

2012 ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS COMPENDIUM



Disability Statistics & Demographics
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

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Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics

A NIDRR-Funded Center



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Introduction

Overview. Statistics are powerful tools—in research, policymaking, program evaluation, and advocacy. They are used to frame the issues, monitor current circumstances and progress, judge the effectiveness of policies and programs, make projections about the future, and predict the costs of potential policy changes.

Statistics about the population with disabilities and about the government programs that serve people with disabilities—disability statistics—are often difficult to find. Numerous government agencies generate and publish disability statistics which are scattered and buried in documents and websites all across the federal government.

The *Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* is a publication of statistics on people with disabilities and government programs that serve the population with disabilities and is modeled after the *Statistical Abstracts of the United States*, published yearly by the U.S. Department of Commerce. The *Compendium* is designed to serve as a reference guide to government publications. At the bottom of each table, the source of data appearing in each table is presented. These referenced sources contain additional statistical and information about the way the underlying data were collected and the statistics were generated. Each year, the *Compendium* is updated to reflect the statistics published over the year, and new statistics are added each year, as new data sources and publications become available.

Topics. As in previous years, this—the fourth annual *Compendium*—provides state-level statistics and monthly time-trend statistics published by federal agencies. Topics covered in this year's *Compendium* include:

- population size,
- prevalence of disability,
- labor force participation,
- unemployment,
- employment,
- poverty,

- earnings from work,
- enrollment in education,
- educational attainment
- self-reported health status,
- health behaviors,
- health care coverage,
- Supplemental Security Income,
- Social Security Disability Insurance,
- special education
- veterans, and
- vocational rehabilitation.













New Topics. This year, the *Compendium* also contains statistics by detailed disability type in the newly-created Section 15. These statistics are based on the Census Bureau's Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). Also see new tables with detailed disability type in Section 9 derived from Social Security Administration reports.

Additional Resources. A glossary is provided to assist in the interpretation of the statistics contained in the *Compendium*. In addition, assistance in interpreting statistics and locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866.538.9521, or by email, disability.statistics@unh.edu.

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Iconography

This year, icons were added to facilitate navigation. These were created by Nichole Guntz or derived based on the icons available at <http://thenounproject.com>. Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>), unless otherwise noted.

Icon	Icon Representation and Attribution (if necessary)
	Population and Prevalence ("Bar Graph" symbol by Nicolas Hue, from the Noun Project collection)
	Employment
	Time Trends
	Poverty
	Earnings
	Veterans ("Flag" symbol by the Noun Project, from the Noun Project collection)
	Health Insurance Coverage ("Medical Clipboard" symbol by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Health
SSA	Social Security Administration
CMS	Medicaid and Medicare
	Special Education ("Graduate Cap" symbol by Ben Langholz, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
VR	Vocational Rehabilitation
	Federal Government Spending and Employment ("Institution" symbol by Spencer Cohen, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	International Patterns ("Globe" symbol by Marco Davanzo, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Disability Type

Sample Table

Section Icon



Table 1.5: Civilians Ages Five to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	54,368,870	2,848,678	5.2	51,520,192	94.8
AL	823,660	52,492	6.4	771,168	93.6
AK	133,677	5,135	3.8	128,542	96.2
AZ	1,174,002	52,427	4.5	1,121,575	95.5
AR	511,463	36,137	7.1	475,326	92.9
CA	6,719,141	269,309	4.0	6,449,832	96.0
CO	885,793	42,706	4.8	843,087	95.2
CT	606,158	28,234	4.7	577,924	95.3
DE	149,047	7,925	5.3	141,122	94.7
DC	69,107	5,408	7.8	63,699	92.2
FL	2,912,888	146,414	5.0	2,766,474	95.0
GA	1,810,734	91,189	5.0	1,719,545	95.0
HI	216,057	9,164	4.2	206,893	95.8
ID	308,578	18,687	6.1	289,891	93.9
IL	2,264,924	94,898	4.2	2,170,026	95.8
IN	1,165,403	69,489	6.0	1,095,914	94.0
IA	523,359	27,232	5.2	496,127	94.8
KS	519,171	28,280	5.4	490,891	94.6
KY	743,879	51,763	7.0	692,116	93.0
LA	804,318	57,482	7.1	746,836	92.9
ME	203,804	16,620	8.2	187,184	91.8
MD	981,377	42,123	4.3	939,254	95.7
MA	1,039,358	60,791	5.8	978,567	94.2
MI	1,706,138	106,112	6.2	1,600,026	93.8
MN	923,586	45,812	5.0	877,774	95.0
MS	544,175	32,162	5.9	512,013	94.1
MO	1,027,638	59,685	5.8	967,953	94.2

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	161,653	7,092	4.4	154,561	95.6
NE	328,209	15,253	4.6	312,956	95.4
NV	477,173	19,402	4.1	457,771	95.9
NH	211,604	12,438	5.9	199,166	94.1
NJ	1,502,866	66,820	4.4	1,436,046	95.6
NM	372,506	16,020	4.3	356,486	95.7
NY	3,113,506	148,637	4.8	2,964,869	95.2
NC	1,660,149	94,227	5.7	1,565,922	94.3
ND	104,587	3,311	3.2	101,276	96.8
OH	1,979,897	121,426	6.1	1,858,471	93.9
OK	669,875	41,220	6.2	628,655	93.8
OR	622,411	38,809	6.2	583,602	93.8
PA	2,033,780	126,456	6.2	1,907,324	93.8
RI	163,178	6,880	4.2	156,298	95.8
SC	776,755	38,475	5.0	738,280	95.0
SD	142,156	5,952	4.2	136,204	95.8
TN	1,087,991	65,489	6.0	1,022,502	94.0
TX	4,993,657	255,315	5.1	4,738,342	94.9
UT	615,514	53	3.9	591,261	96.1
VT	94,832	60	6.8	88,372	93.2
VA	1,340,990	48	4.7	1,277,642	95.3
WA	1,138,832	88	5.7	1,074,144	94.3
WV	281,324	86	6.8	262,238	93.2
WI	973,721	85	6.0	915,736	94.0
WY	95,572	40	3.6	92,132	96.4
PR	658,697	20	10.4	590,177	89.6

Table Title

Data Source & Link

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States resident population and projected population, as well as disability prevalence. The prevalence statistics describe disability prevalence by age and by disability type. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Table 1.1: In 2011, the resident population in the United States was estimated to be 311,591,917 individuals, up from 304,374,846 individuals in 2008—a 2.3 percent increase. The state with the largest population in 2011 was California, with 37,691,912 individuals. The state with the smallest population in 2011 was Wyoming, with 568,158 individuals. The largest percentage increase in population from 2008 to 2011 was in Hawaii—a 6.5 percent increase, while the largest decrease in population was in Michigan—a 1.3 percent decrease.

Table 1.2: The projected 2030 resident population in the United States is 363,584,435 individuals—a projected 14.3 percent increase from 2011. The state with the largest projected population in 2030 is California, with 46,444,861 individuals. The largest projected percentage increase in population from 2011 to 2030 is in Arizona—a 39.5 percent increase, while the largest projected decrease in population was in the District of Columbia—a 42.6 percent decrease.

Table 1.3: In 2011, there were 310,241,024 individuals living in the community, 37,954,360 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 12.2 percent. The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 3,749,792 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 63,853 individuals with disabilities. West Virginia had the highest

prevalence rate, 18.9 percent, while Utah had the lowest prevalence rate, 8.8 percent.

Table 1.4: In 2011, there were 20,281,148 individuals under five years old living in the community, 170,021 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 0.8 percent. For this age range, Vermont had the highest prevalence rate, 2.1 percent, while North Dakota had the lowest prevalence rate, 0.2 percent.

Table 1.5: In 2011, there were 54,368,870 individuals ages five to 17 years living in the community, 2,848,678 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 5.2 percent. For this age range, Maine had the highest prevalence rate, 8.2 percent, while North Dakota had the lowest prevalence rate, 3.2 percent.

Table 1.6: In 2011, there were 194,946,315 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 19,988,156 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 10.3 percent. For this age range, West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 17.3 percent, while New Jersey had the lowest prevalence rate, 7.5 percent.

Table 1.7: In 2011, there were 40,644,691 individuals ages 65 years and over living in the community, 14,947,505 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 36.8 percent. For this age range, Mississippi had the highest prevalence rate, 46.2 percent, while Minnesota had the lowest prevalence rate, 32.0 percent.

Tables 1.8-1.13: In 2011, of the 194,946,315 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community,

- 4,048,528 individuals (or 2.1 percent) had a hearing disability,
- 3,491,599 individuals (or 1.8 percent) had a vision disability,
- 8,388,281 individuals (or 4.3 percent) had a cognitive disability,
- 10,267,907 individuals (or 5.3 percent) had an ambulatory disability,



- 3,698,036 individuals (or 1.9 percent) had a self-care disability, and
- 7,104,312 individuals (or 3.6 percent) had an independent living disability.

Table 1.14: In 2010, there were 36,354,712 individuals with disabilities living in the community. In 2011, there were 37,954,360 individuals with disabilities living in the community, a 4.4 percent increase. The largest percentage increase in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2010 to 2011 was in Nevada, a 7.3 percent increase. Rhode Island had the largest decrease in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2010 to 2011, a 12.0 percent decrease.

Table 1.1: Resident Population—States: 2008 to 2011

State	2008	2009	2010	2011
U.S.	304,374,846	307,006,550	309,330,219	311,591,917
AL	4,677,464	4,708,708	4,785,401	4,802,740
AK	688,125	698,473	714,146	722,718
AZ	6,499,377	6,595,778	6,413,158	6,482,505
AR	2,867,764	2,889,450	2,921,588	2,937,979
CA	36,580,371	36,961,664	37,338,198	37,691,912
CO	4,935,213	5,024,748	5,047,692	5,116,796
CT	3,502,932	3,518,288	3,575,498	3,580,709
DE	876,211	885,122	899,792	907,135
DC	590,074	599,657	604,912	617,996
FL	18,423,878	18,537,969	18,838,613	19,057,542
GA	9,697,838	9,829,211	9,712,157	9,815,210
HI	1,287,481	1,295,178	1,363,359	1,374,810
ID	1,527,506	1,545,801	1,571,102	1,584,985
IL	12,842,954	12,910,409	12,841,980	12,869,257
IN	6,388,309	6,423,113	6,490,622	6,516,922
IA	2,993,987	3,007,856	3,050,202	3,062,309
KS	2,797,375	2,818,747	2,859,143	2,871,238
KY	4,287,931	4,314,113	4,347,223	4,369,356
LA	4,451,513	4,492,076	4,545,343	4,574,836
ME	1,319,691	1,318,301	1,327,379	1,328,188
MD	5,658,655	5,699,478	5,785,681	5,828,289
MA	6,543,595	6,593,587	6,555,466	6,587,536
MI	10,002,486	9,969,727	9,877,143	9,876,187
MN	5,230,567	5,266,214	5,310,658	5,344,861
MS	2,940,212	2,951,996	2,970,072	2,978,512

State	2008	2009	2010	2011
MO	5,956,335	5,987,580	5,995,715	6,010,688
MT	968,035	974,989	990,958	998,199
NE	1,781,949	1,796,619	1,830,141	1,842,641
NV	2,615,772	2,643,085	2,704,283	2,723,322
NH	1,321,872	1,324,575	1,316,807	1,318,194
NJ	8,663,398	8,707,739	8,799,593	8,821,155
NM	1,986,763	2,009,671	2,065,913	2,082,224
NY	19,467,789	19,541,453	19,395,206	19,465,197
NC	9,247,134	9,380,884	9,560,234	9,656,401
ND	641,421	646,844	674,629	683,932
OH	11,528,072	11,542,645	11,537,968	11,544,951
OK	3,644,025	3,687,050	3,760,184	3,791,508
OR	3,782,991	3,825,657	3,838,332	3,871,859
PA	12,566,368	12,604,767	12,717,722	12,742,886
RI	1,053,502	1,053,209	1,052,528	1,051,302
SC	4,503,280	4,561,242	4,637,106	4,679,230
SD	804,532	812,383	816,598	824,082
TN	6,240,456	6,296,254	6,357,436	6,403,353
TX	24,304,290	24,782,302	25,253,466	25,674,681
UT	2,727,343	2,784,572	2,775,479	2,817,222
VT	621,049	621,760	625,909	626,431
VA	7,795,424	7,882,590	8,023,953	8,096,604
WA	6,566,073	6,664,195	6,742,950	6,830,038
WV	1,814,873	1,819,777	1,854,368	1,855,364
WI	5,627,610	5,654,774	5,691,659	5,711,767
WY	532,981	544,270	564,554	568,158

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates, Table NST-EST2011-01; <<https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2011/index.html>>; (accessed 5 October 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.2: State Resident Population—Projections: 2015 to 2030

State	2015	2020	2025	2030
U.S.	322,365,787	335,804,546	349,439,199	363,584,435
AL	4,663,111	4,728,915	4,800,092	4,874,243
AK	732,544	774,421	820,881	867,674
AZ	7,495,238	8,456,448	9,531,537	10,712,397
AR	2,968,913	3,060,219	3,151,005	3,240,208
CA	40,123,232	42,206,743	44,305,177	46,444,861
CO	5,049,493	5,278,867	5,522,803	5,792,357
CT	3,635,414	3,675,650	3,691,016	3,688,630
DE	927,400	963,209	990,694	1,012,658
DC	506,323	480,540	455,108	433,414
FL	21,204,132	23,406,525	25,912,458	28,685,769
GA	10,230,578	10,843,753	11,438,622	12,017,838
HI	1,385,952	1,412,373	1,438,720	1,466,046
ID	1,630,045	1,741,333	1,852,627	1,969,624
IL	13,097,218	13,236,720	13,340,507	13,432,892
IN	6,517,631	6,627,008	6,721,322	6,810,108
IA	3,026,380	3,020,496	2,993,222	2,955,172
KS	2,852,690	2,890,566	2,919,002	2,940,084
KY	4,351,188	4,424,431	4,489,662	4,554,998
LA	4,673,721	4,719,160	4,762,398	4,802,633
ME	1,388,878	1,408,665	1,414,402	1,411,097
MD	6,208,392	6,497,626	6,762,732	7,022,251
MA	6,758,580	6,855,546	6,938,636	7,012,009
MI	10,599,122	10,695,993	10,713,730	10,694,172
MN	5,668,211	5,900,769	6,108,787	6,306,130
MS	3,014,409	3,044,812	3,069,420	3,092,410
MO	6,069,556	6,199,882	6,315,366	6,430,173
MT	999,489	1,022,735	1,037,387	1,044,898
NE	1,788,508	1,802,678	1,812,787	1,820,247
NV	3,058,190	3,452,283	3,863,298	4,282,102
NH	1,456,679	1,524,751	1,586,348	1,646,471
NJ	9,255,769	9,461,635	9,636,644	9,802,440
NM	2,041,539	2,084,341	2,106,584	2,099,708
NY	19,546,699	19,576,920	19,540,179	19,477,429
NC	10,010,770	10,709,289	11,449,153	12,227,739
ND	635,133	630,112	620,777	606,566
OH	11,635,446	11,644,058	11,605,738	11,550,528
OK	3,661,694	3,735,690	3,820,994	3,913,251
OR	4,012,924	4,260,393	4,536,418	4,833,918
PA	12,710,938	12,787,354	12,801,945	12,768,184
RI	1,139,543	1,154,230	1,157,855	1,152,941
SC	4,642,137	4,822,577	4,989,550	5,148,569
SD	796,954	801,939	801,845	800,462
TN	6,502,017	6,780,670	7,073,125	7,380,634
TX	26,585,801	28,634,896	30,865,134	33,317,744
UT	2,783,040	2,990,094	3,225,680	3,485,367
VT	673,169	690,686	703,288	711,867
VA	8,466,864	8,917,395	9,364,304	9,825,019
WA	6,950,610	7,432,136	7,996,400	8,624,801
WV	1,822,758	1,801,112	1,766,435	1,719,959
WI	5,882,760	6,004,954	6,088,374	6,150,764
WY	528,005	530,948	529,031	522,979

Projections for July 1. These state projections were produced in correspondence with the United States interim projections released in March 2004. Projections in this table were developed for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia by age and sex for the years 2000 to 2030, based on Census 2000 results.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 Interim State Population Projections, Table 6. Internet Release Date: April 21, 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/PressTab6.xls>>; (accessed 8 June 2009). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.3: Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	310,241,024	37,954,360	12.2	272,286,664	87.8
AL	4,720,067	764,988	16.2	3,955,079	83.8
AK	699,272	73,731	10.5	625,541	89.5
AZ	6,378,280	732,730	11.5	5,645,550	88.5
AR	2,885,212	485,364	16.8	2,399,848	83.2
CA	37,161,789	3,749,792	10.1	33,411,997	89.9
CO	5,024,885	516,135	10.3	4,508,750	89.7
CT	3,522,709	377,847	10.7	3,144,862	89.3
DE	892,132	107,659	12.1	784,473	87.9
DC	608,165	67,435	11.1	540,730	88.9
FL	18,752,294	2,420,035	12.9	16,332,259	87.1
GA	9,619,740	1,161,966	12.1	8,457,774	87.9
HI	1,326,065	140,996	10.6	1,185,069	89.4
ID	1,565,645	200,237	12.8	1,365,408	87.2
IL	12,688,006	1,317,307	10.4	11,370,699	89.6
IN	6,417,644	842,673	13.1	5,574,971	86.9
IA	3,017,465	342,642	11.4	2,674,823	88.6
KS	2,813,530	345,718	12.3	2,467,812	87.7
KY	4,284,357	720,354	16.8	3,564,003	83.2
LA	4,473,068	680,573	15.2	3,792,495	84.8
ME	1,314,121	203,389	15.5	1,110,732	84.5
MD	5,736,588	586,467	10.2	5,150,121	89.8
MA	6,507,596	737,748	11.3	5,769,848	88.7
MI	9,762,306	1,356,359	13.9	8,405,947	86.1
MN	5,286,728	532,902	10.1	4,753,826	89.9
MS	2,911,811	471,504	16.2	2,440,307	83.8
MO	5,898,968	822,470	13.9	5,076,498	86.1

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	983,214	130,582	13.3	852,632	86.7
NE	1,814,388	189,914	10.5	1,624,474	89.5
NV	2,686,989	303,879	11.3	2,383,110	88.7
NH	1,303,868	151,658	11.6	1,152,210	88.4
NJ	8,712,982	871,783	10.0	7,841,199	90.0
NM	2,047,242	276,797	13.5	1,770,445	86.5
NY	19,208,419	2,091,270	10.9	17,117,149	89.1
NC	9,461,018	1,257,117	13.3	8,203,901	86.7
ND	669,425	69,721	10.4	599,704	89.6
OH	11,369,102	1,517,210	13.3	9,851,892	86.7
OK	3,710,368	577,032	15.6	3,133,336	84.4
OR	3,832,640	523,018	13.6	3,309,622	86.4
PA	12,539,757	1,671,648	13.3	10,868,109	86.7
RI	1,035,117	123,240	11.9	911,877	88.1
SC	4,579,231	630,828	13.8	3,948,403	86.2
SD	805,505	93,987	11.7	711,518	88.3
TN	6,302,351	961,894	15.3	5,340,457	84.7
TX	25,197,453	2,906,416	11.5	22,291,037	88.5
UT	2,789,648	246,570	8.8	2,543,078	91.2
VT	620,159	80,300	12.9	539,859	87.1
VA	7,887,164	867,558	11.0	7,019,606	89.0
WA	6,716,822	839,747	12.5	5,877,075	87.5
WV	1,826,485	345,931	18.9	1,480,554	81.1
WI	5,634,063	637,141	11.3	4,996,922	88.7
WY	558,832	63,853	11.4	494,979	88.6
PR	3,680,339	766,245	20.8	2,914,094	79.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.4: Civilians Ages Under Five Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	20,281,148	170,021	0.8	20,111,127	99.2
AL	298,465	1,815	0.6	296,650	99.4
AK	54,031	374	0.7	53,657	99.3
AZ	447,828	4,070	0.9	443,758	99.1
AR	197,425	2,475	1.3	194,950	98.7
CA	2,533,325	19,694	0.8	2,513,631	99.2
CO	341,035	2,082	0.6	338,953	99.4
CT	196,192	1,630	0.8	194,562	99.2
DE	55,248	623	1.1	54,625	98.9
DC	36,205	355	1.0	35,850	99.0
FL	1,074,058	5,588	0.5	1,068,470	99.5
GA	673,981	7,461	1.1	666,520	98.9
HI	88,020	802	0.9	87,218	99.1
ID	118,486	1,040	0.9	117,446	99.1
IL	826,963	6,969	0.8	819,994	99.2
IN	428,233	3,753	0.9	424,480	99.1
IA	198,202	922	0.5	197,280	99.5
KS	202,040	1,301	0.6	200,739	99.4
KY	279,069	2,390	0.9	276,679	99.1
LA	312,975	3,573	1.1	309,402	98.9
ME	66,097	664	1.0	65,433	99.0
MD	363,121	4,448	1.2	358,673	98.8
MA	362,515	2,632	0.7	359,883	99.3
MI	583,393	5,298	0.9	578,095	99.1
MN	352,449	2,750	0.8	349,699	99.2
MS	205,397	1,595	0.8	203,802	99.2
MO	381,617	4,024	1.1	377,593	98.9

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	60,449	943	1.6	59,506	98.4
NE	130,982	710	0.5	130,272	99.5
NV	185,186	2,452	1.3	182,734	98.7
NH	67,606	544	0.8	67,062	99.2
NJ	535,301	3,685	0.7	531,616	99.3
NM	144,281	1,697	1.2	142,584	98.8
NY	1,156,604	8,067	0.7	1,148,537	99.3
NC	626,723	4,406	0.7	622,317	99.3
ND	46,266	98	0.2	46,168	99.8
OH	708,443	6,382	0.9	702,061	99.1
OK	264,018	2,891	1.1	261,127	98.9
OR	238,648	1,580	0.7	237,068	99.3
PA	720,961	6,068	0.8	714,893	99.2
RI	55,446	473	0.9	54,973	99.1
SC	302,721	2,382	0.8	300,339	99.2
SD	58,548	488	0.8	58,060	99.2
TN	399,788	3,669	0.9	396,119	99.1
TX	1,953,312	17,250	0.9	1,936,062	99.1
UT	262,298	1,838	0.7	260,460	99.3
VT	30,767	632	2.1	30,135	97.9
VA	508,091	4,021	0.8	504,070	99.2
WA	439,347	3,977	0.9	435,370	99.1
WV	103,978	941	0.9	103,037	99.1
WI	349,200	2,453	0.7	346,747	99.3
WY	39,022	495	1.3	38,527	98.7
PR	216,792	3,551	1.6	213,241	98.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.5: Civilians Ages Five to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	54,368,870	2,848,678	5.2	51,520,192	94.8
AL	823,660	52,492	6.4	771,168	93.6
AK	133,677	5,135	3.8	128,542	96.2
AZ	1,174,002	52,427	4.5	1,121,575	95.5
AR	511,463	36,137	7.1	475,326	92.9
CA	6,719,141	269,309	4.0	6,449,832	96.0
CO	885,793	42,706	4.8	843,087	95.2
CT	606,158	28,234	4.7	577,924	95.3
DE	149,047	7,925	5.3	141,122	94.7
DC	69,107	5,408	7.8	63,699	92.2
FL	2,912,888	146,414	5.0	2,766,474	95.0
GA	1,810,734	91,189	5.0	1,719,545	95.0
HI	216,057	9,164	4.2	206,893	95.8
ID	308,578	18,687	6.1	289,891	93.9
IL	2,264,924	94,898	4.2	2,170,026	95.8
IN	1,165,403	69,489	6.0	1,095,914	94.0
IA	523,359	27,232	5.2	496,127	94.8
KS	519,171	28,280	5.4	490,891	94.6
KY	743,879	51,763	7.0	692,116	93.0
LA	804,318	57,482	7.1	746,836	92.9
ME	203,804	16,620	8.2	187,184	91.8
MD	981,377	42,123	4.3	939,254	95.7
MA	1,039,358	60,791	5.8	978,567	94.2
MI	1,706,138	106,112	6.2	1,600,026	93.8
MN	923,586	45,812	5.0	877,774	95.0
MS	544,175	32,162	5.9	512,013	94.1
MO	1,027,638	59,685	5.8	967,953	94.2

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	161,653	7,092	4.4	154,561	95.6
NE	328,209	15,253	4.6	312,956	95.4
NV	477,173	19,402	4.1	457,771	95.9
NH	211,604	12,438	5.9	199,166	94.1
NJ	1,502,866	66,820	4.4	1,436,046	95.6
NM	372,506	16,020	4.3	356,486	95.7
NY	3,113,506	148,637	4.8	2,964,869	95.2
NC	1,660,149	94,227	5.7	1,565,922	94.3
ND	104,587	3,311	3.2	101,276	96.8
OH	1,979,897	121,426	6.1	1,858,471	93.9
OK	669,875	41,220	6.2	628,655	93.8
OR	622,411	38,809	6.2	583,602	93.8
PA	2,033,780	126,456	6.2	1,907,324	93.8
RI	163,178	6,880	4.2	156,298	95.8
SC	776,755	38,475	5.0	738,280	95.0
SD	142,156	5,952	4.2	136,204	95.8
TN	1,087,991	65,489	6.0	1,022,502	94.0
TX	4,993,657	255,315	5.1	4,738,342	94.9
UT	615,514	24,253	3.9	591,261	96.1
VT	94,832	6,460	6.8	88,372	93.2
VA	1,340,990	63,348	4.7	1,277,642	95.3
WA	1,138,832	64,688	5.7	1,074,144	94.3
WV	281,324	19,086	6.8	262,238	93.2
WI	973,721	57,985	6.0	915,736	94.0
WY	95,572	3,440	3.6	92,132	96.4
PR	658,697	68,520	10.4	590,177	89.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.6: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	10.3	174,958,159	89.7
AL	2,944,024	433,042	14.7	2,510,982	85.3
AK	454,580	44,003	9.7	410,577	90.3
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	9.8	3,470,432	90.2
AR	1,763,728	268,822	15.2	1,494,906	84.8
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	8.0	21,727,907	92.0
CO	3,238,825	281,930	8.7	2,956,895	91.3
CT	2,227,298	185,373	8.3	2,041,925	91.7
DE	557,777	55,773	10.0	502,004	90.0
DC	435,158	36,735	8.4	398,423	91.6
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	9.9	10,336,826	90.1
GA	6,088,938	663,904	10.9	5,425,034	89.1
HI	823,708	63,025	7.7	760,683	92.3
ID	938,531	100,818	10.7	837,713	89.3
IL	8,014,095	659,300	8.2	7,354,795	91.8
IN	4,004,670	459,135	11.5	3,545,535	88.5
IA	1,861,411	168,942	9.1	1,692,469	90.9
KS	1,728,449	181,978	10.5	1,546,471	89.5
KY	2,690,030	421,076	15.7	2,268,954	84.3
LA	2,805,080	384,372	13.7	2,420,708	86.3
ME	834,021	108,156	13.0	725,865	87.0
MD	3,684,538	305,903	8.3	3,378,635	91.7
MA	4,223,139	373,361	8.8	3,849,778	91.2
MI	6,122,753	749,714	12.2	5,373,039	87.8
MN	3,340,333	270,050	8.1	3,070,283	91.9
MS	1,788,212	264,876	14.8	1,523,336	85.2
MO	3,671,075	449,310	12.2	3,221,765	87.8

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	614,806	67,840	11.0	546,966	89.0
NE	1,117,300	93,933	8.4	1,023,367	91.6
NV	1,688,466	166,295	9.8	1,522,171	90.2
NH	847,734	77,941	9.2	769,793	90.8
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	7.5	5,093,989	92.5
NM	1,252,249	147,060	11.7	1,105,189	88.3
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	8.6	11,311,712	91.4
NC	5,939,488	687,820	11.6	5,251,668	88.4
ND	426,165	33,678	7.9	392,487	92.1
OH	7,101,086	816,572	11.5	6,284,514	88.5
OK	2,277,736	322,232	14.1	1,955,504	85.9
OR	2,428,380	279,001	11.5	2,149,379	88.5
PA	7,883,366	862,369	10.9	7,020,997	89.1
RI	670,434	64,693	9.6	605,741	90.4
SC	2,862,576	351,739	12.3	2,510,837	87.7
SD	491,514	47,498	9.7	444,016	90.3
TN	3,962,855	546,248	13.8	3,416,607	86.2
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	10.1	14,051,837	89.9
UT	1,657,744	133,893	8.1	1,523,851	91.9
VT	404,163	41,854	10.4	362,309	89.6
VA	5,055,962	458,657	9.1	4,597,305	90.9
WA	4,297,899	457,528	10.6	3,840,371	89.4
WV	1,148,554	198,721	17.3	949,833	82.7
WI	3,549,651	327,040	9.2	3,222,611	90.8
WY	354,598	36,302	10.2	318,296	89.8
PR	2,246,412	405,543	18.1	1,840,869	81.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.7: Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	40,644,691	14,947,505	36.8	25,697,186	63.2
AL	653,918	277,639	42.5	376,279	57.5
AK	56,984	24,219	42.5	32,765	57.5
AZ	911,016	301,231	33.1	609,785	66.9
AR	412,596	177,930	43.1	234,666	56.9
CA	4,301,855	1,581,228	36.8	2,720,627	63.2
CO	559,232	189,417	33.9	369,815	66.1
CT	493,061	162,610	33.0	330,451	67.0
DE	130,060	43,338	33.3	86,722	66.7
DC	67,695	24,937	36.8	42,758	63.2
FL	3,296,861	1,136,372	34.5	2,160,489	65.5
GA	1,046,087	399,412	38.2	646,675	61.8
HI	198,280	68,005	34.3	130,275	65.7
ID	200,050	79,692	39.8	120,358	60.2
IL	1,582,024	556,140	35.2	1,025,884	64.8
IN	819,338	310,296	37.9	509,042	62.1
IA	434,493	145,546	33.5	288,947	66.5
KS	363,870	134,159	36.9	229,711	63.1
KY	571,379	245,125	42.9	326,254	57.1
LA	550,695	235,146	42.7	315,549	57.3
ME	210,199	77,949	37.1	132,250	62.9
MD	707,552	233,993	33.1	473,559	66.9
MA	882,584	300,964	34.1	581,620	65.9
MI	1,350,022	495,235	36.7	854,787	63.3
MN	670,360	214,290	32.0	456,070	68.0
MS	374,027	172,871	46.2	201,156	53.8
MO	818,638	309,451	37.8	509,187	62.2

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	146,306	54,707	37.4	91,599	62.6
NE	237,897	80,018	33.6	157,879	66.4
NV	336,164	115,730	34.4	220,434	65.6
NH	176,924	60,735	34.3	116,189	65.7
NJ	1,167,877	388,329	33.3	779,548	66.7
NM	278,206	112,020	40.3	166,186	59.7
NY	2,563,735	871,704	34.0	1,692,031	66.0
NC	1,234,658	470,664	38.1	763,994	61.9
ND	92,407	32,634	35.3	59,773	64.7
OH	1,579,676	572,830	36.3	1,006,846	63.7
OK	498,739	210,689	42.2	288,050	57.8
OR	543,201	203,628	37.5	339,573	62.5
PA	1,901,650	676,755	35.6	1,224,895	64.4
RI	146,059	51,194	35.1	94,865	64.9
SC	637,179	238,232	37.4	398,947	62.6
SD	113,287	40,049	35.4	73,238	64.6
TN	851,717	346,488	40.7	505,229	59.3
TX	2,626,581	1,061,785	40.4	1,564,796	59.6
UT	254,092	86,586	34.1	167,506	65.9
VT	90,397	31,354	34.7	59,043	65.3
VA	982,121	341,532	34.8	640,589	65.2
WA	840,744	313,554	37.3	527,190	62.7
WV	292,629	127,183	43.5	165,446	56.5
WI	761,491	249,663	32.8	511,828	67.2
WY	69,640	23,616	33.9	46,024	66.1
PR	558,438	288,631	51.7	269,807	48.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.8: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2011

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	4,048,528	2.1	20.3
AL	2,944,024	433,042	85,583	2.9	19.8
AK	454,580	44,003	13,544	3.0	30.8
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	83,406	2.2	22.2
AR	1,763,728	268,822	59,283	3.4	22.1
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	360,036	1.5	19.2
CO	3,238,825	281,930	66,062	2.0	23.4
CT	2,227,298	185,373	32,631	1.5	17.6
DE	557,777	55,773	9,616	1.7	17.2
DC	435,158	36,735	5,956	1.4	16.2
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	199,751	1.7	17.7
GA	6,088,938	663,904	126,699	2.1	19.1
HI	823,708	63,025	15,081	1.8	23.9
ID	938,531	100,818	24,955	2.7	24.8
IL	8,014,095	659,300	121,480	1.5	18.4
IN	4,004,670	459,135	97,705	2.4	21.3
IA	1,861,411	168,942	40,214	2.2	23.8
KS	1,728,449	181,978	45,765	2.6	25.1
KY	2,690,030	421,076	87,460	3.3	20.8
LA	2,805,080	384,372	85,881	3.1	22.3
ME	834,021	108,156	23,749	2.8	22.0
MD	3,684,538	305,903	56,406	1.5	18.4
MA	4,223,139	373,361	68,113	1.6	18.2
MI	6,122,753	749,714	143,413	2.3	19.1
MN	3,340,333	270,050	65,462	2.0	24.2
MS	1,788,212	264,876	49,124	2.7	18.5
MO	3,671,075	449,310	98,614	2.7	21.9
MT	614,806	67,840	20,344	3.3	30.0
NE	1,117,300	93,933	24,853	2.2	26.5
NV	1,688,466	166,295	39,628	2.3	23.8
NH	847,734	77,941	19,300	2.3	24.8
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	68,102	1.2	16.5
NM	1,252,249	147,060	34,690	2.8	23.6
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	179,027	1.4	16.8
NC	5,939,488	687,820	129,351	2.2	18.8
ND	426,165	33,678	9,039	2.1	26.8
OH	7,101,086	816,572	160,368	2.3	19.6
OK	2,277,736	322,232	80,692	3.5	25.0
OR	2,428,380	279,001	67,726	2.8	24.3
PA	7,883,366	862,369	162,383	2.1	18.8
RI	670,434	64,693	11,958	1.8	18.5
SC	2,862,576	351,739	66,981	2.3	19.0
SD	491,514	47,498	12,781	2.6	26.9
TN	3,962,855	546,248	111,845	2.8	20.5
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	356,580	2.3	22.7
UT	1,657,744	133,893	32,168	1.9	24.0
VT	404,163	41,854	10,009	2.5	23.9
VA	5,055,962	458,657	87,230	1.7	19.0
WA	4,297,899	457,528	103,772	2.4	22.7
WV	1,148,554	198,721	44,894	3.9	22.6
WI	3,549,651	327,040	77,906	2.2	23.8
WY	354,598	36,302	11,180	3.2	30.8
PR	2,246,412	405,543	59,732	2.7	14.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.9: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2011

State	Total	Disability	Vision		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	3,491,599	1.8	17.5
AL	2,944,024	433,042	75,265	2.6	17.4
AK	454,580	44,003	5,545	1.2	12.6
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	58,545	1.5	15.6
AR	1,763,728	268,822	55,124	3.1	20.5
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	348,445	1.5	18.5
CO	3,238,825	281,930	44,988	1.4	16.0
CT	2,227,298	185,373	28,715	1.3	15.5
DE	557,777	55,773	9,093	1.6	16.3
DC	435,158	36,735	8,583	2.0	23.4
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	189,630	1.7	16.8
GA	6,088,938	663,904	134,628	2.2	20.3
HI	823,708	63,025	10,379	1.3	16.5
ID	938,531	100,818	16,333	1.7	16.2
IL	8,014,095	659,300	104,095	1.3	15.8
IN	4,004,670	459,135	73,762	1.8	16.1
IA	1,861,411	168,942	24,207	1.3	14.3
KS	1,728,449	181,978	32,429	1.9	17.8
KY	2,690,030	421,076	72,249	2.7	17.2
LA	2,805,080	384,372	81,552	2.9	21.2
ME	834,021	108,156	13,677	1.6	12.6
MD	3,684,538	305,903	48,020	1.3	15.7
MA	4,223,139	373,361	56,042	1.3	15.0
MI	6,122,753	749,714	114,078	1.9	15.2
MN	3,340,333	270,050	34,660	1.0	12.8
MS	1,788,212	264,876	54,405	3.0	20.5
MO	3,671,075	449,310	77,971	2.1	17.4
MT	614,806	67,840	9,778	1.6	14.4
NE	1,117,300	93,933	12,609	1.1	13.4
NV	1,688,466	166,295	32,949	2.0	19.8
NH	847,734	77,941	9,326	1.1	12.0
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	82,320	1.5	19.9
NM	1,252,249	147,060	34,202	2.7	23.3
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	168,143	1.4	15.8
NC	5,939,488	687,820	128,867	2.2	18.7
ND	426,165	33,678	4,164	1.0	12.4
OH	7,101,086	816,572	126,590	1.8	15.5
OK	2,277,736	322,232	60,836	2.7	18.9
OR	2,428,380	279,001	42,879	1.8	15.4
PA	7,883,366	862,369	120,853	1.5	14.0
RI	670,434	64,693	10,370	1.5	16.0
SC	2,862,576	351,739	62,499	2.2	17.8
SD	491,514	47,498	8,264	1.7	17.4
TN	3,962,855	546,248	101,113	2.6	18.5
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	339,086	2.2	21.6
UT	1,657,744	133,893	19,613	1.2	14.6
VT	404,163	41,854	5,016	1.2	12.0
VA	5,055,962	458,657	70,404	1.4	15.4
WA	4,297,899	457,528	65,558	1.5	14.3
WV	1,148,554	198,721	34,643	3.0	17.4
WI	3,549,651	327,040	50,004	1.4	15.3
WY	354,598	36,302	4,531	1.3	12.5
PR	2,246,412	405,543	114,562	5.1	28.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.10: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2011

