

# 2014 ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS COMPENDIUM



Disability Statistics & Demographics  
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center



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## Disability Statistics & Demographics Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

### 2014 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Errata

**Table 2.10:** Column subheadings for “Year(%)” beneath the column heading *Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)* should be revised to *2012(%)* and *2013(%)* (p37).

**Table 3.7:** Title year range should be revised to *1980-2014* (p49).

**Table 3.8:** Title year range should be revised to *1980-2014* (p50).

**Table 3.9:** Title year range should be revised to *1980-2014* (p51).

**Table 9.4:** Title year should be revised to *2012* (p81).

**Table 9.5a:** Title year should be revised to *2012* (p82).

**Table 9.7:** The data in column 4, entitled *SSI* reflects 2011, not 2012. Source should be revised to *Source: Social Security Administration, 2012/2013 SSI Annual Statistical Reports, Tables 10/16; and 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; Table 10* <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi\\_asr/](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/)

*2012/>; Table 16* <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi\\_asr/2013/>; Table 5.J14](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/2013/) <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2013/5j.pdf>>; (accessed 16 September 2013 ) (p90).

**Table 11.9:** Column subheadings for “Fall Year” beneath the column heading *Dropout Rate(%)*(1) should be revised to *Fall 2011* and *Fall 2012* (p115).

**For more resources, including help using the Compendium, please visit us at**  
**[www.DisabilityCompendium.org](http://www.DisabilityCompendium.org).**

# 2014 ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS COMPENDIUM

**Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics**

**A NIDRR-Funded Center**



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## Introduction

**Overview.** Statistics are a powerful tool—in research, policymaking, program evaluation, and advocacy. They are used to frame the issues, monitor current circumstances and progress, judge the effectiveness of policies and programs, make projections about the future, and predict the costs of potential policy changes.

Statistics about the population with disabilities and about the government programs that serve people with disabilities—disability statistics—are often difficult to find. Numerous government agencies generate and publish disability statistics, and as a result, disability statistics are scattered and buried in documents and websites all across the federal government.

The *Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* is a publication of statistics about people with disabilities and about the government programs which serve them. It is modeled after the *Statistical Abstracts of the United States*, published yearly by the U.S. Department of Commerce. The *Compendium* is designed to serve as a reference guide to government publications. At the bottom of each table, the source of data appearing in each table is presented. These referenced sources contain additional statistical information about the ways the data were collected and the statistics were generated. Each year, the *Compendium* reflects the statistics published over the year.

**Topics.** As in previous years, the annual *Compendium* provides state-level statistics and monthly time-trend statistics published by federal agencies. Topics covered in this year's *Compendium* include:

- population size,
- prevalence of disability,
- labor force participation,
- unemployment,
- employment,
- poverty,













- earnings from work,
- enrollment in education,
- educational attainment,
- self-reported health status,
- health behaviors,
- health care coverage,
- Supplemental Security Income,
- Social Security Disability Insurance,
- special education, and
- vocational rehabilitation.
- veteran status,
- international patterns, and
- types of disability

**Additional Resources.** A glossary is provided to assist in the interpretation of the statistics contained in the *Compendium*. The statistics presented here can also be viewed and downloaded at [www.disabilitycompendium.org](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org). A companion *Annual Report* is available, providing graphic representations of key findings and state differences. In addition, assistance in interpreting statistics and locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866.538.9521, or by e-mail, [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

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## Iconography

Icons have been added to facilitate navigation. These were created or derived based on the icons available at [www.thenounproject.com](http://www.thenounproject.com). Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>) unless otherwise noted.

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<b>SSA</b>	Social Security Administration
<b>CMS</b>	Medicaid and Medicare
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	Disability Type

# Sample Table

**Table 1.5: Civilians Ages Five to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	54,368,870	2,848,678	5.2	51,520,192	94.8
AL	823,660	52,492	6.4	771,168	93.6
AK	133,677	5,135	3.8	128,542	96.2
AZ	1,174,002	52,427	4.5	1,121,575	95.5
AR	511,463	36,137	7.1	475,326	92.9
CA	6,719,141	269,309	4.0	6,449,832	96.0
CO	885,793	42,706	4.8	843,087	95.2
CT	606,158	28,234	4.7	577,924	95.3
DE	149,047	7,925	5.3	141,122	94.7
DC	69,107	5,408	7.8	63,699	92.2
FL	2,912,888	146,414	5.0	2,766,474	95.0
GA	1,810,734	91,189	5.0	1,719,545	95.0
HI	216,057	9,164	4.2	206,893	95.8
ID	308,578	18,687	6.1	289,891	93.9
IL	2,264,924	94,898	4.2	2,170,026	95.8
IN	1,165,403	69,489	6.0	1,095,914	94.0
IA	523,359	27,232	5.2	496,127	94.8
KS	519,171	28,280	5.4	490,891	94.6
KY	743,879	51,763	7.0	692,116	93.0
LA	804,318	57,482	7.1	746,836	92.9
ME	203,804	16,620	8.2	187,184	91.8
MD	981,377	42,123	4.3	939,254	95.7
MA	1,039,358	60,791	5.8	978,567	94.2
MI	1,706,138	106,112	6.2	1,600,026	93.8
MN	923,586	45,812	5.0	877,774	95.0
MS	544,175	32,162	5.9	512,013	94.1
MO	1,027,638	59,685	5.8	967,953	94.2

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	161,653	7,092	4.4	154,561	95.6
NE	328,209	15,253	4.6	312,956	95.4
NV	477,173	19,402	4.1	457,771	95.9
NH	211,604	12,438	5.9	199,166	94.1
NJ	1,502,866	66,820	4.4	1,436,046	95.6
NM	372,506	16,020	4.3	356,486	95.7
NY	3,113,506	148,637	4.8	2,964,869	95.2
NC	1,660,149	94,227	5.7	1,565,922	94.3
ND	104,587	3,311	3.2	101,276	96.8
OH	1,979,897	121,426	6.1	1,858,471	93.9
OK	669,875	41,220	6.2	628,655	93.8
OR	622,411	38,809	6.2	583,602	93.8
PA	2,033,780	126,456	6.2	1,907,324	93.8
RI	163,178	6,880	4.2	156,298	95.8
SC	776,755	38,475	5.0	738,280	95.0
SD	142,156	5,952	4.2	136,204	95.8
TN	1,087,991	65,489	6.0	1,022,502	94.0
TX	4,993,657	255,315	5.1	4,738,342	94.9
UT	615,514	53	3.9	591,261	96.1
VT	94,832	60	6.8	88,372	93.2
VA	1,340,990	48	4.7	1,277,642	95.3
WA	1,138,832	88	5.7	1,074,144	94.3
WV	281,324	86	6.8	262,238	93.2
WI	973,721	85	6.0	915,736	94.0
WY	95,572	40	3.6	92,132	96.4
PR	658,697	20	10.4	590,177	89.6

Table Title

Data Source & Link

Section Icon



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



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## Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States resident population and projected population, as well as disability prevalence. The prevalence statistics describe disability prevalence by age and disability type. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Table 1.1:** In 2013, the resident population in the United States was estimated to be 316,128,839 individuals, up from 309,326,295 individuals in 2010—a 2.2 percent increase. The state with the largest population in 2013 was California, with 38,332,521 individuals. The state with the smallest population in 2013 was Wyoming, with 582,658 individuals. The largest percentage increase in population from 2010 to 2013 was in North Dakota—a 7.3 percent increase, while the largest decrease in population was in Rhode Island—a 0.1 percent decrease.

**Table 1.2:** The projected 2030 resident population in the United States is 363,584,435 individuals—a projected 15.0 percent increase from 2013. The state with the largest projected population in 2030 is California, with 46,444,861 individuals. The largest projected percentage increase in population from 2013 to 2030 is in Arizona—a 61.7 percent increase, while the largest projected decrease in population was in the District of Columbia—a 33.0 percent decrease.

**Table 1.3:** Based on data from the American Community Survey (ACS), in 2013, there were 314,746,745 individuals living in the community, 39,892,960 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 12.7 percent. The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 4,019,882 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 68,449 individuals with disabilities. Puerto Rico

had the highest prevalence rate, 21 percent, while Utah had the lowest prevalence rate, 9.5 percent.

**Table 1.4:** In 2013, there were 19,968,015 individuals under 5 years old living in the community, 162,224 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 0.8 percent. For this age range, Oregon had the highest prevalence rate, 1.7 percent, while the District of Columbia had the lowest prevalence rate, 0 percent.

**Table 1.5:** In 2013, there were 54,291,314 individuals ages 5 to 17 years living in the community, 2,945,743 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 5.4 percent. For this age range, Puerto Rico had the highest prevalence rate, 10.8 percent, while North Dakota had the lowest prevalence rate, 3.8 percent.

**Table 1.6:** In 2013, there were 196,541,629 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 20,714,303 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 10.5 percent. For this age range, West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 18.1 percent, while Hawaii had the lowest prevalence rate, 7.9 percent.

**Table 1.7:** In 2013, there were 43,945,787 individuals ages 65 years and over living in the community, 16,070,690 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 36.6 percent. For this age range, Puerto Rico had the highest prevalence rate, 49.8 percent, while Minnesota had the lowest prevalence rates, 31.8 percent.

**Tables 1.8-1.13:** In 2013, of the 196,541,629 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community,

- 4,140,213 individuals (or 2.1 percent) had a hearing disability,
- 3,886,268 individuals (or 2.0 percent) had a vision disability,
- 8,652,119 individuals (or 4.4 percent) had a cognitive disability,
- 10,398,470 individuals (or 5.3 percent) had an ambulatory disability,





- 3,688,107 individuals (or 1.9 percent) had a self-care disability, and
- 7,236,800 individuals (or 3.7 percent) had an independent living disability.

**Table 1.14:** In 2012, there were 38,397,863 individuals with disabilities living in the community. In 2013, there were 39,892,960 individuals with disabilities living in the community, a 3.7 percent increase. The largest percentage increase in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2012 to 2013 was in South Dakota and Washington, 9.2 percent increases. The District of Columbia had the largest decrease in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2012 to 2013, a 3.3 percent decrease.



**Table 1.1 Resident Population—States: 2010 to 2013**

State	2010	2011	2012	2013
U.S.	309,326,295	311,582,564	313,873,685	316,128,839
AL	4,785,570	4,801,627	4,817,528	4,833,722
AK	713,868	723,375	730,307	735,132
AZ	6,408,790	6,468,796	6,551,149	6,626,624
AR	2,922,280	2,938,506	2,949,828	2,959,373
CA	37,333,601	37,668,681	37,999,878	38,332,521
CO	5,048,196	5,118,400	5,189,458	5,268,367
CT	3,579,210	3,588,948	3,591,765	3,596,080
DE	899,711	907,985	917,053	925,749
DC	605,125	619,624	633,427	646,449
FL	18,846,054	19,083,482	19,320,749	19,552,860
GA	9,713,248	9,810,181	9,915,646	9,992,167
HI	1,363,731	1,376,897	1,390,090	1,404,054
ID	1,570,718	1,583,930	1,595,590	1,612,136
IL	12,839,695	12,855,970	12,868,192	12,882,135
IN	6,489,965	6,516,336	6,537,782	6,570,902
IA	3,050,314	3,064,102	3,075,039	3,090,416
KS	2,858,910	2,869,548	2,885,398	2,893,957
KY	4,347,698	4,366,869	4,379,730	4,395,295
LA	4,545,392	4,575,197	4,602,134	4,625,470
ME	1,327,366	1,327,844	1,328,501	1,328,302
MD	5,787,193	5,840,241	5,884,868	5,928,814
MA	6,563,263	6,606,285	6,645,303	6,692,824
MI	9,876,149	9,874,589	9,882,519	9,895,622
MN	5,310,337	5,347,108	5,379,646	5,420,380
MS	2,970,047	2,977,886	2,986,450	2,991,207
MO	5,996,063	6,010,065	6,024,522	6,044,171
MT	990,527	997,600	1,005,494	1,015,165
NE	1,829,838	1,841,749	1,855,350	1,868,516
NV	2,703,230	2,717,951	2,754,354	2,790,136
NH	1,316,614	1,318,075	1,321,617	1,323,459
NJ	8,802,707	8,836,639	8,867,749	8,899,339
NM	2,064,982	2,077,919	2,083,540	2,085,287
NY	19,398,228	19,502,728	19,576,125	19,651,127
NC	9,559,533	9,651,377	9,748,364	9,848,060
ND	674,344	684,867	701,345	723,393
OH	11,545,435	11,549,772	11,553,031	11,570,808
OK	3,759,263	3,785,534	3,815,780	3,850,568
OR	3,837,208	3,867,937	3,899,801	3,930,065
PA	12,710,472	12,741,310	12,764,475	12,773,801
RI	1,052,669	1,050,350	1,050,304	1,051,511
SC	4,636,361	4,673,509	4,723,417	4,774,839
SD	816,211	823,772	834,047	844,877
TN	6,356,683	6,398,361	6,454,914	6,495,978
TX	25,245,178	25,640,909	26,060,796	26,448,193
UT	2,774,424	2,814,784	2,854,871	2,900,872
VT	625,793	626,320	625,953	626,630
VA	8,024,417	8,105,850	8,186,628	8,260,405
WA	6,742,256	6,821,481	6,895,318	6,971,406
WV	1,854,146	1,855,184	1,856,680	1,854,304
WI	5,689,060	5,708,785	5,724,554	5,742,713
WY	564,222	567,329	576,626	582,658

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates, Table NST-EST2013-01; <<https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2013/index.html>>; (accessed 21 July 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.2 State Resident Population—Projections: 2015 to 2030**

State	2015	2020	2025	2030	State	2015	2020	2025	2030
<b>U.S.</b>	322,365,787	335,804,546	349,439,199	363,584,435	<b>MO</b>	6,069,556	6,199,882	6,315,366	6,430,173
<b>AL</b>	4,663,111	4,728,915	4,800,092	4,874,243	<b>MT</b>	999,489	1,022,735	1,037,387	1,044,898
<b>AK</b>	732,544	774,421	820,881	867,674	<b>NE</b>	1,788,508	1,802,678	1,812,787	1,820,247
<b>AZ</b>	7,495,238	8,456,448	9,531,537	10,712,397	<b>NV</b>	3,058,190	3,452,283	3,863,298	4,282,102
<b>AR</b>	2,968,913	3,060,219	3,151,005	3,240,208	<b>NH</b>	1,456,679	1,524,751	1,586,348	1,646,471
<b>CA</b>	40,123,232	42,206,743	44,305,177	46,444,861	<b>NJ</b>	9,255,769	9,461,635	9,636,644	9,802,440
<b>CO</b>	5,049,493	5,278,867	5,522,803	5,792,357	<b>NM</b>	2,041,539	2,084,341	2,106,584	2,099,708
<b>CT</b>	3,635,414	3,675,650	3,691,016	3,688,630	<b>NY</b>	19,546,699	19,576,920	19,540,179	19,477,429
<b>DE</b>	927,400	963,209	990,694	1,012,658	<b>NC</b>	10,010,770	10,709,289	11,449,153	12,227,739
<b>DC</b>	506,323	480,540	455,108	433,414	<b>ND</b>	635,133	630,112	620,777	606,566
<b>FL</b>	21,204,132	23,406,525	25,912,458	28,685,769	<b>OH</b>	11,635,446	11,644,058	11,605,738	11,550,528
<b>GA</b>	10,230,578	10,843,753	11,438,622	12,017,838	<b>OK</b>	3,661,694	3,735,690	3,820,994	3,913,251
<b>HI</b>	1,385,952	1,412,373	1,438,720	1,466,046	<b>OR</b>	4,012,924	4,260,393	4,536,418	4,833,918
<b>ID</b>	1,630,045	1,741,333	1,852,627	1,969,624	<b>PA</b>	12,710,938	12,787,354	12,801,945	12,768,184
<b>IL</b>	13,097,218	13,236,720	13,340,507	13,432,892	<b>RI</b>	1,139,543	1,154,230	1,157,855	1,152,941
<b>IN</b>	6,517,631	6,627,008	6,721,322	6,810,108	<b>SC</b>	4,642,137	4,822,577	4,989,550	5,148,569
<b>IA</b>	3,026,380	3,020,496	2,993,222	2,955,172	<b>SD</b>	796,954	801,939	801,845	800,462
<b>KS</b>	2,852,690	2,890,566	2,919,002	2,940,084	<b>TN</b>	6,502,017	6,780,670	7,073,125	7,380,634
<b>KY</b>	4,351,188	4,424,431	4,489,662	4,554,998	<b>TX</b>	26,585,801	28,634,896	30,865,134	33,317,744
<b>LA</b>	4,673,721	4,719,160	4,762,398	4,802,633	<b>UT</b>	2,783,040	2,990,094	3,225,680	3,485,367
<b>ME</b>	1,388,878	1,408,665	1,414,402	1,411,097	<b>VT</b>	673,169	690,686	703,288	711,867
<b>MD</b>	6,208,392	6,497,626	6,762,732	7,022,251	<b>VA</b>	8,466,864	8,917,395	9,364,304	9,825,019
<b>MA</b>	6,758,580	6,855,546	6,938,636	7,012,009	<b>WA</b>	6,950,610	7,432,136	7,996,400	8,624,801
<b>MI</b>	10,599,122	10,695,993	10,713,730	10,694,172	<b>WV</b>	1,822,758	1,801,112	1,766,435	1,719,959
<b>MN</b>	5,668,211	5,900,769	6,108,787	6,306,130	<b>WI</b>	5,882,760	6,004,954	6,088,374	6,150,764
<b>MS</b>	3,014,409	3,044,812	3,069,420	3,092,410	<b>WY</b>	578,005	530,948	529,031	522,979

Projections for July 1. These state projections were produced in correspondence with the U.S. interim projections released in March 2004. Projections in this table were developed for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia by age and sex for the years 2000 to 2030, based on Census 2000 results.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 Interim State Population Projections, Table 6. Internet Release Date: April 21, 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/PressTab6.xls>>; (accessed 21 July 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 1.3 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	314,746,745	39,892,960	12.7	274,853,785	87.3
AL	4,755,381	757,829	15.9	3,997,552	84.1
AK	712,248	79,255	11.1	632,993	88.9
AZ	6,521,226	801,728	12.3	5,719,498	87.7
AR	2,907,014	496,002	17.1	2,411,012	82.9
CA	37,831,553	4,019,882	10.6	33,811,671	89.4
CO	5,173,272	560,237	10.8	4,613,035	89.2
CT	3,541,409	378,244	10.7	3,163,165	89.3
DE	911,502	114,696	12.6	796,806	87.4
DC	635,833	68,830	10.8	567,003	89.2
FL	19,245,127	2,583,910	13.4	16,661,217	86.6
GA	9,800,887	1,211,831	12.4	8,589,056	87.6
HI	1,345,168	151,099	11.2	1,194,069	88.8
ID	1,592,172	208,830	13.1	1,383,342	86.9
IL	12,704,616	1,408,692	11.1	11,295,924	88.9
IN	6,471,551	898,434	13.9	5,573,117	86.1
IA	3,045,284	357,730	11.7	2,687,554	88.3
KS	2,836,733	350,768	12.4	2,485,965	87.6
KY	4,312,100	734,781	17.0	3,577,319	83.0
LA	4,522,910	679,446	15.0	3,843,464	85.0
ME	1,314,191	214,235	16.3	1,099,956	83.7
MD	5,834,039	622,682	10.7	5,211,357	89.3
MA	6,613,654	782,204	11.8	5,831,450	88.2
MI	9,784,451	1,413,802	14.4	8,370,649	85.6
MN	5,362,681	563,442	10.5	4,799,239	89.5
MS	2,925,211	487,416	16.7	2,437,795	83.3
MO	5,930,677	851,338	14.4	5,079,339	85.6

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	999,390	139,813	14.0	859,577	86.0
NE	1,840,659	205,354	11.2	1,635,305	88.8
NV	2,757,207	357,035	12.9	2,400,172	87.1
NH	1,308,658	166,258	12.7	1,142,400	87.3
NJ	8,791,652	935,833	10.6	7,855,819	89.4
NM	2,051,900	311,773	15.2	1,740,127	84.8
NY	19,400,069	2,171,581	11.2	17,228,488	88.8
NC	9,645,320	1,330,804	13.8	8,314,516	86.2
ND	708,181	75,202	10.6	632,979	89.4
OH	11,398,298	1,555,348	13.6	9,842,950	86.4
OK	3,770,254	594,417	15.8	3,175,837	84.2
OR	3,893,092	571,982	14.7	3,321,110	85.3
PA	12,569,375	1,689,123	13.4	10,880,252	86.6
RI	1,036,046	131,583	12.7	904,463	87.3
SC	4,678,122	680,038	14.5	3,998,084	85.5
SD	827,039	108,112	13.1	718,927	86.9
TN	6,394,644	983,720	15.4	5,410,924	84.6
TX	25,976,562	3,047,158	11.7	22,929,404	88.3
UT	2,874,213	274,151	9.5	2,600,062	90.5
VT	620,896	85,967	13.8	534,929	86.2
VA	8,054,191	907,656	11.3	7,146,535	88.7
WA	6,864,149	894,509	13.0	5,969,640	87.0
WV	1,824,821	368,983	20.2	1,455,838	79.8
WI	5,669,266	685,794	12.1	4,983,472	87.9
WY	573,210	68,449	11.9	504,761	88.1
PR	3,588,641	754,974	21.0	2,833,667	79.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.4 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	19,968,015	162,224	0.8	19,805,791	99.2
AL	292,354	1,641	0.6	290,713	99.4
AK	54,705	668	1.2	54,037	98.8
AZ	430,081	3,102	0.7	426,979	99.3
AR	190,181	1,744	0.9	188,437	99.1
CA	2,500,486	16,466	0.7	2,484,020	99.3
CO	333,573	2,233	0.7	331,340	99.3
CT	190,738	1,637	0.9	189,101	99.1
DE	56,235	553	1.0	55,682	99.0
DC	41,061	0	0.0	41,061	100.0
FL	1,074,049	9,560	0.9	1,064,489	99.1
GA	657,016	4,046	0.6	652,970	99.4
HI	90,689	487	0.5	90,202	99.5
ID	111,239	504	0.5	110,735	99.5
IL	797,089	5,423	0.7	791,666	99.3
IN	424,064	4,513	1.1	419,551	98.9
IA	192,907	1,533	0.8	191,374	99.2
KS	199,304	1,887	0.9	197,417	99.1
KY	271,837	1,870	0.7	269,967	99.3
LA	304,998	4,097	1.3	300,901	98.7
ME	64,009	284	0.4	63,725	99.6
MD	366,712	1,828	0.5	364,884	99.5
MA	363,826	3,874	1.1	359,952	98.9
MI	570,303	5,487	1.0	564,816	99.0
MN	346,332	1,941	0.6	344,391	99.4
MS	197,882	895	0.5	196,987	99.5
MO	374,233	2,702	0.7	371,531	99.3

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	61,143	534	0.9	60,609	99.1
NE	128,671	1,029	0.8	127,642	99.2
NV	177,287	1,530	0.9	175,757	99.1
NH	65,803	415	0.6	65,388	99.4
NJ	531,160	3,562	0.7	527,598	99.3
NM	138,396	1,970	1.4	136,426	98.6
NY	1,170,425	10,451	0.9	1,159,974	99.1
NC	607,357	4,440	0.7	602,917	99.3
ND	47,475	72	0.2	47,403	99.8
OH	691,663	5,435	0.8	686,228	99.2
OK	262,673	2,192	0.8	260,481	99.2
OR	228,403	3,905	1.7	224,498	98.3
PA	714,568	6,230	0.9	708,338	99.1
RI	54,166	271	0.5	53,895	99.5
SC	293,618	2,778	0.9	290,840	99.1
SD	58,617	582	1.0	58,035	99.0
TN	397,208	4,483	1.1	392,725	98.9
TX	1,926,363	17,226	0.9	1,909,137	99.1
UT	253,409	1,211	0.5	252,198	99.5
VT	30,303	122	0.4	30,181	99.6
VA	509,604	5,064	1.0	504,540	99.0
WA	441,798	3,633	0.8	438,165	99.2
WV	102,836	1,401	1.4	101,435	98.6
WI	341,440	2,850	0.8	338,590	99.2
WY	38,379	325	0.8	38,054	99.2
PR	199,347	1,538	0.8	197,809	99.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.







**Table 1.5 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	54,291,314	2,945,743	5.4	51,345,571	94.6
AL	815,490	46,482	5.7	769,008	94.3
AK	133,180	6,317	4.7	126,863	95.3
AZ	1,183,424	50,020	4.2	1,133,404	95.8
AR	518,944	39,612	7.6	479,332	92.4
CA	6,657,469	282,534	4.2	6,374,935	95.8
CO	905,618	38,448	4.2	867,170	95.8
CT	593,421	27,737	4.7	565,684	95.3
DE	147,104	8,786	6.0	138,318	94.0
DC	70,226	5,132	7.3	65,094	92.7
FL	2,945,786	157,950	5.4	2,787,836	94.6
GA	1,830,063	93,305	5.1	1,736,758	94.9
HI	216,159	8,901	4.1	207,258	95.9
ID	314,709	16,619	5.3	298,090	94.7
IL	2,220,871	96,626	4.4	2,124,245	95.6
IN	1,159,951	73,601	6.3	1,086,350	93.7
IA	528,357	25,680	4.9	502,677	95.1
KS	519,630	27,789	5.3	491,841	94.7
KY	740,283	53,280	7.2	687,003	92.8
LA	805,979	62,613	7.8	743,366	92.2
ME	195,818	15,445	7.9	180,373	92.1
MD	976,406	46,656	4.8	929,750	95.2
MA	1,025,339	63,762	6.2	961,577	93.8
MI	1,669,700	108,497	6.5	1,561,203	93.5
MN	933,904	43,928	4.7	889,976	95.3
MS	536,193	32,642	6.1	503,551	93.9
MO	1,020,355	60,366	5.9	959,989	94.1

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	161,900	8,140	5.0	153,760	95.0
NE	333,966	15,324	4.6	318,642	95.4
NV	483,810	26,111	5.4	457,699	94.6
NH	204,839	12,189	6.0	192,650	94.0
NJ	1,486,552	70,599	4.7	1,415,953	95.3
NM	368,555	18,258	5.0	350,297	95.0
NY	3,060,550	149,687	4.9	2,910,863	95.1
NC	1,673,192	102,251	6.1	1,570,941	93.9
ND	112,955	4,239	3.8	108,716	96.2
OH	1,953,289	118,908	6.1	1,834,381	93.9
OK	683,460	46,457	6.8	637,003	93.2
OR	629,856	34,944	5.5	594,912	94.5
PA	1,994,275	134,045	6.7	1,860,230	93.3
RI	158,264	10,454	6.6	147,810	93.4
SC	783,003	46,600	6.0	736,403	94.0
SD	148,647	8,286	5.6	140,361	94.4
TN	1,092,366	63,903	5.8	1,028,463	94.2
TX	5,102,419	278,822	5.5	4,823,597	94.5
UT	640,276	25,974	4.1	614,302	95.9
VT	93,509	6,139	6.6	87,370	93.4
VA	1,352,054	62,074	4.6	1,289,980	95.4
WA	1,152,705	61,064	5.3	1,091,641	94.7
WV	278,320	21,106	7.6	257,214	92.4
WI	963,341	55,846	5.8	907,495	94.2
WY	100,912	5,513	5.5	95,399	94.5
PR	613,920	66,082	10.8	547,838	89.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.6 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	196,541,629	20,714,303	10.5	175,827,326	89.5
<b>AL</b>	2,945,466	419,282	14.2	2,526,184	85.8
<b>AK</b>	459,776	46,634	10.1	413,142	89.9
<b>AZ</b>	3,900,900	400,687	10.3	3,500,213	89.7
<b>AR</b>	1,759,900	269,016	15.3	1,490,884	84.7
<b>CA</b>	23,976,518	1,986,776	8.3	21,989,742	91.7
<b>CO</b>	3,304,940	303,621	9.2	3,001,319	90.8
<b>CT</b>	2,235,695	181,420	8.1	2,054,275	91.9
<b>DE</b>	565,138	59,493	10.5	505,645	89.5
<b>DC</b>	453,153	39,825	8.8	413,328	91.2
<b>FL</b>	11,646,895	1,196,475	10.3	10,450,420	89.7
<b>GA</b>	6,151,890	673,255	10.9	5,478,635	89.1
<b>HI</b>	822,542	64,795	7.9	757,747	92.1
<b>ID</b>	946,943	105,862	11.2	841,081	88.8
<b>IL</b>	8,010,771	715,405	8.9	7,295,366	91.1
<b>IN</b>	4,008,950	487,266	12.2	3,521,684	87.8
<b>IA</b>	1,868,852	181,561	9.7	1,687,291	90.3
<b>KS</b>	1,730,369	178,125	10.3	1,552,244	89.7
<b>KY</b>	2,687,179	422,201	15.7	2,264,978	84.3
<b>LA</b>	2,825,101	367,973	13.0	2,457,128	87.0
<b>ME</b>	825,507	117,607	14.2	707,900	85.8
<b>MD</b>	3,722,201	321,409	8.6	3,400,792	91.4
<b>MA</b>	4,272,843	389,873	9.1	3,882,970	90.9
<b>MI</b>	6,096,761	771,522	12.7	5,325,239	87.3
<b>MN</b>	3,357,171	287,236	8.6	3,069,935	91.4
<b>MS</b>	1,790,746	273,148	15.3	1,517,598	84.7
<b>MO</b>	3,666,019	465,901	12.7	3,200,118	87.3

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>MT</b>	616,125	74,107	12.0	542,018	88.0
<b>NE</b>	1,125,425	99,698	8.9	1,025,727	91.1
<b>NV</b>	1,719,885	193,363	11.2	1,526,522	88.8
<b>NH</b>	842,880	86,064	10.2	756,816	89.8
<b>NJ</b>	5,528,837	444,447	8.0	5,084,390	92.0
<b>NM</b>	1,243,353	165,038	13.3	1,078,315	86.7
<b>NY</b>	12,439,975	1,081,376	8.7	11,358,599	91.3
<b>NC</b>	6,000,202	702,652	11.7	5,297,550	88.3
<b>ND</b>	451,304	38,300	8.5	413,004	91.5
<b>OH</b>	7,072,114	838,715	11.9	6,233,399	88.1
<b>OK</b>	2,295,734	319,393	13.9	1,976,341	86.1
<b>OR</b>	2,440,752	307,872	12.6	2,132,880	87.4
<b>PA</b>	7,849,516	858,463	10.9	6,991,053	89.1
<b>RI</b>	668,448	66,444	9.9	602,004	90.1
<b>SC</b>	2,893,842	367,570	12.7	2,526,272	87.3
<b>SD</b>	501,769	57,310	11.4	444,459	88.6
<b>TN</b>	3,983,560	546,546	13.7	3,437,014	86.3
<b>TX</b>	16,065,579	1,602,460	10.0	14,463,119	90.0
<b>UT</b>	1,701,705	146,584	8.6	1,555,121	91.4
<b>VT</b>	397,726	45,707	11.5	352,019	88.5
<b>VA</b>	5,112,923	474,379	9.3	4,638,544	90.7
<b>WA</b>	4,339,199	482,279	11.1	3,856,920	88.9
<b>WV</b>	1,132,703	205,141	18.1	927,562	81.9
<b>WI</b>	3,544,103	355,057	10.0	3,189,046	90.0
<b>WY</b>	358,526	36,518	10.2	322,008	89.8
<b>PR</b>	2,183,218	392,452	18.0	1,790,766	82.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 1.7 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	43,945,787	16,070,690	36.6	27,875,097	63.4
AL	702071	290424	41.4	411647	58.6
AK	64,587	25,636	39.7	38,951	60.3
AZ	1,006,821	347,919	34.6	658,902	65.4
AR	437,989	185,630	42.4	252,359	57.6
CA	4,697,080	1,734,106	36.9	2,962,974	63.1
CO	629,141	215,935	34.3	413,206	65.7
CT	521,555	167,450	32.1	354,105	67.9
DE	143,025	45,864	32.1	97,161	67.9
DC	71,393	23,873	33.4	47,520	66.6
FL	3,578,397	1,219,925	34.1	2,358,472	65.9
GA	1,161,918	441,225	38.0	720,693	62.0
HI	215,778	76,916	35.6	138,862	64.4
ID	219,281	85,845	39.1	133,436	60.9
IL	1,675,885	591,238	35.3	1,084,647	64.7
IN	878,586	333,054	37.9	545,532	62.1
IA	455,168	148,956	32.7	306,212	67.3
KS	387,430	142,967	36.9	244,463	63.1
KY	612,801	257,430	42.0	355,371	58.0
LA	586,832	244,763	41.7	342,069	58.3
ME	228,857	80,899	35.3	147,958	64.7
MD	768,720	252,789	32.9	515,931	67.1
MA	951,646	324,695	34.1	626,951	65.9
MI	1,447,687	528,296	36.5	919,391	63.5
MN	725,274	230,337	31.8	494,937	68.2
MS	400,390	180,731	45.1	219,659	54.9
MO	870,070	322,369	37.1	547,701	62.9

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	160,222	57,032	35.6	103,190	64.4
NE	252,597	89,303	35.4	163,294	64.6
NV	376,225	136,031	36.2	240,194	63.8
NH	195,136	67,590	34.6	127,546	65.4
NJ	1,245,103	417,225	33.5	827,878	66.5
NM	301,596	126,507	41.9	175,089	58.1
NY	2,729,119	930,067	34.1	1,799,052	65.9
NC	1,364,569	521,461	38.2	843,108	61.8
ND	96,447	32,591	33.8	63,856	66.2
OH	1,681,232	592,290	35.2	1,088,942	64.8
OK	528,387	226,375	42.8	302,012	57.2
OR	594,081	225,261	37.9	368,820	62.1
PA	2,011,016	690,385	34.3	1,320,631	65.7
RI	155,168	54,414	35.1	100,754	64.9
SC	707,659	263,090	37.2	444,569	62.8
SD	118,006	41,934	35.5	76,072	64.5
TN	921,510	368,788	40.0	552,722	60.0
TX	2,882,201	1,148,650	39.9	1,733,551	60.1
UT	278,823	100,382	36.0	178,441	64.0
VT	99,358	33,999	34.2	65,359	65.8
VA	1,079,610	366,139	33.9	713,471	66.1
WA	930,447	347,533	37.4	582,914	62.6
WV	310,962	141,335	45.5	169,627	54.5
WI	820,382	272,041	33.2	548,341	66.8
WY	75,393	26,093	34.6	49,300	65.4
PR	592,156	294,902	49.8	297,254	50.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.8 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2013**

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		Total	Disability	Hearing		
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	196,541,629	20,714,303	4,140,213	2.1	616,125	74,107	18,810	3.1	25.4
<b>AL</b>	2,945,466	419,282	76,194	2.6	1,125,425	99,698	24,759	2.2	24.8
<b>AK</b>	459,776	46,634	12,672	2.8	1,719,885	193,363	44,033	2.6	22.8
<b>AZ</b>	3,900,900	400,687	87,821	2.3	842,880	86,064	19,451	2.3	22.6
<b>AR</b>	1,759,900	269,016	51,963	3.0	5,528,837	444,447	73,042	1.3	16.4
<b>CA</b>	23,976,518	1,986,776	388,893	1.6	1,243,353	165,038	37,143	3.0	22.5
<b>CO</b>	3,304,940	303,621	74,093	2.2	12,439,975	1,081,376	187,210	1.5	17.3
<b>CT</b>	2,235,695	181,420	35,361	1.6	6,000,202	702,652	132,783	2.2	18.9
<b>DE</b>	565,138	59,493	11,386	2.0	451,304	38,300	9,970	2.2	26.0
<b>DC</b>	453,153	39,825	5,514	1.2	7,072,114	838,715	159,576	2.3	19.0
<b>FL</b>	11,646,895	1,196,475	210,779	1.8	2,295,734	319,393	73,548	3.2	23.0
<b>GA</b>	6,151,890	673,255	135,306	2.2	2,440,752	307,872	71,551	2.9	23.2
<b>HI</b>	822,542	64,795	13,768	1.7	7,849,516	858,463	155,811	2.0	18.1
<b>ID</b>	946,943	105,862	25,419	2.7	668,448	66,444	12,136	1.8	18.3
<b>IL</b>	8,010,771	715,405	135,215	1.7	2,893,842	367,570	71,407	2.5	19.4
<b>IN</b>	4,008,950	487,266	105,492	2.6	501,769	57,310	15,135	3.0	26.4
<b>IA</b>	1,868,852	181,561	42,231	2.3	3,983,560	546,546	108,784	2.7	19.9
<b>KS</b>	1,730,369	178,125	41,154	2.4	16,065,579	1,602,460	349,379	2.2	21.8
<b>KY</b>	2,687,179	422,201	80,907	3.0	1,701,705	146,584	33,939	2.0	23.2
<b>LA</b>	2,825,101	367,973	76,203	2.7	397,726	45,707	9,987	2.5	21.9
<b>ME</b>	825,507	117,607	24,125	2.9	5,112,923	474,379	93,283	1.8	19.7
<b>MD</b>	3,722,201	321,409	60,588	1.6	4,339,199	482,279	112,741	2.6	23.4
<b>MA</b>	4,272,843	389,873	74,721	1.7	1,132,703	205,141	48,659	4.3	23.7
<b>MI</b>	6,096,761	771,522	144,364	2.4	3,544,103	355,057	77,100	2.2	21.7
<b>MN</b>	3,357,171	287,236	69,727	2.1	358,526	36,518	11,058	3.1	30.3
<b>MS</b>	1,790,746	273,148	51,729	2.9	2,183,218	392,452	54,941	2.5	14.0
<b>MO</b>	3,666,019	465,901	98,352	2.7					

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 1.9 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2013**

State	Total	Disability	Vision	
			Count	% Total
U.S.	196,541,629	20,714,303	3,886,268	2.0
AL	2,945,466	419,282	78,546	2.7
AK	459,776	46,634	7,341	1.6
AZ	3,900,900	400,687	82,373	2.1
AR	1,759,900	269,016	51,319	2.9
CA	23,976,518	1,986,776	390,535	1.6
CO	3,304,940	303,621	60,909	1.8
CT	2,235,695	181,420	31,190	1.4
DE	565,138	59,493	10,758	1.9
DC	453,153	39,825	7,984	1.8
FL	11,646,895	1,196,475	232,994	2.0
GA	6,151,890	673,255	146,957	2.4
HI	822,542	64,795	11,284	1.4
ID	946,943	105,862	21,288	2.2
IL	8,010,771	715,405	135,121	1.7
IN	4,008,950	487,266	88,381	2.2
IA	1,868,852	181,561	25,715	1.4
KS	1,730,369	178,125	28,351	1.6
KY	2,687,179	422,201	78,339	2.9
LA	2,825,101	367,973	80,330	2.8
ME	825,507	117,607	14,441	1.7
MD	3,722,201	321,409	58,476	1.6
MA	4,272,843	389,873	64,932	1.5
MI	6,096,761	771,522	124,321	2.0
MN	3,357,171	287,236	39,157	1.2
MS	1,790,746	273,148	59,441	3.3
MO	3,666,019	465,901	79,148	2.2

State	Total	Disability	Vision	
			Count	% Total
MT	616,125	74,107	11,421	1.9
NE	1,125,425	99,698	18,266	1.6
NV	1,719,885	193,363	44,946	2.6
NH	842,880	86,064	10,611	1.3
NJ	5,528,837	444,447	89,966	1.6
NM	1,243,353	165,038	34,572	2.8
NY	12,439,975	1,081,376	191,075	1.5
NC	6,000,202	702,652	132,602	2.2
ND	451,304	38,300	7,410	1.6
OH	7,072,114	838,715	145,907	2.1
OK	2,295,734	319,393	64,950	2.8
OR	2,440,752	307,872	55,245	2.3
PA	7,849,516	858,463	136,843	1.7
RI	668,448	66,444	12,063	1.8
SC	2,893,842	367,570	73,578	2.5
SD	501,769	57,310	12,012	2.4
TN	3,983,560	546,546	108,845	2.7
TX	16,065,579	1,602,460	340,050	2.1
UT	1,701,705	146,584	24,087	1.4
VT	397,726	45,707	6,506	1.6
VA	5,112,973	474,379	79,085	1.5
WA	4,339,199	482,279	78,493	1.8
WV	1,132,703	205,141	38,877	3.4
WI	3,544,103	355,057	53,664	1.5
WY	358,526	36,518	6,253	1.7
PR	2,183,218	392,452	99,310	4.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.10 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2013**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		Total	Disability	Cognitive	
			Count	% Total			Count	% Total
<b>U.S.</b>	196,541,629	20,714,303	8,652,119	4.4	616,125	74,107	30,727	5.0
<b>AL</b>	2,945,466	419,282	162,458	5.5	1,125,425	99,698	38,422	3.4
<b>AK</b>	459,776	46,634	18,457	4.0	1,719,885	193,363	71,126	4.1
<b>AZ</b>	3,900,900	400,687	160,081	4.1	842,880	86,064	36,068	4.3
<b>AR</b>	1,759,900	269,016	105,664	6.0	5,528,837	444,447	173,123	3.1
<b>CA</b>	23,976,518	1,986,776	838,842	3.5	1,243,353	165,038	69,615	5.6
<b>CO</b>	3,304,940	303,621	121,749	3.7	12,439,975	1,081,376	440,314	3.5
<b>CT</b>	2,235,695	181,420	76,995	3.4	6,000,202	702,652	293,686	4.9
<b>DE</b>	565,138	59,493	25,760	4.6	451,304	38,300	16,435	3.6
<b>DC</b>	453,153	39,825	17,797	3.9	7,072,114	838,715	368,834	5.2
<b>FL</b>	11,646,895	1,196,475	482,496	4.1	2,295,734	319,393	122,308	5.3
<b>GA</b>	6,151,890	673,255	264,643	4.3	2,440,752	307,872	145,243	6.0
<b>HI</b>	822,542	64,795	26,857	3.3	7,849,516	858,463	384,573	4.9
<b>ID</b>	946,943	105,862	47,910	5.1	668,448	66,444	29,387	4.4
<b>IL</b>	8,010,771	715,405	277,528	3.5	2,893,842	367,570	147,813	5.1
<b>IN</b>	4,008,950	487,266	197,761	4.9	501,769	57,310	21,881	4.4
<b>IA</b>	1,868,852	181,561	77,849	4.2	3,983,560	546,546	234,218	5.9
<b>KS</b>	1,730,369	178,125	73,508	4.2	16,065,579	1,602,460	622,893	3.9
<b>KY</b>	2,687,179	422,201	180,379	6.7	1,701,705	146,584	64,928	3.8
<b>LA</b>	2,825,101	367,973	151,115	5.3	397,726	45,707	23,167	5.8
<b>ME</b>	825,507	117,607	58,883	7.1	5,112,923	474,379	197,354	3.9
<b>MD</b>	3,722,201	321,409	131,224	3.5	4,339,199	482,279	214,580	4.9
<b>MA</b>	4,272,843	389,873	184,586	4.3	1,132,703	205,141	85,299	7.5
<b>MI</b>	6,096,761	771,522	335,012	5.5	3,544,103	355,057	151,683	4.3
<b>MN</b>	3,357,171	287,236	135,599	4.0	358,526	36,518	12,433	3.5
<b>MS</b>	1,790,746	273,148	109,741	6.1	2,183,218	392,452	188,876	8.7
<b>MO</b>	3,666,019	465,901	204,239	5.6				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 1.11 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2013**

