

2014

SEPTEMBER
QUARTER

APPRENTICES & TRAINEES

Australian vocational
education & training
statistics



NCVER



Australian Government



Australian vocational education and training statistics

Apprentices and trainees

September quarter

2014

Highlights

There were 341 300 apprentices and trainees in-training as at 30 September 2014, a decrease of 18.4% from 30 September 2013.

In the September quarter 2014, compared with the September quarter 2013:

- commencements decreased by 35.5%, to 46 100
- completions decreased by 14.4%, to 30 200
- cancellations and withdrawals decreased by 0.5%, to 28 900.

In the 12 months ending 30 September 2014, compared with the 12 months ending 30 September 2013:

- commencements decreased by 23.9%, to 194 700
- completions decreased by 20.4%, to 163 400
- cancellations and withdrawals decreased by 10.9%, to 115 000.



Australian Government

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Apprentice and trainee directions

Introduction

This publication presents estimates of apprentice and trainee activity in Australia for the September quarter 2014. The figures in this publication are derived from the National Apprentice and Trainee Collection no.82 (December 2014 estimates).

The most recent figures in this publication are estimated (those for training activity from the December quarter 2012 to the September quarter 2014). Estimates take into account reporting lags that occur at the time of data collection. Consequently, the figures in this publication may differ from those published in earlier or later reports. Figures in bold are actual numbers.

Estimated data are presented in this publication on a seasonally adjusted, quarterly and 12-month ending series basis. The 12-month ending series is particularly useful in showing longer-term data trends, but is less useful in identifying turning points.

The seasonally adjusted data involve the use of a mathematical model to smooth out fluctuations due to seasonal influences. Seasonally adjusted data are useful to illustrate trends from one quarter to the next, but cannot be further disaggregated.

Further details on the estimation methodology and seasonally adjusted data tables may be found at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2780.html>.

Overall trends

In-training

The number of apprentices and trainees in-training as at 30 September 2014 was 341 300, a decrease of 18.4% from 30 September 2013 (table 2).

For the 12 months ending 30 September 2014

Commencements

The number of commencements in the 12 months ending 30 September 2014 was 194 700, a decrease of 23.9% from the 12 months ending 30 September 2013 (table 15). This decrease resulted from:

- a decrease in trades commencements of 15.1%
- a decrease in non-trades commencements of 29.4%.

State and territory commencements in the 12 months ending 30 September 2014, compared with the 12 months ending 30 September 2013, showed:

- New South Wales (-28.2%) ■ Western Australia (0.1%)
- Victoria (-29.8%) ■ Tasmania (-1.2%)
- Queensland (-25.0%) ■ Northern Territory (14.4%)
- South Australia (-33.1%) ■ Australian Capital Territory (-9.7%)

Completions

The number of completions in the 12 months ending 30 September 2014 was 163 400, a decrease of 20.4% from the 12 months ending 30 September 2013 (table 16).

Cancellations and withdrawals

The number of cancellations and withdrawals in the 12 months ending 30 September 2014 was 115 000, a decrease of 10.9% from the 12 months ending 30 September 2013 (table 17).

Seasonally adjusted data

In-training

The number of seasonally adjusted apprentices and trainees in-training decreased in each of the last nine quarters, from a high of 491 100 in June 2012 to 344 200 in September 2014 (figure 1).

Commencements

The number of seasonally adjusted trades commencements have remained steady in the September 2014 quarter (figure 3). This follows a period of decline in the preceding three quarters.

The number of seasonally adjusted non-trades commencements decreased in each of the last five quarters, from 39 200 in June 2013 to 26 400 in September 2014 (figure 3). This decrease needs to be considered in the context of changes to Commonwealth incentive payments (refer to **Notes on figures and tables** [page 21] for further information).

Completions

After seeing a slight increase in the June 2014 quarter the number of seasonally adjusted completions have decreased to 40 100 in the September 2014 quarter (figure 2).

Cancellations and withdrawals

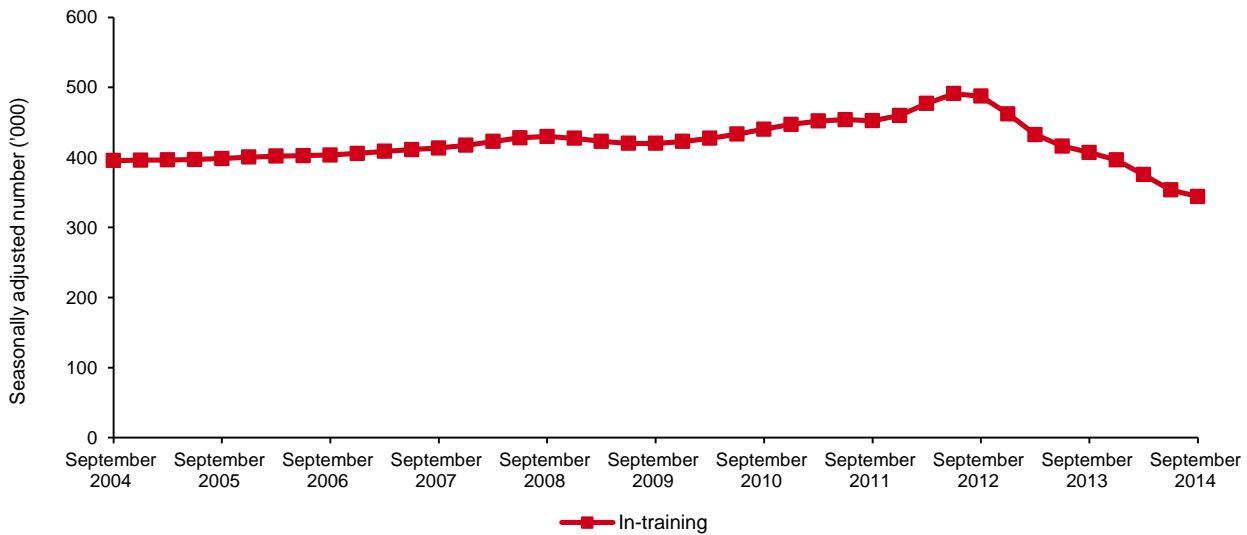
The number of seasonally adjusted cancellations and withdrawals has remained steady for the past year after experiencing six quarters of decline (figure 2).

For more information on seasonally adjusted data, see **Technical notes** on page 20.

Additional seasonally adjusted data tables are available at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2780.html>.

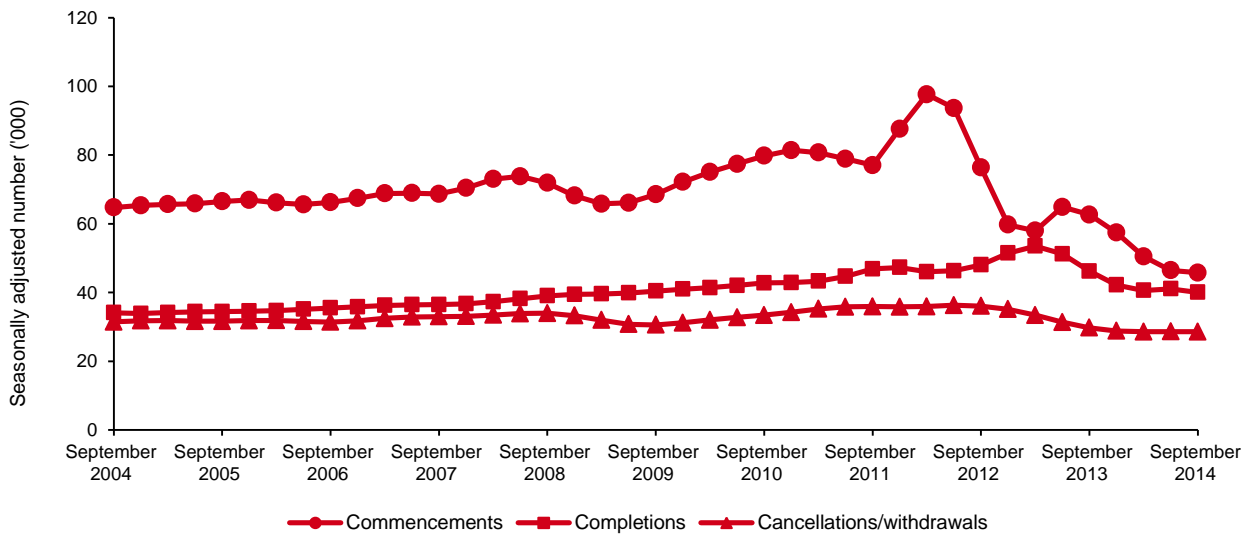
For more information on concepts and definitions used in this publication, see **Terms** listed on page 19.

