



**National Center
on Deafblindness**

2022 National Deafblind Child Count Report

**National Center on Deafblindness
2023**

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Table of Contents

1	Introduction	4
1.1	Data Collection.....	4
1.2	The Importance of an Accurate Count	4
1.3	Overview of Deafblindness.....	4
1.4	Understanding the Report Data.....	5
1.5	Data Considerations.....	6
2	Overall Population Demographics.....	6
2.1	State Child Count Totals	8
2.2	Age of Child.....	11
2.3	Race/Ethnicity	15
2.4	Gender	19
2.5	Primary Language in the Home (Optional Reporting)	22
3	Documented Hearing and Vision Loss	25
3.1	Summary of Vision Loss Data	25
3.2	Summary of Hearing Loss Data	25
3.3	Use of Corrective and Assistive Devices.....	25
3.4	Primary Classification of Vision Impairment	26
3.5	Cortical Visual Impairment	30
3.6	Corrective Lenses	33
3.7	Primary Classification of Hearing Impairment	36
3.8	Central Auditory Processing Disorder	40
3.9	Auditory Neuropathy	43
3.10	Cochlear Implant.....	46
3.11	Assistive Listening Devices.....	49
3.12	Additional Assistive Technology.....	52
4	Etiologies	55
4.1	Primary Identified Etiology.....	56
4.2	Hereditary Syndromes/Disorders	58
4.3	Prenatal/Congenital Complications	62
4.4	Postnatal/Non-Congenital Complications.....	65
4.5	Other Etiologies.....	68
5	Additional Disabilities	71
5.1	Additional Disabilities	72

6	Part C Information	76
6.1	IDEA Part C Reported Category	77
6.2	Early Intervention Setting (Ages Birth through 2)	80
7	Part B Information	83
7.1	Disability Category	83
7.2	Educational Environment	84
7.3	IDEA Part B Reported Category (Table 1 of 2)	85
7.4	IDEA Part B Reported Category (Table 2 of 2)	89
7.5	Educational Environments: Early Childhood Special Education (3–5) (Table 1 of 2)	93
7.6	Educational Environments: Early Childhood Special Education (3–5) (Table 2 of 2)	97
7.7	Educational Environments: School Aged (6–21) (Table 1 of 2).....	101
7.8	Educational Environments: School Aged (6–21) (Table 2 of 2).....	105
7.9	State Assessments	109
8	Educational Supports	113
8.1	Intervener Services	114
9	Living Setting.....	117
9.1	Living Setting (Table 1 of 2)	118
9.2	Living Setting (Table 2 of 2)	121
10	Exiting Information.....	125
10.1	Part C Exiting Status (Table 1 of 2).....	126
10.2	Part C Exiting Status (Table 2 of 2).....	130
10.3	Part B Exiting Status (Table 1 of 2).....	134
10.4	Part B Exiting Status (Table 2 of 2).....	138
11	References	142

1 Introduction

The annual National Deafblind Child Count is the world's first and longest-running count of children who are deafblind. Begun in 1986 on behalf of the U.S. Department of Education, it represents a collaborative effort between the National Center on Deafblindness (NCDB) and state deafblind projects throughout the country, including those in the Pacific Trust territories, the Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico.

The annual child count helps identify state and national technical assistance needs for children who are deafblind, their families, and the providers and systems that serve them.

1.1 Data Collection

Each year, state deafblind projects capture a point-in-time count of the number of children eligible for project services on December 1 as well as information about the special education services those children receive under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B or C.

- IDEA Part C covers early intervention for infants and toddlers with disabilities.
- IDEA Part B covers children and youth ages 3–21.

The official count used in this report is the number of children eligible for state deafblind project services on December 1.

NCDB provides technical assistance to the state projects to help them conduct their counts and compiles the data into this national report.

1.2 The Importance of an Accurate Count

The number of children identified as deafblind in the National Deafblind Child Count and the total included in the IDEA Part B child count are often vastly different. In 2022, 9,895 children and youth were identified with deafblindness (ages 3–21) according to the National Deafblind Child Count, while only 1,650 were identified in IDEA's 2021–2022 school year Part B count ([U.S. Department of Education, 2022](#)).

This discrepancy occurs because the National Deafblind Child Count includes children whose sole disability is deafblindness as well as those with additional disabilities. In contrast, [IDEA Part B reporting regulations](#) instruct states to count children only when a child has deafness and blindness and no other disabilities.

Over the years, under-identifying or under-counting children who are deafblind has been a consistent problem. Accurately identifying all children who are deafblind is essential so they can begin receiving specialized services and supports that are critical to early development and learning ([Herbster, 2015](#); [Müller, 2006](#); [Purvis & Schalock, 2014](#)).

1.3 Overview of Deafblindness

Deafblindness is defined in [IDEA regulations](#) as

Concomitant hearing and visual impairments, the combination of which causes such severe communication and other developmental and educational needs that they cannot be accommodated in special education programs solely for children with deafness or children with blindness.

This is a common definition of deafblindness used by state deafblind projects, but they have the discretion to establish additional criteria for their services.

The population of children who are deafblind is one of the smallest yet most diverse groups of children receiving early intervention and special education services. In addition to deafblindness, many children also have physical or cognitive disabilities, complex medical needs, and/or behavior challenges.

1.4 Understanding the Report Data

The National Deafblind Child Count includes data to help inform state and national technical assistance services and initiatives. This includes information on

- Gender
- Etiology
- Documented Vision Loss
- Cortical Visual Impairment
- Documented Hearing Loss
- Central Auditory Processing Disorder
- Auditory Neuropathy
- Cochlear Implants
- Other Impairments or Conditions
- Living Setting
- Intervener Services
- Use of Corrective Lenses, Listening Devices, and/or Assistive Technology
- Primary Language in the Home (Optional Reporting)

The report also includes the following data elements, which are consistent with those used in IDEA Part B and C child counts regarding all children receiving special education services:

- Race/Ethnicity
- Part B and C Category Codes
- Early Intervention Setting (Birth–2)
- Educational Environment (3–5 and 6–21)
- Participation in Statewide Assessments
- Part C Exiting Status (Birth–2)
- Part B Exiting Status (3–21)

1.5 Data Considerations

The method used to calculate the December 1 count total was changed in 2021. Previously, it was based on the number of children who were eligible for state deafblind project services *and* receiving IDEA Part B or C services on December 1. Now, it is solely the number of children who were eligible for state deafblind project services on December 1. The criteria for receiving IDEA services was removed because it excluded some children from the report, such as those who were on 504 Plans or who had exited school but were not yet 21 and were still receiving transition services. Due to this change, trend data cannot be generated using totals from past reports. Contact NCDB for assistance obtaining data for trend reports or analysis.

In 2020, modifications were made to several child count reporting elements (e.g., gender, educational settings). A clear understanding of these changes is important for anyone doing analyses that involve more than one year of data. Notes on the 2020 changes are included in relevant sections of this report. For additional information, see

- [2020 National Deaf-Blind Child Count Revisions](#)
- [Deaf-Blind Child Count Change Log \(2007–2023\)](#)

2 Overall Population Demographics

On December 1, 2022, a total of 10,585 children were eligible to receive state deafblind project services. This is an increase of 144 from the 2021 total of 10,441. The number of children served by state deafblind projects at any time during the year increased from 11,330 to 11,454.

Ages

The 10,585 total includes

- 548 infants and toddlers (birth–2)
- 9,895 children and youth (3–21)
- 60 (age 22) from states that provide services through the end of the school year in which students turn 22 years of age
- 28 (ages 23–26) from Michigan, which provides services up to age 26 for students who meet state eligibility criteria, and other states that have allowed compensatory services

Race/Ethnicity

- White – 50%
- Latino or Hispanic – 23%
- Black or African American – 13%
- Other races (Asian, American Indian, Native Hawaiian, Two or more) – 10%
- Unknown or missing – 5%

Gender

- Male – 53%
- Female – 46%
- Other, unknown, or missing – <1%

2.1 State Child Count Totals

State	Total number served by state during year	Number on December 1 count
Alabama	283	241
Alaska	24	23
Arizona	262	260
Arkansas	259	254
California	1,138	1,024
Colorado	175	149
Connecticut	67	67
Delaware	58	56
District of Columbia	22	21
Florida	665	622
Georgia	349	324
Hawaii	52	49
Idaho	73	73
Illinois	283	245
Indiana	224	224
Iowa	119	115
Kansas	142	138
Kentucky	166	152
Louisiana	132	112
Maine	55	55
Maryland	188	181
Massachusetts	239	238
Michigan	349	314
Minnesota	388	357
Mississippi	92	88
Missouri	269	241

State	Total number served by state during year	Number on December 1 count
Montana	41	41
Nebraska	108	108
Nevada	131	110
New Hampshire	84	84
New Jersey	169	165
New Mexico	141	139
New York	423	417
North Carolina	351	351
North Dakota	36	36
Ohio	399	339
Oklahoma	178	169
Oregon	97	92
Pacific Basin	69	67
Pennsylvania	632	544
Puerto Rico	39	37
Rhode Island	48	48
South Carolina	165	158
South Dakota	43	42
Tennessee	316	293
Texas	935	840
Utah	154	137
Vermont	36	36
Virgin Islands	19	19
Virginia	191	165
Washington	313	290
West Virginia	70	60

State	Total number served by state during year	Number on December 1 count
Wisconsin	150	132
Wyoming	43	43
Total	11,454	10,585

Note: Some states continue to provide services through the end of the school year in which the individual turns 22 years old. Michigan provides services to age 26.

2.2 Age of Child

State	0-2	3-5	6-11	12-17	18-21	Over 21	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	5	24	69	88	46	9	0	241
Alaska	0	0	8	9	6	0	0	23
Arizona	17	53	57	97	32	4	0	260
Arkansas	3	27	65	92	56	11	0	254
California	38	79	265	382	219	0	41	1,024
Colorado	10	11	58	45	25	0	0	149
Connecticut	7	4	26	21	9	0	0	67
Delaware	1	4	19	20	12	0	0	56
District of Columbia	1	0	8	8	4	0	0	21
Florida	21	59	158	246	137	0	1	622
Georgia	14	37	108	103	62	0	0	324
Hawaii	0	2	13	24	10	0	0	49
Idaho	10	6	28	22	7	0	0	73
Illinois	11	19	61	88	65	1	0	245
Indiana	2	25	58	87	52	0	0	224
Iowa	4	19	35	35	22	0	0	115
Kansas	6	18	54	49	11	0	0	138

State	0-2	3-5	6-11	12-17	18-21	Over 21	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kentucky	12	17	42	46	35	0	0	152
Louisiana	4	15	35	35	23	0	0	112
Maine	3	9	21	14	8	0	0	55
Maryland	0	17	61	62	39	2	0	181
Massachusetts	13	29	57	85	54	0	0	238
Michigan	11	22	105	90	55	31	0	314
Minnesota	12	41	111	145	48	0	0	357
Mississippi	10	19	25	25	9	0	0	88
Missouri	15	31	85	62	48	0	0	241
Montana	1	7	12	12	9	0	0	41
Nebraska	3	6	21	49	28	1	0	108
Nevada	8	20	37	39	6	0	0	110
New Hampshire	3	9	31	28	13	0	0	84
New Jersey	0	5	60	65	35	0	0	165
New Mexico	4	20	54	38	23	0	0	139
New York	13	49	109	133	98	15	0	417
North Carolina	37	47	103	121	41	2	0	351
North Dakota	2	5	13	11	5	0	0	36

State	0-2	3-5	6-11	12-17	18-21	Over 21	Unknown or Missing	Total
Ohio	3	28	91	144	73	0	0	339
Oklahoma	8	18	56	61	26	0	0	169
Oregon	4	14	34	28	12	0	0	92
Pacific Basin	1	2	9	27	14	1	13	67
Pennsylvania	75	75	203	149	40	2	0	544
Puerto Rico	1	5	5	17	9	0	0	37
Rhode Island	1	6	13	15	12	1	0	48
South Carolina	20	26	49	44	18	1	0	158
South Dakota	4	5	11	11	11	0	0	42
Tennessee	53	55	91	71	23	0	0	293
Texas	33	101	287	325	91	3	0	840
Utah	16	23	41	30	26	0	1	137
Vermont	1	7	15	7	6	0	0	36
Virgin Islands	0	0	5	11	2	1	0	19
Virginia	4	15	62	56	28	0	0	165
Washington	15	47	83	92	53	0	0	290
West Virginia	2	8	24	19	6	0	1	60
Wisconsin	1	9	65	43	14	0	0	132
Wyoming	5	6	11	14	7	0	0	43

State	0-2	3-5	6-11	12-17	18-21	Over 21	Unknown or Missing	Total
Total	548	1,205	3,227	3,640	1,823	85	57	10,585

Note: Some states continue to provide services through the end of the school year in which the individual turns 22 years old. Michigan provides services to age 26.

2.3 Race/Ethnicity

State	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic/Latino	White	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	3	4	55	26	149	0	4	0	241
Alaska	2	2	2	0	14	0	3	0	23
Arizona	19	7	14	118	98	1	0	3	260
Arkansas	1	2	49	33	162	0	4	3	254
California	5	65	31	444	152	9	18	300	1,024
Colorado	1	9	9	46	79	0	5	0	149
Connecticut	0	3	9	14	39	0	0	2	67
Delaware	3	2	15	13	23	0	0	0	56
District of Columbia	0	1	11	1	6	2	0	0	21
Florida	5	23	168	159	245	1	18	3	622
Georgia	0	15	89	47	154	0	19	0	324
Hawaii	0	12	2	0	5	27	3	0	49
Idaho	0	1	3	6	57	1	1	4	73
Illinois	0	16	45	60	116	0	8	0	245
Indiana	1	7	24	21	162	1	8	0	224
Iowa	0	3	6	9	88	2	6	1	115

State	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic/Latino	White	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kansas	0	11	7	16	101	0	2	1	138
Kentucky	1	4	11	8	121	0	7	0	152
Louisiana	0	2	29	15	56	0	3	7	112
Maine	1	3	2	3	44	0	2	0	55
Maryland	0	16	49	25	86	5	0	0	181
Massachusetts	2	17	13	52	139	0	5	10	238
Michigan	4	11	46	15	227	0	8	3	314
Minnesota	10	28	50	28	222	1	13	5	357
Mississippi	0	1	30	6	49	0	2	0	88
Missouri	0	4	27	16	179	1	13	1	241
Montana	5	0	0	0	35	0	1	0	41
Nebraska	2	2	8	12	82	0	2	0	108
Nevada	2	3	12	35	41	3	14	0	110
New Hampshire	1	2	4	8	64	0	1	4	84
New Jersey	0	16	21	39	83	0	6	0	165
New Mexico	13	2	4	71	42	1	4	2	139
New York	5	38	52	121	182	3	16	0	417

State	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic/Latino	White	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or Missing	Total
North Carolina	2	13	93	224	1	1	14	3	351
North Dakota	3	0	2	1	29	0	1	0	36
Ohio	0	5	54	15	245	1	19	0	339
Oklahoma	27	4	18	18	100	0	2	0	169
Oregon	1	2	2	22	61	1	2	1	92
Pacific Basin	0	1	0	0	1	64	1	0	67
Pennsylvania	1	21	81	64	352	2	15	8	544
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	37
Rhode Island	0	5	4	12	26	0	0	1	48
South Carolina	1	4	39	11	97	1	5	0	158
South Dakota	4	0	1	3	31	0	2	1	42
Tennessee	1	8	45	25	196	0	18	0	293
Texas	14	24	69	369	256	1	16	91	840
Utah	0	2	5	32	90	2	6	0	137
Vermont	0	1	0	1	29	0	2	3	36
Virgin Islands	0	0	12	6	1	0	0	0	19
Virginia	0	9	35	14	96	1	8	2	165

State	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic/Latino	White	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Unknown or Missing	Total
Washington	1	14	9	50	158	11	29	18	290
West Virginia	3	0	3	0	54	0	0	0	60
Wisconsin	0	5	9	13	100	1	1	3	132
Wyoming	6	0	2	10	23	1	1	0	43
Total	150	450	1,380	2,394	5,248	145	338	480	10,585

2.4 Gender

State	Male	Female	Other, Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	108	133	0	241
Alaska	10	13	0	23
Arizona	169	91	0	260
Arkansas	140	113	1	254
California	518	500	6	1,024
Colorado	79	70	0	149
Connecticut	35	31	1	67
Delaware	33	22	1	56
District of Columbia	13	8	0	21
Florida	311	311	0	622
Georgia	170	154	0	324
Hawaii	28	21	0	49
Idaho	30	42	1	73
Illinois	122	122	1	245
Indiana	119	105	0	224
Iowa	65	50	0	115
Kansas	66	72	0	138
Kentucky	87	64	1	152
Louisiana	57	55	0	112
Maine	31	24	0	55
Maryland	93	88	0	181
Massachusetts	133	101	4	238
Michigan	178	136	0	314
Minnesota	180	177	0	357
Mississippi	42	46	0	88

State	Male	Female	Other, Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	135	106	0	241
Montana	20	21	0	41
Nebraska	52	54	2	108
Nevada	62	48	0	110
New Hampshire	51	32	1	84
New Jersey	95	69	1	165
New Mexico	70	69	0	139
New York	221	195	1	417
North Carolina	195	156	0	351
North Dakota	14	22	0	36
Ohio	183	156	0	339
Oklahoma	99	70	0	169
Oregon	55	37	0	92
Pacific Basin	44	23	0	67
Pennsylvania	278	266	0	544
Puerto Rico	24	13	0	37
Rhode Island	23	25	0	48
South Carolina	90	68	0	158
South Dakota	22	20	0	42
Tennessee	165	128	0	293
Texas	459	381	0	840
Utah	65	72	0	137
Vermont	24	12	0	36
Virgin Islands	11	8	0	19
Virginia	83	82	0	165
Washington	139	139	12	290

State	Male	Female	Other, Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	41	19	0	60
Wisconsin	75	57	0	132
Wyoming	23	20	0	43
Total	5,635	4,917	33	10,585

2.5 Primary Language in the Home (Optional Reporting)

State	English	Spanish	Sign Language	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	221	18	1	1	0	241
Alaska	21	0	2	0	0	23
Arizona	201	52	0	3	4	260
Arkansas	229	24	1	0	0	254
California	525	275	49	75	100	1,024
Colorado	128	17	1	1	2	149
Connecticut	60	3	1	2	1	67
Delaware	48	6	0	2	0	56
District of Columbia	19	0	1	1	0	21
Florida	0	0	0	0	622	622
Georgia	285	33	0	6	0	324
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	49	49
Idaho	68	0	0	0	5	73
Illinois	204	31	0	9	1	245
Indiana	205	8	6	5	0	224
Iowa	106	6	0	3	0	115
Kansas	124	6	2	6	0	138
Kentucky	148	3	1	0	0	152
Louisiana	75	9	0	2	26	112
Maine	51	0	0	1	3	55
Maryland	174	5	1	1	0	181
Massachusetts	171	31	3	10	23	238
Michigan	299	2	1	5	7	314
Minnesota	279	22	4	42	10	357
Mississippi	87	1	0	0	0	88

State	English	Spanish	Sign Language	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	227	9	4	1	0	241
Montana	0	0	0	0	41	41
Nebraska	89	9	1	2	7	108
Nevada	86	16	0	0	8	110
New Hampshire	76	0	1	1	6	84
New Jersey	141	16	1	1	6	165
New Mexico	75	9	5	1	49	139
New York	336	63	0	18	0	417
North Carolina	293	38	1	6	13	351
North Dakota	36	0	0	0	0	36
Ohio	294	7	7	8	23	339
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	169	169
Oregon	0	0	0	0	92	92
Pacific Basin	0	0	0	0	67	67
Pennsylvania	505	21	5	10	3	544
Puerto Rico	0	36	0	1	0	37
Rhode Island	30	8	0	2	8	48
South Carolina	142	4	0	3	9	158
South Dakota	41	0	0	0	1	42
Tennessee	273	13	2	5	0	293
Texas	667	131	20	21	1	840
Utah	114	22	0	1	0	137
Vermont	36	0	0	0	0	36
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	19	19
Virginia	151	7	1	5	1	165
Washington	0	0	0	0	290	290

State	English	Spanish	Sign Language	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	33	1	0	0	26	60
Wisconsin	121	4	3	2	2	132
Wyoming	39	3	0	1	0	43
Total	7,533	969	125	264	1,694	10,585

3 Documented Hearing and Vision Loss

The range and types of hearing and vision loss illustrate the diversity of the deafblind population. Only about 1% of children have profound hearing loss and total blindness. The other 99% have some residual hearing or vision.

3.1 Summary of Vision Loss Data

- Just under 80% (8,450) of children were identified as having low vision, being legally blind, or having documented functional vision loss
 - Low vision (34%)
 - Legally blind(21%)
 - Documented functional vision loss (25%)
- 4% were totally blind
- 30% had cortical visual impairment

3.2 Summary of Hearing Loss Data

- Profound hearing loss was the most common primary classification of hearing impairment reported, occurring in 21% of children
- 14% had mild hearing loss
- 20% had moderate hearing loss
- 16% had moderately severe hearing loss
- 9% had severe hearing loss
- 13% had documented functional hearing loss
- 5% were identified as needing further hearing tests

Relatively few children were identified as having central auditory processing disorder (397) or auditory neuropathy (546). These numbers represent 4% and 5% of the population respectively.

3.3 Use of Corrective and Assistive Devices

There has been a significant increase over the past five years in the percentage of children with corrective lenses (42% to 47%) and assistive listening devices (49% to 54%).

The number of children identified as having cochlear implants was 1,404 (13%) in 2022. Changes by age group are as follows:

- Birth through age 2 – increased from 7% in 2021 to 9% in 2022.
- 3 through 5 – decreased from 13% in 2021 to 11% in 2022.
- 6 through 21 – remained the same from 2021 at 41% to 2022 at 41%.

The percentage of children who use assistive technology was 46% (4,918). Of these, 50% had four or more additional disabilities, while only 8% had no additional disabilities.

3.4 Primary Classification of Vision Impairment

State	Low Vision	Legally Blind	Light Perception Only	Totally Blind	Diagnosed Progressive Vision Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Vision Loss	Total
Alabama	108	37	8	10	8	17	53	241
Alaska	5	5	1	0	6	0	6	23
Arizona	68	25	5	3	12	22	125	260
Arkansas	107	51	16	12	16	3	49	254
California	328	203	44	38	19	221	171	1,024
Colorado	78	40	7	7	13	4	0	149
Connecticut	16	30	4	3	5	4	5	67
Delaware	10	7	0	0	1	1	37	56
District of Columbia	2	1	0	0	0	0	18	21
Florida	179	99	43	27	50	23	201	622
Georgia	79	95	15	21	20	7	87	324
Hawaii	4	7	1	4	4	1	28	49
Idaho	24	16	2	1	7	3	20	73
Illinois	90	42	26	11	10	1	65	245
Indiana	88	43	14	12	12	1	54	224
Iowa	38	12	8	7	13	2	35	115

State	Low Vision	Legally Blind	Light Perception Only	Totally Blind	Diagnosed Progressive Vision Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Vision Loss	Total
Kansas	41	38	7	4	4	0	44	138
Kentucky	87	42	13	6	1	0	3	152
Louisiana	32	20	5	5	17	4	29	112
Maine	24	6	0	2	4	1	18	55
Maryland	43	20	6	5	6	0	101	181
Massachusetts	92	70	8	10	17	5	36	238
Michigan	88	75	12	20	24	8	87	314
Minnesota	171	58	16	11	31	4	66	357
Mississippi	30	17	19	4	3	2	13	88
Missouri	73	62	10	6	15	4	71	241
Montana	9	11	0	3	6	1	11	41
Nebraska	40	33	6	1	8	3	17	108
Nevada	23	22	8	5	6	10	36	110
New Hampshire	36	15	1	3	1	0	28	84
New Jersey	80	38	14	4	7	6	16	165
New Mexico	62	29	4	4	2	2	36	139
New York	135	181	15	17	31	4	34	417

State	Low Vision	Legally Blind	Light Perception Only	Totally Blind	Diagnosed Progressive Vision Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Vision Loss	Total
North Carolina	99	76	13	18	5	35	105	351
North Dakota	5	8	3	0	4	4	12	36
Ohio	95	70	16	17	15	2	124	339
Oklahoma	64	34	15	7	6	5	38	169
Oregon	32	17	3	3	6	5	26	92
Pacific Basin	9	2	3	11	3	1	38	67
Pennsylvania	161	102	13	18	34	32	184	544
Puerto Rico	14	6	4	5	0	1	7	37
Rhode Island	13	11	4	2	1	3	14	48
South Carolina	49	30	5	3	6	17	48	158
South Dakota	10	9	2	4	4	1	12	42
Tennessee	116	70	43	9	9	2	44	293
Texas	326	212	33	51	105	22	91	840
Utah	81	23	7	7	16	0	3	137
Vermont	12	7	0	1	0	1	15	36
Virgin Islands	1	2	0	0	0	1	15	19
Virginia	44	25	5	5	12	1	73	165
Washington	89	62	8	10	15	21	85	290

State	Low Vision	Legally Blind	Light Perception Only	Totally Blind	Diagnosed Progressive Vision Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Vision Loss	Total
West Virginia	19	12	2	2	4	1	20	60
Wisconsin	44	32	4	11	6	3	32	132
Wyoming	8	9	0	0	3	9	14	43
Total	3,581	2,269	521	450	633	531	2,600	10,585