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory	
			Count	% Total % Disability
U.S.	196,541,629	20,714,303	10,398,470	5.3 50.2
AL	2,945,466	419,282	240,315	8.2 57.3
AK	459,776	46,634	23,005	5.0 49.3
AZ	3,900,900	400,687	205,634	5.3 51.3
AR	1,759,900	269,016	153,278	8.7 57.0
CA	23,976,518	1,986,776	936,499	3.9 47.1
CO	3,304,940	303,621	135,667	4.1 44.7
CT	2,235,695	181,420	80,780	3.6 44.5
DE	565,138	59,493	32,310	5.7 54.3
DC	453,153	39,825	20,918	4.6 52.5
FL	11,646,895	1,196,475	626,300	5.4 52.3
GA	6,151,890	673,255	347,850	5.7 51.7
HI	822,542	64,795	27,305	3.3 42.1
ID	946,943	105,862	47,987	5.1 45.3
IL	8,010,771	715,405	365,737	4.6 51.1
IN	4,008,950	487,266	246,932	6.2 50.7
IA	1,868,852	181,561	81,230	4.3 44.7
KS	1,730,369	178,125	83,387	4.8 46.8
KY	2,687,179	422,201	238,500	8.9 56.5
LA	2,825,101	367,973	186,955	6.6 50.8
ME	825,507	117,607	52,011	6.3 44.2
MD	3,722,201	321,409	157,475	4.2 49.0
MA	4,272,843	389,873	181,223	4.2 46.5
MI	6,096,761	771,522	395,059	6.5 51.2
MN	3,357,171	287,236	114,673	3.4 39.9
MS	1,790,746	273,148	157,547	8.8 57.7
MO	3,666,019	465,901	242,958	6.6 52.1

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory	
			Count	% Total % Disability
MT	616,125	74,107	34,422	5.6 46.4
NE	1,125,425	99,698	46,377	4.1 46.5
NV	1,719,885	193,363	99,125	5.8 51.3
NH	842,880	86,064	38,766	4.6 45.0
NJ	5,528,837	444,447	217,812	3.9 49.0
NM	1,243,353	165,038	87,402	7.0 53.0
NY	12,439,975	1,081,376	552,893	4.4 51.1
NC	6,000,202	702,652	378,269	6.3 53.8
ND	451,304	38,300	16,503	3.7 43.1
OH	7,072,114	838,715	427,090	6.0 50.9
OK	2,295,734	319,393	175,031	7.6 54.8
OR	2,440,752	307,872	144,661	5.9 47.0
PA	7,849,516	858,463	424,655	5.4 49.5
RI	668,448	66,444	30,384	4.5 45.7
SC	2,893,842	367,570	194,431	6.7 52.9
SD	501,769	57,310	26,856	5.4 46.9
TN	3,983,560	546,546	297,455	7.5 54.4
TX	16,065,579	1,602,460	797,942	5.0 49.8
UT	1,701,705	146,584	64,131	3.8 43.8
VT	397,726	45,707	19,478	4.9 42.6
VA	5,112,923	474,379	232,088	4.5 48.9
WA	4,339,199	482,279	219,138	5.1 45.4
WV	1,132,703	205,141	116,993	10.3 57.0
WI	3,544,103	355,057	161,319	4.6 45.4
WY	358,526	36,518	16,260	4.5 44.5
PR	2,183,218	392,452	197,454	9.0 50.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.12 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2013**

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		Total	Disability	Self-Care	
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	196,541,629	20,714,303	3,688,107	1.9	11,851	74,107	11,851	1.9
<b>AL</b>	2,945,466	419,282	77,087	2.6	14,020	99,698	14,020	1.2
<b>AK</b>	459,776	46,634	8,936	1.9	31,160	193,363	31,160	1.8
<b>AZ</b>	3,900,900	400,687	70,897	1.8	12,639	86,064	12,639	1.5
<b>AR</b>	1,759,900	269,016	47,101	2.7	83,262	444,447	83,262	1.5
<b>CA</b>	23,976,518	1,986,776	383,697	1.6	32,674	165,038	32,674	2.6
<b>CO</b>	3,304,940	303,621	45,119	1.4	189,295	1,081,376	189,295	1.5
<b>CT</b>	2,235,695	181,420	30,001	1.3	135,231	702,652	135,231	2.3
<b>DE</b>	565,138	59,493	11,103	2.0	6,184	38,300	6,184	1.4
<b>DC</b>	453,153	39,825	7,437	1.6	147,915	838,715	147,915	2.1
<b>FL</b>	11,646,895	1,196,475	219,003	1.9	52,653	319,393	52,653	2.3
<b>GA</b>	6,151,890	673,255	120,596	2.0	54,765	307,872	54,765	2.2
<b>HI</b>	822,542	64,795	10,758	1.3	149,607	858,463	149,607	1.9
<b>ID</b>	946,943	105,862	18,192	1.9	11,573	66,444	11,573	1.7
<b>IL</b>	8,010,771	715,405	130,476	1.6	66,332	367,570	66,332	2.3
<b>IN</b>	4,008,950	487,266	80,175	2.0	9,205	57,310	9,205	1.8
<b>IA</b>	1,868,852	181,561	28,088	1.5	102,168	546,546	102,168	2.6
<b>KS</b>	1,730,369	178,125	29,827	1.7	288,313	1,602,460	288,313	1.8
<b>KY</b>	2,687,179	422,201	75,415	2.8	23,247	146,584	23,247	1.4
<b>LA</b>	2,825,101	367,973	65,322	2.3	7,787	45,707	7,787	2.0
<b>ME</b>	825,507	117,607	16,219	2.0	78,811	474,379	78,811	1.5
<b>MD</b>	3,722,201	321,409	53,451	1.4	80,686	482,279	80,686	1.9
<b>MA</b>	4,272,843	389,873	74,674	1.7	36,393	205,141	36,393	3.2
<b>MI</b>	6,096,761	771,522	150,538	2.5	59,827	355,057	59,827	1.7
<b>MN</b>	3,357,171	287,236	47,080	1.4	5,174	36,518	5,174	1.4
<b>MS</b>	1,790,746	273,148	51,747	2.9	69,208	392,452	69,208	3.2
<b>MO</b>	3,666,019	465,901	75,188	2.1	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 1.13 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2013**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability	
			Count	% Disability
U.S.	196,541,629	20,714,303	7,236,800	34.9
AL	2,945,466	419,282	143,274	34.2
AK	459,776	46,634	14,244	30.5
AZ	3,900,900	400,687	137,540	34.3
AR	1,759,900	269,016	96,023	35.7
CA	23,976,518	1,986,776	731,302	36.8
CO	3,304,940	303,621	94,978	31.3
CT	2,235,695	181,420	62,742	34.6
DE	565,138	59,493	21,306	35.8
DC	453,153	39,825	11,799	29.6
FL	11,646,895	1,196,475	424,147	35.4
GA	6,151,890	673,255	230,895	34.3
HI	822,542	64,795	22,879	35.3
ID	946,943	105,862	34,880	32.9
IL	8,010,771	715,405	261,596	36.6
IN	4,008,950	487,266	162,344	33.3
IA	1,868,852	181,561	54,679	30.1
KS	1,730,369	178,125	57,837	32.5
KY	2,687,179	422,201	150,136	35.6
LA	2,825,101	367,973	131,897	35.8
ME	825,507	117,607	41,515	35.3
MD	3,722,201	321,409	107,486	33.4
MA	4,272,843	389,873	147,888	37.9
MI	6,096,761	771,522	297,044	38.5
MN	3,357,171	287,236	95,905	33.4
MS	1,790,746	273,148	98,728	36.1
MO	3,666,019	465,901	159,592	34.3

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability	
			Count	% Disability
MT	616,125	74,107	24,943	33.7
NE	1,125,425	99,698	28,398	28.5
NV	1,719,885	193,363	62,476	32.3
NH	842,880	86,064	28,591	33.2
NJ	5,528,837	444,447	160,349	36.1
NM	1,243,353	165,038	61,170	37.1
NY	12,439,975	1,081,376	381,464	35.3
NC	6,000,202	702,652	251,610	35.8
ND	451,304	38,300	11,595	30.3
OH	7,072,114	838,715	296,075	35.3
OK	2,295,734	319,393	103,059	32.3
OR	2,440,752	307,872	101,897	33.1
PA	7,849,516	858,463	309,702	36.1
RI	668,448	66,444	22,995	34.6
SC	2,893,842	367,570	124,892	34.0
SD	501,769	57,310	15,424	26.9
TN	3,983,560	546,546	198,082	36.2
TX	16,065,579	1,602,460	514,123	32.1
UT	1,701,705	146,584	48,051	32.8
VT	397,726	45,707	15,740	34.4
VA	5,112,923	474,379	156,845	33.1
WA	4,339,199	482,279	165,831	34.4
WV	1,132,703	205,141	75,263	36.7
WI	3,544,103	355,057	117,396	33.1
WY	358,526	36,518	10,568	28.9
PR	2,183,218	392,452	157,605	40.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.14 Change in Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012 to 2013**

State	2012	2013	% Change	State	2012	2013	% Change	State	2012	2013	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	38,397,863	39,892,960	3.7	<b>KY</b>	728,473	734,781	0.9	<b>OH</b>	1,543,263	1,555,348	0.8
<b>AL</b>	778,043	757,829	-2.7	<b>LA</b>	686,272	679,446	-1.0	<b>OK</b>	569,999	594,417	4.1
<b>AK</b>	77,964	79,255	1.6	<b>ME</b>	208,773	214,235	2.5	<b>OR</b>	537,043	571,982	6.1
<b>AZ</b>	755,997	801,728	5.7	<b>MD</b>	597,983	622,682	4.0	<b>PA</b>	1,677,908	1,689,123	0.7
<b>AR</b>	474,442	496,002	4.3	<b>MA</b>	752,323	782,204	3.8	<b>RI</b>	129,386	131,583	1.7
<b>CA</b>	3,821,538	4,019,882	4.9	<b>MI</b>	1,355,718	1,413,802	4.1	<b>SC</b>	648,953	680,038	4.6
<b>CO</b>	512,538	560,237	8.5	<b>MN</b>	544,764	563,442	3.3	<b>SD</b>	98,196	108,112	9.2
<b>CT</b>	376,618	378,244	0.4	<b>MS</b>	481,117	487,416	1.3	<b>TN</b>	961,025	983,720	2.3
<b>DE</b>	108,147	114,696	5.7	<b>MO</b>	846,015	851,338	0.6	<b>TX</b>	2,965,439	3,047,158	2.7
<b>DC</b>	71,091	68,830	-3.3	<b>MT</b>	127,304	139,813	8.9	<b>UT</b>	259,045	274,151	5.5
<b>FL</b>	2,460,338	2,583,910	4.8	<b>NE</b>	193,061	205,354	6.0	<b>VT</b>	83,148	85,967	3.3
<b>GA</b>	1,168,485	1,211,831	3.6	<b>NV</b>	330,999	357,035	7.3	<b>VA</b>	859,088	907,656	5.4
<b>HI</b>	146,622	151,099	3.0	<b>NH</b>	153,863	166,258	7.5	<b>WA</b>	812,306	894,509	9.2
<b>ID</b>	195,294	208,830	6.5	<b>NJ</b>	895,912	935,833	4.3	<b>WV</b>	346,708	368,983	6.0
<b>IL</b>	1,356,613	1,408,692	3.7	<b>NM</b>	303,325	311,773	2.7	<b>WI</b>	639,767	685,794	6.7
<b>IN</b>	827,447	898,434	7.9	<b>NY</b>	2,099,458	2,171,581	3.3	<b>WY</b>	66,426	68,449	3.0
<b>IA</b>	342,671	357,730	4.2	<b>NC</b>	1,246,427	1,330,804	6.3	<b>PR</b>	764,843	754,974	-1.3
<b>KS</b>	337,784	350,768	3.7	<b>ND</b>	71,901	75,202	4.4				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.







## Section 2: Employment

This section presents statistics on employment participation and full-time, year-round employment. For both categories of employment, data are presented concerning people with disabilities, people without disabilities, and the employment gap (difference in employment rate) between these two populations. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Tables 2.1 and 2.2:** In 2013, of the 20,714,303 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 7,031,023 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 34.0 percent. In contrast, of the 175,827,326 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 130,487,197 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 74.2 percent. The employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in North Dakota (52.8 percent) and lowest in the Puerto Rico (22.2 percent).

**Table 2.3:** In 2013, of the 4,140,213 individuals with hearing disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 2,080,228 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 50.2 percent. The employment rate for people with hearing disabilities was highest in Wyoming (70.0 percent) and lowest in Puerto Rico (28.7 percent).

**Table 2.4:** In 2013, of the 3,886,268 individuals with vision disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,537,721 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 40.0 percent. The employment rate for people with vision disabilities was highest in Wyoming (58.6 percent) and lowest in the Puerto Rico (27.6 percent).

**Table 2.5:** In 2013, of the 8,652,119 individuals with cognitive disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 2,050,529 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 23.7 percent. The employment rate for people with

cognitive disabilities was highest in North Dakota (48.6 percent) and lowest in the Puerto Rico (14.3 percent).

**Table 2.6:** In 2013, of the 10,398,470 individuals with ambulatory disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 2,482,199 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 23.9 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in Wyoming (38.0 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (17.0 percent).

**Table 2.7:** In 2013, of the 3,688,107 individuals with self-care disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 560,044 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 15.2 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in Wyoming (30.3 percent) and lowest in the Puerto Rico (7.8 percent).

**Table 2.8:** In 2013, of the 7,236,800 individuals with independent living disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,107,671 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 15.3 percent. The employment rate for people with independent living disabilities was highest in North Dakota (29.4 percent) and lowest in Puerto Rico (7.7 percent).

**Table 2.9:** In 2013, the employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 33.9 percent, while the employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 74.2 percent—an employment gap of 40.3 percentage points. The employment gap was greatest in Maine (47.6 percentage points) and smallest in Alaska (27.4 percentage points).

**Table 2.10:** In 2013, the employment gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 40.3 percent, while the comparable measure was 40.8 in 2011.

**Tables 2.11 and 2.12:** In 2013, of the 22,041,350 individuals with disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community, 4,363,112 individuals were employed full time, year-



round—a full-time, year-round employment rate of 19.8 percent. In contrast, of the 186,436,955 individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community, 94,135,536 individuals were employed full-time, year-round—a full-time, year-round employment rate of 50.5 percent. The full-time, year-round employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in North Dakota (34.8 percent) and lowest in Puerto Rico (13.3 percent).

**Table 2.13:** In 2013, the full-time, year-round employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 19.8 percent, while the full-time, year-round employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 50.5 percent—a full-time, year-round employment gap of 30.7 percentage points. The full-time, year-round employment gap was greatest in the District of Columbia (37.5 percentage points) and smallest in Puerto Rico (21.0 percentage points).



**Table 2.1 Employment—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed		%
		Count	Count	
<b>U.S.</b>	20,714,303	7,031,023	281,190	33.9
<b>AL</b>	419,282	113,656	281,190	27.1
<b>AK</b>	46,634	22,297	114,435	47.8
<b>AZ</b>	400,687	134,761	108,264	33.6
<b>AR</b>	269,016	75,892	291,420	28.2
<b>CA</b>	1,986,776	648,972	22,784	32.7
<b>CO</b>	303,621	128,502	112,971	42.3
<b>CT</b>	181,420	72,529	27,560	40.0
<b>DE</b>	59,493	21,634	163,614	36.4
<b>DC</b>	39,825	13,506	619,692	33.9
<b>FL</b>	1,196,475	364,679	62,244	30.5
<b>GA</b>	673,255	212,246	45,707	31.5
<b>HI</b>	64,795	25,344	175,134	39.1
<b>ID</b>	105,862	38,884	175,620	36.7
<b>IL</b>	715,405	258,024	51,995	36.1
<b>IN</b>	487,266	164,556	145,103	33.8
<b>IA</b>	181,561	81,421	18,519	44.8
<b>KS</b>	178,125	74,268	87,139	41.7
<b>KY</b>	422,201	113,422	281,190	26.9
<b>LA</b>	367,973	115,176	114,435	31.3
<b>ME</b>	117,607	36,712	108,264	31.2
<b>MD</b>	321,409	128,710	291,420	40.0
<b>MA</b>	389,873	136,199	22,784	34.9
<b>MI</b>	771,522	230,580	112,971	29.9
<b>MN</b>	287,236	132,259	27,560	46.0
<b>MS</b>	273,148	71,721	163,614	26.3
<b>MO</b>	465,901	153,551	619,692	33.0
<b>MT</b>	74,107	29,202	62,244	39.4
<b>NE</b>	99,698	45,352	15,232	45.5
<b>NV</b>	193,363	75,828	175,134	39.2
<b>NH</b>	86,064	36,000	175,620	41.8
<b>NJ</b>	444,447	162,589	51,995	36.6
<b>NM</b>	165,038	58,220	145,103	35.3
<b>NY</b>	1,081,376	347,967	18,519	32.2
<b>NC</b>	702,652	213,209	87,139	30.3
<b>ND</b>	38,300	20,239	20,239	52.8
<b>OH</b>	838,715	281,190	281,190	33.5
<b>OK</b>	319,393	114,435	114,435	35.8
<b>OR</b>	307,872	108,264	108,264	35.2
<b>PA</b>	858,463	291,420	291,420	33.9
<b>RI</b>	66,444	22,784	22,784	34.3
<b>SC</b>	367,570	112,971	112,971	30.7
<b>SD</b>	57,310	27,560	27,560	48.1
<b>TN</b>	546,546	163,614	163,614	29.9
<b>TX</b>	1,602,460	619,692	619,692	38.7
<b>UT</b>	146,584	62,244	62,244	42.5
<b>VT</b>	45,707	15,232	15,232	33.3
<b>VA</b>	474,379	175,134	175,134	36.9
<b>WA</b>	482,279	175,620	175,620	36.4
<b>WV</b>	205,141	51,995	51,995	25.3
<b>WI</b>	355,057	145,103	145,103	40.9
<b>WY</b>	36,518	18,519	18,519	50.7
<b>PR</b>	392,452	87,139	87,139	22.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.2 Employment—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	175,827,326	130,487,197	74.2	<b>KY</b>	2,264,978	1,668,703	73.7	<b>OH</b>	6,233,399	4,731,444	75.9
<b>AL</b>	2,526,184	1,781,281	70.5	<b>LA</b>	2,457,128	1,779,604	72.4	<b>OK</b>	1,976,341	1,486,316	75.2
<b>AK</b>	413,142	310,749	75.2	<b>ME</b>	707,900	557,834	78.8	<b>OR</b>	2,132,880	1,576,561	73.9
<b>AZ</b>	3,500,213	2,495,573	71.3	<b>MD</b>	3,400,792	2,662,053	78.3	<b>PA</b>	6,991,053	5,288,214	75.6
<b>AR</b>	1,490,884	1,084,506	72.7	<b>MA</b>	3,882,970	3,023,909	77.9	<b>RI</b>	602,004	459,153	76.3
<b>CA</b>	21,989,742	15,628,461	71.1	<b>MI</b>	5,325,239	3,907,290	73.4	<b>SC</b>	2,526,272	1,835,729	72.7
<b>CO</b>	3,001,319	2,321,121	77.3	<b>MN</b>	3,069,935	2,521,793	82.1	<b>SD</b>	444,459	368,741	83.0
<b>CT</b>	2,054,275	1,569,417	76.4	<b>MS</b>	1,517,598	1,052,946	69.4	<b>TN</b>	3,437,014	2,545,442	74.1
<b>DE</b>	505,645	379,668	75.1	<b>MO</b>	3,200,118	2,468,384	77.1	<b>TX</b>	14,463,119	10,802,460	74.7
<b>DC</b>	413,328	303,681	73.5	<b>MT</b>	542,018	416,186	76.8	<b>UT</b>	1,555,121	1,190,851	76.6
<b>FL</b>	10,450,420	7,543,979	72.2	<b>NE</b>	1,025,727	847,216	82.6	<b>VT</b>	352,019	280,235	79.6
<b>GA</b>	5,478,635	3,918,782	71.5	<b>NV</b>	1,526,522	1,115,829	73.1	<b>VA</b>	4,638,544	3,566,753	76.9
<b>HI</b>	757,747	573,321	75.7	<b>NH</b>	756,816	607,623	80.3	<b>WA</b>	3,856,920	2,881,865	74.7
<b>ID</b>	841,081	632,558	75.2	<b>NJ</b>	5,084,390	3,816,311	75.1	<b>WV</b>	927,562	655,158	70.6
<b>IL</b>	7,295,366	5,471,231	75.0	<b>NM</b>	1,078,315	755,937	70.1	<b>WI</b>	3,189,046	2,554,274	80.1
<b>IN</b>	3,521,684	2,677,485	76.0	<b>NY</b>	11,358,599	8,326,511	73.3	<b>WY</b>	322,008	255,622	79.4
<b>IA</b>	1,687,291	1,384,715	82.1	<b>NC</b>	5,297,550	3,895,591	73.5	<b>PR</b>	1,790,766	939,203	52.4
<b>KS</b>	1,552,244	1,225,917	79.0	<b>ND</b>	413,004	343,011	83.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 2.3 Employment—Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	4,140,213	2,080,228	50.2	80,907	32,958	40.7
<b>AL</b>	76,194	31,520	41.4	76,203	37,302	49.0
<b>AK</b>	12,672	8,057	63.6	24,125	12,701	52.6
<b>AZ</b>	87,821	41,470	47.2	60,588	35,492	58.6
<b>AR</b>	51,963	23,525	45.3	74,721	37,875	50.7
<b>CA</b>	388,893	185,743	47.8	144,364	70,607	48.9
<b>CO</b>	74,093	43,747	59.0	69,727	44,139	63.3
<b>CT</b>	35,361	20,837	58.9	51,729	21,053	40.7
<b>DE</b>	11,386	6,180	54.3	98,352	45,528	46.3
<b>DC</b>	5,514	2,628	47.7	18,810	10,085	53.6
<b>FL</b>	210,779	97,439	46.2	24,759	16,068	64.9
<b>GA</b>	135,306	64,421	47.6	44,033	22,762	51.7
<b>HI</b>	13,768	7,976	57.9	19,451	11,489	59.1
<b>ID</b>	25,419	14,176	55.8	73,042	38,762	53.1
<b>IL</b>	135,215	74,673	55.2	37,143	17,209	46.3
<b>IN</b>	105,492	52,576	49.8	187,210	91,634	48.9
<b>IA</b>	42,231	24,811	58.8	132,783	59,955	45.2
<b>KS</b>	41,154	25,942	63.0	9,970	6,791	68.1
<b>OH</b>	159,576	79,440	49.8	15,135	9,089	60.1
<b>OK</b>	73,548	37,037	50.4	108,784	49,124	45.2
<b>OR</b>	71,551	34,295	47.9	349,379	190,457	54.5
<b>PA</b>	155,811	81,107	52.1	33,939	20,333	59.9
<b>RI</b>	12,136	6,303	51.9	9,987	5,450	54.6
<b>SC</b>	71,407	32,425	45.4	93,283	51,938	55.7
<b>SD</b>	15,135	9,089	60.1	112,741	57,843	51.3
<b>TN</b>	108,784	49,124	45.2	48,659	17,697	36.4
<b>TX</b>	349,379	190,457	54.5	77,100	46,047	59.7
<b>UT</b>	33,939	20,333	59.9	11,058	7,736	70.0
<b>VT</b>	9,987	5,450	54.6	54,941	15,776	28.7
<b>VA</b>	93,283	51,938	55.7			
<b>WA</b>	112,741	57,843	51.3			
<b>WV</b>	48,659	17,697	36.4			
<b>WI</b>	77,100	46,047	59.7			
<b>WY</b>	11,058	7,736	70.0			
<b>PR</b>	54,941	15,776	28.7			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.4 Employment—Civilians with Vision Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	3,886,268	1,537,721	39.6	<b>KY</b>	78,339	23,418	29.9	<b>OH</b>	145,907	53,942	37.0
<b>AL</b>	78,546	28,448	36.2	<b>LA</b>	80,330	29,306	36.5	<b>OK</b>	64,950	26,142	40.2
<b>AK</b>	7,341	3,726	50.8	<b>ME</b>	14,441	5,779	40.0	<b>OR</b>	55,245	22,634	41.0
<b>AZ</b>	82,373	33,233	40.3	<b>MD</b>	58,476	28,172	48.2	<b>PA</b>	136,843	53,864	39.4
<b>AR</b>	51,319	17,861	34.8	<b>MA</b>	64,932	24,983	38.5	<b>RI</b>	12,063	4,298	35.6
<b>CA</b>	390,535	149,691	38.3	<b>MI</b>	124,321	42,494	34.2	<b>SC</b>	73,578	25,235	34.3
<b>CO</b>	60,909	27,642	45.4	<b>MN</b>	39,157	19,829	50.6	<b>SD</b>	12,012	6,202	51.6
<b>CT</b>	31,190	15,256	48.9	<b>MS</b>	59,441	18,120	30.5	<b>TN</b>	108,845	36,717	33.7
<b>DE</b>	10,758	4,094	38.1	<b>MO</b>	79,148	29,086	36.7	<b>TX</b>	340,050	152,784	44.9
<b>DC</b>	7,984	3,340	41.8	<b>MT</b>	11,421	4,909	43.0	<b>UT</b>	24,087	10,922	45.3
<b>FL</b>	232,994	93,883	40.3	<b>NE</b>	18,266	9,864	54.0	<b>VT</b>	6,506	2,473	38.0
<b>GA</b>	146,957	55,398	37.7	<b>NV</b>	44,946	20,759	46.2	<b>VA</b>	79,085	32,436	41.0
<b>HI</b>	11,284	4,679	41.5	<b>NH</b>	10,611	4,953	46.7	<b>WA</b>	78,493	32,435	41.3
<b>ID</b>	21,288	8,983	42.2	<b>NJ</b>	89,966	42,135	46.8	<b>WV</b>	38,877	10,809	27.8
<b>IL</b>	135,121	61,335	45.4	<b>NM</b>	34,572	12,044	34.8	<b>WI</b>	53,664	26,728	49.8
<b>IN</b>	88,381	34,052	38.5	<b>NY</b>	191,075	74,431	39.0	<b>WY</b>	6,253	3,664	58.6
<b>IA</b>	25,715	13,061	50.8	<b>NC</b>	132,602	46,459	35.0	<b>PR</b>	99,310	27,394	27.6
<b>KS</b>	28,351	14,418	50.9	<b>ND</b>	7,410	3,201	43.2				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 2.5 Employment—Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed		%
		Count	%	
<b>U.S.</b>	8,652,119	2,050,529	23.7	
<b>AL</b>	162,458	28,702	17.7	
<b>AK</b>	18,457	6,921	37.5	
<b>AZ</b>	160,081	34,249	21.4	
<b>AR</b>	105,664	20,035	19.0	
<b>CA</b>	838,842	185,251	22.1	
<b>CO</b>	121,749	34,957	28.7	
<b>CT</b>	76,995	21,936	28.5	
<b>DE</b>	25,760	6,879	26.7	
<b>DC</b>	17,797	4,906	27.6	
<b>FL</b>	482,496	90,871	18.8	
<b>GA</b>	264,643	54,083	20.4	
<b>HI</b>	26,857	6,767	25.2	
<b>ID</b>	47,910	12,550	26.2	
<b>IL</b>	277,528	68,059	24.5	
<b>IN</b>	197,761	48,333	24.4	
<b>IA</b>	77,849	28,986	37.2	
<b>KS</b>	73,508	21,786	29.6	
<b>KY</b>	180,379	32,571	18.1	
<b>LA</b>	151,115	34,892	23.1	
<b>ME</b>	58,883	12,421	21.1	
<b>MD</b>	131,224	36,171	27.6	
<b>MA</b>	184,586	49,519	26.8	
<b>MI</b>	335,012	70,484	21.0	
<b>MN</b>	135,599	50,558	37.3	
<b>MS</b>	109,741	17,736	16.2	
<b>MO</b>	204,239	48,854	23.9	
<b>MT</b>	30,727	9,184	29.9	
<b>NE</b>	38,422	12,635	32.9	
<b>NV</b>	71,126	18,429	25.9	
<b>NH</b>	36,068	11,861	32.9	
<b>NJ</b>	173,123	44,814	25.9	
<b>NM</b>	69,615	17,126	24.6	
<b>NY</b>	440,314	97,291	22.1	
<b>NC</b>	293,686	63,266	21.5	
<b>ND</b>	16,435	7,986	48.6	
<b>OH</b>	368,834	89,668	24.3	
<b>OK</b>	122,308	28,654	23.4	
<b>OR</b>	145,243	39,834	27.4	
<b>PA</b>	384,573	94,867	24.7	
<b>RI</b>	29,387	7,332	24.9	
<b>SC</b>	147,813	32,315	21.9	
<b>SD</b>	21,881	9,229	42.2	
<b>TN</b>	234,218	46,615	19.9	
<b>TX</b>	622,893	162,366	26.1	
<b>UT</b>	64,928	21,668	33.4	
<b>VT</b>	23,167	4,896	21.1	
<b>VA</b>	197,354	53,541	27.1	
<b>WA</b>	214,580	53,886	25.1	
<b>WV</b>	85,299	13,627	16.0	
<b>WI</b>	151,683	49,241	32.5	
<b>WY</b>	12,433	4,775	38.4	
<b>PR</b>	188,876	26,946	14.3	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.6 Employment—Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%	State	Total	Employed Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	10,398,470	2,482,199	23.9	<b>KY</b>	238,500	43,138	18.1	<b>OH</b>	427,090	100,853	23.6
<b>AL</b>	240,315	46,429	19.3	<b>LA</b>	186,955	37,329	20.0	<b>OK</b>	175,031	47,039	26.9
<b>AK</b>	23,005	8,464	36.8	<b>ME</b>	52,011	11,092	21.3	<b>OR</b>	144,661	35,066	24.2
<b>AZ</b>	205,634	49,997	24.3	<b>MD</b>	157,475	48,302	30.7	<b>PA</b>	424,655	100,792	23.7
<b>AR</b>	153,278	27,332	17.8	<b>MA</b>	181,223	44,247	24.4	<b>RI</b>	30,384	5,818	19.1
<b>CA</b>	936,499	222,731	23.8	<b>MI</b>	395,059	75,936	19.2	<b>SC</b>	194,431	42,858	22.0
<b>CO</b>	135,667	40,303	29.7	<b>MN</b>	114,673	36,044	31.4	<b>SD</b>	26,856	8,217	30.6
<b>CT</b>	80,780	24,608	30.5	<b>MS</b>	157,547	29,696	18.8	<b>TN</b>	297,455	60,736	20.4
<b>DE</b>	32,310	8,022	24.8	<b>MO</b>	242,958	53,726	22.1	<b>TX</b>	797,942	219,701	27.5
<b>DC</b>	20,918	5,133	24.5	<b>MT</b>	34,422	8,764	25.5	<b>UT</b>	64,131	20,249	31.6
<b>FL</b>	626,300	139,003	22.2	<b>NE</b>	46,377	13,907	30.0	<b>VT</b>	19,478	3,911	20.1
<b>GA</b>	347,850	75,652	21.7	<b>NV</b>	99,125	29,498	29.8	<b>VA</b>	232,088	59,894	25.8
<b>HI</b>	27,305	7,498	27.5	<b>NH</b>	38,766	12,542	32.4	<b>WA</b>	219,138	58,855	26.9
<b>ID</b>	47,987	10,512	21.9	<b>NJ</b>	217,812	55,344	25.4	<b>WV</b>	116,993	19,839	17.0
<b>IL</b>	365,737	96,725	26.4	<b>NM</b>	87,402	24,897	28.5	<b>WI</b>	161,319	45,126	28.0
<b>IN</b>	246,932	56,719	23.0	<b>NY</b>	552,893	133,397	24.1	<b>WY</b>	16,260	6,184	38.0
<b>IA</b>	81,230	25,974	32.0	<b>NC</b>	378,269	79,060	20.9	<b>PR</b>	19,7454	34,660	17.6
<b>KS</b>	83,387	25,182	30.2	<b>ND</b>	16,503	5,198	31.5				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 2.7 Employment—Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	3,688,107	560,044	15.2	75,415	8,336	11.1
<b>AL</b>	77,087	9,569	12.4	65,322	7,183	11.0
<b>AK</b>	8,936	2,455	27.5	16,219	2,777	17.1
<b>AZ</b>	70,897	9,643	13.6	53,451	12,621	23.6
<b>AR</b>	47,101	4,462	9.5	74,674	12,182	16.3
<b>CA</b>	383,697	59,388	15.5	150,538	19,341	12.8
<b>CO</b>	45,119	7,550	16.7	47,080	13,220	28.1
<b>CT</b>	30,001	6,959	23.2	51,747	5,738	11.1
<b>DE</b>	11,103	1,464	13.2	75,188	10,329	13.7
<b>DC</b>	7,437	662	8.9	11,851	2,585	21.8
<b>FL</b>	219,003	28,571	13.0	14,020	3,306	23.6
<b>GA</b>	120,596	16,054	13.3	31,160	5,008	16.1
<b>HI</b>	10,758	2,269	21.1	12,639	2,219	17.6
<b>ID</b>	18,192	1,865	10.3	83,262	13,933	16.7
<b>IL</b>	130,476	22,647	17.4	32,674	4,791	14.7
<b>IN</b>	80,175	12,993	16.2	189,295	28,865	15.2
<b>IA</b>	28,088	7,134	25.4	135,231	17,470	12.9
<b>KS</b>	29,827	6,459	21.7	6,184	1,265	20.5
<b>OH</b>	147,915	23,903	16.2	78,811	12,146	15.4
<b>OK</b>	52,653	9,029	17.1	80,686	13,851	17.2
<b>OR</b>	54,765	7,913	14.4	36,393	4,330	11.9
<b>PA</b>	149,607	20,827	13.9	59,827	11,397	19.0
<b>RI</b>	11,573	1,619	14.0	5,174	1,569	30.3
<b>SC</b>	66,332	9,727	14.7	69,208	5,374	7.8
<b>SD</b>	9,205	2,599	28.2	9,205	2,599	28.2
<b>TN</b>	102,168	12,113	11.9	102,168	12,113	11.9
<b>TX</b>	288,313	45,617	15.8	288,313	45,617	15.8
<b>UT</b>	23,247	5,810	25.0	23,247	5,810	25.0
<b>VT</b>	7,787	907	11.6	7,787	907	11.6
<b>VA</b>	78,811	12,146	15.4	78,811	12,146	15.4
<b>WA</b>	80,686	13,851	17.2	80,686	13,851	17.2
<b>WV</b>	36,393	4,330	11.9	36,393	4,330	11.9
<b>WI</b>	59,827	11,397	19.0	59,827	11,397	19.0
<b>WY</b>	5,174	1,569	30.3	5,174	1,569	30.3
<b>PR</b>	69,208	5,374	7.8	69,208	5,374	7.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.8 Employment—Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	%		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	7,236,800	1,107,671	15.3	296,075	47,559	16.1
<b>AL</b>	143,274	13,325	9.3	103,059	17,092	16.6
<b>AK</b>	14,244	4,135	29.0	101,897	16,976	16.7
<b>AZ</b>	137,540	17,748	12.9	309,702	50,266	16.2
<b>AR</b>	96,023	10,397	10.8	22,995	4,288	18.6
<b>CA</b>	731,302	114,350	15.6	124,892	17,575	14.1
<b>CO</b>	94,978	17,602	18.5	15,424	3,605	23.4
<b>CT</b>	62,742	14,102	22.5	198,082	22,150	11.2
<b>DE</b>	21,306	3,846	18.1	514,123	83,698	16.3
<b>DC</b>	11,799	1,884	16.0	48,051	10,455	21.8
<b>FL</b>	424,147	54,410	12.8	15,740	2,399	15.2
<b>GA</b>	230,895	25,870	11.2	156,845	26,108	16.6
<b>HI</b>	22,879	3,934	17.2	165,831	27,798	16.8
<b>ID</b>	34,880	5,282	15.1	75,263	8,048	10.7
<b>IL</b>	261,596	43,055	16.5	117,396	27,084	23.1
<b>IN</b>	162,344	26,660	16.4	10,568	2,727	25.8
<b>IA</b>	54,679	13,634	24.9	157,605	12,142	7.7
<b>KS</b>	57,837	11,264	19.5			
<b>KY</b>	150,136	14,413	9.6			
<b>LA</b>	131,897	16,408	12.4			
<b>ME</b>	41,515	5,228	12.6			
<b>MD</b>	107,486	22,432	20.9			
<b>MA</b>	147,888	27,012	18.3			
<b>MI</b>	297,044	39,147	13.2			
<b>MN</b>	95,905	28,186	29.4			
<b>MS</b>	98,728	8,065	8.2			
<b>MO</b>	159,592	22,400	14.0			
<b>MT</b>	24,943	6,554	26.3			
<b>NE</b>	28,398	6,233	21.9			
<b>NV</b>	62,476	9,731	15.6			
<b>NH</b>	28,591	5,899	20.6			
<b>NJ</b>	160,349	27,611	17.2			
<b>NM</b>	61,170	9,550	15.6			
<b>NY</b>	381,464	61,728	16.2			
<b>NC</b>	251,610	32,244	12.8			
<b>ND</b>	11,595	3,412	29.4			
<b>OH</b>				296,075	47,559	16.1
<b>OK</b>				103,059	17,092	16.6
<b>OR</b>				101,897	16,976	16.7
<b>PA</b>				309,702	50,266	16.2
<b>RI</b>				22,995	4,288	18.6
<b>SC</b>				124,892	17,575	14.1
<b>SD</b>				15,424	3,605	23.4
<b>TN</b>				198,082	22,150	11.2
<b>TX</b>				514,123	83,698	16.3
<b>UT</b>				48,051	10,455	21.8
<b>VT</b>				15,740	2,399	15.2
<b>VA</b>				156,845	26,108	16.6
<b>WA</b>				165,831	27,798	16.8
<b>WV</b>				75,263	8,048	10.7
<b>WI</b>				117,396	27,084	23.1
<b>WY</b>				10,568	2,727	25.8
<b>PR</b>				157,605	12,142	7.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.