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	8,388,281	4.3	42.0
AL	2,944,024	433,042	179,935	6.1	41.6
AK	454,580	44,003	14,420	3.2	32.8
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	160,633	4.2	42.8
AR	1,763,728	268,822	99,939	5.7	37.2
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	790,196	3.3	42.0
CO	3,238,825	281,930	120,390	3.7	42.7
CT	2,227,298	185,373	83,056	3.7	44.8
DE	557,777	55,773	23,798	4.3	42.7
DC	435,158	36,735	17,160	3.9	46.7
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	467,026	4.1	41.3
GA	6,088,938	663,904	269,849	4.4	40.6
HI	823,708	63,025	28,631	3.5	45.4
ID	938,531	100,818	43,500	4.6	43.1
IL	8,014,095	659,300	275,532	3.4	41.8
IN	4,004,670	459,135	190,507	4.8	41.5
IA	1,861,411	168,942	70,487	3.8	41.7
KS	1,728,449	181,978	75,773	4.4	41.6
KY	2,690,030	421,076	176,712	6.6	42.0
LA	2,805,080	384,372	162,559	5.8	42.3
ME	834,021	108,156	51,569	6.2	47.7
MD	3,684,538	305,903	129,630	3.5	42.4
MA	4,223,139	373,361	181,212	4.3	48.5
MI	6,122,753	749,714	334,598	5.5	44.6
MN	3,340,333	270,050	121,090	3.6	44.8
MS	1,788,212	264,876	110,694	6.2	41.8
MO	3,671,075	449,310	192,600	5.2	42.9

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
MT	614,806	67,840	27,930	4.5	41.2
NE	1,117,300	93,933	40,367	3.6	43.0
NV	1,688,466	166,295	58,699	3.5	35.3
NH	847,734	77,941	32,088	3.8	41.2
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	164,919	3.0	39.9
NM	1,252,249	147,060	63,784	5.1	43.4
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	416,883	3.4	39.2
NC	5,939,488	687,820	276,187	4.7	40.2
ND	426,165	33,678	14,152	3.3	42.0
OH	7,101,086	816,572	361,512	5.1	44.3
OK	2,277,736	322,232	126,507	5.6	39.3
OR	2,428,380	279,001	125,000	5.1	44.8
PA	7,883,366	862,369	383,086	4.9	44.4
RI	670,434	64,693	30,159	4.5	46.6
SC	2,862,576	351,739	138,766	4.8	39.5
SD	491,514	47,498	18,573	3.8	39.1
TN	3,962,855	546,248	237,521	6.0	43.5
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	595,338	3.8	37.9
UT	1,657,744	133,893	58,322	3.5	43.6
VT	404,163	41,854	20,486	5.1	48.9
VA	5,055,962	458,657	189,158	3.7	41.2
WA	4,297,899	457,528	212,804	5.0	46.5
WV	1,148,554	198,721	82,285	7.2	41.4
WI	3,549,651	327,040	138,446	3.9	42.3
WY	354,598	36,302	13,976	3.9	38.5
PR	2,246,412	405,543	189,837	8.5	46.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.11: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2011

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	10,267,907	5.3	51.4
AL	2,944,024	433,042	251,516	8.5	58.1
AK	454,580	44,003	22,473	4.9	51.1
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	187,940	4.9	50.1
AR	1,763,728	268,822	149,012	8.4	55.4
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	912,875	3.9	48.6
CO	3,238,825	281,930	123,496	3.8	43.8
CT	2,227,298	185,373	90,488	4.1	48.8
DE	557,777	55,773	29,279	5.2	52.5
DC	435,158	36,735	19,032	4.4	51.8
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	601,554	5.2	53.2
GA	6,088,938	663,904	357,964	5.9	53.9
HI	823,708	63,025	30,321	3.7	48.1
ID	938,531	100,818	47,864	5.1	47.5
IL	8,014,095	659,300	339,554	4.2	51.5
IN	4,004,670	459,135	235,583	5.9	51.3
IA	1,861,411	168,942	79,077	4.2	46.8
KS	1,728,449	181,978	88,213	5.1	48.5
KY	2,690,030	421,076	239,345	8.9	56.8
LA	2,805,080	384,372	209,491	7.5	54.5
ME	834,021	108,156	48,070	5.8	44.4
MD	3,684,538	305,903	156,934	4.3	51.3
MA	4,223,139	373,361	176,572	4.2	47.3
MI	6,122,753	749,714	383,889	6.3	51.2
MN	3,340,333	270,050	112,833	3.4	41.8
MS	1,788,212	264,876	154,552	8.6	58.3
MO	3,671,075	449,310	239,135	6.5	53.2

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
MT	614,806	67,840	33,955	5.5	50.1
NE	1,117,300	93,933	43,404	3.9	46.2
NV	1,688,466	166,295	91,377	5.4	54.9
NH	847,734	77,941	36,266	4.3	46.5
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	210,874	3.8	51.1
NM	1,252,249	147,060	79,128	6.3	53.8
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	558,555	4.5	52.6
NC	5,939,488	687,820	370,818	6.2	53.9
ND	426,165	33,678	14,742	3.5	43.8
OH	7,101,086	816,572	425,870	6.0	52.2
OK	2,277,736	322,232	174,364	7.7	54.1
OR	2,428,380	279,001	134,553	5.5	48.2
PA	7,883,366	862,369	432,970	5.5	50.2
RI	670,434	64,693	30,989	4.6	47.9
SC	2,862,576	351,739	196,747	6.9	55.9
SD	491,514	47,498	22,156	4.5	46.6
TN	3,962,855	546,248	298,862	7.5	54.7
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	809,866	5.2	51.5
UT	1,657,744	133,893	59,843	3.6	44.7
VT	404,163	41,854	17,057	4.2	40.8
VA	5,055,962	458,657	244,091	4.8	53.2
WA	4,297,899	457,528	213,828	5.0	46.7
WV	1,148,554	198,721	117,413	10.2	59.1
WI	3,549,651	327,040	151,395	4.3	46.3
WY	354,598	36,302	15,330	4.3	42.2
PR	2,246,412	405,543	196,392	8.7	48.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.12: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2011

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	3,698,036	1.9	18.5
AL	2,944,024	433,042	81,536	2.8	18.8
AK	454,580	44,003	7,344	1.6	16.7
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	72,884	1.9	19.4
AR	1,763,728	268,822	45,903	2.6	17.1
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	382,107	1.6	20.3
CO	3,238,825	281,930	43,635	1.3	15.5
CT	2,227,298	185,373	32,060	1.4	17.3
DE	557,777	55,773	9,149	1.6	16.4
DC	435,158	36,735	6,451	1.5	17.6
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	214,999	1.9	19.0
GA	6,088,938	663,904	127,409	2.1	19.2
HI	823,708	63,025	11,292	1.4	17.9
ID	938,531	100,818	17,564	1.9	17.4
IL	8,014,095	659,300	123,229	1.5	18.7
IN	4,004,670	459,135	78,348	2.0	17.1
IA	1,861,411	168,942	26,862	1.4	15.9
KS	1,728,449	181,978	35,021	2.0	19.2
KY	2,690,030	421,076	81,415	3.0	19.3
LA	2,805,080	384,372	75,209	2.7	19.6
ME	834,021	108,156	15,057	1.8	13.9
MD	3,684,538	305,903	57,074	1.5	18.7
MA	4,223,139	373,361	69,023	1.6	18.5
MI	6,122,753	749,714	151,103	2.5	20.2
MN	3,340,333	270,050	46,665	1.4	17.3
MS	1,788,212	264,876	53,244	3.0	20.1
MO	3,671,075	449,310	74,631	2.0	16.6

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
MT	614,806	67,840	11,743	1.9	17.3
NE	1,117,300	93,933	15,142	1.4	16.1
NV	1,688,466	166,295	31,040	1.8	18.7
NH	847,734	77,941	10,773	1.3	13.8
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	82,830	1.5	20.1
NM	1,252,249	147,060	26,576	2.1	18.1
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	188,807	1.5	17.8
NC	5,939,488	687,820	134,096	2.3	19.5
ND	426,165	33,678	5,086	1.2	15.1
OH	7,101,086	816,572	143,838	2.0	17.6
OK	2,277,736	322,232	55,028	2.4	17.1
OR	2,428,380	279,001	47,913	2.0	17.2
PA	7,883,366	862,369	159,014	2.0	18.4
RI	670,434	64,693	11,242	1.7	17.4
SC	2,862,576	351,739	71,227	2.5	20.2
SD	491,514	47,498	6,739	1.4	14.2
TN	3,962,855	546,248	102,940	2.6	18.8
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	291,908	1.9	18.6
UT	1,657,744	133,893	23,892	1.4	17.8
VT	404,163	41,854	5,764	1.4	13.8
VA	5,055,962	458,657	84,617	1.7	18.4
WA	4,297,899	457,528	82,351	1.9	18.0
WV	1,148,554	198,721	35,039	3.1	17.6
WI	3,549,651	327,040	56,495	1.6	17.3
WY	354,598	36,302	4,740	1.3	13.1
PR	2,246,412	405,543	69,982	3.1	17.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.13: Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2011

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,946,315	19,988,156	7,104,312	3.6	35.5
AL	2,944,024	433,042	158,519	5.4	36.6
AK	454,580	44,003	12,076	2.7	27.4
AZ	3,845,434	375,002	138,667	3.6	37.0
AR	1,763,728	268,822	90,278	5.1	33.6
CA	23,607,468	1,879,561	697,050	3.0	37.1
CO	3,238,825	281,930	85,055	2.6	30.2
CT	2,227,298	185,373	64,992	2.9	35.1
DE	557,777	55,773	20,376	3.7	36.5
DC	435,158	36,735	11,869	2.7	32.3
FL	11,468,487	1,131,661	416,861	3.6	36.8
GA	6,088,938	663,904	238,680	3.9	36.0
HI	823,708	63,025	21,347	2.6	33.9
ID	938,531	100,818	32,356	3.4	32.1
IL	8,014,095	659,300	244,568	3.1	37.1
IN	4,004,670	459,135	157,123	3.9	34.2
IA	1,861,411	168,942	55,709	3.0	33.0
KS	1,728,449	181,978	62,043	3.6	34.1
KY	2,690,030	421,076	153,947	5.7	36.6
LA	2,805,080	384,372	133,456	4.8	34.7
ME	834,021	108,156	36,335	4.4	33.6
MD	3,684,538	305,903	111,718	3.0	36.5
MA	4,223,139	373,361	143,244	3.4	38.4
MI	6,122,753	749,714	288,286	4.7	38.5
MN	3,340,333	270,050	90,543	2.7	33.5
MS	1,788,212	264,876	96,766	5.4	36.5
MO	3,671,075	449,310	155,970	4.2	34.7
MT	614,806	67,840	22,807	3.7	33.6
NE	1,117,300	93,933	30,064	2.7	32.0
NV	1,688,466	166,295	56,435	3.3	33.9
NH	847,734	77,941	25,425	3.0	32.6
NJ	5,506,938	412,949	155,248	2.8	37.6
NM	1,252,249	147,060	51,458	4.1	35.0
NY	12,374,574	1,062,862	371,946	3.0	35.0
NC	5,939,488	687,820	245,976	4.1	35.8
ND	426,165	33,678	8,714	2.0	25.9
OH	7,101,086	816,572	289,006	4.1	35.4
OK	2,277,736	322,232	105,544	4.6	32.8
OR	2,428,380	279,001	87,394	3.6	31.3
PA	7,883,366	862,369	320,883	4.1	37.2
RI	670,434	64,693	22,408	3.3	34.6
SC	2,862,576	351,739	127,364	4.4	36.2
SD	491,514	47,498	14,538	3.0	30.6
TN	3,962,855	546,248	210,024	5.3	38.4
TX	15,623,903	1,572,066	516,030	3.3	32.8
UT	1,657,744	133,893	46,872	2.8	35.0
VT	404,163	41,854	13,469	3.3	32.2
VA	5,055,962	458,657	156,620	3.1	34.1
WA	4,297,899	457,528	156,438	3.6	34.2
WV	1,148,554	198,721	73,886	6.4	37.2
WI	3,549,651	327,040	108,872	3.1	33.3
WY	354,598	36,302	10,791	3.0	29.7
PR	2,246,412	405,543	158,266	7.0	39.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder.census2.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.14: Change in Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2010 to 2011

State	2010	2011	% Change
U.S.	36,354,712	37,954,360	4.4
AL	760,409	764,988	0.6
AK	75,157	73,731	-1.9
AZ	705,940	732,730	3.8
AR	467,726	485,364	3.8
CA	3,640,092	3,749,792	3.0
CO	498,680	516,135	3.5
CT	367,557	377,847	2.8
DE	108,444	107,659	-0.7
DC	66,187	67,435	1.9
FL	2,366,590	2,420,035	2.3
GA	1,112,830	1,161,966	4.4
HI	140,600	140,996	0.3
ID	195,748	200,237	2.3
IL	1,291,233	1,317,307	2.0
IN	799,586	842,673	5.4
IA	336,654	342,642	1.8
KS	341,426	345,718	1.3

State	2010	2011	% Change
KY	711,057	720,354	1.3
LA	671,831	680,573	1.3
ME	198,362	203,389	2.5
MD	581,208	586,467	0.9
MA	699,252	737,748	5.5
MI	1,324,841	1,356,359	2.4
MN	522,643	532,902	2.0
MS	472,835	471,504	-0.3
MO	814,231	822,470	1.0
MT	125,302	130,582	4.2
NE	205,958	189,914	-7.8
NV	283,182	303,879	7.3
NH	145,812	151,658	4.0
NJ	844,976	871,783	3.2
NM	269,338	276,797	2.8
NY	2,020,411	2,091,270	3.5
NC	1,235,138	1,257,117	1.8
ND	68,797	69,721	1.3

State	2010	2011	% Change
OH	1,506,324	1,517,210	0.7
OK	576,551	577,032	0.1
OR	525,066	523,018	-0.4
PA	1,638,378	1,671,648	2.0
RI	140,125	123,240	-12.0
SC	628,776	630,828	0.3
SD	90,173	93,987	4.2
TN	947,295	961,894	1.5
TX	2,863,514	2,906,416	1.5
UT	233,861	246,570	5.4
VT	81,990	80,300	-2.1
VA	844,951	867,558	2.7
WA	791,733	839,747	6.1
WV	344,503	345,931	0.4
WI	605,869	637,141	5.2
WY	65,570	63,853	-2.6
PR	726,334	766,245	5.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Section 2: Employment

This section presents statistics on employment and full-time, year-round employment. For both categories of employment, data are presented concerning those with disabilities, those without disabilities, and the employment gap (difference in employment rate) between these two populations. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Tables 2.1 and 2.2: In 2011, of the 19,988,156 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 6,521,860 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 32.6 percent. In contrast, of the 174,958,159 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 127,445,842 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 72.8 percent. The employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in North Dakota (49.8 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (24.3 percent).

Table 2.3: In 2011, of the 4,048,528 individuals with hearing disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,955,589 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 48.3 percent. The employment rate for people with hearing disabilities was highest in Wyoming (71.7 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (35.1 percent).

Table 2.4: In 2011, of the 3,491,599 individuals with vision disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,259,143 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 36.1 percent. The employment rate for people with vision disabilities was highest in North Dakota (59.1 percent) and lowest in the District of Columbia (26.4 percent).

Table 2.5: In 2011, of the 8,388,281 individuals with cognitive disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,882,966 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 22.4 percent. The employment rate for people with cognitive disabilities was highest in North

Dakota (37.6 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (13.8 percent).

Table 2.6: In 2011, of the 10,267,907 individuals with ambulatory disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 2,456,542 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 23.9 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in South Dakota (38.2 percent) and lowest in Kentucky and West Virginia (18.2 percent).

Table 2.7: In 2011, of the 3,698,036 individuals with self-care disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 588,945 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 15.9 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in Montana (28.6 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (10.3 percent).

Table 2.8: In 2011, of the 7,104,312 individuals with independent living disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,095,329 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 15.4 percent. The employment rate for people with independent living disabilities was highest in South Dakota (31.5 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (9.7 percent).

Table 2.9: In 2011, the employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 32.6 percent, while the employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 72.8 percent—an employment gap of 40.2 percentage points. The employment gap was greatest in Maine (46.7 percentage points) and smallest in Wyoming (32.3 percentage points).

Table 2.10: In 2011, the employment gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 40.2 percent, while the comparable measure was 39.4 in 2010.

Tables 2.11 and 2.12: In 2011, of the 21,343,320 individuals with disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community, 4,003,341 individuals were employed full-time, year-round (FTYR)—a rate of 18.8 percent. In contrast, of



the 185,843,492 individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community, 91,307,695 individuals were employed FTYR—a rate of 49.1 percent. The FTYR employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in North Dakota (32.2 percent) and lowest in Kentucky (14.9 percent).

Table 2.13: In 2011, the FTYR employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 18.8 percent, while the FTYR employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 49.1 percent—a gap of 30.4 percentage points. The FTYR employment gap was greatest in the District of Columbia (37.4 percentage points) and smallest in Utah (23.2 percentage points).

Table 2.1: Employment—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	19,988,156	6,521,860	32.6
AL	433,042	114,848	26.5
AK	44,003	18,158	41.3
AZ	375,002	122,867	32.8
AR	268,822	84,720	31.5
CA	1,879,561	590,531	31.4
CO	281,930	116,804	41.4
CT	185,373	70,687	38.1
DE	55,773	20,051	36.0
DC	36,735	11,025	30.0
FL	1,131,661	330,657	29.2
GA	663,904	196,757	29.6
HI	63,025	21,886	34.7
ID	100,818	36,605	36.3
IL	659,300	225,864	34.3
IN	459,135	156,024	34.0
IA	168,942	70,216	41.6
KS	181,978	77,113	42.4

State	Total	Employed Count	%
KY	421,076	107,586	25.6
LA	384,372	124,345	32.4
ME	108,156	33,985	31.4
MD	305,903	113,541	37.1
MA	373,361	118,518	31.7
MI	749,714	216,619	28.9
MN	270,050	115,040	42.6
MS	264,876	77,680	29.3
MO	449,310	146,338	32.6
MT	67,840	29,177	43.0
NE	93,933	42,034	44.7
NV	166,295	60,374	36.3
NH	77,941	28,694	36.8
NJ	412,949	145,510	35.2
NM	147,060	47,125	32.0
NY	1,062,862	332,740	31.3
NC	687,820	204,522	29.7
ND	33,678	16,788	49.8

State	Total	Employed Count	%
OH	816,572	265,017	32.5
OK	322,232	113,834	35.3
OR	279,001	95,248	34.1
PA	862,369	279,458	32.4
RI	64,693	19,799	30.6
SC	351,739	94,592	26.9
SD	47,498	22,825	48.1
TN	546,248	152,788	28.0
TX	1,572,066	580,472	36.9
UT	133,893	54,126	40.4
VT	41,854	15,169	36.2
VA	458,657	153,089	33.4
WA	457,528	160,888	35.2
WV	198,721	48,218	24.3
WI	327,040	126,657	38.7
WY	36,302	17,347	47.8
PR	405,543	96,904	23.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 2.2: Employment—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	174,958,159	127,445,842	72.8
AL	2,510,982	1,761,642	70.2
AK	410,577	309,114	75.3
AZ	3,470,432	2,426,228	69.9
AR	1,494,906	1,081,095	72.3
CA	21,727,907	15,108,595	69.5
CO	2,956,895	2,254,816	76.3
CT	2,041,925	1,556,165	76.2
DE	502,004	374,192	74.5
DC	398,423	284,777	71.5
FL	10,336,826	7,298,126	70.6
GA	5,425,034	3,816,663	70.4
HI	760,683	565,864	74.4
ID	837,713	612,282	73.1
IL	7,354,795	5,388,705	73.3
IN	3,545,535	2,623,276	74.0
IA	1,692,469	1,365,328	80.7
KS	1,546,471	1,220,125	78.9

State	Total	Employed Count	%
KY	2,268,954	1,632,983	72.0
LA	2,420,708	1,744,009	72.0
ME	725,865	566,790	78.1
MD	3,378,635	2,612,179	77.3
MA	3,849,778	2,961,621	76.9
MI	5,373,039	3,772,592	70.2
MN	3,070,283	2,460,863	80.2
MS	1,523,336	1,044,388	68.6
MO	3,221,765	2,436,938	75.6
MT	546,966	418,192	76.5
NE	1,023,367	833,533	81.5
NV	1,522,171	1,085,359	71.3
NH	769,793	612,010	79.5
NJ	5,093,989	3,764,274	73.9
NM	1,105,189	770,367	69.7
NY	11,311,712	8,153,590	72.1
NC	5,251,668	3,772,532	71.8
ND	392,487	328,519	83.7

State	Total	Employed Count	%
OH	6,284,514	4,658,943	74.1
OK	1,955,504	1,463,578	74.8
OR	2,149,379	1,526,554	71.0
PA	7,020,997	5,217,424	74.3
RI	605,741	461,956	76.3
SC	2,510,837	1,763,900	70.3
SD	444,016	360,897	81.3
TN	3,416,607	2,488,233	72.8
TX	14,051,837	10,326,827	73.5
UT	1,523,851	1,144,422	75.1
VT	362,309	289,930	80.0
VA	4,597,305	3,492,768	76.0
WA	3,840,371	2,814,917	73.3
WV	949,833	657,408	69.2
WI	3,222,611	2,535,021	78.7
WY	318,296	255,019	80.1
PR	1,840,869	970,313	52.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.3: Employment—Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
U.S.	4,048,528	1,955,589	48.3
AL	85,583	35,094	41.0
AK	13,544	6,888	50.9
AZ	83,406	37,716	45.2
AR	59,283	25,634	43.2
CA	360,036	164,798	45.8
CO	66,062	37,214	56.3
CT	32,631	19,004	58.2
DE	9,616	5,226	54.3
DC	5,956	2,577	43.3
FL	199,751	91,439	45.8
GA	126,699	55,246	43.6
HI	15,081	7,497	49.7
ID	24,955	14,130	56.6
IL	121,480	65,578	54.0
IN	97,705	50,235	51.4
IA	40,214	23,693	58.9
KS	45,765	29,644	64.8

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
KY	87,460	34,704	39.7
LA	85,881	39,791	46.3
ME	23,749	11,920	50.2
MD	56,406	29,416	52.2
MA	68,113	32,680	48.0
MI	143,413	64,296	44.8
MN	65,462	38,307	58.5
MS	49,124	22,352	45.5
MO	98,614	47,383	48.0
MT	20,344	11,820	58.1
NE	24,853	15,356	61.8
NV	39,628	18,516	46.7
NH	19,300	10,082	52.2
NJ	68,102	35,652	52.4
NM	34,690	14,342	41.3
NY	179,027	89,388	49.9
NC	129,351	57,060	44.1
ND	9,039	6,050	66.9

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
OH	160,368	76,967	48.0
OK	80,692	39,971	49.5
OR	67,726	30,089	44.4
PA	162,383	82,756	51.0
RI	11,958	5,343	44.7
SC	66,981	27,696	41.3
SD	12,781	8,021	62.8
TN	111,845	47,464	42.4
TX	356,580	181,767	51.0
UT	32,168	19,729	61.3
VT	10,009	5,850	58.4
VA	87,230	42,387	48.6
WA	103,772	51,277	49.4
WV	44,894	15,745	35.1
WI	77,906	43,357	55.7
WY	11,180	8,020	71.7
PR	59,732	18,422	30.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2011). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 2.4: Employment—Civilians with Vision Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011



State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	3,491,599	1,259,143	36.1
AL	75,265	22,040	29.3
AK	5,545	2,461	44.4
AZ	58,545	20,508	35.0
AR	55,124	22,221	40.3
CA	348,445	124,973	35.9
CO	44,988	19,564	43.5
CT	28,715	12,269	42.7
DE	9,093	4,152	45.7
DC	8,583	2,265	26.4
FL	189,630	66,012	34.8
GA	134,628	47,903	35.6
HI	10,379	3,919	37.8
ID	16,333	6,068	37.2
IL	104,095	38,100	36.6
IN	73,762	27,582	37.4
IA	24,207	10,110	41.8
KS	32,429	15,104	46.6

State	Total	Employed Count	%
KY	72,249	19,905	27.6
LA	81,552	29,130	35.7
ME	13,677	4,863	35.6
MD	48,020	19,096	39.8
MA	56,042	21,762	38.8
MI	114,078	34,090	29.9
MN	34,660	15,631	45.1
MS	54,405	16,244	29.9
MO	77,971	27,131	34.8
MT	9,778	3,564	36.4
NE	12,609	5,320	42.2
NV	32,949	14,065	42.7
NH	9,326	4,211	45.2
NJ	82,320	35,034	42.6
NM	34,202	12,997	38.0
NY	168,143	61,562	36.6
NC	128,867	46,536	36.1
ND	4,164	2,461	59.1

State	Total	Employed Count	%
OH	126,590	42,322	33.4
OK	60,836	22,420	36.9
OR	42,879	16,863	39.3
PA	120,853	41,058	34.0
RI	10,370	3,364	32.4
SC	62,499	19,868	31.8
SD	8,264	4,021	48.7
TN	101,113	29,356	29.0
TX	339,086	137,304	40.5
UT	19,613	8,673	44.2
VT	5,016	2,293	45.7
VA	70,404	24,426	34.7
WA	65,558	24,901	38.0
WV	34,643	5,611	16.2
WI	50,004	21,725	43.4
WY	4,531	2,022	44.6
PR	114,562	34,063	29.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.5: Employment—Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
U.S.	8,388,281	1,882,966	22.4
AL	179,935	30,275	16.8
AK	14,420	4,982	34.5
AZ	160,633	38,235	23.8
AR	99,939	22,089	22.1
CA	790,196	162,326	20.5
CO	120,390	34,265	28.5
CT	83,056	24,078	29.0
DE	23,798	5,605	23.6
DC	17,160	4,084	23.8
FL	467,026	87,845	18.8
GA	269,849	52,216	19.4
HI	28,631	5,847	20.4
ID	43,500	11,303	26.0
IL	275,532	66,188	24.0
IN	190,507	43,589	22.9
IA	70,487	22,813	32.4
KS	75,773	22,938	30.3

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
KY	176,712	28,957	16.4
LA	162,559	38,674	23.8
ME	51,569	12,387	24.0
MD	129,630	33,337	25.7
MA	181,212	44,044	24.3
MI	334,598	69,185	20.7
MN	121,090	40,708	33.6
MS	110,694	21,068	19.0
MO	192,600	43,926	22.8
MT	27,930	8,629	30.9
NE	40,367	13,322	33.0
NV	58,699	15,563	26.5
NH	32,088	8,356	26.0
NJ	164,919	36,534	22.2
NM	63,784	11,830	18.5
NY	416,883	88,033	21.1
NC	276,187	58,920	21.3
ND	14,152	5,318	37.6

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
OH	361,512	84,415	23.4
OK	126,507	31,312	24.8
OR	125,000	32,081	25.7
PA	383,086	87,369	22.8
RI	30,159	6,785	22.5
SC	138,766	24,906	17.9
SD	18,573	6,766	36.4
TN	237,521	40,191	16.9
TX	595,338	148,982	25.0
UT	58,322	16,622	28.5
VT	20,486	5,137	25.1
VA	189,158	41,532	22.0
WA	212,804	52,508	24.7
WV	82,285	11,370	13.8
WI	138,446	40,529	29.3
WY	13,976	4,570	32.7
PR	189,837	30,422	16.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 2.6: Employment—Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	10,267,907	2,456,542	23.9
AL	251,516	47,921	19.1
AK	22,473	7,595	33.8
AZ	187,940	44,113	23.5
AR	149,012	30,898	20.7
CA	912,875	217,052	23.8
CO	123,496	39,522	32.0
CT	90,488	24,959	27.6
DE	29,279	8,097	27.7
DC	19,032	4,090	21.5
FL	601,554	126,537	21.0
GA	357,964	80,719	22.5
HI	30,321	7,763	25.6
ID	47,864	13,074	27.3
IL	339,554	90,245	26.6
IN	235,583	55,482	23.6
IA	79,077	21,919	27.7
KS	88,213	28,583	32.4

State	Total	Employed Count	%
KY	239,345	43,588	18.2
LA	209,491	49,702	23.7
ME	48,070	9,359	19.5
MD	156,934	45,330	28.9
MA	176,572	40,478	22.9
MI	383,889	78,998	20.6
MN	112,833	34,632	30.7
MS	154,552	33,872	21.9
MO	239,135	56,491	23.6
MT	33,955	11,858	34.9
NE	43,404	13,705	31.6
NV	91,377	28,040	30.7
NH	36,266	9,497	26.2
NJ	210,874	58,117	27.6
NM	79,128	19,308	24.4
NY	558,555	135,734	24.3
NC	370,818	76,377	20.6
ND	14,742	5,353	36.3

State	Total	Employed Count	%
OH	425,870	102,327	24.0
OK	174,364	45,305	26.0
OR	134,553	33,045	24.6
PA	432,970	98,426	22.7
RI	30,989	6,480	20.9
SC	196,747	39,286	20.0
SD	22,156	8,453	38.2
TN	298,862	59,232	19.8
TX	809,866	223,438	27.6
UT	59,843	16,483	27.5
VT	17,057	4,600	27.0
VA	244,091	62,762	25.7
WA	213,828	53,620	25.1
WV	117,413	21,333	18.2
WI	151,395	40,284	26.6
WY	15,330	5,154	33.6
PR	196,392	37,306	19.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.7: Employment—Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
U.S.	3,698,036	588,945	15.9
AL	81,536	9,317	11.4
AK	7,344	1,963	26.7
AZ	72,884	12,572	17.2
AR	45,903	6,635	14.5
CA	382,107	55,716	14.6
CO	43,635	10,135	23.2
CT	32,060	6,639	20.7
DE	9,149	1,495	16.3
DC	6,451	922	14.3
FL	214,999	26,760	12.4
GA	127,409	19,128	15.0
HI	11,292	1,745	15.5
ID	17,564	3,138	17.9
IL	123,229	21,687	17.6
IN	78,348	11,740	15.0
IA	26,862	5,289	19.7
KS	35,021	8,792	25.1

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
KY	81,415	8,584	10.5
LA	75,209	12,000	16.0
ME	15,057	2,107	14.0
MD	57,074	12,832	22.5
MA	69,023	14,167	20.5
MI	151,103	19,549	12.9
MN	46,665	11,715	25.1
MS	53,244	7,494	14.1
MO	74,631	11,964	16.0
MT	11,743	3,355	28.6
NE	15,142	3,326	22.0
NV	31,040	6,305	20.3
NH	10,773	2,267	21.0
NJ	82,830	14,738	17.8
NM	26,576	4,265	16.0
NY	188,807	31,755	16.8
NC	134,096	20,076	15.0
ND	5,086	1,234	24.3

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
OH	143,838	24,173	16.8
OK	55,028	9,365	17.0
OR	47,913	8,281	17.3
PA	159,014	23,726	14.9
RI	11,242	1,417	12.6
SC	71,227	7,553	10.6
SD	6,739	2,183	32.4
TN	102,940	13,061	12.7
TX	291,908	51,888	17.8
UT	23,892	3,551	14.9
VT	5,764	1,090	18.9
VA	84,617	13,577	16.0
WA	82,351	13,394	16.3
WV	35,039	3,594	10.3
WI	56,495	10,945	19.4
WY	4,740	942	19.9
PR	69,982	8,799	12.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 2.8: Employment—Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011



State	Total	Employed Count	%
U.S.	7,104,312	1,095,329	15.4
AL	158,519	15,747	9.9
AK	12,076	3,088	25.6
AZ	138,667	23,390	16.9
AR	90,278	13,851	15.3
CA	697,050	103,053	14.8
CO	85,055	18,136	21.3
CT	64,992	14,508	22.3
DE	20,376	3,578	17.6
DC	11,869	1,336	11.3
FL	416,861	50,523	12.1
GA	238,680	29,198	12.2
HI	21,347	3,602	16.9
ID	32,356	6,248	19.3
IL	244,568	40,929	16.7
IN	157,123	23,828	15.2
IA	55,709	12,616	22.6
KS	62,043	14,273	23.0

State	Total	Employed Count	%
KY	153,947	15,346	10.0
LA	133,456	18,180	13.6
ME	36,335	4,170	11.5
MD	111,718	21,944	19.6
MA	143,244	24,065	16.8
MI	288,286	40,114	13.9
MN	90,543	25,270	27.9
MS	96,766	12,282	12.7
MO	155,970	23,406	15.0
MT	22,807	5,857	25.7
NE	30,064	7,939	26.4
NV	56,435	9,892	17.5
NH	25,425	4,151	16.3
NJ	155,248	27,084	17.4
NM	51,458	7,339	14.3
NY	371,946	61,542	16.5
NC	245,976	33,690	13.7
ND	8,714	2,507	28.8

State	Total	Employed Count	%
OH	289,006	52,982	18.3
OK	105,544	17,681	16.8
OR	87,394	14,267	16.3
PA	320,883	51,960	16.2
RI	22,408	3,177	14.2
SC	127,364	13,681	10.7
SD	14,538	4,576	31.5
TN	210,024	22,125	10.5
TX	516,030	85,270	16.5
UT	46,872	9,338	19.9
VT	13,469	2,462	18.3
VA	156,620	23,750	15.2
WA	156,438	25,107	16.0
WV	73,886	7,140	9.7
WI	108,872	22,695	20.8
WY	10,791	2,290	21.2
PR	158,266	14,146	8.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.9: Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	32.6	72.8	40.2
AL	26.5	70.2	43.6
AK	41.3	75.3	34.0
AZ	32.8	69.9	37.1
AR	31.5	72.3	40.8
CA	31.4	69.5	38.1
CO	41.4	76.3	34.8
CT	38.1	76.2	38.1
DE	36.0	74.5	38.6
DC	30.0	71.5	41.5
FL	29.2	70.6	41.4
GA	29.6	70.4	40.7
HI	34.7	74.4	39.7
ID	36.3	73.1	36.8
IL	34.3	73.3	39.0
IN	34.0	74.0	40.0
IA	41.6	80.7	39.1
KS	42.4	78.9	36.5

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	25.6	72.0	46.4
LA	32.4	72.0	39.7
ME	31.4	78.1	46.7
MD	37.1	77.3	40.2
MA	31.7	76.9	45.2
MI	28.9	70.2	41.3
MN	42.6	80.2	37.6
MS	29.3	68.6	39.2
MO	32.6	75.6	43.1
MT	43.0	76.5	33.4
NE	44.7	81.5	36.7
NV	36.3	71.3	35.0
NH	36.8	79.5	42.7
NJ	35.2	73.9	38.7
NM	32.0	69.7	37.7
NY	31.3	72.1	40.8
NC	29.7	71.8	42.1
ND	49.8	83.7	33.9

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	32.5	74.1	41.7
OK	35.3	74.8	39.5
OR	34.1	71.0	36.9
PA	32.4	74.3	41.9
RI	30.6	76.3	45.7
SC	26.9	70.3	43.4
SD	48.1	81.3	33.2
TN	28.0	72.8	44.9
TX	36.9	73.5	36.6
UT	40.4	75.1	34.7
VT	36.2	80.0	43.8
VA	33.4	76.0	42.6
WA	35.2	73.3	38.1
WV	24.3	69.2	44.9
WI	38.7	78.7	39.9
WY	47.8	80.1	32.3
PR	23.9	52.7	28.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.10: Change in Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2010 to 2011

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)			State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)			State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)		2010 (%)	2011 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)		2010 (%)	2011 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
U.S.	39.4	40.2	0.8	KY	46.2	46.4	0.2	OH	40.8	41.7	0.9
AL	42.5	43.6	1.1	LA	39.2	39.7	0.5	OK	37.7	39.5	1.8
AK	30.9	34.0	3.1	ME	48.9	46.7	-2.2	OR	38.3	36.9	-1.4
AZ	37.8	37.1	-0.7	MD	37.9	40.2	2.3	PA	41.2	41.9	0.7
AR	43.1	40.8	-2.3	MA	42.5	45.2	2.7	RI	41.0	45.7	4.7
CA	37.5	38.1	0.6	MI	40.4	41.3	0.9	SC	43.4	43.4	-0.0
CO	34.7	34.8	0.1	MN	36.2	37.6	1.4	SD	36.7	33.2	-3.5
CT	37.9	38.1	0.2	MS	41.2	39.2	-2.0	TN	43.9	44.9	1.0
DE	39.2	38.6	-0.6	MO	42.9	43.1	0.2	TX	36.1	36.6	0.5
DC	41.5	41.5	-0.0	MT	31.5	33.4	1.9	UT	32.7	34.7	2.0
FL	39.0	41.4	2.4	NE	36.9	36.7	-0.2	VT	39.0	43.8	4.8
GA	40.1	40.7	0.6	NV	32.5	35.0	2.5	VA	41.3	42.6	1.3
HI	34.1	39.7	5.6	NH	40.6	42.7	2.1	WA	36.2	38.1	1.9
ID	35.8	36.8	1.0	NJ	36.8	38.7	1.9	WV	42.7	44.9	2.2
IL	38.1	39.0	0.9	NM	35.8	37.7	1.9	WI	39.6	39.9	0.3
IN	41.1	40.0	-1.1	NY	40.8	40.8	-0.0	WY	27.7	32.3	4.6
IA	36.5	39.1	2.6	NC	40.1	42.1	2.0	PR	29.9	28.8	-1.1
KS	34.8	36.5	1.7	ND	29.1	33.9	4.8				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder.census2.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.11: Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round (FTYR)—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
U.S.	21,343,320	4,003,341	18.8
AL	456,549	75,302	16.5
AK	46,808	11,566	24.7
AZ	398,188	73,963	18.6
AR	284,071	54,137	19.1
CA	2,031,326	344,419	17.0
CO	308,829	74,707	24.2
CT	199,339	39,733	19.9
DE	59,771	11,961	20.0
DC	39,975	7,071	17.7
FL	1,210,689	206,067	17.0
GA	709,177	121,375	17.1
HI	68,629	16,362	23.8
ID	108,262	22,963	21.2
IL	714,447	131,628	18.4
IN	487,042	97,710	20.1
IA	184,397	39,847	21.6
KS	197,903	51,329	25.9

State	Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
KY	442,199	65,812	14.9
LA	408,803	80,627	19.7
ME	112,350	19,910	17.7
MD	325,376	73,298	22.5
MA	398,013	63,072	15.8
MI	789,834	120,036	15.2
MN	287,244	61,420	21.4
MS	282,700	45,813	16.2
MO	482,852	90,888	18.8
MT	72,182	15,476	21.4
NE	100,520	26,589	26.5
NV	176,916	41,852	23.7
NH	81,358	17,198	21.1
NJ	439,597	87,534	19.9
NM	155,889	29,108	18.7
NY	1,134,080	204,345	18.0
NC	728,579	131,650	18.1
ND	35,676	11,472	32.2

State	Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
OH	872,029	153,673	17.6
OK	342,134	74,179	21.7
OR	296,554	51,572	17.4
PA	921,341	164,103	17.8
RI	68,393	12,084	17.7
SC	370,826	58,396	15.7
SD	50,434	14,854	29.5
TN	575,032	97,707	17.0
TX	1,701,897	392,913	23.1
UT	144,533	34,239	23.7
VT	44,537	7,829	17.6
VA	491,479	102,348	20.8
WA	484,921	94,129	19.4
WV	208,771	32,171	15.4
WI	350,571	72,315	20.6
WY	38,122	12,177	31.9
PR	422,176	62,412	14.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 27 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 2.12: Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round (FTYR)—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	No Disability			State	No Disability			State	No Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%		Total	Employed FTYR	%		Total	Employed FTYR	%
U.S.	185,843,492	91,307,695	49.1	KY	2,420,438	1,175,510	48.6	OH	6,646,172	3,308,047	49.8
AL	2,678,636	1,316,690	49.2	LA	2,603,471	1,284,924	49.4	OK	2,097,315	1,102,459	52.6
AK	449,503	223,241	49.7	ME	760,227	387,203	50.9	OR	2,258,788	984,760	43.6
AZ	3,722,918	1,748,120	47.0	MD	3,585,691	1,969,388	54.9	PA	7,420,130	3,739,970	50.4
AR	1,588,548	803,108	50.6	MA	4,039,670	2,041,625	50.5	RI	636,636	319,192	50.1
CA	23,101,418	10,302,718	44.6	MI	5,687,509	2,499,794	44.0	SC	2,689,310	1,296,511	48.2
CO	3,135,946	1,595,836	50.9	MN	3,222,137	1,694,467	52.6	SD	473,966	277,596	58.6
CT	2,160,113	1,089,351	50.4	MS	1,640,280	781,539	47.6	TN	3,628,244	1,812,788	50.0
DE	533,054	275,949	51.8	MO	3,422,451	1,762,544	51.5	TX	15,045,967	7,781,257	51.7
DC	413,360	227,509	55.0	MT	578,016	282,294	48.8	UT	1,617,628	759,018	46.9
FL	10,975,428	5,245,618	47.8	NE	1,080,970	616,633	57.0	VT	377,918	198,587	52.5
GA	5,816,147	2,795,286	48.1	NV	1,617,947	771,133	47.7	VA	4,948,019	2,706,628	54.7
HI	830,049	438,946	52.9	NH	808,306	437,652	54.1	WA	4,087,864	1,959,599	47.9
ID	888,133	407,012	45.8	NJ	5,375,748	2,746,789	51.1	WV	1,003,058	488,209	48.7
IL	7,784,638	3,831,612	49.2	NM	1,180,791	555,702	47.1	WI	3,401,031	1,755,978	51.6
IN	3,759,535	1,850,322	49.2	NY	11,906,551	5,901,052	49.6	WY	335,893	189,189	56.3
IA	1,778,424	989,162	55.6	NC	5,611,862	2,753,568	49.1	PR	1,955,551	683,587	35.0
KS	1,645,889	903,002	54.9	ND	416,198	239,021	57.4				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 27 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 2.13: Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round (FTYR) Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	Disability (%)	No Disability (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
U.S.	18.8	49.1	30.4
AL	16.5	49.2	32.7
AK	24.7	49.7	25.0
AZ	18.6	47.0	28.4
AR	19.1	50.6	31.5
CA	17.0	44.6	27.6
CO	24.2	50.9	26.7
CT	19.9	50.4	30.5
DE	20.0	51.8	31.8
DC	17.7	55.0	37.4
FL	17.0	47.8	30.8
GA	17.1	48.1	30.9
HI	23.8	52.9	29.0
ID	21.2	45.8	24.6
IL	18.4	49.2	30.8
IN	20.1	49.2	29.2
IA	21.6	55.6	34.0
KS	25.9	54.9	28.9

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	Disability (%)	No Disability (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
KY	14.9	48.6	33.7
LA	19.7	49.4	29.6
ME	17.7	50.9	33.2
MD	22.5	54.9	32.4
MA	15.8	50.5	34.7
MI	15.2	44.0	28.8
MN	21.4	52.6	31.2
MS	16.2	47.6	31.4
MO	18.8	51.5	32.7
MT	21.4	48.8	27.4
NE	26.5	57.0	30.6
NV	23.7	47.7	24.0
NH	21.1	54.1	33.0
NJ	19.9	51.1	31.2
NM	18.7	47.1	28.4
NY	18.0	49.6	31.5
NC	18.1	49.1	31.0
ND	32.2	57.4	25.3

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	Disability (%)	No Disability (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
OH	17.6	49.8	32.2
OK	21.7	52.6	30.9
OR	17.4	43.6	26.2
PA	17.8	50.4	32.6
RI	17.7	50.1	32.5
SC	15.7	48.2	32.5
SD	29.5	58.6	29.1
TN	17.0	50.0	33.0
TX	23.1	51.7	28.6
UT	23.7	46.9	23.2
VT	17.6	52.5	35.0
VA	20.8	54.7	33.9
WA	19.4	47.9	28.5
WV	15.4	48.7	33.3
WI	20.6	51.6	31.0
WY	31.9	56.3	24.4
PR	14.8	35.0	20.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 27 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Section 3: Time Trends

This section presents monthly and annual time trends for employment and poverty statistics. There are two sources used in this section. Monthly time trends are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Data Retrieval System and are based on data from the Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS). Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), which is fielded annually in March.

