

20|06

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REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL  
EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

An abstract collage artwork featuring a central green rectangular area with a network of thin, golden-brown lines. This central area is surrounded by various colored rectangular and irregular shapes in shades of blue, red, and purple. Some of these shapes contain faint, stylized maps or geographical outlines. The overall composition is layered and textured, with a dark red background at the top and bottom.

INSTITUTE OF  
INTERNATIONAL  
EDUCATION

# opendoors

## REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

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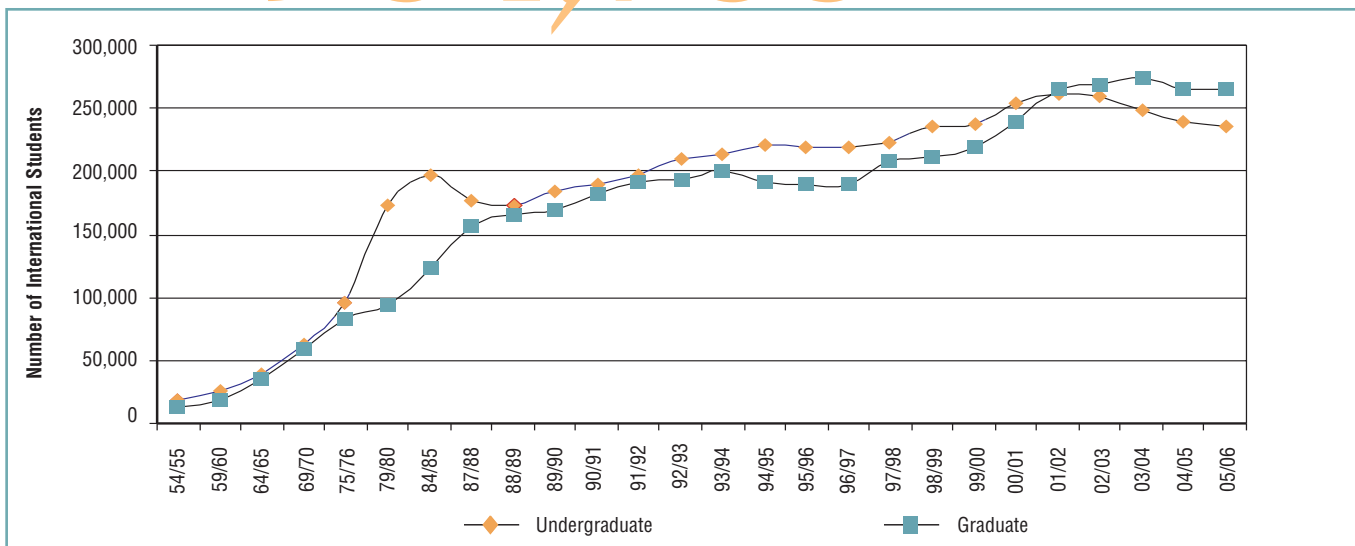
OPEN DOORS is a long-standing, comprehensive information resource on the almost 565,000 international students in the United States in 2005/06 and on the nearly 206,000 U.S. students who studied abroad for academic credit in 2004/05. The Institute of International Education, one of the largest and most experienced U.S. higher education exchange agencies, has conducted an annual statistical survey of the internationally mobile student population in the United States since 1948, with support from the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational & Cultural Affairs since 1972.

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# New international student enrollment increased by 8% in 2005/06, while total enrollment remained virtually flat at **564,766** students.

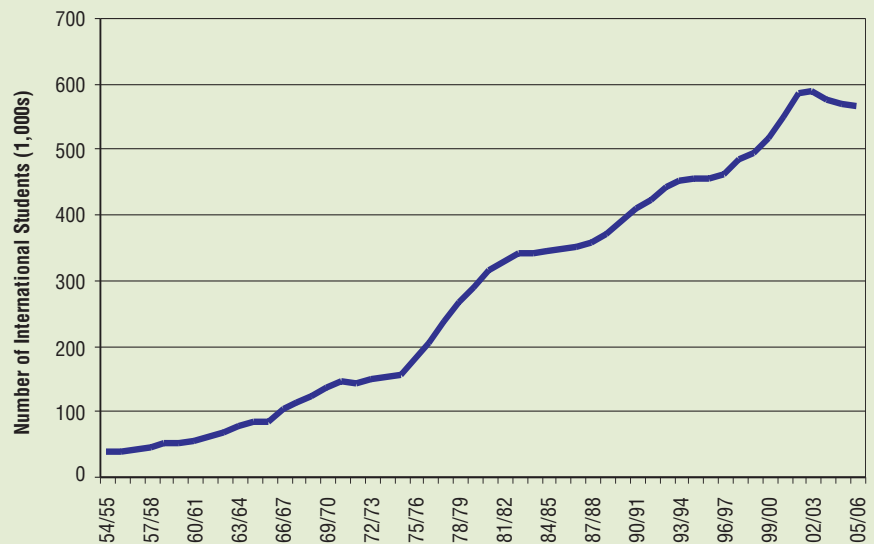


Since 2001, graduate international students have outnumbered undergraduate international students.

Academic Level	Int'l Students	Total Enrollment*	% Int'l
Associate's	63,598	4,706,691	1.4
Bachelor's	172,744	7,676,797	2.3
Graduate**	259,717	2,145,240	12.1
Other***	68,707	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>14,528,728</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Graduate international students were 12% of all U.S. graduate enrollments in 2005/06.

\* Source: College Board Annual Survey of Colleges data on U.S. higher education enrollment  
 \*\* Includes first professional degrees  
 \*\*\* Includes international students participating in Optional Practical Training, Intensive English Programs, and non-degree study including certificate programs



After two years of slight declines, international student enrollment remained virtually flat in 2005/06.

Year	Int'l Students	Annual % Change	Total Enrollment*	% Int'l
1959/60	48,486	2.6	3,402,300	1.4
1969/70	134,959	11.2	7,978,400	1.7
1979/80	286,343	8.5	11,707,000	2.4
1989/90	386,851	5.6	13,824,592	2.8
1990/91	407,529	5.3	13,975,408	2.9
1991/92	419,585	3.0	14,360,965	2.9
1992/93	438,618	4.5	14,422,975	3.0
1993/94	449,749	2.5	14,473,106	3.1
1994/95	452,635	0.6	14,554,016	3.1
1995/96	453,787	0.3	14,419,252	3.1
1996/97	457,984	0.9	14,286,478	3.1
1997/98	481,280	5.1	13,294,221 **	3.6
1998/99	490,933	2.0	13,391,401	3.6
1999/00	514,723	4.8	13,584,998	3.8
2000/01	547,867	6.4	14,046,659	3.9
2001/02	582,996	6.4	13,511,149	4.3
2002/03	586,323	0.6	12,853,627	4.6
2003/04	572,509	-2.4	13,383,553	4.3
2004/05	565,039	-1.3	13,994,869	4.0
2005/06	564,766	-0.05	14,528,728	3.9

Even though international student enrollment has increased dramatically since the 1960s, it remained a small percentage of U.S. higher education enrollment in 2005/06.

\* Source: College Board Annual Survey of Colleges data on U.S. higher education enrollment; National Center for Education Statistics prior to 1983/84

\*\* The College Board changed its data collection process in 1997.

	2004/05 Total	2004/05 % of Total	2005/06 Total	2005/06 % of Total	% Change
Undergraduate	59,943	45.4	61,342	42.9	2.3
Graduate	61,350	46.5	64,235	44.9	4.7
Other	10,653	8.1	17,346	12.2	62.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,946</b>		<b>142,923</b>		<b>8.3</b>

Enrollment of new international students in U.S. higher education increased by 8% in 2005/06 from the previous year.

## THE BIG PICTURE

According to the *Open Doors* International Student Census, after two years of modest declines, the number of international students studying in the U.S. in 2005/06 stabilized at 564,766 students, a 0.05% decline (not statistically significant) from the previous year's total of 565,039 students.

### *New International Student Enrollment*

At the same time, the enrollment of new international students – that is, students enrolling for the first time at a U.S. campus – increased by 8% from 131,946 students in 2004/05 to 142,923 in 2005/06. Taken together, the stabilizing of total international student enrollment and the increase in new enrollments suggest that total international student enrollment is likely to increase in the near future.

### *Total International Enrollment by Academic Level*

Although international students in the U.S. numbered over half a million, they constituted only 4% of the total U.S. higher education population. The representation of international students in U.S. higher education varied, however, by academic level. Not only did international graduate student enrollment surpass the enrollment of international undergraduate students, but international graduate students also constituted 12% of the total U.S. graduate student population.

# India was the leading with 76,503 students

Rank	Place of Origin	2004/05	2005/06	2005/06 % of Int'l Student Total	2005/06 % Change
	<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>564,766</b>	-	<b>-0.05</b>
1	India	80,466	76,503	13.5	-4.9
2	China	62,523	62,582	11.1	0.1
3	Korea, Republic of	53,358	59,022	10.5	10.6
4	Japan	42,215	38,712	6.9	-8.3
5	Canada	28,140	28,202	5.0	0.2
6	Taiwan	25,914	27,876	4.9	7.6
7	Mexico	13,063	13,931	2.5	6.6
8	Turkey	12,474	11,622	2.1	-6.8
9	Germany	8,640	8,829	1.6	2.2
10	Thailand	8,637	8,765	1.6	1.5
11	United Kingdom	8,236	8,274	1.5	0.5
12	Hong Kong	7,180	7,849	1.4	9.3
13	Indonesia	7,760	7,575	1.3	-2.4
14	Brazil	7,244	7,009	1.2	-3.2
15	Colombia	7,334	6,835	1.2	-6.8
16	France	6,555	6,640	1.2	1.3
17	Kenya	6,728	6,559	1.2	-2.5
18	Nigeria	6,335	6,192	1.1	-2.3
19	Nepal	4,861	6,061	1.1	24.7
20	Pakistan	6,296	5,759	1.0	-8.5

The leading four places of origin represented 42% of international students in the U.S.

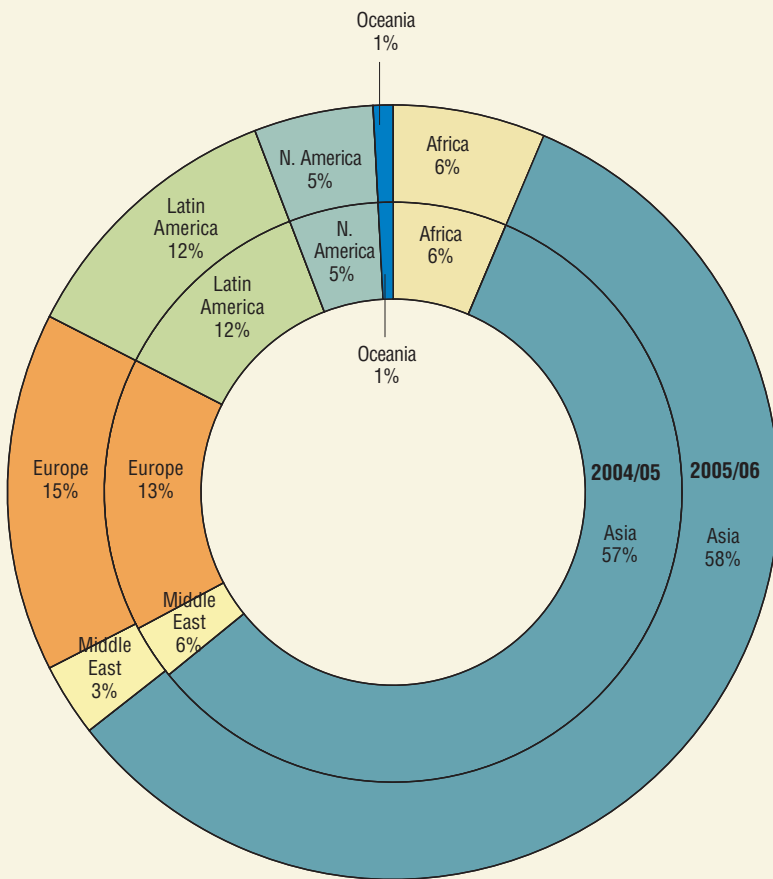
# place of origin, studying in the U.S.

## THEIR ORIGINS

In 2005/06, 14% of all international students in the U.S. were from India. India remained the leading place of origin for the fifth consecutive year, despite a 5% decline in the number of students from the previous year. As in the past, China, Korea, and Japan were the next three leading places of origin, and accounted for 11%, 10%, and 7% of total international enrollment, respectively. These four Asian places of origin comprised 42% of all international students in the U.S., with Canada in fifth position. Enrollment growth varied among these top five places: fewer students from India and Japan enrolled in 2005/06 compared with the previous year (a 5% and 8% decline, respectively); China and Canada saw small increases (0.1% and 0.2%, respectively); and Korea saw a large increase in enrollment (11%).

Overall, the composition of the top ten places of origin in 2005/06 was similar to the previous year with a few shifts worth noting. New to the top 20 was Nepal, replacing Malaysia. Places of origin that saw large increases of 5% or more included: Mexico (7%), Taiwan (8%), Hong Kong (9%), Korea (11%), and Nepal (25%). In contrast, the following countries saw a decline of 5% or more: India (5%), Turkey (7%), Colombia (7%), Japan (8%), and Pakistan (9%).

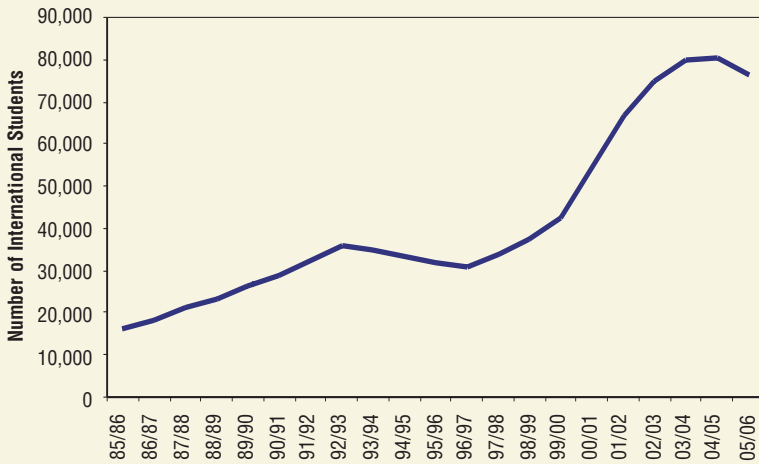
The distribution of international students in the U.S. from across various world regions in 2005/06 remained the same as in the previous year. At 58% of the total, students from Asia vastly outnumbered students from all other regions. The second largest group of international students was from Europe (15%).



The regional distribution of the origin of international students in the U.S. remained unchanged in 2005/06 from the previous year.

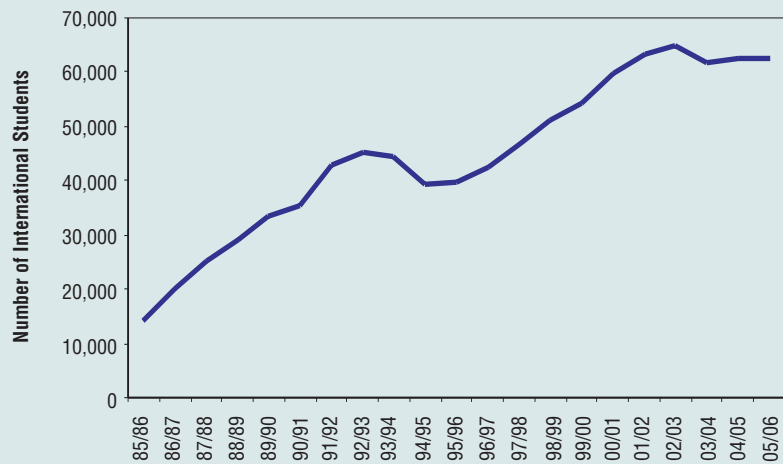
# Twenty-Year International Student Selected Leading Places

## INDIA



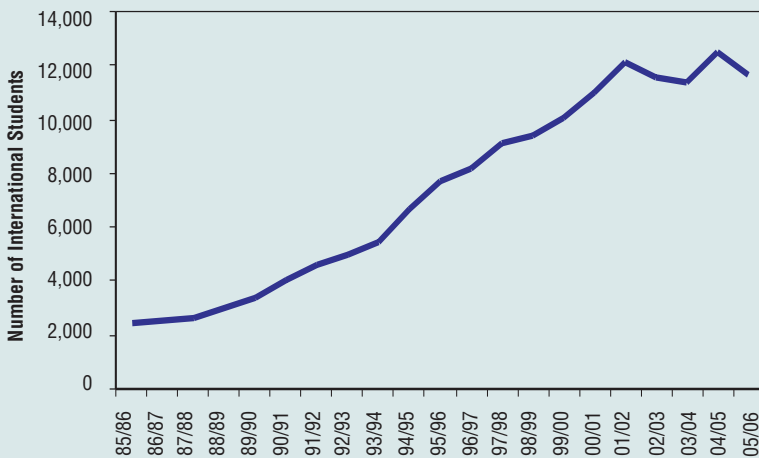
Trends in International Students from India: 1985/86 – 2005/06

## CHINA



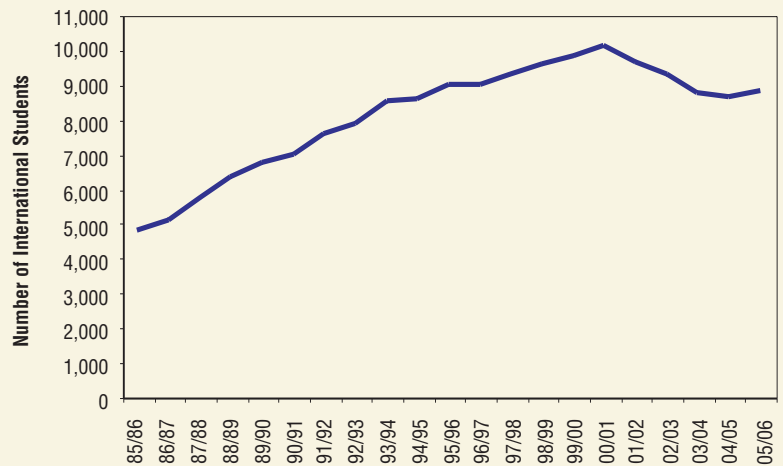
Trends in International Students from China: 1985/86 – 2005/06

## TURKEY



Trends in International Students from Turkey: 1985/86 – 2005/06

## GERMANY



Trends in International Students from Germany: 1985/86 – 2005/06

Note: Totals for 1985/86, 1986/87, and 1987/88 are the sums of the totals for the Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) and the German Democratic Republic (East Germany).

# Trends in Enrollment for of Origin

## LEADING PLACE OF ORIGIN TRENDS

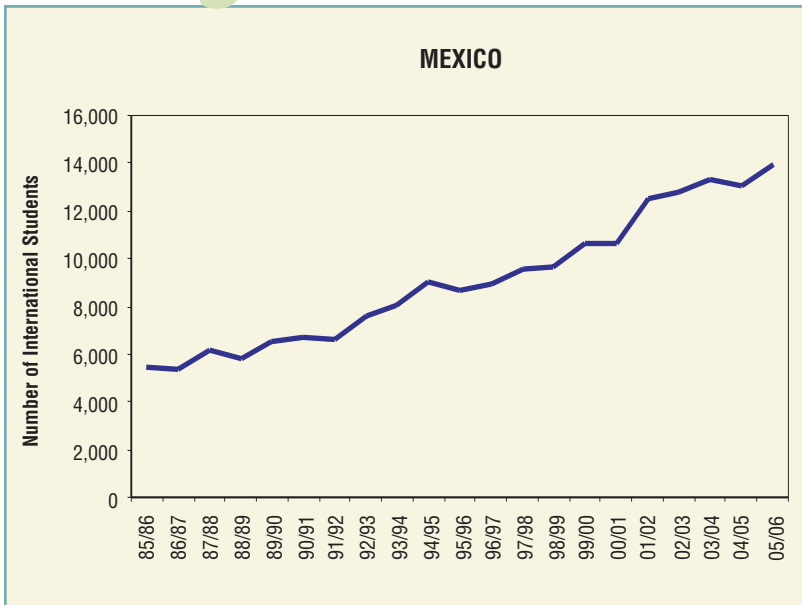
International student flows from various places of origin fluctuate due to a variety of economic, political, and academic factors both in the home country and the U.S. This section presents international student enrollment trends over a two-decade period for selected leading places of origin.

**India** has remained the largest sending place of origin since 2001/02. Students from India increased steadily between 1996/97 and 2004/05, then declined by 5% in 2005/06. The previous year – 2004/05 – saw the highest ever enrollment at 80,466. After a period of steady growth since 1995/96, enrollment from **China** declined somewhat in 2003/04 and then began to rebound. Enrollment peaked at 64,757 in 2002/03.

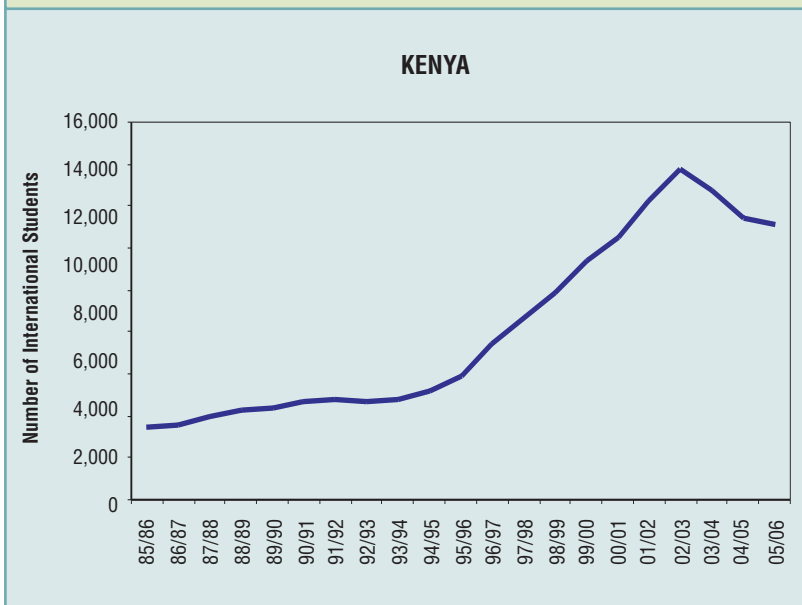
Despite occasional small dips, the number of students from **Mexico** has increased steadily over the past two decades, with an enrollment peak in 2005/06 of 13,931 students.

After steady growth from 1985/86 to 2002/03, the number of students from **Turkey** began to fluctuate, with no clear pattern emerging. Following a two-year decline, enrollment peaked in 2004/05 at 12,474 students, but declined again in 2005/06. The number of students from **Germany** increased steadily and reached a peak of 10,128 in 2000/01. This was followed by four years of small declines, with an enrollment increase in 2005/06.

The number of students from **Kenya** declined in 2003/04 following a period of steady growth and a peak of 7,862 in 2002/03.



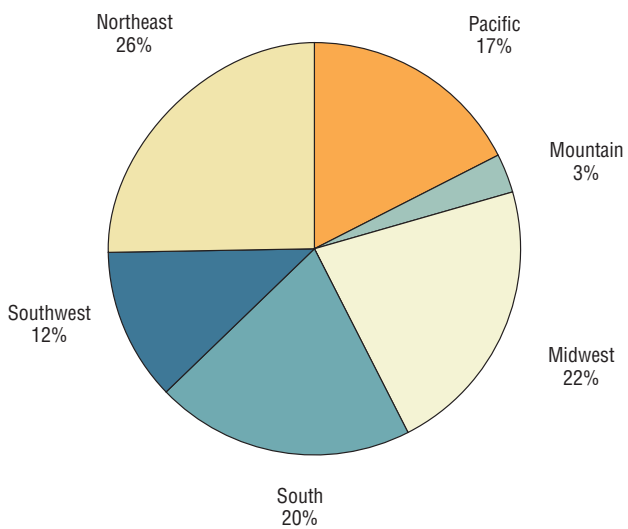
Trends in International Students from Mexico: 1985/86 – 2005/06



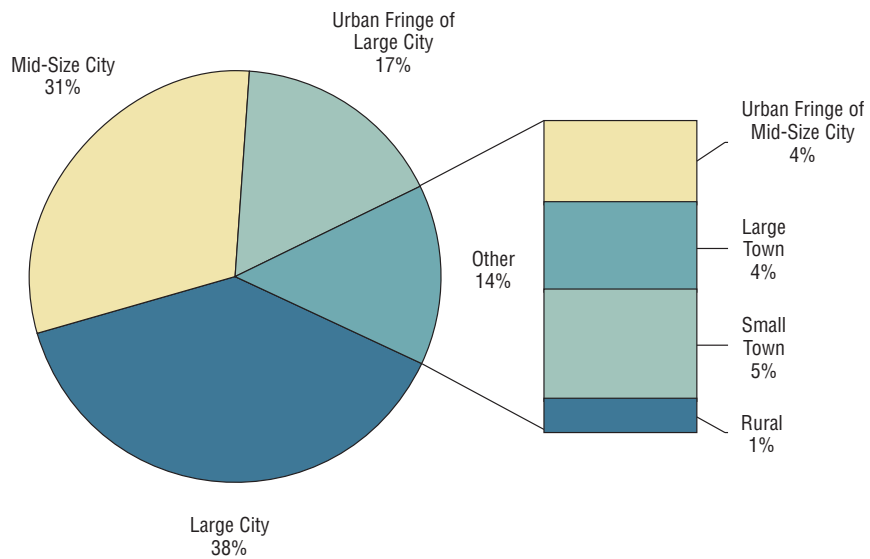
Trends in International Students from Kenya: 1985/86 – 2005/06



# The top 10 metropolitan 36% of all international in the U.S.



International students were studying in all regions of the U.S., with the largest proportion in the Northeast region.



The largest proportion of international students in the U.S. was living and studying in a large city.

# areas hosted students

## U.S. DESTINATIONS

**A**lthough international students were living and studying in all 50 states and in the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, they tended to be highly concentrated in metropolitan areas within a small number of states.

The top ten Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs)\* hosted over a third (36%) of all international students in the U.S. in 2005/06. The top 20 hosted nearly half (48%) of all international students in the U.S. The leading MSA, New York City, hosted 50,542 international students, a 2% increase from the previous year, followed by Los Angeles (3% increase), Boston (no change), Washington, DC (7% decline), and Chicago (6% increase). As in past years, four of the top ten MSAs were located in the Northeast on the East Coast stretch from Boston to Washington, DC; two were on the West Coast; three were in the South, and one in the Midwest.

International students' preference for urban areas was reflected in the proportion of students attending institutions in these areas in 2005/06: 90% were in a city, with 55% in a large city or urban fringe of a large city and 35% in mid-size city or urban fringe of a mid-size city. Only 10% were in a town or rural area.

In 2005/06, as in the previous year, California, New York, Texas, Massachusetts, and Florida were the leading host states for international students. Together, these five states accounted for 240,602 or 43% of all international students.

\*The United States Office of Management & Budget defines these areas as a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent counties having a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

Rank	Metropolitan Statistical Area	2005/06 Int'l Students
1	New York, NY	50,542
2	Los Angeles, CA	34,700
3	Boston, MA	23,325
4	Washington, DC	17,576
5	Chicago, IL	15,683
6	Philadelphia, PA	12,556
7	San Francisco, CA	12,355
8	Dallas, TX	12,260
9	Houston, TX	11,633
10	Miami, FL	11,177
<b>Top 10 Total</b>		<b>201,807</b>
11	San Jose, CA	9,197
12	Seattle, WA	8,133
13	Atlanta, GA	7,968
14	Austin, TX	7,300
15	Buffalo, NY	6,591
16	San Diego, CA	5,945
17	Baltimore, MD	5,867
18	Ann Arbor, MI	5,597
18	Columbus, OH	5,597
20	Lafayette, IN	5,562
<b>Top 20 Total</b>		<b>269,564</b>

Note: Due to changes made by OMB in 2003 in the county compositions for many Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as well as the creation of Micropolitan Statistical Areas, comparisons with data prior to that in *Open Doors 2004* are not feasible.

**Almost half of all international students in the U.S. were studying in just 20 metropolitan areas.**

# The leading 25 18% of all international

Rank	Institution	City	State	Int'l Students	Total Enrollment
1	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	6,881	32,836
2	Columbia University	New York	NY	5,575	24,343
3	Purdue University, Main Campus	West Lafayette	IN	5,540	38,712
4	New York University	New York	NY	5,502	53,215
5	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	5,395	49,696
6	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	4,904	41,323
7	University of Michigan – Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	4,649	39,533
8	Boston University	Boston	MA	4,542	30,957
9	The Ohio State University, Main Campus	Columbus	OH	4,476	50,504
10	SUNY – University at Buffalo	Buffalo	NY	4,072	27,220
11	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	3,979	37,221
12	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	3,749	49,650
13	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	3,697	19,447
14	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	3,689	23,305
15	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,669	19,779
16	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	3,589	44,578
17	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	3,540	37,958
18	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	3,476	35,369
19	University of Houston	Houston	TX	3,413	35,096
20	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	3,384	51,175
21	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	3,381	41,480
22	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	3,293	45,166
23	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	3,200	15,567
24	Penn State University – University Park	University Park	PA	3,199	41,289
25	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	3,023	37,036
<b>Top 25 Total</b>				<b>103,817</b>	
<b>Leading 25 Host Institutions by International Student Enrollment</b>					

# institutions hosted students in the U.S.

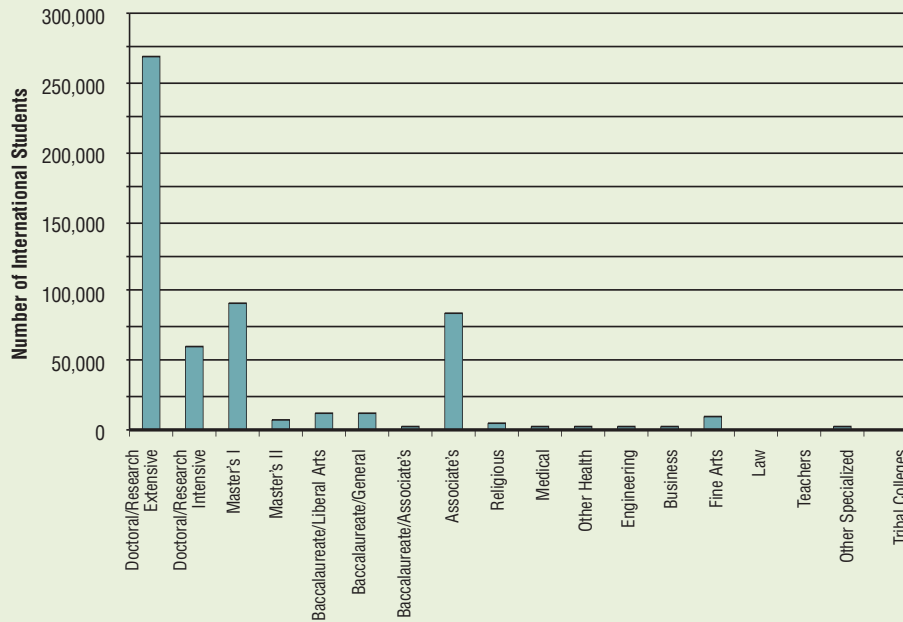
## COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES



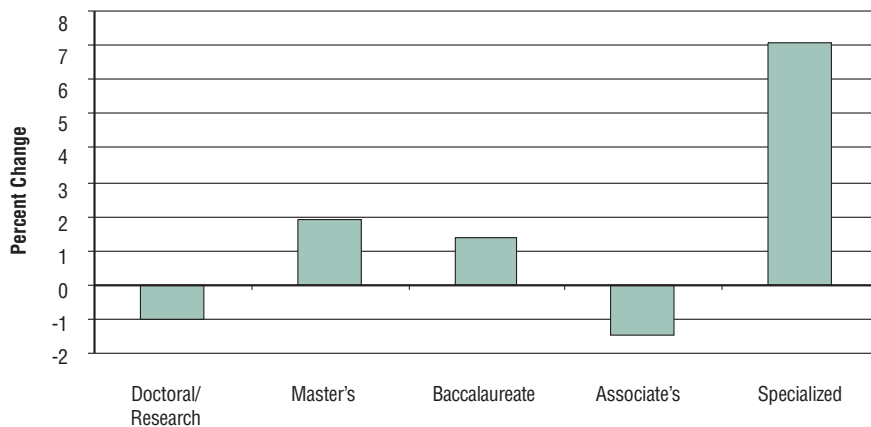
With several thousand accredited institutions of all types offering a wide variety of programs and degrees, the U.S. higher education system has the capacity to accommodate a vast number and range of domestic and international students. Although international students were enrolled in all types of higher education institutions in 2005/06, they tended to be concentrated in a relatively small number of institutions.

