

Supplementary Table 2: JBI critical appraisal of included studies

JBI Critical appraisal checklist questions <sup>17</sup>	Included Studies										
	Edgecombe 2010 <sup>21</sup>	Gabe 2002 <sup>22</sup>	Jonssoon 2017 <sup>23</sup>	Jonssoon 2014 <sup>26</sup>	Kintner 1997 <sup>24</sup>	Rhee 2022 <sup>27</sup>	Rhee 2007 <sup>40</sup>	Rich et al 2002 <sup>12</sup>	Rich et al 2000 <sup>20</sup>	Rydstrom et al 2005 <sup>28</sup>	Zaeh et al 2022 <sup>25</sup>
Q1. Is there congruity between the stated philosophical perspective and the research methodology?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Q2. Is there congruity between the research methodology and the research question or objectives?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Q3. Is there congruity between the research methodology and the methods used to collect data?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Q4. Is there congruity between the research methodology and the representation and analysis of data?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Q5. Is there congruity between the research methodology and the interpretation of results?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Q6. Is there a statement locating the researcher culturally or theoretically?	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	No	No	Unknown	Unknown
Q7. Is the influence of the researcher on the research, and vice-versa, addressed?	Unknown	No	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	No	Yes	Yes

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Q8. Are participants, and their voices, adequately represented?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Q9. Is the research ethical according to current criteria or, for recent studies, and is there evidence of ethical approval by an appropriate body?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unknown	Yes
Q10. Do the conclusions drawn in the research report flow from the analysis, or interpretation, of the data?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes