



2013 ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS COMPENDIUM



Disability Statistics & Demographics
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

Acknowledgements

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In Memoriam: S. Antonito Ruiz-Quintanilla, Ph.D.

It is with great sadness that we recognize the unexpected passing of Dr. Tony Ruiz, our colleague and a Senior Research Associate, on Thursday, February 21, 2013 at his home in New York. Tony deeply believed in the abilities and value of all people, and that workplace tasks and environment, not individuals, were the sources of disabilities. His unexpected passing is a tremendous loss to the UNH Institute on Disability (IOD) and the larger disability community.



Research on Disability and Employment

Tony played an integral part in our work to make disability statistics more accessible, sharing his understanding of how the effective dissemination of statistics could be helpful in highlighting opportunities for increasing the employment of people with disabilities. Each year, while developing the Compendium and its related products, Tony would always ask difficult questions, pressing to expand functionality and increase clarity. His employment research focused on how individuals interact with the environment, particularly the workplace environment, and he was a strong advocate for making workplaces more accommodating for all persons.

Research on the Meaning of Work

Before focusing on disability research, Tony was an internationally distinguished scholar in the field of management. His research centered on the meaning of work and the social environment of the workplace. He was a lead investigator of the federally-funded Global Leadership and Organization Behavior Effectiveness (GLOBE) Research Program, which won the 2005 M. Scott Myers Award for Applied Research in the Workplace, given in recognition of a project or product representing an outstanding example of the practice of industrial and organizational psychology in the workplace.

In 2003, his article, “Cultural Socialization as a Source of Intrinsic Work Motivation,” in the journal *Group and Organization Management* won the 2003 Sage Award for Best Paper. Its abstract reads, “Intrinsic motivation depends not only on innate qualities common to all people, but also on socialization into aspects of national culture that support proactive work behavior. Constructs from comparative research from the Meaning of Working project—work centrality, work goals, and societal norms—predict attitudes and aspects of performance that reflect intrinsic motivation beyond what is predicted by constructs based on traditional cognitive evaluation and job characteristics approaches to intrinsic motivation.”

Personal Note

Tony will be remembered for his kindness, mentorship, and keen intellect, as well as his passion for meaningful dialogue. He had incredible insights into all things, great and small. He could see both the forest and the trees. He was a lot of fun to work with and a consummate scholar. I will miss him dearly.

Andrew J. Houtenville, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Economics and
Research Director of the Institute on Disability

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Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics

A NIDRR-Funded Center



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Introduction

Overview. Statistics are a powerful tool—in research, policymaking, program evaluation, and advocacy. They are used to frame the issues, monitor current circumstances and progress, judge the effectiveness of policies and programs, make projections about the future, and predict the costs of potential policy changes.

Statistics about the population with disabilities and the government programs that serve people with disabilities are often difficult to find.

Numerous government agencies generate and publish disability statistics, and as a result, disability statistics are scattered and buried in documents and websites across the federal government.

The Annual Disability Statistics Compendium is a publication of statistics about people with disabilities and the government programs which serve them. It is modeled after the U.S. Department of Commerce's annual Statistical Abstracts of the United States. The Compendium is designed to serve as a reference guide to government publications. At the bottom of each table, the source of data appearing in each table is presented. These referenced sources contain additional statistical information about the ways the data were collected and the statistics were generated. Each year, the Compendium reflects the statistics published over the year.

Topics. As in previous years, the fifth annual *Compendium* provides national, state-level statistics and monthly time-trend statistics published by federal agencies. Topics covered in this year's *Compendium* include:

- population size,
- prevalence of disability,
- labor force participation,
- unemployment,
- employment,
- poverty,
- earnings from work,
- enrollment in education,













- educational attainment,
- self-reported health status,
- health behaviors,
- health care coverage,
- Supplemental Security Income,
- Social Security Disability Insurance,
- special education, and
- vocational rehabilitation.

Additional Resources. At the end of the *Compendium* is a glossary, which will help you interpret the statistics contained in the *Compendium*. In addition, assistance in interpreting statistics and locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866.538.9521, or by e-mail, disability.statistics@unh.edu.

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Iconography

Icons have been added to facilitate navigation. These were created or derived based on the icons available at <http://thenounproject.com>. Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>) unless otherwise noted.

Icon	Icon Representation and Attribution (if necessary)
	Population and Prevalence ("Bar Graph" symbol by Nicolas Hue, from the Noun Project collection)
	Employment
	Time Trends
	Poverty
	Earnings
	Veterans ("Flag" symbol by the Noun Project, from the Noun Project collection)
	Health Insurance Coverage ("Medical Clipboard" symbol by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Health
SSA	Social Security Administration
CMS	Medicaid and Medicare
	Special Education ("Graduate Cap" symbol by Ben Langholz, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
VR	Vocational Rehabilitation
	Federal Government Spending and Employment ("Institution" symbol by Spencer Cohen, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	International Patterns ("Globe" symbol by Marco Davanzo, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Disability Type

Sample Table

Table 1.5: Civilians Ages Five to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	54,368,870	2,848,678	5.2	51,520,192	94.8
AL	823,660	52,492	6.4	771,168	93.6
AK	133,677	5,135	3.8	128,542	96.2
AZ	1,174,002	52,427	4.5	1,121,575	95.5
AR	511,463	36,137	7.1	475,326	92.9
CA	6,719,141	269,309	4.0	6,449,832	96.0
CO	885,793	42,706	4.8	843,087	95.2
CT	606,158	28,234	4.7	577,924	95.3
DE	149,047	7,925	5.3	141,122	94.7
DC	69,107	5,408	7.8	63,699	92.2
FL	2,912,888	146,414	5.0	2,766,474	95.0
GA	1,810,734	91,189	5.0	1,719,545	95.0
HI	216,057	9,164	4.2	206,893	95.8
ID	308,578	18,687	6.1	289,891	93.9
IL	2,264,924	94,898	4.2	2,170,026	95.8
IN	1,165,403	69,489	6.0	1,095,914	94.0
IA	523,359	27,232	5.2	496,127	94.8
KS	519,171	28,280	5.4	490,891	94.6
KY	743,879	51,763	7.0	692,116	93.0
LA	804,318	57,482	7.1	746,836	92.9
ME	203,804	16,620	8.2	187,184	91.8
MD	981,377	42,123	4.3	939,254	95.7
MA	1,039,358	60,791	5.8	978,567	94.2
MI	1,706,138	106,112	6.2	1,600,026	93.8
MN	923,586	45,812	5.0	877,774	95.0
MS	544,175	32,162	5.9	512,013	94.1
MO	1,027,638	59,685	5.8	967,953	94.2

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	161,653	7,092	4.4	154,561	95.6
NE	328,209	15,253	4.6	312,956	95.4
NV	477,173	19,402	4.1	457,771	95.9
NH	211,604	12,438	5.9	199,166	94.1
NJ	1,502,866	66,820	4.4	1,436,046	95.6
NM	372,506	16,020	4.3	356,486	95.7
NY	3,113,506	148,637	4.8	2,964,869	95.2
NC	1,660,149	94,227	5.7	1,565,922	94.3
ND	104,587	3,311	3.2	101,276	96.8
OH	1,979,897	121,426	6.1	1,858,471	93.9
OK	669,875	41,220	6.2	628,655	93.8
OR	622,411	38,809	6.2	583,602	93.8
PA	2,033,780	126,456	6.2	1,907,324	93.8
RI	163,178	6,880	4.2	156,298	95.8
SC	776,755	38,475	5.0	738,280	95.0
SD	142,156	5,952	4.2	136,204	95.8
TN	1,087,991	65,489	6.0	1,022,502	94.0
TX	4,993,657	255,315	5.1	4,738,342	94.9
UT	615,514	53	3.9	591,261	96.1
VT	94,832	60	6.8	88,372	93.2
VA	1,340,990	48	4.7	1,277,642	95.3
WA	1,138,832	88	5.7	1,074,144	94.3
WV	281,324	86	6.8	262,238	93.2
WI	973,721	85	6.0	915,736	94.0
WY	95,572	40	3.6	92,132	96.4
PR	658,697	20	10.4	590,177	89.6

Table Title

Data Source & Link

Section Icon



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States resident population and projected population, as well as disability prevalence. The prevalence statistics describe disability prevalence by age and by disability type. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Table 1.1: In 2012, the resident population in the United States was estimated to be 313,914,040 individuals, up from 307,006,550 individuals in 2009—a 2.2 percent increase. The state with the largest population in 2012 was California, with 38,041,430 individuals. The state with the smallest population in 2012 was Wyoming, with 576,412 individuals. The largest percentage increase in population from 2009 to 2012 was in North Dakota—an 8.2 percent increase, while the largest decrease in population was in Michigan—a 0.9 percent decrease.

Table 1.2: The projected 2030 resident population in the United States is 363,584,435 individuals—a projected 15.8 percent increase from 2012. The state with the largest projected population in 2030 is California, with 46,444,861 individuals. The largest projected percentage increase in population from 2012 to 2030 is in Arizona—a 63.5 percent increase, while the largest projected decrease in population was in the District of Columbia—a 31.5 percent decrease.

Table 1.3: Based on data from the American Community Survey (ACS), in 2012, there were 312,538,222 individuals living in the community, 38,397,863 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 12.3 percent. The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 3,821,538 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 66,426 individuals with disabilities. West

Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 19.0 percent, while Utah had the lowest prevalence rate, 9.2 percent.

Table 1.4: In 2012, there were 20,116,444 individuals under 5 years old living in the community, 170,667 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 0.8 percent. For this age range, Oklahoma had the highest prevalence rate, 2.0 percent, while Hawaii had the lowest prevalence rate, 0.1 percent.

Table 1.5: In 2012, there were 54,309,790 individuals ages 5 to 17 years living in the community, 2,917,699 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 5.4 percent. For this age range, Maine had the highest prevalence rate, 9.2 percent, while Alaska had the lowest prevalence rate, 3.2 percent.

Table 1.6: In 2012, there were 195,697,202 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 20,007,119 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 10.2 percent. For this age range, West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 17.0 percent, while New Jersey had the lowest prevalence rate, 7.7 percent.

Table 1.7: In 2012, there were 42,414,786 individuals ages 65 years and over living in the community, 15,302,378 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 36.1 percent. For this age range, Mississippi had the highest prevalence rate, 44.5 percent, while Vermont and New Hampshire had the lowest prevalence rates, 31.4 percent.

Tables 1.8-1.13: In 2012, of the 195,697,202 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community,

- 4,022,334 individuals (or 2.1 percent) had a hearing disability,
- 3,532,888 individuals (or 1.8 percent) had a vision disability,
- 8,458,332 individuals (or 4.3 percent) had a cognitive disability,
- 10,211,188 individuals (or 5.2 percent) had an ambulatory disability,



- 3,666,174 individuals (or 1.9 percent) had a self-care disability, and
- 7,142,749 individuals (or 3.6 percent) had an independent living disability.

Table 1.14: In 2011, there were 37,954,360 individuals with disabilities living in the community. In 2012, there were 38,397,863 individuals with disabilities living in the community, a 1.2 percent increase. The largest percentage increase in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2011 to 2012 was in New Mexico, a 9.6 percent increase. Washington had the largest decrease in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2011 to 2012, a 3.3 percent decrease.



Table 1.1 Resident Population—States: 2009 to 2012

State	2009	2010	2011	2012
U.S.	307,006,550	309,326,225	311,587,816	313,914,040
AL	4,708,708	4,784,762	4,803,689	4,822,023
AK	698,473	714,046	723,860	731,449
AZ	6,595,778	6,410,810	6,467,315	6,553,255
AR	2,889,450	2,922,750	2,938,582	2,949,131
CA	36,961,664	37,334,410	37,683,933	38,041,430
CO	5,024,748	5,048,472	5,116,302	5,187,582
CT	3,518,288	3,576,616	3,586,717	3,590,347
DE	885,122	899,824	908,137	917,092
DC	599,657	604,989	619,020	632,323
FL	18,537,969	18,845,967	19,082,262	19,317,568
GA	9,829,211	9,714,748	9,812,460	9,919,945
HI	1,295,178	1,364,274	1,378,129	1,392,313
ID	1,545,801	1,570,784	1,583,744	1,595,728
IL	12,910,409	12,840,459	12,859,752	12,875,255
IN	6,423,113	6,489,856	6,516,353	6,537,334
IA	3,007,856	3,050,321	3,064,097	3,074,186
KS	2,818,747	2,858,837	2,870,386	2,885,905
KY	4,314,113	4,346,655	4,366,814	4,380,415
LA	4,492,076	4,544,125	4,574,766	4,601,893
ME	1,318,301	1,327,585	1,328,544	1,329,192
MD	5,699,478	5,787,998	5,839,572	5,884,563
MA	6,593,587	6,563,259	6,607,003	6,646,144
MI	9,969,727	9,877,670	9,876,801	9,883,360
MN	5,266,214	5,310,737	5,347,299	5,379,139
MS	2,951,996	2,969,137	2,977,457	2,984,926

State	2009	2010	2011	2012
MO	5,987,580	5,996,092	6,008,984	6,021,988
MT	974,989	990,735	997,667	1,005,141
NE	1,796,619	1,829,696	1,842,234	1,855,525
NV	2,643,085	2,703,758	2,720,028	2,758,931
NH	1,324,575	1,316,843	1,317,807	1,320,718
NJ	8,707,739	8,803,388	8,834,773	8,864,590
NM	2,009,671	2,064,767	2,078,674	2,085,538
NY	19,541,453	19,399,242	19,501,616	19,570,261
NC	9,380,884	9,559,048	9,651,103	9,752,073
ND	646,844	674,363	684,740	699,628
OH	11,542,645	11,538,290	11,541,007	11,544,225
OK	3,687,050	3,759,482	3,784,163	3,814,820
OR	3,825,657	3,838,212	3,868,229	3,899,353
PA	12,604,767	12,711,308	12,743,948	12,763,536
RI	1,053,209	1,052,769	1,050,646	1,050,292
SC	4,561,242	4,635,835	4,673,348	4,723,723
SD	812,383	816,223	823,593	833,354
TN	6,296,254	6,356,673	6,399,787	6,456,243
TX	24,782,302	25,242,683	25,631,778	26,059,203
UT	2,784,572	2,775,093	2,814,347	2,855,287
VT	621,760	625,916	626,592	626,011
VA	7,882,590	8,025,105	8,104,384	8,185,867
WA	6,664,195	6,743,636	6,823,267	6,897,012
WV	1,819,777	1,854,019	1,854,908	1,855,413
WI	5,654,774	5,689,591	5,709,843	5,726,398
WY	544,270	564,367	567,356	576,412

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates, Table NST-EST2012-01; <<https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2012/index.html>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.2 State Resident Population— Projections: 2015 to 2030

State	2015	2020	2025	2030	State	2015	2020	2025	2030
U.S.	322,365,787	335,804,546	349,439,199	363,584,435	MO	6,069,556	6,199,882	6,315,366	6,430,173
AL	4,663,111	4,728,915	4,800,092	4,874,243	MT	999,489	1,022,735	1,037,387	1,044,898
AK	732,544	774,421	820,881	867,674	NE	1,788,508	1,802,678	1,812,787	1,820,247
AZ	7,495,238	8,456,448	9,531,537	10,712,397	NV	3,058,190	3,452,283	3,863,298	4,282,102
AR	2,968,913	3,060,219	3,151,005	3,240,208	NH	1,456,679	1,524,751	1,586,348	1,646,471
CA	40,123,232	42,206,743	44,305,177	46,444,861	NJ	9,255,769	9,461,635	9,636,644	9,802,440
CO	5,049,493	5,278,867	5,522,803	5,792,357	NM	2,041,539	2,084,341	2,106,584	2,099,708
CT	3,635,414	3,675,650	3,691,016	3,688,630	NY	19,546,699	19,576,920	19,540,179	19,477,429
DE	927,400	963,209	990,694	1,012,658	NC	10,010,770	10,709,289	11,449,153	12,227,739
DC	506,323	480,540	455,108	433,414	ND	635,133	630,112	620,777	606,566
FL	21,204,132	23,406,525	25,912,458	28,685,769	OH	11,635,446	11,644,058	11,605,738	11,550,528
GA	10,230,578	10,843,753	11,438,622	12,017,838	OK	3,661,694	3,735,690	3,820,994	3,913,251
HI	1,385,952	1,412,373	1,438,720	1,466,046	OR	4,012,924	4,260,393	4,536,418	4,833,918
ID	1,630,045	1,741,333	1,852,627	1,969,624	PA	12,710,938	12,787,354	12,801,945	12,768,184
IL	13,097,218	13,236,720	13,340,507	13,432,892	RI	1,139,543	1,154,230	1,157,855	1,152,941
IN	6,517,631	6,627,008	6,721,322	6,810,108	SC	4,642,137	4,822,577	4,989,550	5,148,569
IA	3,026,380	3,020,496	2,993,222	2,955,172	SD	796,954	801,939	801,845	800,462
KS	2,852,690	2,890,566	2,919,002	2,940,084	TN	6,502,017	6,780,670	7,073,125	7,380,634
KY	4,351,188	4,424,431	4,489,662	4,554,998	TX	26,585,801	28,634,896	30,865,134	33,317,744
LA	4,673,721	4,719,160	4,762,398	4,802,633	UT	2,783,040	2,990,094	3,225,680	3,485,367
ME	1,388,878	1,408,665	1,414,402	1,411,097	VT	673,169	690,686	703,288	711,867
MD	6,208,392	6,497,626	6,762,732	7,022,251	VA	8,466,864	8,917,395	9,364,304	9,825,019
MA	6,758,580	6,855,546	6,938,636	7,012,009	WA	6,950,610	7,432,136	7,996,400	8,624,801
MI	10,599,122	10,695,993	10,713,730	10,694,172	WV	1,822,758	1,801,112	1,766,435	1,719,959
MN	5,668,211	5,900,769	6,108,787	6,306,130	WI	5,882,760	6,004,954	6,088,374	6,150,764
MS	3,014,409	3,044,812	3,069,420	3,092,410	WY	578,005	530,948	529,031	522,979

Projections for July 1. These state projections were produced in correspondence with the U.S. interim projections released in March 2004. Projections in this table were developed for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia by age and sex for the years 2000 to 2030, based on Census 2000 results.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 Interim State Population Projections, Table 6. Internet Release Date: April 21, 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/PressTab6.xls>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.3 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	312,538,222	38,397,863	12.3	274,140,359	87.7
AL	4,741,698	778,043	16.4	3,963,655	83.6
AK	708,946	77,964	11.0	630,982	89.0
AZ	6,443,654	755,997	11.7	5,687,657	88.3
AR	2,896,297	474,442	16.4	2,421,855	83.6
CA	37,524,274	3,821,538	10.2	33,702,736	89.8
CO	5,094,766	512,538	10.1	4,582,228	89.9
CT	3,534,619	376,618	10.7	3,158,001	89.3
DE	902,915	108,147	12.0	794,768	88.0
DC	621,380	71,091	11.4	550,289	88.6
FL	19,011,070	2,460,338	12.9	16,550,732	87.1
GA	9,719,411	1,168,485	12.0	8,550,926	88.0
HI	1,341,708	146,622	10.9	1,195,086	89.1
ID	1,575,682	195,294	12.4	1,380,388	87.6
IL	12,698,371	1,356,613	10.7	11,341,758	89.3
IN	6,437,142	827,447	12.9	5,609,695	87.1
IA	3,028,864	342,671	11.3	2,686,193	88.7
KS	2,825,416	337,784	12.0	2,487,632	88.0
KY	4,292,718	728,473	17.0	3,564,245	83.0
LA	4,498,884	686,272	15.3	3,812,612	84.7
ME	1,315,703	208,773	15.9	1,106,930	84.1
MD	5,788,196	597,983	10.3	5,190,213	89.7
MA	6,566,851	752,323	11.5	5,814,528	88.5
MI	9,772,550	1,355,718	13.9	8,416,832	86.1
MN	5,319,783	544,764	10.2	4,775,019	89.8
MS	2,918,405	481,117	16.5	2,437,288	83.5
MO	5,908,769	846,015	14.3	5,062,754	85.7

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	989,823	127,304	12.9	862,519	87.1
NE	1,826,832	193,061	10.6	1,633,771	89.4
NV	2,723,965	330,999	12.2	2,392,966	87.8
NH	1,306,026	153,863	11.8	1,152,163	88.2
NJ	8,756,542	895,912	10.2	7,860,630	89.8
NM	2,051,805	303,325	14.8	1,748,480	85.2
NY	19,316,728	2,099,458	10.9	17,217,270	89.1
NC	9,552,529	1,246,427	13.0	8,306,102	87.0
ND	684,776	71,901	10.5	612,875	89.5
OH	11,371,766	1,543,263	13.6	9,828,503	86.4
OK	3,733,058	569,999	15.3	3,163,059	84.7
OR	3,860,452	537,043	13.9	3,323,409	86.1
PA	12,559,315	1,677,908	13.4	10,881,407	86.6
RI	1,034,895	129,386	12.5	905,509	87.5
SC	4,623,171	648,953	14.0	3,974,218	86.0
SD	816,425	98,196	12.0	718,229	88.0
TN	6,354,629	961,025	15.1	5,393,604	84.9
TX	25,584,499	2,965,439	11.6	22,619,060	88.4
UT	2,829,001	259,045	9.2	2,569,956	90.8
VT	619,928	83,148	13.4	536,780	86.6
VA	7,973,466	859,088	10.8	7,114,378	89.2
WA	6,793,078	812,306	12.0	5,980,772	88.0
WV	1,826,512	346,708	19.0	1,479,804	81.0
WI	5,652,085	639,767	11.3	5,012,318	88.7
WY	567,082	66,426	11.7	500,656	88.3
PR	3,641,762	764,843	21.0	2,876,919	79.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September, 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.4 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	20,116,444	170,667	0.8	19,945,777	99.2
AL	301,603	1,838	0.6	299,765	99.4
AK	53,934	378	0.7	53,556	99.3
AZ	437,587	3,818	0.9	433,769	99.1
AR	191,633	2,287	1.2	189,346	98.8
CA	2,536,684	18,193	0.7	2,518,491	99.3
CO	336,995	3,905	1.2	333,090	98.8
CT	193,070	1,406	0.7	191,664	99.3
DE	56,185	1,050	1.9	55,135	98.1
DC	38,949	301	0.8	38,648	99.2
FL	1,068,960	6,962	0.7	1,061,998	99.3
GA	671,105	5,964	0.9	665,141	99.1
HI	89,013	131	0.1	88,882	99.9
ID	113,736	471	0.4	113,265	99.6
IL	814,027	6,577	0.8	807,450	99.2
IN	424,157	4,485	1.1	419,672	98.9
IA	195,997	717	0.4	195,280	99.6
KS	201,418	2,215	1.1	199,203	98.9
KY	276,673	1,747	0.6	274,926	99.4
LA	309,280	4,281	1.4	304,999	98.6
ME	66,190	455	0.7	65,735	99.3
MD	364,621	2,549	0.7	362,072	99.3
MA	363,859	2,861	0.8	360,998	99.2
MI	571,596	5,972	1.0	565,624	99.0
MN	347,349	1,740	0.5	345,609	99.5
MS	202,396	1,777	0.9	200,619	99.1
MO	374,574	3,298	0.9	371,276	99.1

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	58,839	160	0.3	58,679	99.7
NE	132,001	532	0.4	131,469	99.6
NV	182,912	2,284	1.2	180,628	98.8
NH	65,506	561	0.9	64,945	99.1
NJ	526,587	3,176	0.6	523,411	99.4
NM	143,036	1,120	0.8	141,916	99.2
NY	1,163,871	10,259	0.9	1,153,612	99.1
NC	611,384	5,053	0.8	606,331	99.2
ND	45,041	683	1.5	44,358	98.5
OH	690,055	5,820	0.8	684,235	99.2
OK	262,146	5,234	2.0	256,912	98.0
OR	232,113	3,217	1.4	228,896	98.6
PA	718,316	5,688	0.8	712,628	99.2
RI	56,147	92	0.2	56,055	99.8
SC	294,537	1,988	0.7	292,549	99.3
SD	58,683	662	1.1	58,021	98.9
TN	400,023	2,958	0.7	397,065	99.3
TX	1,932,848	19,410	1.0	1,913,438	99.0
UT	257,925	1,776	0.7	256,149	99.3
VT	31,011	485	1.6	30,526	98.4
VA	507,031	2,710	0.5	504,321	99.5
WA	440,973	4,311	1.0	436,662	99.0
WV	105,263	1,682	1.6	103,581	98.4
WI	351,235	2,399	0.7	348,836	99.3
WY	38,016	209	0.5	37,807	99.5
PR	209,354	2,820	1.3	206,534	98.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.5 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	54,309,790	2,917,699	5.4	51,392,091	94.6
AL	821,397	48,203	5.9	773,194	94.1
AK	133,138	4,260	3.2	128,878	96.8
AZ	1,179,793	53,698	4.6	1,126,095	95.4
AR	517,774	37,521	7.2	480,253	92.8
CA	6,686,804	264,088	3.9	6,422,716	96.1
CO	892,013	38,746	4.3	853,267	95.7
CT	598,755	29,839	5.0	568,916	95.0
DE	148,309	6,761	4.6	141,548	95.4
DC	70,233	5,415	7.7	64,818	92.3
FL	2,922,183	152,362	5.2	2,769,821	94.8
GA	1,821,056	92,243	5.1	1,728,813	94.9
HI	213,552	8,500	4.0	205,052	96.0
ID	310,190	18,816	6.1	291,374	93.9
IL	2,245,028	102,902	4.6	2,142,126	95.4
IN	1,161,278	71,678	6.2	1,089,600	93.8
IA	524,430	27,659	5.3	496,771	94.7
KS	518,499	25,910	5.0	492,589	95.0
KY	739,353	58,404	7.9	680,949	92.1
LA	808,147	59,896	7.4	748,251	92.6
ME	199,305	18,301	9.2	181,004	90.8
MD	976,497	46,490	4.8	930,007	95.2
MA	1,034,113	61,550	6.0	972,563	94.0
MI	1,692,075	108,840	6.4	1,583,235	93.6
MN	928,160	46,707	5.0	881,453	95.0
MS	543,207	36,286	6.7	506,921	93.3
MO	1,025,100	66,323	6.5	958,777	93.5

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	160,359	8,294	5.2	152,065	94.8
NE	329,308	15,813	4.8	313,495	95.2
NV	480,569	24,115	5.0	456,454	95.0
NH	209,057	14,208	6.8	194,849	93.2
NJ	1,497,563	70,977	4.7	1,426,586	95.3
NM	372,305	21,719	5.8	350,586	94.2
NY	3,088,950	145,123	4.7	2,943,827	95.3
NC	1,670,160	94,433	5.7	1,575,727	94.3
ND	108,664	4,587	4.2	104,077	95.8
OH	1,966,645	124,512	6.3	1,842,133	93.7
OK	672,471	41,079	6.1	631,392	93.9
OR	627,733	35,365	5.6	592,368	94.4
PA	2,012,673	132,769	6.6	1,879,904	93.4
RI	160,528	7,926	4.9	152,602	95.1
SC	783,485	41,496	5.3	741,989	94.7
SD	144,350	6,663	4.6	137,687	95.4
TN	1,090,226	65,713	6.0	1,024,513	94.0
TX	5,039,030	278,798	5.5	4,760,232	94.5
UT	626,087	26,660	4.3	599,427	95.7
VT	92,552	6,335	6.8	86,217	93.2
VA	1,344,814	63,616	4.7	1,281,198	95.3
WA	1,142,622	53,496	4.7	1,089,126	95.3
WV	277,717	19,788	7.1	257,929	92.9
WI	964,041	50,690	5.3	913,351	94.7
WY	98,116	4,895	5.0	93,221	95.0
PR	639,376	67,231	10.5	572,145	89.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.6 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	10.2	175,690,083	89.8
AL	2,937,335	436,803	14.9	2,500,532	85.1
AK	460,946	48,882	10.6	412,064	89.4
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	9.7	3,492,274	90.3
AR	1,761,365	258,318	14.7	1,503,047	85.3
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	7.9	21,906,986	92.1
CO	3,270,163	276,771	8.5	2,993,392	91.5
CT	2,233,159	183,789	8.2	2,049,370	91.8
DE	561,217	56,402	10.0	504,815	90.0
DC	442,390	41,945	9.5	400,445	90.5
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	10.0	10,424,839	90.0
GA	6,117,277	645,732	10.6	5,471,545	89.4
HI	833,610	67,268	8.1	766,342	91.9
ID	944,959	103,489	11.0	841,470	89.0
IL	8,006,505	675,093	8.4	7,331,412	91.6
IN	3,998,258	442,927	11.1	3,555,331	88.9
IA	1,862,753	171,340	9.2	1,691,413	90.8
KS	1,729,836	177,988	10.3	1,551,848	89.7
KY	2,685,735	416,672	15.5	2,269,063	84.5
LA	2,804,831	375,698	13.4	2,429,133	86.6
ME	830,767	112,279	13.5	718,488	86.5
MD	3,708,246	307,020	8.3	3,401,226	91.7
MA	4,246,935	377,194	8.9	3,869,741	91.1
MI	6,104,749	735,371	12.0	5,369,378	88.0
MN	3,344,084	274,359	8.2	3,069,725	91.8
MS	1,783,844	270,135	15.1	1,513,709	84.9
MO	3,661,457	454,722	12.4	3,206,735	87.6

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	616,796	63,344	10.3	553,452	89.7
NE	1,121,006	94,120	8.4	1,026,886	91.6
NV	1,705,729	177,524	10.4	1,528,205	89.6
NH	844,577	80,481	9.5	764,096	90.5
NJ	5,520,629	425,486	7.7	5,095,143	92.3
NM	1,246,884	160,703	12.9	1,086,181	87.1
NY	12,402,577	1,043,603	8.4	11,358,974	91.6
NC	5,966,410	669,022	11.2	5,297,388	88.8
ND	436,041	35,636	8.2	400,405	91.8
OH	7,076,483	835,213	11.8	6,241,270	88.2
OK	2,281,244	312,480	13.7	1,968,764	86.3
OR	2,428,162	284,068	11.7	2,144,094	88.3
PA	7,867,912	861,195	10.9	7,006,717	89.1
RI	666,700	70,691	10.6	596,009	89.4
SC	2,868,533	354,289	12.4	2,514,244	87.6
SD	499,064	51,001	10.2	448,063	89.8
TN	3,971,009	537,176	13.5	3,433,833	86.5
TX	15,858,474	1,590,079	10.0	14,268,395	90.0
UT	1,677,068	137,854	8.2	1,539,214	91.8
VT	401,075	46,401	11.6	354,674	88.4
VA	5,085,461	444,154	8.7	4,641,307	91.3
WA	4,321,655	441,951	10.2	3,879,704	89.8
WV	1,140,973	193,943	17.0	947,030	83.0
WI	3,542,388	331,686	9.4	3,210,702	90.6
WY	358,028	34,620	9.7	323,408	90.3
PR	2,218,215	400,613	18.1	1,817,602	81.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.7 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	42,414,786	15,302,378	36.1	27,112,408	63.9
AL	681,363	291,199	42.7	390,164	57.3
AK	60,928	24,444	40.1	36,484	59.9
AZ	959,580	324,061	33.8	635,519	66.2
AR	425,525	176,316	41.4	249,209	58.6
CA	4,502,405	1,647,862	36.6	2,854,543	63.4
CO	595,595	193,116	32.4	402,479	67.6
CT	509,635	161,584	31.7	348,051	68.3
DE	137,204	43,934	32.0	93,270	68.0
DC	69,808	23,430	33.6	46,378	66.4
FL	3,441,314	1,147,240	33.3	2,294,074	66.7
GA	1,109,973	424,546	38.2	685,427	61.8
HI	205,533	70,773	34.4	134,810	65.6
ID	206,797	72,518	35.1	134,279	64.9
IL	1,632,811	572,041	35.0	1,060,770	65.0
IN	853,449	308,357	36.1	545,092	63.9
IA	445,684	142,955	32.1	302,729	67.9
KS	375,663	131,671	35.1	243,992	64.9
KY	590,957	251,650	42.6	339,307	57.4
LA	576,626	246,397	42.7	330,229	57.3
ME	219,441	77,738	35.4	141,703	64.6
MD	738,832	241,924	32.7	496,908	67.3
MA	921,944	310,718	33.7	611,226	66.3
MI	1,404,130	505,535	36.0	898,595	64.0
MN	700,190	221,958	31.7	478,232	68.3
MS	388,958	172,919	44.5	216,039	55.5
MO	847,638	321,672	37.9	525,966	62.1

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	153,829	55,506	36.1	98,323	63.9
NE	244,517	82,596	33.8	161,921	66.2
NV	354,755	127,076	35.8	227,679	64.2
NH	186,886	58,613	31.4	128,273	68.6
NJ	1,211,763	396,273	32.7	815,490	67.3
NM	289,580	119,783	41.4	169,797	58.6
NY	2,661,330	900,473	33.8	1,760,857	66.2
NC	1,304,575	477,919	36.6	826,656	63.4
ND	95,030	30,995	32.6	64,035	67.4
OH	1,638,583	577,718	35.3	1,060,865	64.7
OK	517,197	211,206	40.8	305,991	59.2
OR	572,444	214,393	37.5	358,051	62.5
PA	1,960,414	678,256	34.6	1,282,158	65.4
RI	151,520	50,677	33.4	100,843	66.6
SC	676,616	251,180	37.1	425,436	62.9
SD	114,328	39,870	34.9	74,458	65.1
TN	893,371	355,178	39.8	538,193	60.2
TX	2,754,147	1,077,152	39.1	1,676,995	60.9
UT	267,921	92,755	34.6	175,166	65.4
VT	95,290	29,927	31.4	65,363	68.6
VA	1,036,160	348,608	33.6	687,552	66.4
WA	887,828	312,548	35.2	575,280	64.8
WV	302,559	131,295	43.4	171,264	56.6
WI	794,421	254,992	32.1	539,429	67.9
WY	72,922	26,702	36.6	46,220	63.4
PR	574,817	294,179	51.2	280,638	48.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.8 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2012

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		Total	Disability	Hearing		
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Disability	
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	4,022,334	2.1	616,796	63,344	16,554	2.7	26.1
AL	2,937,335	436,803	83,376	2.8	1,121,006	94,120	24,715	2.2	26.3
AK	460,946	48,882	16,552	3.6	1,705,729	177,524	38,405	2.3	21.6
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	82,244	2.1	844,577	80,481	18,443	2.2	22.9
AR	1,761,365	258,318	52,197	3.0	5,520,629	425,486	69,426	1.3	16.3
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	363,508	1.5	1,246,884	160,703	38,856	3.1	24.2
CO	3,270,163	276,771	67,322	2.1	12,402,577	1,043,603	185,731	1.5	17.8
CT	2,233,159	183,789	36,730	1.6	5,966,410	669,022	130,610	2.2	19.5
DE	561,217	56,402	9,656	1.7	436,041	35,636	9,476	2.2	26.6
DC	442,390	41,945	4,412	1.0	7,076,483	835,213	159,184	2.2	19.1
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	211,049	1.8	2,281,244	312,480	71,442	3.1	22.9
GA	6,117,277	645,732	118,214	1.9	2,428,162	284,068	68,016	2.8	23.9
HI	833,610	67,268	15,857	1.9	7,867,912	861,195	164,601	2.1	19.1
ID	944,959	103,489	27,539	2.9	666,700	70,691	12,427	1.9	17.6
IL	8,006,505	675,093	126,710	1.6	2,868,533	354,289	67,246	2.3	19.0
IN	3,998,258	442,927	98,209	2.5	499,064	51,001	14,074	2.8	27.6
IA	1,862,753	171,340	37,882	2.0	3,971,009	537,176	103,809	2.6	19.3
KS	1,729,836	177,988	42,974	2.5	15,858,474	1,590,079	357,574	2.3	22.5
KY	2,685,735	416,672	82,461	3.1	1,677,068	137,854	30,716	1.8	22.3
LA	2,804,831	375,698	78,451	2.8	401,075	46,401	10,868	2.7	23.4
ME	830,767	112,279	25,705	3.1	5,085,461	444,154	79,940	1.6	18.0
MD	3,708,246	307,020	55,235	1.5	4,321,655	441,951	105,878	2.4	24.0
MA	4,246,935	377,194	70,648	1.7	1,140,973	193,943	47,463	4.2	24.5
MI	6,104,749	735,371	137,702	2.3	3,542,388	331,686	70,800	2.0	21.3
MN	3,344,084	274,359	63,688	1.9	358,028	34,620	10,256	2.9	29.6
MS	1,783,844	270,135	49,323	2.8	2,218,215	400,613	58,198	2.6	14.5
MO	3,661,457	454,722	99,982	2.7					

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.9 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2012

State	Total	Disability	Vision		Total	Disability	Vision	
			Count	% Total			Count	% Total
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	3,532,888	1.8	616,796	63,344	9,859	1.6
AL	2,937,335	436,803	82,635	2.8	1,121,006	94,120	14,644	1.3
AK	460,946	48,882	8,730	1.9	1,705,729	177,524	33,607	2.0
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	64,719	1.7	844,577	80,481	8,678	1.0
AR	1,761,365	258,318	49,104	2.8	5,520,629	425,486	83,230	1.5
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	343,928	1.4	1,246,884	160,703	32,196	2.6
CO	3,270,163	276,771	46,963	1.4	12,402,577	1,043,603	172,292	1.4
CT	2,233,159	183,789	25,467	1.1	5,966,410	669,022	126,439	2.1
DE	561,217	56,402	9,421	1.7	436,041	35,636	5,531	1.3
DC	442,390	41,945	9,437	2.1	7,076,483	835,213	125,198	1.8
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	201,055	1.7	2,281,244	312,480	60,658	2.7
GA	6,117,277	645,732	136,135	2.2	2,428,162	284,068	46,741	1.9
HI	833,610	67,268	10,219	1.2	7,867,912	861,195	130,230	1.7
ID	944,959	103,489	16,535	1.7	666,700	70,691	10,690	1.6
IL	8,006,505	675,093	120,871	1.5	2,868,533	354,289	64,518	2.2
IN	3,998,258	442,927	77,619	1.9	499,064	51,001	8,340	1.7
IA	1,862,753	171,340	24,336	1.3	3,971,009	537,176	102,762	2.6
KS	1,729,836	177,988	25,119	1.5	15,858,474	1,590,079	338,059	2.1
KY	2,685,735	416,672	71,105	2.6	1,677,068	137,854	20,577	1.2
LA	2,804,831	375,698	81,670	2.9	401,075	46,401	6,556	1.6
ME	830,767	112,279	14,067	1.7	5,085,461	444,154	71,382	1.4
MD	3,708,246	307,020	49,432	1.3	4,321,655	441,951	66,032	1.5
MA	4,246,935	377,194	56,577	1.3	1,140,973	193,943	37,745	3.3
MI	6,104,749	735,371	106,017	1.7	3,542,388	331,686	47,632	1.3
MN	3,344,084	274,359	34,320	1.0	358,028	34,620	5,081	1.4
MS	1,783,844	270,135	58,257	3.3	2,218,215	400,613	108,763	4.9
MO	3,661,457	454,722	71,710	2.0				27.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.10 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2012