Of the 564,766 international students in 2005/06, 299,665 or 53% of students attended just 143 of the 1,913 institutions that reported enrolling international students. These institutions were generally large Doctoral/Research institutions, each of which hosted more than 1,000 international students. The leading 25 institutions, all large Doctoral/Research institutions located in just 14 states, hosted 18% of all international students. In addition, many Master's and Associate's institutions also hosted large numbers of international students.

There were some shifts in 2005/06 in the enrollment of international students in specific types of institutions. Even though Doctoral/Research institutions still enrolled the largest proportion of international students, they saw a decline of 1% in enrollment compared with the previous year. Associate's institutions also saw a decline of 1%, while Master's and Baccalaureate institutions saw an increase of 2% and 1%, respectively. Institutions specializing in fields such as medicine, fine arts, religious studies, and law, among others, saw an overall increase of 7% in international enrollment.



International student enrollment varied by type of institution.



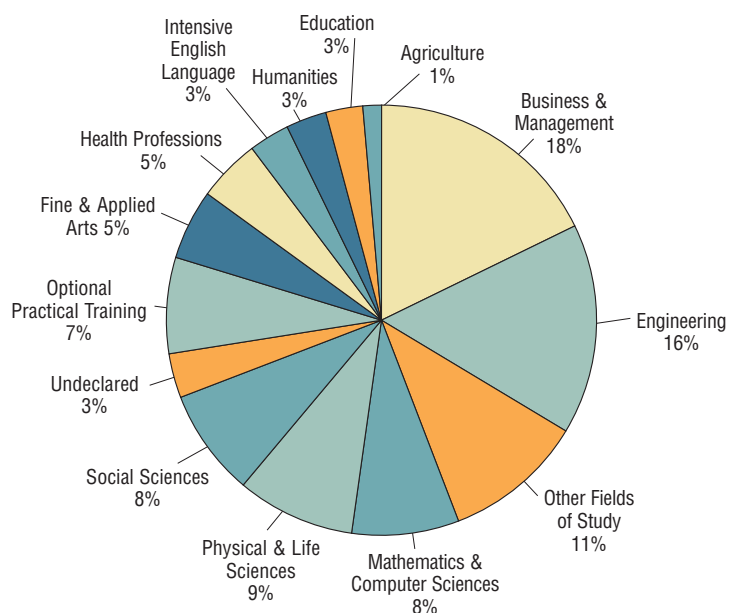
Percent Changes in International Student Enrollment by Institutional Type

Business & Management and Engineering, the leading two fields of study, accounted for **34%** of all international students.

Year	% Male	% Single	% F Visa	Int'l Students	Year	% Male	% Single	% F Visa	Int'l Students
1976/77	69.2	73.7	75.0	203,068	1991/92	63.7	80.7	84.6	419,585
1977/78	75.0	77.4	78.8	235,509	1992/93	63.0	82.5	85.5	438,618
1978/79	74.1	74.7	80.7	263,938	1993/94	62.1	83.1	86.4	449,749
1979/80	72.4	78.6	82.0	286,343	1994/95	60.9	83.4	85.8	452,635
1980/81	71.7	80.1	82.9	311,882	1995/96	58.9	82.6	84.9	453,787
1981/82	71.0	79.3	84.3	326,299	1996/97	59.0	84.4	85.6	457,984
1982/83	70.9	80.1	84.0	336,985	1997/98	58.1	83.6	86.8	481,280
1983/84	70.6	80.1	83.2	338,894	1998/99	58.0	85.2	87.3	490,933
1984/85	69.8	80.4	83.5	342,113	1999/00	57.5	84.2	85.6	514,723
1985/86	70.7	80.0	81.5	343,777	2000/01	57.1	84.7	85.8	547,867
1986/87	68.9	79.7	81.0	349,609	2001/02	57.0	86.0	86.2	582,996
1987/88	67.7	79.8	79.4	356,187	2002/03	56.2	85.0	86.0	586,323
1988/89	66.5	80.9	79.0	366,354	2003/04	55.8	85.3	85.7	572,509
1989/90	66.1	80.1	78.5	386,851	2004/05	55.6	85.4	86.7	565,039
1990/91	64.0	78.5	80.6	407,529	2005/06	55.6	86.1	86.6	564,766

The gender breakdown of international students has become more balanced since the 1970s; female students comprised 44% of the total in 2005/06.

## FIELDS OF STUDY & STUDENT PROFILE



**Business & management remained the leading field of study among international students, with engineering a close second.**

### Fields of Study

International students were enrolled in all fields of study in 2005/06, but were concentrated in two fields: business & management and engineering. These two fields accounted for 189,341 or 34% of all international students. As in past years, business & management continued to be the leading field of study, with 100,881 or 18% of all international students. Engineering was selected by 88,460 or 16% of students. Other popular fields included physical & life sciences (9%), mathematics & computer sciences (8%), and social sciences (8%). While engineering remained the second most popular field of study, it declined by almost 5% in 2005/06, for a third consecutive year of declines. Mathematics & computer sciences remained a leading field, but the number of international students enrolled in this field declined by 10% from the prior year, continuing a trend of decline that began in 2002/03.

### Profile

In terms of their personal characteristics, international students in 2005/06 were very similar to cohorts of previous years. Since the 1970s, international students have been primarily single (86%), and have arrived in the U.S. on an F (Student) Visa (87%). Unlike the marital and visa status, however, the gender balance of international students has changed substantially since the 1970s, with more female students each decade. Whereas three decades ago almost 70% of international students were male, 44% were female in 2005/06.

Field of Study	2004/05 Int'l Students	2005/06 Int'l Students	2005/06 % of Total	2005/06 % Change
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.05</b>
Business & Management	100,079	100,881	17.9	0.8
Engineering	92,952	88,460	15.7	-4.8
Other Fields of Study	59,700	59,404	10.5	-0.5
Physical & Life Sciences	49,499	50,168	8.9	1.4
Social Sciences	46,085	46,132	8.2	0.1
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	50,747	45,518	8.1	-10.3
Optional Practical Training	28,432	41,535	7.4	46.1
Fine & Applied Arts	28,063	29,509	5.2	5.2
Health Professions	26,301	27,124	4.8	3.1
Undeclared	27,982	17,888	3.2	-36.1
Intensive English Language	16,133	17,239	3.1	6.9
Education	15,697	16,546	2.9	5.4
Humanities	15,850	16,480	2.9	4.0
Agriculture	7,519	7,883	1.4	4.8

**Most fields of study saw an increase in international student enrollment in 2005/06.**

# International students

# \$13.5 billion to

State	2005/06 Int'l Students	2005/06 Tuition & Fees <sup>1</sup>	2005/06 Living Exp. & Dependents <sup>2</sup>	2005/06 Less U.S. Support <sup>3</sup>	2005/06 Total Contribution	State	2005/06 Int'l Students	2005/06 Tuition & Fees <sup>1</sup>	2005/06 Living Exp. & Dependents <sup>2</sup>	2005/06 Less U.S. Support <sup>3</sup>	2005/06 Total Contribution
Alabama	6,746	\$67,616,815	\$88,672,106	\$42,447,724	\$113,841,198	Montana	933	\$12,370,750	\$12,436,731	\$7,202,195	\$17,605,286
Alaska	424	\$4,645,970	\$5,916,313	\$1,761,782	\$8,800,501	Nebraska	3,716	\$40,838,388	\$52,793,946	\$28,375,866	\$65,256,468
Arizona	9,634	\$123,618,734	\$148,010,529	\$89,992,585	\$181,636,679	Nevada	3,065	\$30,138,163	\$60,006,759	\$18,038,468	\$72,106,454
Arkansas	2,654	\$29,202,378	\$32,365,744	\$15,468,584	\$46,099,538	New Hampshire	2,031	\$49,581,656	\$41,657,911	\$30,137,483	\$61,102,084
California	75,386	\$1,210,345,473	\$1,701,727,543	\$823,695,681	\$2,088,377,336	New Jersey	12,781	\$221,326,521	\$278,383,820	\$150,369,256	\$349,341,084
Colorado	5,199	\$95,563,186	\$93,090,983	\$65,892,177	\$122,761,992	New Mexico	2,119	\$29,137,747	\$30,269,681	\$22,034,077	\$37,373,351
Connecticut	7,184	\$163,702,490	\$150,910,126	\$111,438,463	\$203,174,153	New York	64,285	\$1,220,141,206	\$1,391,113,586	\$824,930,389	\$1,786,324,403
Delaware	1,892	\$29,573,024	\$29,526,635	\$24,073,340	\$35,026,320	North Carolina	9,506	\$169,117,266	\$160,695,440	\$131,407,055	\$198,405,651
D.C.	7,609	\$181,017,126	\$178,292,352	\$110,859,653	\$248,449,825	North Dakota	1,735	\$18,181,908	\$19,403,766	\$10,449,739	\$27,135,935
Florida	26,059	\$421,553,274	\$461,595,177	\$258,106,851	\$625,041,600	Ohio	18,000	\$323,867,545	\$345,388,859	\$245,092,300	\$424,164,104
Georgia	11,922	\$195,850,774	\$194,963,648	\$137,053,112	\$253,761,309	Oklahoma	8,150	\$87,346,051	\$114,282,326	\$45,655,250	\$155,973,127
Guam	63	\$540,780	\$561,246	\$144,941	\$957,085	Oregon	5,607	\$91,733,206	\$101,742,073	\$48,576,063	\$144,899,216
Hawaii	5,692	\$50,398,998	\$99,178,815	\$41,150,197	\$108,427,616	Pennsylvania	22,419	\$523,581,120	\$449,244,730	\$361,532,045	\$611,293,806
Idaho	1,909	\$18,188,890	\$26,324,331	\$10,155,622	\$34,357,599	Puerto Rico	956	\$3,393,015	\$14,907,661	\$6,214,683	\$12,085,992
Illinois	25,114	\$484,754,266	\$488,524,931	\$349,740,388	\$623,538,809	Rhode Island	3,477	\$81,659,964	\$70,220,672	\$40,541,771	\$111,338,866
Indiana	13,992	\$259,237,411	\$246,265,849	\$203,092,942	\$302,410,318	South Carolina	3,620	\$55,130,373	\$57,111,054	\$39,291,855	\$72,949,572
Iowa	7,659	\$121,613,070	\$120,142,399	\$97,736,992	\$144,018,476	South Dakota	682	\$5,495,714	\$6,962,689	\$3,689,013	\$8,769,390
Kansas	6,079	\$62,875,292	\$80,890,179	\$46,935,933	\$96,829,538	Tennessee	5,995	\$98,694,200	\$89,873,380	\$61,054,033	\$127,513,547
Kentucky	4,971	\$68,972,679	\$60,096,904	\$39,084,008	\$89,985,575	Texas	46,871	\$511,837,874	\$720,865,067	\$341,318,572	\$891,384,368
Louisiana	4,696	\$44,449,351	\$57,882,229	\$34,180,464	\$68,151,116	Utah	5,904	\$45,152,782	\$88,757,393	\$38,687,433	\$95,222,742
Maine	1,475	\$27,861,598	\$22,239,242	\$15,362,472	\$34,738,368	Vermont	960	\$27,789,625	\$16,780,660	\$12,945,316	\$31,624,969
Maryland	12,887	\$235,223,619	\$252,069,369	\$175,512,524	\$311,780,464	Virgin Islands	91	\$900,900	\$1,419,560	\$584,353	\$1,736,107
Massachusetts	28,009	\$718,149,959	\$653,638,136	\$502,804,385	\$868,983,710	Virginia	11,702	\$191,759,129	\$185,306,241	\$120,110,758	\$256,954,612
Michigan	20,826	\$358,150,027	\$344,402,404	\$264,021,430	\$438,531,001	Washington	11,232	\$146,737,916	\$199,842,402	\$89,730,253	\$256,850,065
Minnesota	8,708	\$128,002,081	\$134,751,075	\$92,182,612	\$170,570,544	West Virginia	2,523	\$29,799,074	\$35,844,226	\$18,818,723	\$46,824,577
Mississippi	2,214	\$20,585,268	\$30,516,108	\$14,734,843	\$36,366,534	Wisconsin	7,169	\$144,791,669	\$98,168,701	\$91,058,818	\$151,901,552
Missouri	9,643	\$156,510,136	\$156,216,189	\$103,690,661	\$209,035,664	Wyoming	591	\$5,039,382	\$7,962,564	\$3,387,893	\$9,614,053
<b>TOTAL U.S.</b>							<b>564,766</b>	<b>\$9,443,745,812</b>	<b>\$10,510,212,464</b>	<b>\$6,462,554,027</b>	<b>\$13,491,404,249</b>

International students in the U.S. made a considerable contribution to the economy through tuition payments and cost of living expenditures.

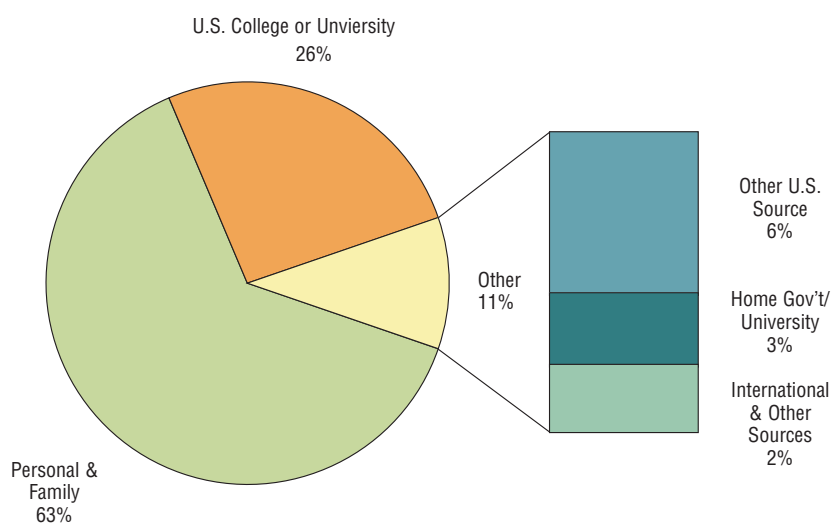
1. 2005/06 tuition, living, and miscellaneous expenses data obtained from College Board. These expenses are computed separately for undergraduate and graduate students and the sum of the two groups is reported here.

2. See p. 55 for *Open Doors* estimate of percent of international students who are married. The number of spouses in the U.S. is approximated at 85% of the number of married students. The number of children is estimated to be six for every ten couples in the U.S. The presence of a spouse increases living expenses by 25%. The presence of a child increases living expenses by 20%.

3. U.S. funding support (mainly campus-based funding) level is computed based on the institution's Carnegie Type.

*Analysis prepared for NAESA: Association of International Educators by Jason Baumgartner and Lynn Schoch of Indiana University – Bloomington using enrollment data from the Open Doors 2005/06 International Student Census.*

# contributed almost the U.S. economy.



Nearly two-thirds of international students relied on personal and family funds for their U.S. studies.

Primary Source of Funds	2005/06 % of Total	% of Total		% of Total
		Undergraduate	Graduate	
Personal & Family	63.4	81.5	46.1	56.0
U.S. College or University	25.9	11.4	46.5	10.2
Home Government/University	2.6	2.2	2.7	3.2
U.S. Government	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3
U.S. Private Sponsor	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.3
Foreign Private Sponsor	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3
International Organization	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Current Employment	3.9	0.1	0.9	26.6
Other Sources	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
<b>Total Students</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>236,342</b>	<b>259,717</b>	<b>68,707</b>

The overwhelming majority of undergraduate international students relied on personal & family funds for their U.S. education, while less than half of graduate international students relied on personal & family funds.

## FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS

International students contribute not only to campus life and to dialogue within classrooms, but also to the U.S. economy at the local, state, and national levels. In 2005/06, international students contributed almost \$13.5 billion to the U.S. economy through living expenses for themselves and accompanying dependents, as well as through expenditures on tuition, books, fees, and other education-related expenses. At the state level, international students' contributions ranged from almost \$8.8 million to over \$2 billion. Of the states that benefited the most, California received over \$2 billion and New York almost \$1.8 billion.

International students fund their studies in a variety of ways. Nearly two-thirds (63%) of international students relied on personal & family funds as their primary source of funding; another 26% relied on U.S. college or university funding as their primary source. The latter source of funding includes federal government research grants and teaching assistantships that are disbursed through institutions to students. A small number of international students primarily supported their studies through other sources, such as a U.S. or foreign private sponsor.

International students' sources of funding varied by academic level. Undergraduate international students were most likely to rely on personal & family funds (82%), with only a small proportion relying on U.S. college or university funding (11%). Graduate international students, on the other hand, relied almost equally on personal funds (46%) and on funds from their U.S. university (47%).

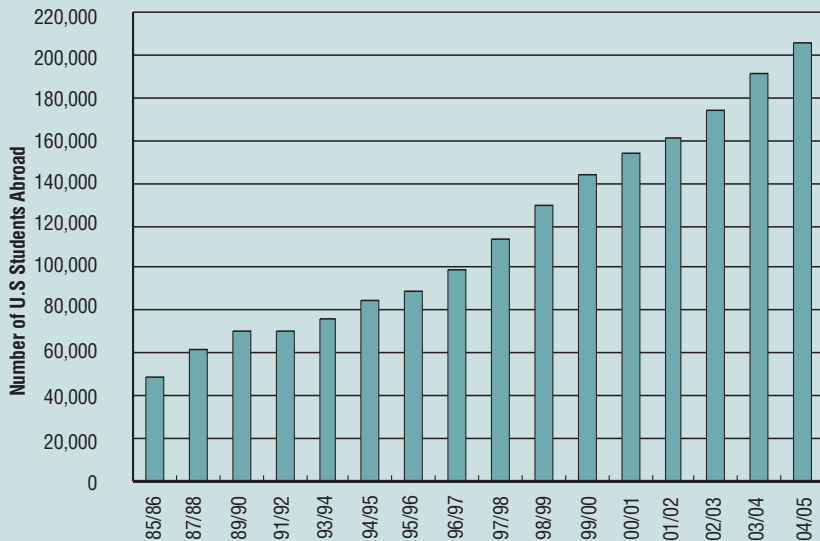


**205,983** U.S. students  
for academic  
an increase of 8% from the  
previous year.

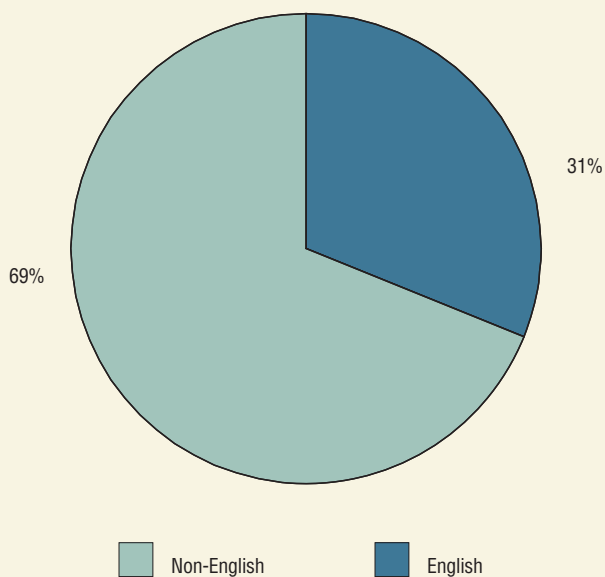
Rank	Destination	2003/04	2004/05	2004/05 % of Study Abroad Student Total	2004/05 % Change
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>	-	<b>7.7</b>
1	United Kingdom	32,237	32,071	15.6	-0.5
2	Italy	21,922	24,858	12.1	13.4
3	Spain	20,080	20,806	10.1	3.6
4	France	13,718	15,374	7.5	12.1
5	Australia	11,418	10,813	5.2	-5.3
6	Mexico	9,293	9,244	4.5	-0.5
7	Germany	5,985	6,557	3.2	9.6
8	China	4,737	6,389	3.1	34.9
9	Ireland	5,198	5,083	2.5	-2.2
10	Costa Rica	4,510	4,887	2.4	8.4
11	Japan	3,707	4,100	2.0	10.6
12	Austria	2,444	2,757	1.3	12.8
13	New Zealand	2,369	2,657	1.3	12.2
14	Czech Republic	2,089	2,494	1.2	19.4
15	Greece	2,099	2,445	1.2	16.5
16	Chile	2,135	2,393	1.2	12.1
17	South Africa	2,009	2,304	1.1	14.7
18	Argentina	1,315	2,013	1.0	53.1
19	Brazil	1,554	1,994	1.0	28.3
20	India	1,157	1,767	0.9	52.7

U.S. study abroad to destinations outside of Europe continued to grow; 11 of the top 20 destinations were located in regions other than Europe.

# studied abroad credit in 2004/05,



The number of U.S. students who studied abroad for academic credit has increased by 144% in a decade, and by 43% in just the past five years.



Nearly seventy percent of U.S. students who studied abroad in one of the top 20 host destinations were in locations where English is not the primary language.

## U.S. STUDY ABROAD

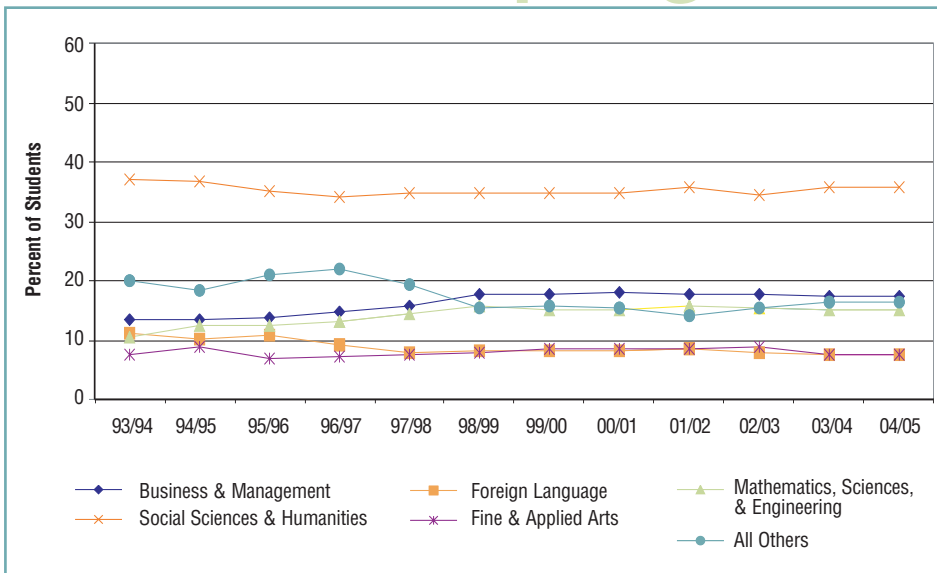
In 2004/05, 205,983 U.S. students studied abroad for academic credit, an 8% increase from the previous year. This growth continued the trend of the past decade. In 1994/95, 84,403 students studied abroad; by 2004/05, this number had increased by 144% to 205,983 students.

Europe continued to host the largest proportion (60%) of U.S. students abroad in 2004/05; the leading four destinations – United Kingdom, Italy, Spain, and France – hosted 45% of all U.S. students studying abroad. Australia remained the fifth leading destination, but experienced a 5% decline in the number of U.S. students it hosted for the first time in almost a decade.

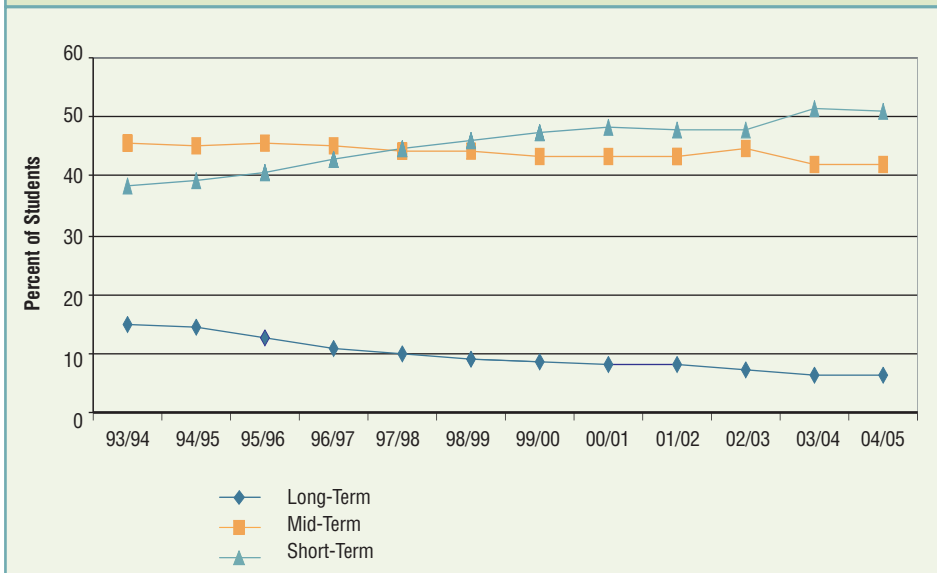
Despite the large number of U.S. students who studied abroad in Europe, 11 of the top 20 destinations were in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Oceania. Argentina, Brazil, and India were new to the list of top 20 destinations. In addition, almost 70% of students in these top 20 destinations were in countries where English is not the primary language. These findings suggest that U.S. students are increasingly selecting non-traditional study abroad destinations that might offer linguistic, cultural, and professional experience in emerging global markets.

Of note in 2004/05 was the substantial number of destinations in the top 20 with double-digit increases. Of these 13 destinations, four (all outside of Europe) had increases of over 25%: Argentina (53%), India (53%), China (35%), and Brazil (28%).

# Half of all study abroad students participated in short-term programs.



The largest proportion of U.S. students abroad majored in the social sciences and humanities.



The distribution of U.S. students in study abroad programs of all durations remained unchanged in 2004/05.

**Institutions with Estimated Undergraduate Study Abroad Participation Rate of More Than 80%, Listed Alphabetically**

- Institution**
- Austin College
  - Centre College
  - Colby College
  - College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University
  - Davidson College
  - DePauw University
  - Dickinson College
  - Eckerd College
  - Elon University
  - Kalamazoo College
  - Lee University
  - Lewis & Clark College
  - Saint Olaf College
  - University of Dallas
  - Wofford College

**Institutions with More Than 1,400 Study Abroad Students, Ranked by Student Total**

- Institution**
- New York University
  - Michigan State University
  - University of Texas at Austin
  - Penn State University – University Park
  - University of Minnesota – Twin Cities
  - University of Florida
  - University of Pennsylvania
  - University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
  - University of Georgia
  - University of Virginia, Main Campus
  - University of Wisconsin - Madison
  - Indiana University at Bloomington
  - University of Washington
  - The Ohio State University, Main Campus
  - Boston University
  - University of Arizona
  - University of Delaware
  - Miami University, Main Campus

**Leading U.S. Study Abroad Institutions by Undergraduate Abroad**

Percentage of Students by Program Length

Carnegie Category	Long-Term <sup>1</sup>	Mid-Term <sup>2</sup>	Short-Term <sup>3</sup>	2004/05 Study Abroad Students
Doctoral/Research Ext. & Int.	6.2	42.1	51.7	122,406
Master's I & II	5.9	37.9	56.2	44,038
Baccalaureate – All	7.2	51.3	41.5	32,658
Associate's	0.4	29.5	70.1	4,823
Specialized	6.4	29.9	63.7	2,058
<b>All Study Abroad</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>205,983</b>

<sup>1</sup> Academic or Calendar Year

<sup>2</sup> One, Two Quarters or One Semester

<sup>3</sup> Summer, January Term, or Fewer Than Eight Weeks

**U.S. students from all institutional types preferred short-term or mid-term programs.**

U. S. STUDY ABROAD

*Duration of Study Abroad*

Beginning in 1998/99, U.S. student participation in short-term study abroad programs surpassed mid-term programs. In 2004/05, just over half (51%) of all U.S. students who studied abroad chose short-term programs compared with the 42% who selected mid-term programs, and the 6% who selected long-term programs. Short-term programs have witnessed the largest percentage growth since 1993/94. Although long-term programs have attracted a fairly consistent number of students over the past ten years (ranging between 11,300 and 12,770 students per year),

their overall share has declined in comparison with short- and mid-term programs. Short-term programs allow a greater variety of students to study abroad, especially those who would be unable to spend a semester or longer abroad due to financial, academic, personal, or other limitations; however, short-term programs do not provide the same opportunity for immersion in the culture and language of the host destination as do programs of longer duration.

*Institutional Type*

Student participation in different types of study abroad programs varied based on the type of institution in which the student was enrolled. While the majority of students at all institutions except Baccalaureate ones chose short-term programs, the proportions ranged from 52% at Doctoral/Research institutions to 70% at Associate's institutions. Over half (51%) of study abroad students at Baccalaureate institutions chose mid-term programs.

*Fields of Study*

Even though the relative share of the social sciences and humanities compared with other fields of study has declined over the past 15 years, these fields still accounted for the largest proportion (36%) of study abroad students in 2004/05. Business & management, mathematics, sciences, and engineering have all seen increases over the same period. The proportions of study abroad students in the fine & applied arts and all other fields of study have remained fairly stable, while the proportion pursuing foreign languages has declined.

