P1588 New Features Highlights and Status



Maciej Lipiński

On behalf of the PI588 New Features Subcommittee



- **Scope:** This subcommittee handles proposals that add to the IEEE 1588 standard new features, excluding security and management related work
- Chairs: Maciej Lipinski (CERN) and Stefano Ruffini (Calnex)



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- Initiated Projects*:



IEEE Standards Development Lifecycle:

(*) All Project that are active in PI588 WG: https://sagroups.ieee.org/I588/active-projects



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 - 1588a: Enhancements for BMCA mechanisms (SA Balloting)
 - Enhanced Synchronization Accuracy Metrics TLV
 - Optional Mechanism for Managing Announce Receipt Timeout
 - BMCA Basic Introduction
 - Theoretical Example of an Alternate BMCA Using Enhanced Accuracy TLV



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Enhanced Synchronization Accuracy Metrics TLV

• The current IEEE1588-2019 includes optional feature: 16.12 Enhanced synchronization accuracy metrics

In IEEE 1588-2019:

Table 130—ENHANCED_ACCURACY_METRICS TLV format

Bits									TLV
7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Octets	offset
tlvType	2	0							
lengthFiel	lengthField								
bcHopCou	int							1	4
tcHopCou	nt							1	5
Reserved								2	6
maxGmIn	maxGmInaccuracy								8
varGmInaccuracy								8	16
maxTransientInaccuracy								8	24
varTransientInaccuracy								8	32
maxDynamicInaccuracy							8	40	
varDynam	varDynamicInaccuracy							8	48
maxStaticInstanceInaccuracy								8	56
varStaticInstanceInaccuracy								8	64
maxStaticMediumInaccuracy								8	72
varStaticN	1ediumInacc	curacy						8	80

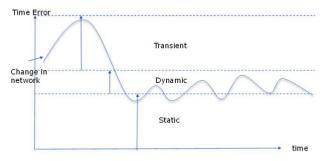


Figure 47—Contributions to degradation in time distribution



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Enhanced Synchronization Accuracy Metrics TLV

- The current IEEE1588-2019 includes optional feature: 16.12 Enhanced synchronization accuracy metrics
- The amendment proposes updates to 16.12:
 - Provides clarifications on:
 - Generation and propagation of the TLV
 - Operation when the feature is disabled
 - Definition of "var"

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lengthField									2
bcHopCour	nt							1	4
tcHopCoun	t							1	5
exclusionFlags Reserved							2	6	
maxGmInaccuracy								8	8
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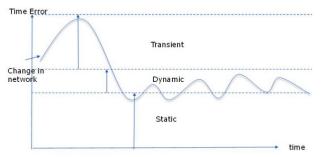


Figure 47—Contributions to degradation in time distribution



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 - Sub-set of fields can be transmitted
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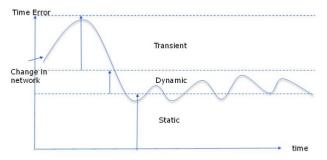


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 - Provides clarifications on:
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 - Operation when the feature is disabled
 - Definition of "var"
 - Adds flexibility in the TLV content:
 - Sub-set of fields can be transmitted
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 - Variable lengthField allowed
 - Ensures backward compatible with the TLV in IEEE1588-2019
 - · Adds information about interoperability

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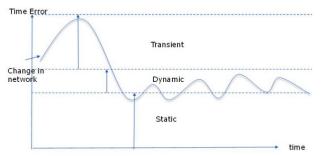


Figure 47—Contributions to degradation in time distribution



Optional Mechanism for Managing Announce Receipt Timeout

 The current IEEE1588-2019 mandates uniform configuration of the Announce Receipt Timeout Interval throughout PTP domain, separate configuration for each PTP Instance, while ...
... the logAnnounceInterval is transmitted in the header of the Announce message



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 - Allows calculating <announceReceiptTimeoutInterval> and FOREIGN_MASTER_TIME_WINDOW based on
 - logMessageInterval field received in the Announce messages for multicast
 - logInterMessagePeriod field received in the GRANT_UNICAST_TRANSMISSION TLV for unicast