**Table 2.9 Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	33.9	74.2	40.3	KY	26.9	73.7	46.8	OH	33.5	75.9	42.4
AL	27.1	70.5	43.4	LA	31.3	72.4	41.1	OK	35.8	75.2	39.4
AK	47.8	75.2	27.4	ME	31.2	78.8	47.6	OR	35.2	73.9	38.8
AZ	33.6	71.3	37.7	MD	40.0	78.3	38.2	PA	33.9	75.6	41.7
AR	28.2	72.7	44.5	MA	34.9	77.9	42.9	RI	34.3	76.3	42.0
CA	32.7	71.1	38.4	MI	29.9	73.4	43.5	SC	30.7	72.7	41.9
CO	42.3	77.3	35.0	MN	46.0	82.1	36.1	SD	48.1	83.0	34.9
CT	40.0	76.4	36.4	MS	26.3	69.4	43.1	TN	29.9	74.1	44.1
DE	36.4	75.1	38.7	MO	33.0	77.1	44.2	TX	38.7	74.7	36.0
DC	33.9	73.5	39.6	MT	39.4	76.8	37.4	UT	42.5	76.6	34.1
FL	30.5	72.2	41.7	NE	45.5	82.6	37.1	VT	33.3	79.6	46.3
GA	31.5	71.5	40.0	NV	39.2	73.1	33.9	VA	36.9	76.9	40.0
HI	39.1	75.7	36.5	NH	41.8	80.3	38.5	WA	36.4	74.7	38.3
ID	36.7	75.2	38.5	NJ	36.6	75.1	38.5	WV	25.3	70.6	45.3
IL	36.1	75.0	38.9	NM	35.3	70.1	34.8	WI	40.9	80.1	39.2
IN	33.8	76.0	42.3	NY	32.2	73.3	41.1	WY	50.7	79.4	28.7
IA	44.8	82.1	37.2	NC	30.3	73.5	43.2	PR	22.2	52.4	30.2
KS	41.7	79.0	37.3	ND	52.8	83.1	30.2				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.10 Change in Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012 to 2013**

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		Gap Change (% pts)	State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		Gap Change (% pts)
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)			2010 (%)	2011 (%)	
U.S.	40.8	40.3	-0.6	KY	46.7	46.8	0.1
AL	44.0	43.4	-0.6	LA	38.2	41.1	2.9
AK	37.3	27.4	-9.9	ME	44.8	47.6	2.7
AZ	36.8	37.7	0.9	MD	37.9	38.2	0.3
AR	41.3	44.5	3.2	MA	44.2	42.9	-1.3
CA	38.5	38.4	-0.1	MI	43.8	43.5	-0.3
CO	36.8	35.0	-1.8	MN	39.6	36.1	-3.5
CT	36.9	36.4	-0.4	MS	43.3	43.1	-0.1
DE	40.6	38.7	-1.9	MO	44.0	44.2	0.2
DC	42.9	39.6	-3.3	MT	37.7	37.4	-0.3
FL	42.5	41.7	-0.8	NE	38.7	37.1	-1.6
GA	40.5	40.0	-0.5	NV	36.7	33.9	-2.8
HI	38.3	36.5	-1.8	NH	42.6	38.5	-4.2
ID	36.2	38.5	2.3	NJ	39.5	38.5	-1.0
IL	41.2	38.9	-2.3	NM	37.3	34.8	-2.5
IN	41.9	42.3	0.3	NY	41.8	41.1	-0.7
IA	39.5	37.2	-2.3	NC	42.0	43.2	1.2
KS	38.7	37.3	-1.4	ND	31.7	30.2	-1.5
				OH	42.2	42.4	0.1
				OK	40.7	39.4	-1.3
				OR	37.8	38.8	1.0
				PA	42.1	41.7	-0.4
				RI	48.3	42.0	-6.3
				SC	44.4	41.9	-2.5
				SD	29.8	34.9	5.1
				TN	45.2	44.1	-1.1
				TX	36.9	36.0	-0.9
				UT	36.1	34.1	-2.0
				VT	45.5	46.3	0.8
				VA	40.1	40.0	-0.2
				WA	38.7	38.3	-0.4
				WV	45.8	45.3	-0.5
				WI	41.9	39.2	-2.7
				WY	34.6	28.7	-5.9
				PR	30.4	30.2	-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 2.1 I Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Disability		%	State	Disability		%	State	Disability		%
	Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR	
<b>U.S.</b>	22,041,350	4,363,112	19.8	<b>KY</b>	445,197	75,692	17.0	<b>OH</b>	890,257	169,468	19.0
<b>AL</b>	442,022	78,316	17.7	<b>LA</b>	394,985	75,097	19.0	<b>OK</b>	340,181	81,199	23.9
<b>AK</b>	50,505	13,730	27.2	<b>ME</b>	122,932	18,848	15.3	<b>OR</b>	321,736	57,069	17.7
<b>AZ</b>	423,461	85,526	20.2	<b>MD</b>	343,562	85,998	25.0	<b>PA</b>	921,469	176,847	19.2
<b>AR</b>	281,530	46,709	16.6	<b>MA</b>	415,955	75,561	18.2	<b>RI</b>	70,313	12,279	17.5
<b>CA</b>	2,121,066	380,357	17.9	<b>MI</b>	810,498	128,289	15.8	<b>SC</b>	389,153	73,221	18.8
<b>CO</b>	329,027	82,467	25.1	<b>MN</b>	304,249	71,520	23.5	<b>SD</b>	60,659	17,892	29.5
<b>CT</b>	196,260	41,674	21.2	<b>MS</b>	289,441	46,022	15.9	<b>TN</b>	574,593	103,598	18.0
<b>DE</b>	62,303	14,116	22.7	<b>MO</b>	498,640	96,773	19.4	<b>TX</b>	1,736,261	405,621	23.4
<b>DC</b>	42,950	7,639	17.8	<b>MT</b>	78,568	17,116	21.8	<b>UT</b>	160,255	36,985	23.1
<b>FL</b>	1,272,858	231,805	18.2	<b>NE</b>	106,601	28,360	26.6	<b>VT</b>	47,605	8,184	17.2
<b>GA</b>	716,263	141,764	19.8	<b>NV</b>	205,754	49,985	24.3	<b>VA</b>	506,064	114,626	22.7
<b>HI</b>	70,077	17,901	25.5	<b>NH</b>	89,683	20,798	23.2	<b>WA</b>	507,129	111,334	22.0
<b>ID</b>	114,038	22,846	20.0	<b>NJ</b>	473,698	100,622	21.2	<b>WV</b>	213,731	33,255	15.6
<b>IL</b>	768,508	153,433	20.0	<b>NM</b>	173,368	37,357	21.5	<b>WI</b>	378,949	81,308	21.5
<b>IN</b>	516,799	102,631	19.9	<b>NY</b>	1,147,427	215,697	18.8	<b>WY</b>	38,690	12,425	32.1
<b>IA</b>	191,180	49,072	25.7	<b>NC</b>	744,442	136,416	18.3	<b>PR</b>	408,895	54,569	13.3
<b>KS</b>	191,602	49,204	25.7	<b>ND</b>	39,961	13,891	34.8				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.12 Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	No Disability		%	State	No Disability		%	State	No Disability		%
	Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR			Total	Employed FTYR	
<b>U.S.</b>	186,436,955	94,135,536	50.5	<b>KY</b>	2,410,518	1,216,607	50.5	<b>OH</b>	6,583,856	3,395,083	51.6
<b>AL</b>	2,681,995	1,323,724	49.4	<b>LA</b>	2,633,375	1,336,129	50.7	<b>OK</b>	2,112,517	1,145,405	54.2
<b>AK</b>	449,635	224,858	50.0	<b>ME</b>	741,269	387,115	52.2	<b>OR</b>	2,242,649	1,033,578	46.1
<b>AZ</b>	3,749,501	1,800,315	48.0	<b>MD</b>	3,601,877	2,028,422	56.3	<b>PA</b>	7,365,086	3,813,767	51.8
<b>AR</b>	1,590,096	817,517	51.4	<b>MA</b>	4,066,432	2,094,121	51.5	<b>RI</b>	633,628	312,117	49.3
<b>CA</b>	23,293,943	10,713,855	46.0	<b>MI</b>	5,625,931	2,658,252	47.2	<b>SC</b>	2,698,498	1,350,685	50.1
<b>CO</b>	3,180,424	1,650,191	51.9	<b>MN</b>	3,220,193	1,775,068	55.1	<b>SD</b>	471,715	275,931	58.5
<b>CT</b>	2,168,116	1,095,623	50.5	<b>MS</b>	1,629,270	786,498	48.3	<b>TN</b>	3,643,492	1,877,323	51.5
<b>DE</b>	532,877	280,538	52.6	<b>MO</b>	3,391,630	1,800,059	53.1	<b>TX</b>	15,465,251	8,145,896	52.7
<b>DC</b>	428,523	236,886	55.3	<b>MT</b>	572,346	289,103	50.5	<b>UT</b>	1,653,823	808,999	48.9
<b>FL</b>	11,079,560	5,462,865	49.3	<b>NE</b>	1,083,869	630,957	58.2	<b>VT</b>	368,484	194,248	52.7
<b>GA</b>	5,872,804	2,927,589	49.8	<b>NV</b>	1,619,190	794,572	49.1	<b>VA</b>	4,990,894	2,728,787	54.7
<b>HI</b>	838,356	448,407	53.5	<b>NH</b>	794,911	429,703	54.1	<b>WA</b>	4,092,566	2,042,660	49.9
<b>ID</b>	892,146	437,102	49.0	<b>NJ</b>	5,355,527	2,776,539	51.8	<b>WV</b>	978,983	485,773	49.6
<b>IL</b>	7,697,353	3,906,572	50.8	<b>NM</b>	1,151,749	544,154	47.2	<b>WI</b>	3,357,489	1,798,971	53.6
<b>IN</b>	3,725,788	1,911,399	51.3	<b>NY</b>	11,931,275	6,020,586	50.5	<b>WY</b>	342,369	189,221	55.3
<b>IA</b>	1,777,967	1,019,898	57.4	<b>NC</b>	5,660,992	2,887,411	51.0	<b>PR</b>	1,897,401	650,930	34.3
<b>KS</b>	1,653,316	917,438	55.5	<b>ND</b>	435,500	256,139	58.8				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 2.13 Employment: FTYR Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)	
	Disability (%)	No Disability (%)		Disability (%)	No Disability (%)		Disability (%)	No Disability (%)
<b>U.S.</b>	19.8	50.5	<b>KY</b>	17.0	50.5	<b>OH</b>	19.0	51.6
<b>AL</b>	17.7	49.4	<b>LA</b>	19.0	50.7	<b>OK</b>	23.9	54.2
<b>AK</b>	27.2	50.0	<b>ME</b>	15.3	52.2	<b>OR</b>	17.7	46.1
<b>AZ</b>	20.2	48.0	<b>MD</b>	25.0	56.3	<b>PA</b>	19.2	51.8
<b>AR</b>	16.6	51.4	<b>MA</b>	18.2	51.5	<b>RI</b>	17.5	49.3
<b>CA</b>	17.9	46.0	<b>MI</b>	15.8	47.2	<b>SC</b>	18.8	50.1
<b>CO</b>	25.1	51.9	<b>MN</b>	23.5	55.1	<b>SD</b>	29.5	58.5
<b>CT</b>	21.2	50.5	<b>MS</b>	15.9	48.3	<b>TN</b>	18.0	51.5
<b>DE</b>	22.7	52.6	<b>MO</b>	19.4	53.1	<b>TX</b>	23.4	52.7
<b>DC</b>	17.8	55.3	<b>MT</b>	21.8	50.5	<b>UT</b>	23.1	48.9
<b>FL</b>	18.2	49.3	<b>NE</b>	26.6	58.2	<b>VT</b>	17.2	52.7
<b>GA</b>	19.8	49.8	<b>NV</b>	24.3	49.1	<b>VA</b>	22.7	54.7
<b>HI</b>	25.5	53.5	<b>NH</b>	23.2	54.1	<b>WA</b>	22.0	49.9
<b>ID</b>	20.0	49.0	<b>NJ</b>	21.2	51.8	<b>WV</b>	15.6	49.6
<b>IL</b>	20.0	50.8	<b>NM</b>	21.5	47.2	<b>WI</b>	21.5	53.6
<b>IN</b>	19.9	51.3	<b>NY</b>	18.8	50.5	<b>WY</b>	32.1	55.3
<b>IA</b>	25.7	57.4	<b>NC</b>	18.3	51.0	<b>PR</b>	13.3	34.3
<b>KS</b>	25.7	55.5	<b>ND</b>	34.8	58.8			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 22 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





## Section 3: Time Trend Population Statistics

This section presents monthly and annual time trends for employment and poverty statistics. There are two sources used in this section. Monthly time trends are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Data Retrieval System and are based on data from the Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS). Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), which is fielded annually in March.

### Tables

**Table 3.1:** In August 2014, there were 15,827,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals 4,165,000 employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 26.3 percent. The employment-to-population ratio has slightly decreased since August 2013, but is higher than its lowest value of 25.2 percent in February, 2012. By comparison, in August 2014, there were 187,286,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 134,706,000 of which were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 71.9 percent.

**Table 3.2:** In August 2014, there were 15,827,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals, 4,859,000 participated in the labor force (by either, working or looking for work), for a labor force participation rate of 30.7 percent. This labor force participation rate has declined from a labor force participation rate of 31.4 in August 2013. By comparison, in August 2014, there were 187,286,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 143,334,000 of which participated in the labor force, for a labor force participation rate of 76.5 percent.

**Table 3.3:** In August 2014, of the 4,859,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities participating in the labor force, 694,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for

an unemployment rate of 14.3 percent. This is lower than the unemployment rate in August 2013 (15.9 percent), but higher than the lowest unemployment rate in December 2012 of 12.9 percent. By comparison, in August 2014, of the 143,334,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities participating in the labor force, 8,627,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 6.0 percent.

**Table 3.4:** In 2014, of the 202,754,000 non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64, 8.1 percent (16,520,000) had a work limitation, 7.6 percent (15,433,000) had a broad disability and 11.3 percent (22,993,000) had a work limitation and/or a broad disability. These percentages have remained quite similar for the last six years.

**Table 3.5:** In 2014, the labor force participation rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 16.2 percent for people with a work limitation and 77.5 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor force participation rate was 29.4 percent for people with a broad disability as compared to 76.0 percent for people without a broad disability. The labor force participation rate was 27.3 percent for people with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 78.3 percent for people without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.6:** In 2014, the employment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 12.9 percent for people with a work limitation and 72.2 percent for people without a work limitation. The employment rate was 24.8 percent for people with a broad disability as compared to 70.9 percent for people without a broad disability. The employment rate was 22.8 percent for people with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 73.0 percent for people without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.7:** In 2014, the labor market attachment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 19.2 percent for people with a work limitation and 76.7 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor market attachment rate was 30.9 percent for people with a broad



disability as compared to 75.4 percent for people without a broad disability. The labor market attachment rate was 29.6 percent for people with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 77.7 percent for people without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.8:** In 2014, the full-time, full-year rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 5.6 percent for people with a work limitation and 53.3 percent for people without a work limitation. The full-time, full-year rate was 16.1 percent for people with abroad disability as compared to 52.1 percent for people without a broad disability. The full-time, full-year rate was 13.5 percent for people with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 54.0 percent for people without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.9:** In 2014, the poverty rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 32.3 percent for people with a work limitation and 12.0 percent for people without a work limitation. The poverty rate was 28.7 percent for people with a broad disability as compared to 12.4 percent for people without a broad disability. The poverty rate was 29.1 percent for people with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 11.7 percent for people without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.1 Monthly Employment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status: June 2011 through August 2014**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
Jun 2011	15,308	4,090	26.7	184,606	129,520	70.2	38.1
Jul 2011	14,925	4,031	27.0	185,112	129,821	70.1	38.5
Aug 2011	15,158	4,074	26.9	184,936	129,761	70.2	38.3
Sep 2011	14,904	4,032	27.1	185,229	129,734	70.0	38.6
Oct 2011	14,958	4,222	28.2	185,266	129,905	70.1	40.3
Nov 2011	14,924	4,116	27.6	185,309	130,124	70.2	39.3
Dec 2011	14,961	4,103	27.4	185,259	129,684	70.0	39.2
Jan 2012	15,011	4,006	26.7	186,173	129,001	69.3	38.5
Feb 2012	15,282	3,849	25.2	185,923	129,683	69.8	36.1
Mar 2012	15,402	3,986	25.9	185,824	130,202	70.1	36.9
Apr 2012	15,327	4,127	26.9	185,977	130,637	70.2	38.3
May 2012	15,251	4,189	27.5	186,113	131,238	70.5	39.0
Jun 2012	15,111	4,144	27.4	186,292	131,936	70.8	38.7
Jul 2012	15,277	4,106	26.9	186,200	131,968	70.9	37.9
Aug 2012	15,357	4,154	27.0	186,127	131,192	70.5	38.4
Sep 2012	15,529	4,300	27.7	185,966	131,629	70.8	39.1
Oct 2012	15,409	4,379	28.4	186,161	132,253	71.0	40.0
Nov 2012	15,609	4,273	27.4	186,009	131,789	70.9	38.6
Dec 2012	15,500	4,243	27.4	186,154	131,404	70.6	38.8
Jan 2013	15,476	4,173	27.0	186,463	130,017	69.7	38.7

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
Feb 2013	15,517	4,275	27.6	186,459	130,384	69.9	39.4
Mar 2013	15,599	4,264	27.3	186,410	130,857	70.2	38.9
Apr 2013	15,586	4,255	27.3	186,518	131,738	70.6	38.7
May 2013	15,332	4,165	27.2	186,838	132,369	70.8	38.3
Jun 2013	15,349	4,050	26.4	186,896	133,118	71.2	37.0
Jul 2013	15,223	4,018	26.4	187,081	133,552	71.4	37.0
Aug 2013	15,642	4,127	26.4	186,710	132,619	71.0	37.1
Sep 2013	15,609	4,342	27.8	186,849	132,530	70.9	39.2
Oct 2013	15,445	4,155	26.9	187,050	132,301	70.7	38.0
Nov 2013	15,448	4,095	26.5	187,121	132,895	71.0	37.3
Dec 2013	15,181	3,826	25.2	187,410	132,850	70.9	35.6
Jan 2014	15,196	3,664	24.1	187,453	131,987	70.4	34.2
Feb 2014	15,443	3,804	24.6	187,241	132,296	70.7	34.9
Mar 2014	15,391	3,922	25.5	187,306	133,264	71.1	35.8
Apr 2014	15,462	3,910	25.3	187,338	133,812	71.4	35.4
May 2014	15,392	3,976	25.8	187,443	134,377	71.7	36.0
Jun 2014	15,397	3,934	25.6	187,542	135,346	72.2	35.4
Jul 2014	15,534	4,066	26.2	187,488	135,404	72.2	36.2
Aug 2014	15,827	4,165	26.3	187,286	134,706	71.9	36.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (Accessed 02 October 2014). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000), except as indicated.

[2] Employed as a percent of the total. The Bureau of Labor Statistics calls this statistic the Employment-Population Ratio. Others call it the Employment Rate.



**Table 3.2 Monthly Labor Force Participation of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	
Jun 2011	15,308	5,020	32.8	184,606	142,553	77.2	42.5
Jul 2011	14,925	4,919	33.0	185,112	142,893	77.2	42.7
Aug 2011	15,158	4,913	32.4	184,936	142,451	77.0	42.1
Sep 2011	14,904	4,865	32.6	185,229	141,930	76.6	42.6
Oct 2011	14,958	4,906	32.8	185,266	141,815	76.5	42.8
Nov 2011	14,924	4,790	32.1	185,309	141,571	76.4	42.0
Dec 2011	14,961	4,803	32.1	185,259	141,210	76.2	42.1
Jan 2012	15,011	4,668	31.1	186,173	141,421	76.0	40.9
Feb 2012	15,282	4,652	30.4	185,923	141,826	76.3	39.9
Mar 2012	15,402	4,794	31.1	185,824	141,847	76.3	40.8
Apr 2012	15,327	4,784	31.2	185,977	141,440	76.1	41.0
May 2012	15,251	4,868	31.9	186,113	142,323	76.5	41.7
Jun 2012	15,111	4,827	31.9	186,292	143,886	77.2	41.4
Jul 2012	15,277	4,819	31.5	186,200	144,106	77.4	40.8
Aug 2012	15,357	4,897	31.9	186,127	142,654	76.6	41.6
Sep 2012	15,529	5,047	32.5	185,966	142,151	76.4	42.5
Oct 2012	15,409	5,088	33.0	186,161	142,839	76.7	43.0
Nov 2012	15,609	4,938	31.6	186,009	142,072	76.4	41.4
Dec 2012	15,500	4,873	31.4	186,154	142,153	76.4	41.2
Jan 2013	15,476	4,907	31.7	186,463	141,923	76.1	41.7

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	
Feb 2013	15,517	4,936	31.8	186,459	141,754	76.0	41.8
Mar 2013	15,599	4,966	31.8	186,410	141,482	75.9	41.9
Apr 2013	15,586	4,961	31.8	186,518	141,607	75.9	41.9
May 2013	15,332	4,919	32.1	186,838	142,519	76.3	42.1
Jun 2013	15,349	4,812	31.4	186,896	144,150	77.1	40.7
Jul 2013	15,223	4,826	31.7	187,081	144,434	77.2	41.2
Aug 2013	15,642	4,910	31.4	186,710	142,903	76.5	41.0
Sep 2013	15,609	5,069	32.5	186,849	142,269	76.1	42.7
Oct 2013	15,445	4,834	31.3	187,050	141,988	75.9	41.2
Nov 2013	15,448	4,740	30.7	187,121	142,117	75.9	40.4
Dec 2013	15,181	4,417	29.1	187,410	141,836	75.7	38.4
Jan 2014	15,196	4,390	28.9	187,453	141,802	75.6	38.2
Feb 2014	15,443	4,551	29.5	187,241	142,085	75.9	38.8
Mar 2014	15,391	4,672	30.4	187,306	142,694	76.2	39.8
Apr 2014	15,462	4,545	29.4	187,338	141,875	75.7	38.8
May 2014	15,392	4,626	30.1	187,443	142,751	76.2	39.5
Jun 2014	15,397	4,597	29.9	187,542	144,190	76.9	38.8
Jul 2014	15,534	4,690	30.2	187,488	144,667	77.2	39.1
Aug 2014	15,827	4,859	30.7	187,286	143,334	76.5	40.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 02 October 2014). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000), except as indicated.

[2] Participating in the Labor Force. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Participating as a percent of the total. This statistic is often called the Labor Force Participation Rate.

**Table 3.3 Monthly Unemployment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	
Jun 2011	5,020	932	18.6	142,553	13,033	9.1	203.1
Jul 2011	4,919	888	18.1	142,893	13,071	9.1	197.4
Aug 2011	4,913	838	17.1	142,451	12,690	8.9	191.5
Sep 2011	4,865	832	17.1	141,930	12,196	8.6	199.0
Oct 2011	4,906	684	13.9	141,815	11,910	8.4	166.0
Nov 2011	4,790	673	14.1	141,571	11,447	8.1	173.8
Dec 2011	4,803	700	14.6	141,210	11,526	8.2	178.6
Jan 2012	4,668	661	14.2	141,421	12,420	8.8	161.2
Feb 2012	4,652	804	17.3	141,826	12,144	8.6	201.8
Mar 2012	4,794	808	16.9	141,847	11,643	8.2	205.3
Apr 2012	4,784	657	13.7	141,440	10,802	7.6	179.8
May 2012	4,868	680	14.0	142,323	11,084	7.8	179.4
Jun 2012	4,827	684	14.2	143,886	11,951	8.3	170.6
Jul 2012	4,819	713	14.8	144,106	12,138	8.4	175.7
Aug 2012	4,897	742	15.2	142,654	11,462	8.0	188.6
Sep 2012	5,047	745	14.8	142,151	10,522	7.4	199.4
Oct 2012	5,088	709	13.9	142,839	10,586	7.4	188.0
Nov 2012	4,938	666	13.5	142,072	10,283	7.2	186.3
Dec 2012	4,873	629	12.9	142,153	10,749	7.6	170.7
Jan 2013	4,907	734	15.0	141,923	11,905	8.4	178.3
Feb 2013	4,936	662	13.4	141,754	11,370	8.0	167.2
Mar 2013	4,966	701	14.1	141,482	10,625	7.5	188.0
Apr 2013	4,961	705	14.2	141,607	9,870	7.0	203.9
May 2013	4,919	753	15.3	142,519	10,151	7.1	214.9
Jun 2013	4,812	763	15.9	144,150	11,030	7.7	207.2
Jul 2013	4,826	808	16.7	144,434	10,882	7.5	222.2
Aug 2013	4,910	781	15.9	142,903	10,284	7.2	221.0
Sep 2013	5,069	727	14.3	142,269	9,739	6.8	209.5
Oct 2013	4,834	679	14.0	141,988	9,687	6.8	205.9
Nov 2013	4,740	644	13.6	142,117	9,222	6.5	209.4
Dec 2013	4,417	591	13.4	141,836	8,986	6.3	211.2
Jan 2014	4,390	639	14.6	141,802	9,815	6.9	210.3
Feb 2014	4,551	746	16.4	142,085	9,789	6.9	237.9
Mar 2014	4,672	750	16.1	142,694	9,429	6.6	242.9
Apr 2014	4,545	634	13.9	141,875	8,064	5.7	245.4
May 2014	4,626	650	14.1	142,751	8,374	5.9	239.5
Jun 2014	4,597	664	14.4	144,190	8,844	6.1	235.5
Jul 2014	4,690	625	13.3	144,667	9,263	6.4	208.1
Aug 2014	4,859	694	14.3	143,334	8,627	6.0	237.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 02 October 2014). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (5,376 represents 5,376,000), except as indicated.

[2] Participating in the Labor Force. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Unemployed as a percent of the total participating. This statistic is often called the Unemployment Rate.







**Table 3.4 Number (in thousands) of Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16-64, by Definition of Disability, Disability Status and Year, in March, 1981-2014**

Year	Total	Work Limitation			Definition of Disability			Total	Work Limitation			Definition of Disability		
		Number	%	Number	Number	%	Number		Number	%	Number	Number	%	Number
1981	144,766	10,370	7.2	---	---	---	172,468	12,986	7.5	---	---	---	---	---
1982	146,435	10,501	7.2	---	---	---	174,644	12,717	7.3	---	---	---	---	---
1983	147,918	10,253	6.9	---	---	---	176,446	12,896	7.3	---	---	---	---	---
1984	149,533	10,515	7.0	---	---	---	178,202	12,740	7.1	---	---	---	---	---
1985	150,843	11,151	7.4	---	---	---	183,017	13,577	7.4	---	---	---	---	---
1986	152,622	11,114	7.3	---	---	---	186,051	13,258	7.1	---	---	---	---	---
1987	154,222	11,032	7.2	---	---	---	187,850	14,363	7.6	---	---	---	---	---
1988	155,624	10,565	6.8	---	---	---	190,027	14,711	7.7	---	---	---	---	---
1989	156,875	10,561	6.7	---	---	---	192,470	14,934	7.8	---	---	---	---	---
1990	157,958	10,818	6.8	---	---	---	194,998	14,287	7.3	---	---	---	---	---
1991	159,154	11,025	6.9	---	---	---	196,206	14,234	7.3	---	---	---	---	---
1992	160,431	11,474	7.2	---	---	---	197,298	15,376	7.8	---	---	---	---	---
1993	162,085	11,916	7.4	---	---	---	198,545	15,279	7.7	---	---	---	---	---
1994	165,445	12,903	7.8	---	---	---	199,820	15,718	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
1995	166,756	12,930	7.8	---	---	---	201,096	15,959	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
1996	168,266	12,882	7.7	---	---	---	201,706	15,977	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
1997	170,638	13,165	7.7	---	---	---	202,754	16,520	8.1	---	---	---	---	---
1998	172,468	12,986	7.5	---	---	---	183,017	13,577	7.4	---	---	---	---	---
1999	174,644	12,717	7.3	---	---	---	186,051	13,258	7.1	---	---	---	---	---
2000	176,446	12,896	7.3	---	---	---	187,850	14,363	7.6	---	---	---	---	---
2001	178,202	12,740	7.1	---	---	---	190,027	14,711	7.7	---	---	---	---	---
2002	183,017	13,577	7.4	---	---	---	192,470	14,934	7.8	---	---	---	---	---
2003	186,051	13,258	7.1	---	---	---	194,998	14,287	7.3	---	---	---	---	---
2004	187,850	14,363	7.6	---	---	---	196,206	14,234	7.3	---	---	---	---	---
2005	190,027	14,711	7.7	---	---	---	197,298	15,376	7.8	---	---	---	---	---
2006	192,470	14,934	7.8	---	---	---	198,545	15,279	7.7	---	---	---	---	---
2007	194,998	14,287	7.3	---	---	---	199,820	15,718	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
2008	196,206	14,234	7.3	---	---	---	201,096	15,959	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
2009	197,298	15,376	7.8	---	---	---	201,706	15,977	7.9	---	---	---	---	---
2010	198,545	15,279	7.7	---	---	---	202,754	16,520	8.1	---	---	---	---	---
2011	199,820	15,718	7.9	---	---	---	22,016	15,155	7.7	---	---	---	---	---
2012	201,096	15,959	7.9	---	---	---	21,750	14,945	7.5	---	---	---	---	---
2013	201,706	15,977	7.9	---	---	---	22,373	15,217	7.6	---	---	---	---	---
2014	202,754	16,520	8.1	---	---	---	22,536	15,300	7.6	---	---	---	---	---
							22,503	15,344	7.6	---	---	---	---	---
							22,993	15,433	7.6	---	---	---	---	---

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

**Table 3.5 Labor Force Participation Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16-64 by Disability Status and Year, in March, 1981-2014**

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	28.7	75.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	29.2	75.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	29.4	75.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	29.4	76.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	29.9	77.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	29.8	77.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	31.1	78.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	32.4	78.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	32.9	78.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	32.7	79.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	31.1	79.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	31.9	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	32.2	79.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	28.5	79.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	28.4	80.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	28.2	80.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1997	29.2	80.9	---	---	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	26.6	81.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	25.2	80.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	27.0	81.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	24.8	81.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	24.3	80.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	23.3	79.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	22.9	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	21.7	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	21.9	79.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	21.7	79.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	20.4	79.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	20.9	78.9	34.8	77.6	33.3	79.5	33.3	79.5
2010	20.1	78.5	35.1	77.1	32.6	79.1	32.6	79.1
2011	19.0	77.6	32.2	76.3	30.4	78.3	30.4	78.3
2012	18.6	77.5	30.7	76.3	29.3	78.3	29.3	78.3
2013	18.0	77.2	31.8	75.9	29.6	77.9	29.6	77.9
2014	16.2	77.5	29.4	76.0	27.3	78.3	27.3	78.3

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.



**Table 3.6 Employment Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16-64 by Disability Status and Year, in March, 1981-2014**

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability			
	Yes	No	Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
1981	24.5	69.7	---	---	---	---
1982	23.8	68.3	---	---	---	---
1983	23.5	67.1	---	---	---	---
1984	24.7	70.0	---	---	---	---
1985	25.0	71.5	---	---	---	---
1986	25.1	71.8	---	---	---	---
1987	26.2	72.6	---	---	---	---
1988	27.8	73.4	---	---	---	---
1989	28.7	74.5	---	---	---	---
1990	28.6	74.8	---	---	---	---
1991	26.4	73.4	---	---	---	---
1992	26.4	73.3	---	---	---	---
1993	26.9	73.6	---	---	---	---
1994	23.8	74.4	---	---	---	---
1995	24.5	75.8	---	---	---	---
1996	24.6	75.7	---	---	---	---
1997	25.4	76.6	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability			
	Yes	No	Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
1998	23.3	77.3	---	---	---	---
1999	22.3	77.2	---	---	---	---
2000	24.4	77.6	---	---	---	---
2001	22.3	77.4	---	---	---	---
2002	20.8	75.5	---	---	---	---
2003	19.2	74.7	---	---	---	---
2004	19.2	74.6	---	---	---	---
2005	18.4	75.0	---	---	---	---
2006	18.8	75.6	---	---	---	---
2007	18.7	75.6	---	---	---	---
2008	17.6	74.9	---	---	---	---
2009	16.7	71.6	29.8	70.5	27.8	72.3
2010	16.0	70.4	29.4	69.2	27.0	71.1
2011	15.0	70.3	26.5	69.2	24.9	71.1
2012	14.5	71.0	25.6	69.8	24.0	71.8
2013	14.2	71.3	27.3	70.0	24.8	72.1
2014	12.9	72.2	24.8	70.9	22.8	73.0

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

**Table 3.7 Labor Market Attachment Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16-64 by Disability Status and Year, 1981-2014**

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	34.7	79.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1981	34.5	79.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	33.7	77.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	33.4	78.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	34.4	80.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	35.8	80.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	36.1	81.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	37.3	81.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	37.8	82.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	39.3	82.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	36.9	82.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	36.8	82.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	36.7	81.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	33.9	81.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	35.3	82.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	33.6	82.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	35.2	82.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	35.2	82.8	---	---	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	32.7	83.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	31.3	83.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	32.9	83.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	32.3	83.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	30.8	82.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	28.7	81.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	27.3	80.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	26.5	80.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	26.3	80.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	26.1	80.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	25.4	80.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	24.9	79.6	37.9	78.5	36.4	76.1	36.6	80.2
2010	22.8	77.3	36.4	76.1	33.9	74.7	34.4	77.8
2011	22.0	75.8	33.9	74.7	31.7	74.7	32.4	76.5
2012	19.9	75.9	31.7	74.7	34.1	75.2	30.3	76.6
2013	20.8	76.5	34.1	75.2	30.9	75.4	31.8	77.2
2014	19.2	76.7	30.9	75.4	29.6	77.7	29.6	77.7

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.





**Table 3.8 Full-Time, Full-Year Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013**

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	12.0	46.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1981	12.4	46.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	11.7	44.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	12.6	46.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	12.9	48.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	13.2	49.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	13.1	50.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	11.9	51.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	12.2	52.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	12.5	52.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	12.5	52.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	11.9	51.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	12.0	51.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	11.0	52.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	11.4	53.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	11.7	54.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	11.4	54.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	11.4	54.8	---	---	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	10.5	55.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	10.9	56.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	11.7	57.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	11.0	58.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	10.4	56.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	9.5	55.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	8.7	55.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	8.8	55.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	8.9	56.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	8.2	57.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	7.9	56.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	7.1	54.4	19.9	53.2	17.0	54.9	17.0	54.9
2010	7.0	51.3	18.7	50.3	16.0	51.8	16.0	51.8
2011	6.0	51.0	16.4	50.0	14.0	51.7	14.0	51.7
2012	5.5	51.8	15.8	50.8	13.3	52.5	13.3	52.5
2013	5.4	52.3	16.8	51.2	13.9	52.9	13.9	52.9
2014	5.6	53.3	16.1	52.1	13.5	54.0	13.5	54.0

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

**Table 3.9 Poverty Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013**

Year	Work Limitation (%)				Definition of Disability				Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Broad Disability (%)	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1980	24.7	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1981	26.5	10.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	27.1	11.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	27.4	12.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	27.3	11.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	27.1	11.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	26.3	10.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	26.5	9.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	26.3	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	26.6	9.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	28.0	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	27.6	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	28.7	10.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	30.4	11.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	29.9	10.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	27.6	10.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	28.6	10.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	28.6	10.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Year	Work Limitation (%)		Definition of Disability		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	28.1	9.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	28.4	9.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	26.7	9.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001	27.0	8.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	26.9	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003	28.4	9.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004	28.1	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2005	27.8	10.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
2006	28.1	9.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
2007	28.5	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
2008	28.9	9.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	28.5	10.5	25.5	10.8	25.5	10.8	25.7	10.2
2010	28.9	11.8	25.0	12.2	25.0	12.2	25.7	11.6
2011	31.2	12.4	27.7	12.8	27.7	12.8	28.3	12.1
2012	31.0	12.4	28.8	12.7	28.8	12.7	28.6	12.0
2013	31.2	12.4	28.5	12.7	28.5	12.7	28.8	12.0
2014	32.3	12.0	28.7	12.4	28.7	12.4	29.1	11.7

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.





## Section 4: Poverty

This section presents statistics on poverty. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience poverty, as well as the gap between the poverty rates of people with and without disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the ACS.

### Tables

**Tables 4.1 and 4.2:** In 2013, of the 20,611,329 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years who were living in the community, 5,910,517 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 28.7 percent. In contrast, of the 173,350,136 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 23,576,736 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 13.6 percent. The poverty rate for people with disabilities was highest in the Puerto Rico (50.9 percent) and lowest in Wyoming (16.7 percent).

**Table 4.3:** In 2013, the poverty rate of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 28.7 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 13.6 percent—a poverty gap of 15.1 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in Wyoming (6.6 percentage points) and greatest in the Maine (22.3 percentage points).

**Table 4.4:** In 2012, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.7 percent. In 2013, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.1 percent, a 0.6 percentage point decrease. The largest percentage point increase in the poverty gap from 2012 to 2013 was in Idaho, a 3.2 percentage point increase, while the largest decrease in the poverty gap was in Montana, a 6.4 percentage point decrease.

**Table 4.1 Poverty—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	20,611,329	5,910,517	28.7	<b>KY</b>	420,085	140,222	33.4	<b>OH</b>	835,042	265,844	31.8
<b>AL</b>	416,728	120,981	29.0	<b>LA</b>	366,587	111,326	30.4	<b>OK</b>	318,548	87,131	27.4
<b>AK</b>	46,622	8,064	17.3	<b>ME</b>	116,765	38,817	33.2	<b>OR</b>	306,707	94,128	30.7
<b>AZ</b>	398,366	118,769	29.8	<b>MD</b>	320,182	69,245	21.6	<b>PA</b>	851,842	246,182	28.9
<b>AR</b>	267,974	77,364	28.9	<b>MA</b>	385,122	103,573	26.9	<b>RI</b>	65,000	18,133	27.9
<b>CA</b>	1,980,201	538,141	27.2	<b>MI</b>	768,305	243,717	31.7	<b>SC</b>	366,091	106,497	29.1
<b>CO</b>	301,970	70,718	23.4	<b>MN</b>	285,274	73,922	25.9	<b>SD</b>	56,693	15,088	26.6
<b>CT</b>	178,882	41,119	23.0	<b>MS</b>	272,179	91,216	33.5	<b>TN</b>	544,063	167,372	30.8
<b>DE</b>	59,181	12,487	21.1	<b>MO</b>	463,954	140,152	30.2	<b>TX</b>	1,596,868	429,193	26.9
<b>DC</b>	38,901	14,348	36.9	<b>MT</b>	73,853	19,128	25.9	<b>UT</b>	145,615	30,463	20.9
<b>FL</b>	1,193,586	339,227	28.4	<b>NE</b>	98,972	23,883	24.1	<b>VT</b>	44,814	13,093	29.2
<b>GA</b>	669,475	199,054	29.7	<b>NV</b>	193,315	46,040	23.8	<b>VA</b>	470,712	115,740	24.6
<b>HI</b>	64,795	15,616	24.1	<b>NH</b>	85,228	18,677	21.9	<b>WA</b>	480,118	133,605	27.8
<b>ID</b>	105,391	31,543	29.9	<b>NJ</b>	443,520	97,474	22.0	<b>WV</b>	204,152	64,009	31.4
<b>IL</b>	712,916	190,152	26.7	<b>NM</b>	164,822	47,815	29.0	<b>WI</b>	352,976	93,449	26.5
<b>IN</b>	484,174	140,283	29.0	<b>NY</b>	1,072,985	325,091	30.3	<b>WY</b>	36,441	6,082	16.7
<b>IA</b>	179,515	48,763	27.2	<b>NC</b>	699,343	214,075	30.6	<b>PR</b>	391,990	199,400	50.9
<b>KS</b>	176,496	44,759	25.4	<b>ND</b>	37,993	9,347	24.6				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <http://factfinder.census.gov>; (accessed 26 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 4.2 Poverty—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	173,350,136	23,576,736	13.6	<b>KY</b>	2,231,646	340,227	15.2	<b>OH</b>	6,124,526	798,307	13.0
<b>AL</b>	2,493,563	390,058	15.6	<b>LA</b>	2,433,868	397,698	16.3	<b>OK</b>	1,947,097	266,543	13.7
<b>AK</b>	411,218	33,117	8.1	<b>ME</b>	691,478	75,920	11.0	<b>OR</b>	2,107,978	312,678	14.8
<b>AZ</b>	3,472,737	576,752	16.6	<b>MD</b>	3,353,152	273,919	8.2	<b>PA</b>	6,820,165	756,555	11.1
<b>AR</b>	1,465,838	239,575	16.3	<b>MA</b>	3,745,636	359,746	9.6	<b>RI</b>	579,952	68,243	11.8
<b>CA</b>	21,807,966	3,178,734	14.6	<b>MI</b>	5,250,820	760,868	14.5	<b>SC</b>	2,481,649	389,893	15.7
<b>CO</b>	2,970,082	343,417	11.6	<b>MN</b>	3,021,496	288,140	9.5	<b>SD</b>	434,867	50,658	11.6
<b>CT</b>	2,005,712	181,405	9.0	<b>MS</b>	1,491,165	299,615	20.1	<b>TN</b>	3,385,985	480,180	14.2
<b>DE</b>	495,161	52,406	10.6	<b>MO</b>	3,149,672	404,663	12.8	<b>TX</b>	14,343,964	2,042,140	14.2
<b>DC</b>	390,621	59,019	15.1	<b>MT</b>	533,958	82,765	15.5	<b>UT</b>	1,540,218	180,234	11.7
<b>FL</b>	10,366,457	1,562,337	15.1	<b>NE</b>	1,003,845	113,594	11.3	<b>VT</b>	336,083	34,354	10.2
<b>GA</b>	5,402,245	868,075	16.1	<b>NV</b>	1,523,237	207,098	13.6	<b>VA</b>	4,556,474	454,110	10.0
<b>HI</b>	750,032	76,554	10.2	<b>NH</b>	734,887	54,754	7.5	<b>WA</b>	3,823,040	462,454	12.1
<b>ID</b>	834,427	116,266	13.9	<b>NJ</b>	5,029,399	465,986	9.3	<b>WV</b>	911,732	138,983	15.2
<b>IL</b>	7,205,659	890,791	12.4	<b>NM</b>	1,070,577	208,603	19.5	<b>WI</b>	3,134,170	351,621	11.2
<b>IN</b>	3,449,404	460,354	13.3	<b>NY</b>	11,149,720	1,463,940	13.1	<b>WY</b>	317,590	31,922	10.1
<b>IA</b>	1,643,064	179,419	10.9	<b>NC</b>	5,210,018	797,169	15.3	<b>PR</b>	1,788,169	725,046	40.5
<b>KS</b>	1,526,120	185,028	12.1	<b>ND</b>	401,597	44,803	11.2				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 26 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 4.3 Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	28.7	13.6	15.1	KY	33.4	15.2	18.1	OH	31.8	13.0	18.8
AL	29.0	15.6	13.4	LA	30.4	16.3	14.0	OK	27.4	13.7	13.7
AK	17.3	8.1	9.2	ME	33.2	11.0	22.3	OR	30.7	14.8	15.9
AZ	29.8	16.6	13.2	MD	21.6	8.2	13.5	PA	28.9	11.1	17.8
AR	28.9	16.3	12.5	MA	26.9	9.6	17.3	RI	27.9	11.8	16.1
CA	27.2	14.6	12.6	MI	31.7	14.5	17.2	SC	29.1	15.7	13.4
CO	23.4	11.6	11.9	MN	25.9	9.5	16.4	SD	26.6	11.6	15.0
CT	23.0	9.0	13.9	MS	33.5	20.1	13.4	TN	30.8	14.2	16.6
DE	21.1	10.6	10.5	MO	30.2	12.8	17.4	TX	26.9	14.2	12.6
DC	36.9	15.1	21.8	MT	25.9	15.5	10.4	UT	20.9	11.7	9.2
FL	28.4	15.1	13.3	NE	24.1	11.3	12.8	VT	29.2	10.2	19.0
GA	29.7	16.1	13.7	NV	23.8	13.6	10.2	VA	24.6	10.0	14.6
HI	24.1	10.2	13.9	NH	21.9	7.5	14.5	WA	27.8	12.1	15.7
ID	29.9	13.9	16.0	NJ	22.0	9.3	12.7	WV	31.4	15.2	16.1
IL	26.7	12.4	14.3	NM	29.0	19.5	9.5	WI	26.5	11.2	15.3
IN	29.0	13.3	15.6	NY	30.3	13.1	17.2	WY	16.7	10.1	6.6
IA	27.2	10.9	16.2	NC	30.6	15.3	15.3	PR	50.9	40.5	10.3
KS	25.4	12.1	13.2	ND	24.6	11.2	13.4				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 26 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.





**Table 4.4 Change in Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012 to 2013**

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2012	2013	
U.S.	15.7	15.1	-0.6
AL	14.5	13.4	-1.1
AK	7.9	9.2	1.3
AZ	11.5	13.2	1.7
AR	13.5	12.5	-1.0
CA	13.2	12.6	-0.6
CO	14.7	11.9	-2.8
CT	16.6	13.9	-2.7
DE	10.1	10.5	0.4
DC	23.5	21.8	-1.7
FL	13.5	13.3	-0.1
GA	14.2	13.7	-0.6
HI	12.4	13.9	1.4
ID	12.8	16.0	3.2
IL	15.3	14.3	-1.0
IN	15.8	15.6	-0.2
IA	16.0	16.2	0.3
KS	15.6	13.2	-2.3

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2012	2013	
KY	19.6	18.1	-1.4
LA	15.3	14.0	-1.2
ME	21.1	22.3	1.1
MD	14.6	13.5	-1.2
MA	19.4	17.3	-2.1
MI	17.2	17.2	0.0
MN	18.2	16.4	-1.8
MS	15.9	13.4	-2.5
MO	17.8	17.4	-0.5
MT	16.8	10.4	-6.4
NE	13.6	12.8	-0.8
NV	11.5	10.2	-1.3
NH	15.2	14.5	-0.8
NJ	13.8	12.7	-1.1
NM	15.1	9.5	-5.5
NY	16.8	17.2	0.4
NC	14.8	15.3	0.5
ND	15.3	13.4	-1.8

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2012	2013	
OH	19.4	18.8	-0.6
OK	14.6	13.7	-0.9
OR	16.2	15.9	-0.3
PA	17.3	17.8	0.5
RI	20.5	16.1	-4.4
SC	12.9	13.4	0.4
SD	14.8	15.0	0.2
TN	17.3	16.6	-0.7
TX	12.1	12.6	0.6
UT	12.4	9.2	-3.2
VT	17.8	19.0	1.2
VA	14.5	14.6	0.1
WA	15.1	15.7	0.6
WV	19.2	16.1	-3.0
WI	17.1	15.3	-1.9
WY	11.2	6.6	-4.5
PR	11.8	10.3	-1.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 and 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 26 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

[2] Change in Pov. Gap from 2010 to 2011.

