

ARMENIAN AND SLAVIC CORRESPONDENCES IN COMPARISON WITH INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES

by Ivan Petryshyn, USA

Armenian as a separate language has been thought as an I-E Language, but what language/s are the closest to Armenian?

We made an attempt to compare Armenian words with Ukrainian, Slavic and European Languages contrasting the stems to some Iranian Languages, like Tajik, Dari and Persian, to see how relative Armenian could be to them.

Our main goal was to identify the main Consonant-Vowel Regularities in Armenian: Ukrainian/Slavic: European/Iranian Languages.

It has been noted that Armenian words have also some correspondences with Iranian Languages, like Tajik and Pharsi. To make the picture complete, we give their same-root words, as the illustration of the consonant-vowel interdependence. To complete the whole picture, we also used the Albanian Language as one of the separate I-E Languages to detect possible correspondences.

Some of the entries had been made later: they add to the whole picture of the VCI and the VCI regularities. The methods of the transcription are also various, as accepted by the authors or as a simplified American pronunciation translitteration. Yet, students and linguist will not have a problem, if they are acquainted with European, Iranian and Isolated Languages, such as Albanian.

I. Contrastive Analysis of Armenian Slavic and European/I-E Words:

ARMENIAN	SLAVIC/IE	COMMENTS
ACH/ACHK (EYE)	OCCHI, OCHEE	GERM: ROM: SLAV ACH ACHK OCCH OCH OK {a/o }CH/CHK/K/KK
AKRAV	CROW	KROOK -KRAV KRAU KR {oo/au/aV} A+V= AU= OO: a+w /o--> u/

<p>ALIK (WAVE) vala /Albanian/</p> <p>AMIS (MONTH) mah (Farsi) muaj /Albanian/</p>	<p>ALI (IT: WING) MES (SP)</p>	<p>{a} L {i}</p> <p>STABLE PATTERN (ancient word)</p> <p>MEESYATS' MIESIONTS -MIS MES MEZ-</p> <p>моҳ (Tajik)</p> <p>{a} M {ee/ie/e} S/Z</p> <p>A= -</p> <p>EE= EE= IE= E -> monophthong -- > dypthong--> strong Vowel "E"</p> <p>Cf.: Tajik: моҳ</p>
<p>AN (HE/SHE/IT) ai (he) /Alb./ ajo (she) /Alb./</p>	<p>ON (SLOV)</p>	<p>VEEN ON AN VEENGSH</p> <p>(V) {ee/o/a}N</p> <p>Cf.: Tajik: зан (woman)</p>
<p>ANGYOON (CORNER) ANKAM (TIME) ANONK (THEY) anha (Farsi) ata, ato (Albanian)</p>	<p>ANGLE /ANGOLO (EN, IT) ANKOMMEN (GE) ONE /ANEE/ (RU)</p>	<p>{a/ae} NGY/NGL {oo/o} N/-</p> <p>{a}NK {a/o}M/MM (eN)</p> <p>VONY</p> <p>V(a/o) N {o/e/y/ee}NK</p> <p>онҳо (Tajik)</p> <p>O= O= wO=A / w+a/</p>

<p>ANONTS MICHEV (AMONG)</p>	<p>~ MIZH /MEEZH/ (UKR)</p>	<p>Cf.: Tajik: онҳо</p> <p>M {ee/ien} CH/ZH/ZHD/DZ {e/γ/u}</p> <p>EE= IEn</p>
<p>ANOON (NAME)</p> <p>emër (Albanian)</p> <p>ANTS-REVEL (TO RAIN)</p>	<p>NOME/NAME (IT,GE, EN)</p> <p>RIVER/RIVE/ RICH-KA/ LLUVIA (EN, URK, SP)</p>	<p>(A/EE) MN /M/N{oo/o/ei/a/Ya/ee} N/M</p> <p>A=EE</p> <p>OO=O=A=EI= EE</p> <p>Cf.: Tajik: ном</p> <p>REVEL RIVER RICHK RZEK LLUVIA PLUVIA PLUE PIOVE</p> <p>R /PL/P//LL {e/i/ee/io} V/CH/- {e/a/ia/iu/e}</p> <p>E= EE</p> <p>R=PL/P/LL</p>
<p>ARCH (BEAR)</p> <p>KHERS (DAari)</p> <p>arth /arTH/ (Welsh)</p> <p>URSUS</p> <p>ORSO</p> <p>ós (Catalan)</p> <p>ours (French)</p>	<p>URSUS/ORSO (LATIN, IT, ES)</p>	<p>{a/u/o} RCH/RS (uS/o)</p> <p>A=O=U</p> <p>RCH= RS</p>

<p>AVELI (MORE)</p>	<p>WIELE (MUCH) (PL)</p>	<p>K= KK= X</p> <p>{{a}} V {e/ie} L {e/i}</p> <p>VEL - ancient root constanta</p>
<p>AYO (YES)</p> <p>AYS (THIS)</p> <p>AYT (THAT)</p> <p>atë (it) /Albanian/</p> <p>TOJ (Slavic)</p> <p>aquest /AKEST/ (Catalan)</p> <p>ότι /OTI/ (Greek)</p> <p>OTOJ (Slavic)</p> <p>að (Icelandic)</p> <p>ut (Latin)</p> <p>asta {it} (Romanian)</p> <p>тај (Serbian)</p> <p>Anta (Tamil)</p> <p>A (Welsh)</p>	<p>ANO (CZ)</p> <p>THIS/ESTO/ (EN, SP)</p> <p>TOT (SLOV)</p>	<p>{a} N/Y {o}</p> <p>AY=AN</p> <p>(th/ts){ai/i/e} S/ST</p> <p>TSE (Ukr.)</p> <p>AYS= (TH)IS /TSE= EST</p> <p>аз ин /taj</p> <p>{ay/o} T/TS {o/ei/e} (t/n)</p>
<p>B</p>		

BAGAS (LESS)	- BIL'SHE (UKR)	B/W {a/i/ie} G/L'SH/L' {a/i/e} S WIENCEJ (Pol.)
BARDEL (TO TEAR)	VYRVAT' (SLOV)	BADR – VYRV
BARON (MR.)	BARON (SP)	B/P/W {a}R {o/oo/ie} (B) N/N' ({o}K) *PARIEN' (Russ.) *PAROOBOK (Ukr.)
BAYKAR (STRUGGLE)	BOROT'/VOJN (SLOV)	BAJK =BOR- = WOJaK= VOJN= =WO:R= GUERR-/GERR BOJKIJ (Russ.) GUERRA (It./Span.) GUERRE (Fr.) B/W/GW/G/V {ai/e/o/oi/o:} K/aK/N/R/RR/R~
BIBER (PEPPER)	BIB (UKR)	BIB= BIB = BOB
felfel (Persian)		BOB (Russ.)
piper -i (Albanian)		FAVA (It.) F/B {a/ee/o} B/V
CHOOOR (WATER)	DZIUR-CHATY (UKR)	CH/DZ {oo/iu} R (CH)
ujë -i (Albanian)		
CHORS (FOUR)	FOUR (EN)	CHOR= CHOTyR= FOUR= FIER = CH(e)TR/TRZ = QUATR
chahār (Persian)		

katër (Albanian)		CH/F/QU {o/o:/i:/e/a} TR/R/TRZ чор : taj
D		
DAKHTAG (PLANK)	DOSHKA (UKR)	
DAS (TEN)	DIEZ/DES-YAT' (SP, SLOV)	дах /taj
dah (Persian)		
dhjetë (Albanian)		
DOON (HOME)	DOMUS (LATIN)	
DOOR ... (GIVE)	DARE/DARU-VATY (IT,SLOV)	додан/Тaj
dhuron /Albanian/		
DZIDZ (BREAST)	* (-style) TSYTSI (UKR dial)	
gjirit /Albanian/		
E"		
ËSEL (SAY, TELL)	SAY/SAG-EN (EN, GE)	
them /Albanian/		
ËSGIOOR (SQUIRREL)	SQUIRREL (EN)	
E"SPOONK (SPONGE)	SPONGE (EN)	исфань/Тaj
sfungjer /Albanian/		
F		
FAVA (BEANS)	FAVA (IT)	FAV

<p>lubiā (Pers.)</p> <p>fasule -ja (Albanian)</p>		<p>BEEB (Ukr)</p> <p>BOB (Rus.)</p> <p>F/B {a/ee/o} V/B</p>
<p>G</p> <p>GA/GAN ? (IS/ARE THERE?)</p>	<p>HAY? (ES)</p>	<p>G/H/M {a/ai} (N/eSH)</p> <p>MAIESH (Ukr).</p>
<p>GADOO (CAT)</p> <p>gorbe (Pers.)</p>	<p>GATTO/GATO/KAT-Z/KIT (IT,SP, GE, UKR)</p>	<p>G/K {a/i} D/T/TT/TZ</p>
<p>GARJ (SHORT)</p> <p>GATSIN (AX)</p>	<p>K_RAT-K/SHORT/CORTO/KUTR-Z (SLOV,EN,IT, GE)</p> <p>HATYTY (TO STRIKE) (UKR)</p>	<p>K_R/K/G/SH {a/oo/o:}</p> <p>RDZH/TK/RT/RT/RTZ</p> <p>ZG/(z)H {a} TS/T (iN/yT)</p> <p>HIT (Engl.)</p> <p>ZGATS= ZHAT = HIT</p>
<p>GËLLEL (SWALLOW)</p> <p>gëllitje /Albanian/</p>	<p>GULP (EN)/KOVTNUTY (UKR), GLOTN-(RU)</p>	<p>GËLLEL= GULP= KOWTN= GLOTN = LYK= SWOLL=SHWALB= SCHLOOK</p> <p>SWALLOW (Engl.)</p> <p>SCHWALBE, SCHLUCKEN (Germ.)</p> <p>LYKATY (Slavic)</p> <p>G/K/GL/K_WTN/L/SW/SHV/SHL ' {Ë/A/oo/o/y/a}</p> <p>LL/LP/T/TN/K/LB</p>
<p>GIN (WOMAN)</p>	<p>QUEEN, GENE- (EN, IE)</p>	<p>G/KW/DZH/W/ZH</p>

<p>zan (Pers.)</p> <p>GOGORT (THROAT)</p> <p>galu (Pers.)</p>	<p>HORLATY, HORLO/GARGLE/ GARGANTA (UKR, EN, IT)</p>	<p>{i/ee/e/ee/oo/o} N/MaeN/NK</p> <p>ZHEENKA (Ukr.) ZHONA (Russ./Pol.)</p> <p>GOGORT= HORL=GARDL"= GARGLE= GARGANTA</p> <p>HALS (Germ.)</p> <p>G/H {o/a} G_RT/RL/RDL"/RGL/RGaNT/LS</p>
<p>GOORTSK (BUST/CHEST)</p> <p>gjoks -i (Albanian)</p> <p>G'OOZES (YOU WANT)</p>	<p>HROODY (UKR)</p> <p>HOCHESH (URK)</p>	<p>BRUST (Germ.)</p> <p>BREAST (Engl.)</p> <p>GOORTSK = HROOD= BAST= BROOST= BREST</p> <p>G/B/CH/HR/BR {oo/e/A} RTSK/D/ST/</p> <p>G' /X/W/V {oo//oe/o/i} Z/CH {e} S/SH/NSH/NT/L/T</p> <p>WISH (Engl.)</p> <p>WOENSCH</p> <p>WANT(Engl.)</p> <p>VOLERE/VOLER (Ital./Span.)</p> <p>VOLEETY (Ukr.)</p>
<p>GOV (COW)</p> <p>rob /Tajik/</p> <p>gāv-e māde /Pers./</p> <p>GRAG (FIRE)</p>	<p>BOV-INI, HOVITY (IT, UKR)</p> <p>HORITY (UKR)</p>	<p>G/K/B/H {o/aU} V</p> <p>GR/H/F {a/o/aieR/oieR~/uo/ue/ee/e/ie } G/R/R~/T</p>

		HREETY (Ukr.) GRZEC' (Pol.) GRIET' (Russ.)
GRIV (WAR)	GUERRA (IT), HERTZ' (UKR)	GR/Gu/H/W {i/e/o:} V/RR/R/RTZ'
H		
HAGHTEL (WIN)	HART (UKR)/FORCE/	HAGRT HART HARD H {a}RT/GRT/RD
HARAV (SOUTH)	HORYACHYJ, HORIV (UKR)	HARAV HOREEV HARJACH H {a/o}R /RJ{a/ee} V/CH
HARIOOR (HUNDRED) njëqind (Albanian)	HUNDRED/HUNDERT (GERM)	HARIOOR HANDRED HUNDRERT H {a/oo}R/NDR {ee/e} /D/T
HAGHTEL (RICH)	HARAZD (UKR)	HAROOSD HARAZD H {a}R {oo/a} SD/ZD
HASD (THICK) Ғафси /Tajik/	HOOSTYJ (UKR)	
HAVNIL (TO LIKE)	FOND OF (EN)	HAVN = FOND (EN)=PODB (SLOV)
HER (HAIR)	HAAR/HAIR (GE, EN)	HER HAAR

qime -ja / -t (Albanian)		HEAR H{e/a:/ea}R
HËBARD (PROUD)	HORD- (SLAV)	HËBARD HORD H{Ë/o}(Ba)RD
HËRABARAG (TOWN SQUARE) HËRAHAN (LIGHTER)	FORUM (LATIN) HORITY (UKR)	HËRAH HORIT H{Ë/o} R{a/ee}N/T
HIN (OLD)	SINEX (LATIN)	HIN SIN H/S [i]N
HINK (5) pesë (Albanian)	FÜNF (GE)	HATARA HINK FOENF H/F {a/i/oe}T/NK/NF
HISOON (50) pesëdhjetë (Albanian)	FÜNFZIG (GE)	H/F {i/oe}S/NFZ {oo/i}N/G HISOON FÜNFZIG
HON (THERE)	HEN (UKR)	HON HEN H{o/e}N
HOS (HERE)	OS', HIC, HERE, HIER (IE)	HOS HERE HIER HIC -OS' H{ o/ie/i:/i} S/R/K/S'

HOVOD (WINDY)	HOLOD (SLOV)	HOVOD HOLOD COLD (Engl.) KALT (Germ.) H/K {o/a} (V/L {o} D) LD/LT
HYOOT (JUICE) lëng (Albaniam)	PIUT' (UKR)/	HYOOT P'IUT' H/P {oo/iu} T/T'
I IM (MY) ман {I} /Tajik/ im /Albanian/	ïm (UKR)	IM ïM {i/ï} M
IMASDOOTIOON (WISDOM)	LATV? WISE/WISDOM (EN), WEISE (GE); MOODRIST' (UKR)	-MASD=WISD
INCH (WHAT? HOW?) --> он чӣ /Tajik/ INCHOO (WHY?)	WHICH? (EN) CHOMU (UKR)	-INCH WHICH (W)H {i} CH INCHOO ---CHOMU (iN)CH {oo/o} M {u}
INNĚ (NINE) нӯҳ /Tajik/ noh /Pers./ nëntë /Albanian/	NEUN/NINE (GE,EN)	INNĚ - NOIN - NAIN - NOVE (Ital.) {i} NN/N {Ě/oi/ai/o} N/V {e}
J		

JADRAG (CHESS) шатрань /Tajik/ shatranj /Pers./	AJEDRES (SP)	{a} DZH/X {a/e} DR {a/e} G/S
K/KH		
KAGHCH (WARM)	HA/O/RYACH-YJ (SLOV), CALDO (IT)	KAGHCH HARIACH GORIACH GORONTS KALDO K/G/H {a/o} GHCH/RiaCH/RoNTS/LD {o}
KHAGHOGH (GRAPES) angur /Pers./	HOROX (UKR)	XAR~OR~ HOROX X/H {a/o} R~/R {o} R~/X
KĚNA! (GO!)	GEHEN/GO (GE, EN)	KĚNA GEHEN YANNA (Sinhala) K/G {Ě/e:/a} N/eN/NN
KHĚPEL (TO KNOW)	XLOPATY (SLOV) * KLEPKA (Ukr. Dial.)	KHĚPEL XLOP KLEPK X/XL {Ě/o/e}PeLP/PK
KHOSIL (SPEAK, TALK)	HOLOS (SLOV)	X/H {o} S/L {i/o} L/S
KHOZ (PIG) khuk / Pers./	KOZA (SLOV)	X/K {o} Z
KICH (LITTLE, A LITTLE)	KISH-KA, KUTZ-YJ , KUS-OK (UKR)	KICH KUS

		KUTZ K { i/oo} CH/TZ/S
KOONOD (SLEEPY)	KUNIATY (UKR)	KOONOD KOONIAT K {oo} N {o/ia} D/T
L		
LAV (GOOD)	LOVING (EN)	L {a/ee/oo} V/B LIEBE (Germ.) L'OOB (Slavic)
LAYN (WIDE)	LONG, LUNGO (EN, IT)	DoWH/DL/DW/L {ai/o/u/ee/y} NG/NN/J/Gi/ (-d)W{ai} D/T (Germanic) BR {ai}T (Germ.) DOWH=DLEEN= DWUG=LAIN= LONG=LUNG= -WAID/T = BRAIT
LĚSEL (TO LISTEN/HEAR)	LISTEN, SLOOX (EN, UKR)	S/SL/SW/L {Ě/e/i/oo}S/ST/X/NT SENTIRE (Ital.) ASCOLTARE/ESCUCHAR (Ital.?Span.) LĚSEL= LISTEN = SWOOX= SLOOX= SENT= aSCOLT= eSCUCH
LĚVAL (TO WASH)	LAVARE (IT)	zL/L {Ě/a/y/ee/ia} V {a} L//W/R zLYVAV/L (Slavic) LYV/LEEL/LJAW (Slavic) LĚVAL= LAVAR= LAVEH= zLYV/LYV/LEEL/LIAW

