



Office of Head Start - Services Snapshot

American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) All Programs (2022-2023)

This AIAN Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by all American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	20,477	100%

Funded enrollment by program option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based option	19,042	93.0%
Home-based option	1,112	5.4%
Family child care option	8	0.04%
Locally designed option	52	0.3%
Total funded pregnant women	263	1.3%

Detail - Center-based funded enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Number of slots equal to or greater than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	16,442	86.3%
Of these, the number that are available for the full-working-day and full-calendar-year	6,639	
Number of slots with fewer than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	2,600	13.7%
Of these, the number that are available for 3.5 hours per day for 128 days	1,111	
Of these, the number that are available for a full working day	660	

Total cumulative enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total cumulative enrollment	17,384	100%
Children total cumulative enrollment	17,042	98.0%
Pregnant women total cumulative enrollment	342	2.0%

Participants by age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Under 1 year	1,103	6.3%
1 year old	1,264	7.3%
2 years old	2,075	11.9%
3 years old	6,257	36.0%
4 years old	6,105	35.1%
5 years and older	238	1.4%
Pregnant women	342	2.0%

Homelessness services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	1,304	7.7%

Foster care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point during the program year	1,288	7.6%

Prior enrollment

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
The second year	4,886	28.7%
Three or more years	1,982	11.6%

Ethnicity and race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,256	7.2%	13,233	76.1%
Asian	1	0.006%	84	0.5%
Black or African American	10	0.06%	159	0.9%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	4	0.02%	32	0.2%
White	141	0.8%	1,331	7.7%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	168	1.0%	509	2.9%
Other	279	1.6%	89	0.5%

Primary language of family at home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	16,460	94.7%
Of these, the number of children acquiring/learning another language in addition to English	3,078	
Spanish	151	0.9%
Native Central American, South American & Mexican Languages	9	0.05%
Caribbean Languages	0	0%
Middle Eastern & South Asian Languages	0	0%

	# of participants	% of participants
East Asian Languages	2	0.01%
Native North American/Alaska Native Languages	289	1.7%
Pacific Island Languages	3	0.02%
European & Slavic Languages	12	0.07%
African Languages	0	0%
American Sign Language	7	0.04%
Other	181	1.0%
Unspecified	270	1.6%

Health services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	# at Beginning of Enrollment Year	% at Beginning of Enrollment Year	# at End of Enrollment Year	% at End of Enrollment Year
Children with health insurance	14,796	86.8%	14,402	84.5%
Children with accessible health care	14,527	85.2%	14,494	85.0%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	14,593	85.6%	14,191	83.3%
Children with accessible dental care	13,235	77.7%	13,693	80.3%

Disabilities services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	1,988	11.7%

Family services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	15,561	100%

	# of families	% of families
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	10,815	69.5%

Specific services

	# of families	% of families
Emergency/crisis Intervention	3,010	19.3%
Housing assistance	882	5.7%
Asset building services	1,042	6.7%
Mental health services	1,585	10.2%
Substance misuse prevention	596	3.8%
Substance misuse treatment	386	2.5%
English as a Second Language (ESL) training	271	1.7%
Assistance in enrolling into an education or job training program	1,169	7.5%
Research-based parenting curriculum	3,800	24.4%
Involvement in discussing their child's screening and assessment results and their child's progress	7,885	50.7%
Supporting transitions between programs	5,136	33.0%
Education on preventive medical and oral health	6,131	39.4%
Education on health and developmental consequences of tobacco product use	1,799	11.6%

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Education on nutrition	6,441	41.4%
Education on postpartum care	666	4.3%
Education on relationship/marriage	478	3.1%
Assistance to families of incarcerated individuals	206	1.3%