## Section 5: Earnings

This section presents statistics on earnings. The statistics describe the earnings of individuals with and without disabilities in the past 12 months, as well as the earnings gap between these two populations. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Tables 5.1:** In 2013, for the individuals with disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$20,785. In contrast, among individuals without disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$30,728, a gap of \$9,943. This gap is smallest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are closest to the earnings of people without disabilities) in Puerto Rico (\$2,315) and largest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are furthest from the earnings of people without disabilities) in the District of Columbia \$25,205.



**Table 5.1 Earnings—Median Earnings of Civilians 16 Years and Over in the Past 12 Months for the United States and States, by Disability Status (in 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars): 2013**

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
U.S.	30,032	20,785	30,728	9,943
AL	26,831	20,641	27,251	6,610
AK	36,162	30,208	36,689	6,481
AZ	28,940	20,852	29,913	9,061
AR	26,048	17,149	26,693	9,544
CA	30,804	21,688	31,117	9,429
CO	31,606	21,957	32,010	10,053
CT	36,866	22,781	37,479	14,698
DE	31,451	19,895	31,855	11,960
DC	46,829	23,068	48,273	25,205
FL	26,909	20,490	27,246	6,756
GA	28,703	21,041	29,456	8,415
HI	32,035	22,283	32,327	10,044
ID	25,219	18,259	25,762	7,503
IL	31,715	21,971	32,083	10,112
IN	28,305	20,411	29,346	8,935
IA	30,368	20,258	30,787	10,529
KS	29,742	21,000	30,318	9,318

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
KY	26,989	19,198	27,705	8,507
LA	29,688	20,425	30,322	9,897
ME	27,221	16,912	28,438	11,526
MD	40,172	28,723	40,602	11,879
MA	36,954	21,843	37,855	16,012
MI	27,438	17,303	28,623	11,320
MN	32,401	18,396	33,956	15,560
MS	25,706	18,249	26,235	7,986
MO	28,236	18,748	29,313	10,565
MT	25,176	17,122	25,700	8,578
NE	28,621	19,675	29,539	9,864
NV	29,649	24,609	30,110	5,501
NH	34,154	23,227	35,186	11,959
NJ	37,886	26,656	39,126	12,470
NM	25,999	20,641	26,448	5,807
NY	33,263	23,217	34,484	11,267
NC	27,322	19,377	28,035	8,658
ND	31,358	22,931	31,703	8,772

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
OH	29,428	18,960	30,271	11,311
OK	27,524	21,935	28,435	6,500
OR	26,880	18,408	27,701	9,293
PA	31,242	20,667	31,738	11,071
RI	31,836	22,249	32,218	9,969
SC	26,720	19,163	27,282	8,119
SD	26,930	19,730	27,493	7,763
TN	27,094	20,660	27,623	6,963
TX	29,780	20,878	30,353	9,475
UT	27,097	18,864	27,457	8,593
VT	29,605	17,438	30,484	13,046
VA	33,840	22,536	35,034	12,498
WA	32,412	23,081	33,596	10,515
WV	26,766	20,398	27,288	6,890
WI	30,158	17,655	30,673	13,018
WY	30,950	22,467	31,392	8,925
PR	16,621	14,515	16,830	2,315

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18140; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 26 September 2014).

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.



## Section 6: Veterans

This section presents statistics on Veterans. Specifically, the data address service connected to disability rating; the prevalence of disabilities in the Veteran population; the portion of the Veteran population that experiences poverty, by disability status; and Veterans' benefits, by disability status. The principal sources of these data are the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey, and the Veterans Benefits Administration's Annual Benefits Report.

### Tables

**Table 6.1:** In 2013, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 965,943 individuals ages 18 and over living in the community reported having a military service-connected disability rating of 70 percent or more.

**Table 6.2:** In 2013, there were 19,344,883 civilian veterans ages 18 years and over living in the community, 5,522,589 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 28.5 percent. Puerto Rico had the highest prevalence rate, 42.5 percent, while Maryland had the lowest prevalence rate, 22.3 percent.

**Tables 6.3 and 6.4:** In 2013, of the 1,878,149 civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 325,892 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 17.3 percent. In contrast, of the 8,326,520 civilian veterans without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 621,714 civilian veterans lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 7.5 percent. The poverty rate for civilian veterans with disabilities was highest in the District of Columbia (32.5 percent) and lowest in Alaska (4.8 percent).

**Table 6.5:** In 2013, the poverty rate of civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 17.4 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 7.5 percent—a poverty gap of 9.9 percentage points. The poverty gap was

smallest in Rhode Island (-0.5 percentage points, meaning the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities was higher than that of individuals with disabilities) and greatest in the District of Columbia (24.8 percentage points).

**Table 6.6:** In the federal fiscal year 2013, the U.S. spent a total of \$63,574,737,000 on compensation and pension benefits paid to disabled veterans.

**Table 6.1 Service—Connected Disability Rating- Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
U.S.	19,677,519	3,599,455	211,773	2,208,186	965,943	213,553
AL	355,396	78,604	3,804	49,378	21,270	4,152
AK	63,023	14,136	477	10,102	2,250	1,307
AZ	498,885	88,968	4,743	55,476	23,306	5,443
AR	218,589	47,932	2,041	25,174	17,082	3,635
CA	1,743,333	303,337	23,101	186,295	73,119	20,822
CO	380,210	75,492	3,696	48,191	20,093	3,512
CT	190,782	23,972	2,045	15,251	5,354	1,322
DE	68,666	11,033	783	6,514	3,061	675
DC	27,846	5,206	315	3,667	982	242
FL	1,455,002	272,278	18,433	172,418	65,014	16,413
GA	645,822	133,039	6,728	84,401	34,810	7,100
HI	107,791	18,960	2,145	11,351	4,120	1,344
ID	119,403	22,924	1,573	15,108	5,060	1,183
IL	655,291	82,827	6,452	50,330	19,352	6,693
IN	420,596	76,004	3,707	52,685	14,836	4,776
IA	208,602	31,066	2,179	20,569	6,533	1,785
KS	197,302	33,455	1,942	22,121	7,446	1,946
KY	293,162	61,524	3,059	34,257	21,180	3,028
LA	268,553	47,347	2,395	24,980	16,457	3,515
ME	119,540	25,719	1,490	14,674	8,361	1,194
MD	400,934	66,716	3,725	41,589	16,577	4,825
MA	340,282	52,938	5,043	30,763	13,488	3,644
MI	618,433	92,385	5,857	55,028	25,556	5,944
MN	337,197	77,927	3,987	54,299	15,890	3,751
MS	183,405	39,374	1,657	22,784	12,395	2,538
MO	436,545	76,915	3,632	47,506	20,891	4,886

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
MT	82,659	17,784	816	11,506	4,332	1,130
NE	124,987	33,066	1,174	23,724	6,695	1,473
NV	215,452	40,375	3,235	23,317	11,457	2,366
NH	106,113	16,709	973	9,445	5,097	1,194
NJ	384,726	51,335	3,615	31,176	13,836	2,708
NM	160,570	33,888	1,546	18,935	11,472	1,935
NY	804,646	108,165	7,411	66,795	27,109	6,850
NC	681,275	144,594	6,527	85,542	44,205	8,320
ND	48,892	9,934	368	6,518	2,430	618
OH	790,615	111,270	8,025	69,546	24,626	9,073
OK	280,509	73,550	1,987	39,793	27,837	3,933
OR	293,024	55,459	3,409	31,541	18,232	2,277
PA	849,690	111,733	8,662	66,063	29,614	7,394
RI	64,325	9,023	434	5,577	2,480	532
SC	366,802	76,539	3,287	44,472	23,054	5,726
SD	61,883	14,295	867	9,074	3,774	580
TN	465,435	84,683	4,758	49,034	25,323	5,568
TX	1,483,389	328,468	16,888	196,715	100,854	14,011
UT	131,033	22,997	1,332	14,034	6,768	863
VT	41,028	6,204	666	3,499	1,767	272
VA	687,158	148,550	7,428	99,367	35,448	6,307
WA	541,551	109,376	5,328	68,076	28,805	7,167
WV	150,576	32,093	1,206	17,902	11,286	1,699
WI	368,679	64,773	4,415	42,228	14,562	3,568
WY	48,979	11,053	455	7,826	1,958	814
PR	88,933	23,461	1,952	11,570	8,439	1,500

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21100; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 26 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.2 Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	19,344,883	5,522,589	28.5	13,822,294	71.5
AL	350,026	107,089	30.6	242,937	69.4
AK	62,276	15,216	24.4	47,060	75.6
AZ	491,802	137,899	28.0	353,903	72.0
AR	215,443	71,538	33.2	143,905	66.8
CA	1,718,984	482,757	28.1	1,236,227	71.9
CO	375,060	97,210	25.9	277,850	74.1
CT	186,776	50,833	27.2	135,943	72.8
DE	67,534	15,820	23.4	51,714	76.6
DC	26,480	5,548	21.0	20,932	79.0
FL	1,436,139	422,192	29.4	1,013,947	70.6
GA	635,820	168,419	26.5	467,401	73.5
HI	105,328	23,967	22.8	81,361	77.2
ID	117,932	37,067	31.4	80,865	68.6
IL	642,486	175,324	27.3	467,162	72.7
IN	412,317	129,291	31.4	283,026	68.6
IA	204,625	57,046	27.9	147,579	72.1
KS	192,192	55,562	28.9	136,630	71.1
KY	286,698	96,165	33.5	190,533	66.5
LA	262,260	82,272	31.4	179,988	68.6
ME	117,142	36,597	31.2	80,545	68.8
MD	394,770	88,036	22.3	306,734	77.7
MA	332,394	93,982	28.3	238,412	71.7
MI	608,244	183,819	30.2	424,425	69.8
MN	330,691	90,807	27.5	239,884	72.5
MS	179,663	62,175	34.6	117,488	65.4
MO	428,194	134,179	31.3	294,015	68.7

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	81,191	26,151	32.2	55,040	67.8
NE	122,788	36,408	29.7	86,380	70.3
NV	212,698	59,041	27.8	153,657	72.2
NH	104,529	29,780	28.5	74,749	71.5
NJ	377,728	105,924	28.0	271,804	72.0
NM	158,822	46,967	29.6	111,855	70.4
NY	785,638	211,931	27.0	573,707	73.0
NC	673,180	187,291	27.8	485,889	72.2
ND	47,912	12,527	26.1	35,385	73.9
OH	774,205	224,432	29.0	549,773	71.0
OK	275,642	96,138	34.9	179,504	65.1
OR	288,459	95,923	33.3	192,536	66.7
PA	831,600	229,529	27.6	602,071	72.4
RI	63,023	17,066	27.1	45,957	72.9
SC	358,671	102,841	28.7	255,830	71.3
SD	60,602	16,996	28.0	43,606	72.0
TN	458,507	137,368	30.0	321,139	70.0
TX	1,455,275	411,999	28.3	1,043,276	71.7
UT	129,506	39,156	30.2	90,350	69.8
VT	40,588	12,473	30.7	28,115	69.3
VA	679,490	141,140	20.8	538,350	79.2
WA	536,287	157,435	29.4	378,852	70.6
WV	149,136	54,271	36.4	94,865	63.6
WI	362,155	98,837	27.3	263,318	72.7
WY	48,130	12,854	26.7	35,276	73.3
PR	87,845	37,301	42.5	50,544	57.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 26 September 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.3 Poverty—Civilian Veterans with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%
<b>U.S.</b>	1,878,149	325,892	17.4	<b>KY</b>	36,220	8,686	24.0	<b>OH</b>	76,595	13,996	18.3
<b>AL</b>	43,673	6,922	15.8	<b>LA</b>	30,837	4,717	15.3	<b>OK</b>	35,853	6,069	16.9
<b>AK</b>	7,786	372	4.8	<b>ME</b>	13,593	2,587	19.0	<b>OR</b>	33,930	7,050	20.8
<b>AZ</b>	44,633	7,925	17.8	<b>MD</b>	29,879	4,033	13.5	<b>PA</b>	66,238	10,828	16.3
<b>AR</b>	28,056	5,502	19.6	<b>MA</b>	25,779	4,331	16.8	<b>RI</b>	4,405	224	5.1
<b>CA</b>	137,725	29,607	21.5	<b>MI</b>	61,385	12,933	21.1	<b>SC</b>	41,526	7,629	18.4
<b>CO</b>	37,474	4,204	11.2	<b>MN</b>	28,631	4,664	16.3	<b>SD</b>	6,298	576	9.1
<b>CT</b>	12,571	1,608	12.8	<b>MS</b>	25,406	4,482	17.6	<b>TN</b>	51,841	9,044	17.4
<b>DE</b>	4,712	696	14.8	<b>MO</b>	52,011	11,178	21.5	<b>TX</b>	161,503	23,990	14.9
<b>DC</b>	1,857	604	32.5	<b>MT</b>	9,270	1,710	18.4	<b>UT</b>	13,794	1,816	13.2
<b>FL</b>	125,489	22,398	17.8	<b>NE</b>	11,552	938	8.1	<b>VT</b>	3,884	466	12.0
<b>GA</b>	68,388	11,957	17.5	<b>NV</b>	24,369	4,666	19.1	<b>VA</b>	54,715	7,419	13.6
<b>HI</b>	7,271	1,219	16.8	<b>NH</b>	9,884	942	9.5	<b>WA</b>	60,113	10,332	17.2
<b>ID</b>	11,349	2,319	20.4	<b>NJ</b>	24,000	3,425	14.3	<b>WV</b>	20,208	4,681	23.2
<b>IL</b>	51,839	9,747	18.8	<b>NM</b>	15,964	2,665	16.7	<b>WI</b>	30,610	5,312	17.4
<b>IN</b>	50,237	8,477	16.9	<b>NY</b>	58,172	10,815	18.6	<b>WY</b>	5,945	771	13.0
<b>IA</b>	16,839	2,529	15.0	<b>NC</b>	68,049	10,816	15.9	<b>PR</b>	11,811	2,087	17.7
<b>KS</b>	19,482	2,889	14.8	<b>ND</b>	4,498	1,039	23.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 02 October 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.4 Poverty—Civilian Veterans without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2013**

State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%
<b>U.S.</b>	8,326,520	621,714	7.5	<b>KY</b>	121,731	9,474	7.8	<b>OH</b>	326,512	26,392	8.1
<b>AL</b>	159,327	9,841	6.2	<b>LA</b>	116,513	11,283	9.7	<b>OK</b>	115,974	8,617	7.4
<b>AK</b>	36,561	1,400	3.8	<b>ME</b>	46,933	2,700	5.8	<b>OR</b>	108,598	10,779	9.9
<b>AZ</b>	200,875	15,905	7.9	<b>MD</b>	198,982	8,585	4.3	<b>PA</b>	327,193	20,629	6.3
<b>AR</b>	90,437	9,015	10.0	<b>MA</b>	120,764	7,706	6.4	<b>RI</b>	25,180	1,408	5.6
<b>CA</b>	721,555	62,247	8.6	<b>MI</b>	236,842	21,631	9.1	<b>SC</b>	161,100	13,262	8.2
<b>CO</b>	182,097	10,430	5.7	<b>MN</b>	136,872	7,268	5.3	<b>SD</b>	27,737	1,319	4.8
<b>CT</b>	68,617	5,099	7.4	<b>MS</b>	76,636	8,307	10.8	<b>TN</b>	204,112	14,706	7.2
<b>DE</b>	30,377	1,450	4.8	<b>MO</b>	179,300	16,436	9.2	<b>TX</b>	702,624	45,437	6.5
<b>DC</b>	13,471	1,045	7.8	<b>MT</b>	32,589	3,631	11.1	<b>UT</b>	54,849	3,268	6.0
<b>FL</b>	548,810	48,054	8.8	<b>NE</b>	53,498	2,847	5.3	<b>VT</b>	14,745	665	4.5
<b>GA</b>	318,230	28,484	9.0	<b>NV</b>	94,887	8,730	9.2	<b>VA</b>	382,205	15,374	4.0
<b>HI</b>	52,271	4,829	9.2	<b>NH</b>	43,211	2,879	6.7	<b>WA</b>	246,000	18,689	7.6
<b>ID</b>	50,692	3,120	6.2	<b>NJ</b>	129,065	6,724	5.2	<b>WV</b>	58,003	5,576	9.6
<b>IL</b>	264,782	23,254	8.8	<b>NM</b>	72,098	6,437	8.9	<b>WI</b>	148,307	10,211	6.9
<b>IN</b>	173,038	11,569	6.7	<b>NY</b>	301,187	23,461	7.8	<b>WY</b>	23,523	1,238	5.3
<b>IA</b>	83,583	5,091	6.1	<b>NC</b>	311,298	25,194	8.1	<b>PR</b>	24,699	4,385	17.8
<b>KS</b>	85,166	4,900	5.8	<b>ND</b>	22,864	733	3.2				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 02 October 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 6.5 Poverty Gap—Civilian Veterans Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	17.4	7.5	9.9	KY	24.0	7.8	16.2	OH	18.3	8.1	10.2
AL	15.8	6.2	9.7	LA	15.3	9.7	5.6	OK	16.9	7.4	9.5
AK	4.8	3.8	0.9	ME	19.0	5.8	13.3	OR	20.8	9.9	10.9
AZ	17.8	7.9	9.8	MD	13.5	4.3	9.2	PA	16.3	6.3	10.0
AR	19.6	10.0	9.6	MA	16.8	6.4	10.4	RI	5.1	5.6	-0.5
CA	21.5	8.6	12.9	MI	21.1	9.1	11.9	SC	18.4	8.2	10.1
CO	11.2	5.7	5.5	MN	16.3	5.3	11.0	SD	9.1	4.8	4.4
CT	12.8	7.4	5.4	MS	17.6	10.8	6.8	TN	17.4	7.2	10.2
DE	14.8	4.8	10.0	MO	21.5	9.2	12.3	TX	14.9	6.5	8.4
DC	32.5	7.8	24.8	MT	18.4	11.1	7.3	UT	13.2	6.0	7.2
FL	17.8	8.8	9.1	NE	8.1	5.3	2.8	VT	12.0	4.5	7.5
GA	17.5	9.0	8.5	NV	19.1	9.2	9.9	VA	13.6	4.0	9.5
HI	16.8	9.2	7.5	NH	9.5	6.7	2.9	WA	17.2	7.6	9.6
ID	20.4	6.2	14.3	NJ	14.3	5.2	9.1	WV	23.2	9.6	13.6
IL	18.8	8.8	10.0	NM	16.7	8.9	7.8	WI	17.4	6.9	10.5
IN	16.9	6.7	10.2	NY	18.6	7.8	10.8	WY	13.0	5.3	7.7
IA	15.0	6.1	8.9	NC	15.9	8.1	7.8	PR	17.7	17.8	-0.1
KS	14.8	5.8	9.1	ND	23.1	3.2	19.9				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 02 October 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the Total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

**Table 6.6 Veterans Benefits Administration—Compensation and Pension Benefits Paid to Disabled Veterans (in thousands of dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2013**

State	Total (\$)
U.S.	63,574,737
AL	1,580,861
AK	211,260
AZ	1,409,346
AR	924,671
CA	5,397,860
CO	1,212,143
CT	365,638
DE	169,963
DC	78,699
FL	4,728,273
GA	2,482,164
HI	337,919
ID	334,504
IL	1,450,236
IN	1,092,855
IA	505,601
KS	529,023

State	Total (\$)
KY	1,087,772
LA	1,016,206
ME	467,398
MD	1,047,226
MA	985,894
MI	1,675,388
MN	986,609
MS	666,715
MO	1,386,280
MT	290,869
NE	487,975
NV	641,969
NH	268,735
NJ	906,744
NM	686,222
NY	2,063,566
NC	2,712,319
ND	149,596

State	Total (\$)
OH	1,837,567
OK	1,544,376
OR	1,100,287
PA	2,029,589
RI	193,988
SC	1,557,784
SD	209,347
TN	1,652,616
TX	6,091,910
UT	350,923
VT	118,286
VA	2,291,200
WA	1,788,537
WV	625,689
WI	972,511
WY	127,557

Source: Veterans Benefits Administration, 2012 Annual Benefits Report; Appendices E1-E52 <[http://www.vba.va.gov/REPORTS/abr/2012\\_abr.pdf](http://www.vba.va.gov/REPORTS/abr/2012_abr.pdf)>; (accessed 16 September 2013).



## Section 7: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on health insurance coverage, especially the health insurance coverage of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of health insurance coverage. This section also addresses the type of health insurance coverage possessed by people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

American Community Survey (ACS)—The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America's communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

Disability Status (ACS)—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than 5 years old, and the independent living related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

### Tables

**Table 7.1:** In 2013, 84.0 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage. In contrast, 81.2 percent of individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage—a health insurance coverage gap between those without and with disabilities of 2.8 percentage

points. In other words, in the United States as a whole, 2.8 percent more individuals with disabilities had health insurance than individuals without disabilities. The health insurance gap ranges from 9.3 percentage points in New Mexico to -2.8 percentage points in Nebraska.

**Table 7.2:** In 2013, 44.1 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community had private health insurance and 51.3 percent had public health insurance (some had both), while 16.0 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community did not have health insurance. The state with the smallest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Massachusetts (3.6 percent). The state with the largest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Texas (23.9 percent).

**Table 7.1 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	84.0	81.2	2.8	<b>KY</b>	81.3	79.0	2.3	<b>OH</b>	83.4	84.5	-1.0
<b>AL</b>	83.6	79.2	4.4	<b>LA</b>	80.9	75.1	5.8	<b>OK</b>	76.5	75.1	1.4
<b>AK</b>	77.1	76.1	1.0	<b>ME</b>	88.8	83.3	5.4	<b>OR</b>	80.7	78.5	2.2
<b>AZ</b>	82.0	75.8	6.2	<b>MD</b>	89.2	85.6	3.6	<b>PA</b>	88.7	86.2	2.6
<b>AR</b>	79.0	75.3	3.7	<b>MA</b>	96.4	94.6	1.8	<b>RI</b>	87.7	83.4	4.3
<b>CA</b>	82.6	75.5	7.1	<b>MI</b>	86.6	83.6	3.0	<b>SC</b>	80.7	76.6	4.1
<b>CO</b>	82.4	81.0	1.4	<b>MN</b>	90.3	89.0	1.2	<b>SD</b>	81.9	84.4	-2.6
<b>CT</b>	89.5	86.6	2.9	<b>MS</b>	78.4	74.7	3.7	<b>TN</b>	81.9	79.7	2.2
<b>DE</b>	91.1	86.7	4.4	<b>MO</b>	82.7	81.6	1.2	<b>TX</b>	76.1	69.4	6.6
<b>DC</b>	92.4	91.2	1.2	<b>MT</b>	77.3	77.0	0.3	<b>UT</b>	84.2	81.2	3.0
<b>FL</b>	78.1	70.5	7.6	<b>NE</b>	81.3	84.1	-2.8	<b>VT</b>	94.6	89.1	5.5
<b>GA</b>	77.0	73.8	3.3	<b>NV</b>	76.6	72.6	4.0	<b>VA</b>	82.0	82.9	-1.0
<b>HI</b>	91.9	90.2	1.6	<b>NH</b>	85.6	84.5	1.1	<b>WA</b>	82.9	79.9	3.0
<b>ID</b>	79.1	76.8	2.3	<b>NJ</b>	84.1	81.2	2.9	<b>WV</b>	84.6	78.2	6.4
<b>IL</b>	82.9	81.5	1.4	<b>NM</b>	81.2	71.9	9.3	<b>WI</b>	87.7	87.1	0.6
<b>IN</b>	82.4	80.6	1.8	<b>NY</b>	91.5	84.3	7.1	<b>WY</b>	79.6	80.9	-1.3
<b>IA</b>	89.8	88.3	1.5	<b>NC</b>	80.7	76.9	3.8	<b>PR</b>	94.8	90.1	4.6
<b>KS</b>	81.5	82.6	-1.2	<b>ND</b>	85.6	86.7	-1.1				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 02 October 2014).

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.





**Table 7.2 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Type of Coverage: 2013**

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public			Private	Public			Private	Public	
U.S.	44.1	51.3	16.0	KY	38.3	54.8	18.7	OH	41.2	50.9	16.6
AL	45.3	53.0	16.4	LA	37.7	53.6	19.1	OK	41.1	45.4	23.5
AK	44.5	44.5	22.9	ME	34.9	65.0	11.2	OR	42.5	49.7	19.3
AZ	41.6	50.6	18.0	MD	53.1	48.8	10.8	PA	45.4	56.2	11.3
AR	36.0	54.7	21.0	MA	44.2	64.2	3.6	RI	45.3	55.9	12.3
CA	40.0	51.4	17.4	MI	43.7	56.2	13.4	SC	42.1	51.6	19.3
CO	48.7	44.5	17.6	MN	47.7	53.7	9.7	SD	48.1	45.1	18.1
CT	49.0	51.6	10.5	MS	34.9	54.9	21.6	TN	39.9	53.4	18.1
DE	46.1	58.1	8.9	MO	42.6	51.3	17.3	TX	41.4	44.6	23.9
DC	34.0	65.4	7.6	MT	41.4	48.1	22.7	UT	54.1	41.8	15.8
FL	37.6	50.6	21.9	NE	49.5	44.0	18.7	VT	42.5	65.3	5.4
GA	41.1	46.9	23.0	NV	43.0	41.5	23.4	VA	49.4	44.2	18.0
HI	54.8	47.7	8.1	NH	51.0	47.6	14.4	WA	45.4	49.2	17.1
ID	44.8	47.9	20.9	NJ	48.8	46.8	15.9	WV	38.5	59.1	15.4
IL	45.1	47.1	17.1	NM	38.0	53.7	18.8	WI	47.1	53.2	12.3
IN	43.8	48.7	17.6	NY	43.4	60.3	8.5	WY	56.3	39.0	20.4
IA	48.9	52.7	10.2	NC	40.8	51.7	19.3	PR	29.4	71.5	5.2
KS	49.9	43.3	18.5	ND	58.9	38.7	14.4				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 02 October 2014). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Percentage without Health Insurance Coverage.



## Section 8: Health

This section presents statistics on health, especially the health of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the prevalence of disabilities, health behaviors (such as smoking) by disability status, and insurance. These statistics were generated by the authors using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See the CDC's Disability and Health Data System (DHDS) for more detailed information on the health of the population with disabilities.

### Tables

**Tables 8.1:** In 2013, there were 234,077,028 individuals aged 18 and over living in the community in the U.S., and 51,277,343 had a disability (21.9 percent). The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 5,243,621 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 95,815 individuals with disabilities. Alaska had the highest prevalence rate, 29.8 percent, while the Hawaii had the lowest prevalence rate, 17.0 percent.

**Tables 8.2:** In 2013, the prevalence of disability increased with age in all states. The state with the highest prevalence rate for individuals aged 18-44 years was West Virginia (18.4 percent), while the lowest was in North Dakota and Hawaii (9.0 percent). For individuals aged 45-64 years, the highest prevalence rate was in Alabama (40.0 percent), while the lowest was in Minnesota (20.0 percent). For individuals aged 65 years and older, the highest prevalence rate was in Mississippi (42.0 percent), while the lowest was again in Minnesota (27.3 percent).

**Table 8.3:** In 2013, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to smoke (25.4 percent) than adults without disabilities (16.2 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to smoke in Tennessee (35.5 percent) and least likely to smoke in Utah (15.6 percent).

**Table 8.4:** In 2013, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to be obese (40.1 percent) than adults without disabilities (25.0 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to be obese in Tennessee (46.6 percent) and least likely to be obese in Colorado (28.9 percent).

**Table 8.5:** In 2013, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were less likely to binge drink (11.5 percent) than adults without disabilities (18.0 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to binge drink in Massachusetts (15.8 percent) and least likely to binge drink in Tennessee (5.6 percent).

**Table 8.6:** In 2013, individuals aged 18 and over with disabilities in Massachusetts were most likely to have health insurance coverage (94.1 percent), while individuals aged 18 and over with disabilities in Georgia were least likely to have health insurance coverage (78.5 percent).





**Table 8.1 Persons 18 and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	234,077,029	51,277,343	21.9	182,799,686	78.1
AL	3,655,783	1,090,582	29.8	2,565,201	70.2
AK	541,898	115,613	21.3	426,285	78.7
AZ	4,878,332	1,050,156	21.5	3,828,176	78.5
AR	2,210,082	631,189	28.6	1,578,893	71.4
CA	25,682,348	5,243,621	20.4	20,438,727	79.6
CO	3,835,970	786,504	20.5	3,049,466	79.5
CT	2,753,513	549,986	20.0	2,203,527	80.0
DE	707,930	147,493	20.8	560,437	79.2
DC	519,891	107,154	20.6	412,737	79.4
FL	15,059,836	3,490,281	23.2	11,569,555	76.8
GA	7,263,626	1,504,265	20.7	5,759,361	79.3
HI	1,088,392	184,952	17.0	903,441	83.0
ID	1,166,804	254,970	21.9	911,834	78.1
IL	9,704,442	1,841,272	19.0	7,863,170	81.0
IN	4,878,801	1,092,754	22.4	3,786,048	77.6
IA	2,326,805	487,332	20.9	1,839,473	79.1
KS	2,151,747	454,706	21.1	1,697,040	78.9
KY	3,258,851	910,018	27.9	2,348,833	72.1
LA	3,476,708	856,207	24.6	2,620,501	75.4
ME	1,054,736	254,632	24.1	800,104	75.9
MD	4,478,362	837,002	18.7	3,641,360	81.3
MA	5,098,553	1,039,576	20.4	4,058,977	79.6
MI	7,506,813	1,913,702	25.5	5,593,111	74.5
MN	3,986,164	686,664	17.2	3,299,501	82.8
MS	2,198,282	602,662	27.4	1,595,620	72.6

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MO	4,573,008	1,207,980	26.4	3,365,028	73.6
MT	781,472	188,235	24.1	593,236	75.9
NE	1,372,937	278,483	20.3	1,094,453	79.7
NV	2,092,505	440,925	21.1	1,651,581	78.9
NH	1,034,127	220,223	21.3	813,904	78.7
NJ	6,588,285	1,201,069	18.2	5,387,216	81.8
NM	1,555,675	374,667	24.1	1,181,008	75.9
NY	15,043,331	3,286,476	21.8	11,756,855	78.2
NC	7,479,003	1,753,052	23.4	5,725,951	76.6
ND	550,847	101,273	18.4	449,574	81.6
OH	8,632,934	1,970,923	22.8	6,662,011	77.2
OK	2,882,050	775,188	26.9	2,106,862	73.1
OR	2,996,600	696,404	23.2	2,300,196	76.8
PA	9,847,166	2,214,663	22.5	7,632,503	77.5
RI	814,420	183,957	22.6	630,463	77.4
SC	3,626,319	923,919	25.5	2,702,401	74.5
SD	631,876	132,928	21.0	498,948	79.0
TN	4,855,009	1,325,742	27.3	3,529,268	72.7
TX	19,125,058	3,351,893	17.5	15,773,165	82.5
UT	1,986,188	373,605	18.8	1,612,583	81.2
VT	494,371	110,054	22.3	384,317	77.7
VA	6,160,167	1,215,988	19.7	4,944,180	80.3
WA	5,334,265	1,391,207	26.1	3,943,059	73.9
WV	1,466,947	440,252	30.0	1,026,695	70.0
WI	4,227,160	889,129	21.0	3,338,031	79.0
WY	440,638	95,815	21.7	344,823	78.3

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2013 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

**Table 8.2 Persons 18 and Over Who Experience Disability, by Age: 2013**

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
U.S.	12.7	27.3	35.1
AL	17.4	40.0	41.2
AK	13.2	27.9	35.6
AZ	9.6	31.4	34.4
AR	17.7	36.2	40.3
CA	10.6	26.6	36.0
CO	12.6	25.2	34.9
CT	10.8	23.5	33.4
DE	12.5	25.9	30.6
DC	12.0	29.6	35.9
FL	14.2	27.5	33.7
GA	12.0	27.2	34.1
HI	9.0	20.9	28.6
ID	13.9	26.9	33.9
IL	10.1	22.7	35.1
IN	13.2	28.7	33.6
IA	11.8	25.5	33.4
KS	11.7	26.0	35.8
KY	18.0	35.2	38.0
LA	14.7	31.0	39.4
ME	15.6	28.0	32.5
MD	11.0	22.3	31.8
MA	13.3	23.5	31.5
MI	15.8	30.7	37.9
MN	11.2	20.0	27.3
MS	16.8	34.2	42.0
MO	15.3	33.1	40.6
MT	13.5	29.5	36.5
NE	11.8	23.9	34.1
NV	12.7	24.8	36.5
NH	14.2	24.0	31.2
NJ	10.5	20.6	31.7
NM	14.8	30.2	36.1
NY	12.9	27.1	35.0
NC	13.9	29.6	36.3
ND	9.0	23.3	32.7
OH	14.0	27.8	33.7
OK	16.5	34.1	40.2
OR	14.2	27.6	36.7
PA	13.4	26.7	33.9
RI	15.3	24.8	35.2
SC	14.5	33.2	37.1
SD	11.7	24.4	37.0
TN	16.2	36.4	37.8
TX	9.3	22.2	34.8
UT	11.4	24.6	37.1
VT	14.3	25.4	32.6
VA	10.9	25.4	32.4
WA	16.7	31.5	41.1
WV	18.4	37.2	40.5
WI	14.1	25.3	29.3
WY	13.2	25.6	36.3

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2013 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.





**Table 8.3 Health Behavior—Smoking among Persons Aged 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	25.4	16.2	9.2	KY	33.6	23.7	9.9	OH	32.6	20.6	12.1
AL	27.1	19.2	8.0	LA	28.0	22.0	6.0	OK	32.9	20.2	12.7
AK	27.8	21.2	6.6	ME	26.5	18.2	8.3	OR	25.6	14.8	10.7
AZ	19.9	15.2	4.8	MD	23.6	14.6	9.0	PA	28.8	18.7	10.1
AR	33.3	22.7	10.6	MA	25.0	14.4	10.6	RI	26.9	14.6	12.3
CA	18.4	10.7	7.7	MI	28.7	18.8	9.9	SC	28.3	19.9	8.4
CO	23.5	16.1	7.4	MN	23.6	16.8	6.8	SD	22.1	18.9	3.2
CT	21.9	13.9	8.0	MS	31.6	22.2	9.4	TN	35.5	20.1	15.3
DE	25.1	18.1	7.0	MO	29.2	19.4	9.8	TX	20.8	14.8	6.0
DC	29.0	16.2	12.8	MT	26.6	16.5	10.1	UT	15.6	9.1	6.5
FL	22.8	15.1	7.8	NE	22.7	17.3	5.4	VT	23.9	14.5	9.4
GA	25.1	17.1	8.0	NV	30.9	16.3	14.6	VA	26.3	17.2	9.1
HI	16.0	12.8	3.2	NH	26.9	13.3	13.5	WA	23.6	13.4	10.2
ID	25.6	14.9	10.7	NJ	20.6	14.5	6.1	WV	33.1	24.8	8.4
IL	24.3	16.6	7.7	NM	24.7	17.4	7.3	WI	27.5	16.2	11.2
IN	30.6	19.4	11.2	NY	22.6	14.9	7.7	WY	28.4	18.3	10.1
IA	27.5	17.3	10.1	NC	29.1	17.5	11.6				
KS	27.5	18.0	9.6	ND	25.8	20.2	5.6				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2013 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

**Table 8.4 Health Behavior—Obesity among Persons Aged 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	40.1	25.0	15.2	KY	45.3	28.4	16.9
AL	40.4	29.5	10.9	LA	43.2	29.5	13.7
AK	40.3	24.9	15.4	ME	41.7	24.7	17.0
AZ	38.5	23.7	14.7	MD	41.5	25.4	16.1
AR	41.9	31.6	10.3	MA	36.9	20.6	16.3
CA	34.6	21.3	13.4	MI	42.7	27.7	15.0
CO	28.9	19.3	9.6	MN	37.9	22.8	15.1
CT	37.7	21.9	15.8	MS	44.1	31.7	12.5
DE	45.2	27.3	17.9	MO	41.0	26.7	14.3
DC	35.9	19.4	16.6	MT	34.7	21.3	13.4
FL	37.1	22.9	14.2	NE	43.0	26.1	16.9
GA	40.7	27.6	13.2	NV	33.2	24.7	8.5
HI	30.3	20.3	9.9	NH	39.2	23.5	15.7
ID	43.4	25.9	17.5	NJ	38.0	23.7	14.3
IL	45.0	25.6	19.4	NM	33.5	24.2	9.4
IN	45.2	28.0	17.1	NY	37.9	21.8	16.1
IA	43.0	28.1	14.9	NC	41.2	25.8	15.4
KS	41.7	26.9	14.9	ND	45.5	27.5	18.1
				OH	44.3	26.3	18.0
				OK	42.6	28.6	13.9
				OR	36.9	22.9	14.0
				PA	43.8	26.1	17.7
				RI	37.1	24.3	12.8
				SC	41.0	28.5	12.5
				SD	42.1	26.6	15.5
				TN	46.6	28.6	18.0
				TX	43.6	28.1	15.6
				UT	36.9	20.8	16.1
				VT	36.6	21.3	15.3
				VA	39.8	24.2	15.6
				WA	38.7	23.2	15.5
				WV	42.8	31.4	11.4
				WI	41.5	26.9	14.6
				WY	39.1	24.6	14.5

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2013 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.





**Table 8.5 Health Behavior—Binge Drinking among Persons Aged 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	11.5	18.0	-6.5	<b>KY</b>	8.4	15.4	-6.9
<b>AL</b>	8.5	12.2	-3.7	<b>LA</b>	10.1	18.5	-8.4
<b>AK</b>	15.2	20.7	-5.5	<b>ME</b>	10.3	19.3	-9.0
<b>AZ</b>	10.6	14.2	-3.6	<b>MD</b>	10.6	15.1	-4.4
<b>AR</b>	9.1	14.0	-4.8	<b>MA</b>	15.8	20.3	-4.5
<b>CA</b>	12.2	18.8	-6.6	<b>MI</b>	13.6	20.7	-7.1
<b>CO</b>	14.1	19.6	-5.5	<b>MN</b>	14.9	22.3	-7.4
<b>CT</b>	12.9	19.4	-6.6	<b>MS</b>	8.6	13.9	-5.3
<b>DE</b>	11.8	18.3	-6.5	<b>MO</b>	13.2	18.5	-5.2
<b>DC</b>	14.9	24.4	-9.5	<b>MT</b>	15.0	22.6	-7.6
<b>FL</b>	11.1	17.0	-5.9	<b>NE</b>	11.6	22.1	-10.5
<b>GA</b>	9.1	14.2	-5.2	<b>NV</b>	10.1	16.6	-6.5
<b>HI</b>	11.1	19.8	-8.6	<b>NH</b>	13.8	17.6	-3.8
<b>ID</b>	11.2	16.0	-4.8	<b>NJ</b>	11.3	17.5	-6.3
<b>IL</b>	15.4	23.3	-7.9	<b>NM</b>	10.9	15.6	-4.6
<b>IN</b>	10.0	16.5	-6.5	<b>NY</b>	12.4	18.8	-6.5
<b>IA</b>	13.5	23.9	-10.4	<b>NC</b>	7.8	14.7	-6.9
<b>KS</b>	10.5	16.7	-6.3	<b>ND</b>	14.3	26.0	-11.7

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>OH</b>	12.9	18.3	-5.4
<b>OK</b>	9.5	13.8	-4.3
<b>OR</b>	13.2	17.6	-4.4
<b>PA</b>	12.4	18.6	-6.2
<b>RI</b>	12.8	19.3	-6.5
<b>SC</b>	11.0	16.3	-5.3
<b>SD</b>	11.4	21.4	-9.9
<b>TN</b>	5.6	11.1	-5.6
<b>TX</b>	11.2	17.9	-6.7
<b>UT</b>	9.8	12.9	-3.2
<b>VT</b>	12.0	18.6	-6.6
<b>VA</b>	8.9	17.7	-8.8
<b>WA</b>	12.8	18.3	-5.5
<b>WV</b>	8.5	12.4	-3.9
<b>WI</b>	12.9	25.2	-12.3
<b>WY</b>	11.4	18.1	-6.7

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2013 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

**Table 8.6 Health Care Coverage—Among Persons Aged 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2013**

State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	85.8	81.8	4.0	<b>KY</b>	82.4	82.3	0.0	<b>OH</b>	87.2	86.5	0.7
<b>AL</b>	87.1	81.2	5.9	<b>LA</b>	81.3	77.2	4.1	<b>OK</b>	82.9	81.1	1.7
<b>AK</b>	83.0	82.3	0.7	<b>ME</b>	90.2	87.2	3.0	<b>OR</b>	81.1	79.5	1.6
<b>AZ</b>	85.4	78.4	7.0	<b>MD</b>	89.9	86.8	3.1	<b>PA</b>	90.3	86.9	3.4
<b>AR</b>	80.4	76.5	4.0	<b>MA</b>	94.1	94.0	0.1	<b>RI</b>	86.7	84.4	2.3
<b>CA</b>	86.9	82.2	4.7	<b>MI</b>	87.7	85.2	2.5	<b>SC</b>	80.4	81.1	-0.7
<b>CO</b>	85.1	82.6	2.4	<b>MN</b>	90.7	89.2	1.5	<b>SD</b>	88.2	87.8	0.4
<b>CT</b>	92.2	89.4	2.9	<b>MS</b>	79.6	76.1	3.5	<b>TN</b>	83.4	82.4	1.1
<b>DE</b>	92.2	87.6	4.7	<b>MO</b>	86.5	84.4	2.1	<b>TX</b>	82.1	70.0	12.1
<b>DC</b>	92.4	91.2	1.2	<b>MT</b>	83.3	82.3	1.0	<b>UT</b>	85.9	82.9	3.0
<b>FL</b>	81.5	76.0	5.4	<b>NE</b>	86.5	85.7	0.8	<b>VT</b>	91.0	90.6	0.4
<b>GA</b>	78.5	76.6	1.9	<b>NV</b>	79.6	76.6	2.9	<b>VA</b>	84.4	84.7	-0.3
<b>HI</b>	92.0	91.8	0.1	<b>NH</b>	88.1	87.1	1.0	<b>WA</b>	86.9	81.5	5.4
<b>ID</b>	83.0	79.4	3.6	<b>NJ</b>	87.0	83.8	3.3	<b>WV</b>	84.6	79.7	4.9
<b>IL</b>	87.1	83.0	4.1	<b>NM</b>	82.6	77.1	5.5	<b>WI</b>	88.9	88.4	0.6
<b>IN</b>	84.6	82.4	2.2	<b>NY</b>	91.7	84.4	7.2	<b>WY</b>	82.7	79.9	2.8
<b>IA</b>	91.6	89.2	2.5	<b>NC</b>	83.9	79.1	4.8				
<b>KS</b>	86.6	82.1	4.5	<b>ND</b>	90.0	89.7	0.2				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2013 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.