Figure 1 In-training, seasonally adjusted,¹ 2004–14 ('000)



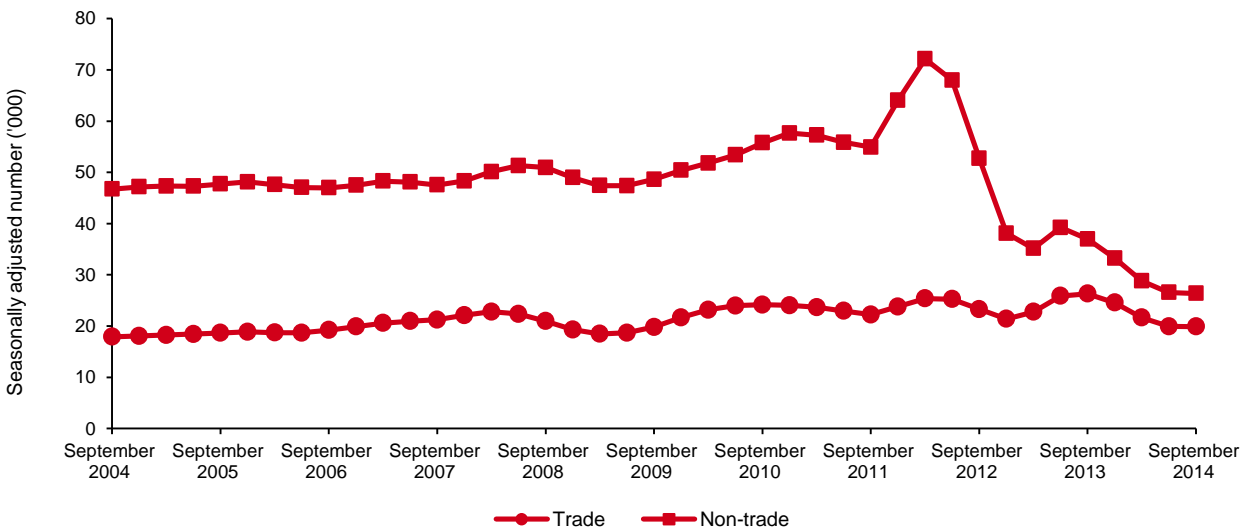
For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Figure 2 Commencements,^{2,3} completions² and cancellations/withdrawals,⁴ seasonally adjusted,¹ 2004–14 ('000)



For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Figure 3 Trades and non-trades^{5,6} commencements,^{2,3} seasonally adjusted,¹ 2004–14 ('000)



For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Tables

Quarterly training activity

Table 1 In-training by state/territory and selected training characteristics, as at 30 September 2014 ('000)

		NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Age	19 years and under	27.5	20.6	24.8	7.3	10.8	2.4	1.0	1.6	95.9
	20 to 24 years	30.8	25.9	20.2	7.5	10.5	2.5	1.1	2.5	101.0
	25 to 44 years	28.9	23.9	23.0	7.8	15.1	2.8	1.4	2.5	105.4
	45 years and over	11.0	9.7	7.6	2.8	5.4	1.2	0.3	0.9	38.9
Sex	Male	66.1	56.8	53.1	17.7	30.4	5.5	2.6	4.4	236.4
	Female	32.0	23.3	22.5	7.7	11.5	3.4	1.2	3.0	104.8
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	1.9	2.6	3.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	11.8
	Technicians and trades workers	51.9	47.5	44.8	12.6	24.0	4.0	2.2	3.4	190.4
	Community and personal service workers	14.6	9.6	8.2	2.2	5.2	1.4	0.6	1.7	43.4
	Clerical and administrative workers	11.7	6.4	6.5	2.3	5.0	1.3	0.3	0.6	34.1
	Sales workers	8.1	5.2	4.9	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	25.7
	Machinery operators and drivers	5.8	3.2	4.5	1.4	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	18.0
	Labourers	4.1	5.6	3.2	1.5	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	17.8
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	3.9	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	14.4
	Certificate III	74.9	62.6	62.2	19.4	28.0	6.8	2.9	5.2	261.9
	Certificate IV	16.4	12.4	6.2	3.2	10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	50.9
	Diploma/advanced diploma	2.9	3.0	3.9	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.0	14.1
Full-time status	Full-time	79.5	62.1	53.9	18.2	36.8	6.5	3.1	5.2	265.3
	Part-time	18.6	18.0	21.8	7.2	5.1	2.4	0.7	2.2	76.0
Total⁷		98.1	80.1	75.6	25.4	41.9	8.9	3.8	7.4	341.3

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 2 In-training by state/territory as at the end of each quarter, 2009–14 ('000)

Quarter	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
September 2009	138.4	104.7	89.6	31.7	36.3	12.0	4.0	6.9	423.5
December 2009	137.4	100.5	85.4	30.2	35.2	11.3	3.8	6.4	410.3
March 2010	143.5	105.2	91.1	32.2	37.1	12.0	4.2	7.1	432.4
June 2010	143.9	106.9	92.4	32.6	37.5	12.1	4.3	7.2	436.9
September 2010	146.2	110.1	93.8	32.8	37.4	12.2	4.3	7.4	444.3
December 2010	145.2	107.0	90.0	32.4	37.4	11.7	4.0	7.2	434.9
March 2011	149.4	114.6	94.2	33.9	39.2	12.3	4.5	8.1	456.2
June 2011	146.0	118.9	95.6	34.6	39.3	12.3	4.4	8.2	459.3
September 2011	145.1	119.9	95.1	34.9	38.6	12.2	4.3	8.6	458.7
December 2011	140.8	116.1	90.1	34.9	37.7	11.5	3.9	8.8	443.9
March 2012	146.1	120.9	96.4	36.7	40.6	12.0	4.2	9.8	466.8
June 2012	159.1	136.4	107.6	40.6	45.6	12.9	4.4	11.0	517.5
September 2012	150.2	124.7	102.8	38.9	44.6	12.2	4.2	10.7	488.4
December 2012	141.1	107.2	94.5	37.2	42.7	11.0	3.7	10.0	447.4
March 2013	136.9	103.6	93.3	36.7	43.3	10.9	4.0	10.1	438.9
June 2013	125.9	95.5	87.0	34.0	42.3	9.6	3.9	9.9	408.1
September 2013	128.3	100.1	89.8	34.0	42.8	9.6	3.8	10.0	418.3
December 2013	118.9	90.8	83.4	31.6	41.4	8.8	3.5	9.1	387.4
March 2014	114.0	90.6	83.1	30.2	43.0	9.0	3.7	9.1	382.6
June 2014	102.6	83.7	75.7	26.7	41.9	8.7	3.7	7.9	350.9
September 2014	98.1	80.1	75.6	25.4	41.9	8.9	3.8	7.4	341.3

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 3 Commencements² by state/territory and selected training characteristics, September quarter 2014 ('000)

		NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Age	19 years and under	3.9	3.7	4.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	15.9
	20 to 24 years	2.9	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.4
	25 to 44 years	3.7	3.0	3.8	0.8	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	15.0
	45 years and over	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.8
Sex	Male	6.5	6.6	7.5	1.9	4.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	28.3
	Female	5.1	3.8	3.8	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	17.8
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Technicians and trades workers	3.5	5.2	4.6	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	17.7
	Community and personal service workers	3.0	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	9.0
	Clerical and administrative workers	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	6.2
	Sales workers	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	5.1
	Machinery operators and drivers	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0
	Labourers	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.4
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	3.4
	Certificate III	8.7	8.1	9.4	2.5	3.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	34.8
	Certificate IV	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.2
	Diploma/advanced diploma	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8
Full-time status	Full-time	8.7	7.6	7.7	2.0	5.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	33.5
	Part-time	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	12.6
Existing worker	Existing worker	0.8	1.9	3.1	0.4	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	9.5
	Newly commencing worker	10.8	8.6	8.2	2.7	4.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	36.7
Total⁷		11.6	10.5	11.3	3.1	6.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	46.1

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 4 Commencements² in each quarter by state/territory, 2009–14 ('000)

Quarter	NSW	Vic. ³	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
September 2009	19.7	17.9	13.6	4.8	5.3	1.7	0.7	1.2	65.0
December 2009	20.3	16.8	12.4	4.2	5.4	1.4	0.6	0.9	61.9
March 2010	30.1	23.8	19.1	7.7	8.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	94.1
June 2010	21.8	19.9	15.5	5.5	6.2	1.9	0.6	1.1	72.5
September 2010	23.6	22.0	15.9	5.3	6.3	2.1	0.7	1.2	76.9
December 2010	22.2	19.9	14.0	5.4	6.7	1.9	0.5	0.9	71.5
March 2011	29.6	27.5	18.8	7.2	8.1	2.2	1.1	1.8	96.4
June 2011	19.7	24.7	16.2	5.8	6.4	1.9	0.6	1.1	76.3
September 2011	22.2	22.5	16.2	5.7	6.3	2.1	0.5	1.2	76.7
December 2011	20.5	21.9	13.7	5.5	6.6	1.7	0.4	1.0	71.4
March 2012	31.2	26.6	21.9	7.9	9.5	2.6	1.0	2.0	102.6
June 2012	34.4	38.4	26.6	9.5	11.8	2.7	0.8	2.1	126.2
September 2012	12.7	12.0	10.9	3.9	6.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	48.7
December 2012	14.7	15.3	10.6	4.4	5.6	1.3	0.4	0.8	53.0
March 2013	21.3	17.4	14.1	5.2	7.7	1.8	0.8	1.4	69.7
June 2013	16.2	15.8	15.0	4.7	7.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	61.6
September 2013	20.2	20.6	15.3	4.6	7.7	1.5	0.5	1.2	71.6
December 2013	11.6	10.8	8.7	2.7	6.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	42.9
March 2014	18.0	15.4	12.2	3.8	8.0	1.6	0.8	1.5	61.3
June 2014	10.8	11.8	9.0	3.0	6.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	44.4
September 2014	11.6	10.5	11.3	3.1	6.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	46.1

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 5 Completions² by state/territory and selected training characteristics, September quarter 2014 ('000)

		NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Age	19 years and under	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8
	20 to 24 years	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.7
	25 to 44 years	3.1	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	10.4
	45 years and over	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.3
Sex	Male	4.6	4.5	4.0	1.6	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	17.9
	Female	4.0	2.6	2.5	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	12.3
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2
	Technicians and trades workers	2.1	2.7	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.4
	Community and personal service workers	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	5.1
	Clerical and administrative workers	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.5
	Sales workers	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
	Machinery operators and drivers	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	Labourers	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2
	Certificate III	5.6	4.9	4.9	1.8	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	20.9
	Certificate IV	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.0
	Diploma/advanced diploma	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1
Actual duration of training	Two years or less	6.7	5.4	4.8	1.7	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	22.4
	More than two years	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	7.9
Full-time status	Full-time	6.5	5.0	4.4	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	22.0
	Part-time	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	8.2
Total⁷		8.6	7.0	6.5	2.4	3.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	30.2

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 6 Completions² in each quarter by state/territory, 2009–14 ('000)

Quarter	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
September 2009	11.2	10.2	7.9	2.7	3.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	37.6
December 2009	12.4	12.8	10.4	3.2	4.2	1.4	0.4	0.8	45.6
March 2010	14.7	11.0	7.9	3.2	4.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	42.9
June 2010	11.8	10.1	8.3	2.8	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	38.6
September 2010	11.8	10.5	8.9	2.7	4.1	1.2	0.3	0.4	40.0
December 2010	13.0	13.7	11.4	3.4	4.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	48.2
March 2011	15.5	11.1	8.7	3.5	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	44.1
June 2011	12.5	11.2	8.9	2.7	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	40.9
September 2011	12.9	12.2	10.1	3.0	4.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	44.3
December 2011	14.7	16.0	12.0	3.2	4.5	1.7	0.5	0.3	52.8
March 2012	15.8	12.4	9.6	3.6	3.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	47.2
June 2012	12.0	12.8	9.4	3.1	3.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	42.9
September 2012	12.0	12.7	9.2	3.1	4.2	1.2	0.3	0.6	43.3
December 2012	14.5	22.5	12.4	3.8	4.1	1.7	0.5	0.8	60.3
March 2013	16.3	11.2	9.6	3.3	4.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	46.8
June 2013	18.8	15.3	15.6	5.0	5.2	1.9	0.3	0.5	62.7
September 2013	10.8	8.7	7.3	2.3	4.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	35.3
December 2013	13.0	12.2	9.7	2.7	5.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	45.5
March 2014	15.3	8.1	7.4	3.0	3.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	39.8
June 2014	14.2	10.9	10.8	4.0	5.2	1.1	0.3	1.3	47.9
September 2014	8.6	7.0	6.5	2.4	3.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	30.2

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 7 Cancellations and withdrawals⁴ by state/territory and selected training characteristics, September quarter 2014 ('000)

		NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Age	19 years and under	3.0	2.3	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.4
	20 to 24 years	2.8	2.4	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.4
	25 to 44 years	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.4
	45 years and over	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7
Sex	Male	6.0	5.0	3.7	0.9	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.7
	Female	3.4	2.6	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	10.2
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	Technicians and trades workers	4.6	4.3	3.3	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	15.2
	Community and personal service workers	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6
	Clerical and administrative workers	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.0
	Sales workers	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	Machinery operators and drivers	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	Labourers	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.7
	Certificate III	7.5	5.9	4.7	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	22.3
	Certificate IV	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8
	Diploma/advanced diploma	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Duration until cancelled/withdrawn	Two years or less	8.6	6.9	5.0	1.2	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	26.1
	More than two years	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8
Full-time status	Full-time	7.5	5.8	4.1	1.0	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	22.4
	Part-time	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.6
Total⁷		9.4	7.6	5.8	1.4	3.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	28.9

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 8 Cancellations and withdrawals⁴ in each quarter by state/territory, 2009–14 ('000)

Quarter	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
September 2009	10.0	7.8	6.6	1.8	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	30.3
December 2009	9.9	8.4	7.1	1.9	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	31.5
March 2010	10.6	8.8	7.0	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	32.6
June 2010	10.6	8.7	6.7	1.7	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	32.0
September 2010	11.1	9.0	6.8	1.9	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	33.4
December 2010	11.0	9.5	7.4	1.9	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	34.8
March 2011	11.6	9.6	7.2	1.8	3.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	35.1
June 2011	11.7	10.1	6.8	1.8	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	35.3
September 2011	11.6	10.4	7.4	1.9	3.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	36.6
December 2011	11.0	10.2	7.5	1.8	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	35.5
March 2012	11.4	10.4	7.2	1.9	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	36.1
June 2012	10.7	10.9	6.8	1.9	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	35.5
September 2012	10.9	11.5	6.9	1.9	3.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	37.0
December 2012	9.9	10.4	7.1	1.8	3.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	35.0
March 2013	10.3	9.7	6.5	1.7	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	33.3
June 2013	9.7	8.9	6.3	1.6	3.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	31.6
September 2013	9.0	7.9	6.1	1.4	3.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	29.1
December 2013	8.7	7.9	6.1	1.5	3.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	29.1
March 2014	9.1	8.0	6.0	1.3	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	28.9
June 2014	8.6	7.9	5.8	1.2	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	28.0
September 2014	9.4	7.6	5.8	1.4	3.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	28.9

