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REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL  
EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE



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## REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

Rajika Bhandari, Ph.D.

Patricia Chow

*Institute of International Education*

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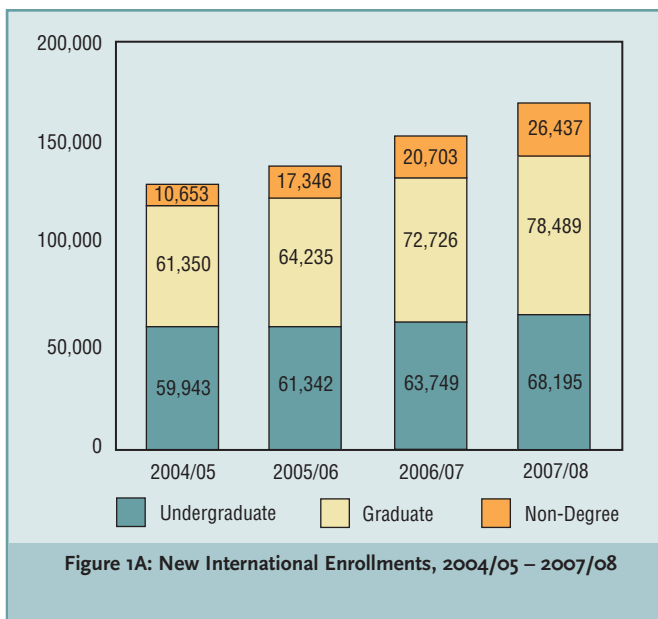
**OPEN DOORS** is a long-standing, comprehensive information resource on the 623,805 international students in the United States in 2007/08 and on the 241,791 U.S. students who studied abroad for academic credit in 2006/07. The Institute of International Education (IIE), one of the largest and most experienced U.S. higher education exchange agencies, has conducted an annual statistical survey of the internationally mobile student population in the United States since 1948, with support from the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational & Cultural Affairs since 1972.

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# 623,805 international studying in the U.S. in 2007/08, over the previous year.



| Year                 | Int'l Students | Annual % Change | Total Enrollment <sup>1</sup> | % Int'l |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| 1954/55              | 34,232         | -               | 2,499,800                     | 1.4     |
| 1959/60              | 48,486         | 2.6             | 3,640,000                     | 1.3     |
| 1964/65              | 82,045         | 9.7             | 5,280,000                     | 1.6     |
| 1969/70              | 134,959        | 11.2            | 8,005,000                     | 1.7     |
| 1971/72              | 140,126        | 2.3             | 8,949,000                     | 1.5     |
| 1972/73              | 146,097        | 8.5             | 9,215,000                     | 2.5     |
| 1973/74              | 151,066        | 8.5             | 9,602,000                     | 2.5     |
| 1974/75 <sup>2</sup> | 154,580        | 2.3             | 10,321,500                    | 1.5     |
| 1975/76              | 179,344        | 0.6             | 11,290,700                    | 2.8     |
| 1976/77              | 203,068        | 3.3             | 11,121,400                    | 2.8     |
| 1977/78              | 235,509        | 0.6             | 11,415,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1978/79              | 263,940        | 8.5             | 11,392,000                    | 2.5     |
| 1979/80              | 286,343        | 8.5             | 11,570,000                    | 2.5     |
| 1980/81              | 311,882        | 8.9             | 12,087,200                    | 2.6     |

| Year    | Int'l Students | Annual % Change | Total Enrollment <sup>1</sup> | % Int'l |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| 1981/82 | 326,299        | 4.6             | 12,371,700                    | 2.6     |
| 1982/83 | 336,985        | 3.3             | 12,242,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1983/84 | 338,894        | 0.6             | 12,247,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1984/85 | 342,113        | 0.9             | 12,242,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1985/86 | 343,777        | 0.5             | 12,247,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1986/87 | 349,609        | 1.7             | 12,504,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1987/88 | 356,187        | 1.9             | 12,767,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1988/89 | 366,354        | 2.9             | 13,055,000                    | 2.8     |
| 1989/90 | 386,851        | 5.6             | 13,539,000                    | 2.9     |
| 1990/91 | 407,529        | 5.3             | 13,819,000                    | 2.9     |
| 1991/92 | 419,585        | 3.0             | 14,359,000                    | 2.9     |
| 1992/93 | 438,618        | 4.5             | 14,487,000                    | 3.0     |
| 1993/94 | 449,749        | 2.5             | 14,305,000                    | 3.1     |
| 1994/95 | 452,635        | 0.6             | 14,279,000                    | 3.2     |
| 1995/96 | 453,787        | 0.3             | 14,262,000                    | 3.2     |
| 1996/97 | 457,984        | 0.9             | 14,386,000                    | 3.2     |
| 1997/98 | 481,280        | 5.1             | 14,502,000                    | 3.3     |
| 1998/99 | 490,933        | 2.0             | 14,507,000                    | 3.4     |
| 1999/00 | 514,723        | 4.8             | 14,791,000                    | 3.5     |
| 2000/01 | 547,867        | 6.4             | 15,312,000                    | 3.6     |
| 2001/02 | 582,996        | 6.4             | 15,928,000                    | 3.7     |
| 2002/03 | 586,323        | 0.6             | 16,612,000                    | 3.5     |
| 2003/04 | 572,509        | -2.4            | 16,911,000                    | 3.4     |
| 2004/05 | 565,039        | -1.3            | 17,272,000                    | 3.3     |
| 2005/06 | 564,766        | -0.05           | 17,487,000                    | 3.2     |
| 2006/07 | 582,984        | 3.2             | 17,672,000                    | 3.3     |
| 2007/08 | 623,805        | 7.0             | 17,958,000                    | 3.5     |

<sup>1</sup> Data from the National Center for Education Statistics. % int'l may differ from previous *Open Doors*. See methodology section for details.

<sup>2</sup> The data collection process was changed in 1974/75. Refugees were counted from 1975/76 to 1990/91.

Figure 1B: International Student Enrollment and U.S. Higher Education Enrollment Trends, Selected Years 1954/55 – 2007/08

students were  
a **70%** increase

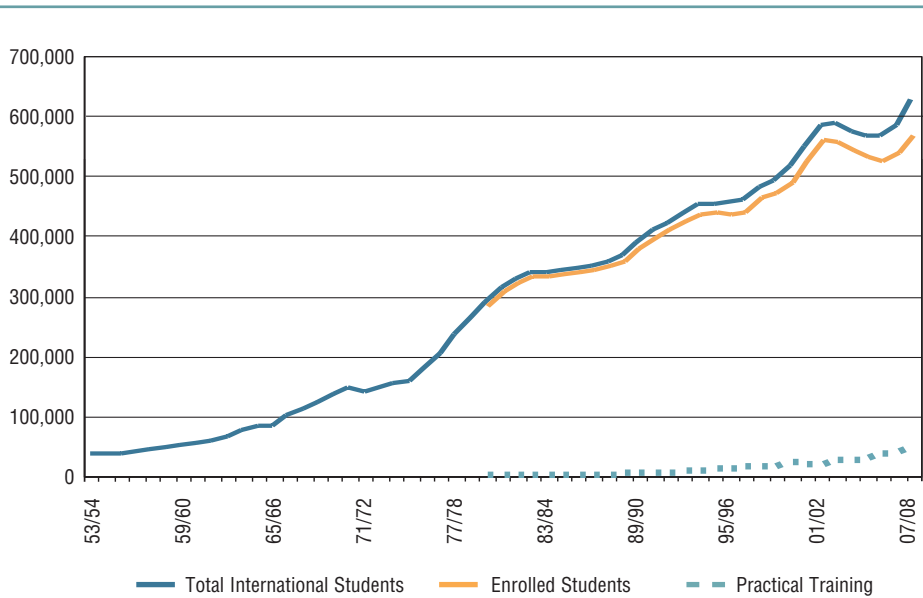


Figure 1C: International Student Enrollment Trends, 1953/54 – 2007/08

| Academic Level              | 2007/08 Int'l Students | % of Int'l Total | Total U.S. Higher Education Enrollment* | % Int'l    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|------------|
| Undergraduate               | 243,360                | 39.0             | 15,348,881                              | 1.6        |
| Associate's                 | 65,378                 | 10.5             | 6,789,709                               | 1.0        |
| Bachelor's                  | 177,982                | 28.5             | 8,559,172                               | 2.1        |
| Graduate**                  | 276,842                | 44.4             | 2,609,119                               | 10.6       |
| Non-Degree***               | 46,837                 | 7.5              | -                                       | -          |
| Optional Practical Training | 56,766                 | 9.1              | -                                       | -          |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>623,805</b>         | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>17,958,000</b>                       | <b>3.5</b> |

\* Based on NCES projections for 2007.  
 \*\* Includes first professional degree programs.  
 \*\*\* Includes students in intensive English programs and other non-degree students.

Figure 1D: International Student and U.S. Higher Education Enrollment by Academic Level, 2007/08

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
OVERVIEW

According to the *Open Doors* International Student Census, the number of international students in the U.S. rose to an all time high of 623,805 in 2007/08 (Fig. 1B). At the same time, the enrollment of new international students (students enrolling for the first time at a U.S. campus) increased by 10% to 173,121 students. This increase builds upon the 10% increase in new students seen last year, and the 8% increase from two years ago (Fig. 1A). The large increase in new enrollments suggests that the total number of international students in the U.S. will continue to increase in the future. These findings are consistent with an online survey conducted in October 2008 by IIE, in conjunction with seven national higher education associations, that provides an early snapshot of what campuses are experiencing in fall 2008: 57% of respondents reported increases in total international enrollments, and 55% reported increases in new international enrollments.

International graduate student enrollment continues to exceed international undergraduate enrollment (44% of the total compared to 39%). See pages 8-9 for a more detailed analysis of international student academic level trends.

Although there are over 620,000 international students in the U.S., they still comprise only 3.5% of total U.S. higher education enrollment (Fig. 1B). Thus, there is considerable room for U.S. institutions to accommodate more international students at their campuses. At the undergraduate level, international students comprise 1.6% of the total U.S. higher education enrollment, and at the graduate level, international students comprise 10.6% of the total (Fig. 1D).

# India, China and South Korea

were the top 3 places of origin for the 7th year in a row.

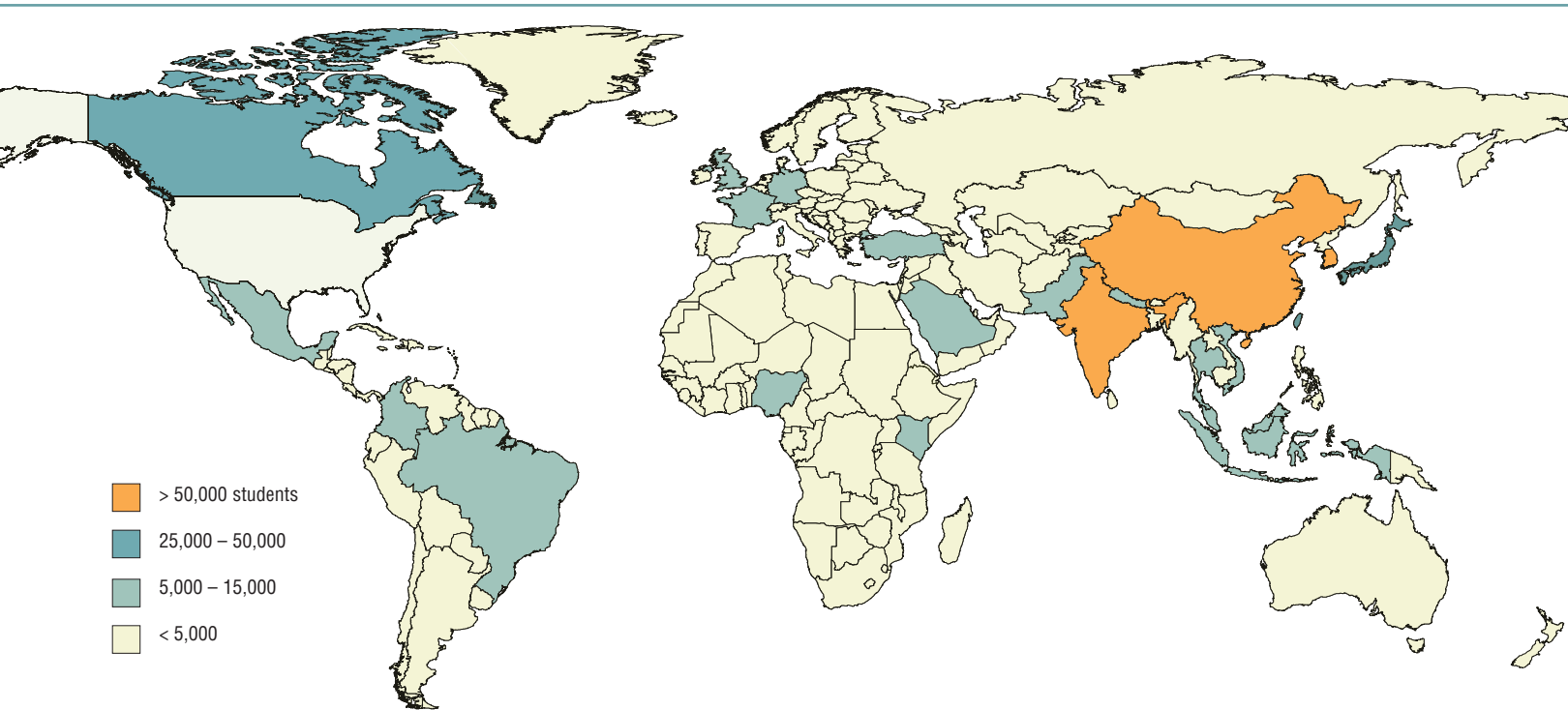


Figure 2A: Global View of International Student Origins, 2007/08

## THEIR ORIGINS

India remained the leading place of origin for international students, with a 13% increase in 2007/08 (Fig. 2B), following a 10% increase the previous year.

Over 15% of all international students in the U.S. came from India in 2007/08. China, South Korea, and Japan were the next largest senders, with 13%, 11%,

and 5% of the total, respectively. Canada moved back up to 5th place, with a 3% increase, while Taiwan dropped to sixth place this year.

| Rank | Place of Origin    | 2006/07        | 2007/08        | 2007/08 % of Int'l Total | % Change   |
|------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|
|      | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> | <b>582,984</b> | <b>623,805</b> | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>7.0</b> |
| 1    | India              | 83,833         | 94,563         | 15.2                     | 12.8       |
| 2    | China              | 67,723         | 81,127         | 13.0                     | 19.8       |
| 3    | South Korea        | 62,392         | 69,124         | 11.1                     | 10.8       |
| 4    | Japan              | 35,282         | 33,974         | 5.4                      | -3.7       |
| 5    | Canada             | 28,280         | 29,051         | 4.7                      | 2.7        |
| 6    | Taiwan             | 29,094         | 29,001         | 4.6                      | -0.3       |
| 7    | Mexico             | 13,826         | 14,837         | 2.4                      | 7.3        |
| 8    | Turkey             | 11,506         | 12,030         | 1.9                      | 4.6        |
| 9    | Saudi Arabia       | 7,886          | 9,873          | 1.6                      | 25.2       |
| 10   | Thailand           | 8,886          | 9,004          | 1.4                      | 1.3        |
| 11   | Nepal              | 7,754          | 8,936          | 1.4                      | 15.2       |
| 12   | Germany            | 8,656          | 8,907          | 1.4                      | 2.9        |
| 13   | Vietnam            | 6,036          | 8,769          | 1.4                      | 45.3       |
| 14   | United Kingdom     | 8,438          | 8,367          | 1.3                      | -0.8       |
| 15   | Hong Kong          | 7,722          | 8,286          | 1.3                      | 7.3        |
| 16   | Indonesia          | 7,338          | 7,692          | 1.2                      | 4.8        |
| 17   | Brazil             | 7,126          | 7,578          | 1.2                      | 6.3        |
| 18   | France             | 6,704          | 7,050          | 1.1                      | 5.2        |
| 19   | Colombia           | 6,750          | 6,662          | 1.1                      | -1.3       |
| 20   | Nigeria            | 5,943          | 6,222          | 1.0                      | 4.7        |

Figure 2B: Top 20 Places of Origin of International Students, 2006/07 & 2007/08

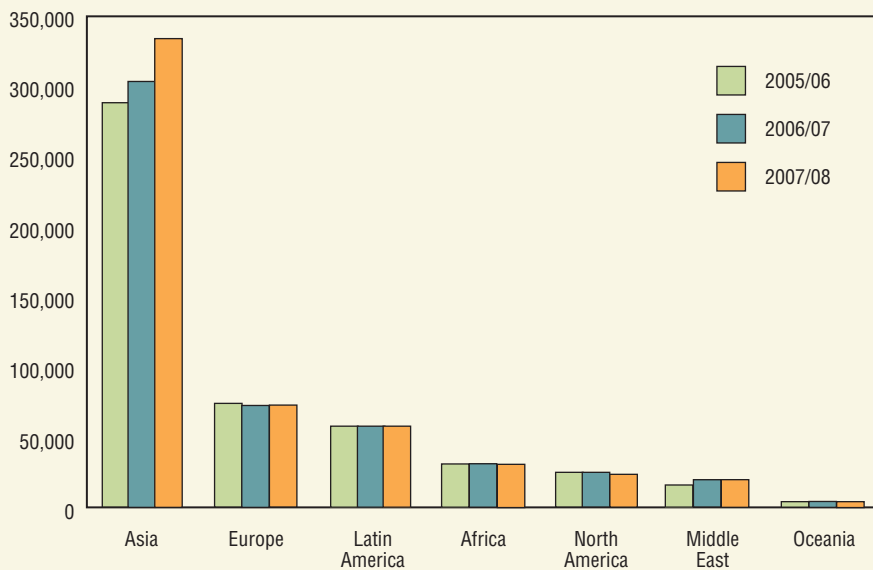


Figure 2C: Number of International Students by World Region, 2005/06 - 2007/08

The top five places of origin accounted for 49% of all international students in the U.S. in 2007/08. The top three places (India, China, and South Korea) all saw double-digit increases this year. Japan, in contrast, saw a 4% decline, following a 9% decline the previous year.

The large overall increase in the number of international students was reflected in almost all of the top 20 places of origin (Fig. 2B). Most places saw moderate-to-large increases, although Japan, Taiwan, the United Kingdom and Colombia saw modest declines.

The number of students from China rose 20% this year, building on an 8% increase the previous year, to an all-time high of 81,127 students.

Saudi Arabia re-entered the top 10 this year for the first time since 1982/83 with 9,873 students, a 25% increase over 2006/07, following a 129% increase the previous year. This continued, substantial increase is primarily due to a large Saudi Arabian government scholarship program launched in 2005 to encourage more Saudi students to study abroad.

Nepal has sent a steadily increasing number of students to the U.S. over the past two decades, with particularly large increases in the past two years. In 2007/08, a record high 8,936 Nepalis studied in the U.S., a 15% increase over 2006/07, following a 28% increase the previous year. Two decades ago, there were fewer than 500 Nepali students in the U.S.

Vietnam also showed a dramatic increase in 2007/08, moving from 20th to 13th place with a 45% increase this year, following a 31% increase the previous year. Nigeria re-entered the top 20 this year, replacing Kenya as the only African country in the top 20.

# International student trends by World Region

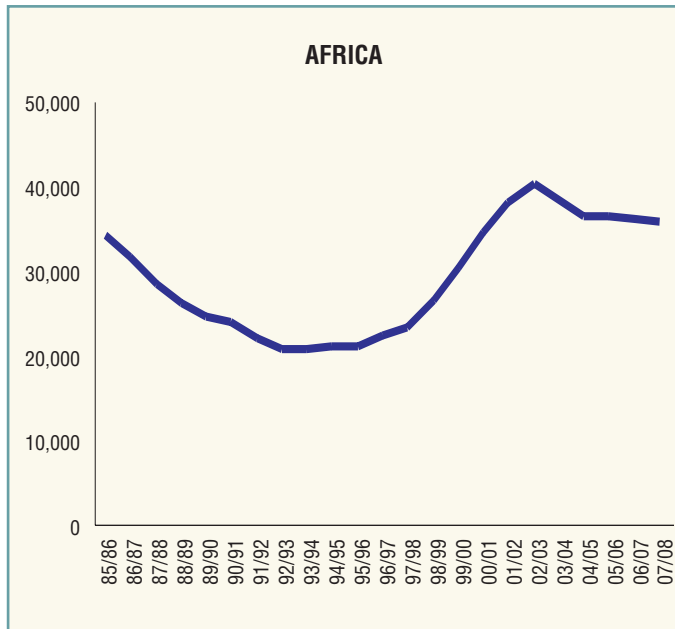


Figure 3A: Trends in International Students from Africa, 1985/86 – 2007/08

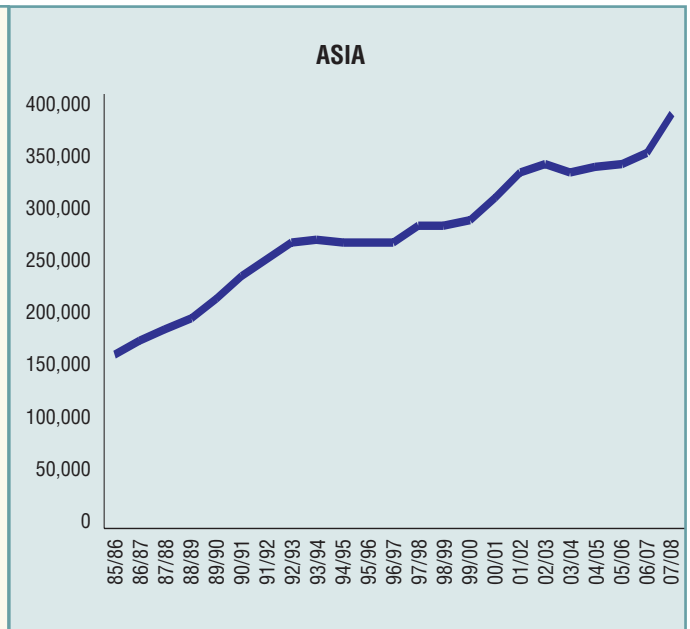


Figure 3B: Trends in International Students from Asia, 1985/86 – 2007/08

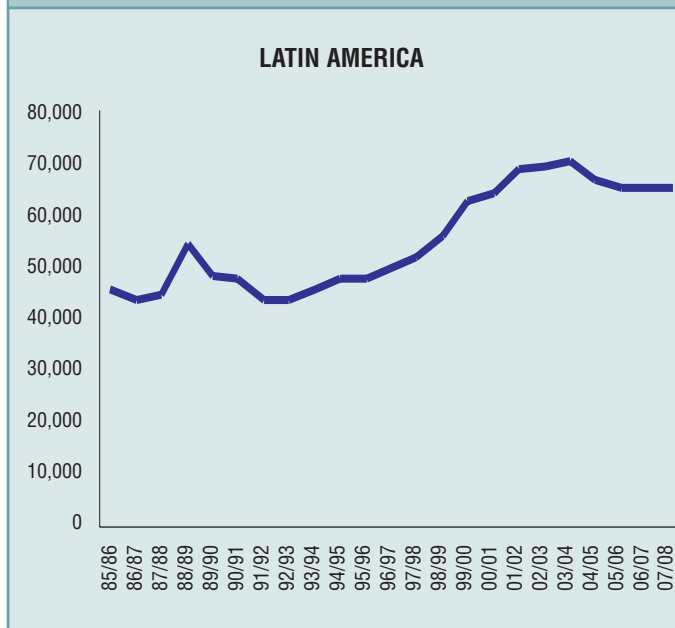


Figure 3D: Trends in International Students from Latin America, 1985/86 – 2007/08

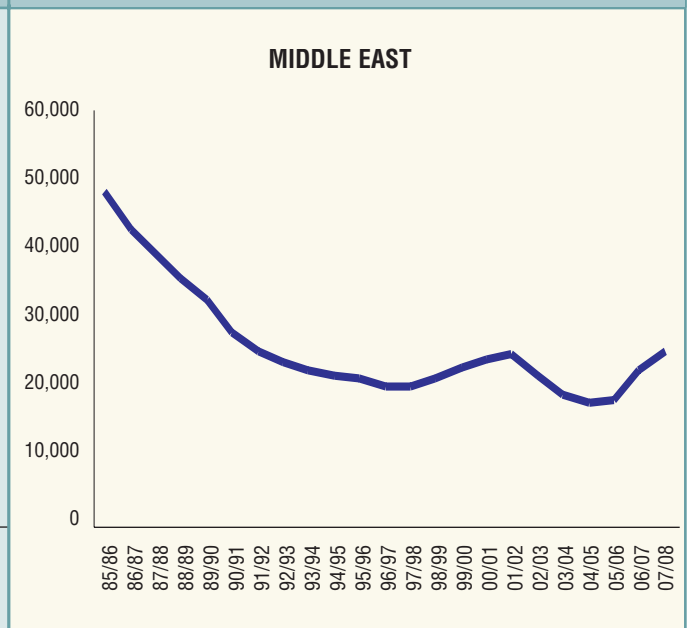


Figure 3E: Trends in International Students from Middle East, 1985/86 – 2007/08

**WORLD REGION  
TRENDS**

This section presents international student enrollment trends over a two-decade period for each world region.

The number of students from **Africa** peaked in 2002 and since plateaued after a slight decline (Fig. 3A). The 35,654 African students in the U.S. constitute 6% of the international total, with Nigeria and Kenya being the top sending countries in Africa.

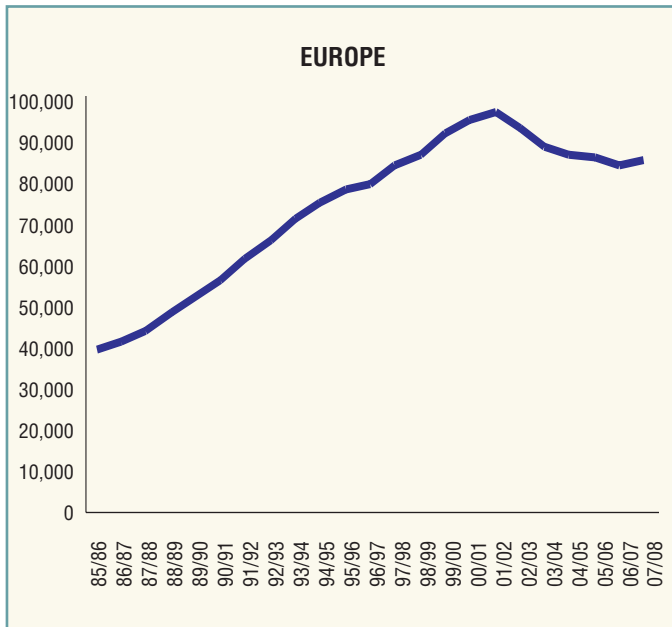


Figure 3C: Trends in International Students from Europe, 1985/86 – 2007/08

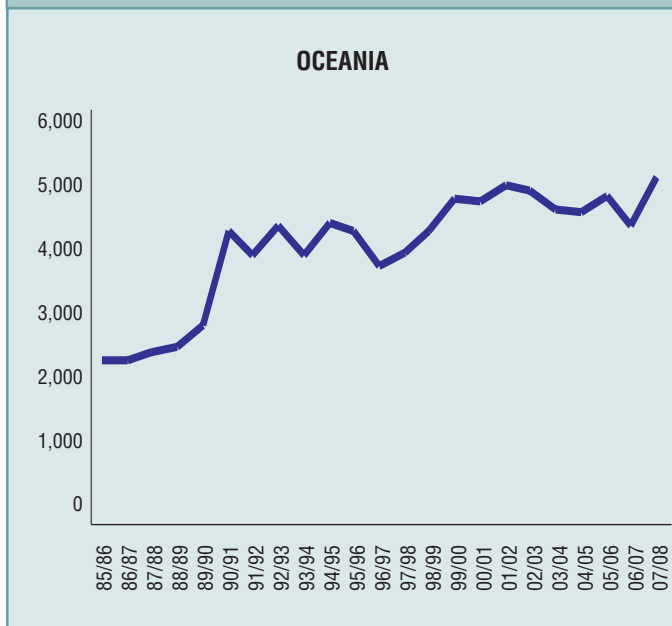


Figure 3F: Trends in International Students from Oceania, 1985/86 – 2007/08

With 61% of the total, students from **Asia** vastly outnumber students from all other regions. Driven by double-digit increases from India, China and South Korea, the number of students from Asia increased 10% in 2007/08, to 380,465 students, continuing a steady upward trend (Fig. 3B). The number of Asian students in the U.S. has more than doubled over the past 20 years.

The second largest group of international students in the U.S. comes from **Europe** (13%). The number of students from Europe increased 1.5% to 83,981 in 2007/08, almost reversing last year's decline of 2.3%. The top sending European countries (Turkey, Germany and France) all saw moderate increases this year, with only the United Kingdom showing a slight decline. The number of students from Europe has been declining

since the peak year of 2001/02, but may be stabilizing (Fig. 3C).

Students from **Latin America** (Mexico, Central and South America and the Caribbean) comprise 10% of all international students in the U.S. There was a small decline of less than one percent in the number of Latin American students this year (64,473), primarily due to declines in the number of students from the Caribbean, despite substantial increases from Mexico and Brazil.

The number of students from the **Middle East** increased 11% this year to 24,755 students, following a 25% increase last year, due to large increases from Saudi Arabia both years. However, students from the Middle East still constitute only 4% of all international students in the U.S. The number of Middle Eastern students in the U.S. declined sharply in the late 1980s but began to increase slowly in the late 1990s, only to fall sharply again after 9/11 to a twenty-year low of 17,448 students in 2004/05 (Fig. 3E). However, over the last two years, the number of students from the Middle East has rebounded to pre-9/11 levels.

**Oceania** saw a large increase of 16% to 5,005 students this year, reversing last year's decline of 8.5%. The increase is primarily due to double-digit increases from both New Zealand and Australia, as well as increases from various Pacific islands. Oceania is the region sending the fewest students to the U.S.



# 44% of international students are studying at the

## ACADEMIC LEVEL TRENDS

International student enrollment varies by academic level. Since 2001/02, international student enrollment at the graduate level has surpassed international student enrollment at the undergraduate level (Figs. 4B). In 2007/08, 44.4% of all international students were studying at the graduate level, compared to 39.0% studying at the undergraduate level (28.5% at four-year institutions and 10.5% at two-year institutions), and 7.5% studying in non-degree programs, including intensive English language programs (Fig. 1D). The remaining 9% were engaged in Optional Practical Training (OPT) - see page 32 for more information regarding OPT.

The number of undergraduate international students studying in the U.S. declined sharply following 9/11, but has rebounded in the last two years to a total of 243,360 undergraduate international students in 2007/08 (Fig. 4B).

The number of graduate international students studying in the U.S. increased

| Rank | Undergraduate   |        | Graduate        |        | Non-Degree      |       |
|------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|
|      | Place of Origin | Total  | Place of Origin | Total  | Place of Origin | Total |
| 1    | South Korea     | 32,934 | India           | 68,069 | South Korea     | 6,528 |
| 2    | Japan           | 20,831 | China           | 53,047 | China           | 3,912 |
| 3    | China           | 16,450 | South Korea     | 24,697 | Japan           | 3,806 |
| 4    | India           | 13,639 | Taiwan          | 16,064 | Taiwan          | 2,228 |
| 5    | Canada          | 13,623 | Canada          | 13,040 | India           | 2,009 |
| 6    | Mexico          | 8,606  | Japan           | 6,878  | Saudi Arabia    | 1,675 |
| 7    | Taiwan          | 7,531  | Turkey          | 6,592  | Germany         | 1,431 |
| 8    | Vietnam         | 5,945  | Thailand        | 5,045  | France          | 1,103 |
| 9    | Hong Kong       | 5,778  | Mexico          | 4,540  | United Kingdom  | 1,043 |
| 10   | Saudi Arabia    | 5,772  | Germany         | 3,673  | Vietnam         | 918   |
| 11   | Nepal           | 5,720  | France          | 2,808  | Mexico          | 884   |
| 12   | Indonesia       | 4,894  | Brazil          | 2,804  | Turkey          | 799   |
| 13   | United Kingdom  | 4,200  | Colombia        | 2,787  | Spain           | 631   |
| 14   | Nigeria         | 3,745  | Nepal           | 2,569  | Thailand        | 610   |
| 15   | Brazil          | 3,712  | United Kingdom  | 2,553  | Colombia        | 576   |
| 16   | Kenya           | 3,694  | Saudi Arabia    | 2,307  | Brazil          | 519   |
| 17   | Turkey          | 3,679  | Russia          | 2,235  | Canada          | 519   |
| 18   | Malaysia        | 3,360  | Iran            | 2,189  | Australia       | 468   |
| 19   | Germany         | 3,311  | Pakistan        | 2,166  | Italy           | 415   |
| 20   | Colombia        | 2,834  | Nigeria         | 1,968  | Hong Kong       | 367   |

Figure 4A: Top 20 Places of Origin of International Students by Academic Level, 2007/08

sharply in the two years prior to 9/11, and continued to increase slightly until 2004/05, when a small decline was seen, followed by two years of steady enrollments until this year's increase of 4.8% brought graduate international student

enrollment in the U.S. to a record high of 276,842 students.

International students enrolled in non-degree and intensive English programs were most affected by 9/11. Their numbers declined sharply following 9/11

# graduate level.

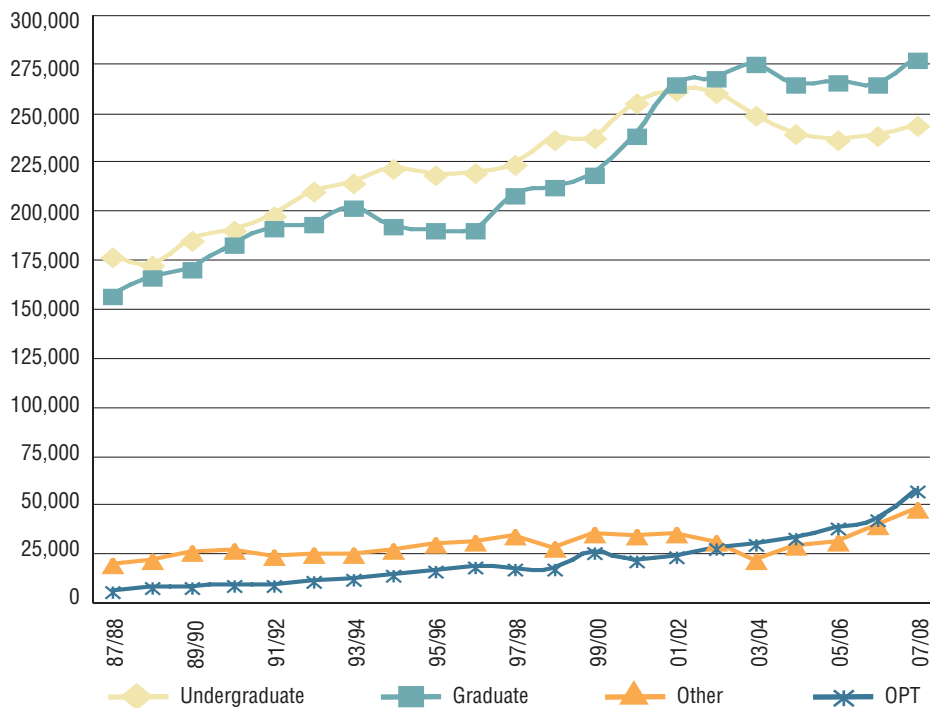


Figure 4B: International Students Trends by Academic Level, 1987/88 – 2007/08

to a 16-year low of 20,659 in 2003/04. However, large increases over the past two years have brought their numbers back up to an all-time high of 46,837 in 2007/08.

The top places of origin of international students also vary by academic level. Among undergraduates, the top sending country is South Korea, which sent almost 33,000 undergraduate interna-

tional students to the U.S. in 2007/08 (Fig. 4A), 13.5% of the undergraduate total. 2nd place Japan sent 20,831 undergraduate students and 3rd place China sent 16,450.

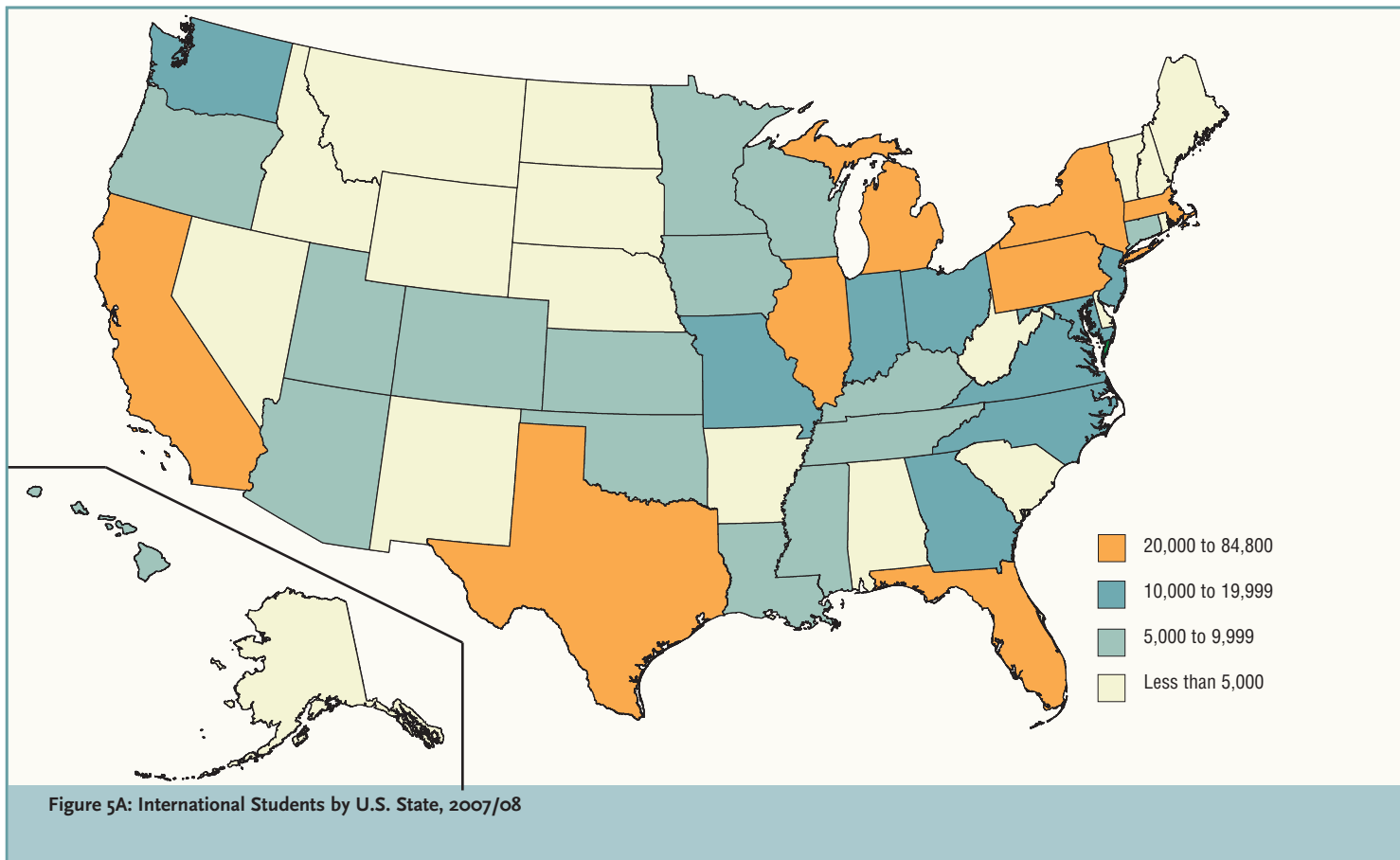
At the graduate level, the top place of origin is India, with over 68,000 graduate students from India studying in the U.S. in 2007/08 (Fig. 4A). Almost one-quarter of all international graduate students in the

U.S. come from India. China is the second most popular place of origin for graduate international students, with 53,047 students from China studying in the U.S. in 2007/08 - almost one-fifth of all international graduate students. South Korea is in third place, with 24,697 students, substantially less than the top two sending countries.

The pattern for international students enrolled in non-degree programs (including intensive English language programs) is similar to that of undergraduate international students. South Korea is the top sender of non-degree students, with 6,528 students in 2007/08, followed by China (3,912 students) and Japan (3,806 students) (Fig. 4A).

Students from particular places of origin are often concentrated in specific academic levels. Students from India and China, the top two places of origin overall, are overwhelming concentrated at the graduate level (Table 2), while students from South Korea and Japan tend to study at the undergraduate level, and in non-degree and intensive English language programs. Additional academic level data tables are available on the *Open Doors* website at <http://opendoors.iienetwork.org>.

# The top 10 states of all international students



## U.S. DESTINATIONS

**A**lthough international students were living and studying in all 50 states and in Washington, D.C., Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, they tended to be concentrated in certain states and metropolitan areas. In 2007/08, as in the past, California,

New York, Texas, and Massachusetts were the top four host states for international students. Illinois replaced Florida as the fifth most popular host state in 2007/08. Together, these five states hosted 267,089 or 43% of all international students. Michigan and

Pennsylvania also hosted large numbers of international students.

Different states tend to attract international students from different world regions. For example, many students from Asia chose to study on the West

# hosted over in the U.S. 60%

| Rank | Metropolitan Statistical Area | 2006/07 Total  | 2007/08 Total  | % Change   |
|------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 1    | New York, NY                  | 51,973         | 54,861         | 5.6        |
| 2    | Los Angeles, CA               | 35,870         | 38,825         | 8.2        |
| 3    | Boston, MA                    | 23,818         | 27,037         | 13.5       |
| 4    | Chicago, IL                   | 15,934         | 18,139         | 13.8       |
| 5    | Washington, DC                | 18,207         | 17,968         | -1.3       |
| 6    | San Francisco, CA             | 12,918         | 14,775         | 14.4       |
| 7    | Philadelphia, PA              | 13,021         | 14,372         | 10.4       |
| 8    | Dallas, TX                    | 13,290         | 14,246         | 7.2        |
| 9    | Houston, TX                   | 12,079         | 13,242         | 9.6        |
| 10   | San Jose, CA                  | 9,490          | 10,996         | 15.9       |
|      | <b>Top 10 Total</b>           | <b>206,600</b> | <b>224,461</b> | <b>8.6</b> |
| 11   | Miami, FL                     | 11,278         | 10,515         | -6.8       |
| 12   | Seattle, WA                   | 8,445          | 10,490         | 24.2       |
| 13   | Atlanta, GA                   | 8,204          | 9,123          | 11.2       |
| 14   | Buffalo, NY                   | 6,835          | 7,226          | 5.7        |
| 15   | Austin, TX                    | 7,528          | 6,732          | -10.6      |
| 16   | Ann Arbor, MI                 | 5,810          | 6,724          | 15.7       |
| 17   | Baltimore, MD                 | 6,288          | 6,564          | 4.4        |
| 18   | Pittsburgh, PA                | 5,647          | 6,378          | 12.9       |
| 19   | San Diego, CA                 | 6,169          | 6,358          | 3.1        |
| 20   | Champaign-Urbana, IL          | 5,415          | 6,255          | 15.5       |
|      | <b>Top 20 Total</b>           | <b>71,619</b>  | <b>76,365</b>  | <b>6.6</b> |

**Figure 5B: Top 20 Metropolitan Statistical Areas Hosting International Students, 2006/07 & 2007/08**

The Midwest was the U.S. region that saw the largest increase in 2007/08 (9%), with the West and the Northeast following close behind, both with 8% increases this year (Table 7). The South showed a 4% gain despite several Southern states showing small declines of less than 2%. The U.S. territories of Puerto Rico, Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands showed a 5% increase this year.

The top 10 Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs)\* hosted over a third (36%) of all international students in the U.S. in 2007/08 (Fig. 5B). The top 20 MSAs hosted nearly half (48%) of all international students. The leading MSA, New York City, hosted 54,861 international students, a 6% increase over the previous year, followed by Los Angeles, Boston, Chicago, and Washington, DC. Four of the top ten MSAs were located in the Northeast corridor between Boston and Washington, DC; three were on the West Coast; two were in the South, and one in the Midwest.

Coast, while Florida and Texas hosted large numbers of students from Latin America. New York State and the northern tier states of Michigan, Minnesota, and North Dakota attract large numbers of students from across

the border in Canada. These patterns suggest that international students often select host institutions based on geographical proximity to their home countries and linguistic and cultural similarity to their home cultures.

\*The United States Office of Management & Budget (OMB) defines these areas as a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent counties having a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

# The top 25 institutions hosted 19% of all international students in the U.S. in 2007/08.

## U.S. COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

**T**he U.S. higher education system, one of the largest in the world, has a variety of accredited institutions that offer international students the opportunity to pursue a wide range of academic programs and degrees. These institutions range from highly specialized ones, such as those offering programs in medicine and business management, to community colleges and large research institutions. As in past years, doctorate institutions hosted the largest number of international students (60%) (Fig. 6B). Master's and associate's institutions each hosted 18% and 14%, respectively.

Although international students were enrolled in all types of higher education institutions in 2007/08, they tended to be concentrated in a relatively small number of institutions.

| Rank | Institution                               | City            | State | Total Int'l Students | Total Enrollment |
|------|---|-----------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1    | University of Southern California         | Los Angeles     | CA    | 7,189                | 33,408           |
| 2    | New York University                       | New York        | NY    | 6,404                | 44,211           |
| 3    | Columbia University                       | New York        | NY    | 6,297                | 24,842           |
| 4    | University of Illinois - Urbana-Champaign | Champaign       | IL    | 5,933                | 41,135           |
| 5    | Purdue University - Main Campus           | West Lafayette  | IN    | 5,772                | 39,102           |
| 6    | University of Michigan - Ann Arbor        | Ann Arbor       | MI    | 5,748                | 41,042           |
| 7    | University of California - Los Angeles    | Los Angeles     | CA    | 5,557                | 38,896           |
| 8    | University of Texas - Austin              | Austin          | TX    | 5,550                | 50,201           |
| 9    | Harvard University                        | Cambridge       | MA    | 4,948                | 19,987           |
| 10   | Boston University                         | Boston          | MA    | 4,789                | 32,053           |
| 11   | University of Pennsylvania                | Philadelphia    | PA    | 4,610                | 23,980           |
| 12   | SUNY University at Buffalo                | Buffalo         | NY    | 4,363                | 27,405           |
| 13   | Indiana University - Bloomington          | Bloomington     | IN    | 4,287                | 38,247           |
| 14   | Ohio State University - Main Campus       | Columbus        | OH    | 4,259                | 52,568           |
| 15   | Michigan State University                 | East Lansing    | MI    | 4,244                | 46,045           |
| 16   | University of Florida                     | Gainesville     | FL    | 4,228                | 50,692           |
| 17   | Texas A&M University                      | College Station | TX    | 4,094                | 46,542           |
| 18   | Arizona State University - Tempe          | Tempe           | AZ    | 3,979                | 51,481           |
| 19   | Cornell University                        | Ithaca          | NY    | 3,928                | 19,800           |
| 20   | University of Wisconsin - Madison         | Madison         | WI    | 3,910                | 42,043           |
| 21   | Stanford University                       | Palo Alto       | CA    | 3,898                | 15,856           |
| 22   | Penn State University - University Park   | University Park | PA    | 3,860                | 43,252           |
| 23   | University of Minnesota - Twin Cities     | Minneapolis     | MN    | 3,756                | 50,883           |
| 24   | Georgia Institute of Technology           | Atlanta         | GA    | 3,616                | 18,742           |
| 25   | University of Houston                     | Houston         | TX    | 3,420                | 34,663           |

Figure 6A: Top 25 Institutions Hosting International Students, 2007/08

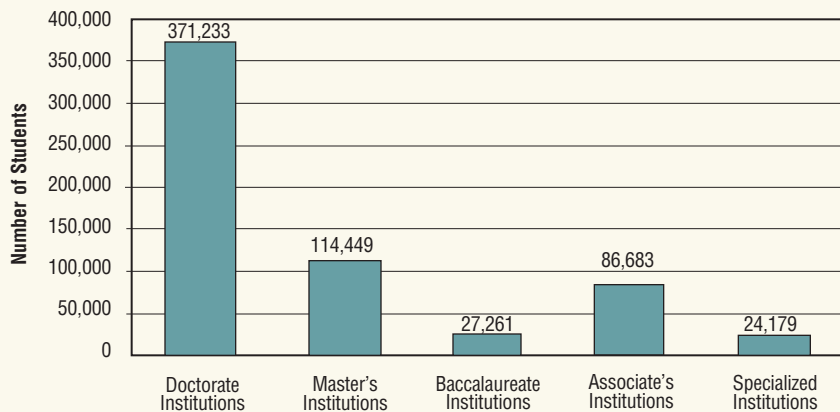


Figure 6B: International Student Enrollment by Institutional Type, 2007/08

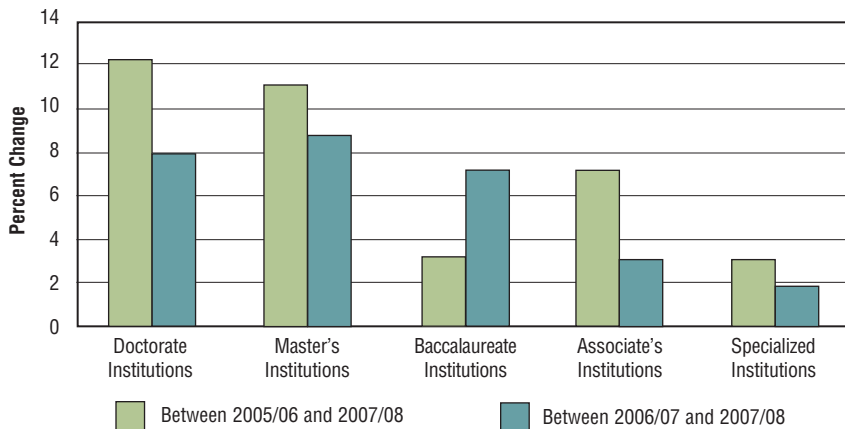


Figure 6C: Percent Changes in International Student Enrollment by Institutional Type, 2005/06 - 2007/08

| Sector                        | Percent of International Student Enrollment |                |               |               |                |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|                               | Undergraduate                               | Graduate       | Non-Degree    | OPT           | Total          |
| Public                        | 70.6  | 63.0           | 72.7          | 62.3          | 66.6           |
| Private not-for-profit        | 27.8  | 36.4           | 26.3          | 36.0          | 32.4           |
| Private for-profit            | 1.6   | 0.6            | 1.0           | 1.7           | 1.1            |
| <b>Size of Institution</b>    |   |                |               |               |                |
| Small (under 5,000 students)  | 17.3  | 9.9            | 12.8          | 9.3           | 13.1           |
| Medium (5,000-9,999 students) | 15.8  | 9.3            | 11.9          | 9.7           | 12.2           |
| Large (over 10,000 students)  | 66.9  | 80.8           | 75.4          | 81.0          | 74.7           |
| <b>Total Students</b>         | <b>243,360</b>                              | <b>276,842</b> | <b>46,837</b> | <b>56,766</b> | <b>623,805</b> |

Figure 6D: Percent of International Students by Sector and Size of Institution, 2007/08

Almost 55% of all international students (342,337 students) attended the 153 institutions that hosted over 1,000 international students each (Table 14). These institutions were generally large doctorate institutions. The top 25 institutions, all large doctorate institutions, located in just 14 states, hosted 19% of all international students (Fig. 6A).

The proportion of international students on campus varies among the top 25 host institutions. University of Southern California, Columbia University, Harvard University, and Stanford University enroll a higher proportion of international students compared to other leading institutions (Fig. 6A).

Figure 6C presents changes in the enrollment of international students at different types of institutions over the past year and over a period of two years. Looking first at changes between 2006/07 and 2007/08, all types of institutions saw an increase in international student enrollment, ranging from 2% for specialized institutions to 9% for master's institutions. A comparison between 2007/08 and 2005/06 (two years prior), shows large gains for doctorate and master's institutions, but also for community colleges: international student enrollment at associate's institutions increased 7% in 2007/08 compared to 2005/06.

International student enrollment also varies by other institutional characteristics such as the sector and the size of the institution. Public institutions, which tend also to be larger institutions, host two-thirds (67%) of all international students, while private institutions host the remaining third (Fig. 6D).

# 40% of international students are studying Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics (STEM fields).

## FIELDS OF STUDY

**B**usiness and management and engineering continue to be the top two fields of study chosen by international students (Fig. 7A), with 37% of international students studying these two fields in 2007/08 (20% in business and management and 17% in engineering), a slight increase over the previous year. Other popular fields of study included physical & life sciences (9%), social sciences (9%) and mathematics & computer science (8%). The number of students studying intensive English at U.S. colleges and universities increased 15% this year to 25,856 students.

As in past years, the Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) fields were very popular among international students in 2007/08, with 40% of all international students enrolled in these fields. STEM fields were especially predominant at the graduate level, where 53%

| Field of Study                 | 2006/07<br>Int'l<br>Students | 2007/08<br>Int'l<br>Students | 2007/08<br>% of<br>Total | %<br>Change |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Business & Management          | 103,641                      | 110,906                      | 19.6                     | 7.0         |
| Engineering                    | 89,137                       | 96,133                       | 17.0                     | 7.8         |
| Physical & Life Sciences       | 51,863                       | 52,867                       | 9.3                      | 1.9         |
| Social Sciences                | 48,978                       | 49,375                       | 8.7                      | 0.8         |
| Math & Computer Science        | 46,019                       | 46,313                       | 8.2                      | 0.6         |
| Fine & Applied Arts            | 29,588                       | 31,727                       | 5.6                      | 7.2         |
| Health Professions             | 28,294                       | 29,163                       | 5.1                      | 3.1         |
| Intensive English Language     | 22,417                       | 25,856                       | 4.6                      | 15.3        |
| Education                      | 16,825                       | 17,775                       | 3.1                      | 5.6         |
| Humanities                     | 16,189                       | 17,460                       | 3.1                      | 7.9         |
| Agriculture                    | 7,461                        | 8,945                        | 1.6                      | 19.9        |
| Other Fields of Study          | 59,144                       | 61,304                       | 10.8                     | 3.7         |
| Undeclared                     | 19,545                       | 19,215                       | 3.4                      | -1.7        |
| <b>Total Enrolled Students</b> | <b>539,101</b>               | <b>567,039</b>               | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>5.2</b>  |
| Optional Practical Training    | 43,883                       | 56,766                       | -                        | 29.4        |
| <b>TOTAL INT'L STUDENTS</b>    | <b>582,984</b>               | <b>623,805</b>               | <b>-</b>                 | <b>7.0</b>  |

Figure 7A: Fields of Study of International Students, 2006/07 & 2007/08

of international students were enrolled in these fields (Fig. 7B), and at doctorate institutions where 47% of international students were studying in the STEM fields (Table 17).

In contrast, at master's, baccalaureate, associate's and specialized institutions, business and management students outnumber students in the STEM fields.

STUDENT PROFILE

In 2007/08, 55% of international students were male and 45% were female (Fig. 7C). Twenty years ago, 68% were male and only 32% were female (Table 19). While female international enrollment has grown substantially over the past two decades, the gender ratio still varies considerably by academic level. While gender parity is almost achieved at the undergraduate level and for non-degree students, at the graduate level, male international students still significantly outnumber female international students, 59% to 41% (Table 18). Male students are also more likely to participate in optional practical training after graduation.

The proportion of married international students has been slowly declining over the past two decades: 13% of international students were married in 2007/08, compared to 16% in 1997/98 and 20% in 1987/88 (Table 19). Marital status also varies according to academic level. While only 4.5% of undergraduate international students are married, 19% of graduate international students have spouses (Table 18).