## Section 9: Social Security Administration Programs

This section presents statistics on Social Security Administration (SSA) Programs. Specifically, these data concern the number of beneficiaries served by, and the amount spent on, Social Security Income (SSI) and Disability Insurance (DI), by disability status. A table also addresses those who have concurrent benefits (are enrolled in both programs), by disability status. The principal source of this data is the Social Security Administration, specifically the 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement.

### Tables

**Table 9.1:** In December 2012, of the 8,262,877 individuals who received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 1,156,188 were eligible based on being 65 years or older, 67,725 were eligible based on blindness, and 7,038,964 were eligible based on disability.

**Table 9.2:** In December 2012, of the \$52,074,525,000 of federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, \$5,485,775,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on being ages 65 years or older, \$426,507,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on blindness, and \$46,162,243,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on disability.

**Table 9.3:** In December 2012, of the 1,311,861 individuals under age 18 who received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 5,940 were eligible based on blindness, and 1,305,921 were eligible based on disability.

**Table 9.4:** In December 2012, 963,630 individuals received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, and 190,192 of those who received payments were under age 18, 661,265 were ages 18 to 64, and 112,173 were ages 65 and older.

**Table 9.5a:** In December 2012, of the 9,850,966 individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, 8,624,654 were disabled workers, 976,978 were disabled adult children, and 249,334 were disabled widows(ers).

**Tables 9.5b–9.5g:** In December 2012, of the 9,850,966 individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, 377,920 were receiving benefits on the basis of injuries.

**Table 9.6:** In December 2012, of the \$127,941,612,000 spent on individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, \$117,287,172,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled workers, \$8,521,092,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled adult children, and \$2,133,348,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled widows(ers).

**Table 9.7:** In December 2012, of the 9,850,966 individuals ages 18–64 receiving SSI and/or SSDI, 8,624,654 were SSDI disabled workers only, 4,868,971 were SSI recipients only, and 1,406,563 were both SSDI disabled workers and SSI recipients (i.e., concurrent beneficiaries). (See Table 9.10 for the number of monthly SSDI applications over time.)

**Table 9.8a:** From 2011 to 2012, the total number of recipients of Supplemental Security income increased in the U.S. by 1.9 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in Nevada (by 5.1 percent) and decreased the most in Massachusetts (by 5.9 percent). From 2011 to 2012, the number of aged (65 or older) recipients of Supplemental Security income decreased in the U.S. by 2.2 percent. The number of aged recipients increased the most in the Nevada (by 5.0 percent) and decreased the most in Massachusetts (by 54.2 percent).

**Table 9.8b:** From 2011 to 2012, the number of blind recipients of Supplemental Security income decreased in the U.S. by 1.9 percent. The number of blind recipients increased the most in South Dakota (by 14.0 percent) and decreased the most in Massachusetts (by 33.2 percent). From 2011 to 2012, the number of

disabled recipients of Supplemental Security income increased in the U.S. by 2.6 percent. The number of disabled recipients increased the most in Massachusetts (by 10.6 percent) and decreased the most in West Virginia (by 0.7 percent).

**Table 9.9a:** From 2011 to 2012, the total number of recipients of Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. 2.9 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in the District of Columbia (by 5.1 percent) and decreased the least in West Virginia (by 0 percent). From 2011 to 2012, the number of disabled workers receiving Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. by 2.9 percent.

**Table 9.9b:** From 2011 to 2012, the total number of recipients of Social Security Disability Insurance among disabled adult children increased in the U.S. by 3.1 percent. The total number of recipients among disabled adult children increased the most in Nevada (by 6.9 percent) and increased the least in West Virginia (by 0.3 percent). From 2011 to 2012, the number of disabled widow(er)s receiving Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. by 1.8 percent.

**Table 9.10:** The monthly number of Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Participants (disabled-worker benefits only) grew from 154,330 in January of 2003 to 204,304 in June of 2014. The highest number can be found in October 2010, reporting 293,682 participants. Since January 2009, the figures have always been over two hundred thousand, but for December 2009 (192,820), January 2011 (198,421), November 2011 (193,842), December 2012 (180,953), January 2013 (192,392), July 2013 (196,952), October 2013 (199,340), December 2013 (168,508), and February 2014 (196,030).

**Table 9.1 Supplemental Security Income—Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments: December 2012**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>U.S.</b>	8,262,877	1,156,188	67,725	7,038,964
<b>AL</b>	177,066	10,894	798	165,374
<b>AK</b>	12,901	1,847	85	10,969
<b>AZ</b>	115,904	14,970	941	99,993
<b>AR</b>	112,349	6,210	662	105,477
<b>CA</b>	1,296,033	358,035	19,128	918,870
<b>CO</b>	70,603	9,086	521	60,996
<b>CT</b>	61,348	6,668	426	54,254
<b>DE</b>	16,445	1,247	105	15,093
<b>DC</b>	26,718	1,913	136	24,669
<b>FL</b>	527,624	117,638	2,828	407,158
<b>GA</b>	247,843	24,732	1,909	221,202
<b>HI</b>	25,296	5,930	187	19,179
<b>ID</b>	29,448	1,851	213	27,384
<b>IL</b>	277,978	30,191	2,382	245,405
<b>IN</b>	124,998	5,470	873	118,655
<b>IA</b>	49,806	3,157	698	45,951
<b>KS</b>	48,537	3,019	347	45,171
<b>KY</b>	192,886	10,195	1,199	181,492
<b>LA</b>	180,847	12,968	1,388	166,491
<b>ME</b>	37,114	1,906	226	34,982
<b>MD</b>	114,800	14,909	628	99,263
<b>MA</b>	185,762	21,935	2,414	161,413
<b>MI</b>	271,713	17,150	1,584	252,979
<b>MN</b>	91,560	10,392	702	80,466
<b>MS</b>	126,678	9,933	887	115,858
<b>MO</b>	140,146	7,510	859	131,777
<b>MT</b>	18,562	1,249	126	17,187
<b>NE</b>	27,144	2,068	234	24,842
<b>NV</b>	45,928	11,081	673	34,174
<b>NH</b>	19,310	956	140	18,214
<b>NJ</b>	177,494	34,978	793	141,723
<b>NM</b>	63,421	8,655	457	54,309
<b>NY</b>	698,226	129,902	2,963	565,361
<b>NC</b>	230,593	19,664	1,750	209,179
<b>ND</b>	8,456	730	58	7,668
<b>OH</b>	304,009	14,742	1,787	287,480
<b>OK</b>	97,031	6,388	631	90,012
<b>OR</b>	80,941	8,946	618	71,377
<b>PA</b>	376,600	24,925	1,960	349,715
<b>RI</b>	32,644	3,185	179	29,280
<b>SC</b>	116,975	8,981	1,246	106,748
<b>SD</b>	14,701	1,464	106	13,131
<b>TN</b>	182,945	12,736	1,426	168,783
<b>TX</b>	656,587	106,111	6,748	543,728
<b>UT</b>	30,670	2,687	219	27,764
<b>VT</b>	15,947	1,050	71	14,826
<b>VA</b>	153,013	18,699	1,129	133,185
<b>WA</b>	147,380	16,828	886	129,666
<b>WV</b>	80,046	2,850	490	76,706
<b>WI</b>	114,102	7,086	868	106,148
<b>WY</b>	6,716	332	35	6,349

Source: Social Security Administration, 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2014/7b.html>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.2 Supplemental Security Income—Total Federally Administered Payments (in thousands of dollars):  
December 2012**

State	Total	Eligibility Category			Total	Eligibility Category			Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled		Aged	Blind	Disabled		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>U.S.</b>	52,074,525	5,485,775	426,507	46,162,243	1,154,023	29,308	6,776	1,117,938	1,954,377	59,643	10,316	1,884,417
<b>AL</b>	1,062,177	30,097	4,274	1,027,806	1,081,383	38,475	7,734	1,035,174	587,234	19,878	3,717	563,639
<b>AK</b>	75,085	7,096	429	67,560	218,321	5,359	1,185	211,777	497,309	37,395	3,683	456,231
<b>AZ</b>	715,180	63,292	5,537	646,351	738,486	69,408	3,649	665,430	2,424,669	105,126	11,349	2,308,195
<b>AR</b>	666,545	15,254	3,592	647,699	1,174,012	129,253	15,803	1,028,956	200,952	12,981	907	187,064
<b>CA</b>	9,216,090	2,101,004	145,287	6,969,798	1,746,505	74,605	9,437	1,662,464	696,963	25,800	6,874	664,289
<b>CO</b>	428,659	40,410	3,013	385,235	569,820	51,147	4,084	514,589	83,076	5,034	608	77,434
<b>CT</b>	378,289	29,743	2,601	345,946	739,148	24,934	4,616	709,598	1,118,362	37,525	8,396	1,072,441
<b>DE</b>	100,138	4,889	593	94,656	847,869	26,188	4,825	816,857	3,743,622	385,192	38,394	3,320,035
<b>DC</b>	180,248	7,826	802	171,620	108,191	3,909	724	103,558	184,347	11,859	1,236	171,252
<b>FL</b>	3,140,763	541,868	15,874	2,583,021	1,576,229	7,227	1,421	148,981	94,788	3,480	389	90,919
<b>GA</b>	1,511,013	82,784	10,915	1,417,314	283,520	48,988	4,458	230,074	910,573	78,350	6,538	825,685
<b>HI</b>	164,444	29,583	1,184	133,677	117,220	3,893	796	112,530	957,806	87,134	5,288	865,385
<b>ID</b>	175,391	6,095	1,218	168,079	1,086,861	163,528	4,416	918,917	491,388	7,942	2,691	480,755
<b>IL</b>	1,752,692	142,312	14,160	1,596,221	371,965	29,349	2,515	340,101	689,542	25,615	4,929	658,998
<b>IN</b>	785,013	19,091	4,864	761,058	4,669,264	672,848	18,435	3,977,981	38,240	845	189	37,205
<b>IA</b>	287,362	10,224	3,787	273,351	1,351,119	57,423	9,679	1,284,017				
<b>KS</b>	293,291	11,320	1,978	279,993	46,399	2,560	307	43,532				
<b>KY</b>												
<b>LA</b>												
<b>ME</b>												
<b>MD</b>												
<b>MA</b>												
<b>MI</b>												
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<b>VA</b>												
<b>WA</b>												
<b>WV</b>												
<b>WI</b>												
<b>WY</b>												

Source: Social Security Administration, 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2013/7b.html>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.3 Supplemental Security Income—Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments under Age 18: December 2012**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled		Blind	Disabled
<b>U.S.</b>	1,311,861	5,940	1,305,921	29,683	113	29,570
<b>AL</b>	29,891	41	29,850	37,231	110	37,121
<b>AK</b>	1,311			4,200	17	4,183
<b>AZ</b>	21,145	108	21,037	18,396	40	18,356
<b>AR</b>	29,886	53	29,833	23,907	315	23,592
<b>CA</b>	117,885	1,051	116,834	43,235	141	43,094
<b>CO</b>	9,536	48	9,488	13,644	59	13,585
<b>CT</b>	8,617	29	8,588	24,161	55	24,106
<b>DE</b>	3,667	7	3,660	23,738	78	23,660
<b>DC</b>	4,461	4	4,457	2,608	18	2,590
<b>FL</b>	103,016	199	102,817	4,261	25	4,236
<b>GA</b>	45,282	231	45,051	8,791	81	8,710
<b>HI</b>	1,740			2,599	19	2,580
<b>ID</b>	5,631	17	5,614	26,299	43	26,256
<b>IL</b>	44,008	224	43,784	9,456	38	9,418
<b>IN</b>	25,785	85	25,700	88,734	173	88,561
<b>IA</b>	8,251	80	8,171	43,880	160	43,720
<b>KS</b>	9,595	34	9,561	1,076		
<b>KY</b>						
<b>LA</b>						
<b>ME</b>						
<b>MD</b>						
<b>MA</b>						
<b>MI</b>						
<b>MN</b>						
<b>MS</b>						
<b>MO</b>						
<b>MT</b>						
<b>NE</b>						
<b>NV</b>						
<b>NH</b>						
<b>NJ</b>						
<b>NM</b>						
<b>NY</b>						
<b>NC</b>						
<b>ND</b>						
<b>OH</b>	51,012	151	50,861			
<b>OK</b>	18,529	66	18,463			
<b>OR</b>	10,699	59	10,640			
<b>PA</b>	76,139	160	75,979			
<b>RI</b>	4,769	9	4,760			
<b>SC</b>	20,710	136	20,574			
<b>SD</b>	2,570	11	2,559			
<b>TN</b>	25,706	147	25,559			
<b>TX</b>	144,045	1,194	142,851			
<b>UT</b>	5,715	24	5,691			
<b>VT</b>	1,870	11	1,859			
<b>VA</b>	24,173	72	24,101			
<b>WA</b>	18,280	77	18,203			
<b>WV</b>	8,736	40	8,696			
<b>WI</b>	21,953	50	21,903			
<b>WY</b>	1018	3	1015			

Source: Social Security Administration, 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B8; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2014/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). Values for AK, HI, and ND blind and disabled categories are not available to avoid disclosure of information regarding particular individuals. The U.S. values for the blind and disabled categories do not include AK, DC, ND, or WY values.

**Table 9.4 Supplemental Security Income—Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, by Age: December 2011**

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
<b>U.S.</b>	963,630	190,192	661,265	112,173
<b>AL</b>	22,049	3,751	17,494	804
<b>AK</b>	1,531	261	1,048	222
<b>AZ</b>	14,253	2,845	9,694	1,714
<b>AR</b>	14,688	4,227	9,866	595
<b>CA</b>	113,399	16,216	64,699	32,484
<b>CO</b>	9,774	1,625	7,197	952
<b>CT</b>	7,298	1,337	5,191	770
<b>DE</b>	2,058	490	1,437	131
<b>DC</b>	3,770	713	2,823	234
<b>FL</b>	71,712	15,935	42,553	13,224
<b>GA</b>	36,324	6,283	27,435	2,606
<b>HI</b>	2,552	250	1,621	681
<b>ID</b>	4,204	880	3,114	210
<b>IL</b>	29,481	5,703	20,787	2,991
<b>IN</b>	18,057	3,737	13,625	695
<b>IA</b>	6,571	1,396	4,812	363
<b>KS</b>	7,256	1,657	5,278	321

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
<b>KY</b>	18,155	3,940	13,287	928
<b>LA</b>	19,470	4,724	13,702	1,044
<b>ME</b>	4,391	695	3,486	210
<b>MD</b>	15,656	3,056	11,230	1,370
<b>MA</b>	21,278	3,715	15,244	2,319
<b>MI</b>	34,713	6,282	26,174	2,257
<b>MN</b>	11,670	2,275	8,366	1,029
<b>MS</b>	14,188	2,989	10,368	831
<b>MO</b>	19,600	3,442	15,380	778
<b>MT</b>	2,502	412	1,959	131
<b>NE</b>	3,768	709	2,760	299
<b>NV</b>	6,883	1,380	4,345	1,158
<b>NH</b>	3,639	487	3,044	108
<b>NJ</b>	21,950	3,958	14,128	3,864
<b>NM</b>	7,570	1,327	5,340	903
<b>NY</b>	62,170	13,022	37,834	11,314
<b>NC</b>	30,747	6,170	22,608	1,969
<b>ND</b>	1,167	217	853	97

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
<b>OH</b>	39,368	7,472	30,199	1,697
<b>OK</b>	11,581	2,439	8,422	720
<b>OR</b>	10,294	1,622	7,655	1,017
<b>PA</b>	43,394	11,821	28,982	2,591
<b>RI</b>	3,601	679	2,571	351
<b>SC</b>	15,598	2,715	12,119	764
<b>SD</b>	2,132	440	1,519	173
<b>TN</b>	25,208	3,510	20,442	1,256
<b>TX</b>	79,723	20,950	49,838	8,935
<b>UT</b>	4,824	1,001	3,495	328
<b>VT</b>	1,820	236	1,451	133
<b>VA</b>	19,987	3,586	14,615	1,786
<b>WA</b>	19,848	3,131	14,994	1,723
<b>WV</b>	6,656	1,139	5,247	270
<b>WI</b>	13,922	3,151	10,011	760
<b>WY</b>	1,073	159	875	39

Source: Social Security Administration, 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7B9; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2014/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). The age 18 to 64 group is the difference between the total and the sum of the age 18 and 65 and older category.



**Table 9.5a Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries: December 2013**

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
<b>U.S.</b>	9,850,966	8,624,654	976,978	249,334
<b>AL</b>	264,264	233,849	21,652	8,763
<b>AK</b>	14,505	12,931	1,287	287
<b>AZ</b>	172,382	154,917	13,719	3,746
<b>AR</b>	158,086	140,597	12,583	4,906
<b>CA</b>	807,945	704,936	86,160	16,849
<b>CO</b>	114,528	103,473	8,969	2,086
<b>CT</b>	94,879	81,125	12,111	1,643
<b>DE</b>	30,631	27,298	2,634	699
<b>DC</b>	16,031	14,183	1,593	255
<b>FL</b>	599,552	537,803	47,609	14,140
<b>GA</b>	313,442	277,169	27,047	9,226
<b>HI</b>	26,846	23,281	2,987	578
<b>ID</b>	47,745	42,382	4,352	1,011
<b>IL</b>	340,098	289,906	41,830	8,362
<b>IN</b>	233,290	203,621	23,452	6,217
<b>IA</b>	89,746	76,228	11,664	1,854
<b>KS</b>	85,442	74,640	8,772	2,030

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
<b>KY</b>	238,348	209,409	20,485	8,454
<b>LA</b>	182,724	154,283	21,697	6,744
<b>ME</b>	66,896	58,922	6,496	1,478
<b>MD</b>	143,284	126,323	14,121	2,840
<b>MA</b>	228,904	200,147	24,812	3,945
<b>MI</b>	401,225	346,803	44,471	9,951
<b>MN</b>	143,174	124,641	16,487	2,046
<b>MS</b>	152,822	132,246	15,041	5,535
<b>MO</b>	248,143	218,208	22,981	6,954
<b>MT</b>	31,609	27,897	3,012	700
<b>NE</b>	48,474	42,016	5,484	974
<b>NV</b>	66,798	61,166	4,079	1,553
<b>NH</b>	52,390	47,094	4,402	894
<b>NJ</b>	229,138	198,641	25,905	4,592
<b>NM</b>	70,571	63,286	5,777	1,508
<b>NY</b>	601,407	517,071	71,758	12,578
<b>NC</b>	371,862	329,366	32,057	10,439
<b>ND</b>	16,839	14,187	2,387	265

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
<b>OH</b>	400,479	345,176	44,297	11,006
<b>OK</b>	143,281	126,396	12,308	4,577
<b>OR</b>	119,830	105,885	11,232	2,713
<b>PA</b>	464,275	403,388	49,593	11,294
<b>RI</b>	42,000	36,927	4,245	828
<b>SC</b>	201,108	177,534	17,201	6,373
<b>SD</b>	22,140	19,032	2,706	402
<b>TN</b>	284,243	250,888	23,966	9,389
<b>TX</b>	644,583	567,705	58,001	18,877
<b>UT</b>	53,406	46,791	5,567	1,048
<b>VT</b>	25,490	22,313	2,700	477
<b>VA</b>	240,741	211,535	22,829	6,377
<b>WA</b>	196,272	174,263	17,923	4,086
<b>WV</b>	111,618	96,310	11,101	4,207
<b>WI</b>	183,169	157,689	22,200	3,280
<b>WY</b>	14,311	12,777	1,236	298

Source: Social Security Administration, 2014 SSA Annual Report, Table 9; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr11.pdf](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr11.pdf)>; (accessed 08 October 2014).

**Table 9.5b Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2012**

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
<b>U.S.</b>	9,850,966	32,317	315,916	130,222	377,920
<b>AL</b>	264,264	656	10,217	2,548	11,329
<b>AK</b>	14,505	73	418	116	642
<b>AZ</b>	172,382	553	5,125	2,123	7,110
<b>AR</b>	158,086	441	6,675	1,357	6,659
<b>CA</b>	807,945	3,019	21,799	15,256	32,776
<b>CO</b>	114,528	529	3,203	1,476	4,964
<b>CT</b>	94,879	304	2,471	1,276	2,702
<b>DE</b>	30,631	104	899	481	1,078
<b>DC</b>	16,031	19	489	791	466
<b>FL</b>	599,552	2,086	19,685	13,833	25,719
<b>GA</b>	313,442	870	11,564	6,428	12,742
<b>HI</b>	26,846	82	511	377	1,004
<b>ID</b>	47,745	179	1,410	303	1,914
<b>IL</b>	340,098	1,236	11,643	4,174	11,365
<b>IN</b>	233,290	680	9,739	2,004	7,906
<b>IA</b>	89,746	402	3,378	566	3,266
<b>KS</b>	85,442	307	2,615	630	3,273
<b>KY</b>	238,348	575	7,003	1,584	8,516
<b>LA</b>	182,724	483	6,234	2,710	7,770
<b>ME</b>	66,896	200	1,722	369	2,192
<b>MD</b>	143,284	573	4,445	3,064	5,481
<b>MA</b>	228,904	805	4,634	2,935	6,840
<b>MI</b>	401,225	1,153	13,052	3,130	13,494
<b>MN</b>	143,174	548	3,029	1,078	5,308
<b>MS</b>	152,822	376	6,689	1,745	6,847

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
<b>MO</b>	248,143	890	8,949	2,476	10,411
<b>MT</b>	31,609	104	788	198	1,468
<b>NE</b>	48,474	200	1,675	383	1,987
<b>NV</b>	66,798	264	1,992	931	2,911
<b>NH</b>	52,390	170	1,026	266	1,587
<b>NJ</b>	229,138	727	5,675	3,515	8,634
<b>NM</b>	70,571	262	2,430	712	3,127
<b>NY</b>	601,407	1,810	13,354	11,618	20,953
<b>NC</b>	371,862	1,152	14,195	5,227	13,861
<b>ND</b>	16,839	71	457	89	761
<b>OH</b>	400,479	1,520	13,179	3,345	13,103
<b>OK</b>	143,281	367	5,350	1,151	5,345
<b>OR</b>	119,830	379	3,459	1,314	4,900
<b>PA</b>	464,275	1,704	14,659	4,855	18,943
<b>RI</b>	42,000	107	902	343	1,179
<b>SC</b>	201,108	501	6,503	2,594	8,035
<b>SD</b>	22,140	105	635	119	882
<b>TN</b>	284,243	733	9,940	2,530	9,689
<b>TX</b>	644,583	1,794	26,648	10,508	27,844
<b>UT</b>	53,406	321	1,517	355	1,905
<b>VT</b>	25,490	127	599	185	913
<b>VA</b>	240,741	748	7,870	2,994	8,530
<b>WA</b>	196,272	678	5,489	2,066	6,795
<b>WV</b>	111,618	288	4,619	699	5,456
<b>WI</b>	183,169	980	5,053	1,310	6,575
<b>WY</b>	14,311	62	304	85	763

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 30 July 2014).

**Table 9.5c Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2012**

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
<b>U.S.</b>	9,850,966	26,616	759,477	151,207	153,454
<b>AL</b>	264,264	970	24,255	3,488	3,705
<b>AK</b>	14,505	31	766	252	177
<b>AZ</b>	172,382	379	11,029	2,995	2,905
<b>AR</b>	158,086	420	14,111	2,402	1,737
<b>CA</b>	807,945	1,777	50,142	12,942	16,696
<b>CO</b>	114,528	177	5,758	2,232	1,661
<b>CT</b>	94,879	216	5,769	1,457	1,277
<b>DE</b>	30,631	97	2,395	470	586
<b>DC</b>	16,031	65	1,324	174	491
<b>FL</b>	599,552	2,147	53,110	11,456	9,961
<b>GA</b>	313,442	1,354	32,200	4,856	6,867
<b>HI</b>	26,846	31	1,999	270	798
<b>ID</b>	47,745	63	2,647	894	512
<b>IL</b>	340,098	1,057	28,161	4,523	5,827
<b>IN</b>	233,290	556	19,795	3,826	3,128
<b>IA</b>	89,746	179	5,637	1,211	998
<b>KS</b>	85,442	209	5,907	1,451	1,076
<b>KY</b>	238,348	380	19,254	3,284	2,241
<b>LA</b>	182,724	722	19,226	2,420	3,109
<b>ME</b>	66,896	75	3,742	1,027	465
<b>MD</b>	143,284	587	12,404	2,263	3,267
<b>MA</b>	228,904	399	10,974	3,183	1,983
<b>MI</b>	401,225	1,018	30,648	5,772	5,472
<b>MN</b>	143,174	254	8,023	1,870	1,577
<b>MS</b>	152,822	608	17,038	1,840	2,794
<b>MO</b>	248,143	619	19,055	4,141	3,127
<b>MT</b>	31,609	45	1,685	489	323
<b>NE</b>	48,474	91	3,522	774	731
<b>NV</b>	66,798	176	5,118	1,268	1,229
<b>NH</b>	52,390	60	2,645	721	354
<b>NJ</b>	229,138	778	17,981	3,737	4,263
<b>NM</b>	70,571	119	3,395	1,248	1,115
<b>NY</b>	601,407	1,725	40,517	7,500	8,256
<b>NC</b>	371,862	1,245	34,197	5,867	6,677
<b>ND</b>	16,839	16	1,096	234	224
<b>OH</b>	400,479	941	31,402	5,331	5,446
<b>OK</b>	143,281	278	12,056	2,142	1,836
<b>OR</b>	119,830	226	6,871	2,346	1,429
<b>PA</b>	464,275	1,152	35,070	7,726	5,959
<b>RI</b>	42,000	98	2,319	571	360
<b>SC</b>	201,108	882	19,776	2,901	3,622
<b>SD</b>	22,140	31	1,360	291	271
<b>TN</b>	284,243	634	24,727	4,187	4,246
<b>TX</b>	644,583	1,800	54,199	10,443	13,677
<b>UT</b>	53,406	84	2,548	873	683
<b>VT</b>	25,490	40	1,111	342	196
<b>VA</b>	240,741	804	20,479	3,645	4,386
<b>WA</b>	196,272	386	10,597	3,684	2,397
<b>WV</b>	111,618	194	9,324	1,542	908
<b>WI</b>	183,169	404	11,290	2,441	2,257
<b>WY</b>	14,311	17	823	205	172

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 30 July 2014).

**Table 9.5d Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2012**

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
<b>U.S.</b>	9,850,966	2,663,430	930,096	264,404	22,408
<b>AL</b>	264,264	86,514	22,437	7,539	732
<b>AK</b>	14,505	4,052	1,509	291	38
<b>AZ</b>	172,382	44,700	17,569	4,096	352
<b>AR</b>	158,086	50,254	13,852	4,743	554
<b>CA</b>	807,945	214,719	78,673	11,783	1,527
<b>CO</b>	114,528	31,763	14,799	3,466	257
<b>CT</b>	94,879	20,329	9,149	1,991	189
<b>DE</b>	30,631	9,391	2,851	865	55
<b>DC</b>	16,031	2,689	1,385	309	56
<b>FL</b>	599,552	165,752	54,526	17,117	1,975
<b>GA</b>	313,442	86,193	28,348	10,085	759
<b>HI</b>	26,846	4,734	2,250	400	60
<b>ID</b>	47,745	13,213	5,213	1,267	102
<b>IL</b>	340,098	76,669	35,647	9,468	691
<b>IN</b>	233,290	57,955	23,804	8,982	501
<b>IA</b>	89,746	20,888	9,261	2,740	160
<b>KS</b>	85,442	22,071	8,846	2,712	182
<b>KY</b>	238,348	75,375	18,294	8,422	513
<b>LA</b>	182,724	53,087	15,137	4,295	470
<b>ME</b>	66,896	17,793	5,771	1,677	206
<b>MD</b>	143,284	32,578	14,625	3,833	362
<b>MA</b>	228,904	46,895	19,335	4,303	363
<b>MI</b>	401,225	109,735	37,752	11,562	954
<b>MN</b>	143,174	29,203	14,897	2,620	249
<b>MS</b>	152,822	38,477	13,045	4,184	368

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
<b>MO</b>	248,143	73,077	23,491	8,399	584
<b>MT</b>	31,609	9,061	3,692	1,015	86
<b>NE</b>	48,474	12,065	5,353	1,438	80
<b>NV</b>	66,798	19,509	6,838	2,026	229
<b>NH</b>	52,390	11,269	4,679	1,252	68
<b>NJ</b>	229,138	59,820	23,556	5,466	523
<b>NM</b>	70,571	20,664	6,703	1,653	171
<b>NY</b>	601,407	192,116	53,320	13,774	1,044
<b>NC</b>	371,862	104,845	32,776	11,990	957
<b>ND</b>	16,839	3,948	1,868	463	49
<b>OH</b>	400,479	93,216	35,511	13,906	915
<b>OK</b>	143,281	42,587	12,463	4,728	363
<b>OR</b>	119,830	33,943	13,715	2,796	291
<b>PA</b>	464,275	128,655	43,664	12,822	919
<b>RI</b>	42,000	9,336	3,544	983	107
<b>SC</b>	201,108	60,486	17,476	6,610	520
<b>SD</b>	22,140	5,428	2,864	635	56
<b>TN</b>	284,243	81,653	23,267	9,743	631
<b>TX</b>	644,583	168,971	66,003	13,790	1,250
<b>UT</b>	53,406	12,782	6,483	1,364	104
<b>VT</b>	25,490	5,951	2,334	654	54
<b>VA</b>	240,741	65,070	21,640	6,971	573
<b>WA</b>	196,272	51,121	19,338	4,288	513
<b>WV</b>	111,618	33,413	8,377	4,360	267
<b>WI</b>	183,169	45,618	20,456	3,940	351
<b>WY</b>	14,311	3,797	1,710	588	28

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 30 July 2014).

**Table 9.5e Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2012**

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
U.S.	9,850,966	276,508	3,465,366	23,182	258,443
AL	264,264	5,866	77,037	686	6,285
AK	14,505	490	5,352	54	244
AZ	172,382	4,600	64,965	618	3,263
AR	158,086	3,975	47,609	283	3,014
CA	807,945	23,567	305,382	2,052	15,835
CO	114,528	3,131	38,103	378	2,631
CT	94,879	2,796	41,624	206	3,123
DE	30,631	921	9,710	67	661
DC	16,031	402	6,921	33	417
FL	599,552	20,284	183,994	1,340	16,567
GA	313,442	9,572	92,387	686	8,531
HI	26,846	860	12,751	83	636
ID	47,745	1,249	17,810	103	866
IL	340,098	10,386	130,720	831	7,700
IN	233,290	6,467	80,834	529	6,584
IA	89,746	2,665	35,539	175	2,681
KS	85,442	2,310	31,802	198	1,853
KY	238,348	5,115	80,947	541	6,304
LA	182,724	4,827	55,283	397	6,554
ME	66,896	1,521	28,682	155	1,299
MD	143,284	4,519	49,949	373	4,961
MA	228,904	6,053	114,696	490	5,016
MI	401,225	10,803	145,499	824	10,357
MN	143,174	4,146	67,084	305	2,983
MS	152,822	4,126	49,017	356	5,312

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
MO	248,143	6,375	81,043	532	4,974
MT	31,609	879	10,941	80	755
NE	48,474	1,356	17,489	112	1,218
NV	66,798	1,838	20,693	180	1,596
NH	52,390	1,288	25,953	105	947
NJ	229,138	7,504	80,248	688	6,023
NM	70,571	1,564	25,683	262	1,463
NY	601,407	17,841	199,164	1,034	17,381
NC	371,862	11,158	116,989	922	9,804
ND	16,839	496	6,606	31	430
OH	400,479	10,664	158,515	736	12,749
OK	143,281	3,443	48,518	276	2,378
OR	119,830	3,363	42,438	274	2,086
PA	464,275	12,990	161,054	1,430	12,673
RI	42,000	1,130	19,805	124	1,092
SC	201,108	5,405	60,669	457	4,671
SD	22,140	602	8,366	50	445
TN	284,243	7,439	90,451	624	13,749
TX	644,583	17,889	212,582	1,425	15,760
UT	53,406	1,237	21,284	168	1,698
VT	25,490	647	11,554	92	691
VA	240,741	7,400	82,297	589	6,745
WA	196,272	5,517	78,668	477	4,258
WV	111,618	2,603	33,765	260	5,543
WI	183,169	4,855	71,788	432	5,419
WY	14,311	374	5,106	59	218

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 30 July 2014). Intellectual disabilities are further detailed in tables 9.5F and 9.5G

**Table 9.5f Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2012**

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
U.S.	3,465,366	37,083	12,054	11,535	829,097
AL	77,037	524	115	209	20,360
AK	5,352	102	16	22	1,126
AZ	64,965	510	155	179	10,744
AR	47,609	329	144	158	13,949
CA	305,382	3,516	1,133	657	55,981
CO	38,103	373	136	100	8,188
CT	41,624	674	106	68	9,822
DE	9,710	132	37	30	2,643
DC	6,921	(X)	87	(X)	1,667
FL	183,994	1,575	427	416	36,779
GA	92,387	658	164	218	25,349
HI	12,751	105	15	28	2,078
ID	17,810	255	80	136	3,773
IL	130,720	1,367	688	326	35,260
IN	80,834	786	175	222	23,078
IA	35,539	405	113	309	12,141
KS	31,802	449	47	159	8,880
KY	80,947	452	180	216	19,156
LA	55,283	438	207	146	20,253
ME	28,682	405	98	108	5,369
MD	49,949	620	267	178	12,753
MA	114,696	1,558	763	598	16,963
MI	145,499	1,571	582	517	33,289
MN	67,084	1,142	102	204	15,836
MS	49,017	230	118	97	13,176

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
MO	81,043	846	179	269	22,227
MT	10,941	115	45	44	2,681
NE	17,489	186	36	88	5,060
NV	20,693	175	83	65	3,257
NH	25,953	370	171	195	3,311
NJ	80,248	1,343	426	254	18,460
NM	25,683	199	148	85	4,778
NY	199,164	2,651	1,581	683	51,379
NC	116,989	1,145	339	299	34,595
ND	6,606	95	12	19	2,272
OH	158,515	1,505	261	461	41,122
OK	48,518	282	112	95	13,390
OR	42,438	913	112	248	9,075
PA	161,054	1,736	636	872	43,649
RI	19,805	214	69	113	3,895
SC	60,669	385	134	105	16,309
SD	8,366	65	63	40	2,570
TN	90,451	384	107	158	22,136
TX	212,582	2,085	735	876	44,401
UT	21,284	401	88	89	5,291
VT	11,554	217	58	113	2,018
VA	82,297	864	215	294	23,019
WA	78,668	1,104	254	341	14,093
WV	33,765	218	58	96	11,276
WI	71,788	1,340	165	313	18,910
WY	5,106	69	12	19	1,310

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 10A; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 30 July 2014).



**Table 9.5g Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2012**

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
<b>U.S.</b>	3,465,366	1,348,953	338,344	506,755	381,482
<b>AL</b>	77,037	29,849	7,560	10,110	8,310
<b>AK</b>	5,352	1,500	673	1,098	815
<b>AZ</b>	64,965	28,992	8,857	8,605	6,923
<b>AR</b>	47,609	17,992	3,872	5,698	5,467
<b>CA</b>	305,382	127,452	30,037	59,866	26,740
<b>CO</b>	38,103	13,698	4,696	5,776	5,136
<b>CT</b>	41,624	16,042	3,867	7,382	3,663
<b>DE</b>	9,710	3,603	948	1,430	887
<b>DC</b>	6,921	2,218	903	1,734	249
<b>FL</b>	183,994	76,865	21,250	30,980	15,702
<b>GA</b>	92,387	32,419	10,872	14,459	8,248
<b>HI</b>	12,751	4,448	1,714	2,614	1,749
<b>ID</b>	17,810	6,680	1,770	2,119	2,997
<b>IL</b>	130,720	51,792	10,603	20,078	10,606
<b>IN</b>	80,834	27,976	8,538	10,676	9,383
<b>IA</b>	35,539	9,896	3,828	4,758	4,089
<b>KS</b>	31,802	10,738	3,232	4,305	3,992
<b>KY</b>	80,947	34,601	9,219	6,590	10,533
<b>LA</b>	55,283	17,805	4,067	7,854	4,513
<b>ME</b>	28,682	11,204	2,343	2,733	6,422
<b>MD</b>	49,949	17,857	7,016	7,832	3,426
<b>MA</b>	114,696	51,853	9,244	14,722	18,995
<b>MI</b>	145,499	58,938	15,555	21,967	13,080
<b>MN</b>	67,084	25,982	7,449	8,775	7,594
<b>MS</b>	49,017	19,674	4,332	7,080	4,310

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
<b>MO</b>	81,043	30,151	6,935	11,284	9,152
<b>MT</b>	10,941	3,129	1,460	1,453	2,014
<b>NE</b>	17,489	5,635	1,729	2,788	1,967
<b>NV</b>	20,693	8,556	2,310	3,523	2,724
<b>NH</b>	25,953	11,537	2,025	2,394	5,950
<b>NJ</b>	80,248	30,494	6,967	15,290	7,014
<b>NM</b>	25,683	9,588	3,242	3,186	4,457
<b>NY</b>	199,164	72,294	12,453	36,400	21,723
<b>NC</b>	116,989	39,623	13,166	16,111	11,711
<b>ND</b>	6,606	1,522	861	1,036	789
<b>OH</b>	158,515	64,461	12,187	21,309	17,209
<b>OK</b>	48,518	17,788	5,314	6,156	5,381
<b>OR</b>	42,438	13,707	4,723	6,212	7,448
<b>PA</b>	161,054	65,632	10,935	22,145	15,449
<b>RI</b>	19,805	8,623	1,578	2,219	3,094
<b>SC</b>	60,669	22,082	6,939	8,098	6,617
<b>SD</b>	8,366	2,259	1,168	1,149	1,052
<b>TN</b>	90,451	39,129	9,144	10,139	9,254
<b>TX</b>	212,582	95,185	20,595	26,846	21,859
<b>UT</b>	21,284	6,595	2,773	3,293	2,754
<b>VT</b>	11,554	4,389	1,184	1,284	2,291
<b>VA</b>	82,297	30,476	8,119	11,291	8,019
<b>WA</b>	78,668	28,136	9,976	11,017	13,747
<b>WV</b>	33,765	12,173	2,867	2,488	4,589
<b>WI</b>	71,788	24,202	6,456	9,752	10,650
<b>WY</b>	5,106	1,513	793	651	739

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 10A; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 30 July 2014).

**Table 9.6 Social Security Disability Insurance—Total Annual Benefits (in thousands of dollars): December 2012**

State	Total (\$)	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children
<b>U.S.</b>	127,941,612	117,287,172	2,133,348	8,521,092
<b>AL</b>	3,365,544	3,118,320	71,628	175,596
<b>AK</b>	186,372	172,668	2,676	11,028
<b>AZ</b>	2,337,012	2,182,848	33,024	121,140
<b>AR</b>	1,951,608	1,815,792	37,872	97,944
<b>CA</b>	10,723,392	9,799,968	155,316	768,108
<b>CO</b>	1,512,816	1,416,144	18,408	78,264
<b>CT</b>	1,269,276	1,142,352	14,004	112,920
<b>DE</b>	423,180	392,904	5,976	24,300
<b>DC</b>	184,380	169,944	2,064	12,372
<b>FL</b>	7,882,500	7,357,380	116,124	408,996
<b>GA</b>	4,069,512	3,771,516	73,416	224,580
<b>HI</b>	356,208	323,808	5,232	27,168
<b>ID</b>	605,892	560,340	9,096	36,456
<b>IL</b>	4,477,308	4,017,612	73,776	385,920
<b>IN</b>	3,048,072	2,780,664	54,432	212,976
<b>IA</b>	1,100,712	985,512	15,264	99,936
<b>KS</b>	1,079,988	987,132	16,836	76,020
<b>KY</b>	3,007,464	2,770,464	74,136	162,864
<b>LA</b>	2,274,948	2,036,064	62,604	176,280
<b>ME</b>	805,428	742,368	11,748	51,312
<b>MD</b>	1,922,172	1,767,648	25,248	129,276
<b>MA</b>	2,942,436	2,695,236	33,612	213,588
<b>MI</b>	5,449,488	4,931,904	94,944	422,640
<b>MN</b>	1,837,896	1,678,344	16,944	142,608
<b>MS</b>	1,867,092	1,710,324	43,272	113,496
<b>MO</b>	3,133,992	2,885,664	55,920	192,408
<b>MT</b>	390,732	359,232	6,132	25,368
<b>NE</b>	594,300	539,640	7,644	47,016
<b>NV</b>	927,480	876,108	13,824	37,548
<b>NH</b>	696,012	650,808	7,284	37,920
<b>NJ</b>	3,246,540	2,957,820	40,944	247,776
<b>NM</b>	879,048	820,248	12,924	45,876
<b>NY</b>	8,018,808	7,246,512	110,184	662,112
<b>NC</b>	4,791,504	4,453,284	75,744	262,476
<b>ND</b>	200,604	179,004	1,956	19,644
<b>OH</b>	5,029,008	4,534,884	97,836	396,288
<b>OK</b>	1,798,200	1,656,564	38,232	103,404
<b>OR</b>	1,562,076	1,437,660	24,576	99,840
<b>PA</b>	6,032,160	5,487,096	99,528	445,536
<b>RI</b>	527,976	485,676	6,684	35,616
<b>SC</b>	2,632,980	2,441,604	48,036	143,340
<b>SD</b>	264,084	240,192	3,000	20,892
<b>TN</b>	3,587,724	3,315,348	73,656	198,720
<b>TX</b>	8,219,508	7,568,760	165,192	485,556
<b>UT</b>	690,252	631,416	9,576	49,260
<b>VT</b>	309,684	283,632	3,768	22,284
<b>VA</b>	3,134,604	2,887,932	53,364	193,308
<b>WA</b>	2,590,968	2,388,600	38,520	163,848
<b>WV</b>	1,467,816	1,333,872	41,064	92,880
<b>WI</b>	2,350,020	2,127,012	27,408	195,600
<b>WY</b>	184,836	171,348	2,700	10,788

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Report, Table 13; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2012/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2012/index.html)>; (accessed 4 August 2014).

