Heart

Supplementary Table 1. Comparison of clinical characteristics between patients who needed percutaneous coronary intervention during

follow-up and those who did not among those with documented coronary artery spasm

	Patients with CAS	Later PCI (+)	Later PCI (-)		
	(n = 830)	(n = 28)	(n = 802)	<i>P</i> -value	
Age, years	$54.7 \pm 9.3$	$52.7\pm8.2$	$54.8 \pm 9.3$	0.255	
Males	590 (71.1)	22 (78.6)	568 (70.8)	0.525	
Hypertension	256 (30.8)	11 (39.3)	245 (30.5)	0.405	
Diabetes mellitus	70 (8.4)	0 (0.0)	70 (8.7)	0.160	
Dyslipidemia	313 (37.7)	13 (46.4)	300 (37.4)	0.330	
Smoking	411 (49.5)	16 (57.1)	395 (49.3)	0.447	
History of PCI	38 (4.6)	3 (10.7)	35 (4.4)	0.176	
RWMA on Erg Echo				0.837	

RWMA in LAD territory	377 (45.4)	18 (64.3)	359 (44.8)	
RWMA in RCA territory	308 (37.1)	6 (21.4)	302 (37.7)	
RWMA in LCX territory	113 (13.6)	3 (10.7)	110 (13.7)	
RWMA in multiple territories	28 (3.4)	1 (3.6)	27 (3.4)	
Medication				
CCB alone	113 (13.6)	5 (17.9)	108 (13.5)	0.571
CCB + nitrates	637 (76.7)	23 (82.1)	614 (76.6)	0.781
Combination of more than 2 CCBs	76 (9.2)	0 (0.0)	76 (9.5)	1.000

Values are mean ± standard deviation or n (%). PCI, percutaneous coronary intervention; RWMA, regional wall motion abnormality; LAD,

left anterior descending artery; RCA, right coronary artery; LCX, left circumflex artery; CCB, calcium channel blocker.

## Supplementary Table 2. Clinical characteristics of patients who underwent later percutaneous coronary intervention

	Patients with PCI	CAS (+)	CAS (-)	
	(n = 62)	(n = 28)	(n = 34)	<i>P</i> -value
Age, years	55.7 ± 9.1	$52.7\pm8.2$	$58.2 \pm 9.3$	0.017
Males	42 (67.7)	22 (78.6)	20 (58.8)	0.112
Hypertension	28 (45.2)	11 (39.3)	17 (50.0)	0.450
Diabetes mellitus	4 (6.5)	0 (0.0)	4 (11.8)	0.120
Dyslipidemia	31 (50.0)	13 (46.4)	18 (52.9)	0.799
Smoking	27 (43.5)	16 (57.1)	11 (32.4)	0.072
History of PCI	5 (8.1)	3 (10.7)	2 (5.9)	0.650
Clinically-driven later PCI				0.169
Asymptomatic	6 (9.7)	5 (17.9)	1 (2.9)	

Heart	

Worsening angina45 (72.6)17 (60.7)28 (82.4)	
NSTEMI 7 (11.3) 4 (14.3) 3 (8.8)	
STEMI 4 (6.5) 2 (7.1) 2 (5.9)	
Later PCI territory	0.576
LAD 28 (45.2) 14 (50.0) 14 (41.2)	
Non-LAD 19 (30.6) 9 (32.1) 10 (29.4)	
Multivessel 15 (24.2) 5 (17.9) 10 (29.4)	

Supplementary Table 3. Coronary artery territory who underwent later percutaneous
coronary intervention after documentation of coronary artery spasm

	Later PCI	LAD CAS	Non-LAD	
	(N = 28)	(N = 18)	(N = 10)	Р
Later PCI territory				
LAD	14	13	1	
Non-LAD	9	1	8	
Multiple territories	5	4	1	
3 vessels	1	1	0	
LAD and RCA	2	1	1	
LAD and LCX	1	1	0	
RCA and LCX	1	1	0	
Concordance of CAS and PCI territory		16/18	9/10	1.000

PCI, percutaneous coronary intervention; CAS, coronary artery spasm; LAD, left anterior

descending coronary artery; RCA, right coronary artery; LCX, left circumflex coronary artery.