3.5 Cortical Visual Impairment

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	9	210	22	241
Alaska	5	18	0	23
Arizona	122	92	46	260
Arkansas	79	153	22	254
California	199	455	370	1,024
Colorado	64	83	2	149
Connecticut	18	46	3	67
Delaware	32	24	0	56
District of Columbia	9	12	0	21
Florida	90	301	231	622
Georgia	111	177	36	324
Hawaii	15	27	7	49
Idaho	29	25	19	73
Illinois	73	140	32	245
Indiana	37	112	75	224
Iowa	38	76	1	115
Kansas	80	37	21	138
Kentucky	74	78	0	152
Louisiana	11	74	27	112
Maine	10	36	9	55
Maryland	65	116	0	181
Massachusetts	87	123	28	238
Michigan	85	197	32	314
Minnesota	116	224	17	357
Mississippi	31	37	20	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	66	132	43	241
Montana	18	19	4	41
Nebraska	23	61	24	108
Nevada	32	33	45	110
New Hampshire	26	45	13	84
New Jersey	56	86	23	165
New Mexico	69	53	17	139
New York	146	258	13	417
North Carolina	123	168	60	351
North Dakota	8	14	14	36
Ohio	94	131	114	339
Oklahoma	60	95	14	169
Oregon	30	50	12	92
Pacific Basin	7	17	43	67
Pennsylvania	167	221	156	544
Puerto Rico	12	21	4	37
Rhode Island	25	19	4	48
South Carolina	46	80	32	158
South Dakota	12	25	5	42
Tennessee	132	142	19	293
Texas	251	567	22	840
Utah	58	79	0	137
Vermont	21	7	8	36
Virgin Islands	1	0	18	19
Virginia	55	82	28	165
Washington	99	85	106	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	31	19	10	60
Wisconsin	51	52	29	132
Wyoming	11	18	14	43
Total	3,219	5,452	1,914	10,585

3.6 Corrective Lenses

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	132	102	7	241
Alaska	14	9	0	23
Arizona	82	116	62	260
Arkansas	106	134	14	254
California	464	314	246	1,024
Colorado	83	63	3	149
Connecticut	22	27	18	67
Delaware	25	20	11	56
District of Columbia	8	13	0	21
Florida	183	172	267	622
Georgia	164	158	2	324
Hawaii	5	42	2	49
Idaho	27	39	7	73
Illinois	124	109	12	245
Indiana	111	111	2	224
Iowa	56	56	3	115
Kansas	83	51	4	138
Kentucky	71	81	0	152
Louisiana	61	37	14	112
Maine	20	23	12	55
Maryland	77	104	0	181
Massachusetts	100	78	60	238
Michigan	152	161	1	314
Minnesota	190	149	18	357
Mississippi	40	45	3	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	116	105	20	241
Montana	22	18	1	41
Nebraska	61	47	0	108
Nevada	57	49	4	110
New Hampshire	38	26	20	84
New Jersey	58	104	3	165
New Mexico	71	66	2	139
New York	181	194	42	417
North Carolina	157	146	48	351
North Dakota	17	16	3	36
Ohio	165	121	53	339
Oklahoma	80	89	0	169
Oregon	49	36	7	92
Pacific Basin	5	58	4	67
Pennsylvania	266	243	35	544
Puerto Rico	14	23	0	37
Rhode Island	24	24	0	48
South Carolina	95	56	7	158
South Dakota	23	19	0	42
Tennessee	166	118	9	293
Texas	482	335	23	840
Utah	77	60	0	137
Vermont	10	17	9	36
Virgin Islands	1	1	17	19
Virginia	81	79	5	165
Washington	128	148	14	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	35	23	2	60
Wisconsin	63	64	5	132
Wyoming	25	18	0	43
Total	4,967	4,517	1,101	10,585

3.7 Primary Classification of Hearing Impairment

State	Mild	Moderate	Moderately Severe	Severe	Profound	Diagnosed Progressive Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Hearing Loss	Total
Alabama	36	32	61	17	52	2	9	32	241
Alaska	3	7	4	2	5	0	0	2	23
Arizona	21	57	46	25	88	3	9	11	260
Arkansas	44	36	16	18	23	4	3	110	254
California	91	161	164	98	231	5	195	79	1,024
Colorado	31	35	25	21	29	2	6	0	149
Connecticut	11	14	8	4	24	1	4	1	67
Delaware	6	18	14	2	5	0	1	10	56
District of Columbia	3	4	3	1	4	0	0	6	21
Florida	80	111	81	52	121	3	10	164	622
Georgia	61	77	62	38	55	3	9	19	324
Hawaii	4	5	10	2	6	0	1	21	49
Idaho	15	25	7	2	8	4	3	9	73
Illinois	68	49	35	22	39	4	0	28	245
Indiana	33	52	33	26	40	0	0	40	224
Iowa	15	22	17	23	25	2	0	11	115

State	Mild	Moderate	Moderately Severe	Severe	Profound	Diagnosed Progressive Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Hearing Loss	Total
Kansas	22	23	16	12	24	0	2	39	138
Kentucky	30	39	28	16	30	0	0	9	152
Louisiana	12	20	11	12	35	1	3	18	112
Maine	6	18	12	1	11	2	0	5	55
Maryland	20	29	33	20	44	4	0	31	181
Massachusetts	49	42	43	19	39	5	10	31	238
Michigan	32	58	34	28	65	3	8	86	314
Minnesota	56	111	59	31	74	7	1	18	357
Mississippi	12	11	16	12	22	1	8	6	88
Missouri	33	49	46	20	48	8	7	30	241
Montana	6	6	9	0	8	2	1	9	41
Nebraska	12	25	16	19	30	0	1	5	108
Nevada	14	20	9	8	21	1	13	24	110
New Hampshire	14	18	14	9	9	0	0	20	84
New Jersey	13	43	38	16	37	2	11	5	165
New Mexico	37	34	12	19	29	1	0	7	139
New York	40	73	98	31	109	19	3	44	417

State	Mild	Moderate	Moderately Severe	Severe	Profound	Diagnosed Progressive Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Hearing Loss	Total
North Carolina	41	79	56	28	83	2	24	38	351
North Dakota	2	6	6	3	14	2	1	2	36
Ohio	32	47	48	32	60	4	9	107	339
Oklahoma	23	22	33	20	44	1	7	19	169
Oregon	12	26	16	11	20	1	0	6	92
Pacific Basin	6	5	4	0	13	0	0	39	67
Pennsylvania	76	126	75	26	119	10	26	86	544
Puerto Rico	6	4	9	4	10	0	0	4	37
Rhode Island	7	9	8	4	7	0	5	8	48
South Carolina	29	32	22	22	26	0	8	19	158
South Dakota	8	5	9	2	10	1	0	7	42
Tennessee	34	49	61	33	57	2	34	23	293
Texas	114	192	121	85	181	78	36	33	840
Utah	18	38	27	21	26	2	2	3	137
Vermont	6	8	5	4	7	0	2	4	36
Virgin Islands	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	15	19
Virginia	37	19	32	13	35	3	2	24	165

State	Mild	Moderate	Moderately Severe	Severe	Profound	Diagnosed Progressive Loss	Further Testing Needed	Documented Functional Hearing Loss	Total
Washington	35	53	50	37	75	2	16	22	290
West Virginia	7	15	11	4	12	3	1	7	60
Wisconsin	12	25	29	12	39	1	1	13	132
Wyoming	4	8	6	6	13	1	1	4	43
Total	1,439	2,093	1,709	994	2,242	202	493	1,413	10,585

3.8 Central Auditory Processing Disorder

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	1	214	26	241
Alaska	2	20	1	23
Arizona	2	198	60	260
Arkansas	2	92	160	254
California	45	368	611	1,024
Colorado	2	138	9	149
Connecticut	1	32	34	67
Delaware	0	23	33	56
District of Columbia	0	21	0	21
Florida	15	299	308	622
Georgia	12	217	95	324
Hawaii	1	30	18	49
Idaho	8	42	23	73
Illinois	3	170	72	245
Indiana	7	107	110	224
Iowa	2	78	35	115
Kansas	11	67	60	138
Kentucky	15	137	0	152
Louisiana	7	79	26	112
Maine	0	36	19	55
Maryland	1	178	2	181
Massachusetts	6	92	140	238
Michigan	16	255	43	314
Minnesota	4	265	88	357
Mississippi	5	64	19	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	13	172	56	241
Montana	5	27	9	41
Nebraska	3	81	24	108
Nevada	3	41	66	110
New Hampshire	8	30	46	84
New Jersey	8	95	62	165
New Mexico	5	95	39	139
New York	20	361	36	417
North Carolina	14	254	83	351
North Dakota	2	25	9	36
Ohio	29	150	160	339
Oklahoma	7	124	38	169
Oregon	3	54	35	92
Pacific Basin	3	26	38	67
Pennsylvania	17	338	189	544
Puerto Rico	10	21	6	37
Rhode Island	0	34	14	48
South Carolina	2	91	65	158
South Dakota	1	33	8	42
Tennessee	7	248	38	293
Texas	26	647	167	840
Utah	2	135	0	137
Vermont	3	11	22	36
Virgin Islands	0	1	18	19
Virginia	6	117	42	165
Washington	12	99	179	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	0	40	20	60
Wisconsin	18	65	49	132
Wyoming	2	21	20	43
Total	397	6,658	3,530	10,585

3.9 Auditory Neuropathy

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	5	212	24	241
Alaska	1	20	2	23
Arizona	7	189	64	260
Arkansas	5	132	117	254
California	39	376	609	1,024
Colorado	5	137	7	149
Connecticut	4	31	32	67
Delaware	8	19	29	56
District of Columbia	3	18	0	21
Florida	27	281	314	622
Georgia	35	209	80	324
Hawaii	3	23	23	49
Idaho	3	43	27	73
Illinois	17	174	54	245
Indiana	13	97	114	224
Iowa	2	78	35	115
Kansas	4	76	58	138
Kentucky	2	150	0	152
Louisiana	10	80	22	112
Maine	1	39	15	55
Maryland	11	170	0	181
Massachusetts	8	110	120	238
Michigan	9	266	39	314
Minnesota	24	253	80	357
Mississippi	2	61	25	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	9	172	60	241
Montana	7	25	9	41
Nebraska	8	76	24	108
Nevada	6	45	59	110
New Hampshire	5	30	49	84
New Jersey	13	67	85	165
New Mexico	8	99	32	139
New York	30	345	42	417
North Carolina	30	224	97	351
North Dakota	0	26	10	36
Ohio	23	158	158	339
Oklahoma	11	128	30	169
Oregon	13	50	29	92
Pacific Basin	3	24	40	67
Pennsylvania	32	301	211	544
Puerto Rico	2	33	2	37
Rhode Island	1	41	6	48
South Carolina	6	96	56	158
South Dakota	3	33	6	42
Tennessee	8	229	56	293
Texas	44	618	178	840
Utah	5	132	0	137
Vermont	2	15	19	36
Virgin Islands	0	0	19	19
Virginia	6	117	42	165
Washington	13	93	184	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	1	40	19	60
Wisconsin	8	69	55	132
Wyoming	1	21	21	43
Total	546	6,551	3,488	10,585

3.10 Cochlear Implant

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	28	205	8	241
Alaska	6	17	0	23
Arizona	31	221	8	260
Arkansas	7	239	8	254
California	74	623	327	1,024
Colorado	20	128	1	149
Connecticut	10	33	24	67
Delaware	0	23	33	56
District of Columbia	4	17	0	21
Florida	59	396	167	622
Georgia	30	293	1	324
Hawaii	2	46	1	49
Idaho	15	50	8	73
Illinois	55	183	7	245
Indiana	32	189	3	224
Iowa	33	79	3	115
Kansas	21	115	2	138
Kentucky	24	128	0	152
Louisiana	26	77	9	112
Maine	9	36	10	55
Maryland	32	149	0	181
Massachusetts	18	128	92	238
Michigan	46	254	14	314
Minnesota	46	307	4	357
Mississippi	15	70	3	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	38	173	30	241
Montana	5	36	0	41
Nebraska	17	91	0	108
Nevada	12	93	5	110
New Hampshire	2	53	29	84
New Jersey	25	137	3	165
New Mexico	13	122	4	139
New York	66	322	29	417
North Carolina	47	291	13	351
North Dakota	12	24	0	36
Ohio	50	244	45	339
Oklahoma	36	130	3	169
Oregon	13	69	10	92
Pacific Basin	0	64	3	67
Pennsylvania	85	433	26	544
Puerto Rico	3	34	0	37
Rhode Island	4	44	0	48
South Carolina	17	119	22	158
South Dakota	6	36	0	42
Tennessee	34	250	9	293
Texas	160	648	32	840
Utah	19	118	0	137
Vermont	3	20	13	36
Virgin Islands	0	2	17	19
Virginia	32	128	5	165
Washington	30	225	35	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	5	54	1	60
Wisconsin	24	104	4	132
Wyoming	3	40	0	43
Total	1,404	8,110	1,071	10,585