Tables

Table 3.1: In August 2012, there were 15,357,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals 4,154,000 were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 27.0 percent. The employment-to-population ratio has slightly increased since August 2011 but is higher than its lowest value of 25.2 percent in February 2012. By comparison, in August 2012, there were 186,127,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 131,192,000 of which were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 70.5 percent.

Table 3.2: In August 2012, there were 15,357,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals, 4,897,000 participated in the labor force (by either working or looking for work), for a labor force participation rate of 32.0 percent. This labor force participation rate has declined from a labor force participation rate of 34.0 in June 2010. By comparison, in August 2012, there were 186,127,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 142,654,000 of which participated in the labor force, for a labor force participation rate of 76.6 percent.

Table 3.3: In August 2012, of the 4,897,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities participating in the labor force, 742,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 15.2 percent. This is lower than the unemployment rate in June 2009 (15.6

percent) but lower than the peak unemployment rate in June 2010 of 18.6 percent. By comparison, in August 2011, of the 142,654,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities participating in the labor force, 11,462,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 8.0 percent.

Table 3.4: In 2012, of the 201,096,000 non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64, 7.9 percent (15,959,000) had a work limitation, 7.6 percent (15,300,000) had a broad disability, and 11.2 percent (22,536,000) had work limitation and/or a broad disability. These percentages have remained quite similar for the last four years.

Table 3.5: In 2012, the labor force participation rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 18.6 percent for persons with a work limitation and 77.5 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor force participation rate was 30.7 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 76.3 percent for persons without a broad disability. The labor force participation rate was 29.3 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 78.3 for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.6: In 2012, the employment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 14.5 percent for persons with a work limitation and 71.0 percent for people without a work limitation. The employment rate was 25.6 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 69.8 percent for persons without a broad disability. The employment rate was 24.0 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 71.8 for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.7: In 2011, the labor market attachment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 19.9 percent for persons with a work limitation and 75.9 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor market attachment rate was 31.7 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 74.7 percent for persons without a broad disability.



The labor market attachment rate was 30.3 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 76.6 for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.8: In 2011, the full-time, year-round employment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 5.5 percent for persons with a work limitation and 51.8 percent for people without a work limitation. The full-time, year-round employment rate was 15.8 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 50.8 percent for persons without a broad disability. The full-time, year-round employment rate was 13.3 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 52.5 for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.9: In 2011, the poverty rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16 to 64 was 31.0 percent for persons with a work limitation and 12.4 percent for people without a work limitation. The poverty rate was 28.8 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 12.7 percent for persons without a broad disability. The poverty rate was 28.6 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 12.0 for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

Table 3.1: Monthly Employment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status: June 2010 through September 2012

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
Jun 2010	14,636	4,169	28.5	184,387	129,538	70.3	40.5
Jul 2010	14,446	3,968	27.5	184,736	130,025	70.4	39.0
Aug 2010	14,392	4,087	28.4	184,916	129,572	70.1	40.5
Sep 2010	14,526	4,147	28.5	184,919	129,118	69.8	40.9
Oct 2010	14,663	4,128	28.2	184,962	129,200	69.9	40.3
Nov 2010	14,854	4,202	28.3	184,888	128,847	69.7	40.6
Dec 2010	14,893	4,156	27.9	184,951	128,627	69.5	40.1
Jan 2011	14,673	3,945	26.9	184,648	127,234	68.9	39.0
Feb 2011	14,880	3,919	26.3	184,569	127,617	69.1	38.1
Mar 2011	15,222	4,072	26.8	184,327	128,328	69.6	38.4
Apr 2011	15,246	4,062	26.6	184,422	128,913	69.9	38.1
May 2011	15,404	4,137	26.9	184,422	129,222	70.1	38.3
Jun 2011	15,308	4,090	26.7	184,606	129,520	70.2	38.1
Jul 2011	14,925	4,031	27.0	185,112	129,821	70.1	38.5

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
Aug 2011	15,158	4,074	26.9	184,936	129,761	70.2	38.3
Sep 2011	14,904	4,032	27.1	185,229	129,734	70.0	38.6
Oct 2011	14,958	4,222	28.2	185,266	129,905	70.1	40.3
Nov 2011	14,924	4,116	27.6	185,309	130,124	70.2	39.3
Dec 2011	14,961	4,103	27.4	185,259	129,684	70.0	39.2
Jan 2012	15,011	4,006	26.7	186,173	129,001	69.3	38.5
Feb 2012	15,282	3,849	25.2	185,923	129,683	69.8	36.1
Mar 2012	15,402	3,986	25.9	185,824	130,202	70.1	36.9
Apr 2012	15,327	4,127	26.9	185,977	130,637	70.2	38.3
May 2012	15,251	4,189	27.5	186,113	131,238	70.5	39.0
Jun 2012	15,111	4,144	27.4	186,292	131,936	70.8	38.7
Jul 2012	15,277	4,106	26.9	186,200	131,968	70.9	37.9
Aug 2012	15,357	4,154	27.0	186,127	131,192	70.5	38.4
Sep 2012	15,529	4,300	27.7	185,966	131,629	70.8	39.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 5 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, non-institutionalized population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000).

[2] Employed as a percent of the Total. The Bureau of Labor Statistics calls this statistic the Employment-Population Ratio. Others call it the Employment Rate.

Table 3.2: Monthly Labor Force Participation (LFP) of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	
Jun 2010	14,636	4,937	33.7	184,387	143,288	77.7	43.4
Jul 2010	14,446	4,798	33.2	184,736	143,844	77.9	42.7
Aug 2010	14,392	4,907	34.1	184,916	143,020	77.3	44.1
Sep 2010	14,526	4,932	34.0	184,919	142,035	76.8	44.2
Oct 2010	14,663	4,905	33.5	184,962	141,916	76.7	43.6
Nov 2010	14,854	4,979	33.5	184,888	141,885	76.7	43.7
Dec 2010	14,893	4,901	32.9	184,951	141,404	76.5	43.0
Jan 2011	14,673	4,635	31.6	184,648	141,002	76.4	41.4
Feb 2011	14,880	4,713	31.7	184,569	140,932	76.4	41.5
Mar 2011	15,222	4,909	32.2	184,327	141,104	76.6	42.1
Apr 2011	15,246	4,820	31.6	184,422	140,976	76.4	41.4
May 2011	15,404	4,962	32.2	184,422	141,367	76.7	42.0
Jun 2011	15,308	5,020	32.8	184,606	142,553	77.2	42.5
Jul 2011	14,925	4,919	33.0	185,112	142,893	77.2	42.7
Aug 2011	15,158	4,913	32.4	184,936	142,451	77.0	42.1
Sep 2011	14,904	4,865	32.6	185,229	141,930	76.6	42.6
Oct 2011	14,958	4,906	32.8	185,266	141,815	76.5	42.8
Nov 2011	14,924	4,790	32.1	185,309	141,571	76.4	42.0
Dec 2011	14,961	4,803	32.1	185,259	141,210	76.2	42.1
Jan 2012	15,011	4,668	31.1	186,173	141,421	76.0	40.9
Feb 2012	15,282	4,652	30.4	185,923	141,826	76.3	39.9
Mar 2012	15,402	4,794	31.1	185,824	141,847	76.3	40.8
Apr 2012	15,327	4,784	31.2	185,977	141,440	76.1	41.0
May 2012	15,251	4,868	31.9	186,113	142,323	76.5	41.7
Jun 2012	15,111	4,827	31.9	186,292	143,886	77.2	41.4
Jul 2012	15,277	4,819	31.5	186,200	144,106	77.4	40.8
Aug 2012	15,357	4,897	31.9	186,127	142,654	76.6	41.6
Sep 2012	15,529	5,047	32.5	185,966	142,151	76.4	42.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 5 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, non-institutionalized population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000).

[2] Labor Force Participation. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Participating as a percent of the Total. This statistic is often called the Labor Force Participation Rate.




Table 3.3: Monthly Unemployment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	
Jun 2010	4,937	768	15.6	143,288	13,750	9.6	162.1
Jul 2010	4,798	830	17.3	143,844	13,819	9.6	180.1
Aug 2010	4,907	820	16.7	143,020	13,448	9.4	177.7
Sep 2010	4,932	786	15.9	142,035	12,916	9.1	175.3
Oct 2010	4,905	776	15.8	141,916	12,715	9.0	176.6
Nov 2010	4,979	777	15.6	141,885	13,038	9.2	169.8
Dec 2010	4,901	745	15.2	141,404	12,777	9.0	168.2
Jan 2011	4,635	690	14.9	141,002	13,768	9.8	152.5
Feb 2011	4,713	795	16.9	140,932	13,315	9.4	178.5
Mar 2011	4,909	836	17.0	141,104	12,776	9.1	188.1
Apr 2011	4,820	757	15.7	140,976	12,064	8.6	183.5
May 2011	4,962	824	16.6	141,367	12,145	8.6	193.3
Jun 2011	5,020	932	18.6	142,553	13,033	9.1	203.1
Jul 2011	4,919	888	18.1	142,893	13,071	9.1	197.4
Aug 2011	4,913	838	17.1	142,451	12,690	8.9	191.5
Sep 2011	4,865	832	17.1	141,930	12,196	8.6	199.0
Oct 2011	4,906	684	13.9	141,815	11,910	8.4	166.0
Nov 2011	4,790	673	14.1	141,571	11,447	8.1	173.8
Dec 2011	4,803	700	14.6	141,210	11,526	8.2	178.6
Jan 2012	4,668	661	14.2	141,421	12,420	8.8	161.2
Feb 2012	4,652	804	17.3	141,826	12,144	8.6	201.8
Mar 2012	4,794	808	16.9	141,847	11,643	8.2	205.3
Apr 2012	4,784	657	13.7	141,440	10,802	7.6	179.8
May 2012	4,868	680	14.0	142,323	11,084	7.8	179.4
Jun 2012	4,827	684	14.2	143,886	11,951	8.3	170.6
Jul 2012	4,819	713	14.8	144,106	12,138	8.4	175.7
Aug 2012	4,897	742	15.2	142,654	11,462	8.0	188.6
Sep 2012	5,047	745	14.8	142,151	10,522	7.4	199.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 5 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, non-institutionalized population.

[1] In thousands (5,376 represents 5,376,000).

[2] Labor Force Participation. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Unemployed as a percent of the Total participating. This statistic is often called the Unemployment Rate.

Table 3.4: Number (in thousands) of Non-institutionalized Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64, by Definition of Disability, Disability Status and Year, in March, 1981-2012

Year	Total	Definition of Disability					
		Work Limitation		Broad		Either [1]	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1981	144,766	10,370	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1982	146,435	10,501	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1983	147,918	10,253	6.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
1984	149,533	10,515	7.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
1985	150,844	11,151	7.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1986	152,623	11,114	7.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1987	154,221	11,032	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1988	155,624	10,565	6.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1989	156,875	10,561	6.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1990	157,958	10,818	6.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1991	159,153	11,025	6.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
1992	160,430	11,474	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1993	162,085	11,916	7.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1994	165,446	12,903	7.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1995	166,756	12,930	7.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1996	168,266	12,882	7.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	170,638	13,165	7.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1998	172,468	12,986	7.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1999	174,644	12,717	7.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	176,446	12,896	7.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2001	178,202	12,740	7.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
2002	183,017	13,577	7.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
2003	186,051	13,258	7.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
2004	187,850	14,363	7.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2005	190,027	14,711	7.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
2006	192,470	14,934	7.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
2007	194,998	14,287	7.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2008	196,206	14,234	7.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2009	197,297	15,376	7.8	15,155	7.7	22,016	11.2
2010	198,545	15,279	7.7	14,945	7.5	21,750	11.0
2011	199,820	15,718	7.9	15,217	7.6	22,373	11.2
2012	201,096	15,959	7.9	15,300	7.6	22,536	11.2

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.





Table 3.5: Labor Force Participation Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year, in March, 1981-2012

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	28.7	75.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1982	29.2	75.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1983	29.4	75.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1984	29.4	76.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1985	29.9	77.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1986	29.8	77.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1987	31.1	78.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
1988	32.4	78.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
1989	32.9	78.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1990	32.7	79.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1991	31.1	79.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
1992	31.9	79.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1993	32.2	79.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1994	28.5	79.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1995	28.4	80.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1996	28.2	80.3	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	29.2	80.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
1998	26.6	81.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1999	25.2	80.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	27.0	81.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
2001	24.8	81.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
2002	24.3	80.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
2003	23.3	79.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
2004	22.9	79.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2005	21.7	79.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2006	21.9	79.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
2007	21.7	79.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2008	20.4	79.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
2009	20.9	78.9	34.8	77.6	33.3	79.5
2010	20.1	78.5	35.1	77.1	32.6	79.1
2011	19.0	77.6	32.2	76.3	30.4	78.3
2012	18.6	77.5	30.7	76.3	29.3	78.3

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

Table 3.6: Employment Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year, in March, 1981-2012

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	24.5	69.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1982	23.8	68.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1983	23.5	67.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1984	24.7	70.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
1985	25.0	71.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1986	25.1	71.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1987	26.2	72.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1988	27.8	73.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1989	28.7	74.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1990	28.6	74.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1991	26.4	73.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1992	26.4	73.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1993	26.9	73.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1994	23.8	74.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1995	24.5	75.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1996	24.6	75.7	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	25.4	76.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1998	23.3	77.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1999	22.3	77.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	24.4	77.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2001	22.3	77.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
2002	20.8	75.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
2003	19.2	74.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
2004	19.2	74.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2005	18.4	75.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
2006	18.8	75.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2007	18.7	75.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2008	17.6	74.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
2009	16.7	71.6	29.8	70.5	27.8	72.3
2010	16.0	70.4	29.4	69.2	27.0	71.1
2011	15.0	70.3	26.5	69.2	24.9	71.1
2012	14.5	71.0	25.6	69.8	24.0	71.8

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.





Table 3.7: Labor Market Attachment Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year, 1980-2011

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	34.7	79.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1981	34.5	79.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1982	33.7	77.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1983	33.4	78.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1984	34.4	80.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
1985	35.8	80.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1986	36.1	81.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1987	37.3	81.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1988	37.8	82.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1989	39.3	82.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1990	36.9	82.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1991	36.8	82.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1992	36.7	81.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1993	33.9	81.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1994	35.3	82.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1995	33.6	82.5	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1996	35.2	82.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	32.7	83.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1998	31.3	83.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1999	32.9	83.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	32.3	83.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2001	30.8	82.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2002	28.7	81.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
2003	27.3	80.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
2004	26.5	80.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2005	26.3	80.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
2006	26.1	80.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2007	25.4	80.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
2008	24.9	79.6	37.9	78.5	36.6	80.2
2009	22.8	77.3	36.4	76.1	34.4	77.8
2010	22.0	75.8	33.9	74.7	32.4	76.5
2011	19.9	75.9	31.7	74.7	30.3	76.6

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

Table 3.8: Full-Time, Year-Round Employment Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year, 1980-2011

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	12.0	46.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1981	12.4	46.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1982	11.7	44.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1983	12.6	46.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1984	12.9	48.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1985	13.2	49.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1986	13.1	50.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1987	11.9	51.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1988	12.2	52.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1989	12.5	52.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1990	12.5	52.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1991	11.9	51.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1992	12.0	51.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
1993	11.0	52.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1994	11.4	53.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1995	11.7	54.3	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1996	11.4	54.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	10.5	55.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1998	10.9	56.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
1999	11.7	57.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	11.0	58.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
2001	10.4	56.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
2002	9.5	55.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
2003	8.7	55.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
2004	8.8	55.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
2005	8.9	56.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
2006	8.2	57.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
2007	7.9	56.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
2008	7.1	54.4	19.9	53.2	17.0	54.9
2009	7.0	51.3	18.7	50.3	16.0	51.8
2010	6.0	51.0	16.4	50.0	14.0	51.7
2011	5.5	51.8	15.8	50.8	13.3	52.5

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.





Table 3.9: Poverty Rate among Non-institutionalized Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year, 1980-2011

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	24.7	9.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1981	26.5	10.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1982	27.1	11.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
1983	27.4	12.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1984	27.3	11.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
1985	27.1	11.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
1986	26.3	10.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1987	26.5	9.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1988	26.3	9.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
1989	26.6	9.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1990	28.0	9.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1991	27.6	10.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1992	28.7	10.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1993	30.4	11.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
1994	29.9	10.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
1995	27.6	10.4	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1996	28.6	10.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
1997	28.1	9.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
1998	28.4	9.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1999	26.7	9.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	27.0	8.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
2001	26.9	8.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
2002	28.4	9.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
2003	28.1	9.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2004	27.8	10.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
2005	28.1	9.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
2006	28.5	9.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
2007	28.9	9.7	-----	-----	-----	-----
2008	28.5	10.5	25.5	10.8	25.7	10.2
2009	28.9	11.8	25.0	12.2	25.7	11.6
2010	31.2	12.4	27.7	12.8	28.3	12.1
2011	31.0	12.4	28.8	12.7	28.6	12.0

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

Section 4: Poverty

This section presents statistics on poverty. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience poverty, as well as the gap between the poverty rates of people with and without disabilities. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Tables 4.1 and 4.2: In 2011, of the 19,899,755 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years who were living in the community, 5,697,022 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 28.6 percent. In contrast, of the 172,544,106 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 23,581,154 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 13.7 percent. The poverty rate for people with disabilities was highest in the District of Columbia (39.4 percent) and lowest in New Hampshire (20.2 percent).

Table 4.3: In 2011, the poverty rate of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 28.6 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 13.7 percent—a poverty gap of 15.0 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in Nevada (9.7 percentage points) and greatest in the District of Columbia (24.7 percentage points).

Table 4.4: In 2010, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 14.5 percent. In 2011, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.0 percent, a 0.5 percentage point increase. The largest percentage point increase in the poverty gap from 2010 to 2011 was in Alaska, a 5.0 percentage point increase, while the largest decrease in the poverty gap was in South Dakota, an 8.2 percentage point decrease.

Table 4.1: Poverty—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
U.S.	19,899,755	5,697,022	28.6
AL	431,219	127,039	29.5
AK	43,866	8,989	20.5
AZ	374,241	102,486	27.4
AR	268,134	79,699	29.7
CA	1,874,472	503,487	26.9
CO	280,347	67,280	24.0
CT	184,138	45,976	25.0
DE	55,539	12,472	22.5
DC	36,004	14,168	39.4
FL	1,129,535	318,919	28.2
GA	661,698	196,325	29.7
HI	62,964	17,427	27.7
ID	100,731	27,883	27.7
IL	656,378	176,800	26.9
IN	457,055	123,692	27.1
IA	167,695	45,541	27.2
KS	181,508	47,275	26.0

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
KY	419,628	136,087	32.4
LA	383,092	117,592	30.7
ME	107,590	33,993	31.6
MD	304,886	67,757	22.2
MA	368,451	100,172	27.2
MI	747,766	227,997	30.5
MN	267,726	76,558	28.6
MS	264,254	83,911	31.8
MO	447,807	129,820	29.0
MT	67,544	17,690	26.2
NE	92,996	23,751	25.5
NV	166,295	39,236	23.6
NH	77,342	15,597	20.2
NJ	411,879	89,853	21.8
NM	146,755	44,134	30.1
NY	1,052,835	318,034	30.2
NC	683,950	197,513	28.9
ND	33,452	8,188	24.5

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
OH	813,572	256,168	31.5
OK	321,273	93,763	29.2
OR	277,583	83,712	30.2
PA	855,612	252,965	29.6
RI	63,618	19,375	30.5
SC	350,087	105,192	30.0
SD	46,987	10,951	23.3
TN	544,544	171,801	31.5
TX	1,565,636	413,488	26.4
UT	133,328	30,305	22.7
VT	41,296	11,771	28.5
VA	455,517	113,059	24.8
WA	456,800	126,836	27.8
WV	197,836	63,893	32.3
WI	324,967	84,082	25.9
WY	36,164	7,460	20.6
PR	405,163	208,860	51.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder.census2.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 4.2: Poverty—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
U.S.	172,544,106	23,581,154	13.7
AL	2,476,593	390,485	15.8
AK	408,913	34,189	8.4
AZ	3,443,483	588,206	17.1
AR	1,471,535	236,432	16.1
CA	21,563,414	3,097,121	14.4
CO	2,929,083	346,126	11.8
CT	1,995,216	179,319	9.0
DE	492,134	49,570	10.1
DC	375,146	54,987	14.7
FL	10,255,537	1,545,230	15.1
GA	5,355,981	869,291	16.2
HI	753,244	76,124	10.1
ID	830,601	128,388	15.5
IL	7,265,135	914,646	12.6
IN	3,472,484	467,725	13.5
IA	1,649,360	180,712	11.0
KS	1,519,299	176,471	11.6

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
KY	2,234,856	331,918	14.9
LA	2,397,546	402,999	16.8
ME	709,276	81,929	11.6
MD	3,332,760	272,367	8.2
MA	3,720,442	344,077	9.2
MI	5,299,067	793,715	15.0
MN	3,022,287	297,547	9.8
MS	1,497,783	280,447	18.7
MO	3,171,197	416,975	13.1
MT	538,930	71,420	13.3
NE	1,002,316	110,347	11.0
NV	1,518,835	211,253	13.9
NH	747,907	53,188	7.1
NJ	5,040,239	420,699	8.3
NM	1,097,182	205,347	18.7
NY	11,106,173	1,457,380	13.1
NC	5,166,405	782,844	15.2
ND	382,143	41,037	10.7

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
OH	6,182,446	826,492	13.4
OK	1,926,540	275,958	14.3
OR	2,127,349	338,935	15.9
PA	6,844,526	759,731	11.1
RI	582,912	67,329	11.6
SC	2,466,408	389,707	15.8
SD	434,323	51,416	11.8
TN	3,365,327	492,677	14.6
TX	13,940,422	2,084,627	15.0
UT	1,509,068	192,834	12.8
VT	346,211	32,714	9.4
VA	4,517,320	438,578	9.7
WA	3,805,435	447,857	11.8
WV	933,705	145,821	15.6
WI	3,167,035	347,770	11.0
WY	314,049	30,183	9.6
PR	1,838,528	748,014	40.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 4.3: Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2011

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	28.6	13.7	15.0
AL	29.5	15.8	13.7
AK	20.5	8.4	12.1
AZ	27.4	17.1	10.3
AR	29.7	16.1	13.7
CA	26.9	14.4	12.5
CO	24.0	11.8	12.2
CT	25.0	9.0	16.0
DE	22.5	10.1	12.4
DC	39.4	14.7	24.7
FL	28.2	15.1	13.2
GA	29.7	16.2	13.4
HI	27.7	10.1	17.6
ID	27.7	15.5	12.2
IL	26.9	12.6	14.3
IN	27.1	13.5	13.6
IA	27.2	11.0	16.2
KS	26.0	11.6	14.4

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	32.4	14.9	17.6
LA	30.7	16.8	13.9
ME	31.6	11.6	20.0
MD	22.2	8.2	14.1
MA	27.2	9.2	17.9
MI	30.5	15.0	15.5
MN	28.6	9.8	18.8
MS	31.8	18.7	13.0
MO	29.0	13.1	15.8
MT	26.2	13.3	12.9
NE	25.5	11.0	14.5
NV	23.6	13.9	9.7
NH	20.2	7.1	13.1
NJ	21.8	8.3	13.5
NM	30.1	18.7	11.4
NY	30.2	13.1	17.1
NC	28.9	15.2	13.7
ND	24.5	10.7	13.7

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	31.5	13.4	18.1
OK	29.2	14.3	14.9
OR	30.2	15.9	14.2
PA	29.6	11.1	18.5
RI	30.5	11.6	18.9
SC	30.0	15.8	14.2
SD	23.3	11.8	11.5
TN	31.5	14.6	16.9
TX	26.4	15.0	11.5
UT	22.7	12.8	10.0
VT	28.5	9.4	19.1
VA	24.8	9.7	15.1
WA	27.8	11.8	16.0
WV	32.3	15.6	16.7
WI	25.9	11.0	14.9
WY	20.6	9.6	11.0
PR	51.5	40.7	10.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the Total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

Table 4.4: Change in Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2010 to 2011

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
U.S.	14.5	15.0	0.5
AL	15.1	13.7	-1.4
AK	7.1	12.1	5.0
AZ	11.5	10.3	-1.2
AR	11.8	13.7	1.9
CA	11.6	12.5	0.9
CO	12.8	12.2	-0.6
CT	14.7	16.0	1.3
DE	9.0	12.4	3.4
DC	28.1	24.7	-3.4
FL	11.9	13.2	1.3
GA	13.9	13.4	-0.5
HI	13.3	17.6	4.3
ID	12.9	12.2	-0.7
IL	13.5	14.3	0.8
IN	16.2	13.6	-2.6
IA	14.2	16.2	2.0
KS	12.5	14.4	1.9

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
KY	17.2	17.6	0.4
LA	12.5	13.9	1.4
ME	17.8	20.0	2.2
MD	12.3	14.1	1.8
MA	18.8	17.9	-0.9
MI	16.0	15.5	-0.5
MN	15.3	18.8	3.5
MS	15.6	13.0	-2.6
MO	16.5	15.8	-0.7
MT	17.2	12.9	-4.3
NE	16.2	14.5	-1.7
NV	10.5	9.7	-0.8
NH	13.7	13.1	-0.6
NJ	12.6	13.5	0.9
NM	10.7	11.4	0.7
NY	16.3	17.1	0.8
NC	13.2	13.7	0.5
ND	13.0	13.7	0.7

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
OH	17.9	18.1	0.2
OK	12.8	14.9	2.1
OR	16.6	14.2	-2.4
PA	17.9	18.5	0.6
RI	20.2	18.9	-1.3
SC	14.0	14.2	0.2
SD	19.7	11.5	-8.2
TN	16.1	16.9	0.8
TX	12.0	11.5	-0.5
UT	11.4	10.0	-1.4
VT	17.6	19.1	1.5
VA	15.2	15.1	-0.1
WA	14.6	16.0	1.4
WV	16.4	16.7	0.3
WI	14.4	14.9	0.5
WY	11.3	11.0	-0.3
PR	10.6	10.9	0.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

[2] Change in Poverty Gap from 2010 to 2011.



Section 5: Earnings

This section presents statistics on earnings. The statistics describe the earnings of individuals with and without disabilities in the past 12 months, as well as the earnings gap between these two populations. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Table 5.1: In 2011, for the individuals with disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$19,735. In contrast, among individuals without disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$29,638, a gap of \$10,550. This gap is smallest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are closest to the earnings of people without disabilities) in Nevada (\$4,387) and largest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are furthest from the earnings of people without disabilities) in the District of Columbia (\$17,763).

Table 5.1: Earnings—Median Earnings of Civilians 16 Years and Over in the Past 12 Months for the United States and States, by Disability Status (in 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars): 2011

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
U.S.	29,638	19,735	30,285	10,550
AL	26,281	19,384	26,792	7,408
AK	34,308	28,237	34,986	6,749
AZ	28,000	19,073	28,725	9,652
AR	24,710	17,051	25,460	8,409
CA	30,308	20,716	30,671	9,955
CO	31,247	20,336	31,768	11,432
CT	36,674	22,474	37,348	14,874
DE	33,002	22,521	34,436	11,915
DC	46,207	29,453	47,216	17,763
FL	26,603	19,174	27,005	7,831
GA	27,773	19,267	28,611	9,344
HI	31,591	24,607	31,782	7,175
ID	23,269	14,655	24,028	9,373
IL	30,869	20,595	31,283	10,688
IN	27,762	19,452	28,645	9,193
IA	28,523	16,135	29,533	13,398
KS	27,700	19,184	28,668	9,484

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
KY	25,891	17,499	26,536	9,037
LA	27,072	20,380	27,557	7,177
ME	26,518	15,514	27,261	11,747
MD	39,182	26,749	40,097	13,348
MA	35,554	20,475	36,327	15,852
MI	26,341	16,279	27,046	10,767
MN	31,580	16,615	32,150	15,535
MS	25,159	18,602	25,764	7,162
MO	27,061	18,505	27,722	9,217
MT	23,670	15,022	24,339	9,317
NE	27,461	18,836	28,073	9,237
NV	28,925	24,937	29,324	4,387
NH	33,455	22,885	34,201	11,316
NJ	37,969	23,702	39,256	15,554
NM	25,324	18,016	25,757	7,741
NY	32,341	21,302	33,071	11,769
NC	26,692	18,040	27,273	9,233
ND	28,839	22,088	29,514	7,426

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
OH	28,098	17,358	29,101	11,743
OK	26,041	19,470	26,636	7,166
OR	25,904	16,407	26,668	10,261
PA	30,230	18,470	30,789	12,319
RI	31,843	25,087	32,154	7,067
SC	26,159	18,439	26,563	8,124
SD	26,636	18,095	27,170	9,075
TN	26,296	18,124	26,965	8,841
TX	28,103	20,431	28,956	8,525
UT	25,936	21,121	26,206	5,085
VT	28,601	12,743	29,975	17,232
VA	32,898	22,057	33,751	11,694
WA	31,930	22,115	32,432	10,317
WV	25,278	18,853	25,940	7,087
WI	29,146	18,137	30,037	11,900
WY	30,940	22,455	31,425	8,970
PR	16,443	14,250	16,666	2,416

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18140; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 27 September 2012).

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

Section 6: Veterans

This section presents statistics on veterans. Specifically, the data address service-connected disability rating; the prevalence of disabilities in the veteran population; the portion of the veteran population that experiences poverty, by disability status; and veterans' benefits, by disability status. The principal sources of these statistics are the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey (ACS), and the Veterans Benefits Administration's Annual Benefits Report.

Tables

Table 6.1: In 2011, according to the ACS, 810,245 individuals ages 18 and over living in the community reported having a military service-connected disability rating of 70 percent or more.

Table 6.2: In 2011, there were 21,179,518 civilian veterans ages 18 years and over living in the community, 5,560,980 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 26.3 percent. West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate (33.2 percent), while Maryland had the lowest prevalence rate (19.9 percent).

Tables 6.3 and 6.4: In 2011, of the 2,087,637 civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 348,348 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 16.7 percent. In contrast, of the 10,020,098 civilian veterans without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 724,053 civilian veterans lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 7.2 percent. The poverty rate for civilian veterans with disabilities was highest in the District of Columbia (37.4 percent) and lowest in New Hampshire (7.3 percent).

Table 6.5: In 2011, the poverty rate of civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 16.7 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 7.2 percent—a poverty gap of 9.5 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in South Dakota (1.9 percentage points) and greatest

in the District of Columbia (28.3 percentage points).

Table 6.6: In the federal fiscal year 2011, the United States spent a total of \$41,846,520,536 on compensation and pension benefits paid to veterans with disabilities. Of that total amount, \$38,687,353,834 was spent on disability compensation, while \$3,159,166,702 was spent on disability pensions.