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 - logInterMessagePeriod field received in the GRANT_UNICAST_TRANSMISSION TLV for unicast
 - Handles transitory situations, when the value changes
 - Adds dataset members to enable/disable the feature and read the logAnnounceInterval
 - Adds clarifications on FOREIGN_MASTER_TIMEWINDOW calculations



BMCA Basic Introduction

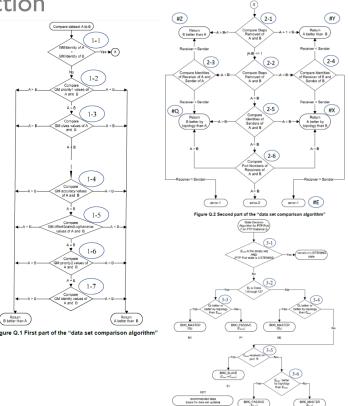
- The Best Master Clock Algorithm (BMCA)
 - Distributed algorithm to establish synchronisation hierarchy in a PTP Network
 - An excellent explanation of an old version of BMCA (IEEE1588-2002) in John Eidson's book*

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 - Provides step-by-step explanation of BMCA and its components:
 - Data set comparison algorithm
 - State decision algorithm

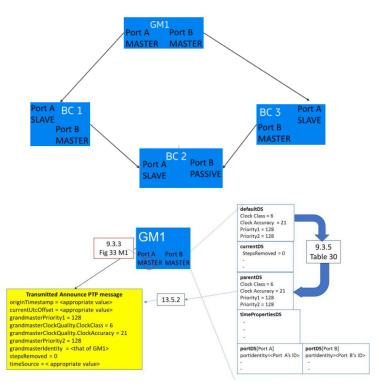


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 - Explains operation of BMCA in a simple network



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 - Assumes support in all the participating PTP Instances



Figure P2.3 Alternate data set comparison algorithm, part 1, modified to consider the optional enhanced accuracy TLV

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- Status of the 1588a amendment: review of comments from SA Ballot

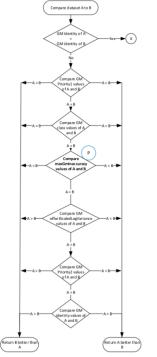


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• IEEE1588-2019 supports mappings: IPv4, IPv6, IEEE802.3, DeviceNET, ControlNET, PROFINET



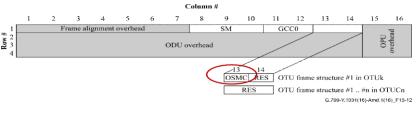
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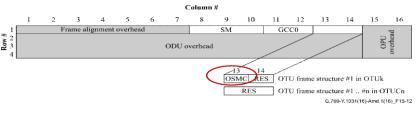


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 - Specifies
 - OTN synchronization messaging channel (OSMC) for PTP messages transport
 - Generic Framing Procedure, frame-mapped (GFP-F) for PTP message encapsulation, except leaving it impl-specific for OSC
 - Timestamp generation to follow ITU-T G.709 and ITU-T G.709.1, except leaving it impl-specific for OSC



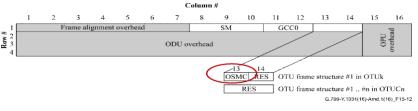


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- **Status:** approved and published by IEEE: <u>https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9895348</u>





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- The current IEEE1588-2019 supports
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 - Medium asymmetry estimation for unidirectional fibers only (prior calibration of <delayCoefficient> required) – 16.8
- Within the scope of the amendment:
 - Part I: Procedures and tools for in-situ delay asymmetry calculation (<delayAsymmetry>)
 - Part 2: Support for absolute ingress/egress latency calibration



- Mechanism for delay asymmetry measurement when using:
 - Separate unidirectional media for backward/forward path, e.g. two unidirectional fibers
 - Single bidirectional medium backward/forward path, e.g one bidirectional fiber
- Two procedures controlled by a Network Management System (NMS)