*Profile of U.S. Students Abroad*

The personal and academic characteristics of U.S. students have changed little over time. Those who studied abroad in 2004/05 were largely Caucasians (83%), females (66%), and undergraduate students in their junior year of study (36%). Among under-represented groups, Asian-Americans made up 6% of U.S. study abroad, followed by Hispanic-Americans (6%), African-Americans (4%), Multiracial students (1%), and Native-Americans (less than 1%).

Undergraduate Study Abroad Students

City	State	Undergraduate Study Abroad Students
Sherman	TX	348
Danville	KY	252
Waterville	ME	456
St. Joseph	MN	569
Davidson	NC	345
Greencastle	IN	424
Carlisle	PA	421
St. Petersburg	FL	261
Elon College	NC	915
Kalamazoo	MI	283
Cleveland	TN	555
Portland	OR	332
Northfield	MN	657
Irving	TX	204
Spartanburg	SC	240

Total Study Abroad Students

City	State	Total Study Abroad Students
New York	NY	2,611
East Lansing	MI	2,385
Austin	TX	2,169
University Park	PA	2,084
Minneapolis	MN	1,836
Gainesville	FL	1,805
Philadelphia	PA	1,744
Champaign	IL	1,739
Athens	GA	1,731
Charlottesville	VA	1,684
Madison	WI	1,611
Bloomington	IN	1,605
Seattle	WA	1,586
Columbus	OH	1,580
Boston	MA	1,509
Tucson	AZ	1,462
Newark	DE	1,461
Oxford	OH	1,434

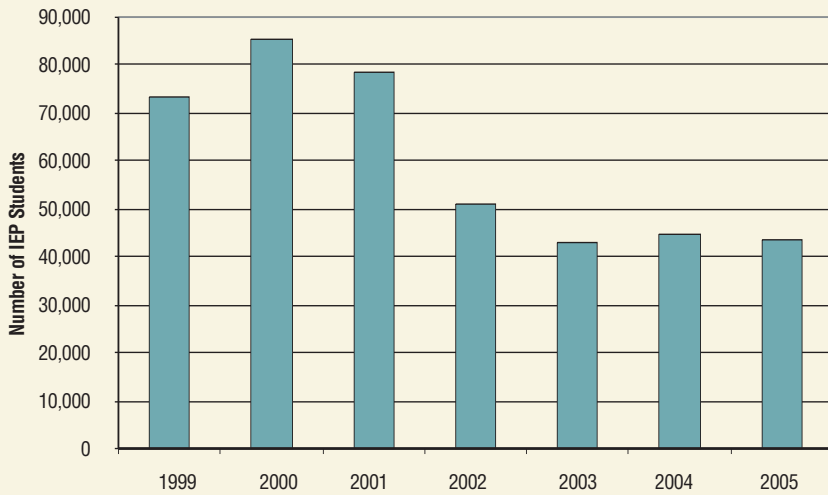
Study Abroad Participation Rate and Total Number of Students

# 43,580 Intensive English international a small decline of 2% from

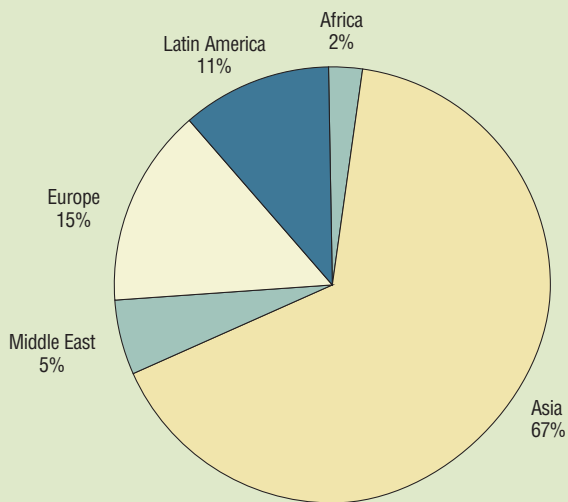
Rank	Place of Origin	2004 IEP Student Total	2005 IEP Student Total	2005 % of IEP Student Total	2005 % Change	2005 Student-Weeks
	<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>44,565</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>557,311</b>
1	Korea, Republic of	10,386	9,612	22.1	-7.5	133,549
2	Japan	10,804	8,984	20.6	-16.8	130,426
3	Taiwan	5,126	4,971	11.4	-3.0	62,696
4	Saudi Arabia	334	1,540	3.5	361.1	20,100
5	China	1,026	1,267	2.9	23.5	19,092
6	Brazil	1,402	1,127	2.6	-19.6	7,933
7	Thailand	1,088	1,028	2.4	-5.5	15,281
8	Switzerland	729	1,001	2.3	37.3	9,286
9	Mexico	949	984	2.3	3.7	9,818
10	Italy	917	973	2.2	6.1	6,262
11	Turkey	1,133	826	1.9	-27.1	10,921
12	Colombia	700	797	1.8	13.9	8,710
13	Spain	721	708	1.6	-1.8	5,299
14	Germany	950	694	1.6	-26.9	8,571
15	France	1,093	653	1.5	-40.3	5,170
16	Vietnam	292	630	1.4	115.8	7,598
17	Venezuela	648	387	0.9	-40.3	4,973
18	Poland	263	376	0.9	43.0	4,769
19	Ecuador	205	290	0.7	41.5	3,240
20	Peru	342	260	0.6	-24.0	2,880

The largest growth in IEP enrollment in 2005 was from Saudi Arabia, which had more than a threefold increase in students from the previous year.

# Programs enrolled students in 2005, the previous year.



After a 4% increase in 2004, IEP enrollments decreased slightly by 2% in 2005.



Over two-thirds of all international students enrolled in IEPs in the U.S. were from Asia.

## INTENSIVE ENGLISH

The number of international students enrolled in Intensive English Programs (IEPs) in the U.S. in 2005 declined by 2% to 43,580. This decline followed the 4% growth in 2004, preceded by a period of declines that began in 2001. Prior to 2001, enrollment in IEPs peaked at 85,238 students in 2000. Despite the slight decline in student headcount in IEPs in 2005, there was a 14% increase in the duration of intensive English study as measured by student-weeks\*. Because of the short duration of IEPs, enrollment totals in these programs are more sensitive to economic, political, and educational shifts as compared with enrollment in U.S. higher education degree programs of longer duration.

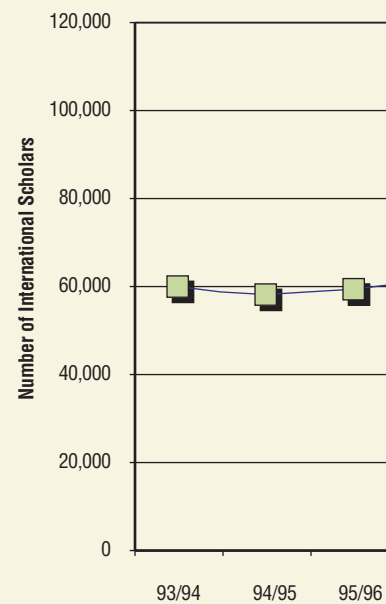
Korea surpassed Japan as the leading place of origin of IEP students in 2005 (22% of all IEP students); it was also the leading place of origin by number of student-weeks. Japan and Taiwan were second and third by total number of students (21% and 11%, respectively), as well as by student-weeks. Saudi Arabia rose to number four in 2005, largely due to the arrival of students preparing for an academic degree on government-sponsored scholarship programs. China rounded out the top five places of origin, while Brazil and Turkey dropped out of the top five in 2005. Similar to their peers pursuing degree programs at U.S. institutions, students from Asia predominated in IEP enrollments, with just over two-thirds of the total (67%), followed by students from Europe (15%), Latin America (11%), Middle East (5%), and Africa (2%).

\* IEP data are for the 2005 calendar year and are reported by total headcount enrollment, as well as by student-weeks (one student studying for one week). The two measures together provide a more complete picture of IEP enrollments in the U.S.

There were **96,981** international scholars in the U.S. in 2005/06, an 8% increase from the previous year.

Rank	Place of Origin	2004/05	2005/06	2005/06 % of Int'l Scholar Total	2005/06 % Change
	<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>96,981</b>	-	<b>8.2</b>
1	China	17,035	19,017	19.6	11.6
2	Korea, Republic of	8,301	8,907	9.2	7.3
3	India	7,755	8,836	9.1	13.9
4	Japan	5,623	5,600	5.8	-0.4
5	Germany	4,846	5,117	5.3	5.6
6	Canada	4,262	4,496	4.6	5.5
7	France	3,078	3,380	3.5	9.8
8	United Kingdom	3,185	3,334	3.4	4.7
9	Italy	2,565	2,983	3.1	16.3
10	Russia	2,420	2,402	2.5	-0.7
11	Spain	2,043	2,185	2.3	7.0
12	Taiwan	1,543	1,737	1.8	12.6
13	Brazil	1,499	1,711	1.8	14.1
14	Israel	1,500	1,618	1.7	7.9
15	Turkey	1,427	1,355	1.4	-5.0
16	Australia	1,183	1,265	1.3	6.9
17	Mexico	1,158	1,250	1.3	7.9
18	Netherlands	946	996	1.0	5.3
19	Poland	925	983	1.0	6.3
20	Argentina	825	864	0.9	4.7

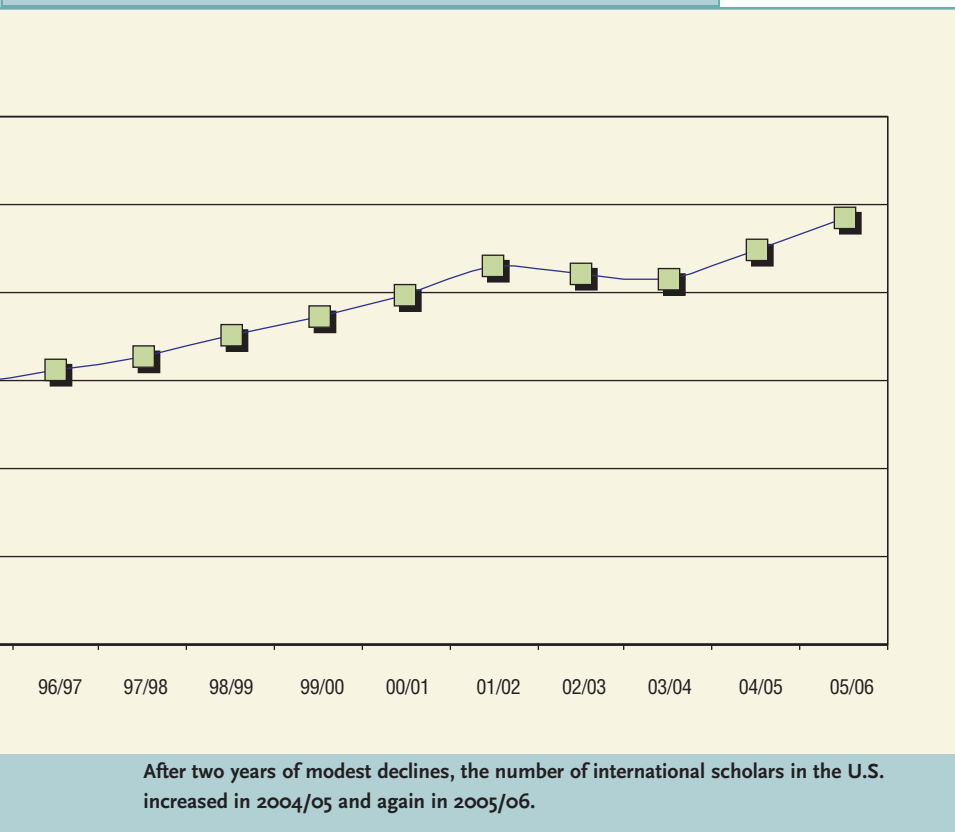
The leading four places of origin, all in Asia, accounted for 44% of all international scholars in the U.S. in 2005/06.



**INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS**

Leading Fields of Specialization	2005/06 % of Scholars
Life & Biological Sciences	23.2
Health Sciences	20.2
Physical Sciences	12.1
Engineering	11.4
Other	4.2
Social Sciences & History	3.6
Computer & Information Sciences	3.3
Business & Management	3.2
Agriculture	3.1
Mathematics	2.3
All Others	13.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>96,981</b>

The sciences and engineering were the leading fields of specialization of 67% of international scholars in the U.S.



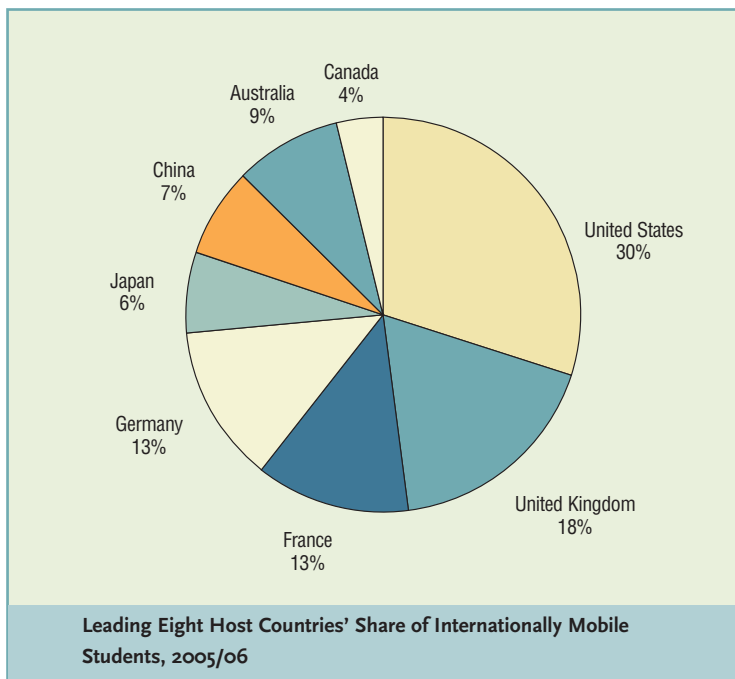
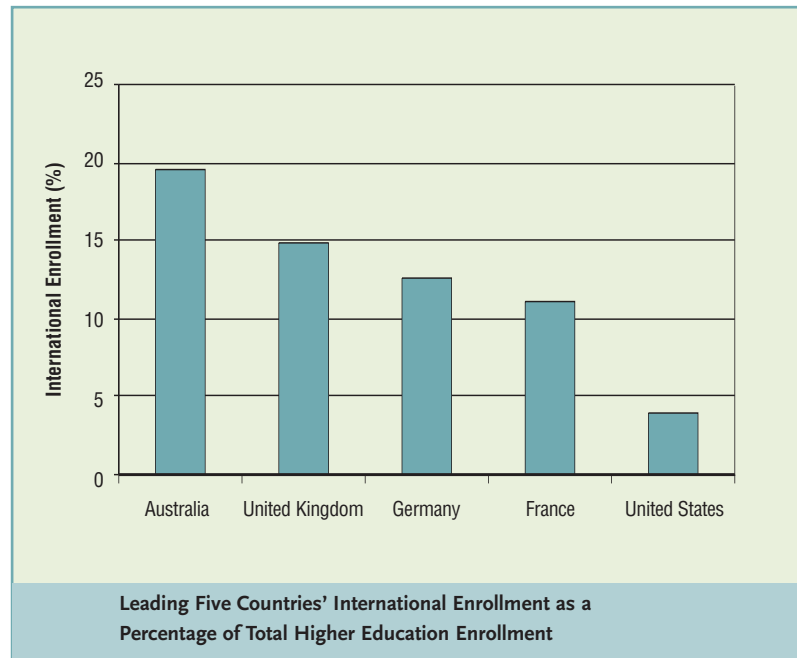
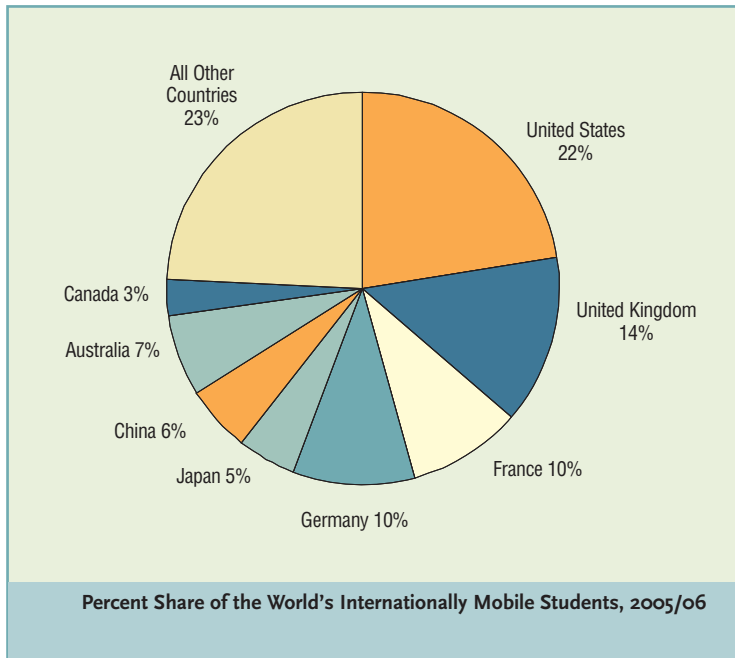
There were 96,981 international scholars at doctoral degree-granting institutions in the U.S. in 2005/06, the majority of whom were pursuing research and/or teaching. This was the second consecutive year with an 8% increase in the total number of international scholars, reversing a two-year period of slight declines.

The 19,017 scholars from China, once again the leading place of origin, comprised 20% of the international scholar total in U.S. higher education. The top four places of origin, all in Asia, accounted for 42,360 or 44% of all scholars: China (20%), Korea (9%), India (9%), and Japan (6%). Germany rounded out the top five places of origin (5%). The top 20 places of origin accounted for 80% of international scholars (78,036) in the U.S. Of these top 20 places, 14 were in Asia or Europe, showing the predominance of these two regions in sending scholars to the U.S. Five places had double-digit increases over the previous year: Italy (16%), Brazil (14%), India (14%), Taiwan (13%), and China (12%). Only Turkey saw a moderate decline (5%).

International scholars on U.S. campuses were mainly conducting research (75%), while a smaller proportion were teaching (12%), engaging in both teaching and research (7%), or pursuing some other activity (5%). Two-thirds (67%) were concentrated in the leading four fields of specialization: life & biological sciences (23%), health sciences (20%), physical sciences (12%), and engineering (11%).



# Global Competition for International Enrollments



International student mobility has been on the rise worldwide, with as many as 2.5 million students pursuing higher education outside their home country (UNESCO, 2006). Of this group of mobile students, the largest proportion selected the U.S. as the destination for their higher education. Although the U.S. share of internationally mobile students has declined since 1997, the U.S. continued to attract 30% of all students among the leading eight host countries, and 22% of all internationally mobile students worldwide. In 2005/06, the U.S. hosted almost 565,000 students, with the relative share of the U.S. shifting as countries in Asia have expanded their own institutions' capacity to host domestic as well as international students.

Compared with major Anglophone host countries and others, the U.S. has a large untapped capacity to absorb significant future growth in international student enrollment. While Australia's international student enrollment has reached nearly 20% of the country's total higher education capacity (15% in the U.K.), international students in the U.S. accounted for less than 4% of total higher education enrollment (with higher proportions at the graduate level).

Note: The data are from the most recently available statistics for leading host countries. Data sources for the above figures include: *UNESCO Global Education Digest, 2006*; IAU World Higher Education Database 2005/06; *Open Doors 2006*; data from Project Atlas members. For more information on these statistics and on international student mobility overall, see the *Atlas of Student Mobility* at <http://atlas.iienetwork.org>, an IIE project supported by the Ford Foundation.

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<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>36,100</b>	<b>36,308</b>	<b>0.5</b>	Lesotho	41	52	26.8
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>13,675</b>	<b>13,635</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	Namibia	66	89	34.8
Burundi	82	78	-4.9	South Africa	1,699	1,709	0.6
Comoros	23	29	26.1	Swaziland	96	98	2.1
Djibouti	5	15	200.0	<b>West Africa</b>	<b>13,782</b>	<b>13,846</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Eritrea	194	199	2.6	Benin	180	217	20.6
Ethiopia	1,129	1,266	12.1	Burkina Faso	277	339	22.4
Kenya	6,728	6,559	-2.5	Cape Verde	40	40	0.0
Madagascar	127	112	-11.8	Côte d'Ivoire	622	656	5.5
Malawi	375	347	-7.5	Gambia	445	403	-9.4
Mauritius	188	210	11.7	Ghana	3,114	3,160	1.5
Mozambique	106	98	-7.5	Guinea	225	218	-3.1
Reunion	8	11	37.5	Guinea-Bissau	11	5	-54.5
Rwanda	191	215	12.6	Liberia	343	364	6.1
Seychelles	10	2	-80.0	Mali	345	402	16.5
Somalia	55	50	-9.1	Mauritania	58	63	8.6
Tanzania	1,332	1,239	-7.0	Niger	234	359	53.4
Uganda	632	685	8.4	Nigeria	6,335	6,192	-2.3
Zambia	794	816	2.8	Senegal	725	666	-8.1
Zimbabwe	1,695	1,704	0.5	Sierra Leone	308	297	-3.6
East Africa, Unspecified	1	-	-	St. Helena	1	14	1,300.0
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>2,825</b>	<b>12.8</b>	Togo	514	448	-12.8
Angola	431	415	-3.7	West Africa, Unspecified	5	3	-40.0
Cameroon	1,364	1,582	16.0	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>325,112</b>	<b>327,785</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Central African Republic	32	34	6.3	<b>East Asia</b>	<b>192,561</b>	<b>197,576</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Chad	75	73	-2.7	China	62,523	62,582	0.1
Congo	23	86	273.9	Hong Kong	7,180	7,849	9.3
Congo/Zaire, Former	323	308	-4.6	Japan	42,215	38,712	-8.3
Equatorial Guinea	104	160	53.8	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	219	201	-8.2
Gabon	145	161	11.0	Korea, Republic of	53,358	59,022	10.6
São Tomé & Príncipe	8	6	-25.0	Macau	383	407	6.3
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>3,898</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	Mongolia	769	927	20.5
Algeria	143	132	-7.7	Taiwan	25,914	27,876	7.6
Egypt	1,574	1,509	-4.1	<b>South &amp; Central Asia</b>	<b>97,961</b>	<b>94,965</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
Libya	39	38	-2.6	Afghanistan	155	175	12.9
Morocco	1,571	1,502	-4.4	Bangladesh	2,758	2,581	-6.4
Sudan	290	309	6.6	Bhutan	70	77	10.0
Tunisia	268	277	3.4	India	80,466	76,503	-4.9
Western Sahara	13	3	-76.9	Kazakhstan	477	626	31.2
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	Kyrgyzstan	185	189	2.2
Botswana	338	284	-16.0	Maldives	24	26	8.3

1 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2004/05 &amp; 2005/06

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Nepal	4,861	6,061	24.7	Croatia	675	639	-5.3
Pakistan	6,296	5,759	-8.5	Cyprus*	1,326	1,111	-16.2
Sri Lanka	1,992	2,157	8.3	Czech Republic	902	927	2.8
Tajikistan	158	185	17.1	Czechoslovakia, Former	81	36	-55.6
Turkmenistan	103	154	49.5	Denmark	887	900	1.5
Uzbekistan	416	472	13.5	Estonia	283	321	13.4
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>34,590</b>	<b>35,244</b>	<b>1.9</b>	Finland	570	608	6.7
Brunei	18	12	-33.3	France	6,555	6,640	1.3
Cambodia	333	364	9.3	Georgia	340	343	0.9
East Timor	16	34	112.5	Germany	8,640	8,829	2.2
Indonesia	7,760	7,575	-2.4	Gibraltar	9	6	-33.3
Laos	63	65	3.2	Greece	2,035	2,088	2.6
Malaysia	6,142	5,515	-10.2	Hungary	934	831	-11.0
Myanmar	651	650	-0.2	Iceland	434	438	0.9
Philippines	3,531	3,758	6.4	Ireland	976	1,100	12.7
Singapore	3,769	3,909	3.7	Italy	3,261	3,224	-1.1
Thailand	8,637	8,765	1.5	Kosovo**	35	70	50.0
Vietnam	3,670	4,597	25.3	Latvia	408	382	-6.4
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>17,448</b>	<b>17,806</b>	<b>2.1</b>	Liechtenstein	9	14	55.6
Bahrain	377	373	-1.1	Lithuania	635	653	2.8
Iran	2,251	2,420	7.5	Luxembourg	39	51	30.8
Iraq	142	190	33.8	Macedonia	381	362	-5.0
Israel	3,323	3,419	2.9	Malta	27	38	40.7
Jordan	1,754	1,733	-1.2	Moldova	285	359	26.0
Kuwait	1,720	1,703	-1.0	Monaco	9	24	166.7
Lebanon	2,040	1,950	-4.4	Netherlands	1,474	1,567	6.3
Oman	354	337	-4.8	Norway	1,414	1,297	-8.3
Palestinian Authority	268	309	15.3	Poland	2,861	3,020	5.6
Qatar	290	254	-12.4	Portugal	852	845	-0.8
Saudi Arabia	3,035	3,448	13.6	Romania	3,217	3,225	0.2
Syria	498	446	-10.4	Russia	5,073	4,801	-5.4
United Arab Emirates	1,158	978	-15.5	San Marino	3	3	0.0
Yemen	238	246	3.4	Serbia & Montenegro	391	971	148.3
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>85,409</b>	<b>84,697</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	Slovakia	609	697	14.4
Albania	866	904	4.4	Slovenia	306	219	-28.4
Andorra	11	6	-45.5	Spain	3,512	3,455	-1.6
Armenia	410	408	-0.5	Sweden	3,106	3,212	3.4
Austria	885	843	-4.7	Switzerland	1,361	1,276	-6.2
Azerbaijan	252	337	33.7	Turkey*	12,474	11,622	-6.8
Belarus	431	458	6.3	U.S.S.R., Former	111	75	-32.4
Belgium	743	754	1.5	Ukraine	1,831	1,805	-1.4
Bosnia & Herzegovina	359	369	2.8	United Kingdom	8,236	8,274	0.5
Bulgaria	3,644	3,633	-0.3	Vatican City/Holy See	8	6	-25.0
				Yugoslavia, Former	1,233	621	-49.6

1 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2004/05 & 2005/06

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>66,087</b>	<b>64,769</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	Ecuador	2,177	2,173	-0.2
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>13,898</b>	<b>13,855</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	Falkland Islands	0	1	-
Anguilla	61	44	-27.9	French Guiana	3	3	0.0
Antigua & Barbuda	204	226	10.8	Guyana	441	349	-20.9
Aruba	70	91	30.0	Paraguay	305	321	5.2
Bahamas	1,638	1,631	-0.4	Peru	3,631	3,519	-3.1
Barbados	494	467	-5.5	Suriname	92	117	27.2
British Virgin Islands	187	188	0.5	Uruguay	526	509	-3.2
Cayman Islands	168	223	32.7	Venezuela	5,279	4,792	-9.2
Cuba	190	119	-37.4	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>28,634</b>	<b>28,699</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Dominica	319	376	17.9	Bermuda	494	497	0.6
Dominican Republic	868	875	0.8	Canada	28,140	28,202	0.2
Grenada	210	376	79.0	<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>4,481</b>	<b>4,702</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Guadeloupe	10	13	30.0	Australia	2,659	2,806	5.5
Haiti	1,002	1,029	2.7	Cook Islands	3	12	300.0
Jamaica	4,368	4,166	-4.6	Fiji	184	177	-3.8
Martinique	16	15	-6.3	French Polynesia	91	87	-4.4
Montserrat	13	17	30.8	Kiribati	32	34	6.3
Netherlands Antilles	203	147	-27.6	Marshall Islands	91	90	-1.1
St. Kitts & Nevis	196	265	35.2	Micronesia, Fed. States of	128	156	21.9
St. Lucia	345	342	-0.9	Nauru	8	8	0.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines	175	140	-20.0	New Caledonia	9	21	133.3
Trinidad & Tobago	2,930	2,924	-0.2	New Zealand	900	929	3.2
Turks & Caicos Islands	168	166	-1.2	Niue	6	5	-16.7
Caribbean, Unspecified	63	15	-76.2	Norfolk Island	0	1	-
<b>Central America &amp; Mexico</b>	<b>19,227</b>	<b>19,709</b>	<b>2.5</b>	Palau	38	34	-10.5
Belize	449	462	2.9	Papua New Guinea	35	64	82.9
Costa Rica	895	896	0.1	Samoa	123	87	-29.3
El Salvador	962	939	-2.4	Solomon Islands	19	12	-36.8
Guatemala	1,037	1,006	-3.0	Tonga	146	168	15.1
Honduras	1,140	1,042	-8.6	Tuvalu	1	1	0.0
Mexico	13,063	13,931	6.6	Vanuatu	7	9	28.6
Nicaragua	673	410	-39.1	Wallis & Futuna	1	1	0.0
Panama	1,008	1,023	1.5	<b>STATELESS</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>South America</b>	<b>32,962</b>	<b>31,205</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>-0.05</b>
Argentina	3,363	3,032	-9.8				
Bolivia	1,008	995	-1.3				
Brazil	7,244	7,009	-3.2				
Chile	1,559	1,550	-0.6				
Colombia	7,334	6,835	-6.8				

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been included in Europe for 2004/05 and 2005/06.

