# Proposal for Nendica Study Item: Converged Elastic Ethernet Network

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### Background

Regarding Elastic Ethernet, several presentations were discussed:

□ Elastic Ethernet based on Converged Switch (presented to Nendica, 2022-05-26 & 2022-06-02)

- ✓ Converged switch
- On 2022-06-02, possible relationship to IEEE Project P2971 and proposed P2972 were raised, and Study Item initiation proposal was deferred one week.

Industrial Network based on Convergent & Elastic Ethernet (presented to 60802 Task Group, 2022-05-16)

- ✓ Weak determinism
- ✓ Centralized management
- ✓ Extreme low latency / jitter

Convergent & Elastic Ethernet Networking for Industry (presented to 60802 Task Group, 2022-05-06)

✓ Convergent industrial network based on Ethernet

□ Elastic Ethernet Networking for Industry (presented to Nendica, 2022-04-07)

✓ Elastic Ethernet framework

Low Latency Discussion for Ethernet Networking (presented to Nendica, 2021-11-18)

✓ Extreme low latency / jitter analysis

This presentation shows that P2971/P2972 are very different and proposes to proceed with initiation of the Study Item.

## Difference between P2971 / P2972 and Elastic Ethernet

IEEE PAR P2971 ("Standard for the Test Requirements of a Gateway Supporting a Time Sensitive Networking in the Field of Industrial Internet") [authorized 2020-12-03] <a href="https://standards.ieee.org/ieee/2971/10467/">https://standards.ieee.org/ieee/2971/10467/</a>

See also: "Introduction of IEEE P2971 and P2972"

https://www.ieee802.org/1/files/private/liaisons/liaison-IEEE\_P2971+P2972\_introduction-0121.pdf.

NO.	Category	P2971 / P2972 (based on Gateway)	Elastic Ethernet (based on Converged Switch)
1	Network site	<ul> <li>The gateway is deployed between industrial networks.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The converged switch is deployed internally within industrial network.</li> </ul>
2	Main functionality	<ul> <li>The functionality operates at Layers 4-7.</li> <li>The gateway implements information exchange and conversion among multiple industrial networks.</li> <li>The focus is on protocol conversion among applications.</li> <li>The communication endpoints are devices from different industrial networks.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The functionality to be studied is at Layer 2.</li> <li>The converged switch supports forwarding among a mix of different industrial network datagrams.</li> <li>The converged switch does not alter fields at the application layer.</li> <li>Both communication endpoints are devices in a common industrial network.</li> </ul>
3	Network scope	<ul> <li>Including network bus (non-Ethernet based), industrial Ethernet, industrial wireless</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Including industrial Ethernet only</li> </ul>

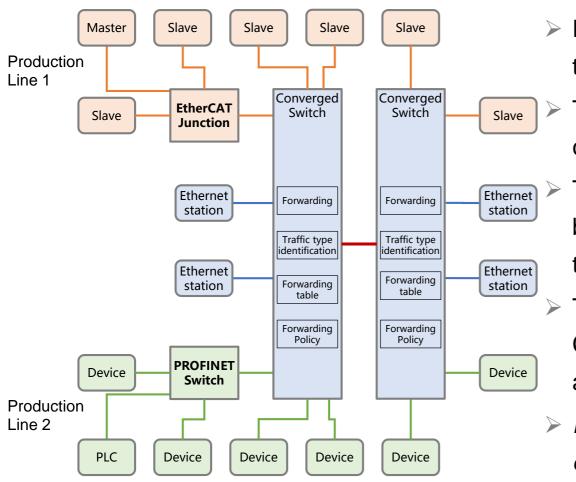
# Proposal for Nendica Study Item

#### > For Nendica to initiate a study item on **Converged Elastic Ethernet Network**

To be studied	<ul> <li>Industrial requirements for elastic topology / forwarding and converged switch.</li> <li>Feasibility of assuring QoS for all devices connected by the converged switch.</li> <li>Feasibility of scheduling.</li> <li>Feasibility of centralized &amp; effective management / scheduling.</li> <li>Other related aspects (high available, security, etc.) requested by industrial scenarios.</li> </ul>	
Deliverable	<ul> <li>An informal report documenting</li> <li>Summary requirements of industrial scenarios unsatisfied by current industrial networks</li> <li>Potential benefits from Converged Elastic Ethernet Network</li> <li>Impact &amp; optimization of evolving technologies</li> <li>Possible standardization needs</li> <li>Possible recommendation to initiate a work item</li> </ul>	
Leader	Huajie Bao (Huawei), or other volunteers	
Timeline	<ul> <li>Start in June 2022, finish in Nov 2022</li> <li>Draft version Aug 2022</li> <li>Call for comments Sept 2022</li> <li>Complete Study Item Report Nov 2022</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Work schema</li> <li>Weekly meeting or on-demand meeting</li> <li>Encourage all contributions</li> </ul>		



## **Converged Switch in Mixed Networks**



- > The converged switch may need to support mixed networks.
- Each access port (to a station) only carries a single frame type for a specific network according the station connected.
  - The (red) inter-switch link between the converged switches carries a mix of frame types.
  - The appropriate forwarding method is determined not only by the port; the frame type should be considered to select the forwarding rule.
  - The inter-switch link is a shared resource, and the Converged Switch may need to allocate the resource to assure the QoS for each network.
- Future end stations may need to support mixed networks;
   e.g. Ethernet control messaging to an EtherCAT slave.