Most international students come to the U.S. on an F (student) visa (89% in 2007/08). This has been the case for decades. While J (exchange visitor) visas peaked in the late 1980s, (13% of the total in 1989/90), only 5% of international students had J visas in 2007/08 (Table 19).

| Field of Study                 | % Undergraduate | % Graduate     | % Non-Degree  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Business & Management          | 26.0            | 16.3           | 6.3           |
| Engineering                    | 11.5            | 23.3           | 2.6           |
| Physical & Life Sciences       | 6.6             | 12.9           | 1.1           |
| Social Sciences                | 9.1             | 9.2            | 2.8           |
| Math & Computer Science        | 5.5             | 11.3           | 1.1           |
| Fine & Applied Arts            | 7.6             | 4.6            | 2.0           |
| Health Professions             | 5.9             | 5.1            | 1.8           |
| Intensive English Language     | 0.5             | 0.0            | 57.8          |
| Education                      | 1.9             | 4.5            | 1.2           |
| Humanities                     | 1.9             | 4.3            | 1.9           |
| Agriculture                    | 0.8             | 2.0            | 0.4           |
| Other Fields of Study          | 16.9            | 6.3            | 8.8           |
| Undeclared                     | 5.8             | 0.2            | 12.2          |
| Total                          | 100.0           | 100.0          | 100.0         |
| <b>Total Enrolled Students</b> | <b>243,360</b>  | <b>276,842</b> | <b>46,837</b> |

Figure 7B: Field of Study by Academic Level, 2007/08

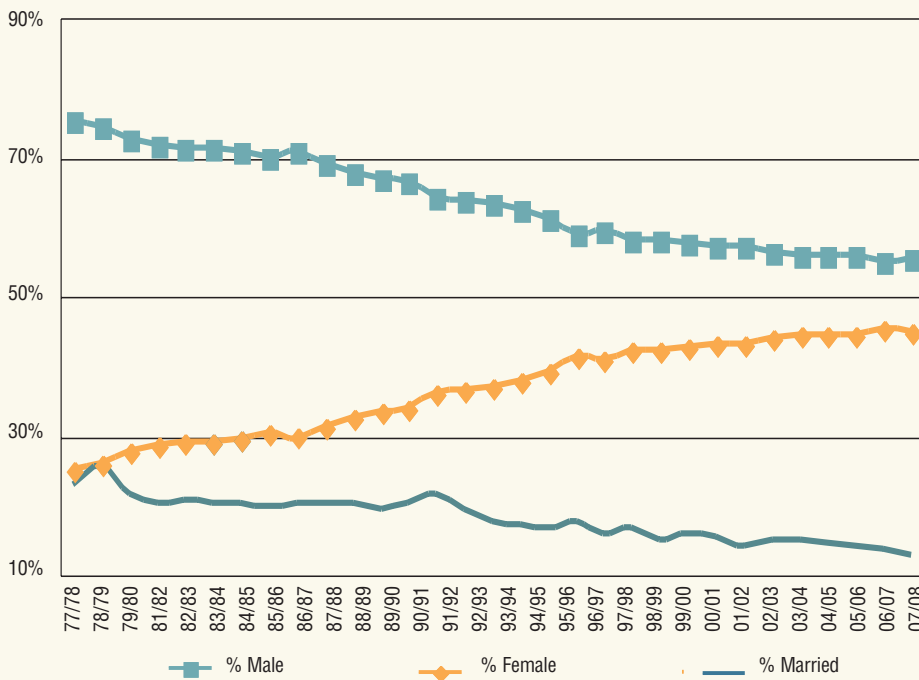


Figure 7C: Personal Characteristics of International Students, 1977/78 – 2007/08



# International students contributed over **\$15.5 billion** to the U.S. economy in 2007/08.

| State         | 2007/08<br>Total Int'l<br>Students | Tuition<br>& Fees'<br>(millions) | Living Exp. &<br>Dependents <sup>2</sup><br>(millions) | U.S.<br>Support <sup>3</sup><br>(millions) | Total<br>Contribution <sup>4</sup><br>(millions) | State             | 2007/08<br>Total Int'l<br>Students | Tuition<br>& Fees'<br>(millions) | Living Exp. &<br>Dependents <sup>2</sup><br>(millions) | U.S.<br>Support <sup>3</sup><br>(millions) | Total<br>Contribution <sup>4</sup><br>(millions) |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Alabama       | 7,139                              | \$77.7                           | \$93.5   | \$44.0                                     | \$127.3  | Nebraska          | 4,085                              | \$48.2                           | \$58.5   | \$26.4                                     | \$80.3   |
| Alaska        | 507                                | \$5.9                            | \$7.6  | \$3.0                                      | \$10.5   | Nevada            | 3,066                              | \$31.3                           | \$52.4   | \$15.5                                     | \$68.1   |
| Arizona       | 9,757                              | \$131.0                          | \$150.0  | \$83.6                                     | \$197.4  | New Hampshire     | 2,387                              | \$56.6                           | \$44.0   | \$29.3                                     | \$71.4   |
| Arkansas      | 3,316                              | \$39.0                           | \$47.3   | \$19.9                                     | \$66.4   | New Jersey        | 13,766                             | \$251.6                          | \$305.2  | \$159.1                                    | \$397.7  |
| California    | 84,800                             | \$1,376.2                        | \$1,846.5  | \$770.5                                    | \$2,452.3  | New Mexico        | 2,536                              | \$30.6                           | \$36.3   | \$21.4                                     | \$45.5   |
| Colorado      | 5,898                              | \$107.5                          | \$108.5  | \$69.0                                     | \$147.0  | New York          | 69,844                             | \$1,305.0                        | \$1,482.6  | \$835.0                                    | \$1,952.7  |
| Connecticut   | 8,035                              | \$187.0                          | \$181.6  | \$122.1                                    | \$246.5  | North Carolina    | 10,961                             | \$205.2                          | \$177.6  | \$139.4                                    | \$243.3  |
| Delaware      | 2,097                              | \$35.3                           | \$37.6   | \$22.9                                     | \$50.1   | North Dakota      | 2,115                              | \$26.5                           | \$26.1   | \$14.1                                     | \$38.5   |
| D.C.          | 7,876                              | \$186.0                          | \$208.3  | \$122.3                                    | \$272.0  | Ohio              | 19,343                             | \$333.3                          | \$331.9  | \$235.7                                    | \$429.5  |
| Florida       | 26,739                             | \$433.2                          | \$482.5  | \$241.2                                    | \$674.5  | Oklahoma          | 8,425                              | \$96.9                           | \$121.8  | \$52.1                                     | \$166.5  |
| Georgia       | 13,216                             | \$248.2                          | \$231.2  | \$148.0                                    | \$331.4  | Oregon            | 6,154                              | \$96.2                           | \$111.4  | \$48.8                                     | \$158.7  |
| Guam          | 54                                 | \$0.4                            | \$0.5  | \$0.1                                      | \$0.8  | Pennsylvania      | 26,090                             | \$608.7                          | \$492.1  | \$380.0                                    | \$720.8  |
| Hawaii        | 5,645                              | \$57.5                           | \$100.0  | \$39.9                                     | \$117.6  | Puerto Rico       | 977                                | \$6.3                            | \$11.7   | \$4.4                                      | \$13.7   |
| Idaho         | 2,104                              | \$21.4                           | \$28.3   | \$10.5                                     | \$39.2   | Rhode Island      | 3,850                              | \$92.1                           | \$74.2   | \$36.9                                     | \$129.4  |
| Illinois      | 28,804                             | \$563.8                          | \$540.8  | \$394.4                                    | \$710.2  | South Carolina    | 3,515                              | \$60.5                           | \$51.5   | \$38.5                                     | \$73.5   |
| Indiana       | 15,548                             | \$303.1                          | \$249.6  | \$185.1                                    | \$367.7  | South Dakota      | 789                                | \$6.4                            | \$8.8  | \$4.7                                      | \$10.6   |
| Iowa          | 8,383                              | \$141.0                          | \$124.2  | \$83.4                                     | \$181.7  | Tennessee         | 5,927                              | \$106.4                          | \$96.7   | \$65.6                                     | \$137.   |
| Kansas        | 7,623                              | \$86.7                           | \$97.6   | \$49.5                                     | \$134.8  | Texas             | 51,824                             | \$620.4                          | \$815.7  | \$380.6                                    | \$1,055.4  |
| Kentucky      | 5,053                              | \$65.0                           | \$63.6   | \$37.6                                     | \$91.0   | Utah              | 6,460                              | \$62.7                           | \$82.3   | \$32.1                                     | \$112.9  |
| Louisiana     | 5,629                              | \$66.3                           | \$80.2   | \$50.3                                     | \$96.2   | Vermont           | 910                                | \$20.1                           | \$15.2   | \$13.4                                     | \$22.0   |
| Maine         | 1,214                              | \$23.0                           | \$20.7   | \$14.9                                     | \$28.8   | Virgin Islands    | 133                                | \$1.4                            | \$2.5  | \$0.9                                      | \$2.9  |
| Maryland      | 13,325                             | \$239.7                          | \$291.7  | \$156.5                                    | \$374.9  | Virginia          | 13,581                             | \$232.3                          | \$200.2  | \$129.5                                    | \$303.0  |
| Massachusetts | 31,817                             | \$796.9                          | \$704.8  | \$497.7                                    | \$1,004.0  | Washington        | 14,171                             | \$176.4                          | \$223.4  | \$72.0                                     | \$327.7  |
| Michigan      | 22,857                             | \$428.4                          | \$353.3  | \$256.3                                    | \$525.5  | West Virginia     | 2,518                              | \$31.6                           | \$36.9   | \$17.9                                     | \$50.7   |
| Minnesota     | 9,890                              | \$148.0                          | \$142.7  | \$93.3                                     | \$197.4  | Wisconsin         | 8,014                              | \$143.1                          | \$106.1  | \$79.7                                     | \$169.4  |
| Mississippi   | 2,635                              | \$25.4                           | \$32.5   | \$17.2                                     | \$40.7   | Wyoming           | 714                                | \$5.7                            | \$10.2   | \$4.0                                      | \$12.0   |
| Missouri      | 10,536                             | \$173.3                          | \$174.9  | \$110.4                                    | \$237.8  |                   |                                    |                                  |  |  |  |
| Montana       | 1,153                              | \$16.6                           | \$16.3   | \$7.1                                      | \$25.8   | <b>U.S. Total</b> | <b>623,805</b>                     | <b>\$10,639.1</b>                | <b>\$11,391.6</b>                                      | <b>\$6,487.5</b>                           | <b>\$15,543.1</b>                                |

Figure 8A: Financial Contribution of International Students to U.S. States and Territories, 2007/08

<sup>1</sup> 2007/08 tuition, living, and miscellaneous expenses data obtained from Peterson's. These expenses are computed separately for undergraduate and graduate students and the sum of the two groups is reported here.

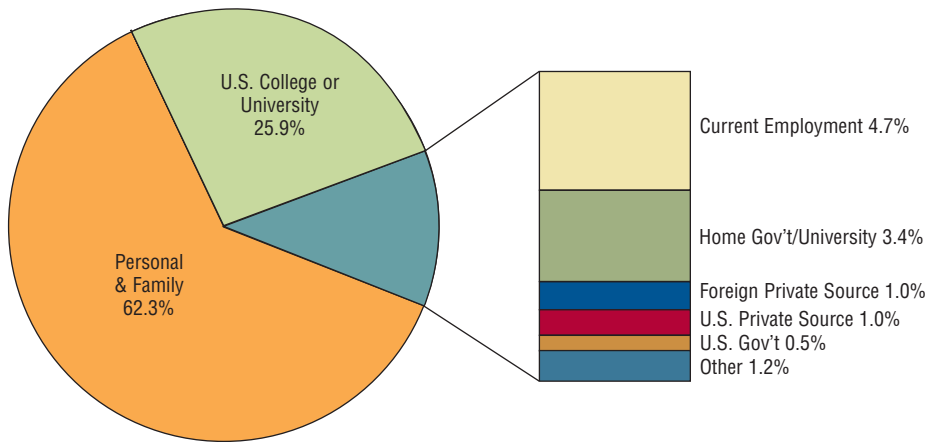
<sup>2</sup> See p. 62 for *Open Doors* estimate of percent of international students who are married. The number of spouses in the U.S. is approximated at 85% of the number of married students. The number of children is estimated to be six for every ten couples in the U.S. The presence of a spouse increases living expenses by 25%. The presence of a child increases living expenses by 20%.

<sup>3</sup> U.S. support (mainly campus-based funding) is computed based on institutional type.

<sup>4</sup> Total contribution is calculated by subtracting U.S. support from the sum of tuition & fees and living expenses & dependents.

*Courtesy of NAFSA: Association of International Educators. Analysis prepared by Jason Baumgartner of Indiana University - Bloomington using enrollment data from the Open Doors 2007/08 International Student Census. For more information, go to <http://www.nafsa.org/eis2008>.*

**FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS**



**Figure 8B: Primary Source of Funding of International Students, 2007/08**

| Primary Source of Funds          | % Under-graduate | % Graduate     | % Non-Degree  | % OPT         | Total Students |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Personal & Family Funds          | 82.5             | 46.2           | 77.2          | 42.7          | 388,821        |
| U.S. College or University Funds | 10.3             | 46.2           | 7.3           | 8.8           | 161,633        |
| Home Government/University Funds | 3.4              | 3.0            | 9.1           | 0.5           | 21,085         |
| U.S. Government Funds            | 0.4              | 0.7            | 0.8           | 0.1           | 3,282          |
| U.S. Private Sponsor             | 1.3              | 0.7            | 0.9           | 0.4           | 6,013          |
| Foreign Private Sponsor          | 1.2              | 1.0            | 1.2           | 0.3           | 6,522          |
| International Organization       | 0.1              | 0.3            | 0.4           | 0.0           | 1,390          |
| Current Employment               | 0.1              | 0.8            | 1.4           | 46.4          | 29,399         |
| Other Sources                    | 0.7              | 1.1            | 1.7           | 0.8           | 5,660          |
| <b>Total Students</b>            | <b>243,360</b>   | <b>276,842</b> | <b>46,837</b> | <b>56,766</b> | <b>623,805</b> |

**Figure 8C: Primary Source of Funding by Academic Level, 2007/08**

| Primary Source of Funds    | Percent of Students    |                       |                            |                          |                          |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            | Doctorate Institutions | Master's Institutions | Baccalaureate Institutions | Associate's Institutions | Specialized Institutions |
| Personal & Family          | 51.1                   | 79.1                  | 59.5                       | 93.8                     | 73.0                     |
| U.S. College or University | 34.0                   | 10.6                  | 32.7                       | 1.1                      | 15.4                     |
| Home Government/University | 4.0                    | 4.4                   | 1.7                        | 1.0                      | 2.3                      |
| U.S. Government            | 0.6                    | 0.4                   | 0.8                        | 0.3                      | 0.2                      |
| U.S. Private Sponsor       | 0.4                    | 1.3                   | 0.6                        | 2.4                      | 2.5                      |
| Foreign Private Sponsor    | 1.1                    | 0.8                   | 0.5                        | 1.0                      | 0.9                      |
| International Organization | 0.3                    | 0.2                   | 0.4                        | 0.1                      | 0.1                      |
| Current Employment         | 7.4                    | 2.8                   | 2.4                        | 0.3                      | 4.6                      |
| Other Sources              | 1.2                    | 0.4                   | 1.4                        | 0.1                      | 0.9                      |
| <b>Total Students</b>      | <b>371,233</b>         | <b>114,449</b>        | <b>27,261</b>              | <b>86,683</b>            | <b>24,179</b>            |

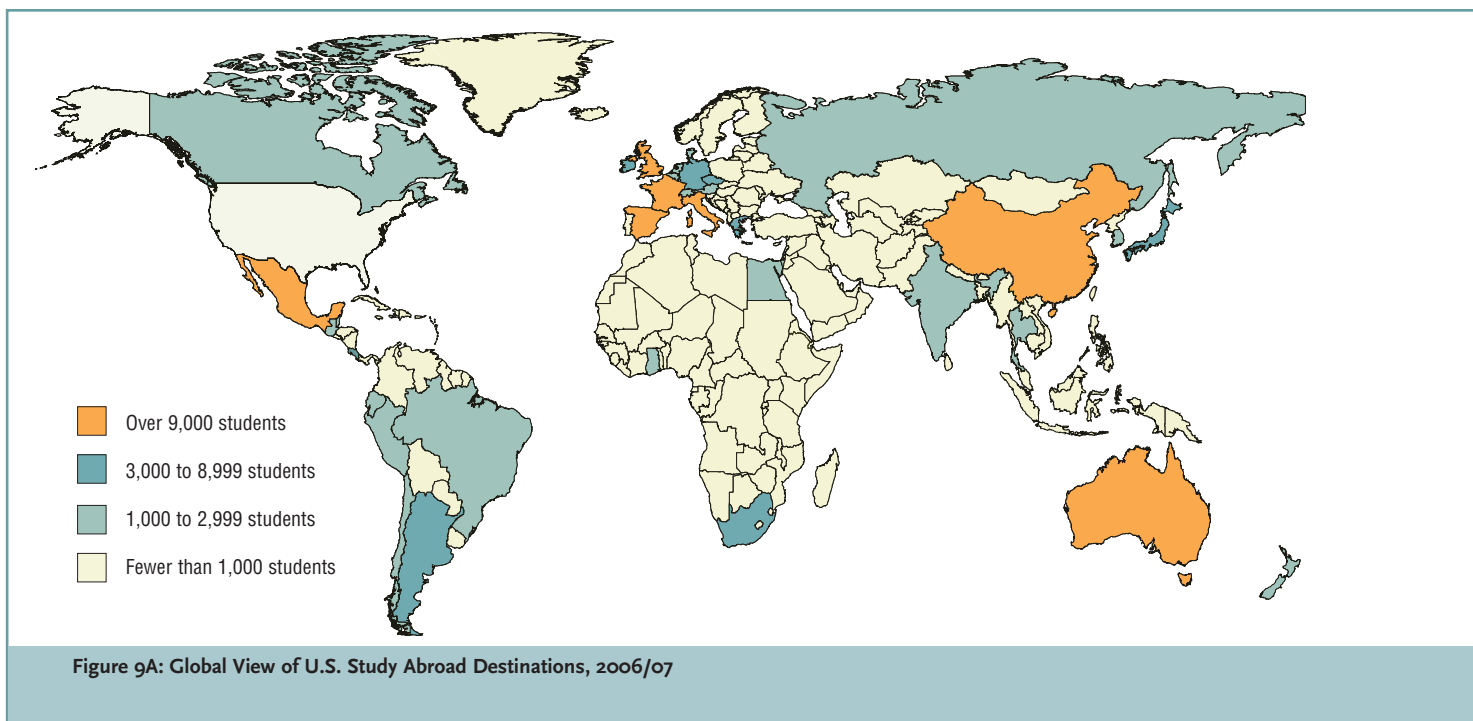
**Figure 8D: Primary Source of Funding by Institutional Type, 2007/08**

International students contribute not only to campus life and to dialogue within classrooms, but also to the U.S. economy at the local, state, and national levels. In 2007/08, international students contributed over \$15.5 billion\* to the U.S. economy through living expenses for themselves and accompanying dependents, as well as through expenditures on tuition, books, fees, and other education-related expenses. At the state level, international students' financial contributions ranged from \$10.5 million to almost \$2.5 billion (Fig. 8A). The states that benefited the most were California (\$2.45 billion) and New York (\$1.95 billion).

The majority of international students funded their U.S. studies through personal and family funds (Fig. 8B). This was the case at all institutional types and for all academic levels except graduate students. An equal proportion of graduate international students relied on personal and family funds (46%) and on U.S. university funds (46%), including teaching and research assistantships that often represent federal government research grants disbursed to the student through the institution (Fig. 8C). In contrast, 82.5% of students at the undergraduate level paid for their U.S. education using personal and family funds. Although the majority of international students support themselves primarily through personal and family funds, the extent to which they do so varies by institutional type. For example, at doctorate institutions, just over half (51%) of international students relied on personal and family funds, whereas at associate's institutions, 94% of international students relied on personal and family funds (Fig. 8D).

\* \$15.7 billion according to the U.S. Department of Commerce, and \$15.5 billion according to the NAFSA/Indiana University analysis using *Open Doors* data.

# 241,791 U.S. students studied abroad for academic credit in 2006/07, an 8.2% increase over the previous year.



## U.S. STUDY ABROAD

**T**he number of U.S. students receiving academic credit for study abroad in the 2006/07 academic year (including summer 2006) increased by 8.2% over the previous year, to a record high of 241,791. This increase follows an 8.5% increase last year, and is part of a steady twenty-year upward trend in

the number of students studying abroad for credit. The number of Americans studying abroad has increased 143% in the past decade and almost 400% since 1985/86, when fewer than 50,000 students received credit for study abroad (Fig. 9B).

These increased numbers reflect the growing recognition by students and educators that an international experience is not only personally enriching

but also valuable in the increasingly competitive job market, where language and cultural skills can help an applicant stand out to prospective employers.

U.S. campuses are also increasing their study abroad numbers by creating innovative shorter programs for students whose personal obligations and/or majors restrict their ability to participate in more traditional semester or year abroad programs. While short-term pro-

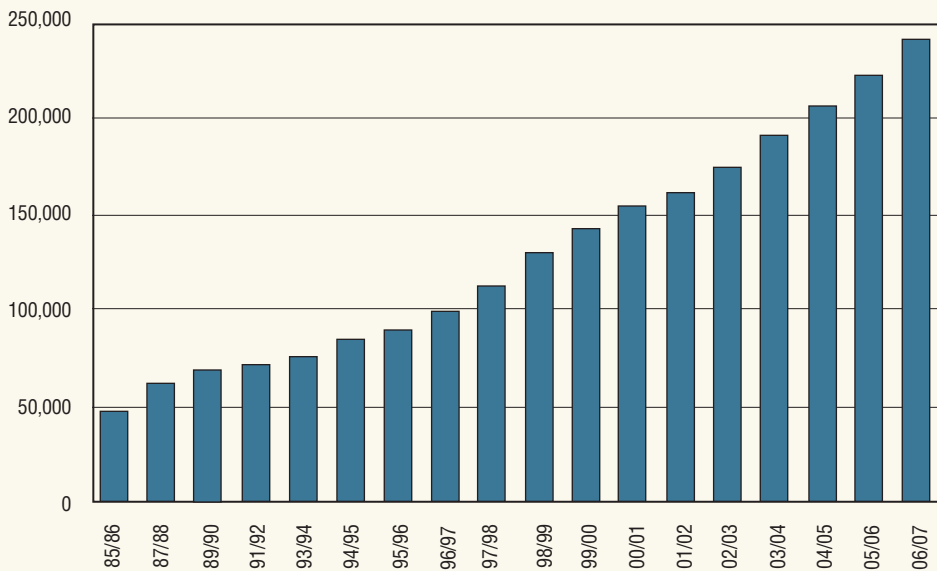


Figure 9B: U.S. Study Abroad Trends, Selected Years 1985/86 – 2006/07

grams allow more Americans to study abroad, longer programs provide better opportunities for language acquisition and immersion in the host culture.

In recent years, there has been a stronger interest in study abroad in non-traditional destinations. In 2006/07, the number of students going to Asia increased by 20%, to Africa by 19%, and to Latin America and the Middle East by 7% each. While the total number of students studying abroad in Europe has increased, the proportion of students going to Europe continued to decline (down 1% from the prior year, and down 7% in the past decade). Nevertheless, the majority of students who study abroad still choose to go to Europe (57%), while Latin America hosted 15%, Asia hosted 10%, Oceania hosted 6% and Africa hosted 4% (Table 20).

Most of the top twenty destinations for study abroad showed an increase in 2006/07, in line with the overall growth (Fig. 9C). The top four destinations (the United Kingdom, Italy, Spain, and France) remained the same as the previous year, while China replaced Australia as the fifth most popular destination, and the only non-European destination in the top five. Five destinations in the top 20 showed an increase of more than 20% in 2006/07: Ecuador (up 30%), South Africa (up 28%), Argentina (up 26%), China (up 25%), and India (up 24%). All five are destinations outside Western Europe, showing the increasing interest Americans have in study abroad in non-traditional destinations.

| Rank | Destination        | 2005/06        | 2006/07        | 2006/07 % of Total | % Change   |
|------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------|
|      | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>8.2</b> |
| 1    | United Kingdom     | 32,109         | 32,705         | 13.5               | 1.9        |
| 2    | Italy              | 26,078         | 27,831         | 11.5               | 6.7        |
| 3    | Spain              | 21,881         | 24,005         | 9.9                | 9.7        |
| 4    | France             | 15,602         | 17,233         | 7.1                | 10.5       |
| 5    | China              | 8,830          | 11,064         | 4.6                | 25.3       |
| 6    | Australia          | 10,980         | 10,747         | 4.4                | -2.1       |
| 7    | Mexico             | 10,022         | 9,461          | 3.9                | -5.6       |
| 8    | Germany            | 6,858          | 7,355          | 3.0                | 7.2        |
| 9    | Ireland            | 5,499          | 5,790          | 2.4                | 5.3        |
| 10   | Costa Rica         | 5,518          | 5,383          | 2.2                | -2.4       |
| 11   | Japan              | 4,411          | 5,012          | 2.1                | 13.6       |
| 12   | Argentina          | 2,865          | 3,617          | 1.5                | 26.2       |
| 13   | Greece             | 3,227          | 3,417          | 1.4                | 5.9        |
| 14   | South Africa       | 2,512          | 3,216          | 1.3                | 28.0       |
| 15   | Czech Republic     | 2,846          | 3,145          | 1.3                | 10.5       |
| 16   | Chile              | 2,578          | 2,824          | 1.2                | 9.6        |
| 17   | Ecuador            | 2,171          | 2,813          | 1.2                | 29.6       |
| 18   | Austria            | 2,792          | 2,810          | 1.2                | 0.6        |
| 19   | New Zealand        | 2,542          | 2,718          | 1.1                | 6.9        |
| 20   | India              | 2,115          | 2,627          | 1.1                | 24.2       |

Figure 9C: Top 20 Destinations of U.S. Study Abroad Students, 2005/06 & 2006/07

# Study abroad destinations and fields continue to diversify.

## U.S. STUDY ABROAD (CONT.)

**F**orty U.S. campuses, primarily large research institutions, awarded academic credit for study abroad to more than a 1,000 students in 2006/07. New York University remained the leading sending institution, with more than 3,000 students studying abroad in 2006/07, followed by Michigan State University, University of Texas at Austin, University of Minnesota – Twin Cities, and the University of Georgia (Fig. 10B).

Although large institutions tend to send higher total numbers of students abroad, many smaller institutions reported a much higher percentage of students participating in a study abroad experience at some time during their undergraduate careers. In 2006/07, eighteen institutions had an estimated undergraduate study abroad participation rate of more than 80% (Fig. 10A).<sup>1</sup>

### Duration of study abroad

A much wider range of study abroad opportunities beyond the typical “junior year abroad” has become available to students in the past decade, mostly in the form of short-term programs. These shorter-term programs have both diversified and expanded the number of Americans studying abroad by offering opportunities to students of diverse backgrounds and majors who might not otherwise be able to participate in a study abroad program. The number of students participating in long-term study abroad programs of an academic or calendar year decreased slightly in 2006/07, but has remained quite stable over the past decade. The number of students participating in short-term programs (summer, January term, or any program of eight weeks or less during the school year) continued to rise sharply (Fig. 10C). The number of students participating in mid-length programs (one semester or one or two quarters) has also continued to steadily increase over the past decade. The “semester-abroad” model now attracts 36% of those students studying abroad, while more than half (55%) of U.S. students elect short-term programs. In 2006/07 only 4% spent a full academic or calendar year abroad.

<sup>1</sup> The estimated undergraduate study abroad participation rate is calculated by dividing the number of undergraduate study abroad students by the number of undergraduate degrees conferred (as reported by IPEDS).

| Institution                    | City             | State | Undergraduate Study Abroad Students |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Arcadia University             | Glenside         | PA    | 494                                 |
| Austin College                 | Sherman          | TX    | 389                                 |
| Bates College                  | Lewiston         | ME    | 339                                 |
| Centre College                 | Danville         | KY    | 257                                 |
| Colorado College               | Colorado Springs | CO    | 445                                 |
| Earlham College                | Richmond         | IN    | 189                                 |
| Elon University                | Elon College     | NC    | 945                                 |
| Goshen College                 | Goshen           | IN    | 198                                 |
| Goucher College                | Baltimore        | MD    | 239                                 |
| Hartwick College               | Oneonta          | NY    | 320                                 |
| Kalamazoo College              | Kalamazoo        | MI    | 241                                 |
| Lee University                 | Cleveland        | TN    | 677                                 |
| Rhodes College                 | Memphis          | TN    | 271                                 |
| Saint Olaf College             | Northfield       | MN    | 617                                 |
| University of Dallas           | Irving           | TX    | 194                                 |
| University of Minnesota–Morris | Morris           | MN    | 438                                 |
| Wofford College                | Spartanburg      | SC    | 252                                 |

**Figure 10A: Institutions with an Estimated Undergraduate Study Abroad Participation Rate of More than 80%, Listed Alphabetically, 2006/07**

| Rank | Institution                               | City            | State | Total |
|------|---|-----------------|-------|-------|
| 1    | New York University                       | New York        | NY    | 3,034 |
| 2    | Michigan State University                 | East Lansing    | MI    | 2,801 |
| 3    | University of Texas – Austin              | Austin          | TX    | 2,172 |
| 4    | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities     | Minneapolis     | MN    | 2,079 |
| 5    | University of Georgia                     | Athens          | GA    | 2,060 |
| 6    | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor        | Ann Arbor       | MI    | 2,055 |
| 7    | University of Illinois Urbana – Champaign | Champaign       | IL    | 2,052 |
| 8    | University of Florida                     | Gainesville     | FL    | 2,051 |
| 9    | University of Washington                  | Seattle         | WA    | 1,970 |
| 10   | University of Wisconsin – Madison         | Madison         | WI    | 1,846 |
| 11   | University of California – Los Angeles    | Los Angeles     | CA    | 1,831 |
| 12   | Penn State University - University Park   | University Park | PA    | 1,830 |
| 13   | Florida State University                  | Tallahassee     | FL    | 1,808 |
| 14   | University of Virginia – Main Campus      | Charlottesville | VA    | 1,807 |
| 15   | University of Arizona                     | Tucson          | AZ    | 1,777 |
| 16   | University of Pennsylvania                | Philadelphia    | PA    | 1,768 |
| 17   | Brigham Young University                  | Provo           | UT    | 1,756 |
| 18   | Boston University                         | Boston          | MA    | 1,707 |
| 19   | Indiana University – Bloomington          | Bloomington     | IN    | 1,686 |
| 20   | University of Southern California         | Los Angeles     | CA    | 1,680 |

**Figure 10B: Top 20 Institutions Awarding Credit for Study Abroad, Ranked by Student Total, 2006/07**

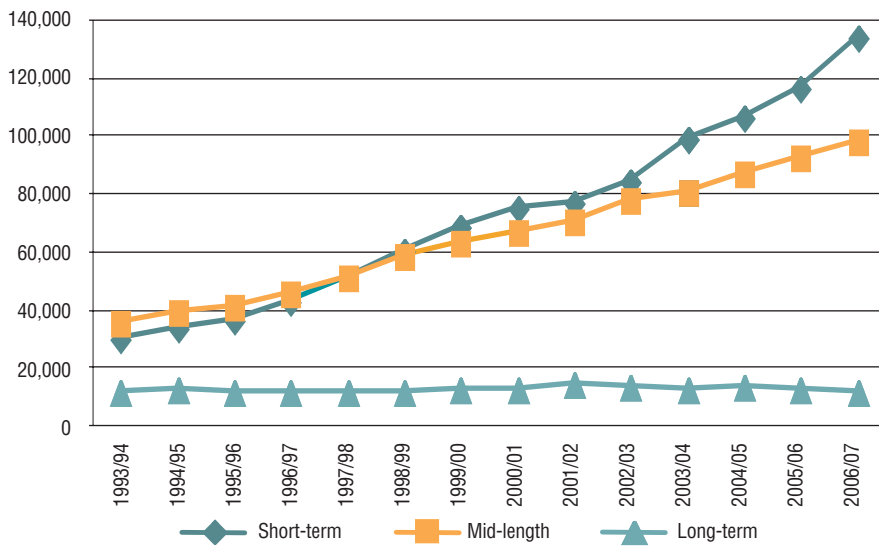


Figure 10C: U.S. Study Abroad by Program Length, 1993/94 – 2006/07

| Institutional Type             | Short-term   | Mid-length   | Long-term   | Total Study Abroad Students |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Doctorate                      | 55.7%        | 39.8%        | 4.4%        | 141,810                     |
| Master's                       | 60.8%        | 34.8%        | 4.4%        | 54,114                      |
| Baccalaureate                  | 42.2%        | 52.9%        | 4.9%        | 36,966                      |
| Associate's                    | 70.8%        | 28.5%        | 0.6%        | 6,611                       |
| Specialized                    | 61.2%        | 35.1%        | 3.7%        | 2,290                       |
| <b>All Institutional Types</b> | <b>55.4%</b> | <b>40.2%</b> | <b>4.4%</b> | <b>241,791</b>              |

Figure 10D: Duration of Study Abroad by Institutional Type, 2006/07

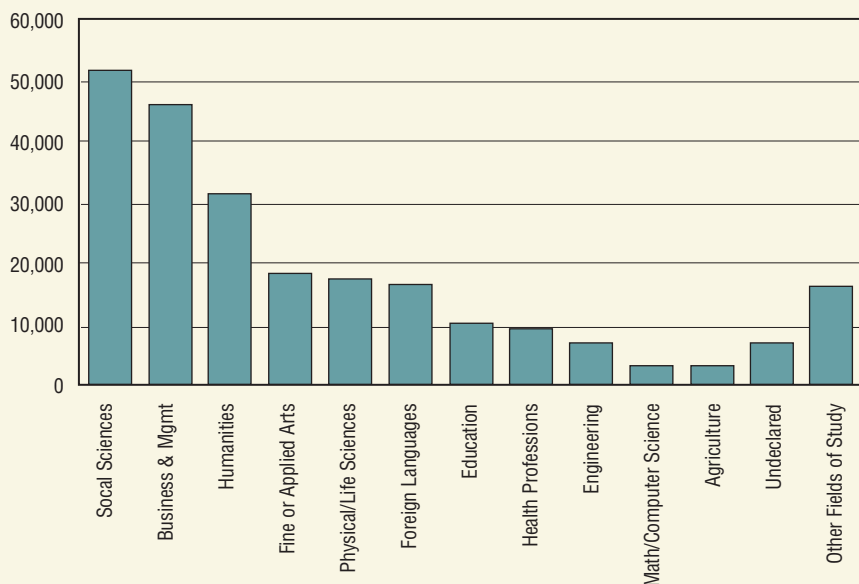


Figure 10E: Fields of Study of U.S. Study Abroad Students, 2006/07

Although the majority of study abroad students overall participated in short-term study abroad, there were some institutional-level variations worth noting. Baccalaureate institutions sent more students on mid-length programs (53%), compared to other types of institutions, while Associate's institutions sent a much higher percentage of their students on short-term programs (Fig. 10D).

### Fields of Study

The top three major fields of study for study abroad students in 2006/07 were social sciences, business and management, and humanities (Fig. 10E). Together, these three fields of study accounted for 54% of study abroad students. While the proportion of students majoring in the social sciences and humanities has remained relatively constant over the last decade, the proportion of business and management majors has increased from 15% to 19%, reflecting the increasingly global nature of U.S. businesses. Meanwhile, the proportion of foreign language majors continued to decline, falling by 1% to 7% of the total in 2006/07.

### Student Profile

U.S. students were most likely to participate in study abroad during their junior year of college: 37% studied abroad during their junior year, 21% during their senior year, 13% during their sophomore year, and 3% during their freshman year (Table 24). Only 11% of U.S. students receiving academic credit for study abroad were graduate students.

In 2006/07, 65% of study abroad students were female and 35% were male. This gender ratio has remained constant over the last decade – 65% of study abroad students in 1996/97 were female and 35% were male. The racial/ethnic breakdown of study abroad students has also remained relatively constant over the past decade. In 2006/07, 82% of study abroad students were White, 7% Asian, 6% Hispanic and 4% African-American. In 1996/97, 84% were White, 5% Asian, 5% Hispanic, and 3.5% African-American.

| Rank                                       | Doctorate Institutions                    | Master's Institutions                    | Baccalaureate Institutions                        |
|--|---|--|---|
| <b>LONG-TERM DURATION OF STUDY ABROAD</b>  |   |  |   |
| 1  | University of Notre Dame                  | Touro College                            | Smith College                                     |
| 2  | New York University                       | San Francisco State University           | Middlebury College Language Schools               |
| 3  | University of California – Santa Barbara  | California State University – Chico      | Sarah Lawrence College                            |
| 4  | University of Wisconsin – Madison         | Gonzaga University                       | Dickinson College                                 |
| 5  | University of Arizona                     | Cal Poly – San Luis Obispo               | Mount Holyoke College                             |
| 6  | Pepperdine University                     | California State University – Long Beach | Middlebury College                                |
| 7  | University of California – San Diego      | Loyola College in Maryland               | Wellesley College                                 |
| 8  | University of Washington                  | University of Minnesota – Duluth*        | Bates College                                     |
| 9  | University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign | California State University – Sacramento | Vassar College                                    |
| 10   | Tufts University                          | San Jose State University*               | Kenyon College                                    |
| <b>MID-LENGTH DURATION OF STUDY ABROAD</b> |   |  |   |
| 1  | New York University                       | Cal Poly – San Luis Obispo               | Colgate University                                |
| 2  | University of Washington                  | Santa Clara University                   | College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University |
| 3  | University of Notre Dame                  | Ithaca College                           | Middlebury College                                |
| 4  | Boston University                         | Loyola College in Maryland               | Carleton College                                  |
| 5  | University of Wisconsin – Madison         | Villanova University                     | Skidmore College                                  |
| 6  | Syracuse University                       | Webster University                       | University of Richmond*                           |
| 7  | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities     | Fairfield University                     | Colby College                                     |
| 8  | Penn State University – University Park   | University of Wisconsin – Eau Claire     | Lewis and Clark College                           |
| 9  | University of Colorado – Boulder          | University of Wisconsin – Stevens Point  | Wesleyan University                               |
| 10   | George Washington University              | James Madison University                 | Vassar College                                    |
| <b>SHORT-TERM DURATION OF STUDY ABROAD</b> |   |  |   |
| 1  | Michigan State University                 | Elon University                          | Calvin College                                    |
| 2  | University of Georgia                     | Lee University                           | Saint Olaf College                                |
| 3  | University of Texas – Austin              | Appalachian State University             | DePauw University                                 |
| 4  | University of Delaware                    | Texas State University – San Marcos      | Concordia College – Moorhead                      |
| 5  | University of Florida                     | Arcadia University                       | Austin College                                    |
| 6  | University of Virginia – Main Campus      | James Madison University                 | Luther College                                    |
| 7  | Ohio State University – Main Campus       | Grand Valley State University            | Eckerd College                                    |
| 8  | Arizona State University                  | Rollins College                          | Hartwick College                                  |
| 9  | University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign | Cal Poly – Pomona                        | Oberlin College                                   |
| 10   | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities     | Villanova University                     | Colorado College                                  |

\* Tied with institution listed above

**Definitions** Long-term: academic or calendar year; Mid-length: one semester, one or two quarters; Short-term: summer, January term, or 8 weeks or less

Figure 11A: Leading Institutions by Duration of Study Abroad and Institutional Type, Ranked by Student Total, 2006/07

## U.S. STUDY ABROAD (CONT.)

For the first time this year, *Open Doors* presents a national undergraduate study abroad participation rate based on the total number of undergraduate study abroad students reported in *Open Doors* (216,248 students) divided by the total number of undergraduate completions in 2006 (associate's and bachelor's degrees conferred) reported by

the U.S. Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics (2,299,524 degrees from 4,054 institutions). Based on this calculation, 9.4% of U.S. undergraduate students studied abroad in 2006/07.

While participation in study abroad has increased dramatically over the past two decades, the majority of Americans still graduate from college without ever having studied abroad. A 2008 study by the

American Council on Education found that 27% of the U.S. higher education institutions surveyed had not sent any of their graduating students abroad in 2005. About half (46%) of institutions reported that less than 5% of their graduating class had studied abroad. At baccalaureate institutions, however, more students study abroad: 12% of baccalaureate institutions reported that more than half of their graduating class had studied abroad.

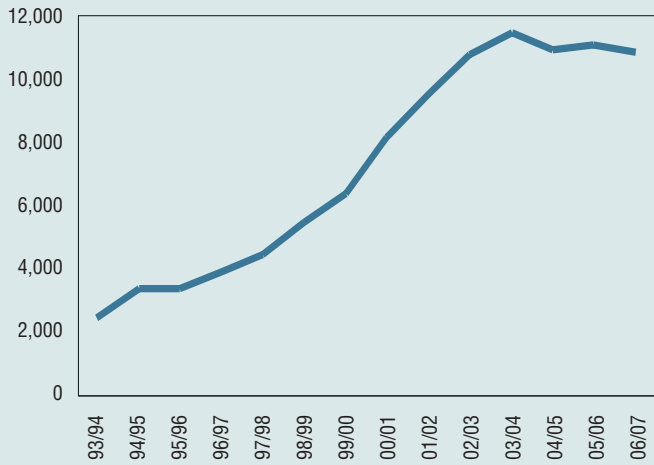


Figure 11B: Trends in Study Abroad to Australia, 1993/94 – 2006/07

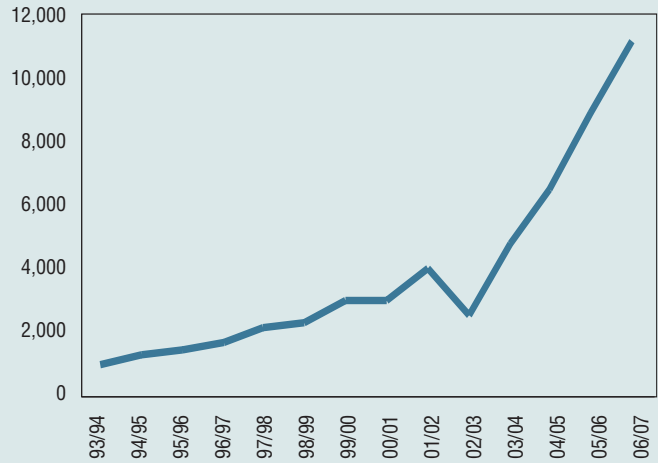


Figure 11C: Trends in Study Abroad to China, 1993/94 – 2006/07

### HOST DESTINATION TRENDS

This section presents trends for selected U.S. study abroad host destinations. Australia became a very popular study abroad destination for U.S. students in the late 1990s (Fig. 11B). In 2003/04, the peak year, over 11,000 Americans were studying abroad in Australia. Since then, the number of students going to Australia has plateaued.

In recent years, China has seen a similar increase in popularity. Although there was a decline in the number of Americans studying in China in 2002/03 due to the SARS epidemic, the dramatic increases in the following years culminated in over 11,000 students studying abroad in China in 2006/07 (Fig. 11C).

Starting from a much smaller base number, the number of Americans studying abroad in South Africa increased over six times in the past ten years, from just over 400 students in 1996/97 to over 3,000 students in 2006/07 (Fig. 11D), another example of the increased popularity of non-traditional destinations.

Traditional destinations in Western Europe, such as the United Kingdom, are perennially popular places for U.S. students to study abroad. The largest growth in the number of students going to the U.K. occurred in the late 1990s (Fig. 11E). The number of Americans studying abroad in the U.K. has levelled off since then, at about 32,000 students per year.

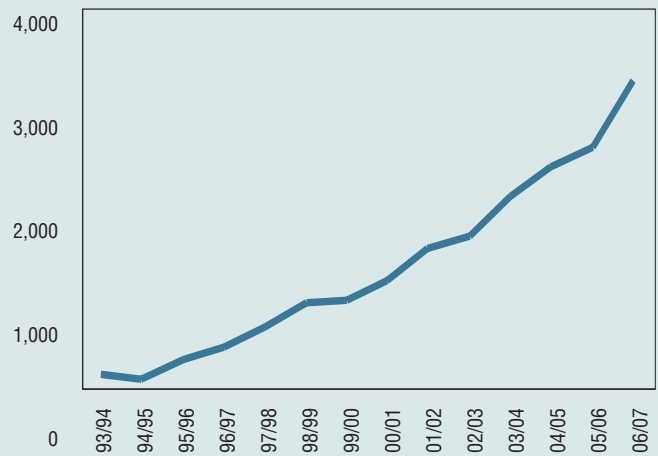


Figure 11D: Trends in Study Abroad to South Africa, 1993/94 – 2006/07

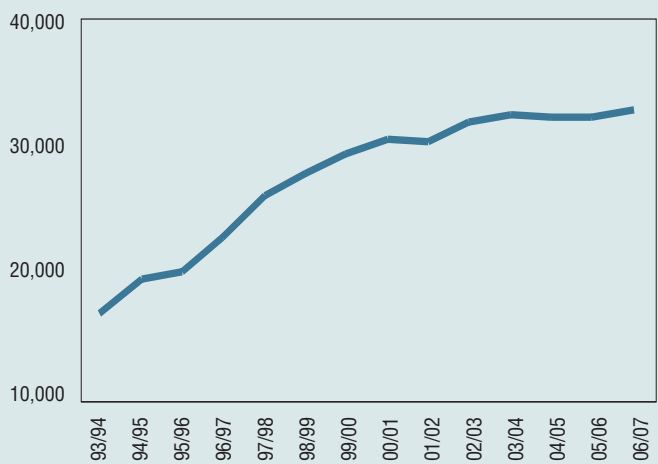
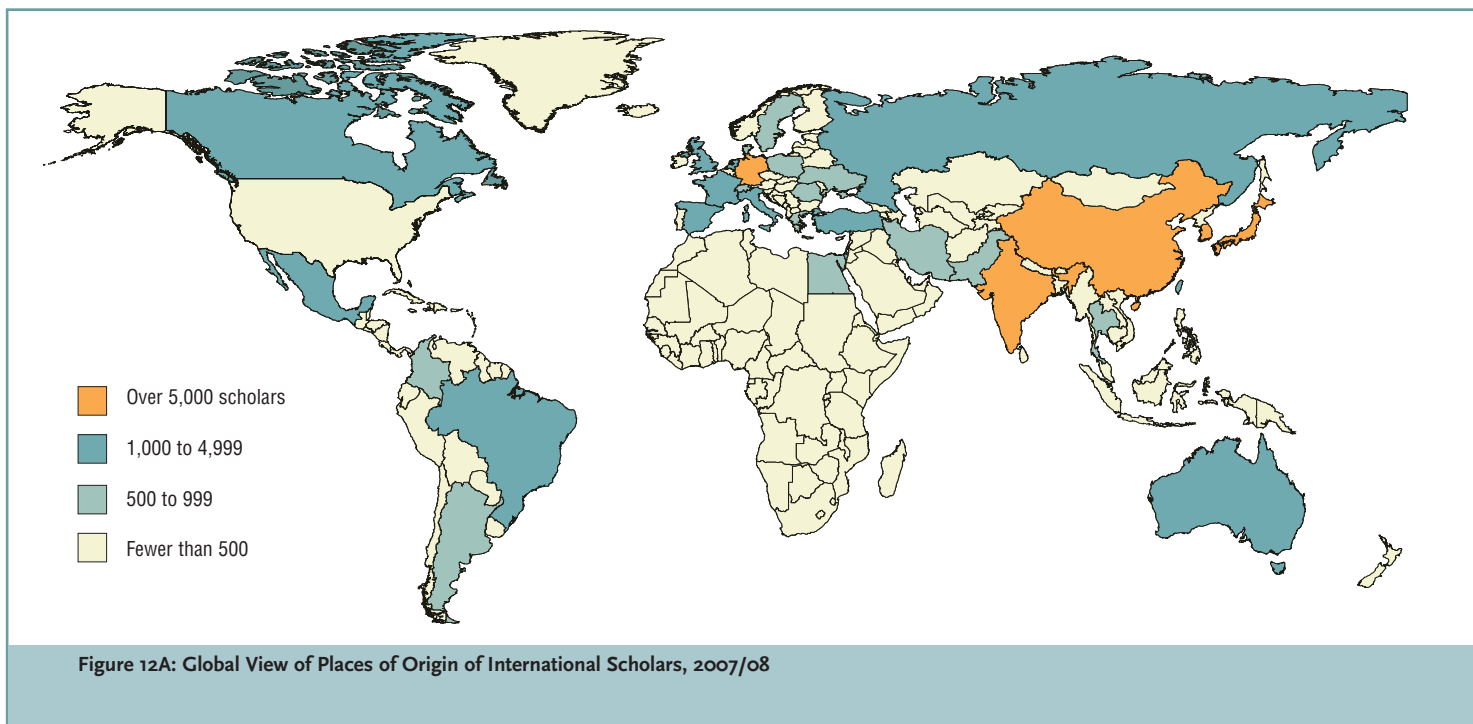


Figure 11E: Trends in Study Abroad to the United Kingdom, 1993/94 – 2006/07



**106,123** international scholars were teaching and doing research at U.S. higher education institutions in 2007/08.



## INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS

**T**here were 106,123 international scholars<sup>1</sup> hosted at over 400 U.S. higher education institutions in 2007/08, an 8%

<sup>1</sup> The *Open Doors* International Scholars survey includes only scholars at a U.S. higher education institutions and does not include international scholars at the national research laboratories.

increase over the previous year. China remained the leading place of origin for international scholars in 2007/08, with 23,779 scholars, an 18 percent increase over the previous year (Fig 12D). India surpassed South Korea as the second most popular place of origin for scholars, with a 9 percent increase over the previous

year to 9,959 scholars. South Korea followed closely, with 9,888 scholars, a 6% increase over the previous year. Japan and Germany round out the top five with over 5,000 scholars each. These top five places of origin accounted for over 51% of the international scholars in the U.S. Scholars from China alone accounted for over 22%.

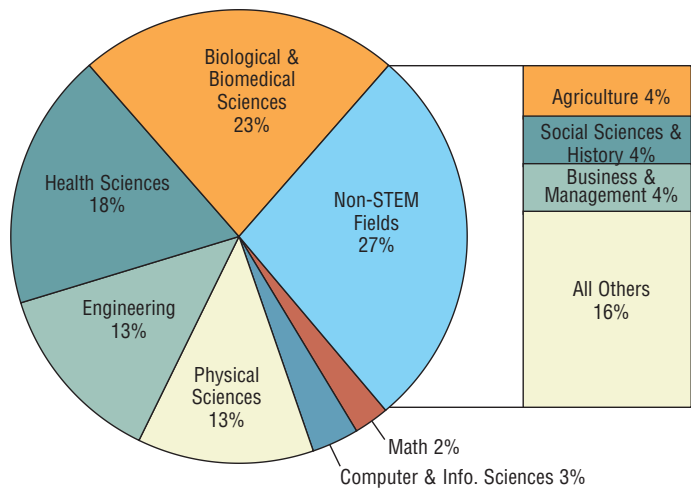


Figure 12C: Leading Fields of Specialization of International Scholars, 2007/08

As in the past, the fields of specialization of international scholars in the U.S. tend to be concentrated in the science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) fields. In 2007/08, 73% of international scholars were specialists in these fields, with biological & biomedical sciences (23%) and health sciences (18%) predominating (Fig. 12C).

International scholars on U.S. campuses were primarily conducting research (71%), with just 12% engaged in teaching and 10% engaged in both teaching and research (Table 34). The remaining 7% were engaged in other activities. Male international scholars outnumbered female international scholars 66% to 34%.

In terms of their immigration status, most international scholars (58%) were on J visas, while 35% had H-1B status and 7% had other status.

Harvard University once again hosted the most international scholars (3,721) of any U.S. campus in 2007/08, followed by Stanford University (2,824), the University of California, Berkeley (2,565), the University of California – Davis (2,543) and Columbia University (2,455). California was the U.S. state hosting the most international scholars in 2007/08, with 20,173 scholars (19% of the total), an 8% increase over the previous year and a 75% increase over the past decade (Table 32). Massachusetts and New York followed with 8,262 and 7,566 scholars, respectively. Texas and Pennsylvania round out the top 5 states hosting international scholars.

| Rank | Place of Origin    | 2006/07       | 2007/08        | 2007/08 % of Total | % Change   |
|------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|------------|
|      | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> | <b>98,239</b> | <b>106,123</b> | <b>-</b>           | <b>8.0</b> |
| 1    | China              | 20,149        | 23,779         | 22.4               | 18.0       |
| 2    | India              | 9,138         | 9,959          | 9.4                | 9.0        |
| 3    | South Korea        | 9,291         | 9,888          | 9.3                | 6.4        |
| 4    | Japan              | 5,557         | 5,692          | 5.4                | 2.4        |
| 5    | Germany            | 5,039         | 5,269          | 5.0                | 4.6        |
| 6    | Canada             | 4,398         | 4,758          | 4.5                | 8.2        |
| 7    | France             | 3,588         | 3,802          | 3.6                | 6.0        |
| 8    | Italy              | 3,148         | 3,273          | 3.1                | 4.0        |
| 9    | United Kingdom     | 2,877         | 2,823          | 2.7                | -1.9       |
| 10   | Spain              | 2,193         | 2,320          | 2.2                | 5.8        |
| 11   | Taiwan             | 1,813         | 2,185          | 2.1                | 20.5       |
| 12   | Brazil             | 1,862         | 2,071          | 2.0                | 11.2       |
| 13   | Russia             | 2,102         | 1,945          | 1.8                | -7.5       |
| 14   | Israel             | 1,591         | 1,698          | 1.6                | 6.7        |
| 15   | Turkey             | 1,362         | 1,539          | 1.5                | 13.0       |
| 16   | Mexico             | 1,218         | 1,396          | 1.3                | 14.6       |
| 17   | Australia          | 1,175         | 1,163          | 1.1                | -1.1       |
| 18   | Netherlands        | 959           | 1,018          | 1.0                | 6.2        |
| 19   | Poland             | 877           | 840            | 0.8                | -4.2       |
| 20   | Argentina          | 834           | 781            | 0.7                | -6.3       |

Figure 12D: Top 20 Places of Origin of International Scholars, 2006/07 & 2007/08

# The number of international increased **62%** in the

## INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS (CONT.)

The number of international scholars on U.S. campuses has risen steadily since 1994/95, with the exception of a brief period of decline immediately following September 11, 2001 (Fig. 13A). In 1994/95, there were 58,074 international scholars in the U.S., as compared with 106,123 in 2007/08, an 83% growth over 13 years.

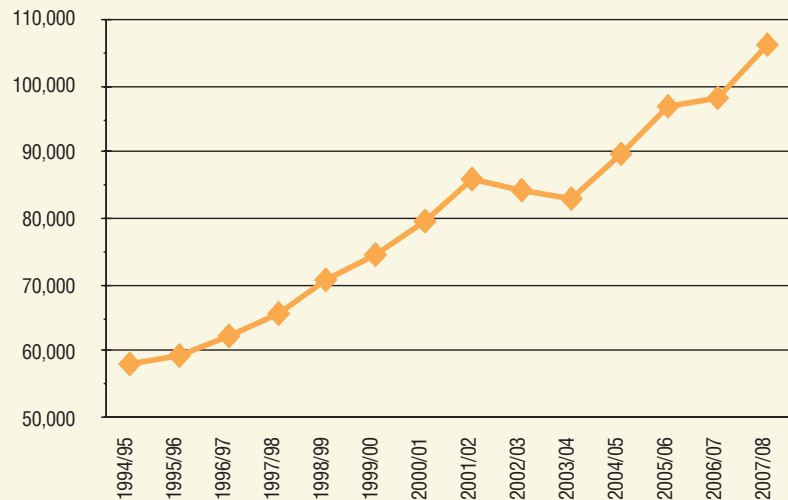


Figure 13A: International Scholar Trends, 1994/95 – 2007/08

### *A closer look at international scholars in the U.S.*

While some scholars come to the U.S. on formal exchange programs, others apply directly to a host higher education institution of their choice.

The Fulbright Visiting Scholar Program, one of the most well-known formal exchange programs, has enabled over 48,000 international scholars to come to the U.S. since its inception in 1946. In 2007/08, 784 international scholars came to the U.S. through the program.

While Fulbright Scholars may come on

both research and teaching grants, most are pursuing research. However, the number of scholars who have come on lecturing grants, or on combination research and lecturing grants has risen substantially in the last decade. The Fulbright Scholar program has made concerted efforts during this period to give students at non-research institutions more exposure to visiting scholars by recruiting lecturers through the Fulbright Scholar-in-Residence program, and by awarding travel grants to Fulbright Scholars already hosted at a U.S. institution to guest lecture

at another U.S. institution through the Occasional Lecturer program.

Fulbright Visiting Scholar grants generally range from two to twelve months in length, with an average length of about seven months (although some countries award two-year grants). The minimum grant length for all non-seminar grantees is now two months.

In 2007/08, 45% of Fulbright Visiting Scholars were specialists in the social sciences or law, 30% were in the STEM fields (science, technology, engineering or math), and 17% were in the arts

# scholars in the U.S. has past decade.

| Field of Specialization     | 1997/98<br>Total | 1997/98<br>% of Total | 2007/08<br>Total | 2007/08<br>% of Total | % Change   |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Agriculture                 | 31               | 4.3                   | 54               | 6.9                   | 74.2       |
| Business and Management     | 28               | 3.9                   | 29               | 3.7                   | 3.6        |
| Education                   | 72               | 10.0                  | 43               | 5.5                   | -40.3      |
| Engineering                 | 34               | 4.7                   | 32               | 4.1                   | -5.9       |
| Fine and Applied Arts       | 32               | 4.4                   | 38               | 4.8                   | 18.8       |
| Health Sciences             | 41               | 5.7                   | 54               | 6.9                   | 31.7       |
| Humanities                  | 93               | 12.9                  | 98               | 12.5                  | 5.4        |
| Math and Computer Science   | 18               | 2.5                   | 26               | 3.3                   | 44.4       |
| Physical and Life Sciences  | 121              | 16.8                  | 126              | 16.1                  | 4.1        |
| Social Sciences and History | 209              | 29.0                  | 214              | 27.3                  | 2.4        |
| Other                       | 39               | 5.4                   | 62               | 7.9                   | 59.0       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                | <b>718</b>       | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>776</b>       | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>8.9</b> |

Figure 13B: Fields of Specialization of Fulbright Scholars, 1997/98 & 2007/08

or humanities. Figure 13B shows how these proportions have shifted over a ten-year period.<sup>1</sup>

Although *Open Doors* focuses on international scholars working in academia who are pursuing research or teaching, many international scholars are also based in industry, at non-profit organizations, at other types of educational institutions, and in government, including at the federally-funded national network of research laboratories.