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		Total	Disability	Cognitive		
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Disability	
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	8,458,332	4.3	616,796	63,344	23,808	3.9	37.6
AL	2,937,335	436,803	182,515	6.2	1,121,006	94,120	39,204	3.5	41.7
AK	460,946	48,882	18,132	3.9	1,705,729	177,524	64,051	3.8	36.1
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	157,281	4.1	844,577	80,481	34,876	4.1	43.3
AR	1,761,365	258,318	99,083	5.6	5,520,629	425,486	170,569	3.1	40.1
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	807,868	3.4	1,246,884	160,703	73,541	5.9	45.8
CO	3,270,163	276,771	107,578	3.3	12,402,577	1,043,603	420,953	3.4	40.3
CT	2,233,159	183,789	82,632	3.7	5,966,410	669,022	268,516	4.5	40.1
DE	561,217	56,402	20,871	3.7	436,041	35,636	14,418	3.3	40.5
DC	442,390	41,945	20,554	4.6	7,076,483	835,213	368,902	5.2	44.2
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	492,637	4.3	2,281,244	312,480	123,543	5.4	39.5
GA	6,117,277	645,732	265,745	4.3	2,428,162	284,068	124,693	5.1	43.9
HI	833,610	67,268	28,129	3.4	7,867,912	861,195	385,390	4.9	44.8
ID	944,959	103,489	45,286	4.8	666,700	70,691	31,888	4.8	45.1
IL	8,006,505	675,093	273,413	3.4	2,868,533	354,289	144,033	5.0	40.7
IN	3,998,258	442,927	186,782	4.7	499,064	51,001	20,325	4.1	39.9
IA	1,862,753	171,340	73,542	3.9	3,971,009	537,176	232,920	5.9	43.4
KS	1,729,836	177,988	75,732	4.4	15,858,474	1,590,079	612,111	3.9	38.5
KY	2,685,735	416,672	181,420	6.8	1,677,068	137,854	63,112	3.8	45.8
LA	2,804,831	375,698	153,946	5.5	401,075	46,401	21,586	5.4	46.5
ME	830,767	112,279	53,394	6.4	5,085,461	444,154	186,877	3.7	42.1
MD	3,708,246	307,020	126,891	3.4	4,321,655	441,951	195,927	4.5	44.3
MA	4,246,935	377,194	178,639	4.2	1,140,973	193,943	84,165	7.4	43.4
MI	6,104,749	735,371	326,740	5.4	3,542,388	331,686	144,021	4.1	43.4
MN	3,344,084	274,359	126,049	3.8	358,078	34,620	13,942	3.9	40.3
MS	1,783,844	270,135	116,093	6.5	2,218,215	400,613	192,509	8.7	48.1
MO	3,661,457	454,722	201,500	5.5					

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.11 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2012

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory	
			Count	% Total % Disability
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	10,211,188	5.2 51.0
AL	2,937,335	436,803	253,663	8.6 58.1
AK	460,946	48,882	21,072	4.6 43.1
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	193,542	5.0 51.7
AR	1,761,365	258,318	144,847	8.2 56.1
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	924,653	3.9 48.9
CO	3,270,163	276,771	131,354	4.0 47.5
CT	2,233,159	183,789	83,191	3.7 45.3
DE	561,217	56,402	30,589	5.5 54.2
DC	442,390	41,945	22,319	5.0 53.2
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	609,455	5.3 52.8
GA	6,117,277	645,732	341,052	5.6 52.8
HI	833,610	67,268	33,558	4.0 49.9
ID	944,959	103,489	44,344	4.7 42.8
IL	8,006,505	675,093	347,069	4.3 51.4
IN	3,998,258	442,927	223,922	5.6 50.6
IA	1,862,753	171,340	77,650	4.2 45.3
KS	1,729,836	177,988	86,758	5.0 48.7
KY	2,685,735	416,672	230,887	8.6 55.4
LA	2,804,831	375,698	194,491	6.9 51.8
ME	830,767	112,279	50,810	6.1 45.3
MD	3,708,246	307,020	153,273	4.1 49.9
MA	4,246,935	377,194	171,696	4.0 45.5
MI	6,104,749	735,371	384,516	6.3 52.3
MN	3,344,084	274,359	123,947	3.7 45.2
MS	1,783,844	270,135	153,874	8.6 57.0
MO	3,661,457	454,722	240,077	6.6 52.8

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory	
			Count	% Total % Disability
MT	616,796	63,344	32,688	5.3 51.6
NE	1,121,006	94,120	41,757	3.7 44.4
NV	1,705,729	177,524	92,016	5.4 51.8
NH	844,577	80,481	37,982	4.5 47.2
NJ	5,520,629	425,486	206,987	3.7 48.6
NM	1,246,884	160,703	83,501	6.7 52.0
NY	12,402,577	1,043,603	543,684	4.4 52.1
NC	5,966,410	669,022	359,652	6.0 53.8
ND	436,041	35,636	16,334	3.7 45.8
OH	7,076,483	835,213	431,800	6.1 51.7
OK	2,281,244	312,480	170,292	7.5 54.5
OR	2,428,162	284,068	128,988	5.3 45.4
PA	7,867,912	861,195	420,125	5.3 48.8
RI	666,700	70,691	32,992	4.9 46.7
SC	2,868,533	354,289	200,686	7.0 56.6
SD	499,064	51,001	22,655	4.5 44.4
TN	3,971,009	537,176	300,690	7.6 56.0
TX	15,858,474	1,590,079	807,675	5.1 50.8
UT	1,677,068	137,854	61,429	3.7 44.6
VT	401,075	46,401	19,636	4.9 42.3
VA	5,085,461	444,154	226,460	4.5 51.0
WA	4,321,655	441,951	206,249	4.8 46.7
WV	1,140,973	193,943	114,505	10.0 59.0
WI	3,542,388	331,686	157,417	4.4 47.5
WY	358,028	34,620	16,034	4.5 46.3
PR	2,218,215	400,613	206,345	9.3 51.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.12 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2012

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		Total	Disability	Self-Care		
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Disability	
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	3,666,174	1.9	616,796	63,344	12,048	2.0	19.0
AL	2,937,335	436,803	82,763	2.8	1,121,006	94,120	12,693	1.1	13.5
AK	460,946	48,882	7,573	1.6	1,705,729	177,524	28,692	1.7	16.2
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	66,740	1.7	844,577	80,481	13,501	1.6	16.8
AR	1,761,365	258,318	44,455	2.5	5,520,629	425,486	77,022	1.4	18.1
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	378,111	1.6	1,246,884	160,703	33,137	2.7	20.6
CO	3,270,163	276,771	45,422	1.4	12,402,577	1,043,603	189,646	1.5	18.2
CT	2,233,159	183,789	31,956	1.4	5,966,410	669,022	124,888	2.1	18.7
DE	561,217	56,402	10,503	1.9	436,041	35,636	4,499	1.0	12.6
DC	442,390	41,945	7,270	1.6	7,076,483	835,213	149,353	2.1	17.9
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	225,017	1.9	2,281,244	312,480	54,385	2.4	17.4
GA	6,117,277	645,732	119,933	2.0	2,428,162	284,068	45,539	1.9	16.0
HI	833,610	67,268	12,449	1.5	7,867,912	861,195	152,375	1.9	17.7
ID	944,959	103,489	17,915	1.9	666,700	70,691	12,680	1.9	17.9
IL	8,006,505	675,093	133,491	1.7	2,868,533	354,289	68,559	2.4	19.4
IN	3,998,258	442,927	79,031	2.0	499,064	51,001	8,331	1.7	16.3
IA	1,862,753	171,340	27,512	1.5	3,971,009	537,176	104,195	2.6	19.4
KS	1,729,836	177,988	30,344	1.8	15,858,474	1,590,079	292,754	1.8	18.4
KY	2,685,735	416,672	74,021	2.8	1,677,068	137,854	21,441	1.3	15.6
LA	2,804,831	375,698	66,076	2.4	401,075	46,401	7,334	1.8	15.8
ME	830,767	112,279	17,415	2.1	5,085,461	444,154	75,451	1.5	17.0
MD	3,708,246	307,020	50,836	1.4	4,321,655	441,951	74,402	1.7	16.8
MA	4,246,935	377,194	68,609	1.6	1,140,973	193,943	36,687	3.2	18.9
MI	6,104,749	735,371	147,153	2.4	3,542,388	331,686	64,667	1.8	19.5
MN	3,344,084	274,359	51,181	1.5	358,028	34,620	6,214	1.7	17.9
MS	1,783,844	270,135	49,683	2.8	2,218,215	400,613	70,108	3.2	17.5
MO	3,661,457	454,722	80,114	2.2					

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.13 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2012

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability	
			Count	% Total % Disability
U.S.	195,697,202	20,007,119	7,142,749	3.6 35.7
AL	2,937,335	436,803	158,601	5.4 36.3
AK	460,946	48,882	12,814	2.8 26.2
AZ	3,866,694	374,420	133,461	3.5 35.6
AR	1,761,365	258,318	87,056	4.9 33.7
CA	23,798,381	1,891,395	718,497	3.0 38.0
CO	3,270,163	276,771	87,197	2.7 31.5
CT	2,233,159	183,789	63,518	2.8 34.6
DE	561,217	56,402	19,338	3.4 34.3
DC	442,390	41,945	13,424	3.0 32.0
FL	11,578,613	1,153,774	429,575	3.7 37.2
GA	6,117,277	645,732	237,637	3.9 36.8
HI	833,610	67,268	23,609	2.8 35.1
ID	944,959	103,489	35,417	3.7 34.2
IL	8,006,505	675,093	250,760	3.1 37.1
IN	3,998,258	442,927	155,860	3.9 35.2
IA	1,862,753	171,340	55,645	3.0 32.5
KS	1,729,836	177,988	56,884	3.3 32.0
KY	2,685,735	416,672	154,699	5.8 37.1
LA	2,804,831	375,698	125,983	4.5 33.5
ME	830,767	112,279	36,980	4.5 32.9
MD	3,708,246	307,020	103,148	2.8 33.6
MA	4,246,935	377,194	144,643	3.4 38.3
MI	6,104,749	735,371	278,915	4.6 37.9
MN	3,344,084	274,359	98,549	2.9 35.9
MS	1,783,844	270,135	93,554	5.2 34.6
MO	3,661,457	454,722	159,888	4.4 35.2

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability	
			Count	% Total % Disability
MT	616,796	63,344	23,577	3.8 37.2
NE	1,121,006	94,120	28,177	2.5 29.9
NV	1,705,729	177,524	55,151	3.2 31.1
NH	844,577	80,481	26,268	3.1 32.6
NJ	5,520,629	425,486	158,514	2.9 37.3
NM	1,246,884	160,703	58,164	4.7 36.2
NY	12,402,577	1,043,603	370,959	3.0 35.5
NC	5,966,410	669,022	236,208	4.0 35.3
ND	436,041	35,636	10,141	2.3 28.5
OH	7,076,483	835,213	299,652	4.2 35.9
OK	2,281,244	312,480	103,450	4.5 33.1
OR	2,428,162	284,068	94,554	3.9 33.3
PA	7,867,912	861,195	317,356	4.0 36.9
RI	666,700	70,691	23,975	3.6 33.9
SC	2,868,533	354,289	124,525	4.3 35.1
SD	499,064	51,001	15,959	3.2 31.3
TN	3,971,009	537,176	201,974	5.1 37.6
TX	15,858,474	1,590,079	528,737	3.3 33.3
UT	1,677,068	137,854	44,762	2.7 32.5
VT	401,075	46,401	15,512	3.9 33.4
VA	5,085,461	444,154	159,908	3.1 36.0
WA	4,321,655	441,951	147,023	3.4 33.3
WV	1,140,973	193,943	74,522	6.5 38.4
WI	3,542,388	331,686	119,014	3.4 35.9
WY	358,028	34,620	10,506	2.9 30.3
PR	2,218,215	400,613	158,509	7.1 39.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.14 Change in Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011 to 2012

State	2010	2011	% Change	State	2010	2011	% Change	State	2010	2011	% Change
U.S.	37,954,360	38,397,863	1.2	KY	720,354	728,473	1.1	OH	1,517,210	1,543,263	1.7
AL	764,988	778,043	1.7	LA	680,573	686,272	0.8	OK	577,032	569,999	-1.2
AK	73,731	77,964	5.7	ME	203,389	208,773	2.6	OR	523,018	537,043	2.7
AZ	732,730	755,997	3.2	MD	586,467	597,983	2.0	PA	1,671,648	1,677,908	0.4
AR	485,364	474,442	-2.3	MA	737,748	752,323	2.0	RI	123,240	129,386	5.0
CA	3,749,792	3,821,538	1.9	MI	1,356,359	1,355,718	0.0	SC	630,828	648,953	2.9
CO	516,135	512,538	-0.7	MN	532,902	544,764	2.2	SD	93,987	98,196	4.5
CT	377,847	376,618	-0.3	MS	471,504	481,117	2.0	TN	961,894	961,025	-0.1
DE	107,659	108,147	0.5	MO	822,470	846,015	2.9	TX	2,906,416	2,965,439	2.0
DC	67,435	71,091	5.4	MT	130,582	127,304	-2.5	UT	246,570	259,045	5.1
FL	2,420,035	2,460,338	1.7	NE	189,914	193,061	1.7	VT	80,300	83,148	3.5
GA	1,161,966	1,168,485	0.6	NV	303,879	330,999	8.9	VA	867,558	859,088	-1.0
HI	140,996	146,622	4.0	NH	151,658	153,863	1.5	WA	839,747	812,306	-3.3
ID	200,237	195,294	-2.5	NJ	871,783	895,912	2.8	WV	345,931	346,708	0.2
IL	1,317,307	1,356,613	3.0	NM	276,797	303,325	9.6	WI	637,141	639,767	0.4
IN	842,673	827,447	-1.8	NY	2,091,270	2,099,458	0.4	WY	63,853	66,426	4.0
IA	342,642	342,671	0.0	NC	1,257,117	1,246,427	-0.9	PR	766,245	764,843	-0.2
KS	345,718	337,784	-2.3	ND	69,721	71,901	3.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Section 2: Employment

This section presents statistics on employment and full-time, year-round employment. For both categories of employment, data are presented concerning those with disabilities, those without disabilities, and the employment gap (difference in employment rate) between these two populations. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Tables 2.1 and 2.2: In 2012, of the 20,007,119 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 6,551,987 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 32.7 percent. In contrast, of the 175,690,083 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 129,274,939 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 73.6 percent. The employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in South Dakota (52.0 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (24.3 percent).

Table 2.3: In 2012, of the 4,022,334 individuals with hearing disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,975,853 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 49.1 percent. The employment rate for people with hearing disabilities was highest in South Dakota (70.8 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (32.7 percent).

Table 2.4: In 2012, of the 3,532,888 individuals with vision disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,289,897 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 36.5 percent. The employment rate for people with vision disabilities was highest in South Dakota (62.2 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (23.8 percent).

Table 2.5: In 2012, of the 8,458,332 individuals with cognitive disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,924,807 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 22.8 percent. The employment rate for people with cognitive disabilities was highest in South Dakota

(44.3 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (14.4 percent).

Table 2.6: In 2012, of the 10,211,188 individuals with ambulatory disabilities ages

18 to 64 years living in the community, 2,424,480 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 23.7 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in North Dakota (42.1 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (17.3 percent).

Table 2.7: In 2012, of the 3,666,174 individuals with self-care disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 585,349 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 16.0 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in South Dakota (26.5 percent) and lowest in Rhode Island (7.6 percent).

Table 2.8: In 2012, of the 7,142,749 individuals with independent living disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,102,254 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 15.4 percent. The employment rate for people with independent living disabilities was highest in Minnesota (27.7 percent) and lowest in Mississippi (10.1 percent).

Table 2.9: In 2012, the employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to

64 years living in the community was 32.7 percent, while the employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 73.6 percent—an employment gap of 40.8 percentage points. The employment gap was greatest in Rhode Island (48.3 percentage points) and smallest in South Dakota (29.8 percentage points).

Table 2.10: In 2012, the employment gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 40.8 percent, while the comparable measure was 40.2 in 2011.

Tables 2.11 and 2.12: In 2012, of the 21,375,660 individuals with disabilities ages



16 to 64 years living in the community, 4,051,610 individuals were employed full-time, year-round—a full-time, year-round employment rate of 19.0 percent. In contrast, of the 186,427,887 individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community, 93,298,740 individuals were employed full-time, year-round—a full-time, year-round employment rate of 50.0 percent. The full-time, year-round employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in North Dakota (31.1 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (14.3 percent).

Table 2.13: In 2012, the full-time, year-round employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 19.0 percent, while the full-time, year-round employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 50.0 percent—a full-time, year-round employment gap of 31.1 percentage points. The full-time, year-round employment gap was greatest in the District of Columbia (36.3 percentage points) and smallest in Alaska (25.4 percentage points).



Table 2.1 Employment—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed		%
		Count	Count	
U.S.	20,007,119	6,551,987	274,316	32.7
AL	436,803	116,875	107,373	26.8
AK	48,882	19,059	97,418	39.0
AZ	374,420	128,086	283,983	34.2
AR	258,318	81,174	20,298	31.4
CA	1,891,395	600,599	95,775	31.8
CO	276,771	111,570	26,529	40.3
CT	183,789	73,000	150,276	39.7
DE	56,402	19,489	587,548	34.6
DC	41,945	13,194	56,649	31.5
FL	1,153,774	333,952	15,905	28.9
GA	645,732	195,356	161,438	30.3
HI	67,268	25,089	157,705	37.3
ID	103,489	39,926	47,073	38.6
IL	675,093	225,623	124,829	33.4
IN	442,927	148,509	15,212	33.5
IA	171,340	71,891	91,053	42.0
KS	177,988	71,387	91,053	40.1
KY	416,672	108,991	274,316	26.2
LA	375,698	129,115	107,373	34.4
ME	112,279	37,327	97,418	33.2
MD	307,020	121,275	283,983	39.5
MA	377,194	124,287	20,298	33.0
MI	735,371	205,205	95,775	27.9
MN	274,359	115,467	26,529	42.1
MS	270,135	71,192	150,276	26.4
MO	454,722	146,616	587,548	32.2
MT	63,344	24,533	56,649	38.7
NE	94,120	40,907	15,905	43.5
NV	177,524	63,084	161,438	35.5
NH	80,481	30,492	157,705	37.9
NJ	425,486	148,968	47,073	35.0
NM	160,703	53,237	124,829	33.1
NY	1,043,603	322,875	15,212	30.9
NC	669,022	201,872	91,053	30.2
ND	35,636	18,385	91,053	51.6
OH	835,213	274,316	274,316	32.8
OK	312,480	107,373	107,373	34.4
OR	284,068	97,418	97,418	34.3
PA	861,195	283,983	283,983	33.0
RI	70,691	20,298	20,298	28.7
SC	354,289	95,775	95,775	27.0
SD	51,001	26,529	26,529	52.0
TN	537,176	150,276	150,276	28.0
TX	1,590,079	587,548	587,548	37.0
UT	137,854	56,649	56,649	41.1
VT	46,401	15,905	15,905	34.3
VA	444,154	161,438	161,438	36.3
WA	441,951	157,705	157,705	35.7
WV	193,943	47,073	47,073	24.3
WI	331,686	124,829	124,829	37.6
WY	34,620	15,212	15,212	43.9
PR	400,613	91,053	91,053	22.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.2 Employment—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	175,690,083	129,274,939	73.6	KY	2,269,063	1,653,749	72.9	OH	6,241,270	4,686,161	75.1
AL	2,500,532	1,770,431	70.8	LA	2,429,133	1,762,757	72.6	OK	1,968,764	1,478,103	75.1
AK	412,064	314,493	76.3	ME	718,488	561,079	78.1	OR	2,144,094	1,545,796	72.1
AZ	3,492,274	2,480,145	71.0	MD	3,401,226	2,634,031	77.4	PA	7,006,717	5,259,277	75.1
AR	1,503,047	1,093,039	72.7	MA	3,869,741	2,986,029	77.2	RI	596,009	458,868	77.0
CA	21,906,986	15,382,765	70.2	MI	5,369,378	3,851,440	71.7	SC	2,514,244	1,795,694	71.4
CO	2,993,392	2,307,963	77.1	MN	3,069,725	2,506,152	81.6	SD	448,063	366,510	81.8
CT	2,049,370	1,569,202	76.6	MS	1,513,709	1,053,817	69.6	TN	3,433,833	2,512,568	73.2
DE	504,815	379,282	75.1	MO	3,206,735	2,443,811	76.2	TX	14,268,395	10,537,118	73.8
DC	400,445	297,558	74.3	MT	553,452	423,095	76.4	UT	1,539,214	1,187,606	77.2
FL	10,424,839	7,445,688	71.4	NE	1,026,886	843,697	82.2	VT	354,674	282,989	79.8
GA	5,471,545	3,871,469	70.8	NV	1,528,205	1,103,998	72.2	VA	4,641,307	3,549,810	76.5
HI	766,342	579,533	75.6	NH	764,096	615,232	80.5	WA	3,879,704	2,884,341	74.3
ID	841,470	629,066	74.8	NJ	5,095,143	3,795,976	74.5	WV	947,030	663,488	70.1
IL	7,331,412	5,472,719	74.6	NM	1,086,181	764,787	70.4	WI	3,210,702	2,553,029	79.5
IN	3,555,331	2,683,323	75.5	NY	11,358,974	8,260,794	72.7	WY	323,408	253,986	78.5
IA	1,691,413	1,377,449	81.4	NC	5,297,388	3,822,770	72.2	PR	1,817,602	966,491	53.2
KS	1,551,848	1,222,307	78.8	ND	400,405	333,458	83.3				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.3 Employment—Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	4,022,334	1,975,853	49.1	82,461	34,173	41.4
AL	83,376	36,550	43.8	78,451	38,897	49.6
AK	16,552	8,888	53.7	25,705	13,611	53.0
AZ	82,244	41,662	50.7	55,235	32,265	58.4
AR	52,197	25,725	49.3	70,648	36,615	51.8
CA	363,508	169,171	46.5	137,702	60,392	43.9
CO	67,322	38,203	56.7	63,688	37,421	58.8
CT	36,730	20,721	56.4	49,323	20,459	41.5
DE	9,656	5,131	53.1	99,982	47,589	47.6
DC	4,412	1,719	39.0	16,554	9,518	57.5
FL	211,049	97,494	46.2	24,715	16,186	65.5
GA	118,214	56,849	48.1	38,405	19,003	49.5
HI	15,857	9,145	57.7	18,443	11,010	59.7
ID	27,539	14,899	54.1	69,426	33,114	47.7
IL	126,710	63,541	50.1	38,856	16,585	42.7
IN	98,209	50,221	51.1	185,731	85,499	46.0
IA	37,882	23,305	61.5	130,610	59,934	45.9
KS	42,974	25,752	59.9	9,476	6,524	68.8
OH	159,184	78,876	49.6			
OK	71,442	37,003	51.8			
OR	68,016	35,641	52.4			
PA	164,601	85,370	51.9			
RI	12,427	6,166	49.6			
SC	67,246	28,629	42.6			
SD	14,074	9,964	70.8			
TN	103,809	45,582	43.9			
TX	357,574	182,971	51.2			
UT	30,716	17,102	55.7			
VT	10,868	5,449	50.1			
VA	79,940	41,548	52.0			
WA	105,878	55,901	52.8			
WV	47,463	15,519	32.7			
WI	70,800	39,804	56.2			
WY	10,256	7,043	68.7			
PR	58,198	15,514	26.7			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.4 Employment—Civilians with Vision Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	3,532,888	1,289,897	36.5	KY	71,105	21,746	30.6	OH	125,198	44,612	35.6
AL	82,635	23,649	28.6	LA	81,670	30,709	37.6	OK	60,658	22,531	37.1
AK	8,730	2,774	31.8	ME	14,067	5,481	39.0	OR	46,741	17,641	37.7
AZ	64,719	27,200	42.0	MD	49,432	21,400	43.3	PA	130,230	44,714	34.3
AR	49,104	16,399	33.4	MA	56,577	19,094	33.7	RI	10,690	3,319	31.0
CA	343,928	129,368	37.6	MI	106,017	34,080	32.1	SC	64,518	20,347	31.5
CO	46,963	21,916	46.7	MN	34,320	15,601	45.5	SD	8,340	5,189	62.2
CT	25,467	11,396	44.7	MS	58,257	16,188	27.8	TN	102,762	30,586	29.8
DE	9,421	2,992	31.8	MO	71,710	24,299	33.9	TX	338,059	134,719	39.9
DC	9,437	3,355	35.6	MT	9,859	3,710	37.6	UT	20,577	9,230	44.9
FL	201,055	69,229	34.4	NE	14,644	6,767	46.2	VT	6,556	1,990	30.4
GA	136,135	49,120	36.1	NV	33,607	14,222	42.3	VA	71,382	26,814	37.6
HI	10,219	3,935	38.5	NH	8,678	4,158	47.9	WA	66,032	28,406	43.0
ID	16,535	6,987	42.3	NJ	83,230	36,369	43.7	WV	37,745	8,968	23.8
IL	120,871	45,882	38.0	NM	32,196	11,143	34.6	WI	47,632	18,438	38.7
IN	77,619	31,022	40.0	NY	172,292	63,405	36.8	WY	5,081	3,110	61.2
IA	24,336	10,519	43.2	NC	126,439	42,372	33.5	PR	108,763	28,053	25.8
KS	25,119	11,808	47.0	ND	5,531	2,935	53.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.5 Employment—Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	8,458,332	1,924,807	22.8	181,420	32,584	18.0
AL	182,515	32,208	17.6	153,946	37,818	24.6
AK	18,132	4,054	22.4	53,394	12,057	22.6
AZ	157,281	40,944	26.0	126,891	35,834	28.2
AR	99,083	24,221	24.4	178,639	43,353	24.3
CA	807,868	164,689	20.4	326,740	69,894	21.4
CO	107,578	28,951	26.9	126,049	43,601	34.6
CT	82,632	26,218	31.7	116,093	20,602	17.7
DE	20,871	4,677	22.4	201,500	44,252	22.0
DC	20,554	4,585	22.3	23,808	6,194	26.0
FL	492,637	94,783	19.2	39,204	12,144	31.0
GA	265,745	56,438	21.2	64,051	16,275	25.4
HI	28,129	5,694	20.2	34,876	8,642	24.8
ID	45,286	12,860	28.4	170,569	38,206	22.4
IL	273,413	62,758	23.0	73,541	16,753	22.8
IN	186,782	43,842	23.5	420,953	88,122	20.9
IA	73,542	25,380	34.5	268,516	55,893	20.8
KS	75,732	23,400	30.9	14,418	6,071	42.1
OH	368,902	91,059	24.7	612,111	150,083	24.5
OK	123,543	29,215	23.6	63,112	19,464	30.8
OR	124,693	30,330	24.3	21,586	4,641	21.5
PA	385,390	91,008	23.6	186,877	52,021	27.8
RI	31,888	5,776	18.1	195,927	45,455	23.2
SC	144,033	24,739	17.2	84,165	12,121	14.4
SD	20,325	8,994	44.3	144,021	43,634	30.3
TN	232,920	39,797	17.1	13,942	4,074	29.2
TX	612,111	150,083	24.5	192,509	28,399	14.8
UT	63,112	19,464	30.8			
VT	21,586	4,641	21.5			
VA	186,877	52,021	27.8			
WA	195,927	45,455	23.2			
WV	84,165	12,121	14.4			
WI	144,021	43,634	30.3			
WY	13,942	4,074	29.2			
PR	192,509	28,399	14.8			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.6 Employment—Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	10,211,188	2,424,480	23.7	KY	230,887	40,034	17.3	OH	431,800	97,713	22.6
AL	253,663	49,938	19.7	LA	194,491	47,519	24.4	OK	170,292	41,093	24.1
AK	21,072	6,483	30.8	ME	50,810	10,997	21.6	OR	128,988	29,735	23.1
AZ	193,542	46,633	24.1	MD	153,273	48,395	31.6	PA	420,125	100,610	23.9
AR	144,847	31,649	21.8	MA	171,696	43,006	25.0	RI	32,992	6,875	20.8
CA	924,653	225,849	24.4	MI	384,516	72,114	18.8	SC	200,686	40,459	20.2
CO	131,354	37,164	28.3	MN	123,947	35,519	28.7	SD	22,655	8,623	38.1
CT	83,191	25,621	30.8	MS	153,874	27,738	18.0	TN	300,690	62,537	20.8
DE	30,589	7,730	25.3	MO	240,077	55,267	23.0	TX	807,675	219,776	27.2
DC	22,319	6,249	28.0	MT	32,688	7,523	23.0	UT	61,429	18,643	30.3
FL	609,455	135,255	22.2	NE	41,757	12,071	28.9	VT	19,636	5,165	26.3
GA	341,052	72,851	21.4	NV	92,016	23,383	25.4	VA	226,460	63,417	28.0
HI	33,558	9,834	29.3	NH	37,982	9,780	25.7	WA	206,249	55,426	26.9
ID	44,344	12,828	28.9	NJ	206,987	57,295	27.7	WV	114,505	19,818	17.3
IL	347,069	85,265	24.6	NM	83,501	18,448	22.1	WI	157,417	40,446	25.7
IN	223,922	50,151	22.4	NY	543,684	126,229	23.2	WY	16,034	4,465	27.8
IA	77,650	22,912	29.5	NC	359,652	76,971	21.4	PR	206,345	39,508	19.1
KS	86,758	24,588	28.3	ND	16,334	6,882	42.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.7 Employment—Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	3,666,174	585,349	16.0	74,021	8,100	10.9
AL	82,763	9,887	11.9	66,076	9,983	15.1
AK	7,573	1,345	17.8	17,415	3,043	17.5
AZ	66,740	10,683	16.0	50,836	11,616	22.8
AR	44,455	6,204	14.0	68,609	13,161	19.2
CA	378,111	60,793	16.1	147,153	19,015	12.9
CO	45,422	10,698	23.6	51,181	12,074	23.6
CT	31,956	7,929	24.8	49,683	5,303	10.7
DE	10,503	1,469	14.0	80,114	13,001	16.2
DC	7,270	1,409	19.4	12,048	1,915	15.9
FL	225,017	31,628	14.1	12,693	2,633	20.7
GA	119,933	18,777	15.7	28,692	5,165	18.0
HI	12,449	2,222	17.8	13,501	2,813	20.8
ID	17,915	2,735	15.3	77,022	13,946	18.1
IL	133,491	23,027	17.2	33,137	4,515	13.6
IN	79,031	13,242	16.8	189,646	32,755	17.3
IA	27,512	6,542	23.8	124,888	16,658	13.3
KS	30,344	5,842	19.3	4,499	1,123	25.0
OH	149,353	24,932	16.7	68,559	10,376	15.1
OK	54,385	8,408	15.5	8,331	2,211	26.5
OR	45,539	6,136	13.5	104,195	11,740	11.3
PA	152,375	24,868	16.3	292,754	47,954	16.4
RI	12,680	961	7.6	21,441	4,239	19.8
SC	68,559	10,376	15.1	7,334	1,220	16.6
SD	8,331	2,211	26.5	75,451	15,407	20.4
TN	104,195	11,740	11.3	74,402	13,357	18.0
TX	292,754	47,954	16.4	36,687	3,221	8.8
UT	21,441	4,239	19.8	64,667	10,959	16.9
VT	7,334	1,220	16.6	6,214	1,157	18.6
VA	75,451	15,407	20.4	70,108	6,952	9.9
WA	74,402	13,357	18.0			
WV	36,687	3,221	8.8			
WI	64,667	10,959	16.9			
WY	6,214	1,157	18.6			
PR	70,108	6,952	9.9			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.8 Employment—Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	7,142,749	1,102,254	15.4	299,652	49,521	16.5
AL	158,601	16,350	10.3	103,450	17,122	16.6
AK	12,814	1,740	13.6	94,554	16,053	17.0
AZ	133,461	22,891	17.2	317,356	51,677	16.3
AR	87,056	12,365	14.2	23,975	3,408	14.2
CA	718,497	103,674	14.4	124,525	13,990	11.2
CO	87,197	16,654	19.1	15,959	4,239	26.6
CT	63,518	16,628	26.2	201,974	23,839	11.8
DE	19,338	3,449	17.8	528,737	82,688	15.6
DC	13,424	1,901	14.2	44,762	9,954	22.2
FL	429,575	55,936	13.0	15,512	2,557	16.5
GA	237,637	34,041	14.3	159,908	28,820	18.0
HI	23,609	3,601	15.3	147,023	27,643	18.8
ID	35,417	6,016	17.0	74,522	8,189	11.0
IL	250,760	43,125	17.2	119,014	25,875	21.7
IN	155,860	26,064	16.7	10,506	1,952	18.6
IA	55,645	13,927	25.0	158,509	11,643	7.3
KS	56,884	10,904	19.2			
KY	154,699	16,937	10.9			
LA	125,983	16,703	13.3			
ME	36,980	5,207	14.1			
MD	103,148	21,437	20.8			
MA	144,643	26,581	18.4			
MI	278,915	34,328	12.3			
MN	98,549	27,331	27.7			
MS	93,554	9,469	10.1			
MO	159,888	23,212	14.5			
MT	23,577	3,957	16.8			
NE	28,177	6,550	23.2			
NV	55,151	8,354	15.1			
NH	26,268	4,816	18.3			
NJ	158,514	27,166	17.1			
NM	58,164	8,063	13.9			
NY	370,959	59,004	15.9			
NC	236,208	32,030	13.6			
ND	10,141	2,673	26.4			
OH						
OK						
OR						
PA						
RI						
SC						
SD						
TN						
TX						
UT						
VT						
VA						
WA						
WV						
WI						
WY						
PR						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.9 Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	32.7	73.6	40.8	KY	26.2	72.9	46.7	OH	32.8	75.1	42.2
AL	26.8	70.8	44.0	LA	34.4	72.6	38.2	OK	34.4	75.1	40.7
AK	39.0	76.3	37.3	ME	33.2	78.1	44.8	OR	34.3	72.1	37.8
AZ	34.2	71.0	36.8	MD	39.5	77.4	37.9	PA	33.0	75.1	42.1
AR	31.4	72.7	41.3	MA	33.0	77.2	44.2	RI	28.7	77.0	48.3
CA	31.8	70.2	38.5	MI	27.9	71.7	43.8	SC	27.0	71.4	44.4
CO	40.3	77.1	36.8	MN	42.1	81.6	39.6	SD	52.0	81.8	29.8
CT	39.7	76.6	36.9	MS	26.4	69.6	43.3	TN	28.0	73.2	45.2
DE	34.6	75.1	40.6	MO	32.2	76.2	44.0	TX	37.0	73.8	36.9
DC	31.5	74.3	42.9	MT	38.7	76.4	37.7	UT	41.1	77.2	36.1
FL	28.9	71.4	42.5	NE	43.5	82.2	38.7	VT	34.3	79.8	45.5
GA	30.3	70.8	40.5	NV	35.5	72.2	36.7	VA	36.3	76.5	40.1
HI	37.3	75.6	38.3	NH	37.9	80.5	42.6	WA	35.7	74.3	38.7
ID	38.6	74.8	36.2	NJ	35.0	74.5	39.5	WV	24.3	70.1	45.8
IL	33.4	74.6	41.2	NM	33.1	70.4	37.3	WI	37.6	79.5	41.9
IN	33.5	75.5	41.9	NY	30.9	72.7	41.8	WY	43.9	78.5	34.6
IA	42.0	81.4	39.5	NC	30.2	72.2	42.0	PR	22.7	53.2	30.4
KS	40.1	78.8	38.7	ND	51.6	83.3	31.7				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.10 Change in Employment Gap— Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011 to 2012

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		Gap Change (% pts)	State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		Gap Change (% pts)
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)			2010 (%)	2011 (%)	
U.S.	40.2	40.8	0.6	OH	41.7	42.2	0.5
AL	43.6	44.0	0.4	OK	39.5	40.7	1.2
AK	34.0	37.3	3.3	OR	36.9	37.8	0.9
AZ	37.1	36.8	-0.3	PA	41.9	42.1	0.2
AR	40.8	41.3	0.5	RI	45.7	48.3	2.6
CA	38.1	38.5	0.4	SC	43.4	44.4	1.0
CO	34.8	36.8	2.0	SD	33.2	29.8	-3.4
CT	38.1	36.9	-1.2	TN	44.9	45.2	0.3
DE	38.6	40.6	2.0	TX	36.6	36.9	0.3
DC	41.5	42.9	1.4	UT	34.7	36.1	1.4
FL	41.4	42.5	1.1	VT	43.8	45.5	1.7
GA	40.7	40.5	-0.2	VA	42.6	40.1	-2.5
HI	39.7	38.3	-1.4	WA	38.1	38.7	0.6
ID	36.8	36.2	-0.6	WV	44.9	45.8	0.9
IL	39.0	41.2	2.2	WI	39.9	41.9	2.0
IN	40.0	41.9	1.9	WY	32.3	34.6	2.3
IA	39.1	39.5	0.4	PR	28.8	30.4	1.6
KS	36.5	38.7	2.2				

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		Gap Change (% pts)
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)	
KY	46.4	46.7	0.3
LA	39.7	38.2	-1.5
ME	46.7	44.8	-1.9
MD	40.2	37.9	-2.3
MA	45.2	44.2	-1.0
MI	41.3	43.8	2.5
MN	37.6	39.6	2.0
MS	39.2	43.3	4.1
MO	43.1	44.0	0.9
MT	33.4	37.7	4.3
NE	36.7	38.7	2.0
NV	35.0	36.7	1.7
NH	42.7	42.6	-0.1
NJ	38.7	39.5	0.8
NM	37.7	37.3	-0.4
NY	40.8	41.8	1.0
NC	42.1	42.0	-0.1
ND	33.9	31.7	-2.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.1 I Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round (FTYR) —Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Disability		%	State	Disability		%	State	Disability		%
	Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR	
U.S.	21,375,660	4,051,610	19.0	KY	438,164	70,948	16.2	OH	891,440	163,066	18.3
AL	459,081	76,911	16.8	LA	404,847	84,147	20.8	OK	334,033	72,018	21.6
AK	52,435	12,419	23.7	ME	118,500	21,591	18.2	OR	300,140	55,777	18.6
AZ	399,550	78,137	19.6	MD	332,155	83,462	25.1	PA	919,945	173,261	18.8
AR	272,364	55,312	20.3	MA	402,278	69,715	17.3	RI	74,972	11,957	15.9
CA	2,029,845	351,800	17.3	MI	778,170	112,694	14.5	SC	372,021	62,849	16.9
CO	303,858	71,219	23.4	MN	290,816	60,579	20.8	SD	54,573	15,263	28.0
CT	200,029	37,458	18.7	MS	289,968	47,124	16.3	TN	568,382	95,519	16.8
DE	61,359	11,510	18.8	MO	490,918	92,073	18.8	TX	1,723,183	386,908	22.5
DC	45,207	8,553	18.9	MT	67,750	15,949	23.5	UT	147,999	33,296	22.5
FL	1,229,386	205,924	16.8	NE	99,943	25,045	25.1	VT	49,029	9,494	19.4
GA	692,035	130,544	18.9	NV	187,820	39,875	21.2	VA	476,311	99,373	20.9
HI	72,579	17,748	24.5	NH	83,823	16,515	19.7	WA	469,390	98,326	20.9
ID	110,904	23,361	21.1	NJ	453,189	94,312	20.8	WV	204,189	29,293	14.3
IL	727,262	140,609	19.3	NM	170,604	32,841	19.2	WI	355,281	71,395	20.1
IN	474,380	90,037	19.0	NY	1,119,417	199,070	17.8	WY	37,095	10,350	27.9
IA	182,306	40,191	22.0	NC	709,256	131,258	18.5	PR	417,047	57,536	13.8
KS	192,419	45,167	23.5	ND	38,013	11,831	31.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 30 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.12 Employment: FTYR —Civilians without Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	No Disability		%	State	No Disability		%	State	No Disability		%
	Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR	
U.S.	186,427,887	93,298,740	50.0	KY	2,419,187	1,216,440	50.3	OH	6,597,295	3,340,742	50.6
AL	2,665,669	1,318,546	49.5	LA	2,601,365	1,315,329	50.6	OK	2,105,361	1,133,307	53.8
AK	449,684	220,618	49.1	ME	751,772	382,842	50.9	OR	2,255,033	1,010,028	44.8
AZ	3,740,127	1,794,452	48.0	MD	3,602,251	2,010,803	55.8	PA	7,404,692	3,800,244	51.3
AR	1,598,763	824,134	51.5	MA	4,052,854	2,067,485	51.0	RI	626,311	317,570	50.7
CA	23,255,745	10,545,351	45.3	MI	5,676,960	2,604,728	45.9	SC	2,695,196	1,319,987	49.0
CO	3,170,667	1,657,206	52.3	MN	3,222,036	1,764,226	54.8	SD	476,836	278,847	58.5
CT	2,161,477	1,109,767	51.3	MS	1,627,713	783,989	48.2	TN	3,642,735	1,845,094	50.7
DE	532,309	281,104	52.8	MO	3,401,026	1,786,016	52.5	TX	15,267,213	7,977,763	52.3
DC	416,539	229,936	55.2	MT	583,515	290,323	49.8	UT	1,634,995	800,304	48.9
FL	11,046,150	5,371,483	48.6	NE	1,085,680	630,871	58.1	VT	370,589	193,753	52.3
GA	5,861,132	2,891,931	49.3	NV	1,620,099	783,543	48.4	VA	5,002,895	2,753,181	55.0
HI	839,844	441,925	52.6	NH	801,872	439,165	54.8	WA	4,109,393	2,030,206	49.4
ID	894,894	421,518	47.1	NJ	5,374,175	2,769,416	51.5	WV	997,922	489,272	49.0
IL	7,746,084	3,941,370	50.9	NM	1,162,689	562,137	48.3	WI	3,383,643	1,798,812	53.2
IN	3,762,967	1,901,515	50.5	NY	11,943,751	5,999,373	50.2	WY	341,849	187,669	54.9
IA	1,778,364	1,004,367	56.5	NC	5,664,951	2,813,604	49.7	PR	1,925,694	677,469	35.2
KS	1,655,848	915,548	55.3	ND	422,076	253,431	60.0				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 30 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.13 Employment: FTYR Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)	
	Disability (%)	No Disability (%)		Disability (%)	No Disability (%)		Disability (%)	No Disability (%)
U.S.	19.0	50.0	KY	16.2	50.3	OH	18.3	50.6
AL	16.8	49.5	LA	20.8	50.6	OK	21.6	53.8
AK	23.7	49.1	ME	18.2	50.9	OR	18.6	44.8
AZ	19.6	48.0	MD	25.1	55.8	PA	18.8	51.3
AR	20.3	51.5	MA	17.3	51.0	RI	15.9	50.7
CA	17.3	45.3	MI	14.5	45.9	SC	16.9	49.0
CO	23.4	52.3	MN	20.8	54.8	SD	28.0	58.5
CT	18.7	51.3	MS	16.3	48.2	TN	16.8	50.7
DE	18.8	52.8	MO	18.8	52.5	TX	22.5	52.3
DC	18.9	55.2	MT	23.5	49.8	UT	22.5	48.9
FL	16.8	48.6	NE	25.1	58.1	VT	19.4	52.3
GA	18.9	49.3	NV	21.2	48.4	VA	20.9	55.0
HI	24.5	52.6	NH	19.7	54.8	WA	20.9	49.4
ID	21.1	47.1	NJ	20.8	51.5	WV	14.3	49.0
IL	19.3	50.9	NM	19.2	48.3	WI	20.1	53.2
IN	19.0	50.5	NY	17.8	50.2	WY	27.9	54.9
IA	22.0	56.5	NC	18.5	49.7	PR	13.8	35.2
KS	23.5	55.3	ND	31.1	60.0			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 30 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Section 3: Time Trend Population Statistics

This section presents monthly and annual time trends for employment and poverty statistics. There are two sources used in this section. Monthly time trends are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Data Retrieval System and are based on data from the Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS). Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), which is fielded annually in March.

Tables

Table 3.1: In August 2013, there were 15,642,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals 4,127,000 were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 26.4 percent. The employment-to-population ratio has slightly decreased since August 2012, but is higher than its lowest value of 25.2 percent in February, 2012. By comparison, in August 2013, there were 186,710,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 132,619,000 of which were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 71.0 percent.

Table 3.2: In August 2013, there were 15,642,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals, 4,910,000 participated in the labor force (by either working or looking for work), for a labor force participation rate of 31.4 percent. This labor force participation rate has declined from a labor force participation rate of 31.9 percent in August 2012. By comparison, in August 2013, there were 186,710,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 142,903,000 of which participated in the labor force, for a labor force participation rate of 76.5 percent.

Table 3.3: In August 2013, of the 4,910,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities participating in the labor force, 781,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 15.9 percent. This is

higher than the unemployment rate in August 2012 (15.2 percent), but lower than the peak unemployment rate in June 2011 of 18.6 percent. By comparison, in August 2013, of the 142,903,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities participating in the labor force, 10,284,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 7.2 percent.

Table 3.4: In 2013, of the 201,706,000 non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64, 7.9 percent (15,977,000) had a work limitation, 7.6 percent (15,344,000) had a broad disability and 11.2 percent (22,503,000) had work limitation and/or a broad disability. These percentages have remained quite similar for the last four years.

Table 3.5: In 2013, the labor force participation rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 18.0 percent for persons with a work limitation and 77.2 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor force participation rate was 31.8 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 75.9 percent for persons without a broad disability. The labor force participation rate was 29.6 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 77.9 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.6: In 2013, the employment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 14.2 percent for persons with a work limitation and 71.3 percent for people without a work limitation. The employment rate was 27.3 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 70.0 percent for persons without a broad disability. The employment rate was 24.8 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 72.1 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.7: In 2013, the labor market attachment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 20.8 percent for persons with a work limitation and 76.5 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor market attachment rate was 34.1 percent for persons with a broad



disability as compared to 75.2 percent for persons without a broad disability. The labor market attachment rate was 31.8 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 77.2 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.8: In 2013, the full-time, full-year rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 5.4 percent for persons with a work limitation and 52.3 percent for people without a work limitation. The full-time, full-year rate was 16.8 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 51.2 percent for persons without a broad disability. The full-time, full-year rate was 13.9 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 52.9 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.9: In 2013, the poverty rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 31.2 percent for persons with a work limitation and 12.4 percent for people without a work limitation. The poverty rate was 28.5 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 12.7 percent for persons without a broad disability. The poverty rate was 28.8 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 12.0 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.1 Monthly Employment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status: June 2011 through August 2013

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
Jun 2011	15,308	4,090	26.7	184,606	129,520	70.2	38.1
Jul 2011	14,925	4,031	27.0	185,112	129,821	70.1	38.5
Aug 2011	15,158	4,074	26.9	184,936	129,761	70.2	38.3
Sep 2011	14,904	4,032	27.1	185,229	129,734	70.0	38.6
Oct 2011	14,958	4,222	28.2	185,266	129,905	70.1	40.3
Nov 2011	14,924	4,116	27.6	185,309	130,124	70.2	39.3
Dec 2011	14,961	4,103	27.4	185,259	129,684	70.0	39.2
Jan 2012	15,011	4,006	26.7	186,173	129,001	69.3	38.5
Feb 2012	15,282	3,849	25.2	185,923	129,683	69.8	36.1
Mar 2012	15,402	3,986	25.9	185,824	130,202	70.1	36.9
Apr 2012	15,327	4,127	26.9	185,977	130,637	70.2	38.3
May 2012	15,251	4,189	27.5	186,113	131,238	70.5	39.0
Jun 2012	15,111	4,144	27.4	186,292	131,936	70.8	38.7
Jul 2012	15,277	4,106	26.9	186,200	131,968	70.9	37.9

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
Aug 2012	15,357	4,154	27.0	186,127	131,192	70.5	38.4
Sep 2012	15,529	4,300	27.7	185,966	131,629	70.8	39.1
Oct 2012	15,409	4,379	28.4	186,161	132,253	71.0	40.0
Nov 2012	15,609	4,273	27.4	186,009	131,789	70.9	38.6
Dec 2012	15,500	4,243	27.4	186,154	131,404	70.6	38.8
Jan 2013	15,476	4,173	27.0	186,463	130,017	69.7	38.7
Feb 2013	15,517	4,275	27.6	186,459	130,384	69.9	39.4
Mar 2013	15,599	4,264	27.3	186,410	130,857	70.2	38.9
Apr 2013	15,586	4,255	27.3	186,518	131,738	70.6	38.7
May 2013	15,332	4,165	27.2	186,838	132,369	70.8	38.3
Jun 2013	15,349	4,050	26.4	186,896	133,118	71.2	37.0
Jul 2013	15,223	4,018	26.4	187,081	133,552	71.4	37.0
Aug 2013	15,642	4,127	26.4	186,710	132,619	71.0	37.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (Accessed 05 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000), except as indicated.

[2] Employed as a percent of the total. The Bureau of Labor Statistics calls this statistic the Employment-Population Ratio. Others call it the Employment Rate.



**Table 3.2 Monthly Labor Force Participation of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	
Jun 2011	15,308	5,020	32.8	184,606	142,553	77.2	42.5
Jul 2011	14,925	4,919	33.0	185,112	142,893	77.2	42.7
Aug 2011	15,158	4,913	32.4	184,936	142,451	77.0	42.1
Sep 2011	14,904	4,865	32.6	185,229	141,930	76.6	42.6
Oct 2011	14,958	4,906	32.8	185,266	141,815	76.5	42.9
Nov 2011	14,924	4,790	32.1	185,309	141,571	76.4	42.0
Dec 2011	14,961	4,803	32.1	185,259	141,210	76.2	42.1
Jan 2012	15,011	4,668	31.1	186,173	141,421	76.0	40.9
Feb 2012	15,282	4,652	30.4	185,923	141,826	76.3	39.8
Mar 2012	15,402	4,794	31.1	185,824	141,847	76.3	40.8
Apr 2012	15,327	4,784	31.2	185,977	141,440	76.1	41.0
May 2012	15,251	4,868	31.9	186,113	142,323	76.5	41.7
Jun 2012	15,111	4,827	31.9	186,292	143,886	77.2	41.4
Jul 2012	15,277	4,819	31.5	186,200	144,106	77.4	40.8

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	
Aug 2012	15,357	4,897	31.9	186,127	142,654	76.6	41.6
Sep 2012	15,529	5,047	32.5	185,966	142,151	76.4	42.5
Oct 2012	15,409	5,088	33.0	186,161	142,839	76.7	43.0
Nov 2012	15,609	4,938	31.6	186,009	142,072	76.4	41.4
Dec 2012	15,500	4,873	31.4	186,154	142,153	76.4	41.1
Jan 2013	15,476	4,907	31.7	186,463	141,923	76.1	41.7
Feb 2013	15,517	4,936	31.8	186,459	141,754	76.0	41.8
Mar 2013	15,599	4,966	31.8	186,410	141,482	75.9	41.9
Apr 2013	15,586	4,961	31.8	186,518	141,607	75.9	41.9
May 2013	15,332	4,919	32.1	186,838	142,519	76.3	42.1
Jun 2013	15,349	4,812	31.4	186,896	144,150	77.1	40.7
Jul 2013	15,223	4,826	31.7	187,081	144,434	77.2	41.1
Aug 2013	15,642	4,910	31.4	186,710	142,903	76.5	41.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 05 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000), except as indicated.

[2] Participating in the Labor Force. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Participating as a percent of the total. This statistic is often called the Labor Force Participation Rate.

Table 3.3 Monthly Unemployment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	
Jun 2011	5,020	932	18.6	142,553	13,033	9.1	203.1
Jul 2011	4,919	888	18.1	142,893	13,071	9.1	197.4
Aug 2011	4,913	838	17.1	142,451	12,690	8.9	191.5
Sep 2011	4,865	832	17.1	141,930	12,196	8.6	199.0
Oct 2011	4,906	684	13.9	141,815	11,910	8.4	166.0
Nov 2011	4,790	673	14.1	141,571	11,447	8.1	173.8
Dec 2011	4,803	700	14.6	141,210	11,526	8.2	178.6
Jan 2012	4,668	661	14.2	141,421	12,420	8.8	161.2
Feb 2012	4,652	804	17.3	141,826	12,144	8.6	201.8
Mar 2012	4,794	808	16.9	141,847	11,643	8.2	205.3
Apr 2012	4,784	657	13.7	141,440	10,802	7.6	179.8
May 2012	4,868	680	14.0	142,323	11,084	7.8	179.4
Jun 2012	4,827	684	14.2	143,886	11,951	8.3	170.6
Jul 2012	4,819	713	14.8	144,106	12,138	8.4	175.7

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	
Aug 2012	4,897	742	15.2	142,654	11,462	8.0	188.6
Sep 2012	5,047	745	14.8	142,151	10,522	7.4	199.4
Oct 2012	5,088	709	13.9	142,839	10,586	7.4	188.0
Nov 2012	4,938	666	13.5	142,072	10,283	7.2	186.3
Dec 2012	4,873	629	12.9	142,153	10,749	7.6	170.7
Jan 2013	4,907	734	15.0	141,923	11,905	8.4	178.3
Feb 2013	4,936	662	13.4	141,754	11,370	8.0	167.2
Mar 2013	4,966	701	14.1	141,482	10,625	7.5	188.0
Apr 2013	4,961	705	14.2	141,607	9,870	7.0	203.9
May 2013	4,919	753	15.3	142,519	10,151	7.1	214.9
Jun 2013	4,812	763	15.9	144,150	11,030	7.7	207.2
Jul 2013	4,826	808	16.7	144,434	10,882	7.5	222.2
Aug 2013	4,910	781	15.9	142,903	10,284	7.2	221.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 05 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (5,376 represents 5,376,000), except as indicated.

[2] Participating in the Labor Force. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Unemployed as a percent of the total participating. This statistic is often called the Unemployment Rate.





Table 3.4 Number of Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64, by Definition of Disability, Disability Status, and Year: March 1981-2013

Year	Total	Definition of Disability					
		Work Limitation		Broad		Either [1]	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1998	172,468	12,986	7.5	---	---	---	---
1999	174,644	12,717	7.3	---	---	---	---
2000	176,446	12,896	7.3	---	---	---	---
2001	178,202	12,740	7.1	---	---	---	---
2002	183,017	13,577	7.4	---	---	---	---
2003	186,051	13,258	7.1	---	---	---	---
2004	187,850	14,363	7.6	---	---	---	---
2005	190,027	14,711	7.7	---	---	---	---
2006	192,470	14,934	7.8	---	---	---	---
2007	194,998	14,287	7.3	---	---	---	---
2008	196,206	14,234	7.3	---	---	---	---
2009	197,298	15,376	7.8	15,155	7.7	22,016	11.2
2010	198,545	15,279	7.7	14,945	7.5	21,750	11.0
2011	199,820	15,718	7.9	15,217	7.6	22,373	11.2
2012	201,096	15,959	7.9	15,300	7.6	22,536	11.2
2013	201,706	15,977	7.9	15,344	7.6	22,503	11.2

Year	Total	Definition of Disability					
		Work Limitation		Broad		Either [1]	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1981	144,766	10,370	7.2	---	---	---	---
1982	146,435	10,501	7.2	---	---	---	---
1983	147,918	10,253	6.9	---	---	---	---
1984	149,533	10,515	7.0	---	---	---	---
1985	150,843	11,151	7.4	---	---	---	---
1986	152,622	11,114	7.3	---	---	---	---
1987	154,222	11,032	7.2	---	---	---	---
1988	155,624	10,565	6.8	---	---	---	---
1989	156,875	10,561	6.7	---	---	---	---
1990	157,958	10,818	6.8	---	---	---	---
1991	159,154	11,025	6.9	---	---	---	---
1992	160,431	11,474	7.2	---	---	---	---
1993	162,085	11,916	7.4	---	---	---	---
1994	165,445	12,903	7.8	---	---	---	---
1995	166,756	12,930	7.8	---	---	---	---
1996	168,266	12,882	7.7	---	---	---	---
1997	170,638	13,165	7.7	---	---	---	---

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

Table 3.5 Labor Force Participation Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: March 1981-2013

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	28.7	75.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	29.2	75.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	29.4	75.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	29.4	76.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	29.9	77.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	29.8	77.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	31.1	78.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	32.4	78.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	32.9	78.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	32.7	79.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	31.1	79.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	31.9	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	32.2	79.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	28.5	79.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	28.4	80.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	28.2	80.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1997	29.2	80.9	---	---	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	26.6	81.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	25.2	80.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	27.0	81.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	24.8	81.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	24.3	80.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	23.3	79.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	22.9	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	21.7	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	21.9	79.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	21.7	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	20.4	79.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	20.9	78.9	34.8	77.6	33.3	79.5	33.3	79.5
2010	20.1	78.5	35.1	77.1	32.6	79.1	32.6	79.1
2011	19.0	77.6	32.2	76.3	30.4	78.3	30.4	78.3
2012	18.6	77.5	30.7	76.3	29.3	78.3	29.3	78.3
2013	18.0	77.2	31.8	75.9	29.6	77.9	29.6	77.9

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.



Table 3.6 Employment Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: March, 1981-2013

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	24.5	69.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	23.8	68.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	23.5	67.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	24.7	70.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	25.0	71.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	25.1	71.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	26.2	72.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	27.8	73.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	28.7	74.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	28.6	74.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	26.4	73.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	26.4	73.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	26.9	73.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	23.8	74.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	24.5	75.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	24.6	75.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1997	25.4	76.6	---	---	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	23.3	77.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	22.3	77.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	24.4	77.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	22.3	77.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	20.8	75.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	19.2	74.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	19.2	74.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	18.4	75.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	18.8	75.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	18.7	75.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	17.6	74.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	16.7	71.6	29.8	70.5	27.8	72.3	27.8	72.3
2010	16.0	70.4	29.4	69.2	27.0	71.1	27.0	71.1
2011	15.0	70.3	26.5	69.2	24.9	71.1	24.9	71.1
2012	14.5	71.0	25.6	69.8	24.0	71.8	24.0	71.8
2013	14.2	71.3	27.3	70.0	24.8	72.1	24.8	72.1

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

Table 3.7 Labor Market Attachment Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability			
	Yes	No	Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
1980	34.7	79.2	---	---	---	---
1981	34.5	79.1	---	---	---	---
1982	33.7	77.8	---	---	---	---
1983	33.4	78.1	---	---	---	---
1984	34.4	80.0	---	---	---	---
1985	35.8	80.5	---	---	---	---
1986	36.1	81.1	---	---	---	---
1987	37.3	81.7	---	---	---	---
1988	37.8	82.3	---	---	---	---
1989	39.3	82.6	---	---	---	---
1990	36.9	82.6	---	---	---	---
1991	36.8	82.1	---	---	---	---
1992	36.7	81.8	---	---	---	---
1993	33.9	81.8	---	---	---	---
1994	35.3	82.3	---	---	---	---
1995	33.6	82.5	---	---	---	---
1996	35.2	82.8	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability			
	Yes	No	Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
1997	35.2	82.8	---	---	---	---
1998	32.7	83.2	---	---	---	---
1999	31.3	83.1	---	---	---	---
2000	32.9	83.5	---	---	---	---
2001	32.3	83.3	---	---	---	---
2002	30.8	82.3	---	---	---	---
2003	28.7	81.1	---	---	---	---
2004	27.3	80.4	---	---	---	---
2005	26.5	80.3	---	---	---	---
2006	26.3	80.5	---	---	---	---
2007	26.1	80.3	---	---	---	---
2008	25.4	80.1	---	---	---	---
2009	24.9	79.6	37.9	78.5	36.6	80.2
2010	22.8	77.3	36.4	76.1	34.4	77.8
2011	22.0	75.8	33.9	74.7	32.4	76.5
2012	19.9	75.9	31.7	74.7	30.3	76.6
2013	20.8	76.5	34.1	75.2	31.8	77.2

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.





Table 3.8 Full-Time, Full-Year Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	12.0	46.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1981	12.4	46.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	11.7	44.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	12.6	46.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	12.9	48.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	13.2	49.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	13.1	50.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	11.9	51.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	12.2	52.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	12.5	52.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	12.5	52.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	11.9	51.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	12.0	51.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	11.0	52.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	11.4	53.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	11.7	54.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	11.4	54.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	11.4	54.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1998	10.5	55.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	10.9	56.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	11.7	57.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	11.0	58.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	10.4	56.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	9.5	55.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	8.7	55.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	8.8	55.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	8.9	56.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	8.2	57.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	7.9	56.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	7.1	54.4	19.9	53.2	17.0	54.9	17.0	54.9
2010	7.0	51.3	18.7	50.3	16.0	51.8	16.0	51.8
2011	6.0	51.0	16.4	50.0	14.0	51.7	14.0	51.7
2012	5.5	51.8	15.8	50.8	13.3	52.5	13.3	52.5
2013	5.4	52.3	16.8	51.2	13.9	52.9	13.9	52.9

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

Table 3.9 Poverty Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	24.7	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1981	26.5	10.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	27.1	11.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	27.4	12.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	27.3	11.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	27.1	11.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	26.3	10.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	26.5	9.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	26.3	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	26.6	9.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	28.0	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	27.6	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	28.7	10.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	30.4	11.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	29.9	10.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	27.6	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	28.6	10.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	28.6	10.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1998	28.1	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	28.4	9.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	26.7	9.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	27.0	8.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	26.9	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	28.4	9.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	28.1	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	27.8	10.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	28.1	9.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	28.5	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	28.9	9.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	28.5	10.5	25.5	10.8	25.7	10.2	25.7	10.2
2010	28.9	11.8	25.0	12.2	25.7	11.6	25.7	11.6
2011	31.2	12.4	27.7	12.8	28.3	12.1	28.3	12.1
2012	31.0	12.4	28.8	12.7	28.6	12.0	28.6	12.0
2013	31.2	12.4	28.5	12.7	28.8	12.0	28.8	12.0

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.



Section 4: Poverty

This section presents statistics on poverty. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience poverty, as well as the gap between the poverty rates of people with and without disabilities. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Tables 4.1 and 4.2: In 2012, of the 19,909,538 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years who were living in the community, 5,816,545 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 29.2 percent. In contrast, of the 173,240,240 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 23,491,472 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 13.6 percent. The poverty rate for people with disabilities was highest in the District of Columbia (38.4 percent) and lowest in Alaska (16.7 percent).

Table 4.3: In 2012, the poverty rate of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 29.2 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 13.6 percent—a poverty gap of 15.7 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in Alaska (7.9 percentage points) and greatest in the District of Columbia (23.5 percentage points).

Table 4.4: In 2011, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.0 percent. In 2012, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.7 percent, a 0.7 percentage point increase. The largest percentage point increase in the poverty gap from 2011 to 2012 was in Montana, a 3.9 percentage point increase, while the largest decrease in the poverty gap was in Hawaii, a 5.2 percentage point decrease.

Table 4.1 Poverty—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
U.S.	19,909,538	5,816,545	29.2	KY	413,189	144,025	34.9	OH	832,310	270,011	32.4
AL	434,682	129,971	29.9	LA	373,708	117,755	31.5	OK	311,678	89,715	28.8
AK	48,770	8,121	16.7	ME	111,386	36,423	32.7	OR	282,330	89,659	31.8
AZ	372,833	105,148	28.2	MD	306,070	70,453	23.0	PA	854,942	242,405	28.4
AR	257,523	77,402	30.1	MA	372,275	107,704	28.9	RI	69,288	21,597	31.2
CA	1,884,269	523,557	27.8	MI	732,984	234,257	32.0	SC	352,866	100,153	28.4
CO	274,723	72,891	26.5	MN	272,866	75,344	27.6	SD	50,148	12,962	25.8
CT	181,542	46,063	25.4	MS	269,315	95,062	35.3	TN	534,939	169,968	31.8
DE	56,083	11,443	20.4	MO	452,228	140,799	31.1	TX	1,584,619	420,256	26.5
DC	40,075	15,384	38.4	MT	63,277	19,435	30.7	UT	137,050	32,898	24.0
FL	1,152,298	328,847	28.5	NE	93,627	23,135	24.7	VT	45,373	12,439	27.4
GA	643,795	194,072	30.1	NV	177,386	45,570	25.7	VA	441,794	108,793	24.6
HI	67,167	15,092	22.5	NH	80,135	18,244	22.8	WA	440,280	116,857	26.5
ID	103,290	27,363	26.5	NJ	423,964	95,073	22.4	WV	193,183	65,244	33.8
IL	672,673	186,365	27.7	NM	160,550	52,377	32.6	WI	329,657	93,076	28.2
IN	440,773	127,002	28.8	NY	1,034,056	308,030	29.8	WY	34,414	7,841	22.8
IA	169,848	46,100	27.1	NC	665,833	200,323	30.1	PR	400,072	206,609	51.6
KS	176,298	48,583	27.6	ND	35,104	8,699	24.8				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 4.2 Poverty—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
U.S.	173,240,240	23,491,472	13.6	KY	2,236,598	342,140	15.3	OH	6,136,963	801,357	13.1
AL	2,467,910	380,911	15.4	LA	2,407,104	391,149	16.2	OK	1,939,534	274,868	14.2
AK	410,221	35,774	8.7	ME	702,567	81,190	11.6	OR	2,122,223	330,631	15.6
AZ	3,464,928	579,864	16.7	MD	3,354,121	280,981	8.4	PA	6,836,554	755,279	11.0
AR	1,477,611	244,734	16.6	MA	3,733,371	355,498	9.5	RI	573,653	60,965	10.6
CA	21,728,798	3,164,513	14.6	MI	5,295,406	779,680	14.7	SC	2,469,823	381,402	15.4
CO	2,964,217	350,778	11.8	MN	3,020,376	283,886	9.4	SD	438,761	48,539	11.1
CT	2,003,616	174,805	8.7	MS	1,488,310	288,325	19.4	TN	3,383,318	489,829	14.5
DE	494,294	50,900	10.3	MO	3,156,503	420,063	13.3	TX	14,151,579	2,043,454	14.4
DC	378,462	56,410	14.9	MT	545,283	75,820	13.9	UT	1,524,714	176,976	11.6
FL	10,340,033	1,556,142	15.0	NE	1,005,246	111,801	11.1	VT	338,841	32,676	9.6
GA	5,395,068	857,869	15.9	NV	1,525,024	215,945	14.2	VA	4,558,212	461,072	10.1
HI	758,621	76,025	10.0	NH	741,665	55,864	7.5	WA	3,844,794	440,101	11.4
ID	834,249	114,517	13.7	NJ	5,041,641	433,440	8.6	WV	931,013	136,077	14.6
IL	7,241,047	895,854	12.4	NM	1,078,557	189,519	17.6	WI	3,156,458	349,471	11.1
IN	3,482,216	452,614	13.0	NY	11,151,772	1,453,349	13.0	WY	319,105	37,123	11.6
IA	1,646,798	183,883	11.2	NC	5,211,867	794,631	15.2	PR	1,815,352	722,827	39.8
KS	1,525,784	182,834	12.0	ND	390,059	37,117	9.5				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 4.3 Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2012

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	29.2	13.6	15.7	KY	34.9	15.3	19.6	OH	32.4	13.1	19.4
AL	29.9	15.4	14.5	LA	31.5	16.2	15.3	OK	28.8	14.2	14.6
AK	16.7	8.7	7.9	ME	32.7	11.6	21.1	OR	31.8	15.6	16.2
AZ	28.2	16.7	11.5	MD	23.0	8.4	14.6	PA	28.4	11.0	17.3
AR	30.1	16.6	13.5	MA	28.9	9.5	19.4	RI	31.2	10.6	20.5
CA	27.8	14.6	13.2	MI	32.0	14.7	17.2	SC	28.4	15.4	12.9
CO	26.5	11.8	14.7	MN	27.6	9.4	18.2	SD	25.8	11.1	14.8
CT	25.4	8.7	16.6	MS	35.3	19.4	15.9	TN	31.8	14.5	17.3
DE	20.4	10.3	10.1	MO	31.1	13.3	17.8	TX	26.5	14.4	12.1
DC	38.4	14.9	23.5	MT	30.7	13.9	16.8	UT	24.0	11.6	12.4
FL	28.5	15.0	13.5	NE	24.7	11.1	13.6	VT	27.4	9.6	17.8
GA	30.1	15.9	14.2	NV	25.7	14.2	11.5	VA	24.6	10.1	14.5
HI	22.5	10.0	12.4	NH	22.8	7.5	15.2	WA	26.5	11.4	15.1
ID	26.5	13.7	12.8	NJ	22.4	8.6	13.8	WV	33.8	14.6	19.2
IL	27.7	12.4	15.3	NM	32.6	17.6	15.1	WI	28.2	11.1	17.1
IN	28.8	13.0	15.8	NY	29.8	13.0	16.8	WY	22.8	11.6	11.2
IA	27.1	11.2	16.0	NC	30.1	15.2	14.8	PR	51.6	39.8	11.8
KS	27.6	12.0	15.6	ND	24.8	9.5	15.3				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.





Table 4.4 Change in Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011 to 2012

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
U.S.	15.0	15.7	0.7
AL	13.7	14.5	0.8
AK	12.1	7.9	-4.2
AZ	10.3	11.5	1.2
AR	13.7	13.5	-0.2
CA	12.5	13.2	0.7
CO	12.2	14.7	2.5
CT	16.0	16.6	0.6
DE	12.4	10.1	-2.3
DC	24.7	23.5	-1.2
FL	13.2	13.5	0.3
GA	13.4	14.2	0.8
HI	17.6	12.4	-5.2
ID	12.2	12.8	0.6
IL	14.3	15.3	1.0
IN	13.6	15.8	2.2
IA	16.2	16.0	-0.2
KS	14.4	15.6	1.2

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
KY	17.6	19.6	2.0
LA	13.9	15.3	1.4
ME	20.0	21.1	1.1
MD	14.1	14.6	0.5
MA	17.9	19.4	1.5
MI	15.5	17.2	1.7
MN	18.8	18.2	-0.6
MS	13.0	15.9	2.9
MO	15.8	17.8	2.0
MT	12.9	16.8	3.9
NE	14.5	13.6	-0.9
NV	9.7	11.5	1.8
NH	13.1	15.2	2.1
NJ	13.5	13.8	0.3
NM	11.4	15.1	3.7
NY	17.1	16.8	-0.3
NC	13.7	14.8	1.1
ND	13.7	15.3	1.6

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
OH	18.1	19.4	1.3
OK	14.9	14.6	-0.3
OR	14.2	16.2	2.0
PA	18.5	17.3	-1.2
RI	18.9	20.5	1.6
SC	14.2	12.9	-1.3
SD	11.5	14.8	3.3
TN	16.9	17.3	0.4
TX	11.5	12.1	0.6
UT	10.0	12.4	2.4
VT	19.1	17.8	-1.3
VA	15.1	14.5	-0.6
WA	16.0	15.1	-0.9
WV	16.7	19.2	2.5
WI	14.9	17.1	2.2
WY	11.0	11.2	0.2
PR	10.9	11.8	0.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

[2] Change in Pov. Gap from 2010 to 2011.

Section 5: Earnings

This section presents statistics on earnings. The statistics describe the earnings of individuals with and without disabilities in the past 12 months, as well as the earnings gap between these two populations. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Tables 5.1: In 2012, for the individuals with disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$20,448. In contrast, among individuals without disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$30,881, a gap of \$10,433. This gap is smallest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are closest to the earnings of people without disabilities) in Nevada (\$5,688) and largest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are furthest from the earnings of people without disabilities) in the District of Columbia (\$19,762).

Table 5.1 Earnings-Median Earnings of Civilians 16 Years and Over in the Past 12 Months for the United States and States, by Disability Status (in 2012 inflation-adjusted dollars): 2012

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
U.S.	30,159	20,448	30,881	10,433
AL	26,647	19,227	27,216	7,989
AK	34,117	28,170	35,023	6,853
AZ	28,897	20,467	29,708	9,241
AR	25,795	18,735	26,434	7,699
CA	30,537	21,158	30,854	9,696
CO	31,364	21,141	31,777	10,636
CT	37,081	21,054	38,242	17,188
DE	31,755	21,839	32,219	10,380
DC	45,191	26,522	46,284	19,762
FL	26,641	19,259	27,017	7,758
GA	28,383	20,486	29,194	8,708
HI	31,457	23,299	31,709	8,410
ID	23,823	16,999	24,426	7,427
IL	31,400	20,956	31,819	10,863
IN	27,452	17,335	28,484	11,149
IA	29,658	16,396	30,370	13,974
KS	28,573	17,761	29,641	11,880

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
KY	26,550	18,222	27,192	8,970
LA	27,321	20,046	28,564	8,518
ME	27,195	16,753	28,379	11,626
MD	39,293	29,337	40,098	10,761
MA	36,439	21,414	37,110	15,696
MI	26,843	16,137	27,460	11,323
MN	32,151	17,674	33,036	15,362
MS	25,041	17,534	25,607	8,073
MO	27,098	19,679	27,759	8,080
MT	25,058	17,763	25,494	7,731
NE	28,550	18,368	29,543	11,175
NV	29,616	24,381	30,069	5,688
NH	34,140	20,990	35,207	14,217
NJ	38,340	25,048	39,679	14,631
NM	26,159	18,198	26,834	8,636
NY	33,295	21,605	34,232	12,627
NC	27,000	19,482	27,452	7,970
ND	31,196	21,830	31,559	9,729

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
OH	28,660	17,832	29,772	11,940
OK	26,951	20,341	27,590	7,249
OR	26,848	18,741	27,386	8,645
PA	30,802	20,043	31,331	11,288
RI	31,107	21,663	31,433	9,770
SC	26,705	19,638	27,169	7,531
SD	27,372	18,767	28,424	9,657
TN	26,916	19,377	27,463	8,086
TX	28,845	20,600	29,828	9,228
UT	26,467	18,337	26,793	8,456
VT	28,591	16,474	29,802	13,328
VA	33,472	20,667	34,753	14,086
WA	32,019	21,824	32,548	10,724
WV	26,630	18,319	27,233	8,914
WI	30,117	17,890	30,602	12,712
WY	29,904	22,497	30,283	7,786
PR	16,646	14,561	16,830	2,269

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18140; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013).

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.



Section 6: Veterans

This section presents statistics on Veterans. Specifically, the data address service connected to disability rating; the prevalence of disabilities in the Veteran population; the portion of the Veteran population that experiences poverty, by disability status; and Veterans' benefits, by disability status. The principal sources of these data are the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey and the Veterans Benefits Administration's Annual Benefits Report.

Tables

Table 6.1: In 2012, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 889,707 individuals ages 18 and over living in the community reported having a military service-connected disability rating of 70 percent or more.

Table 6.2: In 2012, there were 20,956,421 civilian veterans ages 18 years and over living in the community, 5,598,325 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 26.7 percent. Mississippi and Oklahoma had the highest prevalence rate, 32.3 percent, while Virginia had the lowest prevalence rate, 18.8 percent.

Tables 6.3 and 6.4: In 2012, of the 1,990,509 civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 355,043 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 17.8 percent. In contrast, of the 9,547,760 civilian veterans without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 707,298 civilian veterans lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 7.4 percent. The poverty rate for civilian veterans with disabilities was highest in the Wyoming (26.4 percent) and lowest in Alaska (9.4 percent).

Table 6.5: In 2012, the poverty rate of civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 17.8 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 7.4 percent—a poverty gap of 10.4 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in Alaska

(4.0 percentage points) and greatest in the Wyoming (19.3 percentage points).

Table 6.6: In the federal fiscal year 2012, the U.S. spent a total of \$46,961,286,156 on compensation and pension benefits paid to disabled veterans. Of that total amount, \$43,591,396,794 was spent on disability compensation, while \$3,369,889,362 was spent on disability pensions.