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 9 In-training as at the end of each quarter by selected training characteristics, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011
Age	19 years and under	131.4	124.0	139.3	136.2	132.6	125.6	139.4	136.9
	20 to 24 years	112.9	110.5	110.5	113.3	117.1	114.8	115.5	118.0
	25 to 44 years	125.0	122.3	127.5	131.1	135.8	135.2	140.0	142.2
	45 years and over	54.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	58.7	59.3	61.3	62.2
Sex	Male	279.6	272.6	287.4	289.4	292.8	287.3	300.4	299.7
	Female	144.0	137.7	144.9	147.5	151.5	147.6	155.8	159.6
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	13.2	11.8	12.9	14.5	17.1	19.1	23.4	27.5
	Technicians and trades workers	201.8	198.0	210.5	210.1	210.3	206.2	215.8	214.1
	Community and personal service workers	48.0	45.1	47.2	46.8	48.3	45.3	49.4	50.5
	Clerical and administrative workers	61.4	59.8	63.3	65.0	67.2	65.9	67.8	67.4
	Sales workers	43.5	41.5	43.2	44.5	45.3	43.4	43.9	44.9
	Machinery operators and drivers	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.0	30.2	29.9	29.8	28.8
	Labourers	24.5	22.6	23.9	25.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	26.2
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	35.1	31.3	32.9	33.1	32.0	28.8	30.3	28.8
	Certificate III	314.9	306.0	320.7	320.8	322.2	314.1	327.0	327.1
	Certificate IV	67.5	66.9	70.8	72.9	76.5	75.5	77.5	77.8
	Diploma/advanced diploma	6.0	6.0	7.9	10.1	13.7	16.5	21.3	25.7
Full-time status	Full-time	327.1	319.1	335.6	338.3	343.5	339.0	353.5	353.0
	Part-time	96.5	91.2	96.8	98.6	100.8	95.9	102.7	106.4
Total⁷		423.5	410.3	432.4	436.9	444.3	434.9	456.2	459.3

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 10 Commencements^{2,3} in each quarter by selected training characteristics, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011
Age	19 years and under	19.9	23.3	43.4	23.1	23.6	25.7	42.0	24.7
	20 to 24 years	11.8	10.2	15.0	13.2	14.2	12.0	16.1	14.1
	25 to 44 years	22.8	19.1	25.4	25.0	26.8	23.0	27.1	25.8
	45 years and over	10.5	9.3	10.3	11.1	12.4	10.9	11.2	11.7
Sex	Male	34.9	35.3	57.5	40.1	42.3	40.5	57.2	41.0
	Female	30.0	26.6	36.6	32.4	34.6	31.0	39.2	35.3
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.7	5.2	5.2	7.1	7.2
	Technicians and trades workers	15.8	17.8	37.0	19.2	19.7	20.5	34.7	19.2
	Community and personal service workers	10.4	9.4	12.8	9.8	11.6	9.8	14.4	11.6
	Clerical and administrative workers	14.6	12.7	16.4	15.3	15.7	13.8	16.3	14.3
	Sales workers	10.6	9.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	10.9	12.1	12.5
	Machinery operators and drivers	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3
	Labourers	6.1	5.3	6.8	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.5	6.2
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	8.3	8.1	10.8	8.7	8.0	7.9	10.1	6.7
	Certificate III	40.4	40.8	65.3	45.6	47.6	45.7	64.4	48.3
	Certificate IV	15.0	12.2	15.1	15.0	16.3	12.9	15.0	14.4
	Diploma/advanced diploma	1.3	0.9	2.8	3.2	4.9	5.0	6.9	6.9
Full-time status	Full-time	44.6	42.8	69.3	51.4	53.7	49.7	69.4	51.4
	Part-time	20.4	19.1	24.8	21.1	23.2	21.8	27.0	24.8
Existing worker	Existing worker	24.0	20.2	24.3	26.8	27.8	24.9	27.6	27.8
	Newly commencing worker	41.0	41.7	69.8	45.7	49.1	46.6	68.8	48.5
Total⁷		65.0	61.9	94.1	72.5	76.9	71.5	96.4	76.3

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 9 (continued)

Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Mar. 2012	June 2012	Sept. 2012	Dec. 2012	Mar. 2013	June 2013	Sept. 2013	Dec. 2013	Mar. 2014	June 2014	Sept. 2014
129.8	120.1	134.4	136.1	125.3	110.3	117.5	111.7	106.5	97.3	106.5	101.6	95.9
120.0	117.2	117.0	124.7	122.8	117.0	113.6	109.8	113.4	108.2	104.8	99.9	101.0
145.1	143.6	149.4	175.6	165.3	152.3	145.0	131.5	138.8	128.4	122.0	107.7	105.4
63.8	63.1	66.0	81.1	75.1	67.8	62.7	55.2	59.6	53.5	49.2	41.7	38.9
298.1	288.3	301.4	328.4	313.2	291.1	291.1	277.5	284.5	265.5	263.1	241.9	236.4
160.6	155.6	165.4	189.1	175.3	156.2	147.7	130.7	133.8	122.0	119.5	109.0	104.8
30.9	34.3	39.1	50.3	47.9	43.2	38.0	24.7	22.8	19.3	17.4	13.7	11.8
210.9	203.3	212.1	216.8	212.2	205.8	212.5	210.4	215.6	206.6	208.4	194.1	190.4
50.9	47.3	51.3	58.1	54.2	47.0	46.9	43.8	45.3	41.8	44.8	43.8	43.4
66.9	62.8	65.3	75.3	68.6	59.8	57.0	53.5	53.6	46.3	41.9	36.0	34.1
43.9	42.3	44.1	53.1	47.3	40.0	35.9	30.5	32.3	30.0	29.4	26.7	25.7
28.7	27.6	27.9	31.7	29.4	27.0	25.2	23.5	25.0	22.5	20.8	18.0	18.0
26.6	26.4	27.1	32.2	28.7	24.6	23.4	21.8	23.7	20.9	20.1	18.6	17.8
25.5	20.6	21.5	21.6	19.3	15.2	15.6	15.4	14.7	12.6	14.2	14.8	14.4
325.4	314.5	327.9	350.7	333.8	310.8	311.6	298.0	305.0	287.0	287.1	266.2	261.9
78.1	75.1	78.3	93.8	86.3	77.1	73.5	71.4	77.4	69.5	64.3	55.1	50.9
29.7	33.8	39.1	51.4	49.0	44.2	38.2	23.2	21.2	18.3	17.1	14.9	14.1
351.7	342.5	356.2	392.3	372.4	347.2	342.9	323.2	332.8	309.5	301.3	272.5	265.3
107.0	101.4	110.5	125.2	116.1	100.2	95.9	84.9	85.5	78.0	81.3	78.4	76.0
458.7	443.9	466.8	517.5	488.4	447.4	438.9	408.1	418.3	387.4	382.6	350.9	341.3

Table 10 (continued)

Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Mar. 2012	June 2012	Sept. 2012	Dec. 2012	Mar. 2013	June 2013	Sept. 2013	Dec. 2013	Mar. 2014	June 2014	Sept. 2014
21.6	23.2	42.3	27.8	16.9	20.3	32.6	19.5	15.8	17.6	30.6	16.4	15.9
14.2	12.2	16.8	19.9	10.4	9.9	12.5	11.1	12.8	8.5	11.5	9.6	10.4
27.9	24.9	30.6	51.5	15.7	16.4	18.3	21.4	28.7	12.7	15.0	13.7	15.0
13.0	11.1	12.8	27.0	5.7	6.5	6.2	9.6	14.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.8
42.6	39.4	60.0	69.2	28.1	30.3	45.5	36.1	44.2	25.7	39.6	26.3	28.3
34.1	32.0	42.6	57.0	20.6	22.7	24.2	25.5	27.4	17.2	21.7	18.1	17.8
7.4	8.6	10.0	17.2	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.7
19.6	18.2	35.5	26.2	16.3	18.0	32.5	21.1	26.9	18.4	29.9	17.7	17.7
11.1	10.5	15.1	17.2	7.4	8.3	10.5	9.8	9.7	7.9	11.8	9.1	9.0
14.4	12.0	17.1	24.7	7.5	7.8	10.0	11.5	11.7	5.1	6.4	6.1	6.2
11.1	10.1	12.4	20.3	6.3	8.0	6.0	7.8	8.0	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.1
5.6	4.9	5.8	9.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.5	6.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	4.0
7.3	7.0	6.8	11.2	3.9	3.5	4.4	4.7	6.9	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.4
5.0	4.3	7.3	5.5	3.6	3.4	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.0	5.0	3.7	3.4
49.3	45.8	68.1	71.9	34.3	37.6	52.2	41.0	47.5	32.7	47.4	32.2	34.8
15.0	12.5	17.1	30.5	6.9	8.0	10.4	15.1	19.4	6.0	7.0	6.6	6.2
7.4	8.7	10.1	18.3	3.8	4.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.8
53.8	48.8	72.3	90.3	34.2	35.9	53.3	44.6	56.5	29.9	44.1	31.0	33.5
22.8	22.6	30.3	35.9	14.5	17.2	16.4	17.0	15.1	13.0	17.1	13.4	12.6
30.3	27.9	33.2	68.8	12.6	14.8	14.9	22.9	34.1	8.3	9.3	9.2	9.5
46.4	43.4	69.4	57.4	36.1	38.2	54.8	38.7	37.5	34.6	52.0	35.1	36.7
76.7	71.4	102.6	126.2	48.7	53.0	69.7	61.6	71.6	42.9	61.3	44.4	46.1

Table 11 Completions² in each quarter by selected training characteristics, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011
Age	19 years and under	7.2	10.8	8.5	6.6	7.5	11.8	8.4	7.3
	20 to 24 years	11.0	12.8	15.4	11.2	11.4	13.8	15.4	11.7
	25 to 44 years	12.9	14.3	12.7	13.3	13.8	15.1	13.8	14.4
	45 years and over	6.5	7.7	6.3	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5	7.5
Sex	Male	20.6	25.0	25.9	21.1	22.0	26.7	26.3	22.7
	Female	17.0	20.6	17.1	17.4	18.0	21.5	17.8	18.1
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.6
	Technicians and trades workers	9.7	12.5	16.0	10.9	11.5	14.2	15.9	11.6
	Community and personal service workers	6.1	7.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	8.2	5.8	5.7
	Clerical and administrative workers	7.5	9.2	7.5	7.9	7.8	9.2	8.4	8.3
	Sales workers	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.8
	Machinery operators and drivers	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.3
	Labourers	3.2	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.5
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	5.5	7.0	4.8	4.5	5.0	6.7	4.4	4.6
	Certificate III	25.9	30.1	31.4	26.2	27.1	32.1	31.3	27.3
	Certificate IV	5.9	8.0	6.2	7.4	7.2	8.3	7.4	7.7
	Diploma/advanced diploma	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2
Actual duration of training	Two years or less	28.7	35.0	29.3	29.4	30.0	36.5	31.3	31.7
	More than two years	8.9	10.6	13.6	9.1	10.0	11.7	12.7	9.2
Full-time status	Full-time	27.4	31.8	33.7	28.6	28.8	32.6	34.3	29.7
	Part-time	10.1	13.8	9.2	10.0	11.2	15.6	9.7	11.2
Total⁷		37.6	45.6	42.9	38.6	40.0	48.2	44.1	40.9

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 12 Cancellations and withdrawals⁴ in each quarter by selected training characteristics, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011
Age	19 years and under	10.7	11.7	12.4	11.4	11.3	12.4	12.5	11.5
	20 to 24 years	7.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1
	25 to 44 years	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.6
	45 years and over	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.1
Sex	Male	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.6	20.2	21.3	21.4	21.8
	Female	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.4	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.5
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6
	Technicians and trades workers	12.0	12.4	13.4	13.0	13.1	13.8	14.2	13.6
	Community and personal service workers	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7
	Clerical and administrative workers	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6
	Sales workers	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.5
	Machinery operators and drivers	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.9
	Labourers	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4
	Certificate III	21.6	22.3	23.5	22.9	23.7	24.6	25.0	25.0
	Certificate IV	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6
	Diploma/advanced diploma	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
Duration until cancelled/withdrawn	Two years or less	28.1	29.3	30.2	29.4	30.8	32.4	32.6	32.9
	More than two years	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Full-time status	Full-time	21.8	21.9	23.3	23.3	24.2	24.7	25.2	25.8
	Part-time	8.5	9.7	9.3	8.7	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.5
Total⁷		30.3	31.5	32.6	32.0	33.4	34.8	35.1	35.3

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 11 (continued)

Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Mar. 2012	June 2012	Sept. 2012	Dec. 2012	Mar. 2013	June 2013	Sept. 2013	Dec. 2013	Mar. 2014	June 2014	Sept. 2014
8.3	12.7	8.3	6.8	8.1	16.0	7.7	8.5	4.8	10.4	5.7	6.1	5.8
12.2	13.9	16.5	11.8	11.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	9.8	12.8	14.6	13.9	8.7
15.5	17.1	15.3	15.8	15.4	19.6	16.5	26.0	13.5	14.8	13.5	19.0	10.4
8.3	9.2	7.0	8.5	8.1	10.3	8.1	13.9	7.1	7.5	6.0	8.9	5.3
25.2	29.3	28.3	23.5	23.7	32.3	27.0	32.1	21.6	27.5	25.9	30.5	17.9
19.1	23.5	18.9	19.4	19.5	28.0	19.8	30.6	13.7	18.0	13.9	17.4	12.3
2.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3	6.1	5.0	12.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.2
13.2	15.0	17.5	12.0	11.9	14.0	15.8	13.1	12.8	16.9	18.4	21.9	10.4
5.9	9.2	6.2	5.9	6.2	10.7	6.4	8.8	4.5	7.6	5.0	6.4	5.1
8.4	10.4	8.4	8.3	7.6	10.9	7.4	9.8	6.8	7.8	6.4	6.8	4.5
7.3	7.3	5.9	6.8	7.1	10.6	5.8	9.6	3.3	4.5	3.0	4.4	3.8
3.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.7
4.0	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.7	3.2	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
4.6	5.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.6	2.2
29.7	34.4	33.3	28.2	29.0	38.5	31.1	35.3	23.8	32.0	29.9	35.4	20.9
8.2	10.0	7.9	8.7	7.7	11.0	8.1	11.3	7.9	8.2	6.7	9.2	6.0
1.8	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.3	5.9	5.1	13.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1
34.4	41.7	33.1	34.0	34.2	49.9	35.2	53.1	27.0	34.0	26.5	35.4	22.4
9.9	11.1	14.1	8.9	9.1	10.4	11.6	9.6	8.4	11.5	13.3	12.4	7.9
32.5	36.0	36.8	31.6	30.6	38.4	35.8	42.9	28.2	33.4	33.5	38.8	22.0
11.8	16.8	10.4	11.3	12.7	21.9	11.0	19.8	7.2	12.1	6.2	9.0	8.2
44.3	52.8	47.2	42.9	43.3	60.3	46.8	62.7	35.3	45.5	39.8	47.9	30.2