While *Open Doors* uses the term “international scholar” to denote visiting

international academics and researchers, other organizations which collect data on this group of specialists, such the National Science Foundation (NSF) and the National Postdoctoral Association (NPA), may refer to them as “post-doctoral scholars.” Because of variations in definition and terminology, as well as the diversity of teaching and research activities undertaken during a postdoctoral fellowship, it is difficult to report a single number that captures all international scholars in the U.S.

Nevertheless, it is undeniable that international scholars have a strong pres-

ence in U.S. post-secondary teaching and research activities: according to data from NSF, temporary visa holders accounted for 55% of all science and engineering post-doctoral positions in academic institutions in fall 2005, a 203% increase from 1985.<sup>2</sup> Moreover, non-U.S. citizens account for most of the recent growth in the number of science and engineering post-doctoral scholars, especially in the biological sciences and medical and life sciences. Foreign post-doctoral scholars make up almost 60% of all post-doctoral scholars in the biological sciences. This finding parallels data from the *Open Doors* International Scholar Survey, which shows that close to 40% of all international scholars on U.S. campuses are concentrated in the biological and health sciences (Table 35). While international scholars in the biological and biomedical sciences constituted only 14% of all international scholars in 1997/98, this proportion rose to 22% by 2007/08.

<sup>1</sup> For more information about the Fulbright Visiting Scholar Program, please visit: <http://www.iie.org/fulbright>.

<sup>2</sup> National Science Foundation, *Science and Engineering Indicators*, 2008.

**54,487** international students were enrolled in Intensive English programs in 2007, a 21% increase over the previous year.

| Rank | Place of Origin    | 2006<br>Total<br>Students | 2007<br>Total<br>Students | %<br>Change | 2006<br>Student-<br>Weeks | 2007<br>Student-<br>Weeks | %<br>Change |
|------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
|      | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> | <b>45,167</b>             | <b>54,487</b>             | <b>20.6</b> | <b>636,522</b>            | <b>690,483</b>            | <b>8.5</b>  |
| 1    | South Korea        | 10,026                    | 12,586                    | 25.5        | 141,336                   | 171,872                   | 21.6        |
| 2    | Japan              | 7,453                     | 7,917                     | 6.2         | 94,649                    | 84,220                    | -11.0       |
| 3    | Saudi Arabia       | 5,047                     | 6,117                     | 21.2        | 126,996                   | 110,428                   | -13.0       |
| 4    | Taiwan             | 4,748                     | 5,926                     | 24.8        | 68,868                    | 67,110                    | -2.6        |
| 5    | China              | 1,461                     | 3,134                     | 114.5       | 18,686                    | 44,642                    | 138.9       |
| 6    | Brazil             | 1,572                     | 2,177                     | 38.5        | 14,351                    | 19,108                    | 33.1        |
| 7    | Turkey             | 969                       | 1,519                     | 56.8        | 12,095                    | 18,929                    | 56.5        |
| 8    | Thailand           | 975                       | 1,279                     | 31.2        | 13,105                    | 14,673                    | 12.0        |
| 9    | Vietnam            | 517                       | 1,099                     | 112.6       | 9,821                     | 16,019                    | 63.1        |
| 10   | France             | 1,008                     | 976                       | -3.2        | 7,688                     | 7,462                     | -2.9        |
| 11   | Switzerland        | 936                       | 753                       | -19.6       | 9,030                     | 7,230                     | -19.9       |
| 12   | Colombia           | 668                       | 731                       | 9.4         | 8,429                     | 8,317                     | -1.3        |
| 13   | Mexico             | 827                       | 708                       | -14.4       | 8,837                     | 10,891                    | 23.2        |
| 14   | Venezuela          | 561                       | 686                       | 22.3        | 8,008                     | 8,604                     | 7.4         |
| 15   | Italy              | 769                       | 682                       | -11.3       | 4,626                     | 5,299                     | 14.6        |
| 16   | Spain              | 679                       | 619                       | -8.8        | 4,420                     | 4,551                     | 3.0         |
| 17   | Germany            | 535                       | 541                       | 1.1         | 5,704                     | 6,038                     | 5.9         |
| 18   | Hong Kong          | 283                       | 372                       | 31.4        | 4,244                     | 4,296                     | 1.2         |
| 19   | Indonesia          | 244                       | 339                       | 38.9        | 3,124                     | 2,796                     | -10.5       |
| 20   | Russia             | 223                       | 289                       | 29.6        | 2,424                     | 3,043                     | 25.5        |

Figure 14A: Top 20 Places of Origin of IEP Students, 2006 & 2007

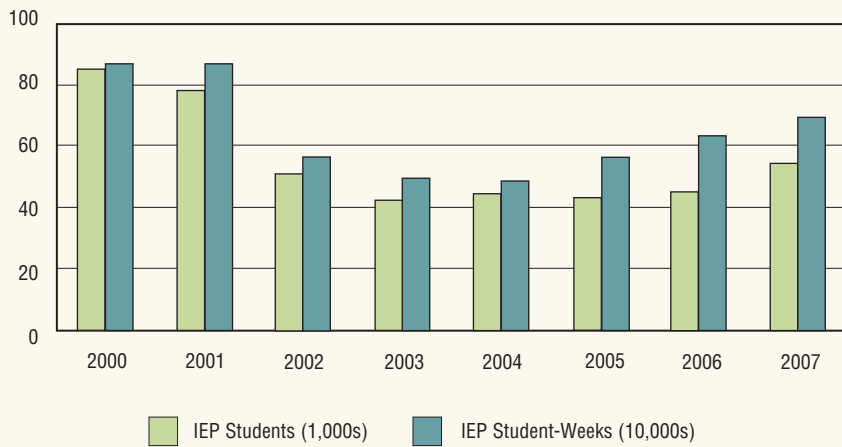


Figure 14B: IEP Enrollment by Total Students and Total Student-Weeks, 2000 – 2007

enrollment increased 21%, while total student-weeks increased by 9%, following a decrease of 3% the previous year. Due to the short duration of IEPs, enrollments in these programs are more sensitive to economic and political shifts, compared to enrollment in degree programs at U.S. colleges and universities.

The top four leading places of origin of IEP students remained the same in 2007, with students from South Korea constituting the largest group of IEP students (23% of the total), followed by Japan (15%), Saudi Arabia (11%), and Taiwan (11%). China saw a 115% increase to regain its spot in the top five, while Brazil fell back to sixth place. In terms of student-weeks, South Korea remains in first place, followed by Saudi Arabia, Japan, Taiwan and China, whose total student-weeks more than doubled this year (up 139%) (Fig. 14A).

Students from Asia make up 62% of the total IEP enrollments (Fig. 14C). The Middle East surpassed Europe to become the second most popular region of origin of IEP students, with 13% of the total. This increase is largely due to growth in the number of Saudi students on a government-sponsored scholarship program, preparing to enter academic degree programs. Europe had 11% of the total, closely followed by Latin America (11%), and Africa (2%).

\* The Intensive English findings from the international student census and the Intensive English Programs survey are not always congruent as they cover different populations. The American Association of Intensive English Programs (AAIEP) and University and College Intensive English Programs in the USA (UCIEP) assisted with the IEP survey.

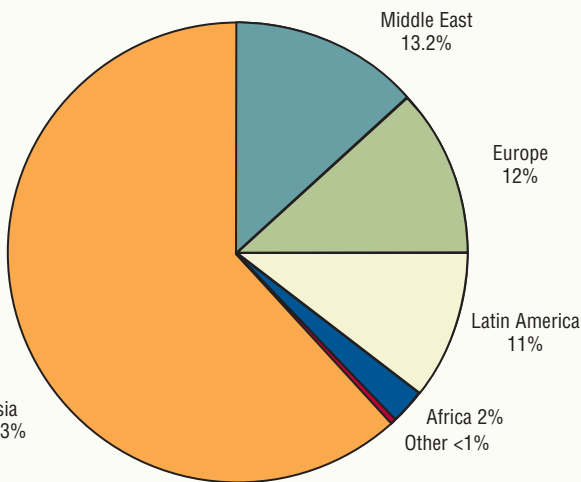


Figure 14C: World Region of Origin of IEP Students, 2007

ending the trend of declines that began in 2001 (Fig. 14B). Enrollment in IEPs peaked at 85,238 students in 2000. IEP data reported in this section includes enrollments at private language schools, in addition to the IEP enrollments reported at colleges and universities, which are included in the International Student

Census and which also showed increases in 2007/08.\*

IEP enrollment data is broken down by both total students and total student-weeks (one student studying for one week). These two measures together provide a more complete picture of IEP enrollments in the U.S. Total student

## INTENSIVE ENGLISH

The number of international students enrolled in Intensive English Programs (IEPs) in the U.S. increased by 21% in calendar year 2007 to 54,487,

# Globally Mobile Students:

**W**orldwide, there were over 2.9 million international students in 2006, a 3% increase over the previous year. By 2025, almost 8 million students are projected to be studying outside their home country. Not only is there a large increase in the total number of international students worldwide, but more and more students are also seeking an international education in nontraditional destinations and diverse locations in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Several countries in these regions have positioned themselves as host countries for international students as well as key actors in the global economy.

Despite this expansion in the size of the overall “pie” of globally mobile students and the rise of non-traditional destinations, the U.S. continues to be the destination of choice for the largest share of international students. In 2007, the U.S. hosted 20% of all international students worldwide (Fig. 15A). While this proportion reflects a lower share for the U.S. than in previous years, it is still significantly larger than the share of any other host country. The shifting shares are due to multiple factors such as the increased capacity of the higher education sector in many non-traditional

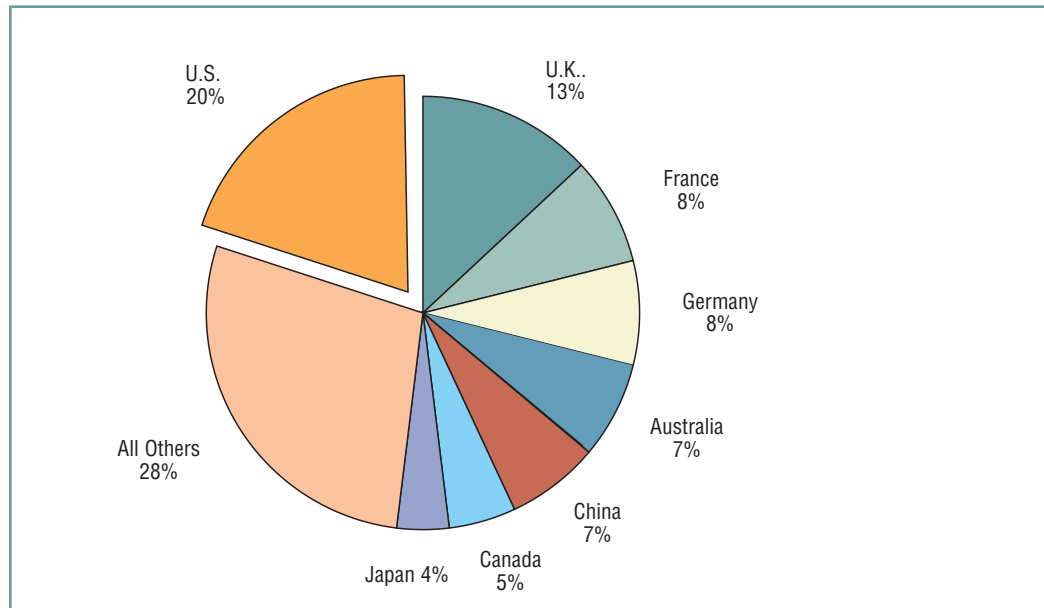


Figure 15A: U.S. Share of Globally Mobile Students, 2007

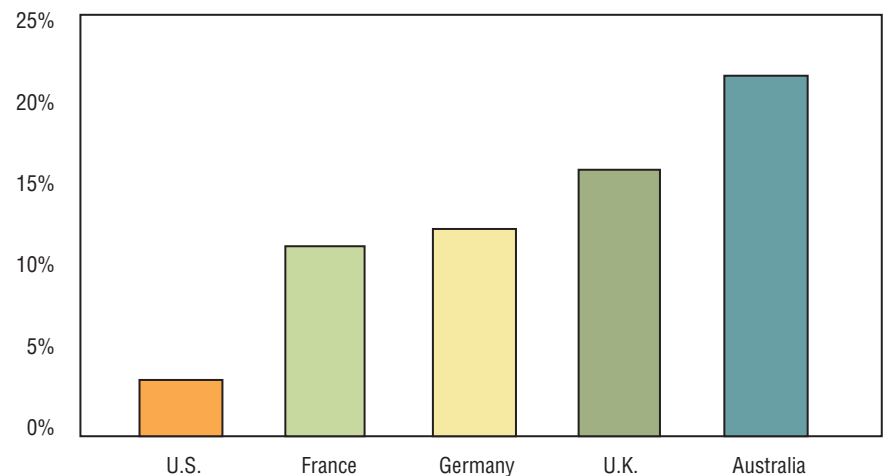


Figure 15B: Leading Five Countries' International Enrollment as a Percentage of Their Total Higher Education Enrollment, 2007

destinations, especially in Asia, to host domestic as well as international students; strong national-level interna-

tionalization policies and strategies in competing destinations; and the rise of non-traditional forms of educational

# The U.S. as a Host and Sending Country

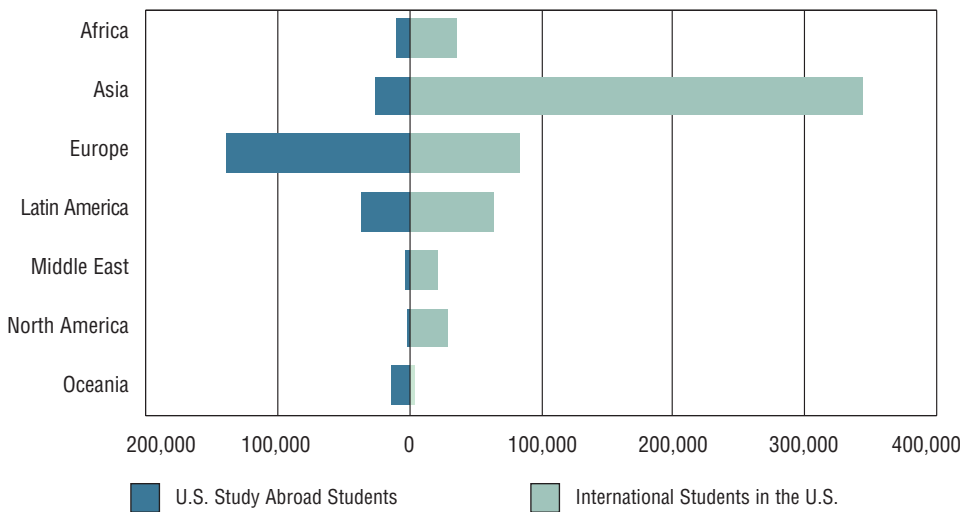


Figure 15C: U.S. International Exchange Balance, 2006/07

delivery such as virtual learning and offshore education. These trends in global mobility are the focus of Project Atlas, a unique initiative that brings together a community of international educational exchange researchers from around the world, including 15 international partner organizations (<http://atlas.iienetwork.org/>).

The U.S. has a large untapped capacity to absorb significant future growth in international student enrollment in higher education, as compared with other key host countries (Fig. 15B). The 623,805 international students in the U.S. comprise less than 4% of total U.S. higher education enrollment, with

only 153 institutions hosting 55% of all international students in the U.S. This suggests that there is tremendous room for a larger number and variety of accredited U.S. institutions to host future international students, especially at the undergraduate and non-degree levels.

Although the U.S. remains the world's top destination for international students, U.S. students are significantly less likely to be globally mobile than their peers from other parts of the world. This results in what might be termed as an "educational exchange imbalance" (Fig. 15C). Even though short-term U.S. study abroad for credit has grown steadily at a rate of about 8%

each year, only 241,791 students participated in study abroad in 2006/07. IIE's research series of white papers on expanding capacity in U.S. study abroad explores various factors which influence American study abroad.<sup>1</sup> In a recent survey of over 500 higher education institutions around the world (with the majority located in Europe), most reported a strong interest in hosting a larger number of U.S. students for both degree study and short-term study. The study also found that the greatest room to absorb more U.S. international students appears to be in degree study and in longer-term study abroad programs that last either a full academic year or at least one academic session. When asked why they wanted to attract more U.S. students, 81% of responding institutions reported that exchange of knowledge, culture, and language through personal interaction between U.S. and domestic students was the most important reason. The next two top-cited and interrelated reasons are that U.S. students can help the host institution become more globally competitive, and that a larger U.S. student presence helps promote research and academic collaboration between both sending and receiving institutions.

<sup>1</sup> <http://www.iie.org/studyabroadcapacity>

Source: Project Atlas 2007 data from partner organizations and UNESCO/OECD 2006 data



# Transition from Study to Work

**A**lthough there is limited data on the numbers of international students who stay on in the U.S. after their studies, the number of students participating in Optional Practical Training (OPT), a form of education-related work experience, provides an early snapshot of students' plans after graduation from a U.S. higher education institution.

OPT is a benefit of the F-1 (student) visa which allows visa holders up to 12 months of work authorization in the U.S., normally after the completion of their studies. Students studying the STEM fields (science, technology, engineering and mathematics) are now allowed up to 29 months of OPT. Students on OPT are counted as international students since they are still under the visa sponsorship of their U.S. institution, even though they may already have completed their coursework or program of study.

*Open Doors* has included OPT data in tables and analyses for many years. This year, we are presenting a special analysis by students' place of origin. In 2007/08, there were 56,766 students (9% of the international total) pursuing OPT. This represents an increase of 36% over the previous year which can be attributed to a combination of factors: increased efforts by schools to track and report OPT data; an overall increase

| Rank | Place of Origin | OPT Total | Total Int'l Students | % of Total Int'l |
|------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1    | India           | 10,846    | 94,563               | 11.5             |
| 2    | China           | 7,718     | 81,127               | 9.5              |
| 3    | South Korea     | 4,965     | 69,124               | 7.2              |
| 4    | Taiwan          | 3,178     | 29,001               | 2.5              |
| 5    | Japan           | 2,459     | 33,974               | 7.2              |
| 6    | Canada          | 1,869     | 29,051               | 6.4              |
| 7    | Turkey          | 960       | 12,030               | 8.0              |
| 8    | Mexico          | 807       | 14,837               | 5.4              |
| 9    | Thailand        | 795       | 9,004                | 8.8              |
| 10   | Indonesia       | 790       | 7,692                | 10.3             |
| 11   | Hong Kong       | 640       | 8,286                | 7.7              |
| 12   | France          | 609       | 7,050                | 8.6              |
| 13   | Malaysia        | 587       | 5,428                | 10.8             |
| 14   | United Kingdom  | 571       | 8,367                | 6.8              |
| 15   | Brazil          | 543       | 7,578                | 7.2              |
| 16   | Nepal           | 535       | 8,936                | 6.0              |
| 17   | Germany         | 492       | 8,907                | 5.5              |
| 18   | Pakistan        | 476       | 5,345                | 8.9              |
| 19   | Colombia        | 465       | 6,662                | 7.0              |
| 20   | Nigeria         | 438       | 6,222                | 7.0              |

Figure 16A: Top 20 Places of Origin of Students on Optional Practical Training, 2007/08

in international student enrollments, resulting in a larger pool of OPT-eligible students; and changes in F-1 visa regulations that now permit students to remain on OPT for a longer period (science and technology graduates can apply for a one-time 17-month extension to their regular 12-month OPT period, for a total of 29 months). Since a large proportion of international students are enrolled in the STEM fields, this extension will affect many students already engaged in OPT. Furthermore, all international students on OPT with a pending H-1B (work visa) application,

regardless of field of study, are now permitted an automatic extension of OPT until the H-1B petition is approved.

Figure 16A shows the top 20 places of origin of international students on OPT. As expected, the largest numbers of students on OPT originate from the same places as international students overall. Participation rates in OPT depend not only on a student's place of origin but on a combination of factors, including the student's field of study and existing visa policies.

# opendoors 20|08 "Fast Facts"

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS IN THE U.S.

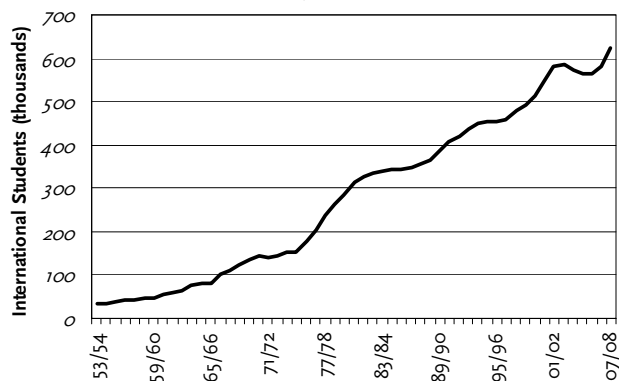
### A. NEW INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ENROLLMENT, 2007/08

New international enrollment – students enrolling for the first time at an institution in Fall 2008 – increased 10.1% over the previous year.

| Year    | Total   | % Change |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 2004/05 | 131,946 | -        |
| 2005/06 | 142,923 | 8.3      |
| 2006/07 | 157,178 | 10.0     |
| 2007/08 | 173,122 | 10.1     |

### B. INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TRENDS

In 2007/08, the number of international students in the U.S. increased 7.0% over the previous year to 623,805 students.



| Year    | Total Int'l Students | % Change | Total U.S. Higher Education Enrollment* | % Int'l |
|---------|----------------------|----------|---|---------|
| 1997/98 | 481,280              | 5.1      | 13,294,221                              | 3.6     |
| 1998/99 | 490,933              | 2.0      | 13,391,401                              | 3.6     |
| 1999/00 | 514,723              | 4.8      | 13,584,998                              | 3.8     |
| 2000/01 | 547,867              | 6.4      | 14,046,659                              | 3.9     |
| 2001/02 | 582,996              | 6.4      | 13,511,149                              | 4.3     |
| 2002/03 | 586,323              | 0.6      | 12,853,627                              | 4.6     |
| 2003/04 | 572,509              | -2.4     | 13,383,553                              | 4.3     |
| 2004/05 | 565,039              | -1.3     | 13,994,869                              | 4.0     |
| 2005/06 | 564,766              | -0.05    | 14,528,728                              | 3.9     |
| 2006/07 | 582,984              | 3.2      | 15,023,346                              | 3.9     |
| 2007/08 | 623,805              | 7.0      | 17,958,000                              | 3.5     |

\* Data from the National Center for Education Statistics and the College Board.

### C. LEADING PLACES OF ORIGIN of International Students, 2006/07 & 2007/08

Students from the top five places of origin - India, China, South Korea, Japan and Canada - comprise 49% of all international students in the U.S. The number of students from the top three places of origin showed large increases again this year, with India up 13%, China up 20%, and South Korea up 11% over the previous year.

| Rank | Place of Origin    | 2006/07        | 2007/08        | 2007/08 % of Total | % Change   |
|------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------|
|      | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> | <b>582,984</b> | <b>623,805</b> | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>7.0</b> |
| 1    | India              | 83,833         | 94,563         | 15.2               | 12.8       |
| 2    | China              | 67,723         | 81,127         | 13.0               | 19.8       |
| 3    | South Korea        | 62,392         | 69,124         | 11.1               | 10.8       |
| 4    | Japan              | 35,282         | 33,974         | 5.4                | -3.7       |
| 5    | Canada             | 28,280         | 29,051         | 4.7                | 2.7        |
| 6    | Taiwan             | 29,094         | 29,001         | 4.6                | -0.3       |
| 7    | Mexico             | 13,826         | 14,837         | 2.4                | 7.3        |
| 8    | Turkey             | 11,506         | 12,030         | 1.9                | 4.6        |
| 9    | Saudi Arabia       | 7,886          | 9,873          | 1.6                | 25.2       |
| 10   | Thailand           | 8,886          | 9,004          | 1.4                | 1.3        |
| 11   | Nepal              | 7,754          | 8,936          | 1.4                | 15.2       |
| 12   | Germany            | 8,656          | 8,907          | 1.4                | 2.9        |
| 13   | Vietnam            | 6,036          | 8,769          | 1.4                | 45.3       |
| 14   | United Kingdom     | 8,438          | 8,367          | 1.3                | -0.8       |
| 15   | Hong Kong          | 7,722          | 8,286          | 1.3                | 7.3        |
| 16   | Indonesia          | 7,338          | 7,692          | 1.2                | 4.8        |
| 17   | Brazil             | 7,126          | 7,578          | 1.2                | 6.3        |
| 18   | France             | 6,704          | 7,050          | 1.1                | 5.2        |
| 19   | Colombia           | 6,750          | 6,662          | 1.1                | -1.3       |
| 20   | Nigeria            | 5,943          | 6,222          | 1.0                | 4.7        |

### D. ACADEMIC LEVEL TRENDS, 2000/01 – 2007/08

| Year    | Undergrad | % Change | Graduate | % Change | Non-degree | % Change |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 2000/01 | 254,429   | 7.3      | 238,497  | 9.3      | 33,884     | -1.6     |
| 2001/02 | 261,079   | 2.6      | 264,749  | 11.0     | 34,423     | 1.6      |
| 2002/03 | 260,103   | -0.4     | 267,876  | 1.2      | 30,551     | -11.2    |
| 2003/04 | 248,200   | -4.6     | 274,310  | 2.4      | 20,659     | -32.4    |
| 2004/05 | 239,212   | -3.6     | 264,410  | -3.6     | 28,418     | 37.6     |
| 2005/06 | 236,342   | -1.2     | 259,704  | -1.8     | 30,611     | 7.7      |
| 2006/07 | 238,050   | 0.7      | 264,288  | 1.8      | 38,986     | 27.4     |
| 2007/08 | 243,360   | 2.2      | 276,842  | 4.8      | 46,837     | 20.1     |

### E. U.S. INSTITUTIONS with the Largest Number of International Students, 2007/08

| Rank | Institution                               | City            | State | Total Int'l Students |
|------|---|-----------------|-------|----------------------|
| 1    | University of Southern California         | Los Angeles     | CA    | 7,189                |
| 2    | New York University                       | New York        | NY    | 6,404                |
| 3    | Columbia University                       | New York        | NY    | 6,297                |
| 4    | University of Illinois - Urbana-Champaign | Champaign       | IL    | 5,933                |
| 5    | Purdue University - Main Campus           | West Lafayette  | IN    | 5,772                |
| 6    | University of Michigan - Ann Arbor        | Ann Arbor       | MI    | 5,748                |
| 7    | University of California - Los Angeles    | Los Angeles     | CA    | 5,557                |
| 8    | University of Texas - Austin              | Austin          | TX    | 5,550                |
| 9    | Harvard University                        | Cambridge       | MA    | 4,948                |
| 10   | Boston University                         | Boston          | MA    | 4,789                |
| 11   | University of Pennsylvania                | Philadelphia    | PA    | 4,610                |
| 12   | SUNY University at Buffalo                | Buffalo         | NY    | 4,363                |
| 13   | Indiana University - Bloomington          | Bloomington     | IN    | 4,287                |
| 14   | Ohio State University - Main Campus       | Columbus        | OH    | 4,259                |
| 15   | Michigan State University                 | East Lansing    | MI    | 4,244                |
| 16   | University of Florida                     | Gainesville     | FL    | 4,228                |
| 17   | Texas A&M University                      | College Station | TX    | 4,094                |
| 18   | Arizona State University - Tempe          | Tempe           | AZ    | 3,979                |
| 19   | Cornell University                        | Ithaca          | NY    | 3,928                |
| 20   | University of Wisconsin - Madison         | Madison         | WI    | 3,910                |

### F. U. S. STATES with the Most Int'l Students, 2007/08

| Rank | U. S. State   | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | % Change |
|------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1    | California    | 77,987  | 84,800  | 8.7      |
| 2    | New York      | 65,884  | 69,844  | 6.0      |
| 3    | Texas         | 49,081  | 51,824  | 5.6      |
| 4    | Massachusetts | 28,680  | 31,817  | 10.9     |
| 5    | Illinois      | 25,594  | 28,804  | 12.5     |
| 6    | Florida       | 26,875  | 26,739  | -0.5     |
| 7    | Pennsylvania  | 23,182  | 26,090  | 12.5     |
| 8    | Michigan      | 21,143  | 22,857  | 8.1      |
| 9    | Ohio          | 18,607  | 19,343  | 4.0      |
| 10   | Indiana       | 14,450  | 15,548  | 7.6      |

The Institute of International Education (IIE) has conducted an annual census of international students in the U.S. since its founding in 1919. *Open Doors* has been published by the Institute since 1949, and began receiving support from the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the U.S. Department of State in the 1970s. For complete data and more information, please visit [opendoors.iienetwork.org](http://opendoors.iienetwork.org). The *Open Doors 2008* print report can be ordered online at [www.iiebooks.org](http://www.iiebooks.org).

**INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS IN THE U.S. (CONT.)**

**G. TOP FIELDS OF STUDY**

of Currently Enrolled International Students, 2006/07 & 2007/08

| Field of Study             | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2007/08<br>% of Total | % Change |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|
| Business & Management      | 103,641 | 110,906 | 19.6                  | 7.0      |
| Engineering                | 89,137  | 96,133  | 17.0                  | 7.8      |
| Physical & Life Sciences   | 51,863  | 52,867  | 9.3                   | 1.9      |
| Social Sciences            | 48,978  | 49,375  | 8.7                   | 0.8      |
| Math & Computer Science    | 46,019  | 46,314  | 8.2                   | 0.6      |
| Fine & Applied Arts        | 29,588  | 31,727  | 5.6                   | 7.2      |
| Health Professions         | 28,294  | 29,163  | 5.1                   | 3.1      |
| Intensive English Language | 22,417  | 25,856  | 4.6                   | 15.3     |
| Education                  | 16,825  | 17,775  | 3.1                   | 5.6      |
| Humanities                 | 16,189  | 17,460  | 3.1                   | 7.9      |
| Agriculture                | 7,461   | 8,945   | 1.6                   | 19.9     |

**H. PRIMARY SOURCE OF FUNDING**

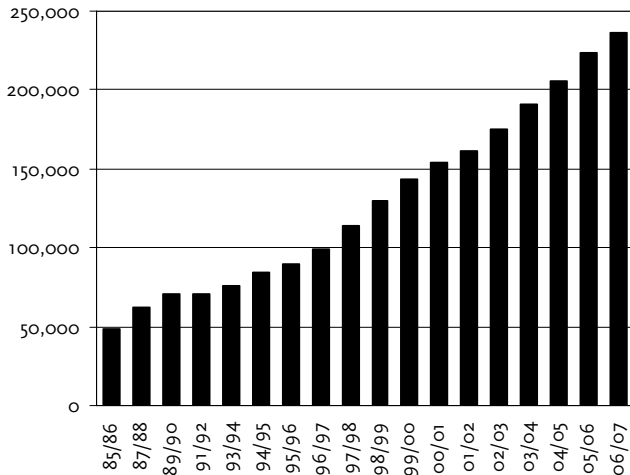
of International Students, 2007/08

| Primary Source of Funds          | Int'l<br>Students | % of<br>Total |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Personal/Family Funds            | 388,821           | 62.3          |
| U.S. College/University Funds    | 161,633           | 25.9          |
| Home Government/University Funds | 21,085            | 3.4           |
| U.S. Government Funds            | 3,282             | 0.5           |
| U.S. Private Sponsor             | 6,013             | 1.0           |
| Foreign Private Sponsor          | 6,522             | 1.0           |
| International Organization       | 1,390             | 0.2           |
| Current Employment               | 29,399            | 4.7           |
| Other Sources                    | 5,660             | 1.0           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                     | <b>623,805</b>    | <b>100.0</b>  |

**U.S. STUDENTS & STUDY ABROAD**

**I. U.S. STUDY ABROAD TRENDS**

241,791 U.S. students studied abroad for academic credit in 2006/07, an increase of 8.2% over the previous year. U.S. student participation in study abroad has increased by almost 150% in the past decade.



**J. LEADING DESTINATIONS, 2005/06 & 2006/07**

| Rank         | Destination    | 2005/06        | 2006/07        | 2006/07<br>% of Total | %<br>Change |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b> |                | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>8.2</b>  |
| 1            | United Kingdom | 32,109         | 32,705         | 13.5                  | 1.9         |
| 2            | Italy          | 26,078         | 27,831         | 11.5                  | 6.7         |
| 3            | Spain          | 21,881         | 24,005         | 9.9                   | 9.7         |
| 4            | France         | 15,602         | 17,233         | 7.1                   | 10.5        |
| 5            | China          | 8,830          | 11,064         | 4.6                   | 25.3        |
| 6            | Australia      | 10,980         | 10,747         | 4.4                   | -2.1        |
| 7            | Mexico         | 10,022         | 9,461          | 3.9                   | -5.6        |
| 8            | Germany        | 6,858          | 7,355          | 3.0                   | 7.2         |
| 9            | Ireland        | 5,499          | 5,790          | 2.4                   | 5.3         |
| 10           | Costa Rica     | 5,518          | 5,383          | 2.2                   | -2.4        |
| 11           | Japan          | 4,411          | 5,012          | 2.1                   | 13.6        |
| 12           | Argentina      | 2,865          | 3,617          | 1.5                   | 26.2        |
| 13           | Greece         | 3,227          | 3,417          | 1.4                   | 5.9         |
| 14           | South Africa   | 2,512          | 3,216          | 1.3                   | 28.0        |
| 15           | Czech Republic | 2,846          | 3,145          | 1.3                   | 10.5        |
| 16           | Chile          | 2,578          | 2,824          | 1.2                   | 9.5         |
| 17           | Ecuador        | 2,171          | 2,813          | 1.2                   | 29.6        |
| 18           | Austria        | 2,792          | 2,810          | 1.2                   | 0.6         |
| 19           | New Zealand    | 2,542          | 2,718          | 1.1                   | 6.9         |
| 20           | India          | 2,115          | 2,627          | 1.1                   | 24.2        |

**L. FIELDS OF STUDY of U.S. Study Abroad Students, 2005/06 & 2006/07**

| Field of Study         | 2005/06<br>Total | 2005/06<br>% of total | 2006/07<br>Total | 2006/07<br>% of total | %<br>Change |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Social Sciences        | 48,537           | 21.7                  | 51,673           | 21.4                  | 6.5         |
| Business & Mgmt.       | 39,478           | 17.7                  | 46,061           | 19.1                  | 16.7        |
| Humanities             | 31,810           | 14.2                  | 31,819           | 13.2                  | 0.0         |
| Fine or Applied Arts   | 16,829           | 7.5                   | 18,576           | 7.7                   | 10.4        |
| Physical/Life Sciences | 15,457           | 6.9                   | 17,691           | 7.3                   | 14.5        |
| Foreign Languages      | 17,547           | 7.8                   | 17,306           | 7.2                   | -1.4        |
| Education              | 9,056            | 4.1                   | 10,189           | 4.2                   | 12.5        |
| Health Sciences        | 8,540            | 3.8                   | 9,917            | 4.1                   | 16.1        |
| Engineering            | 6,556            | 2.9                   | 7,412            | 3.1                   | 13.1        |
| Math/Comp. Science     | 3,318            | 1.5                   | 3,587            | 1.5                   | 8.1         |
| Agriculture            | 2,818            | 1.3                   | 3,525            | 1.5                   | 25.1        |
| Undeclared             | 7,583            | 3.4                   | 7,615            | 3.1                   | 0.4         |
| Other Fields of Study  | 16,005           | 7.2                   | 16,419           | 6.6                   | 2.6         |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>223,534</b>   | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>241,791</b>   | <b>100.0</b>          | <b>8.2</b>  |

**K. HOST REGIONS of U.S. Study Abroad Students, 2005/06 & 2006/07**

| Host Region*     | 2005/06        |              | 2006/07        |              |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                  | Total          | %            | Total          | %            |
| Africa           | 8,459          | 3.8          | 10,066         | 4.2          |
| Asia             | 20,811         | 9.3          | 24,969         | 10.3         |
| Europe           | 130,274        | 58.3         | 138,871        | 57.4         |
| Latin America    | 33,902         | 15.2         | 36,339         | 15.0         |
| Middle East      | 2,585          | 1.2          | 2,764          | 1.2          |
| North America    | 1,151          | 0.5          | 1,389          | 0.6          |
| Oceania          | 14,033         | 6.3          | 13,820         | 5.7          |
| Multiple Regions | 12,319         | 5.5          | 13,573         | 5.6          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>223,534</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>241,791</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

\* Cyprus and Turkey are included in the Europe region; Mexico is included in Latin America; Antarctica is included in North America.

**M. DURATION of Study Abroad, 2005/06 & 2006/07**

| Duration   | 2005/06<br>% of total | 2006/07<br>% of total |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Short-term (summer, January term, or 8 weeks or less during the academic year) | 52.8                  | 55.4                  |
| Mid-length (one or two quarters, or one semester)                              | 41.7                  | 40.2                  |
| Long-term (academic or calendar year)  | 5.5                   | 4.4                   |

I N T E R N A T I O N A L S T U D E N T S

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| Place of Origin           | 2006/07       | 2007/08       | % Change    | Place of Origin                 | 2006/07        | 2007/08        | % Change    |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| <b>AFRICA</b>             | <b>35,802</b> | <b>35,654</b> | <b>-0.4</b> | Namibia                         | 61             | 66             | 8.2         |
| Africa, Unspecified       | 3             | 0             | -100.0      | South Africa                    | 1,665          | 1,620          | -2.7        |
| <b>East Africa</b>        | <b>13,374</b> | <b>12,664</b> | <b>-5.3</b> | Swaziland                       | 114            | 128            | 12.3        |
| Burundi                   | 85            | 87            | 2.4         | <b>West Africa</b>              | <b>13,344</b>  | <b>13,632</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  |
| Comoros                   | 39            | 42            | 7.7         | Benin                           | 253            | 319            | 26.1        |
| Djibouti                  | 14            | 5             | -64.3       | Burkina Faso                    | 423            | 514            | 21.5        |
| Eritrea                   | 184           | 163           | -11.4       | Cape Verde                      | 76             | 43             | -43.4       |
| Ethiopia                  | 1,328         | 1,316         | -0.9        | Côte d'Ivoire/Ivory Coast       | 657            | 711            | 8.2         |
| Kenya                     | 6,349         | 5,838         | -8.0        | Gambia                          | 372            | 330            | -11.3       |
| Madagascar                | 136           | 130           | -4.4        | Ghana                           | 2,961          | 2,895          | -2.2        |
| Malawi                    | 321           | 297           | -7.5        | Guinea                          | 181            | 167            | -7.7        |
| Mauritius                 | 205           | 218           | 6.3         | Guinea-Bissau                   | 19             | 15             | -21.1       |
| Mozambique                | 80            | 78            | -2.5        | Liberia                         | 336            | 298            | -11.3       |
| Reunion                   | 6             | 6             | 0.0         | Mali                            | 455            | 435            | -4.4        |
| Rwanda                    | 210           | 270           | 28.6        | Mauritania                      | 64             | 60             | -6.3        |
| Seychelles                | 6             | 8             | 33.3        | Niger                           | 258            | 289            | 12.0        |
| Somalia                   | 78            | 37            | -52.6       | Nigeria                         | 5,943          | 6,222          | 4.7         |
| Tanzania                  | 1,196         | 1,192         | -0.3        | Senegal                         | 681            | 658            | -3.4        |
| Uganda                    | 743           | 769           | 3.5         | Sierra Leone                    | 299            | 230            | -23.1       |
| Zambia                    | 876           | 787           | -10.2       | St. Helena                      | 0              | 7              | -           |
| Zimbabwe                  | 1,518         | 1,421         | -6.4        | Togo                            | 366            | 439            | 19.9        |
| <b>Central Africa</b>     | <b>3,257</b>  | <b>3,405</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>ASIA</b>                     | <b>344,495</b> | <b>380,465</b> | <b>10.4</b> |
| Angola                    | 442           | 503           | 13.8        | Asia, Unspecified               | 0              | 6              | -           |
| Cameroon                  | 1,799         | 1,891         | 5.1         | <b>East Asia</b>                | <b>204,023</b> | <b>223,306</b> | <b>9.5</b>  |
| Central African Republic  | 47            | 47            | 0.0         | China                           | 67,723         | 81,127         | 19.8        |
| Chad                      | 120           | 127           | 5.8         | Hong Kong                       | 7,722          | 8,286          | 7.3         |
| Congo                     | 143           | 150           | 4.9         | Japan                           | 35,282         | 33,974         | -3.7        |
| Congo/Zaire, Former       | 271           | 282           | 4.1         | Macau                           | 388            | 421            | 8.5         |
| Equatorial Guinea         | 196           | 98            | -50.0       | Mongolia                        | 1,156          | 1,308          | 13.1        |
| Gabon                     | 230           | 303           | 31.7        | North Korea                     | 266            | 65             | -75.6       |
| São Tomé & Príncipe       | 9             | 4             | -55.6       | South Korea                     | 62,392         | 69,124         | 10.8        |
| <b>North Africa</b>       | <b>3,700</b>  | <b>3,858</b>  | <b>4.3</b>  | Taiwan                          | 29,094         | 29,001         | -0.3        |
| Algeria                   | 145           | 179           | 23.4        | <b>South &amp; Central Asia</b> | <b>104,457</b> | <b>117,001</b> | <b>12.0</b> |
| Egypt                     | 1,664         | 1,766         | 6.1         | Afghanistan                     | 268            | 338            | 26.1        |
| Libya                     | 93            | 155           | 66.7        | Bangladesh                      | 2,410          | 2,305          | -4.4        |
| Morocco                   | 1,202         | 1,132         | -5.8        | Bhutan                          | 83             | 96             | 15.7        |
| Sudan                     | 321           | 224           | -30.2       | India                           | 83,833         | 94,563         | 12.8        |
| Tunisia                   | 274           | 402           | 46.7        | Kazakhstan                      | 1,212          | 1,456          | 20.1        |
| North Africa, Unspecified | 1             | 0             | -100.0      | Kyrgyzstan                      | 209            | 264            | 26.3        |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>    | <b>2,124</b>  | <b>2,095</b>  | <b>-1.4</b> | Maldives                        | 26             | 38             | 46.2        |
| Botswana                  | 227           | 236           | 4.0         | Nepal                           | 7,754          | 8,936          | 15.2        |
| Lesotho                   | 57            | 45            | -21.1       | Pakistan                        | 5,401          | 5,345          | -1.0        |

1 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2006/07 &amp; 2007/08

| <u>Place of Origin</u> | <u>2006/07</u> | <u>2007/08</u> | <u>% Change</u> | <u>Place of Origin</u>     | <u>2006/07</u> | <u>2007/08</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Sri Lanka              | 2,373          | 2,591          | 9.2             | Lithuania                  | 536            | 495            | -7.6            |
| Tajikistan             | 164            | 364            | 122.0           | Luxembourg                 | 56             | 49             | -12.5           |
| Turkmenistan           | 143            | 166            | 16.1            | Macedonia                  | 345            | 311            | -9.9            |
| Uzbekistan             | 581            | 539            | -7.2            | Malta                      | 27             | 24             | -11.1           |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>  | <b>36,015</b>  | <b>40,152</b>  | <b>11.5</b>     | Moldova                    | 365            | 418            | 14.5            |
| Brunei                 | 24             | 34             | 41.7            | Monaco                     | 21             | 28             | 33.3            |
| Cambodia               | 329            | 369            | 12.2            | Montenegro                 | 58             | 107            | 84.5            |
| East Timor             | 16             | 37             | 131.3           | Netherlands                | 1,587          | 1,680          | 5.9             |
| Indonesia              | 7,338          | 7,692          | 4.8             | Norway                     | 1,191          | 1,264          | 6.1             |
| Laos                   | 45             | 69             | 53.3            | Poland                     | 2,810          | 2,731          | -2.8            |
| Malaysia               | 5,281          | 5,428          | 2.8             | Portugal                   | 854            | 902            | 5.6             |
| Myanmar                | 625            | 604            | -3.4            | Romania                    | 3,134          | 2,902          | -7.4            |
| Philippines            | 3,730          | 4,170          | 11.8            | Russia                     | 4,751          | 4,906          | 3.3             |
| Singapore              | 3,705          | 3,976          | 7.3             | San Marino                 | 2              | 0              | -100.0          |
| Thailand               | 8,886          | 9,004          | 1.3             | Serbia                     | 1,074          | 1,193          | 11.1            |
| Vietnam                | 6,036          | 8,769          | 45.3            | Slovakia                   | 592            | 536            | -9.5            |
| <b>EUROPE</b>          | <b>82,731</b>  | <b>83,981</b>  | <b>1.5</b>      | Slovenia                   | 199            | 210            | 5.5             |
| Albania                | 841            | 689            | -18.1           | Spain                      | 3,575          | 3,660          | 2.4             |
| Andorra                | 3              | 9              | 200.0           | Sweden                     | 2,920          | 3,292          | 12.7            |
| Armenia                | 427            | 403            | -5.6            | Switzerland                | 1,241          | 1,296          | 4.4             |
| Austria                | 843            | 886            | 5.1             | Turkey                     | 11,506         | 12,030         | 4.6             |
| Azerbaijan             | 286            | 318            | 11.2            | Ukraine                    | 1,692          | 1,714          | 1.3             |
| Belarus                | 496            | 457            | -7.9            | United Kingdom             | 8,438          | 8,367          | -0.8            |
| Belgium                | 703            | 812            | 15.5            | Vatican City/Holy See      | 3              | 2              | -33.3           |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina   | 413            | 409            | -1.0            | Yugoslavia, Former         | 294            | 114            | -61.2           |
| Bulgaria               | 3,478          | 3,205          | -7.8            | Europe, Unspecified        | 2              | 19             | 850.0           |
| Croatia                | 629            | 602            | -4.3            | <b>LATIN AMERICA</b>       | <b>64,579</b>  | <b>64,473</b>  | <b>-0.2</b>     |
| Cyprus                 | 877            | 782            | -10.8           | Latin America, Unspecified | 0              | 2              | -               |
| Czech Republic         | 914            | 922            | 0.9             | <b>Caribbean</b>           | <b>13,854</b>  | <b>12,739</b>  | <b>-8.0</b>     |
| Denmark                | 963            | 898            | -6.7            | Anguilla                   | 49             | 93             | 89.8            |
| Estonia                | 240            | 245            | 2.1             | Antigua & Barbuda          | 203            | 174            | -14.3           |
| Finland                | 566            | 672            | 18.7            | Aruba                      | 90             | 68             | -24.4           |
| France                 | 6,704          | 7,050          | 5.2             | Bahamas                    | 1,681          | 1,542          | -8.3            |
| Georgia                | 353            | 378            | 7.1             | Barbados                   | 440            | 403            | -8.4            |
| Germany                | 8,656          | 8,907          | 2.9             | British Virgin Islands     | 138            | 93             | -32.6           |
| Gibraltar              | 8              | 15             | 87.5            | Cayman Islands             | 210            | 161            | -23.3           |
| Greece                 | 1,986          | 1,981          | -0.3            | Cuba                       | 99             | 82             | -17.2           |
| Hungary                | 735            | 710            | -3.4            | Dominica                   | 327            | 228            | -30.3           |
| Iceland                | 422            | 402            | -4.7            | Dominican Republic         | 961            | 1,159          | 20.6            |
| Ireland                | 1,081          | 1,018          | -5.8            | Grenada                    | 297            | 238            | -19.9           |
| Italy                  | 3,342          | 3,535          | 5.8             | Guadeloupe                 | 10             | 6              | -40.0           |
| Kosovo                 | 56             | 50             | -10.7           | Haiti                      | 1,163          | 872            | -25.0           |
| Latvia                 | 430            | 363            | -15.6           | Jamaica                    | 4,110          | 3,871          | -5.8            |
| Liechtenstein          | 6              | 13             | 116.7           | Martinique                 | 8              | 5              | -37.5           |

1 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2006/07 & 2007/08

| Place of Origin                     | 2006/07       | 2007/08       | % Change    | Place of Origin              | 2006/07        | 2007/08        | % Change    |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| Montserrat                          | 24            | 16            | -33.3       | Jordan                       | 1,726          | 1,799          | 4.2         |
| Netherlands Antilles                | 190           | 233           | 22.6        | Kuwait                       | 1,633          | 1,823          | 11.6        |
| St. Kitts & Nevis                   | 271           | 239           | -11.8       | Lebanon                      | 1,852          | 1,807          | -2.4        |
| St. Lucia                           | 331           | 319           | -3.6        | Oman                         | 254            | 361            | 42.1        |
| St. Vincent & Grenadines            | 139           | 126           | -9.4        | Palestinian Authority        | 361            | 249            | -31.0       |
| Trinidad & Tobago                   | 2,912         | 2,640         | -9.3        | Qatar                        | 296            | 345            | 16.6        |
| Turks & Caicos Islands              | 199           | 169           | -15.1       | Saudi Arabia                 | 7,886          | 9,873          | 25.2        |
| Caribbean, Unspecified              | 2             | 2             | 0.0         | Syria                        | 462            | 517            | 11.9        |
|                                     |               |               |             | United Arab Emirates         | 885            | 983            | 11.1        |
|                                     |               |               |             | Yemen                        | 248            | 233            | -6.0        |
| <b>Mexico &amp; Central America</b> | <b>19,743</b> | <b>20,800</b> | <b>5.4</b>  |                              |                |                |             |
| Belize                              | 454           | 490           | 7.9         | <b>NORTH AMERICA</b>         | <b>28,756</b>  | <b>29,472</b>  | <b>2.5</b>  |
| Costa Rica                          | 939           | 927           | -1.3        | Bermuda                      | 476            | 421            | -11.6       |
| El Salvador                         | 1,031         | 940           | -8.8        | Canada                       | 28,280         | 29,051         | 2.7         |
| Guatemala                           | 1,014         | 1,019         | 0.5         |                              |                |                |             |
| Honduras                            | 1,097         | 1,068         | -2.6        | <b>OCEANIA</b>               | <b>4,300</b>   | <b>5,005</b>   | <b>16.4</b> |
| Mexico                              | 13,826        | 14,837        | 7.3         | Australia                    | 2,797          | 3,088          | 10.4        |
| Nicaragua                           | 409           | 389           | -4.9        | Cook Islands                 | 3              | 5              | 66.7        |
| Panama                              | 973           | 1,130         | 16.1        | Fiji                         | 112            | 177            | 58.0        |
|                                     |               |               |             | French Polynesia             | 21             | 58             | 176.2       |
| <b>South America</b>                | <b>30,982</b> | <b>30,932</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | Kiribati                     | 58             | 36             | -37.9       |
| Argentina                           | 2,813         | 2,535         | -9.9        | Marshall Islands             | 54             | 85             | 57.4        |
| Bolivia                             | 993           | 964           | -2.9        | Micronesia                   | 231            | 140            | -39.4       |
| Brazil                              | 7,126         | 7,578         | 6.3         | Nauru                        | 5              | 3              | -40.0       |
| Chile                               | 1,570         | 1,685         | 7.3         | New Caledonia                | 5              | 9              | 80.0        |
| Colombia                            | 6,750         | 6,662         | -1.3        | New Zealand                  | 870            | 1,021          | 17.4        |
| Ecuador                             | 2,211         | 2,152         | -2.7        | Niue                         | 5              | 3              | -40.0       |
| Falkland Islands                    | 33            | 7             | -78.8       | Palau                        | 22             | 44             | 100.0       |
| French Guiana                       | 2             | 8             | 300.0       | Papua New Guinea             | 27             | 35             | 29.6        |
| Guyana                              | 343           | 300           | -12.5       | Samoa                        | 27             | 72             | 166.7       |
| Paraguay                            | 340           | 377           | 10.9        | Solomon Islands              | 6              | 14             | 133.3       |
| Peru                                | 3,701         | 3,672         | -0.8        | Tonga                        | 47             | 201            | 327.7       |
| Suriname                            | 101           | 88            | -12.9       | Tuvalu                       | 3              | 5              | 66.7        |
| Uruguay                             | 476           | 458           | -3.8        | Vanuatu                      | 5              | 5              | 0.0         |
| Venezuela                           | 4,523         | 4,446         | -1.7        | Wallis & Futuna              | 2              | 3              | 50.0        |
|                                     |               |               |             | Pacific Islands, Unspecified | 0              | 1              | -           |
| <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>                  | <b>22,321</b> | <b>24,755</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b>           | <b>582,984</b> | <b>623,805</b> | <b>7.0</b>  |
| Bahrain                             | 392           | 394           | 0.5         |                              |                |                |             |
| Iran                                | 2,795         | 3,060         | 9.5         |                              |                |                |             |
| Iraq                                | 262           | 307           | 17.2        |                              |                |                |             |
| Israel                              | 3,269         | 3,004         | -8.1        |                              |                |                |             |

1 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2006/07 &amp; 2007/08

| <u>Place of Origin</u>   | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>% Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>% Graduate</u> | <u>Non-Degree</u> | <u>% Non-Degree</u> | <u>OPT</u>   | <u>% OPT</u> | <u>Total</u>  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>AFRICA</b>            | <b>20,743</b>         | <b>58.2</b>             | <b>11,411</b>   | <b>32.0</b>       | <b>1,254</b>      | <b>3.5</b>          | <b>2,246</b> | <b>6.3</b>   | <b>35,654</b> |
| <b>East Africa</b>       | <b>7,691</b>          | <b>60.7</b>             | <b>3,868</b>    | <b>30.5</b>       | <b>261</b>        | <b>2.1</b>          | <b>844</b>   | <b>6.7</b>   | <b>12,664</b> |
| Burundi                  | 65                    | 74.7                    | 17              | 19.5              | 1                 | 1.1                 | 4            | 4.6          | 87            |
| Comoros                  | 11                    | 26.2                    | 24              | 57.1              | 6                 | 14.3                | 1            | 2.4          | 42            |
| Djibouti                 | 5                     | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 5             |
| Eritrea                  | 45                    | 27.6                    | 95              | 58.3              | 7                 | 4.3                 | 16           | 9.8          | 163           |
| Ethiopia                 | 832                   | 63.2                    | 375             | 28.5              | 48                | 3.6                 | 61           | 4.6          | 1,316         |
| Kenya                    | 3,694                 | 63.3                    | 1,679           | 28.8              | 93                | 1.6                 | 372          | 6.4          | 5,838         |
| Madagascar               | 64                    | 49.2                    | 56              | 43.1              | 4                 | 3.1                 | 6            | 4.6          | 130           |
| Malawi                   | 190                   | 64.0                    | 92              | 31.0              | 3                 | 1.0                 | 12           | 4.0          | 297           |
| Mauritius                | 121                   | 55.5                    | 62              | 28.4              | 9                 | 4.1                 | 26           | 11.9         | 218           |
| Mozambique               | 35                    | 44.9                    | 32              | 41.0              | 7                 | 9.0                 | 4            | 5.1          | 78            |
| Reunion                  | 3                     | 50.0                    | 1               | 16.7              | 2                 | 33.3                | 0            | 0.0          | 6             |
| Rwanda                   | 151                   | 55.9                    | 93              | 34.4              | 12                | 4.4                 | 14           | 5.2          | 270           |
| Seychelles               | 4                     | 50.0                    | 2               | 25.0              | 1                 | 12.5                | 1            | 12.5         | 8             |
| Somalia                  | 27                    | 73.0                    | 5               | 13.5              | 5                 | 13.5                | 0            | 0.0          | 37            |
| Tanzania                 | 727                   | 61.0                    | 370             | 31.0              | 20                | 1.7                 | 75           | 6.3          | 1,192         |
| Uganda                   | 348                   | 45.3                    | 364             | 47.3              | 8                 | 1.0                 | 49           | 6.4          | 769           |
| Zambia                   | 524                   | 66.6                    | 188             | 23.9              | 10                | 1.3                 | 65           | 8.3          | 787           |
| Zimbabwe                 | 845                   | 59.5                    | 413             | 29.1              | 25                | 1.8                 | 138          | 9.7          | 1,421         |
| <b>Central Africa</b>    | <b>2,402</b>          | <b>70.5</b>             | <b>727</b>      | <b>21.4</b>       | <b>167</b>        | <b>4.9</b>          | <b>109</b>   | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3,405</b>  |
| Angola                   | 405                   | 80.5                    | 37              | 7.4               | 50                | 9.9                 | 11           | 2.2          | 503           |
| Cameroon                 | 1,258                 | 66.5                    | 519             | 27.4              | 49                | 2.6                 | 65           | 3.4          | 1,891         |
| Central African Republic | 34                    | 72.3                    | 6               | 12.8              | 4                 | 8.5                 | 3            | 6.4          | 47            |
| Chad                     | 87                    | 68.5                    | 23              | 18.1              | 12                | 9.4                 | 5            | 3.9          | 127           |
| Congo                    | 95                    | 63.3                    | 38              | 25.3              | 12                | 8.0                 | 5            | 3.3          | 150           |
| Congo/Zaire, Former      | 189                   | 67.0                    | 64              | 22.7              | 16                | 5.7                 | 13           | 4.6          | 282           |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 84                    | 85.7                    | 9               | 9.2               | 3                 | 3.1                 | 2            | 2.0          | 98            |
| Gabon                    | 248                   | 81.8                    | 31              | 10.2              | 19                | 6.3                 | 5            | 1.7          | 303           |
| São Tomé & Príncipe      | 2                     | 50.0                    | 0               | 0.0               | 2                 | 50.0                | 0            | 0.0          | 4             |
| <b>North Africa</b>      | <b>1,485</b>          | <b>38.5</b>             | <b>1,841</b>    | <b>47.7</b>       | <b>304</b>        | <b>7.9</b>          | <b>228</b>   | <b>5.9</b>   | <b>3,858</b>  |
| Algeria                  | 78                    | 43.6                    | 65              | 36.3              | 23                | 12.8                | 13           | 7.3          | 179           |
| Egypt                    | 474                   | 26.8                    | 1,095           | 62.0              | 99                | 5.6                 | 98           | 5.5          | 1,766         |
| Libya                    | 46                    | 29.7                    | 52              | 33.5              | 55                | 35.5                | 2            | 1.3          | 155           |
| Morocco                  | 612                   | 54.1                    | 366             | 32.3              | 72                | 6.4                 | 82           | 7.2          | 1,132         |
| Sudan                    | 130                   | 58.0                    | 76              | 33.9              | 11                | 4.9                 | 7            | 3.1          | 224           |
| Tunisia                  | 145                   | 36.1                    | 187             | 46.5              | 44                | 10.9                | 26           | 6.5          | 402           |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>   | <b>1,189</b>          | <b>56.8</b>             | <b>713</b>      | <b>34.0</b>       | <b>69</b>         | <b>3.3</b>          | <b>124</b>   | <b>5.9</b>   | <b>2,095</b>  |
| Botswana                 | 110                   | 46.6                    | 111             | 47.0              | 5                 | 2.1                 | 10           | 4.2          | 236           |
| Lesotho                  | 28                    | 62.2                    | 8               | 17.8              | 6                 | 13.3                | 3            | 6.7          | 45            |
| Namibia                  | 36                    | 54.5                    | 24              | 36.4              | 2                 | 3.0                 | 4            | 6.1          | 66            |