**Table 9.7 Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income—Number of Total and Concurrent Beneficiaries, Age 18 to 64: December 2012**

State	Total	Program		Total	SSDI- Worker	Program		Total	SSDI- Worker	Program	
		SSDI- Worker	SSI			SSDI- Worker	SSI			SSDI- Worker	SSI
<b>U.S.</b>	9,850,966	8,624,654	4,868,971	1,406,563							
<b>AL</b>	264,264	233,849	118,211	36,980							
<b>AK</b>	14,505	12,931	8,474	2,099							
<b>AZ</b>	172,382	154,917	67,497	17,870							
<b>AR</b>	158,086	140,597	67,203	22,520							
<b>CA</b>	807,945	704,936	625,345	191,292							
<b>CO</b>	114,528	103,473	45,382	13,597							
<b>CT</b>	94,879	81,125	38,667	10,843							
<b>DE</b>	30,631	27,298	10,203	2,900							
<b>DC</b>	16,031	14,183	17,926	3,218							
<b>FL</b>	599,552	537,803	254,387	72,509							
<b>GA</b>	313,442	277,169	151,872	41,770							
<b>HI</b>	26,846	23,281	14,918	3,377							
<b>ID</b>	47,745	42,382	19,933	6,668							
<b>IL</b>	340,098	289,906	172,731	41,069							
<b>IN</b>	233,290	203,621	85,840	26,345							
<b>IA</b>	89,746	76,228	34,597	12,668							
<b>KS</b>	85,442	74,640	32,161	10,879							
<b>KY</b>	238,348	209,409	131,139	37,329							
<b>LA</b>	182,724	154,283	111,869	30,500							
<b>ME</b>	66,896	58,922	27,490	10,315							
<b>MD</b>	143,284	126,323	71,025	17,113							
<b>MA</b>	228,904	200,147	115,887	31,917							
<b>MI</b>	401,225	346,803	187,842	55,707							
<b>MN</b>	143,174	124,641	58,425	18,252							
<b>MS</b>	152,822	132,246	78,023	23,872							
<b>MO</b>	248,143	218,208	97,265	31,815							
<b>MT</b>	31,609	27,897	13,029	4,522							
<b>NE</b>	48,474	42,016	18,717	6,649							
<b>NV</b>	66,798	61,166	25,334	6,504							
<b>NH</b>	52,390	47,094	14,594	4,822							
<b>NJ</b>	229,138	198,641	95,856	26,749							
<b>NM</b>	70,571	63,286	37,068	11,151							
<b>NY</b>	601,407	517,071	370,171	106,109							
<b>NC</b>	371,862	329,366	142,786	44,209							
<b>ND</b>	16,839	14,187	5,796	2,084							
<b>OH</b>	400,479	345,176	212,250	58,347							
<b>OK</b>	143,281	126,396	63,928	18,617							
<b>OR</b>	119,830	105,885	53,972	15,702							
<b>PA</b>	464,275	403,388	237,309	61,881							
<b>RI</b>	42,000	36,927	21,066	6,336							
<b>SC</b>	201,108	177,534	74,221	21,697							
<b>SD</b>	22,140	19,032	9,124	3,249							
<b>TN</b>	284,243	250,888	125,068	36,893							
<b>TX</b>	644,583	567,705	341,039	90,476							
<b>UT</b>	53,406	46,791	20,073	5,916							
<b>VT</b>	25,490	22,313	11,534	4,588							
<b>VA</b>	240,741	211,535	94,731	28,129							
<b>WA</b>	196,272	174,263	96,738	25,344							
<b>WV</b>	111,618	96,310	59,575	15,589							
<b>WI</b>	183,169	157,689	75,821	25,848							
<b>WY</b>	14,311	12,777	4,859	1,728							

Source: Social Security Administration, 2013 SSI Annual Statistical Report; and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; Tables 10 and 16 <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi\\_asr/2011/](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/2011/)> and <Table 5.J14 <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.pdf>>; (accessed 16 September 2013).

**Table 9.8a Supplemental Security Income—Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Total and Aged Eligible: 2011 to 2012**

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
U.S.	8,111,761	8,261,844	1.9	1,181,969	1,156,049	-2.2
AL	174,917	177,066	1.2	11,618	10,894	-6.2
AK	12,675	12,901	1.8	1,858	1,847	-0.6
AZ	112,757	115,904	2.8	14,703	14,970	1.8
AR	109,881	112,349	2.2	6,503	6,210	-4.5
CA	1,286,271	1,296,033	0.8	358,627	358,035	-0.2
CO	68,725	70,603	2.7	9,084	9,086	0.0
CT	59,731	61,348	2.7	6,578	6,668	1.4
DE	16,155	16,445	1.8	1,255	1,247	-0.6
DC	25,748	26,718	3.8	1,912	1,913	0.1
FL	505,807	527,624	4.3	112,952	117,638	4.1
GA	238,751	247,843	3.8	24,765	24,732	-0.1
HI	25,330	25,296	-0.1	5,975	5,930	-0.8
ID	28,202	29,448	4.4	1,870	1,851	-1.0
IL	276,332	277,978	0.6	30,432	30,191	-0.8
IN	122,084	124,998	2.4	5,470	5,470	0.0
IA	48,903	49,806	1.8	3,209	3,157	-1.6
KS	47,372	48,537	2.5	3,111	3,019	-3.0
KY	193,023	192,886	-0.1	10,605	10,195	-3.9
LA	178,727	180,847	1.2	13,481	12,968	-3.8
ME	36,316	37,114	2.2	1,965	1,906	-3.0
MD	111,275	114,800	3.2	14,925	14,909	-0.1
MA	197,503	185,762	-5.9	47,926	21,935	-54.2
MI	264,699	271,713	2.6	16,684	17,150	2.8
MN	88,731	91,560	3.2	10,344	10,392	0.5
MS	126,307	126,678	0.3	10,419	9,933	-4.7

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
MO	137,169	140,146	2.2	7,678	7,510	-2.2
MT	18,167	18,562	2.2	1,267	1,249	-1.4
NE	26,530	27,144	2.3	2,025	2,068	2.1
NV	43,713	45,928	5.1	10,557	11,081	5.0
NH	18,693	19,310	3.3	941	956	1.6
NJ	173,143	177,494	2.5	34,504	34,978	1.4
NM	61,838	63,421	2.6	8,550	8,655	1.2
NY	690,258	698,226	1.2	130,469	129,902	-0.4
NC	224,780	230,593	2.6	20,182	19,664	-2.6
ND	8,361	8,456	1.1	734	730	-0.5
OH	294,920	304,009	3.1	14,694	14,742	0.3
OK	95,510	97,031	1.6	6,494	6,388	-1.6
OR	77,980	80,941	3.8	8,796	8,946	1.7
PA	367,274	376,600	2.5	25,258	24,925	-1.3
RI	32,114	32,644	1.7	3,187	3,185	-0.1
SC	114,819	116,975	1.9	9,298	8,981	-3.4
SD	14,154	14,701	3.9	1,476	1,464	-0.8
TN	179,350	182,945	2.0	13,197	12,736	-3.5
TX	639,869	656,587	2.6	106,981	106,111	-0.8
UT	29,412	30,670	4.3	2,599	2,687	3.4
VT	15,684	15,947	1.7	1,051	1,050	-0.1
VA	150,804	153,013	1.5	18,844	18,699	-0.8
WA	142,848	147,380	3.2	16,498	16,828	2.0
WV	80,734	80,046	-0.9	2,982	2,850	-4.4
WI	110,881	114,102	2.9	7,099	7,086	-0.2
WY	6,534	6,716	2.8	337	332	-1.5

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 and 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2013/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 4 August 2014). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

[1] Percent change in number.

**Table 9.8b Supplemental Security Income—Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Blind and Disabled Eligible: 2011 to 2012**

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
U.S.	69,026	67,719	-1.9	6,860,766	7,038,076	2.6
AL	814	798	-2.0	162,485	165,374	1.8
AK	86	85	-1.2	10,731	10,969	2.2
AZ	907	941	3.7	97,147	99,993	2.9
AR	675	662	-1.9	102,703	105,477	2.7
CA	19,324	19,128	-1.0	908,320	918,870	1.2
CO	524	521	-0.6	59,117	60,996	3.2
CT	430	426	-0.9	52,723	54,254	2.9
DE	108	105	-2.8	14,792	15,093	2.0
DC	133	136	2.3	23,703	24,669	4.1
FL	2,802	2,828	0.9	390,053	407,158	4.4
GA	1,889	1,909	1.1	212,097	221,202	4.3
HI	191	187	-2.1	19,164	19,179	0.1
ID	210	213	1.4	26,122	27,384	4.8
IL	2,368	2,382	0.6	243,532	245,405	0.8
IN	874	873	-0.1	115,740	118,655	2.5
IA	711	698	-1.8	44,983	45,951	2.2
KS	331	347	4.8	43,930	45,171	2.8
KY	1,203	1,199	-0.3	181,215	181,492	0.2
LA	1,433	1,388	-3.1	163,813	166,491	1.6
ME	217	226	4.1	34,134	34,982	2.5
MD	605	628	3.8	95,745	99,263	3.7
MA	3,616	2,414	-33.2	145,961	161,413	10.6
MI	1,590	1,584	-0.4	246,425	252,979	2.7
MN	684	702	2.6	77,703	80,466	3.6
MS	879	887	0.9	115,009	115,858	0.7

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
MO	870	859	-1.3	128,621	131,777	2.5
MT	119	126	5.9	16,781	17,187	2.4
NE	244	234	-4.1	24,261	24,842	2.4
NV	647	673	4.0	32,509	34,174	5.1
NH	153	140	-8.5	17,599	18,214	3.5
NJ	825	793	-3.9	137,814	141,723	2.8
NM	440	457	3.9	52,848	54,309	2.8
NY	2,904	2,963	2.0	556,885	565,361	1.5
NC	1,751	1,750	-0.1	202,847	209,179	3.1
ND	56	58	3.6	7,571	7,668	1.3
OH	1,767	1,787	1.1	278,459	287,480	3.2
OK	654	631	-3.5	88,362	90,012	1.9
OR	622	618	-0.6	68,562	71,377	4.1
PA	1,957	1,960	0.2	340,059	349,715	2.8
RI	162	179	10.5	28,765	29,280	1.8
SC	1,252	1,246	-0.5	104,269	106,748	2.4
SD	93	106	14.0	12,585	13,131	4.3
TN	1,475	1,426	-3.3	164,678	168,783	2.5
TX	6,695	6,748	0.8	526,193	543,728	3.3
UT	236	219	-7.2	26,577	27,764	4.5
VT	73	71	-2.7	14,560	14,826	1.8
VA	1,147	1,129	-1.6	130,813	133,185	1.8
WA	884	886	0.2	125,466	129,666	3.3
WV	497	490	-1.4	77,255	76,706	-0.7
WI	866	868	0.2	102,916	106,148	3.1
WY	33	35	6.1	6,164	6,349	3.0

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 and 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2013/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 4 August 2014). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.



**Table 9.9a Social Security Disability Insurance—Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments, Total and Disabled Worker Eligible: 2011 to 2012**

State	Total			Disabled Worker		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	9,572,298	9,850,966	2.9	8,379,922	8,624,654	2.9
<b>AL</b>	255,518	264,264	3.4	225,847	233,849	3.5
<b>AK</b>	14,381	14,505	0.9	12,825	12,931	0.8
<b>AZ</b>	167,433	172,382	3.0	150,778	154,917	2.7
<b>AR</b>	155,189	158,086	1.9	138,156	140,597	1.8
<b>CA</b>	789,472	807,945	2.3	690,007	704,936	2.2
<b>CO</b>	110,661	114,528	3.5	100,000	103,473	3.5
<b>CT</b>	93,197	94,879	1.8	79,684	81,125	1.8
<b>DE</b>	29,841	30,631	2.6	26,647	27,298	2.4
<b>DC</b>	15,251	16,031	5.1	13,456	14,183	5.4
<b>FL</b>	577,255	599,552	3.9	517,600	537,803	3.9
<b>GA</b>	299,429	313,442	4.7	264,416	277,169	4.8
<b>HI</b>	26,733	26,846	0.4	23,221	23,281	0.3
<b>ID</b>	45,693	47,745	4.5	40,570	42,382	4.5
<b>IL</b>	332,261	340,098	2.4	283,252	289,906	2.3
<b>IN</b>	226,045	233,290	3.2	196,965	203,621	3.4
<b>IA</b>	87,457	89,746	2.6	74,258	76,228	2.7
<b>KS</b>	82,815	85,442	3.2	72,365	74,640	3.1
<b>KY</b>	234,469	238,348	1.7	206,189	209,409	1.6
<b>LA</b>	177,847	182,724	2.7	149,911	154,283	2.9
<b>ME</b>	65,122	66,896	2.7	57,511	58,922	2.5
<b>MD</b>	138,470	143,284	3.5	122,028	126,323	3.5
<b>MA</b>	222,358	228,904	2.9	194,434	200,147	2.9
<b>MI</b>	387,508	401,225	3.5	334,677	346,803	3.6
<b>MN</b>	138,573	143,174	3.3	120,648	124,641	3.3
<b>MS</b>	149,894	152,822	2.0	129,781	132,246	1.9

State	Total			Disabled Worker		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
<b>MO</b>	240,215	248,143	3.3	211,253	218,208	3.3
<b>MT</b>	30,878	31,609	2.4	27,277	27,897	2.3
<b>NE</b>	47,585	48,474	1.9	41,215	42,016	1.9
<b>NV</b>	64,317	66,798	3.9	58,995	61,166	3.7
<b>NH</b>	50,266	52,390	4.2	45,218	47,094	4.1
<b>NJ</b>	223,987	229,138	2.3	194,312	198,641	2.2
<b>NM</b>	67,851	70,571	4.0	60,803	63,286	4.1
<b>NY</b>	589,893	601,407	2.0	506,939	517,071	2.0
<b>NC</b>	362,494	371,862	2.6	321,185	329,366	2.5
<b>ND</b>	16,629	16,839	1.3	13,989	14,187	1.4
<b>OH</b>	386,246	400,479	3.7	332,135	345,176	3.9
<b>OK</b>	140,533	143,281	2.0	124,067	126,396	1.9
<b>OR</b>	116,037	119,830	3.3	102,606	105,885	3.2
<b>PA</b>	450,062	464,275	3.2	390,415	403,388	3.3
<b>RI</b>	40,771	42,000	3.0	35,905	36,927	2.8
<b>SC</b>	195,538	201,108	2.8	172,568	177,534	2.9
<b>SD</b>	21,458	22,140	3.2	18,415	19,032	3.4
<b>TN</b>	274,287	284,243	3.6	241,802	250,888	3.8
<b>TX</b>	626,954	644,583	2.8	552,723	567,705	2.7
<b>UT</b>	51,006	53,406	4.7	44,698	46,791	4.7
<b>VT</b>	24,794	25,490	2.8	21,661	22,313	3.0
<b>VA</b>	235,370	240,741	2.3	206,849	211,535	2.3
<b>WA</b>	189,110	196,272	3.8	168,044	174,263	3.7
<b>WV</b>	111,622	111,618	0.0	96,330	96,310	0.0
<b>WI</b>	177,574	183,169	3.2	152,850	157,689	3.2
<b>WY</b>	13,949	14,311	2.6	12,442	12,777	2.7

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 and 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2013/5j.pdf>>; respectively; (accessed 4 August 2014). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.



**Table 9.9b Social Security Disability Insurance—Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments from 2011 to 2012**

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	947,530	976,978	3.1	244,846	249,334	1.8
<b>AL</b>	21,126	21,652	2.5	8,545	8,763	2.6
<b>AK</b>	1,265	1,287	1.7	291	287	-1.4
<b>AZ</b>	12,991	13,719	5.6	3,664	3,746	2.2
<b>AR</b>	12,194	12,583	3.2	4,839	4,906	1.4
<b>CA</b>	82,841	86,160	4.0	16,624	16,849	1.4
<b>CO</b>	8,587	8,969	4.4	2,074	2,086	0.6
<b>CT</b>	11,867	12,111	2.1	1,646	1,643	-0.2
<b>DE</b>	2,540	2,634	3.7	654	699	6.9
<b>DC</b>	1,560	1,593	2.1	235	255	8.5
<b>FL</b>	45,817	47,609	3.9	13,838	14,140	2.2
<b>GA</b>	26,076	27,047	3.7	8,937	9,226	3.2
<b>HI</b>	2,939	2,987	1.6	573	578	0.9
<b>ID</b>	4,126	4,352	5.5	997	1,011	1.4
<b>IL</b>	40,856	41,830	2.4	8,153	8,362	2.6
<b>IN</b>	22,989	23,452	2.0	6,091	6,217	2.1
<b>IA</b>	11,380	11,664	2.5	1,819	1,854	1.9
<b>KS</b>	8,477	8,772	3.5	1,973	2,030	2.9
<b>KY</b>	19,916	20,485	2.9	8,364	8,454	1.1
<b>LA</b>	21,239	21,697	2.2	6,697	6,744	0.7
<b>ME</b>	6,190	6,496	4.9	1,421	1,478	4.0
<b>MD</b>	13,701	14,121	3.1	2,741	2,840	3.6
<b>MA</b>	24,037	24,812	3.2	3,887	3,945	1.5
<b>MI</b>	43,173	44,471	3.0	9,658	9,951	3.0
<b>MN</b>	15,942	16,487	3.4	1,983	2,046	3.2
<b>MS</b>	14,688	15,041	2.4	5,425	5,535	2.0

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2011	2012	% Change	2011	2012	% Change
<b>MO</b>	22,234	22,981	3.4	6,728	6,954	3.4
<b>MT</b>	2,918	3,012	3.2	683	700	2.5
<b>NE</b>	5,391	5,484	1.7	979	974	-0.5
<b>NV</b>	3,815	4,079	6.9	1,507	1,553	3.1
<b>NH</b>	4,162	4,402	5.8	886	894	0.9
<b>NJ</b>	25,171	25,905	2.9	4,504	4,592	2.0
<b>NM</b>	5,583	5,777	3.5	1,465	1,508	2.9
<b>NY</b>	70,269	71,758	2.1	12,685	12,578	-0.8
<b>NC</b>	31,012	32,057	3.4	10,297	10,439	1.4
<b>ND</b>	2,362	2,387	1.1	278	265	-4.7
<b>OH</b>	43,339	44,297	2.2	10,772	11,006	2.2
<b>OK</b>	11,959	12,308	2.9	4,507	4,577	1.6
<b>OR</b>	10,779	11,232	4.2	2,652	2,713	2.3
<b>PA</b>	48,489	49,593	2.3	11,158	11,294	1.2
<b>RI</b>	4,083	4,245	4.0	783	828	5.7
<b>SC</b>	16,682	17,201	3.1	6,288	6,373	1.4
<b>SD</b>	2,641	2,706	2.5	402	402	0.0
<b>TN</b>	23,301	23,966	2.9	9,184	9,389	2.2
<b>TX</b>	55,824	58,001	3.9	18,407	18,877	2.6
<b>UT</b>	5,315	5,567	4.7	993	1,048	5.5
<b>VT</b>	2,663	2,700	1.4	470	477	1.5
<b>VA</b>	22,176	22,829	2.9	6,345	6,377	0.5
<b>WA</b>	17,071	17,923	5.0	3,995	4,086	2.3
<b>WV</b>	11,069	11,101	0.3	4,223	4,207	-0.4
<b>WI</b>	21,504	22,200	3.2	3,220	3,280	1.9
<b>WY</b>	1,201	1,236	2.9	306	298	-2.6

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 and 2013 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2013/5j.pdf>>; respectively; (accessed 4 August 2014). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.10 Monthly Number of Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Participants**

Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number
2003	Jan	154,330	2007	Sep	174,484	2010	Jan	257,939	2012	May	231,671
2003	Feb	136,075	2007	Oct	171,361	2010	Feb	218,654	2012	Jun	274,302
2003	Mar	151,124	2007	Nov	197,992	2010	Mar	236,162	2012	Jul	214,454
2003	Apr	148,300	2007	Dec	147,216	2010	Apr	289,448	2012	Aug	288,795
2003	May	182,215	2008	Jan	157,837	2010	May	232,865	2012	Sep	222,777
2003	Jun	152,183	2008	Feb	221,327	2010	Jun	225,526	2012	Oct	216,474
2003	Jul	141,058	2008	Mar	184,605	2010	Jul	291,964	2012	Nov	240,796
2003	Aug	196,952	2008	Apr	188,185	2010	Aug	240,668	2012	Dec	180,953
2003	Sep	158,946	2008	May	218,667	2010	Sep	232,270	2013	Jan	192,392
2003	Oct	196,467	2008	Jun	184,344	2010	Oct	293,682	2013	Feb	211,418
2003	Nov	141,761	2008	Jul	173,991	2010	Nov	205,587	2013	Mar	276,482
2003	Dec	136,110	2008	Aug	235,204	2010	Dec	211,033	2013	Apr	216,972
2004	Jan	175,214	2008	Sep	178,930	2011	Jan	198,421	2013	May	259,760
2004	Feb	159,553	2008	Oct	235,161	2011	Feb	232,555	2013	Jun	214,787
2004	Mar	169,497	2008	Nov	173,204	2011	Mar	289,143	2013	Jul	196,952
2004	Apr	215,618	2008	Dec	168,941	2011	Apr	237,358	2013	Aug	271,235
2004	May	169,710	2009	Jan	239,385	2011	May	235,976	2013	Sep	206,105
2004	Jun	154,255	2009	Feb	212,378	2011	Jun	287,287	2013	Oct	199,340
2004	Jul	230,059	2009	Mar	225,790	2011	Jul	226,918	2013	Nov	226,149
2004	Aug	180,540	2009	Apr	225,232	2011	Aug	234,569	2013	Dec	168,508
2004	Sep	165,604	2009	May	271,231	2011	Sep	275,981	2014	Jan	230,401
2004	Oct	209,734	2009	Jun	230,772	2011	Oct	220,620	2014	Feb	196,030
2004	Nov	151,031	2009	Jul	277,488	2011	Nov	193,842	2014	Mar	211,244
2004	Dec	156,716	2009	Aug	233,807	2011	Dec	246,250	2014	Apr	210,051
2005	Jan	186,874	2009	Sep	221,830	2012	Jan	213,902	2014	May	248,143
2005	Feb	162,371	2009	Oct	278,422	2012	Feb	220,938	2014	Jun	204,304
2005	Mar	201,195	2009	Nov	207,089	2012	Mar	289,906			
2005	Apr	178,396	2009	Dec	192,820	2012	Apr	225,844			

Source: Social Security Administration. Selected Data from Social Security's Disability Program. Release Date: ; <<http://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>>; (accessed 30 July 2014). The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

## Section 10: Medicaid and Medicare

This section presents statistics concerning Medicaid and Medicare, government run health care programs. Specifically, these data concern the number of people with disabilities served under Medicaid and Medicare and the amount spent under each program on people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' 2013 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, produced by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

### Tables

**Table 10.1:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2011, the U.S. spent a total of \$155,784,000,000 on Medicaid payments to people with disabilities, 42.7 percent of the total amount spent on all Medicaid payments. The District of Columbia spent the largest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (53.3 percent), while Arizona spent the smallest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (26.9 percent).

**Table 10.2:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2011, the U.S. Medicaid program served a total of 9,791,456 beneficiaries with disabilities, 14.3 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicaid. West Virginia had the largest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (26.0 percent), while Arizona had the smallest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (7.2 percent).

**Table 10.3:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, the U.S. Medicare program spent a total of \$68,253,000,000 on people with disabilities, 19.8 percent of total Medicare expenditures. This was the largest percentage of Medicare spending on people with disabilities during any year between 1974 and 2012.

**Table 10.4:** As of July 1, 2012, the U.S. Medicare program served a total of 8,426,675 beneficiaries with disabilities, 17.0 percent of

the total number of persons served by Medicare. Kentucky had the largest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (25.5 percent), while Hawaii had the smallest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (10.9 percent).

**Table 10.5:** From the Federal Fiscal Year 2010 to Fiscal Year 2011, the percentage of total beneficiaries of Medicaid with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicaid beneficiaries divided by the total number of Medicaid beneficiaries) decreased (0.02 percent) in the U.S. The percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities decreased the most in Kentucky (by 2.6 percentage points) and increased the most in Massachusetts (by 8.1 percentage points).

**Table 10.6:** From 2011 to 2012, the percentage of total Medicare enrollees with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicare enrollees divided by the total number of Medicare enrollees) in the U.S. increased by 0.2 percentage points. The percentage of Medicare enrollees with disabilities decreased the most in Alaska (a 0.7 percentage point increase) and increased the most in Washington, DC (by 0.4 percentage points).

**Table 10.1 Medicaid—Medicaid Payments by Disability Status (in millions of dollars): Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]	State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]	State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]
	Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled	
U.S.	364,460	155,784	42.7	KY	5,597	2,640	47.2	OH	15,822	6,958	44.0
AL	4,182	1,788	42.8	LA	5,491	2,667	48.6	OK	3,713	1,482	39.9
AK	1,309	517	39.5	ME	1,467	686	46.8	OR	3,503	1,245	35.5
AZ	9,439	2,535	26.9	MD	7,185	3,236	45.0	PA	17,700	8,968	50.7
AR	3,636	1,618	44.5	MA	10,690	5,092	47.6	RI	1,606	691	43.0
CA	37,565	17,580	46.8	MI	11,850	4,713	39.8	SC	5,151	1,808	35.1
CO	3,478	1,497	43.0	MN	7,929	3,504	44.2	SD	767	331	43.2
CT	5,837	1,991	34.1	MS	3,585	1,543	43.0	TN	11,209	4,387	39.1
DE	1,462	464	31.7	MO	6,248	2,989	47.8	TX	22,421	9,001	40.1
DC	2,128	1,135	53.3	MT	797	281	35.3	UT	1,995	720	36.1
FL	17,258	6,290	36.4	NE	1,610	680	42.2	VT	1,048	383	36.5
GA	7,999	2,986	37.3	NV	1,396	578	41.4	VA	5,969	2,776	45.7
HI	1,466	428	29.2	NH	1,032	442	42.8	WA	6,249	2,540	40.6
ID	1,224	604	49.3	NJ	8,880	4,380	49.3	WV	2,928	1,247	42.6
IL	11,871	5,036	42.4	NM	2,579	733	28.4	WI	5,730	2,326	40.6
IN	5,764	2,538	44.0	NY	51,202	22,228	43.4	WY	577	260	45.1
IA	3,280	1,553	47.3	NC	9,614	4,343	45.2				
KS	2,295	1,114	48.5	ND	727	304	41.8				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2013 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.23; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.2 Medicaid—Medicaid Persons with Disabilities Served (Disabled Beneficiaries): Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]	State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]	State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled	
<b>U.S.</b>	68,372,045	9,791,456	14.3	<b>KY</b>	1,065,840	236,478	22.2	<b>OH</b>	2,526,533	365,435	14.5
<b>AL</b>	938,313	207,941	22.2	<b>LA</b>	1,293,869	207,718	16.1	<b>OK</b>	852,603	109,846	12.9
<b>AK</b>	135,059	17,725	13.1	<b>ME</b>	327,524	64,220	19.6	<b>OR</b>	690,364	93,915	13.6
<b>AZ</b>	1,989,470	142,875	7.2	<b>MD</b>	1,003,548	143,107	14.3	<b>PA</b>	2,443,909	602,535	24.7
<b>AR</b>	777,833	137,142	17.6	<b>MA</b>	1,504,611	366,792	24.4	<b>RI</b>	221,041	38,290	17.3
<b>CA</b>	11,500,583	1,191,491	10.4	<b>MI</b>	2,265,277	350,658	15.5	<b>SC</b>	978,732	158,674	16.2
<b>CO</b>	733,347	94,202	12.8	<b>MN</b>	989,600	129,014	13.0	<b>SD</b>	134,798	18,348	13.6
<b>CT</b>	729,294	70,590	9.7	<b>MS</b>	775,314	152,566	19.7	<b>TN</b>	1,488,267	256,558	17.2
<b>DE</b>	223,225	22,976	10.3	<b>MO</b>	1,126,505	214,198	19.0	<b>TX</b>	4,996,318	566,944	11.3
<b>DC</b>	235,665	42,879	18.2	<b>MT</b>	136,442	20,763	15.2	<b>UT</b>	366,271	41,012	11.2
<b>FL</b>	3,829,173	564,045	14.7	<b>NE</b>	284,000	37,781	13.3	<b>VT</b>	184,088	23,770	12.9
<b>GA</b>	1,925,269	304,042	15.8	<b>NV</b>	363,357	42,622	11.7	<b>VA</b>	1,016,419	168,743	16.6
<b>HI</b>	313,629	27,574	8.8	<b>NH</b>	152,182	25,662	16.9	<b>WA</b>	1,371,987	194,232	14.2
<b>ID</b>	409,456	66,595	16.3	<b>NJ</b>	1,304,257	210,508	16.1	<b>WV</b>	411,218	107,041	26.0
<b>IL</b>	2,900,614	343,636	11.8	<b>NM</b>	571,621	49,362	8.6	<b>WI</b>	1,292,799	171,835	13.3
<b>IN</b>	1,208,207	164,668	13.6	<b>NY</b>	5,421,232	755,296	13.9	<b>WY</b>	76,372	9,872	12.9
<b>IA</b>	544,620	80,252	14.7	<b>NC</b>	1,892,541	300,568	15.9				
<b>KS</b>	363,755	67,366	18.5	<b>ND</b>	85,094	11,094	13.0				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2013 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.3 Medicare—Medicare Payments by Type of Entitlement (in millions of dollars, unadjusted): 1974-2012**

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]	Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]	Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled			Total	Aged	Disabled			Total	Aged	Disabled	
1974	11,238	10,257	981	8.7	1987	75,817	67,098	8,719	11.5	2000	174,261	148,488	25,773	14.8
1975	14,549	13,056	1,492	10.3	1988	81,403	72,187	9,217	11.3	2001	197,505	167,825	29,680	15.0
1976	17,619	15,637	1,983	11.3	1989	93,844	82,757	11,087	11.8	2002	215,411	182,303	33,108	15.4
1977	20,477	18,015	2,462	12.0	1990	101,419	89,620	11,799	11.6	2003	232,821	195,726	37,095	15.9
1978	23,543	20,579	2,964	12.6	1991	110,887	98,059	12,828	11.6	2004	255,325	213,241	42,085	16.5
1979	27,699	24,005	3,694	13.3	1992	120,710	106,241	14,469	12.0	2005	274,143	227,594	46,550	17.0
1980	33,725	29,224	4,501	13.3	1993	129,386	113,491	15,894	12.3	2006	280,672	232,468	48,204	17.2
1981	39,918	36,614	5,304	13.3	1994	146,549	127,714	18,835	12.9	2007	288,504	237,806	50,697	17.6
1982	48,134	41,787	6,347	13.2	1995	158,980	137,952	21,029	13.2	2008	301,136	247,118	54,018	17.9
1983	53,438	46,727	6,711	12.6	1996	167,063	144,485	22,577	13.5	2009	318,009	258,546	59,462	18.7
1984	59,132	52,118	7,014	11.9	1997	175,423	151,655	23,768	13.5	2010	331,129	267,696	63,434	19.2
1985	63,877	56,428	7,449	11.7	1998	168,164	144,418	23,746	14.1	2011	340,543	274,272	66,271	19.5
1986	68,863	60,810	8,053	11.7	1999	166,687	142,425	24,262	14.6	2012	345,423	277,170	68,253	19.8

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2013 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 3.2; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.



**Table 10.4 Medicare—Medicare Enrollment by Type of Entitlement: July 1, 2012**

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
<b>U.S.</b>	49,682,146	41,255,471	8,426,675	17.0
<b>AL</b>	896,274	674,411	221,863	24.8
<b>AK</b>	72,898	60,232	12,666	17.4
<b>AZ</b>	1,009,292	857,719	151,573	15.0
<b>AR</b>	558,620	424,791	133,829	24.0
<b>CA</b>	5,111,208	4,394,062	717,146	14.0
<b>CO</b>	688,283	589,315	98,968	14.4
<b>CT</b>	595,294	513,509	81,785	13.7
<b>DE</b>	161,422	134,925	26,497	16.4
<b>DC</b>	82,493	68,000	14,493	17.6
<b>FL</b>	3,621,057	3,113,855	507,202	14.0
<b>GA</b>	1,350,944	1,082,970	268,024	19.8
<b>HI</b>	221,514	197,456	24,058	10.9
<b>ID</b>	249,626	209,053	40,573	16.3
<b>IL</b>	1,934,703	1,642,164	292,539	15.1
<b>IN</b>	1,064,511	870,402	194,109	18.2
<b>IA</b>	537,430	462,313	75,117	14.0
<b>KS</b>	453,927	382,723	71,204	15.7

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
<b>KY</b>	804,245	599,025	205,220	25.5
<b>LA</b>	729,271	570,633	158,638	21.8
<b>ME</b>	281,968	223,130	58,838	20.9
<b>MD</b>	844,862	721,713	123,149	14.6
<b>MA</b>	1,125,661	926,451	199,210	17.7
<b>MI</b>	1,754,367	1,417,578	336,789	19.2
<b>MN</b>	836,205	714,961	121,244	14.5
<b>MS</b>	523,625	392,675	130,950	25.0
<b>MO</b>	1,058,418	851,081	207,337	19.6
<b>MT</b>	181,710	153,900	27,810	15.3
<b>NE</b>	291,333	250,137	41,196	14.1
<b>NV</b>	394,066	335,915	58,151	14.8
<b>NH</b>	240,551	196,210	44,341	18.4
<b>NJ</b>	1,397,532	1,205,704	191,828	13.7
<b>NM</b>	336,413	274,665	61,748	18.4
<b>NY</b>	3,138,042	2,622,938	515,104	16.4
<b>NC</b>	1,604,005	1,287,810	316,275	19.7
<b>ND</b>	112,330	97,648	14,682	13.1

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
<b>OH</b>	2,003,455	1,661,205	342,250	17.1
<b>OK</b>	635,525	511,629	123,896	19.5
<b>OR</b>	671,822	570,101	101,721	15.1
<b>PA</b>	2,385,084	1,991,792	393,292	16.5
<b>RI</b>	191,420	155,581	35,839	18.7
<b>SC</b>	839,989	670,617	169,372	20.2
<b>SD</b>	143,014	124,294	18,720	13.1
<b>TN</b>	1,132,942	890,611	242,331	21.4
<b>TX</b>	3,256,477	2,701,939	554,538	17.0
<b>UT</b>	307,361	261,656	45,705	14.9
<b>VT</b>	119,759	98,005	21,754	18.2
<b>VA</b>	1,226,577	1,021,697	204,880	16.7
<b>WA</b>	1,055,977	889,534	166,443	15.8
<b>WV</b>	396,705	299,172	97,533	24.6
<b>WI</b>	966,151	814,058	152,093	15.7
<b>WY</b>	85,708	73,556	12,152	14.2

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2013 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.5 Medicaid—Change in Percent of Total Beneficiaries with Disabilities: Fiscal Year 2010 to Fiscal Year 2011**

State	% Total [1]		Change [2]	State	% Total [1]		Change [2]
	2010	2011			2010	2011	
U.S.	14.3	14.3	0.0	KY	24.8	22.2	-2.6
AL	22.5	22.2	-0.3	LA	16.0	16.1	0.1
AK	13.0	13.1	0.1	ME	19.6	19.6	0.0
AZ	7.8	7.2	-0.6	MD	14.8	14.3	-0.5
AR	17.1	17.6	0.5	MA	16.3	24.4	8.1
CA	10.4	10.4	0.0	MI	15.0	15.5	0.5
CO	12.9	12.8	-0.1	MN	14.2	13.0	-1.2
CT	10.2	9.7	-0.5	MS	19.6	19.7	0.1
DE	10.5	10.3	-0.2	MO	18.5	19.0	0.5
DC	19.7	18.2	-1.5	MT	16.1	15.2	-0.9
FL	14.7	14.7	0.0	NE	13.4	13.3	-0.1
GA	15.1	15.8	0.7	NV	11.6	11.7	0.1
HI	9.2	8.8	-0.4	NH	16.3	16.9	0.6
ID	15.1	16.3	1.2	NJ	16.5	16.1	-0.4
IL	12.1	11.8	-0.3	NM	9.1	8.6	-0.5
IN	13.1	13.6	0.5	NY	14.7	13.9	-0.8
IA	15.2	14.7	-0.5	NC	15.5	15.9	0.4
KS	18.5	18.5	0.0	ND	13.0	13.0	0.0
				OH	15.8	14.5	-1.3
				OK	12.9	12.9	0.0
				OR	14.8	13.6	-1.2
				PA	24.2	24.7	0.5
				RI	17.7	17.3	-0.4
				SC	16.4	16.2	-0.2
				SD	14.1	13.6	-0.5
				TN	18.3	17.2	-1.1
				TX	11.3	11.3	0.0
				UT	11.2	11.2	0.0
				VT	12.8	12.9	0.1
				VA	16.6	16.6	0.0
				WA	14.0	14.2	0.2
				WV	26.1	26.0	-0.1
				WI	13.1	13.3	0.2
				WY	12.6	12.9	0.3

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 23 July 2014).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.6 Medicare—Change in Percent of Total Enrollees with Disabilities: 2011 to 2012**

State	% [1]		Difference [2]	State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2011	2012			2011	2012	
<b>U.S.</b>	17.1	17.0	-0.2	<b>KY</b>	25.9	25.5	-0.3
<b>AL</b>	24.9	24.8	-0.1	<b>LA</b>	21.8	21.8	0.0
<b>AK</b>	18.1	17.4	-0.7	<b>ME</b>	21.3	20.9	-0.5
<b>AZ</b>	15.4	15.0	-0.4	<b>MD</b>	14.7	14.6	-0.1
<b>AR</b>	24.1	24.0	-0.2	<b>MA</b>	17.9	17.7	-0.2
<b>CA</b>	14.3	14.0	-0.3	<b>MI</b>	19.2	19.2	0.0
<b>CO</b>	14.6	14.4	-0.3	<b>MN</b>	14.6	14.5	-0.1
<b>CT</b>	14.0	13.7	-0.2	<b>MS</b>	25.4	25.0	-0.4
<b>DE</b>	16.8	16.4	-0.4	<b>MO</b>	19.6	19.6	0.0
<b>DC</b>	17.2	17.6	0.4	<b>MT</b>	15.5	15.3	-0.2
<b>FL</b>	14.1	14.0	-0.1	<b>NE</b>	14.3	14.1	-0.1
<b>GA</b>	20.1	19.8	-0.3	<b>NV</b>	15.0	14.8	-0.3
<b>HI</b>	11.0	10.9	-0.1	<b>NH</b>	18.6	18.4	-0.2
<b>ID</b>	16.5	16.3	-0.2	<b>NJ</b>	13.9	13.7	-0.1
<b>IL</b>	15.3	15.1	-0.2	<b>NM</b>	18.6	18.4	-0.2
<b>IN</b>	18.3	18.2	0.0	<b>NY</b>	16.6	16.4	-0.2
<b>IA</b>	14.1	14.0	-0.1	<b>NC</b>	20.2	19.7	-0.5
<b>KS</b>	15.7	15.7	0.0	<b>ND</b>	13.1	13.1	0.0

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2011	2012	
<b>OH</b>	17.1	17.1	0.0
<b>OK</b>	19.5	19.5	0.0
<b>OR</b>	15.4	15.1	-0.2
<b>PA</b>	16.6	16.5	-0.1
<b>RI</b>	18.9	18.7	-0.2
<b>SC</b>	20.6	20.2	-0.4
<b>SD</b>	13.1	13.1	0.0
<b>TN</b>	21.6	21.4	-0.2
<b>TX</b>	17.1	17.0	-0.1
<b>UT</b>	14.9	14.9	0.0
<b>VT</b>	18.5	18.2	-0.3
<b>VA</b>	17.1	16.7	-0.4
<b>WA</b>	16.0	15.8	-0.3
<b>WV</b>	25.2	24.6	-0.6
<b>WI</b>	15.8	15.7	-0.1
<b>WY</b>	14.3	14.2	-0.1

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 and 2013 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/MedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 23 July 2014). Percentages are rounded. Discrepancies are due to rounding.

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of total.

## Section 11: Special Education

This section presents statistics on Special Education programs, specifically on children served under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B. These data concern the number of children with disabilities served (by age and by type of disability), mainstream education of children with disabilities, dropout and graduation rates, and state grant awards. The principal source of this data is the Office of Special Education Programs' Data Accountability Center, which produces IDEA 618 Data Tables.

### Tables

**Table 11.1:** In the fall of 2012, there were 67,529,839 students ages 6 to 21 in the United States. Of these students ages 6 to 21, 5,693,441 or 8.4 percent received special education services under IDEA, Part B. Hawaii had the smallest percentage (6.3 percent), while New Jersey had the largest percentage (11.6 percent).

**Table 11.2:** Of the 6,429,431 youth ages 3 to 21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2012, 735,890 (or 11.4 percent) were 3 to 5 years old; 2,631,472 (or 40.9 percent) were 6 to 11 years old; 2,700,531 (or 42.0 percent) were 12 to 17 years old; and 361,538 (or 5.6 percent) were 18 to 21 years old.

**Tables 11.3a-11.3d:** The 5,693,441 students ages 6 to 21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2012 were in the following diagnostic categories: 2,268,098 (or 39.8 percent) in specific learning disability, 1,032,729 (or 18.1 percent) in speech or language impairment, 415,697 (or 7.3 percent) in intellectual disabilities, 359,389 (or 6.3 percent) in emotional disturbance, 124,722 (or 2.2 percent) in multiple disabilities, 68,069 (or 1.2 percent) in hearing impairments, 52,052 (or 0.9 percent) in orthopedic impairments, 757,904 (or 13.3 percent) in other health impairments, 24,987 (or 0.4 percent) in visual impairments, 440,592 (or 7.7 percent) in autism, 1,281 (or 0.02 percent) in deaf-blindness, 25,020 (or 0.4 percent) in traumatic brain injury, and

122,901 (or 2.1 percent) in developmental delay.

**Table 11.4:** Of the 5,693,441 youth ages 6 to 21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2012, 4,604,585 (or 80.9 percent) spend 40 percent or more of their time in the regular classroom. The District of Columbia had the smallest percentage (68.2 percent), while North Dakota had the largest percentage (92.5 percent).