\*\* Reported as a separate category in 2005/06

1 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2004/05 & 2005/06

Place of Origin	Under-graduate	% Under-graduate	Graduate	% Graduate	Other	% Other	Total
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>22,725</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>11,302</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>36,308</b>
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>8,879</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>3,999</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>13,635</b>
Burundi	52	66.7	13	16.7	13	16.7	78
Comoros	24	82.8	4	13.8	1	3.4	29
Djibouti	14	93.3	0	0.0	1	6.7	15
Eritrea	53	26.6	126	63.3	20	10.1	199
Ethiopia	682	53.9	533	42.1	51	4.0	1,266
Kenya	4,489	68.4	1,702	25.9	368	5.6	6,559
Madagascar	61	54.5	45	40.2	6	5.4	112
Malawi	246	70.9	92	26.5	9	2.6	347
Mauritius	119	56.7	73	34.8	18	8.6	210
Mozambique	49	50.0	43	43.9	6	6.1	98
Reunion	4	36.4	1	9.1	6	54.5	11
Rwanda	125	58.1	74	34.4	16	7.4	215
Seychelles	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2
Somalia	36	72.0	11	22.0	3	6.0	50
Tanzania	811	65.5	354	28.6	74	6.0	1,239
Uganda	312	45.5	337	49.2	36	5.3	685
Zambia	604	74.0	178	21.8	34	4.2	816
Zimbabwe	1,196	70.2	413	24.2	95	5.6	1,704
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2,825</b>
Angola	326	78.6	57	13.7	32	7.7	415
Cameroon	1,071	67.7	428	27.1	83	5.2	1,582
Central African Republic	23	67.6	7	20.6	4	11.8	34
Chad	43	58.9	22	30.1	8	11.0	73
Congo	58	67.4	23	26.7	5	5.8	86
Congo/Zaire, Former	225	73.1	53	17.2	30	9.7	308
Equatorial Guinea	116	72.5	32	20.0	12	7.5	160
Gabon	118	73.3	27	16.8	16	9.9	161
São Tomé & Príncipe	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	6
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3,770</b>
Algeria	64	48.5	58	43.9	10	7.6	132
Egypt	411	27.2	995	65.9	103	6.8	1,509
Libya	25	65.8	8	21.1	5	13.2	38
Morocco	898	59.8	465	31.0	139	9.3	1,502
Sudan	207	67.0	74	23.9	28	9.1	309
Tunisia	117	42.2	131	47.3	29	10.5	277
Western Sahara	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	3
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2,232</b>
Botswana	134	47.2	130	45.8	20	7.0	284
Lesotho	35	67.3	17	32.7	0	0.0	52

2 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2005/06

<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>Under-graduate</b>	<b>% Under-graduate</b>	<b>Graduate</b>	<b>% Graduate</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>% Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
Namibia	51	57.3	28	31.5	10	11.2	89
South Africa	993	58.1	586	34.3	130	7.6	1,709
Swaziland	72	73.5	25	25.5	1	1.0	98
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>8,854</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>4,133</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>13,846</b>
Benin	124	57.1	69	31.8	24	11.1	217
Burkina Faso	232	68.4	73	21.5	34	10.0	339
Cape Verde	35	87.5	3	7.5	2	5.0	40
Cote d'Ivoire	430	65.5	155	23.6	71	10.8	656
Gambia	327	81.1	60	14.9	16	4.0	403
Ghana	1,600	50.6	1,326	42.0	234	7.4	3,160
Guinea	168	77.1	31	14.2	19	8.7	218
Guinea-Bissau	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5
Liberia	283	77.7	72	19.8	9	2.5	364
Mali	267	66.4	83	20.6	52	12.9	402
Mauritania	47	74.6	11	17.5	5	7.9	63
Niger	234	65.2	92	25.6	33	9.2	359
Nigeria	4,102	66.2	1,819	29.4	271	4.4	6,192
Senegal	456	68.5	155	23.3	55	8.3	666
Sierra Leone	200	67.3	84	28.3	13	4.4	297
St. Helena	3	21.4	9	64.3	2	14.3	14
Togo	339	75.7	90	20.1	19	4.2	448
West Africa, Unspecified	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>117,511</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>174,465</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>35,809</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>327,785</b>
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>75,390</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>98,318</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>23,868</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>197,576</b>
China	9,304	14.9	47,617	76.1	5,661	9.0	62,582
Hong Kong	5,371	68.4	1,871	23.8	607	7.7	7,849
Japan	24,759	64.0	8,025	20.7	5,928	15.3	38,712
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	146	72.6	45	22.4	10	5.0	201
Korea, Republic of	26,946	45.7	24,414	41.4	7,662	13.0	59,022
Macau	293	72.0	76	18.7	38	9.3	407
Mongolia	610	65.8	181	19.5	136	14.7	927
Taiwan	7,961	28.6	16,089	57.7	3,826	13.7	27,876
<b>South &amp; Central Asia</b>	<b>22,969</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>63,313</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>8,683</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>94,965</b>
Afghanistan	86	49.1	37	21.1	52	29.7	175
Bangladesh	1,011	39.2	1,366	52.9	204	7.9	2,581
Bhutan	42	54.5	32	41.6	3	3.9	77
India	12,726	16.6	56,397	73.7	7,380	9.6	76,503
Kazakhstan	342	54.6	218	34.8	66	10.5	626
Kyrgyzstan	87	46.0	83	43.9	19	10.1	189
Maldives	20	76.9	4	15.4	2	7.7	26
Nepal	4,037	66.6	1,734	28.6	290	4.8	6,061

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2005/06

<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>Under-graduate</b>	<b>% Under-graduate</b>	<b>Graduate</b>	<b>% Graduate</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>% Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
Pakistan	3,141	54.5	2,138	37.1	480	8.3	5,759
Sri Lanka	1,046	48.5	989	45.9	122	5.7	2,157
Tajikistan	94	50.8	66	35.7	25	13.5	185
Turkmenistan	97	63.0	50	32.5	7	4.5	154
Uzbekistan	240	50.8	199	42.2	33	7.0	472
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>19,152</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>12,834</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>3,258</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>35,244</b>
Brunei	8	66.7	4	33.3	0	0.0	12
Cambodia	251	69.0	81	22.3	32	8.8	364
East Timor	15	44.1	13	38.2	6	17.6	34
Indonesia	4,868	64.3	1,973	26.0	734	9.7	7,575
Laos	41	63.1	20	30.8	4	6.2	65
Malaysia	3,699	67.1	1,357	24.6	459	8.3	5,515
Myanmar	443	68.2	161	24.8	46	7.1	650
Philippines	2,131	56.7	1,337	35.6	290	7.7	3,758
Singapore	2,154	55.1	1,442	36.9	313	8.0	3,909
Thailand	2,499	28.5	5,158	58.8	1,108	12.6	8,765
Vietnam	3,043	66.2	1,288	28.0	266	5.8	4,597
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>7,845</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>7,993</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>17,806</b>
Bahrain	242	64.9	101	27.1	30	8.0	373
Iran	641	26.5	1,628	67.3	151	6.2	2,420
Iraq	73	38.4	96	50.5	21	11.1	190
Israel	1,355	39.6	1,721	50.3	343	10.0	3,419
Jordan	505	29.1	1,111	64.1	117	6.8	1,733
Kuwait	1,171	68.8	413	24.3	119	7.0	1,703
Lebanon	719	36.9	1,087	55.7	144	7.4	1,950
Oman	203	60.2	111	32.9	23	6.8	337
Palestinian Authority	106	34.3	163	52.8	40	12.9	309
Qatar	191	75.2	32	12.6	31	12.2	254
Saudi Arabia	1,688	49.0	1,015	29.4	745	21.6	3,448
Syria	190	42.6	221	49.6	35	7.8	446
United Arab Emirates	625	63.9	204	20.9	149	15.2	978
Yemen	136	55.3	90	36.6	20	8.1	246
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>36,102</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>37,231</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>11,364</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>84,697</b>
Albania	498	55.1	331	36.6	75	8.3	904
Andorra	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	6
Armenia	154	37.7	220	53.9	34	8.3	408
Austria	391	46.4	328	38.9	124	14.7	843
Azerbaijan	169	50.1	147	43.6	21	6.2	337
Belarus	235	51.3	189	41.3	34	7.4	458
Belgium	290	38.5	364	48.3	100	13.3	754
Bosnia & Herzegovina	238	64.5	99	26.8	32	8.7	369
Bulgaria	2,073	57.1	1,282	35.3	278	7.7	3,633

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2005/06



<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>Under-graduate</b>	<b>% Under-graduate</b>	<b>Graduate</b>	<b>% Graduate</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>% Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
Croatia	328	51.3	261	40.8	50	7.8	639
Cyprus*	531	47.8	505	45.5	75	6.8	1,111
Czech Republic	486	52.4	334	36.0	107	11.5	927
Czechoslovakia, Former	23	63.9	6	16.7	7	19.4	36
Denmark	371	41.2	279	31.0	250	27.8	900
Estonia	185	57.6	105	32.7	31	9.7	321
Finland	296	48.7	188	30.9	124	20.4	608
France	2,336	35.2	2,912	43.9	1,392	21.0	6,640
Georgia	120	35.0	193	56.3	30	8.7	343
Germany	3,464	39.2	3,691	41.8	1,674	19.0	8,829
Gibraltar	1	16.7	3	50.0	2	33.3	6
Greece	439	21.0	1,467	70.3	182	8.7	2,088
Hungary	368	44.3	370	44.5	93	11.2	831
Iceland	173	39.5	227	51.8	38	8.7	438
Ireland	505	45.9	440	40.0	155	14.1	1,100
Italy	867	26.9	1,735	53.8	622	19.3	3,224
Kosovo**	58	82.9	7	10.0	5	7.1	70
Latvia	229	59.9	116	30.4	37	9.7	382
Liechtenstein	8	57.1	6	42.9	0	0.0	14
Lithuania	423	64.8	180	27.6	50	7.7	653
Luxembourg	21	41.2	27	52.9	3	5.9	51
Macedonia	166	45.9	166	45.9	30	8.3	362
Malta	16	42.1	18	47.4	4	10.5	38
Moldova	184	51.3	135	37.6	40	11.1	359
Monaco	11	45.8	6	25.0	7	29.2	24
Netherlands	788	50.3	518	33.1	261	16.7	1,567
Norway	707	54.5	397	30.6	193	14.9	1,297
Poland	1,790	59.3	942	31.2	288	9.5	3,020
Portugal	337	39.9	426	50.4	82	9.7	845
Romania	994	30.8	1,951	60.5	280	8.7	3,225
Russia	1,887	39.3	2,434	50.7	480	10.0	4,801
San Marino	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	3
Serbia & Montenegro	437	45.0	452	46.5	82	8.5	971
Slovakia	413	59.3	232	33.3	52	7.5	697
Slovenia	111	50.7	93	42.5	15	6.8	219
Spain	1,076	31.1	1,699	49.2	680	19.7	3,455
Sweden	2,172	67.6	605	18.8	435	13.5	3,212
Switzerland	567	44.4	485	38.0	224	17.6	1,276
Turkey*	3,649	31.4	6,826	58.7	1,147	9.9	11,622
U.S.S.R., Former	58	77.3	15	20.0	2	2.7	75
Ukraine	670	37.1	981	54.3	154	8.5	1,805
United Kingdom	4,453	53.8	2,578	31.2	1,243	15.0	8,274
Vatican City/Holy See	4	66.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	6
Yugoslavia, Former	326	52.5	256	41.2	39	6.3	621

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2005/06

<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>Under-graduate</b>	<b>% Under-graduate</b>	<b>Graduate</b>	<b>% Graduate</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>% Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>37,696</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>20,794</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>6,279</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>64,769</b>
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>9,801</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>13,855</b>
Anguilla	33	75.0	11	25.0	0	0.0	44
Antigua & Barbuda	173	76.5	47	20.8	6	2.7	226
Aruba	75	82.4	12	13.2	4	4.4	91
Bahamas	1,275	78.2	282	17.3	74	4.5	1,631
Barbados	275	58.9	174	37.3	18	3.9	467
British Virgin Islands	172	91.5	13	6.9	3	1.6	188
Cayman Islands	187	83.9	29	13.0	7	3.1	223
Cuba	83	69.7	27	22.7	9	7.6	119
Dominica	255	67.8	90	23.9	31	8.2	376
Dominican Republic	571	65.3	218	24.9	86	9.8	875
Grenada	297	79.0	69	18.4	10	2.7	376
Guadeloupe	10	76.9	2	15.4	1	7.7	13
Haiti	802	77.9	156	15.2	71	6.9	1,029
Jamaica	2,698	64.8	1,224	29.4	244	5.9	4,166
Martinique	13	86.7	2	13.3	0	0.0	15
Montserrat	6	35.3	7	41.2	4	23.5	17
Netherlands Antilles	118	80.3	23	15.6	6	4.1	147
St. Kitts & Nevis	200	75.5	52	19.6	13	4.9	265
St. Lucia	241	70.5	73	21.3	28	8.2	342
St. Vincent & Grenadines	111	79.3	23	16.4	6	4.3	140
Trinidad & Tobago	2,049	70.1	730	25.0	145	5.0	2,924
Turks & Caicos Islands	144	86.7	19	11.4	3	1.8	166
Caribbean, Unspecified	13	86.7	2	13.3	0	0.0	15
<b>Central America &amp; Mexico</b>	<b>12,098</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>5,599</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>19,709</b>
Belize	295	63.9	137	29.7	30	6.5	462
Costa Rica	431	48.1	390	43.5	75	8.4	896
El Salvador	718	76.5	170	18.1	51	5.4	939
Guatemala	713	70.9	220	21.9	73	7.3	1,006
Honduras	766	73.5	213	20.4	63	6.0	1,042
Mexico	8,211	58.9	4,154	29.8	1,566	11.2	13,931
Nicaragua	280	68.3	88	21.5	42	10.2	410
Panama	684	66.9	227	22.2	112	10.9	1,023
<b>South America</b>	<b>15,797</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>11,910</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>3,498</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>31,205</b>
Argentina	1,083	35.7	1,665	54.9	284	9.4	3,032
Bolivia	640	64.3	266	26.7	89	8.9	995
Brazil	3,582	51.1	2,599	37.1	828	11.8	7,009
Chile	489	31.5	880	56.8	181	11.7	1,550
Colombia	3,217	47.1	2,746	40.2	872	12.8	6,835
Ecuador	1,354	62.3	596	27.4	223	10.3	2,173
Falkland Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1

2 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2005/06

<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>Under-graduate</b>	<b>% Under-graduate</b>	<b>Graduate</b>	<b>% Graduate</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>% Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
French Guiana	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3
Guyana	229	65.6	99	28.4	21	6.0	349
Paraguay	196	61.1	90	28.0	35	10.9	321
Peru	1,828	51.9	1,335	37.9	356	10.1	3,519
Suriname	77	65.8	30	25.6	10	8.5	117
Uruguay	201	39.5	264	51.9	44	8.6	509
Venezuela	2,899	60.5	1,339	27.9	554	11.6	4,792
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>14,654</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>12,439</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>28,699</b>
Bermuda	397	79.9	84	16.9	16	3.2	497
Canada	14,257	50.6	12,355	43.8	1,590	5.6	28,202
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>4,702</b>
Australia	1,392	49.6	972	34.6	442	15.8	2,806
Cook Islands	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0	12
Fiji	148	83.6	26	14.7	3	1.7	177
French Polynesia	78	89.7	7	8.0	2	2.3	87
Kiribati	30	88.2	3	8.8	1	2.9	34
Marshall Islands	87	96.7	3	3.3	0	0.0	90
Micronesia, Fed. States of	156	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	156
Nauru	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	8
New Caledonia	13	61.9	8	38.1	0	0.0	21
New Zealand	453	48.8	412	44.3	64	6.9	929
Niue	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5
Norfolk Island	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Palau	26	76.5	7	20.6	1	2.9	34
Papua New Guinea	48	75.0	16	25.0	0	0.0	64
Samoa	75	86.2	8	9.2	4	4.6	87
Solomon Islands	6	50.0	4	33.3	2	16.7	12
Tonga	139	82.7	11	6.5	18	10.7	168
Tuvalu	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Vanuatu	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	9
Wallis & Futuna	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
<b>WORLD TOTAL***</b>	<b>239,218</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>265,704</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>59,844</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>564,766</b>

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been included in Europe for 2004/05 and 2005/06.

\*\* Reported as a separate category in 2005/06

\*\*\* Academic level totals by place of origin differ from the official academic level totals reported in Table 18 and throughout, due to the difference in responses from some of the institutions to the nationality and academic level survey questions.

2 (cont'd) **INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL AND PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2005/06**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Metropolitan/Micropolitan Statistical Area * **</b>	<b>Int'l Students</b>
1	New York-Newark-Edison, NY-NJ-PA	50,542
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	34,700
3	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	23,325
4	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	17,576
5	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	15,683
6	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	12,556
7	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	12,355
8	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	12,260
9	Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	11,633
10	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	11,177
<b>Total Top 10</b>		<b>201,807</b>
11	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	9,197
12	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	8,133
13	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	7,968
14	Austin-Round Rock, TX	7,300
15	Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Tonawanda, NY	6,591
16	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	5,945
17	Baltimore-Towson, MD	5,867
18	Ann Arbor, MI	5,597
18	Columbus, OH	5,597
20	Lafayette, IN	5,562
21	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	5,546
22	Pittsburgh, PA	5,478
23	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	5,449
24	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	5,291
25	Champaign-Urbana, IL	5,216
26	Honolulu, HI	5,163
27	St. Louis, MO-IL	4,448
28	Oklahoma City, OK	4,201
29	Gainesville, FL	4,055
30	Ithaca, NY	3,993
31	Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	3,844
32	Lansing-East Lansing, MI	3,705
33	College Station-Bryan, TX	3,603
34	Bloomington, IN	3,590
35	State College, PA	3,551
36	Tucson, AZ	3,514
37	Durham, NC	3,508
38	Madison, WI	3,494
39	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3,097
40	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3,063
41	Sacramento – Arden – Arcade Roseville, CA	3,029
42	Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	2,977
43	Provo-Orem, UT	2,850
44	Rochester, NY	2,848

**3 ENROLLMENTS IN METROPOLITAN AND MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH MORE THAN 1,000 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS, 2005/06**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Metropolitan/Micropolitan Statistical Area * **</b>	<b>Int'l Students</b>
45	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	2,711
46	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	2,706
47	Springfield, MA	2,649
48	New Haven-Milford, CT	2,645
49	Syracuse, NY	2,644
50	Orlando, FL	2,614
51	Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	2,535
52	El Paso, TX	2,486
53	Denver-Aurora, CO	2,462
54	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	2,307
55	Raleigh-Cary, NC	2,296
56	Iowa City, IA	2,285
57	Salt Lake City, UT	2,215
58	Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2,159
59	Ames, IA	2,108
60	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	2,100
61	Akron, OH	1,859
62	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1,825
63	Baton Rouge, LA	1,808
64	Tallahassee, FL	1,804
65	Charlottesville, VA	1,776
66	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1,752
67	Stillwater, OK Micropolitan Statistical Area	1,734
68	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	1,725
69	Lexington-Fayette, KY	1,723
70	Wichita, KS	1,715
71	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1,702
72	Binghamton, NY	1,691
73	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,650
74	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1,645
75	San Antonio, TX	1,644
76	Columbia, MO	1,639
77	Eugene-Springfield, OR	1,585
78	Trenton-Ewing, NJ	1,578
79	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	1,572
80	Toledo, OH	1,570
81	Nashville-Davidson – Murfreesboro, TN	1,511
82	Lawrence, KS	1,507
83	Lincoln, NE	1,501
84	Carbondale, IL Micropolitan Statistical Area	1,463
85	Pullman, WA Micropolitan Statistical Area	1,454
86	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,452
87	Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1,352
88	Richmond, VA	1,310
89	Indianapolis, IN	1,299
90	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	1,280

3 (cont'd) ENROLLMENTS IN METROPOLITAN AND MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS  
WITH MORE THAN 1,000 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS, 2005/06

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Metropolitan/Micropolitan Statistical Area * **</b>	<b>Int'l Students</b>
91	Worcester, MA	1,267
92	Athens-Clarke County, GA	1,259
93	Columbia, SC	1,249
94	Morgantown, WV	1,244
95	Tulsa, OK	1,215
96	Knoxville, TN	1,205
97	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	1,160
98	St. Cloud, MN	1,127
99	Athens, OH Micropolitan Statistical Area	1,100
100	Lubbock, TX	1,090
101	Dayton, OH	1,085
102	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	1,081
103	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	1,062
104	Manhattan, KS Micropolitan Statistical Area	1,031
105	Boulder, CO	1,026
106	Louisville, KY-IN	1,014
107	Albuquerque, NM	1,010
108	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	1,009

\* "Metropolitan Statistical Area," unless otherwise noted as "Micropolitan Statistical Area."

\*\* Due to some of the changes made by OMB in 2003 in county compositions for many Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as well as the creation of Micropolitan Statistical Areas, MSA comparisons prior to *Open Doors 2004* are not feasible.

**3 (cont'd) ENROLLMENTS IN METROPOLITAN AND MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH MORE THAN 1,000 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS, 2005/06**

<b>State/Region</b>	<b>1979/80</b>	<b>1989/90</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01</b>	<b>2001/02</b>	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>% Change from 2004/05</b>
Alaska	185	364	392	518	479	393	427	439	424	-3.4
California	47,621	54,178	66,305	74,281	78,741	80,487	77,186	75,032	75,385	0.5
Hawaii	2,653	4,190	5,430	5,344	5,289	5,437	5,371	5,485	5,693	3.8
Oregon	4,853	6,403	6,404	6,612	6,560	6,436	5,855	5,490	5,607	2.1
Washington	6,717	6,858	10,965	11,370	11,624	11,430	10,756	10,674	11,234	5.2
<b>Pacific Total</b>	<b>62,029</b>	<b>71,993</b>	<b>89,496</b>	<b>98,125</b>	<b>102,693</b>	<b>104,183</b>	<b>99,595</b>	<b>97,120</b>	<b>98,343</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Colorado	4,184	4,681	6,461	6,442	6,692	6,295	5,943	5,496	5,183	-5.7
Idaho	989	1,150	1,271	1,448	1,578	1,727	1,727	1,923	1,909	-0.7
Montana	401	770	1,011	998	944	871	872	966	934	-3.3
Nevada	521	783	2,450	2,755	2,927	2,702	2,743	2,846	3,065	7.7
Utah	3,493	4,862	5,834	6,077	5,950	6,022	5,781	5,918	5,904	-0.2
Wyoming	435	527	487	446	448	491	493	530	591	11.5
<b>Mountain Total</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>12,773</b>	<b>17,514</b>	<b>18,166</b>	<b>18,539</b>	<b>18,108</b>	<b>17,559</b>	<b>17,679</b>	<b>17,586</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Illinois	12,218	16,816	22,807	24,229	25,498	27,116	25,609	25,021	25,116	0.4
Indiana	5,499	7,575	11,654	12,019	12,871	13,529	13,586	13,149	13,992	6.4
Iowa	4,010	6,735	7,218	7,840	7,896	7,815	7,699	7,675	7,659	-0.2
Kansas	4,479	6,009	6,050	6,533	7,240	7,000	6,573	6,217	6,097	-1.9
Michigan	10,559	13,555	19,151	21,120	23,103	22,873	22,277	20,879	20,827	-0.3
Minnesota	4,142	5,446	7,888	8,473	8,651	8,985	9,142	8,491	8,709	2.6
Missouri	4,712	6,620	9,182	10,042	10,281	10,181	9,973	9,540	9,641	1.1
Nebraska	1,517	1,918	3,317	3,223	3,874	3,689	3,524	3,915	3,716	-5.1
North Dakota	512	1,341	991	1,126	1,376	1,485	1,595	1,641	1,735	5.7
Ohio	8,672	13,856	16,806	18,502	19,384	18,668	18,770	17,952	18,002	0.3
South Dakota	486	758	700	745	770	774	739	665	703	5.7
Wisconsin	4,088	6,438	7,833	7,749	7,701	8,058	7,142	7,798	7,166	-8.1
<b>Midwest Total</b>	<b>60,894</b>	<b>87,067</b>	<b>113,597</b>	<b>121,601</b>	<b>128,645</b>	<b>130,173</b>	<b>126,629</b>	<b>122,943</b>	<b>123,363</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	3,220	4,513	5,441	5,600	6,040	6,384	6,386	6,359	6,750	6.1
Arkansas	1,328	1,710	2,317	2,649	2,758	2,679	2,781	2,784	2,655	-4.6
Delaware	447	1,003	2,016	2,091	1,975	2,230	2,142	2,317	1,892	-18.3
District of Columbia	8,499	9,487	8,202	9,094	9,241	8,892	8,532	7,763	7,609	-2.0
Florida	11,919	20,364	24,827	25,366	28,303	27,270	25,861	26,264	26,058	-0.8
Georgia	4,472	5,980	9,901	10,844	11,991	12,267	12,010	12,111	11,921	-1.6
Kentucky	2,208	2,543	4,201	4,778	4,789	5,018	4,751	4,792	4,972	3.8
Louisiana	5,546	5,535	6,305	6,400	6,312	6,533	6,621	6,744	4,695	-30.4
Maryland	4,266	6,952	11,941	12,409	13,947	12,749	12,633	13,439	12,887	-4.1
Mississippi	1,704	1,941	2,263	2,331	2,381	2,143	2,280	2,266	2,216	-2.2
North Carolina	3,709	5,764	7,848	7,957	8,960	8,599	8,826	9,029	9,507	5.3
South Carolina	1,484	2,381	3,523	3,573	3,731	3,977	3,919	3,559	3,620	1.7
Tennessee	4,499	4,247	5,244	5,835	5,867	5,687	5,846	5,767	5,995	4.0
Virginia	3,374	6,970	11,616	12,782	12,600	12,875	12,531	12,501	11,701	-6.4
West Virginia	1,453	1,417	2,230	2,032	2,108	2,173	2,507	2,567	2,523	-1.7
<b>South Total</b>	<b>58,128</b>	<b>80,807</b>	<b>107,875</b>	<b>113,741</b>	<b>121,003</b>	<b>119,476</b>	<b>117,626</b>	<b>118,262</b>	<b>115,000</b>	<b>-2.8</b>

<u>State/Region</u>	<u>1979/80</u>	<u>1989/90</u>	<u>1999/00</u>	<u>2000/01</u>	<u>2001/02</u>	<u>2002/03</u>	<u>2003/04</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change from 2004/05</u>
Arizona	3,798	6,763	9,405	9,912	10,511	10,325	9,907	10,011	9,617	-3.9
New Mexico	1,240	1,399	1,672	1,629	1,893	1,978	2,111	2,151	2,115	-1.7
Oklahoma	8,464	5,989	8,041	8,263	8,818	9,026	8,764	8,454	8,149	-3.6
Texas	24,416	24,170	35,860	37,735	44,192	45,672	45,150	47,367	46,869	-1.1
<b>Southwest Total</b>	<b>37,918</b>	<b>38,321</b>	<b>54,978</b>	<b>57,539</b>	<b>65,414</b>	<b>67,001</b>	<b>65,932</b>	<b>67,983</b>	<b>66,751</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Connecticut	2,847	4,636	7,110	7,358	8,050	6,603	7,655	7,138	7,185	0.7
Maine	307	902	1,282	1,256	1,357	1,383	1,730	1,530	1,474	-3.7
Massachusetts	12,607	20,840	28,192	29,395	29,988	30,039	28,634	27,985	28,007	0.1
New Hampshire	501	1,262	2,068	2,301	2,436	2,359	2,128	2,061	2,031	-1.5
New Jersey	4,767	9,608	12,179	12,558	13,516	13,644	13,163	12,571	12,779	1.7
New York	23,509	38,350	55,085	58,286	62,053	63,773	63,313	61,944	64,283	3.8
Pennsylvania	8,919	15,803	20,336	22,279	24,014	24,470	23,428	22,773	22,418	-1.6
Rhode Island	949	1,858	3,176	3,375	3,370	3,193	3,337	3,043	3,477	14.3
Vermont	702	1,206	959	949	908	903	835	864	960	11.1
<b>Northeast Total</b>	<b>55,108</b>	<b>94,465</b>	<b>130,387</b>	<b>137,757</b>	<b>145,692</b>	<b>146,367</b>	<b>144,223</b>	<b>139,909</b>	<b>142,613</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Guam	589	473	106	161	162	161	69	63	63	-0.1
Puerto Rico	628	633	621	672	743	853	876	976	956	-2.1
Virgin Islands	130	319	149	105	105	0*	0*	104	91	-12.5
<b>Other Total</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>-2.9</b>
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>286,343</b>	<b>386,851</b>	<b>514,723</b>	<b>547,867</b>	<b>582,996</b>	<b>586,323</b>	<b>572,509</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>-0.05</b>

\* Did not report

4 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS IN U.S. STATES AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS 1979/80 – 2005/06

<u>Primary Source of Funds</u>	<u>2004/05 Int'l Students</u>	<u>2004/05 % of Total</u>	<u>2005/06 Int'l Students</u>	<u>2005/06 % of Total</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Personal & Family	349,373	61.8	358,318	63.4	2.6
U.S. College or University	138,515	24.5	146,211	25.9	5.6
Home Government/University	15,069	2.7	14,476	2.6	-3.9
U.S. Government	3,361	0.6	2,501	0.4	-25.6
U.S. Private Sponsor	27,094	4.8	8,367	1.5	-69.1
Foreign Private Sponsor	6,796	1.2	8,661	1.5	27.4
International Organization	1,527	0.3	1,326	0.2	-13.2
Current Employment	21,034	3.7	21,745	3.9	3.4
Other Sources	2,270	0.4	3,161	0.6	39.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.05</b>

5 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY PRIMARY SOURCE OF FUNDS, 2004/05 & 2005/06



<b>Primary Source of Funds</b>	<b>% Undergraduate</b>	<b>% Graduate</b>	<b>% Other</b>
Personal & Family	81.5	46.1	56.0
U.S. College or University	11.4	46.5	10.2
Home Government/University	2.2	2.7	3.2
U.S. Government	0.3	0.6	0.3
U.S. Private Sponsor	2.1	1.0	1.3
Foreign Private Sponsor	1.7	1.5	1.3
International Organization	0.2	0.3	0.3
Current Employment	0.1	0.9	26.6
Other Sources	0.6	0.5	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**6 PRIMARY SOURCE OF FUNDS WITHIN ACADEMIC LEVEL, 2005/06**

<b>Carnegie Category</b>	<b>2000/01</b>	<b>2001/02</b>	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>% Change from 2004/05</b>	<b>% Changes 2000-2006</b>
Doctoral/Research Extensive	273,974	291,137	296,269	293,072	272,251	269,725	-0.9	-1.6
Doctoral/Research Intensive	57,478	62,301	62,672	61,767	59,720	58,850	-1.5	2.4
<b>All Doctoral/Research</b>	<b>331,452</b>	<b>353,438</b>	<b>358,941</b>	<b>354,839</b>	<b>331,971</b>	<b>328,575</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
Master's I	86,299	91,749	90,999	88,791	90,929	92,384	1.6	7.1
Master's II	5,523	5,380	4,621	4,896	6,430	6,848	6.5	24.0
<b>All Master's</b>	<b>91,822</b>	<b>97,129</b>	<b>95,620</b>	<b>93,687</b>	<b>97,359</b>	<b>99,232</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Baccalaureate – Liberal Arts	9,864	11,046	11,028	11,139	11,775	11,953	1.5	21.2
Baccalaureate – General	10,186	10,719	11,370	11,555	12,334	12,588	2.1	23.6
Baccalaureate/Associate's	2,770	2,671	2,749	2,682	2,615	2,555	-2.3	-7.8
<b>All Baccalaureate</b>	<b>22,820</b>	<b>24,436</b>	<b>25,147</b>	<b>25,376</b>	<b>26,724</b>	<b>27,096</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<b>Associate's</b>	<b>76,834</b>	<b>82,932</b>	<b>82,123</b>	<b>75,830</b>	<b>84,376</b>	<b>83,160</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Religious	2,856	2,888	3,081	3,027	3,764	4,044	7.4	41.6
Medical	1,781	1,934	2,182	2,271	2,682	2,912	8.6	63.5
Other Health	3,088	3,385	2,331	2,377	2,802	2,965	5.8	-4.0
Engineering	2,188	2,353	2,292	2,093	2,315	1,803	-22.1	-17.6
Business	5,103	4,964	4,923	3,755	3,598	3,498	-2.8	-31.5
Fine Arts	8,602	8,308	8,318	7,973	8,333	8,945	7.3	4.0
Law	278	243	240	239	316	385	21.8	38.5
Teachers	113	94	95	51	89	85	-4.5	-24.8
Other Specialized	928	890	1,029	990	705	1,708	142.3	84.1
Tribal Colleges	2	2	1	1	5	6	20.0	200.0
<b>All Specialized</b>	<b>24,939</b>	<b>25,061</b>	<b>24,492</b>	<b>22,777</b>	<b>24,609</b>	<b>26,351</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Classification Not Available</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>TOTAL CENSUS</b>	<b>547,867</b>	<b>582,996</b>	<b>586,323</b>	<b>572,509</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**7 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ENROLLMENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 2000/01 – 2005/06**