Table 6.1 Service-Connected Disability Rating- Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
U.S.	21,337,439	3,620,895	217,956	2,248,496	889,707	264,736
AL	384,946	77,740	3,360	49,567	18,573	6,240
AK	71,831	15,214	695	9,530	4,056	933
AZ	526,292	88,382	5,486	55,615	20,848	6,433
AR	231,680	44,463	2,078	24,851	15,163	2,371
CA	1,857,748	299,317	24,537	184,668	65,460	24,652
CO	406,624	76,621	4,186	48,882	19,080	4,473
CT	216,095	23,450	2,125	15,073	4,187	2,065
DE	76,387	10,125	756	6,427	2,080	862
DC	31,288	5,146	504	3,010	1,045	587
FL	1,559,672	288,119	17,968	190,923	60,620	18,608
GA	700,992	139,473	6,790	84,940	34,967	12,776
HI	116,885	19,235	1,097	11,675	3,907	2,556
ID	123,594	21,522	1,580	14,178	4,719	1,045
IL	731,089	86,420	6,782	53,798	18,579	7,261
IN	452,828	68,368	3,669	45,936	12,965	5,798
IA	227,141	33,435	1,577	23,505	6,432	1,921
KS	214,510	33,700	1,782	21,755	7,950	2,213
KY	315,455	60,820	3,539	35,424	18,312	3,545
LA	308,951	48,613	2,956	25,595	14,855	5,207
ME	123,277	24,135	1,266	13,820	7,211	1,838
MD	436,361	65,721	3,775	42,539	13,430	5,977
MA	381,711	54,458	5,159	33,315	12,339	3,645
MI	662,883	91,081	5,511	55,515	23,032	7,023
MN	367,018	78,835	4,555	54,609	15,525	4,146
MS	202,388	36,138	2,440	20,555	9,823	3,320
MO	478,706	80,536	3,829	52,355	18,632	5,770

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
MT	99,396	19,806	1,292	12,391	4,467	1,656
NE	144,147	35,794	1,338	25,578	6,743	2,135
NV	228,936	42,464	3,519	25,976	10,774	2,195
NH	110,374	16,293	1,136	10,101	3,818	1,238
NJ	433,765	50,638	3,735	28,649	13,337	4,917
NM	178,510	34,227	1,396	18,571	12,399	1,861
NY	885,364	116,709	10,624	71,775	24,238	10,072
NC	720,491	142,123	6,569	84,432	42,030	9,092
ND	56,770	11,430	611	7,919	2,038	862
OH	850,730	118,744	8,500	75,463	24,974	9,807
OK	320,177	72,072	2,078	40,153	26,975	2,866
OR	325,534	57,366	3,864	31,379	17,062	5,061
PA	929,094	109,774	9,166	67,993	24,298	8,317
RI	70,375	9,707	611	6,266	2,054	776
SC	394,220	75,660	3,931	42,205	21,857	7,667
SD	68,770	13,963	719	9,084	2,970	1,190
TN	475,375	82,194	4,385	49,048	24,289	4,472
TX	1,607,667	331,751	14,806	205,587	90,517	20,841
UT	145,078	24,897	1,244	16,625	5,590	1,438
VT	48,068	6,298	485	3,276	1,825	712
VA	728,143	146,218	7,075	97,559	32,008	9,576
WA	587,266	105,426	5,935	68,017	25,294	6,180
WV	163,134	32,416	1,064	15,313	12,643	3,396
WI	404,801	60,419	3,711	39,476	13,911	3,321
WY	48,328	9,418	314	6,293	2,080	731
PR	106,574	24,021	1,846	11,307	7,726	3,142

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21100; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.2 Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	20,956,421	5,598,325	26.7	15,358,096	73.3
AL	377,459	114,200	30.3	263,259	69.7
AK	71,468	16,196	22.7	55,272	77.3
AZ	519,231	137,696	26.5	381,535	73.5
AR	227,833	72,742	31.9	155,091	68.1
CA	1,830,768	486,740	26.6	1,344,028	73.4
CO	400,764	89,781	22.4	310,983	77.6
CT	211,458	52,853	25.0	158,605	75.0
DE	75,037	17,048	22.7	57,989	77.3
DC	30,502	6,901	22.6	23,601	77.4
FL	1,538,401	427,327	27.8	1,111,074	72.2
GA	688,820	175,339	25.5	513,481	74.5
HI	114,631	26,810	23.4	87,821	76.6
ID	121,987	35,731	29.3	86,256	70.7
IL	718,048	179,706	25.0	538,342	75.0
IN	445,018	122,346	27.5	322,672	72.5
IA	222,338	56,832	25.6	165,506	74.4
KS	209,909	58,819	28.0	151,090	72.0
KY	309,098	92,859	30.0	216,239	70.0
LA	303,085	86,769	28.6	216,316	71.4
ME	121,773	35,689	29.3	86,084	70.7
MD	429,717	89,464	20.8	340,253	79.2
MA	372,106	102,176	27.5	269,930	72.5
MI	653,770	188,691	28.9	465,079	71.1
MN	358,124	92,338	25.8	265,786	74.2
MS	197,513	63,888	32.3	133,625	67.7
MO	466,490	142,276	30.5	324,214	69.5

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	98,072	27,558	28.1	70,514	71.9
NE	141,936	36,277	25.6	105,659	74.4
NV	226,265	61,815	27.3	164,450	72.7
NH	108,318	24,619	22.7	83,699	77.3
NJ	426,352	109,640	25.7	316,712	74.3
NM	175,684	50,113	28.5	125,571	71.5
NY	866,261	220,096	25.4	646,165	74.6
NC	711,262	182,499	25.7	528,763	74.3
ND	55,302	12,725	23.0	42,577	77.0
OH	833,489	220,506	26.5	612,983	73.5
OK	312,304	100,952	32.3	211,352	67.7
OR	320,956	100,393	31.3	220,563	68.7
PA	909,609	241,761	26.6	667,848	73.4
RI	68,695	18,523	27.0	50,172	73.0
SC	385,688	100,023	25.9	285,665	74.1
SD	67,123	18,739	27.9	48,384	72.1
TN	467,647	135,971	29.1	331,676	70.9
TX	1,570,956	417,894	26.6	1,153,062	73.4
UT	143,035	39,486	27.6	103,549	72.4
VT	47,074	12,791	27.2	34,283	72.8
VA	715,350	134,134	18.8	581,216	81.2
WA	579,122	150,659	26.0	428,463	74.0
WV	160,291	54,721	34.1	105,570	65.9
WI	396,994	98,385	24.8	298,609	75.2
WY	47,234	12,176	25.8	35,058	74.2
PR	106,054	44,652	42.1	61,402	57.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.3 Poverty—Civilian Veterans with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%
U.S.	1,990,509	355,043	17.8	KY	35,978	8,030	22.3	OH	79,811	15,995	20.0
AL	46,015	7,286	15.8	LA	32,139	6,061	18.9	OK	42,077	7,023	16.7
AK	8,336	785	9.4	ME	12,381	1,673	13.5	OR	35,654	6,711	18.8
AZ	47,036	9,008	19.2	MD	30,996	3,963	12.8	PA	75,629	13,927	18.4
AR	28,281	4,253	15.0	MA	29,778	4,370	14.7	RI	6,265	861	13.7
CA	149,313	30,639	20.5	MI	68,530	14,788	21.6	SC	39,760	6,124	15.4
CO	33,675	4,867	14.5	MN	30,316	4,177	13.8	SD	6,770	1,198	17.7
CT	14,324	2,623	18.3	MS	26,676	7,021	26.3	TN	53,526	11,458	21.4
DE	5,385	998	18.5	MO	55,060	10,000	18.2	TX	167,504	26,364	15.7
DC	3,023	795	26.3	MT	10,308	2,582	25.0	UT	13,429	2,411	18.0
FL	134,768	22,786	16.9	NE	12,942	2,490	19.2	VT	4,612	618	13.4
GA	76,655	13,323	17.4	NV	23,007	3,681	16.0	VA	48,362	7,615	15.7
HI	9,728	1,577	16.2	NH	7,523	887	11.8	WA	59,083	8,947	15.1
ID	14,049	2,088	14.9	NJ	26,416	3,796	14.4	WV	21,728	3,656	16.8
IL	58,208	11,594	19.9	NM	19,051	3,858	20.3	WI	32,531	5,926	18.2
IN	47,093	9,505	20.2	NY	64,086	12,146	19.0	WY	3,861	1,019	26.4
IA	18,378	2,962	16.1	NC	78,525	13,811	17.6	PR	14,785	2,807	19.0
KS	21,945	2,958	13.5	ND	5,198	1,002	19.3				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.4 Poverty—Civilian Veterans without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012

State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%
U.S.	9,547,760	707,298	7.4	KY	144,330	10,907	7.6	OH	372,808	28,599	7.7
AL	176,646	15,597	8.8	LA	145,295	14,087	9.7	OK	138,021	11,229	8.1
AK	45,668	2,479	5.4	ME	51,535	3,402	6.6	OR	130,884	13,732	10.5
AZ	226,196	20,541	9.1	MD	230,906	8,722	3.8	PA	372,130	23,667	6.4
AR	98,791	9,726	9.8	MA	142,776	8,768	6.1	RI	25,710	882	3.4
CA	806,297	60,260	7.5	MI	272,400	23,543	8.6	SC	192,072	16,244	8.5
CO	210,925	14,268	6.8	MN	157,442	8,562	5.4	SD	31,724	1,839	5.8
CT	83,689	4,793	5.7	MS	91,471	8,662	9.5	TN	217,922	17,259	7.9
DE	35,829	1,614	4.5	MO	203,386	17,269	8.5	TX	790,849	53,380	6.7
DC	15,574	1,422	9.1	MT	44,332	4,558	10.3	UT	64,300	4,810	7.5
FL	620,990	55,530	8.9	NE	69,104	4,980	7.2	VT	19,962	977	4.9
GA	360,006	30,628	8.5	NV	105,091	7,275	6.9	VA	419,405	19,864	4.7
HI	59,774	2,693	4.5	NH	48,681	2,278	4.7	WA	283,302	17,002	6.0
ID	55,167	4,964	9.0	NJ	162,035	8,072	5.0	WV	65,727	5,773	8.8
IL	323,572	25,456	7.9	NM	84,740	7,789	9.2	WI	177,664	12,651	7.1
IN	203,168	16,336	8.0	NY	346,125	26,168	7.6	WY	24,045	1,710	7.1
IA	99,669	6,655	6.7	NC	344,108	26,780	7.8	PR	31,186	5,899	18.9
KS	95,990	5,746	6.0	ND	28,341	1,251	4.4				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.5 Poverty Gap—Civilian Veterans Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2012

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	17.8	7.4	10.4	KY	22.3	7.6	14.8	OH	20.0	7.7	12.4
AL	15.8	8.8	7.0	LA	18.9	9.7	9.2	OK	16.7	8.1	8.6
AK	9.4	5.4	4.0	ME	13.5	6.6	6.9	OR	18.8	10.5	8.3
AZ	19.2	9.1	10.1	MD	12.8	3.8	9.0	PA	18.4	6.4	12.1
AR	15.0	9.8	5.2	MA	14.7	6.1	8.5	RI	13.7	3.4	10.3
CA	20.5	7.5	13.0	MI	21.6	8.6	12.9	SC	15.4	8.5	6.9
CO	14.5	6.8	7.7	MN	13.8	5.4	8.3	SD	17.7	5.8	11.9
CT	18.3	5.7	12.6	MS	26.3	9.5	16.8	TN	21.4	7.9	13.5
DE	18.5	4.5	14.0	MO	18.2	8.5	9.7	TX	15.7	6.7	9.0
DC	26.3	9.1	17.2	MT	25.0	10.3	14.8	UT	18.0	7.5	10.5
FL	16.9	8.9	8.0	NE	19.2	7.2	12.0	VT	13.4	4.9	8.5
GA	17.4	8.5	8.9	NV	16.0	6.9	9.1	VA	15.7	4.7	11.0
HI	16.2	4.5	11.7	NH	11.8	4.7	7.1	WA	15.1	6.0	9.1
ID	14.9	9.0	5.9	NJ	14.4	5.0	9.4	WV	16.8	8.8	8.0
IL	19.9	7.9	12.1	NM	20.3	9.2	11.1	WI	18.2	7.1	11.1
IN	20.2	8.0	12.1	NY	19.0	7.6	11.4	WY	26.4	7.1	19.3
IA	16.1	6.7	9.4	NC	17.6	7.8	9.8	PR	19.0	18.9	0.1
KS	13.5	6.0	7.5	ND	19.3	4.4	14.9				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the Total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

Table 6.6 Veterans Benefits Administration— Compensation and Pension Benefits Paid to Disabled Veterans (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2012

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program		Total (\$)	Disability Program		State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)			Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
U.S.	46,961,286,156	43,591,396,794	3,369,889,362	863,742,931	807,695,748	56,047,183	OH	1,366,529,681	1,190,526,627	176,003,054
AL	1,140,852,503	1,036,002,751	104,849,752	743,342,035	667,330,474	76,011,561	OK	1,221,940,404	1,151,043,464	70,896,940
AK	177,237,548	174,429,432	2,808,116	393,269,417	373,374,166	19,895,251	OR	866,044,339	802,011,024	64,033,315
AZ	1,070,416,983	1,009,985,168	60,431,815	745,663,533	709,231,884	36,431,649	PA	1,468,235,423	1,294,334,296	173,901,127
AR	720,440,377	675,857,710	44,582,667	716,199,959	669,900,886	46,299,073	RI	147,504,088	134,956,258	12,547,830
CA	3,741,766,309	3,424,426,748	317,339,561	1,199,753,555	1,076,154,029	123,599,526	SC	1,138,180,784	1,066,225,513	71,955,271
CO	951,735,836	907,217,683	44,518,153	830,405,622	789,542,139	40,863,483	SD	176,166,530	163,071,756	13,094,774
CT	281,149,396	260,086,944	21,062,452	485,722,972	444,361,811	41,361,161	TN	1,236,941,239	1,148,293,495	88,647,744
DE	132,066,506	126,834,372	5,232,134	1,002,820,527	911,817,371	91,003,156	TX	4,470,692,473	4,199,593,070	271,099,403
DC	58,514,046	51,867,423	6,646,623	249,379,167	233,753,002	15,626,165	UT	272,165,077	250,818,948	21,346,129
FL	3,619,562,562	3,334,616,095	284,946,467	408,012,576	389,840,016	18,172,560	VT	94,378,735	91,000,116	3,378,619
GA	1,833,086,751	1,704,050,854	129,035,897	465,477,915	432,704,218	32,773,697	VA	1,730,229,925	1,669,899,348	60,330,577
HI	252,947,996	246,040,386	6,907,610	205,236,712	194,112,900	11,123,812	WA	1,327,770,360	1,260,202,268	67,568,092
ID	270,813,539	255,090,732	15,722,807	689,218,897	651,373,691	37,845,206	WV	497,194,669	465,488,123	31,706,546
IL	1,036,665,578	940,452,325	96,213,253	554,374,042	529,809,835	24,564,207	WI	784,777,053	723,304,082	61,472,971
IN	764,114,991	700,685,298	63,429,693	1,513,476,201	1,380,219,634	133,256,567	WY	103,335,430	98,837,040	4,498,390
IA	373,081,847	335,210,568	37,871,279	2,041,706,463	1,945,782,557	95,923,906				
KS	402,581,499	373,907,032	28,674,467	124,363,155	118,025,484	6,337,671				

Source: Veterans Benefits Administration, 2012 Annual Benefits Report; Appendices E1-E52 <http://www.vba.va.gov/REPORTS/abr/2012_abr.pdf>; (accessed 16 September 2013).



Section 7: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on health insurance coverage, especially the health insurance coverage of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of health insurance coverage. This section also addresses the type of health insurance coverage possessed by people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

American Community Survey (ACS)—

The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America's communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

Disability Status (ACS)—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than 5 years old, and the independent living related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

Tables

Table 7.1: In 2012, 82.7 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage. In contrast, 79.1 percent of individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage—a health insurance coverage gap between those without and with disabilities of 3.6 percentage points. In other words, in the United States

as a whole, 3.6 percent more individuals with disabilities had health insurance than individuals without disabilities. The health insurance gap ranges from 8.5 percentage points in Florida and New Mexico to -4.0 percentage points in North Dakota.

Table 7.2: In 2012, 41.4 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community had private health insurance and 52.6 percent had public health insurance (some had both), while 17.3 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community did not have health insurance. The state with the smallest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Massachusetts (4.4 percent). The state with the largest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Alaska (24.1 percent).

Table 7.1 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2012

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	82.7	79.1	3.6	KY	81.6	79.7	1.9	OH	82.8	83.8	-0.9
AL	82.3	79.7	2.6	LA	76.4	75.0	1.4	OK	76.9	73.8	3.0
AK	75.9	74.0	1.9	ME	88.0	84.9	3.2	OR	80.7	78.4	2.3
AZ	84.0	75.8	8.3	MD	88.8	85.2	3.6	PA	88.3	86.1	2.2
AR	79.9	74.7	5.2	MA	95.6	94.5	1.1	RI	86.3	84.2	2.1
CA	81.4	74.7	6.7	MI	85.6	83.0	2.6	SC	79.3	75.7	3.6
CO	82.8	80.2	2.6	MN	90.7	89.3	1.4	SD	80.4	84.0	-3.6
CT	89.2	87.0	2.2	MS	79.9	74.4	5.5	TN	81.1	79.8	1.3
DE	90.5	86.9	3.6	MO	82.8	80.6	2.2	TX	76.3	68.7	7.6
DC	96.5	91.7	4.8	MT	80.4	74.5	5.8	UT	83.8	80.8	3.0
FL	78.9	70.4	8.5	NE	84.2	84.2	-0.1	VT	92.4	90.7	1.6
GA	77.3	74.1	3.1	NV	73.9	71.2	2.7	VA	82.2	82.6	-0.5
HI	90.8	90.4	0.5	NH	84.5	85.0	-0.5	WA	82.2	80.2	1.9
ID	79.4	76.6	2.8	NJ	84.4	81.9	2.5	WV	82.9	77.3	5.6
IL	82.0	81.2	0.9	NM	80.7	72.3	8.5	WI	87.8	87.5	0.3
IN	81.3	80.3	0.9	NY	90.9	84.0	6.9	WY	79.5	79.4	0.1
IA	88.2	87.9	0.3	NC	79.4	76.1	3.3	PR	93.2	89.2	4.0
KS	81.5	82.4	-0.9	ND	83.1	87.1	-4.0				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013).

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.





Table 7.2 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Type of Coverage: 2012

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public	
U.S.	41.4	52.6	17.3
AL	43.1	53.5	17.7
AK	40.4	46.9	24.1
AZ	40.8	54.0	16.0
AR	37.7	52.9	20.1
CA	39.2	51.7	18.6
CO	46.6	46.8	17.2
CT	44.8	53.4	10.8
DE	48.0	58.5	9.5
DC	40.6	69.1	3.5
FL	36.8	52.6	21.1
GA	40.5	48.0	22.7
HI	50.4	50.5	9.2
ID	42.6	49.5	20.6
IL	43.5	48.4	18.0
IN	42.6	49.0	18.7
IA	46.4	55.2	11.8
KS	49.1	45.2	18.5

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public	
KY	37.4	55.7	18.4
LA	39.0	47.9	23.6
ME	36.6	62.9	12.0
MD	50.4	51.3	11.2
MA	42.1	65.5	4.4
MI	42.0	57.6	14.4
MN	45.2	57.5	9.3
MS	33.9	57.5	20.1
MO	41.1	52.5	17.2
MT	38.7	52.8	19.6
NE	48.1	48.9	15.8
NV	42.6	41.4	26.1
NH	49.8	47.4	15.5
NJ	47.9	49.0	15.6
NM	36.7	54.7	19.3
NY	42.5	60.9	9.1
NC	39.1	52.4	20.6
ND	51.9	42.0	16.9

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public	
OH	41.2	51.7	17.2
OK	40.5	46.7	23.1
OR	43.6	48.6	19.3
PA	45.7	56.3	11.7
RI	39.6	59.0	13.7
SC	39.6	53.0	20.7
SD	49.0	44.3	19.6
TN	38.7	54.4	18.9
TX	39.8	46.0	23.7
UT	52.1	43.4	16.2
VT	42.5	62.5	7.6
VA	48.2	46.4	17.8
WA	45.1	49.0	17.8
WV	36.5	59.5	17.1
WI	44.6	55.9	12.2
WY	46.2	45.0	20.5
PR	29.3	69.5	6.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Percentage without Health Insurance Coverage.



Section 8: Health

This section presents statistics on health, especially the health of people with disabilities.

Specifically, the data address the prevalence of disabilities, health behaviors (such as smoking) by disability status, vaccination, and insurance. These statistics were generated by the authors using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See the CDC's Disability and Health Data System (DHDS) for more detailed information on the health of the population with disabilities.

Tables

Tables 8.1: In 2012, there were 232,036,000 individuals aged 18 and over living in the community in the U.S., and 51,892,000 had a disability (22.4 percent). The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 5,669,000 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 87,000 individuals with disabilities. West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 30.6 percent, while the New Jersey had the lowest prevalence rate, 17.3 percent.

Tables 8.2: In 2012, the prevalence of disability increased with age in all states. The state with the highest prevalence rate for individuals aged 18-44 years was Oregon (19.3 percent), while the lowest was in New Jersey (9.8 percent). For individuals aged 45-64 years, the highest prevalence rate was in Alabama (38.6 percent), while the lowest was in New Jersey (19.7 percent). For individuals aged 65 years and older, the highest prevalence rate was in Alabama (43.1 percent), while the lowest was in Hawaii (27.4 percent).

Table 8.3: In 2012, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to smoke (26.0 percent) than adults without disabilities (16.9 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to smoke in Kentucky (36.9 percent) and least likely to smoke in Utah (14.7 percent).

Table 8.4: In 2012, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to be obese (39.1 percent) than adults without disabilities (24.5 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to be obese in Louisiana and West Virginia (45.2 percent) and least likely to be obese in Colorado (30.0 percent).

Table 8.5: In 2012, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were less likely to binge drink (11.8 percent) than adults without disabilities (18.5 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to binge drink in Illinois (16.7 percent) and least likely to binge drink in Tennessee (6.0 percent).

Table 8.6: In 2012, individuals aged 18 and over with disabilities in Massachusetts were most likely to have health insurance coverage (95.7 percent), while individuals aged 18 and over with disabilities in Georgia were least likely to have health insurance coverage (78.6 percent).



Table 8.1 Persons Ages 18 and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	232,036,000	51,892,000	22.4	180,144,000	77.6
AL	3,636,000	1,104,000	30.4	2,532,000	69.6
AK	533,000	116,000	21.8	417,000	78.2
AZ	4,745,000	1,098,000	23.1	3,647,000	76.9
AR	2,189,000	594,000	27.1	1,595,000	72.9
CA	26,627,000	5,669,000	21.3	20,958,000	78.7
CO	3,744,000	784,000	20.9	2,960,000	79.1
CT	2,712,000	572,000	21.1	2,140,000	78.9
DE	704,000	140,000	19.8	564,000	80.2
DC	510,000	109,000	21.5	401,000	78.5
FL	14,875,000	3,593,000	24.2	11,282,000	75.8
GA	7,172,000	1,580,000	22.0	5,592,000	78.0
HI	1,064,000	197,000	18.5	867,000	81.5
ID	1,150,000	292,000	25.4	858,000	74.6
IL	9,688,000	2,051,000	21.2	7,637,000	78.8
IN	4,837,000	1,129,000	23.3	3,708,000	76.7
IA	2,284,000	468,000	20.5	1,816,000	79.5
KS	2,126,000	468,000	22.0	1,658,000	78.0
KY	3,265,000	925,000	28.3	2,340,000	71.7
LA	3,446,000	863,000	25.0	2,583,000	75.0
ME	1,043,000	259,000	24.8	784,000	75.2
MD	4,362,000	830,000	19.0	3,532,000	81.0
MA	4,961,000	992,000	20.0	3,969,000	80.0
MI	7,451,000	1,834,000	24.6	5,617,000	75.4
MN	3,953,000	701,000	17.7	3,252,000	82.3
MS	2,205,000	588,000	26.7	1,617,000	73.3
MO	4,531,000	1,182,000	26.1	3,349,000	73.9
MT	768,000	192,000	24.9	576,000	75.1
NE	1,373,000	273,000	19.9	1,100,000	80.1
NV	2,017,000	420,000	20.8	1,597,000	79.2
NH	1,016,000	232,000	22.8	784,000	77.2
NJ	6,452,000	1,114,000	17.3	5,338,000	82.7
NM	1,545,000	378,000	24.5	1,167,000	75.5
NY	14,761,000	3,136,000	21.2	11,625,000	78.8
NC	7,348,000	1,601,000	21.8	5,747,000	78.2
ND	528,000	95,000	18.1	433,000	81.9
OH	8,565,000	1,902,000	22.2	6,663,000	77.8
OK	2,852,000	781,000	27.4	2,071,000	72.6
OR	2,932,000	829,000	28.3	2,103,000	71.7
PA	9,759,000	2,198,000	22.5	7,561,000	77.5
RI	809,000	180,000	22.2	629,000	77.8
SC	3,558,000	896,000	25.2	2,662,000	74.8
SD	618,000	135,000	21.8	483,000	78.2
TN	4,804,000	1,199,000	25.0	3,605,000	75.0
TX	18,679,000	3,647,000	19.5	15,032,000	80.5
UT	1,928,000	397,000	20.6	1,531,000	79.4
VT	490,000	104,000	21.3	386,000	78.7
VA	6,052,000	1,281,000	21.2	4,771,000	78.8
WA	5,223,000	1,334,000	25.6	3,889,000	74.4
WV	1,463,000	448,000	30.6	1,015,000	69.4
WI	4,259,000	893,000	21.0	3,366,000	79.0
WY	424,000	87,000	20.6	337,000	79.4

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

Table 8.2 Persons Ages 18 and Over Who Experience Disability, by Age: 2012

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
U.S.	13.2	27.8	35.6
AL	18.8	38.6	43.1
AK	14.1	27.3	37.2
AZ	14.0	30.2	33.9
AR	15.7	35.2	39.7
CA	13.0	26.7	35.3
CO	13.7	24.8	35.0
CT	12.0	24.8	34.5
DE	11.3	24.1	31.9
DC	14.2	27.7	37.8
FL	13.7	30.8	33.9
GA	12.4	30.1	35.2
HI	12.4	21.4	27.4
ID	16.9	30.2	39.2
IL	13.6	24.2	35.9
IN	14.7	28.4	35.9
IA	11.3	23.6	35.4
KS	13.4	25.6	37.3

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
KY	18.1	35.3	40.4
LA	14.6	32.7	38.8
ME	16.6	27.8	34.9
MD	11.1	22.7	32.6
MA	12.4	23.6	31.7
MI	15.3	29.5	36.9
MN	10.8	20.7	29.5
MS	13.8	36.3	42.4
MO	14.4	34.1	39.4
MT	14.9	29.2	38.1
NE	11.0	24.0	34.5
NV	11.9	26.7	34.7
NH	15.2	25.3	34.6
NJ	9.8	19.7	30.1
NM	14.9	28.9	39.9
NY	10.9	28.0	35.1
NC	11.5	28.7	35.4
ND	10.3	20.5	32.4

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
OH	13.9	26.7	33.0
OK	16.4	36.0	39.3
OR	19.3	32.9	41.1
PA	15.2	25.8	32.1
RI	15.3	24.6	33.9
SC	14.3	32.7	37.9
SD	12.4	23.7	39.6
TN	12.5	35.2	36.4
TX	10.4	25.3	37.7
UT	13.1	26.4	40.0
VT	12.1	24.9	33.6
VA	12.0	28.1	32.4
WA	16.2	30.4	41.0
WV	18.3	38.0	42.0
WI	13.8	22.5	35.2
WY	11.0	25.6	35.4

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.





Table 8.3 Health Behavior—Smoking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	26.0	16.9	9.1	KY	36.9	25.0	11.9
AL	29.9	21.1	8.8	LA	31.3	22.8	8.5
AK	28.5	18.4	10.1	ME	27.6	17.9	9.7
AZ	22.5	15.6	6.9	MD	23.4	14.6	8.8
AR	34.4	21.7	12.7	MA	25.8	14.2	11.6
CA	19.0	10.4	8.6	MI	31.5	20.7	10.8
CO	24.8	15.9	8.9	MN	26.9	17.1	9.8
CT	22.4	14.3	8.1	MS	29.8	21.9	7.9
DE	25.1	18.5	6.6	MO	30.3	21.8	8.5
DC	28.1	17.6	10.5	MT	25.6	17.8	7.8
FL	24.2	15.5	8.7	NE	25.1	18.4	6.7
GA	26.4	18.8	7.6	NV	27.4	15.9	11.5
HI	18.9	13.7	5.2	NH	23.1	15.4	7.7
ID	21.8	14.5	7.3	NJ	23.6	16.1	7.5
IL	25.5	16.7	8.8	NM	23.8	18.0	5.8
IN	30.5	22.1	8.4	NY	23.5	14.2	9.3
IA	27.7	15.7	12.0	NC	26.1	19.4	6.7
KS	26.0	17.6	8.4	ND	26.7	20.2	6.5
				OH	32.5	20.7	11.8
				OK	32.0	20.0	12.0
				OR	27.2	14.3	12.9
				PA	29.8	18.9	10.9
				RI	23.7	15.8	7.9
				SC	27.0	21.2	5.8
				SD	27.4	20.5	6.9
				TN	33.3	22.2	11.1
				TX	23.3	17.0	6.3
				UT	14.7	9.5	5.2
				VT	23.7	14.5	9.2
				VA	25.1	17.5	7.6
				WA	24.2	14.9	9.3
				WV	33.5	25.8	7.7
				WI	26.3	18.8	7.5
				WY	23.9	21.4	2.5

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

Table 8.4 Health Behavior—Obesity among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	39.1	24.5	14.6	KY	42.6	26.7	15.9	OH	42.2	26.4	15.8
AL	41.0	29.5	11.5	LA	45.2	31.2	14.0	OK	42.2	28.4	13.8
AK	37.6	22.0	15.6	ME	40.6	24.1	16.5	OR	37.8	23.6	14.2
AZ	33.5	23.9	9.6	MD	36.2	25.6	10.6	PA	39.3	26.2	13.1
AR	43.0	31.3	11.7	MA	33.2	20.3	12.9	RI	35.7	22.9	12.8
CA	36.8	21.6	15.2	MI	41.4	27.8	13.6	SC	41.6	28.2	13.4
CO	30.0	18.1	11.9	MN	39.1	22.6	16.5	SD	39.7	24.9	14.8
CT	39.3	22.1	17.2	MS	42.9	31.8	11.1	TN	41.6	27.6	14.0
DE	39.9	23.5	16.4	MO	42.5	24.9	17.6	TX	40.1	26.5	13.6
DC	32.6	19.3	13.3	MT	34.5	20.9	13.6	UT	37.9	20.9	17.0
FL	35.7	22.2	13.5	NE	40.3	25.5	14.8	VT	35.7	20.3	15.4
GA	37.2	27.1	10.1	NV	37.7	23.0	14.7	VA	39.5	24.3	15.2
HI	33.2	21.4	11.8	NH	38.0	24.2	13.8	WA	36.8	23.6	13.2
ID	38.3	22.5	15.8	NJ	39.2	21.8	17.4	WV	45.2	28.6	16.6
IL	43.5	23.9	19.6	NM	34.3	24.7	9.6	WI	41.4	26.8	14.6
IN	42.7	27.9	14.8	NY	36.8	20.3	16.5	WY	35.3	22.0	13.3
IA	42.6	27.4	15.2	NC	41.2	26.4	14.8				
KS	41.2	26.6	14.6	ND	40.9	26.9	14.0				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.





Table 8.5 Health Behavior—Binge Drinking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	11.8	18.5	-6.7	KY	9.2	17.1	-7.9	OH	11.7	19.8	-8.1
AL	8.6	14.1	-5.5	LA	12.3	18.0	-5.7	OK	9.8	16.1	-6.3
AK	12.4	18.1	-5.7	ME	11.1	20.0	-8.9	OR	12.4	16.5	-4.1
AZ	10.0	17.2	-7.2	MD	10.8	17.9	-7.1	PA	12.4	19.6	-7.2
AR	10.5	12.5	-2.0	MA	14.8	21.1	-6.3	RI	12.0	18.9	-6.9
CA	12.5	18.1	-5.6	MI	13.5	21.1	-7.6	SC	9.1	17.6	-8.5
CO	14.6	20.5	-5.9	MN	14.6	23.5	-8.9	SD	12.4	22.9	-10.5
CT	13.4	18.8	-5.4	MS	7.4	14.0	-6.6	TN	6.0	13.1	-7.1
DE	12.4	20.2	-7.8	MO	11.3	19.5	-8.2	TX	10.5	17.7	-7.2
DC	15.5	25.6	-10.1	MT	16.0	23.9	-7.9	UT	7.7	12.1	-4.4
FL	14.5	17.3	-2.8	NE	14.7	24.1	-9.4	VT	13.3	21.0	-7.7
GA	10.0	15.7	-5.7	NV	11.4	16.1	-4.7	VA	11.7	16.9	-5.2
HI	13.8	19.3	-5.5	NH	10.9	18.9	-8.0	WA	13.3	18.4	-5.1
ID	9.0	16.1	-7.1	NJ	11.7	19.2	-7.5	WV	7.2	11.5	-4.3
IL	16.7	22.9	-6.2	NM	11.8	15.6	-3.8	WI	15.0	28.0	-13.0
IN	11.9	17.3	-5.4	NY	11.8	18.6	-6.8	WY	9.6	19.0	-9.4
IA	13.0	24.1	-11.1	NC	8.0	14.6	-6.6				
KS	9.1	17.8	-8.7	ND	13.9	26.4	-12.5				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

Table 8.6 Health Care Coverage—Among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	84.9	80.7	4.2	KY	82.9	83.2	-0.3
AL	82.4	80.3	2.1	LA	81.9	77.4	4.5
AK	84.1	81.4	2.7	ME	89.6	86.4	3.2
AZ	83.9	78.5	5.4	MD	89.6	86.5	3.1
AR	80.6	73.0	7.6	MA	95.7	94.0	1.7
CA	86.8	77.2	9.6	MI	88.0	86.0	2.0
CO	83.4	81.6	1.8	MN	91.6	88.7	2.9
CT	91.7	88.9	2.8	MS	79.0	76.9	2.1
DE	92.3	87.5	4.8	MO	86.1	82.4	3.7
DC	91.9	91.3	0.6	MT	81.5	81.2	0.3
FL	81.2	77.2	4.0	NE	86.9	84.7	2.2
GA	78.6	76.8	1.8	NV	80.5	73.1	7.4
HI	92.7	88.9	3.8	NH	85.7	87.4	-1.7
ID	83.1	79.8	3.3	NJ	87.9	84.1	3.8
IL	83.5	83.1	0.4	NM	84.5	75.4	9.1
IN	84.4	81.2	3.2	NY	88.9	83.8	5.1
IA	90.1	88.8	1.3	NC	82.8	77.9	4.9
KS	84.7	82.7	2.0	ND	86.5	87.1	-0.6
				OH	87.6	84.9	2.7
				OK	83.2	81.6	1.6
				OR	78.9	81.5	-2.6
				PA	88.2	86.4	1.8
				RI	86.0	84.6	1.4
				SC	80.5	77.7	2.8
				SD	88.7	88.6	0.1
				TN	81.1	82.3	-1.2
				TX	79.8	67.0	12.8
				UT	84.5	81.6	2.9
				VT	91.6	89.9	1.7
				VA	83.8	84.9	-1.1
				WA	86.3	80.8	5.5
				WV	86.0	78.4	7.6
				WI	90.1	87.3	2.8
				WY	81.8	78.9	2.9

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.



Section 9: Social Security Administration Programs

This section presents statistics on Social Security Administration (SSA) Programs. Specifically, these data concern the number of beneficiaries served by, and the amount spent on, Social Security Income (SSI) and Disability Insurance (DI), by disability status. A table also addresses those who have concurrent benefits (are enrolled in both programs), by disability status. The principal source of this data is the Social Security Administration, specifically the 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement.

Tables

Table 9.1: In December 2011, of the 8,111,761 individuals who received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 1,181,969 were eligible based on being 65 years or older, 69,026 were eligible based on blindness, and 6,860,766 were eligible based on disability.

Table 9.2: In December 2011, of the \$49,513,811,000 of federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, \$5,430,338,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on being ages 65 years or older, \$421,950,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on blindness, and \$43,661,528,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on disability.

Table 9.3: In December 2011, of the 1,276,778 individuals under age 18 who received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 5,918 were eligible based on blindness, and 1,263,089 were eligible based on disability.

Table 9.4: In December 2011, 8,111,761 individuals received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, and 1,276,778 of those who received payments were under age 18, 5,653,014 were ages 18-64, and 1,181,969 were ages 65 and older.

Table 9.5A : In December 2011, of the 9,572,298 individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, 8,379,922 were disabled workers, 947,530 were disabled adult children, and 244,846 were disabled widow(er)s.

Tables 9.5B–9.5G: In December 2011, of the 9,572,298 individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, 371,382 were receiving benefits on the basis of injuries.

Table 9.6: In December 2011, of the \$122,139,156 spent on individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, \$111,967,836,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled workers, \$8,098,968,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled adult children, and \$2,072,448,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled widow(er)s.

Table 9.7: In December 2011, of the 14,538,147 individuals ages 18-64 receiving SSI and/or SSDI, 8,379,912 were SSDI disabled workers only, 4,776,525 were SSI recipients only, and 1,381,710 were both SSDI disabled workers and SSI recipients (i.e., concurrent beneficiaries). (See Table 9.10 for the number of monthly SSDI applications over time.)

Table 9.8a: From 2010 to 2011, the total number of recipients of Supplemental Security income increased in the U.S. by 2.5 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in Nevada (by 6.6 percent) and decreased the most in Rhode Island (by 2.0 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of aged (65 or older) recipients of Supplemental Security income decreased in the U.S. by 0.1 percent. The number of aged recipients increased the most in the Nevada (by 4.9 percent) and decreased the most in Rhode Island (by 8.8 percent).

Table 9.8b: From 2010 to 2011, the number of blind recipients of Supplemental Security income decreased in the U.S. by .04 percent. The number of blind recipients increased the most in Vermont (by 5.8 percent) and decreased the most in Wyoming (by 17.5 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of disabled recipients

of Supplemental Security income increased in the U.S. by 3.0 percent. The number of disabled recipients increased the most in Nevada (by 7.3 percent) and decreased the most in Rhode Island (by 1.1 percent).

Table 9.9a: From 2010 to 2011, the total number of recipients of Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. 4.3 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in Utah (by 6.5 percent) and increased the least in Hawaii (by 2.3 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of disabled workers receiving Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. by 4.5 percent.

Table 9.9b: From 2010 to 2011, the total number of recipients of Social Security Disability Insurance among disabled adult children increased in the U.S. by 3.0 percent. The total number of recipients among disabled adult children increased the most in Idaho (by 7.0 percent) and decreased the most in North Dakota (by 0.7 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of disabled widow(er)s receiving Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. by 2.6 percent.

Table 9.10: The monthly number of Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Participants (disabled-worker benefits only) grew from 154,330 in January of 2003 to 271,235 in August of 2013. The highest number can be found in October 2010, reporting 293,682 participants. Since January 2009, the figures have always been over two hundred thousand, but for December 2009 (192,820), January 2011 (198,421), November 2011 (193,842), December 2012 (180,953), January 2013 (192,392), and July 2013 (196,952).