2 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2007/08



| <u>Place of Origin</u>          | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>% Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>% Graduate</u> | <u>Non-Degree</u> | <u>% Non-Degree</u> | <u>OPT</u>    | <u>% OPT</u> | <u>Total</u>   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| South Africa                    | 929                   | 57.3                    | 540             | 33.3              | 49                | 3.0                 | 102           | 6.3          | 1,620          |
| Swaziland                       | 86                    | 67.2                    | 30              | 23.4              | 7                 | 5.5                 | 5             | 3.9          | 128            |
| <b>West Africa</b>              | <b>7,976</b>          | <b>58.5</b>             | <b>4,262</b>    | <b>31.3</b>       | <b>453</b>        | <b>3.3</b>          | <b>941</b>    | <b>6.9</b>   | <b>13,632</b>  |
| Benin                           | 204                   | 63.9                    | 62              | 19.4              | 36                | 11.3                | 17            | 5.3          | 319            |
| Burkina Faso                    | 353                   | 68.7                    | 88              | 17.1              | 55                | 10.7                | 18            | 3.5          | 514            |
| Cape Verde                      | 29                    | 67.4                    | 12              | 27.9              | 2                 | 4.7                 | 0             | 0.0          | 43             |
| Cote d'Ivoire/Ivory Coast       | 463                   | 65.1                    | 146             | 20.5              | 59                | 8.3                 | 43            | 6.0          | 711            |
| Gambia                          | 270                   | 81.8                    | 44              | 13.3              | 4                 | 1.2                 | 12            | 3.6          | 330            |
| Ghana                           | 1,258                 | 43.5                    | 1,307           | 45.1              | 47                | 1.6                 | 283           | 9.8          | 2,895          |
| Guinea                          | 119                   | 71.3                    | 25              | 15.0              | 13                | 7.8                 | 10            | 6.0          | 167            |
| Guinea-Bissau                   | 8                     | 53.3                    | 4               | 26.7              | 2                 | 13.3                | 1             | 6.7          | 15             |
| Liberia                         | 210                   | 70.5                    | 85              | 28.5              | 2                 | 0.7                 | 1             | 0.3          | 298            |
| Mali                            | 242                   | 55.6                    | 98              | 22.5              | 71                | 16.3                | 24            | 5.5          | 435            |
| Mauritania                      | 37                    | 61.7                    | 10              | 16.7              | 6                 | 10.0                | 7             | 11.7         | 60             |
| Niger                           | 188                   | 65.1                    | 73              | 25.3              | 11                | 3.8                 | 17            | 5.9          | 289            |
| Nigeria                         | 3,745                 | 60.2                    | 1,968           | 31.6              | 71                | 1.1                 | 438           | 7.0          | 6,222          |
| Senegal                         | 393                   | 59.7                    | 177             | 26.9              | 43                | 6.5                 | 45            | 6.8          | 658            |
| Sierra Leone                    | 146                   | 63.5                    | 68              | 29.6              | 4                 | 1.7                 | 12            | 5.2          | 230            |
| St. Helena                      | 4                     | 57.1                    | 1               | 14.3              | 1                 | 14.3                | 1             | 14.3         | 7              |
| Togo                            | 307                   | 69.9                    | 94              | 21.4              | 26                | 5.9                 | 12            | 2.7          | 439            |
| <b>ASIA</b>                     | <b>132,055</b>        | <b>34.7</b>             | <b>191,713</b>  | <b>50.4</b>       | <b>22,063</b>     | <b>5.8</b>          | <b>34,634</b> | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>380,465</b> |
| Asia, Unspecified               | 6                     | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 6              |
| <b>East Asia</b>                | <b>84,724</b>         | <b>37.9</b>             | <b>102,480</b>  | <b>45.9</b>       | <b>17,022</b>     | <b>7.6</b>          | <b>19,080</b> | <b>8.5</b>   | <b>223,306</b> |
| China                           | 16,450                | 20.3                    | 53,047          | 65.4              | 3,912             | 4.8                 | 7,718         | 9.5          | 81,127         |
| Hong Kong                       | 5,778                 | 69.7                    | 1,501           | 18.1              | 367               | 4.4                 | 640           | 7.7          | 8,286          |
| Japan                           | 20,831                | 61.3                    | 6,878           | 20.2              | 3,806             | 11.2                | 2,459         | 7.2          | 33,974         |
| Macau                           | 319                   | 75.8                    | 57              | 13.5              | 9                 | 2.1                 | 36            | 8.6          | 421            |
| Mongolia                        | 831                   | 63.5                    | 224             | 17.1              | 170               | 13.0                | 83            | 6.3          | 1,308          |
| North Korea                     | 50                    | 76.9                    | 12              | 18.5              | 2                 | 3.1                 | 1             | 1.5          | 65             |
| South Korea                     | 32,934                | 47.6                    | 24,697          | 35.7              | 6,528             | 9.4                 | 4,965         | 7.2          | 69,124         |
| Taiwan                          | 7,531                 | 26.0                    | 16,064          | 55.4              | 2,228             | 7.7                 | 3,178         | 11.0         | 29,001         |
| <b>South &amp; Central Asia</b> | <b>25,714</b>         | <b>22.0</b>             | <b>76,204</b>   | <b>65.1</b>       | <b>2,682</b>      | <b>2.3</b>          | <b>12,401</b> | <b>10.6</b>  | <b>117,001</b> |
| Afghanistan                     | 179                   | 53.0                    | 123             | 36.4              | 27                | 8.0                 | 9             | 2.7          | 338            |
| Bangladesh                      | 829                   | 36.0                    | 1,227           | 53.2              | 38                | 1.6                 | 211           | 9.2          | 2,305          |
| Bhutan                          | 47                    | 49.0                    | 40              | 41.7              | 1                 | 1.0                 | 8             | 8.3          | 96             |
| India                           | 13,639                | 14.4                    | 68,069          | 72.0              | 2,009             | 2.1                 | 10,846        | 11.5         | 94,563         |
| Kazakhstan                      | 899                   | 61.7                    | 413             | 28.4              | 95                | 6.5                 | 49            | 3.4          | 1,456          |
| Kyrgyzstan                      | 127                   | 48.1                    | 103             | 39.0              | 22                | 8.3                 | 12            | 4.5          | 264            |
| Maldives                        | 24                    | 63.2                    | 13              | 34.2              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 1             | 2.6          | 38             |
| Nepal                           | 5,720                 | 64.0                    | 2,569           | 28.7              | 112               | 1.3                 | 535           | 6.0          | 8,936          |

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2007/08

| <u>Place of Origin</u> | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>% Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>% Graduate</u> | <u>Non-Degree</u> | <u>% Non-Degree</u> | <u>OPT</u>   | <u>% OPT</u> | <u>Total</u>  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Pakistan               | 2,592                 | 48.5                    | 2,166           | 40.5              | 111               | 2.1                 | 476          | 8.9          | 5,345         |
| Sri Lanka              | 1,172                 | 45.2                    | 1,177           | 45.4              | 55                | 2.1                 | 187          | 7.2          | 2,591         |
| Tajikistan             | 137                   | 37.6                    | 48              | 13.2              | 173               | 47.5                | 6            | 1.6          | 364           |
| Turkmenistan           | 89                    | 53.6                    | 59              | 35.5              | 9                 | 5.4                 | 9            | 5.4          | 166           |
| Uzbekistan             | 260                   | 48.2                    | 197             | 36.5              | 30                | 5.6                 | 52           | 9.6          | 539           |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>  | <b>21,611</b>         | <b>53.8</b>             | <b>13,029</b>   | <b>32.4</b>       | <b>2,359</b>      | <b>5.9</b>          | <b>3,153</b> | <b>7.9</b>   | <b>40,152</b> |
| Brunei                 | 23                    | 67.6                    | 8               | 23.5              | 2                 | 5.9                 | 1            | 2.9          | 34            |
| Cambodia               | 229                   | 62.1                    | 97              | 26.3              | 22                | 6.0                 | 21           | 5.7          | 369           |
| East Timor             | 30                    | 81.1                    | 5               | 13.5              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 2            | 5.4          | 37            |
| Indonesia              | 4,894                 | 63.6                    | 1,841           | 23.9              | 167               | 2.2                 | 790          | 10.3         | 7,692         |
| Laos                   | 34                    | 49.3                    | 24              | 34.8              | 10                | 14.5                | 1            | 1.4          | 69            |
| Malaysia               | 3,360                 | 61.9                    | 1,368           | 25.2              | 113               | 2.1                 | 587          | 10.8         | 5,428         |
| Myanmar                | 390                   | 64.6                    | 143             | 23.7              | 16                | 2.6                 | 55           | 9.1          | 604           |
| Philippines            | 2,145                 | 51.4                    | 1,416           | 34.0              | 327               | 7.8                 | 282          | 6.8          | 4,170         |
| Singapore              | 2,007                 | 50.5                    | 1,433           | 36.0              | 174               | 4.4                 | 362          | 9.1          | 3,976         |
| Thailand               | 2,554                 | 28.4                    | 5,045           | 56.0              | 610               | 6.8                 | 795          | 8.8          | 9,004         |
| Vietnam                | 5,945                 | 67.8                    | 1,649           | 18.8              | 918               | 10.5                | 257          | 2.9          | 8,769         |
| <b>EUROPE</b>          | <b>34,273</b>         | <b>40.8</b>             | <b>35,201</b>   | <b>41.9</b>       | <b>8,270</b>      | <b>9.8</b>          | <b>6,237</b> | <b>7.4</b>   | <b>83,981</b> |
| Albania                | 335                   | 48.6                    | 271             | 39.3              | 20                | 2.9                 | 63           | 9.1          | 689           |
| Andorra                | 2                     | 22.2                    | 5               | 55.6              | 2                 | 22.2                | 0            | 0.0          | 9             |
| Armenia                | 127                   | 31.5                    | 209             | 51.9              | 38                | 9.4                 | 29           | 7.2          | 403           |
| Austria                | 369                   | 41.6                    | 307             | 34.7              | 140               | 15.8                | 70           | 7.9          | 886           |
| Azerbaijan             | 147                   | 46.2                    | 127             | 39.9              | 22                | 6.9                 | 22           | 6.9          | 318           |
| Belarus                | 246                   | 53.8                    | 169             | 37.0              | 12                | 2.6                 | 30           | 6.6          | 457           |
| Belgium                | 334                   | 41.1                    | 359             | 44.2              | 70                | 8.6                 | 49           | 6.0          | 812           |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina   | 238                   | 58.2                    | 142             | 34.7              | 8                 | 2.0                 | 21           | 5.1          | 409           |
| Bulgaria               | 1,645                 | 51.3                    | 1,148           | 35.8              | 70                | 2.2                 | 342          | 10.7         | 3,205         |
| Croatia                | 287                   | 47.7                    | 241             | 40.0              | 13                | 2.2                 | 61           | 10.1         | 602           |
| Cyprus                 | 292                   | 37.3                    | 415             | 53.1              | 18                | 2.3                 | 57           | 7.3          | 782           |
| Czech Republic         | 432                   | 46.9                    | 345             | 37.4              | 84                | 9.1                 | 61           | 6.6          | 922           |
| Denmark                | 355                   | 39.5                    | 286             | 31.8              | 221               | 24.6                | 36           | 4.0          | 898           |
| Estonia                | 145                   | 59.2                    | 70              | 28.6              | 10                | 4.1                 | 20           | 8.2          | 245           |
| Finland                | 323                   | 48.1                    | 175             | 26.0              | 143               | 21.3                | 31           | 4.6          | 672           |
| France                 | 2,530                 | 35.9                    | 2,808           | 39.8              | 1,103             | 15.6                | 609          | 8.6          | 7,050         |
| Georgia                | 133                   | 35.2                    | 213             | 56.3              | 15                | 4.0                 | 17           | 4.5          | 378           |
| Germany                | 3,311                 | 37.2                    | 3,673           | 41.2              | 1,431             | 16.1                | 492          | 5.5          | 8,907         |
| Gibraltar              | 4                     | 26.7                    | 10              | 66.7              | 1                 | 6.7                 | 0            | 0.0          | 15            |
| Greece                 | 421                   | 21.3                    | 1,321           | 66.7              | 45                | 2.3                 | 194          | 9.8          | 1,981         |
| Hungary                | 309                   | 43.5                    | 280             | 39.4              | 55                | 7.7                 | 66           | 9.3          | 710           |
| Iceland                | 125                   | 31.1                    | 230             | 57.2              | 22                | 5.5                 | 25           | 6.2          | 402           |
| Ireland                | 419                   | 41.2                    | 434             | 42.6              | 105               | 10.3                | 60           | 5.9          | 1,018         |
| Italy                  | 944                   | 26.7                    | 1,874           | 53.0              | 415               | 11.7                | 302          | 8.5          | 3,535         |
| Kosovo                 | 39                    | 78.0                    | 8               | 16.0              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 3            | 6.0          | 50            |

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2007/08

| <u>Place of Origin</u>   | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>% Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>% Graduate</u> | <u>Non-Degree</u> | <u>% Non-Degree</u> | <u>OPT</u>   | <u>% OPT</u> | <u>Total</u>  |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Latvia   | 223                   | 61.4                    | 96              | 26.4              | 11                | 3.0                 | 33           | 9.1          | 363           |
| Liechtenstein  | 6                     | 46.2                    | 2               | 15.4              | 5                 | 38.5                | 0            | 0.0          | 13            |
| Lithuania  | 275                   | 55.6                    | 152             | 30.7              | 15                | 3.0                 | 53           | 10.7         | 495           |
| Luxembourg   | 28                    | 57.1                    | 13              | 26.5              | 4                 | 8.2                 | 4            | 8.2          | 49            |
| Macedonia  | 157                   | 50.5                    | 118             | 37.9              | 10                | 3.2                 | 26           | 8.4          | 311           |
| Malta  | 11                    | 45.8                    | 6               | 25.0              | 5                 | 20.8                | 2            | 8.3          | 24            |
| Moldova  | 235                   | 56.2                    | 131             | 31.3              | 28                | 6.7                 | 24           | 5.7          | 418           |
| Monaco   | 19                    | 67.9                    | 7               | 25.0              | 2                 | 7.1                 | 0            | 0.0          | 28            |
| Montenegro   | 54                    | 50.5                    | 33              | 30.8              | 7                 | 6.5                 | 13           | 12.1         | 107           |
| Netherlands  | 816                   | 48.6                    | 534             | 31.8              | 251               | 14.9                | 79           | 4.7          | 1,680         |
| Norway   | 671                   | 53.1                    | 363             | 28.7              | 169               | 13.4                | 61           | 4.8          | 1,264         |
| Poland   | 1,449                 | 53.1                    | 913             | 33.4              | 142               | 5.2                 | 227          | 8.3          | 2,731         |
| Portugal   | 373                   | 41.4                    | 423             | 46.9              | 40                | 4.4                 | 66           | 7.3          | 902           |
| Romania  | 959                   | 33.0                    | 1,599           | 55.1              | 66                | 2.3                 | 278          | 9.6          | 2,902         |
| Russia   | 1,949                 | 39.7                    | 2,235           | 45.6              | 327               | 6.7                 | 395          | 8.1          | 4,906         |
| Serbia   | 555                   | 46.5                    | 491             | 41.2              | 37                | 3.1                 | 110          | 9.2          | 1,193         |
| Slovakia   | 284                   | 53.0                    | 195             | 36.4              | 28                | 5.2                 | 29           | 5.4          | 536           |
| Slovenia   | 103                   | 49.0                    | 88              | 41.9              | 11                | 5.2                 | 8            | 3.8          | 210           |
| Spain  | 1,117                 | 30.5                    | 1,643           | 44.9              | 631               | 17.2                | 269          | 7.3          | 3,660         |
| Sweden   | 2,338                 | 71.0                    | 478             | 14.5              | 324               | 9.8                 | 152          | 4.6          | 3,292         |
| Switzerland  | 564                   | 43.5                    | 476             | 36.7              | 152               | 11.7                | 104          | 8.0          | 1,296         |
| Turkey   | 3,679                 | 30.6                    | 6,592           | 54.8              | 799               | 6.6                 | 960          | 8.0          | 12,030        |
| Ukraine  | 628                   | 36.6                    | 884             | 51.6              | 100               | 5.8                 | 102          | 6.0          | 1,714         |
| United Kingdom   | 4,200                 | 50.2                    | 2,553           | 30.5              | 1,043             | 12.5                | 571          | 6.8          | 8,367         |
| Vatican City/Holy See  | 0                     | 0.0                     | 2               | 100.0             | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 2             |
| Yugoslavia, Former   | 49                    | 43.0                    | 54              | 47.4              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 11           | 9.6          | 114           |
| Europe, Unspecified  | 19                    | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 19            |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA</b>   | <b>35,678</b>         | <b>55.3</b>             | <b>21,112</b>   | <b>32.7</b>       | <b>3,428</b>      | <b>5.3</b>          | <b>4,255</b> | <b>6.6</b>   | <b>64,473</b> |
| Latin America, Unspecified   | 2                     | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 2             |
| <b>Caribbean</b>   | <b>8,410</b>          | <b>66.0</b>             | <b>3,307</b>    | <b>26.0</b>       | <b>278</b>        | <b>2.2</b>          | <b>744</b>   | <b>5.8</b>   | <b>12,739</b> |
| Anguilla   | 58                    | 62.4                    | 22              | 23.7              | 7                 | 7.5                 | 6            | 6.5          | 93            |
| Antigua & Barbuda  | 122                   | 70.1                    | 43              | 24.7              | 4                 | 2.3                 | 5            | 2.9          | 174           |
| Aruba  | 45                    | 66.2                    | 18              | 26.5              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 5            | 7.4          | 68            |
| Bahamas  | 1,159                 | 75.2                    | 289             | 18.7              | 11                | 0.7                 | 83           | 5.4          | 1,542         |
| Barbados   | 232                   | 57.6                    | 134             | 33.3              | 8                 | 2.0                 | 29           | 7.2          | 403           |
| British Virgin Islands   | 70                    | 75.3                    | 15              | 16.1              | 2                 | 2.2                 | 6            | 6.5          | 93            |
| Cayman Islands   | 136                   | 84.5                    | 21              | 13.0              | 1                 | 0.6                 | 3            | 1.9          | 161           |
| Cuba   | 45                    | 54.9                    | 32              | 39.0              | 1                 | 1.2                 | 4            | 4.9          | 82            |
| Dominica   | 140                   | 61.4                    | 65              | 28.5              | 1                 | 0.4                 | 22           | 9.6          | 228           |
| Dominican Republic   | 727                   | 62.7                    | 292             | 25.2              | 96                | 8.3                 | 44           | 3.8          | 1,159         |
| Grenada  | 161                   | 67.6                    | 46              | 19.3              | 3                 | 1.3                 | 28           | 11.8         | 238           |
| Guadeloupe   | 5                     | 83.3                    | 1               | 16.7              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 6             |
| Haiti  | 662                   | 75.9                    | 134             | 15.4              | 47                | 5.4                 | 29           | 3.3          | 872           |
| 2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2007/08 |                       |                         |                 |                   |                   |                     |              |              |               |

| <u>Place of Origin</u>              | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>% Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>% Graduate</u> | <u>Non-Degree</u> | <u>% Non-Degree</u> | <u>OPT</u>   | <u>% OPT</u> | <u>Total</u>  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Jamaica                             | 2,343                 | 60.5                    | 1,235           | 31.9              | 56                | 1.4                 | 237          | 6.1          | 3,871         |
| Martinique                          | 1                     | 20.0                    | 4               | 80.0              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 5             |
| Montserrat                          | 8                     | 50.0                    | 2               | 12.5              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 6            | 37.5         | 16            |
| Netherlands Antilles                | 151                   | 64.8                    | 60              | 25.8              | 11                | 4.7                 | 11           | 4.7          | 233           |
| St. Kitts & Nevis                   | 176                   | 73.6                    | 47              | 19.7              | 4                 | 1.7                 | 12           | 5.0          | 239           |
| St. Lucia                           | 203                   | 63.6                    | 89              | 27.9              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 27           | 8.5          | 319           |
| St. Vincent & Grenadines            | 82                    | 65.1                    | 30              | 23.8              | 4                 | 3.2                 | 10           | 7.9          | 126           |
| Trinidad & Tobago                   | 1,730                 | 65.5                    | 715             | 27.1              | 18                | 0.7                 | 177          | 6.7          | 2,640         |
| Turks & Caicos Islands              | 153                   | 90.5                    | 12              | 7.1               | 4                 | 2.4                 | 0            | 0.0          | 169           |
| Caribbean, Unspecified              | 1                     | 50.0                    | 1               | 50.0              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 2             |
| <b>Mexico &amp; Central America</b> | <b>12,420</b>         | <b>59.7</b>             | <b>6,099</b>    | <b>29.3</b>       | <b>1,086</b>      | <b>5.2</b>          | <b>1,195</b> | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>20,800</b> |
| Belize                              | 232                   | 47.3                    | 185             | 37.8              | 26                | 5.3                 | 47           | 9.6          | 490           |
| Costa Rica                          | 440                   | 47.5                    | 394             | 42.5              | 32                | 3.5                 | 61           | 6.6          | 927           |
| El Salvador                         | 697                   | 74.1                    | 151             | 16.1              | 45                | 4.8                 | 47           | 5.0          | 940           |
| Guatemala                           | 705                   | 69.2                    | 225             | 22.1              | 19                | 1.9                 | 70           | 6.9          | 1,019         |
| Honduras                            | 753                   | 70.5                    | 221             | 20.7              | 36                | 3.4                 | 58           | 5.4          | 1,068         |
| Mexico                              | 8,606                 | 58.0                    | 4,540           | 30.6              | 884               | 6.0                 | 807          | 5.4          | 14,837        |
| Nicaragua                           | 236                   | 60.7                    | 108             | 27.8              | 24                | 6.2                 | 21           | 5.4          | 389           |
| Panama                              | 751                   | 66.5                    | 275             | 24.3              | 20                | 1.8                 | 84           | 7.4          | 1,130         |
| <b>South America</b>                | <b>14,846</b>         | <b>48.0</b>             | <b>11,706</b>   | <b>37.8</b>       | <b>2,064</b>      | <b>6.7</b>          | <b>2,316</b> | <b>7.5</b>   | <b>30,932</b> |
| Argentina                           | 820                   | 32.3                    | 1,386           | 54.7              | 87                | 3.4                 | 242          | 9.5          | 2,535         |
| Bolivia                             | 596                   | 61.8                    | 251             | 26.0              | 41                | 4.3                 | 76           | 7.9          | 964           |
| Brazil                              | 3,712                 | 49.0                    | 2,804           | 37.0              | 519               | 6.8                 | 543          | 7.2          | 7,578         |
| Chile                               | 482                   | 28.6                    | 923             | 54.8              | 149               | 8.8                 | 131          | 7.8          | 1,685         |
| Colombia                            | 2,834                 | 42.5                    | 2,787           | 41.8              | 576               | 8.6                 | 465          | 7.0          | 6,662         |
| Ecuador                             | 1,277                 | 59.3                    | 606             | 28.2              | 109               | 5.1                 | 160          | 7.4          | 2,152         |
| Falkland Islands                    | 6                     | 85.7                    | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 1            | 14.3         | 7             |
| French Guiana                       | 8                     | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0            | 0.0          | 8             |
| Guyana                              | 176                   | 58.7                    | 98              | 32.7              | 3                 | 1.0                 | 23           | 7.7          | 300           |
| Paraguay                            | 263                   | 69.8                    | 76              | 20.2              | 20                | 5.3                 | 18           | 4.8          | 377           |
| Peru                                | 1,859                 | 50.6                    | 1,340           | 36.5              | 190               | 5.2                 | 283          | 7.7          | 3,672         |
| Suriname                            | 57                    | 64.8                    | 24              | 27.3              | 1                 | 1.1                 | 6            | 6.8          | 88            |
| Uruguay                             | 177                   | 38.6                    | 237             | 51.7              | 14                | 3.1                 | 30           | 6.6          | 458           |
| Venezuela                           | 2,579                 | 58.0                    | 1,174           | 26.4              | 355               | 8.0                 | 338          | 7.6          | 4,446         |
| <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>                  | <b>11,477</b>         | <b>46.4</b>             | <b>9,546</b>    | <b>38.6</b>       | <b>2,673</b>      | <b>10.8</b>         | <b>1,059</b> | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>24,755</b> |
| Bahrain                             | 264                   | 67.0                    | 104             | 26.4              | 12                | 3.0                 | 14           | 3.6          | 394           |
| Iran                                | 561                   | 18.3                    | 2,189           | 71.5              | 135               | 4.4                 | 175          | 5.7          | 3,060         |
| Iraq                                | 87                    | 28.3                    | 171             | 55.7              | 35                | 11.4                | 14           | 4.6          | 307           |
| Israel                              | 1,031                 | 34.3                    | 1,511           | 50.3              | 149               | 5.0                 | 313          | 10.4         | 3,004         |
| Jordan                              | 493                   | 27.4                    | 1,084           | 60.3              | 109               | 6.1                 | 113          | 6.3          | 1,799         |
| Kuwait                              | 1,215                 | 66.6                    | 447             | 24.5              | 121               | 6.6                 | 40           | 2.2          | 1,823         |
| Lebanon                             | 597                   | 33.0                    | 970             | 53.7              | 78                | 4.3                 | 162          | 9.0          | 1,807         |

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2007/08

| <u>Place of Origin</u>       | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>% Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>% Graduate</u> | <u>Non-Degree</u> | <u>% Non-Degree</u> | <u>OPT</u>    | <u>% OPT</u> | <u>Total</u>   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Oman                         | 153                   | 42.4                    | 152             | 42.1              | 37                | 10.2                | 19            | 5.3          | 361            |
| Palestinian Authority        | 149                   | 59.8                    | 70              | 28.1              | 24                | 9.6                 | 6             | 2.4          | 249            |
| Qatar                        | 257                   | 74.5                    | 27              | 7.8               | 57                | 16.5                | 4             | 1.2          | 345            |
| Saudi Arabia                 | 5,772                 | 58.5                    | 2,307           | 23.4              | 1,675             | 17.0                | 119           | 1.2          | 9,873          |
| Syria                        | 194                   | 37.5                    | 245             | 47.4              | 33                | 6.4                 | 45            | 8.7          | 517            |
| United Arab Emirates         | 585                   | 59.5                    | 184             | 18.7              | 190               | 19.3                | 24            | 2.4          | 983            |
| Yemen                        | 119                   | 51.1                    | 85              | 36.5              | 18                | 7.7                 | 11            | 4.7          | 233            |
| <b>NORTH AMERICA</b>         | <b>13,952</b>         | <b>47.3</b>             | <b>13,112</b>   | <b>44.5</b>       | <b>527</b>        | <b>1.8</b>          | <b>1,881</b>  | <b>6.4</b>   | <b>29,472</b>  |
| Bermuda                      | 329                   | 78.1                    | 72              | 17.1              | 8                 | 1.9                 | 12            | 2.9          | 421            |
| Canada                       | 13,623                | 46.9                    | 13,040          | 44.9              | 519               | 1.8                 | 1,869         | 6.4          | 29,051         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>               | <b>2,776</b>          | <b>55.5</b>             | <b>1,408</b>    | <b>28.1</b>       | <b>555</b>        | <b>11.1</b>         | <b>266</b>    | <b>5.3</b>   | <b>5,005</b>   |
| Australia                    | 1,525                 | 49.4                    | 909             | 29.4              | 468               | 15.2                | 186           | 6.0          | 3,088          |
| Cook Islands                 | 3                     | 60.0                    | 2               | 40.0              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 5              |
| Fiji                         | 133                   | 75.1                    | 25              | 14.1              | 11                | 6.2                 | 8             | 4.5          | 177            |
| French Polynesia             | 46                    | 79.3                    | 9               | 15.5              | 2                 | 3.4                 | 1             | 1.7          | 58             |
| Kiribati                     | 33                    | 91.7                    | 2               | 5.6               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 1             | 2.8          | 36             |
| Marshall Islands             | 85                    | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 85             |
| Micronesia                   | 137                   | 97.9                    | 3               | 2.1               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 140            |
| Nauru                        | 2                     | 66.7                    | 1               | 33.3              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 3              |
| New Caledonia                | 6                     | 66.7                    | 2               | 22.2              | 1                 | 11.1                | 0             | 0.0          | 9              |
| New Zealand                  | 486                   | 47.6                    | 414             | 40.5              | 56                | 5.5                 | 65            | 6.4          | 1,021          |
| Niue                         | 0                     | 0.0                     | 1               | 33.3              | 2                 | 66.7                | 0             | 0.0          | 3              |
| Palau                        | 39                    | 88.6                    | 4               | 9.1               | 1                 | 2.3                 | 0             | 0.0          | 44             |
| Papua New Guinea             | 23                    | 65.7                    | 11              | 31.4              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 1             | 2.9          | 35             |
| Samoa                        | 63                    | 87.5                    | 5               | 6.9               | 2                 | 2.8                 | 2             | 2.8          | 72             |
| Solomon Islands              | 6                     | 42.9                    | 8               | 57.1              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 14             |
| Tonga                        | 179                   | 89.1                    | 10              | 5.0               | 10                | 5.0                 | 2             | 1.0          | 201            |
| Tuvalu                       | 4                     | 80.0                    | 0               | 0.0               | 1                 | 20.0                | 0             | 0.0          | 5              |
| Vanuatu                      | 3                     | 60.0                    | 1               | 20.0              | 1                 | 20.0                | 0             | 0.0          | 5              |
| Wallis & Futuna              | 2                     | 66.7                    | 1               | 33.3              | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 3              |
| Pacific Islands, Unspecified | 1                     | 100.0                   | 0               | 0.0               | 0                 | 0.0                 | 0             | 0.0          | 1              |
| <b>WORLD TOTAL</b>           | <b>243,360</b>        | <b>39.0</b>             | <b>276,842</b>  | <b>44.4</b>       | <b>46,837</b>     | <b>7.5</b>          | <b>56,766</b> | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>623,805</b> |

\* Academic level totals by place of origin differ from the official academic level totals reported in Table 4 and throughout due to differences in responses to the nationality and academic level questions on the survey. Percent distribution may not total 100% due to rounding.

\*\* "Non-degree" includes both intensive English programs and other non-degree study. This category corresponds to the "Other" category in *Open Doors 2007*. Prior to *Open Doors 2007*, the "Other" category also included students on Optional Practical Training.

| <u>Academic Level</u>                    | <u>2006/07<br/>Int'l Students</u> | <u>2006/07<br/>% of Total</u> | <u>2007/08<br/>Int'l Students</u> | <u>2007/08<br/>% of Total</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Associate's</b>                       | <b>67,855</b>                     | <b>12.5</b>                   | <b>65,378</b>                     | <b>11.5</b>                   | <b>-3.7</b>     |
| <b>Bachelor's</b>                        | <b>170,195</b>                    | <b>31.4</b>                   | <b>177,982</b>                    | <b>31.4</b>                   | <b>4.6</b>      |
| Freshman                                 | 36,060                            | 6.7                           | 40,217                            | 7.1                           | 11.5            |
| Sophomore                                | 26,562                            | 4.9                           | 28,489                            | 5.0                           | 7.3             |
| Junior                                   | 31,523                            | 5.8                           | 32,172                            | 5.7                           | 2.1             |
| Senior                                   | 43,236                            | 8.0                           | 41,279                            | 7.3                           | -4.5            |
| Bachelor's, Unspecified                  | 32,814                            | 6.1                           | 35,825                            | 6.3                           | 9.2             |
| <b>Graduate</b>                          | <b>264,288</b>                    | <b>48.8</b>                   | <b>276,842</b>                    | <b>48.8</b>                   | <b>4.8</b>      |
| Master's                                 | 122,385                           | 22.6                          | 133,698                           | 23.6                          | 9.2             |
| Doctoral                                 | 108,033                           | 20.0                          | 108,976                           | 19.2                          | 0.9             |
| Professional                             | 7,415                             | 1.4                           | 9,472                             | 1.7                           | 27.7            |
| Graduate, Unspecified                    | 26,455                            | 4.9                           | 24,696                            | 4.4                           | -6.6            |
| <b>Non-Degree</b>                        | <b>38,986</b>                     | <b>7.2</b>                    | <b>46,837</b>                     | <b>8.3</b>                    | <b>20.1</b>     |
| Non-Degree, Intensive English            | 19,819                            | 3.7                           | 24,468                            | 4.3                           | 23.5            |
| Non-Degree, Other                        | 19,167                            | 3.5                           | 22,369                            | 3.9                           | 16.7            |
| <b>TOTAL ENROLLED STUDENTS</b>           | <b>541,324</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>567,039</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>4.8</b>      |
| <b>Optional Practical Training (OPT)</b> | <b>41,660</b>                     |                               | <b>56,766</b>                     |                               | <b>36.3</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS</b>      | <b>582,984</b>                    |                               | <b>623,805</b>                    |                               | <b>7.0</b>      |

3 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 2006/07 & 2007/08

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>Non-degree*</u> | <u>Practical Training</u> | <u>Int'l Total</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Under-graduate</u> | <u>Graduate</u> | <u>Non-degree*</u> | <u>Practical Training</u> | <u>Int'l Total</u> |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1979/80     | 172,520               | 94,130          | 16,850             | 2,840                     | 286,343            | 1994/95     | 221,500               | 191,738         | 26,188             | 13,209                    | 452,635            |
| 1980/81     | 186,660               | 99,110          | 21,660             | 3,450                     | 311,882            | 1995/96     | 218,620               | 190,092         | 29,625             | 15,450                    | 453,787            |
| 1981/82     | 195,150               | 106,290         | 21,980             | 2,880                     | 326,299            | 1996/97     | 218,743               | 190,244         | 30,872             | 18,125                    | 457,984            |
| 1982/83     | 202,760               | 110,270         | 20,340             | 3,620                     | 336,985            | 1997/98     | 223,276               | 207,510         | 33,912             | 16,582                    | 481,280            |
| 1983/84     | 197,480               | 118,820         | 19,190             | 3,400                     | 338,894            | 1998/99     | 235,802               | 211,426         | 26,863             | 16,842                    | 490,933            |
| 1984/85     | 197,640               | 122,590         | 17,570             | 4,310                     | 342,113            | 1999/00     | 237,211               | 218,219         | 34,436             | 24,857                    | 514,723            |
| 1985/86     | 187,660               | 132,430         | 19,540             | 4,150                     | 343,777            | 2000/01     | 254,429               | 238,497         | 33,883             | 21,058                    | 547,867            |
| 1986/87     | 181,230               | 146,100         | 17,550             | 4,730                     | 349,609            | 2001/02     | 261,079               | 264,749         | 34,423             | 22,745                    | 582,996            |
| 1987/88     | 176,669               | 156,366         | 18,352             | 4,800                     | 356,187            | 2002/03     | 260,103               | 267,876         | 30,551             | 27,793                    | 586,323            |
| 1988/89     | 172,551               | 165,590         | 21,189             | 7,020                     | 366,354            | 2003/04     | 248,200               | 274,310         | 20,659             | 29,340                    | 572,509            |
| 1989/90     | 184,527               | 169,827         | 24,785             | 7,712                     | 386,851            | 2004/05     | 239,212               | 264,410         | 28,418             | 32,999                    | 565,039            |
| 1990/91     | 189,900               | 182,130         | 26,730             | 8,770                     | 407,529            | 2005/06     | 236,342               | 259,717         | 30,611             | 38,096                    | 564,766            |
| 1991/92     | 197,070               | 191,330         | 22,960             | 8,230                     | 419,585            | 2006/07     | 238,050               | 264,288         | 38,986             | 41,660                    | 582,984            |
| 1992/93     | 210,080               | 193,330         | 24,200             | 11,010                    | 438,618            | 2007/08     | 243,360               | 276,842         | 46,837             | 56,766                    | 623,805            |
| 1993/94     | 213,610               | 201,030         | 23,680             | 11,430                    | 449,749            |             |                       |                 |                    |                           |                    |

\* Includes intensive English programs and other non-degree study.

4 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 1979/80 – 2007/08

| RANK               | DOCTORATE INSTITUTIONS |                 | MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS |                 | BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS |                 | ASSOCIATE'S INSTITUTIONS |                 | SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS |                 |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
|                    | Place of Origin        | % of Enrollment | Place of Origin       | % of Enrollment | Place of Origin            | % of Enrollment | Place of Origin          | % of Enrollment | Place of Origin          | % of Enrollment |
| 1                  | India                  | 18.2            | India                 | 15.9            | South Korea                | 10.4            | South Korea              | 13.3            | South Korea              | 21.0            |
| 2                  | China                  | 16.2            | China                 | 8.7             | Canada                     | 8.7             | Japan                    | 11.5            | India                    | 8.5             |
| 3                  | South Korea            | 11.5            | Japan                 | 7.9             | Japan                      | 8.5             | Vietnam                  | 5.6             | Canada                   | 7.8             |
| 4                  | Taiwan                 | 5.0             | Canada                | 6.9             | China                      | 7.0             | China                    | 4.6             | Taiwan                   | 7.4             |
| 5                  | Canada                 | 4.2             | South Korea           | 6.0             | India                      | 4.5             | Mexico                   | 4.1             | China                    | 7.1             |
| 6                  | Japan                  | 3.5             | Taiwan                | 4.4             | Nepal                      | 3.4             | Hong Kong                | 3.8             | Japan                    | 6.0             |
| 7                  | Turkey                 | 2.2             | Nepal                 | 3.1             | United Kingdom             | 2.5             | Taiwan                   | 3.2             | Thailand                 | 2.3             |
| 8                  | Mexico                 | 2.1             | Saudi Arabia          | 2.9             | Germany                    | 1.8             | India                    | 2.8             | Mexico                   | 1.9             |
| 9                  | Saudi Arabia           | 1.6             | Mexico                | 2.5             | Jamaica                    | 1.7             | Nepal                    | 2.6             | United Kingdom           | 1.6             |
| 10                 | Germany                | 1.4             | Kenya                 | 1.7             | Bulgaria                   | 1.7             | Indonesia                | 2.6             | Indonesia                | 1.5             |
| 11                 | Thailand               | 1.4             | Turkey                | 1.7             | Vietnam                    | 1.6             | Brazil                   | 2.0             | Turkey                   | 1.4             |
| 12                 | United Kingdom         | 1.4             | Thailand              | 1.6             | Taiwan                     | 1.6             | Kenya                    | 2.0             | Germany                  | 1.4             |
| 13                 | France                 | 1.3             | Germany               | 1.5             | Brazil                     | 1.5             | Canada                   | 2.0             | Sweden                   | 1.3             |
| 14                 | Brazil                 | 1.1             | Indonesia             | 1.3             | Ghana                      | 1.5             | Colombia                 | 1.7             | Brazil                   | 1.3             |
| 15                 | Hong Kong              | 1.0             | United Kingdom        | 1.3             | Hong Kong                  | 1.4             | Philippines              | 1.7             | Nepal                    | 1.1             |
| 16                 | Colombia               | 1.0             | Vietnam               | 1.3             | Turkey                     | 1.4             | Venezuela                | 1.4             | Colombia                 | 1.0             |
| 17                 | Indonesia              | 1.0             | Nigeria               | 1.3             | Mexico                     | 1.4             | Thailand                 | 1.3             | Philippines              | 1.0             |
| 18                 | Malaysia               | 0.9             | Brazil                | 1.1             | Kenya                      | 1.4             | Sweden                   | 1.3             | Venezuela                | 1.0             |
| 19                 | Nigeria                | 0.9             | Colombia              | 1.0             | France                     | 1.2             | Nigeria                  | 1.2             | France                   | 0.9             |
| 20                 | Pakistan               | 0.9             | Hong Kong             | 1.0             | Pakistan                   | 1.2             | Peru                     | 1.1             | Italy                    | 0.9             |
| <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> |                        | <b>371,233</b>  | <b>114,449</b>        |                 | <b>27,261</b>              |                 | <b>86,683</b>            |                 | <b>24,179</b>            |                 |

5 TOP 20 PLACES OF ORIGIN OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 2007/08

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Metropolitan Statistical Area*</b>        | <b>2006/07<br/>Int'l Total</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>Int'l Total</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1           | New York-Newark-Edison, NY-NJ-PA             | 51,973                         | 54,861                         | 5.6             |
| 2           | Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA         | 35,870                         | 38,825                         | 8.2             |
| 3           | Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH               | 23,818                         | 27,037                         | 13.5            |
| 4           | Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI          | 15,934                         | 18,139                         | 13.8            |
| 5           | Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 18,207                         | 17,968                         | -1.3            |
| 6           | San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA            | 12,918                         | 14,775                         | 14.4            |
| 7           | Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD  | 13,021                         | 14,372                         | 10.4            |
| 8           | Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX              | 13,290                         | 14,246                         | 7.2             |
| 9           | Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX               | 12,079                         | 13,242                         | 9.6             |
| 10          | San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA           | 9,490                          | 10,996                         | 15.9            |
| 11          | Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL        | 11,278                         | 10,515                         | -6.8            |
| 12          | Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA                  | 8,445                          | 10,490                         | 24.2            |
| 13          | Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA           | 8,204                          | 9,123                          | 11.2            |
| 14          | Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY                    | 6,835                          | 7,226                          | 5.7             |
| 15          | Austin-Round Rock, TX                        | 7,528                          | 6,732                          | -10.6           |
| 16          | Ann Arbor, MI                                | 5,810                          | 6,724                          | 15.7            |
| 17          | Baltimore-Towson, MD                         | 6,288                          | 6,564                          | 4.4             |
| 18          | Pittsburgh, PA                               | 5,647                          | 6,378                          | 12.9            |
| 19          | San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA            | 6,169                          | 6,358                          | 3.1             |
| 20          | Champaign-Urbana, IL                         | 5,415                          | 6,255                          | 15.5            |
| 21          | Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI                   | 5,760                          | 5,861                          | 1.8             |
| 22          | Lafayette, IN                                | 5,774                          | 5,815                          | 0.7             |
| 23          | Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI      | 5,470                          | 5,769                          | 5.5             |
| 24          | Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ                  | 5,657                          | 5,690                          | 0.6             |
| 25          | Columbus, OH                                 | 5,810                          | 5,266                          | -9.4            |
| 26          | Honolulu, HI                                 | 5,359                          | 5,083                          | -5.2            |
| 27          | St. Louis, MO-IL                             | 4,586                          | 4,672                          | 1.9             |
| 28          | Lansing-East Lansing, MI                     | 3,845                          | 4,668                          | 21.4            |
| 29          | Oklahoma City, OK                            | 4,280                          | 4,506                          | 5.3             |
| 30          | Gainesville, FL                              | 4,210                          | 4,487                          | 6.6             |
| 31          | Bloomington, IN                              | 3,726                          | 4,368                          | 17.2            |
| 32          | Ithaca, NY                                   | 4,145                          | 4,245                          | 2.4             |
| 33          | Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA     | 4,010                          | 4,222                          | 5.3             |
| 34          | College Station-Bryan, TX                    | 3,741                          | 4,104                          | 9.7             |
| 35          | Madison, WI                                  | 3,627                          | 3,976                          | 9.6             |
| 36          | Durham, NC                                   | 3,641                          | 3,940                          | 8.2             |
| 37          | State College, PA                            | 3,686                          | 3,860                          | 4.7             |
| 38          | Orlando, FL                                  | 2,997                          | 3,403                          | 13.5            |
| 39          | Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA      | 3,003                          | 3,289                          | 9.5             |
| 40          | Tucson, AZ                                   | 3,649                          | 3,229                          | -11.5           |
| 41          | Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL          | 3,183                          | 3,227                          | 1.4             |
| 42          | Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH                  | 2,818                          | 3,153                          | 11.9            |
| 43          | Provo-Orem, UT                               | 2,958                          | 3,125                          | 5.6             |
| 44          | Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA         | 3,181                          | 3,119                          | -1.9            |
| 45          | Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA          | 2,577                          | 3,060                          | 18.7            |
| 46          | Rochester, NY                                | 2,870                          | 2,984                          | 4.0             |
| 47          | Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN              | 3,096                          | 2,923                          | -5.6            |
| 48          | El Paso, TX                                  | 2,581                          | 2,882                          | 11.7            |
| 49          | Syracuse, NY                                 | 2,695                          | 2,844                          | 5.5             |
| 50          | New Haven-Milford, CT                        | 2,746                          | 2,698                          | -1.7            |

\* Due to changes made by the OMB in 2003 in county compositions for many Metropolitan Statistical Areas, MSA comparisons prior to *Open Doors 2004* are not feasible.



| Region/<br>State* | Total<br>Institutions | 2000/01<br>Total | 2001/02<br>Total | 2002/03<br>Total | 2003/04<br>Total | 2004/05<br>Total | 2005/06<br>Total | 2006/07<br>Total | 2007/08              |                    |                | % Change<br>from<br>2006/07 |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|                   |                       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Enrolled<br>Students | Students<br>on OPT | Total          |                             |
| <b>Northeast</b>  | <b>508</b>            | <b>137,757</b>   | <b>145,692</b>   | <b>146,367</b>   | <b>144,223</b>   | <b>139,909</b>   | <b>142,613</b>   | <b>146,359</b>   | <b>141,482</b>       | <b>16,431</b>      | <b>157,913</b> | <b>7.9</b>                  |
| Connecticut       | 29                    | 7,358            | 8,050            | 6,603            | 7,655            | 7,138            | 7,185            | 7,403            | 7,342                | 693                | 8,035          | 8.5                         |
| Maine             | 20                    | 1,256            | 1,357            | 1,383            | 1,730            | 1,530            | 1,474            | 1,388            | 1,187                | 27                 | 1,214          | -12.5                       |
| Massachusetts     | 85                    | 29,395           | 29,988           | 30,039           | 28,634           | 27,985           | 28,007           | 28,680           | 27,965               | 3,852              | 31,817         | 10.9                        |
| New Hampshire     | 16                    | 2,301            | 2,436            | 2,359            | 2,128            | 2,061            | 2,031            | 2,099            | 2,109                | 278                | 2,387          | 13.7                        |
| New Jersey        | 40                    | 12,558           | 13,516           | 13,644           | 13,163           | 12,571           | 12,779           | 13,111           | 13,054               | 712                | 13,766         | 5.0                         |
| New York          | 162                   | 58,286           | 62,053           | 63,773           | 63,313           | 61,944           | 64,283           | 65,884           | 62,655               | 7,189              | 69,844         | 6.0                         |
| Pennsylvania      | 129                   | 22,279           | 24,014           | 24,470           | 23,428           | 22,773           | 22,418           | 23,182           | 22,898               | 3,192              | 26,090         | 12.5                        |
| Rhode Island      | 11                    | 3,375            | 3,370            | 3,193            | 3,337            | 3,043            | 3,477            | 3,629            | 3,458                | 392                | 3,850          | 6.1                         |
| Vermont           | 16                    | 949              | 908              | 903              | 835              | 864              | 960              | 983              | 814                  | 96                 | 910            | -7.4                        |
| <b>South</b>      | <b>740</b>            | <b>159,739</b>   | <b>174,013</b>   | <b>174,174</b>   | <b>171,540</b>   | <b>174,083</b>   | <b>170,019</b>   | <b>176,990</b>   | <b>170,555</b>       | <b>13,221</b>      | <b>183,776</b> | <b>3.8</b>                  |
| Alabama           | 41                    | 5,600            | 6,040            | 6,384            | 6,386            | 6,359            | 6,750            | 6,933            | 6,866                | 273                | 7,139          | 3.0                         |
| Arkansas          | 26                    | 2,649            | 2,758            | 2,679            | 2,781            | 2,784            | 2,655            | 2,899            | 3,252                | 64                 | 3,316          | 14.4                        |
| Delaware          | 6                     | 2,091            | 1,975            | 2,230            | 2,142            | 2,317            | 1,892            | 1,964            | 1,929                | 168                | 2,097          | 6.8                         |
| D.C.              | 12                    | 9,094            | 9,241            | 8,892            | 8,532            | 7,763            | 7,609            | 7,905            | 7,549                | 327                | 7,876          | -0.4                        |
| Florida           | 68                    | 25,366           | 28,303           | 27,270           | 25,861           | 26,264           | 26,058           | 26,875           | 24,488               | 2,251              | 26,739         | -0.5                        |
| Georgia           | 61                    | 10,844           | 11,991           | 12,267           | 12,010           | 12,111           | 11,921           | 12,183           | 12,382               | 834                | 13,216         | 8.5                         |
| Kentucky          | 33                    | 4,778            | 4,789            | 5,018            | 4,751            | 4,792            | 4,972            | 5,156            | 4,323                | 730                | 5,053          | -2.0                        |
| Louisiana         | 19                    | 6,400            | 6,312            | 6,533            | 6,621            | 6,744            | 4,695            | 5,619            | 4,923                | 706                | 5,629          | 0.2                         |
| Maryland          | 39                    | 12,409           | 13,947           | 12,749           | 12,633           | 13,439           | 12,887           | 13,562           | 12,732               | 593                | 13,325         | -1.7                        |
| Mississippi       | 22                    | 2,331            | 2,381            | 2,143            | 2,280            | 2,266            | 2,216            | 2,274            | 2,429                | 206                | 2,635          | 15.9                        |
| North Carolina    | 94                    | 7,957            | 8,960            | 8,599            | 8,826            | 9,029            | 9,507            | 10,064           | 10,184               | 777                | 10,961         | 8.9                         |
| Oklahoma          | 33                    | 8,263            | 8,818            | 9,026            | 8,764            | 8,454            | 8,149            | 8,364            | 7,728                | 697                | 8,425          | 0.7                         |
| South Carolina    | 37                    | 3,573            | 3,731            | 3,977            | 3,919            | 3,559            | 3,620            | 3,556            | 3,281                | 234                | 3,515          | -1.2                        |
| Tennessee         | 50                    | 5,835            | 5,867            | 5,687            | 5,846            | 5,767            | 5,995            | 6,033            | 5,620                | 307                | 5,927          | -1.8                        |
| Texas             | 127                   | 37,735           | 44,192           | 45,672           | 45,150           | 47,367           | 46,869           | 49,081           | 48,019               | 3,805              | 51,824         | 5.6                         |
| Virginia          | 55                    | 12,782           | 12,600           | 12,875           | 12,531           | 12,501           | 11,701           | 11,991           | 12,391               | 1,190              | 13,581         | 13.3                        |
| West Virginia     | 17                    | 2,032            | 2,108            | 2,173            | 2,507            | 2,567            | 2,523            | 2,531            | 2,459                | 59                 | 2,518          | -0.5                        |
| <b>Midwest</b>    | <b>627</b>            | <b>121,601</b>   | <b>128,645</b>   | <b>130,173</b>   | <b>126,629</b>   | <b>122,943</b>   | <b>123,363</b>   | <b>126,291</b>   | <b>124,419</b>       | <b>13,568</b>      | <b>137,987</b> | <b>9.3</b>                  |
| Illinois          | 106                   | 24,229           | 25,498           | 27,116           | 25,609           | 25,021           | 25,116           | 25,594           | 25,439               | 3,365              | 28,804         | 12.5                        |
| Indiana           | 59                    | 12,019           | 12,871           | 13,529           | 13,586           | 13,149           | 13,992           | 14,450           | 13,980               | 1,568              | 15,548         | 7.6                         |
| Iowa              | 45                    | 7,840            | 7,896            | 7,815            | 7,699            | 7,675            | 7,659            | 7,799            | 7,829                | 554                | 8,383          | 7.5                         |
| Kansas            | 43                    | 6,533            | 7,240            | 7,000            | 6,573            | 6,217            | 6,097            | 6,139            | 6,956                | 667                | 7,623          | 24.2                        |
| Michigan          | 65                    | 21,120           | 23,103           | 22,873           | 22,277           | 20,879           | 20,827           | 21,143           | 20,628               | 2,229              | 22,857         | 8.1                         |
| Minnesota         | 61                    | 8,473            | 8,651            | 8,985            | 9,142            | 8,491            | 8,709            | 9,048            | 8,956                | 934                | 9,890          | 9.3                         |
| Missouri          | 62                    | 10,042           | 10,281           | 10,181           | 9,973            | 9,540            | 9,641            | 9,805            | 9,742                | 794                | 10,536         | 7.5                         |
| Nebraska          | 23                    | 3,223            | 3,874            | 3,689            | 3,524            | 3,915            | 3,716            | 3,796            | 3,683                | 402                | 4,085          | 7.6                         |
| North Dakota      | 12                    | 1,126            | 1,376            | 1,485            | 1,595            | 1,641            | 1,735            | 1,795            | 2,026                | 89                 | 2,115          | 17.8                        |
| Ohio              | 89                    | 18,502           | 19,384           | 18,668           | 18,770           | 17,952           | 18,002           | 18,607           | 17,137               | 2,206              | 19,343         | 4.0                         |
| South Dakota      | 16                    | 745              | 770              | 774              | 739              | 665              | 703              | 732              | 746                  | 43                 | 789            | 7.8                         |
| Wisconsin         | 46                    | 7,749            | 7,701            | 8,058            | 7,142            | 7,798            | 7,166            | 7,383            | 7,297                | 717                | 8,014          | 8.5                         |

| Region/<br>State* | Total<br>Institutions | 2000/01<br>Total | 2001/02<br>Total | 2002/03<br>Total | 2003/04<br>Total | 2004/05<br>Total | 2005/06<br>Total | 2006/07<br>Total | 2007/08              |                    | % Change<br>from<br>2006/07 |            |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|                   |                       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Enrolled<br>Students | Students<br>on OPT |                             | Total      |
| <b>West</b>       | <b>452</b>            | <b>127,832</b>   | <b>133,636</b>   | <b>134,594</b>   | <b>129,172</b>   | <b>126,961</b>   | <b>127,661</b>   | <b>132,239</b>   | <b>129,469</b>       | <b>13,496</b>      | <b>142,965</b>              | <b>8.1</b> |
| Alaska            | 5                     | 518              | 479              | 393              | 427              | 439              | 424              | 452              | 443                  | 64                 | 507                         | 12.2       |
| Arizona           | 28                    | 9,912            | 10,511           | 10,325           | 9,907            | 10,011           | 9,617            | 9,993            | 8,845                | 912                | 9,757                       | -2.4       |
| California        | 221                   | 74,281           | 78,741           | 80,487           | 77,186           | 75,032           | 75,385           | 77,987           | 76,306               | 8,494              | 84,800                      | 8.7        |
| Colorado          | 34                    | 6,442            | 6,692            | 6,295            | 5,943            | 5,496            | 5,183            | 5,315            | 5,409                | 489                | 5,898                       | 11.0       |
| Hawaii            | 11                    | 5,344            | 5,289            | 5,437            | 5,371            | 5,485            | 5,693            | 6,032            | 5,401                | 244                | 5,645                       | -6.4       |
| Idaho             | 8                     | 1,448            | 1,578            | 1,727            | 1,727            | 1,923            | 1,909            | 1,969            | 1,951                | 153                | 2,104                       | 6.9        |
| Montana           | 11                    | 998              | 944              | 871              | 872              | 966              | 934              | 958              | 1,100                | 53                 | 1,153                       | 20.4       |
| Nevada            | 8                     | 2,755            | 2,927            | 2,702            | 2,743            | 2,846            | 3,065            | 3,170            | 2,541                | 525                | 3,066                       | -3.3       |
| New Mexico        | 16                    | 1,629            | 1,893            | 1,978            | 2,111            | 2,151            | 2,115            | 2,194            | 2,374                | 162                | 2,536                       | 15.6       |
| Oregon            | 39                    | 6,612            | 6,560            | 6,436            | 5,855            | 5,490            | 5,607            | 5,767            | 5,675                | 479                | 6,154                       | 6.7        |
| Utah              | 11                    | 6,077            | 5,950            | 6,022            | 5,781            | 5,918            | 5,904            | 6,122            | 5,810                | 650                | 6,460                       | 5.5        |
| Washington        | 52                    | 11,370           | 11,624           | 11,430           | 10,756           | 10,674           | 11,234           | 11,663           | 12,954               | 1,217              | 14,171                      | 21.5       |
| Wyoming           | 8                     | 446              | 448              | 491              | 493              | 530              | 591              | 617              | 660                  | 54                 | 714                         | 15.7       |
| <b>Other</b>      | <b>28</b>             | <b>938</b>       | <b>1,010</b>     | <b>1,014</b>     | <b>945</b>       | <b>1,143</b>     | <b>1,110</b>     | <b>1,105</b>     | <b>1,114</b>         | <b>50</b>          | <b>1,164</b>                | <b>5.3</b> |
| Guam              | 2                     | 161              | 162              | 161              | 69               | 63               | 63               | 66               | 54                   | 0                  | 54                          | -18.2      |
| Puerto Rico       | 25                    | 672              | 743              | 853              | 876              | 976              | 956              | 945              | 927                  | 50                 | 977                         | 3.4        |
| Virgin Islands    | 1                     | 105              | 105              | **               | **               | 104              | 91               | 94               | 133                  | 0                  | 133                         | 41.5       |
| <b>U.S. TOTAL</b> | <b>2,355</b>          | <b>547,867</b>   | <b>582,996</b>   | <b>586,323</b>   | <b>572,509</b>   | <b>565,039</b>   | <b>564,766</b>   | <b>582,984</b>   | <b>567,039</b>       | <b>56,766</b>      | <b>623,805</b>              | <b>7.0</b> |

\* Beginning with *Open Doors 2007*, U.S. regions were re-classified to reflect the four geographic regions used by the U.S. Census Bureau.