RANK	DOCTORAL/RESEARCH EXTENSIVE/INTENSIVE		MASTER'S I & II		BACCALAUREATE I & II, BACCALAUREATE/ASSOCIATE'S		ASSOCIATE'S		OTHER INSTITUTIONS	
	Place of Origin	% of Enrollment	Place of Origin	% of Enrollment	Place of Origin	% of Enrollment	Place of Origin	% of Enrollment	Place of Origin	% of Enrollment
1	India	16.5	India	13.1	Canada	10.5	Japan	15.0	Korea, Republic of	18.5
2	China	14.9	Japan	10.3	Japan	10.1	Korea, Republic of	11.3	Canada	13.6
3	Korea, Republic of	11.1	Korea, Republic of	6.0	Korea, Republic of	7.3	Mexico	4.0	India	7.5
4	Taiwan	5.1	Taiwan	5.8	India	4.9	China	3.4	Taiwan	6.9
5	Canada	4.5	Canada	5.2	China	3.4	Taiwan	3.3	Japan	5.5
6	Japan	4.4	China	4.9	Nepal	3.3	Hong Kong	3.2	China	5.2
7	Turkey	2.4	Mexico	3.0	Bulgaria	2.3	India	2.8	Thailand	2.1
8	Mexico	2.2	Nepal	2.3	Kenya	2.1	Kenya	2.6	Mexico	1.8
9	Germany	1.6	Kenya	2.1	United Kingdom	2.1	Indonesia	2.4	Indonesia	1.6
10	Thailand	1.5	Thailand	1.9	Jamaica	2.0	Canada	2.4	Germany	1.6
11	United Kingdom	1.5	Turkey	1.7	Ghana	1.8	Vietnam	2.2	Turkey	1.5
12	France	1.3	Germany	1.7	Germany	1.8	Colombia	2.2	United Kingdom	1.5
13	Indonesia	1.1	Indonesia	1.5	Nigeria	1.6	Brazil	1.9	Colombia	1.3
14	Brazil	1.1	Nigeria	1.4	Taiwan	1.5	Nepal	1.8	Brazil	1.2
15	Malaysia	1.1	Hong Kong	1.4	Trinidad & Tobago	1.5	Philippines	1.7	Venezuela	1.1
16	Hong Kong	1.1	United Kingdom	1.4	Pakistan	1.3	Venezuela	1.5	Kenya	1.0
17	Colombia	1.1	Jamaica	1.2	Turkey	1.3	Nigeria	1.4	Philippines	1.0
18	Pakistan	1.0	Brazil	1.2	Bahamas	1.3	Turkey	1.4	Hong Kong	0.9
19	Nigeria	1.0	Pakistan	1.1	Mexico	1.3	Poland	1.4	Malaysia	0.9
20	Singapore	0.9	Colombia	1.1	Hong Kong	1.2	Pakistan	1.3	Israel	0.9

**TOTAL** 328,575 99,232 27,096 83,160 26,351

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
1	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	6,881	32,836
2	Columbia University	New York	NY	5,575	24,343
3	Purdue University, Main Campus	West Lafayette	IN	5,540	38,712
4	New York University	New York	NY	5,502	53,215
5	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	5,395	49,696
6	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	4,904	41,323
7	University of Michigan – Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	4,649	39,533
8	Boston University	Boston	MA	4,542	30,957
9	The Ohio State University, Main Campus	Columbus	OH	4,476	50,504
10	SUNY – University at Buffalo	Buffalo	NY	4,072	27,220
11	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	3,979	37,221
12	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	3,749	49,650
13	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	3,697	19,447
14	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	3,689	23,305
15	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,669	19,779
16	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	3,589	44,578
17	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	3,540	37,958
18	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	3,476	35,369
19	University of Houston	Houston	TX	3,413	35,096
20	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	3,384	51,175
21	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	3,381	41,480
22	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	3,293	45,166
23	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	3,200	15,567
24	Penn State University – University Park	University Park	PA	3,199	41,289
25	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	3,023	37,036
26	Wayne State University	Detroit	MI	2,964	33,137
27	Arizona State University – Tempe Campus	Tempe	AZ	2,869	51,612
28	Florida International University	Miami	FL	2,769	37,754
29	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge	MA	2,736	10,499
30	University of California – Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	2,684	33,483
31	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	2,620	42,907
32	Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh	PA	2,602	10,017
33	Georgia Institute of Technology	Atlanta	GA	2,595	17,135
34	University of Texas at Arlington	Arlington	TX	2,486	25,352
35	Rutgers, The State U. of NJ – New Brunswick Campus	New Brunswick	NJ	2,471	34,696
36	Brigham Young University	Provo	UT	2,396	31,201
37	Illinois Institute of Technology	Chicago	IL	2,379	6,472
38	Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore	MD	2,334	19,505
39	University of Iowa	Iowa City	IA	2,285	29,642
40	SUNY – Stony Brook University	Stony Brook	NY	2,232	22,011

9 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 DOCTORAL/RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 2005/06

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
1	San Francisco State University	San Francisco	CA	2,016	28,804
2	California State University – Northridge	Northridge	CA	1,693	33,243
3	California State University – Long Beach	Long Beach	CA	1,670	34,545
4	California State University – Fullerton	Fullerton	CA	1,593	35,040
5	San Jose State University	San Jose	CA	1,565	29,003
6	Hawaii Pacific University	Honolulu	HI	1,356	7,800
7	CUNY Baruch College	New York	NY	1,300	15,537
8	Rochester Institute of Technology	Rochester	NY	1,295	15,200
9	University of Central Oklahoma	Edmond	OK	1,280	15,575
10	CUNY The City College of New York	New York	NY	1,251	11,000
11	CUNY Hunter College	New York	NY	1,220	15,000
12	Johnson & Wales University	Providence	RI	1,200	16,000
13	Fairleigh Dickinson U. – Florham & Metropolitan	Teaneck	NJ	1,100	11,381
14	NY Institute of Technology – Old Westbury	Old Westbury	NY	1,095	10,572
15	California State University – East Bay	Hayward	CA	1,036	12,723
16	California State University – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	992	21,000
17	St. Cloud State University	St. Cloud	MN	958	15,954
18	Strayer University	Washington	DC	947	23,539
19	Eastern Michigan University	Ypsilanti	MI	934	23,486
20	California State Polytechnic University – Pomona	Pomona	CA	836	19,003
21	University of Texas at San Antonio	San Antonio	TX	792	27,291
22	University of Nebraska at Omaha	Omaha	NE	791	14,886
23	University of Texas – Pan American	Edinburg	TX	743	17,048
24	University of North Carolina – Charlotte	Charlotte	NC	737	20,000
25	Oklahoma City University	Oklahoma City	OK	722	3,699
26	Santa Clara University	Santa Clara	CA	703	8,397
27	Montclair State University	Upper Montclair	NJ	679	16,063
28	Troy University	Troy	AL	668	27,104
29	University of the District of Columbia	Washington	DC	643	5,364
30	Suffolk University	Boston	MA	635	6,919
31	California State University – Fresno	Fresno	CA	599	20,371
32	CUNY Brooklyn College	Brooklyn	NY	597	15,384
32	Towson University	Towson	MD	597	18,011
34	University of Houston – Clear Lake	Houston	TX	593	7,826
35	Murray State University	Murray	KY	590	10,274
36	Seattle University	Seattle	WA	564	7,061
37	Bradley University	Peoria	IL	552	5,000
38	California State University – San Bernardino	San Bernardino	CA	546	16,000
39	Western Kentucky University	Bowling Green	KY	539	18,500
40	Southern Illinois University – Edwardsville	Edwardsville	IL	538	12,493

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
1	Brigham Young University – Hawaii	Laie	HI	1,141	2,492
2	SUNY – Fashion Institute of Technology	New York	NY	1,018	10,403
3	Utah Valley State College	Orem	UT	454	24,487
4	University of Hawaii at Hilo	Hilo	HI	418	3,422
5	University of Dallas	Irving	TX	372	3,005
6	Mount Holyoke College	South Hadley	MA	333	2,143
7	University of Maine at Fort Kent	Fort Kent	ME	319	1,193
8	Daemen College	Amherst	NY	301	2,315
9	Calvin College	Grand Rapids	MI	298	4,189
10	Middlebury College	Middlebury	VT	273	2,455
11	Wesleyan University	Middletown	CT	271	3,215
12	Macalester College	St. Paul	MN	269	1,827
13	CUNY New York City College of Technology	Brooklyn	NY	266	11,762
14	Smith College	Northampton	MA	241	2,827
15	University of Houston – Downtown	Houston	TX	230	10,952
16	Wellesley College	Wellesley	MA	211	2,289
17	Southwest Minnesota State University	Marshall	MN	210	3,000
18	Oberlin College	Oberlin	OH	209	2,845
19	Lee University	Cleveland	TN	197	3,930
20	Ramapo College of New Jersey	Mahwah	NJ	190	5,617
21	University of Richmond	Richmond	VA	184	2,976
21	Grinnell College	Grinnell	IA	184	1,543
23	Lakeland College	Sheboygan	WI	181	4,021
24	Graceland University	Lamoni	IA	180	2,516
25	Drew University	Madison	NJ	177	2,627
26	Mercyhurst College	Erie	PA	175	4,035
27	Willamette University	Salem	OR	172	2,642
28	CUNY York College	Jamaica	NY	171	6,450
29	Dickinson State University	Dickinson	ND	170	2,516
30	College of St. Benedict/St. John's University	Collegeville	MN	163	4,041
31	Colgate University	Hamilton	NY	158	2,743
32	Ohio Wesleyan University	Delaware	OH	156	1,974
32	Bethune Cookman College	Daytona Beach	FL	156	3,000
34	Bard College	Annandale-On-Hudson	NY	154	1,780
35	Concordia College – Moorhead	Moorhead	MN	145	2,764
36	Metropolitan State College of Denver	Denver	CO	144	20,761
37	Franklin & Marshall College	Lancaster	PA	142	2,048
38	St. Francis College	Brooklyn Heights	NY	141	2,336
39	Dordt College	Sioux Center	IA	140	1,285
39	Coastal Carolina University	Conway	SC	140	7,613

11 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 2005/06

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
1	Houston Community College	Houston	TX	3,227	55,000
2	Santa Monica College	Santa Monica	CA	2,658	29,312
3	Montgomery College	Rockville	MD	2,179	22,263
4	De Anza College	Cupertino	CA	2,112	23,963
5	CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community College	New York	NY	1,679	18,776
6	North Harris Montgomery Community College District	The Woodlands	TX	1,617	40,281
7	CUNY Queensborough Community College	Bayside	NY	1,397	10,427
8	City College of San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	1,380	33,592
9	Nassau Community College	Garden City	NY	1,253	20,979
10	Austin Community College	Austin	TX	1,190	29,004
11	Foothill College	Los Altos Hills	CA	1,168	15,431
12	Northern Virginia Community College	Annandale	VA	1,113	37,740
13	Miami-Dade College	Miami	FL	1,109	56,316
14	North Lake College	Irving	TX	960	9,269
15	Richland College	Dallas	TX	948	14,000
16	Pasadena City College	Pasadena	CA	880	25,002
17	Los Angeles City College	Los Angeles	CA	850	15,000
18	Collin County Community College District	McKinney	TX	846	18,457
19	Diablo Valley College	Pleasant Hill	CA	829	21,000
20	Seminole Community College	Sanford	FL	789	15,644
21	Georgia Perimeter College	Clarkston	GA	767	20,461
22	Oakland Community College	Waterford	MI	742	24,287
23	Community College of Southern Nevada	Las Vegas	NV	721	34,654
24	El Camino College	Torrance	CA	705	25,000
25	Edmonds Community College	Lynnwood	WA	677	10,312
26	Broward Community College	Fort Lauderdale	FL	661	37,708
27	Bellevue Community College	Bellevue	WA	623	18,504
28	Seattle Central Community College	Seattle	WA	612	9,418
29	Green River Community College	Auburn	WA	592	10,000
30	Burlington County College	Pemberton	NJ	585	8,000
31	Santa Barbara City College	Santa Barbara	CA	570	17,535
31	Kapiolani Community College	Honolulu	HI	570	7,303
33	Glendale Community College	Glendale	CA	564	15,400
34	Shoreline Community College	Shoreline	WA	559	8,173
35	Orange Coast College	Costa Mesa	CA	555	24,517
36	Bunker Hill Community College	Boston	MA	553	7,800
37	Prince George's Community College	Largo	MD	546	12,392
38	Bergen Community College	Paramus	NJ	543	14,325
39	Grossmont College	El Cajon	CA	542	16,451
40	Camden County College	Blackwood	NJ	505	15,116

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
1	Academy of Art University	San Francisco	CA	1,918	8,294
2	D'Youville College	Buffalo	NY	1,155	2,906
3	Berklee College of Music	Boston	MA	875	4,037
4	Pratt Institute	Brooklyn	NY	688	5,738
5	School of Visual Arts	New York	NY	633	3,575
6	Savannah College of Art and Design	Savannah	GA	600	7,356
7	Southern New Hampshire University	Manchester	NH	577	6,352
8	Babson College	Babson Park	MA	554	3,210
9	School of the Art Institute of Chicago	Chicago	IL	538	2,703
10	Golden Gate University	San Francisco	CA	463	4,290
11	University of Texas Health Science Ctr. at Houston	Houston	TX	434	3,661
12	Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary	Fort Worth	TX	419	3,520
13	Rhode Island School of Design	Providence	RI	414	2,423
14	Fuller Theological Seminary	Pasadena	CA	359	3,337
15	Thunderbird, The Garvin School of Int'l Mgmt	Glendale	AZ	346	1,245
16	Franklin University	Columbus	OH	343	7,033
17	Manhattan School of Music	New York	NY	319	918
18	Southern Polytechnic State University	Marietta	GA	296	3,806
19	Naval Postgraduate School	Monterey	CA	290	1,562
20	Colorado School of Mines	Golden	CO	289	3,666
21	The Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale	Fort Lauderdale	FL	278	3,245
22	Northwestern Polytechnic University	Fremont	CA	267	350
22	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey	Newark	NJ	267	5,400
24	Art Center College of Design	Pasadena	CA	256	1,500
25	Northwood University, Michigan Campus	Midland	MI	232	2,237
26	Tufts U. – Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy	Medford	MA	230	451
26	Tufts University – School of Medicine	Boston	MA	230	650
28	Bethesda Christian University	Anaheim	CA	224	349
29	Alliant International University – San Diego	San Diego	CA	216	1,430
30	TransPacific Hawaii College	Honolulu	HI	213	281
31	Baylor College of Medicine	Houston	TX	203	1,290
32	U. of Texas, Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas	Dallas	TX	200	2,086
32	Davenport University	Grand Rapids	MI	200	15,000
34	Arizona State University – Polytechnic Campus	Mesa	AZ	193	4,865
35	Musicians Institute	Hollywood	CA	186	1,230
36	Northwood University, Florida Campus	West Palm Beach	FL	181	721
37	Goldey-Beacom College	Wilmington	DE	180	1,296
38	Miami International University of Art & Design	Miami	FL	171	1,321
39	Palmer College of Chiropractic	Davenport	IA	163	1,550
40	CUNY John Jay College of Criminal Justice	New York	NY	156	14,337

13 **INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL TYPE: TOP 40 SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS, 2005/06**

Rank	Institution	City	State	Total Int'l Students	Total Enrollment
1	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	6,881	32,836
2	Columbia University	New York	NY	5,575	24,343
3	Purdue University, Main Campus	West Lafayette	IN	5,540	38,712
4	New York University	New York	NY	5,502	53,215
5	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	5,395	49,696
6	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	4,904	41,323
7	University of Michigan – Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor	MI	4,649	39,533
8	Boston University	Boston	MA	4,542	30,957
9	The Ohio State University, Main Campus	Columbus	OH	4,476	50,504
10	SUNY – University at Buffalo	Buffalo	NY	4,072	27,220
11	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	3,979	37,221
12	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	3,749	49,650
13	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	3,697	19,447
14	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	3,689	23,305
15	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,669	19,779
16	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	3,589	44,578
17	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	3,540	37,958
18	University of Maryland College Park	College Park	MD	3,476	35,369
19	University of Houston	Houston	TX	3,413	35,096
20	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	3,384	51,175
21	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	3,381	41,480
22	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	3,293	45,166
23	Houston Community College	Houston	TX	3,227	55,000
24	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	3,200	15,567
25	Penn State University – University Park	University Park	PA	3,199	41,289
26	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	3,023	37,036
27	Wayne State University	Detroit	MI	2,964	33,137
28	Arizona State University – Tempe Campus	Tempe	AZ	2,869	51,612
29	Florida International University	Miami	FL	2,769	37,754
30	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge	MA	2,736	10,499
31	University of California – Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	2,684	33,483
32	Santa Monica College	Santa Monica	CA	2,658	29,312
33	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	2,620	40,000
34	Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh	PA	2,602	10,017
35	Georgia Institute of Technology	Atlanta	GA	2,595	17,135
36	University of Texas at Arlington	Arlington	TX	2,486	25,352
37	Rutgers, The State U. of NJ – New Brunswick Campus	New Brunswick	NJ	2,471	34,696
38	Brigham Young University	Provo	UT	2,396	31,201
39	Illinois Institute of Technology	Chicago	IL	2,379	6,472
40	Johns Hopkins University	Baltimore	MD	2,334	19,505
41	University of Iowa	Iowa City	IA	2,285	29,642
42	SUNY – Stony Brook University	Stony Brook	NY	2,232	22,011
43	Northwestern University	Evanston	IL	2,225	18,086
44	Montgomery College	Rockville	MD	2,179	22,263
45	University of Cincinnati	Cincinnati	OH	2,126	35,244

14 INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2005/06



<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
46	De Anza College	Cupertino	CA	2,112	23,963
47	Iowa State University	Ames	IA	2,108	24,549
48	Syracuse University	Syracuse	NY	2,090	18,734
49	University of Texas at El Paso	El Paso	TX	2,039	19,268
50	Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University	Blacksburg	VA	2,036	27,979
51	Yale University	New Haven	CT	2,019	11,483
52	San Francisco State University	San Francisco	CA	2,016	28,804
53	University of California – San Diego	La Jolla	CA	1,986	25,964
54	Northeastern University	Boston	MA	1,980	19,541
55	University of South Florida	Tampa	FL	1,956	43,591
56	Academy of Art University	San Francisco	CA	1,918	8,294
57	University of Texas at Dallas	Richardson	TX	1,915	14,480
58	University of Illinois at Chicago	Chicago	IL	1,913	24,862
58	University of North Texas	Denton	TX	1,913	32,181
60	North Carolina State University	Raleigh	NC	1,902	30,149
61	University of California – Davis	Davis	CA	1,901	29,637
62	The New School	New York	NY	1,888	9,001
63	George Mason University	Fairfax	VA	1,886	29,728
64	Temple University	Philadelphia	PA	1,847	34,097
65	University of Massachusetts at Amherst	Amherst	MA	1,843	24,646
66	George Washington University	Washington	DC	1,835	24,099
67	Duke University & Medical Center	Durham	NC	1,796	12,557
68	University of Virginia, Main Campus	Charlottesville	VA	1,776	19,346
69	University of Hawaii at Manoa	Honolulu	HI	1,753	20,644
70	Oklahoma State University, Main Campus	Stillwater	OK	1,734	23,626
71	University of California – Irvine	Irvine	CA	1,725	23,793
72	California State University – Northridge	Northridge	CA	1,693	33,243
73	CUNY Borough of Manhattan Community College	New York	NY	1,679	18,776
74	California State University – Long Beach	Long Beach	CA	1,670	34,545
75	Louisiana State University	Baton Rouge	LA	1,665	30,564
76	Georgetown University	Washington	DC	1,648	13,652
77	University of Miami	Coral Gables	FL	1,630	15,674
78	University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus	Pittsburgh	PA	1,618	26,559
79	North Harris Montgomery Community College District	The Woodlands	TX	1,617	40,281
80	University of Connecticut	Storrs	CT	1,599	27,579
81	California State University – Fullerton	Fullerton	CA	1,593	35,040
82	SUNY – Binghamton University	Binghamton	NY	1,588	14,018
83	University of Utah	Salt Lake City	UT	1,579	29,012
84	Florida State University	Tallahassee	FL	1,570	39,652
85	San Jose State University	San Jose	CA	1,565	29,003
86	University of Missouri – Columbia	Columbia	MO	1,549	27,985
87	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	1,543	26,878
88	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	1,524	20,982
88	University of Kentucky	Lexington	KY	1,524	26,545
90	University of Kansas	Lawrence	KS	1,500	29,590

14 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2005/06

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
91	Drexel University	Philadelphia	PA	1,476	18,000
92	Washington University in St. Louis	St. Louis	MO	1,467	13,380
93	Southern Illinois University Carbondale	Carbondale	IL	1,463	21,441
94	Georgia State University	Atlanta	GA	1,457	25,224
95	Washington State University	Pullman	WA	1,454	23,715
96	University of Oklahoma – Norman	Norman	OK	1,453	24,369
97	University of Oregon	Eugene	OR	1,451	20,394
98	San Diego State University	San Diego	CA	1,406	32,693
99	CUNY Queensborough Community College	Bayside	NY	1,397	10,427
100	New Jersey Institute of Technology	Newark	NJ	1,384	8,058
101	City College of San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	1,380	33,592
102	University of Nevada, Las Vegas	Las Vegas	NV	1,379	28,104
103	Hawaii Pacific University	Honolulu	HI	1,356	7,800
104	University of Nebraska – Lincoln	Lincoln	NE	1,326	21,675
105	Portland State University	Portland	OR	1,314	25,147
105	Florida Atlantic University	Boca Raton	FL	1,314	25,662
107	CUNY Baruch College	New York	NY	1,300	15,537
108	Rochester Institute of Technology	Rochester	NY	1,295	15,200
109	University of Central Oklahoma	Edmond	OK	1,280	15,575
110	The University of Georgia	Athens	GA	1,259	33,660
111	Nassau Community College	Garden City	NY	1,253	20,979
112	CUNY The City College of New York	New York	NY	1,251	11,000
113	University of Central Florida	Orlando	FL	1,245	45,090
114	West Virginia University	Morgantown	WV	1,244	26,051
115	Princeton University	Princeton	NJ	1,223	6,790
116	CUNY Hunter College	New York	NY	1,220	15,000
117	Nova Southeastern University	Fort Lauderdale	FL	1,204	26,335
118	Johnson & Wales University	Providence	RI	1,200	16,000
119	Austin Community College	Austin	TX	1,190	29,004
120	University of Alabama at Birmingham	Birmingham	AL	1,185	16,693
121	Foothill College	Los Altos Hills	CA	1,168	15,431
122	D'Youville College	Buffalo	NY	1,155	2,906
123	Case Western Reserve University	Cleveland	OH	1,153	9,423
124	Emory University	Atlanta	GA	1,151	12,134
125	University of Rochester	Rochester	NY	1,144	8,375
126	Brigham Young University – Hawaii	Laie	HI	1,141	2,492
127	Wichita State University	Wichita	KS	1,138	14,076
128	Northern Virginia Community College	Annandale	VA	1,113	37,740
129	Miami-Dade College	Miami	FL	1,109	56,316
130	Fairleigh Dickinson U. – Florham & Metropolitan	Teaneck	NJ	1,100	11,381
131	NY Institute of Technology – Old Westbury	Old Westbury	NY	1,095	10,572
132	University of Bridgeport	Bridgeport	CT	1,093	3,626
133	Texas Tech University	Lubbock	TX	1,075	28,001
134	CUNY – The Graduate Center	New York	NY	1,059	4,234
135	University of Tennessee at Knoxville	Knoxville	TN	1,052	26,000

14 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2005/06

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Int'l Students</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
136	University of California – Riverside	Riverside	CA	1,039	15,702
137	California State University – East Bay	Hayward	CA	1,036	12,723
138	Old Dominion University	Norfolk	VA	1,031	20,802
138	Kansas State University	Manhattan	KS	1,031	23,182
140	Brown University	Providence	RI	1,025	8,261
141	SUNY – Fashion Institute of Technology	New York	NY	1,018	10,403
141	University of California – Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	CA	1,018	19,799
143	University of South Carolina – Columbia	Columbia	SC	1,000	27,065

**14 (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS WITH 1,000 OR MORE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS:  
RANKED BY INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TOTAL, 2005/06**

<b>Field of Study</b>	<b>2004/05 Int'l Students</b>	<b>2005/06 Int'l Students</b>	<b>2005/06 % of Total</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>Agriculture, Total</b>	<b>7,519</b>	<b>7,883</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Agriculture, Agriculture Operations, and Related Sciences	5,528	5,475	1.0	-1.0
Natural Resources and Conservation	1,991	2,408	0.4	21.0
<b>Business and Management, Total</b>	<b>100,079</b>	<b>100,881</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Business, Management, Marketing, and Related Support Services	98,975	99,382	17.6	0.4
Personal and Culinary Services	1,104	1,498	0.3	35.7
<b>Education</b>	<b>15,697</b>	<b>16,546</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Engineering, Total</b>	<b>92,952</b>	<b>88,460</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
Engineering	87,999	82,884	14.7	-5.8
Engineering Technologies/Technicians	3,427	4,161	0.7	21.4
Transportation and Materials Moving	977	813	0.1	-16.8
Mechanic and Repair Technologies/Technicians	277	292	0.1	5.4
Construction Trades	242	290	0.1	19.6
Precision Production	30	20	0.0	-33.0
<b>Fine and Applied Arts, Total</b>	<b>28,063</b>	<b>29,509</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Visual and Performing Arts	21,792	23,472	4.2	7.7
Architecture and Related Services	6,271	6,036	1.1	-3.7
<b>Health Professions</b>	<b>26,301</b>	<b>27,124</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**15 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY FIELD OF STUDY, 2004/05 and 2005/06**

<b>Field of Study</b>	<b>2004/05 Int'l Students</b>	<b>2005/06 Int'l Students</b>	<b>2005/06 % of Total</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>Humanities, Total</b>	<b>15,850</b>	<b>16,480</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics	5,839	6,005	1.1	2.9
English Language and Literature/Letters	4,590	4,908	0.9	6.9
Theology and Religious Vocations	3,877	3,954	0.7	2.0
Philosophy and Religious Studies	1,544	1,613	0.3	4.5
<b>Mathematics and Computer Science, Total</b>	<b>50,747</b>	<b>45,518</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-10.3</b>
Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services	38,966	34,318	6.1	-11.9
Mathematics and Statistics	11,781	11,200	2.0	-4.9
<b>Physical and Life Sciences, Total</b>	<b>49,499</b>	<b>50,168</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Biological and Biomedical Sciences	25,987	27,233	4.8	4.8
Physical Sciences	22,498	21,655	3.8	-3.7
Science Technologies/Technicians	1,014	1,281	0.2	26.3
<b>Social Sciences, Total</b>	<b>46,085</b>	<b>46,132</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Social Sciences	25,075	25,039	4.4	-0.1
Psychology	7,788	8,021	1.4	3.0
Public Administration and Social Service Professions	5,056	4,934	0.9	-2.4
Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Studies	2,940	3,025	0.5	2.9
Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies	2,570	2,373	0.4	-7.7
History	1,774	1,868	0.3	5.3
Security and Protective Services	882	871	0.2	-1.3
<b>Other, Total</b>	<b>59,700</b>	<b>59,404</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities	32,912	29,865	5.3	-9.3
Communication, Journalism, and Related Programs	9,107	9,573	1.7	5.1
Legal Professions and Studies	6,270	6,114	1.1	-2.5
Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies	5,611	6,557	1.2	16.9
Family and Consumer Sciences/Human Sciences	3,142	3,264	0.6	3.9
Communications Technologies/Technicians and Support Services	1,848	2,517	0.4	36.2
Library Sciences	638	729	0.1	14.3
Residency Programs	154	580	0.1	276.8
Military Technologies*	18	203	0.0	1,027.8
<b>Intensive English Language**</b>	<b>16,133</b>	<b>17,239</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<b>Undeclared</b>	<b>27,982</b>	<b>17,888</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-36.1</b>
<b>Optional Practical Training (OPT)**</b>	<b>28,432</b>	<b>41,535</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.05</b>

\* Includes JROTC and ROTC

\*\* Reported as a separate category since 2004/05

**Doctoral/Research Institutions**      **% Enrollment**

Engineering	22.7
Business & Management	15.6
Physical & Life Sciences	11.8
Social Sciences	9.9
Other	9.3
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	8.9
Fine & Applied Arts	4.4
Health Professions	4.1
Humanities	2.9
Education	2.8
Undeclared	2.8
Intensive English Language	2.7
Agriculture	2.1

**Master's Institutions**      **% Enrollment**

Business & Management	33.8
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	10.6
Engineering	8.7
Other	8.6
Social Sciences	8.2
Physical & Life Sciences	5.7
Intensive English Language	4.9
Health Professions	4.7
Education	4.3
Fine & Applied Arts	4.1
Undeclared	3.2
Humanities	2.7
Agriculture	0.5

**Baccalaureate Institutions**      **% Enrollment**

Business & Management	23.4
Other	14.6
Social Sciences	13.8
Undeclared	11.7
Physical & Life Sciences	7.9
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	6.2
Education	6.1
Fine & Applied Arts	4.6
Humanities	4.4
Health Professions	2.9
Engineering	2.1
Intensive English Language	1.9
Agriculture	0.4

**Associate's Institutions**      **% Enrollment**

Other	27.8
Business & Management	20.4
Health Professions	10.3
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	7.6
Intensive English Language	6.1
Engineering	5.3
Fine & Applied Arts	5.0
Undeclared	5.0
Physical & Life Sciences	4.4
Social Sciences	3.8
Humanities	2.1
Education	1.7
Agriculture	0.5

**Specialized Institutions**      **% Enrollment**

Fine & Applied Arts	34.1
Business & Management	15.3
Health Professions	11.4
Humanities	10.1
Physical & Life Sciences	6.3
Other	6.0
Education	4.9
Engineering	4.3
Mathematics & Computer Sciences	3.7
Social Sciences	2.8
Undeclared	0.5
Intensive English Language	0.5
Agriculture	0.1

<b>Academic Level</b>	<b>2004/05 Int'l Students</b>	<b>2004/05 % of Total</b>	<b>2005/06 Int'l Students</b>	<b>2005/06 % of Total</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>Associate's</b>	<b>65,667</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>63,598</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-3.2</b>
<b>Bachelor's</b>	<b>173,545</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>172,744</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Freshman	29,780	5.3	34,545	6.1	16.0
Sophomore	26,351	4.7	27,075	4.8	2.7
Junior	33,947	6.0	32,607	5.8	-3.9
Senior	45,431	8.0	44,451	7.9	-2.2
Unspecified	38,036	6.7	34,066	6.0	-10.4
<b>Graduate</b>	<b>264,410</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>259,717</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Master's	121,523	21.5	115,434	20.4	-5.0
Doctoral	102,084	18.1	107,993	19.1	5.8
Professional Training	7,675	1.4	8,463	1.5	10.3
Unspecified	33,128	5.9	27,827	4.9	-16.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>61,417</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>68,707</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Practical Training	32,999	5.8	38,096	6.7	15.4
Non-Degree	15,522	2.7	15,394	2.7	-0.8
Intensive English Language	12,896	2.3	15,217	2.7	18.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>565,039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>564,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.05</b>