<p>LEZOO (LANGUAGE, TONGUE) llapë -a /Albanian/</p> <p>LIJ (LAKE) liqen /Albanian/</p> <p>LOOSIN (MOON)</p> <p>LOOYS (LIGHT)</p> <p>M</p>	<p>LYZATY (UKR): LYZHOO/ZHE(SLOV)</p> <p>LAKE , LOCH (EN, IRL), LAGO (IT)</p> <p>LUNA (IT), LUX (LATIN)</p> <p>LUZ, LUX, LUCE, LOOCH' (SP, LATIN, IT, RU)</p>	<p>L{a/e/y/i} Z/ZH/NG/K</p> <p>LICK (Engl.)</p> <p>LEZOO= LANG= LING= LYZ= LYZH= LIK</p> <p>L {i/ei/o/a} J/K/X/G</p> <p>LIJ= LEIK= LOX= LAG</p> <p>L {oo/u} S/N/X/CH/KS</p> <p>LUX (Latin) LUCE (Ital.) LUZ (Span.)</p> <p>LOOYS = LUZ= LUKS= LOOCH zLOOCHaTy (Ukr.)</p>
<p>MANOOK (BABY, CHILD)</p>	<p>MALIUK (UKR)</p>	<p>M{a}N/L {oo/iu} K</p>
<p>MAYR (MOTHER) модар /Tajik/ mādar /Pers./ nënë -a, ëmë /Albanian/</p>	<p>MATER (LATIN), māte (LATVIAN)</p>	<p>M {ai/a/OO} R/DR/TeR/T/TH/</p> <p>MATY (Ukr.) MADRE MOTHER MUTTER</p>
<p>MAZ (HAIR) мӯй /Tajik/ mu /Pers./</p>	<p>MATI (LATVIAN)</p>	<p>M {a} Z/TT</p>

MEDZ (CHIEF)	WOZHD' (UKR)	M/W {e/o} DZ/ZHD'
MEGHM (SOFT)	M'JAKYJ , MIKSTS (UKR, LATV)	M {e/ia/i} R~M/(h)K/KST
MEGHR (HONEY) mjaltë -i /Albanian/	MED, medus (UKR, LATV)	M {e/ie/io/iu} R~R/D/L MIELE (Ital.) MIOD (Russ.) MIO'D (Pol.)
MENK (WE) мо /Tajik/ mā /Pers./ ne /Albanian/	MY, mēs (UKR, LATV)	M /W{e/e:/ee/y} {NK/S/R} MENK= WE= WIR= MES= MY
MICHEV (BETWEEN) миёни /Tajik/ mes të /Albanian/	MIZH, MIE,DZY, MIEZHDOO,	M/B {i/ie,} CH/ZH/DZ/ZHD/TW {eeN} insZWISCHEN (Germ.) in MEZZO (Ital.) MEDIUM (Latin) MICH= MIZH= MIE,NDZ= MIEZHD= ZWISCH= MEZZ = MED
MIS (MEAT) mish /Albanian/	M'JASO,	M {a/ae//i/ia/ie,} S/T
MOOG (MOUSE) мыш /Tajik/ mi -u / minj -të /Albanian/	MYSHA, MOUSE, MAUS (UKR, EN, GE)	M {oo/au/y} G/S/SH
MOOT (DARK)	MOOTNYJ (SLAV.)	M {oo} T/TN

N		
NAV (SHIP) NEGH (NARROW)	NAVE (IT) NARROW (EN)	NAV = NAV {e} NEGH = NAERR <-- VERENG- VERENGEN (Germ.)
NOR (NEW) нав /Tajik/	NOVUS/NUOVO/NOVYJ (LATIN/IT/UKR)	NOR= NO{UO/UE} V {uS/a/uM/yj/e/o/i/oS/aS/..} NUEVO (Span.)
O/OO OODEL (EAT) OOR? (WHERE?) Ku /Albanian/ OOT (EIGHT) tetë / Albanian/	JIDLO (UKR DIAL.) ONDE? WO? (PORT, GE) ACHT, OTTO (GE, IT)	OODEL= JIDL = JADL JADL (Pol.) OOR= WO = WHER {e} WHERE? (Engl.) OOT= ACHT=OTT
OV?(WHO?)	?	
P		
PAKHD (LUCK) fat /Albanian/	-PEK (BAD LUCK)	PAKH (D) = PEK
PAMPOOSJD (BULLET) PAT (DUCK) POKËR (A LITTLE) pak /Albanian/	PAMPUSHKA/SHOK (UKR) PATOS (ES) POCO (IT, ES)	PAMPOOS=PAMPOOSH PAT = PAT {o}S P{o}K {Ë/O}

<p>T/TS</p>		<p>S/H {ee/e}RD/RTS</p> <p>S=H</p> <p>EE=E</p> <p>RD=RTS</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TANAG (KNIFE)</p> <p>thikë -a /Albanian/</p>	<p>DIG (EN), TAGLIARE (IT)</p>	<p>TANAG</p> <p>TNOOTY (Ukr.)</p> <p>DIG</p> <p>TAGLIARE</p> <p>T/T_N/D {a/oo/l}N/-/G/GL{a/l/ia} Re</p> <p>T=D</p> <p>TANAG=TNOOT=TAGL=DIG</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TARNAL (TURN)</p>	<p>TURN, TORNARE (EN, IT)</p>	<p>TARNAL</p> <p>TERN</p> <p>TORNARE</p> <p>T {a/e/o} RN {a} Re/L</p> <p>TARN=TERN=TORN ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TAZHAN (CRUEL)</p>	<p>DOOZHYY (UKR)</p>	<p>TAZHAN</p> <p>DOOZHYY</p>

<p>TERTSAN (THREAD, STRING)</p>	<p>DRATWA (UKR)</p>	<p>TJAZHKYJ</p> <p>TOUGH</p> <p>ZAEH</p> <p>T/D/Tj/TS {a/A/ae} ZH/F/{-h}</p> <p>T=D=Tj=TS</p> <p>A=OO=a=Y:</p> <p>TAZH=DOOZH=TJAZH=TAF=TSY:(h)</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TE"RCHOON (BIRD)</p>	<p>TURKOTITY, TERKOTITY (UKR)</p>	<p>TERTSAN</p> <p>THREAD</p> <p>DRATWA</p> <p>T/THR/DR {e/e/a}RTS/ReD/RaTW {a} (N)</p> <p>T=TH=D</p> <p>eR=R=R</p> <p>A=E</p> <p>TS=D=TW</p> <p>TERTS= THREAD=DRATW ancient root constanta</p>
		<p>TE"RCHOON</p> <p>TURKOTITY</p> <p>TERKOTITY</p>

		<p>T{e"/u} RCH/RK{oo/o}N/T</p> <p>E=U</p> <p>RCH=RK;</p> <p>OO= O</p> <p>N=T</p> <p>TE"RCH=TURK=TERKancient root constanta</p>
<p>TIDEL (TO WATCH)</p> <p>të ndiqte (follow) /Albanian/</p>	<p>VYDITY/WIDZIEC' (UKR, POL)</p>	<p>TIDEL</p> <p>VYDIL</p> <p>WIDZEL</p> <p>VIDIEL</p> <p>T/V/W{i/y}D/DZ {e/ie/i} L/L"</p> <p>TIDEL=Vy/ieD/DZeL - ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TOO/TOON (YOU, sing.)</p> <p>ty /Tajik/</p> <p>to /Pers./</p> <p>ti /Albanian/</p>	<p>TU (IT, ES)</p>	<p>TOO</p> <p>TY</p> <p>DU</p> <p>T=D</p> <p>T/D {oo/y} - ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TOOKHT (PAPER)</p>	<p>TUCH /CLOTH/ (GE)</p>	<p>TOOKHT</p> <p>TUKH</p> <p>T{oo}KHT/KH</p> <p>KHT= KH</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p>

<p>TOORR (DOOR)</p> <p><i>дари /Tajik/</i></p> <p><i>dar, (darb) /Pers./</i></p> <p><i>derë -a /Albanian/</i></p>	<p>TUER (GE)</p>	<p>TOORR</p> <p>zaTVORITI</p> <p>TUER</p> <p>DO:R</p> <p>T/TW/D {oo/o:/ue} RR/R</p> <p>TWOR= TOORR=TUER=DO:R</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p>
<p>TOOSDE"R (DAUGHTER)</p> <p><i>духтар /Tajik/</i></p> <p><i>dokhtar /Pers./</i></p> <p>TSE"MER (WINTER)</p> <p><i>зимистон /Tajik/</i></p> <p><i>zemestān /Pers./</i></p> <p><i>dimër /Albanian/</i></p> <p>TSOOG (FISH)</p>	<p>TOCHTER, DAUGHTER, DOCHKA (GE, EN, UKR)</p> <p>ZYMA (UKR)</p> <p>? ZUG (TRAIN) /GE/</p>	<p>TOOSDE"R</p> <p>TOCHTER</p> <p>DOTER</p> <p>DOCHKA</p> <p>T/D {oo/o} SD/CHT/T/CHK {e"R/eR/a}</p> <p>TSE"MER</p> <p>ZY/IMA</p> <p>HIEMA</p> <p>TS/Z/H {e"/y/ie}M {eR/a}</p> <p>TSE"M = ZY/IM= HIEM</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p> <p>TSOOG</p> <p>TSOOG</p>