Table 6.1: Service-Connected Disability Rating—Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
U.S.	21,458,427	3,464,672	218,482	2,164,335	810,245	271,610
AL	395,753	85,330	4,417	52,193	20,819	7,901
AK	72,407	13,704	442	9,983	2,032	1,247
AZ	533,608	87,088	5,771	51,969	23,559	5,789
AR	238,790	44,748	2,595	24,798	13,228	4,127
CA	1,910,994	288,529	22,117	182,010	60,057	24,345
CO	411,754	74,525	4,552	50,008	15,025	4,940
CT	225,987	24,074	1,684	15,045	4,271	3,074
DE	77,885	9,834	477	5,775	2,202	1,380
DC	29,719	4,045	253	2,521	920	351
FL	1,571,482	275,921	17,552	170,511	67,443	20,415
GA	686,591	123,972	6,894	77,376	29,661	10,041
HI	109,218	15,840	1,193	9,295	4,033	1,319
ID	121,382	22,480	1,533	15,062	4,704	1,181
IL	719,528	79,592	6,421	48,208	16,371	8,592
IN	458,943	70,935	5,582	48,405	11,860	5,088
IA	226,737	29,535	2,100	19,524	6,234	1,677
KS	210,240	31,725	3,093	19,553	6,750	2,329
KY	311,073	58,353	3,132	34,624	16,030	4,567
LA	312,953	47,190	2,835	26,775	13,105	4,475
ME	128,940	24,903	1,567	14,060	7,541	1,735
MD	425,963	61,346	3,614	39,818	12,146	5,768
MA	386,609	57,337	4,621	34,043	13,863	4,810
MI	671,051	80,495	4,741	51,749	18,311	5,694
MN	366,790	73,122	4,466	50,654	12,862	5,140
MS	201,148	36,336	2,651	23,465	7,174	3,046
MO	490,162	74,353	3,750	47,177	15,991	7,435

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
MT	94,872	18,667	1,215	11,709	4,637	1,106
NE	146,104	35,430	1,374	24,090	7,348	2,618
NV	228,213	37,780	3,340	23,240	9,300	1,900
NH	115,297	16,680	1,423	10,540	3,347	1,370
NJ	444,887	52,569	4,031	32,738	10,681	5,119
NM	177,041	34,020	1,303	16,315	13,746	2,656
NY	917,741	115,194	10,870	69,297	23,728	11,299
NC	740,470	134,711	7,193	85,387	33,379	8,752
ND	55,556	11,600	582	7,403	2,466	1,149
OH	876,163	109,291	7,443	71,156	20,752	9,940
OK	319,724	74,800	3,950	42,893	23,628	4,329
OR	319,194	56,394	2,964	32,151	18,059	3,220
PA	954,659	113,214	9,050	70,526	22,502	11,136
RI	71,863	10,180	375	6,183	2,807	815
SC	398,985	70,300	3,463	41,669	18,128	7,040
SD	70,027	12,851	1,371	8,209	2,449	822
TN	486,407	83,530	4,564	50,593	22,171	6,202
TX	1,593,072	310,752	14,719	195,358	81,929	18,746
UT	146,806	23,067	2,070	13,721	5,583	1,693
VT	51,373	6,260	476	4,059	1,313	412
VA	734,757	139,164	7,534	93,288	28,991	9,351
WA	597,778	106,280	5,021	68,341	24,797	8,121
WV	155,581	26,989	1,390	15,486	7,774	2,339
WI	413,735	59,049	4,144	38,556	12,139	4,210
WY	52,415	10,588	564	6,826	2,399	799
PR	108,464	26,117	1,823	12,257	8,335	3,702

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21100; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 27 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.2: Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	21,179,518	5,560,980	26.3	15,470,854	73.0
AL	389,593	115,205	29.6	270,083	69.3
AK	71,440	15,063	21.1	55,959	78.3
AZ	528,098	132,059	25.0	391,798	74.2
AR	233,285	76,270	32.7	154,874	66.4
CA	1,878,525	477,608	25.4	1,387,430	73.9
CO	404,918	93,100	23.0	308,941	76.3
CT	221,132	53,130	24.0	167,227	75.6
DE	76,731	17,932	23.4	58,372	76.1
DC	29,050	6,737	23.2	22,313	76.8
FL	1,548,223	422,455	27.3	1,114,518	72.0
GA	673,005	161,461	24.0	505,103	75.1
HI	106,741	23,620	22.1	81,926	76.8
ID	119,022	36,573	30.7	81,395	68.4
IL	705,307	180,268	25.6	518,527	73.5
IN	451,492	126,577	28.0	321,490	71.2
IA	221,446	55,888	25.2	163,647	73.9
KS	204,196	58,234	28.5	144,941	71.0
KY	306,381	95,131	31.0	208,692	68.1
LA	306,376	87,900	28.7	215,537	70.4
ME	127,002	37,779	29.7	88,644	69.8
MD	418,854	83,335	19.9	333,637	79.7
MA	378,428	98,134	25.9	279,687	73.9
MI	659,773	182,089	27.6	474,635	71.9
MN	359,470	90,338	25.1	267,429	74.4
MS	197,904	61,666	31.2	134,906	68.2
MO	479,800	134,760	28.1	342,258	71.3

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	93,361	28,484	30.5	63,748	68.3
NE	142,736	37,002	25.9	104,976	73.5
NV	225,372	54,696	24.3	168,554	74.8
NH	113,075	27,878	24.7	84,377	74.6
NJ	438,208	106,225	24.2	330,194	75.4
NM	173,936	49,320	28.4	122,576	70.5
NY	896,367	223,656	25.0	666,425	74.3
NC	730,019	178,874	24.5	544,868	74.6
ND	54,490	13,919	25.5	39,897	73.2
OH	859,103	224,516	26.1	630,890	73.4
OK	312,820	102,517	32.8	207,544	66.3
OR	313,494	96,227	30.7	214,983	68.6
PA	934,648	247,742	26.5	683,155	73.1
RI	70,384	19,615	27.9	50,406	71.6
SC	391,873	99,938	25.5	289,904	74.0
SD	68,432	17,646	25.8	50,617	74.0
TN	479,961	136,960	28.5	339,286	70.7
TX	1,558,574	411,763	26.4	1,133,521	72.7
UT	145,278	38,997	26.8	105,061	72.3
VT	50,744	12,157	24.0	38,580	76.0
VA	723,226	148,674	20.6	572,003	79.1
WA	588,568	155,121	26.4	428,945	72.9
WV	153,887	51,161	33.2	101,345	65.9
WI	406,141	98,624	24.3	304,456	75.0
WY	51,597	13,220	25.6	37,535	72.7
PR	107,032	42,736	39.9	63,039	58.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.3: Poverty—Civilian Veterans with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Poverty	%
U.S.	2,087,637	348,348	16.7
AL	49,244	8,459	17.2
AK	6,682	1,049	15.7
AZ	48,927	8,640	17.7
AR	32,986	4,979	15.1
CA	155,588	26,357	16.9
CO	38,346	5,778	15.1
CT	12,565	1,655	13.2
DE	6,705	781	11.6
DC	2,333	873	37.4
FL	135,751	23,014	17.0
GA	74,804	13,662	18.3
HI	8,489	1,351	15.9
ID	13,197	2,468	18.7
IL	59,287	9,721	16.4
IN	51,555	7,390	14.3
IA	18,565	2,515	13.5
KS	22,983	3,299	14.4

State	Total	Poverty	%
KY	42,425	5,708	13.5
LA	38,615	8,038	20.8
ME	14,068	2,038	14.5
MD	30,649	5,063	16.5
MA	27,874	4,381	15.7
MI	68,186	12,195	17.9
MN	31,635	5,154	16.3
MS	24,581	5,061	20.6
MO	53,617	7,585	14.1
MT	11,250	2,010	17.9
NE	12,260	2,154	17.6
NV	18,945	1,960	10.3
NH	9,140	668	7.3
NJ	28,608	3,844	13.4
NM	20,878	3,638	17.4
NY	74,251	14,965	20.2
NC	74,146	12,395	16.7
ND	5,450	534	9.8

State	Total	Poverty	%
OH	89,219	15,675	17.6
OK	46,475	8,399	18.1
OR	38,070	6,646	17.5
PA	83,655	14,062	16.8
RI	6,685	1,630	24.4
SC	42,061	7,375	17.5
SD	6,277	545	8.7
TN	60,482	12,527	20.7
TX	168,738	27,525	16.3
UT	13,968	1,435	10.3
VT	3,853	685	17.8
VA	63,535	8,407	13.2
WA	66,440	10,722	16.1
WV	22,260	4,850	21.8
WI	33,751	4,764	14.1
WY	4,531	561	12.4
PR	13,052	3,158	24.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.4: Poverty—Civilian Veterans without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011

State	Total	Poverty	%
U.S.	10,020,098	724,053	7.2
AL	189,486	15,867	8.4
AK	46,815	1,735	3.7
AZ	241,077	19,962	8.3
AR	105,327	9,191	8.7
CA	869,989	62,988	7.2
CO	218,289	12,633	5.8
CT	95,282	4,077	4.3
DE	35,959	2,478	6.9
DC	14,732	1,347	9.1
FL	652,014	57,389	8.8
GA	365,640	30,977	8.5
HI	57,671	3,415	5.9
ID	54,268	5,028	9.3
IL	321,726	26,567	8.3
IN	212,293	16,476	7.8
IA	102,206	7,136	7.0
KS	95,443	5,609	5.9

State	Total	Poverty	%
KY	142,829	11,506	8.1
LA	149,565	16,391	11.0
ME	57,372	4,626	8.1
MD	230,287	8,392	3.6
MA	156,891	6,875	4.4
MI	289,831	24,763	8.5
MN	159,844	8,697	5.4
MS	94,385	9,812	10.4
MO	223,302	17,182	7.7
MT	42,407	3,674	8.7
NE	70,977	3,733	5.3
NV	111,976	8,294	7.4
NH	55,960	2,413	4.3
NJ	172,695	7,538	4.4
NM	85,004	8,045	9.5
NY	380,286	28,279	7.4
NC	380,575	28,000	7.4
ND	27,845	1,556	5.6

State	Total	Poverty	%
OH	402,968	30,571	7.6
OK	142,241	11,738	8.3
OR	132,119	12,526	9.5
PA	399,056	22,770	5.7
RI	29,047	2,286	7.9
SC	198,329	14,329	7.2
SD	33,300	2,264	6.8
TN	231,044	17,398	7.5
TX	805,917	54,662	6.8
UT	66,914	4,515	6.7
VT	22,854	823	3.6
VA	421,101	16,881	4.0
WA	301,609	19,653	6.5
WV	65,739	6,867	10.4
WI	192,868	14,686	7.6
WY	26,579	1,903	7.2
PR	38,165	7,530	19.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.5: Poverty Gap—Civilian Veterans Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2011

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	16.7	7.2	9.5
AL	17.2	8.4	8.8
AK	15.7	3.7	12.0
AZ	17.7	8.3	9.4
AR	15.1	8.7	6.4
CA	16.9	7.2	9.7
CO	15.1	5.8	9.3
CT	13.2	4.3	8.9
DE	11.6	6.9	4.8
DC	37.4	9.1	28.3
FL	17.0	8.8	8.2
GA	18.3	8.5	9.8
HI	15.9	5.9	10.0
ID	18.7	9.3	9.4
IL	16.4	8.3	8.1
IN	14.3	7.8	6.6
IA	13.5	7.0	6.6
KS	14.4	5.9	8.5

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	13.5	8.1	5.4
LA	20.8	11.0	9.9
ME	14.5	8.1	6.4
MD	16.5	3.6	12.9
MA	15.7	4.4	11.3
MI	17.9	8.5	9.3
MN	16.3	5.4	10.9
MS	20.6	10.4	10.2
MO	14.1	7.7	6.5
MT	17.9	8.7	9.2
NE	17.6	5.3	12.3
NV	10.3	7.4	2.9
NH	7.3	4.3	3.0
NJ	13.4	4.4	9.1
NM	17.4	9.5	8.0
NY	20.2	7.4	12.7
NC	16.7	7.4	9.4
ND	9.8	5.6	4.2

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	17.6	7.6	10.0
OK	18.1	8.3	9.8
OR	17.5	9.5	8.0
PA	16.8	5.7	11.1
RI	24.4	7.9	16.5
SC	17.5	7.2	10.3
SD	8.7	6.8	1.9
TN	20.7	7.5	13.2
TX	16.3	6.8	9.5
UT	10.3	6.7	3.5
VT	17.8	3.6	14.2
VA	13.2	4.0	9.2
WA	16.1	6.5	9.6
WV	21.8	10.4	11.3
WI	14.1	7.6	6.5
WY	12.4	7.2	5.2
PR	24.2	19.7	4.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the Total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.



Table 6.6: Veterans Benefits Administration—Compensation and Pension Benefits Paid to Veterans with Disabilities (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2011

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
U.S.	41,846,520,536	38,687,353,834	3,159,166,702
AL	1,027,053,125	923,719,653	103,333,472
AK	157,428,128	154,591,392	2,836,736
AZ	956,496,081	901,017,543	55,478,538
AR	663,787,301	621,068,704	42,718,597
CA	3,338,121,689	3,049,398,089	288,723,600
CO	842,799,801	803,022,688	39,777,113
CT	244,124,975	225,874,612	18,250,363
DE	116,086,511	111,407,136	4,679,375
DC	53,427,214	46,947,790	6,479,424
FL	3,218,221,891	2,965,272,993	252,948,898
GA	1,569,141,796	1,450,744,767	118,397,029
HI	225,119,836	218,807,191	6,312,645
ID	246,370,108	231,460,369	14,909,739
IL	937,323,950	844,326,253	92,997,697
IN	690,937,653	633,144,456	57,793,197
IA	341,673,960	305,590,395	36,083,565
KS	353,070,280	326,393,792	26,676,488

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
KY	791,983,356	738,444,596	53,538,760
LA	672,324,123	597,599,205	74,724,918
ME	351,272,722	331,959,521	19,313,201
MD	666,759,967	633,663,667	33,096,300
MA	650,236,500	608,511,009	41,725,491
MI	1,037,770,986	921,796,855	115,974,131
MN	756,585,791	717,399,830	39,185,961
MS	431,673,232	389,723,818	41,949,414
MO	893,479,718	806,821,684	86,658,034
MT	233,456,587	218,125,479	15,331,108
NE	375,307,834	358,006,636	17,301,198
NV	418,411,973	386,578,976	31,832,997
NH	183,697,046	174,197,206	9,499,840
NJ	621,847,009	587,399,721	34,447,288
NM	505,945,878	481,104,367	24,841,511
NY	1,357,280,145	1,234,953,816	122,326,329
NC	1,780,612,514	1,693,845,136	86,767,378
ND	110,977,954	104,260,896	6,717,058

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
OH	1,244,694,563	1,074,862,459	169,832,104
OK	1,086,480,291	1,015,754,326	70,725,965
OR	775,004,225	715,691,344	59,312,881
PA	1,305,472,685	1,145,816,269	159,656,416
RI	129,299,595	118,188,723	11,110,872
SC	976,214,760	909,767,780	66,446,980
SD	161,025,644	147,668,855	13,356,789
TN	1,068,935,701	983,063,707	85,871,994
TX	3,987,752,924	3,724,845,417	262,907,507
UT	247,498,861	228,596,121	18,902,740
VT	82,609,076	79,514,777	3,094,299
VA	1,504,205,400	1,449,017,023	55,188,377
WA	1,213,885,468	1,151,551,490	62,333,978
WV	437,270,924	405,001,816	32,269,108
WI	712,624,003	652,655,698	59,968,305
WY	92,738,782	88,177,788	4,560,994

Source: Veterans Benefits Administration, 2011 Annual Benefits Report; Appendices E1-E52 <http://www.vba.va.gov/REPORTS/abr/2011_abr.pdf>; (accessed 21 June 2012).



Section 7: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on health insurance coverage, especially the health insurance coverage of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of health insurance coverage. This section also addresses the type of health insurance coverage possessed by people with disabilities. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

Tables

Table 7.1: In 2011, 82.6 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage. In contrast, 78.7 percent of individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage—a health insurance coverage gap between those without and with disabilities of 3.9 percentage points. In other words, in the United States as a whole, 3.9 percent more individuals with disabilities had health insurance than individuals without disabilities. The health insurance gap ranges from 9.8 percentage points in New Mexico to -1.6 percentage points in North Dakota.

Table 7.2: In 2011, 42.2 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community had private health insurance and 51.7 percent had public health insurance (some had both), while 17.4 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community did not have health insurance. The state with the smallest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Massachusetts (4.6 percent). The state with the largest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Alaska (25.6 percent).



Table 7.1: Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2011

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	82.6	78.7	3.9
AL	81.0	78.9	2.2
AK	74.4	74.1	0.3
AZ	85.4	76.3	9.0
AR	81.0	73.2	7.8
CA	81.9	74.4	7.5
CO	81.6	80.1	1.5
CT	90.2	87.1	3.0
DE	91.3	86.2	5.1
DC	92.2	91.3	0.8
FL	78.6	69.6	9.0
GA	76.3	72.8	3.5
HI	91.0	90.1	0.9
ID	78.7	76.4	2.3
IL	83.3	80.7	2.5
IN	81.4	79.9	1.4
IA	87.9	87.3	0.7
KS	81.0	82.5	-1.5

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	80.0	79.3	0.6
LA	78.7	73.8	4.9
ME	87.9	84.5	3.4
MD	88.2	85.4	2.8
MA	95.4	94.0	1.4
MI	85.2	82.5	2.7
MN	90.2	88.3	1.9
MS	78.6	73.9	4.6
MO	80.8	80.7	0.1
MT	77.2	74.9	2.3
NE	84.3	83.9	0.4
NV	77.8	71.3	6.5
NH	85.7	85.1	0.6
NJ	84.1	81.4	2.7
NM	80.4	70.6	9.8
NY	90.3	83.4	7.0
NC	80.6	76.5	4.0
ND	85.4	87.1	-1.6

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	82.2	83.4	-1.1
OK	76.2	73.7	2.5
OR	81.0	77.5	3.6
PA	88.4	85.7	2.7
RI	87.1	84.4	2.6
SC	79.6	76.1	3.5
SD	82.1	83.1	-1.0
TN	79.3	78.9	0.4
TX	75.2	68.4	6.7
UT	82.3	80.1	2.2
VT	92.9	90.3	2.6
VA	83.5	82.8	0.7
WA	82.8	79.9	2.9
WV	82.6	76.8	5.7
WI	89.2	87.3	1.9
WY	79.7	79.1	0.6
PR	93.1	88.4	4.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012).

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

Table 7.2 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Type of Coverage: 2011

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public	
U.S.	42.2	51.7	17.4
AL	41.8	52.9	19.0
AK	41.0	41.4	25.6
AZ	40.4	55.7	14.6
AR	38.4	54.7	19.0
CA	40.1	51.4	18.1
CO	49.4	43.7	18.4
CT	47.1	53.2	9.8
DE	47.0	56.3	8.7
DC	42.9	60.7	7.8
FL	39.2	50.8	21.4
GA	40.4	46.9	23.7
HI	52.2	52.7	9.0
ID	45.4	46.6	21.3
IL	43.5	49.3	16.7
IN	44.3	47.2	18.6
IA	48.0	53.5	12.1
KS	47.8	43.6	19.0

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public	
KY	36.3	55.2	20.0
LA	39.1	50.7	21.3
ME	36.5	63.2	12.1
MD	50.5	50.0	11.8
MA	43.5	64.2	4.6
MI	43.1	55.6	14.8
MN	45.8	55.4	9.8
MS	36.2	53.9	21.4
MO	41.2	50.7	19.2
MT	39.6	48.4	22.8
NE	47.8	49.0	15.7
NV	46.9	42.3	22.2
NH	49.2	47.7	14.3
NJ	48.9	47.5	15.9
NM	39.3	53.0	19.6
NY	43.8	59.4	9.7
NC	40.7	51.4	19.4
ND	57.9	40.8	14.6

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public	
OH	41.9	50.1	17.8
OK	41.7	45.5	23.8
OR	44.5	48.6	19.0
PA	45.0	57.2	11.6
RI	43.8	56.8	12.9
SC	39.8	52.4	20.4
SD	47.0	46.3	17.9
TN	38.4	52.2	20.7
TX	40.9	43.8	24.8
UT	50.6	44.8	17.7
VT	40.3	64.8	7.1
VA	49.0	47.0	16.5
WA	45.1	49.7	17.2
WV	35.0	60.4	17.4
WI	46.7	54.4	10.8
WY	45.5	42.3	20.3
PR	30.7	69.0	6.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Percentage without Health Insurance Coverage.





Section 8: Health

This section presents statistics on health, especially the health of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the prevalence of disabilities, health behaviors (such as smoking) by disability status, vaccination, and insurance. These statistics were generated by the authors using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See the Center for Disease Control and Prevention's Disability and Health Data System (DHDS) website for more detailed information on the health of the population with disabilities.

Tables

Table 8.1: In 2011, there were 217,151,000 individuals ages 18 and over living in the community in the United States, and 55,057,000 had a disability (25.4 percent). The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 5,605,000 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 100,000 individuals with disabilities. West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 33.1 percent, while the Hawaii had the lowest prevalence rate, 20.7 percent.

Table 8.2: In 2011, the prevalence of disability increased with age in all states. The state with the highest prevalence rate for individuals ages 18 to 44 years was Washington (22.0 percent), while the lowest was in Texas (12.4 percent). For individuals ages 45 to 64 years, the highest prevalence rate was in West Virginia (41.2 percent), while the lowest was in Hawaii (22.9 percent). For individuals ages 65 years and older, the highest prevalence rate was in Mississippi (46.5 percent), while the lowest was again in Maryland (34.6 percent).

Table 8.3: In 2011, adults (ages 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to smoke (25.5 percent) than adults without disabilities (18.2 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to smoke in Kentucky (36.2

percent) and least likely to smoke in New York (15.7 percent).

Table 8.4: In 2011, adults (ages 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to be obese (38.1 percent) than adults without disabilities (23.9 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to be obese in Louisiana (44.9 percent) and least likely to be obese in Colorado (28.2 percent).

Table 8.5: In 2011, adults (ages 18 years and older) with disabilities were less likely to binge drink (12.6 percent) than adults without disabilities (20.4 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to binge drink in the District of Columbia (18.0 percent) and least likely to binge drink in Tennessee (4.0 percent).

Table 8.6: In 2011, individuals ages 18 and over with disabilities in Vermont were most likely to have health insurance coverage (94.5 percent), while individuals ages 18 and over with disabilities in Nevada were least likely to have health insurance coverage (77.6 percent).

Table 8.1: Persons Ages 18 and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	217,151,000	55,057,000	25.4	162,094,000	74.6
AL	3,498,000	1,119,000	32.0	2,379,000	68.0
AK	475,000	124,000	26.1	351,000	73.9
AZ	4,505,000	1,194,000	26.5	3,311,000	73.5
AR	2,037,000	635,000	31.2	1,402,000	68.8
CA	24,843,000	5,665,000	22.8	19,178,000	77.2
CO	3,518,000	878,000	24.9	2,640,000	75.1
CT	2,564,000	596,000	23.2	1,968,000	76.8
DE	677,000	160,000	23.6	517,000	76.4
DC	450,000	113,000	25.2	337,000	74.8
FL	13,426,000	3,812,000	28.4	9,614,000	71.6
GA	6,757,000	1,659,000	24.6	5,098,000	75.4
HI	1,000,000	206,000	20.7	794,000	79.3
ID	1,078,000	280,000	26.0	798,000	74.0
IL	9,200,000	2,072,000	22.5	7,128,000	77.5
IN	4,492,000	1,168,000	26.0	3,324,000	74.0
IA	2,194,000	478,000	21.8	1,716,000	78.2
KS	2,064,000	506,000	24.5	1,558,000	75.5
KY	3,023,000	951,000	31.5	2,072,000	68.5
LA	3,233,000	900,000	27.8	2,333,000	72.2
ME	997,000	294,000	29.5	703,000	70.5
MD	4,139,000	935,000	22.6	3,204,000	77.4
MA	4,635,000	1,069,000	23.1	3,566,000	76.9
MI	7,249,000	2,045,000	28.2	5,204,000	71.8
MN	3,783,000	816,000	21.6	2,967,000	78.4
MS	2,077,000	609,000	29.3	1,468,000	70.7
MO	4,279,000	1,285,000	30.0	2,994,000	70.0
MT	720,000	207,000	28.7	513,000	71.3
NE	1,290,000	300,000	23.3	990,000	76.7
NV	1,804,000	442,000	24.5	1,362,000	75.5
NH	979,000	256,000	26.1	723,000	73.9
NJ	6,126,000	1,315,000	21.5	4,811,000	78.5
NM	1,418,000	386,000	27.3	1,032,000	72.7
NY	13,605,000	3,300,000	24.3	10,305,000	75.7
NC	6,835,000	1,703,000	24.9	5,132,000	75.1
ND	476,000	109,000	22.9	367,000	77.1
OH	8,245,000	2,182,000	26.5	6,063,000	73.5
OK	2,718,000	807,000	29.7	1,911,000	70.3
OR	2,702,000	823,000	30.5	1,879,000	69.5
PA	9,137,000	2,430,000	26.6	6,707,000	73.4
RI	774,000	194,000	25.1	580,000	74.9
SC	3,305,000	899,000	27.2	2,406,000	72.8
SD	592,000	155,000	26.2	437,000	73.8
TN	4,514,000	1,250,000	27.7	3,264,000	72.3
TX	16,936,000	3,825,000	22.6	13,111,000	77.4
UT	1,841,000	447,000	24.3	1,394,000	75.7
VT	475,000	125,000	26.3	350,000	73.7
VA	5,701,000	1,336,000	23.4	4,365,000	76.6
WA	4,979,000	1,508,000	30.3	3,471,000	69.7
WV	1,440,000	477,000	33.1	963,000	66.9
WI	3,947,000	912,000	23.1	3,035,000	76.9
WY	399,000	100,000	25.0	299,000	75.0

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. United States values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2011 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.




Table 8.2: Persons Ages 18 and Over Who Experience Disability, by Age: 2011

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
U.S.	15.6	31.2	40.6
AL	20.9	39.6	45.5
AK	18.1	31.6	46.4
AZ	16.5	32.9	42.6
AR	19.9	39.7	43.4
CA	13.2	28.8	41.9
CO	17.1	29.1	41.1
CT	14.6	26.0	38.5
DE	16.2	27.3	34.7
DC	15.1	33.6	45.2
FL	17.8	34.0	40.9
GA	14.6	32.4	41.6
HI	13.0	22.9	35.4
ID	18.0	29.9	42.1
IL	13.3	27.2	40.0
IN	17.2	31.0	39.8
IA	12.5	24.5	38.6
KS	14.7	29.1	41.6

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
KY	21.1	39.7	41.8
LA	15.6	37.5	43.3
ME	20.6	33.5	39.5
MD	14.5	27.7	34.6
MA	14.6	27.5	36.2
MI	19.0	33.6	40.3
MN	13.1	25.5	36.3
MS	16.9	38.0	46.5
MO	19.1	36.4	44.8
MT	15.9	35.0	45.3
NE	15.9	27.4	40.9
NV	15.7	29.4	41.1
NH	20.2	27.9	36.7
NJ	13.5	25.1	34.6
NM	16.4	34.9	41.3
NY	14.6	29.7	39.4
NC	16.0	29.7	39.9
ND	14.8	26.9	36.2

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
OH	16.0	32.0	41.2
OK	18.1	37.1	46.3
OR	19.7	36.8	43.8
PA	18.1	30.3	38.5
RI	16.5	29.4	38.4
SC	15.2	35.1	41.6
SD	17.3	30.2	40.0
TN	16.3	36.8	39.6
TX	12.4	30.5	40.6
UT	16.3	31.5	44.3
VT	17.6	30.1	38.6
VA	13.8	29.0	39.7
WA	22.0	34.9	44.3
WV	20.4	41.2	45.8
WI	12.9	28.8	37.6
WY	14.6	31.6	40.9

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. United States values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2011 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

Table 8.3: Health Behavior—Smoking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	25.5	18.2	7.3
AL	29.5	21.9	7.6
AK	24.7	21.8	2.9
AZ	22.0	17.8	4.2
AR	33.1	23.9	9.2
CA	16.6	12.0	4.6
CO	21.6	16.9	4.7
CT	22.1	15.6	6.5
DE	24.2	20.9	3.3
DC	27.8	18.5	9.3
FL	25.5	17.0	8.5
GA	27.5	19.1	8.4
HI	20.7	15.6	5.1
ID	20.3	16.2	4.1
IL	25.2	19.4	5.8
IN	31.8	23.9	7.9
IA	24.5	19.0	5.5
KS	27.7	19.9	7.8

State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	36.2	24.8	11.4
LA	29.0	24.3	4.7
ME	28.8	19.9	8.9
MD	25.1	17.5	7.6
MA	24.1	15.9	8.2
MI	29.2	21.0	8.2
MN	23.8	18.0	5.8
MS	29.9	24.0	5.9
MO	27.9	23.4	4.5
MT	29.4	18.9	10.5
NE	23.7	18.7	5.0
NV	29.9	21.1	8.8
NH	26.0	16.6	9.4
NJ	20.3	16.2	4.1
NM	25.7	19.9	5.8
NY	24.3	15.7	8.6
NC	26.6	19.7	6.9
ND	22.9	21.0	1.9

State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	32.8	22.3	10.5
OK	31.1	23.6	7.5
OR	23.3	17.7	5.6
PA	27.4	20.5	6.9
RI	27.2	17.5	9.7
SC	27.0	21.4	5.6
SD	27.2	21.7	5.5
TN	29.7	20.1	9.6
TX	23.8	17.5	6.3
UT	15.7	10.4	5.3
VT	22.1	17.7	4.4
VA	26.5	19.0	7.5
WA	24.1	14.7	9.4
WV	32.5	26.7	5.8
WI	28.0	18.9	9.1
WY	28.7	21.1	7.6

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. United States values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2011 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.




Table 8.4: Health Behavior—Obesity among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	38.1	23.9	14.2	KY	41.9	24.9	17.0	OH	39.9	26.4	13.5
AL	41.3	27.7	13.6	LA	44.9	29.6	15.3	OK	38.9	27.6	11.3
AK	38.0	23.8	14.2	ME	37.8	23.7	14.1	OR	38.8	21.9	16.9
AZ	33.8	21.2	12.6	MD	38.8	25.2	13.6	PA	38.6	25.5	13.1
AR	38.6	28.0	10.6	MA	33.8	19.7	14.1	RI	34.7	21.9	12.8
CA	34.3	20.5	13.8	MI	42.0	27.2	14.8	SC	42.1	26.9	15.2
CO	28.2	18.1	10.1	MN	35.0	23.3	11.7	SD	36.5	24.4	12.1
CT	35.4	21.7	13.7	MS	41.1	32.0	9.1	TN	39.8	23.1	16.7
DE	39.2	25.4	13.8	MO	43.6	25.1	18.5	TX	41.2	27.3	13.9
DC	38.8	18.4	20.4	MT	32.7	21.6	11.1	UT	36.6	20.5	16.1
FL	35.5	23.1	12.4	NE	39.7	25.4	14.3	VT	36.4	21.7	14.7
GA	39.4	24.3	15.1	NV	33.9	21.2	12.7	VA	40.8	25.7	15.1
HI	29.6	20.1	9.5	NH	38.0	22.2	15.8	WA	37.4	22.0	15.4
ID	38.2	22.9	15.3	NJ	34.6	20.9	13.7	WV	42.3	26.9	15.4
IL	39.8	23.5	16.3	NM	32.7	23.6	9.1	WI	43.5	23.2	20.3
IN	40.7	27.2	13.5	NY	34.9	21.2	13.7	WY	33.0	23.0	10.0
IA	39.4	26.2	13.2	NC	40.9	25.3	15.6				
KS	42.0	25.5	16.5	ND	36.5	25.1	11.4				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. United States values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2011 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhhs.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

Table 8.5: Health Behavior—Binge Drinking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	12.6	20.4	-7.8
AL	10.8	15.3	-4.5
AK	15.8	22.7	-6.9
AZ	12.8	20.0	-7.2
AR	9.7	16.1	-6.4
CA	14.3	19.9	-5.6
CO	15.0	21.9	-6.9
CT	11.7	20.0	-8.3
DE	15.1	22.0	-6.9
DC	18.0	27.5	-9.5
FL	13.0	18.8	-5.8
GA	11.0	18.6	-7.6
HI	17.9	22.6	-4.7
ID	12.5	18.2	-5.7
IL	14.1	25.6	-11.5
IN	12.1	19.9	-7.8
IA	13.5	25.8	-12.3
KS	10.1	19.3	-9.2

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	10.7	18.7	-8.0
LA	10.9	18.2	-7.3
ME	14.0	18.7	-4.7
MD	14.6	19.1	-4.5
MA	14.4	22.5	-8.1
MI	13.9	22.1	-8.2
MN	15.8	24.0	-8.2
MS	9.4	16.3	-6.9
MO	12.1	22.4	-10.3
MT	15.0	23.4	-8.4
NE	14.2	25.4	-11.2
NV	14.2	20.3	-6.1
NH	12.5	20.9	-8.4
NJ	12.8	19.9	-7.1
NM	11.5	18.3	-6.8
NY	13.6	21.7	-8.1
NC	11.1	16.7	-5.6
ND	15.2	26.5	-11.3

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	12.5	22.9	-10.4
OK	10.0	19.2	-9.2
OR	12.8	18.2	-5.4
PA	13.5	20.2	-6.7
RI	15.2	21.3	-6.1
SC	9.8	17.5	-7.7
SD	12.6	25.6	-13.0
TN	4.0	12.4	-8.4
TX	11.5	21.1	-9.6
UT	8.7	13.0	-4.3
VT	11.4	21.1	-9.7
VA	11.2	20.2	-9.0
WA	15.8	18.8	-3.0
WV	6.3	12.1	-5.8
WI	13.7	27.4	-13.7
WY	13.6	20.8	-7.2

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. United States values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2011 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.




Table 8.6: Health Care Coverage—Among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2011

State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	85.1	80.9	4.2	KY	84.9	80.9	4.0	OH	85.2	86.9	-1.7
AL	82.7	81.8	0.9	LA	81.9	76.2	5.7	OK	83.5	76.3	7.2
AK	82.3	79.0	3.3	ME	90.4	86.4	4.0	OR	82.5	80.7	1.8
AZ	87.0	80.2	6.8	MD	91.4	86.2	5.2	PA	89.5	86.6	2.9
AR	80.3	74.8	5.5	MA	94.3	93.2	1.1	RI	84.6	86.4	-1.8
CA	86.9	80.7	6.2	MI	86.7	84.1	2.6	SC	82.7	78.3	4.4
CO	84.9	81.1	3.8	MN	90.4	88.5	1.9	SD	90.0	86.6	3.4
CT	89.4	87.6	1.8	MS	78.9	72.9	6.0	TN	80.5	82.8	-2.3
DE	93.3	88.0	5.3	MO	87.1	81.6	5.5	TX	78.1	68.6	9.5
DC	92.5	92.2	0.3	MT	82.5	79.4	3.1	UT	84.0	80.2	3.8
FL	81.3	74.7	6.6	NE	86.1	83.7	2.4	VT	94.5	89.9	4.6
GA	80.0	73.5	6.5	NV	77.6	71.1	6.5	VA	87.8	84.7	3.1
HI	93.1	90.0	3.1	NH	87.7	87.1	0.6	WA	83.7	82.0	1.7
ID	81.4	76.9	4.5	NJ	87.6	84.6	3.0	WV	81.6	79.0	2.6
IL	86.0	82.4	3.6	NM	85.4	76.2	9.2	WI	87.7	87.7	0.0
IN	80.9	80.5	0.4	NY	91.0	83.7	7.3	WY	80.4	79.3	1.1
IA	90.5	88.0	2.5	NC	82.1	78.7	3.4				
KS	85.8	82.6	3.2	ND	89.2	86.4	2.8				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. United States values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2011 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

Section 9: Social Security Administration Programs

This section presents statistics on Social Security Administration (SSA) Programs. Specifically, these statistics concern the number of beneficiaries served by, and the amount spent on, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), by disability status. Table 9.7 also addresses those who have concurrent benefits (are enrolled in both programs), by disability status. The principal source for this section is the Social Security Administration, specifically the 2010 Annual Statistical Supplement.

Tables

Table 9.1: In December 2010, of the 7,911,327 individuals who received federally administered payments from the SSI program, 1,183,709 were eligible based on being 65 years or older, 69,280 were eligible based on blindness, and 6,660,320 were eligible based on disability.

Table 9.2: In December 2010, of the \$48,178,537,000 of federally administered payments from the SSI program, \$5,444,383,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on being ages 65 years or older, \$420,161,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on blindness, and \$43,312,038,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on disability.

Table 9.3: In December 2010, of the 1,237,949 individuals under age 18 who received federally administered payments from the SSI program, 5,937 were eligible based on blindness, and 1,229,713 were eligible based on disability.

Table 9.4: In December 2010, 7,912,266 individuals received federally administered payments from the SSI program, and 1,239,269 of those who received payments were under age 18, 4,631,507 were ages 18 to 64, and 2,041,490 were ages 65 and older.

Table 9.5a: In December 2010, of the 9,175,095 individuals who were beneficiaries under SSDI program, 8,016,515 were disabled workers,

919,859 were disabled adult children, and 238,721 were disabled widows(ers).

Tables 9.5b–9.5g: In December 2010, of the 9,175,095 individuals who were beneficiaries under the SSDI program, 359,736 were receiving benefits on the basis of injuries.

Table 9.6: In December 2010, of the \$112,520,772 spent on individuals who were beneficiaries under the SSDI program, \$102,999,936,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled workers, \$7,563,636,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled adult children, and \$1,957,200,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled widows(ers).

Table 9.7: In December 2010, of the 14,016,943 individuals ages 18 to 64 receiving SSI and/or SSDI, 8,016,515 were SSDI disabled workers only, 4,631,051 were SSI recipients only, and 1,369,377 were both SSDI disabled workers and SSI recipients (i.e., concurrent beneficiaries). (See Table 9.10 for the number of monthly SSDI applications over time.)

Table 9.8a: From 2009 to 2010, the total number of recipients of SSI increased in the United States by 3.1 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in New Hampshire (by 7.7 percent); no states saw a decrease, but the smallest increase was in West Virginia (by 0.6 percent). From 2009 to 2010, the number of SSI recipients ages 65 and older decreased in the United States by 0.9 percent. The number of recipients ages 65 and older increased the most in the Montana (by 23.8 percent) and decreased the most in Alabama (by 6.5 percent).

Table 9.8b: From 2009 to 2010, the number of blind recipients of SSI decreased in the United States by .01 percent. The number of blind recipients increased the most in Delaware (by 12.9 percent) and decreased the most in North Dakota (by 18.6 percent). From 2009 to 2010, the number of disabled recipients of SSI increased in the United States by 3.5 percent. The number of disabled recipients increased the most in New Hampshire (by 8.0 percent); it did not decrease in any states, but the smallest increase was in West Virginia (by 0.9 percent).

Table 9.9a: From 2009 to 2010, the total number of recipients of SSDI increased 5.1 percent in the United States. The total number of recipients increased the most in Colorado (by 7.0 percent) and increased the least in West Virginia (by 2.5 percent). From 2009 to 2010, the number of disabled workers receiving SSDI increased in the United States by 5.3 percent.

Table 9.9b: From 2009 to 2010, the total number of recipients of SSDI among disabled adult children increased in the United States by 3.1 percent. The total number of recipients among disabled adult children increased the most in Alaska (by 10.5 percent) and increased the least in North Dakota (by 1.1 percent). From 2009 to 2010, the number of disabled widow(er)s receiving SSDI increased in the United States by 3.7 percent.

Table 9.10: The monthly number of SSDI participants (disabled-worker benefits only) grew from 154,330 in January of 2003 to 288,795 in August of 2012. The highest number can be found in October 2010 reporting 293,682 participants. Since January 2009, the figures have always been over two hundred thousand except for a few months.