Table 9.1 Supplemental Security Income— Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments: December 2011

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
U.S.	8,111,761	1,181,969	69,026	6,860,766
AL	174,917	11,618	814	162,485
AK	12,675	1,858	86	10,731
AZ	112,757	14,703	907	97,147
AR	109,881	6,503	675	102,703
CA	1,286,271	358,627	19,324	908,320
CO	68,725	9,084	524	59,117
CT	59,731	6,578	430	52,723
DE	16,155	1,255	108	14,792
DC	25,748	1,912	133	23,703
FL	505,807	112,952	2,802	390,053
GA	238,751	24,765	1,889	212,097
HI	25,330	5,975	191	19,164
ID	28,202	1,870	210	26,122
IL	276,332	30,432	2,368	243,532
IN	122,084	5,470	874	115,740
IA	48,903	3,209	711	44,983
KS	47,372	3,111	331	43,930
KY	193,023	10,605	1,203	181,215
LA	178,727	13,481	1,433	163,813
ME	36,316	1,965	217	34,134
MD	111,275	14,925	605	95,745
MA	197,503	47,926	3,616	145,961
MI	264,699	16,684	1,590	246,425
MN	88,731	10,344	684	77,703
MS	126,307	10,419	879	115,009
MO	137,169	7,678	870	128,621
MT	18,167	1,267	119	16,781
NE	26,530	2,025	244	24,261
NV	43,713	10,557	647	32,509
NH	18,693	941	153	17,599
NJ	173,143	34,504	825	137,814
NM	61,838	8,550	440	52,848
NY	690,258	130,469	2,904	556,885
NC	224,780	20,182	1,751	202,847
ND	8,361	734	56	7,571
OH	294,920	14,694	1,767	278,459
OK	95,510	6,494	654	88,362
OR	77,980	8,796	622	68,562
PA	367,274	25,258	1,957	340,059
RI	32,114	3,187	162	28,765
SC	114,819	9,298	1,252	104,269
SD	14,154	1,476	93	12,585
TN	179,350	13,197	1,475	164,678
TX	639,869	106,981	6,695	526,193
UT	29,412	2,599	236	26,577
VT	15,684	1,051	73	14,560
VA	150,804	18,844	1,147	130,813
WA	142,848	16,498	884	125,466
WV	80,734	2,982	497	77,255
WI	110,881	7,099	866	102,916
WY	6,534	337	33	6,164

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.html>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

Table 9.2 Supplemental Security Income—Total Federally Administered Payments (in thousands of dollars): December 2011

State	Total	Eligibility Category			Total	Eligibility Category			Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled		Aged	Blind	Disabled		Aged	Blind	Disabled
U.S.	49,513,811	5,430,338	421,950	43,661,528	1,119,215	28,822	6,522	1,083,871	1,855,017	56,848	9,585	1,788,584
AL	1,008,827	30,319	4,081	974,427	1,021,658	38,053	7,586	976,019	554,446	19,223	3,608	531,615
AK	72,999	7,020	479	65,500	203,023	5,168	1,147	196,708	458,850	34,912	3,540	420,398
AZ	669,673	59,513	5,185	604,975	689,306	66,672	3,405	619,230	2,287,266	101,650	10,784	2,174,833
AR	623,208	15,288	3,508	604,412	1,246,492	246,487	24,007	975,998	192,026	12,754	853	178,419
CA	8,950,632	2,072,554	144,803	6,733,276	1,657,124	69,605	9,069	1,578,450	653,845	25,387	6,670	621,787
CO	402,296	38,710	2,771	360,816	535,030	48,666	3,869	482,495	76,633	4,626	569	71,438
CT	355,905	28,787	2,394	324,724	710,070	24,867	4,407	680,797	1,054,028	36,426	8,037	1,009,565
DE	93,873	4,614	571	88,688	800,313	25,481	4,665	770,168	3,485,804	369,372	36,826	3,079,606
DC	168,816	7,380	723	160,712	102,040	3,774	643	97,623	169,551	11,187	1,223	157,142
FL	2,910,520	497,648	14,951	2,397,920	150,012	6,684	1,350	141,978	90,404	3,134	367	86,903
GA	1,383,616	78,517	10,233	1,294,866	258,900	44,765	4,171	209,964	857,338	75,197	6,285	775,856
HI	159,996	29,294	1,167	129,535	109,650	3,697	815	105,139	904,784	82,552	5,049	817,182
ID	160,378	5,908	1,138	153,332	1,024,340	155,697	4,263	864,380	477,142	7,716	2,635	466,791
IL	1,676,216	137,359	13,649	1,525,208	346,396	27,872	2,432	316,091	641,678	24,810	4,678	612,190
IN	746,266	18,322	4,624	723,320	4,496,907	656,651	17,413	3,822,843	35,846	821	195	34,830
IA	272,792	9,830	3,673	259,290	1,269,939	56,186	9,164	1,204,589				
KS	278,894	11,117	1,885	265,893	43,831	2,396	283	41,152				
KY												
LA												
ME												
MD												
MA												
MI												
MN												
MS												
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UT												
VT												
VA												
WA												
WV												
WI												
WY												

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.html>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

Table 9.3 Supplemental Security Income— Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments under Age 18: December 2011

State	Total	Eligibility Category		Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled		Blind	Disabled
U.S.	1,276,778	5,918	1,263,089	29,961	107	29,854
AL	30,016	39	29,977	36,526	97	36,429
AK	1,266	-	-	4,000	23	3,977
AZ	20,838	97	20,741	17,616	34	17,582
AR	28,755	62	28,693	23,966	399	23,567
CA	115,597	1,129	114,468	42,392	135	42,257
CO	9,148	50	9,098	13,113	56	13,057
CT	8,256	30	8,226	24,144	46	24,098
DE	3,639	7	3,632	23,417	79	23,338
DC	4,483	-	-	2,569	16	2,553
FL	97,438	182	97,256	4,172	25	4,147
GA	43,491	228	43,263	8,361	91	8,270
HI	1,746	25	1,721	2,476	19	2,457
ID	5,387	21	5,366	25,574	43	25,531
IL	44,685	211	44,474	9,218	35	9,183
IN	26,040	75	25,965	85,701	152	85,549
IA	8,057	82	7,975	42,646	163	42,483
KS	9,126	28	9,098	1,058	-	-
KY	29,961	107	29,854	29,961	107	29,854
LA	36,526	97	36,429	36,526	97	36,429
ME	4,000	23	3,977	4,000	23	3,977
MD	17,616	34	17,582	17,616	34	17,582
MA	23,966	399	23,567	23,966	399	23,567
MI	42,392	135	42,257	42,392	135	42,257
MN	13,113	56	13,057	13,113	56	13,057
MS	24,144	46	24,098	24,144	46	24,098
MO	23,417	79	23,338	23,417	79	23,338
MT	2,569	16	2,553	2,569	16	2,553
NE	4,172	25	4,147	4,172	25	4,147
NV	8,361	91	8,270	8,361	91	8,270
NH	2,476	19	2,457	2,476	19	2,457
NJ	25,574	43	25,531	25,574	43	25,531
NM	9,218	35	9,183	9,218	35	9,183
NY	85,701	152	85,549	85,701	152	85,549
NC	42,646	163	42,483	42,646	163	42,483
ND	1,058	-	-	1,058	-	-
OH	49,318	139	49,179	49,318	139	49,179
OK	18,243	67	18,176	18,243	67	18,176
OR	10,268	64	10,204	10,268	64	10,204
PA	72,848	139	72,709	72,848	139	72,709
RI	4,722	4	4,718	4,722	4	4,718
SC	20,741	132	20,609	20,741	132	20,609
SD	2,486	7	2,479	2,486	7	2,479
TN	25,359	139	25,220	25,359	139	25,220
TX	137,521	1,176	136,345	137,521	1,176	136,345
UT	5,511	28	5,483	5,511	28	5,483
VT	1,899	11	1,888	1,899	11	1,888
VA	24,020	67	23,953	24,020	67	23,953
WA	17,726	72	17,654	17,726	72	17,654
WV	9,083	41	9,042	9,083	41	9,042
WI	21,191	46	21,145	21,191	46	21,145
WY	964	-	-	964	-	-

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B8; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). Values for AK, ND, and HI blind and disabled categories are not available to avoid disclosure of information regarding particular individuals. The U.S. values for the blind and disabled categories do not include AK, DC, ND, or WY values.

Table 9.4 Supplemental Security Income— Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, by Age: December 2011

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
U.S.	8,111,761	1,276,778	5,653,014	1,181,969
AL	174,917	30,016	133,283	11,618
AK	12,675	1,266	9,551	1,858
AZ	112,757	20,838	77,216	14,703
AR	109,881	28,755	74,623	6,503
CA	1,286,271	115,597	812,047	358,627
CO	68,725	9,148	50,493	9,084
CT	59,731	8,256	44,897	6,578
DE	16,155	3,639	11,261	1,255
DC	25,748	4,483	19,353	1,912
FL	505,807	97,438	295,417	112,952
GA	238,751	43,491	170,495	24,765
HI	25,330	1,746	17,609	5,975
ID	28,202	5,387	20,945	1,870
IL	276,332	44,685	201,215	30,432
IN	122,084	26,040	90,574	5,470
IA	48,903	8,057	37,637	3,209
KS	47,372	9,126	35,135	3,111

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
KY	193,023	29,961	152,457	10,605
LA	178,727	36,526	128,720	13,481
ME	36,316	4,000	30,351	1,965
MD	111,275	17,616	78,734	14,925
MA	197,503	23,966	125,611	47,926
MI	264,699	42,392	205,623	16,684
MN	88,731	13,113	65,274	10,344
MS	126,307	24,144	91,744	10,419
MO	137,169	23,417	106,074	7,678
MT	18,167	2,569	14,331	1,267
NE	26,530	4,172	20,333	2,025
NV	43,713	8,361	24,795	10,557
NH	18,693	2,476	15,276	941
NJ	173,143	25,574	113,065	34,504
NM	61,838	9,218	44,070	8,550
NY	690,258	85,701	474,088	130,469
NC	224,780	42,646	161,952	20,182
ND	8,361	1,058	6,569	734

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
OH	294,920	49,318	230,908	14,694
OK	95,510	18,243	70,773	6,494
OR	77,980	10,268	58,916	8,796
PA	367,274	72,848	269,168	25,258
RI	32,114	4,722	24,205	3,187
SC	114,819	20,741	84,780	9,298
SD	14,154	2,486	10,192	1,476
TN	179,350	25,359	140,794	13,197
TX	639,869	137,521	395,367	106,981
UT	29,412	5,511	21,302	2,599
VT	15,684	1,899	12,734	1,051
VA	150,804	24,020	107,940	18,844
WA	142,848	17,726	108,624	16,498
WV	80,734	9,083	68,669	2,982
WI	110,881	21,191	82,591	7,099
WY	6,534	964	5,233	337

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7B9; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). The age 18 to 64 group is the difference between the total and the sum of the age 18 and 65 and older category.

Table 9.5a: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries: December 2011

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
U.S.	9,572,298	8,379,922	947,530	244,846
AL	255,518	225,847	21,126	8,545
AK	14,381	12,825	1,265	291
AZ	167,433	150,778	12,991	3,664
AR	155,189	138,156	12,194	4,839
CA	789,472	690,007	82,841	16,624
CO	110,661	100,000	8,587	2,074
CT	93,197	79,684	11,867	1,646
DE	29,841	26,647	2,540	654
DC	15,251	13,456	1,560	235
FL	577,255	517,600	45,817	13,838
GA	299,429	264,416	26,076	8,937
HI	26,733	23,221	2,939	573
ID	45,693	40,570	4,126	997
IL	332,261	283,252	40,856	8,153
IN	226,045	196,965	22,989	6,091
IA	87,457	74,258	11,380	1,819
KS	82,815	72,365	8,477	1,973

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
KY	234,469	206,189	19,916	8,364
LA	177,847	149,911	21,239	6,697
ME	65,122	57,511	6,190	1,421
MD	138,470	122,028	13,701	2,741
MA	222,358	194,434	24,037	3,887
MI	387,508	334,677	43,173	9,658
MN	138,573	120,648	15,942	1,983
MS	149,894	129,781	14,688	5,425
MO	240,215	211,253	22,234	6,728
MT	30,878	27,277	2,918	683
NE	47,585	41,215	5,391	979
NV	64,317	58,995	3,815	1,507
NH	50,266	45,218	4,162	886
NJ	223,987	194,312	25,171	4,504
NM	67,851	60,803	5,583	1,465
NY	589,893	506,939	70,269	12,685
NC	362,494	321,185	31,012	10,297
ND	16,629	13,989	2,362	278

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
OH	386,246	332,135	43,339	10,772
OK	140,533	124,067	11,959	4,507
OR	116,037	102,606	10,779	2,652
PA	450,062	390,415	48,489	11,158
RI	40,771	35,905	4,083	783
SC	195,538	172,568	16,682	6,288
SD	21,458	18,415	2,641	402
TN	274,287	241,802	23,301	9,184
TX	626,954	552,723	55,824	18,407
UT	51,006	44,698	5,315	993
VT	24,794	21,661	2,663	470
VA	235,370	206,849	22,176	6,345
WA	189,110	168,044	17,071	3,995
WV	111,622	96,330	11,069	4,223
WI	177,574	152,850	21,504	3,220
WY	13,949	12,442	1,201	306

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSA Annual Report, Table 9; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr11.pdf>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.5b: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
U.S.	9,572,298	30,465	312,989	129,722	371,382
AL	255,518	605	10,009	2,494	11,097
AK	14,381	74	413	121	636
AZ	167,433	509	5,104	2,101	7,015
AR	155,189	419	6,515	1,395	6,647
CA	789,472	2,826	21,620	15,416	32,178
CO	110,661	499	3,190	1,467	4,911
CT	93,197	283	2,464	1,256	2,718
DE	29,841	104	909	481	1,074
DC	15,251	18	469	767	443
FL	577,255	1,948	19,436	13,550	25,499
GA	299,429	829	11,254	6,320	12,264
HI	26,733	77	507	382	1,024
ID	45,693	164	1,355	293	1,918
IL	332,261	1,136	11,515	4,188	11,216
IN	226,045	655	9,535	1,972	7,715
IA	87,457	374	3,353	581	3,220
KS	82,815	279	2,611	668	3,237
KY	234,469	543	7,039	1,596	8,508
LA	177,847	456	6,230	2,615	7,537
ME	65,122	197	1,659	381	2,186
MD	138,470	550	4,349	3,061	5,349
MA	222,358	768	4,590	2,952	6,679
MI	387,508	1,113	12,785	3,076	13,175
MN	138,573	505	3,040	1,078	5,229
MS	149,894	340	6,721	1,727	6,625

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
MO	240,215	863	8,863	2,457	10,227
MT	30,878	96	772	191	1,455
NE	47,585	190	1,628	382	1,978
NV	64,317	250	1,967	911	2,878
NH	50,266	162	997	254	1,587
NJ	223,987	705	5,618	3,475	8,632
NM	67,851	242	2,315	730	3,097
NY	589,893	1,727	13,649	11,747	20,801
NC	362,494	1,084	14,214	5,135	13,590
ND	16,629	67	446	84	731
OH	386,246	1,439	12,982	3,296	12,696
OK	140,533	357	5,370	1,190	5,283
OR	116,037	367	3,429	1,317	4,915
PA	450,062	1,621	14,664	4,804	18,660
RI	40,771	100	946	363	1,162
SC	195,538	450	6,492	2,585	7,859
SD	21,458	106	612	130	824
TN	274,287	692	9,540	2,509	9,311
TX	626,954	1,669	26,476	10,548	26,978
UT	51,006	296	1,492	348	1,831
VT	24,794	115	616	184	905
VA	235,370	692	7,817	2,957	8,505
WA	189,110	634	5,354	2,109	6,728
WV	111,622	290	4,697	700	5,498
WI	177,574	918	5,048	1,288	6,390
WY	13,949	62	313	90	761

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.5c: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
U.S.	9,572,298	25,638	746,761	145,636	148,987
AL	255,518	955	23,979	3,357	3,678
AK	14,381	27	797	246	171
AZ	167,433	372	10,724	2,849	2,749
AR	155,189	418	14,185	2,348	1,665
CA	789,472	1,718	49,140	12,675	16,084
CO	110,661	185	5,705	2,075	1,578
CT	93,197	218	5,717	1,400	1,241
DE	29,841	100	2,341	461	555
DC	15,251	63	1,231	154	471
FL	577,255	2,029	51,496	11,033	9,555
GA	299,429	1,279	30,940	4,642	6,589
HI	26,733	39	2,003	267	764
ID	45,693	56	2,515	824	502
IL	332,261	1,017	27,693	4,426	5,692
IN	226,045	545	19,267	3,627	3,030
IA	87,457	177	5,500	1,186	958
KS	82,815	198	5,860	1,373	1,075
KY	234,469	368	19,171	3,164	2,228
LA	177,847	670	19,046	2,299	3,009
ME	65,122	81	3,705	922	453
MD	138,470	577	11,985	2,167	3,234
MA	222,358	386	10,804	3,018	1,886
MI	387,508	986	30,145	5,422	5,373
MN	138,573	241	7,856	1,820	1,533
MS	149,894	587	16,899	1,770	2,728

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
MO	240,215	588	18,702	3,942	3,030
MT	30,878	46	1,721	482	323
NE	47,585	90	3,490	721	722
NV	64,317	165	5,020	1,250	1,177
NH	50,266	63	2,646	687	339
NJ	223,987	782	17,900	3,658	4,131
NM	67,851	107	3,363	1,173	1,046
NY	589,893	1,709	40,699	7,417	8,151
NC	362,494	1,172	33,543	5,618	6,505
ND	16,629	12	1,097	238	225
OH	386,246	888	30,179	4,918	5,322
OK	140,533	265	11,995	2,127	1,801
OR	116,037	219	6,732	2,262	1,393
PA	450,062	1,083	34,687	7,449	5,879
RI	40,771	87	2,305	552	355
SC	195,538	869	19,619	2,796	3,578
SD	21,458	31	1,334	277	251
TN	274,287	607	24,123	3,979	4,087
TX	626,954	1,710	53,492	10,241	13,147
UT	51,006	74	2,438	847	663
VT	24,794	39	1,090	332	190
VA	235,370	781	20,216	3,486	4,304
WA	189,110	365	10,248	3,536	2,308
WV	111,622	194	9,466	1,531	898
WI	177,574	381	11,132	2,394	2,200
WY	13,949	19	820	198	161

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.5d: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	
U.S.	9,572,298	2,516,070	904,992	258,429	21,513
AL	255,518	81,313	21,740	7,283	685
AK	14,381	3,985	1,504	279	42
AZ	167,433	42,161	16,993	3,973	327
AR	155,189	48,969	13,733	4,778	549
CA	789,472	204,939	76,975	11,742	1,484
CO	110,661	29,746	14,361	3,391	262
CT	93,197	19,361	8,927	1,961	195
DE	29,841	8,944	2,805	830	55
DC	15,251	2,459	1,336	286	52
FL	577,255	153,718	52,216	16,712	1,939
GA	299,429	79,226	27,104	9,671	706
HI	26,733	4,626	2,214	421	62
ID	45,693	12,361	4,982	1,204	94
IL	332,261	72,227	34,774	9,229	643
IN	226,045	54,200	23,157	8,573	463
IA	87,457	19,942	9,097	2,690	157
KS	82,815	20,708	8,567	2,728	175
KY	234,469	72,149	18,033	8,360	484
LA	177,847	50,528	14,783	4,247	451
ME	65,122	16,922	5,652	1,609	198
MD	138,470	30,210	14,258	3,732	352
MA	222,358	43,995	18,841	4,161	352
MI	387,508	102,105	36,553	11,151	906
MN	138,573	27,143	14,453	2,544	240
MS	149,894	36,677	12,725	4,061	362

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	
MO	240,215	69,081	22,765	8,214	569
MT	30,878	8,669	3,595	1,009	78
NE	47,585	11,708	5,275	1,439	77
NV	64,317	18,341	6,472	2,026	211
NH	50,266	10,571	4,551	1,221	71
NJ	223,987	56,615	23,278	5,385	522
NM	67,851	19,373	6,547	1,578	166
NY	589,893	184,916	52,436	13,686	1,033
NC	362,494	99,662	31,671	11,881	917
ND	16,629	3,856	1,858	464	40
OH	386,246	84,964	34,335	13,267	865
OK	140,533	40,958	12,320	4,680	349
OR	116,037	32,026	13,442	2,724	278
PA	450,062	121,050	42,548	12,498	867
RI	40,771	8,703	3,403	949	98
SC	195,538	56,863	16,846	6,425	500
SD	21,458	5,129	2,829	633	49
TN	274,287	75,976	22,387	9,449	601
TX	626,954	162,220	64,463	13,593	1,186
UT	51,006	11,759	6,210	1,280	96
VT	24,794	5,661	2,255	644	54
VA	235,370	62,271	21,180	6,879	541
WA	189,110	47,531	18,740	4,183	481
WV	111,622	32,930	8,270	4,313	269
WI	177,574	42,980	19,841	3,813	332
WY	13,949	3,643	1,692	580	28

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.5e: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
U.S.	9,572,298	269,473	3,403,959	22,613	263,669
AL	255,518	5,778	75,492	655	6,398
AK	14,381	470	5,322	52	242
AZ	167,433	4,388	64,358	599	3,211
AR	155,189	4,009	46,320	273	2,966
CA	789,472	22,970	301,809	2,039	15,857
CO	110,661	3,069	37,160	378	2,684
CT	93,197	2,751	41,199	197	3,309
DE	29,841	889	9,570	66	657
DC	15,251	369	6,670	32	431
FL	577,255	19,429	180,345	1,309	17,041
GA	299,429	9,272	90,010	638	8,685
HI	26,733	864	12,765	78	640
ID	45,693	1,200	17,270	96	859
IL	332,261	10,079	129,599	823	8,004
IN	226,045	6,247	79,916	520	6,623
IA	87,457	2,565	34,747	172	2,738
KS	82,815	2,283	30,986	200	1,867
KY	234,469	5,138	80,585	512	6,591
LA	177,847	4,720	53,992	390	6,874
ME	65,122	1,457	28,229	146	1,325
MD	138,470	4,388	48,808	372	5,078
MA	222,358	5,779	112,560	461	5,126
MI	387,508	10,451	143,020	807	10,440
MN	138,573	4,063	65,502	285	3,041
MS	149,894	4,048	48,724	350	5,550

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
MO	240,215	6,261	79,088	502	5,063
MT	30,878	884	10,715	78	764
NE	47,585	1,387	17,139	104	1,255
NV	64,317	1,738	20,117	165	1,629
NH	50,266	1,277	24,822	92	926
NJ	223,987	7,371	79,071	687	6,157
NM	67,851	1,529	24,879	254	1,452
NY	589,893	17,382	195,502	1,031	18,007
NC	362,494	10,890	115,455	883	10,274
ND	16,629	483	6,547	35	446
OH	386,246	10,432	156,730	675	13,258
OK	140,533	3,422	47,789	268	2,359
OR	116,037	3,284	41,321	278	2,050
PA	450,062	12,596	157,201	1,455	13,000
RI	40,771	1,084	19,374	124	1,166
SC	195,538	5,276	60,148	461	4,771
SD	21,458	555	8,176	45	477
TN	274,287	7,224	89,706	625	13,471
TX	626,954	17,486	206,671	1,403	15,671
UT	51,006	1,219	20,549	160	1,744
VT	24,794	616	11,298	89	706
VA	235,370	7,307	80,886	592	6,956
WA	189,110	5,405	76,764	425	4,299
WV	111,622	2,558	33,934	273	5,801
WI	177,574	4,773	70,177	398	5,509
WY	13,949	358	4,942	61	221

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Intellectual disabilities are further detailed in tables 9.5F and 9.5G

Table 9.5f: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
U.S.	3,403,959	31,322	11,014	10,484	817,295
AL	75,492	438	97	204	20,096
AK	5,322	98	16	20	1,115
AZ	64,358	418	138	166	10,392
AR	46,320	286	126	136	13,772
CA	301,809	2,974	1,045	627	54,705
CO	37,160	296	124	86	8,062
CT	41,199	583	97	55	9,760
DE	9,570	125	33	26	2,566
DC	6,670	27	63	23	1,682
FL	180,345	1,271	407	392	35,911
GA	90,010	538	139	198	25,021
HI	12,765	87	12	24	2,084
ID	17,270	228	64	124	3,659
IL	129,599	1,162	615	278	34,875
IN	79,916	678	143	187	22,962
IA	34,747	347	105	291	11,945
KS	30,986	377	41	137	8,752
KY	80,585	371	168	198	18,962
LA	53,992	365	190	122	19,887
ME	28,229	342	91	101	5,318
MD	48,808	506	220	166	12,534
MA	112,560	1,362	714	536	16,762
MI	143,020	1,316	498	458	32,919
MN	65,502	976	98	184	15,599
MS	48,724	195	128	102	13,142

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
MO	79,088	683	170	242	21,848
MT	10,715	94	41	41	2,655
NE	17,139	155	36	74	4,994
NV	20,117	141	79	60	3,111
NH	24,822	338	161	183	3,223
NJ	79,071	1,101	375	233	18,194
NM	24,879	174	136	80	4,705
NY	195,502	2,211	1,526	601	50,822
NC	115,455	979	310	254	34,266
ND	6,547	80	12	16	2,271
OH	156,730	1,245	227	386	40,771
OK	47,789	240	107	91	13,200
OR	41,321	763	92	225	8,910
PA	157,201	1,488	577	831	43,034
RI	19,374	189	66	105	3,878
SC	60,148	322	108	90	16,059
SD	8,176	54	55	36	2,560
TN	89,706	300	102	145	21,897
TX	206,671	1,767	689	802	43,360
UT	20,549	341	77	77	5,154
VT	11,298	188	49	107	2,032
VA	80,886	748	193	264	22,840
WA	76,764	941	233	302	13,765
WV	33,934	189	58	87	11,345
WI	70,177	1,173	152	290	18,618
WY	4,942	52	11	21	1,301

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10A; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.5g: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
U.S.	3,403,959	1,323,580	335,277	505,672	369,315
AL	75,492	29,195	7,471	10,127	7,864
AK	5,322	1,481	674	1,097	821
AZ	64,358	29,031	8,867	8,475	6,871
AR	46,320	17,431	3,699	5,627	5,243
CA	301,809	126,689	29,927	59,581	26,261
CO	37,160	13,395	4,649	5,754	4,794
CT	41,199	15,880	3,819	7,415	3,590
DE	9,570	3,565	950	1,409	896
DC	6,670	2,021	907	1,710	237
FL	180,345	75,059	21,333	30,901	15,071
GA	90,010	31,262	10,797	14,276	7,779
HI	12,765	4,436	1,729	2,616	1,777
ID	17,270	6,503	1,732	2,081	2,879
IL	129,599	51,336	10,597	20,308	10,428
IN	79,916	27,755	8,442	10,700	9,049
IA	34,747	9,661	3,753	4,739	3,906
KS	30,986	10,388	3,134	4,289	3,868
KY	80,585	34,840	9,068	6,589	10,389
LA	53,992	17,198	3,999	7,874	4,357
ME	28,229	11,026	2,302	2,734	6,315
MD	48,808	17,392	6,908	7,816	3,266
MA	112,560	50,714	9,122	14,711	18,639
MI	143,020	57,594	15,530	22,131	12,574
MN	65,502	25,349	7,277	8,714	7,305
MS	48,724	19,522	4,236	7,130	4,269
MO	79,088	29,391	6,902	11,115	8,737
MT	10,715	3,026	1,451	1,435	1,972
NE	17,139	5,438	1,710	2,788	1,944
NV	20,117	8,383	2,283	3,404	2,656
NH	24,822	11,156	1,970	2,388	5,403
NJ	79,071	29,904	6,916	15,394	6,954
NM	24,879	9,150	3,145	3,182	4,307
NY	195,502	70,275	12,161	36,665	21,241
NC	115,455	38,895	13,303	16,013	11,435
ND	6,547	1,527	864	1,016	761
OH	156,730	63,796	12,340	21,478	16,487
OK	47,789	17,519	5,121	6,201	5,310
OR	41,321	13,397	4,591	6,133	7,210
PA	157,201	63,468	10,692	22,212	14,899
RI	19,374	8,441	1,546	2,217	2,932
SC	60,148	22,132	6,988	8,094	6,355
SD	8,176	2,176	1,140	1,144	1,011
TN	89,706	38,927	9,089	10,140	9,106
TX	206,671	92,516	20,229	26,316	20,992
UT	20,549	6,384	2,698	3,229	2,589
VT	11,298	4,301	1,170	1,292	2,159
VA	80,886	29,934	8,058	11,142	7,707
WA	76,764	27,447	10,010	10,983	13,083
WV	33,934	12,280	2,863	2,498	4,614
WI	70,177	23,519	6,342	9,768	10,315
WY	4,942	1,475	773	621	688

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10A; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.6 Social Security Disability Insurance— Total Annual Benefits (in thousands of dollars): December 2011

State	Total (\$)	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children
U.S.	122,139,156	111,967,836	2,072,448	8,098,968
AL	3,192,372	2,956,128	68,964	167,280
AK	181,368	168,156	2,688	10,524
AZ	2,231,976	2,087,604	32,100	112,272
AR	1,884,180	1,754,208	37,128	92,832
CA	10,290,984	9,415,296	151,404	724,296
CO	1,432,848	1,341,900	17,748	73,200
CT	1,223,568	1,101,072	13,752	108,744
DE	403,656	375,360	5,508	22,788
DC	172,260	158,604	1,872	11,796
FL	7,448,796	6,950,124	112,512	386,160
GA	3,810,348	3,529,056	69,576	211,716
HI	349,176	318,084	5,172	25,932
ID	569,592	526,752	8,772	34,080
IL	4,300,020	3,859,296	71,424	369,300
IN	2,898,324	2,640,588	52,896	204,828
IA	1,054,176	943,512	14,928	95,736
KS	1,027,068	939,228	16,188	71,652
KY	2,908,968	2,681,352	72,576	155,028
LA	2,180,076	1,950,696	61,068	168,312
ME	770,088	710,844	11,196	48,060
MD	1,820,340	1,673,376	24,300	122,676
MA	2,800,152	2,563,812	32,784	203,556
MI	5,177,700	4,683,408	91,512	402,780
MN	1,745,532	1,593,876	16,332	135,336
MS	1,798,416	1,648,056	42,120	108,252
MO	2,979,576	2,743,188	53,508	182,868
MT	376,704	346,728	5,892	24,084
NE	572,688	520,056	7,524	45,108
NV	879,144	831,108	13,488	34,548
NH	656,616	614,196	7,056	35,364
NJ	3,118,200	2,843,268	39,468	235,452
NM	831,180	775,428	12,492	43,272
NY	7,741,572	6,995,904	109,812	635,844
NC	4,580,316	4,258,632	73,680	248,004
ND	194,556	173,652	1,992	18,912
OH	4,768,032	4,290,792	95,520	381,732
OK	1,734,792	1,599,132	37,152	98,508
OR	1,486,632	1,368,768	24,072	93,792
PA	5,743,884	5,219,304	97,644	426,948
RI	503,232	463,320	6,252	33,660
SC	2,511,672	2,329,140	46,344	136,200
SD	251,856	228,732	3,012	20,112
TN	3,398,676	3,138,204	71,352	189,120
TX	7,866,192	7,249,824	159,372	456,996
UT	645,540	590,208	9,096	46,248
VT	295,092	270,060	3,636	21,408
VA	3,012,708	2,776,836	52,368	183,504
WA	2,454,600	2,264,244	37,296	153,060
WV	1,449,156	1,318,260	40,368	90,540
WI	2,237,280	2,024,136	26,796	186,348
WY	177,276	164,328	2,736	10,200

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 13; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

Table 9.7 Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income—Number of Total and Concurrent Beneficiaries, Ages 18 to 64: December 2011

State	Total	Program		Total	SSDI- Worker	Program		Total	SSDI- Worker	Program	
		SSDI- Worker	SSI			SSDI- Worker	SSI			SSDI- Worker	SSI
U.S.	14,538,147	8,379,912	4,776,525	1,381,710							
AL	377,810	225,847	115,614	36,349							
AK	23,310	12,825	8,360	2,125							
AZ	233,447	150,778	65,359	17,310							
AR	225,862	138,156	65,669	22,037							
CA	1,505,165	690,007	623,257	191,901							
CO	157,583	100,000	44,112	13,471							
CT	128,021	79,684	37,844	10,493							
DE	39,563	26,647	9,963	2,953							
DC	33,498	13,456	17,033	3,009							
FL	831,137	517,600	244,956	68,581							
GA	449,790	264,416	145,255	40,119							
HI	41,583	23,221	15,037	3,325							
ID	65,879	40,570	19,011	6,298							
IL	494,156	283,252	171,017	39,887							
IN	305,347	196,965	83,055	25,327							
IA	120,580	74,258	33,955	12,367							
KS	114,521	72,365	31,480	10,676							
KY	374,638	206,189	130,977	37,472							
LA	289,235	149,911	110,280	29,044							
ME	94,455	57,511	26,966	9,978							
MD	207,392	122,028	68,692	16,672							
MA	355,579	194,434	122,206	38,939							
MI	572,169	334,667	183,086	54,416							
MN	194,994	120,648	56,718	17,628							
MS	230,538	129,781	77,205	23,552							
MO	336,613	211,253	94,784	30,576							
MT	44,442	27,277	12,759	4,406							
NE	66,031	41,215	18,312	6,504							
NV	89,257	58,995	24,137	6,125							
NH	64,099	45,218	14,151	4,730							
NJ	313,497	194,312	93,316	25,869							
NM	107,334	60,803	36,000	10,531							
NY	978,423	506,939	368,001	103,483							
NC	502,363	321,185	138,101	43,077							
ND	21,865	13,989	5,726	2,150							
OH	594,364	332,135	205,942	56,287							
OK	205,037	124,067	62,729	18,241							
OR	169,771	102,606	52,021	15,144							
PA	683,159	390,415	232,432	60,312							
RI	62,785	35,905	20,706	6,174							
SC	265,487	172,568	72,023	20,896							
SD	30,191	18,415	8,696	3,080							
TN	400,115	241,802	121,866	36,447							
TX	973,664	552,723	332,219	88,772							
UT	69,658	44,698	19,198	5,762							
VT	37,509	21,661	11,272	4,576							
VA	327,472	206,849	92,841	27,782							
WA	286,486	168,044	93,763	24,679							
WV	172,128	96,330	60,029	15,769							
WI	251,273	152,850	73,638	24,785							
WY	18,872	12,442	4,756	1,674							

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Statistical Report; and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; Tables 10 and 16 <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/2011/> and <Table 5.J14 <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.pdf>>; (accessed 16 September 2013).

Table 9.8a Supplemental Security Income— Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Total, and Age Eligible: 2010 to 2011

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
U.S.	7,911,329	8,111,761	2.5	1,183,729	1,181,969	-0.1
AL	172,220	174,917	1.6	12,504	11,618	-7.1
AK	12,242	12,675	3.5	1,888	1,858	-1.6
AZ	109,877	112,757	2.6	14,429	14,703	1.9
AR	106,745	109,881	2.9	6,938	6,503	-6.3
CA	1,269,123	1,286,271	1.4	359,483	358,627	-0.2
CO	65,511	68,725	4.9	9,005	9,084	0.9
CT	58,229	59,731	2.6	6,603	6,578	-0.4
DE	15,804	16,155	2.2	1,283	1,255	-2.2
DC	24,371	25,748	5.7	1,890	1,912	1.2
FL	484,363	505,807	4.4	109,256	112,952	3.4
GA	228,498	238,751	4.5	24,840	24,765	-0.3
HI	24,897	25,330	1.7	6,090	5,975	-1.9
ID	27,236	28,202	3.5	1,889	1,870	-1.0
IL	273,279	276,332	1.1	30,432	30,432	0.0
IN	118,030	122,084	3.4	5,507	5,470	-0.7
IA	47,634	48,903	2.7	3,236	3,209	-0.8
KS	45,841	47,372	3.3	3,164	3,111	-1.7
KY	192,328	193,023	0.4	11,039	10,605	-3.9
LA	174,669	178,727	2.3	14,037	13,481	-4.0
ME	35,486	36,316	2.3	2,002	1,965	-1.8
MD	107,386	111,275	3.6	14,905	14,925	0.1
MA	192,998	197,503	2.3	47,020	47,926	1.9
MI	253,549	264,699	4.4	16,515	16,684	1.0
MN	86,482	88,731	2.6	10,415	10,344	-0.7
MS	125,569	126,307	0.6	11,016	10,419	-5.4

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
MO	133,843	137,169	2.5	7,981	7,678	-3.8
MT	17,532	18,167	3.6	1,291	1,267	-1.9
NE	25,675	26,530	3.3	1,974	2,025	2.6
NV	41,008	43,713	6.6	10,068	10,557	4.9
NH	17,915	18,693	4.3	920	941	2.3
NJ	168,591	173,143	2.7	34,340	34,504	0.5
NM	60,498	61,838	2.2	8,262	8,550	3.5
NY	681,191	690,258	1.3	131,407	130,469	-0.7
NC	219,443	224,780	2.4	20,872	20,182	-3.3
ND	8,302	8,361	0.7	781	734	-6.0
OH	285,570	294,920	3.3	14,769	14,694	-0.5
OK	93,721	95,510	1.9	6,639	6,494	-2.2
OR	74,751	77,980	4.3	8,616	8,796	2.1
PA	357,939	367,274	2.6	25,803	25,258	-2.1
RI	32,759	32,114	-2.0	3,493	3,187	-8.8
SC	112,010	114,819	2.5	9,644	9,298	-3.6
SD	13,848	14,154	2.2	1,455	1,476	1.4
TN	174,503	179,350	2.8	13,633	13,197	-3.2
TX	616,563	639,869	3.8	106,895	106,981	0.1
UT	28,079	29,412	4.7	2,518	2,599	3.2
VT	15,289	15,684	2.6	1,033	1,051	1.7
VA	148,305	150,804	1.7	19,009	18,844	-0.9
WA	137,447	142,848	3.9	16,245	16,498	1.6
WV	80,335	80,734	0.5	3,136	2,982	-4.9
WI	107,476	110,881	3.2	7,228	7,099	-1.8
WY	6,369	6,534	2.6	331	337	1.8

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 and 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 16 September 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

[1] Percent change in number.

