**IEEE P802.15**

**Wireless Personal Area Networks**

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| Project | IEEE P802.15 Working Group for Wireless Personal Area Networks (WPANs) |
| Title | **SNUST - Invisible Data Embedding Related Draft D1 Comments Resolution on Super Frame Structure and PHY Dimming**  |
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| Re: | Draft D1 Comment Resolution for Invisible Data Embedding |
| Abstract | Details of Resolutions regarding to the submitted Comments on D1 are suggested for Invisible Data Embedding Super Frame Structure and PHY Dimming. The Invisible Data Embedding is designed to operate on the application services like LED ID, Digital Signage with Advertisement Information. |
| Purpose | Draft D1 Comments Resolutions and Editorial Revision. |
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# **1. PHY DIMMING FORMART FOR INVISIBLE DATA EMBEDDING**

# **Invisible Data Embedding Dimming**

The Display to camera communication dimming control is depending on the mode of embedding data (Visible or Invisible) on display system, rate at which data is repeatedly coding on video frame, and rate at which data refresh on display.

The Invisible Data Embedded Display TX Schemes for OCC uses the Alpha Blending or Watermarking to embed the data on Video display frame. The function description of proposed PHY model is given in Figure 3-1. First the payload is coded with SS Code and modulated by M-FSK/M-PSK/2D Code modulation schemes. The modulated data frame the Grid Framing to blend/watermarked with original video frame to display on the screen visual region. The GRID framing size can be in order of 4x4, 8x8, 16x16, 32x32, 64x64 etc. The Grid frame size selection decision left up to the system designer.

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**Figure 3-1 – Display Transmitter Functional Block Diagram**

The Smart Device Camera Capture Visual Frame from Screen is shown Figure 3-2.

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**Figure 3-2 – Receiver Functional Block Diagram**

To decode the data stream, the ROI of display visual area is extracted from the captured visual frame using image processing methods and then invisibly embedded data extracted using blending or watermark extraction procedure. The blending or watermark based data extraction procedure is applied based on modulation scheme used to invisibly embedding the data on the transmitter system (Supported Modulation scheme is described in 2.1 Modulation Schemes). The data embedded on display is SS Coded data so SS decoding is applied to recover original data from the visual sequence.

In addition, the invisible data embedded display TX schemes designed with built-in scalable bitrate controller by controlling visual refresh rate of the display or by frames in which data to be encoded on visual sequence.

# **2. SUPERFRAME STRUCTURE FOR INVISIBLE DATA EMBEDDING**

# **5.1.2.9 Invisible Data Embedding Superframe Structure**

The Invisible Data Embedded Display TX Schemes use unslotted ALOHA; that is, when the Invisible Data Embedded Display transmitter has a packet to send, it just sends it. This support with beacon and without beacon support and the transmitter does not do a listen before talk channel activity check.

The super frame structure for PHY without beacon is shown in Figure 6-1.



**Figure 6-2 – PHY** **Superframe Structure without Beacon**

The super frame structure for PHY with beacon is shown in Figure 6-2.

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**Figure 6-2 – PHY** **Superframe Structure with Beacon**