



Office of Head Start - Services Snapshot

American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) All Programs (2020-2021)

This AIAN Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by all American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	21,559	100%

Funded enrollment by program option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based option	20,034	92.9%
Home-based option	1,189	5.5%
Family child care option	0	0%
Locally designed option	101	0.5%
Total funded pregnant women	235	1.1%

Detail - Center-based funded enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Number of slots equal to or greater than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	15,373	76.7%
Of these, the number that are available for the full-working-day and full-calendar-year	4,453	
Number of slots with fewer than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	4,661	23.3%
Of these, the number that are available for 3.5 hours per day for 128 days	2,786	
Of these, the number that are available for a full working day	327	

Total cumulative enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total cumulative enrollment	18,266	100%
Children total cumulative enrollment	17,880	97.9%
Pregnant women total cumulative enrollment	386	2.1%

Participants by age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Under 1 year	1,143	6.3%
1 year old	1,560	8.5%
2 years old	2,274	12.4%
3 years old	5,492	30.1%
4 years old	6,685	36.6%
5 years and older	726	4.0%
Pregnant women	386	2.1%

Homelessness services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	1,550	8.7%

Foster care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point during the program year	1,447	8.1%

Prior enrollment

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
The second year	6,704	37.5%
Three or more years	2,700	15.1%

Ethnicity and race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,152	6.3%	14,532	79.6%
Asian	4	0.02%	89	0.5%
Black or African American	10	0.05%	156	0.9%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	60	0.3%	35	0.2%
White	135	0.7%	1,305	7.1%
Bi-racial/Multi-racial	130	0.7%	444	2.4%
Other	135	0.7%	17	0.09%
Unspecified	17	0.09%	45	0.2%

Primary language of family at home

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
English	17,477	95.7%
Of these, the number of children acquiring/learning another language in addition to English	2,357	
Spanish	172	0.9%
Native Central American, South American & Mexican Languages	0	0%
Caribbean Languages	0	0%

	# of participants	% of participants
Middle Eastern & South Asian Languages	3	0.02%
East Asian Languages	1	0.005%
Native North American/Alaska Native Languages	317	1.7%
Pacific Island Languages	3	0.02%
European & Slavic Languages	6	0.03%
African Languages	0	0%
American Sign Language	8	0.04%
Other	189	1.0%
Unspecified	90	0.5%

Health services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	# at Beginning of Enrollment Year	% at Beginning of Enrollment Year	# at End of Enrollment Year	% at End of Enrollment Year
Children with health insurance	14,768	82.6%	14,587	81.6%
Children with accessible health care	15,435	86.3%	15,341	85.8%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	15,138	84.7%	15,101	84.5%
Children with accessible dental care	13,824	77.3%	14,065	78.7%

Disabilities services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	1,797	10.1%

Family services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	16,242	100%

	# of families	% of families
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	11,234	69.2%

Specific services

	# of families	% of families
Emergency/crisis Intervention	4,644	28.6%
Housing assistance	996	6.1%
Asset building services	766	4.7%
Mental health services	1,506	9.3%
Substance misuse prevention	380	2.3%
Substance misuse treatment	132	0.8%
English as a Second Language (ESL) training	143	0.9%
Assistance in enrolling into an education or job training program	715	4.4%
Research-based parenting curriculum	4,454	27.4%
Involvement in discussing their child's screening and assessment results and their child's progress	7,198	44.3%
Supporting transitions between programs	5,488	33.8%
Education on preventive medical and oral health	5,169	31.8%

	<i># of families</i>	<i>% of families</i>
Education on health and developmental consequences of tobacco product use	1,709	10.5%
Education on nutrition	5,982	36.8%
Education on postpartum care	460	2.8%
Education on relationship/marriage	368	2.3%
Assistance to families of incarcerated individuals	110	0.7%