Table 9.8b Supplemental Security Income— Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Blind, and Disabled Eligible: 2010 to 2011

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
U.S.	69,280	69,026	-0.4	6,658,320	6,860,766	3.0
AL	819	814	-0.6	158,897	162,485	2.3
AK	94	86	-8.5	10,260	10,731	4.6
AZ	891	907	1.8	94,557	97,147	2.7
AR	698	675	-3.3	99,109	102,703	3.6
CA	19,598	19,324	-1.4	890,042	908,320	2.1
CO	505	524	3.8	56,001	59,117	5.6
CT	433	430	-0.7	51,193	52,723	3.0
DE	105	108	2.9	14,416	14,792	2.6
DC	127	133	4.7	22,354	23,703	6.0
FL	2,714	2,802	3.2	372,393	390,053	4.7
GA	1,878	1,889	0.6	201,780	212,097	5.1
HI	182	191	4.9	18,625	19,164	2.9
ID	206	210	1.9	25,141	26,122	3.9
IL	2,362	2,368	0.3	240,485	243,532	1.3
IN	870	874	0.5	111,653	115,740	3.7
IA	698	711	1.9	43,700	44,983	2.9
KS	342	331	-3.2	42,335	43,930	3.8
KY	1,231	1,203	-2.3	180,058	181,215	0.6
LA	1,449	1,433	-1.1	159,183	163,813	2.9
ME	216	217	0.5	33,268	34,134	2.6
MD	590	605	2.5	91,891	95,745	4.2
MA	3,630	3,616	-0.4	142,348	145,961	2.5
MI	1,609	1,590	-1.2	235,425	246,425	4.7
MN	684	684	0.0	75,383	77,703	3.1
MS	887	879	-0.9	113,666	115,009	1.2

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
MO	879	870	-1.0	124,983	128,621	2.9
MT	118	119	0.8	16,123	16,781	4.1
NE	238	244	2.5	23,463	24,261	3.4
NV	646	647	0.2	30,294	32,509	7.3
NH	156	153	-1.9	16,839	17,599	4.5
NJ	837	825	-1.4	133,414	137,814	3.3
NM	460	440	-4.3	51,776	52,848	2.1
NY	2,878	2,904	0.9	546,906	556,885	1.8
NC	1,718	1,751	1.9	196,853	202,847	3.0
ND	57	56	-1.8	7,464	7,571	1.4
OH	1,732	1,767	2.0	269,069	278,459	3.5
OK	676	654	-3.3	86,406	88,362	2.3
OR	636	622	-2.2	65,499	68,562	4.7
PA	1,967	1,957	-0.5	330,169	340,059	3.0
RI	169	162	-4.1	29,097	28,765	-1.1
SC	1,271	1,252	-1.5	101,095	104,269	3.1
SD	99	93	-6.1	12,294	12,585	2.4
TN	1,439	1,475	2.5	159,431	164,678	3.3
TX	6,727	6,695	-0.5	502,941	526,193	4.6
UT	240	236	-1.7	25,321	26,577	5.0
VT	69	73	5.8	14,187	14,560	2.6
VA	1,168	1,147	-1.8	128,128	130,813	2.1
WA	875	884	1.0	120,327	125,466	4.3
WV	514	497	-3.3	76,685	77,255	0.7
WI	853	866	1.5	99,395	102,916	3.5
WY	40	33	-17.5	5,998	6,164	2.8

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 and 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 16 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

Table 9.9a Social Security Disability Insurance—Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments, Total, and Disabled Worker Eligible: 2010 to 2011

State	Total		Disabled Worker		% Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	
U.S.	9,175,095	9,572,298	8,016,515	8,379,922	4.5
AL	244,892	255,518	216,038	225,847	4.5
AK	13,595	14,381	12,119	12,825	5.8
AZ	160,442	167,433	144,342	150,778	4.5
AR	150,228	155,189	133,719	138,156	3.3
CA	758,236	789,472	662,232	690,007	4.2
CO	104,647	110,661	94,404	100,000	5.9
CT	90,535	93,197	77,298	79,684	3.1
DE	29,016	29,841	25,925	26,647	2.8
DC	14,580	15,251	12,843	13,456	4.8
FL	546,075	577,255	488,461	517,600	6.0
GA	282,844	299,429	248,887	264,416	6.2
HI	26,138	26,733	22,686	23,221	2.4
ID	43,542	45,693	38,716	40,570	4.8
IL	322,618	332,261	274,692	283,252	3.1
IN	215,075	226,045	186,817	196,965	5.4
IA	84,393	87,457	71,549	74,258	3.8
KS	79,166	82,815	69,044	72,365	4.8
KY	227,321	234,469	199,732	206,189	3.2
LA	170,027	177,847	142,796	149,911	5.0
ME	62,914	65,122	55,525	57,511	3.6
MD	131,874	138,470	115,898	122,028	5.3
MA	214,176	222,358	187,321	194,434	3.8
MI	365,926	387,508	314,926	334,677	6.3
MN	133,120	138,573	115,780	120,648	4.2
MS	145,135	149,894	125,555	129,781	3.4

State	Total		Disabled Worker		% Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	
MO	230,525	240,215	202,465	211,253	4.3
MT	29,579	30,878	26,077	27,277	4.6
NE	46,075	47,585	39,846	41,215	3.4
NV	60,905	64,317	55,858	58,995	5.6
NH	47,248	50,266	42,504	45,218	6.4
NJ	215,011	223,987	185,970	194,312	4.5
NM	65,499	67,851	58,641	60,803	3.7
NY	572,318	589,893	490,662	506,939	3.3
NC	350,580	362,494	310,399	321,185	3.5
ND	16,230	16,629	13,570	13,989	3.1
OH	366,024	386,246	313,105	332,135	6.1
OK	136,267	140,533	120,235	124,067	3.2
OR	110,666	116,037	97,786	102,606	4.9
PA	430,535	450,062	372,365	390,415	4.8
RI	39,180	40,771	34,381	35,905	4.4
SC	187,255	195,538	164,930	172,568	4.6
SD	20,766	21,458	17,722	18,415	3.9
TN	261,693	274,287	230,168	241,802	5.1
TX	600,168	626,954	528,238	552,723	4.6
UT	47,894	51,006	41,919	44,698	6.6
VT	23,808	24,794	20,774	21,661	4.3
VA	227,822	235,370	199,923	206,849	3.5
WA	179,871	189,110	159,689	168,044	5.2
WV	108,743	111,622	93,663	96,330	2.8
WI	170,659	177,574	146,516	152,850	4.3
WY	13,259	13,949	11,804	12,442	5.4

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.pdf>>; respectively; (accessed 16 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

Table 9.9b Social Security Disability Insurance— Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments from 2010 to 2011

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
U.S.	919,859	947,530	3.0	238,721	244,846	2.6
AL	20,581	21,126	2.6	8,273	8,545	3.3
AK	1,200	1,265	5.4	276	291	5.4
AZ	12,532	12,991	3.7	3,568	3,664	2.7
AR	11,783	12,194	3.5	4,726	4,839	2.4
CA	79,831	82,841	3.8	16,173	16,624	2.8
CO	8,257	8,587	4.0	1,986	2,074	4.4
CT	11,599	11,867	2.3	1,638	1,646	0.5
DE	2,440	2,540	4.1	651	654	0.5
DC	1,509	1,560	3.4	228	235	3.1
FL	44,237	45,817	3.6	13,377	13,838	3.4
GA	25,271	26,076	3.2	8,686	8,937	2.9
HI	2,872	2,939	2.3	580	573	-1.2
ID	3,856	4,126	7.0	970	997	2.8
IL	39,850	40,856	2.5	8,076	8,153	1.0
IN	22,417	22,989	2.6	5,841	6,091	4.3
IA	11,047	11,380	3.0	1,797	1,819	1.2
KS	8,210	8,477	3.3	1,912	1,973	3.2
KY	19,428	19,916	2.5	8,161	8,364	2.5
LA	20,700	21,239	2.6	6,531	6,697	2.5
ME	6,016	6,190	2.9	1,373	1,421	3.5
MD	13,321	13,701	2.9	2,655	2,741	3.2
MA	23,074	24,037	4.2	3,781	3,887	2.8
MI	41,703	43,173	3.5	9,297	9,658	3.9
MN	15,396	15,942	3.5	1,944	1,983	2.0
MS	14,258	14,688	3.0	5,322	5,425	1.9

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
MO	21,527	22,234	3.3	6,533	6,728	3.0
MT	2,839	2,918	2.8	663	683	3.0
NE	5,291	5,391	1.9	938	979	4.4
NV	3,643	3,815	4.7	1,404	1,507	7.3
NH	3,926	4,162	6.0	818	886	8.3
NJ	24,607	25,171	2.3	4,434	4,504	1.6
NM	5,426	5,583	2.9	1,432	1,465	2.3
NY	68,961	70,269	1.9	12,695	12,685	-0.1
NC	30,178	31,012	2.8	10,003	10,297	2.9
ND	2,379	2,362	-0.7	281	278	-1.1
OH	42,394	43,339	2.2	10,525	10,772	2.3
OK	11,731	11,959	1.9	4,301	4,507	4.8
OR	10,328	10,779	4.4	2,552	2,652	3.9
PA	47,330	48,489	2.4	10,840	11,158	2.9
RI	4,038	4,083	1.1	761	783	2.9
SC	16,255	16,682	2.6	6,070	6,288	3.6
SD	2,626	2,641	0.6	418	402	-3.8
TN	22,581	23,301	3.2	8,944	9,184	2.7
TX	53,928	55,824	3.5	18,002	18,407	2.2
UT	5,016	5,315	6.0	959	993	3.5
VT	2,561	2,663	4.0	473	470	-0.6
VA	21,557	22,176	2.9	6,342	6,345	0.0
WA	16,307	17,071	4.7	3,875	3,995	3.1
WV	10,890	11,069	1.6	4,190	4,223	0.8
WI	20,988	21,504	2.5	3,155	3,220	2.1
WY	1,164	1,201	3.2	291	306	5.2

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 and 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.html>>; respectively; (accessed 16 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

Table 9.10 Monthly Number of Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Participants

Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number
2003	Jan	154,330	2007	May	178,998	2010	Jun	225,576	2013	Aug	271,235
2003	Feb	136,075	2007	Jun	214,453	2010	Jul	291,964	2013	Sep	222,777
2003	Mar	151,124	2007	Jul	167,620	2010	Aug	240,668	2013	Oct	216,474
2003	Apr	148,300	2007	Aug	227,074	2010	Sep	232,270	2013	Nov	240,796
2003	May	182,215	2007	Sep	174,484	2010	Oct	293,682	2013	Dec	180,953
2003	Jun	152,183	2007	Oct	171,361	2010	Nov	205,587	2013	Jan	192,392
2003	Jul	141,058	2007	Nov	197,992	2010	Dec	211,033	2013	Feb	211,418
2003	Aug	196,952	2007	Dec	147,216	2010	Jan	198,421	2013	Mar	276,482
2003	Sep	158,946	2008	Jan	157,837	2010	Feb	232,555	2013	Apr	216,972
2003	Oct	196,467	2008	Feb	221,327	2010	Mar	289,143	2013	May	259,760
2003	Nov	141,761	2008	Mar	184,605	2010	Apr	237,358	2013	Jun	214,787
2003	Dec	136,110	2008	Apr	188,185	2010	May	235,976	2013	Jul	196,952
2004	Jan	175,214	2008	May	218,667	2010	Jun	225,576	2013	Aug	271,235
2004	Feb	159,553	2008	Jun	184,344	2010	Jul	291,964			
2004	Mar	169,497	2008	Jul	173,991	2010	Aug	240,668			
2004	Apr	215,618	2008	Aug	235,204	2010	Sep	232,270			
2004	May	169,710	2008	Sep	178,930	2010	Oct	293,682			
2004	Jun	154,255	2008	Oct	235,161	2010	Nov	205,587			
2004	Jul	230,059	2008	Nov	173,204	2010	Dec	211,033			
2004	Aug	180,540	2008	Dec	168,941	2011	Jan	198,421			
2004	Sep	165,604	2009	Jan	239,385	2011	Feb	232,555			
2004	Oct	209,734	2009	Feb	212,378	2011	Mar	289,143			
2004	Nov	151,031	2009	Mar	225,790	2011	Apr	237,358			
2004	Dec	156,716	2009	Apr	225,232	2011	May	235,976			
2005	Jan	186,874	2009	May	271,231	2011	Jun	287,287			
2005	Feb	162,371	2009	Jun	230,772	2011	Jul	226,918			
			2009	Jul	226,918	2011	Aug	234,569			
			2009	Aug	234,569						

Source: Social Security Administration. Selected Data from Social Security's Disability Program. Release Date: ; <<http://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

Section 10: Medicaid and Medicare

This section presents statistics concerning Medicaid and Medicare, government run health care programs. Specifically, these data concern the number of people with disabilities served under Medicaid and Medicare and the amount spent under each program on people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, produced by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

Tables

Table 10.1: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2010, the U.S. spent a total of \$147,097,518,680 on Medicaid payments to people with disabilities, 43.5 percent of the total amount spent on all Medicaid payments. The District of Columbia spent the largest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (58.8 percent), while Arizona spent the smallest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (27.2 percent).

Table 10.2: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2010, the U.S. Medicaid program served a total of 9,338,355 beneficiaries with disabilities, 14.3 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicaid. West Virginia had the largest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (26.1 percent), while Arizona had the smallest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (7.8 percent).

Table 10.3: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2011, the U.S. Medicare program spent a total of \$66,271,000,000 on people with disabilities, 19.5 percent of total Medicare expenditures. This was the largest percentage of Medicare spending on people with disabilities during any year between 1974 and 2011.

Table 10.4: As of July 1, 2011, the U.S. Medicare program served a total of 8,184,538 beneficiaries with disabilities, 17.1 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicare.

Kentucky had the largest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (25.9 percent), while Hawaii had the smallest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (11.0 percent).

Table 10.5: From the Federal Fiscal Year 2009 to Fiscal Year 2010, the percentage of total beneficiaries of Medicaid with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicaid beneficiaries divided by the total number of Medicaid beneficiaries) decreased (-0.2 percent) in the U.S. The percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities increased the most in Mississippi (by 2.9 percentage points) and decreased the most in Tennessee (by 3.9 percentage points).

Table 10.6: From 2010 to 2011, the percentage of total Medicare enrollees with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicare enrollees divided by the total number of Medicare enrollees) in the U.S. increased by 0.3 percentage points. The percentage of Medicare enrollees with disabilities increased the most in Michigan (a 0.6 percentage point increase).

Table 10.1 Medicaid—Medicaid Payments by Disability Status (in millions of dollars): Fiscal Year 2010

State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]	State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]	State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]
	Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled	
U.S.	338,405,842,872	147,097,518,680	43.5	KY	5,302,776,307	2,530,419,415	47.7	OH	14,450,436,551	6,571,994,407	45.5
AL	4,041,509,130	1,642,296,047	40.6	LA	5,490,759,472	2,690,784,717	49.0	OK	3,712,748,920	1,482,009,394	39.9
AK	1,206,732,274	466,672,867	38.7	ME	1,466,911,543	685,850,023	46.8	OR	3,120,701,043	1,219,579,353	39.1
AZ	9,509,935,671	2,586,225,785	27.2	MD	6,834,261,988	3,184,191,484	46.6	PA	15,893,983,198	8,064,376,357	50.7
AR	3,799,172,495	1,692,359,636	44.5	MA	10,997,276,302	4,263,849,036	38.8	RI	1,574,200,574	702,312,454	44.6
CA	34,685,800,451	16,285,404,175	47.0	MI	11,363,066,464	4,420,841,882	38.9	SC	5,073,061,233	1,834,842,812	36.2
CO	3,266,560,441	1,393,556,274	42.7	MN	7,135,729,070	3,392,127,004	47.5	SD	777,167,424	321,152,060	41.3
CT	5,389,790,660	1,958,153,352	36.3	MS	3,363,699,687	1,502,811,545	44.7	TN	9,060,698,768	3,654,802,294	40.3
DE	1,342,173,263	444,634,828	33.1	MO	5,764,378,501	2,677,405,834	46.4	TX	20,718,003,336	8,202,197,618	39.6
DC	1,806,398,718	1,062,234,275	58.8	MT	761,766,750	282,173,403	37.0	UT	1,995,098,381	719,524,881	36.1
FL	16,130,778,687	6,817,067,213	42.3	NE	1,586,178,008	660,581,912	41.6	VT	998,648,808	363,696,277	36.4
GA	6,968,189,977	2,866,052,620	41.1	NV	1,300,361,348	530,642,168	40.8	VA	5,860,382,087	2,638,057,758	45.0
HI	1,353,084,357	433,730,446	32.1	NH	1,008,774,639	423,701,599	42.0	WA	6,278,750,557	2,395,016,713	38.1
ID	1,348,811,955	681,401,451	50.5	NJ	8,554,226,253	4,226,147,957	49.4	WV	2,689,936,243	1,166,509,870	43.4
IL	11,640,164,174	4,887,328,322	42.0	NM	2,770,858,831	769,679,984	27.8	WI	5,394,296,766	2,181,076,587	40.4
IN	5,751,977,441	2,608,565,448	45.4	NY	42,723,643,133	20,078,616,407	47.0	WY	571,684,006	243,637,961	42.6
IA	3,004,792,782	1,447,162,167	48.2	NC	9,588,773,161	4,348,537,029	45.4				
KS	2,295,014,237	1,113,852,786	48.5	ND	681,716,807	281,672,793	41.3				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.23; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

Table 10.2 Medicaid—Medicaid Persons with Disabilities Served (Disabled Beneficiaries): Fiscal Year 2010

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]	State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]	State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled	
U.S.	65,182,094	9,338,355	14.3	KY	957,044	237,622	24.8	OH	2,319,252	366,057	15.8
AL	930,899	209,523	22.5	LA	1,236,430	198,139	16.0	OK	852,603	109,846	12.9
AK	126,754	16,486	13.0	ME	327,524	64,220	19.6	OR	593,236	87,803	14.8
AZ	1,801,087	140,731	7.8	MD	939,396	139,327	14.8	PA	2,325,603	562,684	24.2
AR	772,666	132,321	17.1	MA	1,598,374	260,239	16.3	RI	213,691	37,748	17.7
CA	11,212,097	1,169,466	10.4	MI	2,194,864	329,431	15.0	SC	940,753	153,884	16.4
CO	628,683	80,850	12.9	MN	850,293	120,842	14.2	SD	141,740	19,925	14.1
CT	663,721	67,873	10.2	MS	801,408	157,468	19.6	TN	1,532,198	279,952	18.3
DE	210,383	22,088	10.5	MO	1,094,776	202,328	18.5	TX	4,744,509	534,106	11.3
DC	210,606	41,451	19.7	MT	126,300	20,346	16.1	UT	366,271	41,012	11.2
FL	3,656,331	536,469	14.7	NE	269,133	36,131	13.4	VT	178,452	22,816	12.8
GA	1,862,867	281,034	15.1	NV	333,504	38,821	11.6	VA	967,712	160,760	16.6
HI	288,320	26,552	9.2	NH	148,043	24,188	16.3	WA	1,308,996	183,911	14.0
ID	241,166	36,470	15.1	NJ	1,226,460	201,957	16.5	WV	397,094	103,453	26.1
IL	2,747,177	331,729	12.1	NM	557,415	50,925	9.1	WI	1,210,706	158,336	13.1
IN	1,171,341	152,868	13.1	NY	5,011,084	735,190	14.7	WY	75,818	9,573	12.6
IA	507,551	77,071	15.2	NC	1,863,801	288,280	15.5				
KS	363,755	67,366	18.5	ND	82,207	10,687	13.0				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.2.2; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

Table 10.3 Medicare—Medicare Payments by Type of Entitlement (in millions of dollars, unadjusted): 1974-2011

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]	Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]	Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled			Total	Aged	Disabled			Total	Aged	Disabled	
1974	11,238	10,257	981	8.7	1987	75,817	67,098	8,719	11.5	2000	174,261	148,488	25,773	14.8
1975	14,549	13,056	1,492	10.3	1988	81,403	72,187	9,217	11.3	2001	197,505	167,825	29,680	15.0
1976	17,619	15,637	1,983	11.3	1989	93,844	82,757	11,087	11.8	2002	215,411	182,303	33,108	15.4
1977	20,477	18,015	2,462	12.0	1990	101,419	89,620	11,799	11.6	2003	232,821	195,726	37,095	15.9
1978	23,543	20,579	2,964	12.6	1991	110,887	98,059	12,828	11.6	2004	255,325	213,241	42,085	16.5
1979	27,699	24,005	3,694	13.3	1992	120,710	106,241	14,469	12.0	2005	274,143	227,594	46,550	17.0
1980	33,725	29,224	4,501	13.3	1993	129,386	113,491	15,894	12.3	2006	280,672	232,468	48,204	17.2
1981	39,918	36,614	5,304	13.3	1994	146,549	127,714	18,835	12.9	2007	288,504	237,806	50,697	17.6
1982	48,134	41,787	6,347	13.2	1995	158,980	137,952	21,029	13.2	2008	301,136	247,118	54,018	17.9
1983	53,438	46,727	6,711	12.6	1996	167,063	144,485	22,577	13.5	2009	318,009	258,546	59,462	18.7
1984	59,132	52,118	7,014	11.9	1997	175,423	151,655	23,768	13.5	2010	331,129	267,696	63,434	19.2
1985	63,877	56,428	7,449	11.7	1998	168,164	144,418	23,746	14.1	2011	340,543	274,272	66,271	19.5
1986	68,863	60,810	8,053	11.7	1999	166,687	142,425	24,262	14.6					

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 3.2; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

Table 10.4 Medicare—Medicare Enrollment by Type of Entitlement: July 1, 2011

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
U.S.	47,740,806	39,556,268	8,184,538	17.1
AL	864,160	649,304	214,856	24.9
AK	68,864	56,432	12,432	18.1
AZ	962,360	814,283	148,077	15.4
AR	541,870	411,072	130,798	24.1
CA	4,900,501	4,199,781	700,720	14.3
CO	649,626	554,556	95,070	14.6
CT	576,839	496,176	80,663	14.0
DE	153,707	127,915	25,792	16.8
DC	79,775	66,066	13,709	17.2
FL	3,471,895	2,983,329	488,566	14.1
GA	1,280,520	1,022,872	257,648	20.1
HI	212,912	189,491	23,421	11.0
ID	237,567	198,457	39,110	16.5
IL	1,872,074	1,586,148	285,926	15.3
IN	1,026,925	839,256	187,669	18.3
IA	522,966	449,466	73,500	14.1
KS	439,315	370,204	69,111	15.7

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
KY	776,814	575,895	200,919	25.9
LA	702,860	549,451	153,409	21.8
ME	270,719	212,985	57,734	21.3
MD	807,149	688,878	118,271	14.7
MA	1,084,638	890,537	194,101	17.9
MI	1,689,263	1,364,926	324,337	19.2
MN	803,635	686,209	117,426	14.6
MS	506,614	378,039	128,575	25.4
MO	1,022,181	821,592	200,589	19.6
MT	173,661	146,764	26,897	15.5
NE	282,613	242,294	40,319	14.3
NV	371,789	315,912	55,877	15.0
NH	228,980	186,361	42,619	18.6
NJ	1,351,656	1,164,349	187,307	13.9
NM	322,493	262,571	59,922	18.6
NY	3,041,341	2,536,309	505,032	16.6
NC	1,533,296	1,223,131	310,165	20.2
ND	110,078	95,631	14,447	13.1

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
OH	1,933,520	1,602,611	330,909	17.1
OK	614,693	494,548	120,145	19.5
OR	640,447	541,934	98,513	15.4
PA	2,311,978	1,928,732	383,246	16.6
RI	185,622	150,588	35,034	18.9
SC	799,441	634,677	164,764	20.6
SD	138,583	120,495	18,088	13.1
TN	1,086,478	851,412	235,066	21.6
TX	3,104,295	2,572,223	532,072	17.1
UT	292,447	249,010	43,437	14.9
VT	114,625	93,460	21,165	18.5
VA	1,173,277	972,959	200,318	17.1
WA	1,004,900	843,836	161,064	16.0
WV	386,080	288,807	97,273	25.2
WI	930,833	784,134	146,699	15.8
WY	81,931	70,200	11,731	14.3

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

Table 10.5 Medicaid—Change in Percent of Total Beneficiaries with Disabilities: Fiscal Year 2009 to Fiscal Year 2010

State	% Total [1]		Change [2]	State	% Total [1]		Change [2]
	2009	2010			2009	2010	
U.S.	14.5	14.3	-0.2	KY	24.8	24.8	0.0
AL	23.2	22.5	-0.7	LA	15.8	16.0	0.2
AK	13.0	13.0	0.0	ME	17.7	19.6	1.9
AZ	9.0	7.8	-1.2	MD	15.6	14.8	-0.8
AR	15.3	17.1	1.8	MA	17.3	16.3	-1.0
CA	10.0	10.4	0.4	MI	15.6	15.0	-0.6
CO	12.9	12.9	0.0	MN	14.3	14.2	-0.1
CT	11.4	10.2	-1.2	MS	16.7	19.6	2.9
DE	10.3	10.5	0.2	MO	18.5	18.5	0.0
DC	23.3	19.7	-3.6	MT	16.7	16.1	-0.6
FL	15.5	14.7	-0.8	NE	13.3	13.4	0.1
GA	15.3	15.1	-0.2	NV	13.0	11.6	-1.4
HI	9.8	9.2	-0.6	NH	16.0	16.3	0.3
ID	15.1	15.1	0.0	NJ	16.9	16.5	-0.4
IL	12.3	12.1	-0.2	NM	11.6	9.1	-2.5
IN	12.7	13.1	0.4	NY	14.4	14.7	0.3
IA	15.4	15.2	-0.2	NC	15.5	15.5	0.0
KS	18.3	18.5	0.2	ND	13.4	13.0	-0.4
				OH	15.8	15.8	0.0
				OK	13.2	12.9	-0.3
				OR	15.7	14.8	-0.9
				PA	23.9	24.2	0.3
				RI	18.1	17.7	-0.4
				SC	16.5	16.4	-0.1
				SD	14.0	14.1	0.1
				TN	22.2	18.3	-3.9
				TX	11.7	11.3	-0.4
				UT	11.1	11.2	0.1
				VT	13.9	12.8	-1.1
				VA	16.8	16.6	-0.2
				WA	14.4	14.0	-0.4
				WV	26.6	26.1	-0.5
				WI	13.4	13.1	-0.3
				WY	12.7	12.6	-0.1

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 16 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of total.

Table 10.6 Medicare—Change in Percent of Total Enrollees with Disabilities: 2010 to 2011

State	% [1]		Difference [2]	State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2010	2011			2010	2011	
U.S.	16.8	17.1	0.3	KY	25.5	25.9	0.4
AL	24.4	24.9	0.5	LA	21.4	21.8	0.4
AK	18.1	18.1	0.0	ME	21.1	21.3	0.2
AZ	15.3	15.4	0.1	MD	14.3	14.7	0.4
AR	23.7	24.1	0.4	MA	17.5	17.9	0.4
CA	14.2	14.3	0.1	MI	18.6	19.2	0.6
CO	14.4	14.6	0.2	MN	14.3	14.6	0.3
CT	13.8	14.0	0.2	MS	25.2	25.4	0.2
DE	16.7	16.8	0.1	MO	19.2	19.6	0.4
DC	16.6	17.2	0.6	MT	15.2	15.5	0.3
FL	13.7	14.1	0.4	NE	13.9	14.3	0.4
GA	19.9	20.1	0.2	NV	14.8	15.0	0.2
HI	10.8	11.0	0.2	NH	18.2	18.6	0.4
ID	16.1	16.5	0.4	NJ	13.6	13.9	0.3
IL	15.0	15.3	0.3	NM	18.3	18.6	0.3
IN	17.8	18.3	0.5	NY	16.4	16.6	0.2
IA	13.8	14.1	0.3	NC	20.1	20.2	0.1
KS	15.3	15.7	0.4	ND	12.9	13.1	0.2
				OH	16.6	17.1	0.5
				OK	19.1	19.5	0.4
				OR	15.1	15.4	0.3
				PA	16.1	16.6	0.5
				RI	18.5	18.9	0.4
				SC	20.5	20.6	0.1
				SD	12.8	13.1	0.3
				TN	21.3	21.6	0.3
				TX	16.8	17.1	0.3
				UT	14.4	14.9	0.5
				VT	18.2	18.5	0.3
				VA	17.0	17.1	0.1
				WA	15.8	16.0	0.2
				WV	25.0	25.2	0.2
				WI	15.3	15.8	0.5
				WY	14.1	14.3	0.2

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2009 and 2010 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). Percentages are rounded. Discrepancies are due to rounding.

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of total.



Section 11: Special Education

This section presents statistics on Special Education programs, specifically on children served under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B. These data concern the number of children with disabilities served (by age and by type of disability), mainstream education of children with disabilities, dropout and graduation rates, and state grant awards. The principal source of this data is the Office of Special Education Programs' Data Accountability Center, which produces IDEA 618 Data Tables.

Tables

Table 11.1: In the fall of 2011, there were 67,789,851 students ages 6-21 in the United States. Of these students, 5,670,680 or 8.4 percent received special education services under IDEA, Part B. Idaho and Hawaii had the smallest percentage (6.3 percent), while New Jersey and the District of Columbia had the largest percentage (11.2 percent).

Table 11.2: Of the 6,401,238 youth ages 3-21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2011, 730,558 (or 11.4 percent) were 3-5 years old; 2,603,978 (or 40.7 percent) were 6-11 years old; 2,700,842 (or 42.2 percent) were 12-17 years old; and 365,860 (or 5.7 percent) were 18-21 years old.

Tables 11.3a-11.3d: The 5,670,680 students ages 6-21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2011 were in the following diagnostic categories: 2,293,861 (or 40.5 percent) in specific learning disability, 1,043,781 (or 18.1 percent) in speech or language impairment, 422,401 (or 7.4 percent) in intellectual disabilities, 370,049 (or 6.5 percent) in emotional disturbance, 123,762 (or 2.2 percent) in multiple disabilities, 68,494 (or 1.2 percent) in hearing impairments, 53,939 (or 1.0 percent) in orthopedic impairments, 722,993 (or 12.7 percent) in other health impairments, 24,811 (or 0.4 percent) in visual impairments, 404,544 (or 7.1 percent) in autism, 1,294 (or 0.02 percent) in deaf-blindness, 24,224 (or 0.4 percent) in traumatic brain injury, and 115,454 (or 2.0 percent) in developmental delay.

Table 11.4: Of the 5,670,680 youth ages 6-21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2011, 4,581,991 (or 80.8 percent) spend 40 percent or more of their time in the regular classroom. The District of Columbia had the smallest percentage (65.3 percent), while North Dakota had the largest percentage (92.5 percent).

Table 11.5: Of the 369,997 students ages 14-21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2010-2011, 253,156 graduated with a diploma, 58,618 received a certificate, 78,653 dropped out, and 6,404 died/aged out of service.

Table 11.6: Of the 396,997 students ages 14-21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2010-2011 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 63.8 percent graduated with a diploma. Utah had the smallest percentage (14.8 percent), while Minnesota had the largest percentage (87.9 percent).

Table 11.7: Of the 396,997 students ages 14-21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2010-2011 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 19.8 percent dropped out. Tennessee had the smallest percentage (7.5 percent), while Utah had the largest percentage (76.3 percent).

Table 11.8: From the school year beginning in fall 2010 to the school year beginning in fall 2011, the graduation rate among students ages 14-21 served under IDEA, Part B, increased in the U.S. by 1.1 percentage points. The graduation rate increased the most in Delaware (by 20.4 percentage points) and decreased the most in Utah (by 62.4 percentage points).

Table 11.9: From the school year beginning in fall 2010 to the school year beginning in fall 2011, the dropout rate among students ages 14-21 served under IDEA, Part B, decreased in the U.S. by 1.1 percentage points. The dropout rate increased the most in Utah (by 57.9 percentage points) and decreased the most in the Delaware (by 17.8 percentage points).



Table 11.1 Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, as a Percentage of Population: Fall 2011

State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]
	Population [1]	Students			Population [1]	Students			Population [1]	Students	
U.S.	67,789,851	5,670,680	8.4	KY	927,742	81,363	8.8	OH	2,488,466	235,160	9.5
AL	1,045,891	72,794	7.0	LA	1,009,872	71,095	7.0	OK	842,458	90,480	10.7
AK	166,551	15,889	9.5	ME	256,791	28,247	11.0	OR	789,934	71,805	9.1
AZ	1,455,956	111,963	7.7	MD	1,230,599	90,449	7.4	PA	2,646,226	262,241	9.9
AR	639,938	51,515	8.1	MA	1,366,286	149,745	11.0	RI	226,342	21,842	9.7
CA	8,516,864	605,549	7.1	MI	2,191,972	188,948	8.6	SC	1,001,828	88,762	8.9
CO	1,101,250	74,885	6.8	MN	1,147,630	107,992	9.4	SD	180,603	15,279	8.5
CT	763,595	60,324	7.9	MS	684,066	53,836	7.9	TN	1,359,816	110,689	8.1
DE	191,367	16,936	8.9	MO	1,297,158	109,091	8.4	TX	6,127,788	398,919	6.5
DC	108,766	11,105	10.2	MT	204,800	14,336	7.0	UT	749,724	62,377	8.3
FL	3,720,799	321,477	8.6	NE	411,776	39,654	9.6	VT	130,747	12,081	9.2
GA	2,246,676	162,884	7.3	NV	580,685	41,519	7.2	VA	1,710,308	144,521	8.5
HI	271,456	17,156	6.3	NH	275,016	26,264	9.6	WA	1,427,338	114,758	8.0
ID	375,760	23,485	6.3	NJ	1,845,009	207,010	11.2	WV	363,024	38,771	10.7
IL	2,828,873	256,013	9.1	NM	464,586	41,534	8.9	WI	1,228,267	107,719	8.8
IN	1,474,495	145,975	9.9	NY	4,035,728	388,237	9.6	WY	120,503	11,990	10.0
IA	672,478	60,523	9.0	NC	2,088,752	168,980	8.1				
KS	651,842	55,211	8.5	ND	145,457	11,302	7.8				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

[1] The estimated population of students ages 6-21 is derived from the Current Population Survey.

[2] Part B as a percent of population

Table 11.2 Special Education—Children and Students Served under IDEA, Part B, by Age: Fall 2011

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
U.S.	730,558	2,603,978	2,700,842	365,860
AL	7,355	33,080	34,511	5,203
AK	2,166	7,897	6,987	1,005
AZ	15,235	54,753	51,626	5,584
AR	13,275	25,124	23,698	2,693
CA	73,720	273,836	290,528	41,185
CO	12,348	36,253	33,878	4,754
CT	7,956	25,747	30,691	3,886
DE	2,230	7,932	7,840	1,164
DC	1,431	4,189	5,619	1,297
FL	37,445	139,691	156,076	25,710
GA	16,539	75,788	77,570	9,526
HI	2,449	7,729	8,775	652
ID	3,379	12,033	10,225	1,227
IL	36,943	117,718	121,937	16,358
IN	18,172	67,563	68,288	10,124
IA	7,467	27,796	29,334	3,393
KS	10,598	27,818	24,471	2,922

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
KY	17,422	44,170	33,215	3,978
LA	11,206	34,722	31,580	4,793
ME	3,831	13,198	13,704	1,345
MD	13,114	41,019	43,380	6,050
MA	16,491	66,206	74,381	9,158
MI	21,086	86,102	90,885	11,961
MN	15,361	50,284	50,107	7,601
MS	10,498	28,481	21,952	3,403
MO	15,984	52,303	50,115	6,673
MT	1,696	7,046	6,715	575
NE	5,175	20,478	17,273	1,903
NV	7,598	19,824	19,611	2,084
NH	3,158	10,795	14,095	1,374
NJ	16,925	93,687	103,180	10,143
NM	5,021	21,503	17,774	2,257
NY	64,082	173,721	191,032	23,484
NC	18,787	79,969	78,427	10,584
ND	1,791	5,217	5,385	700

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
OH	23,904	97,286	118,880	18,994
OK	8,480	43,565	42,369	4,546
OR	9,913	34,215	33,451	4,139
PA	32,722	112,239	131,989	18,013
RI	2,984	9,232	10,979	1,631
SC	10,862	42,778	39,745	6,239
SD	2,726	8,477	5,955	847
TN	13,381	55,368	49,104	6,217
TX	40,756	170,635	197,144	31,140
UT	8,856	32,608	26,769	3,000
VT	1,752	5,291	5,993	797
VA	16,677	65,922	68,901	9,698
WA	14,588	56,363	51,552	6,843
WV	5,488	19,933	16,535	2,303
WI	16,106	50,116	51,499	6,104
WY	3,429	6,278	5,112	600

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://radnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013).





**Table 11.3a Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories:
Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	SLD [1]	Category		All Disabilities	SLD [1]	Category		All Disabilities	SLD [1]	Category	
			S/LI [2]	ID [3]			S/LI [2]	ID [3]			S/LI [2]	ID [3]
U.S.	5,670,680	2,293,861	1,043,781	422,401	81,363	13,944	19,474	14,682	235,160	98,904	28,413	24,446
AL	72,794	33,618	13,109	5,891	71,095	23,386	16,144	7,420	90,480	40,526	9,869	5,403
AK	15,889	7,407	2,447	614	28,247	9,223	4,597	666	71,805	27,087	16,206	3,830
AZ	111,963	52,790	19,670	7,379	90,449	31,902	14,353	5,183	262,241	125,624	39,517	18,702
AR	51,515	18,377	12,694	5,662	149,745	48,355	25,053	10,124	21,842	8,605	3,061	848
CA	605,549	277,827	115,330	38,230	188,948	72,979	39,469	19,164	88,762	41,981	15,229	7,553
CO	74,885	32,981	13,208	2,922	107,992	30,220	16,337	8,247	15,279	6,246	3,156	1,422
CT	60,324	21,023	9,961	2,399	53,836	15,205	15,610	3,566	110,689	44,914	26,133	7,445
DE	16,936	8,764	1,492	1,600	109,091	32,334	28,846	10,080	398,919	172,148	62,888	32,791
DC	11,105	4,522	794	876	14,336	4,845	2,870	552	62,377	30,407	13,167	3,204
FL	321,477	140,880	78,582	27,140	39,654	14,021	9,512	3,546	12,081	3,969	1,366	777
GA	162,884	55,481	23,678	17,257	41,519	22,105	6,348	1,934	144,521	55,517	20,978	9,547
HI	17,156	8,509	541	1,156	26,264	10,743	3,648	787	114,758	44,949	16,816	4,659
ID	23,485	6,960	5,145	1,905	207,010	79,454	42,687	5,194	38,771	11,753	11,075	6,891
IL	256,013	108,297	44,362	18,740	41,534	18,098	9,790	1,871	107,719	34,721	21,923	8,871
IN	145,975	52,681	30,935	16,288	388,237	154,533	86,049	11,545	11,990	4,382	3,087	526
IA	60,523	36,546	5,213	10,429	168,980	67,177	21,893	18,317				
KS	55,211	22,922	8,664	3,372	11,302	4,019	2,392	748				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

- [1] Specific Learning Disabilities.
- [2] Speech or Language Impairment.
- [3] Intellectual Disabilities.