\*\* Did not report.

| Institutional Type*                                 | 2004/05<br>Total | 2005/06<br>Total | 2006/07<br>Total | 2007/08              |                    |                | % Change<br>from 2006/07 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
|   |                  |                  |                  | Enrolled<br>Students | Students<br>on OPT | Total          |                          |
| <b>Doctorate-granting Universities</b>              | <b>333,041</b>   | <b>330,665</b>   | <b>344,141</b>   | <b>328,942</b>       | <b>42,291</b>      | <b>371,233</b> | <b>7.9</b>               |
| Research Universities (very high research activity) | 210,021          | 209,863          | 218,923          | 205,666              | 29,761             | 235,427        | 7.5                      |
| Research Universities (high research activity)      | 96,372           | 93,372           | 96,718           | 93,668               | 9,702              | 103,370        | 6.9                      |
| Doctoral/Research Universities                      | 26,648           | 27,430           | 28,500           | 29,608               | 2,828              | 32,436         | 13.8                     |
| <b>Master's Colleges and Universities</b>           | <b>100,422</b>   | <b>103,012</b>   | <b>105,257</b>   | <b>105,699</b>       | <b>8,750</b>       | <b>114,449</b> | <b>8.7</b>               |
| Master's L (larger programs)                        | 78,518           | 79,152           | 81,370           | 82,536               | 7,745              | 90,281         | 11.0                     |
| Master's M (medium programs)                        | 15,065           | 15,836           | 16,000           | 15,339               | 757                | 16,096         | 0.6                      |
| Master's S (smaller programs)                       | 6,839            | 8,024            | 7,887            | 7,824                | 248                | 8,072          | 2.3                      |
| <b>Baccalaureate Colleges</b>                       | <b>27,597</b>    | <b>26,408</b>    | <b>25,425</b>    | <b>25,625</b>        | <b>1,636</b>       | <b>27,261</b>  | <b>7.2</b>               |
| Baccalaureate Colleges--Arts & Sciences             | 14,713           | 13,828           | 14,043           | 14,289               | 800                | 15,089         | 7.4                      |
| Baccalaureate Colleges--Diverse Fields              | 9,529            | 9,328            | 8,185            | 8,699                | 268                | 8,967          | 9.6                      |
| Baccalaureate/Associate's Colleges                  | 3,355            | 3,252            | 3,197            | 2,637                | 568                | 3,205          | 0.3                      |
| <b>Associate's</b>                                  | <b>81,869</b>    | <b>80,851</b>    | <b>84,061</b>    | <b>84,275</b>        | <b>2,408</b>       | <b>86,683</b>  | <b>3.1</b>               |
| <b>Special Focus Institutions</b>                   | <b>21,703</b>    | <b>23,458</b>    | <b>23,725</b>    | <b>22,498</b>        | <b>1,681</b>       | <b>24,179</b>  | <b>1.9</b>               |
| Faith-related Institutions                          | 3,757            | 3,968            | 3,781            | 3,445                | 61                 | 3,506          | -7.3                     |
| Medical Schools and Medical Centers                 | 3,937            | 4,040            | 3,936            | 3,772                | 248                | 4,020          | 2.1                      |
| Other Health Professions Schools                    | 1,092            | 1,586            | 1,235            | 1,078                | 69                 | 1,147          | -7.1                     |
| Schools of Engineering                              | 453              | 497              | 516              | 434                  | 18                 | 452            | -12.4                    |
| Other Technology-related Schools                    | 561              | 526              | 568              | 497                  | 14                 | 511            | -10.0                    |
| Schools of Business and Management                  | 3,234            | 3,155            | 3,473            | 3,016                | 295                | 3,311          | -4.7                     |
| Schools of Art, Music and Design                    | 8,235            | 8,984            | 9,311            | 9,402                | 939                | 10,341         | 11.1                     |
| Schools of Law                                      | 315              | 385              | 396              | 385                  | 27                 | 412            | 4.0                      |
| Other Special-Focus Institutions                    | 114              | 311              | 507              | 467                  | 10                 | 477            | -5.9                     |
| Tribal Colleges                                     | 5                | 6                | 2                | 2                    | 0                  | 2              | -                        |
| <b>Unclassified</b>                                 | <b>407</b>       | <b>372</b>       | <b>375</b>       | <b>0</b>             | <b>0</b>           | <b>0</b>       | <b>-</b>                 |
| <b>ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>                             | <b>565,039</b>   | <b>564,766</b>   | <b>582,984</b>   | <b>567,039</b>       | <b>56,766</b>      | <b>623,805</b> | <b>7.0</b>               |

\* Based on the 2005 Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education. These are not entirely comparable to the classifications used in previous *Open Doors*, which were based on the 2000 Carnegie classifications. For more information, see <http://www.carnegiefoundation.org/classifications/index.asp>.

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                              | <u>City</u>     | <u>State</u> | <u>Total Int'l Students</u> | <u>Total Enrollment</u> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1           | University of Southern California               | Los Angeles     | CA           | 7,189                       | 33,408                  |
| 2           | New York University                             | New York        | NY           | 6,404                       | 44,211                  |
| 3           | Columbia University                             | New York        | NY           | 6,297                       | 24,842                  |
| 4           | University of Illinois – Urbana-Champaign       | Champaign       | IL           | 5,933                       | 41,135                  |
| 5           | Purdue University – Main Campus                 | West Lafayette  | IN           | 5,772                       | 39,102                  |
| 6           | University of Michigan - Ann Arbor              | Ann Arbor       | MI           | 5,748                       | 41,042                  |
| 7           | University of California – Los Angeles          | Los Angeles     | CA           | 5,557                       | 38,896                  |
| 8           | University of Texas – Austin                    | Austin          | TX           | 5,550                       | 50,201                  |
| 9           | Harvard University                              | Cambridge       | MA           | 4,948                       | 19,987                  |
| 10          | Boston University                               | Boston          | MA           | 4,789                       | 32,053                  |
| 11          | University of Pennsylvania                      | Philadelphia    | PA           | 4,610                       | 23,980                  |
| 12          | SUNY University at Buffalo                      | Buffalo         | NY           | 4,363                       | 27,405                  |
| 13          | Indiana University – Bloomington                | Bloomington     | IN           | 4,287                       | 38,247                  |
| 14          | Ohio State University – Main Campus             | Columbus        | OH           | 4,259                       | 52,568                  |
| 15          | Michigan State University                       | East Lansing    | MI           | 4,244                       | 46,045                  |
| 16          | University of Florida                           | Gainesville     | FL           | 4,228                       | 50,692                  |
| 17          | Texas A&M University                            | College Station | TX           | 4,094                       | 46,542                  |
| 18          | Arizona State University – Tempe                | Tempe           | AZ           | 3,979                       | 51,481                  |
| 19          | Cornell University                              | Ithaca          | NY           | 3,928                       | 19,800                  |
| 20          | University of Wisconsin – Madison               | Madison         | WI           | 3,910                       | 42,043                  |
| 21          | Stanford University                             | Stanford        | CA           | 3,898                       | 15,856                  |
| 22          | Pennsylvania State University – University Park | University Park | PA           | 3,860                       | 43,252                  |
| 23          | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities           | Minneapolis     | MN           | 3,756                       | 50,883                  |
| 24          | Georgia Institute of Technology                 | Atlanta         | GA           | 3,616                       | 18,742                  |
| 25          | University of Houston                           | Houston         | TX           | 3,420                       | 34,663                  |
| 26          | University of Maryland – College Park           | College Park    | MD           | 3,409                       | 36,014                  |
| 27          | Massachusetts Institute of Technology           | Cambridge       | MA           | 3,360                       | 11,089                  |
| 28          | Wayne State University                          | Detroit         | MI           | 3,317                       | 32,982                  |
| 29          | University of California – Berkeley             | Berkeley        | CA           | 3,244                       | 34,953                  |
| 30          | University of Washington                        | Seattle         | WA           | 3,241                       | 44,639                  |
| 31          | University of Chicago                           | Chicago         | IL           | 3,124                       | 14,594                  |
| 32          | Illinois Institute of Technology                | Chicago         | IL           | 3,088                       | 7,409                   |
| 33          | University of Texas – Arlington                 | Arlington       | TX           | 2,989                       | 24,888                  |
| 34          | Carnegie Mellon University                      | Pittsburgh      | PA           | 2,952                       | 10,493                  |
| 35          | Florida International University                | Miami           | FL           | 2,831                       | 38,614                  |
| 36          | University of Arizona                           | Tucson          | AZ           | 2,737                       | 36,805                  |
| 37          | SUNY Stony Brook University                     | Stony Brook     | NY           | 2,626                       | 23,354                  |
| 38          | Iowa State University                           | Ames            | IA           | 2,511                       | 26,160                  |
| 39          | Rutgers University – New Brunswick              | New Brunswick   | NJ           | 2,491                       | 34,392                  |
| 40          | Brigham Young University                        | Provo           | UT           | 2,469                       | 32,679                  |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                               | <b>City</b>       | <b>State</b> | <b>Total Int'l Students</b> | <b>Total Enrollment</b> |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1           | San Jose State University                        | San Jose          | CA           | 2,404                       | 31,968                  |
| 2           | San Francisco State University                   | San Francisco     | CA           | 2,306                       | 30,000                  |
| 3           | California State University – Northridge         | Northridge        | CA           | 2,020                       | 35,446                  |
| 4           | California State University – Fullerton          | Fullerton         | CA           | 1,692                       | 37,130                  |
| 5           | California State University – Long Beach         | Long Beach        | CA           | 1,650                       | 35,574                  |
| 6           | Johnson and Wales University                     | Providence        | RI           | 1,399                       | 16,095                  |
| 7           | New York Institute of Technology – Old Westbury  | Old Westbury      | NY           | 1,337                       | 11,679                  |
| 8           | Hawaii Pacific University                        | Honolulu          | HI           | 1,252                       | 7,943                   |
| 9           | Fairleigh Dickinson University                   | Teaneck           | NJ           | 1,251                       | 12,186                  |
| 10          | University of Central Oklahoma                   | Edmond            | OK           | 1,208                       | 4,740                   |
| 11          | California State University – East Bay           | Hayward           | CA           | 1,190                       | 13,239                  |
| 12          | St. Cloud State University                       | St. Cloud         | MN           | 1,183                       | 16,882                  |
| 13          | D'Youville College                               | Buffalo           | NY           | 1,087                       | 3,018                   |
| 14          | University of Texas – San Antonio                | San Antonio       | TX           | 1,079                       | 28,533                  |
| 15          | CUNY City College of New York                    | New York          | NY           | 1,040                       | 13,254                  |
| 16          | California State Polytechnic University – Pomona | Pomona            | CA           | 997                         | 22,147                  |
| 17          | University of Texas – Pan American               | Edinburg          | TX           | 988                         | 17,435                  |
| 18          | California State University – Los Angeles        | Los Angeles       | CA           | 971                         | 21,051                  |
| 19          | Eastern Michigan University                      | Ypsilanti         | MI           | 960                         | 22,950                  |
| 20          | University of South Alabama                      | Mobile            | AL           | 953                         | 13,779                  |
| 21          | University of North Alabama                      | Florence          | AL           | 945                         | 7,323                   |
| 22          | CUNY Hunter College                              | New York          | NY           | 918                         | 20,625                  |
| 23          | University of Findlay                            | Findlay           | OH           | 912                         | 4,292                   |
| 24          | Montclair State University                       | Upper Montclair   | NJ           | 846                         | 16,736                  |
| 25          | Oklahoma City University                         | Oklahoma City     | OK           | 813                         | 3,865                   |
| 26          | University of the District of Columbia           | Washington        | DC           | 791                         | 5,534                   |
| 27          | Suffolk University                               | Boston            | MA           | 763                         | 7,458                   |
| 28          | University of Nebraska – Omaha                   | Omaha             | NE           | 751                         | 14,969                  |
| 29          | Southern New Hampshire University                | Manchester        | NH           | 750                         | 4,503                   |
| 30          | Liberty University                               | Lynchburg         | VA           | 747                         | 10,500                  |
| 30          | Missouri State University                        | Springfield       | MO           | 747                         | 19,759                  |
| 32          | Niagara University                               | Niagra University | NY           | 738                         | 4,116                   |
| 33          | Troy University                                  | Troy              | AL           | 725                         | 29,580                  |
| 34          | Maharishi University of Management               | Fairfield         | IA           | 722                         | 948                     |
| 35          | California State University – Fresno             | Fresno            | CA           | 704                         | 20,657                  |
| 36          | California State University – Sacramento         | Sacramento        | CA           | 684                         | 28,829                  |
| 37          | Western Kentucky University                      | Bowling Green     | KY           | 680                         | 18,500                  |
| 38          | CUNY Queens College                              | Flushing          | NY           | 671                         | 18,494                  |
| 39          | Bentley College                                  | Waltham           | MA           | 639                         | 5,500                   |
| 40          | Towson University                                | Towson            | MD           | 633                         | 19,758                  |

10 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 2007/08

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                                | <u>City</u>    | <u>State</u> | <u>Total Int'l Students</u> | <u>Total Enrollment</u> |
|-------------|---|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1           | SUNY Fashion Institute of Technology              | New York       | NY           | 1,105                       | 9,938                   |
| 2           | Brigham Young University – Hawaii Campus          | Laie           | HI           | 1,103                       | 2,397                   |
| 3           | Utah Valley State College                         | Orem           | UT           | 550                         | 23,840                  |
| 4           | Brigham Young University – Idaho                  | Rexburg        | ID           | 499                         | 13,500                  |
| 5           | Mount Holyoke College                             | South Hadley   | MA           | 413                         | 2,100                   |
| 6           | University of Hawaii – Hilo                       | Hilo           | HI           | 366                         | 3,548                   |
| 7           | Calvin College                                    | Grand Rapids   | MI           | 346                         | 4,265                   |
| 8           | University of Houston - Downtown                  | Houston        | TX           | 339                         | 11,789                  |
| 9           | Middlebury College                                | Middlebury     | VT           | 315                         | 2,753                   |
| 10          | University of Maine – Fort Kent                   | Fort Kent      | ME           | 296                         | 1,269                   |
| 11          | Macalester College                                | Saint Paul     | MN           | 265                         | 1,920                   |
| 12          | Wesleyan University                               | Middletown     | CT           | 263                         | 3,275                   |
| 13          | Smith College                                     | Northampton    | MA           | 251                         | 3,092                   |
| 14          | University of Richmond                            | Richmond       | VA           | 234                         | 2,795                   |
| 15          | CUNY New York City College of Technology          | New York       | NY           | 227                         | 13,350                  |
| 16          | College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University | Collegeville   | MN           | 216                         | 4,167                   |
| 17          | Wellesley College                                 | Wellesley      | MA           | 213                         | 2,380                   |
| 18          | Grinnell College                                  | Grinnell       | IA           | 199                         | 1,620                   |
| 19          | Oberlin College                                   | Oberlin        | OH           | 193                         | 2,774                   |
| 19          | Ohio Wesleyan University                          | Delaware       | OH           | 193                         | 1,904                   |
| 21          | Campbellsville University                         | Campbellsville | KY           | 181                         | 2,310                   |
| 22          | Willamette University                             | Salem          | OR           | 174                         | 2,665                   |
| 23          | Williams College                                  | Williamstown   | MA           | 172                         | 2,224                   |
| 24          | Vassar College                                    | Poughkeepsie   | NY           | 170                         | 2,500                   |
| 25          | Southern Arkansas University – Main Campus        | Magnolia       | AR           | 164                         | 3,200                   |
| 26          | Drew University                                   | Madison        | NJ           | 162                         | 2,630                   |
| 27          | Franklin and Marshall College                     | Lancaster      | PA           | 161                         | 2,153                   |
| 28          | Lafayette College                                 | Easton         | PA           | 150                         | 2,403                   |
| 29          | Lewis-Clark State College                         | Lewiston       | ID           | 147                         | 3,612                   |
| 30          | Dickinson College                                 | Carlisle       | PA           | 146                         | 2,381                   |
| 31          | Colorado State University – Pueblo                | Pueblo         | CO           | 145                         | 4,173                   |
| 32          | Colgate University                                | Hamilton       | NY           | 142                         | 2,820                   |
| 33          | Westminster College                               | Fulton         | MO           | 141                         | 972                     |
| 34          | Northern State University                         | Aberdeen       | SD           | 140                         | 2,555                   |
| 35          | Earlham College                                   | Richmond       | IN           | 138                         | 1,194                   |
| 36          | Berea College                                     | Berea          | KY           | 137                         | 1,582                   |
| 37          | Lewis and Clark College                           | Portland       | OR           | 134                         | 3,641                   |
| 38          | SUNY Purchase College                             | Purchase       | NY           | 133                         | 3,764                   |
| 38          | University of the Virgin Islands                  | St. Thomas     | VI           | 133                         | 2,528                   |
| 40          | Carleton College                                  | Northfield     | MN           | 130                         | 1,986                   |

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                            | <u>City</u>     | <u>State</u> | <u>Total Int'l<br/>Students</u> | <u>Total<br/>Enrollment</u> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1           | Houston Community College System              | Houston         | TX           | 4,241                           | 57,364                      |
| 2           | Santa Monica College                          | Santa Monica    | CA           | 3,124                           | 29,960                      |
| 3           | De Anza College                               | Cupertino       | CA           | 2,394                           | 26,000                      |
| 4           | Montgomery College                            | Rockville       | MD           | 1,994                           | 23,866                      |
| 5           | North Harris Montgomery Community College     | The Woodlands   | TX           | 1,844                           | 43,816                      |
| 6           | CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community College   | New York        | NY           | 1,602                           | 19,401                      |
| 7           | Northern Virginia Community College           | Annandale       | VA           | 1,500                           | 41,266                      |
| 8           | Miami-Dade College                            | Miami           | FL           | 1,227                           | 58,398                      |
| 9           | Diablo Valley College                         | Pleasant Hill   | CA           | 1,207                           | 17,827                      |
| 10          | Nassau Community College                      | Garden City     | NY           | 1,171                           | 21,483                      |
| 11          | Foothill College                              | Los Altos Hills | CA           | 1,149                           | 18,522                      |
| 12          | City College of San Francisco                 | San Francisco   | CA           | 1,141                           | 33,676                      |
| 13          | Pasadena City College                         | Pasadena        | CA           | 1,034                           | 29,168                      |
| 14          | Green River Community College                 | Auburn          | WA           | 1,033                           | 9,500                       |
| 15          | Seattle Central Community College             | Seattle         | WA           | 1,017                           | 9,874                       |
| 16          | Richland College                              | Dallas          | TX           | 966                             | 14,100                      |
| 17          | Bellevue Community College                    | Bellevue        | WA           | 820                             | 18,654                      |
| 18          | Edmonds Community College                     | Lynnwood        | WA           | 819                             | 10,700                      |
| 19          | North Lake College                            | Irving          | TX           | 800                             | 8,626                       |
| 20          | Santa Barbara City College                    | Santa Barbara   | CA           | 797                             | 18,500                      |
| 21          | El Camino College                             | Torrance        | CA           | 783                             | 25,000                      |
| 22          | Orange Coast College                          | Costa Mesa      | CA           | 772                             | 24,833                      |
| 23          | College of Southern Nevada                    | Las Vegas       | NV           | 766                             | 39,000                      |
| 24          | Grossmont College                             | El Cajon        | CA           | 720                             | 17,425                      |
| 25          | Peralta Community College District            | Oakland         | CA           | 674                             | 26,879                      |
| 26          | Bunker Hill Community College                 | Boston          | MA           | 667                             | 8,806                       |
| 27          | Georgia Perimeter College                     | Clarkston       | GA           | 664                             | 21,587                      |
| 28          | Collin County Community College District      | McKinney        | TX           | 660                             | 20,143                      |
| 29          | Broward College                               | Fort Lauderdale | FL           | 631                             | 53,000                      |
| 30          | Kapiolani Community College                   | Honolulu        | HI           | 627                             | 7,444                       |
| 31          | Shoreline Community College                   | Shoreline       | WA           | 619                             | 7,094                       |
| 32          | Fashion Institute of Design and Merchandising | Los Angeles     | CA           | 598                             | 6,100                       |
| 33          | Glendale Community College                    | Glendale        | CA           | 592                             | 16,200                      |
| 34          | Prince George's Community College             | Largo           | MD           | 571                             | 11,861                      |
| 35          | Austin Community College                      | Austin          | TX           | 565                             | 31,148                      |
| 36          | Quincy College                                | Quincy          | MA           | 550                             | 3,810                       |
| 37          | Citrus College                                | Glendora        | CA           | 451                             | 11,000                      |
| 38          | North Seattle Community College               | Seattle         | WA           | 446                             | 8,517                       |
| 38          | Portland Community College                    | Portland        | OR           | 446                             | 15,000                      |
| 40          | Johnson County Community College              | Overland Park   | KS           | 444                             | 18,913                      |

12 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 ASSOCIATE'S INSTITUTIONS, 2007/08

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                                       | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Total Int'l Students</b> | <b>Total Enrollment</b> |
|-------------|--|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1           | Academy of Art University                                | San Francisco   | CA           | 2,400                       | 10,270                  |
| 2           | Pratt Institute  | Brooklyn        | NY           | 942                         | 4,850                   |
| 3           | Berklee College of Music                                 | Boston          | MA           | 912                         | 4,090                   |
| 4           | Savannah College of Art and Design                       | Savannah        | GA           | 874                         | 8,966                   |
| 5           | Babson College   | Babson Park     | MA           | 773                         | 3,467                   |
| 6           | School of Visual Arts                                    | New York        | NY           | 762                         | 3,747                   |
| 7           | School of the Art Institute of Chicago                   | Chicago         | IL           | 683                         | 2,900                   |
| 8           | Berkeley College – New York                              | New York        | NY           | 647                         | 3,332                   |
| 9           | Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary                | Fort Worth      | TX           | 455                         | 3,015                   |
| 10          | University of Texas Health Science Center – Houston      | Houston         | TX           | 446                         | 3,775                   |
| 11          | Loma Linda University                                    | Loma Linda      | CA           | 401                         | 4,093                   |
| 12          | Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale                         | Fort Lauderdale | FL           | 293                         | 3,136                   |
| 13          | Art Center College of Design                             | Pasadena        | CA           | 284                         | 1,570                   |
| 13          | Lincoln University                                       | Oakland         | CA           | 284                         | 319                     |
| 15          | Northwood University – Michigan Campus                   | Midland         | MI           | 283                         | 1,987                   |
| 16          | Franklin University                                      | Columbus        | OH           | 260                         | 7,559                   |
| 17          | University of Maryland – Baltimore                       | Baltimore       | MD           | 248                         | 5,920                   |
| 18          | Tufts University - School of Medicine                    | Boston          | MA           | 213                         | 1,756                   |
| 19          | Baylor College of Medicine                               | Houston         | TX           | 211                         | 1,398                   |
| 20          | University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center – Dallas | Dallas          | TX           | 210                         | 1,853                   |
| 21          | Soka University of America                               | Aliso Viejo     | CA           | 207                         | 384                     |
| 22          | Musicians Institute                                      | Hollywood       | CA           | 205                         | 1,250                   |
| 23          | University of Massachusetts Medical School               | Worcester       | MA           | 193                         | 375                     |
| 24          | Trinity Evangelical Divinity School                      | Deerfield       | IL           | 180                         | 1,603                   |
| 25          | University of Texas Health Science Center – San Antonio  | San Antonio     | TX           | 170                         | 2,825                   |
| 26          | New England Institute of Technology                      | Warwick         | RI           | 135                         | 3,075                   |
| 27          | California College of the Arts                           | Oakland         | CA           | 132                         | 1,670                   |
| 28          | San Francisco Conservatory of Music                      | San Francisco   | CA           | 120                         | 403                     |
| 29          | Wentworth Institute of Technology                        | Boston          | MA           | 119                         | 3,728                   |
| 30          | Albany College of Pharmacy                               | Albany          | NY           | 115                         | 1,360                   |
| 30          | University of California – San Francisco                 | San Francisco   | CA           | 115                         | 2,800                   |
| 32          | University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center            | Oklahoma City   | OK           | 113                         | 3,757                   |
| 33          | Illinois College of Optometry                            | Chicago         | IL           | 111                         | 614                     |
| 34          | American Film Institute Conservatory                     | Los Angeles     | CA           | 109                         | 347                     |
| 35          | New England College of Optometry                         | Boston          | MA           | 108                         | 464                     |
| 36          | South Dakota School of Mines and Technology              | Rapid City      | SD           | 107                         | 2,070                   |
| 37          | Cleveland Institute of Music                             | Cleveland       | OH           | 104                         | 443                     |
| 38          | Boston Conservatory                                      | Boston          | MA           | 103                         | 630                     |
| 39          | Palmer College of Chiropractic                           | Davenport       | IA           | 102                         | 1,394                   |
| 40          | Penn State College of Medicine                           | Hershey         | PA           | 101                         | 815                     |



| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                              | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Total Int'l<br/>Students</b> | <b>Total<br/>Enrollment</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1           | University of Southern California               | Los Angeles     | CA           | 7,189                           | 33,408                      |
| 2           | New York University                             | New York        | NY           | 6,404                           | 44,211                      |
| 3           | Columbia University                             | New York        | NY           | 6,297                           | 24,842                      |
| 4           | University of Illinois – Urbana–Champaign       | Champaign       | IL           | 5,933                           | 41,135                      |
| 5           | Purdue University – Main Campus                 | West Lafayette  | IN           | 5,772                           | 39,102                      |
| 6           | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor              | Ann Arbor       | MI           | 5,748                           | 41,042                      |
| 7           | University of California – Los Angeles          | Los Angeles     | CA           | 5,557                           | 38,896                      |
| 8           | University of Texas – Austin                    | Austin          | TX           | 5,550                           | 50,201                      |
| 9           | Harvard University                              | Cambridge       | MA           | 4,948                           | 19,987                      |
| 10          | Boston University                               | Boston          | MA           | 4,789                           | 32,053                      |
| 11          | University of Pennsylvania                      | Philadelphia    | PA           | 4,610                           | 23,980                      |
| 12          | SUNY University at Buffalo                      | Buffalo         | NY           | 4,363                           | 27,405                      |
| 13          | Indiana University – Bloomington                | Bloomington     | IN           | 4,287                           | 38,247                      |
| 14          | Ohio State University – Main Campus             | Columbus        | OH           | 4,259                           | 52,568                      |
| 15          | Michigan State University                       | East Lansing    | MI           | 4,244                           | 46,045                      |
| 16          | University of Florida                           | Gainesville     | FL           | 4,228                           | 50,692                      |
| 17          | Texas A&M University                            | College Station | TX           | 4,094                           | 46,542                      |
| 18          | Arizona State University – Tempe Campus         | Tempe           | AZ           | 3,979                           | 51,481                      |
| 19          | Cornell University                              | Ithaca          | NY           | 3,928                           | 19,800                      |
| 20          | University of Wisconsin – Madison               | Madison         | WI           | 3,910                           | 42,043                      |
| 21          | Stanford University                             | Stanford        | CA           | 3,898                           | 15,856                      |
| 22          | Pennsylvania State University – University Park | University Park | PA           | 3,860                           | 43,252                      |
| 23          | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities           | Minneapolis     | MN           | 3,756                           | 50,883                      |
| 24          | Georgia Institute of Technology                 | Atlanta         | GA           | 3,616                           | 18,742                      |
| 25          | University of Houston                           | Houston         | TX           | 3,420                           | 34,663                      |
| 26          | University of Maryland – College Park           | College Park    | MD           | 3,409                           | 36,014                      |
| 27          | Massachusetts Institute of Technology           | Cambridge       | MA           | 3,360                           | 11,089                      |
| 28          | Wayne State University                          | Detroit         | MI           | 3,317                           | 32,982                      |
| 29          | University of California – Berkeley             | Berkeley        | CA           | 3,244                           | 34,953                      |
| 30          | University of Washington                        | Seattle         | WA           | 3,241                           | 44,639                      |
| 31          | Santa Monica College                            | Santa Monica    | CA           | 3,124                           | 29,960                      |
| 32          | University of Chicago                           | Chicago         | IL           | 3,124                           | 14,594                      |
| 33          | Illinois Institute of Technology                | Chicago         | IL           | 3,088                           | 7,409                       |
| 34          | University of Texas – Arlington                 | Arlington       | TX           | 2,989                           | 24,888                      |
| 35          | Carnegie Mellon University                      | Pittsburgh      | PA           | 2,952                           | 10,493                      |
| 36          | Florida International University                | Miami           | FL           | 2,831                           | 38,614                      |
| 37          | University of Arizona                           | Tucson          | AZ           | 2,737                           | 36,805                      |
| 38          | SUNY Stony Brook University                     | Stony Brook     | NY           | 2,626                           | 23,354                      |
| 39          | Iowa State University                           | Ames            | IA           | 2,511                           | 26,160                      |
| 40          | Rutgers University – New Brunswick              | New Brunswick   | NJ           | 2,491                           | 34,392                      |
| 41          | Brigham Young University                        | Provo           | UT           | 2,469                           | 32,679                      |
| 42          | University of Illinois – Chicago                | Chicago         | IL           | 2,455                           | 25,125                      |
| 43          | Northeastern University                         | Boston          | MA           | 2,444                           | 24,217                      |
| 44          | University of Texas – Dallas                    | Richardson      | TX           | 2,441                           | 14,556                      |
| 45          | San Jose State University                       | San Jose        | CA           | 2,404                           | 31,968                      |

14 INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2007/08

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                                  | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Total Int'l Students</b> | <b>Total Enrollment</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 46          | Academy of Art University                           | San Francisco   | CA           | 2,400                       | 10,270                  |
| 47          | De Anza College                                     | Cupertino       | CA           | 2,394                       | 26,000                  |
| 48          | Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University | Blacksburg      | VA           | 2,370                       | 29,898                  |
| 49          | Syracuse University                                 | Syracuse        | NY           | 2,307                       | 19,084                  |
| 50          | San Francisco State University                      | San Francisco   | CA           | 2,306                       | 30,000                  |
| 51          | University of Texas – El Paso                       | El Paso         | TX           | 2,291                       | 20,154                  |
| 52          | Duke University and Medical Center                  | Durham          | NC           | 2,250                       | 13,197                  |
| 53          | University of North Texas                           | Denton          | TX           | 2,241                       | 35,306                  |
| 54          | University of Virginia – Main Campus                | Charlottesville | VA           | 2,219                       | 20,190                  |
| 55          | North Carolina State University                     | Raleigh         | NC           | 2,199                       | 31,792                  |
| 56          | University of Iowa                                  | Iowa City       | IA           | 2,159                       | 30,409                  |
| 57          | The New School                                      | New York        | NY           | 2,105                       | 9,659                   |
| 58          | University of Pittsburgh – Pittsburgh Campus        | Pittsburgh      | PA           | 2,103                       | 27,352                  |
| 59          | University of Bridgeport                            | Bridgeport      | CT           | 2,076                       | 4,752                   |
| 60          | Drexel University                                   | Philadelphia    | PA           | 2,069                       | 20,685                  |
| 61          | Yale University                                     | New Haven       | CT           | 2,062                       | 11,454                  |
| 62          | University of California – Davis                    | Davis           | CA           | 2,048                       | 30,685                  |
| 63          | Northwestern University                             | Evanston        | IL           | 2,027                       | 18,506                  |
| 64          | California State University – Northridge            | Northridge      | CA           | 2,020                       | 35,446                  |
| 65          | SUNY Binghamton University                          | Binghamton      | NY           | 2,014                       | 14,435                  |
| 66          | University of Cincinnati                            | Cincinnati      | OH           | 2,000                       | 35,527                  |
| 67          | Montgomery College                                  | Rockville       | MD           | 1,994                       | 23,866                  |
| 68          | University of Hawaii – Manoa                        | Honolulu        | HI           | 1,926                       | 20,051                  |
| 69          | Oklahoma State University – Main Campus             | Stillwater      | OK           | 1,925                       | 23,005                  |
| 70          | University of South Florida                         | Tampa           | FL           | 1,866                       | 45,031                  |
| 71          | Temple University                                   | Philadelphia    | PA           | 1,864                       | 35,044                  |
| 72          | North Harris Montgomery Community College           | The Woodlands   | TX           | 1,844                       | 43,816                  |
| 73          | George Mason University                             | Fairfax         | VA           | 1,781                       | 30,322                  |
| 74          | George Washington University                        | Washington      | DC           | 1,772                       | 25,078                  |
| 75          | University of California – San Diego                | La Jolla        | CA           | 1,754                       | 27,682                  |
| 76          | University of Missouri – Columbia                   | Columbia        | MO           | 1,747                       | 28,477                  |
| 77          | Georgetown University                               | Washington      | DC           | 1,745                       | 14,148                  |
| 77          | Wichita State University                            | Wichita         | KS           | 1,745                       | 14,400                  |
| 79          | University of Massachusetts – Amherst               | Amherst         | MA           | 1,743                       | 25,873                  |
| 80          | Louisiana State University and A&M College          | Baton Rouge     | LA           | 1,735                       | 28,019                  |
| 81          | San Diego State University                          | San Diego       | CA           | 1,704                       | 36,559                  |
| 82          | University of Utah                                  | Salt Lake City  | UT           | 1,693                       | 28,025                  |
| 83          | California State University – Fullerton             | Fullerton       | CA           | 1,692                       | 37,130                  |
| 84          | University of Delaware                              | Newark          | DE           | 1,689                       | 19,273                  |
| 85          | California State University – Long Beach            | Long Beach      | CA           | 1,650                       | 35,574                  |
| 86          | University of Central Florida                       | Orlando         | FL           | 1,648                       | 48,699                  |
| 87          | Florida State University                            | Tallahassee     | FL           | 1,646                       | 41,065                  |
| 88          | University of Miami                                 | Coral Gables    | FL           | 1,629                       | 15,449                  |
| 89          | University of Kansas                                | Lawrence        | KS           | 1,624                       | 26,342                  |
| 90          | University of California – Irvine                   | Irvine          | CA           | 1,622                       | 27,126                  |

14 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2007/08

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                                     | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Total Int'l Students</b> | <b>Total Enrollment</b> |
|-------------|--|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 91          | New Jersey Institute of Technology                     | Newark          | NJ           | 1,617                       | 8,288                   |
| 92          | CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community College            | New York        | NY           | 1,602                       | 19,401                  |
| 93          | Portland State University                              | Portland        | OR           | 1,597                       | 26,113                  |
| 93          | Washington University in St. Louis                     | St. Louis       | MO           | 1,597                       | 13,527                  |
| 95          | University of Oklahoma – Norman Campus                 | Norman          | OK           | 1,583                       | 26,219                  |
| 96          | University of Nebraska – Lincoln                       | Lincoln         | NE           | 1,567                       | 22,973                  |
| 97          | University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill             | Chapel Hill     | NC           | 1,523                       | 28,200                  |
| 98          | Northern Virginia Community College                    | Annandale       | VA           | 1,500                       | 41,266                  |
| 99          | University of Rochester                                | Rochester       | NY           | 1,495                       | 9,334                   |
| 100         | University of Oregon                                   | Eugene          | OR           | 1,460                       | 20,394                  |
| 101         | Washington State University                            | Pullman         | WA           | 1,433                       | 24,500                  |
| 102         | Emory University                                       | Atlanta         | GA           | 1,427                       | 12,338                  |
| 103         | Virginia Commonwealth University                       | Richmond        | VA           | 1,425                       | 31,907                  |
| 104         | University of Nevada – Las Vegas                       | Las Vegas       | NV           | 1,409                       | 27,988                  |
| 105         | University of Connecticut                              | Storrs          | CT           | 1,405                       | 28,677                  |
| 106         | Johnson and Wales University                           | Providence      | RI           | 1,399                       | 16,095                  |
| 107         | Texas Tech University                                  | Lubbock         | TX           | 1,393                       | 28,260                  |
| 108         | Kansas State University                                | Manhattan       | KS           | 1,383                       | 20,579                  |
| 109         | University of Kentucky                                 | Lexington       | KY           | 1,372                       | 26,648                  |
| 110         | Southern Illinois University – Carbondale              | Carbondale      | IL           | 1,365                       | 21,003                  |
| 111         | Georgia State University                               | Atlanta         | GA           | 1,358                       | 26,512                  |
| 112         | Princeton University                                   | Princeton       | NJ           | 1,350                       | 7,334                   |
| 113         | New York Institute of Technology – Old Westbury        | Old Westbury    | NY           | 1,337                       | 11,679                  |
| 114         | University of Colorado – Boulder                       | Boulder         | CO           | 1,264                       | 29,461                  |
| 115         | Hawaii Pacific University                              | Honolulu        | HI           | 1,252                       | 7,943                   |
| 116         | Fairleigh Dickinson University                         | Teaneck         | NJ           | 1,251                       | 12,186                  |
| 117         | University of Georgia                                  | Athens          | GA           | 1,247                       | 32,177                  |
| 117         | Ohio University – Main Campus                          | Athens          | OH           | 1,247                       | 28,169                  |
| 119         | West Virginia University                               | Morgantown      | WV           | 1,228                       | 27,115                  |
| 120         | Miami–Dade College                                     | Miami           | FL           | 1,227                       | 58,398                  |
| 121         | Case Western Reserve University                        | Cleveland       | OH           | 1,210                       | 10,163                  |
| 122         | University of Central Oklahoma                         | Edmond          | OK           | 1,208                       | 4,740                   |
| 123         | Diablo Valley College                                  | Pleasant Hill   | CA           | 1,207                       | 17,827                  |
| 123         | St. John's University                                  | Jamaica         | NY           | 1,207                       | 20,086                  |
| 125         | Indiana University – Purdue University at Indianapolis | Indianapolis    | IN           | 1,199                       | 29,764                  |
| 126         | California State University – East Bay                 | Hayward         | CA           | 1,190                       | 13,239                  |
| 127         | St. Cloud State University                             | St. Cloud       | MN           | 1,183                       | 16,882                  |
| 128         | Nassau Community College                               | Garden City     | NY           | 1,171                       | 21,483                  |
| 129         | University of California – Santa Barbara               | Santa Barbara   | CA           | 1,158                       | 21,410                  |
| 130         | Foothill College                                       | Los Altos Hills | CA           | 1,149                       | 18,522                  |
| 131         | Polytechnic Institute of NYU                           | Brooklyn        | NY           | 1,145                       | 3,317                   |
| 132         | City College of San Francisco                          | San Francisco   | CA           | 1,141                       | 33,676                  |
| 133         | SUNY University at Albany                              | Albany          | NY           | 1,131                       | 17,684                  |
| 134         | University of California – Riverside                   | Riverside       | CA           | 1,108                       | 17,138                  |
| 135         | Brown University                                       | Providence      | RI           | 1,105                       | 8,167                   |

14 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2007/08

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                         | <b>City</b>  | <b>State</b> | <b>Total Int'l Students</b> | <b>Total Enrollment</b> |
|-------------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 136         | SUNY Fashion Institute of Technology       | New York     | NY           | 1,105                       | 9,938                   |
| 137         | Brigham Young University – Hawaii Campus   | Laie         | HI           | 1,103                       | 2,397                   |
| 138         | Old Dominion University                    | Norfolk      | VA           | 1,094                       | 22,287                  |
| 139         | D'Youville College                         | Buffalo      | NY           | 1,087                       | 3,018                   |
| 140         | University of Texas – San Antonio          | San Antonio  | TX           | 1,079                       | 28,533                  |
| 141         | CUNY Graduate School and University Center | New York     | NY           | 1,073                       | 4,502                   |
| 142         | Brandeis University                        | Waltham      | MA           | 1,052                       | 5,333                   |
| 143         | DePaul University                          | Chicago      | IL           | 1,051                       | 23,401                  |
| 144         | Colorado State University                  | Fort Collins | CO           | 1,046                       | 27,569                  |
| 145         | Clemson University                         | Clemson      | SC           | 1,041                       | 16,250                  |
| 146         | CUNY City College of New York              | New York     | NY           | 1,040                       | 13,254                  |
| 147         | Pasadena City College                      | Pasadena     | CA           | 1,034                       | 29,168                  |
| 148         | Green River Community College              | Auburn       | WA           | 1,033                       | 9,500                   |
| 149         | University of Tennessee – Knoxville        | Knoxville    | TN           | 1,030                       | 27,114                  |
| 150         | Seattle Central Community College          | Seattle      | WA           | 1,017                       | 9,874                   |
| 151         | Cleveland State University                 | Cleveland    | OH           | 1,015                       | 15,550                  |
| 152         | Vanderbilt University                      | Nashville    | TN           | 1,010                       | 11,847                  |
| 153         | University of North Carolina – Charlotte   | Charlotte    | NC           | 1,008                       | 22,000                  |

**14 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2007/08**

| <b>Primary Source of Funding</b> | <b>2006/07<br/>Int'l Students</b> | <b>2006/07<br/>% of Total</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>Int'l Students</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>% of Total</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Personal and Family Funds        | 358,281                           | 61.5                          | 388,821                           | 62.3                          | 8.5             |
| U.S. College or University       | 152,017                           | 26.1                          | 161,633                           | 25.9                          | 6.3             |
| Home Government/University       | 18,704                            | 3.2                           | 21,085                            | 3.4                           | 12.7            |
| U.S. Government                  | 3,450                             | 0.6                           | 3,282                             | 0.5                           | -4.9            |
| U.S. Private Sponsor             | 8,003                             | 1.4                           | 6,013                             | 1.0                           | -24.9           |
| Foreign Private Sponsor          | 6,682                             | 1.1                           | 6,522                             | 1.0                           | -2.4            |
| International Organization       | 1,685                             | 0.3                           | 1,390                             | 0.2                           | -17.5           |
| Current Employment               | 29,262                            | 5.0                           | 29,399                            | 4.7                           | 0.5             |
| Other Sources                    | 4,901                             | 0.8                           | 5,660                             | 1.0                           | 15.5            |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>582,984</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>623,805</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>7.0</b>      |

**15 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY PRIMARY SOURCE OF FUNDING, 2006/07 & 2007/08**

| <b>Field of Study</b>   | <b>2006/07<br/>Int'l<br/>Students</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>Int'l<br/>Students</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>% of<br/>Total</b> | <b>%<br/>Change</b> |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Agriculture, Total</b>                                     | <b>7,461</b>                          | <b>8,945</b>                          | <b>1.6</b>                        | <b>19.9</b>         |
| Agriculture, Agriculture Operations, and Related Sciences     | 5,114                                 | 6,721                                 | 1.2                               | 31.4                |
| Natural Resources and Conservation                            | 2,347                                 | 2,224                                 | 0.4                               | -5.2                |
| <b>Business and Management, Total</b>                         | <b>103,641</b>                        | <b>110,906</b>                        | <b>19.6</b>                       | <b>7.0</b>          |
| Business, Management, Marketing, and Related Support Services | 102,506                               | 110,041                               | 19.4                              | 7.4                 |
| Personal and Culinary Services                                | 1,135                                 | 865                                   | 0.2                               | -23.8               |
| <b>Education</b>  | <b>16,825</b>                         | <b>17,775</b>                         | <b>3.1</b>                        | <b>5.6</b>          |
| <b>Engineering, Total</b>                                     | <b>89,137</b>                         | <b>96,133</b>                         | <b>17.0</b>                       | <b>7.8</b>          |
| Engineering   | 84,126                                | 89,821                                | 15.8                              | 6.8                 |
| Engineering Technologies/Technicians                          | 3,864                                 | 4,586                                 | 0.8                               | 18.7                |
| Transportation and Materials Moving                           | 617                                   | 724                                   | 0.1                               | 17.3                |
| Construction Trades   | 160                                   | 493                                   | 0.1                               | 208.1               |
| Mechanic and Repair Technologies/Technicians                  | 348                                   | 470                                   | 0.1                               | 35.1                |
| Precision Production  | 22                                    | 39                                    | 0.0                               | 77.3                |
| <b>Fine and Applied Arts, Total</b>                           | <b>29,588</b>                         | <b>31,727</b>                         | <b>5.6</b>                        | <b>7.2</b>          |
| Visual and Performing Arts                                    | 23,846                                | 25,787                                | 4.5                               | 8.1                 |
| Architecture and Related Services                             | 5,742                                 | 5,940                                 | 1.0                               | 3.4                 |
| <b>Health Professions</b>                                     | <b>28,294</b>                         | <b>29,163</b>                         | <b>5.1</b>                        | <b>3.1</b>          |
| <b>Humanities, Total</b>                                      | <b>16,189</b>                         | <b>17,460</b>                         | <b>3.1</b>                        | <b>7.9</b>          |
| Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics               | 6,053                                 | 6,252                                 | 1.1                               | 3.3                 |
| English Language and Literature/Letters                       | 4,751                                 | 4,938                                 | 0.9                               | 3.9                 |
| Theology and Religious Vocations                              | 2,942                                 | 4,274                                 | 0.8                               | 45.3                |
| Philosophy and Religious Studies                              | 2,443                                 | 1,996                                 | 0.4                               | -18.3               |
| <b>Mathematics and Computer Science, Total</b>                | <b>46,019</b>                         | <b>46,313</b>                         | <b>8.2</b>                        | <b>0.6</b>          |
| Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services        | 33,437                                | 34,819                                | 6.1                               | 4.1                 |
| Mathematics and Statistics                                    | 12,582                                | 11,494                                | 2.0                               | -8.6                |
| <b>Physical and Life Sciences, Total</b>                      | <b>51,863</b>                         | <b>52,867</b>                         | <b>9.3</b>                        | <b>1.9</b>          |
| Biological and Biomedical Sciences                            | 28,315                                | 29,159                                | 5.1                               | 3.0                 |
| Physical Sciences   | 22,497                                | 22,942                                | 4.0                               | 2.0                 |
| Science Technologies/Technicians                              | 1,051                                 | 766                                   | 0.1                               | -27.1               |
| <b>Social Sciences, Total</b>                                 | <b>48,978</b>                         | <b>49,375</b>                         | <b>8.7</b>                        | <b>0.8</b>          |
| Social Sciences   | 27,056                                | 27,792                                | 4.9                               | 2.7                 |
| Psychology  | 8,307                                 | 7,981                                 | 1.4                               | -3.9                |
| Public Administration and Social Service Professions          | 5,389                                 | 5,446                                 | 1.0                               | 1.1                 |
| Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Studies               | 3,103                                 | 2,975                                 | 0.5                               | -4.1                |
| Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies                    | 2,353                                 | 2,204                                 | 0.4                               | -6.3                |
| History   | 1,878                                 | 2,112                                 | 0.4                               | 12.5                |
| Security and Protective Services                              | 892                                   | 865                                   | 0.2                               | -3.0                |

| <b>Field of Study</b>  | <b>2006/07<br/>Int'l<br/>Students</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>Int'l<br/>Students</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>% of<br/>Total</b> | <b>%<br/>Change</b> |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Other, Total</b>  | <b>59,144</b>                         | <b>61,304</b>                         | <b>10.8</b>                       | <b>3.7</b>          |
| Liberal Arts and Sciences and General Studies                | 30,371                                | 29,248                                | 5.2                               | -3.7                |
| Communication, Journalism, and Related Programs              | 9,127                                 | 9,222                                 | 1.6                               | 1.0                 |
| Legal Professions and Studies                                | 6,368                                 | 6,598                                 | 1.2                               | 3.6                 |
| Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies                              | 6,996                                 | 8,760                                 | 1.5                               | 25.2                |
| Family and Consumer Sciences/Human Sciences                  | 2,720                                 | 3,276                                 | 0.6                               | 20.4                |
| Communications Technologies/Technicians and Support Services | 2,367                                 | 2,913                                 | 0.5                               | 23.1                |
| Library Sciences   | 724                                   | 809                                   | 0.1                               | 11.7                |
| Residency Programs   | 429                                   | 422                                   | 0.1                               | -1.6                |
| Military Technologies (includes ROTC and JROTC)              | 42                                    | 56                                    | 0.0                               | 33.3                |
| <b>Intensive English Language</b>                            | <b>22,417</b>                         | <b>25,856</b>                         | <b>4.6</b>                        | <b>15.3</b>         |
| <b>Undeclared</b>  | <b>19,545</b>                         | <b>19,215</b>                         | <b>3.4</b>                        | <b>-1.7</b>         |
| <b>TOTAL ENROLLED STUDENTS</b>                               | <b>539,101</b>                        | <b>567,039</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>                      | <b>5.2</b>          |
| <b>Optional Practical Training (OPT)</b>                     | <b>43,883</b>                         | <b>56,766</b>                         |                                   | <b>29.4</b>         |
| <b>TOTAL INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS</b>                          | <b>582,984</b>                        | <b>623,805</b>                        |                                   | <b>7.0</b>          |

16 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY FIELD OF STUDY, 2006/07 & 2007/08

| <b>Field of Study</b>           | <b>% Enrollment</b>               |                                  |                                       |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                 | <b>Doctorate<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>Master's<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>Baccalaureate<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>Associate's<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>Specialized<br/>Institutions</b> |
| Agriculture                     | 1.8                               | 0.6                              | 0.5                                   | 2.5                                 | 0.0                                 |
| Business & Management           | 16.2                              | 32.6                             | 20.4                                  | 22.2                                | 12.9                                |
| Education                       | 2.8                               | 6.3                              | 4.0                                   | 1.3                                 | 0.1                                 |
| Engineering                     | 22.4                              | 10.3                             | 3.6                                   | 5.1                                 | 1.7                                 |
| Fine & Applied Arts             | 4.3                               | 3.6                              | 4.8                                   | 3.6                                 | 43.8                                |
| Health Professions              | 4.1                               | 4.6                              | 2.4                                   | 11.0                                | 11.4                                |
| Humanities                      | 3.2                               | 2.5                              | 4.5                                   | 1.2                                 | 6.7                                 |
| Intensive English Language      | 3.3                               | 6.5                              | 4.1                                   | 11.0                                | 0.5                                 |
| Mathematics & Computer Sciences | 8.8                               | 9.6                              | 4.7                                   | 5.4                                 | 2.5                                 |
| Physical & Life Sciences        | 11.4                              | 5.9                              | 7.6                                   | 3.0                                 | 8.2                                 |
| Social Sciences                 | 9.9                               | 7.5                              | 14.3                                  | 3.4                                 | 1.1                                 |
| Other Fields of Study*          | 9.1                               | 6.8                              | 14.2                                  | 26.2                                | 10.8                                |
| Undeclared                      | 2.8                               | 3.2                              | 14.9                                  | 4.1                                 | 0.3                                 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>                          | <b>100.0</b>                        | <b>100.0</b>                        |

\* "Other Fields of Study" mainly includes Liberal/General Studies; Communications & Journalism; Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies; and Legal Studies/Law.

17 FIELDS OF STUDY BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 2007/08

| Characteristic           | % Under-graduate | % Graduate | % Non-Degree | % OPT | Characteristic        | % Under-graduate | % Graduate | % Non-Degree | % OPT |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------|
| <b>Sex</b>               |                  |            |              |       | <b>Marital Status</b> |                  |            |              |       |
| Male                     | 51.7             | 59.3       | 50.2         | 55.5  | Single                | 95.5             | 81.1       | 88.4         | 84.6  |
| Female                   | 48.3             | 40.7       | 49.8         | 44.5  | Married               | 4.5              | 18.9       | 11.6         | 15.4  |
| <b>Enrollment Status</b> |                  |            |              |       | <b>Visa Type</b>      |                  |            |              |       |
| Full-Time                | 93.2             | 90.5       | 86.8         | 0.0   | F Visa                | 88.2             | 89.4       | 70.2         | 100.0 |
| Part-Time                | 6.8              | 9.5        | 13.2         | 0.0   | J Visa                | 3.0              | 5.3        | 22.8         | 0.0   |
| OPT                      | -                | -          | -            | 100.0 | Other Visa            | 8.8              | 5.3        | 7.0          | 0.0   |

18 PERSONAL AND ACADEMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 2007/08

| Year    | % Male | % Female | % Single | % F Visa | % J Visa | % Other Visa | Total Int'l Students |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------------------|
| 1980/81 | 71.7   | 28.3     | 80.1     | 82.9     | 6.7      | 5.6          | 311,882              |
| 1981/82 | 71.0   | 29.0     | 79.3     | 84.3     | 6.8      | 4.9          | 326,299              |
| 1982/83 | 70.9   | 29.1     | 80.1     | 84.0     | 7.2      | 5.2          | 336,985              |
| 1983/84 | 70.6   | 29.4     | 80.1     | 83.2     | 8.2      | 5.2          | 338,894              |
| 1984/85 | 69.8   | 30.2     | 80.4     | 83.5     | 8.4      | 5.1          | 342,113              |
| 1985/86 | 70.7   | 29.3     | 80.0     | 81.5     | 9.2      | 5.7          | 343,777              |
| 1986/87 | 68.9   | 31.1     | 79.7     | 81.0     | 11.0     | 5.2          | 349,609              |
| 1987/88 | 67.7   | 32.3     | 79.8     | 79.4     | 12.1     | 6.1          | 356,187              |
| 1988/89 | 66.5   | 33.5     | 80.9     | 79.0     | 12.5     | 6.5          | 366,354              |
| 1989/90 | 66.1   | 33.9     | 80.1     | 78.5     | 12.7     | 6.4          | 386,851              |
| 1990/91 | 64.0   | 36.0     | 78.5     | 80.6     | 11.0     | 6.4          | 407,529              |
| 1991/92 | 63.7   | 36.3     | 80.7     | 84.6     | 9.5      | 6.0          | 419,585              |
| 1992/93 | 63.0   | 37.0     | 82.5     | 85.5     | 8.5      | 6.1          | 438,618              |
| 1993/94 | 62.1   | 37.9     | 83.1     | 86.4     | 7.7      | 5.9          | 449,749              |
| 1994/95 | 60.9   | 39.1     | 83.4     | 85.8     | 7.7      | 6.4          | 452,635              |
| 1995/96 | 58.9   | 41.1     | 82.6     | 84.9     | 7.7      | 7.3          | 453,787              |
| 1996/97 | 59.0   | 41.0     | 84.4     | 85.6     | 6.8      | 7.6          | 457,984              |
| 1997/98 | 58.1   | 41.9     | 83.6     | 86.8     | 6.7      | 6.5          | 481,280              |
| 1998/99 | 58.0   | 42.0     | 85.2     | 87.3     | 6.3      | 6.4          | 490,933              |
| 1999/00 | 57.5   | 42.5     | 84.2     | 85.6     | 5.8      | 8.6          | 514,723              |
| 2000/01 | 57.1   | 42.9     | 84.7     | 85.8     | 5.8      | 8.4          | 547,867              |
| 2001/02 | 57.0   | 43.0     | 86.0     | 86.2     | 5.1      | 8.7          | 582,996              |
| 2002/03 | 56.2   | 43.8     | 85.0     | 86.0     | 4.9      | 9.1          | 586,323              |
| 2003/04 | 55.8   | 44.2     | 85.3     | 85.7     | 5.1      | 9.2          | 572,509              |
| 2004/05 | 55.6   | 44.4     | 85.4     | 86.7     | 5.1      | 8.2          | 565,039              |
| 2005/06 | 55.6   | 44.4     | 86.1     | 86.6     | 5.2      | 8.1          | 564,766              |
| 2006/07 | 55.0   | 45.0     | 86.6     | 87.2     | 5.2      | 7.5          | 582,984              |
| 2007/08 | 55.3   | 44.7     | 87.2     | 88.6     | 5.1      | 6.3          | 623,805              |

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## PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

| Host Region           | 1996/97       | 1997/98        | 1998/99        | 1999/00        | 2000/01        | 2001/02        | 2002/03        | 2003/04        | 2004/05        | 2005/06        | 2006/07        |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Africa                | 2.6           | 2.7            | 2.8            | 2.8            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 2.8            | 3.0            | 3.5            | 3.8            | 4.2            |
| Asia                  | 6.1           | 6.0            | 6.0            | 6.2            | 6.0            | 6.8            | 5.6            | 6.9            | 8.0            | 9.3            | 10.3           |
| Europe*               | 64.5          | 63.7           | 62.7           | 62.4           | 63.1           | 62.6           | 62.9           | 60.9           | 60.3           | 58.3           | 57.4           |
| Latin America         | 15.3          | 15.6           | 15.0           | 14.0           | 14.5           | 14.5           | 15.3           | 15.2           | 14.4           | 15.2           | 15.0           |
| Middle East           | 1.9           | 2.0            | 2.8            | 2.9            | 1.1            | 0.8            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 1.0            | 1.2            | 1.1            |
| North America**       | 0.7           | 0.9            | 0.7            | 0.9            | 0.7            | 0.8            | 0.7            | 0.6            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.6            |
| Oceania               | 4.4           | 4.4            | 4.9            | 5.0            | 6.0            | 6.8            | 7.3            | 7.4            | 6.7            | 6.3            | 5.7            |
| Multiple Destinations | 4.6           | 4.8            | 5.2            | 5.8            | 5.6            | 4.9            | 5.1            | 5.5            | 5.6            | 5.5            | 5.6            |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>99,448</b> | <b>113,959</b> | <b>129,770</b> | <b>143,590</b> | <b>154,168</b> | <b>160,920</b> | <b>174,629</b> | <b>191,321</b> | <b>205,983</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> |

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but were moved to the Europe category in 2004/05.