3.11 Assistive Listening Devices

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	121	113	7	241
Alaska	19	3	1	23
Arizona	111	92	57	260
Arkansas	75	167	12	254
California	510	225	289	1,024
Colorado	114	35	0	149
Connecticut	37	12	18	67
Delaware	33	12	11	56
District of Columbia	9	12	0	21
Florida	227	144	251	622
Georgia	180	144	0	324
Hawaii	10	37	2	49
Idaho	51	15	7	73
Illinois	185	53	7	245
Indiana	121	102	1	224
Iowa	77	36	2	115
Kansas	59	76	3	138
Kentucky	104	48	0	152
Louisiana	56	45	11	112
Maine	37	8	10	55
Maryland	110	71	0	181
Massachusetts	94	68	76	238
Michigan	154	158	2	314
Minnesota	224	119	14	357
Mississippi	54	32	2	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	167	60	14	241
Montana	19	21	1	41
Nebraska	72	36	0	108
Nevada	45	63	2	110
New Hampshire	44	22	18	84
New Jersey	82	79	4	165
New Mexico	73	62	4	139
New York	230	152	35	417
North Carolina	179	152	20	351
North Dakota	19	12	5	36
Ohio	172	94	73	339
Oklahoma	67	101	1	169
Oregon	63	19	10	92
Pacific Basin	5	57	5	67
Pennsylvania	336	176	32	544
Puerto Rico	20	16	1	37
Rhode Island	27	21	0	48
South Carolina	98	50	10	158
South Dakota	25	16	1	42
Tennessee	144	137	12	293
Texas	511	307	22	840
Utah	75	62	0	137
Vermont	17	11	8	36
Virgin Islands	1	1	17	19
Virginia	95	66	4	165
Washington	180	98	12	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	43	15	2	60
Wisconsin	79	51	2	132
Wyoming	26	16	1	43
Total	5,686	3,800	1,099	10,585

3.12 Additional Assistive Technology

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	53	182	6	241
Alaska	22	1	0	23
Arizona	21	61	178	260
Arkansas	80	141	33	254
California	280	304	440	1,024
Colorado	81	68	0	149
Connecticut	15	25	27	67
Delaware	26	19	11	56
District of Columbia	4	17	0	21
Florida	121	129	372	622
Georgia	182	142	0	324
Hawaii	2	46	1	49
Idaho	2	71	0	73
Illinois	159	67	19	245
Indiana	95	123	6	224
Iowa	56	54	5	115
Kansas	105	28	5	138
Kentucky	131	21	0	152
Louisiana	59	41	12	112
Maine	12	38	5	55
Maryland	69	112	0	181
Massachusetts	55	82	101	238
Michigan	193	115	6	314
Minnesota	168	167	22	357
Mississippi	13	62	13	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	127	86	28	241
Montana	29	8	4	41
Nebraska	66	40	2	108
Nevada	56	49	5	110
New Hampshire	20	33	31	84
New Jersey	46	111	8	165
New Mexico	46	79	14	139
New York	302	109	6	417
North Carolina	127	183	41	351
North Dakota	23	6	7	36
Ohio	183	82	74	339
Oklahoma	51	111	7	169
Oregon	38	41	13	92
Pacific Basin	0	67	0	67
Pennsylvania	331	163	50	544
Puerto Rico	30	5	2	37
Rhode Island	44	4	0	48
South Carolina	57	77	24	158
South Dakota	26	16	0	42
Tennessee	59	218	16	293
Texas	739	101	0	840
Utah	102	35	0	137
Vermont	20	7	9	36
Virgin Islands	0	1	18	19
Virginia	123	39	3	165
Washington	112	135	43	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Total
West Virginia	35	24	1	60
Wisconsin	89	38	5	132
Wyoming	33	9	1	43
Total	4,918	3,993	1,674	10,585

4 Etiologies

There are many causes of deafblindness, and each has unique characteristics and challenges. More than 70 causes were identified in 2022. Some are more prevalent, such as CHARGE Syndrome, Down Syndrome, Usher Syndrome, and Congenital Cytomegalovirus (CMV), with 100 or more cases of each reported every year. Annually, about 20 identified causes have fewer than 10 reported cases. Some of these, such as Waardenburg Syndrome and Cogan Syndrome, are exceedingly rare with just one or two cases reported annually.

Here are some highlights from the data:

- The number of children with hereditary syndromes and disorders was 5,189 in 2022, accounting for 49% of all etiologies.
- The number of children with CHARGE syndrome was 1,051.
- The prevalence of Stickler syndrome increased and Cornelia de Lange Syndrome decreased but both are still relatively rare.
- Prenatal congenital complications accounted for 13% and postnatal non-congenital complications accounted for 11%.
- Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS), which has long been associated with deafblindness, is no longer common in the U.S.; 26 children had CRS, which is down from 30 in 2021. Of these, 15% are younger than 10, and the youngest age is 3.
- The etiology was undetermined in 1,872.

4.1 Primary Identified Etiology

4.1.1 Hereditary Syndromes/Disorders

Condition	Total
CHARGE Syndrome	1,051
Usher Syndrome (I,II,III)	460
Down Syndrome (Trisomy 21 Syndrome)	367
Stickler Syndrome	146
Dandy Walker Syndrome	109
Goldenhar Syndrome	105
Cornelia de Lange	102
Other Hereditary Syndromes/Disorders	2,848
Total Hereditary Syndromes/Disorders	5,189

4.1.2 Prenatal/Congenital Complications

Condition	Total
Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	302
Hydrocephaly	241
Microcephaly	196
Congenital Rubella	26
Other Prenatal/Congenital Conditions	657
Total Prenatal/Congenital Complications	1,422

4.1.3 Postnatal/Non-congenital Complications

Condition	Total
Asphyxia	145
Severe Head Injury	137
Meningitis	125

Condition	Total
Other Postnatal/Non-Congenital Complications	758
Total Postnatal/Non-Congenital Complications	1,166

4.1.4 Other Etiologies

Condition	Total
Complication of Prematurity	914
No Determination of Etiology	1,872

4.2 Hereditary Syndromes/Disorders

State	CHARGE syndrome	Usher syndrome (I,II,III)	Down syndrome (Trisomy 21 syndrome)	Stickler syndrome	Dandy Walker syndrome	Goldenhar syndrome	Cornelia de Lange	Other hereditary syndromes/disorders
Alabama	9	11	9	3	2	2	0	122
Alaska	6	5	1	1	0	0	0	2
Arizona	36	16	3	1	4	5	1	81
Arkansas	11	4	9	2	2	1	1	73
California	113	31	49	12	9	7	3	243
Colorado	14	8	8	2	2	1	1	47
Connecticut	12	7	1	0	0	0	1	15
Delaware	2	0	1	0	3	0	1	10
District of Columbia	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
Florida	70	35	16	3	2	4	4	105
Georgia	26	10	13	8	7	4	3	85
Hawaii	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	8
Idaho	6	6	2	2	2	0	0	32
Illinois	35	11	8	3	2	3	5	62
Indiana	18	6	2	5	3	3	2	43
Iowa	17	12	6	0	2	2	2	30

State	CHARGE syndrome	Usher syndrome (I,II,III)	Down syndrome (Trisomy 21 syndrome)	Stickler syndrome	Dandy Walker syndrome	Goldenhar syndrome	Cornelia de Lange	Other hereditary syndromes/ disorders
Kansas	7	2	7	2	0	0	2	51
Kentucky	16	6	5	2	1	2	1	33
Louisiana	6	15	5	1	0	0	0	37
Maine	9	2	1	0	1	1	1	14
Maryland	22	7	5	3	2	1	4	35
Massachusetts	28	14	14	1	1	0	3	54
Michigan	29	17	11	5	6	1	7	92
Minnesota	30	18	11	14	2	2	4	133
Mississippi	5	0	3	1	0	0	2	19
Missouri	25	6	7	12	3	4	3	69
Montana	3	4	0	1	0	0	1	17
Nebraska	10	8	3	1	0	2	2	35
Nevada	8	5	6	0	4	2	2	37
New Hampshire	5	0	5	0	2	0	3	25
New Jersey	27	9	3	0	4	0	1	36
New Mexico	6	1	8	2	0	3	1	40
New York	66	30	12	2	7	6	8	107

State	CHARGE syndrome	Usher syndrome (I,II,III)	Down syndrome (Trisomy 21 syndrome)	Stickler syndrome	Dandy Walker syndrome	Goldenhar syndrome	Cornelia de Lange	Other hereditary syndromes/ disorders
North Carolina	25	4	6	2	2	5	1	19
North Dakota	4	4	0	0	1	0	0	8
Ohio	40	15	3	12	1	5	2	70
Oklahoma	13	8	11	0	1	1	0	31
Oregon	8	2	4	3	1	3	0	37
Pacific Basin	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	39	21	17	6	3	6	2	150
Puerto Rico	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	10
Rhode Island	2	1	3	0	2	3	0	9
South Carolina	28	12	3	3	3	1	1	35
South Dakota	6	4	3	0	0	1	0	6
Tennessee	32	9	5	2	3	1	6	77
Texas	89	30	40	11	7	12	5	313
Utah	12	9	6	3	1	1	1	41
Vermont	0	0	5	0	0	0	1	6
Virgin Islands	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
Virginia	15	9	2	3	1	3	4	36

State	CHARGE syndrome	Usher syndrome (I,II,III)	Down syndrome (Trisomy 21 syndrome)	Stickler syndrome	Dandy Walker syndrome	Goldenhar syndrome	Cornelia de Lange	Other hereditary syndromes/ disorders
Washington	22	15	13	4	6	4	6	115
West Virginia	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	22
Wisconsin	24	6	2	3	2	1	1	34
Wyoming	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	26
Total	1,051	460	367	146	109	105	102	2,848

4.3 Prenatal/Congenital Complications

State	Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	Hydrocephaly	Microcephaly	Other prenatal/congenital conditions
Alabama	8	4	0	15
Alaska	0	0	0	2
Arizona	15	3	2	9
Arkansas	11	13	8	24
California	11	17	29	57
Colorado	6	4	2	9
Connecticut	4	1	0	4
Delaware	2	2	3	3
District of Columbia	0	1	0	3
Florida	13	11	7	41
Georgia	8	6	2	12
Hawaii	1	0	0	3
Idaho	3	3	1	1
Illinois	8	10	4	20
Indiana	9	3	2	11
Iowa	6	0	3	10
Kansas	4	5	5	7
Kentucky	11	1	0	12
Louisiana	5	3	2	0
Maine	3	2	1	7
Maryland	8	2	1	12
Massachusetts	5	2	11	16
Michigan	2	6	7	11
Minnesota	16	5	4	9

State	Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	Hydrocephaly	Microcephaly	Other prenatal/congenital conditions
Mississippi	4	6	2	6
Missouri	7	8	2	18
Montana	1	1	0	3
Nebraska	4	2	2	2
Nevada	2	4	4	10
New Hampshire	6	1	6	5
New Jersey	3	4	2	13
New Mexico	4	5	0	13
New York	14	8	4	20
North Carolina	3	8	5	2
North Dakota	1	2	1	2
Ohio	5	6	9	27
Oklahoma	12	9	6	15
Oregon	3	1	1	10
Pacific Basin	0	0	1	4
Pennsylvania	12	12	7	70
Puerto Rico	0	2	3	0
Rhode Island	0	3	1	3
South Carolina	6	3	1	7
South Dakota	1	2	0	1
Tennessee	13	5	7	21
Texas	18	22	11	29
Utah	3	7	5	17
Vermont	0	1	1	2
Virgin Islands	1	0	0	4
Virginia	5	4	1	30

State	Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	Hydrocephaly	Microcephaly	Other prenatal/congenital conditions
Washington	10	6	15	13
West Virginia	0	1	2	6
Wisconsin	5	4	3	6
Wyoming	0	0	0	0
Total	302	241	196	657

4.4 Postnatal/Non-Congenital Complications

State	Asphyxia	Severe head injury	Meningitis	Other postnatal/non-congenital
Alabama	0	0	2	27
Alaska	0	0	0	3
Arizona	0	3	6	13
Arkansas	3	12	5	24
California	13	7	10	57
Colorado	2	0	4	15
Connecticut	1	1	0	7
Delaware	2	1	1	11
District of Columbia	0	0	1	2
Florida	1	0	3	48
Georgia	20	9	2	12
Hawaii	0	0	1	3
Idaho	1	1	0	3
Illinois	6	3	3	9
Indiana	1	4	1	9
Iowa	1	1	0	8
Kansas	4	6	1	11
Kentucky	3	2	2	3
Louisiana	1	0	1	4
Maine	2	1	0	3
Maryland	2	2	1	14
Massachusetts	2	5	2	18
Michigan	10	5	6	13
Minnesota	4	6	6	13