**Table 11.5:** Of the 386,015 students ages 14 to 21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2011-2012, 247,596 graduated with a diploma, 53,564 received a certificate, 77,797 dropped out, and 7,058 died/aged out of service.

**Table 11.6:** Of the 376,452 students ages 14 to 21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2011-2012 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 64.6 percent graduated with a diploma. Mississippi had the smallest percentage (27.8 percent), while Minnesota had the largest percentage (88.3 percent).

**Table 11.7:** Of the 376,452 students ages 14 to 21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2011-2012 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 19.7 percent dropped out. Tennessee had the smallest percentage (7.3 percent), while South Carolina had the largest percentage (46.2 percent).

**Table 11.8:** From the school year beginning in fall 2011 to the school year beginning in fall 2012, the graduation rate among students ages 14 to 21 served under IDEA, Part B, increased in the U.S. by 0.5 percentage points. The graduation rate increased the most in New Mexico (by 6.3 percentage points) and decreased the most in Arizona (by 9.0 percentage points).

**Table 11.9:** From the school year beginning in fall 2011 to the school year beginning in fall 2012, the dropout rate among students ages 14 to 21 served under IDEA, Part B, increased in the U.S. by 0.4 percentage points. The dropout rate increased the most in Arizona (by 8.9 percentage points) and decreased the most in the New Mexico (by 8.4 percentage points).



**Table 11.1 Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, as a Percentage of Population: Fall 2012**

State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]
	Population [1]	Students			Population [1]	Students			Population [1]	Students	
U.S.	67,529,839	5,693,441	8.4	KY	921,358	80,100	8.7	OH	2,471,681	232,552	9.4
AL	1,031,244	72,361	7.0	LA	1,000,922	70,029	7.0	OK	842,484	92,393	11.0
AK	165,182	15,843	9.6	ME	253,406	28,401	11.2	OR	785,735	72,131	9.2
AZ	1,460,528	112,895	7.7	MD	1,227,116	90,367	7.4	PA	2,609,004	262,461	10.1
AR	639,941	51,909	8.1	MA	1,368,761	149,854	10.9	RI	222,263	21,255	9.6
CA	8,415,608	613,061	7.3	MI	2,157,824	182,596	8.5	SC	998,111	88,904	8.9
CO	1,109,118	76,481	6.9	MN	1,150,965	108,496	9.4	SD	183,173	15,657	8.5
CT	768,623	61,705	8.0	MS	676,785	54,616	8.1	TN	1,361,273	114,340	8.4
DE	189,861	16,920	8.9	MO	1,289,081	107,615	8.3	TX	6,172,893	395,654	6.4
DC	107,430	11,035	10.3	MT	205,616	14,753	7.2	UT	758,159	68,380	9.0
FL	3,701,284	316,882	8.6	NE	416,954	40,185	9.6	VT	130,174	12,042	9.3
GA	2,257,687	167,642	7.4	NV	577,531	42,285	7.3	VA	1,714,748	144,887	8.4
HI	270,459	17,142	6.3	NH	274,082	26,102	9.5	WA	1,420,852	116,015	8.2
ID	374,489	23,803	6.4	NJ	1,843,113	214,363	11.6	WV	358,478	39,004	10.9
IL	2,801,028	255,219	9.1	NM	462,730	42,004	9.1	WI	1,224,949	106,962	8.7
IN	1,470,464	150,339	10.2	NY	3,986,337	385,763	9.7	WY	121,749	11,883	9.8
IA	675,181	58,773	8.7	NC	2,096,697	171,433	8.2				
KS	656,932	56,519	8.6	ND	149,776	11,430	7.6				

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <<http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] The estimated population of students ages 6 to 21 is derived from the Current Population Survey.

[2] Part B as a percent of population

**Table 11.2 Special Education—Children and Students Served under IDEA, Part B, by Age: Fall 2012**

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
<b>U.S.</b>	735,890	2,631,472	2,700,531	361,538
<b>AL</b>	7,344	33,327	34,182	4,852
<b>AK</b>	2,116	7,761	7,136	946
<b>AZ</b>	15,386	55,202	52,101	5,592
<b>AR</b>	12,789	25,662	23,505	2,742
<b>CA</b>	75,285	278,424	292,808	41,829
<b>CO</b>	12,799	37,321	34,438	4,722
<b>CT</b>	8,025	26,350	31,429	3,926
<b>DE</b>	2,304	7,877	7,898	1,145
<b>DC</b>	1,550	4,359	5,556	1,220
<b>FL</b>	37,470	137,649	151,705	27,528
<b>GA</b>	17,395	78,644	79,042	9,956
<b>HI</b>	2,554	7,588	8,974	580
<b>ID</b>	3,283	12,282	10,444	1,077
<b>IL</b>	37,211	117,207	120,910	17,102
<b>IN</b>	18,476	70,535	69,642	10,162
<b>IA</b>	7,109	27,105	28,504	3,164
<b>KS</b>	10,850	28,490	25,146	2,883

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
<b>KY</b>	17,455	43,262	33,060	3,778
<b>LA</b>	11,209	34,272	30,958	4,799
<b>ME</b>	3,793	13,339	13,726	1,336
<b>MD</b>	13,062	41,470	43,023	5,874
<b>MA</b>	16,583	66,153	74,477	9,224
<b>MI</b>	20,831	83,071	88,466	11,059
<b>MN</b>	15,289	50,564	50,333	7,599
<b>MS</b>	10,244	29,363	21,964	3,289
<b>MO</b>	16,040	51,717	49,333	6,565
<b>MT</b>	1,697	7,242	6,971	540
<b>NE</b>	5,379	20,790	17,423	1,972
<b>NV</b>	8,047	20,552	19,552	2,181
<b>NH</b>	3,227	10,862	13,979	1,261
<b>NJ</b>	17,954	99,246	104,674	10,443
<b>NM</b>	4,494	21,669	18,206	2,129
<b>NY</b>	65,031	174,930	187,743	23,090
<b>NC</b>	18,665	80,918	80,155	10,360
<b>ND</b>	1,804	5,343	5,440	647

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
<b>OH</b>	23,401	95,839	118,476	18,237
<b>OK</b>	8,500	44,431	43,617	4,345
<b>OR</b>	10,052	33,903	33,979	4,249
<b>PA</b>	33,041	113,195	131,289	17,977
<b>RI</b>	2,910	9,101	10,542	1,612
<b>SC</b>	10,626	42,579	40,292	6,033
<b>SD</b>	2,659	8,699	6,108	850
<b>TN</b>	13,067	57,345	50,962	6,033
<b>TX</b>	43,981	176,747	192,851	26,056
<b>UT</b>	9,890	34,506	28,956	4,918
<b>VT</b>	1,831	5,283	5,986	773
<b>VA</b>	16,611	66,089	69,169	9,629
<b>WA</b>	14,763	56,660	52,680	6,675
<b>WV</b>	5,483	20,205	16,612	2,187
<b>WI</b>	16,325	50,034	51,056	5,872
<b>WY</b>	0	6,310	5,053	520

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>; (accessed 21 July 2014).







**Table 11.3a Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2012**

State	All Disabilities	SLD [1]	Category		All Disabilities	SLD [1]	Category		All Disabilities	SLD [1]	Category	
			S/LI [2]	ID [3]			S/LI [2]	ID [3]			S/LI [2]	ID [3]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,693,441	2,268,098	1,032,729	415,697	80100	14154	19433	13982	232552	97196	27556	22641
<b>AL</b>	72361	32112	13084	5942	70029	23196	14931	7185	92393	40514	10131	5464
<b>AK</b>	15843	7182	2360	579	28401	9184	4576	682	72131	26897	15938	3847
<b>AZ</b>	112895	52116	18853	7223	90367	31297	14058	5200	262461	121646	39068	18794
<b>AR</b>	51909	18128	12678	5474	149854	46083	24527	9671	21255	8290	2966	797
<b>CA</b>	613061	278667	112897	38591	182596	68542	38077	18448	88904	41491	14799	7192
<b>CO</b>	76481	34317	12872	2845	108496	29749	16331	7947	15657	6348	3186	1501
<b>CT</b>	61705	21644	9539	2327	54616	14244	15300	3427	114340	47038	25903	7421
<b>DE</b>	16920	8674	1520	1536	107615	30848	27696	9837	395654	166427	61025	34805
<b>DC</b>	11035	4302	826	832	14753	4767	2955	580	68380	33282	14429	3414
<b>FL</b>	316882	136407	77301	26334	40185	14238	9579	3336	12042	3886	1282	753
<b>GA</b>	167642	58581	23660	16903	42285	22261	6444	1883	144887	54739	19965	9261
<b>HI</b>	17142	8510	553	1116	26102	10365	3456	762	116015	45120	16681	4704
<b>ID</b>	23803	6592	5109	1957	214363	80088	46553	5170	39004	11923	10787	6852
<b>IL</b>	255219	104971	43227	18459	42004	18832	9185	1895	106962	33162	21647	8603
<b>IN</b>	150339	53992	31603	15474	385763	149694	87445	11745	11883	4250	3138	491
<b>IA</b>	58773	35490	5062	10132	171433	68953	21591	17532				
<b>KS</b>	56519	23560	8692	3392	11430	4149	2255	759				

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

- [1] Specific Learning Disabilities.
- [2] Speech or Language Impairment.
- [3] Intellectual Disabilities.

**Table 11.3b Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories:  
Fall 2012**

State	All Disabilities	Category			All Disabilities	ED [1]	Category			All Disabilities	ED [1]	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]			ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]			ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,693,441	359,389	124,722	68,069										
<b>AL</b>	72361	1322	1272	869	<b>KY</b>	80100	4734	2185	605	<b>OH</b>	232552	15601	13023	2117
<b>AK</b>	15843	671	409	161	<b>LA</b>	70029	1756	944	1148	<b>OK</b>	92393	4290	1510	1042
<b>AZ</b>	112895	7687	2151	1461	<b>ME</b>	28401	2335	2850	165	<b>OR</b>	72131	4524	0	810
<b>AR</b>	51909	750	1337	449	<b>MD</b>	90367	6915	3738	901	<b>PA</b>	262461	22858	2868	2720
<b>CA</b>	613061	24981	4896	10640	<b>MA</b>	149854	14154	4376	1039	<b>RI</b>	21255	2024	348	140
<b>CO</b>	76481	6467	3407	1281	<b>MI</b>	182596	12498	2776	2436	<b>SC</b>	88904	2946	830	1046
<b>CT</b>	61705	5230	2712	541	<b>MN</b>	108496	14774	1299	2041	<b>SD</b>	15657	1131	486	129
<b>DE</b>	16920	745	0	216	<b>MS</b>	54616	3354	1007	656	<b>TN</b>	114340	3295	2033	1314
<b>DC</b>	11035	1326	1351	38	<b>MO</b>	107615	6231	1418	1142	<b>TX</b>	395654	25510	6079	6079
<b>FL</b>	316882	19584	0	3637	<b>MT</b>	14753	712	3259	63	<b>UT</b>	68380	2263	1602	517
<b>GA</b>	167642	13629	0	1673	<b>NE</b>	40185	1957	389	610	<b>VT</b>	12042	1930	202	96
<b>HI</b>	17142	1063	508	289	<b>NV</b>	42285	1881	1072	442	<b>VA</b>	144887	9432	3221	1239
<b>ID</b>	23803	1395	516	273	<b>NH</b>	26102	2192	368	206	<b>WA</b>	116015	4551	2607	1114
<b>IL</b>	255219	20192	2106	3378	<b>NJ</b>	214363	8377	18350	1503	<b>WV</b>	39004	1479	0	398
<b>IN</b>	150339	13070	1992	2164	<b>NM</b>	42004	2041	830	510	<b>WI</b>	106962	12427	0	1498
<b>IA</b>	58773	5725	321	410	<b>NY</b>	385763	27566	16959	4225	<b>WY</b>	11883	641	217	133
<b>KS</b>	56519	2474	2548	519	<b>NC</b>	171433	5911	2350	1883					
					<b>ND</b>	11430	788	0	103					

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <<http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Emotional Disturbance.

[2] Multiple Disabilities.

[3] Hearing Impairment.





**Table 11.3.c Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2012**

State	All Disabilities	Category			All Disabilities	Category			All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,693,441	52,052	757,904	24,987	80100	435	13452	489	232552	1526	33349	897
<b>AL</b>	72361	582	8763	467	70029	1066	9553	477	92393	371	13318	514
<b>AK</b>	15843	66	2381	36	28401	47	5861	51	72131	705	10956	300
<b>AZ</b>	112895	664	9216	482	90367	267	16280	289	262461	724	29692	1101
<b>AR</b>	51909	194	9323	189	149854	1172	16592	547	21255	74	3458	57
<b>CA</b>	613061	11070	62341	3423	182596	1815	20343	681	88904	571	11081	414
<b>CO</b>	76481	9953	18	312	108496	1511	17040	353	15657	66	1932	49
<b>CT</b>	61705	69	12783	164	54616	469	8187	345	114340	654	14375	629
<b>DE</b>	16920	232	2079	58	107615	509	19966	464	395654	3276	52105	3032
<b>DC</b>	11035	15	1290	15	14753	48	1810	48	68380	160	5783	230
<b>FL</b>	316882	2900	27008	1177	40185	238	5654	217	12042	43	2036	24
<b>GA</b>	167642	812	26705	730	42285	280	3883	139	144887	703	29951	533
<b>HI</b>	17142	82	2636	57	26102	71	5067	93	116015	425	23346	360
<b>ID</b>	23803	101	3928	85	214363	450	38130	396	39004	123	5553	252
<b>IL</b>	255219	1431	28559	1058	42004	251	3654	177	106962	819	19137	420
<b>IN</b>	150339	1411	16565	954	385763	1720	59616	1259	11883	72	1885	43
<b>IA</b>	58773	659	78	78	171433	820	32363	598				
<b>KS</b>	56519	247	7121	177	11430	83	1702	47				

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Orthopedic Impairments.

[2] Other Health Impairments.

[3] Visual Impairments.



**Table 11.3d Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories:  
Fall 2012**

State	All Disabilities	Category				All Disabilities	A [1]	Category			All Disabilities	A [1]	Category			DD [4]
		DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]	DB [2]			TBI [3]	DD [4]	DB [2]			TBI [3]	DD [4]		
U.S.	5,693,441	440,592	1,281	25,020	122,901	80100	4321	14	217	6079	80100	4321	14	217	6079	
AL	72361	4915	9	220	2804	70029	3683	5	228	5857	70029	3683	5	228	5857	
AK	15843	925	5	39	1029	28401	2552	4	52	42	28401	2552	4	52	42	
AZ	112895	8639	130	336	3937	90367	8937	15	239	2231	90367	8937	15	239	2231	
AR	51909	3231	7	149	0	149854	12302	145	8283	10963	149854	12302	145	8283	10963	
CA	613061	63851	111	1593	0	182596	14755	14	526	1685	182596	14755	14	526	1685	
CO	76481	4482	19	508	0	108496	14406	53	410	2582	108496	14406	53	410	2582	
CT	61705	6566	16	114	0	54616	2989	11	148	4479	54616	2989	11	148	4479	
DE	16920	1019	57	65	719	107615	8295	26	425	758	107615	8295	26	425	758	
DC	11035	564	0	31	445	14753	469	5	37	0	14753	469	5	37	0	
FL	316882	21920	58	556	0	40185	2345	9	201	1412	40185	2345	9	201	1412	
GA	167642	12765	25	418	11741	42285	3820	8	172	0	42285	3820	8	172	0	
HI	17142	1199	9	54	1066	26102	1923	7	67	1525	26102	1923	7	67	1525	
ID	23803	2100	2	113	1632	214363	14572	14	760	0	214363	14572	14	760	0	
IL	255219	17272	26	674	13866	42004	1799	6	180	2644	42004	1799	6	180	2644	
IN	150339	12621	27	466	0	385763	24439	14	1081	0	385763	24439	14	1081	0	
IA	58773	659	0	159	0	171433	12717	34	412	6269	171433	12717	34	412	6269	
KS	56519	2934	15	162	4678	11430	709	2	52	781	11430	709	2	52	781	
OH	232552	17210	48	1388	0	88904	4481	5	188	3860	88904	4481	5	188	3860	
OK	92393	3911	9	236	11083	15657	767	3	59	0	15657	767	3	59	0	
OR	72131	7888	10	256	0	114340	6486	8	310	4874	114340	6486	8	310	4874	
PA	262461	22117	89	655	129	395654	36021	104	1191	0	395654	36021	104	1191	0	
RI	21255	1911	6	55	1129	68380	4542	32	301	1825	68380	4542	32	301	1825	
SC	88904	4481	5	188	3860	12042	895	7	46	842	12042	895	7	46	842	
SD	15657	767	3	59	0	144887	13347	28	370	2098	144887	13347	28	370	2098	
TN	114340	6486	8	310	4874	116015	9271	17	286	7533	116015	9271	17	286	7533	
TX	395654	36021	104	1191	0	39004	1530	10	97	0	39004	1530	10	97	0	
UT	68380	4542	32	301	1825	106962	8812	3	364	70	106962	8812	3	364	70	
VT	12042	895	7	46	842	11883	708	0	71	234	11883	708	0	71	234	
VA	144887	13347	28	370	2098	21255	1911	6	55	1129	21255	1911	6	55	1129	
WA	116015	9271	17	286	7533	262461	22117	89	655	129	262461	22117	89	655	129	
WV	39004	1530	10	97	0	12042	895	7	46	842	12042	895	7	46	842	
WI	106962	8812	3	364	70	11883	708	0	71	234	11883	708	0	71	234	
WY	11883	708	0	71	234	21255	1911	6	55	1129	21255	1911	6	55	1129	

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

- [1] Autism.
- [2] Deaf-Blindness.
- [3] Traumatic Brain Injury
- [4] Developmental Delay.



**Table 11.4 Special Education—Educational Environment—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B that Spent 40 Percent or More Time Inside Regular Class: Fall 2012**

State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]
	All Environments	Regular Class [1]			All Environments	Regular Class [1]			All Environments	Regular Class [1]	
U.S.	5,693,441	4,604,585	80.9	KY	80,100	70,812	88.4	OH	232,552	189,988	81.7
AL	72,361	65,221	90.1	LA	70,029	57,266	81.8	OK	92,393	81,898	88.6
AK	15,843	13,569	85.6	ME	28,401	24,286	85.5	OR	72,131	62,525	86.7
AZ	112,895	92,736	82.1	MD	90,367	70,742	78.3	PA	262,461	224,693	85.6
AR	51,909	43,289	83.4	MA	149,854	116,112	77.5	RI	21,255	17,049	80.2
CA	613,061	447,112	72.9	MI	182,596	148,535	81.3	SC	88,904	70,334	79.1
CO	76,481	68,153	89.1	MN	108,496	92,862	85.6	SD	15,657	14,143	90.3
CT	61,705	52,975	85.9	MS	54,616	45,048	82.5	TN	114,340	97,635	85.4
DE	16,920	13,245	78.3	MO	107,615	90,839	84.4	TX	395,654	336,063	84.9
DC	11,035	7,525	68.2	MT	14,753	12,496	84.7	UT	68,380	56,864	83.2
FL	316,882	253,365	80.0	NE	40,185	35,299	87.8	VT	12,042	10,428	86.6
GA	167,642	138,677	82.7	NV	42,285	35,559	84.1	VA	144,887	119,820	82.7
HI	17,142	13,537	79.0	NH	26,102	23,210	88.9	WA	116,015	99,026	85.4
ID	23,803	20,617	86.6	NJ	214,363	151,334	70.6	WV	39,004	34,502	88.5
IL	255,219	200,835	78.7	NM	42,004	32,545	77.5	WI	106,962	92,914	86.9
IN	150,339	124,763	83.0	NY	385,763	266,808	69.2	WY	11,883	10,734	90.3
IA	58,773	51,851	88.2	NC	171,433	144,050	84.0				
KS	56,519	50,121	88.7	ND	11,430	10,575	92.5				

Source: IDEA Public Data & Resources; 2011-2012/Fall 2012 IDEA Data; 2012 IDEA Part B Child Count and Educational; <<http://ideadata.org/tools-and-products>>; (accessed 21 July 2014).

[1] Number greater than 40 percent in regular class.

[2] Greater than 40 percent as a percent of students in all environments.

**Table 11.5 Special Education—Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, Left School, by Reason: 2011-2012**

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
U.S.	247,596	53,564	77,797	7,058
AL	2,285	1,831	584	122
AK	515	146	387	19
AZ	4,474	-	1,822	48
AR	3,083	71	547	34
CA	18,215	9,379	5,644	1,441
CO	3,504	85	1,458	149
CT	3,749	38	704	127
DE	557	71	167	17
DC	467	84	442	24
FL	10,346	5,104	4,166	103
GA	4,866	3,118	3,395	37
HI	965	147	150	47
ID	624	277	150	39
IL	14,087	166	2,676	546
IN	5,617	1,056	820	99
IA	3,566	0	997	76
KS	3,112	-	731	104

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
KY	3,370	462	790	55
LA	1,377	1,105	1,641	57
ME	1,130	28	235	13
MD	4,359	812	1,995	144
MA	7,710	542	2,220	491
MI	9,190	898	4,272	61
MN	5,872	-	723	54
MS	877	1,931	318	30
MO	6,563	10	1,411	152
MT	872	-	233	3
NE	2,162	14	396	44
NV	738	340	915	59
NH	1,752	199	282	40
NJ	13,603	-	2,455	348
NM	1,525	478	623	17
NY	16,411	4,796	5,618	322
NC	7,469	598	2,589	92
ND	480	-	127	48

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
OH	6,425	2,886	3,628	94
OK	4,508	-	1,183	22
OR	1,919	1,150	1,235	193
PA	18,715	86	2,661	282
RI	1,260	4	158	95
SC	2,408	276	2,671	431
SD	355	-	131	51
TN	5,154	1,028	495	143
TX	17,655	9,081	5,758	181
UT	2,923	145	2505	105
VT	636	3	188	23
VA	6,079	4,401	1,083	51
WA	5,558	251	2,346	48
WV	1,867	310	485	9
WI	6,181	111	1,384	235
WY	461	46	203	33

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.





**Table 11.6 Special Education—Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2011-2012**

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
OH	13,033	6,425	49.3
OK	5,713	4,508	78.9
OR	4,497	1,919	42.7
PA	21,744	18,715	86.1
RI	1,517	1,260	83.1
SC	5,786	2,408	41.6
SD	537	355	66.1
TN	6,820	5,154	75.6
TX	32,675	17,655	54.0
UT	N/A	N/A	N/A
VT	850	636	74.8
VA	11,614	6,079	52.3
WA	8,203	5,558	67.8
WV	2,671	1,867	69.9
WI	7,911	6,181	78.1
WY	743	461	62.0

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
KY	4,677	3,370	72.1
LA	4,180	1,377	32.9
ME	1,406	1,130	80.4
MD	7,310	4,359	59.6
MA	10,963	7,710	70.3
MI	14,421	9,190	63.7
MIN	6,649	5,872	88.3
MS	3,156	877	27.8
MO	8,136	6,563	80.7
MT	1,108	872	78.7
NE	2,616	2,162	82.6
NV	N/A	N/A	N/A
NH	2,273	1,752	77.1
NJ	16,406	13,603	82.9
NM	2,643	1,525	57.7
NY	27,147	16,411	60.5
NC	10,748	7,469	69.5
ND	655	480	73.3

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
U.S.	376,452	243,311	64.6
AL	4,822	2,285	47.4
AK	1,067	515	48.3
AZ	6,344	4,474	70.5
AR	3,735	3,083	82.5
CA	34,679	18,215	52.5
CO	5,196	3,504	67.4
CT	4,618	3,749	81.2
DE	812	557	68.6
DC	1,017	467	45.9
FL	19,719	10,346	52.5
GA	11,416	4,866	42.6
HI	1,309	965	73.7
ID	N/A	N/A	N/A
IL	17,475	14,087	80.6
IN	7,592	5,617	74.0
IA	4,639	3,566	76.9
KS	3,947	3,112	78.8

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduates as a percent of all that left.

**Table 11.7 Special Education—Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2011-2012**

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]	State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]	State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
U.S.	378,285	74,377	19.7	KY	4,677	790	16.9	OH	13,033	3,628	27.8
AL	4,822	584	12.1	LA	4,180	1,641	39.3	OK	5,713	1,183	20.7
AK	1,067	387	36.3	ME	1,406	235	16.7	OR	4,497	1,235	27.5
AZ	6,344	1,822	28.7	MD	7,310	1,995	27.3	PA	21,744	2,661	12.2
AR	3,735	547	14.6	MA	10,963	2,220	20.2	RI	1,517	158	10.4
CA	34,679	5,644	16.3	MI	14,421	4,272	29.6	SC	5,786	2,671	46.2
CO	5,196	1,458	28.1	MN	6,649	723	10.9	SD	537	131	24.4
CT	4,618	704	15.2	MS	3,156	318	10.1	TN	6,820	495	7.3
DE	812	167	20.6	MO	8,136	1,411	17.3	TX	32,675	5,758	17.6
DC	1,017	442	43.5	MT	1,108	233	21.0	UT	N/A	N/A	N/A
FL	19,719	4,166	21.1	NE	2,616	396	15.1	VT	850	188	22.1
GA	11,416	3,395	29.7	NV	N/A	N/A	N/A	VA	11,614	1,083	9.3
HI	1,309	150	11.5	NH	2,273	282	12.4	WA	8,203	2,346	28.6
ID	1,090	150	13.8	NJ	16,406	2,455	15.0	WV	2,671	485	18.2
IL	17,475	2,676	15.3	NM	2,643	623	23.6	WI	7,911	1,384	17.5
IN	7,592	820	10.8	NY	27,147	5,618	20.7	WY	743	203	27.3
IA	4,639	997	21.5	NC	10,748	2,589	24.1				
KS	3,947	731	18.5	ND	655	127	19.4				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of all that left.





**Table 11.8 Special Education—Change in Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2011 School Year to Fall 2012 School Year**

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]	State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2011	Fall 2012			Fall 2011	Fall 2012	
U.S.	63.8	64.3	0.5	KY	74.1	72.1	-2.0
AL	44.4	47.4	3.0	LA	28.8	32.9	4.1
AK	48.8	48.3	-0.5	ME	75.7	80.4	4.7
AZ	79.5	70.5	-9.0	MD	63.8	59.6	-4.2
AR	82.8	82.5	-0.3	MA	68.3	70.3	2.0
CA	54.0	52.5	-1.5	MI	67.1	63.7	-3.4
CO	66.4	67.4	1.0	MN	87.9	88.3	0.4
CT	80.2	81.2	1.0	MS	27.7	27.8	0.1
DE	69.2	68.6	-0.6	MO	79.3	80.7	1.4
DC	52.4	45.9	-6.5	MT	74.1	78.7	4.6
FL	53.3	52.5	-0.8	NE	79.0	82.6	3.6
GA	40.8	42.6	1.8	NV	N/A	N/A	N/A
HI	77.8	73.7	-4.1	NH	77.1	77.1	0.0
ID	N/A	N/A	N/A	NJ	82.7	82.9	0.2
IL	78.8	80.6	1.8	NM	51.4	57.7	6.3
IN	75.0	74.0	-1.0	NY	59.0	60.5	1.5
IA	77.6	76.9	-0.7	NC	64.0	69.5	5.5
KS	78.8	78.8	0.0	ND	69.1	73.3	4.2
				OH	50.5	49.3	-1.2
				OK	80.5	78.9	-1.6
				OR	45.8	42.7	-3.1
				PA	87.3	86.1	-1.2
				RI	78.2	83.1	4.9
				SC	39.4	41.6	2.2
				SD	67.7	66.1	-1.6
				TN	75.1	75.6	0.5
				TX	54.0	54.0	0.0
				UT	N/A	N/A	N/A
				VT	74.4	74.8	0.4
				VA	51.1	52.3	1.2
				WA	67.3	67.8	0.5
				WV	68.2	69.9	1.7
				WI	76.2	78.1	1.9
				WY	64.3	62.0	-2.3

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduate as a percent of all that left.

[2] Difference in Graduation Rate.

**Table 11.9 Special Education—Change in Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2011 School Year to Fall 2012 School Year**

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]	State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011			Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
U.S.	19.8	20.2	0.4	KY	14.5	16.9	2.4
AL	16.3	12.1	-4.2	LA	37.2	39.3	2.1
AK	34.7	36.3	1.6	ME	20.6	16.7	-3.9
AZ	19.8	28.7	8.9	MD	24.4	27.3	2.9
AR	14.9	14.6	-0.3	MA	22.6	20.2	-2.4
CA	17.4	16.3	-1.1	MI	26.9	29.6	2.7
CO	29.9	28.1	-1.8	MN	10.6	10.9	0.3
CT	16.5	15.2	-1.3	MS	10.8	10.1	-0.7
DE	26.0	20.6	-5.4	MO	18.6	17.3	-1.3
DC	38.9	43.5	4.6	MT	25.1	21.0	-4.1
FL	20.0	21.1	1.1	NE	17.8	15.1	-2.7
GA	28.3	29.7	1.4	NV	N/A	N/A	N/A
HI	9.8	11.5	1.7	NH	12.4	12.4	0.0
ID	15.9	13.8	-2.1	NJ	15.4	15.0	-0.4
IL	18.3	15.3	-3.0	NM	32.0	23.6	-8.4
IN	11.5	10.8	-0.7	NY	20.6	20.7	0.1
IA	21.2	21.5	0.3	NC	28.7	24.1	-4.6
KS	18.5	18.5	0.0	ND	25.9	19.4	-6.5
				OH	19.1	27.8	8.7
				OK	19.2	20.7	1.5
				OR	24.7	27.5	2.8
				PA	10.9	12.2	1.3
				RI	16.5	10.4	-6.1
				SC	52.3	46.2	-6.1
				SD	22.6	24.4	1.8
				TN	7.5	7.3	-0.2
				TX	16.9	17.6	0.7
				UT	N/A	N/A	N/A
				VT	22.3	22.1	-0.2
				VA	10.0	9.3	-0.7
				WA	28.6	28.6	0.0
				WV	21.4	18.2	-3.2
				WI	19.3	17.5	-1.8
				WY	23.6	27.3	3.7

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 08 October 2014). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of all that left.

[2] Difference in dropout rate.



## Section 12: Vocational Rehabilitation

This section presents statistics on Vocational Rehabilitation programs, administered by the Rehabilitation Services Administration. These data concern the number of individuals with disabilities who apply for services, receive services, and find employment (are successfully rehabilitated). The tables also address the expenditures associated with vocational rehabilitation, as well as whether vocational rehabilitation agencies are on order of selection. The principal source of this data is the Rehabilitation Services Administration's Management Information System.

### Tables

**Table 12.1:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, state vocational rehabilitation agencies processed 560,222 applicants.

**Table 12.2:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 319,144 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services.

**Table 12.3:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 177,172 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services in which the individuals entered successful employment.

**Table 12.4:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, of 319,144 closed cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services, 55.5 percent achieved successful employment, i.e., a rehabilitation rate of 55.5 percent. The agency with the largest rehabilitation was the Connecticut blind agency with 88.8 percent, while the agency with the smallest rehabilitation rate was the Hawaii combined agency with 23.5 percent.

**Table 12.5:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, the U.S. spent a total of \$3,894,069,169 on Vocational Rehabilitation expenditures for people with disabilities. The California combined agency spent the most (\$351,186,346), while

the Delaware blind agency spent the least (\$1,718,575).

**Table 12.6:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2012, the U.S. spent a total of \$282,274,416 on Vocational Rehabilitation expenditures for postsecondary institutions of higher education for people with disabilities. The California combined agency spent the most on postsecondary institutions of higher education (\$23,321,378), while the Delaware blind agency spent the least on postsecondary institutions of higher education (\$58,367).

**Table 12.7:** In Federal Fiscal Year 2012, twenty-one agencies were on Order of Selection. Over the period from 2008 to 2012, twenty-one states (including the District of Columbia) have never had any agency on Order of Selection: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, the District of Columbia, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming. Over the period from 2008 to 2012, seven states have always had all of their agencies on Order of Selection: California, Illinois, Maryland, Ohio, Rhode Island, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

**Table 12.8:** From 2011 to 2012, the number of Vocational Rehabilitation applicants in the U.S. decreased by 6.2 percent. Vocational Rehabilitation applicants increased the most at the Vermont blind agency (by 26.7 percent) and decreased the most at the North Dakota combined agency (by 34.4 percent).

**Table 12.9:** From 2011 to 2012, the rehabilitation rate increased in the U.S. by 1.7 percentage points. The rehabilitation rate increased the most at the Arkansas general agency (by 16.1 percentage points) and decreased by the most at the Rhode Island combined agency (by 32.0 percentage points).

**Table 12.1 Vocational Rehabilitation—Applicants: Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Agency Type	Applicants	State	Agency Type	Applicants	State	Agency Type	Applicants	State	Agency Type	Applicants
U.S.	-	560,222	IL	Combined	15,886	MO	General	13,887	PA	Combined	23,729
AL	Combined	10,157	IN	Combined	13,556	MT	Combined	3,751	RI	Combined	2,251
AK	Combined	1,546	IA	Blind	162	NE	Blind	130	SC	Blind	582
AZ	Combined	5,496	IA	General	5,668	NE	General	5,246	SC	General	14,917
AR	Blind	591	KS	Combined	6,803	NV	Combined	3,169	SD	Blind	197
AR	General	8,533	KY	Blind	531	NH	Combined	3,071	SD	General	2,434
CA	Combined	37,009	KY	General	12,070	NJ	Blind	505	TN	Combined	7,257
CO	Combined	8,304	LA	Combined	7,416	NJ	General	13,191	TX	Blind	3,123
CT	Blind	173	ME	Blind	202	NM	Blind	95	TX	General	30,874
CT	General	3,836	ME	General	3,742	NM	General	3,126	UT	Combined	10,929
DE	Blind	80	MD	Combined	9,405	NY	Blind	1,099	VT	Blind	111
DE	General	3,374	MA	Blind	437	NY	General	36,015	VT	General	4,018
DC	Combined	2,201	MA	General	10,731	NC	Blind	1,114	VA	Blind	499
FL	Blind	1,988	MI	Blind	462	NC	General	24,333	VA	General	9,147
FL	General	30,695	MI	General	19,869	ND	Combined	1,521	WA	Blind	383
GA	Combined	15,689	MN	Blind	241	OH	Combined	23,406	WA	General	10,217
HI	Combined	1,201	MN	General	8,004	OK	Combined	7,580	WV	Combined	8,240
ID	Blind	171	MS	Combined	9,844	OR	Blind	201	WI	Combined	18,442
ID	General	5,119	MO	Blind	455	OR	General	7,624	WY	Combined	2,161

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 24 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.



**Table 12.2 Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures after Services Initiated or Completed: Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Agency Type	Closures	State	Agency Type	Closures	State	Agency Type	Closures
U.S.	-	319,144	MO	General	7,567	PA	Combined	18,485
AL	Combined	7,035	MT	Combined	1,752	RI	Combined	2,096
AK	Combined	1,003	NE	Blind	98	SC	Blind	330
AZ	Combined	3,133	NE	General	2,933	SC	General	10,604
AR	Blind	423	NV	Combined	1,732	SD	Blind	169
AR	General	4,027	NH	Combined	1,841	SD	General	1,335
CA	Combined	19,307	NJ	Blind	398	TN	Combined	4,127
CO	Combined	3,746	NJ	General	7,050	TX	Blind	2,004
CT	Blind	125	NM	Blind	66	TX	General	20,142
CT	General	2,048	NM	General	1,573	UT	Combined	5,925
DE	Blind	58	NY	Blind	631	VT	Blind	88
DE	General	1,448	NY	General	21,621	VT	General	3,071
DC	Combined	1,732	NC	Blind	756	VA	Blind	338
FL	Blind	1,488	NC	General	11,991	VA	General	6,739
FL	General	13,231	ND	Combined	1,203	WA	Blind	264
GA	Combined	8,720	OH	Combined	7,171	WA	General	5,108
HI	Combined	1,000	OK	Combined	6,378	WV	Combined	4,537
ID	Blind	107	OR	Blind	130	WI	Combined	6,224
ID	General	4,280	OR	General	3,462	WY	Combined	1,171
IL	Combined	9,801						
IN	Combined	8,284						
IA	Blind	105						
IA	General	3,395						
KS	Combined	3,407						
KY	Blind	482						
KY	General	5,582						
LA	Combined	4,051						
ME	Blind	177						
ME	General	1,474						
MD	Combined	4,212						
MA	Blind	340						
MA	General	7,372						
MI	Blind	282						
MI	General	14,805						
MN	Blind	159						
MN	General	4,392						
MS	Combined	6,433						
MO	Blind	370						

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 24 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.3 Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures with Successful Employment Outcomes: Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures	State	Agency Type	Successful Closures	State	Agency Type	Successful Closures	State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
U.S.	-	177,172	IL	Combined	5,324	MO	General	4,747	PA	Combined	9,939
AL	Combined	4,577	IN	Combined	4,729	MT	Combined	830	RI	Combined	602
AK	Combined	641	IA	Blind	82	NE	Blind	63	SC	Blind	257
AZ	Combined	1,144	IA	General	2,162	NE	General	1,806	SC	General	6,318
AR	Blind	313	KS	Combined	1,619	NV	Combined	852	SD	Blind	120
AR	General	2,620	KY	Blind	368	NH	Combined	1,087	SD	General	823
CA	Combined	11,187	KY	General	3,512	NJ	Blind	284	TN	Combined	1,906
CO	Combined	2,496	LA	Combined	2,012	NJ	General	3,754	TX	Blind	1,417
CT	Blind	111	ME	Blind	116	NM	Blind	35	TX	General	11,856
CT	General	1,236	ME	General	778	NM	General	683	UT	Combined	3,427
DE	Blind	45	MD	Combined	2,506	NY	Blind	486	VT	Blind	68
DE	General	1,020	MA	Blind	250	NY	General	11,900	VT	General	1,791
DC	Combined	501	MA	General	3,597	NC	Blind	562	VA	Blind	158
FL	Blind	740	MI	Blind	145	NC	General	6,758	VA	General	2,726
FL	General	6,057	MI	General	7,671	ND	Combined	708	WA	Blind	147
GA	Combined	5,120	MN	Blind	81	OH	Combined	3,510	WA	General	2,784
HI	Combined	235	MN	General	2,490	OK	Combined	3,106	WV	Combined	3,393
ID	Blind	81	MS	Combined	4,559	OR	Blind	101	WI	Combined	3,250
ID	General	1,813	MO	Blind	270	OR	General	2,032	WY	Combined	678

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 24 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.4 Vocational Rehabilitation—Rehabilitation Rate: Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
U.S.	-	55.5	IL	Combined	54.3	MO	General	62.7	PA	Combined	53.8
AL	Combined	65.1	IN	Combined	57.1	MT	Combined	47.4	RI	Combined	28.7
AK	Combined	63.9	IA	Blind	78.1	NE	Blind	64.3	SC	Blind	77.9
AZ	Combined	36.5	IA	General	63.7	NE	General	61.6	SC	General	59.6
AR	Blind	74.0	KS	Combined	47.5	NV	Combined	49.2	SD	Blind	71.0
AR	General	65.1	KY	Blind	76.3	NH	Combined	59.0	SD	General	61.6
CA	Combined	57.9	KY	General	62.9	NJ	Blind	71.4	TN	Combined	46.2
CO	Combined	66.6	LA	Combined	49.7	NJ	General	53.2	TX	Blind	70.7
CT	Blind	88.8	ME	Blind	65.5	NM	Blind	53.0	TX	General	58.9
CT	General	60.4	ME	General	52.8	NM	General	43.4	UT	Combined	57.8
DE	Blind	77.6	MD	Combined	59.5	NY	Blind	77.0	VT	Blind	77.3
DE	General	70.4	MA	Blind	73.5	NY	General	55.0	VT	General	58.3
DC	Combined	28.9	MA	General	48.8	NC	Blind	74.3	VA	Blind	46.7
FL	Blind	49.7	MI	Blind	51.4	NC	General	56.4	VA	General	40.5
FL	General	45.8	MI	General	51.8	ND	Combined	58.9	WA	Blind	55.7
GA	Combined	58.7	MN	Blind	50.9	OH	Combined	48.9	WA	General	54.5
HI	Combined	23.5	MN	General	56.7	OK	Combined	48.7	WV	Combined	74.8
ID	Blind	75.7	MS	Combined	70.9	OR	Blind	77.7	WI	Combined	52.2
ID	General	42.4	MO	Blind	73.0	OR	General	58.7	WY	Combined	57.9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 24 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.5 Vocational Rehabilitation—Total Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)
U.S.	-	3,894,069,169	IL	Combined	15,216,417	MO	General	12,153,182	PA	Combined	176,078,520
AL	Combined	73,769,318	IN	Combined	156,871,673	MT	Combined	80,464,015	RI	Combined	18,382,101
AK	Combined	15,646,988	IA	Blind	73,930,958	NE	Blind	18,871,968	SC	Blind	8,056,795
AZ	Combined	73,746,792	IA	General	8,333,223	NE	General	3,834,259	SC	General	73,239,447
AR	Blind	7,816,148	KS	Combined	29,420,496	NV	Combined	21,875,650	SD	Blind	3,251,089
AR	General	50,602,725	KY	Blind	33,285,830	NH	Combined	20,999,293	SD	General	14,529,471
CA	Combined	351,186,346	KY	General	9,337,822	NJ	Blind	17,548,487	TN	Combined	91,848,149
CO	Combined	65,532,577	LA	Combined	53,891,819	NJ	General	18,670,586	TX	Blind	60,048,022
CT	Blind	5,350,355	ME	Blind	49,103,520	NM	Blind	56,347,692	TX	General	238,001,909
CT	General	32,575,179	ME	General	5,101,872	NM	General	4,826,222	UT	Combined	53,644,997
DE	Blind	1,718,575	MD	Combined	17,108,049	NY	Blind	24,995,454	VT	Blind	1,781,059
DE	General	11,664,245	MA	Blind	60,585,680	NY	General	36,979,805	VT	General	21,864,139
DC	Combined	21,165,061	MA	General	8,511,064	NC	Blind	215,656,645	VA	Blind	15,397,099
FL	Blind	35,513,162	MI	Blind	77,603,335	NC	General	18,088,851	VA	General	99,319,500
FL	General	164,848,772	MI	General	13,679,649	ND	Combined	125,971,789	WA	Blind	10,591,252
GA	Combined	104,925,713	MN	Blind	115,551,959	OH	Combined	11,995,742	WA	General	57,902,093
HI	Combined	1,887,727	MN	General	12,929,364	OK	Combined	153,764,857	WV	Combined	73,469,990
ID	Blind	13,720,619	MS	Combined	53,886,562	OR	Blind	6,014,931	WI	Combined	74,724,518
ID	General	3,476,969	MO	Blind	67,915,093	OR	General	43,334,934	WY	Combined	12,133,001

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 24 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.6 Vocational Rehabilitation—Postsecondary Institution of Higher Education Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
U.S.	-	282,274,416	IL	Combined	16,598,312	MO	General	8,795,319	PA	Combined	1,162,563
AL	Combined	3,318,123	IN	Combined	5,679,640	MT	Combined	4,855,264	RI	Combined	240,242
AK	Combined	315,679	IA	Blind	282,552	NE	Blind	312,621	SC	Blind	1,908,156
AZ	Combined	5,273,764	IA	General	5,236,966	NE	General	1,505,043	SC	General	185,367
AR	Blind	496,487	KS	Combined	3,204,260	NV	Combined	735,865	SD	Blind	1,485,931
AR	General	11,053,974	KY	Blind	594,922	NH	Combined	1,286,429	SD	General	8,344,520
CA	Combined	23,321,378	KY	General	6,187,059	NJ	Blind	672,567	TN	Combined	317,954
CO	Combined	3,316,692	LA	Combined	2,462,418	NJ	General	5,273,866	TX	Blind	14,131,423
CT	Blind	332,324	ME	Blind	73,018	NM	Blind	108,158	TX	General	7,276,376
CT	General	429,655	ME	General	985,083	NM	General	1,760,407	UT	Combined	69,997
DE	Blind	58,367	MD	Combined	3,085,619	NY	Blind	3,238,142	VT	Blind	266,709
DE	General	734,385	MA	Blind	1,489,612	NY	General	20,602,683	VT	General	751,353
DC	Combined	3,144,895	MA	General	6,496,481	NC	Blind	966,332	VA	Blind	847,377
FL	Blind	802,119	MI	Blind	1,742,161	NC	General	4,076,558	VA	General	799,522
FL	General	6,245,507	MI	General	12,010,187	ND	Combined	1,589,761	WA	Blind	3,006,167
GA	Combined	7,245,327	MN	Blind	1,054,325	OH	Combined	4,984,001	WA	General	10,732,855
HI	Combined	1,641,431	MN	General	2,750,860	OK	Combined	211,781	WV	Combined	5,935,720
ID	Blind	170,798	MS	Combined	1,027,207	OR	Blind	617,318	WI	Combined	1,364,095
ID	General	1,021,623	MO	Blind	1,507,351	OR	General	19,128,804	WY	Combined	1,336,609

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA 2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 24 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.7: Vocational Rehabilitation—State Agencies on Order of Selection: 2008 through 2012**

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year				
		08	09	10	11	12
AL	Combined					
AK	Combined					
AZ	Combined		X	X	X	X
AR	Blind					
AR	General	X		X	NA	
CA	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
CO	Combined		X			
CT	Blind					
CT	General		X	X	X	X
DE	Blind					
DE	General		X	X	X	X
DC	Combined					
FL	Blind					
FL	General	X	X	X	X	X
GA	Combined	X	X	X	NA	
HI	Combined		X	X	X	X
ID	Blind					
ID	General					
IL	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
IN	Combined					
IA	Blind					
IA	General					
KS	Combined					
KY	Blind		X	X	X	X
KY	General	X	X	X	X	X
LA	Combined		X	X	X	X
ME	Blind	X				
ME	General	X	X	X		
MD	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
MA	Blind					
MA	General	X	X	X		
MI	Blind			X		
MI	General					
MN	Blind					
MN	General	X	X	X	X	X
MS	Combined	X				
MO	Blind					
MO	General	X	X	X	X	X
MT	Combined					
NE	Blind					
NE	General		X	X	X	X
NV	Combined					
NH	Combined					
NJ	Blind					
NJ	General					
NM	Blind					
NM	General				X	
NY	Blind					
NY	General					
NC	Blind					
NC	General					
ND	Combined					X
OH	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
OK	Combined	X			X	X
OR	Blind		X	X		
OR	General		X	X	X	X
PA	Combined	X	NA	X	X	X
RI	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
SC	Blind					
SC	General					
SD	Blind					
SD	General					
TN	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
TX	Blind					
TX	General					
UT	Combined					
VT	Blind					
VT	General	X	X	X	X	X
VA	Blind		X			
VA	General	X	X	X	X	X
WA	Blind					
WA	General					
WV	Combined					
WI	Combined	X	X	X	X	X
WY	Combined					

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsamis.ed.gov/choose.cfm>>; (accessed 4 November 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.