\*\* Includes Antarctica from 2002/03 onward.

## 20 | HOST REGIONS OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1996/97 – 2006/07

| Destination              | 2005/06      | 2006/07       | % Change     | Destination               | 2005/06      | 2006/07      | % Change    |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>AFRICA</b>            | <b>8,459</b> | <b>10,066</b> | <b>19.0</b>  | Sao Tome & Principe       | 0            | 10           | -           |
| <b>East Africa</b>       | <b>2,135</b> | <b>2,211</b>  | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>North Africa</b>       | <b>1,451</b> | <b>1,658</b> | <b>14.3</b> |
| Angola                   | 1            | 1             | 0.0          | Algeria                   | 1            | 0            | -100.0      |
| Burundi                  | 0            | 1             | -            | Egypt                     | 983          | 1,100        | 11.9        |
| Eritrea                  | 8            | 1             | -87.5        | Morocco                   | 370          | 491          | 32.7        |
| Ethiopia                 | 56           | 84            | 50.0         | Sudan                     | 43           | 4            | -90.7       |
| Kenya                    | 694          | 686           | -1.2         | Tunisia                   | 54           | 63           | 16.7        |
| Madagascar               | 120          | 89            | -25.8        | <b>Southern Africa</b>    | <b>2,900</b> | <b>3,646</b> | <b>25.7</b> |
| Malawi                   | 64           | 120           | 87.5         | Botswana                  | 130          | 194          | 49.2        |
| Mauritius                | 122          | 9             | -92.6        | Lesotho                   | 54           | 14           | -74.1       |
| Mozambique               | 19           | 14            | -26.3        | Namibia                   | 181          | 146          | -19.3       |
| Reunion                  | 1            | 0             | -100.0       | South Africa              | 2,512        | 3,216        | 28.0        |
| Rwanda                   | 44           | 59            | 34.1         | Swaziland                 | 23           | 76           | 230.4       |
| Somalia                  | 1            | 1             | 0.0          | <b>West Africa</b>        | <b>1,888</b> | <b>2,372</b> | <b>25.6</b> |
| Tanzania                 | 557          | 630           | 13.1         | Benin                     | 26           | 43           | 65.4        |
| Uganda                   | 327          | 357           | 9.2          | Burkina Faso              | 19           | 34           | 78.9        |
| Zambia                   | 112          | 133           | 18.8         | Cape Verde                | 14           | 1            | -92.9       |
| Zimbabwe                 | 9            | 26            | 188.9        | Côte d'Ivoire/Ivory Coast | 12           | 0            | -100.0      |
| <b>Central Africa</b>    | <b>85</b>    | <b>179</b>    | <b>110.6</b> | Gambia                    | 31           | 44           | 41.9        |
| Cameroon                 | 66           | 142           | 115.2        | Ghana                     | 1,205        | 1,645        | 36.5        |
| Central African Republic | 0            | 2             | -            | Guinea                    | 1            | 1            | 0.0         |
| Chad                     | 0            | 4             | -            | Guinea-Bissau             | 1            | 0            | -100.0      |
| Congo                    | 0            | 1             | -            | Liberia                   | 3            | 25           | 733.3       |
| Congo/Zaire, Former      | 3            | 3             | 0.0          | Mali                      | 66           | 39           | -40.9       |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 11           | 16            | 45.5         | Mauritania                | 1            | 0            | -100.0      |
| Gabon                    | 5            | 1             | -80.0        |                           |              |              |             |

## 21 | HOST REGIONS AND DESTINATIONS OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 2005/06 &amp; 2006/07

| <u>Destination</u>              | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07</u> | <u>% Change</u> | <u>Destination</u>    | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Niger                           | 22             | 16             | -27.3           | Azerbaijan            | 9              | 78             | 766.7           |
| Nigeria                         | 37             | 22             | -40.5           | Belarus               | 1              | 1              | 0.0             |
| Senegal                         | 440            | 475            | 8.0             | Belgium               | 1,126          | 1,171          | 4.0             |
| Sierra Leone                    | 8              | 15             | 87.5            | Bosnia & Herzegovina  | 48             | 56             | 16.7            |
| Togo                            | 2              | 12             | 500.0           | Bulgaria              | 97             | 86             | -11.3           |
| <b>ASIA</b>                     | <b>20,811</b>  | <b>24,969</b>  | <b>20.0</b>     | Croatia               | 177            | 259            | 46.3            |
| <b>East Asia</b>                | <b>15,882</b>  | <b>18,971</b>  | <b>19.4</b>     | Cyprus*               | 125            | 192            | 53.6            |
| China                           | 8,830          | 11,064         | 25.3            | Czech Republic        | 2,846          | 3,145          | 10.5            |
| Hong Kong                       | 915            | 1,059          | 15.7            | Denmark               | 1,624          | 1,634          | 0.6             |
| Japan                           | 4,411          | 5,012          | 13.6            | Estonia               | 20             | 67             | 235.0           |
| Macau                           | 0              | 3              | -               | Finland               | 150            | 278            | 85.3            |
| Mongolia                        | 92             | 54             | -41.3           | France                | 15,602         | 17,233         | 10.5            |
| South Korea                     | 1,267          | 1,312          | 3.6             | Georgia               | 20             | 69             | 245.0           |
| Taiwan                          | 367            | 467            | 27.2            | Germany               | 6,858          | 7,355          | 7.2             |
| <b>South &amp; Central Asia</b> | <b>2,417</b>   | <b>2,820</b>   | <b>16.7</b>     | Gibraltar             | 8              | 2              | -75.0           |
| Afghanistan                     | 0              | 5              | -               | Greece                | 3,227          | 3,417          | 5.9             |
| Bangladesh                      | 55             | 36             | -34.5           | Hungary               | 720            | 857            | 19.0            |
| Bhutan                          | 38             | 11             | -71.1           | Iceland               | 82             | 190            | 131.7           |
| India                           | 2,115          | 2,627          | 24.2            | Ireland               | 5,499          | 5,790          | 5.3             |
| Kazakhstan                      | 22             | 12             | -45.5           | Italy                 | 26,078         | 27,831         | 6.7             |
| Kyrgyzstan                      | 1              | 2              | 100.0           | Kosovo                | 0              | 5              | -               |
| Maldives                        | 1              | 0              | -100.0          | Latvia                | 14             | 10             | -28.6           |
| Nepal                           | 41             | 87             | 112.2           | Lithuania             | 97             | 155            | 59.8            |
| Pakistan                        | 13             | 5              | -61.5           | Luxembourg            | 424            | 382            | -9.9            |
| Sri Lanka                       | 123            | 28             | -77.2           | Macedonia             | 14             | 10             | -28.6           |
| Tajikistan                      | 3              | 3              | 0.0             | Malta                 | 133            | 82             | -38.3           |
| Uzbekistan                      | 5              | 4              | -20.0           | Moldova               | 2              | 1              | -50.0           |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>           | <b>2,512</b>   | <b>3,178</b>   | <b>26.5</b>     | Monaco                | 12             | 42             | 250.0           |
| Brunei                          | 1              | 0              | -100.0          | Montenegro            | 16             | 0              | -100.0          |
| Cambodia                        | 79             | 158            | 100.0           | Netherlands           | 1,785          | 2,139          | 19.8            |
| East Timor                      | 1              | 1              | 0.0             | Norway                | 311            | 298            | -4.2            |
| Indonesia                       | 57             | 132            | 131.6           | Poland                | 626            | 532            | -15.0           |
| Laos                            | 22             | 38             | 72.7            | Portugal              | 101            | 79             | -21.8           |
| Malaysia                        | 108            | 121            | 12.0            | Romania               | 206            | 180            | -12.6           |
| Myanmar                         | 26             | 27             | 3.8             | Russia                | 1,923          | 1,716          | -10.8           |
| Philippines                     | 100            | 130            | 30.0            | Serbia                | 25             | 45             | 80.0            |
| Singapore                       | 423            | 437            | 3.3             | Slovakia              | 52             | 76             | 46.2            |
| Thailand                        | 1,305          | 1,584          | 21.4            | Slovenia              | 19             | 16             | -15.8           |
| Vietnam                         | 390            | 550            | 41.0            | Spain                 | 21,881         | 24,005         | 9.7             |
| <b>EUROPE</b>                   | <b>130,274</b> | <b>138,871</b> | <b>6.6</b>      | Sweden                | 856            | 934            | 9.1             |
| Albania                         | 36             | 17             | -52.8           | Switzerland           | 1,589          | 1,771          | 11.5            |
| Andorra                         | 0              | 2              | -               | Turkey*               | 694            | 924            | 33.1            |
| Armenia                         | 61             | 61             | 0.0             | Ukraine               | 172            | 163            | -5.2            |
| Austria                         | 2,792          | 2,810          | 0.6             | United Kingdom        | 32,109         | 32,705         | 1.9             |
|                                 |                |                |                 | Vatican City/Holy See | 7              | 5              | -28.6           |
|                                 |                |                |                 | <b>LATIN AMERICA</b>  | <b>33,902</b>  | <b>36,339</b>  | <b>7.2</b>      |
|                                 |                |                |                 | <b>Caribbean</b>      | <b>3,164</b>   | <b>3,713</b>   | <b>17.4</b>     |

| <b>Destination</b>                  | <b>2005/06</b> | <b>2006/07</b> | <b>% Change</b> | <b>Destination</b>       | <b>2005/06</b> | <b>2006/07</b> | <b>% Change</b> |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Anguilla                            | 5              | 8              | 60.0            | <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>       | <b>2,585</b>   | <b>2,759</b>   | <b>6.7</b>      |
| Antigua & Barbuda                   | 0              | 1              | -               | Bahrain                  | 1              | 33             | 3,200.0         |
| Aruba                               | 5              | 0              | -100.0          | Iran                     | 7              | 2              | -71.4           |
| Bahamas                             | 515            | 657            | 27.6            | Israel                   | 1,981          | 2,226          | 12.4            |
| Barbados                            | 143            | 187            | 30.8            | Jordan                   | 309            | 231            | -25.2           |
| British Virgin Islands              | 112            | 75             | -33.0           | Kuwait                   | 1              | 2              | 100.0           |
| Cayman Islands                      | 19             | 19             | 0.0             | Lebanon                  | 46             | 14             | -69.6           |
| Cuba                                | 140            | 220            | 57.1            | Oman                     | 23             | 21             | -8.7            |
| Dominica                            | 112            | 192            | 71.4            | Palestinian Authority    | 25             | 7              | -72.0           |
| Dominican Republic                  | 922            | 948            | 2.8             | Qatar                    | 2              | 2              | 0.0             |
| Grenada                             | 5              | 25             | 400.0           | Saudi Arabia             | 1              | 3              | 200.0           |
| Guadeloupe                          | 0              | 42             | -               | Syria                    | 39             | 21             | -46.2           |
| Haiti                               | 3              | 39             | 1,200.0         | United Arab Emirates     | 146            | 173            | 18.5            |
| Jamaica                             | 727            | 790            | 8.7             | Yemen                    | 4              | 24             | 500.0           |
| Martinique                          | 82             | 110            | 34.1            | <b>NORTH AMERICA</b>     | <b>1,094</b>   | <b>1,327</b>   | <b>21.3</b>     |
| Montserrat                          | 13             | 1              | -92.3           | Bermuda                  | 79             | 105            | 32.9            |
| Netherlands Antilles                | 81             | 66             | -18.5           | Canada                   | 1,015          | 1,222          | 20.4            |
| St. Kitts & Nevis                   | 24             | 26             | 8.3             | <b>OCEANIA</b>           | <b>14,033</b>  | <b>13,820</b>  | <b>-1.5</b>     |
| St. Lucia                           | 16             | 30             | 87.5            | Australia                | 10,980         | 10,747         | -2.1            |
| Trinidad & Tobago                   | 144            | 229            | 59.0            | Cook Islands             | 2              | 1              | -50.0           |
| Turks & Caicos Islands              | 74             | 48             | -35.1           | Fiji                     | 314            | 180            | -42.7           |
| Caribbean, Unspecified              | 22             | 0              | -100.0          | French Polynesia         | 72             | 62             | -13.9           |
| <b>Mexico &amp; Central America</b> | <b>19,086</b>  | <b>19,029</b>  | <b>-0.3</b>     | Kiribati                 | 0              | 3              | -               |
| Belize                              | 812            | 1,319          | 62.4            | Marshall Islands         | 4              | 4              | 0.0             |
| Costa Rica                          | 5,518          | 5,383          | -2.4            | Micronesia               | 24             | 15             | -37.5           |
| El Salvador                         | 261            | 271            | 3.8             | New Caledonia            | 0              | 3              | -               |
| Guatemala                           | 710            | 1,095          | 54.2            | New Zealand              | 2,542          | 2,718          | 6.9             |
| Honduras                            | 649            | 499            | -23.1           | Niue                     | 5              | 0              | -100.0          |
| Mexico                              | 10,022         | 9,461          | -5.6            | Norfolk Island           | 1              | 0              | -100.0          |
| Nicaragua                           | 463            | 563            | 21.6            | Palau                    | 11             | 2              | -81.8           |
| Panama                              | 651            | 438            | -32.7           | Papua New Guinea         | 2              | 10             | 400.0           |
| <b>South America</b>                | <b>11,652</b>  | <b>13,597</b>  | <b>16.7</b>     | Samoa                    | 62             | 35             | -43.5           |
| Argentina                           | 2,865          | 3,617          | 26.2            | Tonga                    | 12             | 39             | 225.0           |
| Bolivia                             | 225            | 215            | -4.4            | Tuvalu                   | 1              | 0              | -100.0          |
| Brazil                              | 2,328          | 2,524          | 8.4             | Vanuatu                  | 1              | 1              | 0.0             |
| Chile                               | 2,578          | 2,824          | 9.5             | <b>ANTARCTICA</b>        | <b>57</b>      | <b>62</b>      | <b>8.8</b>      |
| Colombia                            | 37             | 51             | 37.8            | <b>MULTI-DESTINATION</b> | <b>12,319</b>  | <b>13,573</b>  | <b>10.2</b>     |
| Ecuador                             | 2,171          | 2,813          | 29.6            | <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> | <b>8.2</b>      |
| Falkland Islands                    | 0              | 1              | -               |                          |                |                |                 |
| French Guiana                       | 2              | 1              | -50.0           |                          |                |                |                 |
| Guyana                              | 29             | 36             | 24.1            |                          |                |                |                 |
| Paraguay                            | 34             | 39             | 14.7            |                          |                |                |                 |
| Peru                                | 1,135          | 1,230          | 8.4             |                          |                |                |                 |
| Suriname                            | 12             | 0              | -100.0          |                          |                |                |                 |
| Uruguay                             | 91             | 81             | -11.0           |                          |                |                |                 |
| Venezuela                           | 145            | 165            | 13.8            |                          |                |                |                 |

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but were moved to the Europe category in 2004/05.

PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

| Field of Study                | 1996/97       | 1997/98        | 1998/99        | 1999/00        | 2000/01        | 2001/02        | 2002/03        | 2003/04        | 2004/05        | 2005/06        | 2006/07        |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Social Sciences               | -             | -              | 20.3           | 20.1           | 20.3           | 21.9           | 21.3           | 22.6           | 22.6           | 21.7           | 21.4           |
| Business & Management         | 14.6          | 15.6           | 17.7           | 17.7           | 18.1           | 17.6           | 17.7           | 17.5           | 17.5           | 17.7           | 19.1           |
| Humanities                    | -             | -              | 14.6           | 14.5           | 14.5           | 13.8           | 13.3           | 13.3           | 13.3           | 14.2           | 13.2           |
| Fine or Applied Arts          | 7.1           | 7.7            | 8.0            | 8.6            | 8.5            | 8.5            | 9.0            | 7.6            | 7.6            | 7.5            | 7.7            |
| Physical or Life Sciences     | 6.8           | 7.0            | 7.4            | 7.4            | 7.1            | 7.6            | 7.1            | 7.1            | 7.1            | 6.9            | 7.3            |
| Foreign Languages             | 9.3           | 8.0            | 8.1            | 8.2            | 8.2            | 8.5            | 7.9            | 7.5            | 7.5            | 7.8            | 7.2            |
| Education                     | 4.3           | 4.5            | 4.2            | 4.2            | 4.4            | 3.9            | 4.1            | 4.1            | 4.1            | 4.1            | 4.2            |
| Health Sciences               | 2.7           | 3.2            | 3.8            | 2.8            | 3.2            | 3.0            | 3.1            | 3.4            | 3.4            | 3.8            | 4.1            |
| Engineering                   | 1.9           | 2.7            | 2.8            | 2.9            | 2.7            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 3.1            |
| Math or Computer Sciences     | 1.6           | 1.6            | 1.8            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.2            | 2.4            | 1.7            | 1.7            | 1.5            | 1.5            |
| Agriculture                   | 1.2           | 1.5            | 1.4            | 1.4            | 1.6            | 1.1            | 1.5            | 1.2            | 1.2            | 1.3            | 1.5            |
| Other                         | 7.8           | 4.8            | 5.6            | 5.1            | 4.9            | 5.2            | 6.4            | 7.8            | 7.8            | 7.2            | 6.6            |
| Undeclared                    | 3.9           | 4.2            | 4.3            | 5.1            | 4.5            | 3.8            | 3.5            | 3.4            | 3.4            | 3.4            | 3.1            |
| Social Sciences & Humanities* | 34.0          | 34.8           | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Dual Major                    | 4.9           | 4.3            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>99,448</b> | <b>113,959</b> | <b>129,770</b> | <b>143,590</b> | <b>154,168</b> | <b>160,920</b> | <b>174,629</b> | <b>191,321</b> | <b>205,983</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> |

\* Social Sciences & Humanities were combined until 1998/99.

22 FIELDS OF STUDY OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1996/97 – 2006/07

PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

| Duration of Study                       | 1996/97       | 1997/98        | 1998/99        | 1999/00        | 2000/01        | 2001/02        | 2002/03        | 2003/04        | 2004/05        | 2005/06        | 2006/07        |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Summer Term                             | 32.8          | 33.8           | 34.6           | 34.2           | 33.7           | 34.4           | 32.7           | 37.0           | 37.2           | 37.2           | 38.7           |
| One Semester                            | 40.2          | 38.4           | 39.8           | 38.1           | 38.5           | 39.0           | 40.3           | 38.1           | 37.5           | 36.9           | 36.3           |
| 8 Weeks or Less<br>During Academic Year | 3.3           | 4.2            | 4.8            | 7.3            | 7.4            | 7.3            | 9.4            | 8.9            | 8.0            | 9.5            | 9.8            |
| January Term                            | 6.8           | 6.7            | 6.5            | 6.0            | 7.0            | 6.0            | 5.6            | 5.7            | 6.0            | 5.4            | 6.8            |
| Academic Year                           | 10.7          | 9.5            | 8.6            | 8.2            | 7.3            | 7.8            | 6.7            | 6.0            | 6.0            | 5.3            | 4.3            |
| One Quarter                             | 4.0           | 4.8            | 4.1            | 4.7            | 4.1            | 3.9            | 3.8            | 3.3            | 3.3            | 3.3            | 3.4            |
| Two Quarters                            | 0.9           | 1.1            | 0.6            | 0.7            | 0.6            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 1.3            | 0.9            | 0.5            |
| Calendar Year                           | 0.2           | 0.5            | 0.2            | 0.4            | 0.6            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.1            |
| Other                                   | 1.2           | 1.0            | 0.8            | 0.4            | 0.8            | 0.6            | 0.6            | 0.3            | 0.5            | 1.3            | 0.1            |
| <b>Total</b>                            | <b>99,448</b> | <b>113,959</b> | <b>129,770</b> | <b>143,590</b> | <b>154,168</b> | <b>160,920</b> | <b>174,629</b> | <b>191,321</b> | <b>205,983</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> |

23 DURATION OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD, 1996/97 – 2006/07

## PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

| Characteristic                | 1996/97       | 1997/98        | 1998/99        | 1999/00        | 2000/01        | 2001/02        | 2002/03        | 2003/04        | 2004/05        | 2005/06        | 2006/07        |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Academic level</b>         |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Junior                        | 41.3          | 42.2           | 40.3           | 39.8           | 38.9           | 40.7           | 38.0           | 34.7           | 35.8           | 34.2           | 36.6           |
| Senior                        | 18.3          | 17.7           | 19.0           | 17.7           | 20.0           | 20.4           | 20.2           | 19.3           | 19.6           | 19.8           | 21.3           |
| Sophomore                     | 12.8          | 13.4           | 13.2           | 13.6           | 14.0           | 13.6           | 11.8           | 12.0           | 12.2           | 12.8           | 12.9           |
| Bachelor's, Unspecified       | 14.7          | 13.2           | 13.3           | 15.6           | 13.5           | 11.0           | 15.3           | 16.3           | 15.2           | 14.9           | 12.5           |
| Master's Students             | 4.2           | 5.1            | 4.5            | 5.0            | 4.5            | 4.7            | 4.8            | 4.1            | 3.4            | 4.8            | 5.9            |
| Freshman                      | 2.4           | 2.7            | 2.5            | 3.2            | 3.1            | 3.2            | 2.9            | 3.0            | 3.1            | 3.7            | 3.3            |
| Associate's Students          | 1.9           | 2.3            | 2.5            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 1.5            | 2.1            | 1.6            | 2.7            | 2.7            | 2.7            |
| Graduate, Unspecified         | 3.3           | 2.6            | 3.2            | 2.7            | 3.1            | 3.3            | 3.4            | 2.4            | 3.4            | 3.0            | 2.6            |
| Graduate, Professional*       | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | 1.6            | 1.7            | 1.8            | 1.6            |
| Doctoral Students             | 0.3           | 0.4            | 0.5            | 0.6            | 0.7            | 0.7            | 0.9            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            |
| Other Academic Level          | 0.8           | 0.5            | 1.1            | 1.0            | 1.1            | 0.8            | 0.7            | 4.2            | 2.5            | 1.9            | 0.0            |
| <b>Sex</b>                    |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Female                        | 64.9          | 64.8           | 65.2           | 64.6           | 65.0           | 64.9           | 64.7           | 65.6           | 65.5           | 65.5           | 65.1           |
| Male                          | 35.1          | 35.2           | 34.8           | 35.4           | 35.0           | 35.1           | 35.3           | 34.4           | 34.5           | 34.5           | 34.9           |
| <b>Race/Ethnicity</b>         |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| White                         | 83.9          | 84.5           | 85.0           | 83.7           | 84.3           | 82.9           | 83.2           | 83.7           | 83.0           | 83.0           | 81.9           |
| Asian/Pacific Islander        | 5.0           | 4.8            | 4.4            | 4.8            | 5.4            | 5.8            | 6.0            | 6.1            | 6.3            | 6.3            | 6.7            |
| Hispanic or Latino(a)         | 5.1           | 5.5            | 5.2            | 5.0            | 5.4            | 5.4            | 5.1            | 5.0            | 5.6            | 5.4            | 6.0            |
| Black or African American     | 3.5           | 3.8            | 3.3            | 3.5            | 3.5            | 3.5            | 3.4            | 3.4            | 3.5            | 3.5            | 3.8            |
| Multiracial                   | 2.1           | 0.8            | 1.2            | 0.9            | 0.9            | 2.0            | 1.8            | 1.3            | 1.2            | 1.2            | 1.2            |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 0.3           | 0.6            | 0.9            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.6            | 0.5            |
| Visa Students**               | -             | -              | -              | 1.6            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                  | <b>99,448</b> | <b>113,959</b> | <b>129,770</b> | <b>143,590</b> | <b>154,168</b> | <b>160,920</b> | <b>174,629</b> | <b>191,231</b> | <b>205,983</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> |

\* Captured for the first time in 2003/04.

\*\*Separate data on visa students was collected in 1999/00.

PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD

| <u>Home Institutional Type</u> | <u>1999/00</u> | <u>2000/01</u> | <u>2001/02</u> | <u>2002/03</u> | <u>2003/04</u> | <u>2004/05</u> | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07*</u> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Doctorate                      | 57.9           | 57.9           | 58.6           | 60.1           | 59.7           | 59.4           | 59.6           | 58.7            |
| Master's                       | 19.8           | 20.5           | 20.5           | 20.5           | 20.4           | 21.4           | 21.3           | 22.4            |
| Baccalaureate                  | 18.5           | 18.0           | 17.6           | 16.6           | 16.0           | 15.9           | 15.4           | 15.3            |
| Associate's                    | 2.3            | 2.4            | 2.2            | 2.1            | 3.0            | 2.3            | 2.7            | 2.7             |
| Specialized                    | 1.4            | 1.2            | 1.0            | 8.0            | 0.8            | 1.0            | 0.9            | 0.9             |
| <b>Total Students</b>          | <b>143,590</b> | <b>154,168</b> | <b>160,920</b> | <b>174,629</b> | <b>191,321</b> | <b>205,983</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b>  |

| <u>For-Credit Internships or Work Abroad by Institutional Type</u> | <u>1999/00</u> | <u>2000/01</u> | <u>2001/02</u> | <u>2002/03</u> | <u>2003/04</u> | <u>2004/05</u> | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07*</u> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Doctorate  | 56.8           | 51.1           | 56.7           | 52.1           | 62.9           | 61.7           | 62.5           | 59.4            |
| Master's   | 17.3           | 21.8           | 17.0           | 24.1           | 16.5           | 21.1           | 16.7           | 22.9            |
| Baccalaureate  | 22.4           | 24.4           | 19.1           | 19.3           | 17.3           | 14.5           | 18.7           | 14.6            |
| Associate's  | 1.3            | 0.5            | 1.9            | 2.3            | 1.4            | 1.4            | 1.8            | 0.8             |
| Specialized  | 2.2            | 2.3            | 5.3            | 2.1            | 1.8            | 1.3            | 0.2            | 2.3             |
| <b>Total Students</b>  | <b>5,584</b>   | <b>6,950</b>   | <b>7,331</b>   | <b>8,477</b>   | <b>8,021</b>   | <b>9,077</b>   | <b>10,193</b>  | <b>8,584</b>    |

| <u>Program Sponsorship</u>       | <u>1999/00</u> | <u>2000/01</u> | <u>2001/02</u> | <u>2002/03</u> | <u>2003/04</u> | <u>2004/05</u> | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07</u> |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Solely Own Institution           | 73.9           | 72.3           | 73.1           | 71.6           | 72.6           | 72.1           | 72.3           | 72.8           |
| Other Institutions/Organizations | 26.1           | 27.7           | 26.9           | 28.3           | 27.4           | 27.9           | 27.7           | 27.2           |
| <b>Total Students</b>            | <b>143,590</b> | <b>154,168</b> | <b>160,920</b> | <b>174,629</b> | <b>191,321</b> | <b>205,983</b> | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> |

| <u>Type of Financial Support</u>         | <u>2005/06</u>                    |                                  |                       | <u>2006/07</u>                    |                                  |                       |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | <u>Institution's Own Programs</u> | <u>Approved Outside Programs</u> | <u>Other Programs</u> | <u>Institution's Own Programs</u> | <u>Approved Outside Programs</u> | <u>Other Programs</u> |
| Federal Aid                              | 94.7                              | 94.6                             | 49.4                  | 93.0                              | 93.4                             | 50.9                  |
| State Aid                                | 91.2                              | 88.1                             | 38.9                  | 90.7                              | 86.1                             | 39.3                  |
| Need-Based Institutional Aid             | 89.9                              | 77.0                             | 23.5                  | 90.1                              | 74.7                             | 23.8                  |
| Merit-Based Institutional Aid            | 89.4                              | 74.8                             | 22.1                  | 88.0                              | 72.0                             | 22.9                  |
| Other Aid                                | 91.4                              | 86.9                             | 36.6                  | 91.3                              | 84.3                             | 37.0                  |
| <b>Number of Responding Institutions</b> | <b>607</b>                        | <b>560</b>                       | <b>393</b>            | <b>615</b>                        | <b>549</b>                       | <b>399</b>            |

\* Based on the 2005 Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education. Previous years' data is based on the 2000 Carnegie classifications and are not entirely comparable.

| <u>State</u>         | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07</u> | <u>% Change</u> | <u>State</u>   | <u>2005/06</u> | <u>2006/07</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Alabama              | 788            | 1,669          | 111.8           | Nebraska       | 1,499          | 1,556          | 3.8             |
| Alaska               | 46             | 120            | 160.9           | Nevada         | 748            | 761            | 1.7             |
| Arizona              | 3,770          | 3,915          | 3.8             | New Hampshire  | 1,437          | 1,518          | 5.6             |
| Arkansas             | 686            | 901            | 31.3            | New Jersey     | 2,443          | 2,975          | 21.8            |
| California           | 22,683         | 24,000         | 5.8             | New Mexico     | 880            | 871            | -1.0            |
| Colorado             | 3,217          | 3,803          | 18.2            | New York       | 18,563         | 19,178         | 3.3             |
| Connecticut          | 2,352          | 3,180          | 35.2            | North Carolina | 8,089          | 8,454          | 4.5             |
| Delaware             | 1,671          | 1,561          | -6.6            | North Dakota   | 418            | 348            | -16.7           |
| District of Columbia | 3,226          | 3,918          | 21.5            | Ohio           | 9,753          | 10,223         | 4.8             |
| Florida              | 8,146          | 8,284          | 1.7             | Oklahoma       | 1,228          | 1,047          | -14.7           |
| Georgia              | 7,348          | 7,580          | 3.2             | Oregon         | 3,544          | 3,527          | -0.5            |
| Hawaii               | 648            | 649            | 0.2             | Pennsylvania   | 14,058         | 15,170         | 7.9             |
| Idaho                | 150            | 478            | 218.7           | Rhode Island   | 1,723          | 2,217          | 28.7            |
| Illinois             | 8,039          | 8,936          | 11.2            | South Carolina | 2,635          | 3,201          | 21.5            |
| Indiana              | 8,034          | 8,088          | 0.7             | South Dakota   | 228            | 321            | 40.8            |
| Iowa                 | 4,705          | 4,696          | -0.2            | Tennessee      | 2,893          | 3,513          | 21.4            |
| Kansas               | 2,250          | 2,644          | 17.5            | Texas          | 8,901          | 10,357         | 16.4            |
| Kentucky             | 2,509          | 2,957          | 17.9            | Utah           | 2,769          | 2,845          | 2.7             |
| Louisiana            | 1,850          | 1,775          | -4.1            | Vermont        | 1,694          | 1,648          | -2.7            |
| Maine                | 1,260          | 1,301          | 3.3             | Virginia       | 7,942          | 8,751          | 10.2            |
| Maryland             | 4,067          | 4,110          | 1.1             | Washington     | 5,294          | 6,212          | 17.3            |
| Massachusetts        | 9,991          | 10,916         | 9.3             | West Virginia  | 756            | 1,007          | 33.2            |
| Michigan             | 8,293          | 9,250          | 11.5            | Wisconsin      | 6,318          | 6,264          | -0.9            |
| Minnesota            | 8,614          | 8,484          | -1.5            | Wyoming        | 226            | 355            | 57.1            |
| Mississippi          | 857            | 1,111          | 29.6            |                |                |                |                 |
| Missouri             | 4,246          | 4,668          | 9.9             | <b>Total</b>   | <b>223,534</b> | <b>241,791</b> | <b>8.2</b>      |
| Montana              | 264            | 478            | 81.1            |                |                |                |                 |

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                         | <u>City</u>     | <u>State</u> | <u>Undergraduate<br/>Study Abroad<br/>Students</u> | <u>Total UG<br/>Degrees Conferred<br/>IPEDS 2006</u> | <u>Estimated % UG<br/>Participation In<br/>Study Abroad</u> |
|-------------|--|-----------------|--------------|--|--|---|
| 1           | Yeshiva University                         | New York        | NY           | 655  | 865  | 75.7  |
| 2           | University of Denver                       | Denver          | CO           | 738  | 992  | 74.4  |
| 3           | Wake Forest University                     | Winston-Salem   | NC           | 656  | 1,003  | 65.4  |
| 4           | Dartmouth College                          | Hanover         | NH           | 660  | 1,029  | 64.1  |
| 5           | University of Saint Thomas                 | St. Paul        | MN           | 665  | 1,089  | 61.1  |
| 6           | University of San Diego                    | San Diego       | CA           | 692  | 1,153  | 60.0  |
| 7           | University of Notre Dame                   | Notre Dame      | IN           | 1,232  | 2,072  | 59.5  |
| 8           | Duke University                            | Durham          | NC           | 834  | 1,469  | 56.8  |
| 9           | American University                        | Washington      | DC           | 803  | 1,456  | 55.2  |
| 10          | Georgetown University                      | Washington      | DC           | 891  | 1,705  | 52.3  |
| 10          | Pepperdine University                      | Malibu          | CA           | 471  | 900  | 52.3  |
| 12          | Tufts University                           | Medford         | MA           | 673  | 1,423  | 47.3  |
| 13          | Pacific University                         | Forest Grove    | OR           | 138  | 293  | 47.1  |
| 14          | College of William and Mary                | Williamsburg    | VA           | 638  | 1,384  | 46.1  |
| 15          | Worcester Polytechnic Institute            | Worcester       | MA           | 292  | 641  | 45.6  |
| 16          | George Washington University               | Washington      | DC           | 1,123  | 2,509  | 44.8  |
| 17          | Syracuse University                        | Syracuse        | NY           | 1,149  | 2,662  | 43.2  |
| 18          | New York University                        | New York        | NY           | 2,267  | 5,372  | 42.2  |
| 19          | Stanford University                        | Stanford        | CA           | 720  | 1,756  | 41.0  |
| 20          | University of Virginia – Main Campus       | Charlottesville | VA           | 1,397  | 3,422  | 40.8  |
| 21          | University of Delaware                     | Newark          | DE           | 1,472  | 3,760  | 39.1  |
| 22          | Emory University                           | Atlanta         | GA           | 704  | 1,806  | 39.0  |
| 23          | University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill | Chapel Hill     | NC           | 1,467  | 3,773  | 38.9  |
| 24          | Vanderbilt University                      | Nashville       | TN           | 582  | 1,499  | 38.8  |
| 25          | Tulane University                          | New Orleans     | LA           | 349  | 940  | 37.1  |
| 26          | Miami University                           | Oxford          | OH           | 1,421  | 3,841  | 37.0  |
| 27          | Washington University in St. Louis         | St. Louis       | MO           | 606  | 1,650  | 36.7  |
| 28          | Lehigh University                          | Bethlehem       | PA           | 416  | 1,147  | 36.3  |
| 29          | Princeton University                       | Princeton       | NJ           | 407  | 1,125  | 36.2  |
| 30          | Brandeis University                        | Waltham         | MA           | 276  | 776  | 35.6  |
| 31          | Brown University                           | Providence      | RI           | 544  | 1,549  | 35.1  |
| 32          | Boston University                          | Boston          | MA           | 1,411  | 4,088  | 34.5  |
| 32          | University of Vermont                      | Burlington      | VT           | 624  | 1,807  | 34.5  |
| 34          | University of Chicago                      | Chicago         | IL           | 376  | 1,094  | 34.4  |
| 35          | Loyola University of Chicago               | Chicago         | IL           | 574  | 1,722  | 33.3  |
| 36          | Baylor University                          | Waco            | TX           | 731  | 2,209  | 33.1  |
| 37          | University of Pennsylvania                 | Philadelphia    | PA           | 948  | 2,870  | 33.0  |
| 38          | Samford University                         | Birmingham      | AL           | 189  | 576  | 32.8  |
| 39          | Northwestern University                    | Evanston        | IL           | 677  | 2,097  | 32.3  |
| 40          | Yale University                            | New Haven       | CT           | 418  | 1,332  | 31.4  |

27A INSTITUTIONS BY UNDERGRADUATE PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD:  
TOP 40 DOCTORATE INSTITUTIONS, 2006/07



| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                                  | <u>City</u>     | <u>State</u> | <u>Total<br/>Study Abroad<br/>Students</u> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--|
| 1           | New York University                                 | New York        | NY           | 3,034                                      |
| 2           | Michigan State University                           | East Lansing    | MI           | 2,801                                      |
| 3           | University of Texas – Austin                        | Austin          | TX           | 2,172                                      |
| 4           | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities               | Minneapolis     | MN           | 2,079                                      |
| 5           | University of Georgia                               | Athens          | GA           | 2,060                                      |
| 6           | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor                  | Ann Arbor       | MI           | 2,055                                      |
| 7           | University of Illinois Urbana – Champaign           | Champaign       | IL           | 2,052                                      |
| 8           | University of Florida                               | Gainesville     | FL           | 2,051                                      |
| 9           | University of Washington                            | Seattle         | WA           | 1,970                                      |
| 10          | University of Wisconsin – Madison                   | Madison         | WI           | 1,846                                      |
| 11          | University of California – Los Angeles              | Los Angeles     | CA           | 1,831                                      |
| 12          | Pennsylvania State University – University Park     | University Park | PA           | 1,830                                      |
| 13          | Florida State University                            | Tallahassee     | FL           | 1,808                                      |
| 14          | University of Virginia – Main Campus                | Charlottesville | VA           | 1,807                                      |
| 15          | University of Arizona                               | Tucson          | AZ           | 1,777                                      |
| 16          | University of Pennsylvania                          | Philadelphia    | PA           | 1,768                                      |
| 17          | Brigham Young University                            | Provo           | UT           | 1,756                                      |
| 18          | Boston University                                   | Boston          | MA           | 1,707                                      |
| 19          | Indiana University – Bloomington                    | Bloomington     | IN           | 1,686                                      |
| 20          | University of Southern California                   | Los Angeles     | CA           | 1,680                                      |
| 21          | San Diego State University                          | San Diego       | CA           | 1,624                                      |
| 22          | Miami University                                    | Oxford          | OH           | 1,569                                      |
| 23          | University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill          | Chapel Hill     | NC           | 1,557                                      |
| 24          | University of Delaware                              | Newark          | DE           | 1,509                                      |
| 25          | Ohio State University – Main Campus                 | Columbus        | OH           | 1,501                                      |
| 26          | Arizona State University                            | Tempe           | AZ           | 1,487                                      |
| 27          | George Washington University                        | Washington      | DC           | 1,432                                      |
| 28          | Georgetown University                               | Washington      | DC           | 1,392                                      |
| 29          | University of Maryland – College Park               | College Park    | MD           | 1,366                                      |
| 30          | University of Kansas                                | Lawrence        | KS           | 1,365                                      |
| 31          | Syracuse University                                 | Syracuse        | NY           | 1,291                                      |
| 32          | University of Pittsburgh – Main Campus              | Pittsburgh      | PA           | 1,281                                      |
| 33          | Texas A&M University                                | College Station | TX           | 1,248                                      |
| 34          | Purdue University – Main Campus                     | West Lafayette  | IN           | 1,240                                      |
| 35          | University of Notre Dame                            | Notre Dame      | IN           | 1,206                                      |
| 36          | University of Colorado – Boulder                    | Boulder         | CO           | 1,159                                      |
| 37          | University of Iowa                                  | Iowa City       | IA           | 1,157                                      |
| 38          | Cornell University                                  | Ithaca          | NY           | 1,156                                      |
| 39          | Iowa State University                               | Ames            | IA           | 1,111                                      |
| 40          | Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University | Blacksburg      | VA           | 1,076                                      |

**27B INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 40 DOCTORATE INSTITUTIONS, 2006/07**

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                 | <u>City</u>    | <u>State</u> | <u>Undergraduate<br/>Study Abroad<br/>Students</u> | <u>Total UG<br/>Degrees Conferred<br/>IPEDS 2006</u> | <u>Estimated % UG<br/>Participation in<br/>Study Abroad</u> |
|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|---|
| 1           | Arcadia University                 | Glenside       | PA           | 494  | 398  | 124.1   |
| 2           | Lee University                     | Cleveland      | TN           | 677  | 616  | 109.9   |
| 3           | Elon University                    | Elon           | NC           | 945  | 1,049  | 90.1  |
| 4           | University of Dallas               | Irving         | TX           | 194  | 224  | 86.6  |
| 5           | Loyola College in Maryland         | Baltimore      | MD           | 515  | 815  | 63.2  |
| 6           | Lynn University                    | Boca Raton     | FL           | 242  | 399  | 60.7  |
| 7           | University of Evansville           | Evansville     | IN           | 298  | 499  | 59.7  |
| 8           | Pacific Lutheran University        | Tacoma         | WA           | 431  | 733  | 58.8  |
| 9           | Marygrove College                  | Detroit        | MI           | 56   | 106  | 52.8  |
| 10          | Whitworth College                  | Spokane        | WA           | 238  | 453  | 52.5  |
| 11          | Fairfield University               | Fairfield      | CT           | 404  | 826  | 48.9  |
| 12          | Bethel University                  | Saint Paul     | MN           | 359  | 756  | 47.5  |
| 13          | Chapman University                 | Orange         | CA           | 358  | 764  | 46.9  |
| 14          | Fairleigh Dickinson University     | Madison        | NJ           | 268  | 577  | 46.4  |
| 15          | Point Loma Nazarene University     | San Diego      | CA           | 237  | 520  | 45.6  |
| 16          | University of Saint Thomas         | Houston        | TX           | 152  | 339  | 44.8  |
| 17          | Bryant University                  | Smithfield     | RI           | 276  | 618  | 44.7  |
| 18          | Truman State University            | Kirksville     | MO           | 498  | 1,149  | 43.3  |
| 19          | Mount Mary College                 | Milwaukee      | WI           | 78   | 182  | 42.9  |
| 20          | University of Redlands             | Redlands       | CA           | 351  | 840  | 41.8  |
| 21          | Gonzaga University                 | Spokane        | WA           | 373  | 894  | 41.7  |
| 22          | Rollins College                    | Winter Park    | FL           | 263  | 639  | 41.2  |
| 23          | University of Portland             | Portland       | OR           | 277  | 678  | 40.9  |
| 24          | Loyola Marymount University        | Los Angeles    | CA           | 505  | 1,270  | 39.8  |
| 25          | Marist College                     | Poughkeepsie   | NY           | 453  | 1,141  | 39.7  |
| 26          | Trinity University                 | San Antonio    | TX           | 230  | 595  | 38.7  |
| 27          | Villanova University               | Villanova      | PA           | 671  | 1,796  | 37.4  |
| 28          | Ithaca College                     | Ithaca         | NY           | 520  | 1,396  | 37.2  |
| 29          | Salve Regina University            | Newport        | RI           | 156  | 422  | 37.0  |
| 30          | Saint Mary's College of California | Moraga         | CA           | 325  | 884  | 36.8  |
| 31          | Santa Clara University             | Santa Clara    | CA           | 474  | 1,293  | 36.7  |
| 32          | Saint Joseph's University          | Philadelphia   | PA           | 359  | 1,059  | 33.9  |
| 33          | Bellarmino University              | Louisville     | KY           | 132  | 395  | 33.4  |
| 34          | Augsburg College                   | Minneapolis    | MN           | 158  | 484  | 32.6  |
| 35          | Loyola University in New Orleans   | New Orleans    | LA           | 174  | 533  | 32.6  |
| 36          | Seattle University                 | Seattle        | WA           | 337  | 1,066  | 31.6  |
| 37          | College of Saint Catherine         | Saint Paul     | MN           | 203  | 651  | 31.2  |
| 38          | Bradley University                 | Peoria         | IL           | 378  | 1,219  | 31.0  |
| 38          | Converse College                   | Spartanburg    | SC           | 36   | 116  | 31.0  |
| 40          | University of Mary Washington      | Fredericksburg | VA           | 285  | 933  | 30.5  |

28A INSTITUTIONS BY UNDERGRADUATE PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD:  
TOP 40 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 2006/07

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>  | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Total<br/>Study Abroad<br/>Students</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--|
| 1           | Elon University   | Elon            | NC           | 1,063                                      |
| 2           | California Polytechnic State University – San Luis Obispo | San Luis Obispo | CA           | 800  |
| 3           | James Madison University                                  | Harrisonburg    | VA           | 736  |
| 4           | Villanova University                                      | Villanova       | PA           | 710  |
| 5           | Lee University  | Cleveland       | TN           | 677  |
| 6           | Loyola Marymount University                               | Los Angeles     | CA           | 643  |
| 7           | Arcadia University  | Glenside        | PA           | 632  |
| 8           | Appalachian State University                              | Boone           | NC           | 626  |
| 9           | Loyola College in Maryland                                | Baltimore       | MD           | 622  |
| 10          | Grand Valley State University                             | Allendale       | MI           | 600  |
| 11          | College of Charleston                                     | Charleston      | SC           | 581  |
| 12          | Ithaca College  | Ithaca          | NY           | 526  |
| 13          | Truman State University                                   | Kirksville      | MO           | 512  |
| 14          | Seattle University  | Seattle         | WA           | 487  |
| 15          | California State University – Long Beach                  | Long Beach      | CA           | 480  |
| 16          | Texas State University – San Marcos                       | San Marcos      | TX           | 479  |
| 17          | Santa Clara University                                    | Santa Clara     | CA           | 474  |
| 18          | University of North Carolina – Wilmington                 | Wilmington      | NC           | 469  |
| 18          | University of Wisconsin – Stevens Point                   | Stevens Point   | WI           | 469  |
| 20          | Rollins College   | Winter Park     | FL           | 457  |
| 21          | Marist College  | Poughkeepsie    | NY           | 456  |
| 22          | Evergreen State College                                   | Olympia         | WA           | 453  |
| 23          | University of Wisconsin – La Crosse                       | La Crosse       | WI           | 450  |
| 24          | Saint Joseph’s University                                 | Philadelphia    | PA           | 448  |
| 25          | Gonzaga University  | Spokane         | WA           | 441  |
| 26          | Pacific Lutheran University                               | Tacoma          | WA           | 436  |
| 27          | Johnson and Wales University                              | Providence      | RI           | 434  |
| 27          | University of Wisconsin – Eau Claire                      | Eau Claire      | WI           | 434  |
| 29          | Western Kentucky University                               | Bowling Green   | KY           | 430  |
| 30          | California State Polytechnic University – Pomona          | Pomona          | CA           | 419  |
| 31          | University of Minnesota – Duluth                          | Duluth          | MN           | 406  |
| 32          | Fairfield University                                      | Fairfield       | CT           | 404  |
| 33          | St. Cloud State University                                | St. Cloud       | MN           | 399  |
| 33          | Towson University   | Towson          | MD           | 399  |
| 35          | Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania                  | Slippery Rock   | PA           | 398  |
| 36          | Webster University  | St. Louis       | MO           | 389  |
| 37          | Hamline University  | Saint Paul      | MN           | 387  |
| 38          | Bradley University  | Peoria          | IL           | 382  |
| 39          | University of North Florida                               | Jacksonville    | FL           | 380  |
| 40          | Chapman University  | Orange          | CA           | 380  |

28B INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 40 MASTER’S INSTITUTIONS, 2006/07

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>               | <u>City</u>      | <u>State</u> | <u>Undergraduate<br/>Study Abroad<br/>Students</u> | <u>Total UG<br/>Degrees Conferred<br/>IPEDS 2006</u> | <u>Estimated % UG<br/>Participation in<br/>Study Abroad</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--|--|---|
| 1           | Austin College                   | Sherman          | TX           | 389  | 316  | 123.1   |
| 2           | Hartwick College                 | Oneonta          | NY           | 320  | 268  | 119.4   |
| 3           | University of Minnesota – Morris | Morris           | MN           | 438  | 374  | 117.1   |
| 4           | Centre College                   | Danville         | KY           | 257  | 270  | 95.2  |
| 5           | Wofford College                  | Spartanburg      | SC           | 252  | 279  | 90.3  |
| 6           | Colorado College                 | Colorado Springs | CO           | 445  | 501  | 88.8  |
| 7           | Kalamazoo College                | Kalamazoo        | MI           | 241  | 272  | 88.6  |
| 8           | Bates College                    | Lewiston         | ME           | 339  | 387  | 87.6  |
| 9           | Goucher College                  | Baltimore        | MD           | 239  | 275  | 86.9  |
| 10          | Saint Olaf College               | Northfield       | MN           | 617  | 715  | 86.3  |
| 11          | Earlham College                  | Richmond         | IN           | 189  | 223  | 84.8  |
| 12          | Rhodes College                   | Memphis          | TN           | 271  | 323  | 83.9  |
| 13          | Goshen College                   | Goshen           | IN           | 198  | 240  | 82.5  |
| 14          | Taylor University                | Upland           | IN           | 317  | 401  | 79.1  |
| 15          | DePauw University                | Greencastle      | IN           | 472  | 609  | 77.5  |
| 16          | Oberlin College                  | Oberlin          | OH           | 519  | 685  | 75.8  |
| 17          | Washington and Lee University    | Lexington        | VA           | 323  | 427  | 75.6  |
| 18          | Concordia College – Moorhead     | Moorhead         | MN           | 415  | 555  | 74.8  |
| 19          | Pitzer College                   | Claremont        | CA           | 164  | 220  | 74.5  |
| 20          | Luther College                   | Decorah          | IA           | 387  | 520  | 74.4  |
| 21          | Carleton College                 | Northfield       | MN           | 343  | 470  | 73.0  |
| 22          | Eckerd College                   | St. Petersburg   | FL           | 387  | 540  | 71.7  |
| 23          | Lewis and Clark College          | Portland         | OR           | 303  | 424  | 71.5  |
| 24          | Calvin College                   | Grand Rapids     | MI           | 632  | 919  | 68.8  |
| 25          | Macalester College               | Saint Paul       | MN           | 283  | 413  | 68.5  |
| 26          | Davidson College                 | Davidson         | NC           | 312  | 457  | 68.3  |
| 27          | Hanover College                  | Hanover          | IN           | 125  | 185  | 67.6  |
| 28          | Dickinson College                | Carlisle         | PA           | 331  | 500  | 66.2  |
| 29          | Transylvania University          | Lexington        | KY           | 158  | 239  | 66.1  |
| 30          | Colby College                    | Waterville       | ME           | 309  | 469  | 65.9  |
| 31          | Illinois Wesleyan University     | Bloomington      | IL           | 313  | 480  | 65.2  |
| 32          | Haverford College                | Haverford        | PA           | 197  | 303  | 65.0  |
| 33          | Lafayette College                | Easton           | PA           | 356  | 549  | 64.8  |
| 34          | University of Richmond           | Richmond         | VA           | 505  | 785  | 64.3  |
| 35          | Middlebury College               | Middlebury       | VT           | 426  | 666  | 64.0  |
| 36          | Simpson College                  | Indianola        | IA           | 270  | 425  | 63.5  |
| 37          | Hollins University               | Roanoke          | VA           | 114  | 181  | 63.0  |
| 38          | Linfield College                 | McMinnville      | OR           | 221  | 359  | 61.6  |
| 39          | Messiah College                  | Grantham         | PA           | 418  | 682  | 61.3  |
| 40          | Pomona College                   | Claremont        | CA           | 229  | 378  | 60.6  |

29A INSTITUTIONS BY UNDERGRADUATE PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD:  
TOP 40 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 2006/07

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Institution</u>                                | <u>City</u>      | <u>State</u> | <u>Total<br/>Study Abroad<br/>Students</u> |
|-------------|---|------------------|--------------|--|
| 1           | Calvin College                                    | Grand Rapids     | MI           | 632  |
| 2           | Saint Olaf College                                | Northfield       | MN           | 623  |
| 3           | University of Richmond                            | Richmond         | VA           | 563  |
| 4           | Oberlin College                                   | Oberlin          | OH           | 519  |
| 5           | College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University | St. Joseph       | MN           | 495  |
| 6           | DePauw University                                 | Greencastle      | IN           | 472  |
| 7           | Colby College                                     | Waterville       | ME           | 456  |
| 8           | University of Minnesota – Morris                  | Morris           | MN           | 455  |
| 9           | Colorado College                                  | Colorado Springs | CO           | 445  |
| 10          | Middlebury College                                | Middlebury       | VT           | 426  |
| 11          | Messiah College                                   | Grantham         | PA           | 418  |
| 12          | Concordia College – Moorhead                      | Moorhead         | MN           | 415  |
| 13          | Colgate University                                | Hamilton         | NY           | 407  |
| 14          | Austin College                                    | Sherman          | TX           | 390  |
| 15          | Eckerd College                                    | St. Petersburg   | FL           | 387  |
| 15          | Luther College                                    | Decorah          | IA           | 387  |
| 17          | Skidmore College                                  | Saratoga Springs | NY           | 370  |
| 18          | Gustavus Adolphus College                         | St. Peter        | MN           | 359  |
| 19          | Lafayette College                                 | Easton           | PA           | 356  |
| 20          | Carleton College                                  | Northfield       | MN           | 343  |
| 20          | Union College                                     | Lincoln          | NE           | 343  |
| 22          | Bates College                                     | Lewiston         | ME           | 339  |
| 23          | Dickinson College                                 | Carlisle         | PA           | 331  |
| 24          | Washington and Lee University                     | Lexington        | VA           | 323  |
| 25          | Hartwick College                                  | Oneonta          | NY           | 320  |
| 26          | Taylor University                                 | Upland           | IN           | 317  |
| 27          | Hope College                                      | Holland          | MI           | 316  |
| 28          | Illinois Wesleyan University                      | Bloomington      | IL           | 313  |
| 29          | Davidson College                                  | Davidson         | NC           | 312  |
| 30          | Lewis and Clark College                           | Portland         | OR           | 303  |
| 30          | Saint Lawrence University                         | Canton           | NY           | 303  |
| 32          | Vassar College                                    | Poughkeepsie     | NY           | 300  |
| 33          | Roger Williams University                         | Bristol          | RI           | 299  |
| 34          | Gettysburg College                                | Gettysburg       | PA           | 297  |
| 35          | Wesleyan University                               | Middletown       | CT           | 295  |
| 36          | Macalester College                                | Saint Paul       | MN           | 283  |
| 37          | University of Puget Sound                         | Tacoma           | WA           | 277  |
| 38          | Mount Holyoke College                             | South Hadley     | MA           | 276  |
| 39          | Wellesley College                                 | Wellesley        | MA           | 272  |
| 40          | Rhodes College                                    | Memphis          | TN           | 271  |

29B INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 40 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 2006/07