State	Asphyxia	Severe head injury	Meningitis	Other postnatal/non-congenital
Mississippi	0	0	2	10
Missouri	2	3	2	23
Montana	1	1	0	2
Nebraska	2	1	3	7
Nevada	1	5	0	6
New Hampshire	1	1	0	6
New Jersey	5	3	1	13
New Mexico	2	2	2	11
New York	2	6	5	28
North Carolina	1	3	4	74
North Dakota	0	1	3	3
Ohio	3	2	1	22
Oklahoma	2	4	3	12
Oregon	0	0	0	4
Pacific Basin	0	2	4	3
Pennsylvania	4	2	4	59
Puerto Rico	2	0	1	3
Rhode Island	2	0	0	1
South Carolina	4	1	1	19
South Dakota	1	2	1	4
Tennessee	9	13	8	24
Texas	6	5	12	46
Utah	3	0	1	6
Vermont	4	0	2	4
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	2
Virginia	1	0	0	16

State	Asphyxia	Severe head injury	Meningitis	Other postnatal/non-congenital
Washington	3	5	4	11
West Virginia	1	1	0	3
Wisconsin	4	5	3	6
Wyoming	0	0	0	0
Total	145	137	125	758

4.5 Other Etiologies

State	Complication of prematurity	No determination of etiology	State Total All Etiologies
Alabama	9	18	241
Alaska	0	3	23
Arizona	16	46	260
Arkansas	26	25	254
California	68	281	1,024
Colorado	4	20	149
Connecticut	6	7	67
Delaware	8	6	56
District of Columbia	2	4	21
Florida	42	214	622
Georgia	59	38	324
Hawaii	2	25	49
Idaho	4	6	73
Illinois	32	19	245
Indiana	25	77	224
Iowa	9	5	115
Kansas	5	19	138
Kentucky	31	21	152
Louisiana	9	23	112
Maine	1	5	55
Maryland	17	41	181
Massachusetts	17	44	238
Michigan	32	52	314
Minnesota	30	50	357
Mississippi	15	13	88

State	Complication of prematurity	No determination of etiology	State Total All Etiologies
Missouri	16	31	241
Montana	1	5	41
Nebraska	12	12	108
Nevada	8	6	110
New Hampshire	3	14	84
New Jersey	11	29	165
New Mexico	8	11	139
New York	43	47	417
North Carolina	41	146	351
North Dakota	3	3	36
Ohio	27	88	339
Oklahoma	15	26	169
Oregon	2	13	92
Pacific Basin	0	49	67
Pennsylvania	54	76	544
Puerto Rico	5	6	37
Rhode Island	14	4	48
South Carolina	12	18	158
South Dakota	2	7	42
Tennessee	43	14	293
Texas	74	107	840
Utah	7	14	137
Vermont	3	7	36
Virgin Islands	1	1	19
Virginia	10	25	165
Washington	20	18	290

State	Complication of prematurity	No determination of etiology	State Total All Etiologies
West Virginia	4	6	60
Wisconsin	6	16	132
Wyoming	0	11	43
Total	914	1,872	10,585

5 Additional Disabilities

In 2022, 88% of children were identified as having one or more additional disabilities, most commonly speech/language impairments (77%), cognitive impairments (64%), and orthopedic/physical impairments (58%). Approximately half (52%) were identified as having complex healthcare needs.

The number with multiple additional disabilities has increased over time. In 2005, just 13% had four or more additional disabilities. In 2022, the number was 44%. Twelve percent had no additional disabilities.

5.1 Additional Disabilities

State	Orthopedic/ Physical Impairments	Intellectual/ Cognitive Disabilities	Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders	Other Health Impaired/ Complex Health Care Needs	Communication/ Speech/ Language Impairments	Other Impairments/ Disabilities	One or More Additional Disabilities
Alabama	84	104	33	73	151	50	172
Alaska	8	17	9	11	17	2	21
Arizona	135	156	4	108	193	20	221
Arkansas	195	214	28	184	229	32	242
California	476	582	128	472	687	331	829
Colorado	74	84	2	87	106	16	129
Connecticut	25	24	6	21	34	15	39
Delaware	27	22	2	21	47	1	53
District of Columbia	11	11	1	12	17	1	18
Florida	238	253	33	225	375	100	438
Georgia	152	244	6	97	221	19	299
Hawaii	22	41	5	30	42	30	46
Idaho	55	52	17	36	60	17	66
Illinois	170	159	21	124	169	13	223
Indiana	98	125	17	102	170	28	185

State	Orthopedic/ Physical Impairments	Intellectual/ Cognitive Disabilities	Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders	Other Health Impaired/ Complex Health Care Needs	Communication/ Speech/ Language Impairments	Other Impairments/ Disabilities	One or More Additional Disabilities
Iowa	70	81	22	68	85	6	96
Kansas	102	113	13	96	118	71	132
Kentucky	86	107	9	83	135	12	140
Louisiana	66	58	27	53	86	50	101
Maine	31	25	4	24	44	15	45
Maryland	114	120	19	100	146	17	160
Massachusetts	117	122	30	125	170	22	182
Michigan	215	234	55	166	265	68	295
Minnesota	250	251	40	236	276	2	324
Mississippi	65	67	2	61	75	16	84
Missouri	155	149	13	136	192	14	221
Montana	24	24	4	26	34	16	37
Nebraska	68	76	10	60	93	42	104
Nevada	80	84	9	80	101	6	105
New Hampshire	43	39	10	38	54	13	61
New Jersey	108	101	21	107	134	7	153

State	Orthopedic/ Physical Impairments	Intellectual/ Cognitive Disabilities	Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders	Other Health Impaired/ Complex Health Care Needs	Communication/ Speech/ Language Impairments	Other Impairments/ Disabilities	One or More Additional Disabilities
New Mexico	83	89	20	79	104	34	116
New York	284	292	83	259	336	69	390
North Carolina	161	233	256	20	215	218	322
North Dakota	24	24	3	21	25	3	28
Ohio	193	207	45	184	247	54	278
Oklahoma	100	132	10	81	133	18	154
Oregon	58	51	4	44	58	16	77
Pacific Basin	17	39	13	27	61	51	62
Pennsylvania	391	412	65	367	492	67	524
Puerto Rico	19	11	5	24	26	9	33
Rhode Island	41	40	0	36	44	14	46
South Carolina	90	90	7	82	120	26	142
South Dakota	26	29	7	18	33	4	34
Tennessee	236	241	13	218	273	30	285
Texas	478	524	55	416	690	293	780
Utah	94	108	10	88	121	0	127
Vermont	23	26	5	19	26	3	27

State	Orthopedic/ Physical Impairments	Intellectual/ Cognitive Disabilities	Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders	Other Health Impaired/ Complex Health Care Needs	Communication/ Speech/ Language Impairments	Other Impairments/ Disabilities	One or More Additional Disabilities
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Virginia	108	109	6	117	133	16	155
Washington	217	219	24	196	266	84	276
West Virginia	28	30	4	27	40	1	51
Wisconsin	95	87	29	99	114	58	123
Wyoming	32	32	9	28	41	16	43
Total	6,162	6,764	1,273	5,512	8,125	2,136	9,295

6 Part C Information

Under IDEA, eligibility for Part C services is based on how each state defines an infant or toddler with a disability, which must include those with a developmental delay and those “with diagnosed physical or mental conditions with a high probability of resulting in developmental delay” ([Frank Porter Graham Child Development Institute, 2021](#)).

Most children who are deafblind were reported under the Part C Developmental Delay category. Some state Part C programs include the category “At-Risk.” About 21% of children in the deafblind count were reported in this category. Almost all Part C intervention services were provided in the home.

6.1 IDEA Part C Reported Category

State	At-Risk	Developmental Delay	Not Reported Under Part C	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	4	1	0	0	5
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	5	11	1	0	17
Arkansas	0	1	2	0	3
California	7	22	2	7	38
Colorado	3	5	2	0	10
Connecticut	1	5	1	0	7
Delaware	0	1	0	0	1
District of Columbia	0	1	0	0	1
Florida	0	21	0	0	21
Georgia	12	1	1	0	14
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	8	1	0	1	10
Illinois	3	8	0	0	11
Indiana	1	0	1	0	2
Iowa	1	2	1	0	4
Kansas	1	5	0	0	6
Kentucky	3	9	0	0	12
Louisiana	1	2	0	1	4
Maine	0	2	1	0	3
Massachusetts	1	11	1	0	13
Michigan	3	6	2	0	11
Minnesota	3	9	0	0	12
Mississippi	0	10	0	0	10
Missouri	4	11	0	0	15

State	At-Risk	Developmental Delay	Not Reported Under Part C	Unknown or Missing	Total
Montana	0	1	0	0	1
Nebraska	1	2	0	0	3
Nevada	0	8	0	0	8
New Hampshire	0	3	0	0	3
New Mexico	2	2	0	0	4
New York	11	2	0	0	13
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	5	31	1	0	37
North Dakota	0	2	0	0	2
Ohio	1	2	0	0	3
Oklahoma	0	7	1	0	8
Oregon	0	1	0	3	4
Pacific Basin	0	1	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	10	65	0	0	75
Puerto Rico	0	1	0	0	1
Rhode Island	0	1	0	0	1
South Carolina	10	10	0	0	20
South Dakota	2	2	0	0	4
Tennessee	2	50	1	0	53
Texas	3	26	4	0	33
Utah	0	14	2	0	16
Vermont	0	0	0	1	1
Virginia	1	2	0	1	4
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	4	10	1	0	15
West Virginia	1	1	0	0	2

State	At-Risk	Developmental Delay	Not Reported Under Part C	Unknown or Missing	Total
Wisconsin	0	1	0	0	1
Wyoming	0	4	1	0	5
Total	114	394	26	14	548

6.2 Early Intervention Setting (Ages Birth through 2)

State	Home	Community-Based Setting	Other Setting	Not Reported Under Part c	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	5	0	0	0	0	5
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	16	0	0	0	1	17
Arkansas	0	1	0	2	0	3
California	28	6	0	0	4	38
Colorado	7	1	0	0	2	10
Connecticut	6	0	0	1	0	7
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	18	0	3	0	0	21
Georgia	12	1	0	1	0	14
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	9	0	10
Illinois	11	0	0	0	0	11
Indiana	0	1	0	1	0	2
Iowa	3	0	0	1	0	4
Kansas	6	0	0	0	0	6
Kentucky	12	0	0	0	0	12
Louisiana	4	0	0	0	0	4
Maine	3	0	0	0	0	3
Massachusetts	12	0	0	1	0	13
Michigan	9	0	0	0	2	11
Minnesota	12	0	0	0	0	12
Mississippi	1	9	0	0	0	10

State	Home	Community- Based Setting	Other Setting	Not Reported Under Part c	Unknown or Missing	Total
Missouri	15	0	0	0	0	15
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	0	3
Nevada	7	0	1	0	0	8
New Hampshire	3	0	0	0	0	3
New Mexico	2	0	0	2	0	4
New York	13	0	0	0	0	13
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	34	2	0	1	0	37
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	2
Ohio	3	0	0	0	0	3
Oklahoma	7	0	1	0	0	8
Oregon	1	0	0	0	3	4
Pacific Basin	1	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	68	2	3	2	0	75
Puerto Rico	0	1	0	0	0	1
Rhode Island	1	0	0	0	0	1
South Carolina	19	0	1	0	0	20
South Dakota	4	0	0	0	0	4
Tennessee	52	0	0	1	0	53
Texas	27	2	0	4	0	33
Utah	14	0	0	2	0	16
Vermont	1	0	0	0	0	1
Virginia	3	0	0	0	1	4
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0

State	Home	Community- Based Setting	Other Setting	Not Reported Under Part c	Unknown or Missing	Total
Washington	14	0	0	0	1	15
West Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	2
Wisconsin	1	0	0	0	0	1
Wyoming	3	1	0	1	0	5
Total	468	28	9	29	14	548

7 Part B Information

This section includes the following data about children receiving IDEA Part B Services:

- Disability category
- Educational environment
- State assessments

7.1 Disability Category

Disability category refers to the primary disability listed on the child’s Individualized Education Program (IEP) and/or service plan. The most common disability categories in 2022 were:

- Multiple Disabilities (34%)
- Deaf-Blindness (17%)
- Hearing Impairment (8%)
- Other Health Impairment (7%)
- Visual Impairment (4%)
- Intellectual Disability (6%)

A change was made for 2022 only to the “Educational Environments: Early Childhood Special Education (3–5) (Table 2 of 2)” and the “Educational Environments: School Aged (6–21) (Table 2 of 2)” tables. Due to reporting discrepancies that made it difficult to accurately count children in the “Not Reported Under Part B” column, the number of children reported as “Not Reported Under Part B” and those reported “Unknown or Missing” have been combined and are reported in the “Unknown or Missing” column. “Not Reported Under Part B” has been set to zero for all states.

As noted in the introduction to this report, there is a large difference between the number of children identified as deafblind in the National Deafblind Child Count and the number identified in the IDEA Part B count. The fact that only 17% were identified as having deafblindness in the 2022 IDEA Part B count underscores this discrepancy, which occurs because IDEA Part B reporting regulations instruct states to count children only when a child has deafness and blindness and no other disabilities.