		<p>SYAHNUTY</p> <p>TS/Sj {oo/a} G/HN</p> <p>TSOOG= SJAHN ancient root constanta</p>
V		
<p>VAD (BAD)</p> <p>бад /Tajik/</p>	<p>VADA (UKR)</p>	<p>VAD</p> <p>VADA</p> <p>BAD</p> <p>V/B {a/ae}D -</p> <p>ancient root constanta</p>
<p>VER (UP)</p> <p>gjer (to) /Albanian/</p>	<p>VERKH (UKR)</p>	<p>VER</p> <p>VERX</p> <p>BERG</p> <p>V/B {e}R/RX/RG</p> <p>VER= VERX= BERG ancient root constanta</p>
<p>VIZ (NECK)</p>	<p>V'JAZY (UKR)</p>	<p>VEEZ</p> <p>VJAZ</p> <p>V/Vj {ee} Z</p> <p>V=Vj; Z=Z</p> <p>EE= JA</p>

<p>VOCHIL (FLEE, LICE)</p>	<p>VOSHEE (URK)</p>	<p>ancient root constanta</p> <p>VOCHIL</p> <p>VOSHEE</p> <p>V{o}CH/SH{ee}(L)</p> <p>VOCH/SH ancient root constanta</p>
<p>VOD (FOOT, LEG)</p> <p>пиёда /Tajik/</p> <p>pā /Pers./</p>	<p>VODYTY (UKR)</p>	<p>VOD</p> <p>VODYTY</p> <p>FOOT</p> <p>FUSS</p> <p>V/F {o} D/T/SS</p> <p>VOD/FOOT/FUSS - ancient root constanta</p>
<p>VORDERATSI? (FROM WHERE?)</p>	<p>WO AUS? (GE)</p>	<p>VORDERATS</p> <p>WO AUS</p> <p>V{o}(RD){e}(RaTS) AUS</p>
<p>VOREVE (ANYONE)</p>	<p>-WHATEVER (EN)</p>	<p>VOREVER</p> <p>WOTEVER</p> <p>FOREVER</p> <p>V/F{o}R/T {e} V{e} R</p>

<p>VOROSHEL (TO DECIDE)</p>	<p>VOROZHITY (UKR)</p>	<p>VOROSH EL</p> <p>VOROZH YT</p> <p>V{o} R{o} SH/ZH</p> <p>VOROSH/ZH - ancient root constanta</p>
<p>Y</p>		
<p>YEREG (YESTERDAY)</p> <p>dje /Albanian/</p> <p>YES (I, MYSELF)</p>	<p>YESTERDAY, GESTERN (EN. GE)</p> <p>AZ, .ES (BULG., LATV)</p>	<p>Y /G {e} ST/R {e} G/D/RN</p> <p>IERI/IER/HAVIER (Romance languages)</p> <p>V {{e}} CH {e/o} R - (Slavic)</p> <p>YEREG= YESTERD= GESTERN= IER = VECHER</p> <p>{E/ie/a/.e} S/Z/G</p> <p>EGO (Latin)</p>
<p>YES... EM. (I AM..)</p> <p>ман ҳастам /Tajik/</p> <p>unë jam /Albanian/</p>	<p>JSEM/JES'M/JA JSEM/ AZ SEM//.ES ESM.. (SLOV/LATV)</p>	<p>YES ... EM (the framing of the Subject and the Verb)</p> <p>JSEM</p> <p>SEM/SOM</p> <p>ESM</p>

		(Y/J) {e/o} S {e/o} M YeS...eM= JSeM= SeM= SoM= eSM
Z/ZH		
ZA-V NKAG (BELL) зангула /Tajik/ zile /Albanian/	DZEN'KATY (UKR)	ZANKAG JINGLE DZEN'KATY KLINGELN Z/DZH/DZ/KL{a/l/e/i}NK/N'K/N GL/NGeL ({a}) G/T/N Z=DZH=DZ=KL A=E=l/i

II. As the result of the study, we have identified the following C-V REGULARITIES:

1. examples of the most general Phonetic C-V Interdependence regularities patterns:

a/ v C: v CC	v1 C1 => v1 C1C2 => v2 C3 => v2 C4 => v 2 C4C4;	v1 - usually A; v2 - usually O;
b/ v C1R v C2	(-v) C1R (vv2);	R = /r/ ; (vv2) - a derived diphthong;

c/ v C v 3 > C 1	(-v) C v 3 > C 1	a dropped initial v; v3 - EE;
d/ v (C1C2) Jv5 C3	v (C1C2) v4 L v4 => v2 (C1C2) L	v 4- O, v5 - OO; (C1C2) = NG;
e/ vN C1vC2	vN C1 v4 C2 C2 v2 C3	v2- E, v4 -O;
f/ vN v5 N	(-v) N v M v2 = (-v) N v4 M v2 = (-v) N v4 M v2 N = (-v) N /v:/ M	v: - /ei/;
g/ vRCH	vSTR v;	
h/ vSDR~	vSTR v;	

2. The examples of the main Armenian-Slavic/I-E Regularities are as it follows:

ARMENIAN - SLAVIC/I-E CONSONANT-VOWEL ROOT INTERDEPENDENCE	REGULARITIES	NOTES
ACH ACHK OCCH OCH OK	A+CH - levelled position A+CHK- levelled position O+K/O+KK / O<-- KK/ - regressive assimilation of A(WA) by the following K/KK O+CH // O<-- CH/ regressive assimilation of A(WA) by the following CH	ACH=ACHK: OKK/OK/OCH
AKRAV	A + KR+A+V -levelled position	A+KR+A+V : (-A) KR+AU
KRAU	(-V) KR+ AU - shortened levelled diphthongizing position	AV=> AU
ALIK	A+ L+ I < K - semi-levelled regressive palatalizing position	ALIK : ALI (-C?)

<p>ALI</p> <p>AMIS</p> <p>MES</p> <p>MIS</p> <p>MIES</p>	<p>before the final K</p> <p>A+L+I - semi-levelled regressive palatalizing position dropping the final consonant</p> <p>A + M > I + S- semi-levelled progressive palatalizing position with the final S</p> <p>(-V) M + (A)E + S- semi-levelled progressive palatalizing position with the 2nd AE V, with the final S lacking the initial V</p> <p>(-V) M + I (E) + S- semi-levelled progressive palatalizing position with the 2nd I(E) V with the final S</p> <p>(-V) M + I E + S- semi-levelled progressive palatalizing position with the 2nd IE diphthong V with the final S</p>	<p>AMIS: (-V) MES/MIS/MIES</p>
<p>AN</p> <p>ON</p> <p>VEEN</p> <p>VON</p> <p>ANGYOON</p> <p>ANGLE</p> <p>ANGOLO</p>	<p>A+ N - initial V levelled position</p> <p>O<N - initial strong O (WA) regressive assimilation position</p> <p>V>EE+N - initial consonant progressive palatalizing AEE/EEO vowel</p> <p>V+O< N - initial consonant independent position with the regressive assimilation of ((w) A) into O by the final N</p> <p>A+NG+ YOO+N- initial v levelled position with the progressive palatalizing element NG and a regressive assimilation of YA into YOO by the final N</p>	<p>(-C)AN : (-C) ON: VEEN/VONA</p> <p>A+ NG>JOO<N: A+NG+O<L>O: : AE+NGL (-v)</p>

<p>ANKAM</p> <p>ANKOMMEN</p>	<p>A+NG+O+L+O - initial v levelled position with independent element NG with the regressive pre- and post- L - assimilation of O</p> <p>AE+NG+L- strong initial A stressed position of AE and a tri-element final NGL dropping the final v</p> <p>AN+K+A+M - levelled pre- IE position of the vowels</p> <p>AN+K>O<MM+EN- initial semi-levelled position with the K and MM - consotant assimilation followed by the final Germanic EN</p>	<p>AN+K+AM (-EN) : AN+K+OMM+EN</p>
<p>ANONK</p> <p>VONY</p> <p>ONEE</p> <p>ANEE</p> <p>ANOON</p> <p>NOMEN</p> <p>NOME</p> <p>NEIM</p> <p>NAME</p>	<p>AN>O<NK- the framing assimilation of an I-E A into O</p> <p>(-v) V+O< N+Y - regressive assimilation of an IE A into O</p> <p>O < N+EE - regressive assimilation of an IE A into O, palatalization of the stem N</p> <p>A : N+EE - dissimilation of the IE A from the original O into an unstressed A</p> <p>A+N>OO<N - assimilation of the IE O into OO</p> <p>(-v) N > O < M +EN - assimilation of the IE A into O</p> <p>(-v) N + A + M + E - stable IE levelled position of the A</p> <p>(-v) N + /EI/ + M - stressed vowel complexization from IE A</p>	<p>AN+O+NK : (-v) V+O+N+Y: O+N+EE : A+N+EE</p> <p>AN+OO+N : (-v) N+A+M+E : (-v) N+O+M+EN: (-v) N+O+M+E: N+E:+M</p>

<p>ARCH arth /arTH/ (Welsh)</p> <p>URSUS</p> <p>ORSO ós (Catalan) ours (French) oso (Galician) αρκούδα (Greek) urso (Portuguese) urs (Romanian) oso (Spanish) хирс (Tajik)</p> <p>ASDR~ ASTRA</p>	<p>into the long E: /E/</p> <p>A+ RCH - stable levelled IE "A" position</p> <p>U< RS>U<S - A frame assimilation into U under S</p> <p>O< RS>O - A frame assimilation into O under S</p> <p>A+SDR~ - stable initial IE A position</p> <p>A+STR+A - stable initial IE A position</p>	<p>A+ RCH : U+ RS+U+S: O+RS+O</p> <p>A+SDR~ : A+STR+A</p>
<p>AVAK</p> <p>VECCHIO</p> <p>VIEJO</p> <p>VETUS (Latin)</p> <p>VIETXIY</p>	<p>A+V+AK - stable IE A position</p> <p>(-v) V + E+ KK'< IO- drop of the initial v , strong accentuated position of the IE A (E), a doubling of the voiceless C and it's palatalization</p> <p>(-v) V+ IE> X + O</p> <p>(-v) V+ E+T+US</p>	