**Table 12.8 Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Number of Applicants: 2011 to 2012**

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]	State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]	State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2011	2012				2011	2012				2011	2012	
U.S.	-	660,517	619,386	-6.2	LA	Combined	10,495	8893	-15.3	ND	Combined	2,663	1747	-34.4
AL	Combined	11,320	11811	4.3	ME	Blind	246	223	-9.3	OH	Combined	24,369	28133	15.4
AK	Combined	2,113	1753	-17.0	ME	General	4,098	4330	5.7	OK	Combined	11,944	9183	-23.1
AZ	Combined	5,446	6353	16.7	MD	Combined	9,843	10113	2.7	OR	Blind	214	232	8.4
AR	Blind	628	635	1.1	MA	Blind	434	461	6.2	OR	General	7,523	8398	11.6
AR	General	7,955	9102	14.4	MA	General	12,725	11675	-8.3	PA	Combined	32,076	29203	-9.0
CA	Combined	45,532	41750	-8.3	MI	Blind	582	549	-5.7	RI	Combined	2,831	2773	-2.0
CO	Combined	9,357	9637	3.0	MI	General	23,341	22850	-2.1	SC	Blind	633	644	1.7
CT	Blind	175	178	1.7	MN	Blind	277	277	0.0	SC	General	18,461	16580	-10.2
CT	General	4,075	4357	6.9	MN	General	7,883	8475	7.5	SD	Blind	249	212	-14.9
DE	Blind	111	88	-20.7	MS	Combined	11,364	11158	-1.8	SD	General	2,890	2668	-7.7
DE	General	3,258	3662	12.4	MO	Blind	525	506	-3.6	TN	Combined	8,709	8294	-4.8
DC	Combined	3,928	2799	-28.7	MO	General	15,191	15070	-0.8	TX	Blind	3,374	3324	-1.5
FL	Blind	2,279	2236	-1.9	MT	Combined	3,966	4087	3.1	TX	General	39,144	34981	-10.6
FL	General	38,743	36624	-5.5	NE	Blind	144	141	-2.1	UT	Combined	12,242	12103	-1.1
GA	Combined	18,556	N/A	N/A	NE	General	5,153	5597	8.6	VT	Blind	101	128	26.7
HI	Combined	1,312	1458	11.1	NV	Combined	4,120	3475	-15.7	VT	General	4,499	4326	-3.8
ID	Blind	179	184	2.8	NH	Combined	3,608	3220	-10.8	VA	Blind	625	559	-10.6
ID	General	5,970	5534	-7.3	NJ	Blind	652	596	-8.6	VA	General	11,872	10059	-15.3
IL	Combined	18,723	18499	-1.2	NJ	General	13,779	15072	9.4	WA	Blind	444	427	-3.8
IN	Combined	16,816	15419	-8.3	NM	Blind	127	110	-13.4	WA	General	12,797	11814	-7.7
IA	Blind	155	172	11.0	NM	General	4,495	3567	-20.6	WV	Combined	8,501	9411	10.7
IA	General	6,986	6246	-10.6	NY	Blind	1,424	1221	-14.3	WI	Combined	18,331	20895	14.0
KS	Combined	9,104	7609	-16.4	NY	General	43,362	40863	-5.8	WY	Combined	2,758	2457	-10.9
KY	Blind	697	575	-17.5	NC	Blind	1,568	1256	-19.9					
KY	General	13,000	13295	2.3	NC	General	27,447	27074	-1.4					

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 30 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind. The rehabilitation rate is the number of closures with successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

[1] Percent Change in Applicants

**Table 12.9 Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Rehabilitation Rate: 2011 to 2012**

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]	State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2011	2012				2011	2012				2011	2012	
U.S.	-	53.7	55.4	1.7	LA	Combined	48.4	49.7	1.3	ND	Combined	62.2	58.9	-3.3
AL	Combined	58.6	65.1	6.5	ME	Blind	63.6	65.5	1.9	OH	Combined	44.7	48.9	4.2
AK	Combined	65.3	63.9	-1.4	ME	General	46.5	52.8	6.3	OK	Combined	56.2	48.7	-7.5
AZ	Combined	36.4	36.5	0.1	MD	Combined	44.5	59.5	15.0	OR	Blind	74.1	77.7	3.6
AR	Blind	72.8	74.0	1.2	MA	Blind	68.8	73.5	4.7	OR	General	56.6	58.7	2.1
AR	General	49.0	65.1	16.1	MA	General	49.8	48.8	-1.0	PA	Combined	50.9	53.8	2.9
CA	Combined	43.3	57.9	14.6	MI	Blind	53.7	51.4	-2.3	RI	Combined	60.7	28.7	-32.0
CO	Combined	53.9	66.6	12.7	MI	General	50.5	51.8	1.3	SC	Blind	70.3	77.9	7.6
CT	Blind	73.2	88.8	15.6	MN	Blind	69.2	50.9	-18.3	SC	General	56.7	59.6	2.9
CT	General	60.7	60.4	-0.3	MN	General	60.2	56.7	-3.5	SD	Blind	72.3	71.0	-1.3
DE	Blind	85.5	77.6	-7.9	MS	Combined	73.7	70.9	-2.8	SD	General	57.1	61.6	4.5
DE	General	68.0	70.4	2.4	MO	Blind	83.5	73.0	-10.5	TN	Combined	42.1	46.2	4.1
DC	Combined	35.5	28.9	-6.6	MO	General	61.0	62.7	1.7	TX	Blind	73.4	70.7	-2.7
FL	Blind	47.0	49.7	2.7	MT	Combined	47.8	47.4	-0.4	TX	General	59.3	58.9	-0.4
FL	General	47.9	45.8	-2.1	NE	Blind	50.4	64.3	13.9	UT	Combined	61.1	57.8	-3.3
GA	Combined	62.6	N/A	N/A	NE	General	60.0	61.6	1.6	VT	Blind	76.7	77.3	0.6
HI	Combined	34.6	23.5	-11.1	NV	Combined	52.5	49.2	-3.3	VT	General	59.8	58.3	-1.5
ID	Blind	62.9	75.7	12.8	NH	Combined	61.2	59.0	-2.2	VA	Blind	62.0	46.7	-15.3
ID	General	59.8	42.4	-17.4	NJ	Blind	74.0	71.4	-2.6	VA	General	51.4	40.5	-10.9
IL	Combined	54.6	54.3	-0.3	NJ	General	53.8	53.2	-0.6	WA	Blind	62.1	55.7	-6.4
IN	Combined	53.4	57.1	3.7	NM	Blind	40.2	53.0	12.8	WA	General	52.7	54.5	1.8
IA	Blind	79.4	78.1	-1.3	NM	General	50.7	43.4	-7.3	WV	Combined	74.3	74.8	0.5
IA	General	57.9	63.7	5.8	NY	Blind	63.5	77.0	13.5	WI	Combined	58.5	52.2	-6.3
KS	Combined	48.4	47.5	-0.9	NY	General	48.8	55.0	6.2	WY	Combined	60.4	57.9	-2.5
KY	Blind	79.2	76.3	-2.9	NC	Blind	76.2	74.3	-1.9					
KY	General	60.8	62.9	2.1	NC	General	56.5	56.4	-0.1					

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 30 July 2014). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

[1] Change in the Rehabilitation Rate



## Section 13: Federal Government Spending and Employment

This section presents statistics concerning Federal Government spending and employment. Specifically, these data address federal spending on income maintenance; housing and food assistance; health care; education, training, and employment readiness; and other programs, all for people with disabilities. This section also focuses on the number of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities employed by the Executive Branch, including specific data on the employment of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities within the departments of the Executive Branch. The principal sources of this data are “Federal Expenditures on Working-age People with Disabilities” for Fiscal Year 2008, a document produced by the Center for Studying Disability Policy, a part of Mathematica Policy Research Inc., as well as the 2007 edition of the U.S. Office of Personnel Management’s Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics Factbook.

### Tables

**Table 13.1:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Social Security Administration spent \$136,917,000,000 on programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. That same year, \$20,116,000,000 was spent on Veterans’ Programs. Table 13.1 also lists amounts spent on Means Tested Assistance Programs for individuals with disabilities and other federal retirement and disability compensation programs for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.2:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal Government spent \$7,821,000,000 on food assistance programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. Table 13.2 also lists amounts spent on housing assistance programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.3:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal Government spent \$13,797,000,000 on Veterans’ Programs. In the Federal Fiscal

Year 2007, the Federal Government spent \$1,051,000,000 on Workers Compensation medical costs. Table 13.3 also lists amounts spent on Technology programs, Protection and Advocacy, and other programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.4:** This table lists amounts spent on Vocational Rehabilitation, Education, and other employment related programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.5:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal Government spent \$215,000,000 on transportation services and \$176,000,000 on demonstrations/systems change for people with disabilities. In the Federal Fiscal Year 2007, the Federal Government spent \$367,000,000 on a Social Services Block Grant for people with disabilities. Table 13.5 also lists amounts spent on Medicare and Medicaid programs and for other federal healthcare programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.6:** As of September 30, 2006, the Executive Branch of the Federal Government employed a total of 123,484 people with disabilities (6.8 percent of total employees) and 17,711 people with targeted disabilities (1.0 percent of total employees). The Department of Veterans Affairs had the largest percentage of their employees with disabilities (9.4 percent), while the Department of Justice had the smallest percent of their employees with disabilities (3.5 percent). The Department of the Treasury had the largest percentage of their employees with targeted disabilities (1.8 percent), while the Department of Homeland Security and the Department of Justice had the smallest percentage of employees with targeted disabilities (0.4 percent).

**Table 13.1 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Income Maintenance Programs**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Social Security Administration</b>		
SSDI-Disabled Worker	136,917	2008
SSDI payments to spouse and children of disabled worker	94,746	2008
SSI federal payments	676	2008
Social Security Adult Disabled Child	26,179	2008
Social Security Disabled Widow(er)s	7,129	2008
<b>Veterans' Programs</b>		
Veterans' Compensation (service connected disability)	1,887	2008
Veterans' Disability Pension	20,116	2008
<b>Means Tested Assistance Programs</b>		
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)-Federal Share	18,467	2008
Earned Income Tax Credit	1,646	2008
<b>Other Federal Retirement and Disability Compensation Programs</b>		
Federal Employee Retirement System and Civil Service Retirement System	-	-
Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA)	2,075	2006
Railroad Retirement (Disability Annuity)	1,834	2007
Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation	930	2002
Radiation Exposure Compensation Act	699	2007
Energy Employee Compensation	90	2008
Black Lung Benefits	897	2007
	7	2008

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O'Toole. "Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities." Health Affairs, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. Journal of Disability Policy Studies, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





**Table 13.2 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Housing and Food Assistance**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Housing Assistance</b>		
Section 8 Housing Vouchers	2,600	2008
Housing and Urban Development-Section 811	125	2008
McKinney/Vento Homeless Assistance Act	397	2009
Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homeless (PATH), federal	52	2005
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	300	2008
Programs for homeless Veterans	65	2001
Veterans Administration-Specially Adapted Housing Programs	37	2008
<b>Food Assistance</b>		
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	7,821	2008
	7,821	2008

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions

**Table 13.3 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Health Care Programs**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Medicaid and Medicare</b>	-----	-----
Medicaid (federal share) for disabled groups	73,025	2007
Medicaid (federal share) for people with disabilities in TANF groups	33,500	2007
Medicare	66,400	2008
<b>Veterans' Programs</b>		
Veterans' Medical Care	13,797	2008
Veterans Prosthetic Appliances	12,476	2008
	1,321	2008
<b>Workers' Compensation Medical Costs</b>		
Federal Employees Compensation Act	1,051	2007
Longshore and Harborworkers Compensation Act	753	2007
Energy Employees Compensation Act	224	2007
	74	2007
<b>Other Federal Health Programs</b>	-----	-----
Ryan White Care Act	2,060	2008
The Center for Mental Health Services Block Grant	400	2005

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O'Toole. "Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities." *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions







**Table 13.4 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Education, Training, and Employment Readiness**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Vocational Rehabilitation</b>	-----	-----
Vocational Rehabilitation—Rehabilitation Services Administration	1,565	2008
Other programs in the Rehabilitation Services Administration	80	2008
Veterans Vocational Rehabilitation	472	2002
<b>Education</b>	-----	-----
IDEA Special Education	152	2005
Gallaudet	113	2008
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	60	2008
<b>Other Employment Related Programs</b>	-----	-----
Department of Labor—Employment and Training Administration Grants	23	2003
Benefits Planning Assistance and Outreach	23	2002
Department of Labor Office of Disability and Employment Programs and Grants	43	2002
New Freedom Initiative Access to Telework Fund	20	2002

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions

**Table 13.5 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Other Services**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Social Services Block Grant</b>	367	2007
<b>Technology</b>	-----	-----
Assistive Technology Act—Title 1: State Grant Programs	31	2002
Alternative Financing Program for Assistive Technology	40	2008
Veterans Affairs Automobiles and Other Conveyances for Disabled Veterans	57	2002
AgrAbility Project	3	2008
<b>Transportation</b>	215	2008
Transportation—Formula Grants for Special Needs of Elderly Individuals and Individuals with Disabilities	127	2008
New Freedom Program	88	2008
<b>Protection and Advocacy</b>	-----	-----
Americans With Disabilities Act Technical Assistance Program	18	2008
Protection and Advocacy for People with Mental Illness	34	2008
Protection and Advocacy for Beneficiaries of Social Security	7	2002
State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services for Traumatic Brain Injury	3	2008
<b>Demonstrations/Systems Change</b>	176	2008
Medicaid Infrastructure Grants	112	2008
Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	14	2008
Developmental Disabilities Projects of National Significance	43	2008
Demonstration Projects to Ensure Students with Disabilities Receive a Higher Education	7	2008
<b>Other</b>	-----	-----
Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities	12	2008
U.S. Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped	68	2008
Federal Prisons	980	2006

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





**Table 13.6 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Employment of People with Disabilities and People with Targeted Disabilities (PWTD): As of September 30, 2006**

Federal Departments		Total	PWD	% [1]	PWTD [2]	%[2]
<b>Executive Branch</b>		1,848,339	123,484	6.8	17,711	1
Executive Departments		1,678,541	112,528	6.8	15,407	0.9
Department of Agriculture		105,431	7,056	6.9	1,009	1
Department of Commerce		40,527	2,517	6.4	334	0.8
Department of Defense		667,786	45,271	6.9	5,448	0.8
Department of the Army		238,885	16,999	7.2	1,719	0.7
Department of the Navy		173,616	11,060	6.5	1,430	0.8
Department of the Air Force		158,887	9,796	6.2	1,123	0.7
Department of Education		4,331	262	6.5	59	1.5
Department of Energy		14,943	949	6.6	111	0.8
Department of Health and Human Services		63,290	3,471	5.8	576	1
Department of Homeland Security		168,506	7,396	4.4	708	0.4
Department of Housing and Urban Development		9,813	803	8.5	130	1.4
Department of the Interior		73,073	4,921	6.9	684	1
Department of Justice		105,670	3,658	3.5	413	0.4
Department of Labor		15,324	1,125	7.6	186	1.3
Department of State		10,124	630	6.3	62	0.6
Department of Transportation		53,828	2,768	5.2	285	0.5
Department of the Treasury		106,583	9,626	9.2	1,839	1.8
Department of Veterans Affairs		239,312	22,075	9.4	3,563	1.5
All Other Executive Branch Agencies		168,628	10,925	6.9	2,300	1.5

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce", Factbook 2007, Employees with Disabilities by Executive Branch Departments, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata/factbook/2007/2007FACTBOOK.pdf>> (accessed 2 August 2010).

[1] Disabled as percent of Total

[2] PWTD as percent of Total



## Section 14: International Patterns

This section presents international disability statistics. Specifically, these data address international employment rates for people with disabilities and the percentages of total populations receiving disability benefits. Both of the tables in this section face severe limitations. In both of the tables, it is difficult to compare rates across countries because countries often define disabilities differently and have different employment and benefits structures. Additionally, the data may come from different types of sources (for example: from a survey versus from a census) and represent different years. The principal source of this data is a report by the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

### Tables

**Table 14.1:** In 2004, the employment rate of individuals of working-age with disabilities in the United States was 39.9 percent. Table 14.1 lists employment rates for people with disabilities in 25 countries for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.

**Table 14.2:** In 2006, 5.9 percent of the United States working-age population received disability benefits. Table 14.2 lists the percentage of populations in 26 countries receiving disability benefits for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.



**Table 14.1 International Disability Statistics—Employment Rates of Working-Age People with Disabilities in Selected OECD Countries**

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
United States	39.9	2004
Australia	39.8	2003
Austria	48.3	2005
Belgium	34.4	2005
Canada	43.7	2006
Czech Republic	40.9	2005
Denmark	52.3	2005
Finland	54.1	2005
France	36.3	2005
Germany	41.0	2005
Greece	37.5	2005
Hungary	39.2	2005
Iceland	61.3	2005
Ireland	31.9	2005

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
Italy	36.0	2005
Korea	44.7	2005
Luxembourg	50.2	2004
Mexico	55.4	2004
Netherlands	44.5	2006
Norway	44.7	2005
Poland	17.6	2004
Portugal	43.5	2005
Slovak Republic	40.4	2005
Spain	34.9	2004
Sweden	51.9	2005
Switzerland	52.1	2005
United Kingdom	45.3	2006

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit reciprocity rates in many OECD countries", Data Figure One, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 30 July 2014). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

**Table 14.2 International Disability Statistics—Disability Benefit Recipients as Percent of the Working-Age Population in Selected OECD Countries**

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
United States	5.9	2006
Australia	5.4	2007
Austria	4.6	2007
Belgium	6.0	2007
Canada	4.3	2007
Czech Republic	7.0	2007
Denmark	7.2	2006
Finland	8.5	2007
France	4.9	2004
Germany	4.4	2007
Greece	4.6	2007
Hungary	12.1	2007
Ireland	6.3	2007
Italy	3.2	2006

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
Japan	2.0	2006
Korea	1.5	2007
Luxembourg	4.9	2005
Mexico	0.7	2007
Netherlands	8.3	2007
New Zealand	3.8	2007
Norway	10.3	2007
Poland	7.2	2007
Portugal	4.7	2007
Slovak Republic	6.3	2006
Spain	3.8	2007
Sweden	10.8	2007
Switzerland	5.4	2007
United Kingdom	7.0	2007

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit reciprocity rates in many OECD countries", Data Spotlight Figure, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 30 July 2014). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

[1] Percent Receiving Disability Benefit







## Section 15: Disability Type

This section presents statistics that allow for the most detail available in U.S. disability statistics with respect to disability type and severity. Population size, prevalence, employment, earnings, and family income statistics are provided. These estimates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). These estimates are from Brault (2012), *Americans with Disabilities: 2010* (U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Reports, P70-131), which also contains comparisons to 2005 estimates.

### Tables

**Table 15.1:** Based on data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), in 2010 (May–August 2010), there were 303,858,000 civilians living in the community, 56,672,000 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 18.7 percent. Among individuals with disabilities, 38,284,000 had severe disabilities.

**Table 15.2:** In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 177,295,000 individuals ages 21 to 64 living in the community, 16.6 percent (29,479,000 individuals) were people with disabilities, 2.3 percent (4,112,000 individuals) had difficulty seeing, 1.9 percent (3,310,000 individuals) had difficulty hearing, 6.6 percent (11,759,000 individuals) had difficulty walking, and 6.0 percent (10,661,000 individuals) had mental disabilities. Among individuals reporting an activity limitation and/or fair/poor health, 8,099,000 individuals reported back or spine problems as the cause.

**Table 15.3:** In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), 41.1 percent were employed, compared to 79.1 percent of their counterparts without disabilities. The employment rate varies by disability type: 41.7 percent for those with difficulty seeing, 55.5 percent for those with difficulty hearing, 28.7 percent for those with difficulty walking, and 34.1 percent for those with mental disabilities.

**Table 15.4:** In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), median monthly earnings were \$1,961, compared to \$2,724 for their counterparts without disabilities. Among individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), median monthly family income were \$2,856, compared to \$4,771 for their counterparts without disabilities.

**Table 15.1 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Age, Disability Status, and Severity: 2010**

	Age / Disability Status / Severity	Count	%
All ages		303,858,000	100.0
Disability [1]		56,672,000	18.7
Severe disability		38,284,000	12.6
Nonsevere disability		18,388,000	6.1
No disability		247,186,000	81.3
Ages 6 and older		278,222,000	100.0
Needed personal assistance		12,349,000	4.4
Needed no personal assistance		265,873,000	95.6
Ages 15 and older		241,682,000	100.0
Disability		51,454,000	21.3
Severe disability		35,683,000	14.8
Nonsevere disability		15,771,000	6.5
No disability		190,228,000	78.7
Ages 21 to 64		177,295,000	100.0
Disability		29,479,000	16.6
Severe disability		20,286,000	11.4
Nonsevere disability		9,193,000	5.2
No disability		147,816,000	83.4
Ages 65 and older		38,599,000	100.0
Disability		19,234,000	49.8
Severe disability		14,138,000	36.6
Nonsevere disability		5,096,000	13.2
No disability		19,365,000	50.2

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] See Footnote 1 of Table 15.2 for the definition of disability.

[2] See the source for the definition of disability.





**Table 15.2 Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>Total</b>	177,295,000	100.0	---
With a disability	29,479,000	16.6	100.0
Severe	20,286,000	11.4	68.8
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	9,596,000	5.4	32.6
Covered by Medicare	4,896,000	2.8	16.6
Received SSDI	6,929,000	3.9	23.5
Received SSI	3,928,000	2.2	13.3
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	10,690,000	6.0	36.3
Not severe	9,193,000	5.2	31.2
No disability	147,816,000	83.4	---
<b>Seeing / Hearing / Speaking</b>			
Difficulty seeing	4,112,000	2.3	13.9
Severe	905,000	0.5	3.1
Not severe	3,207,000	1.8	10.9
Difficulty hearing	3,310,000	1.9	11.2
Severe	417,000	0.2	1.4
Not severe	2,893,000	1.6	9.8
Difficulty with speech	1,753,000	1.0	5.9
Severe	318,000	0.2	1.1
Not severe	1,435,000	0.8	4.9
<b>Walking / Using Stairs</b>			
Difficulty walking	11,759,000	6.6	39.9
Severe	5,832,000	3.3	19.8
Not severe	5,927,000	3.3	20.1
Difficulty using stairs	11,046,000	6.2	37.5
Severe	3,127,000	1.8	10.6
Not severe	7,918,000	4.5	26.9

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Used a wheelchair	1,566,000	0.9	5.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	4,524,000	2.6	15.3
<b>Selected Physical Tasks</b>			
Difficulty lifting	8,797,000	5.0	29.8
Severe	3,732,000	2.1	12.7
Not severe	5,064,000	2.9	17.2
Difficulty grasping	3,813,000	2.2	12.9
Severe	557,000	0.3	1.9
Not severe	3,256,000	1.8	11.0
Difficulty moving chair [1]	11,998,000	6.8	---
Severe	6,651,000	3.8	---
Not severe	5,347,000	3.0	---
Difficulty standing [1]	12,446,000	7.0	---
Difficulty sitting [1]	6,495,000	3.7	---
Difficulty crouching [1]	14,246,000	8.0	---
Difficulty reaching [1]	6,371,000	3.6	---
<b>ADLs and IADLs</b>			
With an ADL limitation	4,700,000	2.7	15.9
Needed assistance	2,270,000	1.3	7.7
Did not need assistance	2,430,000	1.4	8.2
With an IADL limitation	7,653,000	4.3	26.0
Needed assistance	5,363,000	3.0	18.2
Did not need assistance	2,290,000	1.3	7.8
<b>Mental</b>			
With a mental disability	10,661,000	6.0	36.2
With one or more selected conditions	7,140,000	4.0	24.2
A learning disability	2,922,000	1.6	9.9
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	740,000	0.4	2.5

**Table 15.2 (continued): Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Intellectual disability	984,000	0.6	3.3
Other developmental disability	633,000	0.4	2.1
Other mental / emotional condition	3,811,000	2.1	12.9
With one or more selected symptoms	6,530,000	3.7	22.2
Depressed or anxious	5,494,000	3.1	18.6
Trouble getting along with others	2,068,000	1.2	7.0
Trouble concentrating	3,583,000	2.0	12.2
Trouble coping with stress	4,553,000	2.6	15.4
<b>Working at a Job</b>			
With disability related problems [1]	24,003,000	13.5	---
Has difficulty remaining employed	13,706,000	7.7	46.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	22,397,000	12.6	---
Prevented [1]	13,958,000	7.9	---
Not prevented [1]	8,439,000	4.8	---
<b>Selected Conditions [2]</b>			
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	6,003,000	3.4	---
Back or spine problem [1]	8,099,000	4.6	---
Diabetes [1]	2,914,000	1.6	---
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	2,160,000	1.2	---
High blood pressure [1]	2,736,000	1.5	---
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,941,000	1.1	---
Mental or emotional problem [1]	3,223,000	1.8	---
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,679,000	0.9	---

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





**Table 15.3 Employment—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
<b>Total</b>	12,899,600	72.8
With a disability	1,211,500	41.1
Severe	557,000	27.5
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	86,200	9.0
Covered by Medicare	36,500	7.5
Received SSDI	61,000	8.8
Received SSI	32,900	8.4
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	470,800	44.0
Not severe	654,400	71.2
No disability	11,688,100	79.1
<b>Seeing / Hearing / Speaking</b>		
Difficulty seeing	171,400	41.7
Severe	30,700	34.0
Not severe	140,700	43.9
Difficulty hearing	183,700	55.5
Severe	17,200	41.4
Not severe	166,400	57.5
Difficulty with speech	59,600	34.0
Severe	8,200	25.7
Not severe	51,400	35.8
<b>Walking / Using Stairs</b>		
Difficulty walking	337,500	28.7
Severe	109,600	18.8
Not severe	227,900	38.4
Difficulty using stairs	317,700	28.8
Severe	56,200	18.0
Not severe	261,600	33.0
Used a wheelchair	28,700	18.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	89,800	19.8

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
<b>Selected Physical Tasks</b>		
Difficulty lifting	240,300	27.3
Severe	74,300	19.9
Not severe	166,000	32.8
Difficulty grasping	106,800	28.0
Severe	13,500	24.3
Not severe	93,300	28.6
Difficulty moving chair [1]	380,300	31.7
Severe	163,200	24.5
Not severe	217,100	40.6
Difficulty standing [1]	371,900	29.9
Difficulty sitting [1]	197,800	30.4
Difficulty crouching [1]	532,800	37.4
Difficulty reaching [1]	185,700	29.2
<b>ADLs and IADLs</b>		
With an ADL limitation	93,600	19.9
Needed assistance	34,100	15.0
Did not need assistance	59,500	24.5
With an IADL limitation	157,400	20.6
Needed assistance	86,700	16.2
Did not need assistance	70,700	30.9
<b>Mental</b>		
With a mental disability	363,400	34.1
With one or more selected conditions	256,500	35.9
A learning disability	138,400	47.4
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	13,700	18.6
Intellectual disability	25,700	26.1
Other developmental disability	19,500	30.8
Other mental / emotional condition	100,200	26.3

**Table 15.3 (continued): Employed—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
With one or more selected symptoms	162,200	24.8
Depressed or anxious	135,800	24.7
Trouble getting along with others	41,400	20.0
Trouble concentrating	69,600	19.4
Trouble coping with stress	100,200	22.0
<b>Working at a Job</b>		
With disability related problems [1]	687,100	28.6
Has difficulty remaining employed	198,800	14.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	638,700	28.5
Prevented [1]	23,000	1.6
Not prevented [1]	615,700	73.0
<b>Selected Conditions [2]</b>		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	211,100	35.2
Back or spine problem [1]	261,300	32.3
Diabetes [1]	79,000	27.1
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	57,000	26.4
High blood pressure [1]	89,600	32.8
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	57,000	29.4
Mental or emotional problem [1]	68,700	21.3
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	65,700	39.1

Source: Brault, Matthew W., “Americans With Disabilities: 2010,” Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





**Table 15.4 Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
<b>Total</b>	\$2,627	\$4,432
With a disability	1,961	2,856
Severe	1,577	2,376
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	496	2,022
Covered by Medicare	428	2,200
Received SSDI	548	2,345
Received SSI	386	1,478
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	1,802	2,761
Not severe	2,402	3,959
No disability	2,724	4,771
<b>Seeing / Hearing / Speaking</b>		
Difficulty seeing	2,281	2,635
Severe	2,564	2,525
Not severe	2,207	2,671
Difficulty hearing	2,484	3,472
Severe	1,943	3,591
Not severe	2,495	3,451
Difficulty with speech	1,489	2,508
Severe	1,282	2,883
Not severe	1,579	2,473
<b>Walking / Using Stairs</b>		
Difficulty walking	1,734	2,411
Severe	1,488	2,108
Not severe	1,892	2,780
Difficulty using stairs	1,752	2,424
Severe	1,598	2,019
Not severe	1,815	2,590
Used a wheelchair	2,404	2,506

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Used a cane / crutches / walker	2,077	2,399
<b>Selected Physical Tasks</b>		
Difficulty lifting	1,748	2,393
Severe	1,779	2,199
Not severe	1,735	2,544
Difficulty grasping	1,712	2,524
Severe	1,784	2,737
Not severe	1,685	2,497
Difficulty moving chair [1]	1,860	2,561
Severe	1,892	2,411
Not severe	1,833	2,798
Difficulty standing [1]	1,881	2,529
Difficulty sitting [1]	1,950	2,404
Difficulty crouching [1]	2,069	2,767
Difficulty reaching [1]	1,884	2,417
<b>ADLs and IADLs</b>		
With an ADL limitation	1,553	2,224
Needed assistance	1,309	2,180
Did not need assistance	1,648	2,293
With an IADL limitation	1,203	2,286
Needed assistance	832	2,286
Did not need assistance	1,592	2,286
<b>Mental</b>		
With a mental disability	1,512	2,407
With one or more selected conditions	1,456	2,470
A learning disability	1,901	2,582
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	1,413	2,180
Intellectual disability	480	2,064



**Table 15.4 (continued): Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Other developmental disability	832	2,661
Other mental / emotional condition	1,159	2,152
With one or more selected symptoms	1,355	2,118
Depressed or anxious	1,393	2,080
Trouble getting along with others	1,493	1,984
Trouble concentrating	1,129	2,004
Trouble coping with stress	1,281	2,038
<b>Working at a Job</b>		
With disability related problems [1]	1,359	2,427
Has difficulty remaining employed	795	2,047
Limited in kind/amount of work [1]	1,342	2,411
Prevented [1]	1,244	1,950
Not prevented [1]	1,348	3,294
<b>Selected Conditions [2]</b>		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	1,891	2,604
Back or spine problem [1]	1,928	2,608
Diabetes [1]	2,057	2,475
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	1,774	2,531
High blood pressure [1]	1,928	2,381
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,922	2,438
Mental or emotional problem [1]	949	1,941
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,967	2,856

Source: Brault, Matthew W., “Americans With Disabilities: 2010,” Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.

[3] The definitions of earnings and income may be found in the source.



## Glossary

**Ambulatory Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs.”

**American Community Survey (ACS)**—The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America’s communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

**Base Population**—The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last Census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

**Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)**—The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts.

**Binge Drinking (BRFSS)**—Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if male respondent] [4, if female respondents] or more drinks on an occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at

least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

**Civilian**—A person not in active-duty military.

**Cognitive Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had “serious difficulty remembering, or making decisions.”

**Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly (CPS-BMS)**—The Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS) is a monthly survey of about 50,000 households conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This survey is the primary source of information on the labor force characteristics of the U.S. population and provides estimates for the nation as a whole. The sample is scientifically selected to represent the civilian non-institutionalized population. Individuals are asked questions about the employment status of each member of the household 15 years of age and older, but published data only focuses on those ages 16 and over. Estimates obtained from the CPS-BMS include employment, unemployment, earnings, hours of work, and other indicators.

**Current Population Survey (CPS-ASEC)**—The Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC) is an annual survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey is the primary source of information on income, poverty, and health insurance in the U.S. It also asks about employment in the previous calendar year. The sample for the CPS-ASEC is drawn from the sample of the CPS-BMS. The CPS-ASEC is also known as the CPS March Supplement and the CPS Income Supplement.

**Disability Status (ACS)**—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability—vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less

than five years old, and the independent living related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

**Disability Status (BRFSS)**—An individual is classified as having a disability based on answers to the following questions: (1) Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems? and (2) Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone? (Include occasional use or use in certain circumstances.)

**Disability Status (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—The CPS uses a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. The disability questions appear in the CPS in the following format:

- This month we want to learn about people who have physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with their daily activities. Please answer for household members who are 16 years old or over.
- Is anyone deaf or does anyone have serious difficulty hearing?
- Is anyone blind or does anyone have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
- Does anyone have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?
- Does anyone have difficulty dressing or bathing?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping?

**Disabled-Worker (SSA)**—A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

**Earnings (ACS)**—Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people 16 or more years old before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

**Educational Attainment (ACS)**—All individuals 18 or more years old are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma.
2. High school graduate meaning received a diploma or General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate’s degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor’s degree.
6. Bachelor’s degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor’s degree and have taken additional courses but not received a Master’s or PhD.
7. Master’s degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD. Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system. Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not included. Honorary degrees awarded for

a respondent's accomplishments are not included.

**Employed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—Individuals 16 or more years old who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week, (a) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (b) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

**Employment Status (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups: (1) people who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) people on temporary layoff who were available for work; (3) people who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (4) people who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and (5) people not in the labor force. The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people 16 or more years old.

**Employment Gap**—The difference between the percentage of people employed for two different sub-populations.

**Employment-Population Ratio (CPS-BMS)**—The proportion of the civilian non-institutional population aged 16 or more years that is employed.

**Employment Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Full-Time, Full-Year (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to be a working full-time, full-year worker if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

**Full-Time, Full-Year Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals that are working full-time, full-year as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Go-Outside-Home Disability (ACS)**—An individual with difficulty going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting at least six months.

**Hearing Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated "yes" when asked if they were "deaf or ... [had] serious difficulty hearing."

**Income (ACS)**—The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income (SSI); any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

**Income Maintenance Programs**—Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/or households. Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families and general assistance.

**Independent Living Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated "yes" when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty "doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping."



**Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)**—A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (birth-2) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA Part C. Children and youth (ages 3-21) receive special education and related services under IDEA Part B.

**Labor Force (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

**Labor Force Participation Rate (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Labor Market Attachment (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to be attached to the labor market if he or she worked at least 52 hours in the calendar year prior to the survey.

**Labor Market Attachment Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals attached to the labor market as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Living in the Community**—Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**Medicaid (CMS)**—Medicaid is a state administered, but federally required, program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

**Medicare (CMS)**—Medicare is a Federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since January 1, 2006).

Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance that covers them for more than just hospital care.

**Non-Institutionalized Population**—Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**OASDI Benefits**—The Social Security Administration's Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker's contributions to Social Security.

**Obese (BRFSS)**—The condition where a person has a body mass index greater than 30.

**Order of Selection**—A state is required by the Federal government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs, a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve the most significantly disabled first.

**Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)**—The OECD brings together the governments of countries committed to democracy and the market economy from around the world to support sustainable economic growth, boost employment, raise living standards, maintain financial stability, assist other countries' economic development, and contribute to growth in world trade. The OECD provides a setting where governments compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice, and coordinate domestic and international policies.

**Population**—The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

**Poverty (ACS & CPS-ASEC)**—The Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family's total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it are considered to be in poverty.

**Poverty Rate (ACS & CPS-ASEC)**—Percent of the population who are determined to be in poverty.

**Race (ACS)**—Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race.

**Rehabilitation Rate**—The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

**Resident Population**—All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

**Seasonally Adjusted Statistics**—Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e. increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes. **Self-Care Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty dressing or bathing.”

**Service-Connected Disability Rating**—In the ACS, the VA service-connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran's disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

**Service-Connected Disability Rating Status**—In the ACS, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active-duty military that have a

disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

**Smoking (BRFSS)**—Respondents were asked about smoking: “Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?” and “Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?” Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker (i.e., smoking).

**Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)**—A monthly benefit paid to disabled workers and certain family members if the worker meets eligibility criteria, including evidence of disability and a sufficient work history.

**Special Education**—Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (i) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (ii) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (i) speech-language pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under state standards; (ii) travel training; and (iii) vocational education.

**Supplemental Security Income (SSI)**—The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits also are payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

**Unemployed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—Individuals who are 16 or more years old and were available to work, who had no employment during the reference week, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the month prior to the reference week.

**Vision Disability**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind

or ... [had] serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.”

**Vocational Rehabilitation (VR)**—Employment services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

**Work Limitation (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to have a work limitation if he or she has “a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work he or she can do.”



## Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics

The Center facilitates evidence-based decision making in many different service and policy arenas to benefit persons with disabilities, leading to improved social outcomes. Large quantities of survey data and administrative records related to people with disabilities are collected each year. Yet these data lack continuity and are underutilized, leading to missed opportunities to improve the programs and policies that advance the lives of people with disabilities. Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities.

The Center's goal is to support decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the Center hopes to support the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life of people with disabilities.

### Center Collaborators

The Center is a joint effort of

- University of New Hampshire – led by Andrew Houtenville,

in collaboration with

- American Association of People with Disabilities – led by Mark Perriello,
- Center for Essential Management Services – led by David Vandergoot,
- Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation – led by Stephen Wooderson,

- Kessler Institute for Rehabilitation – led by John O'Neill,
- InfoUse – led by Susan Stoddard,
- Mathematica Policy Research – led by David Wittenburg, and
- Public Health Institute - led by Lewis Kraus

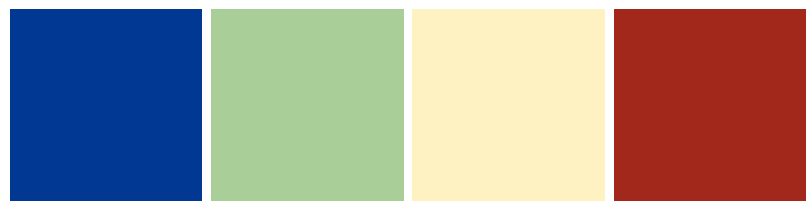
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