The difference between the two counts is important because approximately 88% of the children in the National Deafblind Child Count have one or more additional disabilities. It is common for children with deafblindness to be listed under a different disability category on the IDEA Part B child count depending on the severity of the additional disabilities they experience.

7.2 Educational Environment

The percentage of young children, aged 3 to 5, educated in regular early childhood education settings for some portion of the day was 42% in 2022. The percentage of children aged 6 to 21 being served at least a portion of the day in a regular classroom was 59%.

7.3 IDEA Part B Reported Category (Table 1 of 2)

State	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disturbance	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability
Alabama	8	64	3	25	4	2	8	4
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
Arizona	0	23	0	6	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	9	7	0	9	0	0	2	0
California	0	10	0	5	0	5	0	0
Colorado	2	2	0	1	1	2	16	0
Connecticut	0	6	0	1	0	0	6	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	3	4	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Florida	176	159	10	45	1	22	36	1
Georgia	111	18	2	17	0	3	45	2
Hawaii	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	31	21	2	10	0	1	40	0
Indiana	11	33	1	19	0	3	6	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

State	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disturbance	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability
Kansas	6	3	0	4	0	3	12	0
Kentucky	0	12	0	9	0	0	4	0
Louisiana	6	16	0	5	0	1	8	1
Maine	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	0	7	0	4	0	0	10	0
Massachusetts	1	23	3	8	0	0	3	1
Michigan	11	31	1	11	0	0	21	0
Minnesota	13	20	0	3	1	1	13	1
Mississippi	0	5	1	2	0	0	5	1
Missouri	1	14	1	8	0	1	15	1
Montana	2	4	1	3	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	3	6	0	3	0	0	15	0
Nevada	2	5	0	0	0	0	7	0
New Hampshire	3	8	3	2	0	1	3	0
New Jersey	1	2	0	1	0	0	2	0
New Mexico	20	14	2	6	0	0	3	0
New York	0	44	29	16	0	0	9	0
North Carolina	14	27	0	10	0	2	15	0

State	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disturbance	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability
North Dakota	4	3	0	0	0	3	13	0
Ohio	4	22	2	28	0	0	11	1
Oklahoma	2	19	0	4	1	1	1	0
Oregon	8	8	0	4	0	8	13	0
Pacific Basin	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	40	33	4	29	0	1	41	3
Puerto Rico	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rhode Island	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
South Carolina	3	27	3	11	0	1	9	0
South Dakota	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	17	0	10	0	0	8	0
Texas	63	57	3	62	1	7	95	1
Utah	0	3	0	1	0	0	12	1
Vermont	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
Virgin Islands	0	2	0	8	0	0	1	0
Virginia	11	10	0	10	0	1	18	1
Washington	3	9	1	4	0	0	62	0
West Virginia	6	3	0	6	0	0	8	0

State	Intellectual Disability	Hearing Impairment	Speech or Language Impairment	Visual Impairment	Emotional Disturbance	Orthopedic Impairment	Other Health Impairment	Specific Learning Disability
Wisconsin	16	13	1	5	0	4	38	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	0
Total	599	827	73	422	9	76	658	21

7.4 IDEA Part B Reported Category (Table 2 of 2)

State	Deaf-Blindness	Multiple Disabilities	Autism Spectrum Disorder	Traumatic Brain Injury	Developmental Delay	Non-Categorical	Not Reported Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	28	50	3	0	33	0	4	0	236
Alaska	3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Arizona	5	171	0	0	33	0	4	1	243
Arkansas	7	123	2	5	28	1	56	2	251
California	22	10	1	0	0	0	1	891	945
Colorado	43	65	1	0	3	0	0	3	139
Connecticut	11	26	0	0	2	2	2	4	60
Delaware	46	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	55
District of Columbia	3	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	20
Florida	112	0	4	7	12	14	0	1	600
Georgia	40	4	6	2	40	0	20	0	310
Hawaii	4	36	0	0	0	0	2	2	49
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	63
Illinois	18	98	3	1	1	0	8	0	234
Indiana	32	83	2	1	20	0	11	0	222
Iowa	0	1	0	0	0	99	11	0	111

State	Deaf-Blindness	Multiple Disabilities	Autism Spectrum Disorder	Traumatic Brain Injury	Developmental Delay	Non-Categorical	Not Reported Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kansas	22	68	3	5	6	0	0	0	132
Kentucky	10	91	1	0	4	0	8	1	140
Louisiana	8	22	1	0	6	0	13	21	108
Maine	11	33	0	0	1	0	0	0	52
Maryland	14	126	2	1	0	0	17	0	181
Massachusetts	61	74	3	0	36	0	5	7	225
Michigan	25	181	3	1	6	3	9	0	303
Minnesota	146	115	0	4	23	0	5	0	345
Mississippi	6	35	0	0	23	0	0	0	78
Missouri	26	95	0	2	26	1	34	1	226
Montana	10	9	0	1	1	0	8	0	40
Nebraska	26	39	1	1	6	0	3	2	105
Nevada	7	63	1	1	3	0	12	1	102
New Hampshire	9	32	2	2	14	0	1	1	81
New Jersey	24	112	0	0	13	1	7	2	165
New Mexico	9	66	0	2	6	0	6	1	135
New York	34	210	2	4	15	1	20	20	404

State	Deaf-Blindness	Multiple Disabilities	Autism Spectrum Disorder	Traumatic Brain Injury	Developmental Delay	Non-Categorical	Not Reported Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
North Carolina	25	179	5	12	23	0	2	0	314
North Dakota	7	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	34
Ohio	55	187	2	7	2	3	12	0	336
Oklahoma	16	45	0	1	28	0	33	10	161
Oregon	36	5	0	0	6	0	0	0	88
Pacific Basin	13	36	0	0	0	0	1	0	53
Pennsylvania	97	193	4	4	15	1	4	0	469
Puerto Rico	18	9	0	0	0	0	4	0	36
Rhode Island	7	34	2	0	0	0	0	1	47
South Carolina	23	40	2	0	6	1	12	0	138
South Dakota	2	25	0	0	1	0	5	0	38
Tennessee	18	143	1	0	8	0	30	2	240
Texas	446	45	15	1	3	6	2	0	807
Utah	14	76	1	0	6	0	6	0	120
Vermont	5	13	3	0	6	0	1	3	35
Virgin Islands	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Virginia	19	73	2	0	3	0	0	13	161

State	Deaf-Blindness	Multiple Disabilities	Autism Spectrum Disorder	Traumatic Brain Injury	Developmental Delay	Non-Categorical	Not Reported Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Washington	29	128	0	3	11	1	14	10	275
West Virginia	30	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	57
Wisconsin	20	15	2	3	1	0	7	6	131
Wyoming	3	26	0	0	0	0	1	0	38
Total	1,705	3,345	82	73	482	136	402	1,070	9,980

Note: Developmental delay is an optional category for ages 3 through 9 and is not applicable to students over the age of 9.

7.5 Educational Environments: Early Childhood Special Education (3–5) (Table 1 of 2)

State	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Attending a Separate Class	Attending a Separate School
Alabama	5	3	4	4	1	2
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	7	0	8	0	2	13
Arkansas	6	0	1	0	0	1
California	10	0	5	0	6	7
Colorado	8	0	2	0	0	1
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	0	1
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	5	2	2	10	20	7
Georgia	1	0	0	0	17	2
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	2	1
Illinois	1	0	1	0	4	6
Indiana	5	0	1	0	1	1

State	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Attending a Separate Class	Attending a Separate School
Iowa	12	0	1	0	1	0
Kansas	4	1	7	1	2	0
Kentucky	9	0	1	0	2	0
Louisiana	5	0	0	1	2	0
Maine	2	0	1	1	1	3
Maryland	8	1	1	0	0	3
Massachusetts	6	0	1	1	1	3
Michigan	2	0	2	0	1	7
Minnesota	2	1	10	1	8	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	4	12
Missouri	4	6	4	1	5	3
Montana	1	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	7	2
New Hampshire	4	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	0	1	6

State	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Attending a Separate Class	Attending a Separate School
New York	2	2	0	0	3	12
North Carolina	5	0	7	0	21	7
North Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pacific Basin	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	6	1	1	2	13	12
Puerto Rico	1	0	0	0	1	1
Rhode Island	2	0	0	0	1	1
South Carolina	0	0	1	0	1	2
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	1
Tennessee	8	1	1	0	8	1
Texas	34	6	17	3	6	3
Utah	2	0	2	0	6	10
Vermont	1	1	2	0	1	0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0

State	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (10+ hours)	Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (< 10 hours)	Attending a Separate Class	Attending a Separate School
Virginia	5	0	2	1	4	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	2	0	0	0	1	1
Wisconsin	1	0	1	0	0	0
Wyoming	3	0	1	0	0	0
Total	190	27	90	27	157	133

Note: Early Childhood Program Definitions:

- Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (at least 10 hours)—Attended a regular early childhood (EC) program at least 10 hours per week and received the majority of hours of special education and related services in the regular EC program.
- Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (at least 10 hours)—Attended a regular early childhood program at least 10 hours per week and received the majority of hours of special education and related services in some other location.
- Services in Regular Early Childhood Program (less than 10 hours)—Attended a regular early childhood (EC) program less than 10 hours per week and received the majority of hours of special education and related services in the regular EC program.
- Other Location Regular Early Childhood Program (less than 10 hours)—Attended a regular early childhood program less than 10 hours per week and received the majority of hours of special education and related services in some other location.

7.6 Educational Environments: Early Childhood Special Education (3–5) (Table 2 of 2)

State	Residential Facility	Home	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	0	0	0	5	24
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	3	0	20	53
Arkansas	0	0	0	19	27
California	0	7	0	44	79
Colorado	0	0	0	0	11
Connecticut	0	1	0	0	4
Delaware	0	0	0	2	4
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	0	3	0	10	59
Georgia	0	3	0	14	37
Hawaii	0	0	0	2	2
Idaho	0	0	0	3	6
Illinois	0	5	0	2	19
Indiana	0	15	0	2	25
Iowa	0	1	0	4	19
Kansas	0	1	0	2	18

State	Residential Facility	Home	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kentucky	0	2	0	3	17
Louisiana	0	6	0	1	15
Maine	0	0	0	1	9
Maryland	0	4	0	0	17
Massachusetts	0	2	0	15	29
Michigan	0	5	0	5	22
Minnesota	0	11	0	8	41
Mississippi	0	3	0	0	19
Missouri	0	3	0	5	31
Montana	0	2	0	3	7
Nebraska	0	1	0	3	6
Nevada	0	9	0	2	20
New Hampshire	0	1	0	3	9
New Jersey	0	0	0	5	5
New Mexico	0	2	0	6	20
New York	1	4	0	25	49
North Carolina	0	4	0	3	47
North Dakota	0	1	0	0	5
Ohio	0	0	0	27	28

State	Residential Facility	Home	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Oklahoma	0	0	0	18	18
Oregon	0	7	0	6	14
Pacific Basin	0	0	0	2	2
Pennsylvania	4	20	0	16	75
Puerto Rico	0	1	0	1	5
Rhode Island	0	0	0	2	6
South Carolina	0	3	0	19	26
South Dakota	1	0	0	1	5
Tennessee	0	4	0	32	55
Texas	1	25	0	6	101
Utah	0	1	0	2	23
Vermont	0	0	0	2	7
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	1	0	2	15
Washington	0	0	0	47	47
West Virginia	0	1	0	3	8
Wisconsin	0	4	0	3	9
Wyoming	0	0	0	2	6

State	Residential Facility	Home	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Total	7	166	0	408	1,205

Notes:

- Home includes children who are receiving the majority of hours of special education and related services at home and those who have chosen not to receive services through a regular early childhood program or special education program.
- Due to reporting discrepancies for 2022, the number of children reported as “Not Reported Under Part B” and those reported “Unknown or Missing” have been combined and are reported in the “Unknown or Missing” column. “Not Reported Under Part B” has been set to zero for all states.