**Table 11.3b Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories:
Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	ED [1]	Category		All Disabilities	ED [1]	Category		All Disabilities	ED [1]	Category	
			MD [2]	HI [3]			MD [2]	HI [3]			MD [2]	HI [3]
U.S.	5,670,680	370,049	123,762	68,494	81,363	4,922	2,410	630	235,160	16,013	13,284	2,191
AL	72,794	1,347	1,294	897	71,095	1,877	942	1,156	90,480	4,355	1,524	999
AK	15,889	669	399	145	28,247	2,438	2,816	184	71,805	4,567	-	810
AZ	111,963	7,859	2,093	1,495	90,449	7,172	3,417	985	262,241	23,068	2,896	2,621
AR	51,515	736	1,344	525	149,745	13,838	4,512	1,052	21,842	2,126	343	148
CA	605,549	25,867	4,547	10,605	188,948	13,353	2,853	2,508	88,762	3,056	681	1,022
CO	74,885	6,689	3,316	1,304	107,992	14,953	1,239	2,025	15,279	1,134	509	128
CT	60,324	5,291	2,631	561	53,836	3,135	947	658	110,689	3,220	2,060	1,325
DE	16,936	724	-	224	109,091	6,347	1,462	1,132	398,919	26,206	5,310	6,227
DC	11,105	1,475	1,398	39	14,336	683	3,027	69	62,377	2,093	1,552	531
FL	321,477	21,468	-	3,555	39,654	1,964	391	571	12,081	1,880	174	98
GA	162,884	14,538	-	1,697	41,519	1,928	1,013	453	144,521	9,312	3,213	1,228
HI	17,156	1,100	497	308	26,264	2,263	365	215	114,758	4,505	2,614	1,141
ID	23,485	1,402	509	264	207,010	8,565	18,905	1,477	38,771	1,533	-	385
IL	256,013	20,696	2,032	3,423	41,534	2,059	847	514	107,719	12,656	-	1,492
IN	145,975	13,234	1,962	2,075	388,237	29,484	17,291	4,291	11,990	717	194	151
IA	60,523	5,897	334	423	168,980	6,303	2,287	1,934				
KS	55,211	2,528	2,328	509	11,302	804	-	94				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. US values do not reflect missing values.

- [1] Emotional Disturbance.
- [2] Multiple Disabilities.
- [3] Hearing Impairment.





**Table 11.3c Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories:
Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	Category			All Disabilities	Category			All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
U.S.	5,670,680	53,939	722,993	24,811	81,363	438	13,941	493	235,160	1,602	31,680	934
AL	72,794	600	8,072	448	71,095	1,088	9,492	468	90,480	403	12,402	483
AK	15,889	65	2,220	37	28,247	-	5,729	60	71,805	738	10,356	313
AZ	111,963	702	8,726	477	90,449	292	15,894	279	262,241	739	26,772	1,082
AR	51,515	199	8,670	202	149,745	1,224	15,188	507	21,842	64	3,527	56
CA	605,549	11,691	57,720	3,534	188,948	2,040	19,383	736	88,762	617	10,428	397
CO	74,885	9,640	-	310	107,992	1,525	16,471	347	15,279	63	1,799	-
CT	60,324	71	12,007	174	53,836	469	7,327	320	110,689	676	13,452	643
DE	16,936	246	2,162	62	109,091	527	19,163	471	398,919	3,532	52,293	3,087
DC	11,105	-	1,115	-	14,336	47	1,743	50	62,377	161	5,035	194
FL	321,477	3,074	25,619	1,180	39,654	241	5,505	207	12,081	46	1,970	25
GA	162,884	849	25,854	707	41,519	291	3,676	144	144,521	737	29,124	544
HI	17,156	79	2,636	58	26,264	77	4,906	93	114,758	473	22,919	346
ID	23,485	112	3,501	-	207,010	574	35,423	397	38,771	133	5,211	250
IL	256,013	1,483	27,357	1,061	41,534	253	3,445	191	107,719	841	18,226	412
IN	145,975	1,406	14,517	904	388,237	1,866	58,367	1,243	11,990	70	1,862	-
IA	60,523	676	83	83	168,980	864	31,445	636	-	-	-	-
KS	55,211	245	6,918	166	11,302	90	1,662	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. U.S. values do not reflect missing values.

[1] Orthopedic Impairments.

[2] Other Health Impairments.

[3] Visual Impairments.

**Table 11.3d Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories:
Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	Category				All Disabilities	A [1]	Category				All Disabilities	A [1]	Category			
		DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]				DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]				DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]	
U.S.	5,670,680	404,544	1,294	24,224	115,454	81,363	3,906	16	207	6,300	81,363	3,906	16	207	6,300		
AL	72,794	4,418	10	244	2,846	71,095	3,380	-	-	5,517	71,095	3,380	-	-	5,517		
AK	15,889	836	5	49	996	28,247	2,372	-	55	-	28,247	2,372	-	55	-		
AZ	111,963	7,876	109	323	2,464	90,449	8,444	17	250	2,261	90,449	8,444	17	250	2,261		
AR	51,515	2,930	6	170	-	149,745	10,991	141	7,780	10,980	149,745	10,991	141	7,780	10,980		
CA	605,549	58,432	117	1,649	-	188,948	14,135	14	578	1,736	188,948	14,135	14	578	1,736		
CO	74,885	4,008	19	488	-	107,992	13,817	57	426	2,328	107,992	13,817	57	426	2,328		
CT	60,324	6,071	20	115	-	53,836	2,553	11	146	3,889	53,836	2,553	11	146	3,889		
DE	16,936	947	56	59	600	109,091	7,561	21	446	701	109,091	7,561	21	446	701		
DC	11,105	489	0	30	342	14,336	406	-	-	-	14,336	406	-	-	-		
FL	321,477	19,365	54	560	-	39,654	2,128	8	204	1,356	39,654	2,128	8	204	1,356		
GA	162,884	11,638	21	433	10,731	41,519	3,448	5	174	-	41,519	3,448	5	174	-		
HI	17,156	1,133	10	61	1,068	26,264	1,703	7	64	1,393	26,264	1,703	7	64	1,393		
ID	23,485	1,988	-	109	1,491	207,010	13,459	94	781	-	207,010	13,459	94	781	-		
IL	256,013	16,144	19	661	11,738	41,534	1,596	7	190	2,673	41,534	1,596	7	190	2,673		
IN	145,975	11,486	26	461	-	388,237	22,427	17	1,124	-	388,237	22,427	17	1,124	-		
IA	60,523	676	0	163	-	168,980	11,774	34	426	5,890	168,980	11,774	34	426	5,890		
KS	55,211	2,526	18	170	4,845	11,302	652	-	54	736	11,302	652	-	54	736		

State	All Disabilities	Category				All Disabilities	A [1]	Category				All Disabilities	A [1]	Category			
		DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]				DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]				DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]	
OH	235,160	16,278	49	1,366	-	235,160	16,278	49	1,366	-	235,160	16,278	49	1,366	-		
OK	90,480	3,386	11	257	10,862	90,480	3,386	11	257	10,862	90,480	3,386	11	257	10,862		
OR	71,805	7,618	12	268	-	71,805	7,618	12	268	-	71,805	7,618	12	268	-		
PA	262,241	20,372	74	678	96	262,241	20,372	74	678	96	262,241	20,372	74	678	96		
RI	21,842	1,822	-	-	1,183	21,842	1,822	-	-	1,183	21,842	1,822	-	-	1,183		
SC	88,762	3,819	-	-	3,790	88,762	3,819	-	-	3,790	88,762	3,819	-	-	3,790		
SD	15,279	713	-	66	-	15,279	713	-	66	-	15,279	713	-	66	-		
TN	110,689	6,010	9	283	4,519	110,689	6,010	9	283	4,519	110,689	6,010	9	283	4,519		
TX	398,919	33,103	115	1,219	-	398,919	33,103	115	1,219	-	398,919	33,103	115	1,219	-		
UT	62,377	4,013	28	277	1,715	62,377	4,013	28	277	1,715	62,377	4,013	28	277	1,715		
VT	12,081	852	6	48	870	12,081	852	6	48	870	12,081	852	6	48	870		
VA	144,521	12,018	25	377	1,901	144,521	12,018	25	377	1,901	144,521	12,018	25	377	1,901		
WA	114,758	8,593	26	309	7,408	114,758	8,593	26	309	7,408	114,758	8,593	26	309	7,408		
WV	38,771	1,425	-	-	-	38,771	1,425	-	-	-	38,771	1,425	-	-	-		
WI	107,719	8,154	-	359	-	107,719	8,154	-	359	-	107,719	8,154	-	359	-		
WY	11,990	653	-	67	229	11,990	653	-	67	229	11,990	653	-	67	229		

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. U.S. values do not reflect missing values.

- [1] Autism.
- [2] Deaf-Blindness.
- [3] Traumatic Brain Injury
- [4] Developmental Delay.





Table 11.4 Special Education—Educational Environment—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B that Spent 40 Percent or More Time Inside Regular Class: Fall 2011

State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]
	All Environments	Regular Class [1]			All Environments	Regular Class [1]			All Environments	Regular Class [1]	
U.S.	5,670,680	4,581,991	80.8	KY	81,363	71,783	88.2	OH	235,160	191,920	81.6
AL	72,794	65,712	90.3	LA	71,095	58,186	81.8	OK	90,480	79,995	88.4
AK	15,889	13,621	85.7	ME	28,247	24,225	85.8	OR	71,805	62,289	86.7
AZ	111,963	91,720	81.9	MD	90,449	70,468	77.9	PA	262,241	225,917	86.1
AR	51,515	43,250	84.0	MA	149,745	116,041	77.5	RI	21,842	17,617	80.7
CA	605,549	441,589	72.9	MI	188,948	152,114	80.5	SC	88,762	69,726	78.6
CO	74,885	66,619	89.0	MN	107,992	92,307	85.5	SD	15,279	13,776	90.2
CT	60,324	51,692	85.7	MS	53,836	44,665	83.0	TN	110,689	93,993	84.9
DE	16,936	13,234	78.1	MO	109,091	92,190	84.5	TX	398,919	340,559	85.4
DC	11,105	7,247	65.3	MT	14,336	12,091	84.3	UT	62,377	51,460	82.5
FL	321,477	250,411	77.9	NE	39,654	35,016	88.3	VT	12,081	10,425	86.3
GA	162,884	134,295	82.4	NV	41,519	35,041	84.4	VA	144,521	120,087	83.1
HI	17,156	13,072	76.2	NH	26,264	23,356	88.9	WA	114,758	97,916	85.3
ID	23,485	20,368	86.7	NJ	207,010	151,767	73.3	WV	38,771	34,483	88.9
IL	256,013	199,520	77.9	NM	41,534	32,171	77.5	WI	107,719	93,560	86.9
IN	145,975	123,503	84.6	NY	388,237	266,065	68.5	WY	11,990	10,809	90.2
IA	60,523	53,406	88.2	NC	168,980	141,443	83.7				
KS	55,211	48,819	88.4	ND	11,302	10,452	92.5				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Number greater than 40 percent in regular class.

[2] Greater than 40 percent as a percent of students in all environments.

Table 11.5 Special Education—Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, Left School, by Reason: 2010-2011

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
U.S.	253,156	58,618	78,653	6,404
AL	2,468	1,976	909	209
AK	494	156	354	15
AZ	5,499	-	1,368	53
AR	3,156	57	567	31
CA	18,070	8,367	5,816	1216
CO	3,346	78	1,507	109
CT	3,933	18	811	145
DE	597	26	224	16
DC	445	63	331	11
FL	12,239	6,049	4,586	98
GA	4,706	3,508	3,263	50
HI	1,013	119	127	43
ID	358	483	164	-
IL	15,501	145	3,603	424
IN	6,001	995	918	90
IA	3,745	-	1,023	59
KS	3,119	-	733	104

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
KY	3,422	455	672	70
LA	1,326	1,513	1,716	54
ME	858	26	233	16
MD	4,662	776	1,786	88
MA	7,557	585	2,497	429
MI	9,379	780	3,760	54
MN	6,037	-	731	101
MS	923	2,019	359	32
MO	7,030	27	1,651	155
MT	846	-	286	9
NE	2,017	56	454	26
NV	736	1,234	1,076	87
NH	1,752	199	282	40
NJ	13,519	-	2,509	310
NM	1,308	410	815	-
NY	15,983	5,189	5,577	340
NC	6,465	654	2,904	78
ND	616	-	231	44

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
OH	8,776	5,190	3,319	98
OK	5,057	-	1,204	-
OR	2,185	1,117	1,181	291
PA	19,210	102	2,399	300
RI	1,222	14	258	69
SC	2,409	111	3,200	398
SD	380	-	127	54
TN	5,650	1,266	568	-
TX	18,257	9,679	5,706	173
UT	155	-	800	93
VT	655	-	196	-
VA	5,838	4,380	1,147	59
WA	5,462	272	2,317	64
WV	1,986	284	623	21
WI	6,382	194	1,616	178
WY	406	46	149	-

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.



**Table 11.6 Special Education—Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2010-2011**

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
OH	17,383	8,776	50.5
OK	6,285	5,057	80.5
OR	4,774	2,185	45.8
PA	22,011	19,210	87.3
RI	1,563	1,222	78.2
SC	6,118	2,409	39.4
SD	561	380	67.7
TN	7,527	5,650	75.1
TX	33,815	18,257	54.0
UT	1,048	155	14.8
VT	880	655	74.4
VA	11,424	5,838	51.1
WA	8,115	5,462	67.3
WV	2,914	1,986	68.2
WI	8,370	6,382	76.2
WY	631	406	64.3

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
KY	4,619	3,422	74.1
LA	4,609	1,326	28.8
ME	1,133	858	75.7
MD	7,312	4,662	63.8
MA	11,068	7,557	68.3
MI	13,973	9,379	67.1
MIN	6,869	6,037	87.9
MS	3,333	923	27.7
MO	8,863	7,030	79.3
MT	1,141	846	74.1
NE	2,553	2,017	79.0
NV	3,133	736	23.5
NH	2,273	1,752	77.1
NJ	16,338	13,519	82.7
NM	2,544	1,308	51.4
NY	27,089	15,983	59.0
NC	10,101	6,465	64.0
ND	891	616	69.1

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
U.S.	396,997	253,156	63.8
AL	5,562	2,468	44.4
AK	1,019	494	48.5
AZ	6,920	5,499	79.5
AR	3,811	3,156	82.8
CA	33,469	18,070	54.0
CO	5,040	3,346	66.4
CT	4,907	3,933	80.2
DE	863	597	69.2
DC	850	445	52.4
FL	22,972	12,239	53.3
GA	11,527	4,706	40.8
HI	1,302	1,013	77.8
ID	1,034	358	34.6
IL	19,673	15,501	78.8
IN	8,004	6,001	75.0
IA	4,827	3,745	77.6
KS	3,956	3,119	78.8

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduates as a percent of all that left.

Table 11.7 Special Education—Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2010-2011

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
U.S.	396,997	78,653	19.8
AL	5,562	909	16.3
AK	1,019	354	34.7
AZ	6,920	1,368	19.8
AR	3,811	567	14.9
CA	33,469	5,816	17.4
CO	5,040	1,507	29.9
CT	4,907	811	16.5
DE	863	224	26.0
DC	850	331	38.9
FL	22,972	4,586	20.0
GA	11,527	3,263	28.3
HI	1,302	127	9.8
ID	1,034	164	15.9
IL	19,673	3,603	18.3
IN	8,004	918	11.5
IA	4,827	1,023	21.2
KS	3,956	733	18.5

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
KY	4,619	672	14.5
LA	4,609	1,716	37.2
ME	1,133	233	20.6
MD	7,312	1,786	24.4
MA	11,068	2,497	22.6
MI	13,973	3,760	26.9
MN	6,869	731	10.6
MS	3,333	359	10.8
MO	8,863	1,651	18.6
MT	1,141	286	25.1
NE	2,553	454	17.8
NV	3,133	1,076	34.3
NH	2,273	282	12.4
NJ	16,338	2,509	15.4
NM	2,544	815	32.0
NY	27,089	5,577	20.6
NC	10,101	2,904	28.7
ND	891	231	25.9

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
OH	17,383	3,319	19.1
OK	6,285	1,204	19.2
OR	4,774	1,181	24.7
PA	22,011	2,399	10.9
RI	1,563	258	16.5
SC	6,118	3,200	52.3
SD	561	127	22.6
TN	7,527	568	7.5
TX	33,815	5,706	16.9
UT	1,048	800	76.3
VT	880	196	22.3
VA	11,424	1,147	10.0
WA	8,115	2,317	28.6
WV	2,914	623	21.4
WI	8,370	1,616	19.3
WY	631	149	23.6

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of all that left.





Table 11.8 Special Education—Change in Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2010 School Year to Fall 2011 School Year

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]	State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011			Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
U.S.	62.7	63.8	1.1	KY	72.8	74.1	1.3
AL	37.9	44.4	6.5	LA	31.5	28.8	-2.7
AK	46.9	48.8	1.9	ME	78.1	75.7	-2.4
AZ	80.2	79.5	-0.7	MD	65.8	63.8	-2.0
AR	80.4	82.8	2.4	MA	70.1	68.3	-1.8
CA	54.0	54.0	-	MI	71.4	67.1	-4.3
CO	66.0	66.4	0.4	MN	88.3	87.9	-0.4
CT	79.0	80.2	1.2	MS	25.2	27.7	2.5
DE	48.8	69.2	20.4	MO	78.8	79.3	0.5
DC	49.9	52.4	2.5	MT	76.7	74.1	-2.6
FL	52.7	53.3	0.6	NE	82.0	79.0	-3.0
GA	43.0	40.8	-2.2	NV	32.9	23.5	-9.4
HI	70.7	77.8	7.1	NH	80.3	77.1	-3.2
ID	48.1	34.6	-13.5	NJ	81.9	82.7	0.8
IL	75.7	78.8	3.1	NM	63.0	51.4	-11.6
IN	68.7	75.0	6.3	NY	52.6	59.0	6.4
IA	70.2	77.6	7.4	NC	62.6	64.0	1.4
KS	79.1	78.8	-0.3	ND	69.6	69.1	-0.5
				OH	47.7	50.5	2.8
				OK	81.1	80.5	-0.6
				OR	46.5	45.8	-0.7
				PA	87.7	87.3	-0.4
				RI	73.4	78.2	4.8
				SC	38.8	39.4	0.6
				SD	80.6	67.7	-12.9
				TN	68.9	75.1	6.2
				TX	51.2	54.0	2.8
				UT	77.2	14.8	-62.4
				VT	74.2	74.4	0.2
				VA	47.9	51.1	3.2
				WA	64.1	67.3	3.2
				WV	66.7	68.2	1.5
				WI	74.1	76.2	2.1
				WY	60.8	64.3	3.5

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduate as a percent of all that left.

[2] Difference in Graduation Rate.

Table 11.9 Special Education—Change in Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2010 School Year to Fall 2011 School Year

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]	State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]	State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011			Fall 2010	Fall 2011			Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
U.S.	20.9	19.8	-1.1	KY	17.5	14.5	-3.0	OH	19.1	19.1	0.0
AL	19.9	16.3	-3.6	LA	37.1	37.2	0.1	OK	18.4	19.2	0.8
AK	35.2	34.7	-0.5	ME	20.3	20.6	0.3	OR	25.0	24.7	-0.3
AZ	19.0	19.8	0.8	MD	22.0	24.4	2.4	PA	10.6	10.9	0.3
AR	16.3	14.9	-1.4	MA	21.2	22.6	1.4	RI	20.8	16.5	-4.3
CA	20.1	17.4	-2.7	MI	25.9	26.9	1.0	SC	53.7	52.3	-1.4
CO	30.1	29.9	-0.2	MN	10.6	10.6	0.0	SD	18.0	22.6	4.6
CT	16.8	16.5	-0.3	MS	10.3	10.8	0.5	TN	7.9	7.5	-0.4
DE	43.8	26.0	-17.8	MO	18.8	18.6	-0.2	TX	18.1	16.9	-1.2
DC	29.5	38.9	9.4	MT	23.0	25.1	2.1	UT	18.4	76.3	57.9
FL	21.9	20.0	-1.9	NE	13.0	17.8	4.8	VT	22.6	22.3	-0.3
GA	27.1	28.3	1.2	NV	47.4	34.3	-13.1	VA	11.0	10.0	-1.0
HI	16.8	9.8	-7.0	NH	11.4	12.4	1.0	WA	32.5	28.6	-3.9
ID	19.2	15.9	-3.3	NJ	16.3	15.4	-0.9	WV	24.6	21.4	-3.2
IL	17.5	18.3	0.8	NM	14.0	32.0	18.0	WI	21.5	19.3	-2.2
IN	16.5	11.5	-5.0	NY	27.3	20.6	-6.7	WY	28.7	23.6	-5.1
IA	24.7	21.2	-3.5	NC	30.5	28.7	-1.8				
KS	18.7	18.5	-0.2	ND	24.5	25.9	1.4				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of all that left.

[2] Difference in dropout rate.



Section 12: Vocational Rehabilitation

This section presents statistics on Vocational Rehabilitation programs, administered by the Rehabilitation Services Administration. These data concern the number of individuals with disabilities who apply for services, receive services, and find employment (are successfully rehabilitated). The tables also address the expenditures associated with vocational rehabilitation, as well as whether vocational rehabilitation agencies are on order of selection. The principal source of this data is the Rehabilitation Services Administration's Management Information System.

Tables

Table 12.1: In the federal fiscal year 2011, state vocational rehabilitation agencies processed 579,305 applicants.

Table 12.2: In the federal fiscal year 2011, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 326,627 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services.

Table 12.3: In the federal fiscal year 2011, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 175,441 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services in which the individuals entered successful employment.

Table 12.4: In the federal fiscal year 2011, of 326,627 closed cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services, 53.7 percent achieved successful employment, i.e., a rehabilitation rate of 53.7 percent. The agency with the largest rehabilitation was the Delaware blind agency with 85.5 percent, while the agency with the smallest rehabilitation rate was the Hawaii combined agency with 34.6 percent.

Table 12.5: In the federal fiscal year 2011, the U.S. spent a total of \$3,997,671,574 on Vocational Rehabilitation expenditures for people with disabilities. The California combined agency spent the most (\$372,980,301), while the Vermont blind agency spent the least (\$1,646,676).

Table 12.6: In the federal fiscal year 2011, the U.S. spent a total of \$282,351,828 on Vocational Rehabilitation expenditures for postsecondary institutions of higher education for people with disabilities. The California combined agency spent the most on postsecondary institutions of higher education (\$22,502,357), while the Vermont blind agency spent the least on postsecondary institutions of higher education (\$82,200).

Table 12.7: In the federal fiscal year 2012, forty agencies were on Order of Selection, down from 21 agencies in 2001. Over the period from 2008 to 2012, 21 states (including the District of Columbia) have never had any agency on Order of Selection: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, the District of Columbia, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming. Over the period from 2008 to 2012, six states have always had all of their agencies on Order of Selection: California, Illinois, Ohio, Rhode Island, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

Table 12.8: From 2010 to 2011, the number of Vocational Rehabilitation applicants in the U.S. decreased by 4.0 percent. Vocational Rehabilitation applicants increased the most at the Massachusetts general agency (by 24.5 percent) and decreased the most at the New Mexico general agency (by 31.3 percent).

Table 12.9: From 2010 to 2011, the rehabilitation rate increased in the U.S. by 2.0 percentage points. The rehabilitation rate increased the most at the Alaska combined agency (by 34.3 percentage points) and decreased by the most at the Maryland combined agency (by 19.0 percentage points).

Table 12.1 Vocational Rehabilitation— Applicants: Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Agency Type	Applicants	State	Agency Type	Applicants	State	Agency Type	Applicants	State	Agency Type	Applicants
U.S.	-	579,305	IL	Combined	15,980	MO	General	14,024	PA	Combined	26,692
AL	Combined	9,759	IN	Combined	14,766	MT	Combined	3,539	RI	Combined	2,298
AK	Combined	1,849	IA	Blind	141	NE	Blind	135	SC	Blind	581
AZ	Combined	4,798	IA	General	6,480	NE	General	4,812	SC	General	16,233
AR	Blind	597	KS	Combined	8,059	NV	Combined	3,785	SD	Blind	222
AR	General	7,283	KY	Blind	629	NH	Combined	3,411	SD	General	2,609
CA	Combined	40,619	KY	General	11,428	NJ	Blind	572	TN	Combined	7,590
CO	Combined	8,002	LA	Combined	8,650	NJ	General	11,748	TX	Blind	3,141
CT	Blind	168	ME	Blind	219	NM	Blind	111	TX	General	34,468
CT	General	3,613	ME	General	3,472	NM	General	3,809	UT	Combined	11,046
DE	Blind	108	MD	Combined	9,111	NY	Blind	1,291	VT	Blind	88
DE	General	2,815	MA	Blind	422	NY	General	37,877	VT	General	4,190
DC	Combined	3,028	MA	General	11,299	NC	Blind	1,444	VA	Blind	527
FL	Blind	2,034	MI	Blind	500	NC	General	24,447	VA	General	10,237
FL	General	33,242	MI	General	20,337	ND	Combined	2,344	WA	Blind	409
GA	Combined	15,150	MN	Blind	237	OH	Combined	20,930	WA	General	11,200
HI	Combined	1,107	MN	General	7,387	OK	Combined	10,358	WV	Combined	7,653
ID	Blind	159	MS	Combined	10,082	OR	Blind	196	WI	Combined	16,508
ID	General	5,493	MO	Blind	466	OR	General	6,819	WY	Combined	2,472

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.2 Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures after Services Initiated or Completed: Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Agency Type	Closures	State	Agency Type	Closures	State	Agency Type	Closures
U.S.	-	326,627	MO	General	7,419	PA	Combined	19,433
AL	Combined	7,761	MT	Combined	1,623	RI	Combined	1,181
AK	Combined	971	NE	Blind	125	SC	Blind	397
AZ	Combined	2,594	NE	General	3,000	SC	General	12,474
AR	Blind	419	NV	Combined	1,803	SD	Blind	159
AR	General	4,484	NH	Combined	1,772	SD	General	1,260
CA	Combined	26,807	NJ	Blind	388	TN	Combined	4,118
CO	Combined	4,356	NJ	General	7,303	TX	Blind	1,919
CT	Blind	153	NM	Blind	92	TX	General	19,443
CT	General	1,930	NM	General	2,403	UT	Combined	5,873
DE	Blind	62	NY	Blind	710	VT	Blind	90
DE	General	1,394	NY	General	24,997	VT	General	2,713
DC	Combined	1,858	NC	Blind	738	VA	Blind	284
FL	Blind	1,533	NC	General	11,158	VA	General	7,649
FL	General	11,474	ND	Combined	1,224	WA	Blind	232
GA	Combined	7,515	OH	Combined	7,543	WA	General	5,248
HI	Combined	693	OK	Combined	5,005	WV	Combined	3,413
ID	Blind	89	OR	Blind	135	WI	Combined	5,080
ID	General	3,485	OR	General	3,168	WY	Combined	1,117
IL	Combined	9,117	LA	General	5,828	WA	Blind	232
IN	Combined	8,242	ME	Blind	176	WA	General	5,248
IA	Blind	97	ME	General	1,515	WV	Combined	3,413
IA	General	3,686	MD	Combined	5,480	WI	Combined	5,080
KS	Combined	3,352	MA	Blind	362	WY	Combined	1,117
KY	Blind	447	MA	General	6,983			
KY	General	5,828	MI	Blind	298			
LA	Combined	4,780	MI	General	15,257			
ME	Blind	176	MN	Blind	117			
ME	General	1,515	MN	General	4,114			
MD	Combined	5,480	MS	Combined	6,187			
MA	Blind	362	MO	Blind	322			
MA	General	6,983						
MI	Blind	298						
MI	General	15,257						
MN	Blind	117						
MN	General	4,114						
MS	Combined	6,187						
MO	Blind	322						

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.3 Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures with Successful Employment Outcomes: Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures	State	Agency Type	Successful Closures	State	Agency Type	Successful Closures	State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
U.S.	-	175,441	IL	Combined	4,982	MO	General	4,528	PA	Combined	9,887
AL	Combined	4,547	IN	Combined	4,404	MT	Combined	776	RI	Combined	717
AK	Combined	634	IA	Blind	77	NE	Blind	63	SC	Blind	279
AZ	Combined	945	IA	General	2,136	NE	General	1,799	SC	General	7,073
AR	Blind	305	KS	Combined	1,624	NV	Combined	947	SD	Blind	115
AR	General	2,198	KY	Blind	354	NH	Combined	1,085	SD	General	719
CA	Combined	11,602	KY	General	3,544	NJ	Blind	287	TN	Combined	1,734
CO	Combined	2,349	LA	Combined	2,313	NJ	General	3,930	TX	Blind	1,409
CT	Blind	112	ME	Blind	112	NM	Blind	37	TX	General	11,526
CT	General	1,171	ME	General	705	NM	General	1,219	UT	Combined	3,587
DE	Blind	53	MD	Combined	2,437	NY	Blind	451	VT	Blind	69
DE	General	948	MA	Blind	249	NY	General	12,194	VT	General	1,622
DC	Combined	660	MA	General	3,478	NC	Blind	562	VA	Blind	176
FL	Blind	720	MI	Blind	160	NC	General	6,303	VA	General	3,930
FL	General	5,495	MI	General	7,704	ND	Combined	761	WA	Blind	144
GA	Combined	4,702	MN	Blind	81	OH	Combined	3,373	WA	General	2,765
HI	Combined	240	MN	General	2,477	OK	Combined	2,812	WV	Combined	2,537
ID	Blind	56	MS	Combined	4,559	OR	Blind	100	WI	Combined	2,973
ID	General	2,083	MO	Blind	269	OR	General	1,792	WY	Combined	675

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.4 Vocational Rehabilitation— Rehabilitation Rate: Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
U.S.	-	53.7	IL	Combined	54.6	MO	General	61.0	PA	Combined	50.9
AL	Combined	58.6	IN	Combined	53.4	MT	Combined	47.8	RI	Combined	60.7
AK	Combined	65.3	IA	Blind	79.4	NE	Blind	50.4	SC	Blind	70.3
AZ	Combined	36.4	IA	General	57.9	NE	General	60.0	SC	General	56.7
AR	Blind	72.8	KS	Combined	48.4	NV	Combined	52.5	SD	Blind	72.3
AR	General	49.0	KY	Blind	79.2	NH	Combined	61.2	SD	General	57.1
CA	Combined	43.3	KY	General	60.8	NJ	Blind	74.0	TN	Combined	42.1
CO	Combined	53.9	LA	Combined	48.4	NJ	General	53.8	TX	Blind	73.4
CT	Blind	73.2	ME	Blind	63.6	NM	Blind	40.2	TX	General	59.3
CT	General	60.7	ME	General	46.5	NM	General	50.7	UT	Combined	61.1
DE	Blind	85.5	MD	Combined	44.5	NY	Blind	63.5	VT	Blind	76.7
DE	General	68.0	MA	Blind	68.8	NY	General	48.8	VT	General	59.8
DC	Combined	35.5	MA	General	49.8	NC	Blind	76.2	VA	Blind	62.0
FL	Blind	47.0	MI	Blind	53.7	NC	General	56.5	VA	General	51.4
FL	General	47.9	MI	General	50.5	ND	Combined	62.2	WA	Blind	62.1
GA	Combined	62.6	MN	Blind	69.2	OH	Combined	44.7	WA	General	52.7
HI	Combined	34.6	MN	General	60.2	OK	Combined	56.2	WV	Combined	74.3
ID	Blind	62.9	MS	Combined	73.7	OR	Blind	74.1	WI	Combined	58.5
ID	General	59.8	MO	Blind	83.5	OR	General	56.6	WY	Combined	60.4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.5 Vocational Rehabilitation—Total Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)
U.S.	-	3,997,671,574	IL	Combined	149,958,251	MO	General	87,305,680
AL	Combined	77,435,981	IN	Combined	78,578,202	MT	Combined	15,444,225
AK	Combined	16,801,140	IA	Blind	8,095,755	NE	Blind	3,976,516
AZ	Combined	63,354,776	IA	General	29,639,581	NE	General	21,548,122
AR	Blind	7,481,389	KS	Combined	35,219,083	NV	Combined	22,994,347
AR	General	NA	KY	Blind	10,050,859	NH	Combined	16,598,465
CA	Combined	372,980,301	KY	General	53,148,475	NJ	Blind	15,878,412
CO	Combined	63,474,994	LA	Combined	48,294,391	NJ	General	51,923,460
CT	Blind	4,852,021	ME	Blind	6,255,471	NM	Blind	4,995,923
CT	General	30,707,351	ME	General	19,464,295	NM	General	25,123,216
DE	Blind	2,031,960	MD	Combined	55,428,050	NY	Blind	32,177,217
DE	General	9,988,460	MA	Blind	7,305,815	NY	General	198,751,487
DC	Combined	21,991,105	MA	General	88,939,597	NC	Blind	18,016,528
FL	Blind	34,623,726	MI	Blind	12,294,094	NC	General	127,217,028
FL	General	181,696,529	MI	General	121,149,356	ND	Combined	16,486,710
GA	Combined	98,942,640	MN	Blind	12,875,500	OH	Combined	150,070,126
HI	Combined	14,835,353	MN	General	52,759,966	OK	Combined	142,264,718
ID	Blind	3,370,458	MS	Combined	67,476,372	OR	Blind	6,179,172
ID	General	16,556,198	MO	Blind	11,790,078	OR	General	46,480,962
PA	Combined	172,677,664	MT	General	87,305,680	VA	General	20,072,452
RI	Combined	16,400,489	NE	Combined	15,444,225	VA	Blind	12,836,540
SC	Blind	8,491,915	NE	Blind	3,976,516	VA	General	100,421,469
SC	General	80,230,166	NE	General	21,548,122	WA	Blind	10,355,974
SD	Blind	3,186,015	NV	Combined	22,994,347	WA	General	56,174,869
SD	General	12,987,318	NH	Combined	16,598,465	WV	Combined	67,864,499
TN	Combined	92,491,612	NJ	Blind	15,878,412	WI	Combined	71,445,477
TX	Blind	61,770,988	NJ	General	51,923,460	WY	Combined	12,206,059
TX	General	246,141,335	NM	Blind	4,995,923			
UT	Combined	56,990,170	NM	General	25,123,216			
VT	Blind	1,646,676	NY	Blind	32,177,217			
VT	General	20,072,452	NY	General	198,751,487			

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 June 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.6 Vocational Rehabilitation— Postsecondary Institution of Higher Education Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
U.S.	-	282,351,828	IL	Combined	11,942,657	MO	General	10,310,731	PA	Combined	22,551,353
AL	Combined	2,462,912	IN	Combined	11,770,086	MT	Combined	4,050,821	RI	Combined	964,657
AK	Combined	719,117	IA	Blind	173,445	NE	Blind	270,230	SC	Blind	204,701
AZ	Combined	4,801,110	IA	General	5,664,849	NE	General	1,528,003	SC	General	1,809,264
AR	Blind	388,673	KS	Combined	3,657,734	NV	Combined	709,654	SD	Blind	101,904
AR	General	NA	KY	Blind	572,048	NH	Combined	1,088,668	SD	General	1,076,367
CA	Combined	22,502,357	KY	General	6,175,989	NJ	Blind	780,425	TN	Combined	8,703,850
CO	Combined	2,490,266	LA	Combined	2,841,688	NJ	General	5,085,095	TX	Blind	346,776
CT	Blind	453,034	ME	Blind	104,528	NM	Blind	116,025	TX	General	16,803,307
CT	General	419,478	ME	General	1,097,652	NM	General	2,057,822	UT	Combined	10,539,609
DE	Blind	96,548	MD	Combined	2,367,784	NY	Blind	2,737,997	VT	Blind	82,200
DE	General	798,828	MA	Blind	955,289	NY	General	19,886,041	VT	General	278,545
DC	Combined	3,653,544	MA	General	12,333,523	NC	Blind	913,725	VA	Blind	697,798
FL	Blind	664,434	MI	Blind	1,196,294	NC	General	3,350,884	VA	General	957,534
FL	General	4,976,344	MI	General	8,771,759	ND	Combined	2,923,488	WA	Blind	699,101
GA	Combined	6,354,512	MN	Blind	1,264,173	OH	Combined	5,305,683	WA	General	3,466,074
HI	Combined	1,627,168	MN	General	2,692,285	OK	Combined	6,068,694	WV	Combined	9,776,595
ID	Blind	152,666	MS	Combined	941,568	OR	Blind	157,200	WI	Combined	4,731,840
ID	General	977,528	MO	Blind	1,098,716	OR	General	721,972	WY	Combined	1,336,609

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA 2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.7: Vocational Rehabilitation—State Agencies on Order of Selection: 2008 through 2012

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year				
		08	09	10	11	12
AL	Combined					
AK	Combined					
AZ	Combined		X	X	X	X
AR	Blind					
AR	General	X		X	NA	
CA	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
CO	Combined		X			
CT	Blind					
CT	General		X	X	X	X
DE	Blind					
DE	General		X	X	X	X
DC	Combined					
FL	Blind					
FL	General	X	X	X	X	X
GA	Combined	X	X	X	NA	
HI	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
ID	Blind					
ID	General					
IL	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
IN	Combined					
IA	Blind					
IA	General					
KS	Combined					
KY	Blind	X	X	X	X	X
KY	General	X	X	X	X	X
LA	Combined		X	X	X	X
ME	Blind	X				
ME	General	X	X	X		
MD	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
MA	Blind					
MA	General	X	X	X		
MI	Blind			X		
MI	General					
MN	Blind					
MN	General	X	X	X	X	X
MS	Combined	X				
MO	Blind					
MO	General	X	X	X	X	X
MT	Combined					
NE	Blind					
NE	General		X	X	X	X
NV	Combined					
NH	Combined					
NJ	Blind					
NJ	General					
NM	Blind					
NM	General				X	
NY	Blind					
NY	General					
NC	Blind					
NC	General					
ND	Combined					X
OH	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
OK	Combined	X			X	X
OR	Blind		X	X		
OR	General		X	X	X	X
PA	Combined	X	NA	X	X	X
RI	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
SC	Blind					
SC	General					
SD	Blind					
SD	General					
TN	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
TX	Blind					
TX	General					
UT	Combined					
VT	Blind					
VT	General	X	X	X	X	X
VA	Blind		X			
VA	General	X	X	X	X	X
WA	Blind					
WA	General					
WV	Combined					
WI	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
WY	Combined					