17 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL, 2004/05 & 2005/06

<u>Year</u>	<u>Undergraduate</u>	<u>Graduate</u>	<u>Other</u>
1954/55	19,101	12,118	3,012
1959/60	25,164	18,910	4,412
1964/65	38,130	35,096	8,774
1969/70	63,296	59,112	12,551
1975/76	95,949	83,395	18,073
1979/80	172,378	94,207	19,758
1984/85	197,741	122,476	21,895
1987/88	176,669	156,366	23,152
1988/89	172,551	165,590	28,209
1989/90	184,527	169,827	32,495
1990/91	189,900	182,130	35,500
1991/92	197,070	191,330	31,190
1992/93	210,080	193,330	35,210
1993/94	213,610	201,030	35,110
1994/95	221,500	191,738	39,396
1995/96	218,620	190,092	45,075
1996/97	218,743	190,244	48,997
1997/98	223,276	207,510	50,494
1998/99	235,802	211,426	43,706
1999/00	237,211	218,219	59,293
2000/01	254,429	238,497	54,941
2001/02	261,079	264,749	57,168
2002/03	260,103	267,876	58,344
2003/04	248,200	274,310	49,999
2004/05	239,212	264,410	61,417
2005/06	236,342	259,717	68,707

**18** INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY ACADEMIC LEVEL,  
SELECTED YEARS 1954/55 – 2005/06

Characteristic	% Under-graduate	% Graduate	% Other
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	51.0	58.6	52.2
Female	49.0	41.4	47.8
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Single	95.0	77.8	86.1
Married	5.0	22.2	13.9
<b>Enrollment Status</b>			
Full-Time	91.3	89.2	34.4
Part-Time	8.7	10.8	7.5
Optional Practical Training	-	-	58.1
<b>Visa Type</b>			
F Visa	85.5	88.0	85.0
J Visa	3.2	5.4	10.8
M Visa	0.2	0.0	0.2
Other Visa	11.1	6.6	4.0
<b>Primary Source of Funds</b>			
Personal & Family	81.5	46.1	56.0
U.S. College or University	11.4	46.5	10.2
Home Gov't/University	2.2	2.7	3.2
U.S. Government	0.3	0.6	0.3

Characteristic	% Under-graduate	% Graduate	% Other
U.S. Private Sponsor	2.1	1.0	1.3
Foreign Private Sponsor	1.7	1.5	1.3
International Organization	0.2	0.3	0.3
Current Employment	0.1	0.9	26.6
Other Sources	0.6	0.5	0.8
<b>Field of Study</b>			
Agriculture	0.7	2.3	0.1
Business & Management	25.3	15.2	3.6
Education	1.9	4.5	0.3
Engineering	11.4	23.4	1.7
Fine & Applied Arts	7.4	4.3	1.3
Health Professions	5.6	5.2	0.9
Humanities	2.1	4.2	0.9
Math & Computer Sciences	6.8	11.2	0.7
Physical & Life Sciences	6.6	13.0	0.9
Social Sciences	8.9	9.3	1.5
Other	17.6	7.0	59.2
Undeclared	5.3	0.5	6.4
Intensive English Language	0.5	0.1	22.3
<b>INT'L STUDENT TOTAL</b>	<b>236,342</b>	<b>259,717</b>	<b>68,707</b>



<u>Year</u>	<u>% Male</u>	<u>% Female</u>	<u>% Single</u>	<u>% F Visa</u>	<u>% J Visa</u>	<u>% Other Visa</u>	<u>% Refugee*</u>	<u>Int'l Students</u>
1976/77	69.2	30.8	73.7	75.0	10.4	7.3	7.3	203,068
1977/78	75.0	25.0	77.4	78.8	9.3	6.9	5.0	235,509
1978/79	74.1	25.9	74.7	80.7	9.8	5.7	3.8	263,938
1979/80	72.4	27.6	78.6	82.0	7.6	6.4	4.0	286,343
1980/81	71.7	28.3	80.1	82.9	6.7	5.6	4.8	311,882
1981/82	71.0	29.0	79.3	84.3	6.8	4.9	4.0	326,299
1982/83	70.9	29.1	80.1	84.0	7.2	5.2	3.6	336,985
1983/84	70.6	29.4	80.1	83.2	8.2	5.2	3.4	338,894
1984/85	69.8	30.2	80.4	83.5	8.4	5.1	3.0	342,113
1985/86	70.7	29.3	80.0	81.5	9.2	5.7	3.6	343,777
1986/87	68.9	31.1	79.7	81.0	11.0	5.2	2.8	349,609
1987/88	67.7	32.3	79.8	79.4	12.1	6.1	2.3	356,187
1988/89	66.5	33.5	80.9	79.0	12.5	6.5	2.0	366,354
1989/90	66.1	33.9	80.1	78.5	12.7	6.4	2.4	386,851
1990/91	64.0	36.0	78.5	80.6	11.0	6.4	2.0	407,529
1991/92	63.7	36.3	80.7	84.6	9.5	6.0	.	419,585
1992/93	63.0	37.0	82.5	85.5	8.5	6.1	.	438,618
1993/94	62.1	37.9	83.1	86.4	7.7	5.9	.	449,749
1994/95	60.9	39.1	83.4	85.8	7.7	6.4	.	452,635
1995/96	58.9	41.1	82.6	84.9	7.7	7.3	.	453,787
1996/97	59.0	41.0	84.4	85.6	6.8	7.6	.	457,984
1997/98	58.1	41.9	83.6	86.8	6.7	6.5	.	481,280
1998/99	58.0	42.0	85.2	87.3	6.3	6.4	.	490,933
1999/00	57.5	42.5	84.2	85.6	5.8	8.6	.	514,723
2000/01	57.1	42.9	84.7	85.8	5.8	8.4	.	547,867
2001/02	57.0	43.0	86.0	86.2	5.1	8.7	.	582,996
2002/03	56.2	43.8	85.0	86.0	4.9	9.1	.	586,323
2003/04	55.8	44.2	85.3	85.7	5.1	9.2	.	572,509
2004/05	55.6	44.4	85.4	86.7	5.1	8.2	.	565,039
2005/06	55.6	44.4	86.1	86.6	5.2	8.1	.	564,766

\* After 1990, IIE ceased to collect data on refugee students.

20 PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS, 1976/77 – 2005/06

S T U D Y   A B R O A D

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## PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

Host Region	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
Africa	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.5
Asia	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.8	5.6	6.9	8.0
Europe*	65.5	64.8	64.5	63.7	62.7	62.4	63.1	62.6	62.9	60.9	60.3
Latin America	13.7	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.0	14.0	14.5	14.5	15.3	15.2	14.4
Middle East	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0
North America**	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Oceania	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	6.7
Multiple Regions	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,403</b>	<b>89,242</b>	<b>99,448</b>	<b>113,959</b>	<b>129,770</b>	<b>143,590</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been included in Europe for 2003/04 and 2004/05.

\*\* Includes Antarctica from 2002/03 onward

## 21 HOST REGIONS OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1994/95 – 2004/05

Destination	2003/04	2004/05	% Change	Destination	2003/04	2004/05	% Change
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>5,699</b>	<b>7,100</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>North Africa</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>33.3</b>
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>39.1</b>	Egypt	573	807	40.8
Angola	1	0	-100.0	Morocco	298	339	13.8
Burundi	0	1	-	Sudan	0	1	-
Eritrea	1	14	1,300.0	Tunisia	11	29	163.6
Ethiopia	26	33	26.9	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>18.6</b>
Kenya	387	661	70.8	Botswana	80	102	27.5
Madagascar	62	73	17.7	Lesotho	28	11	-60.7
Malawi	12	12	0.0	Namibia	97	188	93.8
Mauritius	2	1	-50.0	South Africa	2,009	2,304	14.7
Mozambique	42	27	-35.7	Swaziland	5	26	420.0
Reunion	3	2	-33.3	<b>West Africa</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>17.7</b>
Rwanda	10	14	40.0	Benin	15	11	-26.7
Somalia	1	1	0.0	Burkina Faso	28	40	42.9
Tanzania	373	467	25.2	Côte d'Ivoire	2	17	750.0
Uganda	141	159	12.8	Gambia	34	36	5.9
Zambia	50	86	72.0	Ghana	909	1,125	23.8
Zimbabwe	9	7	-22.2	Guinea	2	1	-50.0
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>11.5</b>	Liberia	2	0	-100.0
Cameroon	74	75	1.4	Mali	66	55	-16.7
Central African Republic	0	7	-	Mauritania	3	0	-100.0
Chad	0	0	-	Niger	14	24	71.4
Congo	0	0	-	Nigeria	29	14	-51.7
Congo/Zaire, Former	1	0	-100.0	Senegal	280	320	14.3
Equatorial Guinea	2	5	150.0	Sierra Leone	0	3	-
Gabon	1	0	-100.0	Togo	16	2	-87.5

## 22 HOST REGIONS AND DESTINATIONS OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 2003/04 &amp; 2004/05

<u>Destination</u>	<u>2003/04</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>Destination</u>	<u>2003/04</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>% Change</u>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>13,213</b>	<b>16,571</b>	<b>25.4</b>	Denmark	1,434	1,529	6.6
<b>East Asia</b>	<b>10,075</b>	<b>12,459</b>	<b>23.7</b>	Estonia	33	8	-75.8
China	4,737	6,389	34.9	Finland	136	260	91.2
Hong Kong	487	748	53.6	France	13,718	15,374	12.1
Japan	3,707	4,100	10.6	Georgia	33	26	-21.2
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0	0	-	Germany	5,985	6,557	9.6
Korea, Republic of	881	962	9.2	Gibraltar	6	15	150.0
Macau	0	0	-	Greece	2,099	2,445	16.5
Mongolia	68	66	-2.9	Hungary	654	645	-1.4
Taiwan	195	194	-0.5	Iceland	117	118	0.9
<b>South &amp; Central Asia</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>45.6</b>	Ireland	5,198	5,083	-2.2
Afghanistan		0	0	Italy	21,922	24,858	13.4
Bangladesh	24	34	41.7	Kosovo**	0	1	-
Bhutan	11	1	-90.9	Latvia	3	20	566.7
India	1,157	1,767	52.7	Liechtenstein	0	1	-
Kazakhstan	10	9	-10.0	Lithuania	27	41	51.9
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	-	Luxembourg	420	369	-12.1
Nepal	98	77	-21.4	Macedonia	1	2	100.0
Pakistan	5	3	-40.0	Malta	86	100	16.3
Sri Lanka	32	67	109.4	Moldova	0	0	-
Tajikistan	1	0	-100.0	Monaco	29	35	20.7
Turkmenistan	0	1	-	Netherlands	1,686	1,740	3.2
Uzbekistan	11	5	-54.5	Norway	243	291	19.8
Southeast Asia	1,789	2,148	20.1	Poland	418	511	22.2
Cambodia	43	63	46.5	Portugal	80	140	75.0
East Timor	17	6	-64.7	Romania	136	188	38.2
Indonesia	24	28	16.7	Russia	1,797	1,743	-3.0
Laos	1	2	100.0	Serbia & Montenegro	14	8	-42.9
Malaysia	43	77	79.1	Slovakia	2	16	700.0
Myanmar	2	2	0.0	Slovenia	18	25	38.9
Philippines	165	119	-27.9	Spain	20,080	20,806	3.6
Singapore	263	377	43.3	Sweden	830	769	-7.3
Thailand	948	1,128	19.0	Switzerland	1,280	1,428	11.6
Vietnam	283	346	22.3	Turkey*	200	454	127.0
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>116,684</b>	<b>124,292</b>	<b>6.5</b>	U.S.S.R., Former	1	0	-100.0
Albania	3	31	933.3	Ukraine	135	89	-34.1
Armenia	5	60	1,100.0	United Kingdom	32,237	32,071	-0.5
Austria	2,444	2,757	12.8	Vatican City/Holy See	17	0	-100.0
Azerbaijan	0	3	-	Yugoslavia, Former	2	0	-100.0
Belarus	11	4	-63.6	<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>29,053</b>	<b>29,655</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Belgium	901	876	-2.8	<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>4,696</b>	<b>3,121</b>	<b>-33.5</b>
Bosnia & Herzegovina	20	27	35.0	Anguilla	1	39	3,800.0
Bulgaria	28	43	53.6	Aruba	0	1	-
Croatia	68	102	50.0	Antigua & Barbuda	11	25	127.3
Cyprus*	38	129	239.5	Bahamas	508	417	-17.9
Czech Republic	2,089	2,494	19.4	Barbados	183	202	10.4
				British Virgin Islands	140	110	-21.4

<b>Destination</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>% Change</b>	<b>Destination</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Cayman Islands	15	26	73.3	Iran	1	2	100.0
Cuba	2,148	169	-92.1	Iraq	0	1	-
Dominica	60	82	36.7	Israel	665	1,617	143.2
Dominican Republic	705	724	2.7	Jordan	65	171	163.1
Grenada	26	42	61.5	Kuwait	3	2	-33.3
Guadeloupe	41	38	-7.3	Lebanon	23	43	87.0
Haiti	48	19	-60.4	Oman	1	2	100.0
Jamaica	435	555	27.6	Palestinian Authority	1	23	2,200.0
Martinique	89	141	58.4	Qatar	2	7	250.0
Montserrat	0	17	-	Saudi Arabia	2	1	-50.0
Netherlands Antilles	34	60	76.5	Syria	19	19	0.0
St. Kitts & Nevis	14	25	78.6	United Arab Emirates	20	84	320.0
St. Lucia	1	21	2,000.0	Yemen	7	2	-71.4
St. Vincent & Grenadines	16	3	-81.3				
Trinidad & Tobago	161	261	62.1	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Turks & Caicos Islands	40	144	260.0	Bermuda	58	92	58.6
Caribbean, Unspecified	20	0	-100.0	Canada	1,054	1,029	-2.4
<b>Central America &amp; Mexico</b>	<b>16,472</b>	<b>16,982</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-100.0</b>
Belize	823	941	14.3	<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>14,113</b>	<b>13,787</b>	<b>-2.3</b>
Costa Rica	4,510	4,887	8.4	Australia	11,418	10,813	-5.3
El Salvador	232	269	15.9	Cook Islands	2	24	1,100.0
Guatemala	646	702	8.7	Micronesia, Fed. States of	15	17	13.3
Honduras	430	399	-7.2	Fiji	132	143	8.3
Mexico	9,293	9,244	-0.5	French Polynesia	100	83	-17.0
Nicaragua	343	312	-9.0	Marshall Islands	6	3	-50.0
Panama	195	228	16.9	New Caledonia	0	4	-
<b>South America</b>	<b>7,885</b>	<b>9,552</b>	<b>21.1</b>	New Zealand	2,369	2,657	12.2
Argentina	1,315	2,013	53.1	Palau	0	2	-
Bolivia	234	187	-20.1	Papua New Guinea	6	11	83.3
Brazil	1,554	1,994	28.3	Samoa	36	27	-25.0
Chile	2,135	2,393	12.1	Solomon Islands	1	0	-100.0
Colombia	20	42	110.0	Tonga	26	3	-88.5
Ecuador	1,678	1,711	2.0	Vanuatu	2	0	-100.0
French Guiana	6	22	266.7	<b>MULTI-DESTINATION</b>	<b>10,611</b>	<b>11,480</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Guyana	41	29	-29.3	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Paraguay	75	56	-25.3				
Peru	624	867	38.9				
Suriname	14	9	-35.7				
Uruguay	108	82	-24.1				
Venezuela	81	147	81.5				
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>143.5</b>				
Bahrain	3	3	0.0				

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been included in Europe for 2003/04 and 2004/05.

\*\*Reported as a separate category in 2004/05

PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

<u>Field of Study</u>	<u>1994/95</u>	<u>1995/96</u>	<u>1996/97</u>	<u>1997/98</u>	<u>1998/99</u>	<u>1999/00</u>	<u>2000/01</u>	<u>2001/02</u>	<u>2002/03</u>	<u>2003/04</u>	<u>2004/05</u>
Social Sciences	-	-	-	-	20.3	20.1	20.3	21.9	21.3	22.6	22.6
Business & Management	13.5	13.9	14.6	15.6	17.7	17.7	18.1	17.6	17.7	17.5	17.5
Humanities	-	-	-	-	14.6	14.5	14.5	13.8	13.3	13.3	13.3
Other	6.4	7.5	7.8	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.8	7.8
Fine or Applied Arts	9.0	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.0	7.6	7.6
Foreign Languages	10.3	10.7	9.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.5
Physical Sciences	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.1
Education	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Health Sciences	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
Undeclared	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4
Engineering	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Math or Computer Sciences	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.7
Agriculture	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
Social Sciences & Humanities*	36.6	35.2	34.0	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dual Major	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,403</b>	<b>89,242</b>	<b>99,448</b>	<b>113,959</b>	<b>129,770</b>	<b>143,590</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>

\*Social Sciences & Humanities were combined until 1998/99.

23 FIELDS OF STUDY OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 1994/95 – 2004/05

PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

<u>Duration of Study</u>	<u>1994/95</u>	<u>1995/96</u>	<u>1996/97</u>	<u>1997/98</u>	<u>1998/99</u>	<u>1999/00</u>	<u>2000/01</u>	<u>2001/02</u>	<u>2002/03</u>	<u>2003/04</u>	<u>2004/05</u>
One Semester	39.4	39.4	40.2	38.4	39.8	38.1	38.5	39.0	40.3	38.1	37.5
Summer Term	30.0	31.4	32.8	33.8	34.6	34.2	33.7	34.4	32.7	37.0	37.2
Fewer Than 8 Weeks	2.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	9.4	8.9	8.0
Academic Year	14.0	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.6	8.2	7.3	7.8	6.7	6.0	6.0
January Term	6.9	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.0
One Quarter	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3
Two Quarters	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3
Other	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
Calendar Year	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>84,403</b>	<b>89,242</b>	<b>99,448</b>	<b>113,959</b>	<b>129,770</b>	<b>143,590</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>

24 DURATION OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD, 1994/95 – 2004/05

## PERCENT OF U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS

<b>Characteristic</b>	<b>1994/95</b>	<b>1995/96</b>	<b>1996/97</b>	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01</b>	<b>2001/02</b>	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>
<b>Academic level</b>											
Junior	43.0	41.6	41.3	42.2	40.3	39.8	38.9	40.7	38.0	34.7	35.8
Senior	16.3	16.2	18.3	17.7	19.0	17.7	20.0	20.4	20.2	19.3	19.6
Bachelor's, Unspecified	17.5	18.1	14.7	13.2	13.3	15.6	13.5	11.0	15.3	16.3	15.2
Sophomore	10.8	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.6	11.8	12.0	12.2
Other	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	4.2	2.5
Master's	4.1	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.4
Freshman	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1
Graduate, Unspecified	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.4
Associate's	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.7
Graduate, Professional*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.7
Doctoral	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
<b>Sex</b>											
Female	62.2	65.3	64.9	64.8	65.2	64.6	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.6	65.5
Male	37.8	34.7	35.1	35.2	34.8	35.4	35.0	35.1	35.3	34.4	34.5
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>											
Caucasian	86.4	84.4	83.9	84.5	85.0	83.7	84.3	82.9	83.2	83.7	83.0
Asian-American	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3
Hispanic-American	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.6
African-American	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
Multiracial	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2
Native American	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Visa Students**	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>84,403</b>	<b>89,242</b>	<b>99,448</b>	<b>113,959</b>	<b>129,770</b>	<b>143,590</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,231</b>	<b>205,983</b>

\* Captured for the first time in 2003/04

\*\* Separate data on visa students collected in 1999/00

**U.S. STUDY ABROAD**

<b><u>Carnegie Category</u></b>	<b>2001/02 %</b>	<b>2002/03 %</b>	<b>2003/04 %</b>	<b>2004/05 %</b>	<b>2004/05 Avg. # of Institutions</b>
Doctoral/Research Extensive & Intensive	58.6	60.1	59.7	59.4	216
Master's I & II	20.5	20.5	20.4	21.4	350
Baccalaureate	17.6	16.6	16.0	15.9	287
Associate's	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.3	152
Specialized	1.0	8.0	0.8	1.0	69
<b>Total Students</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>	

<b><u>For-Credit Internships or Work Abroad by Carnegie Type</u></b>	<b>2001/02 %</b>	<b>2001/02 # of Institutions</b>	<b>2002/03 %</b>	<b>2002/03 # of Institutions</b>	<b>2003/04 %</b>	<b>2003/04 # of Institutions</b>	<b>2004/05 %</b>	<b>2004/05 # of Institutions</b>
Doctoral/Research Extensive & Intensive	56.7	107	52.1	100	62.9	99	61.7	110
Master's I & II	17.0	112	24.1	103	16.5	93	21.1	123
Baccalaureate	19.1	86	19.3	98	17.3	93	14.5	96
Associate's	1.9	7	2.3	11	1.4	9	1.4	11
Specialized	5.3	8	2.1	9	1.8	6	1.3	6
<b>Total Students/Institutions</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>8,477</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>9,077</b>	<b>346</b>

<b><u>Program Sponsorship</u></b>	<b>1995/96 %</b>	<b>1996/97 %</b>	<b>1997/98 %</b>	<b>1998/99 %</b>	<b>1999/00 %</b>	<b>2000/01 %</b>	<b>2001/02 %</b>	<b>2002/03 %</b>	<b>2003/04 %</b>	<b>2004/05 %</b>
Solely Own Institution	71.9	72.9	74.1	73.9	73.9	72.3	73.1	71.6	72.6	72.1
Other Institutions/Organizations	28.1	27.1	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.7	26.9	28.3	27.4	27.9
<b>Total Students</b>	<b>89,242</b>	<b>99,448</b>	<b>113,959</b>	<b>129,770</b>	<b>143,590</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>

**2004/05 (%)**

<b><u>Financial Support</u></b>	<b><u>Institution's Own Programs</u></b>	<b><u>Institution- Sponsored Programs</u></b>	<b><u>Other Programs</u></b>
Federal Aid	94.5	95.0	50.4
State Aid	91.0	89.1	39.7
Need-Based Institutional Aid	89.4	75.7	23.5
Merit-Based Institutional Aid	86.9	72.3	21.2
Other Aid	90.8	84.6	34.2
<b>Number of Responding Institutions</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>389</b>

26 HOME INSTITUTIONAL TYPE, 2001/02 – 2004/05; FOR-CREDIT INTERNSHIPS OR WORK ABROAD, 2001/02 – 2004/05; PROGRAM SPONSORSHIP, 1995/96 – 2004/05; FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR U.S. STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS, 2004/05



<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Study Abroad Students</b>	<b>Undergraduate Study Abroad Students</b>	<b>Total UG Degrees Conferred IPEDS 2004</b>	<b>Estimated % UG Participation In Study Abroad</b>
1	Yeshiva University	New York	NY	637	637	831	76.7
2	University of Denver	Denver	CO	855	640	931	68.7
3	University of St. Thomas	St. Paul	MN	786	714	1,075	66.4
4	Wake Forest University	Winston-Salem	NC	600	599	1,000	59.9
5	Georgetown University	Washington	DC	1,315	981	1,670	58.7
6	University of Notre Dame	Notre Dame	IN	1,358	1,189	2,052	57.9
7	Pepperdine University	Malibu	CA	680	442	800	55.3
8	American University	Washington	DC	832	691	1,291	53.5
9	Duke University	Durham	NC	958	818	1,539	53.2
10	Dartmouth College	Hanover	NH	566	565	1,064	53.1
11	Worcester Polytechnic Institute	Worcester	MA	302	302	605	49.9
12	Tufts University	Medford	MA	681	647	1,336	48.4
13	George Washington University	Washington	DC	1,178	998	2,128	46.9
14	Emory University	Atlanta	GA	800	724	1,720	42.1
15	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	1,461	1,423	3,402	41.8
16	Boston College	Chestnut Hill	MA	1,026	918	2,223	41.3
17	Syracuse University	Syracuse	NY	1,285	1,147	2,804	40.9
18	University of Chicago	Chicago	IL	473	389	1,014	38.4
19	Brown University	Providence	RI	563	563	1,490	37.8
20	Rice University	Houston	TX	270	270	716	37.7

**27A INSTITUTIONS BY UNDERGRADUATE PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD:  
TOP 20 DOCTORAL/RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Study Abroad Students</b>
1	New York University	New York	NY	2,611
2	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	2,385
3	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	2,169
4	Penn State University – University Park	University Park	PA	2,084
5	University of Minnesota – Twin Cities	Minneapolis	MN	1,836
6	University of Florida	Gainesville	FL	1,805
7	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	1,744
8	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	1,739
9	University of Georgia	Athens	GA	1,731
10	University of Virginia, Main Campus	Charlottesville	VA	1,684
11	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	1,611
12	Indiana University at Bloomington	Bloomington	IN	1,605
13	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	1,586
14	The Ohio State University, Main Campus	Columbus	OH	1,580
15	Boston University	Boston	MA	1,509

**27B INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 20 DOCTORAL/RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Institution</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Study Abroad Students</u>
16	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	1,462
17	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	1,461
18	Miami University, Main Campus	Oxford	OH	1,434
19	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	1,381
20	Arizona State University	Tempe	AZ	1,365

**27B (cont'd) INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 20 DOCTORAL/RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Institution</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Study Abroad Students</u>	<u>Undergraduate Study Abroad Students</u>	<u>Total UG Degrees Conferred IPEDS 2004</u>	<u>Estimated % UG Participation In Study Abroad</u>
1	Elon University	Elon College	NC	915	915	889	102.9
2	Hamline University	St. Paul	MN	327	325	409	79.5
3	University of Evansville	Evansville	IN	313	306	452	67.7
4	Warren Wilson College	Ashville	NC	101	101	154	65.6
5	Arcadia University	Glenside	PA	222	196	304	64.5
6	Mount Mary College	Milwaukee	WI	114	89	140	63.6
7	Truman State University	Kirksville	MO	664	651	1114	58.4
8	Loyola College in Maryland	Baltimore	MD	462	462	802	57.6
9	Queens University of Charlotte	Charlotte	NC	118	118	219	53.9
10	Point Loma Nazarene University	San Diego	CA	236	236	501	47.1
11	Baker University	Baldwin City	KS	76	76	165	46.1
12	Bethel University	St. Paul	MN	315	315	695	45.3
13	Pacific Lutheran University	Tacoma	WA	326	326	723	45.1
13	Saint Mary's College of California	Moraga	CA	363	363	804	45.1
15	Whitworth College	Spokane	WA	217	211	473	44.6
16	University of St. Thomas	Houston	TX	157	130	292	44.5
17	University of Portland	Portland	OR	260	260	599	43.6
18	Samford University	Birmingham	AL	285	273	642	42.5
19	Gonzaga University	Spokane	WA	306	306	766	39.9
20	Loyola Marymount University	Los Angeles	CA	679	518	1306	39.7

**28A INSTITUTIONS BY UNDERGRADUATE PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD:  
TOP 20 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Study Abroad Students</b>
1	Elon University	Elon College	NC	915
2	James Madison University	Harrisonburg	VA	740
3	Lynn University	Boca Raton	FL	720
4	Villanova University	Villanova	PA	706
5	Loyola Marymount University	Los Angeles	CA	679
6	Truman State University	Kirksville	MO	664
7	California Polytechnic State U. – San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	CA	648
8	Texas State University – San Marcos	San Marcos	TX	571
9	Appalachian State University	Boone	NC	540
10	College of Charleston	Charleston	SC	502
11	University of Minnesota – Duluth	Duluth	MN	480
12	Grand Valley State University	Allendale	MI	465
13	Loyola College in Maryland	Baltimore	MD	462
14	University of Wisconsin – Eau Claire	Eau Claire	WI	440
15	University of Northern Iowa	Cedar Falls	IA	420
16	University of Wisconsin – Stevens Point	Stevens Point	WI	411
17	University of Wisconsin – La Crosse	La Crosse	WI	406
18	Ithaca College	Ithaca	NY	402
19	Santa Clara University	Santa Clara	CA	388
20	Seattle University	Seattle	WA	377

**28B INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 20 MASTER'S INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Study Abroad Students</b>	<b>Undergraduate Study Abroad Students</b>	<b>Total UG Degrees Conferred IPEDS 2004</b>	<b>Estimated % UG Participation In Study Abroad</b>
1	Austin College	Sherman	TX	348	341	310	110.0
2	Kalamazoo College	Kalamazoo	MI	283	283	285	99.3
3	Centre College	Danville	KY	252	252	258	97.7
4	Wofford College	Spartanburg	SC	240	240	247	97.2
5	Colby College	Waterville	ME	456	456	486	93.8
6	St. Olaf College	Northfield	MN	657	653	708	92.2
7	Lewis & Clark College	Portland	OR	332	332	371	89.5
8	Lee University	Cleveland	TN	555	555	642	86.4
9	Eckerd College	St. Petersburg	FL	261	261	329	85.7
10	Dickinson College	Carlisle	PA	421	421	512	82.2
11	University of Dallas	Irving	TX	204	202	248	81.5
12	DePauw University	Greencastle	IN	424	424	522	81.2
13	Davidson College	Davidson	NC	345	345	426	81.0
14	Concordia College – Moorhead	Moorhead	MN	461	461	583	79.1
15	Taylor University	Upland	IN	321	321	408	78.7
16	Cornell College	Mount Vernon	IA	160	160	204	78.4
17	Luther College	Decorah	IA	430	430	555	77.5
18	Colorado College	Colorado Springs	CO	403	403	523	77.1
19	Earlham College	Richmond	IN	190	190	249	76.3
20	Wartburg College	Waverly	IA	262	262	346	75.7

**29A INSTITUTIONS BY UNDERGRADUATE PARTICIPATION IN STUDY ABROAD:  
TOP 20 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Study Abroad Students</b>
1	St. Olaf College	Northfield	MN	657
2	College of St. Benedict/St. John's University	St. Joseph	MN	569
3	Lee University	Cleveland	TN	555
4	Calvin College	Grand Rapids	MI	527
5	University of Richmond	Richmond	VA	505
6	Oberlin College	Oberlin	OH	475
7	Concordia College – Moorhead	Moorhead	MN	461
8	Colby College	Waterville	ME	456
9	Messiah College	Grantham	PA	444
10	Colgate University	Hamilton	NY	440
11	Luther College	Decorah	IA	430
12	DePauw University	Greencastle	IN	424
13	Dickinson College	Carlisle	PA	421
14	Middlebury College	Middlebury	VT	410
15	Colorado College	Colorado Springs	CO	403
16	Smith College	Northampton	MA	399
17	Gustavus Adolphus College	St. Peter	MN	397
18	Skidmore College	Saratoga Springs	NY	384
19	Bucknell University	Lewisburg	PA	382
20	Wellesley College	Wellesley	MA	349

**29B INSTITUTIONS BY TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDY ABROAD STUDENTS:  
TOP 20 BACCALAUREATE INSTITUTIONS, 2004/05**

I N T E N S I V E E N G L I S H

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<b>% of Students Intending Further Study</b>	<b># of Programs</b>	<b>Average # of Students Per Program</b>	<b>Total Students All Programs</b>	<b>Average # of Student-Weeks Per Program</b>	<b>Total Student-Weeks All Programs</b>
30% or Less	32	462	14,779	4,792	153,344
31% to 60%	43	253	10,887	3,323	142,868
61% or Greater	75	149	11,190	2,404	175,480
All Reporting Programs*	150	246	36,856	3,187	471,692
<b>All Programs</b>	<b>164</b>		<b>43,580</b>		<b>557,311</b>

\*14 programs did not provide further study data.