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Doctorate Institutions</b>             | <b>City</b>   | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | University of Notre Dame                  | Notre Dame    | IN           | 335                          |
| 2           | New York University                       | New York      | NY           | 230                          |
| 3           | University of California – Santa Barbara  | Santa Barbara | CA           | 185                          |
| 3           | University of Wisconsin – Madison         | Madison       | WI           | 185                          |
| 5           | University of Arizona                     | Tucson        | AZ           | 184                          |
| 6           | Pepperdine University                     | Malibu        | CA           | 183                          |
| 7           | University of California – San Diego      | La Jolla      | CA           | 164                          |
| 8           | University of Washington                  | Seattle       | WA           | 152                          |
| 9           | University of Illinois Urbana – Champaign | Champaign     | IL           | 140                          |
| 10          | Tufts University                          | Medford       | MA           | 116                          |
| 11          | George Washington University              | Washington    | DC           | 112                          |
| 12          | University of California – Los Angeles    | Los Angeles   | CA           | 109                          |
| 13          | University of California – Berkeley       | Berkeley      | CA           | 105                          |
| 14          | University of California – Santa Cruz     | Santa Cruz    | CA           | 101                          |
| 15          | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities     | Minneapolis   | MN           | 97                           |
| 16          | Georgetown University                     | Washington    | DC           | 91                           |
| 17          | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor        | Ann Arbor     | MI           | 89                           |
| 18          | Cornell University                        | Ithaca        | NY           | 88                           |
| 19          | American University                       | Washington    | DC           | 80                           |
| 19          | University of California – Davis          | Davis         | CA           | 80                           |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Master's Institutions</b>                              | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | Touro College   | New York        | NY           | 300                          |
| 2           | San Francisco State University                            | San Francisco   | CA           | 188                          |
| 3           | California State University – Chico                       | Chico           | CA           | 111                          |
| 4           | Gonzaga University  | Spokane         | WA           | 98                           |
| 5           | California Polytechnic State University – San Luis Obispo | San Luis Obispo | CA           | 82                           |
| 6           | California State University – Long Beach                  | Long Beach      | CA           | 76                           |
| 7           | Loyola College in Maryland                                | Baltimore       | MD           | 54                           |
| 7           | University of Minnesota – Duluth                          | Duluth          | MN           | 54                           |
| 9           | California State University – Sacramento                  | Sacramento      | CA           | 51                           |
| 9           | San Jose State University                                 | San Jose        | CA           | 51                           |
| 11          | California State University – Northridge                  | Northridge      | CA           | 44                           |
| 12          | University of Portland                                    | Portland        | OR           | 42                           |
| 13          | Western Washington University                             | Bellingham      | WA           | 38                           |
| 14          | James Madison University                                  | Harrisonburg    | VA           | 31                           |
| 15          | Walla Walla University                                    | College Place   | WA           | 28                           |
| 16          | Grand Valley State University                             | Allendale       | MI           | 27                           |
| 17          | Eastern Michigan University                               | Ypsilanti       | MI           | 24                           |
| 18          | California State Polytechnic University – Pomona          | Pomona          | CA           | 22                           |
| 19          | California State University – Fullerton                   | Fullerton       | CA           | 21                           |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Baccalaureate Institutions</b>     | <b>City</b>  | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | Smith College                         | Northampton  | MA           | 137                          |
| 2           | Middlebury College - Language Schools | Middlebury   | VT           | 127                          |
| 3           | Sarah Lawrence College                | Bronxville   | NY           | 90                           |
| 4           | Dickinson College                     | Carlisle     | PA           | 88                           |
| 5           | Mount Holyoke College                 | South Hadley | MA           | 80                           |
| 6           | Middlebury College                    | Middlebury   | VT           | 70                           |
| 7           | Wellesley College                     | Wellesley    | MA           | 69                           |
| 8           | Bates College                         | Lewiston     | ME           | 42                           |
| 8           | Vassar College                        | Poughkeepsie | NY           | 42                           |
| 10          | Kenyon College                        | Gambier      | OH           | 38                           |
| 11          | Randolph College                      | Lynchburg    | VA           | 33                           |
| 12          | Reed College                          | Portland     | OR           | 32                           |
| 13          | Trinity College                       | Hartford     | CT           | 31                           |
| 14          | Lewis and Clark College               | Portland     | OR           | 30                           |
| 15          | Hamilton College                      | Clinton      | NY           | 29                           |
| 16          | Wesleyan University                   | Middletown   | CT           | 29                           |
| 17          | Saint Mary's College                  | Notre Dame   | IN           | 27                           |
| 18          | Colby College                         | Waterville   | ME           | 24                           |
| 19          | Haverford College                     | Haverford    | PA           | 18                           |
| 19          | Kalamazoo College                     | Kalamazoo    | MI           | 18                           |
| 19          | Oberlin College                       | Oberlin      | OR           | 18                           |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Doctorate Institutions</b>                   | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | New York University                             | New York        | NY           | 1,803                        |
| 2           | University of Washington                        | Seattle         | WA           | 1,535                        |
| 3           | University of Notre Dame                        | Notre Dame      | IN           | 1,213                        |
| 4           | Boston University                               | Boston          | MA           | 1,097                        |
| 5           | University of Wisconsin – Madison               | Madison         | WI           | 1,031                        |
| 6           | Syracuse University                             | Syracuse        | NY           | 941                          |
| 7           | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities           | Minneapolis     | MN           | 922                          |
| 8           | Pennsylvania State University - University Park | University Park | PA           | 919                          |
| 9           | University of Colorado – Boulder                | Boulder         | CO           | 857                          |
| 10          | George Washington University                    | Washington      | DC           | 854                          |
| 11          | University of Illinois Urbana – Champaign       | Champaign       | IL           | 804                          |
| 12          | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor              | Ann Arbor       | MI           | 778                          |
| 13          | Indiana University – Bloomington                | Bloomington     | IN           | 764                          |
| 14          | San Diego State University                      | San Diego       | CA           | 755                          |
| 15          | Boston College                                  | Chestnut Hill   | MA           | 732                          |
| 16          | Cornell University                              | Ithaca          | NY           | 696                          |
| 17          | University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill      | Chapel Hill     | NC           | 685                          |
| 18          | Brigham Young University                        | Provo           | UT           | 678                          |
| 19          | Dartmouth College                               | Hanover         | NH           | 675                          |
| 20          | University of Florida                           | Gainesville     | FL           | 659                          |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Master's Institutions</b>                              | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | California Polytechnic State University – San Luis Obispo | San Luis Obispo | CA           | 408                          |
| 2           | Santa Clara University                                    | Santa Clara     | CA           | 391                          |
| 3           | Ithaca College  | Ithaca          | NY           | 373                          |
| 4           | Loyola College in Maryland                                | Baltimore       | MD           | 360                          |
| 5           | Villanova University                                      | Villanova       | PA           | 336                          |
| 6           | Webster University  | St. Louis       | MO           | 331                          |
| 7           | Fairfield University                                      | Fairfield       | CT           | 304                          |
| 8           | University of Wisconsin – Eau Claire                      | Eau Claire      | WI           | 302                          |
| 9           | University of Wisconsin – Stevens Point                   | Stevens Point   | WI           | 299                          |
| 10          | James Madison University                                  | Harrisonburg    | VA           | 298                          |
| 11          | College of Charleston                                     | Charleston      | SC           | 296                          |
| 11          | Loyola Marymount University                               | Los Angeles     | CA           | 296                          |
| 13          | Elon University   | Elon            | NC           | 290                          |
| 14          | Truman State University                                   | Kirksville      | MO           | 255                          |
| 15          | Western Washington University                             | Bellingham      | WA           | 241                          |
| 16          | Marist College  | Poughkeepsie    | NY           | 234                          |
| 17          | Arcadia University  | Glenside        | PA           | 229                          |
| 18          | Bentley College   | Waltham         | MA           | 221                          |
| 19          | University of Wisconsin – La Crosse                       | La Crosse       | WI           | 214                          |
| 20          | St. Cloud State University                                | St. Cloud       | MN           | 213                          |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Baccalaureate Institutions</b>                 | <b>City</b>      | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | Colgate University                                | Hamilton         | NY           | 405                          |
| 2           | College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University | St. Joseph       | MN           | 375                          |
| 3           | Middlebury College                                | Middlebury       | VT           | 330                          |
| 4           | Carleton College                                  | Northfield       | MN           | 295                          |
| 5           | Skidmore College                                  | Saratoga Springs | NY           | 290                          |
| 5           | University of Richmond                            | Richmond         | VA           | 290                          |
| 7           | Colby College                                     | Waterville       | ME           | 276                          |
| 8           | Lewis and Clark College                           | Portland         | OR           | 273                          |
| 9           | Wesleyan University                               | Middletown       | CT           | 271                          |
| 10          | Vassar College                                    | Poughkeepsie     | NY           | 258                          |
| 11          | Gettysburg College                                | Gettysburg       | PA           | 249                          |
| 12          | Bates College                                     | Lewiston         | ME           | 245                          |
| 13          | Stonehill College                                 | Easton           | MA           | 230                          |
| 14          | University of Puget Sound                         | Tacoma           | WA           | 229                          |
| 15          | Macalester College                                | Saint Paul       | MN           | 227                          |
| 16          | Trinity College                                   | Hartford         | CT           | 226                          |
| 17          | Pomona College                                    | Pomona           | CA           | 225                          |
| 18          | Saint Lawrence University                         | Canton           | NY           | 224                          |
| 19          | Kalamazoo College                                 | Kalamazoo        | MI           | 223                          |
| 20          | Davidson College                                  | Davidson         | NC           | 218                          |

30B LEADING INSTITUTIONS BY MID-LENGTH DURATION OF STUDY ABROAD AND INSTITUTIONAL TYPE,  
2006/07

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Doctorate Institutions</b>             | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | Michigan State University                 | East Lansing    | MI           | 2,239                        |
| 2           | University of Georgia                     | Athens          | GA           | 1,759                        |
| 3           | University of Texas – Austin              | Austin          | TX           | 1,504                        |
| 4           | University of Delaware                    | Newark          | DE           | 1,377                        |
| 5           | University of Florida                     | Gainesville     | FL           | 1,363                        |
| 6           | University of Virginia – Main Campus      | Charlottesville | VA           | 1,338                        |
| 7           | Ohio State University – Main Campus       | Columbus        | OH           | 1,267                        |
| 8           | Arizona State University                  | Tempe           | AZ           | 1,150                        |
| 9           | University of Illinois Urbana – Champaign | Champaign       | IL           | 1,127                        |
| 10          | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities     | Minneapolis     | MN           | 1,103                        |
| 11          | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor        | Ann Arbor       | MI           | 1,099                        |
| 12          | University of California – Los Angeles    | Los Angeles     | CA           | 1,091                        |
| 13          | Brigham Young University                  | Provo           | UT           | 1,084                        |
| 14          | Purdue University – Main Campus           | West Lafayette  | IN           | 1,043                        |
| 14          | University of Southern California         | Los Angeles     | CA           | 1,043                        |
| 16          | New York University                       | New York        | NY           | 1,001                        |
| 17          | Miami University                          | Oxford          | OH           | 978                          |
| 18          | Texas A&M University                      | College Station | TX           | 970                          |
| 19          | University of Pennsylvania                | Philadelphia    | PA           | 963                          |
| 20          | University of Kansas                      | Lawrence        | KS           | 934                          |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Master's Institutions</b>                              | <b>City</b>     | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|---|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | Elon University   | Elon            | NC           | 773                          |
| 2           | Lee University  | Cleveland       | TN           | 623                          |
| 3           | Appalachian State University                              | Boone           | NC           | 513                          |
| 4           | Texas State University – San Marcos                       | San Marcos      | TX           | 453                          |
| 5           | Arcadia University  | Glenside        | PA           | 434                          |
| 6           | James Madison University                                  | Harrisonburg    | VA           | 422                          |
| 7           | Grand Valley State University                             | Allendale       | MI           | 406                          |
| 8           | Rollins College   | Winter Park     | FL           | 401                          |
| 9           | California State Polytechnic University – Pomona          | Pomona          | CA           | 391                          |
| 10          | Villanova University                                      | Villanova       | PA           | 390                          |
| 11          | Western Kentucky University                               | Bowling Green   | KY           | 359                          |
| 12          | Loyola Marymount University                               | Los Angeles     | CA           | 352                          |
| 13          | Seattle University  | Seattle         | WA           | 344                          |
| 14          | Kennesaw State University                                 | Kennesaw        | GA           | 337                          |
| 14          | University of North Florida                               | Jacksonville    | FL           | 337                          |
| 16          | Johnson and Wales University                              | Providence      | RI           | 331                          |
| 17          | Bradley University  | Peoria          | IL           | 328                          |
| 18          | Central Connecticut State University                      | New Britain     | CT           | 317                          |
| 19          | California Polytechnic State University – San Luis Obispo | San Luis Obispo | CA           | 311                          |
| 20          | Loyola University in New Orleans                          | New Orleans     | LA           | 306                          |

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Baccalaureate Institutions</b> | <b>City</b>      | <b>State</b> | <b>Study Abroad Students</b> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1           | Calvin College                    | Grand Rapids     | MI           | 469                          |
| 2           | Saint Olaf College                | Northfield       | MN           | 431                          |
| 3           | DePauw University                 | Greencastle      | IN           | 326                          |
| 4           | Concordia College – Moorhead      | Moorhead         | MN           | 315                          |
| 5           | Austin College                    | Sherman          | TX           | 310                          |
| 6           | Luther College                    | Decorah          | IA           | 304                          |
| 7           | Eckerd College                    | St. Petersburg   | FL           | 301                          |
| 8           | Hartwick College                  | Oneonta          | NY           | 289                          |
| 9           | Oberlin College                   | Oberlin          | OH           | 286                          |
| 10          | Colorado College                  | Colorado Springs | CO           | 269                          |
| 11          | University of Richmond            | Richmond         | VA           | 260                          |
| 12          | Messiah College                   | Grantham         | PA           | 252                          |
| 13          | University of Minnesota – Morris  | Morris           | MN           | 244                          |
| 14          | Simpson College                   | Indianola        | IA           | 243                          |
| 15          | Gustavus Adolphus College         | St. Peter        | MN           | 222                          |
| 16          | Hope College                      | Holland          | MI           | 215                          |
| 17          | Washington and Lee University     | Lexington        | VA           | 214                          |
| 18          | Taylor University                 | Upland           | IN           | 207                          |
| 19          | Lafayette College                 | Easton           | PA           | 186                          |
| 20          | Illinois Wesleyan University      | Bloomington      | IL           | 185                          |
| 20          | Rhodes College                    | Memphis          | TN           | 185                          |



## INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS

## IN THIS SECTION

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| Place of Origin           | 2006/07      | 2007/08      | % Change    |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>AFRICA</b>             | <b>2,591</b> | <b>2,730</b> | <b>5.4</b>  |
| <b>East Africa</b>        | <b>597</b>   | <b>707</b>   | <b>18.4</b> |
| Burundi                   | 2            | 1            | -50.0       |
| Comoros                   | 1            | 1            | 0.0         |
| Eritrea                   | 12           | 18           | 50.0        |
| Ethiopia                  | 88           | 102          | 15.9        |
| Kenya                     | 228          | 253          | 11.0        |
| Madagascar                | 17           | 33           | 94.1        |
| Malawi                    | 12           | 12           | 0.0         |
| Mauritius                 | 15           | 27           | 80.0        |
| Mozambique                | 10           | 5            | -50.0       |
| Rwanda                    | 12           | 33           | 175.0       |
| Somalia                   | 1            | 2            | 100.0       |
| Tanzania                  | 49           | 62           | 26.5        |
| Uganda                    | 56           | 65           | 16.1        |
| Zambia                    | 31           | 33           | 6.5         |
| Zimbabwe                  | 62           | 60           | -3.2        |
| <b>Central Africa</b>     | <b>119</b>   | <b>141</b>   | <b>18.5</b> |
| Angola                    | 3            | 12           | 300.0       |
| Cameroon                  | 82           | 90           | 9.8         |
| Central African Republic  | 2            | 0            | -100.0      |
| Chad                      | 2            | 1            | -50.0       |
| Congo                     | 16           | 11           | -31.3       |
| Congo/Zaire, Former       | 3            | 13           | 333.3       |
| Equatorial Guinea         | 6            | 9            | 50.0        |
| Gabon                     | 5            | 5            | 0.0         |
| <b>North Africa</b>       | <b>986</b>   | <b>1,000</b> | <b>1.4</b>  |
| Algeria                   | 50           | 50           | 0.0         |
| Egypt                     | 738          | 759          | 2.8         |
| Libya                     | 10           | 15           | 50.0        |
| Morocco                   | 104          | 94           | -9.6        |
| Sudan                     | 20           | 23           | 15.0        |
| Tunisia                   | 63           | 59           | -6.3        |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>    | <b>307</b>   | <b>301</b>   | <b>-2.0</b> |
| Botswana                  | 8            | 12           | 50.0        |
| Cape Verde                | 0            | 1            | -           |
| Lesotho                   | 6            | 2            | -66.7       |
| Namibia                   | 3            | 11           | 266.7       |
| South Africa              | 280          | 273          | -2.5        |
| Swaziland                 | 10           | 2            | -80.0       |
| <b>West Africa</b>        | <b>582</b>   | <b>581</b>   | <b>-0.2</b> |
| Benin                     | 9            | 12           | 33.3        |
| Burkina Faso              | 14           | 11           | -21.4       |
| Côte d'Ivoire/Ivory Coast | 32           | 17           | -46.9       |
| Gambia                    | 16           | 9            | -43.8       |
| Ghana                     | 139          | 158          | 13.7        |
| Guinea                    | 3            | 5            | 66.7        |
| Guinea-Bissau             | 1            | 1            | 0.0         |

| Place of Origin                 | 2006/07       | 2007/08       | % Change    |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Liberia                         | 7             | 9             | 28.6        |
| Mali                            | 8             | 9             | 12.5        |
| Mauritania                      | 2             | 4             | 100.0       |
| Niger                           | 6             | 9             | 50.0        |
| Nigeria                         | 273           | 256           | -6.2        |
| Senegal                         | 52            | 64            | 23.1        |
| Sierra Leone                    | 15            | 12            | -20.0       |
| Togo                            | 6             | 5             | -16.7       |
| <b>ASIA</b>                     | <b>49,549</b> | <b>55,553</b> | <b>12.1</b> |
| <b>East Asia</b>                | <b>37,155</b> | <b>41,906</b> | <b>12.8</b> |
| China                           | 20,149        | 23,779        | 18.0        |
| Hong Kong                       | 253           | 247           | -2.4        |
| Japan                           | 5,557         | 5,692         | 2.4         |
| Macau                           | 10            | 5             | -50.0       |
| Mongolia                        | 51            | 61            | 19.6        |
| North Korea                     | 32            | 49            | 53.1        |
| South Korea                     | 9,291         | 9,888         | 6.4         |
| Taiwan                          | 1,813         | 2,185         | 20.5        |
| <b>South &amp; Central Asia</b> | <b>10,450</b> | <b>11,564</b> | <b>10.7</b> |
| Afghanistan                     | 12            | 31            | 158.3       |
| Bangladesh                      | 235           | 272           | 15.7        |
| Bhutan                          | 6             | 7             | 16.7        |
| India                           | 9,138         | 9,959         | 9.0         |
| Kazakhstan                      | 65            | 121           | 86.2        |
| Kyrgyzstan                      | 28            | 59            | 110.7       |
| Maldives                        | 2             | 0             | -100.0      |
| Nepal                           | 144           | 177           | 22.9        |
| Pakistan                        | 539           | 608           | 12.8        |
| Sri Lanka                       | 203           | 232           | 14.3        |
| Tajikistan                      | 10            | 20            | 100.0       |
| Turkmenistan                    | 7             | 17            | 142.9       |
| Uzbekistan                      | 61            | 61            | 0.0         |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>           | <b>1,943</b>  | <b>2,083</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  |
| Cambodia                        | 9             | 15            | 66.7        |
| Indonesia                       | 184           | 256           | 39.1        |
| Laos                            | 5             | 1             | -80.0       |
| Malaysia                        | 256           | 272           | 6.3         |
| Myanmar (former Burma)          | 27            | 28            | 3.7         |
| Philippines                     | 392           | 391           | -0.3        |
| Singapore                       | 226           | 237           | 4.9         |
| Thailand                        | 653           | 696           | 6.6         |
| Vietnam                         | 193           | 187           | -3.1        |
| <b>EUROPE</b>                   | <b>30,458</b> | <b>31,343</b> | <b>2.9</b>  |
| Albania                         | 43            | 46            | 7.0         |
| Armenia                         | 74            | 59            | -20.3       |
| Austria                         | 448           | 475           | 6.0         |
| Azerbaijan                      | 35            | 26            | -25.7       |
| Belarus                         | 104           | 119           | 14.4        |

| Place of Origin      | 2006/07      | 2007/08      | % Change    | Place of Origin                     | 2006/07      | 2007/08      | % Change    |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Belgium              | 457          | 457          | 0.0         | Dominica                            | 8            | 10           | 25.0        |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 37           | 42           | 13.5        | Dominican Republic                  | 28           | 26           | -7.1        |
| Bulgaria             | 272          | 267          | -1.8        | Grenada                             | 7            | 2            | -71.4       |
| Croatia              | 129          | 146          | 13.2        | Haiti                               | 26           | 42           | 61.5        |
| Cyprus*              | 82           | 61           | -25.6       | Jamaica                             | 127          | 116          | -8.7        |
| Czech Republic       | 291          | 268          | -7.9        | Martinique                          | 0            | 1            | -           |
| Denmark              | 496          | 509          | 2.6         | Montserrat                          | 1            | 0            | -100.0      |
| Estonia              | 35           | 34           | -2.9        | Netherlands Antilles                | 10           | 11           | 10.0        |
| Finland              | 289          | 313          | 8.3         | St. Kitts & Nevis                   | 5            | 10           | 100.0       |
| France               | 3,588        | 3,802        | 6.0         | St. Lucia                           | 8            | 10           | 25.0        |
| Georgia              | 112          | 110          | -1.8        | St. Vincent & the Grenadines        | 5            | 2            | -60.0       |
| Germany              | 5,039        | 5,269        | 4.6         | Trinidad & Tobago                   | 86           | 77           | -10.5       |
| Greece               | 646          | 729          | 12.8        | Turks & Caicos Islands              | 1            | 1            | 0.0         |
| Hungary              | 401          | 376          | -6.2        |                                     |              |              |             |
| Iceland              | 62           | 62           | 0.0         | <b>Mexico &amp; Central America</b> | <b>1,576</b> | <b>1,812</b> | <b>15.0</b> |
| Ireland              | 397          | 382          | -3.8        | Belize                              | 17           | 18           | 5.9         |
| Italy                | 3,148        | 3,273        | 4.0         | Costa Rica                          | 104          | 110          | 5.8         |
| Kosovo               | 0            | 5            | -           | El Salvador                         | 43           | 55           | 27.9        |
| Latvia               | 29           | 34           | 17.2        | Guatemala                           | 60           | 71           | 18.3        |
| Liechtenstein        | 1            | 2            | 100.0       | Honduras                            | 54           | 69           | 27.8        |
| Lithuania            | 50           | 60           | 20.0        | Mexico                              | 1,218        | 1,396        | 14.6        |
| Luxembourg           | 17           | 20           | 17.6        | Nicaragua                           | 27           | 39           | 44.4        |
| Macedonia            | 44           | 40           | -9.1        | Panama                              | 52           | 54           | 3.8         |
| Malta                | 3            | 1            | -66.7       |                                     |              |              |             |
| Moldova              | 82           | 66           | -19.5       | <b>South America</b>                | <b>4,597</b> | <b>4,789</b> | <b>4.2</b>  |
| Monaco               | 7            | 4            | -42.9       | Argentina                           | 834          | 781          | -6.4        |
| Montenegro           | 10           | 26           | 160.0       | Bolivia                             | 53           | 55           | 3.8         |
| Netherlands          | 959          | 1,018        | 6.2         | Brazil                              | 1,862        | 2,071        | 11.2        |
| Norway               | 307          | 357          | 16.3        | Chile                               | 433          | 425          | -1.8        |
| Poland               | 877          | 840          | -4.2        | Colombia                            | 626          | 696          | 11.2        |
| Portugal             | 365          | 418          | 14.5        | Ecuador                             | 107          | 120          | 12.1        |
| Romania              | 688          | 638          | -7.3        | Guyana                              | 17           | 13           | -23.5       |
| Russia               | 2,102        | 1,945        | -7.5        | Paraguay                            | 12           | 28           | 133.3       |
| San Marino           | 7            | 1            | -85.7       | Peru                                | 257          | 278          | 8.2         |
| Serbia               | 220          | 223          | 1.4         | Suriname                            | 2            | 1            | -50.0       |
| Slovakia             | 121          | 139          | 14.9        | Uruguay                             | 85           | 69           | -18.8       |
| Slovenia             | 80           | 80           | 0.0         | Venezuela                           | 309          | 252          | -18.4       |
| Spain                | 2,193        | 2,320        | 5.8         |                                     |              |              |             |
| Sweden               | 690          | 683          | -1.0        | <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>                  | <b>3,128</b> | <b>3,250</b> | <b>3.9</b>  |
| Switzerland          | 663          | 715          | 7.8         | Bahrain                             | 14           | 17           | 21.4        |
| Turkey*              | 1,362        | 1,539        | 13.0        | Iran                                | 572          | 622          | 8.7         |
| Ukraine              | 519          | 521          | 0.4         | Iraq                                | 57           | 90           | 57.9        |
| United Kingdom       | 2,877        | 2,823        | -1.9        | Israel                              | 1,591        | 1,698        | 6.7         |
|                      |              |              |             | Jordan                              | 308          | 191          | -38.0       |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA</b> | <b>6,588</b> | <b>6,995</b> | <b>6.2</b>  | Kuwait                              | 23           | 22           | -4.3        |
|                      |              |              |             | Lebanon                             | 314          | 313          | -0.3        |
| <b>Caribbean</b>     | <b>415</b>   | <b>394</b>   | <b>-5.1</b> | Oman                                | 23           | 17           | -26.1       |
| Antigua & Barbuda    | 6            | 6            | 0.0         | Palestinian Authority               | 25           | 38           | 52.0        |
| Aruba                | 6            | 11           | 83.3        | Qatar                               | 9            | 4            | -55.6       |
| Bahamas              | 34           | 22           | -35.3       | Saudi Arabia                        | 44           | 78           | 77.3        |
| Barbados             | 36           | 34           | -5.6        | Syria                               | 127          | 110          | -13.4       |
| Cuba                 | 22           | 13           | -40.9       | United Arab Emirates                | 8            | 27           | 237.5       |

31 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2006/07 &amp; 2007/08

| Place of Origin      | 2006/07      | 2007/08      | % Change    | Place of Origin    | 2006/07       | 2007/08        | % Change     |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| Yemen                | 14           | 23           | 64.3        | New Zealand        | 314           | 314            | 0.0          |
| <b>NORTH AMERICA</b> | <b>4,406</b> | <b>4,763</b> | <b>8.1</b>  | Papua New Guinea   | 5             | 4              | -20.0        |
| Bermuda              | 8            | 5            | -37.5       | Samoa              | 11            | 1              | -90.9        |
| Canada               | 4,398        | 4,758        | 8.2         | Tonga              | 1             | 1              | 0.0          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       | <b>1,511</b> | <b>1,484</b> | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>STATELESS</b>   | <b>8</b>      | <b>5</b>       | <b>-37.5</b> |
| Australia            | 1,175        | 1,163        | -1.0        | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b> | <b>98,239</b> | <b>106,123</b> | <b>8.0</b>   |
| Fiji                 | 3            | 1            | -66.7       |                    |               |                |              |
| French Polynesia     | 1            | 0            | -100.0      |                    |               |                |              |

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but were moved to the Europe category in 2005/06.

31 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2006/07 & 2007/08

| State                | 1997/98<br>Total | 1998/99<br>Total | 1999/00<br>Total | 2000/01<br>Total | 2001/02<br>Total | 2002/03<br>Total | 2003/04<br>Total | 2004/05<br>Total | 2005/06<br>Total | 2006/07<br>Total | 2007/08<br>Total | % Change<br>from 06/07 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Alabama              | 765              | 507              | 763              | 898              | 893              | 979              | 960              | 895              | 866              | 868              | 1,052            | 21.2                   |
| Alaska               | 31               | *                | *                | *                | *                | *                | *                | *                | *                | *                | 85               | -                      |
| Arizona              | 889              | 1,095            | 1,199            | 1,191            | 1,168            | 1,308            | 1,121            | 1,111            | 1,243            | 1,272            | 1,169            | -8.1                   |
| Arkansas             | 199              | 138              | 126              | 161              | 175              | 197              | 379              | 216              | 240              | 323              | 277              | -14.2                  |
| California           | 11,530           | 13,311           | 13,641           | 13,365           | 16,236           | 14,097           | 15,313           | 16,101           | 17,806           | 18,745           | 20,173           | 7.6                    |
| Colorado             | 920              | 1,109            | 1,122            | 1,272            | 1,376            | 1,412            | 1,400            | 1,315            | 1,745            | 1,772            | 1,594            | -10.0                  |
| Connecticut          | 1,100            | 1,060            | 1,321            | 1,360            | 1,834            | 1,637            | 1,770            | 1,874            | 2,069            | 1,968            | 2,047            | 4.0                    |
| Delaware             | 327              | 374              | 677              | 386              | 455              | 455              | 421              | 421              | 403              | 630              | 607              | -3.7                   |
| District of Columbia | 544              | 741              | 776              | 648              | 610              | 511              | 525              | 545              | 641              | 822              | 904              | 10.0                   |
| Florida              | 1,858            | 1,770            | 2,114            | 2,436            | 2,552            | 2,427            | 2,987            | 3,409            | 3,352            | 2,954            | 3,399            | 15.1                   |
| Georgia              | 1,592            | 1,809            | 1,844            | 1,780            | 1,852            | 1,730            | 2,045            | 2,071            | 1,765            | 2,043            | 2,655            | 30.0                   |
| Hawaii               | 293              | 296              | 296              | 376              | 446              | 446              | 457              | 532              | 562              | 586              | 607              | 3.6                    |
| Idaho                | 76               | 64               | 103              | 113              | 136              | 167              | 141              | 31               | 162              | 162              | 154              | -4.9                   |
| Illinois             | 2,892            | 3,379            | 3,545            | 4,048            | 4,392            | 4,144            | 2,849            | 3,599            | 3,976            | 3,868            | 4,434            | 14.6                   |
| Indiana              | 1,754            | 1,600            | 1,994            | 1,826            | 1,950            | 2,036            | 1,735            | 1,881            | 2,044            | 1,824            | 1,939            | 6.3                    |
| Iowa                 | 941              | 1,260            | 1,276            | 1,500            | 1,441            | 1,511            | 1,105            | 1,885            | 1,668            | 1,670            | 1,612            | -3.5                   |
| Kansas               | 343              | 423              | 425              | 581              | 451              | 423              | 651              | 486              | 437              | 598              | 848              | 41.8                   |
| Kentucky             | 517              | 580              | 412              | 600              | 635              | 387              | 580              | 637              | 673              | 637              | 728              | 14.3                   |
| Louisiana            | 591              | 567              | 851              | 626              | 713              | 743              | 746              | 596              | 1,100            | 885              | 977              | 10.4                   |
| Maine                | 34               | 81               | 75               | 116              | 159              | 110              | 107              | 3                | 103              | 102              | 102              | 0.0                    |
| Maryland             | 1,647            | 1,059            | 1,417            | 1,506            | 1,965            | 1,970            | 1,444            | 1,505            | 1,260            | 1,322            | 1,882            | 42.4                   |
| Massachusetts        | 5,219            | 5,184            | 5,181            | 6,180            | 6,340            | 5,858            | 6,798            | 7,164            | 7,466            | 7,330            | 8,262            | 12.7                   |
| Michigan             | 2,253            | 2,356            | 2,694            | 2,930            | 3,137            | 3,204            | 3,260            | 3,218            | 2,984            | 2,950            | 3,679            | 24.7                   |
| Minnesota            | 1,255            | 1,281            | 1,260            | 1,271            | 1,475            | 1,348            | 1,312            | 1,196            | 1,203            | 1,346            | 1,443            | 7.2                    |
| Mississippi          | 161              | 232              | 302              | 285              | 347              | 229              | 364              | 208              | 350              | 381              | 348              | -8.7                   |
| Missouri             | 1,509            | 1,387            | 1,454            | 1,681            | 1,706            | 2,137            | 2,025            | 2,341            | 2,598            | 2,730            | 2,685            | -1.6                   |
| Montana              | 112              | 132              | 133              | 248              | 234              | 129              | 225              | 224              | 315              | 432              | 436              | 0.9                    |
| Nebraska             | 207              | 538              | 312              | 537              | 599              | 594              | 655              | 687              | 723              | 842              | 815              | -3.2                   |
| Nevada               | 173              | 285              | 185              | 199              | 257              | 216              | 298              | 335              | 347              | 395              | 347              | -12.2                  |
| New Hampshire        | 324              | 355              | 443              | 468              | 437              | 440              | 494              | 536              | 533              | 473              | 420              | -11.2                  |

32 INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS BY U.S. STATE, 1997/98 – 2007/08

| <b>State</b>      | <b>1997/98<br/>Total</b> | <b>1998/99<br/>Total</b> | <b>1999/00<br/>Total</b> | <b>2000/01<br/>Total</b> | <b>2001/02<br/>Total</b> | <b>2002/03<br/>Total</b> | <b>2003/04<br/>Total</b> | <b>2004/05<br/>Total</b> | <b>2005/06<br/>Total</b> | <b>2006/07<br/>Total</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>Total</b> | <b>% Change<br/>from 06/07</b> |
|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| New Jersey        | 558                      | 630                      | 564                      | 1,209                    | 1,195                    | 1,223                    | 1,516                    | 1,366                    | 1,453                    | 1,442                    | 1,482                    | 2.8                            |
| New Mexico        | 257                      | 239                      | 237                      | 304                      | 340                      | 260                      | 439                      | 456                      | 782                      | 403                      | 406                      | 0.7                            |
| New York          | 4,468                    | 5,262                    | 5,309                    | 5,728                    | 5,847                    | 6,246                    | 6,009                    | 6,450                    | 6,455                    | 6,970                    | 7,566                    | 8.6                            |
| North Carolina    | 1,776                    | 1,684                    | 1,968                    | 2,145                    | 2,581                    | 2,929                    | 2,944                    | 3,164                    | 3,182                    | 3,332                    | 3,625                    | 8.8                            |
| North Dakota      | 87                       | 85                       | 91                       | 139                      | 129                      | 230                      | 256                      | 182                      | 509                      | 349                      | 342                      | -2.0                           |
| Ohio              | 2,525                    | 2,500                    | 2,646                    | 2,559                    | 2,330                    | 2,311                    | 2,187                    | 3,370                    | 3,209                    | 2,803                    | 3,383                    | 20.7                           |
| Oklahoma          | 432                      | 659                      | 548                      | 472                      | 388                      | 352                      | 319                      | 232                      | 263                      | 282                      | 349                      | 23.8                           |
| Oregon            | 756                      | 762                      | 763                      | 794                      | 837                      | 775                      | 772                      | 814                      | 858                      | 861                      | 894                      | 3.8                            |
| Pennsylvania      | 3,858                    | 4,357                    | 4,557                    | 4,655                    | 5,463                    | 5,517                    | 5,020                    | 5,741                    | 6,689                    | 5,916                    | 5,932                    | 0.3                            |
| Rhode Island      | 434                      | 408                      | 383                      | 528                      | 528                      | 425                      | *                        | *                        | 42                       | 478                      | 478                      | 0.0                            |
| South Carolina    | 964                      | 913                      | 1,021                    | 810                      | 746                      | 726                      | 269                      | 1,044                    | 936                      | 1,027                    | 1,134                    | 10.4                           |
| South Dakota      | 14                       | 21                       | 8                        | 18                       | 17                       | 8                        | 8                        | 27                       | 16                       | 32                       | 87                       | 171.9                          |
| Tennessee         | 893                      | 1,055                    | 1,169                    | 1,751                    | 1,663                    | 1,676                    | 869                      | 789                      | 1,895                    | 1,607                    | 1,638                    | 1.9                            |
| Texas             | 3,636                    | 4,288                    | 4,686                    | 4,349                    | 4,885                    | 5,502                    | 4,956                    | 5,824                    | 5,455                    | 6,481                    | 6,566                    | 1.3                            |
| Utah              | 511                      | 558                      | 567                      | 669                      | 492                      | 393                      | 389                      | 749                      | 474                      | 399                      | 526                      | 31.8                           |
| Vermont           | 209                      | 203                      | 228                      | 231                      | *                        | *                        | *                        | *                        | 227                      | 235                      | 242                      | 3.0                            |
| Virginia          | 1,191                    | 1,427                    | 1,423                    | 1,553                    | 1,438                    | 1,227                    | 1,128                    | 879                      | 1,359                    | 1,577                    | 1,483                    | -6.0                           |
| Washington        | 1,465                    | 1,585                    | 1,659                    | 1,809                    | 1,786                    | 2,133                    | 2,137                    | 2,193                    | 2,391                    | 2,416                    | 2,361                    | -2.3                           |
| West Virginia     | 33                       | 32                       | 33                       | 44                       | 38                       | 60                       | 74                       | 74                       | 221                      | 205                      | 270                      | 31.7                           |
| Wisconsin         | 1,243                    | 730                      | 652                      | 1,191                    | 1,247                    | 1,281                    | 1,261                    | 1,179                    | 1,409                    | 1,346                    | 1,539                    | 14.3                           |
| Wyoming           | 83                       | 85                       | 85                       | 71                       | 66                       | 107                      | 107                      | *                        | *                        | *                        | *                        | -                              |
| Puerto Rico       | 45                       | 45                       | 33                       | 34                       | 28                       | 55                       | 78                       | 79                       | 119                      | 148                      | 140                      | -5.4                           |
| <b>U.S. TOTAL</b> | <b>65,494</b>            | <b>70,501</b>            | <b>74,571</b>            | <b>79,651</b>            | <b>86,015</b>            | <b>84,281</b>            | <b>82,905</b>            | <b>89,634</b>            | <b>96,981</b>            | <b>98,239</b>            | <b>106,123</b>           | <b>8.0</b>                     |

\* Did not report.

| <b>Rank</b> | <b>Institution</b>                             | <b>City</b>   | <b>State</b> | <b>2007/08<br/>Total</b> |
|-------------|--|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1           | Harvard University                             | Cambridge     | MA           | 3,721                    |
| 2           | Stanford University                            | Stanford      | CA           | 2,824                    |
| 3           | University of California – Berkeley            | Berkeley      | CA           | 2,565                    |
| 4           | University of California – Davis               | Davis         | CA           | 2,543                    |
| 5           | Columbia University                            | New York      | NY           | 2,455                    |
| 6           | University of California – Los Angeles         | Los Angeles   | CA           | 2,297                    |
| 7           | University of California – San Diego           | La Jolla      | CA           | 2,126                    |
| 8           | Yale University                                | New Haven     | CT           | 1,920                    |
| 9           | University of Michigan – Ann Arbor             | Ann Arbor     | MI           | 1,856                    |
| 10          | University of Washington                       | Seattle       | WA           | 1,774                    |
| 11          | University of Florida                          | Gainesville   | FL           | 1,773                    |
| 12          | Massachusetts Institute of Technology          | Cambridge     | MA           | 1,748                    |
| 13          | University of Southern California              | Los Angeles   | CA           | 1,690                    |
| 14          | Ohio State University – Main Campus            | Columbus      | OH           | 1,628                    |
| 15          | University of Illinois – Urbana–Champaign      | Champaign     | IL           | 1,541                    |
| 16          | University of Maryland – College Park          | College Park  | MD           | 1,491                    |
| 17          | University of Minnesota – Twin Cities          | Minneapolis   | MN           | 1,386                    |
| 18          | Washington University in St. Louis             | St. Louis     | MO           | 1,362                    |
| 19          | Emory University                               | Atlanta       | GA           | 1,281                    |
| 19          | University of Wisconsin – Madison              | Madison       | WI           | 1,281                    |
| 21          | Cornell University                             | Ithaca        | NY           | 1,274                    |
| 22          | University of California – Irvine              | Irvine        | CA           | 1,211                    |
| 23          | University of North Carolina – Chapel Hill     | Chapel Hill   | NC           | 1,161                    |
| 24          | University of Illinois – Chicago               | Chicago       | IL           | 1,128                    |
| 25          | Duke University & Medical Center               | Durham        | NC           | 1,128                    |
| 26          | Northwestern University                        | Evanston      | IL           | 1,072                    |
| 27          | Michigan State University                      | East Lansing  | MI           | 1,019                    |
| 28          | Boston University                              | Boston        | MA           | 1,018                    |
| 29          | University of Missouri – Columbia              | Columbia      | MO           | 982                      |
| 30          | University of California – Santa Barbara       | Santa Barbara | CA           | 881                      |
| 31          | University of Texas – Austin                   | Austin        | TX           | 865                      |
| 32          | Iowa State University                          | Ames          | IA           | 854                      |
| 33          | California Institute of Technology             | Pasadena      | CA           | 850                      |
| 34          | University of Alabama – Birmingham             | Birmingham    | AL           | 755                      |
| 35          | Vanderbilt University                          | Nashville     | TN           | 749                      |
| 36          | University of Texas Medical Branch – Galveston | Galveston     | TX           | 737                      |
| 37          | North Carolina State University                | Raleigh       | NC           | 722                      |
| 38          | Indiana University                             | Bloomington   | IN           | 709                      |
| 39          | Carnegie Mellon University                     | Pittsburgh    | PA           | 696                      |
| 40          | Princeton University                           | Princeton     | NJ           | 694                      |

## PERCENT OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS

| Characteristic           | 1997/98       | 1998/99       | 1999/00       | 2000/01       | 2001/02       | 2002/03       | 2003/04       | 2004/05       | 2005/06       | 2006/07       | 2007/08        |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Visa Status</b>       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |
| J (All)                  | 73.2          | 74.3          | 71.6          | 70.8          | 66.7          | 60.4          | 56.1          | 54.0          | 53.9          | 55.9          | 57.7           |
| J-1 Scholar              | -             | -             | 69.0          | 68.5          | 64.0          | 56.7          | 53.6          | 51.0          | 51.7          | 54.0          | 55.9           |
| J-1 Other*               | -             | -             | 2.6           | 2.3           | 2.7           | 3.7           | 2.5           | 3.0           | 2.2           | 1.9           | 1.8            |
| H-1B                     | 18.3          | 18.8          | 20.5          | 22.0          | 24.6          | 31.0          | 34.7          | 37.4          | 38.6          | 36.5          | 34.7           |
| TN                       | -             | -             | 1.5           | 1.6           | 1.6           | 1.3           | 2.3           | 1.4           | 1.4           | 1.3           | 0.6            |
| O-1                      | -             | -             | 0.8           | 1.1           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 0.9           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 1.1            |
| Other                    | 8.5           | 6.8           | 5.5           | 4.4           | 5.9           | 6.2           | 6.0           | 6.4           | 5.4           | 5.7           | 6.0            |
| <b>Sex</b>               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |
| Male                     | 73.7          | 72.0          | 71.8          | 70.5          | 69.3          | 68.2          | 67.0          | 66.5          | 65.4          | 64.4          | 65.6           |
| Female                   | 26.3          | 28.0          | 28.2          | 29.5          | 30.7          | 31.8          | 33.0          | 33.5          | 34.6          | 35.6          | 34.4           |
| <b>Primary Function</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |
| Research                 | 83.1          | 81.0          | 76.5          | 79.2          | 77.2          | 74.2          | 75.8          | 73.2          | 75.4          | 73.4          | 71.0           |
| Teaching                 | 11.5          | 10.9          | 10.4          | 10.8          | 11.7          | 12.2          | 13.4          | 13.3          | 12.0          | 11.4          | 12.4           |
| Both Research & Teaching | 5.4           | 8.1           | 7.8           | 5.0           | 4.9           | 7.1           | 5.9           | 7.1           | 7.3           | 8.3           | 9.7            |
| Other                    | .             | .             | 5.3           | 5.0           | 6.2           | 6.5           | 5.0           | 6.4           | 5.3           | 6.9           | 6.9            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>65,494</b> | <b>70,501</b> | <b>74,571</b> | <b>79,651</b> | <b>86,015</b> | <b>84,281</b> | <b>82,905</b> | <b>89,634</b> | <b>96,981</b> | <b>98,239</b> | <b>106,123</b> |

\*Includes scholars who are physically present at an institution, but who are under another organization's J visa sponsorship.

## 34 VISA STATUS, SEX, AND PRIMARY FUNCTION OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS, 1997/98 – 2007/08

## PERCENT OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS

| Major Field of Specialization          | 1997/98       | 1998/99       | 1999/00       | 2000/01       | 2001/02       | 2002/03       | 2003/04       | 2004/05       | 2005/06       | 2006/07       | 2007/08        |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Biological & Biomedical Sciences       | 14.4          | 15.4          | 16.8          | 14.7          | 14.6          | 17.5          | 23.2          | 21.5          | 23.2          | 24.3          | 21.8           |
| Health Sciences                        | 26.9          | 26.2          | 23.8          | 26.9          | 27.4          | 25.0          | 20.8          | 21.9          | 20.2          | 19.7          | 17.7           |
| Engineering                            | 11.7          | 12.6          | 11.9          | 12.6          | 11.4          | 11.8          | 10.7          | 11.6          | 11.4          | 12.0          | 12.8           |
| Physical Sciences                      | 14.5          | 15.0          | 14.8          | 14.7          | 14.0          | 14.3          | 13.2          | 13.2          | 12.1          | 11.7          | 12.1           |
| Agriculture                            | 4.0           | 3.4           | 3.6           | 3.9           | 3.4           | 3.9           | 3.1           | 3.7           | 3.1           | 4.0           | 4.1            |
| Business & Management                  | 2.6           | 2.4           | 2.4           | 2.6           | 3.1           | 2.9           | 3.8           | 2.8           | 3.3           | 3.0           | 3.9            |
| Social Sciences & History              | 4.6           | 4.3           | 3.9           | 3.6           | 4.5           | 4.1           | 3.3           | 4.0           | 3.6           | 3.7           | 3.6            |
| Computer & Information Sciences        | 2.9           | 2.5           | 2.9           | 2.7           | 3.3           | 3.2           | 3.7           | 3.1           | 3.3           | 3.0           | 3.3            |
| Foreign Languages & Literature         | 1.9           | 2.3           | 2.8           | 1.9           | 2.0           | 2.5           | 1.9           | 1.9           | 2.2           | 2.3           | 2.5            |
| Mathematics                            | 2.9           | 2.8           | 2.6           | 2.5           | 2.6           | 2.7           | 2.4           | 2.4           | 2.3           | 2.2           | 2.3            |
| Education                              | 1.4           | 1.4           | 1.4           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.6           | 1.6           | 1.6           | 1.5           | 1.6           | 1.9            |
| Psychology                             | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.1           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.5           | 1.5            |
| Law & Legal Studies                    | 1.0           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.2           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.4            |
| Area & Ethnic Studies                  | 1.7           | 1.8           | 1.8           | 1.8           | 1.4           | 1.4           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.4            |
| Visual & Performing Arts               | 1.5           | 1.4           | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.3           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.1           | 1.0           | 1.2           | 1.1            |
| Public Administration & Social Service | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 1.2           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 1.0            |
| Letters                                | 1.6           | 1.5           | 1.4           | 1.3           | 1.4           | 1.1           | 1.4           | 1.0           | 1.0           | 1.3           | 1.0            |
| Architecture & Environmental Design    | 0.6           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.8            |
| Communications                         | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.6            |
| Library Sciences                       | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.3           | 0.6            |
| Philosophy & Religion                  | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.9           | 0.6           | 0.8           | 0.7           | 0.7           | 0.6           | 0.6            |
| Family and Consumer Sciences           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.3           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.4           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5            |
| All Other Fields                       | 2.2           | 1.5           | 3.3           | 2.8           | 2.4           | 1.9           | 2.2           | 2.7           | 4.2           | 2.4           | 3.6            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                           | <b>65,494</b> | <b>70,501</b> | <b>74,571</b> | <b>79,651</b> | <b>86,015</b> | <b>84,281</b> | <b>82,905</b> | <b>89,634</b> | <b>96,981</b> | <b>98,239</b> | <b>106,123</b> |

## 35 MAJOR FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS, 1997/98 – 2007/08

INTENSIVE ENGLISH

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| Place of Origin        | 2006 Students | 2007 Students | % Change    | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Student-Weeks | % Change     | Place of Origin           | 2006 Students | 2007 Students | % Change    | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Student-Weeks | % Change     |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| <b>AFRICA</b>          | <b>895</b>    | <b>1014</b>   | <b>13.3</b> | <b>13,409</b>      | <b>13,437</b>      | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>West Africa</b>        | <b>322</b>    | <b>357</b>    | <b>10.9</b> | <b>6,411</b>       | <b>4,978</b>       | <b>-22.4</b> |
| <b>East Africa</b>     | <b>83</b>     | <b>80</b>     | <b>-3.6</b> | <b>898</b>         | <b>1,179</b>       | <b>31.3</b>  | Benin                     | 28            | 48            | 71.4        | 434                | 533                | 22.9         |
| Burundi                | 13            | 6             | -53.8       | 199                | 98                 | -50.8        | Burkina Faso              | 36            | 51            | 41.7        | 550                | 708                | 28.7         |
| Comoros                | 0             | 3             | -           | 0                  | 31                 | -            | Cote d'Ivoire             | 54            | 73            | 35.2        | 1,109              | 926                | -16.5        |
| Eritrea                | 1             | 2             | 100.0       | 19                 | 14                 | -24.6        | Gambia                    | 2             | 0             | -100.0      | 21                 | 0                  | -100.0       |
| Ethiopia               | 13            | 10            | -23.1       | 142                | 158                | 10.9         | Ghana                     | 4             | 4             | 0.0         | 50                 | 86                 | 71.8         |
| Kenya                  | 13            | 17            | 30.8        | 134                | 161                | 20.2         | Guinea                    | 26            | 36            | 38.5        | 328                | 642                | 95.7         |
| Madagascar             | 6             | 3             | -50.0       | 20                 | 25                 | 25.3         | Guinea-Bissau             | 2             | 3             | 50.0        | 33                 | 31                 | -6.0         |
| Malawi                 | 1             | 0             | -100.0      | 12                 | 0                  | -100.0       | Liberia                   | 2             | 2             | 0.0         | *                  | 41                 | -            |
| Mauritius              | 1             | 1             | 0.0         | 29                 | 42                 | 44.0         | Mali                      | 47            | 53            | 12.8        | 782                | 933                | 19.3         |
| Mozambique             | 4             | 4             | 0.0         | 20                 | 47                 | 132.7        | Mauritania                | 11            | 8             | -27.3       | 86                 | 123                | 42.9         |
| Rwanda                 | 7             | 14            | 100.0       | 123                | 208                | 68.8         | Niger                     | 38            | 17            | -55.3       | 590                | 323                | -45.2        |
| Somalia                | 2             | 0             | -100.0      | 9                  | 0                  | -100.0       | Nigeria                   | 7             | 19            | 171.4       | 136                | 205                | 50.9         |
| Tanzania               | 16            | 7             | -56.3       | 132                | 204                | 54.6         | Senegal                   | 38            | 24            | -36.8       | 1,942              | 315                | -83.8        |
| Uganda                 | 3             | 7             | 133.3       | 22                 | 131                | 496.6        | Sierra Leone              | 2             | 0             | -100.0      | 42                 | 0                  | -100.0       |
| Zambia                 | 2             | 4             | 100.0       | 14                 | 11                 | -23.3        | Togo                      | 25            | 19            | -24.0       | 308                | 112                | -63.6        |
| Zimbabwe               | 1             | 2             | 100.0       | 23                 | 50                 | 117.9        | <b>ASIA</b>               | <b>26,670</b> | <b>33,592</b> | <b>26.0</b> | <b>368,593</b>     | <b>417,220</b>     | <b>13.2</b>  |
| <b>Central Africa</b>  | <b>308</b>    | <b>301</b>    | <b>-2.3</b> | <b>4,007</b>       | <b>3,422</b>       | <b>-14.6</b> | <b>East Asia</b>          | <b>24,142</b> | <b>30,084</b> | <b>24.6</b> | <b>331,442</b>     | <b>374,595</b>     | <b>13.0</b>  |
| Angola                 | 90            | 86            | -4.4        | 1,294              | 1,254              | -3.1         | China                     | 1,461         | 3,134         | 114.5       | 18,686             | 44,642             | 138.9        |
| Cameroon               | 50            | 44            | -12.0       | 816                | 513                | -37.1        | Hong Kong                 | 283           | 372           | 31.4        | 4,244              | 4,296              | 1.2          |
| Central African Rep.   | 2             | 0             | -100.0      | 21                 | 0                  | -100.0       | Japan                     | 7,453         | 7,917         | 6.2         | 94,649             | 84,220             | -11.0        |
| Chad                   | 8             | 13            | 62.5        | 147                | 166                | 12.8         | Macau                     | 5             | 15            | 200.0       | 71                 | 189                | 165.5        |
| Congo                  | 14            | 23            | 64.3        | 209                | 286                | 37.0         | Mongolia                  | 129           | 124           | -3.9        | 1,964              | 2,261              | 15.1         |
| Congo/Zaire, Former    | 9             | 7             | -22.2       | 229                | 146                | -36.4        | North Korea               | 37            | 10            | -73.0       | 1,624              | *                  | -            |
| Equatorial Guinea      | 26            | 18            | -30.8       | 438                | 215                | -51.0        | South Korea               | 10,026        | 12,586        | 25.5        | 141,336            | 171,872            | 21.6         |
| Gabon                  | 78            | 109           | 39.7        | 853                | 833                | -2.4         | Taiwan                    | 4,748         | 5,926         | 24.8        | 68,868             | 67,110             | -2.6         |
| São Tomé & Príncipe    | 31            | 1             | -96.8       | *                  | 10                 | -            | <b>South/Central Asia</b> | <b>669</b>    | <b>618</b>    | <b>-7.6</b> | <b>9,276</b>       | <b>7,097</b>       | <b>-23.5</b> |
| <b>North Africa</b>    | <b>171</b>    | <b>258</b>    | <b>50.9</b> | <b>2,029</b>       | <b>3,720</b>       | <b>83.4</b>  | Afghanistan               | 48            | 108           | 125.0       | 479                | 617                | 28.8         |
| Algeria                | 3             | 15            | 400.0       | 26                 | 316                | 1,116.2      | Bangladesh                | 19            | 8             | -57.9       | 189                | 75                 | -60.2        |
| Egypt                  | 45            | 43            | -4.4        | 492                | 582                | 18.4         | Bhutan                    | 2             | 1             | -50.0       | 19                 | 14                 | -24.6        |
| Libya                  | 52            | 145           | 178.8       | 754                | 2,163              | 186.9        | India                     | 194           | 241           | 24.2        | 2,648              | 3,434              | 29.7         |
| Morocco                | 41            | 20            | -51.2       | 316                | 218                | -30.9        | Kazakhstan                | 250           | 64            | -74.4       | 3,730              | 581                | -84.4        |
| Sudan                  | 15            | 9             | -40.0       | 244                | 184                | -24.7        | Kyrgyzstan                | 20            | 15            | -25.0       | 339                | 334                | -1.4         |
| Tunisia                | 15            | 26            | 73.3        | 197                | 257                | 30.2         | Nepal                     | 24            | 42            | 75.0        | 281                | 378                | 34.6         |
| <b>Southern Africa</b> | <b>11</b>     | <b>18</b>     | <b>63.6</b> | <b>64</b>          | <b>138</b>         | <b>116.3</b> | Pakistan                  | 40            | 31            | -22.5       | 504                | 329                | -34.7        |
| Botswana               | 2             | 3             | 50.0        | 9                  | 41                 | 350.8        | Sri Lanka                 | 27            | 31            | 14.8        | 552                | 424                | -23.3        |
| Lesotho                | 0             | 1             | -           | 0                  | *                  | -            | Tajikistan                | 10            | 42            | 320.0       | 163                | 615                | 277.0        |
| Namibia                | 2             | 0             | -100.0      | 24                 | 0                  | -100.0       | Turkmenistan              | 4             | 8             | 100.0       | 54                 | 43                 | -20.5        |
| South Africa           | 5             | 10            | 100.0       | 12                 | 88                 | 635.8        | Uzbekistan                | 31            | 27            | -12.9       | 318                | 253                | -20.5        |
| Swaziland              | 2             | 4             | 100.0       | 19                 | 10                 | -49.8        |                           |               |               |             |                    |                    |              |

