

National Youth in Transition Database



U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families,
Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau, <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>

Services Data Snapshot: National

FY 2017 to 2021¹

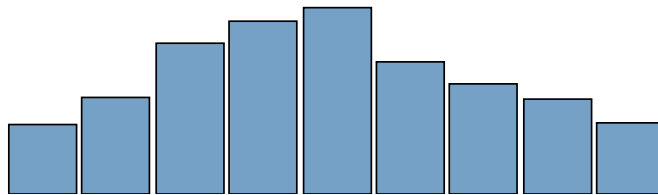
FY 2021 Independent Living Services: 109,405 Youth Served

Characteristics²

Race/Ethnicity	Value
American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN)	1.6%
Asian	0.9%
Black/African-American (Black/AA)	25.0%
Hispanic	23.2%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (NH/PI)	0.3%
Two or More Races (2+ Races)	6.7%
White	39.6%

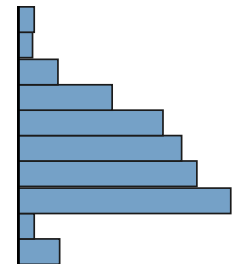
Sex	Value
Female	53.6%
Male	46.4%

Other	Value
Adjudicated Delinquent	10.8%
In federally recognized tribe	2.4%
In foster care	66.8%
Special Education Services	18.4%



Age	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22-26
Value	6.4%	8.9%	13.7%	15.8%	16.9%	12.0%	10.1%	8.7%	6.6%

Education level	Value
Under 6th grade	1.8%
6th grade	1.6%
7th grade	4.2%
8th grade	9.7%
9th grade	14.8%
10th grade	16.8%
11th grade	18.4%
12th grade	21.8%
Post 12th grade	1.7%
College	4.4%



Services Received by Age and Race/Ethnicity³

Color legend



	Age 14-17	Age 18-21	Age 22-26	Race AI/AN	Race Asian	Race Black/AA	Race Hispanic	Race NH/PI	Race White	Race 2+ Races
Independent living service	45%	42%	22%	30%	38%	46%	39%	54%	44%	41%
Independent Living Needs Assessment	44%	38%	15%	40%	44%	39%	38%	45%	40%	44%
Academic Support	12%	26%	17%	17%	22%	18%	18%	35%	21%	22%
Post-Secondary Educational Support	27%	36%	20%	29%	26%	30%	28%	45%	33%	34%
Career Preparation	12%	22%	11%	19%	19%	18%	17%	24%	16%	18%
Employment Program or Vocational Training	32%	40%	26%	32%	33%	34%	32%	46%	39%	39%
Budget & Financial Management	28%	40%	24%	34%	31%	34%	31%	45%	35%	37%
Housing Education & Home Management	36%	38%	19%	37%	31%	35%	31%	44%	39%	39%
Health Education & Risk Prevention	27%	28%	16%	29%	22%	25%	25%	47%	28%	30%
Family Support and Healthy Marriage Education	16%	16%	9%	25%	15%	17%	13%	25%	16%	18%
Mentoring	4%	19%	7%	6%	15%	14%	9%	21%	10%	12%
Supervised Independent Living	9%	20%	25%	19%	21%	17%	13%	43%	14%	16%
Room & Board Financial Assistance	8%	21%	24%	15%	21%	17%	15%	21%	14%	15%
Education Financial Assistance	21%	42%	51%	47%	36%	32%	33%	40%	31%	36%
Other Financial Assistance										
Total	48,991	52,229	7,172	1,742	969	27,331	25,313	299	43,186	7,311

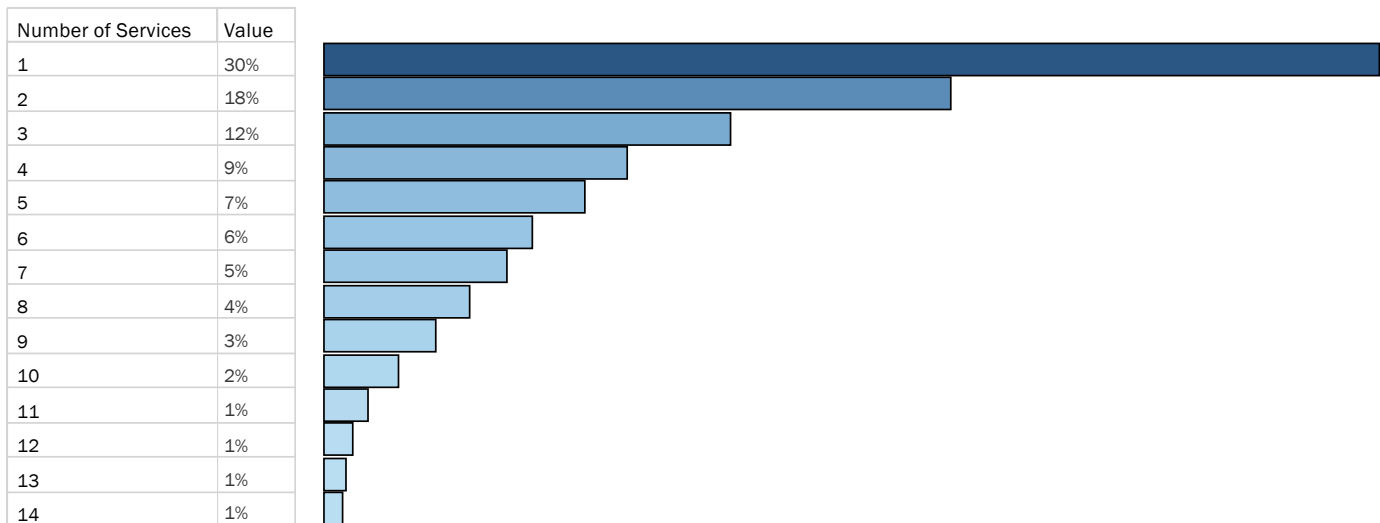


¹ Includes information about all youth who received at least one independent living service paid for or provided by the state Chafee Program agency.

² Please note that all races are mutually exclusive and exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.

³ Caution should be exercised when interpreting percentages with small Total values.

Percentage of Services Received in FY 2021: (109,405 served)



Services Received: 2017 to 2021

Percent of Youth Receiving Each Service (of total youth served)

Color legend



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Independent living service					
Independent Living Needs Assessment	44%	44%	45%	46%	42%
Academic Support	46%	47%	46%	45%	39%
Post-Secondary Educational Support	24%	23%	23%	23%	19%
Career Preparation	36%	36%	35%	34%	31%
Employment Program or Vocational Training	21%	20%	20%	19%	17%
Budget & Financial Management	39%	37%	37%	37%	35%
Housing Education & Home Management	38%	37%	35%	36%	33%
Health Education & Risk Prevention	38%	38%	36%	39%	36%
Family Support and Healthy Marriage Education	29%	29%	29%	30%	26%
Mentoring	18%	19%	18%	18%	16%
Supervised Independent Living	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%
Room & Board Financial Assistance	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%
Education Financial Assistance	17%	18%	17%	17%	15%
Other Financial Assistance	28%	29%	29%	27%	33%
Total Served	111,614	111,880	110,216	106,912	109,405



Notes.

—This snapshot contains a summary of highlights from NYTD data reported by states between *Fiscal Year (FY) 2017 and 2021*. The data are current as of June 2022. Please contact NYTDhelp@acf.hhs.gov if you have any questions about information in this data snapshot.

—For a description of the data elements used, please see the NYTD Final Rule at <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2008-02-26/pdf/E8-3050.pdf>.