	(-v) V+ IE+TX+IJ	
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EXPMPLES OF THE MOST COMMON C-V INTERDEPENDENCE PATTERNS:

A	CH		ARMENIAN		IE/SLAVIC
AU	G	EN			
O	K	UL			
O	KK'	I			
O	CH'	EE			
AU =O	K/KK'/CH'	E/EE/U			
A	CHK				
O	CHK				
A=O	CHK				
A	KR	AV			
(-v)	KR	AU	-		
(-v)	KR	OO	K		
A=(-v)	KR	AV=AU=OO		AKRAV = (-v)KRAV= (-v)KROOK	
A	L	IK			

A	L	I (-C)		ALIK= ALI	
A	L	I			
A	M	IS			
(-v)	M	EES		AMIS= (-v)	
(-v)	M	ES		MIS= (-v)	
		EZ		MES= (-v)	
		IES/IES'		MEZ = (-v)	
		A:		MIES/MIES' = (-v)	
				MA:	
A	N			AN = O<N (regressive assimilation of A into O)	
O	N				
(-v)VEE	N				
(-v)VEE	N'SH			= (-v)	
O: (DARI)				VIN/VIN'SH	
U (FARSI)					
A	NGY	OON			
AE	NGL			ANGY=ANGL=E	
A	NGOLO			NGL	
A=AE	NGY=NG(O)L				
A	NK	AM			
A	NK	OMM	EN	ANKAM=ANK	
				OMM	

				(regressive into assimilation of A into O before M)	
A	NK	AM=O<M			
A	N	ONK			
A O VO U	N	EE E Y A (Farsi)		<p>ANONK=AN'EE =VON'Y= 'ONE</p> <p>N>O<N - frame assimilation</p> <p>V>O<N - frame assimilation</p> <p>A: N'EE- re-levelling in the unstressed syllable</p> <p>O<N - regressive assimilation of the pre-IE A</p> <p>U< N- the most back regressive assimilation of the pre-IE A</p>	
A=O=VO=U	N	O(NK)E/EE/Y/ A			
A	N	OON			
(-v)	N	AM	E	ANOON= (-v) NAME=	

		A:M (Farsi) EIM OM E:M (Dari)		NA:M=NE:M=NEIM=NOM NA:M - levelled long A position; NE:M/NEIM - strong position of A N>O<M - framed assimilation of the A into O	
(A)	N	AM/A:M/EIM/E:M/OM			
A	RCH				
O U хирс (Tajik): HEE HE	RSO RSUS RS RS (Farsi)			ARCH=HERS=HEERS=ORS=URS ARCH - levelled position of A HERS - strong position of A>AE; H(W) semi-consonant; H>EERS - progressive palatalization of E into EE after H(W); (-w>)ORS - drop of the	

				initial progressive assimilation ad absentiam	
A=HE/HEE/O/ U	RCH=RSO=RSU =RS (-v)				
A	RV	AG			
aO	VR	AG		ARVAG= aOVRAG- reshuffling ARVAG - levelled position of A aOVRAG- aO<VRAG - regressive unstressed O assimilation into aO before V: OVR > aOVR	
A=aO	RV VR	AG			
A	SDR~				
A (-v)	STR SeTaR STaR SHTeRN	A A (Dari)		ASDR~ = ASTR= STAR = SeTaR= SHTeRn drop of the 1st	

				Vowel devoicing the voiced D into T interconsonan tic A vocalizing the consonants by E and A STaR= SHTeR(n) ST= SHT a => e	
A= A= (-v)	SDR~=STR= SeTaR = STaR= SHTeRN	(-v)= (-v) = A			
A	V	AK			
(-v)	V V V V	ET EKK' IEX IETX	US IO O IJ	A> E> IE - strong diphthongizatio n T> KK'> X>TX	
A= (-v)	V	AK=ET=EKK'=IE X=IETX	U=IO=O		
AY	S				
THI	S			AYS=THIS=EST	

E QUE E (-v) TS (-v)	ST ST T T - S	O O A O E E		=KWEST=ET= TO=SE= DAS AYS = EST - initial vowelling; exchange of S and ST EST = ET - dropping of the initial consonant; TO=SE - dropping of the initial vowel; dropping of the final consonant; selective distribution of ST= S or T;	
(-) AY=THI=E= =KWE=TS	S=ST=T=S	O=A=E			
B	A	G	AS	BAG=BEEL'SH BAG - levelled IE "A" BEEL'SH = BEE<L'SH - regressive assimilation before L':	

				A>EE	
B	EE	L'SH	E		Cf.: BESHTAR (Dari)/ more/ BEESHTAR (Farsi) /more/
B	A=EE	G=L'SH	A=E		
B	AY	K	AR		
V	OI	N	A	BAYK=VAIN=	
V	EEl	N	A	VOIN=VEEIN=	
V	AI	N	A	BOJ= BEEJ	
B	EEJ			K>N	
B	OJ			AI = EEI= OI	
				V> OI - progressive assimilation of A into O before V/B	
				V>EEI/B>EEI - progressive palatalization of A into EE before B/V	
B=V	AJ= EEI=OI	K=N	A		
B	I	B	ER		
P	E	PP	ER		

P	I	P	ER (Latin)		
PF	E	FF	ER (German)		
P	IE	PSZ			
P	E	RETS'			
P	E	P	E		
F	EL	F	EL (Farsi)		
B=P=PF=FL	E=IE=I	B=P=PP=FF=F=PSZ=ReTS'	ER=E=ReTS= EL		
CH/DZH	OOR				
DZ	IUR		CHOOOR=	OOR=IUR=U=E	
ZH	OOR		DZHOOOR=		
uJ	E		DZIUR=ZHOOR		
CH	ESHM	A (Dari)	=uJ=CHESM		
CH=DZH=ZH=J	OOR=IUR=ESHM				
ALIK	ALI				
	VALA				
	VAL-				

CONCLUSIONS:

MAIN REGULARITIES OF CONSONANT-VOWEL INTERDEPENDENCE IN ARMENIAN, SLAVIC AND INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES

VOWEL-CONSONANT INITIAL POSITIONS:

ARMENIAN	SLAVIC/I-E	COMMENT
ACH	OKK	
ACHK	OK	
	OCH	
AKRAV	KRAU	
	KREE	
	KROOK	
	KORV	
	KORN	
AMIS	MES	
	MEZ	
	MOO	
	MUAJ	
	MIS	
	MIES/MIES'	
AN	ON	
ANGYOON	ANGLE	
	ANGOLO	
ANKAM (TIME)		
AKRAV	CROW	KROOK -KRAV KRAU

		KR {oo/au/aV} A+V= AU= OO: a+w /o--> u/
ALIK (WAVE) vala /Albanian/	ALI (IT: WING)	{a} L {i} STABLE PATTERN (ancient word)
AMIS (MONTH) mah (Farsi) muaj /Albanian/	MES (SP)	MEESYATS' MIESIONTS -MIS MES MEZ- моҳ (Tajik) {a} M {ee/ie/e} S/Z A= - EE= EE= IE= E -> monophthong -- > dypthong--> strong Vowel "E" Cf.: Tajik: моҳ
AN (HE/SHE/IT) ai (he) /Alb./ ajo (she) /Alb./	ON (SLOV)	VEEN ON AN VEENGSH (V) {ee/o/a}N Cf.: Tajik: зан (woman)
ANGYOON (CORNER)	ANGLE /ANGOLO (EN, IT)	{a/ae} NGY/NGL {oo/o} N/-
ANKAM (TIME)	ANKOMMEN (GE)	{a}NK {a/o}M/MM (eN)
ANONK (THEY) anha (Farsi)	ONE /ANEE/ (RU)	VONY V(a/o) N {o/e/y/ee}NK онҳо (Tajik)

ata, ato (Albanian)		O= O= wO=A / w+a/ Cf.: Tajik: онҳо
ANONTS MICHEV (AMONG)	~ MIZH /MEEZH/ (UKR)	M {ee/ien} CH/ZH/ZHD/DZ {e/y/u} EE= IEn
ANOON (NAME)	NOME/NAME (IT,GE, EN)	(A/EE) MN /M/N{oo/o/ei/a/Ya/ee} N/M
emër (Albanian)		A=EE
naam (Farsi)		OO=O=A=EI= EE
na'm (Dari)		Cf.: Tajik: ном
ANTS-REVEL (TO RAIN)	RIVER/RIVE/ RICH-KA/ LLUVIA (EN, URK, SP)	REVEL RIVER RICHK RZEK LLUVIA PLUVIA PLUE PIOVE R /PL/P//LL {e/i/ee/io} V/CH/- {e/a/ia/iu/e} E= EE R=PL/P/LL
ARCH (BEAR)	URSUS/ORSO (LATIN, IT, ES)	{a/u/o} RCH/RS (uS/o) A=O=U RCH= RS
AREV-ADZAK (SUN-RISE)	~ VOSKHOD (SLOV) UP	UKR: SONTSE-SXEED /syntactic similarity/
ARVAG (STREAM)	OVRAG /AVRAG/ (RU)	{a/o:a} RV/VR {a} G