**30 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY THE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS INTENDING TO CONTINUE FURTHER (NON-IEP) STUDY IN THE U.S., 2005**

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>2003 Total Students</b>	<b>2004 Total Students</b>	<b>2005 Total Students</b>	<b>% Change 2003-2005</b>	<b>2003 Student-Weeks</b>	<b>2004 Student-Weeks</b>	<b>2005 Student-Weeks</b>	<b>% Change 2003-2005</b>
	<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>43,003</b>	<b>44,565</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>495,939</b>	<b>490,122</b>	<b>557,311</b>	<b>12.4</b>
1	Korea, Republic of	10,412	10,386	9,612	-7.7	132,965	127,591	133,549	0.4
2	Japan	10,519	10,804	8,984	-14.6	122,084	113,358	130,426	6.8
3	Taiwan	4,235	5,126	4,971	17.4	52,707	54,774	62,696	19.0
4	Saudi Arabia	348	334	1,540	342.5	5,466	4,586	20,100	267.7
5	China	796	1,026	1,267	59.2	9,276	11,891	19,092	105.8
6	Brazil	1,359	1,402	1,127	-17.1	11,782	11,169	7,933	-32.7
7	Thailand	943	1,088	1,028	9.0	12,899	11,998	15,281	18.5
8	Switzerland	732	729	1,001	36.7	6,577	6,458	9,286	41.2
9	Mexico	1,408	949	984	-30.1	8,034	11,958	9,818	22.2
10	Italy	883	917	973	10.2	8,942	4,917	6,262	-30.0
11	Turkey	1,034	1,133	826	-20.1	12,408	11,776	10,921	-12.0
12	Colombia	858	700	797	-7.1	10,850	8,777	8,710	-19.7
13	Spain	728	721	708	-2.7	6,200	5,348	5,299	-14.5
14	Germany	849	950	694	-18.3	7,266	7,622	8,571	18.0
15	France	1,156	1,093	653	-43.5	10,231	8,008	5,170	-49.5
16	Vietnam	245	292	630	157.1	2,857	4,578	7,598	165.9
17	Venezuela	742	648	387	-47.8	8,800	7,506	4,973	-43.5
18	Poland	214	263	376	75.7	2,272	3,001	4,769	109.9
19	Ecuador	298	205	290	-2.7	3,699	2,549	3,240	-12.4
20	Peru	269	342	260	-3.3	3,218	3,783	2,880	-10.5

**31 LEADING PLACES OF ORIGIN OF IEP STUDENTS, 2003 – 2005**

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2005 Students</u>	<u>2005 Student-Weeks</u>	<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2005 Students</u>	<u>2005 Student-Weeks</u>
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>12,165</b>	<b>West Africa</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>6,297</b>
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>899</b>	Benin	20	384
Burundi	11	140	Burkina Faso	51	763
Comoros	3	2	Cape Verde	0	0
Eritrea	3	2	Cote d'Ivoire	59	1,034
Ethiopia	15	174	Gambia	3	51
Kenya	22	151	Ghana	55	97
Madagascar	6	57	Guinea	13	200
Malawi	1	2	Guinea-Bissau	1	26
Mauritius	3	3	Liberia	4	26
Mozambique	10	137	Mali	71	1,194
Rwanda	9	120	Mauritania	15	151
Somalia	4	2	Niger	74	676
Tanzania	15	17	Nigeria	18	676
Uganda	1	2	Senegal	29	371
Zambia	5	88	Sierra Leone	6	193
Zimbabwe	1	2	Togo	31	455
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>27,964</b>	<b>387,288</b>
Angola	28	592	<b>East Asia</b>	<b>25,353</b>	<b>352,543</b>
Cameroon	62	855	China	1,267	19,092
Central African Republic	3	3	Hong Kong	227	3,852
Chad	18	245	Japan	8,984	130,426
Congo	20	254	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	110	760
Congo/Zaire, Former	10	153	Korea, Republic of	9,612	133,549
Equatorial Guinea	27	553	Macau	5	91
Gabon	14	156	Mongolia	177	2,077
São Tomé & Príncipe	1	2	Taiwan	4,971	62,696
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>South &amp; Central Asia</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>6,988</b>
Algeria	10	121	Afghanistan	39	505
Egypt	50	363	Bangladesh	17	308
Libya	24	223	Bhutan	4	49
Morocco	69	678	India	168	2,455
Sudan	29	410	Kazakhstan	135	1,151
Tunisia	19	231	Kyrgyzstan	17	146
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>130</b>	Maldives	1	2
Botswana	3	25	Nepal	27	466
Lesotho	3	51	Pakistan	47	806
Namibia	3	26	Sri Lanka	31	405
South Africa	9	26	Tajikistan	22	245
Swaziland	1	2	Turkmenistan	19	31
			Uzbekistan	39	419



<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>2005 Students</b>	<b>2005 Student-Weeks</b>	<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>2005 Students</b>	<b>2005 Student-Weeks</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>27,757</b>	Georgia	6	11
Brunei	1	2	Germany	694	8,571
Cambodia	43	589	Gibraltar	1	2
Indonesia	201	2,507	Greece	52	401
Laos	6	85	Hungary	37	384
Malaysia	37	607	Iceland	13	100
Myanmar	13	105	Ireland	3	85
Philippines	73	844	Italy	973	6,262
Singapore	13	139	Kosovo**	3	8
Thailand	1,028	15,281	Latvia	3	6
Vietnam	630	7,598	Liechtenstein	3	8
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>28,904</b>	Lithuania	11	111
Bahrain	11	103	Luxembourg	6	51
Iran	57	553	Macedonia	10	118
Iraq	33	469	Malta	1	2
Israel	94	634	Moldova	8	35
Jordan	73	708	Monaco	5	28
Kuwait	88	1,536	Netherlands	15	179
Lebanon	22	263	Norway	14	149
Oman	24	442	Poland	376	4,769
Palestinian Authority	55	549	Portugal	13	148
Qatar	37	393	Romania	60	376
Saudi Arabia	1,540	20,100	Russia	233	2,693
Syria	20	252	San Marino	1	2
United Arab Emirates	176	2,608	Serbia & Montenegro	14	77
Yemen	28	294	Slovakia	20	193
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>6,274</b>	<b>61,055</b>	Slovenia	6	51
Albania	25	313	Spain	708	5,299
Andorra	0	0	Sweden	76	1,038
Armenia	14	126	Switzerland	1,001	9,286
Austria	45	222	Turkey*	826	10,921
Azerbaijan	14	136	Ukraine	78	1,065
Belarus	11	109	United Kingdom	11	257
Belgium	25	243	Vatican City/Holy See	1	2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	25	292	<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>47,003</b>
Bulgaria	51	599	<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,986</b>
Croatia	10	97	Antigua	1	2
Cyprus*	17	194	Aruba	1	2
Czech Republic	75	619	Bahamas	3	12
Denmark	8	39	Barbados	1	2
Estonia	4	46	British Virgin Islands	1	2
Finland	15	162	Cuba	15	140
France	653	5,170	Dominica	1	2

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2005 Students</u>	<u>2005 Student-Weeks</u>
Dominican Republic	104	1,146
Grenada	1	2
Guadeloupe	1	2
Haiti	56	607
Jamaica	15	51
Martinique	1	2
Montserrat	1	2
Netherlands Antilles	1	2
St. Kitts & Nevis	1	2
St. Lucia	1	2
St. Vincent & Grenadines	1	2
Trinidad & Tobago	1	2
Turks & Caicos Islands	1	2
<b>Central America &amp; Mexico</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>12,753</b>
Belize	1	2
Costa Rica	61	586
El Salvador	41	445
Guatemala	43	446
Honduras	34	361
Mexico	984	9,818
Nicaragua	29	378
Panama	67	717
<b>South America</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>32,264</b>
Argentina	181	1,381
Bolivia	60	843
Brazil	1,127	7,933
Chile	183	1,532
Colombia	797	8,710
Ecuador	290	3,240

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2005 Students</u>	<u>2005 Student-Weeks</u>
Falkland Islands	1	2
Guyana	1	2
Paraguay	46	681
Peru	260	2,880
Suriname	1	2
Uruguay	11	85
Venezuela	387	4,973
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>286</b>
Bermuda	1	2
Canada	46	284
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>3,483</b>
Australia	3	2
Fiji	15	205
French Polynesia	27	738
Kiribati	13	316
New Caledonia	4	63
New Zealand	5	119
Niue	1	26
Papua New Guinea	5	54
Samoa	17	353
Tonga	57	1,607
<b>STATELESS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>17,039</b>
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>557,311</b>

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been included in Europe for 2005.

\*\* Reported as a separate category in 2005

<b>State</b>	<b>Reporting Programs</b>	<b>Total Students</b>	<b>Total Student-Weeks</b>
Alabama	3	364	5,379
Alaska	0	0	0
Arizona	2	378	4,924
Arkansas	1	273	3,420
California	21	10,698	107,730
Colorado	5	293	3,418
Connecticut	2	245	3,392
Delaware	1	789	25,484
District of Columbia	2	570	5,826
Florida	8	2,722	27,362
Georgia	2	435	7,796
Hawaii	6	1,982	32,939
Idaho	0	0	0
Illinois	7	1,399	16,050
Indiana	3	659	8,011
Iowa	2	166	1,732
Kansas	2	425	5,657
Kentucky	2	297	3,957
Louisiana	1	47	376
Maine	1	29	402
Maryland	1	154	2,403
Massachusetts	7	5,905	48,185
Michigan	3	403	5,766
Minnesota	1	113	1,424
Mississippi	1	78	1,304
Missouri	6	415	6,987
Montana	1	105	4,411
Nebraska	0	0	0
Nevada	1	239	3,523
New Hampshire	1	98	849
New Jersey	1	110	1,295
New Mexico	0	0	0
New York	10	3,424	31,815
North Carolina	2	184	5,553
North Dakota	1	61	650
Ohio	9	814	7,167
Oklahoma	3	292	2,655
Oregon	3	537	7,482
Pennsylvania	7	1,828	17,687
Rhode Island	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	233	2,912
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	410	5,159
Texas	9	1,936	26,119
Utah	3	783	17,523

<b>State</b>	<b>Reporting Programs</b>	<b>Total Students</b>	<b>Total Student-Weeks</b>
Vermont	1	258	1,652
Virginia	2	196	2,057
Washington	11	2,770	81,435
West Virginia	1	127	2,195
Wisconsin	2	325	5,133
Wyoming	1	11	115
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>557,311</b>

Note: Programs with multiple locations in more than one state that did not provide separate data for each program and reported as one entity are not included in the state breakdown.

33 (cont'd) IEP STUDENTS BY STATE, 2005

**CALIFORNIA**

% of Students

Part-Time	12.3
Full-Time	87.7
<b>State Total</b>	<b>10,698</b>

% Student-Weeks

Part-Time	6.8
Full-Time	93.2
<b>State Total</b>	<b>107,730</b>

**NEW YORK**

% of Students

Part-Time	25.3
Full-Time	74.7
<b>State Total</b>	<b>3,424</b>

% Student-Weeks

Part-Time	21.3
Full-Time	78.7
<b>State Total</b>	<b>31,815</b>

**FLORIDA**

% of Students

Part-Time	28.2
Full-Time	71.8
<b>State Total</b>	<b>2,722</b>

% Student-Weeks

Part-Time	13.8
Full-Time	86.2
<b>State Total</b>	<b>27,362</b>

**TEXAS**

% of Students

Part-Time	12.2
Full-Time	87.8
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1,936</b>

% Student-Weeks

Part-Time	9.0
Full-Time	91.0
<b>State Total</b>	<b>26,119</b>

Note: Full-time enrollment is 18 or more class-hours per week; part-time is fewer than 18 class-hours per week.

34 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY ENROLLMENT STATUS IN SELECTED LEADING STATES, 2005

CALIFORNIA					NEW YORK				
Rank	Place of Origin	Students	Student-Weeks	% of Students	Rank	Place of Origin	Students	Student-Weeks	% of Students
1	Japan	2,213	18,261	20.7	1	Korea, Republic of	568	5,965	16.6
2	Korea, Republic of	1,616	18,529	15.1	2	Japan	281	2,620	8.2
3	Taiwan	1,099	13,134	10.3	3	Taiwan	194	1,960	5.7
4	Switzerland	485	3,911	4.5	4	Colombia	132	1,251	3.9
5	Vietnam	310	2,654	2.9	5	Poland	121	1,065	3.5
6	China	282	4,285	2.6	6	Turkey	117	1,266	3.4
7	Italy	281	1,704	2.6	7	Ecuador	95	878	2.8
8	Thailand	255	3,522	2.4	8	Thailand	93	913	2.7
9	Germany	250	3,429	2.3	9	Brazil	67	582	2.0
10	France	179	1,422	1.7	10	Italy	59	400	1.7
11	Turkey	141	1,658	1.3	11	China	56	606	1.6
12	Brazil	132	970	1.2	12	Peru	46	427	1.3
13	Saudi Arabia	124	1,180	1.2	12	Germany	46	172	1.3
14	Spain	114	767	1.1	14	France	45	302	1.3
15	Mexico	65	637	0.6	15	Spain	40	212	1.2
	<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>10,698</b>	<b>107,730</b>			<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>3,424</b>	<b>31,815</b>	

FLORIDA					TEXAS				
Rank	Place of Origin	Students	Student-Weeks	% of Students	Rank	Place of Origin	Students	Student-Weeks	% of Students
1	Korea, Republic of	189	3,174	6.9	1	Korea, Republic of	438	6,761	22.6
2	Venezuela	109	1,048	4.0	2	Taiwan	224	3,175	11.6
3	Colombia	106	746	3.9	3	Japan	212	3,327	11.0
4	Brazil	85	973	3.1	4	Saudi Arabia	133	1,559	6.9
5	Japan	74	1,225	2.7	5	Mexico	125	1,594	6.5
6	Saudi Arabia	65	908	2.4	6	Turkey	95	1,116	4.9
7	France	60	365	2.2	7	Thailand	39	576	2.0
8	Taiwan	48	732	1.8	7	Venezuela	39	568	2.0
9	Spain	31	216	1.1	9	Vietnam	36	345	1.9
10	Turkey	30	428	1.1	10	China	35	473	1.8
11	Ecuador	24	232	0.9	11	Brazil	32	324	1.7
12	Italy	20	181	0.7	12	Colombia	31	309	1.6
13	Thailand	19	309	0.7	13	Kazakstan	27	98	1.4
14	Mexico	18	213	0.7	14	Italy	24	230	1.2
14	Peru	18	108	0.7	15	Germany	14	118	0.7
	<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>27,362</b>			<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>26,119</b>	

35 TOP 15 PLACES OF ORIGIN OF IEP STUDENTS IN SELECTED LEADING STATES, 2005

	<u># of Programs</u>	<u>Total # of Students</u>	<u>Total Taking Fewer Than 18 Hours</u>	<u>Total Taking More Than 18 Hours</u>	<u>Total # of Student-Weeks</u>	<u>Student-Weeks Fewer Than 18 Hours</u>	<u>Student-Weeks More Than 18 Hours</u>
<b>Program Type/Membership</b>							
Independent for-profit affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	19	4,984	703	4,281	53,465	4,289	49,176
Independent for-profit not affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	12	8,624	2,670	5,954	70,150	12,369	57,781
Independent not-for-profit affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	3	2,152	18	2,134	31,834	112	31,722
Independent not-for-profit not affiliated by contract with an institution of higher education	6	1,095	80	1,015	24,020	1,115	22,905
Private college- or university-governed	40	8,994	3,482	5,512	93,199	45,643	47,556
Public college- or university-governed	81	17,731	2,486	15,245	284,643	31,076	253,567
<b>ALL PROGRAMS</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>34,141</b>	<b>557,311</b>	<b>94,604</b>	<b>462,707</b>
<b>Membership Affiliation</b>							
AAIEP Only	67	18,703	4,149	14,554	215,056	26,478	188,578
UCIEP Only	10	2,367	583	1,784	30,529	7,695	22,834
Both AAIEP & UCIEP	30	11,951	934	11,017	143,666	133,318	10,348
Neither	57	10,559	3,558	7,001	168,060	46,336	121,724
<b>ALL PROGRAMS</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>9,224</b>	<b>34,356</b>	<b>557,311</b>	<b>213,827</b>	<b>343,484</b>
<b>36 IEP STUDENTS AND STUDENT-WEEKS BY PROGRAM TYPE AND AFFILIATION, 2005</b>							



INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS

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<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>3.6</b>	Benin	13	9	-30.8
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	Burkina Faso	12	16	33.3
Burundi	2	1	-50.0	Côte d'Ivoire	16	27	68.8
Comoros	1	0	-100.0	Gambia	17	7	-58.8
Eritrea	5	14	180.0	Ghana	160	132	-17.5
Ethiopia	70	93	32.9	Guinea	2	4	100.0
Kenya	206	205	-0.5	Guinea-Bissau	0	0	-
Madagascar	11	12	9.1	Liberia	12	9	-25.0
Malawi	10	11	10.0	Mali	23	17	-26.1
Mauritius	16	19	18.8	Mauritania	4	4	0.0
Mozambique	7	5	-28.6	Niger	5	2	-60.0
Rwanda	13	4	-69.2	Nigeria	238	265	11.3
Somalia	4	2	-50.0	Senegal	55	56	1.8
Tanzania	66	53	-19.7	Sierra Leone	13	14	7.7
Uganda	65	44	-32.3	Togo	13	12	-7.7
Zambia	19	31	63.2				
Zimbabwe	78	70	-10.3				
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>ASIA</b>	<b>43,654</b>	<b>47,813</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Angola	1	1	0.0	<b>East Asia</b>	<b>32,874</b>	<b>35,688</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Cameroon	79	84	6.3	China	17,035	19,017	11.6
Central African Republic	0	0	-	Hong Kong	304	271	-10.9
Chad	2	1	-50.0	Japan	5,623	5,600	-0.4
Congo	17	15	-11.8	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	14	62	342.9
Congo/Zaire, Former	4	6	50.0	Korea, Republic of	8,301	8,907	7.3
Equatorial Guinea	2	7	250.0	Macao	6	41	583.3
Gabon	5	5	0.0	Mongolia	48	53	10.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	0	0	-	Taiwan	1,543	1,737	12.6
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>South &amp; Central Asia</b>	<b>9,032</b>	<b>10,247</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Algeria	75	72	-4.0	Afghanistan	8	26	225.0
Egypt	472	543	15.0	Bangladesh	253	293	15.8
Libya	4	9	125.0	Bhutan	6	5	-16.7
Morocco	106	120	13.2	India	7,755	8,836	13.9
Sudan	13	11	-15.4	Kazakhstan	62	86	38.7
Tunisia	74	65	-12.2	Kyrgyzstan	33	38	15.2
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>4.9</b>	Maldives	0	5	-
Botswana	11	12	9.1	Nepal	118	128	8.5
Lesotho	2	22	1,000.0	Pakistan	494	529	7.1
Namibia	2	2	0.0	Sri Lanka	185	195	5.4
South Africa	312	304	-2.6	Tajikistan	16	19	18.8
Swaziland	1	4	300.0	Turkmenistan	6	9	50.0
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	Uzbekistan	96	78	-18.8
				<b>Southeast Asia</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>7.4</b>
				Brunei	1	1	0.0
				Cambodia	12	17	41.7

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Indonesia	207	210	1.4
Laos	5	1	-80.0
Malaysia	166	220	32.5
Myanmar	28	22	-21.4
Philippines	372	365	-1.9
Singapore	201	197	-2.0
Thailand	619	676	9.2
Vietnam	137	169	23.4
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>29,465</b>	<b>31,243</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Albania	48	57	18.8
Armenia	60	68	13.3
Austria	375	436	16.3
Azerbaijan	37	42	13.5
Belarus	103	109	5.8
Belgium	391	396	1.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	31	42	35.5
Bulgaria	318	294	-7.5
Croatia	98	133	35.7
Cyprus*	63	57	-9.5
Czech Republic	317	349	10.1
Denmark	428	486	13.6
Estonia	43	41	-4.7
Finland	294	305	3.7
France	3,078	3,380	9.8
Georgia	106	111	4.7
Germany	4,846	5,117	5.6
Gibraltar	1	2	100.0
Greece	544	605	11.2
Hungary	417	408	-2.2
Iceland	56	49	-12.5
Ireland	366	440	20.2
Italy	2,565	2,983	16.3
Kosovo**	-	0	-
Latvia	47	46	-2.1
Liechtenstein	1	1	0.0
Lithuania	62	78	25.8
Luxembourg	16	11	-31.3
Macedonia	39	67	71.8
Malta	12	6	-50.0
Moldova	67	75	11.9
Monaco	2	0	-100.0
Netherlands	946	996	5.3
Norway	316	320	1.3
Poland	925	983	6.3
Portugal	314	355	13.1

<u>Place of Origin</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Romania	674	719	6.7
Russia	2,420	2,402	-0.7
San Marino	0	4	-
Serbia & Montenegro	142	248	74.6
Slovakia	164	127	-22.6
Slovenia	65	94	44.6
Spain	2,043	2,185	7.0
Sweden	686	690	0.6
Switzerland	661	702	6.2
Turkey*	1,427	1,355	-5.0
Ukraine	549	535	-2.6
United Kingdom	3,185	3,334	4.7
Vatican City/Holy See	-	0	-
Yugoslavia, Former	117	0	-100.0

**LATIN AMERICA 5,741 6,371 11.0**

**Caribbean 309 326 5.5**

Antigua & Barbuda	10	9	-10.0
Aruba	1	1	0.0
Bahamas	31	27	-12.9
Barbados	19	23	21.1
British Virgin Islands	1	2	100.0
Cuba	30	17	-43.3
Dominica	13	17	30.8
Dominican Republic	24	31	29.2
Grenada	5	2	-60.0
Guadeloupe	0	0	-
Haiti	19	19	0.0
Jamaica	78	88	12.8
Martinique	0	1	-
Montserrat	0	1	-
Netherlands Antilles	4	6	50.0
St. Kitts & Nevis	4	4	0.0
St. Lucia	2	5	150.0
St. Vincent & Grenadines	2	4	100.0
Trinidad & Tobago	66	69	4.5
Turks & Caicos Islands	0	0	-

**Central America & Mexico 1,426 1,547 8.5**

Belize	10	6	-40.0
Costa Rica	80	91	13.8
El Salvador	23	25	8.7
Guatemala	54	53	-1.9
Honduras	50	43	-14.0
Mexico	1,158	1,250	7.9

<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>% Change</b>	<b>Place of Origin</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Nicaragua	14	27	92.9	Syria	109	154	41.3
Panama	37	52	40.5	United Arab Emirates	7	4	-42.9
				Yemen	17	16	-5.9
<b>South America</b>	<b>4,006</b>	<b>4,498</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>4,502</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Argentina	825	864	4.7	Bermuda	5	6	20.0
Bolivia	41	46	12.2	Canada	4,262	4,496	5.5
Brazil	1,499	1,711	14.1	<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>7.5</b>
Chile	296	364	23.0	Australia	1,183	1,265	6.9
Colombia	550	611	11.1	Fiji	2	4	100.0
Ecuador	122	116	-4.9	French Polynesia	2	2	0.0
Guyana	14	16	14.3	Kiribati	0	0	-
Paraguay	11	21	90.9	New Caledonia	0	0	-
Peru	232	285	22.8	New Zealand	335	360	7.5
Suriname	5	1	-80.0	Niue	0	0	-
Uruguay	117	94	-19.7	Papua New Guinea	4	5	25.0
Venezuela	294	369	25.5	Samoa	2	7	250.0
				Tonga	0	0	-
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>STATELESS</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-100.0</b>
Bahrain	16	14	-12.5	<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>96,981</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Iran	398	532	33.7				
Iraq	37	58	56.8				
Israel	1,500	1,618	7.9				
Jordan	203	206	1.5				
Kuwait	25	20	-20.0				
Lebanon	262	289	10.3				
Oman	10	12	20.0				
Palestinian Authority	10	19	90.0				
Qatar	2	5	150.0				
Saudi Arabia	41	41	0.0				

\* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been included in Europe for 2004/05 and 2005/06.  
\*\* Reported as a separate category in 2005/06

37 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR TOTALS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN, 2004/05 &amp; 2005/06

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>
1	Harvard University	Cambridge	MA	3,367	3,612
2	University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA	1,938	2,320
3	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	1,595	2,264
4	University of California – Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	2,107	2,245
5	Columbia University	New York	NY	1,991	2,160
6	University of California – Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	2,159	2,131
7	University of Washington	Seattle	WA	1,625	1,974
8	Yale University	New Haven	CT	1,874	1,832
9	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	1,303	1,678
10	Pennsylvania State University – University Park	University Park	PA	1,184	1,658
11	University of California – Davis	Davis	CA	1,516	1,639
12	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Champaign	IL	1,470	1,626
13	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge	MA	1,687	1,618
14	The Ohio State University, Main Campus	Columbus	OH	1,570	1,607
15	University of California – San Francisco	San Francisco	CA	1,394	1,464
16	Washington University in St. Louis	St. Louis	MO	1,336	1,428
17	Cornell University	Ithaca	NY	1,305	1,299
18	Duke University & Medical Center	Durham	NC	1,187	1,271
19	University of Wisconsin – Madison	Madison	WI	1,011	1,232
20	University of Texas at Austin	Austin	TX	1,022	1,121
21	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Chapel Hill	NC	1,183	1,118
22	Boston University	Boston	MA	1,135	1,116
23	Emory University	Atlanta	GA	966	1,070
24	Texas A&M University	College Station	TX	1,254	1,059
25	Michigan State University	East Lansing	MI	1,221	1,019
26	Vanderbilt University	Nashville	TN	232	1,003
27	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Ctr. at Dallas	Dallas	TX	834	978
28	University of Illinois at Chicago	Chicago	IL	989	923
29	University of Maryland	College Park	MD	1,140	896
30	University of California – Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	CA	842	893

<b>State</b>	<b>1995/96 Total</b>	<b>1996/97 Total</b>	<b>1997/98 Total</b>	<b>1998/99 Total</b>	<b>1999/00 Total</b>	<b>2000/01 Total</b>	<b>2001/02 Total</b>	<b>2002/03 Total</b>	<b>2003/04 Total</b>	<b>2004/05 Total</b>	<b>2005/06 Total</b>	<b>% Change from 04/05</b>
Alabama	591	659	765	507	763	898	893	979	960	895	866	-3.2
Alaska	24	31	31	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	0*	-
Arizona	835	887	889	1,095	1,199	1,191	1,168	1,308	1,121	1,111	1,243	11.9
Arkansas	307	157	199	138	126	161	175	197	379	216	240	11.1
California	11,723	10,485	11,530	13,311	13,641	13,365	16,236	14,097	15,313	16,101	17,806	10.6
Colorado	922	946	920	1,109	1,122	1,272	1,376	1,412	1,400	1,315	1,745	32.7
Connecticut	985	1,040	1,100	1,060	1,321	1,360	1,834	1,637	1,770	1,874	2,069	10.4
Delaware	363	366	327	374	677	386	455	455	421	421	403	-4.3
District of Columbia	779	742	544	741	776	648	610	511	525	545	641	17.6
Florida	1,661	1,822	1,858	1,770	2,114	2,436	2,552	2,427	2,987	3,409	3,352	-1.7
Georgia	2,201	1,434	1,592	1,809	1,844	1,780	1,852	1,730	2,045	2,071	1,765	-14.8
Hawaii	188	234	293	296	296	376	446	446	457	532	562	5.6
Idaho	321	272	76	64	103	113	136	167	141	31	162	422.6
Illinois	1,741	2,847	2,892	3,379	3,545	4,048	4,392	4,144	2,849	3,599	3,976	10.5
Indiana	1,550	1,672	1,754	1,600	1,994	1,826	1,950	2,036	1,735	1,881	2,044	8.7
Iowa	922	1,139	941	1,260	1,276	1,500	1,441	1,511	1,105	1,885	1,668	-11.5
Kansas	313	413	343	423	425	581	451	423	651	486	437	-10.1
Kentucky	445	482	517	580	412	600	635	387	580	637	673	5.7
Louisiana	505	486	591	567	851	626	713	743	746	596	1,100	84.6
Maine	54	28	34	81	75	116	159	110	107	3	103	3,333.3
Maryland	737	1,117	1,647	1,059	1,417	1,506	1,965	1,970	1,444	1,505	1,260	-16.3
Massachusetts	5,274	5,044	5,219	5,184	5,181	6,180	6,340	5,858	6,798	7,164	7,466	4.2
Michigan	1,725	2,430	2,253	2,356	2,694	2,930	3,137	3,204	3,260	3,218	2,984	-7.3
Minnesota	1,231	1,197	1,255	1,281	1,260	1,271	1,475	1,348	1,312	1,196	1,203	0.6
Mississippi	171	164	161	232	302	285	347	229	364	208	350	68.3
Missouri	1,429	1,485	1,509	1,387	1,454	1,681	1,706	2,137	2,025	2,341	2,598	11.0
Montana	113	128	112	132	133	248	234	129	225	224	315	40.6
Nebraska	244	357	207	538	312	537	599	594	655	687	723	5.2
Nevada	185	167	173	285	185	199	257	216	298	335	347	3.6
New Hampshire	240	234	324	355	443	468	437	440	494	536	533	-0.6
New Jersey	520	472	558	630	564	1,209	1,195	1,223	1,516	1,366	1,453	6.4
New Mexico	222	168	257	239	237	304	340	260	439	456	782	71.5
New York	4,067	4,311	4,468	5,262	5,309	5,728	5,847	6,246	6,009	6,450	6,455	0.1
North Carolina	1,463	1,414	1,776	1,684	1,968	2,145	2,581	2,929	2,944	3,164	3,182	0.6
North Dakota	57	98	87	85	91	139	129	230	256	182	509	179.7
Ohio	1,920	2,103	2,525	2,500	2,646	2,559	2,330	2,311	2,187	3,370	3,209	-4.8
Oklahoma	219	456	432	659	548	472	388	352	319	232	263	13.4
Oregon	792	729	756	762	763	794	837	775	772	814	858	5.4
Pennsylvania	3,277	4,012	3,858	4,357	4,557	4,655	5,463	5,517	5,020	5,741	6,689	16.5