Table 9.1: Supplemental Security Income—Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments: December 2010

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
U.S.	7,911,327	1,183,709	69,280	6,660,320
AL	172,220	12,504	819	158,897
AK	12,242	1,888	94	10,260
AZ	109,877	14,429	891	94,557
AR	106,745	6,938	698	99,109
CA	1,269,123	359,483	19,598	890,042
CO	65,511	9,005	505	56,001
CT	58,229	6,603	433	51,193
DE	15,804	1,263	105	14,416
DC	24,371	1,890	127	22,354
FL	484,363	109,256	2,714	372,393
GA	228,496	24,840	1,878	201,780
HI	24,897	6,090	182	18,625
ID	27,236	1,889	206	25,141
IL	273,279	30,432	2,362	240,485
IN	118,030	5,507	870	111,653
IA	47,634	3,236	698	43,700
KS	45,841	3,164	342	42,335

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
KY	192,328	11,039	1,231	182,058
LA	174,669	14,037	1,449	159,183
ME	35,486	2,002	216	33,268
MD	107,386	14,905	590	91,891
MA	192,998	47,020	3,630	142,348
MI	253,549	16,515	1,609	235,425
MN	86,482	10,415	684	75,383
MS	125,569	11,016	887	113,666
MO	133,843	7,981	879	124,983
MT	17,532	1,291	118	16,123
NE	25,675	1,974	238	23,463
NV	41,008	10,068	646	30,294
NH	17,915	920	156	16,839
NJ	168,591	34,340	837	133,414
NM	60,498	8,262	460	51,776
NY	681,191	131,407	2,878	546,906
NC	219,443	20,872	1,718	196,853
ND	8,302	781	57	7,464

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
OH	285,570	14,769	1,732	269,069
OK	93,721	6,639	676	86,406
OR	74,751	8,616	636	65,499
PA	357,939	25,803	1,967	330,169
RI	32,759	3,493	169	29,097
SC	112,010	9,644	1,271	101,095
SD	13,848	1,455	99	12,294
TN	174,503	13,633	1,439	159,431
TX	616,563	106,895	6,727	502,941
UT	28,079	2,518	240	25,321
VT	15,289	1,033	69	14,187
VA	148,305	19,009	1,168	128,128
WA	137,447	16,245	875	120,327
WV	80,335	3,136	514	76,685
WI	107,476	7,228	853	99,395
WY	6,369	331	40	5,998

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.html>>; (accessed 14 June 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals ages 65 or older.

**Table 9.2: Supplemental Security Income—Total Federally Administered Payments (in thousands of dollars):
December 2010**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
U.S.	48,178,537	5,444,383	420,161	43,312,038
AL	995,569	32,168	4,129	959,273
AK	70,241	7,181	522	62,538
AZ	644,038	57,868	4,963	581,207
AR	602,619	15,861	3,508	583,249
CA	8,870,102	2,106,559	148,103	6,615,439
CO	376,764	38,235	2,659	335,870
CT	340,356	29,128	2,380	308,848
DE	91,438	4,676	546	86,216
DC	153,412	7,250	690	145,473
FL	2,759,647	478,816	14,425	2,266,405
GA	1,316,943	77,899	10,194	1,228,850
HI	156,557	29,854	1,125	125,577
ID	155,240	5,825	1,114	148,303
IL	1,661,922	138,324	13,611	1,509,986
IN	715,565	18,190	4,619	692,754
IA	266,076	983	3,520	252,719
KS	269,219	11,067	1,879	256,273

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
KY	1,115,974	29,457	6,640	1,079,877
LA	988,821	39,192	7,547	942,082
ME	196,347	5,182	1,141	190,024
MD	657,803	66,262	3,181	588,360
MA	1,211,182	240,240	23,809	947,132
MI	1,571,414	67,936	8,922	1,504,555
MN	515,604	48,333	3,924	463,346
MS	699,016	26,026	4,331	668,660
MO	784,569	25,937	4,763	753,870
MT	97,727	3,640	665	93,422
NE	144,425	6,470	1,277	136,677
NV	240,949	42,338	4,188	194,423
NH	103,454	3,493	837	99,124
NJ	1,001,475	161,000	1,376	835,998
NM	340,065	27,750	2,450	309,865
NY	4,444,663	665,113	17,219	3,762,332
NC	1,242,941	57,083	8,926	1,176,934
ND	43,112	2,407	320	40,385

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
OH	1,784,091	56,623	9,441	1,718,025
OK	540,863	19,465	3,743	517,655
OR	438,780	34,119	3,529	401,131
PA	2,228,984	102,980	10,879	2,115,125
RI	200,615	14,535	915	185,166
SC	634,676	26,015	6,547	602,117
SD	74,749	4,494	557	69,698
TN	1,023,042	37,084	7,930	978,027
TX	3,315,685	367,229	36,664	3,911,792
UT	160,104	11,021	1,239	147,844
VT	86,863	2,974	369	83,520
VA	832,411	75,326	6,279	750,806
WA	881,354	81,018	4,993	795,344
WV	471,652	8,083	2,721	460,848
WI	624,596	24,847	4,644	595,106
WY	34,823	827	208	33,788

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.html>>; (accessed 14 June 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals ages 65 or older.

Table 9.3: Supplemental Security Income—Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments under Age 18: December 2010

State	Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled
U.S.	1,237,949	5,937	1,229,713
AL	30,045	34	30,011
AK	1,239	-----	-----
AZ	20,526	95	20,431
AR	27,009	65	26,944
CA	111,206	1,201	110,005
CO	8,660	47	8,613
CT	7,950	27	7,923
DE	3,626	6	3,620
DC	4,391	4	4,387
FL	92,928	161	92,767
GA	41,154	222	40,932
HI	1,721	19	1,702
ID	5,277	22	5,255
IL	44,751	201	44,550
IN	25,707	76	25,631
IA	7,943	74	7,869
KS	8,765	25	8,740

State	Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled
KY	30,328	97	30,231
LA	35,551	87	35,464
ME	3,900	23	3,877
MD	16,889	27	16,862
MA	23,202	399	22,803
MI	41,454	136	41,318
MN	12,984	61	12,923
MS	24,020	50	23,970
MO	22,796	76	22,720
MT	2,523	17	2,506
NE	4,071	23	4,048
NV	7,724	86	7,638
NH	2,400	21	2,379
NJ	24,884	43	24,841
NM	9,103	37	9,066
NY	83,532	156	83,376
NC	41,767	151	41,616
ND	1,089	-----	-----

State	Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled
OH	48,693	133	48,560
OK	17,722	64	17,658
OR	9,984	62	9,922
PA	70,104	118	69,986
RI	4,607	7	4,600
SC	20,280	138	20,142
SD	2,431	6	2,425
TN	25,042	135	24,907
TX	128,744	1,228	128,516
UT	5,295	26	5,269
VT	1,861	10	1,851
VA	24,082	80	24,002
WA	17,238	70	17,168
WV	9,193	42	9,151
WI	20,587	49	20,538
WY	971	-----	-----

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B8; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 14 June 2012). Values for AK, ND, and WY blind and disabled categories are not available to avoid disclosure of information regarding particular individuals. The United States values for the blind and disabled categories do not include AK, ND, or WY values.

Table 9.4: Supplemental Security Income—Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, by Age: December 2010

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
U.S.	7,912,266	1,239,269	5,489,144	1,183,853
AL	172,220	30,045	129,671	12,504
AK	12,242	1,239	9,115	1,888
AZ	109,877	20,526	74,922	14,429
AR	106,745	27,009	72,798	6,938
CA	1,269,123	111,206	798,434	359,483
CO	65,511	8,660	47,846	9,005
CT	58,229	7,950	43,676	6,603
DE	15,804	3,626	10,895	1,283
DC	24,371	4,391	18,090	1,890
FL	484,363	92,928	282,179	109,256
GA	228,498	41,154	162,504	24,840
HI	24,897	1,721	17,086	6,090
ID	27,236	5,277	20,070	1,889
IL	273,279	44,751	198,096	30,432
IN	118,030	25,707	86,816	5,507
IA	47,634	7,943	36,455	3,236
KS	45,841	8,765	33,912	3,164

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
KY	192,328	30,328	150,961	11,039
LA	174,669	35,551	125,081	14,037
ME	35,486	3,900	29,584	2,002
MD	107,386	16,889	75,592	14,905
MA	192,998	23,202	122,776	47,020
MI	253,549	41,454	195,580	16,515
MN	86,482	12,984	63,083	10,415
MS	125,569	24,020	90,533	11,016
MO	133,843	22,796	103,066	7,981
MT	17,532	2,523	13,718	1,291
NE	25,675	4,071	19,630	1,974
NV	41,008	7,724	23,216	10,068
NH	17,915	2,400	14,595	920
NJ	168,591	24,884	109,367	34,340
NM	60,498	9,103	43,133	8,262
NY	681,191	83,532	466,252	131,407
NC	219,443	41,767	156,804	20,872
ND	8,302	1,089	6,432	781

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
OH	285,570	48,693	222,108	14,769
OK	93,721	17,722	69,360	6,639
OR	74,751	9,984	56,151	8,616
PA	357,939	70,104	262,032	25,803
RI	32,759	4,607	24,659	3,493
SC	112,010	20,280	82,086	9,644
SD	13,848	2,431	9,962	1,455
TN	174,503	25,042	135,828	13,633
TX	616,563	129,744	379,924	106,895
UT	28,079	5,295	20,266	2,518
VT	15,289	1,861	12,395	1,033
VA	148,305	24,082	105,214	19,009
WA	137,447	17,238	103,964	16,245
WV	80,335	9,193	68,006	3,136
WI	107,476	20,587	79,661	7,228
WY	6,369	971	5,067	331

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7B9; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 14 June 2012). The age 18 to 64 group is the difference between the total and the sum of the age 18 and 65 and older category.

Table 9.5a: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries: December 2010

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
U.S.	9,175,095	8,016,515	919,859	238,721
AL	244,892	216,038	20,581	8,273
AK	13,595	12,119	1,200	276
AZ	160,442	144,342	12,532	3,568
AR	150,228	133,719	11,783	4,726
CA	758,236	662,232	79,831	16,173
CO	104,647	94,404	8,257	1,986
CT	90,535	77,298	11,599	1,638
DE	29,016	25,925	2,440	651
DC	14,580	12,843	1,509	228
FL	546,075	488,461	44,237	13,377
GA	282,844	248,887	25,271	8,686
HI	26,138	22,686	2,872	580
ID	43,542	38,716	3,856	970
IL	322,618	274,692	39,850	8,076
IN	215,075	186,817	22,417	5,841
IA	84,393	71,549	11,047	1,797
KS	79,166	69,044	8,210	1,912

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
KY	227,321	199,732	19,428	8,161
LA	170,027	142,796	20,700	6,531
ME	62,914	55,525	6,016	1,373
MD	131,874	115,898	13,321	2,655
MA	214,176	187,321	23,074	3,781
MI	365,926	314,926	41,703	9,297
MN	133,120	115,780	15,396	1,944
MS	145,135	125,555	14,258	5,322
MO	230,525	202,465	21,527	6,533
MT	29,579	26,077	2,839	663
NE	46,075	39,846	5,291	938
NV	60,905	55,858	3,643	1,404
NH	47,248	42,504	3,926	818
NJ	215,011	185,970	24,607	4,434
NM	65,499	58,641	5,426	1,432
NY	572,318	490,662	68,961	12,695
NC	350,580	310,399	30,178	10,003
ND	16,230	13,570	2,379	281

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
OH	366,024	313,105	42,394	10,525
OK	136,267	120,235	11,731	4,301
OR	110,666	97,786	10,328	2,552
PA	430,535	372,365	47,330	10,840
RI	39,180	34,381	4,038	761
SC	187,255	164,930	16,255	6,070
SD	20,766	17,722	2,626	418
TN	261,693	230,168	22,581	8,944
TX	600,168	528,238	53,928	18,002
UT	47,894	41,919	5,016	959
VT	23,808	20,774	2,561	473
VA	227,822	199,923	21,557	6,342
WA	179,871	159,689	16,307	3,875
WV	108,743	93,663	10,890	4,190
WI	170,659	146,516	20,988	3,155
WY	13,259	11,804	1,164	291

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSA Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 9; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 14 June 2012).

Table 9.5b: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2010

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
U.S.	9,175,095	28,362	305,188	126,425	359,736
AL	244,892	555	9,827	2,415	10,780
AK	13,595	66	389	113	610
AZ	160,442	483	4,923	2,048	6,809
AR	150,228	399	6,258	1,380	6,575
CA	758,236	2,590	21,074	15,280	31,260
CO	104,647	476	3,036	1,441	4,767
CT	90,535	270	2,400	1,211	2,649
DE	29,016	91	944	467	1,046
DC	14,580	20	445	723	425
FL	546,075	1,787	18,557	12,961	24,760
GA	282,844	764	10,800	6,147	11,541
HI	26,138	68	524	375	1,004
ID	43,542	144	1,295	296	1,852
IL	322,618	1,035	11,432	4,147	10,992
IN	215,075	581	9,150	1,940	7,316
IA	84,393	355	3,250	575	3,086
KS	79,166	259	2,622	660	3,214
KY	227,321	507	6,929	1,551	8,228
LA	170,027	421	6,071	2,550	7,240
ME	62,914	188	1,623	359	2,179
MD	131,874	528	4,277	2,960	5,192
MA	214,176	722	4,527	2,906	6,556
MI	365,926	1,034	12,299	2,979	12,639
MN	133,120	455	3,013	1,055	5,052
MS	145,135	301	6,519	1,690	6,374

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
MO	230,525	803	8,774	2,288	9,895
MT	29,579	97	757	192	1,447
NE	46,075	170	1,585	374	1,931
NV	60,905	217	1,873	882	2,744
NH	47,248	154	962	238	1,499
NJ	215,011	659	5,478	3,357	8,446
NM	65,499	229	2,216	703	3,030
NY	572,318	1,665	13,644	11,633	20,444
NC	350,580	1,005	14,018	5,036	13,216
ND	16,230	61	432	89	707
OH	366,024	1,332	12,299	3,089	12,012
OK	136,267	345	5,333	1,218	5,137
OR	110,666	333	3,382	1,267	4,824
PA	430,535	1,524	14,354	4,668	18,141
RI	39,180	99	944	357	1,126
SC	187,255	439	6,361	2,501	7,608
SD	20,766	107	601	145	783
TN	261,693	650	9,182	2,412	8,902
TX	600,168	1,565	25,986	10,295	25,876
UT	47,894	264	1,428	336	1,786
VT	23,808	110	622	173	902
VA	227,822	650	7,610	2,837	8,398
WA	179,871	590	5,222	2,071	6,547
WV	108,743	271	4,666	649	5,255
WI	170,659	866	4,973	1,290	6,205
WY	13,259	58	302	96	729

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 26 June 2012).

Table 9.5c: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2010

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
U.S.	9,175,095	24,356	721,322	137,567	143,032
AL	244,892	882	23,470	3,136	3,544
AK	13,595	25	789	229	169
AZ	160,442	337	10,207	2,625	2,575
AR	150,228	401	14,065	2,301	1,636
CA	758,236	1,668	47,400	12,025	15,186
CO	104,647	166	5,373	1,899	1,456
CT	90,535	213	5,564	1,307	1,191
DE	29,016	89	2,274	450	542
DC	14,580	64	1,160	145	477
FL	546,075	1,881	48,705	10,360	9,117
GA	282,844	1,188	29,190	4,357	6,258
HI	26,138	42	1,991	246	726
ID	43,542	51	2,392	767	477
IL	322,618	994	26,716	4,226	5,625
IN	215,075	503	18,322	3,398	2,927
IA	84,393	172	5,294	1,130	963
KS	79,166	193	5,559	1,306	1,027
KY	227,321	335	18,810	3,041	2,177
LA	170,027	655	18,243	2,186	2,887
ME	62,914	78	3,671	876	428
MD	131,874	556	11,393	2,000	3,065
MA	214,176	368	10,495	2,872	1,791
MI	365,926	913	28,555	4,892	5,214
MN	133,120	228	7,667	1,710	1,485
MS	145,135	553	16,538	1,672	2,684

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
MO	230,525	568	18,249	3,739	2,977
MT	29,579	42	1,662	455	316
NE	46,075	84	3,427	688	696
NV	60,905	152	4,849	1,196	1,105
NH	47,248	60	2,540	629	326
NJ	215,011	753	17,507	3,419	3,925
NM	65,499	102	3,397	1,106	1,014
NY	572,318	1,652	40,224	7,243	7,826
NC	350,580	1,106	32,673	5,359	6,302
ND	16,230	13	1,083	224	215
OH	366,024	806	28,333	4,508	5,047
OK	136,267	262	11,730	2,022	1,766
OR	110,666	210	6,453	2,127	1,344
PA	430,535	1,032	33,832	7,028	5,619
RI	39,180	84	2,225	545	326
SC	187,255	839	19,021	2,674	3,475
SD	20,766	32	1,320	255	249
TN	261,693	580	23,244	3,709	3,907
TX	600,168	1,650	51,803	9,831	12,658
UT	47,894	67	2,294	782	614
VT	23,808	37	1,067	323	188
VA	227,822	739	19,754	3,324	4,189
WA	179,871	347	9,819	3,324	2,191
WV	108,743	185	9,355	1,440	887
WI	170,659	376	10,797	2,276	2,093
WY	13,259	23	821	185	150

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 26 June 2012).

Table 9.5d: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2010

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
U.S.	9,175,095	2,342,914	867,789	246,955	20,363
AL	244,892	75,761	20,788	7,047	657
AK	13,595	3,721	1,433	263	38
AZ	160,442	39,016	16,138	3,796	327
AR	150,228	47,231	13,367	4,695	539
CA	758,236	191,652	73,716	11,379	1,420
CO	104,647	27,203	13,632	3,204	243
CT	90,535	18,212	8,694	1,936	203
DE	29,016	8,498	2,689	812	56
DC	14,580	2,288	1,317	269	47
FL	546,075	139,465	49,234	15,726	1,845
GA	282,844	72,445	25,638	9,087	657
HI	26,138	4,453	2,118	427	55
ID	43,542	11,546	4,795	1,138	88
IL	322,618	67,843	33,413	8,951	637
IN	215,075	49,342	21,997	7,952	431
IA	84,393	18,802	8,766	2,592	145
KS	79,166	19,434	8,255	2,607	148
KY	227,321	68,192	17,366	8,131	472
LA	170,027	47,463	14,124	4,050	428
ME	62,914	16,033	5,448	1,497	190
MD	131,874	27,725	13,690	3,501	325
MA	214,176	41,573	18,301	4,073	303
MI	365,926	92,098	34,708	10,349	852
MN	133,120	24,955	13,970	2,470	230
MS	145,135	34,586	12,280	3,926	350

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
MO	230,525	64,679	21,834	7,856	533
MT	29,579	7,983	3,493	949	74
NE	46,075	11,137	5,174	1,426	75
NV	60,905	16,880	6,263	1,945	181
NH	47,248	9,686	4,259	1,119	67
NJ	215,011	52,164	22,567	5,198	487
NM	65,499	18,371	6,346	1,537	156
NY	572,318	175,567	50,883	13,369	1,016
NC	350,580	93,934	30,310	11,491	877
ND	16,230	3,680	1,809	447	41
OH	366,024	75,753	32,603	12,222	786
OK	136,267	38,834	12,162	4,670	338
OR	110,666	29,660	12,895	2,600	274
PA	430,535	112,758	40,937	11,743	811
RI	39,180	8,024	3,298	944	97
SC	187,255	52,336	16,004	6,198	467
SD	20,766	4,831	2,735	603	48
TN	261,693	70,173	21,392	8,849	544
TX	600,168	153,483	61,902	13,009	1,134
UT	47,894	10,672	5,788	1,219	88
VT	23,808	5,298	2,151	613	51
VA	227,822	59,296	20,424	6,668	522
WA	179,871	43,526	17,827	4,053	434
WV	108,743	31,533	8,051	4,146	248
WI	170,659	39,794	19,179	3,645	302
WY	13,259	3,325	1,626	558	26

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 26 June 2012).

Table 9.5e: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2010

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
U.S.	9,175,095	258,614	3,303,102	21,591	267,779
AL	244,892	5,665	73,242	629	6,494
AK	13,595	433	5,051	47	219
AZ	160,442	4,090	63,266	570	3,232
AR	150,228	3,878	44,238	273	2,992
CA	758,236	21,895	293,890	1,931	15,870
CO	104,647	2,951	35,734	345	2,721
CT	90,535	2,645	40,391	197	3,452
DE	29,016	866	9,427	68	697
DC	14,580	395	6,328	27	450
FL	546,075	18,543	174,852	1,262	17,020
GA	282,844	8,661	86,682	581	8,848
HI	26,138	875	12,506	80	648
ID	43,542	1,128	16,624	93	856
IL	322,618	9,695	127,777	806	8,329
IN	215,075	6,049	78,059	473	6,635
IA	84,393	2,454	33,789	171	2,849
KS	79,166	2,251	29,553	200	1,878
KY	227,321	4,956	79,295	487	6,844
LA	170,027	4,483	51,691	366	7,169
ME	62,914	1,363	27,471	137	1,373
MD	131,874	4,168	47,116	350	5,028
MA	214,176	5,537	108,401	447	5,304
MI	365,926	9,882	138,273	763	10,476
MN	133,120	3,872	63,582	270	3,106
MS	145,135	3,959	47,756	335	5,612

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
MO	230,525	6,142	76,514	483	5,191
MT	29,579	849	10,421	66	776
NE	46,075	1,327	16,625	101	1,255
NV	60,905	1,727	19,232	162	1,497
NH	47,248	1,198	23,483	88	940
NJ	215,011	7,269	76,695	659	6,428
NM	65,499	1,438	24,227	235	1,392
NY	572,318	16,976	190,190	1,028	18,958
NC	350,580	10,314	113,440	837	10,662
ND	16,230	469	6,459	37	464
OH	366,024	9,887	153,033	610	13,704
OK	136,267	3,342	46,528	255	2,325
OR	110,666	3,214	39,788	265	2,030
PA	430,535	11,949	151,406	1,436	13,297
RI	39,180	1,036	18,711	123	1,241
SC	187,255	5,089	58,979	447	4,817
SD	20,766	532	7,986	44	495
TN	261,693	7,001	87,909	563	12,676
TX	600,168	16,911	196,967	1,350	15,748
UT	47,894	1,145	19,586	149	1,676
VT	23,808	631	10,820	81	741
VA	227,822	6,840	78,781	562	7,228
WA	179,871	5,187	73,969	402	4,362
WV	108,743	2,426	33,467	259	5,905
WI	170,659	4,662	68,160	385	5,656
WY	13,259	359	4,732	56	213

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 10; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 26 June 2012). Intellectual disabilities are further detailed in tables 9.5f and 9.5g.

Table 9.5f: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2010

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
U.S.	3,303,102	26,120	9,941	9,297	802,086
AL	73,242	363	89	181	19,652
AK	5,051	78	12	15	1,087
AZ	63,266	329	122	152	10,094
AR	44,238	229	116	113	13,458
CA	293,890	2,462	974	584	53,232
CO	35,734	245	110	69	7,859
CT	40,391	515	80	53	9,618
DE	9,427	101	30	22	2,508
DC	6,328	22	50	17	1,608
FL	174,852	1,038	370	361	35,086
GA	86,682	462	129	166	24,557
HI	12,506	69	14	19	2,074
ID	16,624	182	53	113	3,513
IL	127,777	999	563	255	34,346
IN	78,059	588	122	179	22,657
IA	33,789	278	88	257	11,735
KS	29,553	314	33	128	8,559
KY	79,295	304	150	189	18,788
LA	51,691	294	157	99	19,483
ME	27,471	296	77	96	5,262
MD	47,116	406	195	140	12,301
MA	108,401	1,144	665	495	16,361
MI	138,273	1,098	413	393	32,257
MN	63,582	816	90	161	15,315
MS	47,756	169	117	86	13,009

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
MO	76,514	567	157	200	21,490
MT	10,421	87	40	38	2,595
NE	16,625	134	39	65	4,914
NV	19,232	127	70	54	3,018
NH	23,483	275	140	171	3,112
NJ	76,695	917	321	202	17,914
NM	24,227	152	124	77	4,625
NY	190,190	1,885	1,454	550	49,917
NC	113,440	822	269	223	33,940
ND	6,459	68	10	19	2,251
OH	153,033	1,050	184	338	40,393
OK	46,528	202	98	81	12,878
OR	39,788	636	85	203	8,735
PA	151,406	1,224	511	726	42,062
RI	18,711	147	58	79	3,932
SC	58,979	273	102	80	15,828
SD	7,986	39	53	35	2,538
TN	87,909	237	99	124	21,542
TX	196,967	1,470	613	688	42,193
UT	19,586	279	70	62	4,962
VT	10,820	158	44	98	1,987
VA	78,781	604	180	236	22,572
WA	73,969	784	207	249	13,419
WV	33,467	148	58	79	11,273
WI	68,160	993	126	261	18,303
WY	4,732	41	10	16	1,274

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 10A; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 26 June 2012).

Table 9.5g: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2010

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
U.S.	3,303,102	1,276,891	325,858	500,357	352,552
AL	73,242	28,028	7,424	10,035	7,470
AK	5,051	1,396	635	1,083	745
AZ	63,266	28,752	8,750	8,351	6,716
AR	44,238	16,429	3,522	5,491	4,880
CA	293,890	123,346	28,994	58,773	25,525
CO	35,734	12,856	4,479	5,643	4,473
CT	40,391	15,489	3,807	7,414	3,415
DE	9,427	3,553	923	1,397	893
DC	6,328	1,848	851	1,709	223
FL	174,852	72,400	20,945	30,447	14,205
GA	86,682	29,749	10,422	13,870	7,327
HI	12,506	4,324	1,667	2,595	1,744
ID	16,624	6,298	1,698	1,981	2,786
IL	127,777	50,680	10,292	20,420	10,222
IN	78,059	27,018	8,142	10,656	8,697
IA	33,789	9,321	3,693	4,679	3,738
KS	29,553	9,762	2,946	4,221	3,590
KY	79,295	34,494	8,887	6,542	9,941
LA	51,691	16,108	3,897	7,663	3,990
ME	27,471	10,755	2,176	2,705	6,104
MD	47,116	16,639	6,612	7,671	3,152
MA	108,401	48,383	8,822	14,605	17,926
MI	138,273	55,167	15,179	21,996	11,770
MN	63,582	24,607	6,954	8,642	6,997
MS	47,756	18,939	4,127	7,133	4,176

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
MO	76,514	28,204	6,729	10,914	8,253
MT	10,421	2,904	1,423	1,451	1,883
NE	16,625	5,175	1,629	2,813	1,856
NV	19,232	7,944	2,175	3,336	2,508
NH	23,483	10,592	1,910	2,386	4,897
NJ	76,695	28,563	6,733	15,351	6,694
NM	24,227	8,822	3,039	3,148	4,240
NY	190,190	67,339	11,771	36,751	20,523
NC	113,440	37,877	13,354	15,846	11,109
ND	6,459	1,487	874	1,025	725
OH	153,033	61,927	12,279	21,280	15,582
OK	46,528	17,004	4,930	6,195	5,140
OR	39,788	12,843	4,472	6,060	6,754
PA	151,406	60,430	10,180	22,090	14,183
RI	18,711	8,022	1,481	2,204	2,788
SC	58,979	21,639	6,868	8,110	6,079
SD	7,986	2,127	1,095	1,136	963
TN	87,909	38,266	8,753	9,989	8,899
TX	196,967	87,401	19,418	25,593	19,591
UT	19,586	6,164	2,546	3,147	2,356
VT	10,820	4,130	1,132	1,251	2,020
VA	78,781	29,112	7,860	10,928	7,289
WA	73,969	26,355	9,770	10,816	12,369
WV	33,467	12,138	2,719	2,496	4,556
WI	68,160	22,677	6,139	9,727	9,934
WY	4,732	1,408	735	592	656

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 10A; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 26 June 2012).

Table 9.6: Social Security Disability Insurance—Total Annual Benefits (in thousands of dollars): December 2010

State	Total (\$)	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children
U.S.	112,520,772	102,999,936	1,957,200	7,563,636
AL	2,937,936	2,717,004	64,632	156,300
AK	165,708	153,684	2,496	9,528
AZ	2,055,096	1,920,864	30,384	103,848
AR	1,754,688	1,633,704	34,896	86,088
CA	9,486,852	8,672,808	142,776	671,268
CO	1,299,852	1,215,768	16,548	67,536
CT	1,141,824	1,026,204	13,128	102,492
DE	377,448	350,892	5,436	21,120
DC	159,024	146,412	1,752	10,860
FL	6,764,352	6,299,940	105,876	358,548
GA	3,447,696	3,185,424	65,172	197,100
HI	328,656	299,196	5,172	24,288
ID	522,876	483,852	8,292	30,720
IL	4,011,888	3,597,120	68,448	346,320
IN	2,647,716	2,406,288	49,320	192,108
IA	978,552	874,776	14,124	89,664
KS	942,924	860,640	15,096	67,176
KY	2,714,580	2,500,368	69,012	145,200
LA	2,010,504	1,795,128	57,636	157,740
ME	713,580	658,296	10,380	44,904
MD	1,664,688	1,527,432	22,668	114,576
MA	2,590,692	2,371,428	30,876	188,400
MI	4,709,436	4,248,216	85,308	375,900
MN	1,611,060	1,469,568	15,576	125,928
MS	1,674,240	1,533,720	40,068	100,452
MO	2,747,808	2,527,080	50,340	170,388
MT	347,148	318,960	5,520	22,668
NE	532,848	483,156	7,116	42,576
NV	800,160	756,444	12,096	31,620
NH	591,804	553,212	6,396	32,196
NJ	2,874,552	2,616,012	37,500	221,052
NM	773,532	721,104	12,000	40,440
NY	7,231,776	6,525,588	106,308	599,880
NC	4,252,800	3,952,080	68,928	231,792
ND	182,064	161,736	2,052	18,264
OH	4,345,404	3,894,420	90,588	360,396
OK	1,621,596	1,494,444	34,188	92,964
OR	1,364,388	1,255,260	22,356	86,772
PA	5,283,240	4,789,068	92,292	401,880
RI	464,244	426,228	5,892	32,124
SC	2,307,984	2,137,644	43,248	127,104
SD	233,832	211,548	3,072	19,212
TN	3,113,580	2,870,628	67,044	175,896
TX	7,247,580	6,673,068	150,336	424,176
UT	582,252	531,528	8,508	42,216
VT	272,424	248,904	3,540	19,980
VA	2,803,248	2,581,236	50,952	171,060
WA	2,243,148	2,067,504	34,944	140,712
WV	1,362,948	1,238,592	38,880	85,464
WI	2,066,388	1,865,580	25,620	175,176
WY	162,156	150,180	2,412	9,564

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 SSA Annual Report, Table 13; <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2010/index.html>; (accessed 14 June 2012).

Table 9.7: Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income—Number of Total and Concurrent Beneficiaries, Ages 18 to 64: December 2010

State	Total	Program		
		SSDI-Worker	SSI	Concurrent
U.S.	14,016,943	8,016,515	4,631,051	1,369,377
AL	364,484	216,038	112,238	36,208
AK	22,146	12,119	7,972	2,055
AZ	224,707	144,342	63,335	17,030
AR	219,499	133,719	63,775	22,005
CA	1,469,732	662,232	613,109	194,391
CO	149,246	94,404	41,675	13,167
CT	124,571	77,298	36,904	10,369
DE	38,434	25,925	9,622	2,887
DC	31,569	12,843	15,791	2,935
FL	788,897	488,461	233,396	67,040
GA	425,539	248,887	137,475	39,177
HI	40,652	22,686	14,611	3,355
ID	63,072	38,716	18,227	6,129
IL	483,010	274,692	168,598	39,720
IN	291,388	186,817	79,539	25,032
IA	116,597	71,549	32,817	12,231
KS	110,031	69,044	30,354	10,633

State	Total	Program		
		SSDI-Worker	SSI	Concurrent
KY	366,964	199,732	129,720	37,512
LA	278,171	142,796	106,924	28,451
ME	91,781	55,525	26,299	9,957
MD	197,680	115,898	65,697	16,085
MA	345,317	187,321	119,236	38,760
MI	541,335	314,926	173,668	52,741
MN	188,103	115,780	54,850	17,473
MS	225,292	125,555	75,879	23,858
MO	324,866	202,465	91,969	30,432
MT	42,538	26,077	12,184	4,277
NE	64,013	39,846	17,652	6,515
NV	84,383	55,858	22,657	5,868
NH	60,737	42,504	13,532	4,701
NJ	301,409	185,970	89,936	25,503
NM	104,222	58,641	35,212	10,369
NY	956,259	490,662	362,848	102,749
NC	486,700	310,399	133,220	43,081
ND	21,342	13,570	5,591	2,181

State	Total	Program		
		SSDI-Worker	SSI	Concurrent
OH	565,764	313,105	198,054	54,605
OK	199,798	120,235	61,395	18,168
OR	162,269	97,786	49,654	14,829
PA	657,924	372,365	226,308	59,251
RI	62,375	34,381	21,027	6,967
SC	255,144	164,930	69,298	20,916
SD	29,338	17,722	8,473	3,143
TN	383,061	230,168	117,036	35,857
TX	934,064	528,238	318,912	86,914
UT	65,777	41,919	18,271	5,587
VT	36,249	20,774	10,941	4,534
VA	317,988	199,923	90,349	27,716
WA	273,409	159,689	89,661	24,059
WV	168,838	93,663	59,531	15,644
WI	242,215	146,516	71,021	24,678
WY	18,044	11,804	4,608	1,632

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 Annual Statistical Supplement and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; Tables 10 and 16 <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/2009/> and Table 5.J14 <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2010/5j.html>>; (accessed 14 June 2012).

Table 9.8a: Supplemental Security Income—Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Total and Age Eligible: 2009 to 2010

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
U.S.	7,673,777	7,911,329	3.1	1,185,834	1,183,629	-0.2
AL	169,320	172,220	1.7	13,373	12,504	-6.5
AK	12,006	12,242	2.0	1,977	1,888	-4.5
AZ	106,130	109,877	3.5	14,024	14,429	2.9
AR	102,927	106,745	3.7	7,321	6,938	-5.2
CA	1,250,030	1,269,123	1.5	358,891	359,483	0.2
CO	61,951	65,511	5.7	9,048	9,005	-0.5
CT	56,270	58,229	3.5	6,696	6,603	-1.4
DE	15,299	15,804	3.3	1,284	1,283	-0.1
DC	23,575	24,371	3.4	1,907	1,890	-0.9
FL	463,573	484,363	4.5	106,216	109,256	2.9
GA	220,238	228,498	3.8	24,939	24,840	-0.4
HI	24,266	24,897	2.6	6,151	6,090	-1.0
ID	26,048	27,236	4.6	1,862	1,889	1.5
IL	269,392	273,279	1.4	30,588	30,432	-0.5
IN	112,791	118,030	4.6	5,599	5,507	-1.6
IA	46,609	47,634	2.2	3,313	3,236	-2.3
KS	44,045	45,841	4.1	3,125	3,164	1.2
KY	189,482	192,328	1.5	11,486	11,039	-3.9
LA	169,690	174,669	2.9	14,710	14,037	-4.6
ME	34,559	35,486	2.7	2,048	2,002	-2.2
MD	102,930	107,386	4.3	14,986	14,905	-0.5
MA	186,609	192,998	3.4	46,354	47,020	1.4
MI	242,983	253,549	4.3	16,404	16,515	0.7
MN	83,246	86,482	3.9	10,360	10,415	0.5
MS	124,116	125,569	1.2	11,585	11,016	-4.9

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
MO	126,132	133,843	6.1	8,194	7,981	-2.6
MT	16,694	17,532	5.0	1,043	1,291	23.8
NE	24,616	25,675	4.3	1,971	1,974	0.2
NV	38,592	41,008	6.3	9,653	10,068	4.3
NH	16,628	17,915	7.7	869	920	5.9
NJ	163,066	168,591	3.4	34,201	34,340	0.4
NM	59,110	60,498	2.3	8,304	8,262	-0.5
NY	667,893	681,191	2.0	132,643	131,407	-0.9
NC	213,329	219,443	2.9	21,501	20,872	-2.9
ND	8,139	8,302	2.0	814	781	-4.1
OH	273,881	285,570	4.3	14,882	14,769	-0.8
OK	90,745	93,721	3.3	6,810	6,639	-2.5
OR	70,404	74,751	6.2	8,389	8,616	2.7
PA	346,951	357,939	3.2	26,266	25,803	-1.8
RI	31,582	32,759	3.7	3,559	3,493	-1.9
SC	109,339	112,010	2.4	10,029	9,644	-3.8
SD	13,542	13,848	2.3	1,525	1,455	-4.6
TN	169,325	174,503	3.1	14,083	13,633	-3.2
TX	589,929	616,563	4.5	106,947	106,895	-0.0
UT	26,604	28,079	5.5	2,455	2,418	-1.5
VT	14,690	15,289	4.1	1,024	1,033	0.9
VA	144,276	148,305	2.8	19,421	19,009	-2.1
WA	130,707	137,447	5.2	15,929	16,245	2.0
WV	79,847	80,335	0.6	3,301	3,136	-5.0
WI	103,503	107,476	3.8	7,431	7,228	-2.7
WY	6,168	6,369	3.3	343	331	-3.5

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2010/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 14 June 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals ages 65 or older.