is /IS/ (Latin)		
AYT (THAT) atë (it) /Albanian/ ĔSEL (SAY, TELL) them /Albanian/ ĔSGIOOR (SQUIRREL)	TOT (SLOV) SAY/SAG-EN (EN, GE) SQUIRREL (EN)	{ay/o} T/TS {o/ei/e} (t/n)
E"SPoonk (SPONGE) sfungjer /Albanian/	SPONGE (EN)	исфанъ/Тaj
I		
IM (MY) ман {I} /Tajik/ im /Albanian/ IMASDOOTIOON (WISDOM) INCH (WHAT? HOW?) --> он чй /Tajik/	Īm (UKR) LATV? WISE/WISDOM (EN), WEISE (GE); MOODRIST' (UKR) WHICH? (EN)	IM ĪM {i/i} M -MASD=WISD -INCH WHICH (W)H {i} CH
INCHOO (WHY?) INNĔ (NINE) нўх /Tajik/ noh /Pers./	CHOMU (UKR) NEUN/NINE (GE,EN)	INCHOO ---CHOMU (iN)CH {oo/o} M {u} INNĔ - NOIN - NAIN - NOVE (Ital.) {i} NN/N {Ĕ/oi/ai/o} N/V {e}

nëntë /Albanian/		
OODEL (EAT)	JIDLO (UKR DIAL.) EAT (ENGL.) ESSEN (GERM) EDO (LATIN) ushqehem (ALBANIAN)	OODEL= JIDL = JADL JADL (Pol.)
OOOR? (WHERE?) Ku /Albanian/	ONDE? WO? (PORT, GE)	OOOR= WO = WHER {e} WHERE? (Engl.)
OOT (EIGHT) tetë / Albanian/	<p> ACHT (GERM, DUTCH), OTTO(IT) HASHT (FARSI, DARI) OCTUS (LATIN) OTTO (ITAL.) astoņi (LATVIAN) aštuoni (LITHUANIAN) Āṭa (BENGALI) osam (BOSNIAN, CROATIAN, SERBIAN) vuit (CATALAN) VEESEEM (UKRAINIAN) osm (CZECH) OSEM (SLOVAK, SLOVENE) otte /OD/ (DANISH) åtta /OTTA:/ (SWEDISH) huit /WEET/ (FRENCH) oito (GALICIAN) wyth /UEETH~/ (WELSH) ocho (SPANISH) οκτώ /OKTO:/ (GREEK) Āṭha (GUJARATI) aath (HINDI) átta /AUTA/ (ICELANDIC) aṭa (SINHALA) heşt (KURDISH) ocym (MACEDONIAN) átte /OTT/ (NORWEGIAN) Eṭṭu /E:T'T'OO:/ (TAMILI) osiem (POLISH) oito /OITOO/ (PORTUGUESE) opt (ROMANIAN) </p>	<p> OOT= HASHT=HESHT=AST=ACHT=OCT =OKT= OCHO=AT'H=E:T'T'=OIT= OTT=OD=OSM= OSa/e/ie/uM=OPT=OTT=AT''= WEET=UEETH~=VEESeeM= </p>

<p>OV?(WHO?)</p> <p>YEREG (YESTERDAY)</p> <p>dje /Albanian/</p>	<p>?</p> <p>YESTERDAY <-- GESTERN (EN. GE)</p> <p>gisteren (DUTCH), εχθές /EH'TE:S/ (GREEK), í gær /I: DZHAIR/ (ICELANDIC), i går /I: GO:R/ (NORWEGIAN, SWEDISH), IERI (ITALIAN), VCHE/O/IE/Ra/ai (SLAVIC), vakar (LATVIAN), heri (LATIN), jуче (SERBIAN), ÿyē (SINHALA), ayer (SPANISH)</p>	<p>Y /G {e} ST/R {e} G/D/RN</p> <p>IERI/IER/HAVIER (Romance languages)</p> <p>V {{e}} CH {e/o} R - (Slavic)</p> <p>YEREG= HERI= YESTERD= GESTERN= GISTEREN= EHTES= I DZHAIR=I GOR= AYER= IER = I:YE:=VAKAR=VECHER =VCHE/IE/O=YUCHE</p>
<p>YES (I, MYSELF)</p> <p>YES... EM. (I AM..)</p> <p>ман ҳастам /Tajik/</p> <p>unë jam /Albanian/</p>	<p>AZ, .ES (BULG., LATV)</p> <p>jeg /YA/ (DANISH), ég /YES/ (ICELANDIC), es (LATVIAN), aš (LITHUANIAN), jac (MACEDONIAN), jeg /YE/ (NORWEGIAN), jaz (SLOVENIAN), jag /YA:/ (SWEDISH)</p> <p>JSEM/JES'M/JA JSEM/ AZ SEM//.ES ESM.. (SLOV/LATV)</p>	<p>{E/ie/a/.e} S/Z/G</p> <p>EGO (Latin)= IK= ICH= EKK</p> <p>YES= AZ= ES=YAS= YAZ= YA=YE</p> <p>YES ... EM (the framing of the Subject and the Verb)</p> <p>JSEM</p> <p>SEM/SOM</p> <p>ESM</p> <p>(Y/J) {e/o} S {e/o} M</p> <p>YeS...eM= JSeM= SeM= SoM= eSM</p>

ARMENIAN INITIAL CLUSTERS	I-E	COMMENT
ACH	OCH=OK=OKK	
ACHK	OCHK	
AKRAV	KRAU=KROOK	
AMIS	MES=MEZ=MIS	
AN	ON	
ANG	ENGL= ANG_L	
ANKAM	ANKOMM	
ALIK	ALA=ALI	
ANONK	ANI=ONI=vONY	
ANOON	IM'YA= IMIE _n = NAM=NEIM= NOM	
ARCH	URS= ORS	
AREV		
ARVAK	OVRAG	
ASDGH	ASTR	
AVAK	VEKK=VIEX=VIETX	
AVEL	WIEL	
AYO	ANO	
AYS	THIS	
AYT	THAT	
ĚSEL	SEI=SAG=SKAZH	
ĚSGI	SQUIRR	
E"SPOONK	SPANDZH	

IM	YIM=MAI=MI=M_NI	
IMASDOOT	WEIS=WAIZ=WIZD=MOODR	
INCH	WHICH=ON CHY	
INCHOO	CHOM=CHEM	
INNĚ	NAIN=NOIN=NONN=NOOX=NO H=NE"NTE"	
ODEL	YEEDL=EAT=ESS=YADL=USCHEX	
OOT	OCHO=AT'H=E:T'T'=OIT= OTT=OD=OSM= OSa/e/ie/uM=OPT=OTT=AT"= WEET=UEETH~=VEESeeM=	
OOR	WOH=WHERE=UNDE=ONDE	
OV	WHO?	
YEREG	YEREG= HERI= YESTERD= GESTERN= GISTEREN= EHTES= I DZHAIR=I GOR= AYER= IER = I:YE:=VAKAR=VECHER =VCHE/IE/O=YUCHE	
YES	YES= AZ= ES=YAS= YAZ= YA=YE	
ACH ACHK	AKRAV AMIS AN ANG	ANK ALIK ANONK ANOON
OCH OK/OKK'	KRAU MANTH ON ANG KOROV MIS VEEN AENGL KRUK MES MEZ MONAT	ANK ALI ANA NAAM ANEE NAM ONE NEIM VONY NOME JMENO IMENO IMYA

<p>A=CH A=CHK</p> <p>O<CH O< K/KK'</p> <p>=====</p> <p>=</p> <p>= LEVELLING: ANCIENT "A"</p> <p>< , > - IMPACT/INFLUENCE OF INTERDEPENDENCE: a/ assimilation; b/ adaptation; c/ vowel gradation; d/palatalization;</p> <p>e/ enforcement under stress: a-- > e;</p> <p>=====</p> <p>=</p>	<p>A=KR=AV AM>IS AN ANG</p> <p>KR=AU M=ANTH ANG</p> <p>K>ORO<V M>IS .AENGL</p> <p>KRU<K M.ES</p> <p> M.EZ</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">IMNIE</p> <p>ANK ALI<K AN>OO<N</p> <p>ANK AL<I NAAM</p> <p> NAM</p> <p> N.EIM</p> <p> N>O<ME</p> <p> N>U<MELE</p> <p> JM.EN>O</p> <p> I<M.EN>O</p> <p> I<M YA</p> <p> I<MN>IE</p>
<p>ARCH AREV ARVAG ASDGH</p> <p>ARTH AVRAG ASTR</p> <p>ARI-U SITOR</p> <p>ARKOUD TARU</p> <p>URS STIA</p> <p>ORS Tārā</p> <p>ós STERN</p> <p>OZO STARA</p> <p>XEERS</p>	<p>AVAK AVEL</p> <p>VIEJO WIELE</p> <p>VECCHIO više</p> <p>VETERIS více/VITSE/</p> <p>VETSS věl</p> <p>vjetër viac/vyats/</p> <p>VEI več</p> <p>/VECH/</p>	<p>AYO AYS AYT</p> <p>YES Ě'i /EI/ atě</p> <p>YE això TOJ</p> <p>YA IS AKEST</p> <p>YOU OTI</p> <p>áno OTOJ</p> <p> ađ</p> <p> UT</p> <p> ASTA</p>