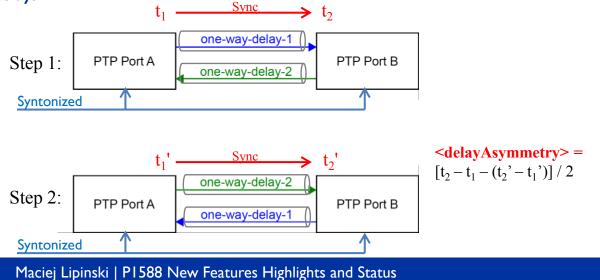
PTP Port A	one-way-delay-1	PTP Port B
PTP Port A	one-way-delay-1	PTP Port B



Procedures and tools for in-situ link asymmetry calibration

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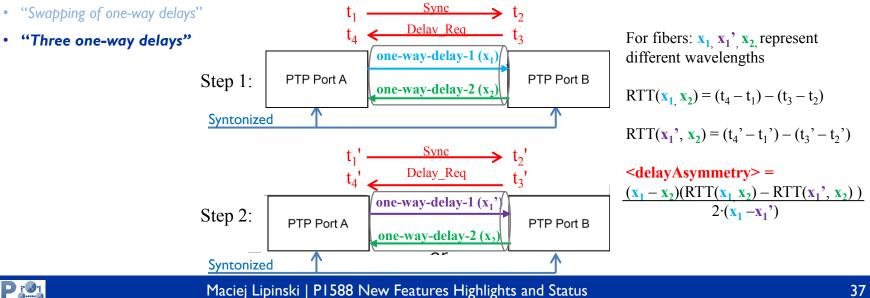




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 - "Swapping of one-way delays"
 - "Three one-way delays"
- Dedicated "Delay asymmetry measurement mode" of a PTP Port in BC/OC/TC, in a new PTP State on BCs/OCs



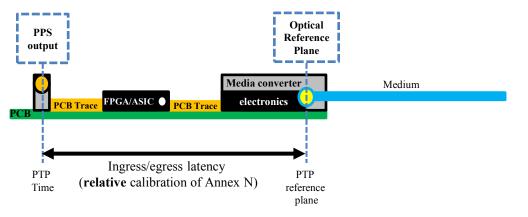
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- The operation of the feature consists of:
 - Excluding the PTP Ports from time distribution operations
 - Exchanging only relevant PTP event messages at required interval
 - Capturing timestamp sets generated for relevant PTP Event messages and storing them in a dedicated data set
 - Calculating the delay asymmetry by a NMS or the PTP Instance



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- Delay Asymmetry Calculation methods information/guidance on algorithms, details implementation specific

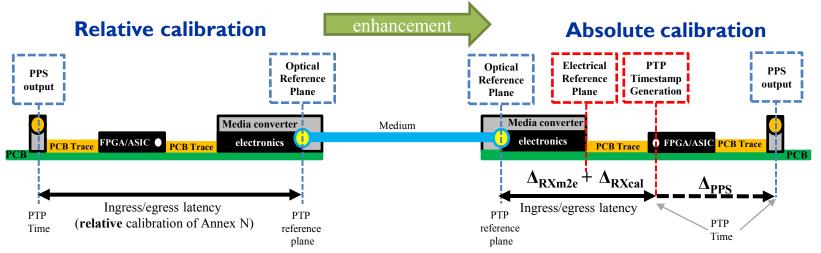
Support for absolute ingress/egress latency calibration – under study

Relative calibration





Support for absolute ingress/egress latency calibration – under study



Under study within the scope of the amendment:

- Reference planes definitions (electrical, optical)
- Procedures for absolute calibration (electrical, optical)
- Data sets for storing parameters e.g.: unique primary calibration source IDs, physical properties (liaison with Storage Networking Industry Association)



Summary

- Details of non-published amendments could potentially change
- Status of New Features subcommittee projects:
 - 1588a: Enhancements for BMCA SA Ballot
 - **I 588b**: PTP mapping OTN **published**
 - 1588f: Enhancements for latency and/or asymmetry calibration drafting of part 1
- Everyone is welcome to participate, see PI588WG's page to learn how to join: <u>https://sagroups.ieee.org/I588/how-to-join-pI588/</u>