| Place of Origin       | 2006 Students | 2007 Students | % Change    | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Student-Weeks | % Change    | Place of Origin                     | 2006 Students | 2007 Students | % Change     | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Student-Weeks | % Change     |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| <b>Southeast Asia</b> | <b>1,859</b>  | <b>2,890</b>  | <b>55.5</b> | <b>27,875</b>      | <b>35,528</b>      | <b>27.5</b> | Norway                              | 23            | 29            | 26.1         | 226                | 408                | 80.6         |
| Cambodia              | 36            | 50            | 38.9        | 741                | 620                | -16.3       | Poland                              | 227           | 166           | -26.9        | 2,702              | 2,608              | -3.5         |
| Indonesia             | 244           | 339           | 38.9        | 3,124              | 2,796              | -10.5       | Portugal                            | 19            | 34            | 78.9         | 181                | 364                | 101.1        |
| Laos                  | 12            | 20            | 66.7        | 118                | 263                | 122.5       | Romania                             | 16            | 20            | 25.0         | 188                | 280                | 49.2         |
| Malaysia              | 36            | 49            | 36.1        | 544                | 505                | -7.2        | Russia                              | 223           | 289           | 29.6         | 2,424              | 3,043              | 25.5         |
| Myanmar               | 3             | 19            | 533.3       | 62                 | 185                | 198.3       | San Marino                          | 3             | 0             | -100.0       | *                  | 0                  | -            |
| Philippines           | 29            | 31            | 6.9         | 271                | 441                | 62.9        | Serbia                              | 16            | 19            | 18.8         | 166                | 328                | 97.7         |
| Singapore             | 7             | 4             | -42.9       | 89                 | 26                 | -70.5       | Slovakia                            | 16            | 18            | 12.5         | 183                | 138                | -24.4        |
| Thailand              | 975           | 1,279         | 31.2        | 13,105             | 14,673             | 12.0        | Slovenia                            | 3             | 3             | 0.0          | 33                 | 19                 | -42.1        |
| Vietnam               | 517           | 1,099         | 112.6       | 9,821              | 16,019             | 63.1        | Spain                               | 679           | 619           | -8.8         | 4,420              | 4,551              | 3.0          |
| <b>EUROPE</b>         | <b>6,012</b>  | <b>6,266</b>  | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>55,401</b>      | <b>63,487</b>      | <b>14.6</b> | Sweden                              | 72            | 94            | 30.6         | 654                | 1,280              | 95.8         |
| Albania               | 10            | 19            | 90.0        | 126                | 193                | 53.4        | Switzerland                         | 936           | 753           | -19.6        | 9,030              | 7,230              | -19.9        |
| Armenia               | 5             | 8             | 60.0        | 149                | 187                | 25.7        | Turkey                              | 969           | 1,519         | 56.8         | 12,095             | 18,929             | 56.5         |
| Austria               | 37            | 50            | 35.1        | 299                | 393                | 31.3        | Ukraine                             | 70            | 89            | 27.1         | 994                | 1,122              | 12.8         |
| Azerbaijan            | 15            | 24            | 60.0        | 119                | 290                | 143.7       | United Kingdom                      | 7             | 11            | 57.1         | 98                 | 105                | 7.1          |
| Belarus               | 6             | 14            | 133.3       | 43                 | 84                 | 94.2        | <b>LATIN AMERICA</b>                | <b>5,138</b>  | <b>5,850</b>  | <b>13.9</b>  | <b>55,027</b>      | <b>67,689</b>      | <b>23.0</b>  |
| Belgium               | 30            | 27            | -10.0       | 326                | 273                | -16.2       | <b>Caribbean</b>                    | <b>150</b>    | <b>242</b>    | <b>61.3</b>  | <b>1,471</b>       | <b>3,797</b>       | <b>158.1</b> |
| Bosnia&Herzegovina    | 24            | 15            | -37.5       | 304                | 167                | -45.0       | Aruba                               | 2             | 2             | 0.0          | 32                 | 19                 | -40.3        |
| Bulgaria              | 32            | 28            | -12.5       | 451                | 254                | -43.6       | Bahamas                             | 0             | 1             | -            | 0                  | 38                 | -            |
| Croatia               | 11            | 8             | -27.3       | 112                | 80                 | -28.6       | Cuba                                | 13            | 14            | 7.7          | 222                | 126                | -43.0        |
| Cyprus                | 3             | 7             | 133.3       | 26                 | 105                | 303.9       | Dominica                            | 2             | 1             | -50.0        | *                  | 5                  | -            |
| Czech Republic        | 63            | 34            | -46.0       | 531                | 332                | -37.5       | Dominican Republic                  | 82            | 165           | 101.2        | 727                | 2,512              | 245.5        |
| Denmark               | 13            | 5             | -61.5       | 77                 | 57                 | -25.6       | Guadeloupe                          | 2             | 0             | -100.0       | *                  | 0                  | -            |
| Estonia               | 4             | 3             | -25.0       | 58                 | 26                 | -54.7       | Haiti                               | 36            | 54            | 50.0         | 411                | 944                | 129.6        |
| Finland               | 7             | 10            | 42.9        | 30                 | 156                | 421.0       | Jamaica                             | 0             | 3             | -            | 0                  | 148                | -            |
| France                | 1,008         | 976           | -3.2        | 7,688              | 7,462              | -2.9        | Martinique                          | 12            | 1             | -91.7        | 79                 | 5                  | -94.0        |
| Georgia               | 13            | 11            | -15.4       | 102                | 124                | 21.7        | Netherlands Antilles                | 1             | 0             | -100.0       | *                  | 0                  | -            |
| Germany               | 535           | 541           | 1.1         | 5,704              | 6,038              | 5.9         | St. Vincent/Grenadines              | 0             | 1             | -            | 0                  | *                  | -            |
| Greece                | 23            | 9             | -60.9       | 266                | 70                 | -73.5       | <b>Mexico &amp; Central America</b> | <b>1,124</b>  | <b>1,003</b>  | <b>-10.8</b> | <b>12,632</b>      | <b>14,652</b>      | <b>16.0</b>  |
| Hungary               | 71            | 39            | -45.1       | 390                | 468                | 19.9        | Belize                              | 4             | 0             | -100.0       | *                  | 0                  | -            |
| Iceland               | 3             | 2             | -33.3       | 22                 | 23                 | 3.1         | Costa Rica                          | 46            | 39            | -15.2        | 578                | 402                | -30.4        |
| Ireland               | 1             | 1             | 0.0         | *                  | *                  | -           | El Salvador                         | 41            | 28            | -31.7        | 546                | 505                | -7.6         |
| Italy                 | 769           | 682           | -11.3       | 4,626              | 5,299              | 14.6        | Guatemala                           | 48            | 37            | -22.9        | 448                | 546                | 22.0         |
| Kosovo                | 1             | 11            | 1,000.0     | 9                  | 58                 | 549.6       | Honduras                            | 29            | 43            | 48.3         | 452                | 805                | 78.2         |
| Latvia                | 15            | 8             | -46.7       | 74                 | 105                | 41.9        | Mexico                              | 827           | 708           | -14.4        | 8,837              | 10,891             | 23.2         |
| Liechtenstein         | 3             | 9             | 200.0       | 22                 | 66                 | 198.3       | Nicaragua                           | 25            | 29            | 16.0         | 414                | 443                | 6.9          |
| Lithuania             | 7             | 8             | 14.3        | 78                 | 67                 | -14.3       | Panama                              | 104           | 119           | 14.4         | 1,357              | 1,060              | -21.9        |
| Luxembourg            | 3             | 0             | -100.0      | 54                 | 0                  | -100.0      | <b>South America</b>                | <b>3,864</b>  | <b>4,605</b>  | <b>19.2</b>  | <b>40,924</b>      | <b>49,240</b>      | <b>20.3</b>  |
| Macedonia             | 6             | 14            | 133.3       | 49                 | 254                | 418.7       | Argentina                           | 176           | 183           | 4.0          | 1,358              | 1,921              | 41.5         |
| Moldova               | 3             | 14            | 366.7       | 97                 | 167                | 72.2        |                                     |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| Monaco                | 0             | 2             | -           | 0                  | 14                 | -           |                                     |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| Montenegro            | 0             | 1             | -           | 0                  | 18                 | -           |                                     |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| Netherlands           | 12            | 23            | 91.7        | 175                | 249                | 42.5        |                                     |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |

| Place of Origin       | 2006 Students | 2007 Students | % Change    | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Student-Weeks | % Change     | Place of Origin      | 2006 Students | 2007 Students | % Change     | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Student-Weeks | % Change     |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Bolivia               | 78            | 84            | 7.7         | 645                | 1,217              | 88.7         | <b>NORTH AMERICA</b> | <b>41</b>     | <b>27</b>     | <b>-34.1</b> | <b>430</b>         | <b>214</b>         | <b>-50.3</b> |
| Brazil                | 1,572         | 2,177         | 38.5        | 14,351             | 19,108             | 33.1         | Canada               | 41            | 27            | -34.1        | 430                | 214                | -50.3        |
| Chile                 | 340           | 261           | -23.2       | 2,642              | 3,206              | 21.4         | <b>OCEANIA</b>       | <b>97</b>     | <b>83</b>     | <b>-14.4</b> | <b>2,091</b>       | <b>1,727</b>       | <b>-17.4</b> |
| Colombia              | 668           | 731           | 9.4         | 8,429              | 8,317              | -1.3         | Australia            | 1             | 5             | 400.0        | 18                 | 50                 | 178.4        |
| Ecuador               | 236           | 227           | -3.8        | 2,688              | 2,688              | 0.0          | Cook Islands         | 4             | 0             | -100.0       | 98                 | 0                  | -            |
| Paraguay              | 51            | 70            | 37.3        | 727                | 1,024              | 40.8         | Fiji                 | 10            | 15            | 50.0         | 180                | 284                | 57.8         |
| Peru                  | 168           | 178           | 6.0         | 1,971              | 3,079              | 56.2         | French Polynesia     | 13            | 13            | 0.0          | 207                | 326                | 57.4         |
| Uruguay               | 14            | 8             | -42.9       | 105                | 75                 | -28.4        | Micronesia           | 5             | 0             | -100.0       | 147                | 0                  | -            |
| Venezuela             | 561           | 686           | 22.3        | 8,008              | 8,604              | 7.4          | New Caledonia        | 3             | 2             | -33.3        | 83                 | 58                 | -29.6        |
| <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>    | <b>5,842</b>  | <b>7,100</b>  | <b>21.5</b> | <b>138,785</b>     | <b>124,285</b>     | <b>-10.4</b> | New Zealand          | 1             | 1             | 0.0          | 41                 | 29                 | -30.2        |
| Bahrain               | 7             | 10            | 42.9        | 129                | 138                | 7.3          | Niue                 | 0             | 1             | -            | 0                  | 17                 | -            |
| Iran                  | 66            | 84            | 27.3        | 949                | 1,151              | 21.3         | Papua New Guinea     | 4             | 2             | -50.0        | 100                | 27                 | -72.6        |
| Iraq                  | 24            | 31            | 29.2        | 334                | 393                | 17.5         | Samoa                | 19            | 13            | -31.6        | 392                | 242                | -38.2        |
| Israel                | 50            | 115           | 130.0       | 836                | 537                | -35.8        | Tonga                | 35            | 31            | -11.4        | 785                | 693                | -11.7        |
| Jordan                | 83            | 66            | -20.5       | 976                | 1,035              | 6.0          | Tuvalu               | 1             | 0             | -100.0       | 16                 | 0                  | -            |
| Kuwait                | 129           | 176           | 36.4        | 2,042              | 2,493              | 22.1         | Vanuatu              | 1             | 0             | -100.0       | 24                 | 0                  | -            |
| Lebanon               | 16            | 33            | 106.3       | 226                | 1,013              | 348.3        | <b>STATELESS</b>     | <b>0</b>      | <b>3</b>      | <b>-</b>     | <b>0</b>           | <b>57</b>          | <b>-</b>     |
| Oman                  | 26            | 19            | -26.9       | 424                | 323                | -23.7        | <b>UNKNOWN</b>       | <b>472</b>    | <b>552</b>    | <b>16.9</b>  | <b>2,786</b>       | <b>2,367</b>       | <b>-15.0</b> |
| Palestinian Authority | 46            | 41            | -10.9       | 689                | 600                | -12.9        | <b>WORLD TOTAL</b>   | <b>45,167</b> | <b>54,487</b> | <b>20.6</b>  | <b>636,522</b>     | <b>690,483</b>     | <b>8.5</b>   |
| Qatar                 | 55            | 117           | 112.7       | 1,005              | 1,752              | 74.3         |                      |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| Saudi Arabia          | 5,047         | 6,117         | 21.2        | 126,996            | 110,428            | -13.0        |                      |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| Syria                 | 38            | 34            | -10.5       | 479                | 510                | 6.4          |                      |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| United Arab Emirates  | 216           | 227           | 5.1         | 3,087              | 3,596              | 16.5         |                      |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |
| Yemen                 | 39            | 30            | -23.1       | 613                | 316                | -48.4        |                      |               |               |              |                    |                    |              |

\* Data not available.

| State         | 2006 Reporting Programs | 2006 Total Students | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Reporting Programs | 2007 Total Students | 2007 Student-Weeks | State             | 2006 Reporting Programs | 2006 Total Students | 2006 Student-Weeks | 2007 Reporting Programs | 2007 Total Students | 2007 Student-Weeks |
|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Alabama       | 2                       | 414                 | 7,854              | 2                       | 407                 | 6,707              | Nevada            | 1                       | 230                 | 4,312              | 1                       | 338                 | 4,193              |
| Alaska        | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 0                       | *                   | *                  | New Hampshire     | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 1                       | 70                  | 1,740              |
| Arizona       | 2                       | 518                 | 8,631              | 0                       | *                   | *                  | New Jersey        | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 2                       | 719                 | 9,407              |
| Arkansas      | 2                       | 530                 | 8,825              | 1                       | 373                 | 4,416              | New Mexico        | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 0                       | *                   | *                  |
| California    | 25                      | 8,889               | 112,940            | 27                      | 15,230              | 154,920            | New York          | 12                      | 2,600               | 27,352             | 8                       | 2,853               | 29,005             |
| Colorado      | 4                       | 1,145               | 10,649             | 5                       | 1,229               | 16,798             | North Carolina    | 4                       | 516                 | 8,703              | 3                       | 561                 | 8,431              |
| Connecticut   | 1                       | 104                 | 1,971              | 1                       | 114                 | 1,836              | North Dakota      | 2                       | 142                 | 2,975              | 2                       | 166                 | 2,819              |
| Delaware      | 1                       | 1,301               | 13,243             | 0                       | *                   | *                  | Ohio              | 7                       | 1,270               | 21,114             | 6                       | 998                 | 14,252             |
| D.C.          | 2                       | 630                 | 4,858              | 3                       | 402                 | 5,926              | Oklahoma          | 6                       | 674                 | 9,957              | 10                      | 713                 | 8,427              |
| Florida       | 8                       | 2,192               | 33,992             | 8                       | 2,886               | 32,177             | Oregon            | 7                       | 1,041               | 20,978             | 7                       | 1,539               | 22,603             |
| Georgia       | 2                       | 642                 | 17,515             | 3                       | 573                 | 7,043              | Pennsylvania      | 8                       | 2,421               | 32,518             | 7                       | 2,919               | 38,687             |
| Hawaii        | 7                       | 2,190               | 30,204             | 5                       | 1,609               | 20,568             | Rhode Island      | 1                       | 251                 | 3,675              | 1                       | 310                 | 3,200              |
| Idaho         | 1                       | 77                  | 2,181              | 1                       | 106                 | 1,780              | South Carolina    | 1                       | 309                 | 7,009              | 2                       | 380                 | 8,250              |
| Illinois      | 9                       | 1,843               | 22,584             | 7                       | 1,519               | 19,753             | South Dakota      | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 0                       | *                   | *                  |
| Indiana       | 2                       | 667                 | 13,090             | 4                       | 1,311               | 17,186             | Tennessee         | 3                       | 381                 | 5,863              | 5                       | 538                 | 7,849              |
| Iowa          | 2                       | 246                 | 7,481              | 1                       | 42                  | 770                | Texas             | 8                       | 2,945               | 43,191             | 7                       | 2,389               | 27,838             |
| Kansas        | 2                       | 675                 | 11,309             | 6                       | 1,160               | 26,650             | Utah              | 2                       | 198                 | 3,801              | 4                       | 840                 | 17,541             |
| Kentucky      | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 0                       | *                   | *                  | Vermont           | 1                       | 200                 | 1,526              | 1                       | 171                 | 1,409              |
| Louisiana     | 1                       | 81                  | 957                | 1                       | 116                 | 1,420              | Virginia          | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 1                       | 239                 | 3,375              |
| Maine         | 1                       | 30                  | 562                | 0                       | *                   | *                  | Washington        | 8                       | 3,383               | 55,589             | 8                       | 5,243               | 72,331             |
| Maryland      | 1                       | 172                 | 3,160              | 2                       | 409                 | 2,946              | West Virginia     | 1                       | 156                 | 2,761              | 1                       | 158                 | 2,280              |
| Massachusetts | 6                       | 3,478               | 27,881             | 4                       | 1,961               | 23,728             | Wisconsin         | 2                       | 709                 | 13,800             | 2                       | 592                 | 10,007             |
| Michigan      | 4                       | 666                 | 9,215              | 5                       | 773                 | 12,338             | Wyoming           | 1                       | 92                  | 1,779              | 1                       | 71                  | 1,048              |
| Minnesota     | 1                       | 405                 | 6,982              | 2                       | 567                 | 7,940              |                   |                         |                     |                    |                         |                     |                    |
| Mississippi   | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 0                       | *                   | *                  | <b>U.S. TOTAL</b> | <b>169</b>              | <b>45,167</b>       | <b>636,522</b>     | <b>179</b>              | <b>54,487</b>       | <b>690,483</b>     |
| Missouri      | 7                       | 580                 | 12,087             | 5                       | 785                 | 15,474             |                   |                         |                     |                    |                         |                     |                    |
| Montana       | 1                       | 174                 | 1,448              | 2                       | 171                 | 3,906              |                   |                         |                     |                    |                         |                     |                    |
| Nebraska      | 0                       | *                   | *                  | 3                       | 937                 | 11,509             |                   |                         |                     |                    |                         |                     |                    |

\* Data not available. Programs with multiple locations in different states that did not provide separate data for each program are not included in the state breakdown.

| CALIFORNIA         |                 |                |                |               | FLORIDA            |                      |                |               |               | NEW YORK           |                 |                |               |               |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Rank               | Place of Origin | Total Students | Student-Weeks  | % of Students | Rank               | Place of Origin      | Total Students | Student-Weeks | % of Students | Rank               | Place of Origin | Total Students | Student-Weeks | % of Students |
| <b>STATE TOTAL</b> |                 | <b>15,230</b>  | <b>154,920</b> | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>STATE TOTAL</b> |                      | <b>2,192</b>   | <b>32,117</b> | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>STATE TOTAL</b> |                 | <b>2,812</b>   | <b>21,507</b> | <b>100.0</b>  |
| 1                  | South Korea     | 3,446          | 37,061         | 22.6          | 1                  | Saudi Arabia         | 423            | 7,186         | 19.3          | 1                  | South Korea     | 796            | 7,370         | 28.3          |
| 2                  | Japan           | 2,706          | 24,730         | 17.8          | 2                  | Brazil               | 303            | 2,586         | 13.8          | 2                  | Taiwan          | 404            | 3,219         | 14.4          |
| 3                  | Taiwan          | 2,185          | 21,106         | 14.3          | 3                  | South Korea          | 235            | 3,059         | 10.7          | 3                  | Japan           | 347            | 3,277         | 12.3          |
| 4                  | China           | 722            | 5,092          | 4.7           | 4                  | Japan                | 142            | 1,473         | 6.5           | 4                  | China           | 321            | 561           | 11.4          |
| 5                  | Brazil          | 673            | 4,812          | 4.4           | 5                  | France               | 115            | 772           | 5.2           | 5                  | France          | 172            | 845           | 6.1           |
| 6                  | Saudi Arabia    | 667            | 7,367          | 4.4           | 5                  | Venezuela            | 115            | 1,663         | 5.2           | 6                  | Turkey          | 153            | 1,601         | 5.4           |
| 7                  | Switzerland     | 562            | 4,823          | 3.7           | 7                  | Colombia             | 77             | 769           | 3.5           | 7                  | Brazil          | 122            | 689           | 4.3           |
| 8                  | Thailand        | 422            | 4,600          | 2.8           | 8                  | Turkey               | 76             | 716           | 3.5           | 8                  | Italy           | 60             | 375           | 2.1           |
| 9                  | Turkey          | 377            | 3,115          | 2.5           | 9                  | Taiwan               | 68             | 802           | 3.1           | 9                  | Saudi Arabia    | 55             | 956           | 2.0           |
| 10                 | Germany         | 329            | 3,766          | 2.2           | 10                 | Spain                | 52             | 322           | 2.4           | 10                 | Spain           | 45             | 275           | 1.6           |
| 11                 | France          | 308            | 2,053          | 2.0           | 11                 | Italy                | 43             | 346           | 2.0           | 11                 | Colombia        | 26             | 199           | 0.9           |
| 12                 | Italy           | 307            | 1,827          | 2.0           | 11                 | Thailand             | 43             | 408           | 2.0           | 11                 | Hong Kong       | 26             | 46            | 0.9           |
| 13                 | Vietnam         | 205            | 2,836          | 1.3           | 13                 | Vietnam              | 34             | 155           | 1.6           | 13                 | Venezuela       | 25             | 198           | 0.9           |
| 14                 | Spain           | 204            | 1,329          | 1.3           | 14                 | Switzerland          | 32             | 268           | 1.5           | 14                 | Thailand        | 20             | 220           | 0.7           |
| 15                 | Mexico          | 88             | 902            | 0.6           | 15                 | Argentina            | 25             | 128           | 1.1           | 15                 | Germany         | 16             | 88            | 0.6           |
| PENNSYLVANIA       |                 |                |                |               | TEXAS              |                      |                |               |               | WASHINGTON         |                 |                |               |               |
| Rank               | Place of Origin | Total Students | Student-Weeks  | % of Students | Rank               | Place of Origin      | Total Students | Student-Weeks | % of Students | Rank               | Place of Origin | Total Students | Student-Weeks | % of Students |
| <b>STATE TOTAL</b> |                 | <b>2,919</b>   | <b>38,687</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>STATE TOTAL</b> |                      | <b>2,788</b>   | <b>38,687</b> | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>STATE TOTAL</b> |                 | <b>5,343</b>   | <b>72,331</b> | <b>100.0</b>  |
| 1                  | South Korea     | 472            | 8,248          | 16.2          | 1                  | South Korea          | 750            | 6,877         | 26.9          | 1                  | South Korea     | 1,259          | 6,149         | 44.8          |
| 2                  | Taiwan          | 170            | 2,614          | 5.8           | 2                  | Taiwan               | 321            | 2,922         | 11.5          | 2                  | Japan           | 903            | 4,742         | 32.1          |
| 3                  | Japan           | 138            | 1,722          | 4.7           | 3                  | Saudi Arabia         | 269            | 3,582         | 9.6           | 3                  | Taiwan          | 833            | 5,079         | 29.6          |
| 3                  | Turkey          | 138            | 1,646          | 4.7           | 4                  | Japan                | 225            | 1,734         | 8.1           | 4                  | Vietnam         | 485            | 4,937         | 17.2          |
| 5                  | Brazil          | 113            | 774            | 3.9           | 5                  | Mexico               | 166            | 1,572         | 6.0           | 5                  | China           | 320            | 1,944         | 11.4          |
| 6                  | China           | 90             | 1,173          | 3.1           | 6                  | Turkey               | 127            | 1,438         | 4.6           | 6                  | Saudi Arabia    | 296            | 2,764         | 10.5          |
| 7                  | France          | 54             | 330            | 1.8           | 7                  | Brazil               | 92             | 1,102         | 3.3           | 7                  | Thailand        | 157            | 728           | 5.6           |
| 8                  | Venezuela       | 39             | 517            | 1.3           | 8                  | Angola               | 71             | 592           | 2.5           | 8                  | Hong Kong       | 155            | 700           | 5.5           |
| 9                  | Italy           | 36             | 269            | 1.2           | 8                  | Thailand             | 71             | 613           | 2.5           | 9                  | Indonesia       | 130            | 201           | 4.6           |
| 10                 | Thailand        | 29             | 316            | 1.0           | 10                 | Venezuela            | 66             | 960           | 2.4           | 10                 | Turkey          | 37             | 134           | 1.3           |
| 11                 | Mexico          | 27             | 217            | 0.9           | 11                 | Colombia             | 60             | 509           | 2.2           | 11                 | Brazil          | 25             | 152           | 0.9           |
| 12                 | Argentina       | 26             | 144            | 0.9           | 12                 | United Arab Emirates | 55             | 111           | 2.0           | 12                 | Russia          | 19             | 84            | 0.7           |
| 13                 | Colombia        | 24             | 417            | 0.8           | 13                 | China                | 46             | 1,033         | 1.6           | 13                 | Colombia        | 18             | 151           | 0.6           |
| 14                 | Spain           | 22             | 195            | 0.8           | 14                 | Kazakhstan           | 42             | 185           | 1.5           | 13                 | France          | 18             | 52            | 0.6           |
| 15                 | Switzerland     | 15             | 134            | 0.5           | 15                 | France               | 24             | 296           | 0.9           | 15                 | Germany         | 17             | 63            | 0.6           |

|                            | ALL STATES           | CALIFORNIA           | FLORIDA              | NEW YORK             | PENNSYLVANIA         | TEXAS                | WASHINGTON           |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                            | <u>% of Students</u> | <u>% of Students</u> | <u>% of Students</u> | <u>% of Students</u> | <u>% of Students</u> | <u>% of Students</u> | <u>% of Students</u> |
| Full-Time*                 | 87.7                 | 93.8                 | 88.4                 | 98.8                 | 86.9                 | 88.2                 | 66.9                 |
| Part-Time                  | 12.3                 | 6.2                  | 11.6                 | 1.2                  | 13.1                 | 11.8                 | 33.1                 |
| <b>Total Students</b>      | <b>54,487</b>        | <b>15,230</b>        | <b>2,192</b>         | <b>2,812</b>         | <b>2,919</b>         | <b>2,788</b>         | <b>5,243</b>         |
|                            | <u>%</u>             | <u>%</u>             | <u>%</u>             | <u>%</u>             | <u>%</u>             | <u>%</u>             | <u>%</u>             |
|                            | <u>Student-Weeks</u> | <u>Student-Weeks</u> | <u>Student-Weeks</u> | <u>Student-Weeks</u> | <u>Student-Weeks</u> | <u>Student-Weeks</u> | <u>Student-Weeks</u> |
| Full-Time                  | 89.6                 | 96.1                 | 88.2                 | 97.5                 | 86.7                 | 91.4                 | 80.0                 |
| Part-Time                  | 10.4                 | 3.9                  | 11.8                 | 2.5                  | 13.3                 | 8.6                  | 20.0                 |
| <b>Total Student-Weeks</b> | <b>690,483</b>       | <b>154,920</b>       | <b>32,177</b>        | <b>21,507</b>        | <b>38,687</b>        | <b>38,687</b>        | <b>72,331</b>        |

\* Full-time enrollment is 18 or more class hours per week.

39 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY ENROLLMENT STATUS, SELECTED STATES, 2007

| <u>% of Students Intending Further Study</u> | <u># of Programs</u> | <u>Average # of Students Per Program</u> | <u>Total Students All Programs</u> | <u>Average # of Student-Weeks Per Program</u> | <u>Total Student-Weeks All Programs</u> |
|--|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 30% or Less                                  | 15                   | 280                                      | 4,201                              | 3,016   | 45,244                                  |
| 31% to 60%                                   | 76                   | 332                                      | 25,189                             | 3,988   | 302,379                                 |
| 61% or Greater                               | 79                   | 224                                      | 17,696                             | 3,336   | 262,626                                 |
| All Reporting Programs*                      | 170                  | 277                                      | 47,156                             | 3,590   | 610,249                                 |
| <b>All Programs</b>                          | <b>179</b>           | <b>304</b>                               | <b>54,487</b>                      | <b>3,857</b>                                  | <b>690,483</b>                          |

\* 9 programs did not provide further study data.

40 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS INTENDING TO CONTINUE FURTHER (NON-IEP) STUDY IN THE U.S., 2007

|   | <b>Reporting Programs</b> | <b>Total Students</b> | <b>Students Taking Fewer Than 18 Hours</b> | <b>Students Taking 18 Hours or More</b> | <b>Total Student-Weeks</b> | <b>Student-Weeks With Fewer Than 18 Hours</b> | <b>Student-Weeks With 18 Hours or More</b> |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Program Type</b>   |                           |                       |  |   |                            |   |  |
| Independent for-profit affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education         | 56                        | 15,920                | 402  | 16,214                                  | 194,635                    | 5,047   | 288,098                                    |
| Independent for-profit not affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education     | 17                        | 5,244                 | 745  | 4,712                                   | 49,396                     | 9,805   | 66,430                                     |
| Independent not-for-profit affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education     | 4                         | 911                   | 508  | 441                                     | 21,189                     | 17,267  | 14,971                                     |
| Independent not-for-profit not affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education | 5                         | 1,224                 | 281  | 994                                     | 14,150                     | 2,472   | 19,488                                     |
| Private college- or university-governed   | 27                        | 6,408                 | 406  | 5,792                                   | 94,206                     | 7,439   | 129,740                                    |
| Public college- or university-governed  | 69                        | 24,780                | 4,535                                      | 19,458                                  | 316,906                    | 63,475  | 66,253                                     |
| <b>ALL PROGRAMS</b>   | <b>178</b>                | <b>54,487</b>         | <b>6,877</b>                               | <b>47,610</b>                           | <b>690,483</b>             | <b>105,504</b>                                | <b>584,979</b>                             |
| * 1 program did not provide data on program type.   |                           |                       |  |   |                            |   |  |
| <b>Affiliation</b>  |                           |                       |  |   |                            |   |  |
| AAIEP Only  | 99                        | 31,442                | 2,564                                      | 29,920                                  | 371,450                    | 31,058  | 353,187                                    |
| UCIEP Only  | 10                        | 2,605                 | 712  | 2,069                                   | 37,347                     | 33,407  | 7,950                                      |
| Both AAIEP & UCIEP  | 20                        | 10,255                | 731  | 9,678                                   | 145,549                    | 10,399  | 133,002                                    |
| Neither   | 50                        | 10,185                | 2,871                                      | 5,944                                   | 136,137                    | 30,641  | 90,840                                     |
| <b>ALL PROGRAMS</b>   | <b>179</b>                | <b>54,487</b>         | <b>6,877</b>                               | <b>47,610</b>                           | <b>690,483</b>             | <b>105,504</b>                                | <b>584,979</b>                             |
| <b>41 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY PROGRAM TYPE AND AFFILIATION, 2007</b>                |                           |                       |  |   |                            |   |  |

M E T H O D O L O G Y

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|             |               |                      |             |                                     |                              |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2335        | RP            | Philippines          | 3276        | SM                                  | San Marino                   |
| 2345        | SN            | Singapore            | 3172        | RB                                  | Serbia                       |
| 2350        | TH            | Thailand             | 3132        | LO                                  | Slovakia                     |
| 2360        | VM            | Vietnam              | 3192        | SI                                  | Slovenia                     |
|             |               |                      | 3280        | SP                                  | Spain                        |
| <b>3000</b> | <b>EUROPE</b> |                      | 3283        | SW                                  | Sweden                       |
| 3110        | AL            | Albania              | 3286        | SZ                                  | Switzerland                  |
| 3203        | AN            | Andorra              | 3288        | TU                                  | Turkey                       |
| 3189        | AM            | Armenia              | 3182        | UP                                  | Ukraine                      |
| 3206        | AU            | Austria              | 3290        | UK                                  | United Kingdom               |
| 3174        | AJ            | Azerbaijan           | 3240        | VT                                  | Vatican City/Holy See        |
| 3181        | BO            | Belarus              | 3190        | YO                                  | Yugoslavia, Former           |
| 3210        | BE            | Belgium              |             |                                     |                              |
| 3193        | BK            | Bosnia & Herzegovina | <b>4000</b> | <b>LATIN AMERICA</b>                |                              |
| 3120        | BU            | Bulgaria             | <b>4100</b> | <b>Caribbean</b>                    |                              |
| 3191        | HR            | Croatia              | 4155        | AV                                  | Anguilla                     |
| 3125        | CY            | Cyprus               | 4151        | AC                                  | Antigua & Barbuda            |
| 3131        | EZ            | Czech Republic       | 4103        | AA                                  | Aruba                        |
| 3213        | DA            | Denmark              | 4105        | BF                                  | Bahamas                      |
| 3183        | EN            | Estonia              | 4110        | BB                                  | Barbados                     |
| 3220        | FI            | Finland              | 4152        | VI                                  | British Virgin Islands       |
| 3223        | FR            | France               | 4115        | CJ                                  | Cayman Islands               |
| 3188        | GG            | Georgia              | 4120        | CU                                  | Cuba                         |
| 3226        | GM            | Germany              | 4191        | DO                                  | Dominica                     |
| 3233        | GI            | Gibraltar            | 4125        | DR                                  | Dominican Republic           |
| 3236        | GR            | Greece               | 4192        | GJ                                  | Grenada                      |
| 3150        | HU            | Hungary              | 4130        | GP                                  | Guadeloupe                   |
| 3243        | IC            | Iceland              | 4135        | HA                                  | Haiti                        |
| 3246        | EI            | Ireland              | 4140        | JM                                  | Jamaica                      |
| 3250        | IT            | Italy                | 4160        | MB                                  | Martinique                   |
| 3142        | -             | Kosovo               | 4153        | MH                                  | Montserrat                   |
| 3184        | LG            | Latvia               | 4170        | NT                                  | Netherlands Antilles         |
| 3253        | LS            | Liechtenstein        | 4154        | SC                                  | St. Kitts & Nevis            |
| 3185        | LH            | Lithuania            | 4193        | ST                                  | St. Lucia                    |
| 3256        | LU            | Luxembourg           | 4194        | VC                                  | St. Vincent & the Grenadines |
| 3194        | MK            | Macedonia            | 4180        | TD                                  | Trinidad & Tobago            |
| 3260        | MT            | Malta                | 4185        | TK                                  | Turks & Caicos Islands       |
| 3187        | MD            | Moldova              | <b>4200</b> | <b>Mexico &amp; Central America</b> |                              |
| 3263        | MN            | Monaco               | 4210        | BH                                  | Belize                       |
| 3197        | MJ            | Montenegro           | 4230        | CS                                  | Costa Rica                   |
| 3266        | NL            | Netherlands          | 4240        | ES                                  | El Salvador                  |
| 3270        | NO            | Norway               | 4250        | GT                                  | Guatemala                    |
| 3160        | PL            | Poland               | 4260        | HO                                  | Honduras                     |
| 3273        | PO            | Portugal             | 4270        | MX                                  | Mexico                       |
| 3170        | RO            | Romania              | 4280        | NU                                  | Nicaragua                    |
| 3186        | RS            | Russia               | 4290        | PM                                  | Panama                       |

sification of world regions: the Eastern and Western Europe sub-regions were combined into a single Europe category and Turkey and Cyprus, which were previously classified in the Middle East, were re-classified in the Europe category.

### Fields of Study

The fields of study used in this book are from *A Classification of Instructional Programs, 2000*, published by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the U.S. Department of Education.<sup>2</sup> Table 43 lists the major fields of study. IIE has separate categories for Intensive English Language and Optional Practical Training.

### Carnegie Classification System

*Open Doors 2008* uses the 2005 Carnegie Classifications or codes for institutional type.<sup>3</sup> *Open Doors 2004* through *2007* used the 2000 codes and previous *Open Doors* used the 1994 codes. In the change from the 2000 to the 2005 system, some institutional categories were revised and, as a result, the institutional classifications of some institutions have changed. Because *Open Doors* uses the Carnegie system for its institutional-level analyses and rankings, comparisons to data from previous years' *Open Doors* are not always possible.

### U.S. Higher Education Enrollment

For the first two decades of the survey, *Open Doors* used enrollment data from the Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics data to calculate the proportion of international students

<sup>2</sup> For detailed information about CIP codes, see <http://www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000/>.

<sup>3</sup> See <http://www.carnegiefoundation.org/classification/> for a fuller discussion of the Carnegie Classification system.

in U.S. higher education. From 1987/88 to 2006/07, IIE relied on the College Board for U.S. total higher education enrollment. As of *Open Doors 2008*, IIE has reverted to using enrollment data from the Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics. Due to this change, the proportion of international students in U.S. higher education reported in Figure 1B of this year's report may differ from the data reported in previous editions of *Open Doors*.

### Annual Census of International Students

For the purposes of the Census, an international student is defined as an individual who is enrolled for courses at an accredited higher education institution in the United States on a temporary visa, and who is not an immigrant (permanent resident with an I-151 or Green Card), a citizen, an illegal alien (undocumented immigrant), or a refugee. Since *Open Doors 2004*, individuals holding a student visa who are participating in Optional Practical Training (OPT) have been reported separately. These individuals are considered students in the Department of Homeland Security's Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS) and are therefore included in the *Open Doors* international student totals.

The International Student Census is made available to respondents as a detailed survey downloadable as a Word document on the *Open Doors* website, along with detailed instructions and institutional codes. The Census was administered in fall 2007 to 2,657 institutions with follow-ups continuing through Summer 2008. As in the past, closed institutions and long-term

|             |       |                         |             |           |                      |
|-------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|
| <b>4300</b> |       | <b>South America</b>    | <b>5000</b> |           | <b>NORTH AMERICA</b> |
| 4305        | AR    | Argentina               | 5110        | BD        | Bermuda              |
| 4310        | BL    | Bolivia                 | 5120        | CA        | Canada               |
| 4315        | BR    | Brazil                  |             |           |                      |
| 4320        | CI    | Chile                   | <b>6000</b> |           | <b>OCEANIA</b>       |
| 4325        | CO    | Colombia                | 6110        | AS        | Australia            |
| 4330        | EC    | Ecuador                 | 6120        | NZ        | New Zealand          |
| 4335        | FK    | Falkland Islands        | 6210        | CW        | Cook Islands         |
| 4340        | FG    | French Guiana           | 6215        | FJ        | Fiji                 |
| 4345        | GY    | Guyana                  | 6220        | FP        | French Polynesia     |
| 4350        | PA    | Paraguay                | 6225        | KR        | Kiribati             |
| 4355        | PE    | Peru                    | 6227        | RM        | Marshall Islands     |
| 4360        | NS    | Suriname                | 6260        | FM        | Micronesia           |
| 4365        | UY    | Uruguay                 | 6230        | NR        | Nauru                |
| 4370        | VE    | Venezuela               | 6235        | NC        | New Caledonia        |
|             |       |                         | 6250        | NE        | Niue                 |
|             |       |                         | 6255        | NF        | Norfolk Island       |
| <b>2400</b> |       | <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>      | 6263        | PS        | Palau                |
| 2405        | BA    | Bahrain                 | 6240        | PP        | Papua New Guinea     |
| 2415        | IR    | Iran                    | 6280        | WS        | Samoa                |
| 2420        | IZ    | Iraq                    | 6205        | BP        | Solomon Islands      |
| 2425        | IS    | Israel                  | 6270        | TN        | Tonga                |
| 2430        | JO    | Jordan                  | 6271        | TV        | Tuvalu               |
| 2435        | KU    | Kuwait                  | 6245        | NH        | Vanuatu              |
| 2440        | LE    | Lebanon                 | 6275        | WF        | Wallis & Futuna      |
| 2445        | MU    | Oman                    |             |           |                      |
| 2443        | GZ+WE | Palestinian Territories | <b>7000</b> | <b>AY</b> | <b>ANTARCTICA</b>    |
| 2450        | QA    | Qatar                   |             |           |                      |
| 2455        | SA    | Saudi Arabia            | <b>9901</b> | <b>U3</b> | <b>STATELESS</b>     |
| 2460        | SY    | Syria                   |             |           |                      |
| 2470        | AE    | United Arab Emirates    | <b>9999</b> | <b>U5</b> | <b>UNKNOWN</b>       |
| 2485        | YM    | Yemen                   |             |           |                      |

## 42 (cont'd) PLACE OF ORIGIN CODES BY WORLD REGION

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>AGRICULTURE</b>                                     |   |
| 01   | Agriculture, Agriculture Operations, and Related Sciences     |
| 03   | Natural Resources and Conservation                            |
| <b>ARCHITECTURE AND RELATED PROGRAMS</b>               |   |
| 04   | Architecture and Related Services                             |
| <b>AREA, ETHNIC, CULTURAL, AND GENDER STUDIES</b>      |   |
| 05   | Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies                    |
| <b>BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</b> |   |
| 52   | Business, Management, Marketing, and Related Support Services |
| <b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>                                  |   |
| 09   | Communication, Journalism, and Related Programs               |
| 10   | Communication Technologies/Technicians and Support Services   |

## 43 FIELD OF STUDY CODES

**COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES**

11 Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services

**PERSONAL AND CULINARY SERVICES**

12 Personal and Culinary Services

**EDUCATION**

13 Education

**ENGINEERING**

14 Engineering

15 Engineering Technologies/Technicians

**FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE**

16 Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics

**HEALTH**

51 Health Professions and Related Clinical Services

**HOME ECONOMICS**

19 Family and Consumer Sciences/Human Sciences

**LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES**

22 Legal Professions and Studies

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE/LETTERS**

23 English Language and Literature/Letters

**LIBERAL/GENERAL STUDIES**

24 Liberal Arts and Sciences and General Studies

**LIBRARY SCIENCES**

25 Library Sciences

**LIFE SCIENCES**

26 Biological and Biomedical Sciences

**MATHEMATICS**

27 Mathematics and Statistics

**MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES**

28 Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC and JROTC)

29 Military Technologies

**MULTI/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**

30 Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies

**PARKS, RECREATION, LEISURE, AND FITNESS STUDIES**

31 Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Studies

**PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

38 Philosophy and Religious Studies

39 Theology and Religious Vocations

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

40 Physical Sciences

41 Science Technologies/Technicians

43 (cont'd) FIELD OF STUDY CODES

non-respondents were excluded. This year 1,714 institutions responded to the survey for a 64.5% response rate (Table 44). This year's response rate was obtained through four rounds of mailings, as well as several rounds of e-mail and telephone follow-ups by IIE, with the assistance of NAFSA: Association of International Educators and the American Association of Community Colleges (AACC). Although response rates have declined somewhat in recent years, the response rates remain very high for a voluntary survey. A decline in the response rate to *Open Doors* surveys parallels the introduction of other campus-based data collection on international enrollments, in particular the mandatory campus reporting to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's Student Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS). When compared with SEVIS totals that have been adjusted for differences in the data collection schedule and response categories, *Open Doors* figures are closely congruent with those reported by SEVIS.

1,648 institutions (96% of responding institutions) reported enrolling international students in 2007/08 (Table 44). Of these, 1,614 institutions (98%) were able to provide detailed information on students' characteristics. Key variables (academic level, visa status, field of study, gender, place of origin, and enrollment status) had response rates ranging from 89% to 93%. Response rates for primary source of funding and marital status were 47% and 36%, respectively (Table 45). Adjustments to account for non-responding institutions are described in the section on Imputation and Estimation.

### U.S. Study Abroad Survey

The U.S. study abroad population is defined as U.S. citizens and permanent residents, enrolled for a degree at an accredited higher education institution in the U.S., who received academic credit for study abroad from their home institution upon their return. Students studying abroad without receiving academic credit are not included, nor are U.S. students enrolled for a degree overseas. Hence, the figures presented here give a conservative picture of U.S. study abroad activity. Data for the Study Abroad Survey lags one year behind International Students Census data due to the time required for credit transfer to take place.

The Study Abroad Survey was made available to respondents as a downloadable Word document accompanied by detailed instructions and institutional codes on the *Open Doors* website. The survey was administered in Spring and Summer 2008. Study abroad data was obtained from 992 or 74% of the 1,341 institutions surveyed. As with the International Student Census, closed institutions and long-term non-respondents were excluded this year. The improved response rate this year is the result of four mailings, and four rounds of phone and e-mail follow-ups, conducted by IIE with assistance from the NAFSA Education Abroad Data Collection Subcommittee, the American Association of Community Colleges (AACC) and the National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education (NAFEO).

Most institutions provided detailed information on the characteristics of their stu-

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>PSYCHOLOGY</b>  |  |
| 42   | Psychology   |
| <b>SECURITY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES</b>  |  |
| 43   | Security and Protective Services                     |
| <b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND SOCIAL SERVICE PROFESSIONS</b>  |  |
| 44   | Public Administration and Social Service Professions |
| <b>SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HISTORY</b>   |  |
| 45   | Social Sciences                                      |
| 54   | History  |
| <b>TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL</b>  |  |
| 46   | Construction Trades                                  |
| 47   | Mechanic and Repair Technologies/Technicians         |
| 48   | Precision Production                                 |
| 49   | Transportation and Materials Moving                  |
| <b>VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS</b>  |  |
| 50   | Visual and Performing Arts                           |
| <b>RESIDENCY PROGRAMS</b>  |  |
| 60   | Residency Programs                                   |
| <b>UNDECLARED</b>  |  |
| 90   | Undeclared   |
| <b>OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING</b>   |  |
| 95*  | Optional Practical Training                          |
| <b>INTENSIVE ENGLISH</b>   |  |
| 96*  | Intensive English                                    |
| Source: National Center for Education Statistics, Classification of Instructional Programs, 2000 (Washington, D.C.: NCES, 2001), <a href="http://www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000/">http://www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000/</a> . |  |
| * IIE code   |  |
| <b>43 (cont'd) FIELD OF STUDY CATEGORY CODES</b>   |  |

dents (Table 46). Almost 100% of responding institutions provided data for host destination. Available data for other variables ranged from 59% for race/ethnicity to 97% for duration. This year a new question on disability status was added, which had a response rate of 14%.

*Study abroad participation rates:* The undergraduate participation rate is a proxy estimate of the proportion of students in two- or four-year cohorts that go through a

study abroad experience at least once during their academic careers. Undergraduate completions data from the U.S. Department of Education's Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) are used to calculate the undergraduate participation rates. The participation rate is calculated by dividing the total number of undergraduates who studied abroad in a given year (as reported in the Study Abroad survey), by the total number of undergraduate completions (from IPEDS). Due to various

| Year    | Institutions Surveyed | Institutions with Int'l Students | Institutions without Int'l Students | Total Responding Institutions | % Response |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| 1964/65 | 2,556                 | 1,859                            | 434                                 | 2,293                         | 89.7       |
| 1969/70 | 2,859                 | 1,734                            | 265                                 | 1,999                         | 69.9       |
| 1974/75 | 3,085                 | 1,760                            | 148                                 | 1,908                         | 61.8       |
| 1979/80 | 3,186                 | 2,651                            | 299                                 | 2,950                         | 92.6       |
| 1984/85 | 2,833                 | 2,492                            | 274                                 | 2,766                         | 97.6       |
| 1989/90 | 2,891                 | 2,546                            | 294                                 | 2,840                         | 98.2       |
| 1990/91 | 2,879                 | 2,543                            | 241                                 | 2,784                         | 96.7       |
| 1991/92 | 2,823                 | 2,436                            | 228                                 | 2,646                         | 94.4       |
| 1992/93 | 2,783                 | 2,417                            | 166                                 | 2,583                         | 92.8       |
| 1993/94 | 2,743                 | 2,451                            | 163                                 | 2,614                         | 95.3       |
| 1994/95 | 2,758                 | 2,517                            | 167                                 | 2,684                         | 97.3       |
| 1995/96 | 2,715                 | 2,403                            | 176                                 | 2,579                         | 95.7       |
| 1996/97 | 2,732                 | 2,428                            | 185                                 | 2,613                         | 95.6       |
| 1997/98 | 2,726                 | 2,394                            | 177                                 | 2,571                         | 94.3       |
| 1998/99 | 2,708                 | 2,446                            | 142                                 | 2,588                         | 95.6       |
| 1999/00 | 2,696                 | 2,367                            | 126                                 | 2,493                         | 92.5       |
| 2000/01 | 2,699                 | 2,344                            | 120                                 | 2,464                         | 91.3       |
| 2001/02 | 2,697                 | 2,284                            | 100                                 | 2,384                         | 88.4       |
| 2002/03 | 2,697                 | 2,307                            | 113                                 | 2,420                         | 90.0       |
| 2003/04 | 2,685                 | 2,225                            | 118                                 | 2,345                         | 87.3       |
| 2004/05 | 2,898                 | 1,958                            | 84                                  | 2,042                         | 70.5       |
| 2005/06 | 2,877                 | 1,913                            | 91                                  | 2,004                         | 69.7       |
| 2006/07 | 2,702                 | 1,691                            | 71                                  | 1,763                         | 65.2       |
| 2007/08 | 2,657                 | 1,648                            | 66                                  | 1,714                         | 64.5       |

44 INSTITUTIONS SURVEYED AND RESPONSE RATES: INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CENSUS, SELECTED YEARS, 1964/65 – 2007/08

| Variable              | 1998/99 %      | 1999/00 %      | 2000/01 %      | 2001/02 %      | 2002/03 %      | 2003/04 %      | 2004/05 %      | 2005/06 %      | 2006/07 %      | 2007/08 %      |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Academic Level        | 82.7           | 82.7           | 85.4           | 88.1           | 83.5           | 90.9           | 99.8           | 99.9           | 98.7           | 97.9           |
| Enrollment Status     | 75.9           | 72.2           | 79.3           | 78.6           | 74.0           | 79.5           | 91.8           | 91.9           | 93.2           | 90.4           |
| Sex                   | 79.4           | 75.2           | 81.3           | 81.9           | 75.6           | 86.4           | 92.6           | 92.9           | 93.5           | 89.4           |
| Marital Status        | 42.5           | 40.3           | 41.7           | 38.3           | 36.3           | 40.5           | 41.2           | 40.3           | 37.9           | 36.4           |
| Visa Status           | 76.0           | 73.8           | 79.2           | 81.0           | 73.1           | 78.8           | 93.6           | 93.9           | 96.7           | 91.4           |
| Source of Funds       | 38.9           | 39.0           | 41.9           | 40.0           | 36.9           | 43.3           | 51.2           | 48.9           | 52.5           | 47.4           |
| Field of Study        | 79.0           | 74.6           | 81.3           | 82.9           | 78.7           | 87.8           | 93.2           | 99.8           | 95.9           | 90.1           |
| Place of Origin       | 80.9           | 75.8           | 83.6           | 84.9           | 82.0           | 84.5           | 99.6           | 91.7           | 93.4           | 92.6           |
| <b>Total Reported</b> | <b>490,933</b> | <b>514,723</b> | <b>547,867</b> | <b>582,996</b> | <b>586,323</b> | <b>572,509</b> | <b>565,039</b> | <b>564,766</b> | <b>582,984</b> | <b>623,805</b> |

45 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CENSUS, 1998/99 – 2007/08

factors, such as students studying abroad more than once, students dropping out before graduation (non-completions), and differing cohort sizes from year to year, participation rates may exceed 100%. The IPEDS data used lags one year behind the

*Open Doors* data because the corresponding year is typically not available at the time of analysis, data release, and publication. A national study abroad participation rate was calculated for the first time in 2006/07 using the same methodology.

### International Scholar Survey

For the purposes of this survey, international scholars are defined as non-immigrant, non-student academics (i.e., teachers and/or researchers) at U.S. research institutions. This year, the survey pool was expanded to include Master's institutions, as well as the doctorate institutions where most J visa scholars are based. Scholars affiliated with public or private research institutes or think tanks are not included. This web-based survey captured data for the period beginning on July 1, 2007 and ending June 30, 2008. Institutions were asked to report on the primary function of the scholars (research, teaching, both, or other); place of origin; academic field of specialization; gender; and visa status. Responses were received from 404 of the 551 institutions polled, for a response rate of 73%, higher than last year's

rate of 69%. The response rate was obtained through four rounds of mailings as well as e-mail and telephone follow-ups.

Most institutions reporting international scholars in 2007/08 were able to provide detailed information on the characteristics of

their scholars (Table 47). The proportion of institutions that provided breakdowns for individual variables ranged from 94% for major field of specialization to 97% for visa status and place of origin.

| <b>Variable</b>       | <b>1997/98</b><br>% | <b>1998/99</b><br>% | <b>1999/00</b><br>% | <b>2000/01</b><br>% | <b>2001/02</b><br>% | <b>2002/03</b><br>% | <b>2003/04</b><br>% | <b>2004/05</b><br>% | <b>2005/06</b><br>% | <b>2006/07</b><br>% |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Academic Level        | 78.1                | 79.2                | 82.5                | 83.1                | 80.2                | 62.2                | 95.7                | 95.5                | 100.0               | 92.9                |
| Sex                   | 75.9                | 76.3                | 81.0                | 80.3                | 80.2                | 78.2                | 85.2                | 85.1                | 89.3                | 89.2                |
| Race/Ethnicity        | 42.6                | 44.8                | 45.7                | 50.3                | 47.7                | 57.2                | 54.8                | 54.4                | 57.8                | 58.5                |
| Major Field of Study  | 65.1                | 65.6                | 75.1                | 80.5                | 77.6                | 55.3                | 84.8                | 84.1                | 88.4                | 86.8                |
| Host Destination      | 80.6                | 86.3                | 92.2                | 91.4                | 91.0                | 86.3                | 95.4                | 97.3                | 97.9                | 99.2                |
| Program Sponsorship   | 86.2                | 87.2                | 91.0                | 89.6                | 90.0                | 67.4                | 93.5                | 91.8                | 95.1                | 93.7                |
| Duration              | 85.9                | 89.5                | 92.5                | 92.1                | 93.0                | 69.9                | 96.5                | 95.6                | 97.5                | 97.1                |
| Disability            | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | -                   | 13.8                |
| <b>Total Reported</b> | <b>113,959</b>      | <b>129,770</b>      | <b>143,590</b>      | <b>154,168</b>      | <b>160,920</b>      | <b>174,629</b>      | <b>191,321</b>      | <b>205,983</b>      | <b>223,534</b>      | <b>241,791</b>      |

#### 46 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: STUDY ABROAD SURVEY, 1997/98 – 2006/07

| <b>Variable</b>               | <b>1998/99</b><br>% | <b>1999/00</b><br>% | <b>2000/01</b><br>% | <b>2001/02</b><br>% | <b>2002/03</b><br>% | <b>2003/04</b><br>% | <b>2004/05</b><br>% | <b>2005/06</b><br>% | <b>2006/07</b><br>% | <b>2007/08</b><br>% |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Primary Function              | 81.9                | 67.7                | 76.9                | 70.3                | 57.4                | 78.3                | 79.2                | 77.2                | 88.0                | 94.8                |
| Immigration (Visa) Status     | 94.8                | 70.4                | 85.5                | 76.7                | 66.1                | 89.6                | 98.8                | 100.0               | 92.6                | 96.9                |
| Sex                           | 82.9                | 64.8                | 79.4                | 70.8                | 58.0                | 89.6                | 87.8                | 88.1                | 86.8                | 95.1                |
| Major Field of Specialization | 87.8                | 65.9                | 78.9                | 67.3                | 56.1                | 68.8                | 81.9                | 86.7                | 88.0                | 93.6                |
| Place of Origin               | 88.9                | 94.5                | 82.3                | 71.7                | 63.6                | 77.4                | 90.9                | 91.9                | 88.8                | 96.9                |
| <b>Total Reported</b>         | <b>70,501</b>       | <b>74,571</b>       | <b>79,651</b>       | <b>86,015</b>       | <b>84,281</b>       | <b>82,905</b>       | <b>89,634</b>       | <b>96,981</b>       | <b>98,239</b>       | <b>106,123</b>      |

#### 47 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR SURVEY, 1998/99 – 2007/08

### Intensive English Programs Survey

IIE and two leading professional intensive English program (IEP) associations, the American Association of Intensive English Programs (AAIEP) and University and College Intensive English Programs (UCIEP), collaborated to collect national data on IEP activity in the U.S. The survey reflects student enrollments during the 2007 calendar year (January 1, 2007 to December 31, 2007). Reporting institutions include university and college-affiliated programs as well as for-profit entities that offer English language training. Data

elements in this survey include place of origin, program sponsorship, percentage of students intending to continue further (non-IEP) study in the U.S., and program duration (18 hours or more, fewer than 18 hours). Both total student enrollment and total student-weeks (one student studying for one week) are captured.

Non-AAIEP and non-UCIEP programs were also invited to participate in the survey. These programs were taken from IIE's *Intensive English USA 2007* directory. In all, 606 programs were contacted by e-mail and returns were obtained from 179 programs for an overall response

rate of 29%, a slight increase over last year's rate of 28%. The response rate was obtained through three e-mail follow-ups, as well as reminders sent out by the two associations to their members. As with the other surveys, not all programs were able to provide data for every variable; responses ranged from 100% for total number of students to 92% for percent of students pursuing further study (Table 48).

### Imputation and Estimation

Throughout this publication, total international student enrollments, U.S. study abroad totals, international scholar totals,

| <b>Variable</b>                            | <b># of Reporting Programs</b> | <b>% of Reporting Programs</b> |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Total Number of Students                   | 170                            | 100.0                          |
| Total Number of Student-Weeks              | 168                            | 98.8                           |
| Number of Students by Place of Origin      | 167                            | 98.2                           |
| Number of Student-Weeks by Place of Origin | 159                            | 93.5                           |
| Duration of Study, Number of Students      | 166                            | 97.6                           |
| Duration of Study, Number of Student-Weeks | 163                            | 95.9                           |
| Percent of Students Pursuing Further Study | 156                            | 91.8                           |
| Program Type                               | 168                            | 98.8                           |

**48 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: INTENSIVE ENGLISH PROGRAM SURVEY, 2007**

IEP totals, and the various percentages herein are calculated directly from campus-based survey responses. Other student counts are determined by imputation, since not all campuses are able to provide detailed breakdowns for all variables, such as place of origin, field of study, etc. Estimates of the number of students for each of the variables collected by the various surveys are imputed from the total number of students reported. For each imputation, base or raw counts are multiplied by a correction factor that reflects the ratio of difference between the sum of the categories being imputed and the total number of students reported by institutions. For this reason, student totals may vary slightly within this publication. For example, differences exist between the sum of the undergraduate and graduate breakdowns by place of origin in Table 2 and the official undergraduate and graduate breakdowns in Table 4. While most institutions report academic level breakdowns by place of origin, others are unable to do so. *Open*

*Doors* does not adjust further for this discrepancy, and uses the overall academic level breakdowns, not the academic level by place of origin, as the basis for calculating changes from year to year and for analyses. In addition, due to rounding, percentages may not always add up to 100.0% (regardless of whether or not numbers are imputed).

The data collection methodology was designed to produce stable, national estimates of international education activity. Analysis for units that reflect relatively small numbers of students (such as certain places of origin, fields of study, sources of financial support), and especially those that are cut by other variables, may reflect greater error variation than variables with a larger response base. In addition, to account for potential instability in annual institution-level counts, estimates based on counts from the previous reporting year are sometimes used to account for non-reporting institutions who have a history of reporting to the *Open Doors*

surveys and whose previous year's figures were not themselves estimated. For International Students and Study Abroad, these estimates are based upon the prior year's number adjusted by the average percent change among institutions that reported in both the prior and current years. For International Scholars counts, estimates are based on numbers reported in the previous year (if available and not estimated itself), with no additional adjustment. Unlike the other survey data presented in this volume, and consistent with past years' practices, no estimates were produced to account for non-reporting in the Intensive English survey. While estimation refinements were made for this edition and will continue to be made for future editions, the general practice of estimating based on previous years' numbers is entirely consistent with past years' *Open Doors* analysis protocols.

Please visit us online at **[opendoors.iienetwork.org](http://opendoors.iienetwork.org)** where you will find additional data tables and special analyses not printed in this report.



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We hope that *Open Doors* continues to serve as a valuable information resource for higher education professionals, as well as for policy makers, researchers, and others with an interest in academic mobility and international educational exchange.