

Appendix 2. Search strategy: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL 1946 to July 30, 2021

Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to August 02, 2021>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 Health Equity/ (2006)
 - 2 Cultural Diversity/ (12035)
 - 3 exp Gender Identity/ (20847)
 - 4 (gender-based or gender-related or gender factors).tw. (9171)
 - 5 ((sex or gender) adj3 (analysis or factor\$ or inequit\$ or disparit\$ or inequalit\$ or difference\$ or interact\$)).tw. (135650)
 - 6 exp sex factors/ (272792)
 - 7 exp geriatrics/ (30587)
 - 8 ((ethnic\$ or race or racial or religio\$ or cultur\$ or minorit\$ or refugee or indigenous or aboriginal or African american) adj3 (analysis or disparit\$ or inequalit\$ or inequit\$ or difference\$ or predict\$ or interact\$)).tw. (70352)
 - 9 exp homosexuality/ (31357)
 - 10 exp disabled persons/ (68349)
 - 11 ((poverty or low-income or lower income or socioeconomic\$ or socio-economic or social) adj3 (analysis or disadvantage\$ or factor\$ or inequalit\$ or depriv\$ or inequit\$ or disparit\$ or difference\$ or predict\$ or interact\$)).tw. (105999)
 - 12 exp Educational Status/ (54541)
 - 13 exp Socioeconomic Factors/ (472147)
 - 14 ((discriminat\$ or social exclu\$ or social inclu\$) adj3 (religion or culture or race or racial or aboriginal or indigenous or ethnic\$)).tw. (2447)
 - 15 ((urban or rural or remote or inner-city or remote or slum) adj3 (analysis or inequit\$ or disparit\$ or inequalit\$ or difference\$ or predict\$ or interact\$)).tw. (8623)
 - 16 ((resource-poor or (low income adj countr\$) or (middle income adj countr\$) or africa or developing countr\$ or south america or china or asia or latin america) adj3 (relevance or analysis or applicab\$ or inequit\$ or disparit\$ or inequalit\$ or difference\$ or predict\$ or interact\$)).tw. (6513)

- 17 (inequalit\$ or in-equalit or equit\$ or inequit\$ or in-equit or disparit\$ or underserved or marginali\$ed).tw. (144816)
- 18 exp indigenous populations/ (314257)
- 19 ((native* or Indian or aborigin*) adj3 (American* or Canadian* or Alaska*)).tw. (13844)
- 20 (first adj2 nation*).tw. (6145)
- 21 (indigen\$ or aborigin\$ or metis or inuit\$ or eskimo\$ or native or esquimaux or aleut or yuit or inughuit or unanga* or alutiiq or inup#ia* or kalaallit or Inuktitut or Nunavut or nunavik or cree or dene or haida or salish or Mohawk or ojibway or yupik or tribal or arctic).tw. (287080)
- 22 exp american native continental ancestry group/ or oceanic ancestry group/ (32763)
- 23 exp rural health/ or Rural Health Services/ (36296)
- 24 or/1-23 (1647654)
- 25 *Observational Studies as Topic/ (922)
- 26 *Health Policy/ (37023)
- 27 Health Services Research/ (37679)
- 28 *Research Design/ (39566)
- 29 *Checklist/ (3125)
- 30 Terminology as Topic/ (56027)
- 31 *Publishing/ (19965)
- 32 Editorial Policies/ (8772)
- 33 Guidelines as Topic/ (41372)
- 34 Writing/mt, st [Methods, Standards] (1638)
- 35 *Periodicals as Topic/ (38400)
- 36 (research adj3 (design or analysis or report*)).tw. (62625)
- 37 (report* or publish* or editor*).ti. (720952)
- 38 or/25-37 (1020653)
- 39 Consensus/ (15921)
- 40 Consensus Development Conference/ (12081)
- 41 Consensus Development Conferences as Topic/ (2629)
- 42 exp guideline/ (36011)
- 43 guidelines as topic/ (41372)

- 44 (editorial or guideline or consensus development conference or consensus development conference, NIH).pt. (603482)
- 45 (position statement* or policy statement* or practice parameter* or best practice*).tw. (37582)
- 46 (standard* or criteria or recommend* or guid* or consensus*).ti. (400429)
- 47 or/39-46 (1040866)
- 48 24 and 38 and 47 (6115)
- 49 limit 53 to yr="2005 -Current" (4178)