7.7 Educational Environments: School Aged (6–21) (Table 1 of 2)

State	Regular Class > 80% of Day	Regular Class 40-79% of Day	Regular Class < 40% of Day	Separate School	Residential Facility	Homebound/ Hospital
Alabama	52	21	42	29	61	5
Alaska	2	3	12	2	0	0
Arizona	22	14	92	56	0	0
Arkansas	9	10	92	31	17	19
California	110	58	255	152	3	70
Colorado	25	17	52	20	2	5
Connecticut	13	2	9	20	0	4
Delaware	2	0	8	35	0	6
District of Columbia	0	6	11	1	0	2
Florida	62	29	156	92	1	8
Georgia	28	13	132	27	1	16
Hawaii	5	7	27	1	0	4
Idaho	11	6	17	4	1	4
Illinois	21	18	98	37	13	6
Indiana	45	31	75	14	7	10
Iowa	26	15	19	17	0	0
Kansas	10	16	73	7	1	5

State	Regular Class > 80% of Day	Regular Class 40-79% of Day	Regular Class < 40% of Day	Separate School	Residential Facility	Homebound/ Hospital
Kentucky	21	16	50	17	2	6
Louisiana	17	8	23	4	3	5
Maine	3	7	15	5	1	1
Maryland	13	42	94	12	0	1
Massachusetts	8	37	37	71	7	1
Michigan	54	17	41	136	0	12
Minnesota	56	69	109	27	11	27
Mississippi	8	4	8	14	3	12
Missouri	22	28	47	46	0	7
Montana	6	3	6	4	2	1
Nebraska	29	27	31	6	1	2
Nevada	3	1	34	20	0	12
New Hampshire	7	14	11	10	1	0
New Jersey	12	12	19	89	0	7
New Mexico	27	5	27	19	0	9
New York	39	16	70	156	18	7
North Carolina	41	16	108	66	5	28
North Dakota	5	8	10	1	4	0
Ohio	62	42	108	65	4	18

State	Regular Class > 80% of Day	Regular Class 40-79% of Day	Regular Class < 40% of Day	Separate School	Residential Facility	Homebound/ Hospital
Oklahoma	8	20	48	2	10	3
Oregon	12	8	24	1	0	6
Pacific Basin	5	12	30	0	0	14
Pennsylvania	57	52	99	134	10	6
Puerto Rico	11	0	7	4	0	4
Rhode Island	6	1	17	10	6	0
South Carolina	18	12	31	15	7	20
South Dakota	2	6	8	5	5	0
Tennessee	6	29	84	27	1	11
Texas	198	54	307	20	24	91
Utah	8	3	28	46	1	2
Vermont	4	6	8	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	6	5	7	0	0	0
Virginia	25	9	84	15	0	13
Washington	32	13	118	9	4	15
West Virginia	9	11	15	2	3	6
Wisconsin	26	22	37	7	2	6
Wyoming	3	5	18	0	0	3

State	Regular Class > 80% of Day	Regular Class 40-79% of Day	Regular Class < 40% of Day	Separate School	Residential Facility	Homebound/ Hospital
Total	1,312	906	2,988	1,610	242	520

7.8 Educational Environments: School Aged (6–21) (Table 2 of 2)

State	Home School/ Remote Learning	Parentally Placed Private School	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	2	0	0	0	212
Alaska	3	0	0	1	23
Arizona	0	0	0	4	188
Arkansas	4	1	0	41	224
California	7	1	0	251	907
Colorado	7	0	0	0	128
Connecticut	3	0	0	1	52
Delaware	0	0	0	0	51
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	20
Florida	9	0	0	184	541
Georgia	26	10	0	20	273
Hawaii	0	0	0	3	47
Idaho	5	2	0	7	57
Illinois	20	0	0	2	215
Indiana	9	1	0	5	197
Iowa	3	0	0	8	88
Kansas	2	0	0	0	114

State	Home School/ Remote Learning	Parentally Placed Private School	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kentucky	8	0	0	3	123
Louisiana	4	5	0	23	92
Maine	8	0	0	2	42
Maryland	0	2	0	0	164
Massachusetts	18	0	0	8	187
Michigan	15	3	0	3	281
Minnesota	5	0	0	0	304
Mississippi	3	0	0	2	54
Missouri	5	0	0	36	191
Montana	3	0	0	8	33
Nebraska	0	0	0	3	99
Nevada	4	1	0	5	80
New Hampshire	12	0	0	17	72
New Jersey	0	0	0	20	159
New Mexico	6	1	0	21	115
New York	7	1	0	41	355
North Carolina	2	0	0	1	267
North Dakota	0	0	0	1	29
Ohio	2	0	0	7	308

State	Home School/ Remote Learning	Parentally Placed Private School	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Oklahoma	18	1	0	33	143
Oregon	5	0	0	16	72
Pacific Basin	1	0	0	2	64
Pennsylvania	18	2	0	7	385
Puerto Rico	1	0	0	4	31
Rhode Island	0	0	0	1	41
South Carolina	8	0	0	1	112
South Dakota	2	0	0	5	33
Tennessee	12	2	0	10	182
Texas	7	1	0	4	706
Utah	2	0	0	8	98
Vermont	5	0	0	4	27
Virgin Islands	0	1	0	0	19
Virginia	0	0	0	0	146
Washington	0	13	0	24	228
West Virginia	3	0	0	0	49
Wisconsin	12	1	0	8	121
Wyoming	1	1	0	0	31

State	Home School/ Remote Learning	Parentally Placed Private School	Not Served Under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Total	297	50	0	855	8,780

Notes:

- Home School/Remote Learning includes students who received special education and related services outside the regular classroom 100% of the school day every day, including those receiving remote/online learning in the home. Special education and related services may or may not be at public expense.
- Due to reporting discrepancies for 2022, the number of children reported as “Not Reported Under Part B” and those reported “Unknown or Missing” have been combined and are reported in the “Unknown or Missing” column. “Not Reported Under Part B” has been set to zero for all states.

7.9 State Assessments

State	Regular Grade-Level State Assessment	Regular with Accommodations	Alternate Assessments	Not Required at Age/Grade Level	Parent Opt Out	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	4	86	83	10	0	0	183
Alaska	0	4	9	5	2	0	20
Arizona	24	7	109	31	0	0	171
Arkansas	3	27	94	74	3	0	201
California	23	117	261	215	37	107	760
Colorado	3	8	58	34	4	0	107
Connecticut	0	14	17	12	1	3	47
Delaware	0	4	23	21	0	0	48
District of Columbia	1	7	12	0	0	0	20
Florida	21	143	193	0	2	143	502
Georgia	1	54	137	20	22	0	234
Hawaii	0	0	20	25	0	0	45
Idaho	3	5	11	20	1	6	46
Illinois	3	29	108	46	7	0	193
Indiana	2	70	88	15	4	0	179
Iowa	14	15	43	9	0	0	81

State	Regular Grade-Level State Assessment	Regular with Accommodations	Alternate Assessments	Not Required at Age/ Grade Level	Parent Opt Out	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kansas	1	19	47	12	12	0	91
Kentucky	2	28	59	11	8	0	108
Louisiana	2	16	17	9	4	31	79
Maine	0	2	17	13	2	0	34
Maryland	5	43	93	3	0	0	144
Massachusetts	1	32	93	48	2	4	180
Michigan	7	39	129	59	1	0	235
Minnesota	9	51	137	18	56	0	271
Mississippi	0	12	11	20	4	0	47
Missouri	7	34	57	66	0	1	165
Montana	0	6	5	9	9	0	29
Nebraska	4	25	56	9	0	0	94
Nevada	1	10	39	6	1	0	57
New Hampshire	0	6	12	43	0	0	61
New Jersey	2	27	98	23	0	0	150
New Mexico	10	10	59	5	3	6	93
New York	18	42	194	30	24	9	317

State	Regular Grade-Level State Assessment	Regular with Accommodations	Alternate Assessments	Not Required at Age/ Grade Level	Parent Opt Out	Unknown or Missing	Total
North Carolina	4	61	129	31	0	0	225
North Dakota	1	5	6	4	5	0	21
Ohio	6	85	158	25	1	0	275
Oklahoma	3	15	51	32	14	11	126
Oregon	1	7	16	17	8	11	60
Pacific Basin	1	1	29	19	0	0	50
Pennsylvania	6	56	159	72	2	0	295
Puerto Rico	0	8	6	12	2	0	28
Rhode Island	1	5	19	7	0	0	32
South Carolina	6	27	32	26	1	0	92
South Dakota	4	7	13	3	1	0	28
Tennessee	5	25	71	49	1	0	151
Texas	162	0	285	160	4	0	611
Utah	0	10	42	24	5	0	81
Vermont	0	2	13	4	4	1	24
Virgin Islands	0	11	4	3	1	0	19
Virginia	6	25	63	18	13	0	125

State	Regular Grade-Level State Assessment	Regular with Accommodations	Alternate Assessments	Not Required at Age/ Grade Level	Parent Opt Out	Unknown or Missing	Total
Washington	8	26	97	46	10	2	189
West Virginia	1	10	23	5	0	0	39
Wisconsin	6	21	32	10	30	2	101
Wyoming	0	8	19	0	1	0	28
Total	392	1,407	3,656	1,488	312	337	7,592

8 Educational Supports

Interveners provide access to information, the environment, communication, and conceptual learning for children who are deafblind. Growth in intervener services has been increasing.

The number of children receiving intervener services rose from 779 (7%) in 2021 to 821 (8%) in 2022.

8.1 Intervener Services

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Not Applicable	Total
Alabama	15	220	5	1	241
Alaska	4	19	0	0	23
Arizona	12	200	44	4	260
Arkansas	3	251	0	0	254
California	48	603	365	8	1,024
Colorado	10	139	0	0	149
Connecticut	24	28	14	1	67
Delaware	0	53	3	0	56
District of Columbia	5	16	0	0	21
Florida	8	162	452	0	622
Georgia	8	306	7	3	324
Hawaii	0	0	0	49	49
Idaho	8	0	62	3	73
Illinois	0	3	242	0	245
Indiana	15	209	0	0	224
Iowa	2	113	0	0	115
Kansas	13	115	8	2	138
Kentucky	1	151	0	0	152
Louisiana	1	96	15	0	112
Maine	19	28	8	0	55
Maryland	26	155	0	0	181
Massachusetts	14	174	41	9	238
Michigan	21	293	0	0	314
Minnesota	94	262	1	0	357
Mississippi	0	88	0	0	88

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Not Applicable	Total
Missouri	45	181	15	0	241
Montana	2	39	0	0	41
Nebraska	18	70	20	0	108
Nevada	9	89	4	8	110
New Hampshire	9	57	16	2	84
New Jersey	3	137	15	10	165
New Mexico	0	139	0	0	139
New York	14	403	0	0	417
North Carolina	30	224	97	0	351
North Dakota	1	29	5	1	36
Ohio	32	273	23	11	339
Oklahoma	3	165	1	0	169
Oregon	5	83	4	0	92
Pacific Basin	0	0	0	67	67
Pennsylvania	74	407	63	0	544
Puerto Rico	0	37	0	0	37
Rhode Island	0	48	0	0	48
South Carolina	7	100	50	1	158
South Dakota	5	37	0	0	42
Tennessee	2	290	1	0	293
Texas	94	725	21	0	840
Utah	48	89	0	0	137
Vermont	10	20	6	0	36
Virgin Islands	0	19	0	0	19
Virginia	17	143	5	0	165
Washington	17	220	53	0	290

State	Yes	No	Unknown or Missing	Not Applicable	Total
West Virginia	14	43	3	0	60
Wisconsin	11	119	2	0	132
Wyoming	0	43	0	0	43
Total	821	7,913	1,671	180	10,585

Note: Not applicable may mean a child is too young for an intervener or a state does not recognize the role of interveners.

9 Living Setting

Most children live at home with their parents or extended family (94%). Small numbers live with foster parents, in state or private residential facilities, pediatric nursing homes, and group homes or apartments.

9.1 Living Setting (Table 1 of 2)

State	Home: Parents	Home: Extended Family	Home: Foster Parents	State Residential Facility	Private Residential Facility
Alabama	227	10	1	1	0
Alaska	18	1	3	0	0
Arizona	239	5	14	0	0
Arkansas	225	13	0	3	12
California	853	12	17	1	0
Colorado	142	4	3	0	0
Connecticut	62	1	0	0	0
Delaware	51	1	2	0	0
District of Columbia	19	1	0	0	0
Florida	529	81	8	0	2
Georgia	295	16	11	0	0
Hawaii	47	0	0	0	0
Idaho	72	1	0	0	0
Illinois	218	5	5	8	3
Indiana	207	10	3	1	3
Iowa	108	2	1	2	2
Kansas	133	2	2	0	0
Kentucky	140	7	3	0	0
Louisiana	98	6	0	4	0
Maine	51	2	0	0	0
Maryland	176	3	2	0	0
Massachusetts	220	2	2	0	2
Michigan	295	5	4	0	3
Minnesota	334	15	7	0	0

State	Home: Parents	Home: Extended Family	Home: Foster Parents	State Residential Facility	Private Residential Facility
Mississippi	77	4	6	0	1
Missouri	225	10	5	0	0
Montana	39	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	101	3	2	0	1
Nevada	102	4	1	0	0
New Hampshire	76	0	2	0	0
New Jersey	160	1	0	0	0
New Mexico	128	8	3	0	0
New York	371	8	8	6	4
North Carolina	311	14	8	0	17
North Dakota	31	0	0	0	4
Ohio	308	16	6	1	4
Oklahoma	144	3	5	4	2
Oregon	85	2	2	0	0
Pacific Basin	59	7	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	503	9	4	1	8
Puerto Rico	37	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	42	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	150	6	2	0	0
South Dakota	36	0	2	1	2
Tennessee	268	9	13	3	0
Texas	797	24	8	1	4
Utah	132	1	0	2	1
Vermont	35	0	1	0	0
Virgin Islands	17	0	0	0	0
Virginia	156	3	1	0	3

