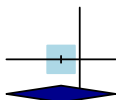


Female

Evstifeeva 2022

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: not applicable



0.92 [0.72; 1.17]

0.92 [0.72; 1.17]

Male

Evstifeeva 2022

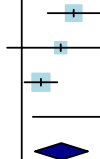
Zhou 2019

Liu 2017

Hou 2011

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 57.01\%$



1.26 [1.12; 1.41]

1.19 [0.94; 1.50]

1.09 [1.01; 1.17]

1.55 [1.05; 2.28]

1.19 [1.06; 1.34]

0.5 1 2 3

Test for subgroup differences: $p = 0.06$