U<RS	A=SDR~	- V.ETERIS	- V>ITSE	- YA	I<S	A=NTA
O'<S	A=STR(>I)	- V.ETS	- V.EL	- YOU		A-KEST
O<Z>O	- S>ITOR	- V>IETER	- V>IATS	A'=N>O		ađ
X>EERS	- ST=AR=A	- V.EI	- V.ECH			A
X>E:<RS	- T=AR>U	- V>IETX>I				O<T>I
	- ST>IA	AUF.EDI				O<T>OJ
	- ST.ERN	AUX.ELEIFT				- TAJ
	- STOERT	(OXLYALYJ)				- T>OJ
	-ST>IERN	-V'YU				
	- SHT.ERN	-V.EL'OU				
	I<ZAR	-V.EK'				
	- ZAR					
	- ZV.EZD					
	-ZVAIGZNE					
ĚSEL ĚSGI		IM	IMASDOOT	INCH	INCHOO	INNĚ
E"SPOONK		IM	WISDOM	он чй	CHOMU	něntě
SAY SQUIRREL SPONGE		ĭm	WISE	WHICH		NEUN
SAGEN SPUGNA		MAN	WEISE			NEIN
THEM			MUDRIST'			NONO
SFUNGJER						
.Ě->EL .Ě->SGI		IM	IM=ASD>OO<T	I<NCH	I<NCH>OO	
.ĚSP>ONG		JIM	- WISD>O<M	O<N CH>I	-- CHO<M>U	
S.EI SKWIR->EL		<-MAN	- W>EIZE	W>I<CH		

<p>SP>ONDZH</p> <p>S=AG</p> <p>SP>UGNA</p> <p>TH.EM</p> <p>SP>UNGJ.ER</p> <p>SK=AZH</p>	<p>- M>OO<DR>IST</p>	<p>I<NN>.Ë</p> <p>N>.ËNT</p> <p>N>OIN</p> <p>N>AIN</p> <p>N>ON>O</p>
<p>OODEL OOT OOR OV</p> <p>EAT EIGHT WHERE</p> <p>JIDLO ACHT WO?</p> <p>OTTO ONDE?</p> <p>OCTUS</p>	<p>YEREG YES</p> <p>YESTERDAY .ES</p> <p>GESTERN AZ</p> <p>IERI YA</p> <p>HERO</p>	
<p>?OOD.EL ?OO<T ?OOR</p> <p><-I:T EI.<T WHEAR</p> <p>J>IDL>O A=XT W>OH</p> <p>O<TT>O O>ND.E</p> <p>O<KT>US</p>	<p>YE.R.EG Y.ES</p> <p>YE.ST.ERD>EI. -.ES</p> <p>G.EST.ERN A=Z</p> <p>IE.<R>I Y=A</p> <p>H.ER>O</p>	
<p>CONCLUSIONS TABLE 1.</p>		
<p>1. LEVELLED GROUPS: A-A-A</p> <p>A=CH O<CH</p> <p>A=CHK O<KK/OK/*W>O<CH</p>	<p>2. REINFORCEMENT OF A>E</p> <p>AV.EL V.ECH/V.E:L/V.ELM</p> <p>/V>IATS/V>IEL</p> <p>/VIS/VICH</p>	<p>3. ASSIMILATION: >/<</p> <p>ESP>OONK</p> <p> SF>UNGJER/SP=ANDZH/SP>U</p> <p>GNA/SP>ONGIA</p> <p>IMASD>OOT WIZD>OM</p> <p>/M>OODR'IST'</p>

A=KR=AV | | KR=AU/K>ORO<V/KR
<UK

A=NG | | A=NG>O<L | | .AENGL

A=NK | | A=NK

A=RCH | | A=RK/ART/ARI/ORS
/URS: OS/OZO: XERS

A=RV=AG | | A=VR=AG

A=V=AK | | V.EK/V.ET/V>IEX/TX

INCH>OO | | CH>OMU

OO<DEL | | EA<:T/JEE<:DLO

OO<T | |
O<TTO/O<CTUS/A=CHT/.EI<(GH)
T/(v)>OSEM/>OS'IEM/V>OSIEM/
V>EESEEM

OO<R | | W>OH/U<NDE

/DO<NDE/DO<VE/
W>.EAR(when)/>UBI

AN>O<NK
| | V>ONY/O<NEE/WAN (one)
/A=N>EE/A=NA

4. PALATALIAZATION

5. IOTING

A=L>I<K | | A=L>I

A=M>IS | |
MANth/M.ES/M.EZ/M>IS/
M>IES/MONAT

IM | | I<M/JI<M/M=AN

A=YO | | A='NO/Y=A/Y.E/Y.ES

/Y>OU

A=YS | | EI./AI=X/I<S

AYT | |
ATE/ATH/ASTA/ANTA/AK.EST/A::
TAJ/OTI/OTOJ/UT

	YEREG	
I<M=ASD>OOT' WISD>O<M/ W~AIS/W~AIZ/ M>UDR>IST'/M>oNDR>OS'TS'	YES	
I<NCH O<N CH>I/W>I<CH		
I<NCH>OO CHO<M>U		
I<NN>Ě N>ĚNT/ N~AIN/ N>OIN/N>ON>O		
ĚSGI SKWIRREL/SCOIATTOLO /SCIURUS: SHCHOUR VYVIRKA/		

CONSONANT-VOWEL INDEPENDENCE MATRICES:

ARMENIAN	INDO-EUROPEAN/SLAVIC	CONCLUSIONS
BAGAS	BIL'SHE; BAHAZH	B/G/DZH/P/ + A
GA	HAY	(+ DR/G/N/KHD/T) + AS/AG
GAN	HAY; MAJ-ESH	
GADOO	GATTO	G+A+DOO: D>OO
JADRAG	AJEDRES; *HADRA	P+A+MP+OO+SDZHD: MP>OO

PAKHD	PEK; PEX; PECCA	
PAMPOOSJD	BOMBA; PAMPOOSKA	
PAT	PATO	
HASD	HOOSTYJ	H+A+SD/VN>I<L
HAVNIL	FOND; XOTEEV	
LAV	LOVE /LAV/	L/N+AV
NAV	NAVE; NOVYJ	Z+AV
MANOOK	MALYOOK	M+AZ
MAZ	MATTI	V+AD
TANAG	THIKE"; TAGLIA; TONKYJ	T+N+AG
TAZHAN	DOOZHE; TYAZHKYJ	T+ZH+AN
VAD	BAD; BAHD; VADA	
ZA-V NKAG	DZVENEETY; JINGLE; SUONA	M+AN>OOK N>OOK:
BAYKAR	BOYETS'; WAR; BOYNYA; VEEJNA	
LAYN	LONG; LUNGO; WIDE; WEIT	B/L/M+AY+KAR/N/R
MAYR	MEHR; MAHTY; MOTHER; MUTTER	
HAGHTEL	HARAZD	H+AR~T+EL
KHAGHOGH	HOROX	X+AR~+OR~:

		R~>OR~
BARDEL	VYRVATY	
BARON	BARON; GARC,ON;	B+ARD+EL
GARJ	SHORT; CORTO; KOROTKYJ	G+ARDZH
HARAV	HO/ARYACHYJ; HOREEV	H+AR+AV
KAGHCH	CALDO; CALOR; XARYACHYJ;	X+AR~CH
TARNAL	TURN; TORNARE	T+ARN+AL
HARIOOR	HUNDRED; HUNDERT	B+AR+O<N : O<N H+AR+IOOR: IOO<R
DAKHTAG	TOCHTER; DAUGHTER; DOCHKA	D+AXT+AG
DAS	DAH; TEN; ZEHN; DESYAT'	D+AS
GATSIN	HATYTY	F+AV+A
FAVA	FAVA	G+A+TS>IN: TS>IN
HER	HAIR; HAAR	H/V+ER
TERTSAN	THREAD; DRATVA; TERTY	T+.ERTS+AN
VER	GYER; VERX	
LEZOO	LYZATY; LYZHOO; LICK	M+E+DZ/R~/R~M/R~R/NK
MEDZ	MEEZH; VOZHD'; WOODZ	L+E+Z>OO: Z>OO
MEGHM	MYAKYJ/MNYAHKYJ	
MEGHR	MED; MEDUS	
NEGH	NARROW	

MENK	MY; MES; MEEJ;	
HĚBARD	HORD	L/K/X/> Ě+ NA/PEL/EL
HĚRABARAG	FORUM; XORA	G+Ě+LL+EL
HĚRAHAN	HOREETY	L+Ě+V+AL
TSE"MER	ZYMA; ZEMASTAN; ZIMISTON; DIME"R	
KĚNA	GEHEN; GO	H>Ě+ B+ARD/R+BA+RAG
KHĚPEL	KMITLYVYJ; KLEPKA	S>Ě<R~O<TS
LĚSEL	LISTEN; SLOOX; LESEN	T+Ě+RCH>OO<N: RCH>OO<N
SE"GHOTS	SEGA	
TE"RCHOON	TSVEERKOON; TERKOTITY	
GĚLLEL	GE"LTITJE; SWALLOW; HLOTKA; HLOTNOOTY; KOVTHOOTY	
LĚVAL	LAVARE; ZLYVATY	
BIBER	BEEB; PEPPER; PIPER; FELFEL	B>I+B+ER
KICH	KUTSYJ; KOOTCH	K>ICH
TIDEL	TE"NDIKTE; VYDITY	T>ID+EL
DZIDZ	TSYTS	DZ>IDZ
GIN	ZAN; QUEEN; ZEENKA	G/H>IN
HIN	HNOOTY; SENEX	H>INK
HINK	FOENF	M>ICH+EV
HISOON	FOENFZIG	M/V>IS
LIJ	LAKE; LAGO; LYJ MEEZH; MESTE'; MIEZHDOO;	