State	Home: Parents	Home: Extended Family	Home: Foster Parents	State Residential Facility	Private Residential Facility
Washington	269	2	7	1	1
West Virginia	52	5	2	1	0
Wisconsin	128	4	0	0	0
Wyoming	37	2	3	0	0
Total	9,635	351	179	42	79

9.2 Living Setting (Table 2 of 2)

State	Pediatric Nursing Home	Community Residence (Includes Group Home/Supported Apartment)	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	0	1	0	1	241
Alaska	0	0	1	0	23
Arizona	1	0	0	1	260
Arkansas	0	0	0	1	254
California	8	6	7	120	1,024
Colorado	0	0	0	0	149
Connecticut	0	0	0	4	67
Delaware	2	0	0	0	56
District of Columbia	0	0	1	0	21
Florida	0	0	0	0	620
Georgia	0	1	1	0	324
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	48
Idaho	0	0	0	0	73
Illinois	6	0	0	0	245
Indiana	0	0	0	0	224

State	Pediatric Nursing Home	Community Residence (Includes Group Home/Supported Apartment)	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
Iowa	0	0	0	0	115
Kansas	0	0	1	0	138
Kentucky	2	0	0	0	152
Louisiana	0	0	1	3	112
Maine	0	0	0	2	55
Maryland	0	0	0	0	181
Massachusetts	0	0	0	12	238
Michigan	0	7	0	0	314
Minnesota	0	1	0	0	357
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	88
Missouri	0	0	1	0	241
Montana	0	0	0	0	41
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	108
Nevada	3	0	0	0	110
New Hampshire	1	0	1	4	84
New Jersey	3	0	0	1	165
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	139

State	Pediatric Nursing Home	Community Residence (Includes Group Home/Supported Apartment)	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
New York	17	2	0	1	417
North Carolina	0	0	1	0	351
North Dakota	0	1	0	0	36
Ohio	0	1	3	0	339
Oklahoma	0	2	0	9	169
Oregon	1	0	0	2	92
Pacific Basin	0	1	0	0	67
Pennsylvania	16	3	0	0	544
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	37
Rhode Island	6	0	0	0	48
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	158
South Dakota	0	1	0	0	42
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	293
Texas	3	2	1	0	840
Utah	1	0	0	0	137
Vermont	0	0	0	0	36
Virgin Islands	0	2	0	0	19

State	Pediatric Nursing Home	Community Residence (Includes Group Home/Supported Apartment)	Other	Unknown or Missing	Total
Virginia	2	0	0	0	165
Washington	4	3	2	1	290
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	60
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	132
Wyoming	0	0	1	0	43
Total	78	34	22	162	10,582

10 Exiting Information

Exiting status refers to whether a child was receiving Part B or Part C services at the beginning of the reporting period but left sometime before the end of the 12-month reporting period and, if so, for what reason. It also identifies if a child who has left Part C is eligible for Part B services. These tables show the cumulative total, rather than the December 1 total because children may exit anytime during the reporting period.

Reasons children exited Part C included that they were withdrawn by parents, were not able to be contacted, moved out of state, or died.

Reasons children exited Part B included that they graduated, aged out, transferred to regular education, dropped out, or died.

10.1 Part C Exiting Status (Table 1 of 2)

State	In Part C EI Program	Completion of IFSP Prior to Max Age	Eligible for Part B	Not Eligible for Part B	Part B Eligibility Not Determined	Deceased
Alabama	9	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	18	0	8	0	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	1	0	0	0
California	29	0	8	0	0	0
Colorado	8	0	2	0	0	0
Connecticut	6	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	0	13	0	0	0
Georgia	13	0	1	0	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	11	0	6	0	0	1
Indiana	1	0	4	0	0	0
Iowa	6	0	1	0	0	0

State	In Part C EI Program	Completion of IFSP Prior to Max Age	Eligible for Part B	Not Eligible for Part B	Part B Eligibility Not Determined	Deceased
Kansas	6	0	2	1	0	0
Kentucky	12	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	4	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	2	0	3	0	0	0
Maryland	3	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	14	0	2	0	0	0
Michigan	7	1	3	0	0	2
Minnesota	17	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	10	0	7	0	0	0
Missouri	16	0	9	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	5	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	8	0	5	0	1	0
New Hampshire	3	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	6	0	0	0	0	0
New York	24	0	9	0	0	0
North Carolina	36	0	15	0	1	0

State	In Part C EI Program	Completion of IFSP Prior to Max Age	Eligible for Part B	Not Eligible for Part B	Part B Eligibility Not Determined	Deceased
North Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	3	0	0	0	0	1
Oklahoma	9	0	0	0	0	1
Oregon	2	0	1	0	0	1
Pacific Basin	2	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	95	0	0	0	0	1
Puerto Rico	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rhode Island	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	28	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	3	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	69	0	4	0	0	1
Texas	26	3	0	0	0	0
Utah	17	0	9	0	0	3
Vermont	0	0	1	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	12	0	19	0	0	0
West Virginia	4	0	0	0	0	0

State	In Part C EI Program	Completion of IFSP Prior to Max Age	Eligible for Part B	Not Eligible for Part B	Part B Eligibility Not Determined	Deceased
Wisconsin	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	5	0	0	0	0	0
Total	581	4	140	1	2	12

Note: Part C Exiting Status includes children birth through age 3.

10.2 Part C Exiting Status (Table 2 of 2)

State	Moved Out of State	Withdrawal by Parent/Guardian	Unable to Contact	Not Served Under Part C	Missing or Unknown	Total
Alabama	0	6	0	0	1	16
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	1	9	36
Arkansas	0	0	0	6	0	9
California	0	0	0	1	19	57
Colorado	0	0	0	0	3	13
Connecticut	0	0	0	1	0	7
Delaware	0	0	0	1	0	3
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	0	0	0	0	11	46
Georgia	0	1	0	9	0	24
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	13	13
Illinois	0	0	0	0	2	20
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	5
Iowa	0	1	0	0	0	8

State	Moved Out of State	Withdrawal by Parent/Guardian	Unable to Contact	Not Served Under Part C	Missing or Unknown	Total
Kansas	0	0	0	0	1	10
Kentucky	0	0	0	1	3	17
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	4	9
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	5
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	3
Massachusetts	1	0	0	4	2	23
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	13
Minnesota	0	0	0	5	0	24
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	17
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	25
Montana	0	1	0	0	1	2
Nebraska	0	0	0	1	1	7
Nevada	0	1	1	0	0	16
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	5
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	3	0	9
New York	0	0	0	0	0	33
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	2	54

State	Moved Out of State	Withdrawal by Parent/Guardian	Unable to Contact	Not Served Under Part C	Missing or Unknown	Total
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	0	0	0	0	8	12
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	2	12
Oregon	0	0	0	0	7	11
Pacific Basin	0	0	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	30	0	128
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	1	2
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	1	31
South Dakota	0	0	0	2	0	6
Tennessee	0	1	0	2	0	77
Texas	0	0	0	27	0	56
Utah	1	0	0	5	1	36
Vermont	0	0	0	0	2	3
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	0	0	0	0	6	9
Washington	0	0	1	0	0	32
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	2	6

State	Moved Out of State	Withdrawal by Parent/Guardian	Unable to Contact	Not Served Under Part C	Missing or Unknown	Total
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	2	3
Wyoming	0	0	0	2	0	7
Total	6	12	2	102	104	966

Note: Part C Exiting Status includes children birth through age 3.

10.3 Part B Exiting Status (Table 1 of 2)

State	In Special Education Program	Transferred to Regular Education	Graduated with Regular Diploma	Received a Certificate	Reached Maximum Age for Part B Services
Alabama	118	0	5	0	7
Alaska	11	0	0	0	0
Arizona	104	0	2	1	0
Arkansas	75	0	12	4	0
California	383	8	50	9	26
Colorado	57	1	3	1	2
Connecticut	21	3	0	0	0
Delaware	30	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	7	0	0	0	0
Florida	333	1	7	0	0
Georgia	100	0	8	0	3
Hawaii	23	0	0	0	3
Idaho	18	0	0	0	0
Illinois	127	2	7	3	7
Indiana	102	0	4	1	0
Iowa	33	1	5	0	1

State	In Special Education Program	Transferred to Regular Education	Graduated with Regular Diploma	Received a Certificate	Reached Maximum Age for Part B Services
Kansas	42	0	0	0	2
Kentucky	43	0	13	17	0
Louisiana	40	0	5	1	2
Maine	18	0	0	0	0
Maryland	84	0	0	4	0
Massachusetts	119	0	0	0	0
Michigan	140	1	4	6	1
Minnesota	137	0	5	9	5
Mississippi	21	0	0	0	1
Missouri	63	0	26	3	6
Montana	11	0	5	0	0
Nebraska	56	0	2	0	2
Nevada	24	2	0	0	2
New Hampshire	31	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	76	2	0	0	0
New Mexico	39	0	2	0	1
New York	197	2	5	0	1
North Carolina	126	0	0	0	0

State	In Special Education Program	Transferred to Regular Education	Graduated with Regular Diploma	Received a Certificate	Reached Maximum Age for Part B Services
North Dakota	10	0	0	0	0
Ohio	125	0	16	0	30
Oklahoma	45	0	10	0	0
Oregon	23	0	0	0	0
Pacific Basin	31	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	137	0	12	0	4
Puerto Rico	18	0	0	0	2
Rhode Island	23	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	44	0	1	0	1
South Dakota	15	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	77	1	2	4	0
Texas	300	11	42	1	0
Utah	38	0	5	0	3
Vermont	9	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	7	0	0	1	0
Virginia	68	0	2	1	0
Washington	99	4	8	0	18
West Virginia	22	0	1	1	1

State	In Special Education Program	Transferred to Regular Education	Graduated with Regular Diploma	Received a Certificate	Reached Maximum Age for Part B Services
Wisconsin	36	2	2	1	6
Wyoming	17	0	0	0	0
Total	3,953	41	273	68	139

Notes:

- Beginning in 2019, Part B Exiting Status includes only children aged 14 and older. Prior to 2019, it included any child aged 3 and older.
- Some states continue to provide services through the end of the school year in which the individual turns 22 years old. Michigan provides services to age 26.

10.4 Part B Exiting Status (Table 2 of 2)

State	Deceased	Moved: Known to be Continuing	Dropped Out	Graduated with Alternate Diploma	Not Served under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Alabama	0	2	3	4	0	0	139
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Arizona	1	0	1	1	0	0	110
Arkansas	5	1	0	4	27	0	128
California	10	69	11	3	10	3	582
Colorado	0	2	1	1	0	0	68
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Delaware	0	0	0	1	0	0	31
District of Columbia	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
Florida	0	0	0	0	0	0	341
Georgia	6	2	4	4	20	0	147
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	27
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Illinois	3	0	6	0	0	0	155
Indiana	0	0	1	0	5	0	113
Iowa	1	2	0	1	2	0	46

State	Deceased	Moved: Known to be Continuing	Dropped Out	Graduated with Alternate Diploma	Not Served under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Kansas	0	0	0	0	1	0	45
Kentucky	3	0	3	0	1	0	80
Louisiana	1	0	2	0	1	12	64
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Maryland	0	1	0	0	0	0	89
Massachusetts	1	1	0	0	0	1	122
Michigan	5	2	8	2	0	0	169
Minnesota	1	5	0	0	1	0	163
Mississippi	0	1	0	1	0	0	24
Missouri	0	0	5	1	1	0	105
Montana	0	0	1	0	1	0	18
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	62
Nevada	1	0	4	0	0	4	37
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	78
New Mexico	0	0	1	1	2	2	48
New York	1	2	0	0	0	0	208
North Carolina	0	1	0	0	0	0	127

State	Deceased	Moved: Known to be Continuing	Dropped Out	Graduated with Alternate Diploma	Not Served under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Ohio	7	45	5	0	4	0	232
Oklahoma	0	0	4	0	8	9	76
Oregon	0	0	5	1	0	0	29
Pacific Basin	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
Pennsylvania	3	0	2	1	0	0	159
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	4	0	24
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	1	0	51
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	3	0	19
Tennessee	0	0	0	2	0	0	86
Texas	1	14	6	7	0	0	382
Utah	2	0	1	0	2	0	51
Vermont	0	0	0	1	0	0	10
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Virginia	1	1	0	8	0	0	81
Washington	1	2	8	0	0	0	140
West Virginia	0	0	1	0	0	0	26

State	Deceased	Moved: Known to be Continuing	Dropped Out	Graduated with Alternate Diploma	Not Served under Part B	Unknown or Missing	Total
Wisconsin	3	0	0	0	1	0	51
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Total	62	155	83	45	95	31	4,945

Notes:

- Beginning in 2019, Part B Exiting Status includes only children aged 14 and older. Prior to 2019, it included any child aged 3 and older.
- Some states continue to provide services through the end of the school year in which the individual turns 22 years old. Michigan provides services to age 26

11 References

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