Table 12 (continued)

Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Mar. 2012	June 2012	Sept. 2012	Dec. 2012	Mar. 2013	June 2013	Sept. 2013	Dec. 2013	Mar. 2014	June 2014	Sept. 2014
12.1	12.1	12.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	10.6	9.7	9.1	9.5	9.2	8.8	9.4
9.5	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.4
11.1	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.8	10.7	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.4
3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
22.1	21.8	21.8	21.3	22.1	21.4	20.8	19.8	18.6	18.5	18.8	17.8	18.7
14.4	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.9	13.6	12.6	11.7	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.2
2.0	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9
14.5	14.1	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.8	14.3	14.1	15.2
5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.6
5.6	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0
4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1
2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
3.4	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
25.9	25.5	25.9	24.9	25.9	24.6	24.0	22.9	21.3	21.4	21.8	20.8	22.3
5.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.8
1.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2
34.4	33.4	33.8	33.1	34.6	32.6	30.7	28.7	26.6	26.7	26.4	25.2	26.1
2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8
26.6	25.1	25.9	25.8	26.6	24.9	24.7	23.9	22.4	21.7	22.1	21.4	22.4
9.9	10.5	10.2	9.7	10.4	10.1	8.7	7.6	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.6
36.6	35.5	36.1	35.5	37.0	35.0	33.3	31.6	29.1	29.1	28.9	28.0	28.9

Table 13 In-training in top 20 training packages by state/territory, as at 30 September 2014 ('000)

Training package	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Construction, Plumbing & Services Integrated Framework (BCF, BCG, BCP, CPC)	13.1	14.0	8.2	2.5	4.3	0.9	0.3	1.0	44.3
Electrotechnology (UEE, UTE, UTL)	8.4	7.1	7.3	2.2	4.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	30.7
Business Services (BSA, BSB)	9.7	4.9	7.1	2.0	4.5	1.3	0.2	0.7	30.5
Tourism, Hospitality and Events (SIT, THH, THT)	7.6	7.3	6.2	1.6	3.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	28.1
Automotive Industry Retail, Service and Repair (AUR)	8.4	5.9	5.9	2.7	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	27.4
Community Services (CHC)	9.0	4.2	4.7	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	23.8
Metal and Engineering (MEM)	4.8	3.3	7.3	1.3	3.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	21.4
Retail Services (SIR, WRP, WRR, WRW)	6.3	4.2	4.2	3.4	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	20.8
Transport and Logistics (TDT, TLI)	5.0	3.9	2.2	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	15.3
Resources and Infrastructure (BCC, DRT, MNC, MNM, MNQ, RII)	1.9	0.6	5.0	0.9	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	10.9
Agriculture, Horticulture and Conservation and Land Management (AHC, RTD, RTE, RTF, RUA, RUH)	3.2	3.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	10.6
Hairdressing (SIH, WRH)	2.5	1.7	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	9.1
Sustainability (MSS)	1.0	3.1	1.2	0.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
Australian Meat Industry (MTM)	1.8	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.0
Food Processing Industry (FDF)	1.2	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.4
Integrated Telecommunications (ICT)	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	5.5
Furnishing (LMF, MSF)	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.2
Financial Services (FNA, FNB, FNS)	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.6
Health (HLT)	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.9
Property Services (CPP, PRD, PRM, PRS)	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.8
Top 20 training packages sub-total	92.1	73.9	71.0	23.3	38.5	8.3	3.6	6.7	317.4
Other training packages	6.0	6.1	4.6	2.1	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	23.7
All training packages	98.1	80.0	75.5	25.4	41.9	8.9	3.8	7.4	341.1
Non-training packages	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2
Total number	98.1	80.1	75.6	25.4	41.9	8.9	3.8	7.4	341.3
Training packages as proportion of total (%)	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9

A dash (-) represents a true zero figure, with no contracts reported in these categories.

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 14 Commencements² in top 20 training packages by state/territory, September quarter 2014 ('000)

Training package	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Tourism, Hospitality and Events (SIT, THH, THT)	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.9
Business Services (BSA, BSB)	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	5.0
Construction, Plumbing & Services Integrated Framework (BCF, BCG, BCP, CPC)	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8
Retail Services (SIR, WRP, WRR, WRW)	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	4.5
Community Services (CHC)	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.0
Resources and Infrastructure (BCC, DRT, MNC, MNM, MNQ, RII)	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	2.8
Transport and Logistics (TDT, TLI)	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Automotive Industry Retail, Service and Repair (AUR)	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Electrotechnology (UEE, UTE, UTL)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Australian Meat Industry (MTM)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5
Metal and Engineering (MEM)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Agriculture, Horticulture and Conservation and Land Management (AHC, RTD, RTE, RTF, RUA, RUH)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Financial Services (FNA, FNB, FNS)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Hairdressing (SIH, WRH)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Food Processing Industry (FDF)	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Sustainability (MSS)	-	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-	-	-	0.8
Property Services (CPP, PRD, PRM, PRS)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Furnishing (LMF, MSF)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Integrated Telecommunications (ICT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.5
Health (HLT)	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Top 20 training packages sub-total	11.1	9.9	10.7	3.0	6.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	43.6
Other training packages	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.5
All training packages	11.6	10.4	11.3	3.1	6.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	46.1
Non-training packages	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1
Total number	11.6	10.5	11.3	3.1	6.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	46.1
Training packages as proportion of total (%)	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9

A dash (-) represents a true zero figure, with no contracts reported in these categories.

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Training activity: 12-month ending series

Table 15 Commencements^{2,3} by selected training characteristics, 12 months ending 30 September, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		12 months ending 30 September					
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Age	19 years and under	99.9	113.4	114.0	110.2	88.2	80.4
	20 to 24 years	44.9	52.6	56.4	59.4	46.3	40.1
	25 to 44 years	84.9	96.3	103.8	122.7	84.8	56.4
	45 years and over	38.0	43.0	46.7	56.6	36.5	17.8
Sex	Male	149.9	175.3	181.3	196.7	156.1	119.9
	Female	117.8	130.2	139.5	152.1	99.8	74.8
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	8.0	13.8	27.0	39.7	11.2	4.8
	Technicians and trades workers	75.8	93.7	93.9	96.2	98.6	83.7
	Community and personal service workers	43.2	43.6	47.0	50.2	38.3	37.8
	Clerical and administrative workers	54.3	60.0	58.7	61.4	41.0	23.8
	Sales workers	40.3	46.3	46.6	49.1	29.7	20.5
	Machinery operators and drivers	22.0	22.9	21.7	23.2	17.5	11.3
	Labourers	24.1	25.2	26.0	29.0	19.5	12.8
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	37.2	35.7	29.7	20.7	15.4	15.1
	Certificate III	174.9	199.3	207.7	220.2	178.3	147.1
	Certificate IV	51.5	58.6	57.4	67.1	53.0	25.8
	Diploma/advanced diploma	4.1	11.8	26.1	40.9	9.2	6.7
Full-time status	Full-time	186.2	217.1	224.5	245.5	190.3	138.6
	Part-time	81.5	88.3	96.4	103.3	65.6	56.1
Total⁷		267.7	305.4	320.8	348.8	255.9	194.7