Table 9.8b: Supplemental Security Income—Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Blind and Disabled Eligible: 2009 to 2010

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
U.S.	69,292	69,280	-0.0	6,420,653	6,658,320	3.7
AL	848	819	-3.4	155,099	158,897	2.4
AK	97	94	-3.1	9,932	10,260	3.3
AZ	866	891	2.9	91,240	94,557	3.6
AR	709	698	-1.6	94,897	99,109	4.4
CA	19,706	19,598	-0.5	871,433	890,042	2.1
CO	491	505	2.9	52,412	56,001	6.8
CT	432	433	0.2	49,142	51,193	4.2
DE	93	105	12.9	13,922	14,416	3.5
DC	126	127	0.8	21,542	22,354	3.8
FL	2,695	2,714	0.7	354,662	372,393	5.0
GA	1,913	1,878	-1.8	193,386	201,780	4.3
HI	176	182	3.4	17,939	18,625	3.8
ID	197	206	4.6	23,989	25,141	4.8
IL	2,340	2,362	0.9	236,464	240,485	1.7
IN	853	870	2.0	106,339	111,653	5.0
IA	708	698	-1.4	42,588	43,700	2.6
KS	343	342	-0.3	40,577	42,335	4.3
KY	1,261	1,231	-2.4	176,735	180,058	1.9
LA	1,466	1,449	-1.2	153,514	159,183	3.7
ME	215	216	0.5	32,296	33,268	3.0
MD	572	590	3.1	87,372	91,891	5.2
MA	3,599	3,630	0.9	136,656	142,348	4.2
MI	1,583	1,609	1.6	224,996	235,425	4.6
MN	703	684	-2.7	72,183	75,383	4.4
MS	881	887	0.7	111,650	113,666	1.8

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
MO	911	879	-3.5	119,027	124,983	5.0
MT	122	118	-3.3	15,529	16,123	3.8
NE	232	238	2.6	22,413	23,463	4.7
NV	647	646	-0.2	28,292	30,294	7.1
NH	161	156	-3.1	15,598	16,839	8.0
NJ	869	837	-3.7	127,996	133,414	4.2
NM	455	460	1.1	50,351	51,776	2.8
NY	2,865	2,878	0.5	532,385	546,906	2.7
NC	1,690	1,718	1.7	190,138	196,853	3.5
ND	70	57	-18.6	7,255	7,464	2.9
OH	1,728	1,732	0.2	257,271	269,069	4.6
OK	709	676	-4.7	83,226	86,406	3.8
OR	625	636	1.8	61,390	65,499	6.7
PA	1,988	1,967	-1.1	318,697	330,169	3.6
RI	165	169	2.4	27,858	29,097	4.4
SC	1,264	1,271	0.6	98,046	101,095	3.1
SD	99	99	0.0	11,918	12,294	3.2
TN	1,454	1,439	-1.0	153,788	159,431	3.7
TX	6,653	6,727	1.1	476,329	502,941	5.6
UT	224	240	7.1	23,925	25,321	5.8
VT	69	69	0.0	13,597	14,187	4.3
VA	1,153	1,168	1.3	123,704	128,128	3.6
WA	874	875	0.1	113,904	120,327	5.6
WV	523	514	-1.7	76,023	76,685	0.9
WI	830	853	2.8	95,242	99,395	4.4
WY	39	40	2.6	5,786	5,998	3.7

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2010/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 14 June 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals ages 65 or older.

Table 9.9a: Social Security Disability Insurance—Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments, Total and Disabled Worker Eligible: 2009 to 2010

State	Total			Disabled Worker		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
U.S.	8,732,784	9,175,095	5.1	7,610,679	8,016,515	5.3
AL	232,674	244,892	5.3	204,573	216,038	5.6
AK	12,930	13,595	5.1	11,572	12,119	4.7
AZ	153,768	160,442	4.3	138,396	144,342	4.3
AR	144,383	150,228	4.0	128,375	133,719	4.2
CA	732,153	758,236	3.6	639,263	662,232	3.6
CO	97,779	104,647	7.0	87,987	94,404	7.3
CT	87,106	90,535	3.9	74,153	77,298	4.2
DE	27,900	29,016	4.0	24,937	25,925	4.0
DC	13,660	14,580	6.7	11,948	12,843	7.5
FL	513,741	546,075	6.3	458,526	488,461	6.5
GA	269,785	282,844	4.8	236,868	248,887	5.1
HI	25,067	26,138	4.3	21,698	22,686	4.6
ID	41,109	43,542	5.9	36,525	38,716	6.0
IL	308,983	322,618	4.4	262,227	274,692	4.8
IN	202,208	215,075	6.4	175,035	186,817	6.7
IA	81,019	84,393	4.2	68,425	71,549	4.6
KS	75,363	79,166	5.0	65,631	69,044	5.2
KY	216,971	227,321	4.8	190,170	199,732	5.0
LA	161,569	170,027	5.2	135,077	142,796	5.7
ME	61,079	62,914	3.0	53,959	55,525	2.9
MD	124,177	131,874	6.2	108,605	115,898	6.7
MA	205,265	214,176	4.3	179,409	187,321	4.4
MI	342,481	365,926	6.8	293,299	314,926	7.4
MN	126,310	133,120	5.4	109,472	115,780	5.8
MS	140,220	145,135	3.5	121,217	125,555	3.6

State	Total			Disabled Worker		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
MO	217,943	230,525	5.8	190,813	202,465	6.1
MT	28,265	29,579	4.6	24,865	26,077	4.9
NE	44,221	46,075	4.2	38,133	39,846	4.5
NV	57,513	60,905	5.9	52,776	55,858	5.8
NH	44,159	47,248	7.0	39,678	42,504	7.1
NJ	205,206	215,011	4.8	176,927	185,970	5.1
NM	62,537	65,499	4.7	55,815	58,641	5.1
NY	550,468	572,318	4.0	470,783	490,662	4.2
NC	334,909	350,580	4.7	296,118	310,399	4.8
ND	15,510	16,230	4.6	12,872	13,570	5.4
OH	342,521	366,024	6.9	291,040	313,105	7.6
OK	130,256	136,267	4.6	114,708	120,235	4.8
OR	104,092	110,666	6.3	91,803	97,786	6.5
PA	409,808	430,535	5.1	352,884	372,365	5.5
RI	37,621	39,180	4.1	32,963	34,381	4.3
SC	178,077	187,255	5.2	156,502	164,930	5.4
SD	19,849	20,766	4.6	16,866	17,722	5.1
TN	248,444	261,693	5.3	217,950	230,168	5.6
TX	568,956	600,168	5.5	499,728	528,238	5.7
UT	45,036	47,894	6.3	39,318	41,919	6.6
VT	22,527	23,808	5.7	19,567	20,774	6.2
VA	218,064	227,822	4.5	190,962	199,923	4.7
WA	169,321	179,871	6.2	150,080	159,689	6.4
WV	106,108	108,743	2.5	91,273	93,663	2.6
WI	160,972	170,659	6.0	137,596	146,516	6.5
WY	12,701	13,259	4.4	11,312	11,804	4.3

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2010/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/5j.pdf>>; respectively; (accessed 14 June 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals ages 65 or older.

Table 9.9b: Social Security Disability Insurance—Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments from 2009 to 2010

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
U.S.	891,877	919,859	3.1	230,228	238,721	3.7
AL	20,110	20,581	2.3	7,991	8,273	3.5
AK	1,086	1,200	10.5	272	276	1.5
AZ	11,929	12,532	5.1	3,443	3,568	3.6
AR	11,396	11,783	3.4	4,612	4,726	2.5
CA	77,099	79,831	3.5	15,791	16,173	2.4
CO	7,880	8,257	4.8	1,912	1,986	3.9
CT	11,340	11,599	2.3	1,613	1,638	1.5
DE	2,347	2,440	4.0	616	651	5.7
DC	1,484	1,509	1.7	228	228	0.0
FL	42,438	44,237	4.2	12,777	13,377	4.7
GA	24,539	25,271	3.0	8,378	8,686	3.7
HI	2,804	2,872	2.4	565	580	2.7
ID	3,672	3,856	5.0	912	970	6.4
IL	38,999	39,850	2.2	7,757	8,076	4.1
IN	21,669	22,417	3.5	5,504	5,841	6.1
IA	10,790	11,047	2.4	1,804	1,797	-0.4
KS	7,919	8,210	3.7	1,813	1,912	5.5
KY	19,020	19,428	2.1	7,781	8,161	4.9
LA	20,211	20,700	2.4	6,281	6,531	4.0
ME	5,768	6,016	4.3	1,352	1,373	1.6
MD	12,991	13,321	2.5	2,581	2,655	2.9
MA	22,173	23,074	4.1	3,683	3,781	2.7
MI	40,924	41,703	1.9	8,888	9,297	4.6
MN	14,941	15,396	3.0	1,897	1,944	2.5
MS	13,848	14,258	3.0	5,155	5,322	3.2

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2009	2010	% Change	2009	2010	% Change
MO	20,861	21,527	3.2	6,269	6,533	4.2
MT	2,767	2,839	2.6	633	663	4.7
NE	5,178	5,291	2.2	910	938	3.1
NV	3,408	3,643	6.9	1,329	1,404	5.6
NH	3,699	3,926	6.1	782	818	4.6
NJ	23,962	24,607	2.7	4,317	4,434	2.7
NM	5,303	5,426	2.3	1,419	1,432	0.9
NY	67,215	68,961	2.6	12,470	12,695	1.8
NC	29,141	30,178	3.6	9,650	10,003	3.7
ND	2,354	2,379	1.1	284	281	-1.1
OH	41,417	42,394	2.4	10,064	10,525	4.6
OK	11,368	11,731	3.2	4,180	4,301	2.9
OR	9,893	10,328	4.4	2,396	2,552	6.5
PA	46,359	47,330	2.1	10,565	10,840	2.6
RI	3,904	4,038	3.4	754	761	0.9
SC	15,791	16,255	2.9	5,784	6,070	4.9
SD	2,585	2,626	1.6	398	418	5.0
TN	21,874	22,581	3.2	8,620	8,944	3.8
TX	51,964	53,928	3.8	17,264	18,002	4.3
UT	4,816	5,016	4.2	902	959	6.3
VT	2,483	2,561	3.1	477	473	-0.8
VA	20,967	21,557	2.8	6,135	6,342	3.4
WA	15,597	16,307	4.6	3,644	3,875	6.3
WV	10,733	10,890	1.5	4,102	4,190	2.1
WI	20,369	20,988	3.0	3,007	3,155	4.9
WY	1,122	1,164	3.7	267	291	9.0

Source: Social Security Administration, 2010 and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2010/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2009/5j.html>>; respectively; (accessed 14 June 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals ages 65 or older.

Table 9.10: Monthly Number of Social Security Disability Insurance Participants

Year	Month	Number
2002	Jan	110,187
2002	Feb	130,058
2002	Mar	172,196
2002	Apr	134,183
2002	May	161,410
2002	Jun	133,242
2002	Jul	124,372
2002	Aug	171,781
2002	Sep	134,281
2002	Oct	134,666
2002	Nov	161,953
2002	Dec	115,323
2003	Jan	154,330
2003	Feb	136,075
2003	Mar	151,124
2003	Apr	148,300
2003	May	182,215
2003	Jun	152,183
2003	Jul	141,058
2003	Aug	196,952
2003	Sep	158,946
2003	Oct	196,467
2003	Nov	141,761
2003	Dec	136,110
2004	Jan	175,214
2004	Feb	159,553

Year	Month	Number
2004	Mar	169,497
2004	Apr	215,618
2004	May	169,710
2004	Jun	154,255
2004	Jul	230,059
2004	Aug	180,540
2004	Sep	165,604
2004	Oct	209,734
2004	Nov	151,031
2004	Dec	156,716
2005	Jan	186,874
2005	Feb	162,371
2005	Mar	201,195
2005	Apr	178,396
2005	May	184,826
2005	Jun	161,937
2005	Jul	201,021
2005	Aug	171,935
2005	Sep	199,640
2005	Oct	159,071
2005	Nov	145,176
2005	Dec	178,224
2006	Jan	150,347
2006	Feb	161,153
2006	Mar	217,471
2006	Apr	172,656

Year	Month	Number
2006	May	175,897
2006	Jun	209,494
2006	Jul	161,821
2006	Aug	178,619
2006	Sep	211,382
2006	Oct	163,885
2006	Nov	144,573
2006	Dec	186,790
2007	Jan	146,429
2007	Feb	164,973
2007	Mar	223,213
2007	Apr	176,383
2007	May	178,998
2007	Jun	214,453
2007	Jul	167,620
2007	Aug	227,074
2007	Sep	174,484
2007	Oct	171,361
2007	Nov	197,992
2007	Dec	147,216
2008	Jan	157,837
2008	Feb	221,327
2008	Mar	184,605
2008	Apr	188,185
2008	May	218,667
2008	Jun	184,344

Year	Month	Number
2008	Jul	173,991
2008	Aug	235,204
2008	Sep	178,930
2008	Oct	235,161
2008	Nov	173,204
2008	Dec	168,941
2009	Jan	239,385
2009	Feb	212,378
2009	Mar	225,790
2009	Apr	225,232
2009	May	271,231
2009	Jun	230,772
2009	Jul	277,488
2009	Aug	233,807
2009	Sep	221,830
2009	Oct	278,422
2009	Nov	207,089
2009	Dec	192,820
2010	Jan	257,939
2010	Feb	218,654
2010	Mar	236,162
2010	Apr	289,448
2010	May	232,865
2010	Jun	225,526
2010	Jul	291,964
2010	Aug	240,668

Year	Month	Number
2010	Sep	232,270
2010	Oct	293,682
2010	Nov	205,587
2010	Dec	211,033
2011	Jan	198,421
2011	Feb	232,555
2011	Mar	289,143
2011	Apr	237,358
2011	May	235,976
2011	Jun	287,287
2011	Jul	226,918
2011	Aug	234,569
2011	Sep	275,981
2011	Oct	220,620
2011	Nov	193,842
2011	Dec	246,250
2012	Jan	213,902
2012	Feb	220,938
2012	Mar	289,906
2012	Apr	225,844
2012	May	231,671
2012	Jun	274,302
2012	Jul	214,454
2012	Aug	288,795

Source: Social Security Administration. Selected Data from Social Security's Disability Program. Release Date: August 2012; <<http://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>>; (accessed 26 September 2012). The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

Section 10: Medicaid and Medicare

This section presents statistics concerning Medicaid and Medicare, government run health care programs. Specifically, these statistics concern the number of people with disabilities served under Medicaid and Medicare and the amount spent under each program on people with disabilities. The principal source for this section is the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' 2011 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, produced by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

Tables

Table 10.1: In the federal fiscal year 2009, the United States spent a total of \$141,596,483,252 on Medicaid payments to people with disabilities, 43.5 percent of the total amount spent on all Medicaid payments. The District of Columbia spent the largest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (58.0 percent), while Michigan spent the smallest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (29.1 percent).

Table 10.2: In the federal fiscal year 2009, the U.S. Medicaid program served a total of 9,036,364 beneficiaries with disabilities, 14.5 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicaid. West Virginia had the largest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (26.6 percent), while Arizona had the smallest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (9.0 percent).

Table 10.3: In the federal fiscal year 2010, the U.S. Medicare program spent a total of \$63,434,000,000 on people with disabilities—19.2 percent of total Medicare expenditures. This was the largest percentage of Medicare spending on people with disabilities during any year between 1973 and 2010.

Table 10.4: As of July 1, 2010, the U.S. Medicare program served a total of 7,846,486 beneficiaries with disabilities—16.8 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicare.

Kentucky had the largest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (25.5 percent), while Hawaii had the smallest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (10.8 percent).

Table 10.5: From the federal fiscal year 2008 to fiscal year 2009, the percentage of total beneficiaries of Medicaid with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicaid beneficiaries divided by the total number of Medicaid beneficiaries) decreased 0.3 percent in the United States. The percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities increased the most in District of Columbia (by 1.2 percentage points) and decreased the most in Mississippi (by 5.2 percentage points).

Table 10.6: From 2009 to 2010, the percentage of total Medicare enrollees with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicare enrollees divided by the total number of Medicare enrollees) in the United States increased by 0.1 percentage points. The percentage of Medicare enrollees with disabilities increased the most in Ohio (a 0.5 percentage point increase) and decreased the most in Alaska (a 0.2 percentage point decrease).

Table 10.1: Medicaid—Medicaid Payments by Disability Status (in millions of dollars): Fiscal Year 2009

State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]	State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]	State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]
	Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled			Total	Disabled	
U.S.	325,818,622,367	141,596,483,252	43.5	KY	5,016,413,130	2,415,217,482	48.1	OH	13,971,825,590	6,390,274,800	45.7
AL	3,625,502,688	1,548,178,834	42.7	LA	5,429,694,762	2,605,879,047	48.0	OK	3,573,230,400	1,475,063,691	41.3
AK	1,067,104,934	404,072,319	37.9	ME	1,479,844,670	708,190,564	47.9	OR	2,743,881,172	1,106,175,833	40.3
AZ	8,616,824,555	2,574,144,434	29.9	MD	6,324,424,890	2,981,497,473	47.1	PA	14,206,861,168	6,520,068,115	45.9
AR	3,578,939,648	1,573,232,292	44.0	MA	10,054,279,000	4,130,578,385	41.1	RI	1,555,518,543	709,389,267	45.6
CA	35,222,137,273	16,492,912,702	46.8	MI	10,170,613,978	2,957,333,026	29.1	SC	4,700,405,915	1,698,085,552	36.1
CO	3,266,560,441	1,393,556,274	42.7	MN	7,029,290,654	3,273,379,249	46.6	SD	731,834,712	308,026,815	42.1
CT	5,289,046,583	2,214,921,198	41.9	MS	3,197,858,459	1,429,938,910	44.7	TN	7,261,642,567	3,233,517,176	44.5
DE	1,264,096,546	435,403,478	34.4	MO	5,764,378,501	2,677,405,834	46.4	TX	18,542,735,982	7,285,083,337	39.3
DC	1,940,310,415	1,124,920,677	58.0	MT	714,093,266	277,407,004	38.8	UT	1,867,270,859	665,539,718	35.6
FL	14,053,739,488	6,384,172,097	45.4	NE	1,589,560,992	649,727,910	40.9	VT	968,647,538	371,531,858	38.4
GA	7,373,409,256	2,765,059,786	37.5	NV	1,196,285,377	521,078,263	43.6	VA	5,545,953,271	2,507,008,154	45.2
HI	1,201,404,759	399,278,075	33.2	NH	994,756,366	406,707,838	40.9	WA	5,733,928,802	2,148,970,767	37.5
ID	1,348,811,955	681,401,451	50.5	NJ	8,289,318,254	4,158,795,979	50.2	WV	2,588,751,602	1,181,084,063	45.6
IL	11,769,260,556	4,907,180,918	41.7	NM	2,912,818,269	899,710,834	30.9	WI	5,781,145,567	2,374,887,627	41.1
IN	5,387,010,602	2,337,545,159	43.4	NY	44,882,553,058	20,939,911,166	46.7	WY	551,809,947	232,901,066	42.2
IA	2,877,205,249	1,411,020,025	49.0	NC	9,662,437,953	4,331,970,673	44.8				
KS	2,315,887,435	1,133,672,355	49.0	ND	587,304,770	243,473,702	41.5				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2010 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.23; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 21 August 2012).

[1] Disability as a percent of Total.

Table 10.2: Medicaid—Medicaid Persons with Disabilities Served (Disabled Beneficiaries): Fiscal Year 2009

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
U.S.	62,362,956	9,036,364	14.5
AL	876,741	202,985	23.2
AK	118,694	15,402	13.0
AZ	1,587,731	142,629	9.0
AR	824,895	126,148	15.3
CA	11,518,049	1,147,732	10.0
CO	628,683	80,850	12.9
CT	558,170	63,829	11.4
DE	208,838	21,445	10.3
DC	175,160	40,792	23.3
FL	3,261,031	505,946	15.5
GA	1,794,502	274,811	15.3
HI	260,596	25,560	9.8
ID	241,166	36,470	15.1
IL	2,614,367	322,078	12.3
IN	1,106,027	139,921	12.7
IA	481,599	74,174	15.4
KS	354,752	64,743	18.3

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
KY	939,263	232,733	24.8
LA	1,184,018	187,033	15.8
ME	312,615	55,187	17.7
MD	845,383	131,895	15.6
MA	1,427,087	246,203	17.3
MI	1,890,198	294,959	15.6
MN	801,713	114,850	14.3
MS	931,640	155,776	16.7
MO	1,094,776	202,328	18.5
MT	112,064	18,752	16.7
NE	255,626	34,125	13.3
NV	280,864	36,464	13.0
NH	141,069	22,639	16.0
NJ	1,148,041	193,719	16.9
NM	561,758	65,406	11.6
NY	4,984,572	716,295	14.4
NC	1,772,871	275,253	15.5
ND	76,535	10,219	13.4

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
OH	2,238,140	354,717	15.8
OK	808,526	106,772	13.2
OR	521,876	81,777	15.7
PA	2,232,142	533,106	23.9
RI	203,223	36,779	18.1
SC	897,123	147,928	16.5
SD	140,958	19,669	14.0
TN	1,479,028	328,356	22.2
TX	4,282,564	501,467	11.7
UT	352,427	39,072	11.1
VT	168,249	23,366	13.9
VA	913,111	153,019	16.8
WA	1,176,868	169,086	14.4
WV	386,427	102,927	26.6
WI	1,118,923	149,794	13.4
WY	72,277	9,178	12.7

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2010 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 21 August 2012).

[1] Disability as a percent of Total.

Table 10.3: Medicare—Medicare Payments by Type of Entitlement (in millions of dollars, unadjusted): 1973-2010

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
1973	9,251	9,039	213	2.3
1974	11,238	10,257	981	8.7
1975	14,549	13,056	1,492	10.3
1976	17,619	15,637	1,983	11.3
1977	20,477	18,015	2,462	12.0
1978	23,543	20,579	2,964	12.6
1979	27,699	24,005	3,694	13.3
1980	33,725	29,224	4,501	13.3
1981	39,918	36,614	5,304	13.3
1982	48,134	41,787	6,347	13.2
1983	53,438	46,727	6,711	12.6
1984	59,132	52,118	7,014	11.9
1985	63,877	56,428	7,449	11.7

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
1986	68,863	60,810	8,053	11.7
1987	75,817	67,098	8,719	11.5
1988	81,403	72,187	9,217	11.3
1989	93,844	82,757	11,087	11.8
1990	101,419	89,620	11,799	11.6
1991	110,887	98,059	12,828	11.6
1992	120,710	106,241	14,469	12.0
1993	129,386	113,491	15,894	12.3
1994	146,549	127,714	18,835	12.9
1995	158,980	137,952	21,029	13.2
1996	167,063	144,485	22,577	13.5
1997	175,423	151,655	23,768	13.5
1998	168,164	144,418	23,746	14.1

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
1999	166,687	142,425	24,262	14.6
2000	174,261	148,488	25,773	14.8
2001	197,505	167,825	29,680	15.0
2002	215,411	182,303	33,108	15.4
2003	232,821	195,726	37,095	15.9
2004	255,325	213,241	42,085	16.5
2005	274,143	227,594	46,550	17.0
2006	280,672	232,468	48,204	17.2
2007	288,504	237,806	50,697	17.6
2008	301,136	247,118	54,018	17.9
2009	318,009	258,546	59,462	18.7
2010	331,129	267,696	63,434	19.2

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2011 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 3.2; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 15 June 2012).

[1] Disability as a percent of Total.

Table 10.4: Medicare—Medicare Enrollment by Type of Entitlement: July 1, 2010

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
U.S.	46,584,745	38,738,259	7,846,486	16.8
AL	845,266	639,017	206,249	24.4
AK	65,691	53,780	11,911	18.1
AZ	930,211	788,270	141,941	15.3
AR	531,404	405,519	125,885	23.7
CA	4,757,352	4,080,938	676,414	14.2
CO	624,824	534,568	90,256	14.4
CT	567,517	489,103	78,414	13.8
DE	149,288	124,411	24,877	16.7
DC	78,134	65,197	12,937	16.6
FL	3,374,563	2,911,299	463,264	13.7
GA	1,235,730	990,183	245,547	19.9
HI	206,487	184,108	22,379	10.8
ID	229,797	192,724	37,073	16.1
IL	1,839,383	1,563,708	275,675	15.0
IN	1,005,734	827,015	178,719	17.8
IA	517,427	446,258	71,169	13.8
KS	432,755	366,478	66,277	15.3

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
KY	759,956	566,468	193,488	25.5
LA	686,727	539,483	147,244	21.4
ME	264,883	208,927	55,956	21.1
MD	784,770	672,614	112,156	14.3
MA	1,061,049	874,978	186,071	17.5
MI	1,651,222	1,343,877	307,345	18.6
MN	785,852	673,501	112,351	14.3
MS	497,155	372,068	125,087	25.2
MO	1,004,371	811,953	192,418	19.2
MT	169,503	143,811	25,692	15.2
NE	279,073	240,161	38,912	13.9
NV	356,618	303,822	52,796	14.8
NH	223,259	182,662	40,597	18.2
NJ	1,327,012	1,146,483	180,529	13.6
NM	313,427	256,101	57,326	18.3
NY	2,988,430	2,498,604	489,826	16.4
NC	1,489,840	1,189,890	299,950	20.1
ND	109,307	95,252	14,055	12.9

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
OH	1,900,576	1,585,568	315,008	16.6
OK	603,461	488,404	115,057	19.1
OR	621,067	527,397	93,670	15.1
PA	2,283,210	1,915,047	368,163	16.1
RI	182,972	149,087	33,885	18.5
SC	773,702	615,191	158,511	20.5
SD	136,564	119,022	17,542	12.8
TN	1,057,914	832,874	225,040	21.3
TX	3,001,032	2,496,897	504,135	16.8
UT	283,032	242,202	40,830	14.4
VT	111,526	91,272	20,254	18.2
VA	1,140,524	947,022	193,502	17.0
WA	972,359	818,408	153,951	15.8
WV	381,765	286,334	95,431	25.0
WI	910,945	771,496	139,449	15.3
WY	80,079	68,807	11,272	14.1

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2011 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 15 June 2012).

[1] Disability as a percent of Total.

Table 10.5: Medicaid—Change in Percent of Total Beneficiaries with Disabilities: Fiscal Year 2008 to Fiscal Year 2009

State	% Total [1]		Change [2]	State	% Total [1]		Change [2]	State	% Total [1]		Change [2]
	2008	2009			2008	2009			2008	2009	
U.S.	14.8	14.5	-0.3	KY	25.2	24.8	-0.4	OH	16.2	15.8	-0.4
AL	23.6	23.2	-0.4	LA	15.4	15.8	0.4	OK	13.2	13.2	0.0
AK	12.6	13.0	0.4	ME	17.1	17.7	0.6	OR	16.1	15.7	-0.4
AZ	9.8	9.0	-0.8	MD	16.8	15.6	-1.2	PA	23.8	23.9	0.1
AR	14.5	15.3	0.8	MA	22.0	17.3	-4.7	RI	19.4	18.1	-1.3
CA	10.7	10.0	-0.7	MI	15.7	15.6	-0.1	SC	16.4	16.5	0.1
CO	12.4	12.9	0.5	MN	14.4	14.3	-0.1	SD	14.1	14.0	-0.1
CT	11.8	11.4	-0.4	MS	21.9	16.7	-5.2	TN	22.6	22.2	-0.4
DE	11.4	10.3	-1.1	MO	17.2	18.5	1.3	TX	11.9	11.7	-0.2
DC	22.1	23.3	1.2	MT	16.0	16.7	0.7	UT	12.2	11.1	-1.1
FL	16.0	15.5	-0.5	NE	13.3	13.3	0.0	VT	13.9	13.9	-0.0
GA	15.2	15.3	0.1	NV	14.0	13.0	-1.0	VA	17.5	16.8	-0.7
HI	10.1	9.8	-0.3	NH	15.5	16.0	0.5	WA	14.2	14.4	0.2
ID	14.9	15.1	0.2	NJ	17.0	16.9	-0.1	WV	26.3	26.6	0.3
IL	13.5	12.3	-1.2	NM	12.6	11.6	-1.0	WI	14.4	13.4	-1.0
IN	12.1	12.7	0.6	NY	14.3	14.4	0.1	WY	12.6	12.7	0.1
IA	14.3	15.4	1.1	NC	15.0	15.5	0.5				
KS	17.2	18.3	1.1	ND	13.5	13.4	-0.1				

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 21 August 2012).

[1] Disability as a percent of Total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of Total.

Table 10.6: Medicare—Change in Percent of Total Enrollees with Disabilities: 2009 to 2010

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2009	2010	
U.S.	16.7	16.8	0.1
AL	24.2	24.4	0.2
AK	18.3	18.1	-0.2
AZ	15.3	15.3	-0.0
AR	23.4	23.7	0.3
CA	14.2	14.2	0.0
CO	14.4	14.4	0.0
CT	13.7	13.8	0.1
DE	16.5	16.7	0.2
DC	16.2	16.6	0.4
FL	13.5	13.7	0.2
GA	20.0	19.9	-0.1
HI	10.9	10.8	-0.1
ID	16.0	16.1	0.1
IL	14.8	15.0	0.2
IN	17.4	17.8	0.4
IA	13.5	13.8	0.3
KS	15.0	15.3	0.3

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2009	2010	
KY	25.2	25.5	0.3
LA	21.2	21.4	0.2
ME	21.0	21.1	0.1
MD	14.1	14.3	0.2
MA	17.3	17.5	0.2
MI	18.2	18.6	0.4
MN	14.0	14.3	0.3
MS	25.0	25.2	0.2
MO	18.8	19.2	0.4
MT	14.9	15.2	0.3
NE	13.8	13.9	0.1
NV	14.7	14.8	0.1
NH	18.0	18.2	0.2
NJ	13.4	13.6	0.2
NM	18.2	18.3	0.1
NY	16.2	16.4	0.2
NC	20.1	20.1	0.0
ND	12.7	12.9	0.2

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2009	2010	
OH	16.1	16.6	0.5
OK	18.8	19.1	0.3
OR	14.8	15.1	0.3
PA	15.7	16.1	0.4
RI	18.2	18.5	0.3
SC	20.6	20.5	-0.1
SD	12.8	12.8	0.0
TN	21.1	21.3	0.2
TX	16.6	16.8	0.2
UT	14.3	14.4	0.1
VT	17.9	18.2	0.3
VA	17.0	17.0	-0.0
WA	15.7	15.8	0.1
WV	24.9	25.0	0.1
WI	14.9	15.3	0.4
WY	14.1	14.1	-0.0

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2009 and 2010 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Percentages are rounded. Discrepancies are due to rounding.

[1] Disability as a percent of Total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of Total.



Section 11: Special Education

This section presents statistics on Special Education programs, specifically on children served under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B. These statistics concern the number of children with disabilities served (by age and by type of disability), inclusive education of children with disabilities, dropout and graduation rates, and state grant awards. The principal source of these statistics is the Office of Special Education Programs' Data Accountability Center, which produces IDEA 618 Data Tables.

Tables

Table 11.1: In the fall of 2010, there were 67,776,207 students ages six to 21 in the United States. Of these students' ages six to 21, 5,699,061 or 8.4 percent received special education services under IDEA, Part B. Idaho had the smallest percentage (6.3 percent), while New Jersey had the largest percentage (11.6 percent).

Table 11.2: Of the 6,419,405 youth ages three to 21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2010, 720,344 (or 11.2 percent) were three to five years old; 2,611,244 (or 40.7 percent) were six to 11 years old; 2,724,538 (or 42.4 percent) were 12 to 17 years old, and 363,279 (or 5.7 percent) were 18 to 21 years old.

Tables 11.3a-11.3d: The 5,699,061 students ages six to 21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2010 were in the following diagnostic categories: 2,346,993 (or 41.2 percent) in specific learning disability; 1,063,888 (or 18.7 percent) in speech or language impairment; 435,170 (or 7.6 percent) in mental retardation; 385,492 (or 6.8 percent) in emotional disturbance; 122,062 (or 2.1 percent) in multiple disabilities; 68,585 (or 1.2 percent) in hearing impairments; 55,229 (or 1.0 percent) in orthopedic impairments; 694,216 (or 12.2 percent) in other health impairments; 24,773 (or 0.4 percent) in visual impairments; 367,688 (or 6.5 percent) in autism; 1,217 (or 0.02 percent) in deaf-blindness; 24,308 (or 0.4

percent) in traumatic brain injury; and 108,622 (or 1.9 percent) in developmental delay.

Table 11.4: Of the 5,699,061 students ages six to 21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2010, 4,583,965 (or 80.4 percent) spent 40 percent or more of their time in the regular classroom. The District of Columbia had the smallest percentage (60.8 percent), while North Dakota had the largest percentage (93.1 percent).

Table 11.5: Of the 405,520 students ages 14 to 21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2009-2010, 253,815 graduated with a diploma, 59,676 received a certificate, 84,421 dropped out, and 6,328 died or aged out of service.

Table 11.6: Of the 404,520 students ages 14 to 21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2009-2010 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 62.7 percent graduated with a diploma. Mississippi had the smallest percentage (25.2 percent), while Minnesota had the largest percentage (88.3 percent).

Table 11.7: Of the 404,520 students ages 14 to 21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2009-2010 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 20.9 percent dropped out. Tennessee had the smallest percentage (7.9 percent), while South Carolina had the largest percentage (53.7 percent).

Table 11.8: From the school year beginning in Fall 2009 to the school year beginning in Fall 2010, the graduation rate among students ages 14 to 21 served under IDEA, Part B, increased in the United States by 2.0 percentage points. The graduation rate increased the most in Indiana (by 10.1 percentage points) and decreased the most in Delaware (by 10.3 percentage points).

Table 11.9: From the school year beginning in fall 2009 to the school year beginning in fall 2010, the dropout rate among students ages 14 to 21 served under IDEA, Part B, decreased in the United States by 1.4 percentage points. The



dropout rate increased the most in Hawaii (by 14.1 percentage points) and decreased the most in the District of Columbia (by 18.7 percentage points).



Table 11.1: Special Education—Students Ages Six to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, as a Percentage of Population: Fall 2010

State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]
	Population [1]	Students			Population [1]	Students			Population [1]	Students	
U.S.	67,776,207	5,699,061	8.4	KY	927,549	84,407	9.1	OH	2,521,277	237,000	9.4
AL	1,051,955	74,794	7.1	LA	1,015,630	72,516	7.1	OK	835,230	88,952	10.7
AK	164,881	15,944	9.7	ME	260,651	28,437	10.9	OR	790,055	71,658	9.1
AZ	1,455,570	111,060	7.6	MD	1,237,910	90,615	7.3	PA	2,677,566	264,008	9.9
AR	641,671	51,847	8.1	MA	1,376,496	150,864	11.0	RI	230,556	22,387	9.7
CA	8,543,732	599,770	7.0	MI	2,217,146	195,774	8.8	SC	1,006,840	89,206	8.9
CO	1,086,632	72,913	6.7	MN	1,147,753	107,774	9.4	SD	179,016	15,288	8.5
CT	765,362	60,234	7.9	MS	685,949	53,847	7.9	TN	1,363,448	107,167	7.9
DE	194,170	16,485	8.5	MO	1,302,963	111,273	8.5	TX	6,041,101	400,525	6.6
DC	109,900	10,990	10.0	MT	203,571	15,105	7.4	UT	734,868	61,288	8.3
FL	3,730,729	332,781	8.9	NE	407,147	39,249	9.6	VT	131,611	12,174	9.3
GA	2,238,684	161,633	7.2	NV	581,768	41,131	7.1	VA	1,704,894	145,257	8.5
HI	271,442	17,318	6.4	NH	277,853	26,785	9.6	WA	1,430,226	113,703	8.0
ID	373,005	23,462	6.3	NJ	1,852,836	214,929	11.6	WV	364,477	39,400	10.8
IL	2,842,100	266,589	9.4	NM	464,013	41,390	8.9	WI	1,230,385	108,643	8.8
IN	1,477,914	147,348	10.0	NY	4,088,342	389,619	9.5	WY	-----	-----	-----
IA	670,208	61,123	9.1	NC	2,078,229	166,674	8.0				
KS	647,514	56,269	8.7	ND	143,379	11,456	8.0				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Tables 1-1 and 1-9; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012).

[1] The estimated population of students ages 6 to 21 is derived from the Current Population Survey. No data for WY.

[2] Students served under Part B as a percent of Population.

Table 11.2: Special Education—Children and Students Served under IDEA, Part B, by Age: Fall 2010

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
U.S.	720,344	2,611,244	2,724,538	363,279
AL	7,492	33,679	35,792	5,323
AK	2,104	8,097	6,916	931
AZ	14,756	54,021	51,301	5,738
AR	13,036	24,970	24,037	2,840
CA	72,404	270,456	289,749	39,565
CO	11,797	35,089	33,107	4,717
CT	7,933	25,952	30,520	3,762
DE	2,123	7,550	7,790	1,145
DC	957	3,960	5,818	1,212
FL	36,027	147,669	160,207	24,905
GA	15,911	74,705	77,447	9,481
HI	2,398	7,808	8,863	647
ID	3,583	12,079	10,170	1,213
IL	36,503	121,273	128,567	16,749
IN	18,725	68,399	68,941	10,008
IA	7,378	27,581	30,001	3,541
KS	10,604	28,122	25,117	3,030

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
KY	17,963	46,171	34,113	4,123
LA	10,427	35,926	32,122	4,468
ME	3,824	13,166	13,789	1,482
MD	12,875	41,084	43,534	5,997
MA	16,662	66,351	75,622	8,891
MI	23,183	88,987	94,035	12,752
MN	15,076	49,832	50,131	7,811
MS	10,191	28,039	22,268	3,540
MO	15,891	52,885	51,177	7,211
MT	1,656	7,261	7,209	635
NE	5,050	20,149	17,108	1,992
NV	6,947	19,284	19,864	1,983
NH	3,135	10,925	14,472	1,388
NJ	17,073	99,144	105,445	10,340
NM	5,224	21,248	17,764	2,378
NY	64,923	174,742	191,563	23,314
NC	18,433	79,544	76,753	10,377
ND	1,714	5,319	5,447	690

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
OH	22,454	98,207	119,628	19,165
OK	8,298	42,638	41,710	4,604
OR	9,392	34,297	33,043	4,318
PA	31,072	111,694	134,002	18,312
RI	2,945	9,434	11,434	1,519
SC	11,083	43,157	39,976	6,073
SD	2,738	8,550	5,896	842
TN	13,096	52,743	48,078	6,346
TX	41,494	169,097	202,486	28,942
UT	8,990	32,185	26,075	3,028
VT	1,762	5,218	6,166	790
VA	17,081	65,571	69,765	9,921
WA	14,275	56,548	50,405	6,750
WV	5,607	20,192	16,785	2,423
WI	16,079	50,246	52,330	6,067
WY	-----	-----	-----	-----

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 1-1; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). No data for WY.