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsamis.ed.gov/choose.cfm>>; (accessed 4 November 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.8 Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Number of Applicants: 2010 to 2011

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]	State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2010	2011				2010	2011	
U.S.	-	687,958	660,517	-4.0	LA	Combined	12,062	10,495	-13.0
AL	Combined	13,030	11,320	-13.1	ME	Blind	224	246	9.8
AK	Combined	2,025	2,113	4.3	ME	General	3,781	4,098	8.4
AZ	Combined	5,784	5,446	-5.8	MD	Combined	10,242	9,843	-3.9
AR	Blind	611	628	2.8	MA	Blind	399	434	8.8
AR	General	8,608	7,955	-7.6	MA	General	10,220	12,725	24.5
CA	Combined	43,513	45,532	4.6	MI	Blind	532	582	9.4
CO	Combined	7,772	9,357	20.4	MI	General	24,758	23,341	-5.7
CT	Blind	176	175	-0.6	MN	Blind	357	277	-22.4
CT	General	3,574	4,075	14.0	MN	General	9,490	7,883	-16.9
DE	Blind	93	111	19.4	MS	Combined	12,011	11,364	-5.4
DE	General	3,060	3,258	6.5	MO	Blind	593	525	-11.5
DC	Combined	3,671	3,928	7.0	MO	General	17,560	15,191	-13.5
FL	Blind	2,419	2,279	-5.8	MT	Combined	4,353	3,966	-8.9
FL	General	38,264	38,743	1.3	NE	Blind	133	144	8.3
GA	Combined	17,429	18,556	6.5	NE	General	5,455	5,153	-5.5
HI	Combined	1,157	1,312	13.4	NV	Combined	3,998	4,120	3.1
ID	Blind	199	179	-10.1	NH	Combined	3,304	3,608	9.2
ID	General	6,302	5,970	-5.3	NJ	Blind	753	652	-13.4
IL	Combined	19,183	18,723	-2.4	NJ	General	14,489	13,779	-4.9
IN	Combined	18,107	16,816	-7.1	NM	Blind	119	127	6.7
IA	Blind	158	155	-1.9	NM	General	6,547	4,495	-31.3
IA	General	8,103	6,986	-13.8	NY	Blind	1,449	1,424	-1.7
KS	Combined	9,002	9,104	1.1	NY	General	46,865	43,362	-7.5
KY	Blind	833	697	-16.3	NC	Blind	1,501	1,568	4.5
KY	General	14,514	13,000	-10.4	NC	General	28,466	27,447	-3.6
ND	Combined	3,040	2,663	-12.4	OH	Combined	26,013	24,369	-6.3
OH	Combined	26,013	24,369	-6.3	OK	Combined	11,511	11,944	3.8
OR	Blind	210	214	1.9	OR	Blind	210	214	1.9
OR	General	7,110	7,523	5.8	OR	General	7,110	7,523	5.8
PA	Combined	31,699	32,076	1.2	PA	Combined	31,699	32,076	1.2
RI	Combined	3,013	2,831	-6.0	RI	Combined	3,013	2,831	-6.0
SC	Blind	627	633	1.0	SC	Blind	627	633	1.0
SC	General	22,018	18,461	-16.2	SC	General	22,018	18,461	-16.2
SD	Blind	257	249	-3.1	SD	Blind	257	249	-3.1
SD	General	2,937	2,890	-1.6	SD	General	2,937	2,890	-1.6
TN	Combined	9,650	8,709	-9.8	TN	Combined	9,650	8,709	-9.8
TX	Blind	3,706	3,374	-9.0	TX	Blind	3,706	3,374	-9.0
TX	General	44,005	39,144	-11.0	TX	General	44,005	39,144	-11.0
UT	Combined	12,698	12,242	-3.6	UT	Combined	12,698	12,242	-3.6
VT	Blind	143	101	-29.4	VT	Blind	143	101	-29.4
VT	General	4,365	4,499	3.1	VT	General	4,365	4,499	3.1
VA	Blind	581	625	7.6	VA	Blind	581	625	7.6
VA	General	14,532	11,872	-18.3	VA	General	14,532	11,872	-18.3
WA	Blind	443	444	0.2	WA	Blind	443	444	0.2
WA	General	14,157	12,797	-9.6	WA	General	14,157	12,797	-9.6
WV	Combined	6,879	8,501	23.6	WV	Combined	6,879	8,501	23.6
WI	Combined	18,221	18,331	0.6	WI	Combined	18,221	18,331	0.6
WY	Combined	2,895	2,758	-4.7	WY	Combined	2,895	2,758	-4.7

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind. The rehabilitation rate is the number of closures with successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

[1] Percent Change in Applicants

Table 12.9 Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Rehabilitation Rate: 2010 to 2011

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2010	2011				2010	2011				2010	2011	
U.S.	-	51.7	53.7	2.0	LA	Combined	49.2	48.4	-0.8	ND	Combined	67.0	62.2	-4.8
AL	Combined	25.8	58.6	32.8	ME	Blind	73.8	63.6	-10.2	OH	Combined	51.3	44.7	-6.6
AK	Combined	31.0	65.3	34.3	ME	General	44.6	46.5	1.9	OK	Combined	67.6	56.2	-11.4
AZ	Combined	38.5	36.4	-2.1	MD	Combined	63.5	44.5	-19.0	OR	Blind	70.2	74.1	3.9
AR	Blind	71.3	72.8	1.5	MA	Blind	41.5	68.8	27.3	OR	General	47.4	56.6	9.2
AR	General	56.7	49.0	-7.7	MA	General	51.8	49.8	-2.0	PA	Combined	54.6	50.9	-3.7
CA	Combined	42.2	43.3	1.1	MI	Blind	47.6	53.7	6.1	RI	Combined	40.7	60.7	20.0
CO	Combined	57.8	53.9	-3.9	MI	General	50.3	50.5	0.2	SC	Blind	63.9	70.3	6.4
CT	Blind	70.7	73.2	2.5	MN	Blind	51.6	69.2	17.6	SC	General	54.4	56.7	2.3
CT	General	51.6	60.7	9.1	MN	General	47.8	60.2	12.4	SD	Blind	78.4	72.3	-6.1
DE	Blind	75.4	85.5	10.1	MS	Combined	72.6	73.7	1.1	SD	General	65.1	57.1	-8.0
DE	General	69.4	68.0	-1.4	MO	Blind	82.4	83.5	1.1	TN	Combined	47.8	42.1	-5.7
DC	Combined	49.9	35.5	-14.4	MO	General	62.0	61.0	-1.0	TX	Blind	67.4	73.4	6.0
FL	Blind	47.9	47.0	-0.9	MT	Combined	41.9	47.8	5.9	TX	General	57.9	59.3	1.4
FL	General	37.7	47.9	10.2	NE	Blind	31.6	50.4	18.8	UT	Combined	67.1	61.1	-6.0
GA	Combined	62.4	62.6	0.2	NE	General	60.9	60.0	-0.9	VT	Blind	73.0	76.7	3.7
HI	Combined	44.9	34.6	-10.3	NV	Combined	54.3	52.5	-1.8	VT	General	59.6	59.8	0.2
ID	Blind	58.7	62.9	4.2	NH	Combined	62.2	61.2	-1.0	VA	Blind	51.1	62.0	10.9
ID	General	63.1	59.8	-3.3	NJ	Blind	70.1	74.0	3.9	VA	General	49.6	51.4	1.8
IL	Combined	56.2	54.6	-1.6	NJ	General	56.5	53.8	-2.7	WA	Blind	62.0	62.1	0.1
IN	Combined	59.3	53.4	-5.9	NM	Blind	50.0	40.2	-9.8	WA	General	51.4	52.7	1.3
IA	Blind	76.1	79.4	3.3	NM	General	52.3	50.7	-1.6	WV	Combined	70.5	74.3	3.8
IA	General	52.0	57.9	5.9	NY	Blind	77.4	63.5	-13.9	WI	Combined	52.0	58.5	6.5
KS	Combined	35.6	48.4	12.8	NY	General	45.9	48.8	2.9	WY	Combined	56.1	60.4	4.3
KY	Blind	79.1	79.2	0.1	NC	Blind	77.7	76.2	-1.5					
KY	General	62.4	60.8	-1.6	NC	General	56.6	56.5	-0.1					

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

[1] Change in the Rehabilitation Rate



Section 13: Federal Government Spending and Employment

This section presents statistics concerning Federal government spending and employment. Specifically, these data address Federal spending on income maintenance; housing and food assistance; health care; education, training, and employment readiness; and other programs, all for people with disabilities. This section also focuses on the number of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities employed by the Executive Branch, including specific data on the employment of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities within the departments of the Executive Branch. The principal sources of this data are “Federal Expenditures on Working-age People with Disabilities” for Fiscal Year 2008, a document produced by the Center for Studying Disability Policy, a part of Mathematica Policy Research Inc., as well as the 2007 edition of the U.S. Office of Personnel Management’s Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics Factbook.

Tables

Table 13.1: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Social Security Administration spent \$136,917,000,000 on programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. That same year, \$20,116,000,000 was spent on Veterans’ Programs. Table 13.1 also lists amounts spent on Means Tested Assistance Programs for individuals with disabilities and other Federal retirement and disability compensation programs for the most recent years available.

Table 13.2: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal government spent \$7,821,000,000 on food assistance programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. Table 13.2 also lists amounts spent on housing assistance programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.3: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal government spent \$13,797,000,000 on Veterans’ Programs. In the Federal Fiscal Year 2007, the Federal government spent

\$1,051,000,000 on Workers Compensation medical costs. Table 13.3 also lists amounts spent on Technology programs, Protection and Advocacy, and other programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.4: This table lists amounts spent on Vocational Rehabilitation, Education, and other employment related programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.5: In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal government spent \$215,000,000 on transportation services and \$176,000,000 on demonstrations/systems change for people with disabilities. In the Federal Fiscal Year 2007, the Federal government spent \$367,000,000 on a Social Services Block Grant for people with disabilities. Table 13.5 also lists amounts spent on Medicare and Medicaid programs and for other Federal healthcare programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.6: As of September 30, 2006, the Executive Branch of the Federal government employed a total of 123,484 people with disabilities (6.8 percent of total employees) and 17,711 people with targeted disabilities (1.0 percent of total employees). The Department of Veterans Affairs had the largest percentage of their employees with disabilities (9.4 percent), while the Department of Justice had the smallest percent of their employees with disabilities (3.5 percent). The Department of the Treasury had the largest percentage of their employees with targeted disabilities (1.8 percent), while the Department of Homeland Security had the smallest percentage of employees with targeted disabilities (0.4 percent).

Table 13.1 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Income Maintenance Programs

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Social Security Administration		
SSDI-Disabled Worker	136,917	2008
SSDI payments to spouse and children of disabled worker	94,746	2008
SSI federal payments	676	2008
Social Security Adult Disabled Child	26,179	2008
Social Security Disabled Widow(er)s	7,129	2008
Veterans' Programs		
Veterans' Compensation (service connected disability)	1,887	2008
Veterans' Disability Pension	20,116	2008
Means Tested Assistance Programs		
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)-Federal Share	18,467	2008
Earned Income Tax Credit	1,646	2008
Other Federal Retirement and Disability Compensation Programs		
Federal Employee Retirement System and Civil Service Retirement System	-	-
Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA)	2,013	2008
Railroad Retirement (Disability Annuity)	1,500	2002
Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation		
Radiation Exposure Compensation Act	2,075	2006
Energy Employee Compensation	1,834	2007
Black Lung Benefits	930	2002
	699	2007
	90	2008
	897	2007
	7	2008

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O'Toole. "Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities." Health Affairs, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. Journal of Disability Policy Studies, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





Table 13.2 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Housing and Food Assistance

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Housing Assistance		
Section 8 Housing Vouchers	2,600	2008
Housing and Urban Development-Section 811	125	2008
McKinney/Vento Homeless Assistance Act	397	2009
Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homeless (PATH), federal	52	2005
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	300	2008
Programs for homeless Veterans	65	2001
Veterans Administration-Specially Adapted Housing Programs	37	2008
Food Assistance		
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	7,821	2008
	7,821	2008

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions

Table 13.3 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Health Care Programs

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Medicaid and Medicare		
Medicaid (federal share) for disabled groups	73,025	2007
Medicaid (federal share) for people with disabilities in TANF groups	33,500	2007
Medicare	66,400	2008
Veterans' Programs		
Veterans' Medical Care	13,797	2008
Veterans Prosthetic Appliances	12,476	2008
1,321	2008	
Workers' Compensation Medical Costs		
Federal Employees Compensation Act	1,051	2007
753	2007	
Longshore and Harborworkers Compensation Act	224	2007
Energy Employees Compensation Act	74	2007
Other Federal Health Programs		
Ryan White Care Act	2,060	2008
The Center for Mental Health Services Block Grant	400	2005

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O'Toole. "Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities." *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





Table 13.4 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Education, Training, and Employment Readiness

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Vocational Rehabilitation	-----	-----
Vocational Rehabilitation—Rehabilitation Services Administration	1,565	2008
Other programs in the Rehabilitation Services Administration	80	2008
Veterans Vocational Rehabilitation	472	2002
Education	-----	-----
IDEA Special Education	152	2005
Gallaudet	113	2008
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	60	2008
Other Employment Related Programs	-----	-----
Department of Labor—Employment and Training Administration Grants	23	2003
Benefits Planning Assistance and Outreach	23	2002
Department of Labor Office of Disability and Employment Programs and Grants	43	2002
New Freedom Initiative Access to Telework Fund	20	2002

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions

Table 13.5 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Other Services

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Social Services Block Grant	367	2007
Technology	-----	-----
Assistive Technology Act—Title 1: State Grant Programs	31	2002
Alternative Financing Program for Assistive Technology	40	2008
Veterans Affairs Automobiles and Other Conveyances for Disabled Veterans	57	2002
AgrAbility Project	3	2008
Transportation	215	2008
Transportation—Formula Grants for Special Needs of Elderly Individuals and Individuals with Disabilities	127	2008
New Freedom Program	88	2008
Protection and Advocacy	-----	-----
Americans With Disabilities Act Technical Assistance Program	18	2008
Protection and Advocacy for People with Mental Illness	34	2008
Protection and Advocacy for Beneficiaries of Social Security	7	2002
State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services for Traumatic Brain Injury	3	2008
Demonstrations/Systems Change	176	2008
Medicaid Infrastructure Grants	112	2008
Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	14	2008
Developmental Disabilities Projects of National Significance	43	2008
Demonstration Projects to Ensure Students with Disabilities Receive a Higher Education	7	2008
Other	-----	-----
Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities	12	2008
U.S. Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped	68	2008
Federal Prisons	980	2006

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





Table 13.6 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Employment of People with Disabilities and People with Targeted Disabilities (PWTD): As of September 30, 2006

Federal Departments		Total	PWD	% [1]	PWTD [2]	%[2]
Executive Branch		1,848,339	123,484	6.8	17,711	1
Executive Departments		1,678,541	112,528	6.8	15,407	0.9
Department of Agriculture		105,431	7,056	6.9	1,009	1
Department of Commerce		40,527	2,517	6.4	334	0.8
Department of Defense		667,786	45,271	6.9	5,448	0.8
Department of the Army		238,885	16,999	7.2	1,719	0.7
Department of the Navy		173,616	11,060	6.5	1,430	0.8
Department of the Air Force		158,887	9,796	6.2	1,123	0.7
Department of Education		4,331	262	6.5	59	1.5
Department of Energy		14,943	949	6.6	111	0.8
Department of Health and Human Services		63,290	3,471	5.8	576	1
Department of Homeland Security		168,506	7,396	4.4	708	0.4
Department of Housing and Urban Development		9,813	803	8.5	130	1.4
Department of the Interior		73,073	4,921	6.9	684	1
Department of Justice		105,670	3,658	3.5	413	0.4
Department of Labor		15,324	1,125	7.6	186	1.3
Department of State		10,124	630	6.3	62	0.6
Department of Transportation		53,828	2,768	5.2	285	0.5
Department of the Treasury		106,583	9,626	9.2	1,839	1.8
Department of Veterans Affairs		239,312	22,075	9.4	3,563	1.5
All Other Executive Branch Agencies		168,628	10,925	6.9	2,300	1.5

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce", Factbook 2007, Employees with Disabilities by Executive Branch Departments, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata/factbook/2007/2007FACTBOOK.pdf>> (accessed 2 August 2010).

[1] Disabled as percent of Total

[2] PWTD as percent of Total



Section 14: International Patterns

This section presents international disability statistics. Specifically, these data address international employment rates for people with disabilities and the percentages of total populations receiving disability benefits. Both of the tables in this section face severe limitations. In both of the tables, it is difficult to compare rates across countries because countries often define disabilities differently and have different employment and benefits structures. Additionally, the data may come from different types of sources (for example: from a survey versus from a census) and represent different years. The principal source of this data is a report by the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

Tables

Table 14.1: In 2004, the employment rate of individuals of working-age with disabilities in the United States was 39.9 percent. Table 14.1 lists employment rates for people with disabilities in 25 countries for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.

Table 14.2: In 2006, 5.9 percent of the United States working-age population received disability benefits. Table 14.2 lists the percentage of populations in 26 countries receiving disability benefits for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.



Table 14.1 International Disability Statistics— Employment Rates of Working-Age People with Disabilities in Selected OECD Countries

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
United States	39.9	2004
Australia	39.8	2003
Austria	48.3	2005
Belgium	34.4	2005
Canada	43.7	2006
Czech Republic	40.9	2005
Denmark	52.3	2005
Finland	54.1	2005
France	36.3	2005
Germany	41.0	2005
Greece	37.5	2005
Hungary	39.2	2005
Iceland	61.3	2005
Ireland	31.9	2005

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
Italy	36.0	2005
Korea	44.7	2005
Luxembourg	50.2	2004
Mexico	55.4	2004
Netherlands	44.5	2006
Norway	44.7	2005
Poland	17.6	2004
Portugal	43.5	2005
Slovak Republic	40.4	2005
Spain	34.9	2004
Sweden	51.9	2005
Switzerland	52.1	2005
United Kingdom	45.3	2006

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit reciprocity rates in many OECD countries", Data Figure One, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 16 September 2013). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

Table 14.2 International Disability Statistics— Disability Benefit Recipients as Percent of the Working-Age Population in Selected OECD Countries

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
United States	5.9	2006
Australia	5.4	2007
Austria	4.6	2007
Belgium	6.0	2007
Canada	4.3	2007
Czech Republic	7.0	2007
Denmark	7.2	2006
Finland	8.5	2007
France	4.9	2004
Germany	4.4	2007
Greece	4.6	2007
Hungary	12.1	2007
Ireland	6.3	2007
Italy	3.2	2006

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
Japan	2.0	2006
Korea	1.5	2007
Luxembourg	4.9	2005
Mexico	0.7	2007
Netherlands	8.3	2007
New Zealand	3.8	2007
Norway	10.3	2007
Poland	7.2	2007
Portugal	4.7	2007
Slovak Republic	6.3	2006
Spain	3.8	2007
Sweden	10.8	2007
Switzerland	5.4	2007
United Kingdom	7.0	2007

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit reciprocity rates in many OECD countries", Data Spotlight Figure, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 16 September 2013). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

[1] Percent Receiving Disability Benefit





Section 15: Disability Type

This section presents statistics that allow for the most detail available in U.S. disability statistics with respect to disability type and severity. Population size, prevalence, employment, earnings, and family income statistics are provided. These estimates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). These estimates are from Brault (2012), [Americans with Disabilities: 2010](#) (U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Reports, P70-131), which also contains comparisons to 2005 estimates.

Tables

Table 15.1: Based on data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), in 2010 (May–August 2010), there were 303,858,000 civilians living in the community, 56,672,000 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 18.7 percent. Among individuals with disabilities, 38,284,000 had severe disabilities.

Table 15.2: In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 177,295,000 individuals age 21 to 64 living in the community, 16.6 percent (29,479,000 individuals) were people with disabilities, 2.3 percent (4,112,000 individuals) had difficulty seeing, 1.9 percent (3,310,000 individuals) had difficulty hearing, 6.6 percent had difficulty walking (11,759,000 individuals), and 6.0 percent (10,661,000 individuals) had mental disabilities. Among individuals reporting an activity limitation and/or fair/poor health, 8,099,000 individuals reported back or spine problems as the cause.

Table 15.3: In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), 41.1 percent were employed, compared to 79.1 percent of their counterparts without disabilities. The employment rate varies by disability type: 41.7 percent for those with difficulty seeing, 55.5 percent for those with difficulty hearing, 28.7 percent for those with difficulty walking, and 34.1 percent for those with mental disabilities.

Table 15.4: In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), median monthly earnings were \$1,961, compared to \$2,724 for their counterparts without disabilities. Among individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), median monthly family income were \$2,856, compared to \$4,771 for their counterparts without disabilities.

Table 15.1 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Age, Disability Status, and Severity: 2010

	Age / Disability Status / Severity	Count	%
All ages		303,858,000	100.0
Disability [1]		56,672,000	18.7
Severe disability		38,284,000	12.6
Nonsevere disability		18,388,000	6.1
No disability		247,186,000	81.3
Ages 6 and older		278,222,000	100.0
Needed personal assistance		12,349,000	4.4
Needed no personal assistance		265,873,000	95.6
Ages 15 and older		241,682,000	100.0
Disability		51,454,000	21.3
Severe disability		35,683,000	14.8
Nonsevere disability		15,771,000	6.5
No disability		190,228,000	78.7
Ages 21 to 64		177,295,000	100.0
Disability		29,479,000	16.6
Severe disability		20,286,000	11.4
Nonsevere disability		9,193,000	5.2
No disability		147,816,000	83.4
Ages 65 and older		38,599,000	100.0
Disability		19,234,000	49.8
Severe disability		14,138,000	36.6
Nonsevere disability		5,096,000	13.2
No disability		19,365,000	50.2

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] See Footnote 1 of Table 15.2 for the definition of disability.

[2] See the source for the definition of disability.





Table 15.2 Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Total	177,295,000	100.0	---
With a disability	29,479,000	16.6	100.0
Severe	20,286,000	11.4	68.8
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	9,596,000	5.4	32.6
Covered by Medicare	4,896,000	2.8	16.6
Received SSDI	6,929,000	3.9	23.5
Received SSI	3,928,000	2.2	13.3
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	10,690,000	6.0	36.3
Not severe	9,193,000	5.2	31.2
No disability	147,816,000	83.4	---
Seeing / Hearing / Speaking			
Difficulty seeing	4,112,000	2.3	13.9
Severe	905,000	0.5	3.1
Not severe	3,207,000	1.8	10.9
Difficulty hearing	3,310,000	1.9	11.2
Severe	417,000	0.2	1.4
Not severe	2,893,000	1.6	9.8
Difficulty with speech	1,753,000	1.0	5.9
Severe	318,000	0.2	1.1
Not severe	1,435,000	0.8	4.9
Walking / Using Stairs			
Difficulty walking	11,759,000	6.6	39.9
Severe	5,832,000	3.3	19.8
Not severe	5,927,000	3.3	20.1
Difficulty using stairs	11,046,000	6.2	37.5
Severe	3,127,000	1.8	10.6
Not severe	7,918,000	4.5	26.9

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Used a wheelchair	1,566,000	0.9	5.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	4,524,000	2.6	15.3
Selected Physical Tasks			
Difficulty lifting	8,797,000	5.0	29.8
Severe	3,732,000	2.1	12.7
Not severe	5,064,000	2.9	17.2
Difficulty grasping	3,813,000	2.2	12.9
Severe	557,000	0.3	1.9
Not severe	3,256,000	1.8	11.0
Difficulty moving chair [1]	11,998,000	6.8	---
Severe	6,651,000	3.8	---
Not severe	5,347,000	3.0	---
Difficulty standing [1]	12,446,000	7.0	---
Difficulty sitting [1]	6,495,000	3.7	---
Difficulty crouching [1]	14,246,000	8.0	---
Difficulty reaching [1]	6,371,000	3.6	---
ADLs and IADLs			
With an ADL limitation	4,700,000	2.7	15.9
Needed assistance	2,270,000	1.3	7.7
Did not need assistance	2,430,000	1.4	8.2
With an IADL limitation	7,653,000	4.3	26.0
Needed assistance	5,363,000	3.0	18.2
Did not need assistance	2,290,000	1.3	7.8
Mental			
With a mental disability	10,661,000	6.0	36.2
With one or more selected conditions	7,140,000	4.0	24.2
A learning disability	2,922,000	1.6	9.9
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	740,000	0.4	2.5

Table 15.2 (continued): Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Intellectual disability	984,000	0.6	3.3
Other developmental disability	633,000	0.4	2.1
Other mental / emotional condition	3,811,000	2.1	12.9
With one or more selected symptoms	6,530,000	3.7	22.2
Depressed or anxious	5,494,000	3.1	18.6
Trouble getting along with others	2,068,000	1.2	7.0
Trouble concentrating	3,583,000	2.0	12.2
Trouble coping with stress	4,553,000	2.6	15.4
Working at a Job			
With disability related problems [1]	24,003,000	13.5	---
Has difficulty remaining employed	13,706,000	7.7	46.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	22,397,000	12.6	---
Prevented [1]	13,958,000	7.9	---
Not prevented [1]	8,439,000	4.8	---
Selected Conditions [2]			
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	6,003,000	3.4	---
Back or spine problem [1]	8,099,000	4.6	---
Diabetes [1]	2,914,000	1.6	---
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	2,160,000	1.2	---
High blood pressure [1]	2,736,000	1.5	---
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,941,000	1.1	---
Mental or emotional problem [1]	3,223,000	1.8	---
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,679,000	0.9	---

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





Table 15.3 Employment—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
Total	12,899,600	72.8
With a disability	1,211,500	41.1
Severe	557,000	27.5
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	86,200	9.0
Covered by Medicare	36,500	7.5
Received SSDI	61,000	8.8
Received SSI	32,900	8.4
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	470,800	44.0
Not severe	654,400	71.2
No disability	11,688,100	79.1
Seeing / Hearing / Speaking		
Difficulty seeing	171,400	41.7
Severe	30,700	34.0
Not severe	140,700	43.9
Difficulty hearing	183,700	55.5
Severe	17,200	41.4
Not severe	166,400	57.5
Difficulty with speech	59,600	34.0
Severe	8,200	25.7
Not severe	51,400	35.8
Walking / Using Stairs		
Difficulty walking	337,500	28.7
Severe	109,600	18.8
Not severe	227,900	38.4
Difficulty using stairs	317,700	28.8
Severe	56,200	18.0
Not severe	261,600	33.0
Used a wheelchair	28,700	18.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	89,800	19.8

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
Selected Physical Tasks		
Difficulty lifting	240,300	27.3
Severe	74,300	19.9
Not severe	166,000	32.8
Difficulty grasping	106,800	28.0
Severe	13,500	24.3
Not severe	93,300	28.6
Difficulty moving chair [1]	380,300	31.7
Severe	163,200	24.5
Not severe	217,100	40.6
Difficulty standing [1]	371,900	29.9
Difficulty sitting [1]	197,800	30.4
Difficulty crouching [1]	532,800	37.4
Difficulty reaching [1]	185,700	29.2
ADLs and IADLs		
With an ADL limitation	93,600	19.9
Needed assistance	34,100	15.0
Did not need assistance	59,500	24.5
With an IADL limitation	157,400	20.6
Needed assistance	86,700	16.2
Did not need assistance	70,700	30.9
Mental		
With a mental disability	363,400	34.1
With one or more selected conditions	256,500	35.9
A learning disability	138,400	47.4
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	13,700	18.6
Intellectual disability	25,700	26.1
Other developmental disability	19,500	30.8
Other mental / emotional condition	100,200	26.3

Table 15.3 (continued): Employed—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
With one or more selected symptoms	162,200	24.8
Depressed or anxious	135,800	24.7
Trouble getting along with others	41,400	20.0
Trouble concentrating	69,600	19.4
Trouble coping with stress	100,200	22.0
Working at a Job		
With disability related problems [1]	687,100	28.6
Has difficulty remaining employed	198,800	14.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	638,700	28.5
Prevented [1]	23,000	1.6
Not prevented [1]	615,700	73.0
Selected Conditions [2]		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	211,100	35.2
Back or spine problem [1]	261,300	32.3
Diabetes [1]	79,000	27.1
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	57,000	26.4
High blood pressure [1]	89,600	32.8
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	57,000	29.4
Mental or emotional problem [1]	68,700	21.3
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	65,700	39.1

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





Table 15.4 Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Total	\$2,627	\$4,432
With a disability	1,961	2,856
Severe	1,577	2,376
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	496	2,022
Covered by Medicare	428	2,200
Received SSDI	548	2,345
Received SSI	386	1,478
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	1,802	2,761
Not severe	2,402	3,959
No disability	2,724	4,771
Seeing / Hearing / Speaking		
Difficulty seeing	2,281	2,635
Severe	2,564	2,525
Not severe	2,207	2,671
Difficulty hearing	2,484	3,472
Severe	1,943	3,591
Not severe	2,495	3,451
Difficulty with speech	1,489	2,508
Severe	1,282	2,883
Not severe	1,579	2,473
Walking / Using Stairs		
Difficulty walking	1,734	2,411
Severe	1,488	2,108
Not severe	1,892	2,780
Difficulty using stairs	1,752	2,424
Severe	1,598	2,019
Not severe	1,815	2,590
Used a wheelchair	2,404	2,506

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Used a cane / crutches / walker	2,077	2,399
Selected Physical Tasks		
Difficulty lifting	1,748	2,393
Severe	1,779	2,199
Not severe	1,735	2,544
Difficulty grasping	1,712	2,524
Severe	1,784	2,737
Not severe	1,685	2,497
Difficulty moving chair [1]	1,860	2,561
Severe	1,892	2,411
Not severe	1,833	2,798
Difficulty standing [1]	1,881	2,529
Difficulty sitting [1]	1,950	2,404
Difficulty crouching [1]	2,069	2,767
Difficulty reaching [1]	1,884	2,417
ADLs and IADLs		
With an ADL limitation	1,553	2,224
Needed assistance	1,309	2,180
Did not need assistance	1,648	2,293
With an IADL limitation	1,203	2,286
Needed assistance	832	2,286
Did not need assistance	1,592	2,286
Mental		
With a mental disability	1,512	2,407
With one or more selected conditions	1,456	2,470
A learning disability	1,901	2,582
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	1,413	2,180
Intellectual disability	480	2,064

Table 15.4 (continued): Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income (\$)—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Other developmental disability	832	2,661
Other mental / emotional condition	1,159	2,152
With one or more selected symptoms	1,355	2,118
Depressed or anxious	1,393	2,080
Trouble getting along with others	1,493	1,984
Trouble concentrating	1,129	2,004
Trouble coping with stress	1,281	2,038
Working at a Job		
With disability related problems [1]	1,359	2,427
Has difficulty remaining employed	795	2,047
Limited in kind/amount of work [1]	1,342	2,411
Prevented [1]	1,244	1,950
Not prevented [1]	1,348	3,294
Selected Conditions [2]		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	1,891	2,604
Back or spine problem [1]	1,928	2,608
Diabetes [1]	2,057	2,475
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	1,774	2,531
High blood pressure [1]	1,928	2,381
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,922	2,438
Mental or emotional problem [1]	949	1,941
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,967	2,856

Source: Brault, Matthew W., “Americans With Disabilities: 2010,” Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.

[3] The definitions of earnings and income may be found in the source.



Glossary

Ambulatory Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs.”

American Community Survey (ACS)—The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America’s communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

Base Population—The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last Census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)—The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts.

Binge Drinking (BRFSS)—Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if mail respondent] [4, if female respondents] or more drinks on an occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at

least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

Civilian—A person not in active-duty military.

Cognitive Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had “serious difficulty remembering, or making decisions.”

Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly (CPS-BMS)—The Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS) is a monthly survey of about 50,000 households conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This survey is the primary source of information on the labor force characteristics of the U.S. population and provides estimates for the nation as a whole. The sample is scientifically selected to represent the civilian non-institutionalized population. Individuals are asked questions about the employment status of each member of the household 15 years of age and older, but published data only focuses on those ages 16 and over. Estimates obtained from the CPS-BMS include employment, unemployment, earnings, hours of work, and other indicators.

Current Population Survey (CPS-ASEC)—The Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC) is an annual survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey is the primary source of information on the income, poverty, and health insurance. It also asks about employment in the previous calendar year. The sample for the CPS-ASEC is drawn from the sample of the CPS-BMS. The CPS-ASEC is also known as the CPS March Supplement and the CPS Income Supplement.

Disability Status (ACS)—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability—vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than five years old, and the independent living

related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

Disability Status (BRFSS)—An individual is classified as having a disability based on answers to the following questions: (1) Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems? and (2) Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone? (Include occasional use or use in certain circumstances.).

Disability Status (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—The CPS program uses a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. The disability questions appear in the CPS in the following format:

- This month we want to learn about people who have physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with their daily activities. Please answer for household members who are 16 years old or over.
- Is anyone deaf or does anyone have serious difficulty hearing?
- Is anyone blind or does anyone have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
- Does anyone have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?
- Does anyone have difficulty dressing or bathing?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping?

Disabled-Worker (SSA)—A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

Earnings (ACS)—Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people 16 or more years old before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

Educational Attainment (ACS)—All individuals 18 or more years old are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma.
2. High school graduate meaning received a diploma or General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate’s degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor’s degree.
6. Bachelor’s degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor’s degree and have taken additional courses but not received a Master’s or PhD.
7. Master’s degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD. Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system. Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not included. Honorary degrees awarded for a respondent’s accomplishments are not included.

Employed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—Individuals 16 or more years old who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week, (a) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (b) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

Employment Status (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups: (1) people who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) people on temporary layoff who were available for work; (3) people who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (4) people who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and (5) people not in the labor force. The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people 16 or more years old.

Employment Gap—The difference between the total number of individuals employed and the number of individuals employed of a certain population.

Employment-Population Ratio (CPS-BMS)—The proportion of the civilian non-institutional population aged 16 or more years that is employed.

Employment Rate (CPS-ASEC)—The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

Full-Time, Full-Year (CPS-ASEC)—A person is considered to be working full-time, full-year worker if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

Full-Time, Full-Year Rate (CPS-ASEC)—The number of individuals that are working full-time, full-year as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

Enrollment Gap—The difference between the total number of individuals associated with a particular population and the number of individuals from that population group that are employed.

Go-Outside-Home Disability (ACS)—An individual with difficulty going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting at least six months.

Hearing Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “deaf or ... [had] serious difficulty hearing.”

Income (ACS)—The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income (SSI); any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

Income Maintenance Programs—Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/or households. Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families and general assistance.

Independent Living Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty “doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping.”

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)—A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (birth-2) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA Part C. Children and youth (ages 3-21) receive special education and related services under IDEA Part B.

Influenza Vaccination (BRFSS)—A flu vaccine injected or administered into the body. Individuals were categorized based on answers to the following questions: (1) A flu shot is an influenza vaccine injected into your arm. Have you had a flu shot? and (2) have you had a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? The flu vaccine sprayed in the nose is also called FluMist™.

Labor Force (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Labor Force Participation Rate (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

Labor Market Attachment (CPS-ASEC)—A person is considered to be attached to the labor market if he or she worked at least at least 52 hours in the calendar year prior to the survey.

Labor Market Attachment Rate (CPS-ASEC)—The number of individuals attached to the labor market as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

Living in the Community—Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

Medicaid (CMS)—Medicaid is a state administered, but federally required, program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

Medicare (CMS)—Medicare is a Federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since January 1, 2006). Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance that covers them for more than just hospital care.

Non-Institutionalized Population—Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

OASDI Benefits—The Social Security Administration’s Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker’s contributions to Social Security.

Obese (BRFSS)—The condition where a person has a body mass index greater than 30.

Order of Selection—A state is required by the Federal government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs, a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve the most significantly disabled first.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)—The OECD brings together the governments of countries committed to democracy and the market economy from around the world to support sustainable economic growth, boost employment, raise living standards, maintain financial stability, assist other countries' economic development, and contribute to growth in world trade. The OECD provides a setting where governments compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and coordinate domestic and international policies.

Population—The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

Poverty (ACS & CPS-ASEC)—The Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family's total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it are considered to be in poverty.

Poverty Rate (ACS & CPS-ASEC)—Percent of the population who are determined to be in poverty.

Race (ACS)—Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race.

Rehabilitation Rate—The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

Resident Population—All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

Seasonally Adjusted Statistics—Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e. increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that

attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes. **Self-Care Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty dressing or bathing.”

Service-Connected Disability Rating—In the ACS, the VA service-connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran's disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

Service-Connected Disability Rating Status—In the ACS, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active-duty military that have a disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

Smoking (BRFSS)—Respondents were asked about smoking: “Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?” and “Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?” Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker (i.e., smoking).

Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)—A benefit paid to individuals and certain family members if they worked long enough and paid Social Security taxes.

Special Education—Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (i) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (ii) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (i) Speech-language pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under State standards; (ii) travel training; and (iii) vocational education.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits also are payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

Unemployed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—Individuals who are 16 or more years old and were available to work, who had no employment during the reference week, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the month prior to the reference week.

Vision Disability—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind or ... [had] serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.”

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR)—Services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

Work Limitation (CPS-ASEC)—A person is considered to have a work limitation if he or she has “a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work he or she can do.”

Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics

The Center facilitates evidence-based decision making in many different service and policy arenas to benefit persons with disabilities, leading to improved social outcomes. Large quantities of survey data and administrative records related to people with disabilities are collected each year, yet these data lack continuity and are underutilized, leading to missed opportunities to improve the programs and policies that advance the lives of people with disabilities. Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities.

The Center's goal is to support decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the Center hopes to support the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life of people with disabilities.

Center Collaborators

The Center is a joint effort of

- Kessler Institute for Rehabilitation – led by John O'Neill,

in collaboration with

- American Association of People with Disabilities – led by Mark Perriello,
- Center for Essential Management Services – led by David Vandergoot,
- Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation – led by Stephen Wooderson,

- Cornell University – led by Richard Burkhauser,
- Center for Studying Disability Policy at Mathematica Policy Research – led by David Stapleton,
- Hunter College – led by Elizabeth Cardoso,
- University of New Hampshire – led by Andrew Houtenville.

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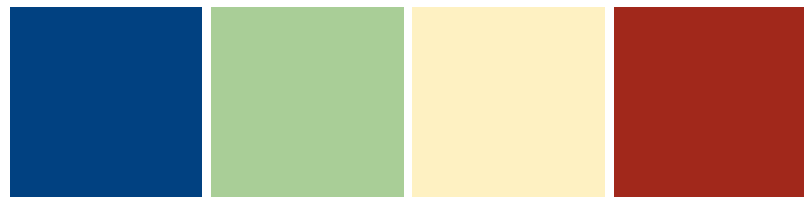
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