

National Youth in Transition Database



U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families,
Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau, <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb>.

Services Data Snapshot: National

FY 2018 to 2022¹

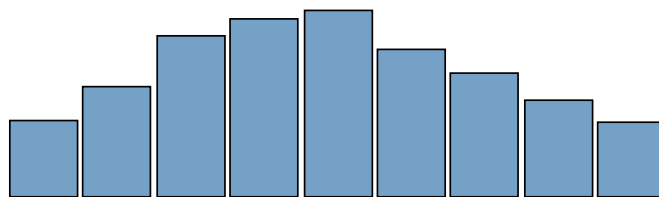
FY 2022 Independent Living Services: 103,089 Youth Served

Characteristics²

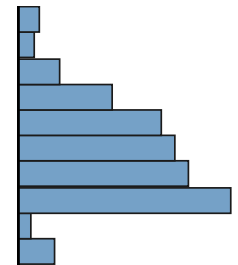
Race/Ethnicity	Value
American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN)	1.5%
Asian	0.9%
Black/African-American (Black/AA)	23.7%
Hispanic	22.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (NH/PI)	0.3%
Two or More Races (2+ Races)	6.8%
White	38.4%

Sex	Value
Female	54.1%
Male	45.9%

Other	Value
Adjudicated Delinquent	9.6%
In federally recognized tribe	2.4%
In foster care	66.1%
Special Education Services	17.4%



Education level	Value
Under 6th grade	2.2%
6th grade	1.7%
7th grade	4.4%
8th grade	9.9%
9th grade	15.1%
10th grade	16.5%
11th grade	17.9%
12th grade	22.3%
Post 12th grade	1.5%
College	3.8%



Age	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22-26
Value	6.5%	9.4%	13.8%	15.3%	15.9%	12.7%	10.7%	8.2%	6.4%

Services Received by Age and Race/Ethnicity³

Color legend



	Age 14-17	Age 18-21	Age 22-26	Race AI/AN	Race Asian	Race Black/AA	Race Hispanic	Race NH/PI	Race White	Race 2+ Races
Independent living service										
Independent Living Needs Assessment	44%	41%	20%	31%	39%	42%	36%	57%	43%	40%
Academic Support	43%	36%	17%	40%	45%	37%	37%	42%	38%	42%
Post-Secondary Educational Support	11%	24%	21%	19%	22%	16%	17%	40%	19%	21%
Career Preparation	25%	35%	24%	32%	27%	27%	26%	47%	32%	33%
Employment Program or Vocational Training	12%	22%	12%	18%	19%	17%	17%	36%	16%	18%
Budget & Financial Management	32%	38%	28%	35%	33%	31%	31%	48%	38%	38%
Housing Education & Home Management	26%	39%	29%	36%	32%	31%	30%	53%	34%	36%
Health Education & Risk Prevention	35%	35%	23%	32%	30%	32%	28%	47%	38%	37%
Family Support and Healthy Marriage Education	25%	25%	19%	28%	22%	21%	22%	46%	26%	28%
Mentoring	17%	17%	9%	22%	19%	17%	13%	29%	17%	17%
Supervised Independent Living	4%	19%	8%	6%	13%	14%	10%	24%	10%	12%
Room & Board Financial Assistance	12%	21%	30%	21%	19%	16%	16%	48%	16%	17%
Education Financial Assistance	8%	20%	29%	15%	20%	16%	16%	20%	14%	13%
Other Financial Assistance	22%	41%	48%	42%	30%	31%	31%	31%	30%	35%
Total	46,383	48,957	6,582	1,511	930	24,420	22,771	294	39,539	6,954

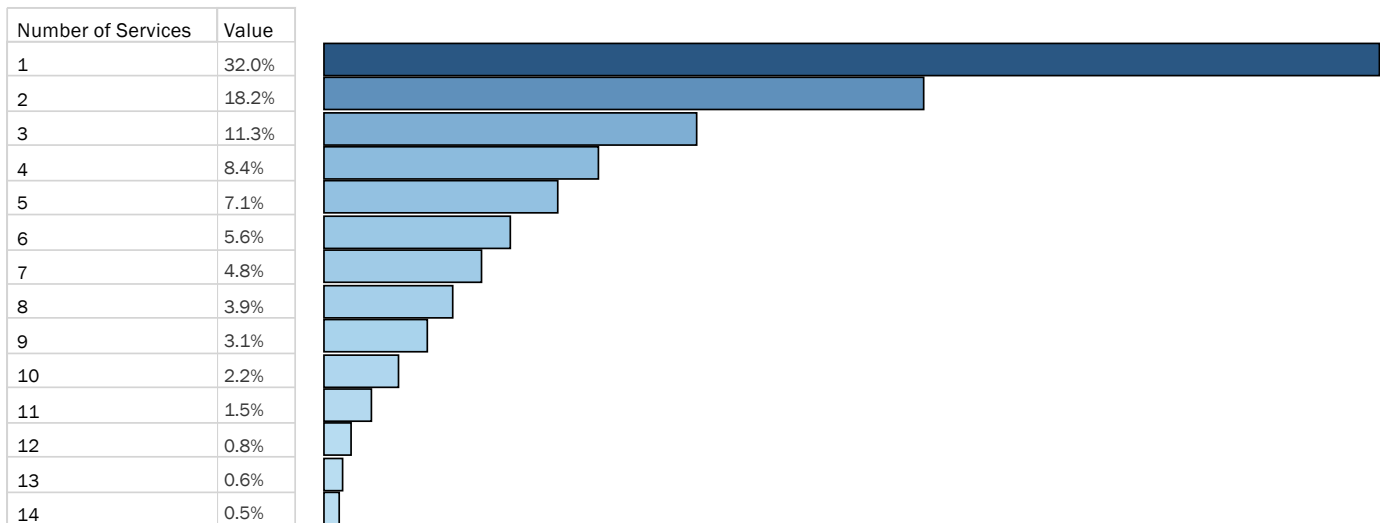


¹ Includes information about all youth who received at least one independent living service paid for or provided by the state Chafee Program agency.

² Please note that all races are mutually exclusive and exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.

³ Caution should be exercised when interpreting percentages with small Total values.

Percentage of Services Received in FY 2022: (103,089 served)



Services Received: 2018 to 2022

Percent of Youth Receiving Each Service (of total youth served)



	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Independent living service					
Independent Living Needs Assessment	44%	45%	46%	42%	41%
Academic Support	47%	46%	45%	39%	38%
Post-Secondary Educational Support	23%	23%	23%	19%	18%
Career Preparation	36%	35%	34%	31%	29%
Employment Program or Vocational Training	20%	20%	19%	17%	17%
Budget & Financial Management	37%	37%	37%	35%	34%
Housing Education & Home Management	37%	35%	36%	33%	32%
Health Education & Risk Prevention	38%	36%	39%	36%	34%
Family Support and Healthy Marriage Education	29%	29%	30%	26%	24%
Mentoring	19%	18%	18%	16%	16%
Supervised Independent Living	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%
Room & Board Financial Assistance	13%	13%	12%	15%	17%
Education Financial Assistance	18%	17%	17%	15%	15%
Other Financial Assistance	29%	29%	27%	33%	33%
Total Served	111,880	110,216	106,912	109,405	103,089



Notes.

—This snapshot contains a summary of highlights from NYTD data reported by states between *Fiscal Year (FY) 2018 and 2022*. The data are current as of June 2023. Please contact NYTDhelp@acf.hhs.gov if you have any questions about information in this data snapshot.

—For a description of the data elements used, please see the NYTD Final Rule at <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2008-02-26/pdf/E8-3050.pdf>.