Table 11.3a: Special Education—Students Ages Six to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2010

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	MR [3]
U.S.	5,699,061	2,346,993	1,063,888	435,170
AL	74,794	35,987	13,229	6,121
AK	15,944	7,445	2,557	618
AZ	111,060	53,977	20,115	7,617
AR	51,847	19,096	12,651	5,872
CA	599,770	278,186	118,707	38,011
CO	72,913	31,142	13,774	2,949
CT	60,234	21,121	10,617	2,427
DE	16,485	8,755	1,414	1,612
DC	10,990	4,658	737	933
FL	332,781	149,703	81,219	28,120
GA	161,633	53,276	24,751	17,927
HI	17,318	8,483	544	1,182
ID	23,462	7,597	5,237	1,790
IL	266,589	116,830	46,789	20,470
IN	147,348	53,917	32,009	17,037
IA	61,123	36,923	5,266	10,528
KS	56,269	23,235	8,902	3,630

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	MR [3]
KY	84,407	14,025	19,960	15,437
LA	72,516	23,503	17,634	7,625
ME	28,437	9,324	4,805	710
MD	90,615	32,560	15,059	5,233
MA	150,864	52,211	24,931	10,343
MI	195,774	77,657	40,500	19,946
MN	107,774	30,532	16,255	8,442
MS	53,847	16,932	16,084	3,806
MO	111,273	34,552	29,588	10,212
MT	15,105	6,751	3,301	960
NE	39,249	13,783	9,509	3,884
NV	41,131	22,365	6,326	1,936
NH	26,785	11,266	3,981	820
NJ	214,929	84,769	45,778	5,347
NM	41,390	17,931	10,012	1,859
NY	389,619	157,090	84,018	11,960
NC	166,674	64,680	23,083	19,026
ND	11,456	4,142	2,518	757

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	MR [3]
OH	237,000	100,061	29,346	26,416
OK	88,952	40,633	9,807	5,387
OR	71,658	27,293	16,354	3,926
PA	264,008	130,105	39,652	20,334
RI	22,387	9,111	3,216	885
SC	89,206	42,419	16,109	7,922
SD	15,288	6,170	3,420	1,371
TN	107,167	43,426	25,851	7,511
TX	400,525	179,420	61,662	31,155
UT	61,288	29,740	13,011	3,212
VT	12,174	4,048	1,399	823
VA	145,257	56,913	21,940	10,197
WA	113,703	44,772	17,146	4,600
WV	39,400	12,145	11,401	7,076
WI	108,643	36,333	21,714	9,208
WY	-----	-----	-----	-----

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 1-3; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). No data for WY. United States values do not reflect missing values. See Tables 11.3b-d for more diagnostic categories.

[1] Specific Learning Disabilities.

[2] Speech or Language Impairment.

[3] Mental Retardation.

Table 11.3b: Special Education—Students Ages Six to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2010

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
U.S.	5,699,061	385,492	122,062	68,858
AL	74,794	1,425	1,310	918
AK	15,944	723	394	150
AZ	111,060	7,928	1,970	1,557
AR	51,847	757	1,361	526
CA	599,770	26,318	4,267	10,523
CO	72,913	6,815	3,199	1,351
CT	60,234	5,317	2,604	609
DE	16,485	709	-----	217
DC	10,990	1,560	1,395	42
FL	332,781	23,667	-----	3,338
GA	161,633	15,931	-----	1,672
HI	17,318	1,236	471	309
ID	23,462	1,385	493	256
IL	266,589	22,182	1,896	3,564
IN	147,348	13,407	1,886	2,039
IA	61,123	5,959	336	428
KS	56,269	2,777	2,315	539

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
KY	84,407	5,080	2,849	626
LA	72,516	1,999	948	1,184
ME	28,437	2,512	2,801	198
MD	90,615	7,591	3,124	1,017
MA	150,864	13,863	4,572	1,058
MI	195,774	13,836	2,861	2,672
MN	107,774	15,564	1,146	2,030
MS	53,847	2,631	852	652
MO	111,273	6,703	1,464	1,152
MT	15,105	937	553	134
NE	39,249	1,930	396	580
NV	41,131	1,941	999	477
NH	26,785	2,288	370	215
NJ	214,929	9,054	20,299	1,491
NM	41,390	2,140	865	527
NY	389,619	31,971	18,010	4,223
NC	166,674	6,688	2,188	1,964
ND	11,456	836	-----	101

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
OH	237,000	16,483	13,398	2,255
OK	88,952	4,489	1,514	965
OR	71,658	4,638	-----	827
PA	264,008	23,778	2,821	2,635
RI	22,387	2,239	325	148
SC	89,206	3,260	600	1,041
SD	15,288	1,099	545	121
TN	107,167	3,378	1,999	1,323
TX	400,525	27,391	5,125	6,257
UT	61,288	2,290	1,615	538
VT	12,174	1,871	171	101
VA	145,257	9,563	3,136	1,251
WA	113,703	4,693	2,619	1,164
WV	39,400	1,581	-----	404
WI	108,643	13,079	-----	1,489
WY	-----	-----	-----	-----

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 1-3; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. No data for WY. United States values do not reflect missing values. See Tables 11.3a, c, and d for more diagnostic categories.

[1] Emotional Disturbance.

[2] Multiple Disabilities.

[3] Hearing Impairment.





Table 11.3c: Special Education—Students Ages Six to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2010

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
U.S.	5,699,061	55,229	694,216	24,773
AL	74,794	599	7,757	455
AK	15,944	68	2,122	40
AZ	111,060	713	8,433	549
AR	51,847	198	8,418	208
CA	599,770	12,145	53,439	3,561
CO	72,913	9,449	-----	322
CT	60,234	79	11,603	170
DE	16,485	295	2,097	56
DC	10,990	-----	927	18
FL	332,781	3,254	24,788	1,100
GA	161,633	886	25,435	700
HI	17,318	79	2,648	-----
ID	23,462	109	3,099	-----
IL	266,589	1,615	26,328	1,073
IN	147,348	1,396	13,490	887
IA	61,123	682	77	77
KS	56,269	271	6,976	169

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
KY	84,407	457	14,634	479
LA	72,516	1,091	9,332	450
ME	28,437	49	5,621	64
MD	90,615	315	15,609	303
MA	150,864	1,257	13,838	528
MI	195,774	2,179	19,352	765
MN	107,774	1,523	15,996	332
MS	53,847	465	6,578	304
MO	111,273	525	18,613	453
MT	15,105	59	1,742	57
NE	39,249	262	5,377	195
NV	41,131	295	3,417	145
NH	26,785	88	4,852	91
NJ	214,929	486	34,208	383
NM	41,390	260	3,308	191
NY	389,619	1,903	56,921	1,268
NC	166,674	879	30,541	618
ND	11,456	86	1,609	50

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
OH	237,000	1,684	29,947	969
OK	88,952	429	11,347	442
OR	71,658	718	9,954	312
PA	264,008	786	24,081	1,047
RI	22,387	75	3,576	64
SC	89,206	624	9,872	390
SD	15,288	68	1,755	-----
TN	107,167	710	12,593	669
TX	400,525	3,625	51,974	3,044
UT	61,288	166	4,689	197
VT	12,174	49	2,009	25
VA	145,257	786	28,366	546
WA	113,703	491	22,356	337
WV	39,400	133	4,973	252
WI	108,643	868	17,539	418
WY	-----	-----	-----	-----

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 1-3; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. No data for WY. United States values do not reflect missing values. See Tables 11.3a, b, and d for more diagnostic categories.

[1] Orthopedic Impairments.

[2] Other Health Impairments.

[3] Visual Impairments.

Table 11.3d: Special Education—Students Ages Six to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2010

State	All Disabilities	Category			
		A [1]	DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]
U.S.	5,699,061	367,688	1,217	24,308	108,622
AL	74,794	3,985	9	244	2,755
AK	15,944	737	8	43	1,039
AZ	111,060	7,095	79	323	704
AR	51,847	2,602	10	148	-----
CA	599,770	52,840	114	1,659	-----
CO	72,913	3,420	25	467	-----
CT	60,234	5,539	26	122	-----
DE	16,485	841	49	50	390
DC	10,990	423	-----	-----	254
FL	332,781	16,963	46	583	-----
GA	161,633	10,548	26	459	10,022
HI	17,318	1,064	-----	69	1,167
ID	23,462	1,836	-----	120	1,436
IL	266,589	14,869	31	677	10,265
IN	147,348	10,773	25	482	-----
IA	61,123	682	-----	165	-----
KS	56,269	2,332	18	188	4,917
KY	84,407	3,502	16	225	7,117
LA	72,516	3,095	5	216	5,434
ME	28,437	2,241	-----	60	-----
MD	90,615	8,053	17	252	1,482
MA	150,864	9,932	161	7,249	10,921
MI	195,774	13,636	10	590	1,770
MN	107,774	13,091	60	404	2,399
MS	53,847	2,180	12	153	3,198
MO	111,273	6,894	24	444	649
MT	15,105	552	6	53	-----
NE	39,249	1,867	11	204	1,251
NV	41,131	3,036	7	187	-----
NH	26,785	1,513	5	54	1,242
NJ	214,929	12,257	12	845	-----
NM	41,390	1,407	5	190	2,695
NY	389,619	21,095	9	1,151	-----
NC	166,674	10,717	34	421	5,835
ND	11,456	590	5	55	707
OH	237,000	15,068	42	1,331	-----
OK	88,952	2,898	17	271	10,753
OR	71,658	7,357	8	271	-----
PA	264,008	17,973	63	671	62
RI	22,387	1,606	5	64	1,073
SC	89,206	3,317	-----	-----	3,473
SD	15,288	639	-----	59	-----
TN	107,167	5,342	9	275	4,081
TX	400,525	29,478	115	1,279	-----
UT	61,288	3,649	28	279	1,874
VT	12,174	782	7	45	844
VA	145,257	10,722	25	374	1,438
WA	113,703	7,795	24	331	7,375
WV	39,400	1,313	9	113	-----
WI	108,643	7,542	-----	393	-----
WY	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 1-3; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. No values for WY. United States values do not reflect missing values. See Tables 11.3a-c for more diagnostic categories.

- [1] Autism.
- [2] Deaf-Blindness.
- [3] Traumatic Brain Injury
- [4] Developmental Delay.





Table 11.4: Special Education—Educational Environment: Students Ages Six to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B that Spent 40 Percent or More Time Inside Regular Class: Fall 2010

State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]	State	Number		% [2]
	All Environments	Regular Class [1]			All Environments	Regular Class [1]			All Environments	Regular Class [1]	
U.S.	5,699,061	4,583,965	80.4	KY	84,407	74,241	88.0	OH	237,000	192,241	81.1
AL	74,794	67,624	90.4	LA	72,516	59,111	81.5	OK	88,952	78,687	88.5
AK	15,944	13,603	85.3	ME	28,437	24,278	85.4	OR	71,658	62,004	86.5
AZ	111,060	91,087	82.0	MD	90,615	70,198	77.5	PA	264,008	226,397	85.8
AR	51,847	43,594	84.1	MA	150,864	116,946	77.5	RI	22,387	17,858	79.8
CA	599,770	435,093	72.5	MI	195,774	157,717	80.6	SC	89,206	69,781	78.2
CO	72,913	64,496	88.5	MN	107,774	92,096	85.5	SD	15,288	13,682	89.5
CT	60,234	51,677	85.8	MS	53,847	45,041	83.6	TN	107,167	90,903	84.8
DE	16,485	12,818	77.8	MO	111,273	93,849	84.3	TX	400,525	343,355	85.7
DC	10,990	6,677	60.8	MT	15,105	12,790	84.7	UT	61,288	50,406	82.2
FL	332,781	265,831	79.9	NE	39,249	34,862	88.8	VT	12,174	10,472	86.0
GA	161,633	132,656	82.1	NV	41,131	34,709	84.4	VA	145,257	112,167	77.2
HI	17,318	12,481	72.1	NH	26,785	23,974	89.5	WA	113,703	96,622	85.0
ID	23,462	20,459	87.2	NJ	214,929	151,156	70.3	WV	39,400	34,986	88.8
IL	266,589	206,765	77.6	NM	41,390	32,212	77.8	WI	108,643	93,876	86.4
IN	147,348	123,880	84.1	NY	389,619	263,694	67.7	WY	-----	-----	-----
IA	61,123	56,195	91.9	NC	166,674	138,500	83.1				
KS	56,269	49,558	88.1	ND	11,456	10,660	93.1				

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 2-2; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period. No data for WY.

[1] Number greater than 40 percent in regular class.

[2] Greater than 40 percent as a percent of students in All Environments.

Table 11.5: Special Education—Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, Left School, by Reason: 2009-2010

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
U.S.	253,815	59,676	84,421	6,328
AL	1,965	1,948	1,033	232
AK	498	173	374	-----
AZ	4,529	-----	1,073	42
AR	3,174	101	644	28
CA	18,435	7,907	6,863	956
CO	3,465	87	1,578	120
CT	4,124	70	876	150
DE	257	23	231	16
DC	472	109	279	-----
FL	11,950	5,664	4,963	84
GA	4,872	3,339	3,066	46
HI	1,030	107	245	75
ID	687	410	274	-----
IL	15,352	800	3,542	590
IN	5,410	1,096	1,301	73
IA	3,443	193	1,211	61
KS	3,194	-----	756	88

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
KY	3,459	414	832	47
LA	1,608	1,502	1,892	99
ME	1,681	22	437	-----
MD	4,545	737	1,520	108
MA	7,531	542	2,273	393
MI	10,196	331	3,700	57
MN	6,036	-----	722	75
MS	843	2,113	345	41
MO	7,153	29	1,709	188
MT	946	-----	284	-----
NE	1,945	59	305	35
NV	560	263	806	72
NH	1,784	137	253	49
NJ	14,278	-----	2,839	314
NM	1,461	526	324	-----
NY	16,875	5,976	8,754	486
NC	6,428	650	3,128	61
ND	601	-----	212	43

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
OH	8,353	5,721	3,337	98
OK	4,791	-----	1,085	-----
OR	2,195	1,074	1,181	271
PA	18,459	127	2,221	242
RI	1,293	21	367	81
SC	2,402	93	3,324	375
SD	586	-----	131	10
TN	5,338	1,638	614	153
TX	17,296	10,148	6,122	195
UT	2,227	114	532	11
VT	747	-----	228	15
VA	5,537	4,692	1,277	57
WA	5,249	248	2,664	21
WV	1,893	235	697	-----
WI	6,304	197	1,828	170
WY	358	40	169	-----

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 4-1; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.





Table 11.6: Special Education—Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2009-2010

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
U.S.	404,520	253,815	62.7
AL	5,178	1,965	37.9
AK	1,062	498	46.9
AZ	5,644	4,529	80.2
AR	3,947	3,174	80.4
CA	34,161	18,435	54.0
CO	5,250	3,465	66.0
CT	5,220	4,124	79.0
DE	527	257	48.8
DC	946	472	49.9
FL	22,661	11,950	52.7
GA	11,323	4,872	43.0
HI	1,457	1,030	70.7
ID	1,428	687	48.1
IL	20,284	15,352	75.7
IN	7,880	5,410	68.7
IA	4,908	3,443	70.2
KS	4,038	3,194	79.1

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
KY	4,752	3,459	72.8
LA	5,101	1,608	31.5
ME	2,152	1,681	78.1
MD	6,910	4,545	65.8
MA	10,739	7,531	70.1
MI	14,284	10,196	71.4
MN	6,833	6,036	88.3
MS	3,342	843	25.2
MO	9,079	7,153	78.8
MT	1,233	946	76.7
NE	2,344	1,945	83.0
NV	1,701	560	32.9
NH	2,223	1,784	80.3
NJ	17,431	14,278	81.9
NM	2,318	1,461	63.0
NY	32,091	16,875	52.6
NC	10,267	6,428	62.6
ND	864	601	69.6

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
OH	17,509	8,353	47.7
OK	5,906	4,791	81.1
OR	4,721	2,195	46.5
PA	21,049	18,459	87.7
RI	1,762	1,293	73.4
SC	6,194	2,402	38.8
SD	727	586	80.6
TN	7,743	5,338	68.9
TX	33,761	17,296	51.2
UT	2,884	2,227	77.2
VT	1,007	747	74.2
VA	11,563	5,537	47.9
WA	8,192	5,249	64.1
WV	2,836	1,893	66.7
WI	8,499	6,304	74.2
WY	589	358	60.8

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 4-1; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduates as a percent of All that Left.

Table 11.7: Special Education—Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2009-2010

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
U.S.	404,520	84,421	20.9
AL	5,178	1,033	19.9
AK	1,062	374	35.2
AZ	5,644	1,073	19.0
AR	3,947	644	16.3
CA	34,161	6,863	20.1
CO	5,250	1,578	30.1
CT	5,220	876	16.8
DE	527	231	43.8
DC	946	279	29.5
FL	22,661	4,963	21.9
GA	11,323	3,066	27.1
HI	1,457	245	16.8
ID	1,428	274	19.2
IL	20,284	3,542	17.5
IN	7,880	1,301	16.5
IA	4,908	1,211	24.7
KS	4,038	756	18.7

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
KY	4,752	832	17.5
LA	5,101	1,892	37.1
ME	2,152	437	20.3
MD	6,910	1,520	22.0
MA	10,739	2,273	21.2
MI	14,284	3,700	25.9
MN	6,833	722	10.6
MS	3,342	345	10.3
MO	9,079	1,709	18.8
MT	1,233	284	23.0
NE	2,344	305	13.0
NV	1,701	806	47.4
NH	2,223	253	11.4
NJ	17,431	2,839	16.3
NM	2,318	324	14.0
NY	32,091	8,754	27.3
NC	10,267	3,128	30.5
ND	864	212	24.5

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
OH	17,509	3,337	19.1
OK	5,906	1,085	18.4
OR	4,721	1,181	25.0
PA	21,049	2,221	10.6
RI	1,762	367	20.8
SC	6,194	3,324	53.7
SD	727	131	18.0
TN	7,743	614	7.9
TX	33,761	6,122	18.1
UT	2,884	532	18.4
VT	1,007	228	22.6
VA	11,563	1,277	11.0
WA	8,192	2,664	32.5
WV	2,836	697	24.6
WI	8,499	1,828	21.5
WY	589	169	28.7

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 4-1; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of All that Left.



Table 11.8: Special Education—Change in Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2009 School Year to Fall 2010 School Year



State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	
U.S.	60.7	62.7	2.0
AL	33.5	37.9	4.5
AK	52.6	46.9	-5.7
AZ	78.2	80.2	2.1
AR	81.2	80.4	-0.8
CA	49.4	54.0	4.6
CO	60.1	66.0	5.9
CT	75.8	79.0	3.2
DE	59.0	48.8	-10.3
DC	44.2	49.9	5.7
FL	49.8	52.7	2.9
GA	40.5	43.0	2.5
HI	80.5	70.7	-9.8
ID	43.5	48.1	4.6
IL	77.9	75.7	-2.3
IN	58.5	68.7	10.1
IA	67.0	70.2	3.1
KS	74.2	79.1	4.9

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	
KY	72.1	72.8	0.7
LA	27.2	31.5	4.3
ME	73.9	78.1	4.3
MD	62.3	65.8	3.4
MA	70.7	70.1	-0.5
MI	66.2	71.4	5.2
MN	89.0	88.3	-0.6
MS	24.3	25.2	0.9
MO	74.6	78.8	4.2
MT	73.6	76.7	3.1
NE	79.9	83.0	3.1
NV	28.3	32.9	4.6
NH	72.1	80.3	8.1
NJ	79.5	81.9	2.4
NM	63.9	63.0	-0.9
NY	52.4	52.6	0.1
NC	58.2	62.6	4.4
ND	68.3	69.6	1.2

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	
OH	47.1	47.7	0.6
OK	77.1	81.1	4.0
OR	46.7	46.5	-0.2
PA	87.3	87.7	0.4
RI	71.4	73.4	2.0
SC	40.4	38.8	-1.6
SD	78.2	80.6	2.4
TN	66.0	68.9	2.9
TX	47.5	51.2	3.7
UT	68.5	77.2	8.7
VT	-----	74.2	-----
VA	47.3	47.9	0.6
WA	68.7	64.1	-4.6
WV	65.9	66.7	0.8
WI	75.3	74.2	-1.1
WY	54.8	60.8	6.0

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 4-1; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 7 July 2011). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduate as a percent of All that Left.

[2] Difference in Graduation Rate.

Table 11.9: Special Education—Change in Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2009 School Year to Fall 2010 School Year

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	
U.S.	22.3	20.9	-1.4
AL	12.7	19.9	7.3
AK	31.7	35.2	3.5
AZ	21.0	19.0	-2.0
AR	16.2	16.3	0.2
CA	23.1	20.1	-3.0
CO	33.0	30.1	-3.0
CT	18.7	16.8	-2.0
DE	33.4	43.8	10.4
DC	48.2	29.5	-18.7
FL	24.0	21.9	-2.1
GA	27.9	27.1	-0.8
HI	2.8	16.8	14.1
ID	20.4	19.2	-1.2
IL	19.1	17.5	-1.6
IN	26.8	16.5	-10.3
IA	28.8	24.7	-4.1
KS	23.5	18.7	-4.8

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	
KY	18.7	17.5	-1.2
LA	43.5	37.1	-6.4
ME	23.6	20.3	-3.3
MD	24.8	22.0	-2.8
MA	21.6	21.2	-0.5
MI	31.4	25.9	-5.5
MN	10.7	10.6	-0.2
MS	13.4	10.3	-3.1
MO	24.1	18.8	-5.3
MT	24.6	23.0	-1.6
NE	15.4	13.0	-2.4
NV	35.0	47.4	12.3
NH	20.9	11.4	-9.6
NJ	18.3	16.3	-2.0
NM	13.8	14.0	0.2
NY	25.6	27.3	1.7
NC	31.9	30.5	-1.5
ND	27.4	24.5	-2.9

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	
OH	11.3	19.1	7.8
OK	22.2	18.4	-3.9
OR	25.4	25.0	-0.4
PA	11.1	10.6	-0.6
RI	22.4	20.8	-1.6
SC	52.5	53.7	1.1
SD	18.7	18.0	-0.7
TN	12.3	7.9	-4.4
TX	20.7	18.1	-2.5
UT	21.8	18.4	-3.4
VT	-----	22.6	-----
VA	14.2	11.0	-3.1
WA	27.3	32.5	5.2
WV	25.5	24.6	-1.0
WI	20.5	21.5	1.0
WY	35.6	28.7	-6.9

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center, Table 4-1; <https://www.ideadata.org/arc_toc12.asp#partbCC>; (accessed 15 June 2012). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of All that Left.

[2] Difference in Dropout Rate.



Section 12: Vocational Rehabilitation

This section presents statistics on federal and state vocational rehabilitation programs. These data concern the number of individuals with disabilities who apply for services, receive services, and find employment (are successfully rehabilitated). The tables also address the expenditures associated with vocational rehabilitation, as well as whether vocational rehabilitation agencies are on order of selection. The principal source for this section is the Rehabilitation Services Administration's Management Information System.

Tables

Table 12.1: In the federal fiscal year 2010, state vocational rehabilitation agencies processed 604,095 applicants.

Table 12.2: In the federal fiscal year 2010, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 327,599 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services.

Table 12.3: In the federal fiscal year 2010, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 169,260 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services in which the individuals entered successful employment.

Table 12.4: In the federal fiscal year 2010, of 327,599 closed cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services, 51.7 percent achieved successful employment, a rehabilitation rate of 51.7 percent. The agency with the largest rehabilitation was the Missouri blind agency with 82.4 percent, while the agency with the smallest rehabilitation rate was the Alabama combined agency with 25.8 percent.

Table 12.5: In the federal fiscal year 2010, the United States spent a total of \$3,831,133,005 on vocational rehabilitation expenditures for people with disabilities. The combined agency of California spent the most (\$333,399,151), while the blind agency of Vermont spent the least (\$1,802,481).

Table 12.6: In the federal fiscal year 2010, the United States spent a total of \$291,190,983 on vocational rehabilitation expenditures for post-secondary institutions for people with disabilities. The combined agency of California spent the most on post-secondary institutions (\$26,705,051), while the blind agency of Vermont spent the least on post-secondary institutions (\$63,228).

Table 12.7: In the federal fiscal year 2010, forty agencies were on Order of Selection, down from 61 agencies in 2001. Over the period from 2005 to 2010, fifteen states (including the District of Columbia) have never had any agency on Order of Selection: Alabama, Alaska, the District of Columbia, Florida, Idaho, Michigan, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, and Utah. Over the period from 2005 to 2010, twenty-two states have always had all of their agencies on Order of Selection: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Table 12.8: From 2009 to 2010, the number of vocational rehabilitation applicants in the United States increased by 2.8 percent. Vocational rehabilitation applicants increased the most at the blind agency of New York (by 24.2 percent) and decreased the most at the combined agency of Connecticut (by 19.2 percent).

Table 12.9: From 2009 to 2010, the rehabilitation rate decreased in the United States by 4.0 percentage points. The rehabilitation rate increased the most at the general agency of Kentucky (by 20.0 percentage points) and decreased by the most at the general agency of Alabama (by 45.6 percentage points).

Table 12.1: Vocational Rehabilitation—Applicants: Federal Fiscal Year 2010

State	Agency Type	Applicants
U.S.	-----	604,095
AL	Combined	10,958
AK	Combined	1,781
AZ	Combined	4,919
AR	Blind	584
AR	General	7,941
CA	Combined	38,982
CO	Combined	6,712
CT	Blind	173
CT	General	3,257
DE	Blind	89
DE	General	2,702
DC	Combined	3,111
FL	Blind	2,162
FL	General	33,231
GA	Combined	14,559
HI	Combined	906
ID	Blind	185
ID	General	5,758

State	Agency Type	Applicants
IL	Combined	16,678
IN	Combined	15,754
IA	Blind	151
IA	General	7,348
KS	Combined	8,040
KY	Blind	763
KY	General	12,732
LA	Combined	10,123
ME	Blind	192
ME	General	3,133
MD	Combined	9,305
MA	Blind	391
MA	General	8,565
MI	Blind	434
MI	General	21,422
MN	Blind	313
MN	General	8,955
MS	Combined	10,790
MO	Blind	540

State	Agency Type	Applicants
MO	General	15,912
MT	Combined	3,909
NE	Blind	124
NE	General	5,069
NV	Combined	3,554
NH	Combined	3,107
NJ	Blind	642
NJ	General	12,342
NM	Blind	96
NM	General	5,806
NY	Blind	1,395
NY	General	39,397
NC	Blind	1,357
NC	General	25,225
ND	Combined	2,710
OH	Combined	22,732
OK	Combined	10,297
OR	Blind	196
OR	General	6,489

State	Agency Type	Applicants
PA	Combined	26,590
RI	Combined	2,695
SC	Blind	594
SC	General	19,651
SD	Blind	235
SD	General	2,641
TN	Combined	8,393
TX	Blind	3,443
TX	General	39,109
UT	Combined	11,321
VT	Blind	130
VT	General	4,079
VA	Blind	506
VA	General	12,749
WA	Blind	389
WA	General	12,501
WV	Combined	6,133
WI	Combined	16,446
WY	Combined	2,492

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.2: Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures after Services Initiated or Completed: Federal Fiscal Year 2010

State	Agency Type	Closures
U.S.	-----	327,599
AL	Combined	19,657
AK	Combined	869
AZ	Combined	2,938
AR	Blind	390
AR	General	4,711
CA	Combined	25,430
CO	Combined	2,135
CT	Blind	140
CT	General	1,787
DE	Blind	57
DE	General	1,016
DC	Combined	952
FL	Blind	1,438
FL	General	10,401
GA	Combined	7,147
HI	Combined	675
ID	Blind	104
ID	General	3,007

State	Agency Type	Closures
IL	Combined	8,939
IN	Combined	6,921
IA	Blind	109
IA	General	4,267
KS	Combined	4,076
KY	Blind	444
KY	General	5,599
LA	Combined	4,802
ME	Blind	202
ME	General	1,286
MD	Combined	3,791
MA	Blind	632
MA	General	6,123
MI	Blind	351
MI	General	14,660
MN	Blind	155
MN	General	4,484
MS	Combined	6,273
MO	Blind	324

State	Agency Type	Closures
MO	General	7,033
MT	Combined	1,709
NE	Blind	98
NE	General	2,755
NV	Combined	1,743
NH	Combined	1,676
NJ	Blind	411
NJ	General	6,955
NM	Blind	80
NM	General	2,944
NY	Blind	553
NY	General	26,367
NC	Blind	759
NC	General	10,542
ND	Combined	1,285
OH	Combined	11,120
OK	Combined	3,393
OR	Blind	121
OR	General	2,482

State	Agency Type	Closures
PA	Combined	17,329
RI	Combined	1,395
SC	Blind	416
SC	General	13,882
SD	Blind	148
SD	General	1,060
TN	Combined	3,452
TX	Blind	1,986
TX	General	19,649
UT	Combined	5,196
VT	Blind	111
VT	General	2,563
VA	Blind	280
VA	General	6,833
WA	Blind	208
WA	General	5,205
WV	Combined	3,076
WI	Combined	5,353
WY	Combined	1,139

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.3: Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures with Successful Employment Outcomes: Federal Fiscal Year 2010

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
U.S.	-----	169,260
AL	Combined	5,067
AK	Combined	530
AZ	Combined	1,131
AR	Blind	278
AR	General	2,670
CA	Combined	10,719
CO	Combined	1,235
CT	Blind	99
CT	General	922
DE	Blind	43
DE	General	705
DC	Combined	475
FL	Blind	689
FL	General	3,919
GA	Combined	4,463
HI	Combined	303
ID	Blind	61
ID	General	1,896

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
IL	Combined	5,028
IN	Combined	4,101
IA	Blind	83
IA	General	2,217
KS	Combined	1,452
KY	Blind	351
KY	General	3,495
LA	Combined	2,362
ME	Blind	149
ME	General	573
MD	Combined	2,408
MA	Blind	262
MA	General	3,173
MI	Blind	167
MI	General	7,374
MN	Blind	80
MN	General	2,143
MS	Combined	4,557
MO	Blind	267

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
MO	General	4,363
MT	Combined	716
NE	Blind	31
NE	General	1,677
NV	Combined	947
NH	Combined	1,043
NJ	Blind	288
NJ	General	3,927
NM	Blind	40
NM	General	1,541
NY	Blind	428
NY	General	12,092
NC	Blind	590
NC	General	5,961
ND	Combined	861
OH	Combined	5,707
OK	Combined	2,294
OR	Blind	85
OR	General	1,176

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
PA	Combined	9,460
RI	Combined	568
SC	Blind	266
SC	General	7,551
SD	Blind	116
SD	General	690
TN	Combined	1,651
TX	Blind	1,339
TX	General	11,380
UT	Combined	3,486
VT	Blind	81
VT	General	1,528
VA	Blind	143
VA	General	3,390
WA	Blind	129
WA	General	2,676
WV	Combined	2,169
WI	Combined	2,784
WY	Combined	639

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.4: Vocational Rehabilitation—Rehabilitation Rate: Federal Fiscal Year 2010

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
U.S.	-----	51.7
AL	Combined	25.8
AK	Combined	61.0
AZ	Combined	38.5
AR	Blind	71.3
AR	General	56.7
CA	Combined	42.2
CO	Combined	57.8
CT	Blind	70.7
CT	General	51.6
DE	Blind	75.4
DE	General	69.4
DC	Combined	49.9
FL	Blind	47.9
FL	General	37.7
GA	Combined	62.4
HI	Combined	44.9
ID	Blind	58.7
ID	General	63.1

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
IL	Combined	56.2
IN	Combined	59.3
IA	Blind	76.1
IA	General	52.0
KS	Combined	35.6
KY	Blind	79.1
KY	General	62.4
LA	Combined	49.2
ME	Blind	73.8
ME	General	44.6
MD	Combined	63.5
MA	Blind	41.5
MA	General	51.8
MI	Blind	47.6
MI	General	50.3
MN	Blind	51.6
MN	General	47.8
MS	Combined	72.6
MO	Blind	82.4

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
MO	General	62.0
MT	Combined	41.9
NE	Blind	31.6
NE	General	60.9
NV	Combined	54.3
NH	Combined	62.2
NJ	Blind	70.1
NJ	General	56.5
NM	Blind	50.0
NM	General	52.3
NY	Blind	77.4
NY	General	45.9
NC	Blind	77.7
NC	General	56.5
ND	Combined	67.0
OH	Combined	51.3
OK	Combined	67.6
OR	Blind	70.2
OR	General	47.4

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
PA	Combined	54.6
RI	Combined	40.7
SC	Blind	63.9
SC	General	54.4
SD	Blind	78.4
SD	General	65.1
TN	Combined	47.8
TX	Blind	67.4
TX	General	57.9
UT	Combined	67.1
VT	Blind	73.0
VT	General	59.6
VA	Blind	51.1
VA	General	49.6
WA	Blind	62.0
WA	General	51.4
WV	Combined	70.5
WI	Combined	52.0
WY	Combined	56.1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.5: Vocational Rehabilitation—Total Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2010

State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)
U.S.	-----	3,831,133,005	IL	Combined	138,186,212	MO	General	93,782,922	PA	Combined	156,637,783
AL	Combined	73,476,944	IN	Combined	89,282,025	MT	Combined	16,082,463	RI	Combined	16,511,983
AK	Combined	16,961,045	IA	Blind	7,814,308	NE	Blind	4,109,477	SC	Blind	8,507,611
AZ	Combined	75,251,945	IA	General	34,528,325	NE	General	22,481,531	SC	General	73,944,417
AR	Blind	7,264,897	KS	Combined	34,381,987	NV	Combined	21,100,365	SD	Blind	3,077,124
AR	General	49,740,203	KY	Blind	9,395,162	NH	Combined	17,069,069	SD	General	12,065,221
CA	Combined	333,399,151	KY	General	55,938,745	NJ	Blind	14,686,524	TN	Combined	92,516,944
CO	Combined	58,096,099	LA	Combined	56,861,232	NJ	General	57,040,385	TX	Blind	68,607,402
CT	Blind	4,985,664	ME	Blind	5,344,639	NM	Blind	5,557,211	TX	General	256,342,899
CT	General	24,852,509	ME	General	17,959,208	NM	General	25,943,665	UT	Combined	51,465,886
DE	Blind	1,856,128	MD	Combined	57,164,280	NY	Blind	29,964,213	VT	Blind	1,802,481
DE	General	10,018,566	MA	Blind	8,954,747	NY	General	228,401,437	VT	General	18,856,395
DC	Combined	20,967,997	MA	General	60,547,400	NC	Blind	14,834,337	VA	Blind	11,944,715
FL	Blind	36,094,608	MI	Blind	17,317,636	NC	General	117,376,958	VA	General	81,317,661
FL	General	150,654,556	MI	General	120,836,228	ND	Combined	17,156,175	WA	Blind	9,746,285
GA	Combined	96,646,332	MN	Blind	12,510,059	OH	Combined	118,302,391	WA	General	58,378,587
HI	Combined	11,328,272	MN	General	61,524,006	OK	Combined	59,398,369	WV	Combined	52,467,466
ID	Blind	2,617,918	MS	Combined	71,781,148	OR	Blind	5,731,208	WI	Combined	74,442,788
ID	General	18,353,402	MO	Blind	10,332,746	OR	General	37,927,036	WY	Combined	12,327,292

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Rehabilitation Services Administration 2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.6: Vocational Rehabilitation—Post-secondary Institution of Higher Education Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2010

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
U.S.	-----	291,190,983
AL	Combined	2,239,314
AK	Combined	891,765
AZ	Combined	4,494,896
AR	Blind	357,431
AR	General	10,562,195
CA	Combined	26,705,051
CO	Combined	1,463,560
CT	Blind	504,374
CT	General	477,497
DE	Blind	85,066
DE	General	1,012,375
DC	Combined	3,066,150
FL	Blind	883,427
FL	General	3,564,264
GA	Combined	5,628,517
HI	Combined	1,423,985
ID	Blind	98,235
ID	General	1,348,755

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
IL	Combined	11,315,276
IN	Combined	12,118,575
IA	Blind	168,126
IA	General	9,116,989
KS	Combined	3,836,699
KY	Blind	378,355
KY	General	7,202,271
LA	Combined	2,892,304
ME	Blind	73,125
ME	General	1,124,268
MD	Combined	2,800,534
MA	Blind	897,541
MA	General	6,976,994
MI	Blind	1,586,977
MI	General	9,891,674
MN	Blind	1,110,514
MN	General	2,667,189
MS	Combined	1,016,747
MO	Blind	728,718

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
MO	General	10,434,963
MT	Combined	4,524,053
NE	Blind	241,590
NE	General	1,844,083
NV	Combined	704,151
NH	Combined	887,411
NJ	Blind	548,652
NJ	General	7,485,247
NM	Blind	194,913
NM	General	2,245,990
NY	Blind	2,581,259
NY	General	22,881,595
NC	Blind	643,493
NC	General	3,455,959
ND	Combined	3,483,492
OH	Combined	5,750,201
OK	Combined	5,153,717
OR	Blind	173,287
OR	General	741,783

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
PA	Combined	20,512,923
RI	Combined	1,094,642
SC	Blind	195,510
SC	General	1,189,567
SD	Blind	150,097
SD	General	876,568
TN	Combined	12,145,035
TX	Blind	321,841
TX	General	14,151,061
UT	Combined	7,230,940
VT	Blind	63,228
VT	General	317,561
VA	Blind	741,699
VA	General	824,095
WA	Blind	630,277
WA	General	3,770,183
WV	Combined	5,959,470
WI	Combined	4,947,042
WY	Combined	1,383,672

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Rehabilitation Services Administration 2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.7: Vocational Rehabilitation—State Agencies on Order of Selection: 2005 through 2010

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year					
		05	06	07	08	09	10
AL	Combined						
AK	Combined						
AZ	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
AR	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
AR	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
CA	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
CO	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
CT	Blind						
CT	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
DE	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
DE	General						
DC	Combined						
FL	Blind						
FL	General						
GA	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
HI	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
ID	Blind						
ID	General						
IL	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
IN	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
IA	Blind						
IA	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
KS	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
KY	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
KY	General	x	x	x	x	x	x

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year					
		05	06	07	08	09	10
LA	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
ME	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
ME	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
MD	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
MA	Blind						
MA	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
MI	Blind						
MI	General						
MN	Blind						
MN	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
MS	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
MO	Blind						
MO	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
MT	Combined						
NE	Blind						
NE	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
NV	Combined						
NH	Combined						
NJ	Blind						
NJ	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
NM	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
NM	General						
NY	Blind						
NY	General						
NC	Blind						

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year					
		05	06	07	08	09	10
NC	General						
ND	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
OH	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
OK	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
OR	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
OR	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
PA	Combined						
RI	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
SC	Blind						
SC	General						
SD	Blind						
SD	General						
TN	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
TX	Blind						
TX	General						
UT	Combined						
VT	Blind						
VT	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
VA	Blind	x	x	x	x	x	x
VA	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
WA	Blind						
WA	General	x	x	x	x	x	x
WV	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
WI	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x
WY	Combined	x	x	x	x	x	x

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsamis.ed.gov/choose.cfm>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

Table 12.8: Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Number of Applicants: 2009 to 2010

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2009	2010	
U.S.	-----	695,365	687,958	-1.1
AL	Combined	14,305	13,030	-8.9
AK	Combined	1,966	2,025	3.0
AZ	Combined	8,537	5,784	-32.2
AR	Blind	644	611	-5.1
AR	General	8,653	8,608	-0.5
CA	Combined	44,213	43,513	-1.6
CO	Combined	7,251	7,772	7.2
CT	Blind	126	176	39.7
CT	General	3,645	3,574	-1.9
DE	Blind	71	93	31.0
DE	General	3,309	3,060	-7.5
DC	Combined	3,143	3,671	16.8
FL	Blind	2,396	2,419	1.0
FL	General	35,280	38,264	8.5
GA	Combined	16,051	17,429	8.6
HI	Combined	1,855	1,157	-37.6
ID	Blind	205	199	-2.9
ID	General	6,709	6,302	-6.1
IL	Combined	19,974	19,183	-4.0
IN	Combined	18,689	18,107	-3.1
IA	Blind	129	158	22.5
IA	General	8,928	8,103	-9.2
KS	Combined	8,208	9,002	9.7
KY	Blind	762	833	9.3
KY	General	16,225	14,514	-10.5

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2009	2010	
LA	Combined	11,562	12,062	4.3
ME	Blind	240	224	-6.7
ME	General	3,539	3,781	6.8
MD	Combined	9,480	10,242	8.0
MA	Blind	430	399	-7.2
MA	General	13,250	10,220	-22.9
MI	Blind	613	532	-13.2
MI	General	24,427	24,758	1.4
MN	Blind	423	357	-15.6
MN	General	9,996	9,490	-5.1
MS	Combined	10,275	12,011	16.9
MO	Blind	608	593	-2.5
MO	General	20,687	17,560	-15.1
MT	Combined	4,253	4,353	2.4
NE	Blind	154	133	-13.6
NE	General	5,301	5,455	2.9
NV	Combined	4,545	3,998	-12.0
NH	Combined	3,081	3,304	7.2
NJ	Blind	814	753	-7.5
NJ	General	16,069	14,489	-9.8
NM	Blind	123	119	-3.3
NM	General	6,786	6,547	-3.5
NY	Blind	1,246	1,449	16.3
NY	General	54,445	46,865	-13.9
NC	Blind	1,558	1,501	-3.7
NC	General	29,746	28,466	-4.3

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2009	2010	
ND	Combined	2,748	3,040	10.6
OH	Combined	28,295	26,013	-8.1
OK	Combined	7,064	11,511	63.0
OR	Blind	182	210	15.4
OR	General	7,795	7,110	-8.8
PA	Combined	29,479	31,699	7.5
RI	Combined	2,679	3,013	12.5
SC	Blind	581	627	7.9
SC	General	21,800	22,018	1.0
SD	Blind	225	257	14.2
SD	General	2,745	2,937	7.0
TN	Combined	9,882	9,650	-2.3
TX	Blind	3,778	3,706	-1.9
TX	General	42,037	44,005	4.7
UT	Combined	12,232	12,698	3.8
VT	Blind	135	143	5.9
VT	General	4,260	4,365	2.5
VA	Blind	639	581	-9.1
VA	General	12,810	14,532	13.4
WA	Blind	429	443	3.3
WA	General	13,671	14,157	3.6
WV	Combined	6,040	6,879	13.9
WI	Combined	18,075	18,221	0.8
WY	Combined	2,859	2,895	1.3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind. The rehabilitation rate is the number of closures with successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

[1] Percent Change in Applicants.