<u>State</u>	<u>1995/96 Total</u>	<u>1996/97 Total</u>	<u>1997/98 Total</u>	<u>1998/99 Total</u>	<u>1999/00 Total</u>	<u>2000/01 Total</u>	<u>2001/02 Total</u>	<u>2002/03 Total</u>	<u>2003/04 Total</u>	<u>2004/05 Total</u>	<u>2005/06 Total</u>	<u>% Change from 04/05</u>
Rhode Island	399	449	434	408	383	528	528	425	0*	0*	42	-
South Carolina	422	547	964	913	1,021	810	746	726	269	1,044	936	-10.3
South Dakota	23	35	14	21	8	18	17	8	8	27	16	-40.7
Tennessee	1,000	1,087	893	1,055	1,169	1,751	1,663	1,676	869	789	1,895	140.2
Texas	3,243	3,616	3,636	4,288	4,686	4,349	4,885	5,502	4,956	5,824	5,455	-6.3
Utah	383	505	511	558	567	669	492	393	389	749	474	-36.7
Vermont	200	189	209	203	228	231	0*	0*	0*	0*	227	-
Virginia	1,017	1,042	1,191	1,427	1,423	1,553	1,438	1,227	1,128	879	1,359	54.6
Washington	1,309	1,397	1,465	1,585	1,659	1,809	1,786	2,133	2,137	2,193	2,391	9.0
West Virginia	40	28	33	32	33	44	38	60	74	74	221	198.6
Wisconsin	888	1,077	1,243	730	652	1,191	1,247	1,281	1,261	1,179	1,409	19.5
Wyoming	103	83	83	85	85	71	66	107	107	0*	0*	-
Puerto Rico	60	71	45	45	33	34	28	55	78	79	119	50.6
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>59,403</b>	<b>62,354</b>	<b>65,494</b>	<b>70,501</b>	<b>74,571</b>	<b>79,651</b>	<b>86,015</b>	<b>84,281</b>	<b>82,905</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>96,981</b>	<b>8.2</b>

\*No international scholars reported

39 (cont'd) INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS BY STATE, 1995/96 – 2005/06

PERCENT OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS

<u>Characteristic</u>	<u>1995/96</u>	<u>1996/97</u>	<u>1997/98</u>	<u>1998/99</u>	<u>1999/00</u>	<u>2000/01</u>	<u>2001/02</u>	<u>2002/03</u>	<u>2003/04</u>	<u>2004/05</u>	<u>2005/06</u>
<b>Visa Status</b>											
J (All)	77.0	75.9	73.2	74.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
J-1	.	.	.	.	69.0	68.5	64.0	56.7	53.6	51.0	51.7
J-1 Other	.	.	.	.	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.0	2.2
H-1B	16.2	17.6	18.3	18.8	20.5	22.0	24.6	31.0	34.7	37.4	38.6
TN	.	.	.	.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.4
O-1	.	.	.	.	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Other	6.8	6.5	8.5	6.8	5.5	4.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.4
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	73.7	74.2	73.7	72.0	71.8	70.5	69.3	68.2	67.0	66.5	65.4
Female	26.3	25.8	26.3	28.0	28.2	29.5	30.7	31.8	33.0	33.5	34.6
<b>Primary Function</b>											
Research	82.6	81.9	83.1	81.0	76.5	79.2	77.2	74.2	75.8	73.2	75.4
Teaching	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.4	10.8	11.7	12.2	13.4	13.3	12.0
Both Research & Teaching	5.9	6.6	5.4	8.1	7.8	5.0	4.9	7.1	5.9	7.1	7.3
Other	.	.	.	.	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.5	5.0	6.4	5.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>59,403</b>	<b>62,354</b>	<b>65,494</b>	<b>70,501</b>	<b>74,571</b>	<b>79,651</b>	<b>86,015</b>	<b>84,281</b>	<b>82,905</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>96,981</b>

40 VISA STATUS, SEX, AND PRIMARY FUNCTION OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS, 1995/96 – 2005/06

PERCENT OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS											
<b>Major Field of Specialization</b>	<b>1995/96</b>	<b>1996/97</b>	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01</b>	<b>2001/02</b>	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>
Health Sciences	27.6	27.1	26.9	26.2	23.8	26.9	27.4	25.0	20.8	21.9	20.2
Life & Biological Sciences	12.8	15.4	14.4	15.4	16.8	14.7	14.6	17.5	23.2	21.5	23.2
Physical Sciences	14.3	13.8	14.5	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.0	14.3	13.2	13.2	12.1
Engineering	13.4	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.9	12.6	11.4	11.8	10.7	11.6	11.4
Social Sciences & History	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.6
Agriculture	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.1
Computer & Information Sciences	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.3
Other	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.7	4.2
Business & Management	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.2
Mathematics	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3
Foreign Languages & Literature	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.2
Education	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Area & Ethnic Studies	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Psychology	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Law & Legal Studies	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2
Visual & Performing Arts	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Letters	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Public Affairs	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8
Communications	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Philosophy & Religion	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Architecture & Environmental Design	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Home Economics	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Library Sciences	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Marketing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>59,403</b>	<b>62,354</b>	<b>65,494</b>	<b>70,501</b>	<b>74,571</b>	<b>79,651</b>	<b>86,015</b>	<b>84,281</b>	<b>82,905</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>96,981</b>

41 MAJOR FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS, 1995/96 – 2005/06

M E T H O D O L O G Y

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ABOUT  
THE  
SURVEY

### History of the Census

Since its founding in 1919, the Institute of International Education (IIE) has conducted an annual census of international students in the United States. For the first 30 years, IIE and the Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students carried out this effort jointly. IIE's first independent publication of the results of the annual census was *Education for One World*, containing data for the 1948/49 academic year. It was renamed the *Open Doors Report on International Educational Exchange* in 1954/55, and began receiving support from the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs in USIA (now part of the U.S. Department of State) in the early 1970s. *Open Doors* has long been regarded as a comprehensive source for basic trends in international students, international scholars, and international students in Intensive English Programs in the U.S., as well as U.S. students studying abroad.

### Country Classification System

The classification of places of origin into regional groupings that is used throughout this report is based primarily on the Department of State's definitions of world regions and states<sup>1</sup> [Table 42].

<sup>1</sup> See [www.state.gov](http://www.state.gov) for more information.

#### 1000 AFRICA

##### 1100 Eastern Africa

1115	Burundi
1120	Comoros
1105	Djibouti
1195	Eritrea
1125	Ethiopia
1130	Kenya
1135	Madagascar
1140	Malawi
1145	Mauritius
1150	Mozambique
1155	Reunion
1165	Rwanda
1170	Seychelles
1175	Somalia
1180	Tanzania
1185	Uganda
1190	Zambia
1160	Zimbabwe

##### 1200 Central Africa

1210	Angola
1220	Cameroon
1230	Central African Republic
1240	Chad
1250	Congo
1290	Congo/Zaire, Former
1260	Equatorial Guinea
1270	Gabon
1280	São Tomé & Príncipe

##### 1300 North Africa

1310	Algeria
1330	Egypt
1340	Libya
1350	Morocco
1370	Sudan
1380	Tunisia
1360	Western Sahara

##### 1400 Southern Africa

1410	Botswana
1420	Lesotho
1430	Namibia
1440	South Africa
1450	Swaziland

##### 1500 Western Africa

1510	Benin
1585	Burkina Faso
1505	Cape Verde
1535	Côte d'Ivoire

1515	Gambia
1520	Ghana
1525	Guinea
1530	Guinea-Bissau
1540	Liberia
1545	Mali
1550	Mauritania
1555	Niger
1560	Nigeria
1570	Senegal
1575	Sierra Leone
1565	St. Helena
1580	Togo

#### 2000 ASIA

##### 2100 East Asia

2110	China
2130	Hong Kong
2140	Japan
2150	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
2160	Korea, Republic of
2170	Macao
2180	Mongolia
2120	Taiwan

##### 2200 South & Central Asia

2205	Afghanistan
2210	Bangladesh
2215	Bhutan
2220	India
2260	Kazakhstan
2265	Kyrgyzstan
2225	Maldives
2230	Nepal
2235	Pakistan
2245	Sri Lanka
2270	Tajikistan
2250	Turkmenistan
2255	Uzbekistan

##### 2300 Southeast Asia

2305	Brunei
2320	Cambodia
2370	East Timor
2315	Indonesia
2325	Laos
2330	Malaysia
2310	Myanmar
2335	Philippines
2345	Singapore

#### 42 PLACE OF ORIGIN CODES BY PLACE OF ORIGIN WITHIN WORLD REGION

2350	Thailand	3283	Sweden
2360	Vietnam	3286	Switzerland
<b>3000</b>	<b>EUROPE</b>	3188	Turkey*
3110	Albania	3180	U.S.S.R., Former**
3203	Andorra	3182	Ukraine
3189	Armenia	3290	United Kingdom
3206	Austria	3240	Vatican City/Holy See
3174	Azerbaijan	3190	Yugoslavia, Former**
3181	Belarus	<b>4000</b>	<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>
3210	Belgium	<b>4100</b>	<b>Caribbean</b>
3193	Bosnia & Herzegovina	4155	Anguilla
3120	Bulgaria	4151	Antigua & Barbuda
3191	Croatia	4103	Aruba
3125	Cyprus*	4105	Bahamas
3131	Czech Republic	4110	Barbados
3130	Czechoslovakia, Former**	4152	British Virgin Islands
3213	Denmark	4115	Cayman Islands
3183	Estonia	4120	Cuba
3220	Finland	4191	Dominica
3223	France	4125	Dominican Republic
3188	Georgia	4192	Grenada
3226	Germany	4130	Guadeloupe
3233	Gibraltar	4135	Haiti
3236	Greece	4140	Jamaica
3150	Hungary	4160	Martinique
3243	Iceland	4153	Montserrat
3246	Ireland	4170	Netherlands Antilles
3250	Italy	4154	St. Kitts & Nevis
3142	Kosovo	4193	St. Lucia
3184	Latvia	4194	St. Vincent & Grenadines
3253	Liechtenstein	4180	Trinidad & Tobago
3185	Lithuania	4185	Turks & Caicos Islands
3256	Luxembourg	<b>4200</b>	<b>Central America &amp; Mexico</b>
3194	Macedonia	4210	Belize
3260	Malta	4230	Costa Rica
3187	Moldova	4240	El Salvador
3263	Monaco	4250	Guatemala
3266	Netherlands	4260	Honduras
3270	Norway	4270	Mexico
3160	Poland	4280	Nicaragua
3273	Portugal	4290	Panama
3170	Romania	<b>4300</b>	<b>South America</b>
3186	Russia	4305	Argentina
3276	San Marino	4310	Bolivia
3172	Serbia & Montenegro	4315	Brazil
3132	Slovakia	4320	Chile
3192	Slovenia	4325	Colombia
3280	Spain	4330	Ecuador

42 (cont'd) PLACE OF ORIGIN CODES BY PLACE OF ORIGIN WITHIN WORLD REGION

Beginning with *Open Doors 2006*, a few changes were made to the classification of world regions. First, the two separate regions of Eastern and Western Europe were collapsed into a single Europe category. Second, Turkey and Cyprus, previously classified in the Middle East, were classified within Europe.

### Fields of Study

The fields of study used in this book are from *A Classification of Instructional Programs, 2000*, published by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) of the U.S. Department of Education.<sup>2</sup> See Table 43 for a list of major fields of study. In addition to the CIP 2000 codes, IIE created a separate category for Intensive English Programs. Optional Practical Training has been listed as a separate IIE category since *Open Doors 2005*.

### Carnegie Classification System

Since *Open Doors 2004*, IIE has used the 2000 Carnegie Classifications, or codes, for various rankings and analyses.<sup>3</sup> Prior to using these codes, IIE used the 1994 codes. Due to the Carnegie Foundation's revision of its Carnegie Classifications, some institutions' codes were changed and they were reclassified into different institutional categories. As a result, comparison to previous editions of *Open Doors* cannot always be made.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>2</sup> For more information about the codes, see [www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000](http://www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000).

<sup>3</sup> Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, *The Carnegie Classifications of Institutions of Higher Education, 2000 Edition*. Electronic Data File, Fourth Revision, 2003.

<sup>4</sup> See [www.carnegiefoundation.org/classification](http://www.carnegiefoundation.org/classification) for a fuller discussion about the Carnegie Classification system.

### About the Annual Census of International Students

For the purposes of the Census, an international student is defined as an individual who is enrolled for courses at a higher education institution in the United States on a temporary visa, and who is not an immigrant (permanent resident with an I-151 or “Green Card”), a citizen, an illegal alien (undocumented immigrant), or a refugee.

The International Student Census was made available to respondents as a two-part survey: a short web-based survey (Step 1) and a more detailed survey in a downloadable Word document (Step 2) on the *Open Doors* website, along with detailed instructions and institutional codes. The Census was administered in Fall 2005 and Spring/Summer 2006 to 2,877 institutions. Overall, 2,004 or 70% responded to the survey [Table 44]. Although response rates have declined somewhat in recent years, the response rates are high for a voluntary survey. The response rate was obtained through five mail follow-ups, as well as several rounds of e-mail and telephone follow-ups.

Among the 2,004 responding institutions, 95% (1,913) reported enrolling international students [Table 44]. Of the 2,004 institutions, 12% (247) provided only total international student counts (Step 1) [Table 45]. Although the overall response rate was lower than the previous year, the detailed Step 2 response rate was higher; the majority, 88% (1,757), provided information not only on the total but also on the students’

4335	Falkland Islands	<b>6200</b>	<b>Pacific Ocean Island Areas</b>
4340	French Guiana	6210	Cook Islands
4345	Guyana	6215	Fiji
4350	Paraguay	6220	French Polynesia
4355	Peru	6225	Kiribati
4360	Suriname	6227	Marshall Islands
4365	Uruguay	6260	Micronesia, Federated States of
4370	Venezuela	6230	Nauru
<b>2400</b>	<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	6235	New Caledonia
2405	Bahrain	6250	Niue
2415	Iran	6255	Norfolk Island
2420	Iraq	6263	Palau
2425	Israel	6240	Papua New Guinea
2430	Jordan	6280	Samoa
2435	Kuwait	6205	Solomon Islands
2440	Lebanon	6270	Tonga
2445	Oman	6271	Tuvalu
2443	Palestinian Authority	6245	Vanuatu
2450	Qatar	6275	Wallis & Futuna
2455	Saudi Arabia		
2460	Syria		
2470	United Arab Emirates		
2485	Yemen		
<b>5000</b>	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>		
5110	Bermuda		
5120	Canada		
<b>6000</b>	<b>OCEANIA</b>		
<b>6100</b>	<b>Australia/New Zealand</b>		
6110	Australia		
6120	New Zealand		
<b>7000</b>	<b>ANTARCTICA</b>		
<b>9999</b>	<b>UNKNOWN</b>		
Note: Codes for Eastern Europe, Western Europe, Leeward Islands, and Windward Islands deleted; new codes for Serbia & Montenegro and Kosovo added			
* Cyprus and Turkey were previously classified in the Middle East category but have been reclassified in the Europe category.			
** Some students still reported under former country classifications			
<b>42</b>	<b>(cont'd) PLACE OF ORIGIN CODES BY PLACE OF ORIGIN WITHIN WORLD REGION</b>		

<b>AGRICULTURE</b>	
01	Agriculture, Agriculture Operations, and Related Sciences
03	Natural Resources and Conservation
<b>ARCHITECTURE AND RELATED PROGRAMS</b>	
04	Architecture and Related Services
<b>AREA, ETHNIC, CULTURAL, AND GENDER STUDIES</b>	
05	Area, Ethnic, Cultural, and Gender Studies
<b>BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</b>	
52	Business, Management, Marketing, and Related Support Services
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	
09	Communication, Journalism, and Related Programs
10	Communication Technologies/Technicians and Support Services
<b>43</b>	<b>FIELD OF STUDY CATEGORY CODES</b>

**COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES**

11 Computer and Information Sciences and Support Services

**PERSONAL AND CULINARY SERVICES**

12 Personal and Culinary Services

**EDUCATION**

13 Education

**ENGINEERING**

14 Engineering

15 Engineering Technologies/Technicians

**FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE**

16 Foreign Languages, Literatures, and Linguistics

**HEALTH**

51 Health Professions and Related Clinical Services

**HOME ECONOMICS**

19 Family and Consumer Sciences/Human Sciences

**LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES**

22 Legal Professions and Studies

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE/LETTERS**

23 English Language and Literature/Letters

**LIBERAL/GENERAL STUDIES**

24 Liberal Arts and Sciences, General Studies and Humanities

**LIBRARY SCIENCES**

25 Library Sciences

**LIFE SCIENCES**

26 Biological and Biomedical Sciences

**MATHEMATICS**

27 Mathematics and Statistics

**MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES**

28 R.O.T.C. (Reserve Officer Training Corps)

29 Military Technologies

**MULTI/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**

30 Multi/Interdisciplinary Studies

**PARKS, RECREATION, LEISURE, AND FITNESS STUDIES**

31 Parks, Recreation, Leisure, and Fitness Studies

**PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

38 Philosophy and Religious Studies

39 Theology and Religious Vocations

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

40 Physical Sciences

41 Science Technologies/Technicians

43 (cont'd) FIELD OF STUDY CATEGORY CODES

place of origin, field of study, academic level, sex, and other characteristics (Step 2). The vast majority of the institutions with international students sent data on some or all of the characteristics on the questionnaire [Table 46]. Data on academic level and field of study were available for almost 100% of the institutions. For other key variables – visa status, sex, place of origin, and enrollment – the response rate was over 90%. On the other hand, the response rates for students’ primary source of funding and marital status were under 50%.

**About the U.S. Study Abroad Survey**

The study abroad population is defined as only those students (U.S. citizens and permanent residents) enrolled for a degree at a U.S. accredited higher education institution, who received academic credit for study abroad from their home institution upon their return. Students studying abroad without credit are not included here, nor are U.S. students enrolled overseas for degrees. Hence, the figures presented here give a conservative picture of study abroad activity.

The Study Abroad Survey was available to respondents as a downloadable Word document, along with detailed instructions and institutional codes, on the *Open Doors* website. The survey was administered in Spring and Summer 2006. Study abroad data was obtained from 969 or 65% of the 1,484 surveyed institutions for the 2004/05 academic year, including summer 2005. The improved response rate is a result of

four mail follow-ups, several rounds of phone and e-mail follow-ups, as well as the follow-up assistance given by the NAFSA Education Abroad Data Collection Committee.

Most of the institutions provided detailed information about the characteristics of the students [Table 48]. The proportion of institutions that gave breakdowns for individual variables ranged from 54% for race/ethnicity to 97% for host destination. For the second consecutive year, the survey included questions designed to capture study abroad activity in the current academic year (2005/06). Of the institutions reporting any study abroad activity, 80% or 90% were able to provide 2005/06 data. Of this percentage, 62% estimated their totals while the remaining 38% were able to provide actual figures.

*Participation rates:* IPEDS data are used to calculate the undergraduate participation rates and capture undergraduate completions. After the IPEDS and study abroad survey files are matched, participation is calculated by dividing the total number of undergraduates who studied abroad in a given year by the total number of undergraduate completions. The IPEDS data used lags one year behind the *Open Doors* data because the corresponding year is not available at the time of analysis, data release, and publication.<sup>5</sup> The undergraduate participation rate is a proxy estimate of the proportions of students in two- or four-year cohorts that go through a study abroad experience at least once during their academic career.

<b>PSYCHOLOGY</b>	
42	Psychology
<b>SECURITY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES</b>	
43	Security and Protective Services
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND SOCIAL SERVICE PROFESSIONS</b>	
44	Public Administration and Social Service Professions
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HISTORY</b>	
45	Social Sciences
54	History
<b>TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL</b>	
46	Construction Trades
47	Mechanic and Repair Technologies/Technicians
48	Precision Production
49	Transportation and Materials Moving
<b>VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS</b>	
50	Visual and Performing Arts
<b>RESIDENCY PROGRAMS</b>	
60	Residency Programs
<b>UNDECLARED</b>	
90	Undeclared
<b>OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING</b>	
95*	Optional Practical Training
<b>INTENSIVE ENGLISH</b>	
99**	Intensive English
Source: National Center for Education Statistics, <i>Classification of Instructional Programs, 2000</i> (Washington, D.C.: NCES, 2001). Web address: <a href="http://www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000">www.nces.ed.gov/pubs2002/cip2000</a>	
* Code created to capture Optional Practical Training (OPT), which is not represented among the CIP 2000 codes.	
** Code created to capture Intensive English, which is not represented among the CIP 2000 codes.	
<b>43 (cont'd) FIELD OF STUDY CATEGORY CODES</b>	

### About the Intensive English Program Survey

IIE and two leading professional Intensive English Program (IEP) associations, the American Association of Intensive English Programs (AAIEP) and the University and College Intensive English Programs (UCIEP), collaborated to collect national data on

IEP activity in the U.S. The survey reflects student enrollments throughout the 2005 calendar year (January 1, 2005 to December 31, 2005). The mix of reporting institutions includes university and college-affiliated programs as well as large for-profit entities that offer English language training. Data elements in this survey include program

<u>Year</u>	<u>Institutions Surveyed</u>	<u>Institutions w/ Int'l Students</u>	<u>Institutions w/o Int'l Students</u>	<u>Total Responding Institutions</u>	<u>% Response</u>
1964/65	2,556	1,859	434	2,293	89.7
1969/70	2,859	1,734	265	1,999	69.9
1974/75	3,085	1,760	148	1,908	61.8
1979/80	3,186	2,651	299	2,950	92.6
1984/85	2,833	2,492	274	2,766	97.6
1989/90	2,891	2,546	294	2,840	98.2
1990/91	2,879	2,543	241	2,784	96.7
1991/92	2,823	2,436	228	2,646	94.4
1992/93	2,783	2,417	166	2,583	92.8
1993/94	2,743	2,451	163	2,614	95.3
1994/95	2,758	2,517	167	2,684	97.3
1995/96	2,715	2,403	176	2,579	95.7
1996/97	2,732	2,428	185	2,613	95.6
1997/98	2,726	2,394	177	2,571	94.3
1998/99	2,708	2,446	142	2,588	95.6
1999/00	2,696	2,367	126	2,493	92.5
2000/01	2,699	2,344	120	2,464	91.3
2001/02	2,697	2,284	100	2,384	88.4
2002/03	2,697	2,307	113	2,420	90.0
2003/04	2,685	2,225	118	2,345	87.3
2004/05	2,898	1,958	84	2,042	70.5
2005/06	2,877	1,913	91	2,004	69.7

**44 INSTITUTIONS SURVEYED AND TYPE OF RESPONSE, SELECTED YEARS 1964/65 – 2005/06**

<u>Type of Response</u>	<u>2003/04 Total</u>	<u>2003/04 %</u>	<u>2004/05 Total</u>	<u>2004/05 %</u>	<u>2005/06 Total</u>	<u>2005/06 %</u>
Total Only – STEP 1	281	12.6	298	14.6	247	12.3
Institutional Data – STEP 2	1,944	87.4	1,744	85.4	1,757	87.7
<b>Total with Students</b>	<b>2,225</b>		<b>2,042</b>		<b>2,004</b>	

**45 INSTITUTIONS REPORTING INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND TYPE OF RESPONSE, 2003/04 – 2005/06**

sponsorship, the percentage of students intending to continue further (non-IEP) study in the U.S., program duration (18 hours or more, 18 hours or fewer), and place of origin. Student totals capture both headcount enrollment and enrollment by “student-weeks.” One student-week equals one student studying for one week.

Non-AAIEP and non-UCIEP institutions were also invited to participate in the survey. These IEPs were taken from IIE’s *Intensive English USA 2006* directory. In all, 606 programs were contacted by e-mail and returns were obtained from 164 programs for an overall response rate of 27%, a slight decrease over last year’s rate of 29%. The

response rate was obtained through five e-mail follow-ups, as well as reminders sent out by the two associations to their members. Although the overall response rate was not as high as the previous year, response rates for individual variables were generally higher this year. As with the other surveys, not all programs providing total numbers were able to provide detailed breakouts for every variable; responses ranged from 100% for total number of students, number of students by place of origin, and number of student-weeks by place of origin, to 92% for percent of students pursuing further study [Table 49].

**About the International Scholar Survey**

For the purposes of this survey, international scholars are defined as non-immigrant, non-student academics (teachers and/or researchers, administrators) in the U.S. Other scholars may be affiliated with U.S. institutions for other activities such as conferences, colloquia, observations, consultations, or other short-term professional development activities, but the survey was limited to doctoral degree-granting institutions where most J Visa scholars were based. This web-based survey captured data for the period beginning on July 1, 2005 and ending June 30, 2006. Institutions were asked about the prima-

<sup>5</sup> For *Open Doors 2005*, the IPEDS completion data were consistent with the U.S. Study Abroad Survey reporting academic year: that is, both reflected activity in 2003/04.

ry function of the scholars (research, teaching, both, or other), place of origin, academic field of specialization, sex, and visa status. Responses were received from 252 of the 353 institutions polled, for a response rate of 71%. The response rate was obtained through four mail follow-ups, as well as e-mail and telephone follow-ups.

Most institutions reporting international scholars in 2005/06 were able to provide detailed information on the characteristics of their scholars, and the response rates for the various survey items generally exceeded those seen in years past [Table 47]. The proportion of institutions that provided breakdowns for individual variables ranged from 100% for visa status to 77% for primary function.

### Imputation and Estimation

Throughout this publication, total international student enrollments, U.S. study abroad totals, international scholar totals, IEP totals, and the various percentages herein are calculated directly from campus-based survey responses. Other student counts are determined by imputation, since not all campuses are able to provide detailed breakdowns by the various categories, such as place of origin, field of study, etc. Estimates of the number of students for each of the variables collected by the various surveys are

<b>Category</b>	<b>Base Number</b>	<b>% of Int'l Students</b>
Academic Level	564,230	99.9
Field of Study	563,726	99.8
Sex	524,440	92.9
Place of Origin	517,682	91.7
Enrollment Status	518,902	91.9
Visa Status	530,139	93.9
Primary Source of Funds	276,179	48.9
Marital Status	227,352	40.3
<b>Total Reported</b>	<b>564,766</b>	

**46 INSTITUTIONS REPORTING INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES, 2005/06**

	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01</b>	<b>2001/02</b>	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Visa Status	84.2	94.8	70.4	85.5	76.7	66.1	89.6	98.8	100.0
Place of Origin	83.6	88.9	94.5	82.3	71.7	63.6	77.4	90.9	91.9
Sex	80.2	82.9	64.8	79.4	70.8	58.0	89.6	87.8	88.1
Primary Function	69.2	81.9	67.7	76.9	70.3	57.4	78.3	79.2	77.2
Field of Specialization	84.0	87.8	65.9	78.9	67.3	56.1	68.8	81.9	86.7
<b>Total Reported</b>	<b>65,494</b>	<b>70,501</b>	<b>74,571</b>	<b>79,651</b>	<b>86,015</b>	<b>84,281</b>	<b>82,905</b>	<b>89,634</b>	<b>96,981</b>

**47 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR SURVEY, 1997/98 – 2005/06**

imputed from the total number of students reported. For each imputation, base or raw counts are multiplied by a correction factor that reflects the ratio of difference between the sum of the categories being imputed and the total number of students reported by institutions. For this reason, student totals may vary slightly within this publication. In addition, due to rounding, percentages do not always add up to 100% (whether or not numbers are imputed).

The data collection methodology was designed to produce stable, national estimates of international education activity. Analysis for units that reflect relatively small numbers of students (such as certain places of origin, fields of study, sources of financial support) and especially those that are cut by other variables may reflect greater error variation than variables with a larger response base. In addition, to account for potential instability in annual institution-level counts, estimates based on

Category	1994/95 %	1995/96 %	1996/97 %	1997/98 %	1998/99 %	1999/00 %	2000/01 %	2001/02 %	2002/03 %	2003/04 %	2004/05 %
Duration of Study	77.7	91.2	89.8	85.9	89.5	92.5	92.1	93.0	69.9	96.5	95.6
Host Destination	79.5	91.0	88.4	80.6	86.3	92.2	91.4	91.0	86.3	95.4	97.3
Program Sponsorship	73.8	92.2	88.7	86.2	87.2	91.0	89.6	90.0	67.4	93.5	91.8
Academic Level	63.6	77.8	78.5	78.1	79.2	82.5	83.1	80.2	62.2	95.7	95.5
Sex	65.6	76.1	75.1	75.9	76.3	81.0	80.3	80.2	78.2	85.2	85.1
Field of Study	45.9	60.2	62.8	65.1	65.6	75.1	80.5	77.6	55.3	84.8	84.1
Race/Ethnicity	33.0	39.7	40.9	42.6	44.8	45.7	50.3	47.7	57.2	54.8	54.4
<b>Total Reported</b>	<b>84,403</b>	<b>89,242</b>	<b>99,448</b>	<b>113,959</b>	<b>129,770</b>	<b>143,590</b>	<b>154,168</b>	<b>160,920</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>191,321</b>	<b>205,983</b>

**48 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: STUDY ABROAD SURVEY, 1994/95 – 2004/05**

Category	# of Reporting Programs	% of All Participating Programs
Total Number of Students	164	100.0
Number of Students by Place of Origin	164	100.0
Number of Student-Weeks by Place of Origin	164	100.0
Program Type	161	98.2
Total Number of Student-Weeks	161	98.2
Duration of Study, Number of Students	156	95.1
Duration of Study, Number of Student-Weeks	153	93.3
Percent of Students Pursuing Further Study	150	91.5

**49 RESPONSE RATE FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES: INTENSIVE ENGLISH PROGRAM SURVEY, 2005**

counts from the previous reporting year (if available) are sometimes used to account for any given non-reporting institution, but only if there is a history of reporting to *Open Doors* surveys and the previous year's figures were not estimated. For International Students and Study Abroad, these estimates are based upon the prior year's number adjusted by the average percent change among institutions that reported in the prior and current academic years. For International Scholars counts, esti-

mates to account for non-reporting campuses were based on numbers reported in the previous year (if available and not estimated itself), with no additional adjustment. The only case where estimation was not performed was for Intensive English; unlike the other survey data presented in this current volume, and consistent with past years' practices, no estimates were produced to account for IEP non-reporting. While estimation refinements were made for this edition and

will continue to be made for future editions, the general practice of estimating based on previous years' numbers is entirely consistent with past years' *Open Doors* analysis protocols.

Differences exist between the sum of undergraduate/graduate breakdowns by place of origin [Table 2] and the official aggregate undergraduate/graduate totals [Table 18]. The official figure is based on data from each reporting U.S. institution of their total enrollment of international students by academic level. While most institutions report academic level breakdowns by place of origin, others are unable to do so. The data shown in Table 2 are adjusted only to the extent to which institutions are able to provide academic level data by place of origin. In practice, *Open Doors* does not adjust further for this discrepancy, and uses the overall academic level, not the academic level by place of origin, as the basis for calculating changes from year to year and for analyses.



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We at the Institute hope that *Open Doors* continues to serve as a valuable information resource for higher education professionals, as well as for policy makers, researchers, and others with an interest in academic mobility and international educational exchange.