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 16 Completions² by selected training characteristics, 12 months ending 30 September, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		12 months ending 30 September					
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Age	19 years and under	32.0	33.5	35.8	35.9	37.1	28.1
	20 to 24 years	50.2	50.9	53.0	53.9	52.8	49.9
	25 to 44 years	51.4	54.1	58.8	63.6	75.7	57.7
	45 years and over	26.0	28.6	29.8	32.8	39.6	27.6
Sex	Male	91.4	93.9	100.8	104.8	113.1	101.8
	Female	68.2	73.1	76.6	81.3	92.0	61.6
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	5.9	6.0	6.9	12.6	25.7	7.6
	Technicians and trades workers	46.1	50.9	55.0	56.3	55.7	67.6
	Community and personal service workers	24.4	25.1	25.7	27.6	30.4	24.0
	Clerical and administrative workers	30.5	32.4	34.4	34.6	34.9	25.5
	Sales workers	22.1	25.2	27.8	27.1	29.3	15.7
	Machinery operators and drivers	17.1	14.8	13.5	13.4	14.1	11.7
	Labourers	13.5	12.8	14.1	14.5	15.0	11.2
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	22.0	21.2	20.2	15.1	11.7	9.0
	Certificate III	114.2	114.9	120.4	124.9	128.8	118.2
	Certificate IV	21.9	28.8	31.7	34.2	38.2	30.1
	Diploma/advanced diploma	1.4	2.2	5.1	11.9	26.4	6.2
Actual duration of training	Two years or less	118.2	123.7	133.9	142.9	165.2	118.3
	More than two years	41.4	43.4	43.5	43.2	39.9	45.1
Full-time status	Full-time	120.5	122.9	129.1	135.0	145.2	127.7
	Part-time	39.1	44.1	48.3	51.2	59.9	35.6
Total⁷		159.6	167.0	177.4	186.1	205.1	163.4

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 17 Cancellations/withdrawals⁴ by selected training characteristics, 12 months ending 30 September, Australia, 2009–14 ('000)

		12 months ending 30 September					
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Age	19 years and under	48.1	46.8	48.5	46.3	40.6	37.0
	20 to 24 years	32.1	33.2	36.7	37.5	34.5	32.2
	25 to 44 years	34.5	36.6	41.5	44.2	39.3	34.4
	45 years and over	11.8	12.8	15.0	16.1	14.6	11.4
Sex	Male	77.6	79.2	86.5	87.0	80.6	73.9
	Female	48.9	50.4	55.2	57.1	48.4	41.1
Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Managers and professionals	3.9	3.6	6.3	9.9	9.0	5.1
	Technicians and trades workers	50.7	51.8	56.0	54.8	56.2	57.4
	Community and personal service workers	16.8	17.8	18.6	19.6	16.4	16.3
	Clerical and administrative workers	17.9	19.6	21.9	22.0	17.5	13.4
	Sales workers	18.4	17.9	18.9	17.8	13.9	9.6
	Machinery operators and drivers	8.3	8.2	9.0	8.3	6.9	6.0
	Labourers	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.7	9.0	7.2
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	18.1	16.4	14.8	10.5	7.3	6.3
	Certificate III	92.2	92.3	100.5	102.1	92.9	86.3
	Certificate IV	14.6	18.5	21.1	21.8	19.8	17.1
	Diploma/advanced diploma	1.5	2.2	5.4	9.8	8.9	5.3
Duration until cancelled/withdrawn	Two years or less	117.2	119.7	132.3	134.9	118.6	104.5
	More than two years	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.2	10.4	10.5
Full-time status	Full-time	91.1	92.7	102.4	103.4	95.9	87.7
	Part-time	35.2	36.9	39.4	40.7	33.1	27.3
Total⁷		126.5	129.6	141.8	144.1	129.0	115.0

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 18 Commencements² by industry skills council, 12 months ending 30 September 2014, Australia ('000)

Industry skills council	Trades ⁵	Non-trades ⁵	Total
AgriFood	7.4	9.0	16.4
Auto Skills Australia	9.9	2.2	12.0
Community Services and Health	0.3	19.9	20.2
Construction and Property Services	18.7	3.4	22.1
E-oz Energy	10.1	0.1	10.2
ForestWorks	0.1	0.2	0.3
Government	0.0	1.5	1.5
Innovation and Business	7.4	23.1	30.4
Manufacturing	13.9	1.9	15.8
Service	12.3	36.7	49.0
SkillsDMC	3.8	3.7	7.5
Transport and Logistics	-	9.2	9.2
World Vision Australia	-	-	-
Training packages not assigned to industry skills councils	-	-	-
Training package qualifications total	83.6	110.9	194.5
Non-training package qualifications total	0.0	0.1	0.2
Total	83.7	111.0	194.7

A dash (-) represents a true zero figure, with no contracts reported in these categories.

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Table 19 Commencements² by occupation and state/territory, 12 months ending 30 September 2014 ('000)

Occupation (ANZSCO) group	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Managers	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.2
11 Chief executives, general managers and legislators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Farmers and farm managers	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	1.5
13 Specialist managers	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3
14 Hospitality, retail and service managers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Professionals	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
21 Arts and media professionals	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
22 Business, human resource and marketing professionals	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.3
23 Design, engineering, science and transport professionals	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.2
24 Education professionals	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
25 Health professionals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 ICT professionals	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
27 Legal, social and welfare professionals	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Technicians and trades workers	20.3	23.4	19.0	5.2	11.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	83.7
31 Engineering, ICT and science technicians	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.0
32 Automotive and engineering	4.3	4.0	4.4	1.1	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	16.9
33 Construction trades workers	5.4	5.9	3.6	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	18.9
34 Electrotechnology and telecommunications trades workers	4.3	3.4	3.5	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	14.9
35 Food trades workers	2.4	4.3	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	10.6
36 Skilled animal and horticultural workers	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.5
39 Other technicians and trades workers	2.1	3.6	2.6	0.8	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	12.9
391 Hairdressers	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.4
392 Printing trades workers	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
393 Textile, clothing and footwear trades workers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1
394 Wood trades workers	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
399 Miscellaneous	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	5.9
Community and personal service workers	11.8	9.1	7.3	1.3	5.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	37.8
41 Health and welfare support workers	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.4
42 Carers and aides	5.8	2.8	2.8	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	14.7
43 Hospitality workers	3.1	2.1	3.2	0.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	11.8
44 Protective service workers	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7
45 Sports and personal service workers	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.3
Clerical and administrative workers	6.7	4.7	4.5	1.3	4.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	23.8
51 Office managers and program administrators	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2
52 Personal assistants and secretaries	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.2
53 General clerical workers	2.1	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	8.1
54 Inquiry clerks and receptionists	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.2
55 Numerical clerks	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.4
56 Clerical and office support workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59 Other clerical and administrative workers	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8
Sales workers	5.9	4.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	20.5
61 Sales representatives and agents	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5
62 Sales assistants and salespersons	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	18.9
63 Sales support workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery operators and drivers	3.8	2.0	3.1	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	11.3
71 Machine and stationary plant operators	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	-	2.3
72 Mobile plant operators	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	-	1.4
73 Road and rail drivers	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	-	0.1	2.6
74 Storepersons	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Labourers	2.8	3.2	2.7	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	12.8
81 Cleaners and laundry workers	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4
82 Construction and mining labourers	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5
83 Factory process workers	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	6.3
84 Farm, forestry and garden workers	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4
85 Food preparation assistants	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
89 Other labourers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Total⁷	52.0	48.5	41.3	12.7	28.2	5.7	2.6	3.9	194.7

A dash (-) represents a true zero figure, with no contracts reported in these categories.