Table 12.9: Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Rehabilitation Rate: 2009 to 2010

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2009	2010	
U.S.	-----	55.7	51.7	-4.0
AL	Combined	71.4	25.8	-45.6
AK	Combined	61.9	61.0	-0.9
AZ	Combined	47.6	38.5	-9.1
AR	Blind	74.5	71.3	-3.2
AR	General	56.9	56.7	-0.2
CA	Combined	57.6	42.2	-15.4
CO	Combined	60.9	57.8	-3.1
CT	Blind	83.7	70.7	-13.0
CT	General	58.4	51.6	-6.8
DE	Blind	75.8	75.4	-0.4
DE	General	63.9	69.4	5.5
DC	Combined	56.2	49.9	-6.3
FL	Blind	54.7	47.9	-6.8
FL	General	45.7	37.7	-8.0
GA	Combined	58.7	62.4	3.7
HI	Combined	41.6	44.9	3.3
ID	Blind	64.8	58.7	-6.1
ID	General	62.2	63.1	0.9
IL	Combined	56.7	56.2	-0.5
IN	Combined	48.2	59.3	11.1
IA	Blind	77.0	76.1	-0.9
IA	General	61.8	52.0	-9.8
KS	Combined	55.4	35.6	-19.8
KY	Blind	80.2	79.1	-1.1
KY	General	42.4	62.4	20.0

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2009	2010	
LA	Combined	47.7	49.2	1.5
ME	Blind	59.7	73.8	14.1
ME	General	49.2	44.6	-4.6
MD	Combined	66.4	63.5	-2.9
MA	Blind	49.2	41.5	-7.7
MA	General	59.1	51.8	-7.3
MI	Blind	49.5	47.6	-1.9
MI	General	51.6	50.3	-1.3
MN	Blind	49.7	51.6	1.9
MN	General	49.1	47.8	-1.3
MS	Combined	77.3	72.6	-4.7
MO	Blind	81.3	82.4	1.1
MO	General	61.0	62.0	1.0
MT	Combined	56.5	41.9	-14.6
NE	Blind	43.8	31.6	-12.2
NE	General	60.8	60.9	0.1
NV	Combined	57.2	54.3	-2.9
NH	Combined	55.9	62.2	6.3
NJ	Blind	67.9	70.1	2.2
NJ	General	52.7	56.5	3.8
NM	Blind	37.8	50.0	12.2
NM	General	55.2	52.3	-2.9
NY	Blind	64.7	77.4	12.7
NY	General	52.8	45.9	-6.9
NC	Blind	58.8	77.7	18.9
NC	General	58.8	56.5	-2.3

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2009	2010	
ND	Combined	68.1	67.0	-1.1
OH	Combined	68.1	51.3	-16.8
OK	Combined	54.8	67.6	12.8
OR	Blind	79.5	70.2	-9.3
OR	General	54.3	47.4	-6.9
PA	Combined	54.7	54.6	-0.1
RI	Combined	56.9	40.7	-16.2
SC	Blind	62.7	63.9	1.2
SC	General	54.8	54.4	-0.4
SD	Blind	64.6	78.4	13.8
SD	General	62.8	65.1	2.3
TN	Combined	54.9	47.8	-7.1
TX	Blind	70.7	67.4	-3.3
TX	General	56.7	57.9	1.2
UT	Combined	66.3	67.1	0.8
VT	Blind	69.4	73.0	3.6
VT	General	60.8	59.6	-1.2
VA	Blind	58.4	51.1	-7.3
VA	General	52.3	49.6	-2.7
WA	Blind	60.3	62.0	1.7
WA	General	55.4	51.4	-4.0
WV	Combined	69.0	70.5	1.5
WI	Combined	41.7	52.0	10.3
WY	Combined	65.5	56.1	-9.4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the Annual Review Report Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 15 June 2012). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

[1] Change in the Rehabilitation Rate



Section 13: Federal Government Spending and Employment

This section presents statistics concerning federal government spending and employment. Specifically, these statistics address federal spending on income maintenance; housing and food assistance; health care; education, training, and employment readiness; and other programs, all for people with disabilities. This section also focuses on the number of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities employed by the executive branch, including specific data on the employment of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities within the departments of the executive branch. The principal sources of these statistics are “Federal Expenditures on Working-age People with Disabilities” for Fiscal Year 2008, a document produced by the Center for Studying Disability Policy, a part of Mathematica Policy Research Inc., as well as the 2007 edition of the U.S. Office of Personnel Management’s Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics Factbook.

Tables

Table 13.1: In the federal fiscal year 2008, the Social Security Administration spent \$136,917,000,000 on programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. That same year, \$20,113,000,000 was spent on veterans’ programs. Table 13.1 also lists amounts spent on Means Tested Assistance Programs for individuals with disabilities and other federal retirement and disability compensation programs for the most recent years available.

Table 13.2: In the federal fiscal year 2008, the federal government spent \$7,821,000,000 on food assistance programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. Table 13.2 also lists amounts spent on housing assistance programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.3: In the federal fiscal year 2008, the federal government spent \$13,797,000,000 on veterans’ programs. In the federal fiscal year 2007, the federal government spent

\$1,051,000,000 on workers’ compensation medical costs. Table 13.3 also lists amounts spent on technology programs, protection and advocacy, and other programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.4: This table lists amounts spent on vocational rehabilitation, education, and other employment related programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.5: In the federal fiscal year 2008, the federal government spent \$215,000,000 on transportation services and \$176,000,000 on demonstrations/systems change for people with disabilities. In the federal fiscal year 2007, the federal government spent \$367,000,000 on a Social Services Block Grant for people with disabilities. Table 13.5 also lists amounts spent on Medicare and Medicaid programs and for other federal health care programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

Table 13.6: As of September 30, 2006, the executive branch of the federal government employed a total of 123,484 people with disabilities (6.8 percent of total employees) and 17,711 people with targeted disabilities (1.0 percent of total employees). The Department of Veterans Affairs had the largest percentage of their employees with disabilities (9.4 percent), while the Department of Justice had the smallest percent of their employees with disabilities (3.5 percent). The Department of the Treasury had the largest percentage of their employees with targeted disabilities (1.8 percent), while the Department of Homeland Security had the smallest percentage of employees with targeted disabilities (0.4 percent).

Table 13.1: Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Income Maintenance Programs

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Social Security Administration	136,917	2008
SSDI-Disabled Worker	94,746	2008
SSDI payments to spouse and children of disabled worker	676	2008
SSI federal payments	26,179	2008
Social Security Adult Disabled Child	7,129	2008
Social Security Disabled Widow(er)s	1,887	2008
Veterans' Programs	20,116	2008
Veterans' Compensation (service connected disability)	18,467	2008
Veterans' Disability Pension	1,646	2008
Means Tested Assistance Programs	-----	-----
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)—Federal Share	2,013	2008
Earned Income Tax Credit	1,500	2002
Other Federal Retirement and Disability Compensation Programs	-----	-----
Federal Employee Retirement System and Civil Service Retirement System	2,075	2006
Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA)	1,834	2007
Railroad Retirement (Disability Annuity)	930	2002
Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation	699	2007
Radiation Exposure Compensation Act	90	2008
Energy Employee Compensation	897	2007
Black Lung Benefits	7	2008

Source: Livermore, G., Stapleton, D. C., & O'Toole, M. (2011). Health care costs are a key driver of growth in federal and state assistance to working-age people with disabilities. *Health Affairs*, 30(9), 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.



Table 13.2: Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Income Maintenance Programs

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Housing Assistance	-----	-----
Section 8 Housing Vouchers	2,600	2008
Housing and Urban Development-Section 811	125	2008
McKinney/Vento Homeless Assistance Act	397	2009
Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homeless (PATH), federal	52	2005
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	300	2008
Programs for Homeless Veterans	65	2001
Veterans Administration-Specially Adapted Housing Programs	37	2008
Food Assistance	7,821	2008
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	7,821	2008

Source: Livermore, G., Stapleton, D. C., & O'Toole, M. (2011). Health care costs are a key driver of growth in federal and state assistance to working-age people with disabilities. *Health Affairs*, 30(9), 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

Table 13.3: Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Health Care Programs

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Medicaid and Medicare	-----	-----
Medicaid (federal share) for disabled groups	73,025	2007
Medicaid (federal share) for people with disabilities in TANF groups	33,500	2007
Medicare	66,400	2008
Veterans' Programs	13,797	2008
Veterans' Medical Care	12,476	2008
Veterans Prosthetic Appliances	1,321	2008
Workers' Compensation Medical Costs	1,051	2007
Federal Employees Compensation Act	753	2007
Longshore and Harborworkers Compensation Act	224	2007
Energy Employees Compensation Act	74	2007
Other Federal Health Programs	-----	-----
Ryan White Care Act	2,060	2008
The Center for Mental Health Services Block Grant	400	2005

Source: Livermore, G., Stapleton, D. C., & O'Toole, M. (2011). Health care costs are a key driver of growth in federal and state assistance to working-age people with disabilities. *Health Affairs*, 30(9), 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.





Table 13.4: Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Education, Training, and Employment Readiness

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Vocational Rehabilitation	-----	-----
Vocational Rehabilitation—Rehabilitation Services Administration	1,565	2008
Other programs in the Rehabilitation Services Administration	80	2008
Veterans Vocational Rehabilitation	472	2002
Education	-----	-----
IDEA Special Education	152	2005
Gallaudet	113	2008
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	60	2008
Other Employment Related Programs	-----	-----
Department of Labor—Employment and Training Administration Grants	23	2003
Benefits Planning Assistance and Outreach	23	2002
Department of Labor Office of Disability and Employment Programs and Grants	43	2002
New Freedom Initiative Access to Telework Fund	20	2002

Source: Livermore, G., Stapleton, D. C., & O’Toole, M. (2011). Health care costs are a key driver of growth in federal and state assistance to working-age people with disabilities. *Health Affairs*, 30(9), 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

Table 13.5: Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Other Services

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
Social Services Block Grant	367	2007
Technology	-----	-----
Assistive Technology Act—Title 1: State Grant Programs	31	2002
Alternative Financing Program for Assistive Technology	40	2008
Veterans Affairs Automobiles and Other Conveyances for Disabled Veterans	57	2002
AgrAbility Project	3	2008
Transportation	215	2008
Transportation—Formula Grants for Special Needs of Elderly Individuals and Individuals with Disabilities	127	2008
New Freedom Program	88	2008
Protection and Advocacy	-----	-----
Americans With Disabilities Act Technical Assistance Program	18	2008
Protection and Advocacy for People with Mental Illness	34	2008
Protection and Advocacy for Beneficiaries of Social Security	7	2002
State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services for Traumatic Brain Injury	3	2008
Demonstrations/Systems Change	176	2008
Medicaid Infrastructure Grants	112	2008
Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	14	2008
Developmental Disabilities Projects of National Significance	43	2008
Demonstration Projects to Ensure Students with Disabilities Receive a Higher Education	7	2008
Other	-----	-----
Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities	12	2008
U.S. Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped	68	2008
Federal Prisons	980	2006

Source: Livermore, G., Stapleton, D. C., & O’Toole, M. (2011). Health care costs are a key driver of growth in federal and state assistance to working-age people with disabilities. *Health Affairs*, 30(9), 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.



Table 13.6: Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Employment of People with Disabilities (PWD) and People with Targeted Disabilities (PWTD): As of September 30, 2006



Federal Departments	Total	PWD	% [1]	PWTD [2]	%[2]
Executive Branch	1,848,339	123,484	6.8	17,711	1
Executive Departments	1,678,541	112,528	6.8	15,407	0.9
Department of Agriculture	105,431	7,056	6.9	1,009	1
Department of Commerce	40,527	2,517	6.4	334	0.8
Department of Defense	667,786	45,271	6.9	5,448	0.8
Department of the Army	238,885	16,999	7.2	1,719	0.7
Department of the Navy	173,616	11,060	6.5	1,430	0.8
Department of the Air Force	158,887	9,796	6.2	1,123	0.7
Department of Education	4,331	262	6.5	59	1.5
Department of Energy	14,943	949	6.6	111	0.8
Department of Health and Human Services	63,290	3,471	5.8	576	1
Department of Homeland Security	168,506	7,396	4.4	708	0.4
Department of Housing and Urban Development	9,813	803	8.5	130	1.4
Department of the Interior	73,073	4,921	6.9	684	1
Department of Justice	105,670	3,658	3.5	413	0.4
Department of Labor	15,324	1,125	7.6	186	1.3
Department of State	10,124	630	6.3	62	0.6
Department of Transportation	53,828	2,768	5.2	285	0.5
Department of the Treasury	106,583	9,626	9.2	1,839	1.8
Department of Veterans Affairs	239,312	22,075	9.4	3,563	1.5
All Other Executive Branch Agencies	168,628	10,925	6.9	2,300	1.5

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce", Factbook 2007, Employees with Disabilities by Executive Branch Departments, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata/factbook/2007/2007FACTBOOK.pdf>> (accessed 2 August 2010).

[1] PWD as percent of Total.

[2] PWTD as percent of Total.



Section 14: International Patterns

This section presents international disability statistics. Specifically, these statistics address international employment rates for people with disabilities and the percentages of total populations receiving disability benefits. Both of the tables in this section face severe limitations. In both of the tables, it is difficult to compare rates across countries because countries often define disabilities differently and have different employment and benefits structures. Additionally, these statistics may come from different sources (for example: from a survey versus from a census) and represent different years. The principal source of this data is a report by the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

Tables

Table 14.1: In 2004, the employment rate of working-age individuals with disabilities in the United States was 39.9 percent. Table 14.1 lists employment rates for people with disabilities in 25 countries for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.

Table 14.2: In 2006, 5.9 percent of the United States working-age population received disability benefits. Table 14.2 lists the percentage of populations in 26 countries receiving disability benefits for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.



Table 14.1: International Disability Statistics—Employment Rates of Working-Age People with Disabilities in Selected OECD Countries

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
United States	39.9	2004
Australia	39.8	2003
Austria	48.3	2005
Belgium	34.4	2005
Canada	43.7	2006
Czech Republic	40.9	2005
Denmark	52.3	2005
Finland	54.1	2005
France	36.3	2005
Germany	41.0	2005
Greece	37.5	2005
Hungary	39.2	2005
Iceland	61.3	2005
Ireland	31.9	2005

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
Italy	36.0	2005
Korea	44.7	2005
Luxembourg	50.2	2004
Mexico	55.4	2004
Netherlands	44.5	2006
Norway	44.7	2005
Poland	17.6	2004
Portugal	43.5	2005
Slovak Republic	40.4	2005
Spain	34.9	2004
Sweden	51.9	2005
Switzerland	52.1	2005
United Kingdom	45.3	2006

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit recipiency rates in many OECD countries", Data Figure One, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 9 September 2010). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

Table 14.2: International Disability Statistics—Disability Benefit Recipients as Percent of the Working-Age Population in Selected OECD Countries

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
United States	5.9	2006
Australia	5.4	2007
Austria	4.6	2007
Belgium	6.0	2007
Canada	4.3	2007
Czech Republic	7.0	2007
Denmark	7.2	2006
Finland	8.5	2007
France	4.9	2004
Germany	4.4	2007
Greece	4.6	2007
Hungary	12.1	2007
Ireland	6.3	2007
Italy	3.2	2006

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
Japan	2.0	2006
Korea	1.5	2007
Luxembourg	4.9	2005
Mexico	0.7	2007
Netherlands	8.3	2007
New Zealand	3.8	2007
Norway	10.3	2007
Poland	7.2	2007
Portugal	4.7	2007
Slovak Republic	6.3	2006
Spain	3.8	2007
Sweden	10.8	2007
Switzerland	5.4	2007
United Kingdom	7.0	2007

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit recipiency rates in many OECD countries", Data Spotlight Figure, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 9 September 2010). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.





Section 15: Disability Type

This section presents statistics that allow for the most detail available in United States disability statistics with respect to disability type and severity. Population size, prevalence, employment, earnings, and family income statistics are provided. These estimates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). These estimates are from Brault (2012), *Americans with Disabilities: 2010* (U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Reports, P70-131), which also contains comparisons to 2005 estimates.

Tables

Table 15.1: Based on data from the SIPP, in 2010 (May–August 2010), there were 303,858,000 civilians living in the community, 56,672,000 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 18.7 percent. Among individuals with disabilities, 38,284,000 had severe disabilities.

Table 15.2: In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 177,295,000 individuals ages 21 to 64 living in the community, 16.6 percent (29,479,000 individuals) were people with disabilities, 5.0 percent (4,112,000 individuals) had difficulty seeing, 1.9 percent (3,310,000 individuals) had difficulty hearing, 6.6 percent had difficulty walking (11,759,000 individuals), and 6.0 percent (10,661,000 individuals) had mental disabilities. Among individuals reporting an activity limitation and/or fair/poor health, 8,099,000 individuals reported back or spine problems as the cause.

Table 15.3: In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities ages 21 to 64 living in the community, 41.1 percent were employed, compared to 79.1 percent of their counterparts without disabilities. The employment rate varies by disability type: 41.7 percent for those with difficulty seeing, 55.5 percent for those with difficulty hearing, 28.7 percent for those with difficulty walking, and 34.1 percent for those with mental disabilities.

Table 15.4: In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities ages 21 to 64 living in the community, median monthly earnings were \$1,961, compared to \$2,724 for their counterparts without disabilities. Among individuals with disabilities ages 21 to 64 living in the community, median monthly family income was \$2,856, compared to \$4,771 for their counterparts without disabilities.

Table 15.1: Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Age, Disability Status, and Severity: 2010

Age / Disability Status / Severity	Count	%
All ages	303,858,000	100.0
Disability [1]	56,672,000	18.7
Severe disability	38,284,000	12.6
Nonsevere disability	18,388,000	6.1
No disability	247,186,000	81.3
Ages 6 and older	278,222,000	100.0
Needed personal assistance	12,349,000	4.4
Needed no personal assistance	265,873,000	95.6
Ages 15 and older	241,682,000	100.0
Disability	51,454,000	21.3
Severe disability	35,683,000	14.8
Nonsevere disability	15,771,000	6.5
No disability	190,228,000	78.7
Ages 21 to 64	177,295,000	100.0
Disability	29,479,000	16.6
Severe disability	20,286,000	11.4
Nonsevere disability	9,193,000	5.2
No disability	147,816,000	83.4
Ages 65 and older	38,599,000	100.0
Disability	19,234,000	49.8
Severe disability	14,138,000	36.6
Nonsevere disability	5,096,000	13.2
No disability	19,365,000	50.2

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C., 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] See Glossary for the definition of disability.



Table 15.2: Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010


Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Total	177,295,000	100.0	---
With a disability	29,479,000	16.6	100.0
Severe	20,286,000	11.4	68.8
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	9,596,000	5.4	32.6
Covered by Medicare	4,896,000	2.8	16.6
Received SSDI	6,929,000	3.9	23.5
Received SSI	3,928,000	2.2	13.3
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	10,690,000	6.0	36.3
Not severe	9,193,000	5.2	31.2
No disability	147,816,000	83.4	---
Seeing / Hearing / Speaking			
Difficulty seeing	4,112,000	2.3	13.9
Severe	905,000	0.5	3.1
Not severe	3,207,000	1.8	10.9
Difficulty hearing	3,310,000	1.9	11.2
Severe	417,000	0.2	1.4
Not severe	2,893,000	1.6	9.8
Difficulty with speech	1,753,000	1.0	5.9
Severe	318,000	0.2	1.1
Not severe	1,435,000	0.8	4.9
Walking / Using Stairs			
Difficulty walking	11,759,000	6.6	39.9
Severe	5,832,000	3.3	19.8
Not severe	5,927,000	3.3	20.1
Difficulty using stairs	11,046,000	6.2	37.5
Severe	3,127,000	1.8	10.6
Not severe	7,918,000	4.5	26.9

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Used a wheelchair	1,566,000	0.9	5.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	4,524,000	2.6	15.3
Selected Physical Tasks			
Difficulty lifting	8,797,000	5.0	29.8
Severe	3,732,000	2.1	12.7
Not severe	5,064,000	2.9	17.2
Difficulty grasping	3,813,000	2.2	12.9
Severe	557,000	0.3	1.9
Not severe	3,256,000	1.8	11.0
Difficulty moving chair [1]	11,998,000	6.8	---
Severe	6,651,000	3.8	---
Not severe	5,347,000	3.0	---
Difficulty standing [1]	12,446,000	7.0	---
Difficulty sitting [1]	6,495,000	3.7	---
Difficulty crouching [1]	14,264,000	8.0	---
Difficulty reaching [1]	6,371,000	3.6	---
ADLs and IADLs			
With an ADL limitation	4,700,000	2.7	15.9
Needed assistance	2,270,000	1.3	7.7
Did not need assistance	2,430,000	1.4	8.2
With an IADL limitation	7,653,000	4.3	26.0
Needed assistance	5,363,000	3.0	18.2
Did not need assistance	2,290,000	1.3	7.8
Mental			
With a mental disability	10,661,000	6.0	36.2
With one or more selected conditions	7,140,000	4.0	24.2
A learning disability	2,922,000	1.6	9.9
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	740,000	0.4	2.5

Table 15.2 (continued): Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Intellectual disability	984,000	0.6	3.3
Other developmental disability	633,000	0.4	2.1
Other mental / emotional condition	3,811,000	2.1	12.9
With one or more selected symptoms	6,530,000	3.7	22.2
Depressed or anxious	5,494,000	3.1	18.6
Trouble getting along with others	2,068,000	1.2	7.0
Trouble concentrating	3,583,000	2.0	12.2
Trouble coping with stress	4,553,000	2.6	15.4
Working at a Job			
With disability related problems [1]	24,003,000	13.5	---
Has difficulty remaining employed	13,706,000	7.7	46.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	22,397,000	12.6	---
Prevented [1]	13,958,000	7.9	---
Not prevented [1]	8,439,000	4.8	---
Selected Conditions [2]			
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	6,003,000	3.4	---
Back or spine problem [1]	8,099,000	4.6	---
Diabetes [1]	2,914,000	1.6	---
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	2,160,000	1.2	---
High blood pressure [1]	2,736,000	1.5	---
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,941,000	1.1	---
Mental or emotional problem [1]	3,223,000	1.8	---
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,679,000	0.9	---

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C., 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





Table 15.3: Employed—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
Total	12,899,600	72.8
With a disability	1,211,500	41.1
Severe	557,000	27.5
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	86,200	9.0
Covered by Medicare	36,500	7.5
Received SSDI	61,000	8.8
Received SSI	32,900	8.4
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	470,800	44.0
Not severe	654,400	71.2
No disability	11,688,100	79.1
Seeing / Hearing / Speaking		
Difficulty seeing	171,400	41.7
Severe	30,700	34.0
Not severe	140,700	43.9
Difficulty hearing	183,700	55.5
Severe	17,200	41.4
Not severe	166,400	57.5
Difficulty with speech	59,600	34.0
Severe	8,200	25.7
Not severe	51,400	35.8
Walking / Using Stairs		
Difficulty walking	337,500	28.7
Severe	109,600	18.8
Not severe	227,900	38.4
Difficulty using stairs	317,700	28.8
Severe	56,200	18.0
Not severe	261,600	33.0
Used a wheelchair	28,700	18.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	89,800	19.8

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
Selected Physical Tasks		
Difficulty lifting	240,300	27.3
Severe	74,300	19.9
Not severe	166,000	32.8
Difficulty grasping	106,800	28.0
Severe	13,500	24.3
Not severe	93,300	28.6
Difficulty moving chair [1]	380,300	31.7
Severe	163,200	24.5
Not severe	217,100	40.6
Difficulty standing [1]	371,900	29.9
Difficulty sitting [1]	197,800	30.4
Difficulty crouching [1]	532,800	37.4
Difficulty reaching [1]	185,700	29.2
ADLs and IADLs		
With an ADL limitation	93,600	19.9
Needed assistance	34,100	15.0
Did not need assistance	59,500	24.5
With an IADL limitation	157,400	20.6
Needed assistance	86,700	16.2
Did not need assistance	70,700	30.9
Mental		
With a mental disability	363,400	34.1
With one or more selected conditions	256,500	35.9
A learning disability	138,400	47.4
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	13,700	18.6
Intellectual disability	25,700	26.1
Other developmental disability	19,500	30.8
Other mental / emotional condition	100,200	26.3

Table 15.3 (continued): Employed—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
With one or more selected symptoms	162,200	24.8
Depressed or anxious	135,800	24.7
Trouble getting along with others	41,400	20.0
Trouble concentrating	69,600	19.4
Trouble coping with stress	100,200	22.0
Working at a Job		
With disability related problems [1]	687,100	28.6
Has difficulty remaining employed	198,800	14.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	638,700	28.5
Prevented [1]	23,000	1.6
Not prevented [1]	615,700	73.0
Selected Conditions [2]		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	211,100	35.2
Back or spine problem [1]	261,300	32.3
Diabetes [1]	79,000	27.1
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	57,000	26.4
High blood pressure [1]	89,600	32.8
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	57,000	29.4
Mental or emotional problem [1]	68,700	21.3
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	65,700	39.1

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C., 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





Table 15.4: Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income (\$)—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Total	\$2,627	\$4,432
With a disability	1,961	2,856
Severe	1,577	2,376
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	496	2,022
Covered by Medicare	428	2,200
Received SSDI	548	2,345
Received SSI	386	1,478
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	1,802	2,761
Not severe	2,402	3,959
No disability	2,724	4,771
Seeing / Hearing / Speaking		
Difficulty seeing	2,281	2,635
Severe	2,564	2,525
Not severe	2,207	2,671
Difficulty hearing	2,484	3,472
Severe	1,943	3,591
Not severe	2,495	3,451
Difficulty with speech	1,489	2,508
Severe	1,282	2,883
Not severe	1,579	2,473
Walking / Using Stairs		
Difficulty walking	1,734	2,411
Severe	1,488	2,108
Not severe	1,892	2,780
Difficulty using stairs	1,752	2,424
Severe	1,598	2,019
Not severe	1,815	2,590
Used a wheelchair	2,404	2,506

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Used a cane / crutches / walker	2,077	2,399
Selected Physical Tasks		
Difficulty lifting	1,748	2,393
Severe	1,779	2,199
Not severe	1,735	2,544
Difficulty grasping	1,712	2,524
Severe	1,784	2,737
Not severe	1,685	2,497
Difficulty moving chair [1]	1,860	2,561
Severe	1,892	2,411
Not severe	1,833	2,798
Difficulty standing [1]	1,881	2,529
Difficulty sitting [1]	1,950	2,404
Difficulty crouching [1]	2,069	2,767
Difficulty reaching [1]	1,884	2,417
ADLs and IADLs		
With an ADL limitation	1,553	2,224
Needed assistance	1,309	2,180
Did not need assistance	1,648	2,293
With an IADL limitation	1,203	2,286
Needed assistance	832	2,286
Did not need assistance	1,592	2,286
Mental		
With a mental disability	1,512	2,407
With one or more selected conditions	1,456	2,470
A learning disability	1,901	2,582
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	1,413	2,180
Intellectual disability	480	2,064

Table 15.4 (continued): Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income (\$)—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Other developmental disability	832	2,661
Other mental / emotional condition	1,159	2,152
With one or more selected symptoms	1,355	2,118
Depressed or anxious	1,393	2,080
Trouble getting along with others	1,439	1,984
Trouble concentrating	1,129	2,004
Trouble coping with stress	1,281	2,038
Working at a Job		
With disability related problems [1]	1,359	2,427
Has difficulty remaining employed	795	2,047
Limited in kind/amount of work [1]	1,342	2,411
Prevented [1]	1,244	1,950
Not prevented [1]	1,348	3,294
Selected Conditions [2]		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	1,891	2,604
Back or spine problem [1]	1,928	2,608
Diabetes [1]	2,057	2,475
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	1,774	2,531
High blood pressure [1]	1,928	2,381
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,922	2,438
Mental or emotional problem [1]	949	1,941
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,967	2,856

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, D.C., 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.

[3] The definitions of earnings and income may be found in the source.



Glossary

Ambulatory Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs.”

American Community Survey (ACS)—The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America’s communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

Base Population—The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)—The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts.

Binge Drinking (BRFSS)—Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if male respondent] [4, if female respondents] or more drinks on an occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at

least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

Civilian—A person not in active-duty military.

Cognitive Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had “serious difficulty remembering, or making decisions.”

Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly (CPS-BMS)—The Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey is a monthly survey of about 50,000 households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This survey is the primary source of information on the labor force characteristics of the United States population and provides estimates for the nation as a whole. The sample is scientifically selected to represent the civilian non-institutionalized population. Individuals are asked questions about the employment status of each member of the household 15 years of age and older, but published data only focuses on those ages 16 and over. Estimates obtained from the CPS-BMS include employment, unemployment, earnings, hours of work, and other indicators.

Current Population Survey (CPS-ASEC)—The Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC) is an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. This survey is the primary source of information on the income, poverty, and health insurance. It also asks about employment in the previous calendar year. The sample for the CPS-ASEC is drawn from the sample of the CPS-BMS. The CPS-ASEC is also known as the CPS March Supplement and the CPS Income Supplement.

Disability Status (ACS)—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability—vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the questions related to cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living are not used to identify disability in individuals less than five years old, and the

question related to independent living is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

Disability Status (BRFSS)—An individual is classified as having a disability based on answers to the following questions: (1) Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems? and (2) Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone (include occasional use or use in certain circumstances)?

Disability Status (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—The CPS program uses a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. The disability questions appear in the CPS in the following format:

This month we want to learn about people who have physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with their daily activities. Please answer for household members who are 16 years old or over.

- Is anyone deaf or does anyone have serious difficulty hearing?
- Is anyone blind or does anyone have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
- Does anyone have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?
- Does anyone have difficulty dressing or bathing?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping?

Disabled-Worker (SSA)—A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

Earnings (ACS)—Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people ages 16 or older before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

Educational Attainment (ACS)—All individuals ages 18 or older are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma.
2. High school graduate, meaning received a diploma or General Educational Development (G.E.D.) and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate’s degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college-level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor’s degree.
6. Bachelor’s degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor’s degree and have taken additional courses but not received a master’s degree or PhD.
7. Master’s degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD. Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system. Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not

included. Honorary degrees awarded for a respondent's accomplishments are not included.

Employed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—Individuals ages 16 or older who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week, (1) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (2) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

Employment Status (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups: (1) people who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) people on temporary layoff who were available for work; (3) people who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (4) people who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and (5) people not in the labor force. The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people ages 16 or older.

Employment Gap—The difference between the total number of individuals employed and the number of individuals employed of a certain population.

Employment-Population Ratio (CPS-BMS)— The proportion of the civilian non-

institutionalized population ages 16 or older that is employed.

Employment Rate (CPS-ASEC)—The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutionalized population.

Full-Time, Year-Round (CPS-ASEC)—A person is considered to be working full-time, year-round worker if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

Full-Time, Year Round Rate (CPS-ASEC)—The number of individuals that are working full-time, year-round as a percent of the civilian non-institutionalized population.

Enrollment Gap—The difference between the total number of individuals associated with a particular population and the number of individuals from that population group that are employed.

Go-Outside-Home Disability (ACS)—An individual with difficulty going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting at least six months.

Hearing Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals who indicated "yes" when asked if they were "deaf or ... [had] serious difficulty hearing."

Income (ACS)—The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own non-farm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income; any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as veterans' payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

Income Maintenance Programs—Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/or households.

Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families and general assistance.

Independent Living Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty “doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping.”

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)—A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (ages birth through two) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA, Part C. Children and youth (ages three through 21) receive special education and related services under IDEA, Part B.

Influenza Vaccination (BRFSS)—A flu vaccine injected or administered into the body. Individuals were categorized based on answers to the following questions: (1) A flu shot is an influenza vaccine injected into your arm. Have you had a flu shot? and (2) Have you had a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? The flu vaccine sprayed in the nose is also called FluMist™.

Labor Force (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Labor Force Participation Rate (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutionalized population.

Labor Market Attachment (CPS-ASEC)—A person is considered to be attached to the labor market if he or she worked at least at least 52 hours in the calendar year prior to the survey.

Labor Market Attachment Rate (CPS-ASEC)—The number of individuals attached to the labor market as a percent of the civilian non-institutionalized population.

Living in the Community—Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are

not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

Medicaid (CMS)—Medicaid is a state administered but federally required program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

Medicare (CMS)—Medicare is a federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since January 1, 2006). Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance, that covers them for more than just hospital care.

Non-Institutionalized Population—Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

OASDI Benefits—The Social Security Administration’s Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker’s contributions to Social Security.

Obese (BRFSS)—The condition where a person has a body mass index greater than 30.

Order of Selection—A state is required by the federal government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs,

a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve individuals with the most significant disabilities first.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)—The OECD brings together the governments of countries committed to democracy and the market economy from around the world to support sustainable economic growth, boost employment, raise living standards, maintain financial stability, assist other countries' economic development, and contribute to growth in world trade. The OECD provides a setting where governments compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice, and coordinate domestic and international policies.

Population—The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

Poverty (ACS & CPS-ASEC)—The Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family's total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it are considered to be in poverty.

Poverty Rate (ACS & CPS-ASEC)—Percent of the population who are determined to be in poverty.

Race (ACS)—Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, or Some Other Race.

Rehabilitation Rate—The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

Resident Population—All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

Seasonally Adjusted Statistics—Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e., increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes.

Self-Care Disability (ACS)—In the ACS, individuals ages five or older who responded "yes" when asked if they had "serious difficulty dressing or bathing."

Service-Connected Disability Rating—In the ACS, the veterans affairs service-connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran's disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

Service-Connected Disability Rating Status—In the ACS, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active-duty military that have a disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

Smoking (BRFSS)—Respondents were asked about smoking: "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?" and "Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?" Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker.

Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)—A benefit paid to individuals and certain family members if they worked long enough and paid Social Security taxes.

Special Education—Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (1) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (2) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (1) speech-language

pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under state standards; (2) travel training; and (3) vocational education.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits also are payable to people ages 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

Unemployed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)—Individuals ages 16 or older and were available to work, who had no employment during the reference week, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the month prior to the reference week.

Vision Disability—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind or ... [had] serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.”

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR)—Services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

Work Limitation (CPS-ASEC)—A person is considered to have a work limitation if he or she has “a health problem or disability which prevents [him or her] from working or which limits the kind or amount of work he or she can do.”

About the Center

The Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics facilitates evidence-based decision making in many different service and policy arenas to benefit persons with disabilities, leading to improved social outcomes. Large quantities of survey data and administrative records related to people with disabilities are collected each year. Yet these data lack continuity and are under-utilized, leading to missed opportunities to improve the programs and policies that advance the lives of people with disabilities. Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data and statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities.

The Center's goal is to support decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (1) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (2) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (3) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the Center supports the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life of people with disabilities.

Center Collaborators

The Center is a joint effort of

- Kessler Institute for Rehabilitation – led by John O'Neill,

in collaboration with

- American Association of People with Disabilities – led by Mark Perriello,
- Center for Essential Management Services – led by David Vandergoot,
- Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation – led by Stephen Wooderson,

- Cornell University – led by Richard Burkhauser,
- Center for Studying Disability Policy at Mathematica Policy Research – led by David Stapleton,
- Hunter College – led by Elizabeth Cardoso,
- University of New Hampshire – led by Andrew Houtenville.

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