MICHEV	MIE,DZY	
MIS	MYASO; MEET; MEESH	
VIZ	V"YAZ	
SIRD	SERTSE; HERTZ; HEART	S>IRD
GOGORT	THROAT; GALU; HORLATY; HORLO; GARGANTA; GARGLE COW; GAVE; BOVINI; HOTEETY	G+O+G+ORT
GOV		
HON	HEN	G+O<V(>OD)
POKĚR	PAK; POCO; POKY	H/X+O<N/S/Z
HOS	HIC; HERE; HIER; OS'	H/V+O+D/S/CH(>IL)
HOVOD	HOLOD; COLD; KALT	
KHOZ	KOZA	
VOCHIL	VOSHI; LICE; FLEE	
VOD	VODYTY; PIEDI; PEDUS; XODUTY;FOOT; FUSS	
CHORS	CHAHAR;CHOTYRY;KATE"R;QUAT TRO;QUARTUS; FOUR;FEER (vier);CHIETYRI	CH+ORS
NOR	NOVUS/NUONO/NUEVO/NOVYJ/ NOVY	N+OR
VORDERATSI	WORAUS	V+OR+(DERATSI)/(EVE)/

VOREVE	WHATEVER	
VOROSHEL	VOROZHYTY	V+OR+(>OSHEL)
POO	POOHACH; BOOM; BOOF	P/T/TS>OO(+G)/(+XT)/<N/ K>OO<N>OD:
TOO/TOON	TU; TO; TY; TI; DU	P/T/TS/K>OO+(G/XT/N)
TSOOG	ZUG; TYAHNOOTY	
TOOKHT	TUCH	
DOON	DOMUS; DOM; DEEM	
KOONOD	KOONYATY	
CHOOOR	DZIURCHATY; UJE	
DOOR	DOORON; DARE; DARU-	CH/D/G/T/L/M/RR+ OOR
GOORTSK	HROODY; GJOKS	(+TSK/SDE"R/MP)
TOOR	DEUR; DOOR; DARY, DAR; DERE" DVERI	
TOOSDE"R	DOOXTAR; DOXTAR; TOCHTER; DAUGHTER; DOCHKA	
G'OOZES	HOCHESH	
LOOSIN	LUNA; LUX; LOOCH	L>OO<S>IN
MOOG	MUSH; MIJU; MIN'TE"; MOUSE; MAUS; MYSHA	M>OO+G/T

MOOT	MOUTNYJ	
RROOMP	ROMPERE; RUMPERE; ROOJNUVATY; RUINA	RR:OO<MP: RO<MP/R<UMP/RU<JN/ROO<I/ IINA
LOOYS	LUX; LUCE; LUZ; LOOCH; LICHT=LAIGHT (light)	L>OOY+S
HYOOT	JUICE; PIUT'/	H+YOO+T
GRAG	HREETY/HORITY ?GRIEF; GUERRA; HERTZ'	GR+AG
GRIV		GR>IV

CONCLUSIONS TABLE 2.		
CONSONANT + A	CONSONANT+ AY	CONSONANT + AR~
B/G/J/P/X/L/M/ N/T/V/Z + A/AD/AG/AN/ADR/AXT/AMP/A SD/AT/AVN	B/L/M + AY+K/N/R	H/KH + AGH~
CONSONANT + AR	CONSONANT + A + CONSONANT 2	CONSONANT + ER
B/H/KH/K/T + AR/ARJ/AGHCH/ARN/ARIOOR	D/G/F + AKHT/AS/ATS/AV/	H/T/V + ER/ERTS
CONSONANT + E+ CONSONANT2(+ C3) L/M/N + EZ/EDZ/EGH/EGHM/EGHR/ENK	CONSONANT + Ę + CONSONANT2 (+C3) H/G/K/KH/L/S/T/TS/+ Ę + B/R/M/N/P/S/GH/RCH/LL	CONSONANT + I + CONSONANT 2 B/DZ/G/K/H/L/M/T/V/+ IB/ICH/ID/IDZ/IDZH/IN/INK/IS
CONSONANT + O+CONSONANT2 G/H/P/KH/V + OCH/OD/ON/OK/OV/OZ	CONSONANT + OR CH+OR	CONSONANT + OO (+CONSONANT2(+C3) D/CH/G/K/L/M/P/R~/T/TS/ + OO/OOG/OON/OOKHT/OOR/O ORTSK/OOS/OOSD/OOT/OOZ
RR+OO+CONSONANT2+C3	L+ OOO	H+YOOT
RR+OOMP	L+OOO	H+YOOT
GR +AG GR+AG	GR+IV GR+IV	

CONCLUSIONS:

1. THE VOWEL - CONSONANT INTERDEPENDENCE PATTERNS OF ARMENIAN ARE IN CONCORD WITH THE SAME VCIP' s OF IRANIAN AND INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES.

2. THE MAIN PROCESSES THAT ARE NOTED IN THE ARMENIAN WORDS BEGINNING WITH AN INITIAL VOWEL, CAN BE ROUGHLY DIVIDED INTO 5 MAIN GROUPS:

1. LEVELLED A WORDS WITH PROGRESSIVE LEVELLING IN ARMENIANLANGUAGES, AND IRANIAN AND REGRESSIVE ASSIMILATIVE PROCESSES IN I-E LANGUAGES. (please, see CONCLUSIONS TABLE 1).

2. LEVELLED ARMENIAN "A" WORDS REINFORCED INTO A STRONG ".E" IN OTHER I-E LANGUAGES.

3. WORDS WITH "O/OU" ASSIMILATION THAT CORRESPOND TO THE I-E "OU/O" WORDS.

4. INITIAL AND MEDIUM PALATALIZATION WORDS THAT ARE REALIZED IN I-E LANGUAGES AS PALATALIZED, REINFORCED, ASSIMILATED OR DIPHTHONGIZED WORDS.

5. IOTIZED WORDS THAT ARE REALIZED IN THE I-E LANGUAGES AS IOTIZED, REINFORCED OR SUBSTITUED BY THE MAIN NT-, ST-, T - CLUSTERS WORDS.

3. THE MAIN REGULATIONS OF THE CONSONANT-VOWEL INTERDEPENDENCE IN THE WORDS THAT BEGIN WITH A CONSONAT ARE:

A. CONSONANT + A WORDS:

B/G/J/P/X/L/M/ N/T/V/Z + A/AD/AG/AN/ADR/AXT/AMP/ASD/AT/AVN;

B .CONSONANT + AY WORDS:

B/L/M + AY+K/N/R;

C. CONSONANT + AR~ WORDS:

H/KH + AGH~ ;

D. CONSONANT + AR WORDS:

B/H/KH/K/T + AR/ARJ/AGHCH/ARN/ARIOOR;

E. CONSONANT + A + CONSONANT 2:

D/G/F + AKHT/AS/ATS/AV/;

F. CONSONANT + ER:

H/T/V + ER/ERTS;

G. CONSONANT + E+ CONSONANT 2(+ CONSONANT 3):

L/M/N + EZ/EDZ/EGH/EGHM/EGHR/ENK;

H. CONSONANT + Ę + CONSONANT2 (+C3):

H/G/K/KH/L/S/T/TS/+ Ę + B/R/M/N/P/S/GH/RCH/LL;

I. CONSONANT + I + CONSONANT2:

B/DZ/G/K/H/L/M/T/V/+ IB/ICH/ID/IDZ/IDZH/IN/INK/IS;

J. CONSONANT + O+CONSONANT2:

G/H/P/KH/V + OCH/OD/ON/OK/OV/OZ;

K. CONSONANT + OR:

CH+OR;

L. CONSONANT + OO (+CONSONANT2(+C3):

D/CH/G/K/L/M/P/R~/T/TS/ + OO/OOG/OON/OOKHT/OOR/OORTSK/OOS/OOSD/OOT/OOZ;

M. RR+OO+CONSONANT2+C3:

RR+OOMP;

N. LABIAL + OO+Y/VELAR +Y+OOT:

L+ OOO; H+YOOT;

O. CLUSTER GR + AR (R-CAUSED LEVELLING); CLUSTER GR + IV (FRAMED GR> AND <V PALATALISATION:

GR+ AG; GR+IV.

So, we note 15 different regularities in the Armenian words that have their Indo-European root counterparts.

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Compare with Tajik:

http://learn101.org/tajik_adjectives.php

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https://www.academia.edu/4197641/The_place_of_Armenian_in_the_Indo-European_language_family_the_relationship_with_Greek_and_Indo-Iranian

ARMENIAN

ARMENIAN AND PERSIAN

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