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Seasonally adjusted commencements

Table 20 Seasonally adjusted¹ commencements² in each quarter, by state/territory, 2009–14 ('000)

Quarter	NSW	Vic. ³	Qld	SA ⁸	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
September 2009	21.5	18.3	14.2	5.1	5.8	1.7	0.7	1.2	68.6
December 2009	22.6	19.2	15.0	5.4	6.1	1.8	0.7	1.2	72.2
March 2010	23.6	20.1	15.5	5.6	6.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	75.1
June 2010	24.4	20.9	15.9	5.8	6.7	2.1	0.7	1.2	77.4
September 2010	24.9	21.8	16.3	5.9	7.0	2.1	0.7	1.3	79.8
December 2010	24.6	23.1	16.6	6.0	7.1	2.0	0.7	1.3	81.4
March 2011	23.6	23.9	16.3	6.0	6.9	2.0	0.7	1.2	80.7
June 2011	22.5	24.1	15.9	5.9	6.6	2.0	0.7	1.2	78.9
September 2011	21.8	23.2	15.8	5.9	6.6	2.0	0.6	1.2	77.0
December 2011	25.2	25.5	18.3	6.8	7.7	2.2	0.6	1.5	87.6
March 2012	28.3	27.9	20.3	7.4	9.0	2.3	0.7	1.7	97.7
June 2012	26.8	26.5	19.5	7.0	9.3	2.1	0.7	1.7	93.6
September 2012	21.5	21.2	15.9	5.9	8.2	1.8	0.6	1.4	76.4
December 2012	16.6	15.8	12.8	4.9	6.8	1.5	0.6	1.1	59.7
March 2013	16.3	15.1	12.7	4.5	6.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	58.0
June 2013	18.5	17.3	14.1	4.6	7.2	1.4	0.6	1.1	64.9
September 2013	17.6	16.7	13.6	4.2	7.7	1.4	0.6	1.2	62.7
December 2013	15.9	15.3	12.2	3.7	7.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	57.4
March 2014	13.6	13.0	10.4	3.2	7.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	50.5
June 2014	12.2	11.5	9.7	3.0	6.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	46.5
September 2014	11.9	11.3	9.7	3.0	6.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	45.8

For notes on figures and tables, see page 21.

Terms

AQF (Australian Qualifications Framework) is the national policy for regulated qualifications in Australian education and training. It incorporates the qualifications from each education and training sector into a single comprehensive national qualifications framework. For more details on the AQF, go to <<http://www.aqf.edu.au>>.

ANZSCO (Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations) is a classification of the occupations of individuals. The classification is based on the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) publication, *Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations* (First edition, Revision 2, ABS cat.no.1220.0).

Cancellations and withdrawals refers to apprentices and trainees whose contract of training has been terminated prior to a successful completion. Cancellation and withdrawal figures in Victoria and Tasmania also include contracts which have been transferred due to a change in employer.

Commencements refers to apprentices and trainees starting a program of training. The date of commencement is the date that an apprentice or trainee contract of training is registered or approved under the provisions of the relevant state/territory legislation.

Completions refers to apprenticeship or traineeship contracts of training where all of the prescribed requirements have been met.

Contract status indicates the status of apprentice and trainee contracts of training, including the commencement, completion, cancellation/withdrawal of contracts and apprentices and trainees in-training.

Existing workers refers to those apprentices and trainees who were employed by their current employer for more than three months full-time (or 12 months part-time/casual) prior to commencing their training contract.

Full-time apprentices or trainees are those whose ordinary hours of employment, including the training component, are at least the usual hours of employment for a full-time employee in that occupation.

Industry skills councils are organisations representing particular industries. For more information on industry skills councils, go to <<http://www.isc.org.au/>>. For more information on training packages developed by industry skills councils, go to <<http://www.training.gov.au>>.

In-training refers to apprentices and trainees who are actively training, at the end of each quarter, under the terms of their training contract, and who have not completed, cancelled or withdrawn from their training, nor had their training contract expire without meeting all of the prescribed requirements of their program.

Non-trades refers to those apprentices and trainees employed in occupations outside the trades. 'Non-trades' includes all occupations listed under ANZSCO, First edition, Revision 2, with the exception of major group 3 (Technicians and trades workers).

Part-time apprentices or trainees are defined as those whose ordinary hours of employment, including the training component, are less than full-time. Part-time provisions vary across Australia and across occupations, with 'part-time' defined by each state and territory.

Seasonal adjustment refers to a mathematical model used in time series data to smooth out fluctuations attributable to seasonal influences.

Trades refers to those apprentices and trainees employed in trades occupations under major group 3 (Technicians and trades workers) of ANZSCO, First edition, Revision 2.

Training duration indicates the amount of time that an apprentice or trainee takes to complete their contract of training from the time of commencement.

Training packages are a set of nationally endorsed standards, guidelines and qualifications for training and for recognising and assessing skills. For more details on training packages, go to <<http://www.training.gov.au>>.

12-month ending series refers to the total number of commencements, completions and cancellations/withdrawals within a 12-month period (i.e. summing the current quarter with the previous three quarters).

Technical notes

Data source

Information included in this publication is, unless stated otherwise, derived from the National Apprentice and Trainee Collection no.82, December 2014 estimates, which is compiled under the Australian Vocational Education and Training Management Information Statistical Standard (AVETMISS) for Apprentice and Trainee Collection Specifications, Release 6.0, March 2008.

Estimation procedure

This publication contains figures on apprentice and trainee activity (such as commencements, completions and in-training) based on the date of effect rather than the date of processing. Due to lags in processing, the most recent figures in this publication are estimated (for training activity from December quarter 2012 to September quarter 2014). The estimation method involves weighting recently processed numbers, based on average reporting lags. Because estimates are revised for up to seven quarters, figures for the last two years may differ from those published in earlier or in subsequent reports. Further details on the methodology can be found at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2267.html>.

Seasonal adjustments

Seasonally adjusted data in this publication are derived from table 2 for in-training, table 4 for commencements, table 6 for completions and table 8 for cancellations and withdrawals. These data are adjusted using X-11-ARIMA methodology and then are 7-point Henderson-smoothed. The seasonally adjusted data used in figures 1–3 are available at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2780.html>.

State and territory comments

Due to the transition to a new IT system in the June quarter 2013, data for the South Australian Department of State Development (DSD) may be subject to future revisions in subsequent quarters.

Notes on figures and tables

Due to lags in processing numbers, recent quarter activity is estimated. Proportions (percentages) may be subject to error as they are based on a sample, not the total population. Figures in bold are actual numbers.

See <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2780.html> for the standard errors on these estimates.

- 1 The data have been seasonally adjusted and smoothed. For further information, please refer to the technical notes on page 20.
- 2 Recent changes to commencement and completion numbers appear to be predominantly due to changes in Commonwealth incentive payments for existing workers, chiefly the removal of the commencement incentive payment for those apprenticeships and traineeships not on the National Skills Needs List. Under the changes, training needed to have commenced prior to 1 July 2012 to attract the old subsidy rate. Further details on incentive changes may be found in the 2012–13 Budget http://www.budget.gov.au/2012-13/content/bp2/html/bp2_expense-15.htm.
- 3 In April 2012, the Victorian Department of Education and Early Childhood Development announced through *Refocusing Vocational Training in Victoria* <http://www.education.vic.gov.au/about/department/pages/refocusvet.aspx> that it would refocus subsidy rates for VET courses to better target areas of greatest public benefit and future jobs growth. New fee and funding rates were effective from 1 July 2012 for all new course commencements. It is likely that changes in subsidy rates for some courses may have influenced employer decisions on whether to commence trainees in the first or second half of the year.
- 4 The cancellation and withdrawal figures are inclusive of the contract status 'transferred' for Victoria and Tasmania, as contract transfers due to a change in employer were historically reported as cancellations or withdrawals.
- 5 Non-trades are defined as all major occupations groups 1–2 and 4–8 (ANZSCO, First edition, Revision 2). Trades are defined as all major group 3 (Technicians and trades workers) (ANZSCO, First edition, Revision 2).
- 6 The data presented in figure 3 use ANZSCO. ANZSCO has now been back-cast by NCVER to 1994 for reporting purposes. For further information on the methodology, see <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2266.html>.
- 7 Unknown data have not been reported, whereas the total includes all contracts, including those with unknown status. Hence, some figures may not sum to the total.
- 8 Due to the transition to a new IT system in the June quarter 2013, data for the South Australian Department of State Development (DSD) may be subject to future revisions in subsequent quarters.



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