

THE 10TH ANNUAL

AP® Report to the Nation

STATE SUPPLEMENT FEBRUARY 11, 2014



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About This Report

This report provides educators and policymakers with information they can use to celebrate their successes, understand their unique challenges, and set meaningful goals to increase opportunity for all students. It's important to note that while AP® Exams are valid measures of students' content mastery of college-level studies in specific academic disciplines, AP results should never be used as the sole measure for gauging educational excellence and equity.

Because reliable demographic data for nonpublic schools are not available for all states, this report represents public school students only. Additionally, this report looks at students' entire experience with AP—tracking exams taken by graduates throughout their high school careers—as opposed to reporting exam results from a particular calendar year.

Additional data are available at apreport.collegeboard.org.

Note: Throughout this report, public high school graduates represent projections supplied in *Knocking at the College Door* (Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 2012).

The redesigned courses, Biology, Latin, and Spanish Literature and Culture, began in fall 2012, and the first AP Exam based on those redesigned courses was administered in May 2013. As a result, the data in this report reflect a blend of the old and redesigned exam results.

North Carolina has made progress in recent years in improving student access and supporting student performance in AP®. Just as we do in the national report, we wanted to take an opportunity to applaud your efforts and offer additional strategies for your consideration.



Current Picture

Congratulations. You are already using these strategies to build a robust AP Program. You:

- Include AP in the state accountability system.
 - Establish AP participation and performance indicators.
 - Set clear, measurable statewide goals toward improvement.
- Celebrate the 2 districts that have earned a spot on the AP Honor Roll through their hard work and dedication to increasing participation and success in AP, particularly for underrepresented students. See page 5 for more details.
- Encourage your educators to participate in the development of the AP Program, such as by becoming AP Exam Readers or participating in course and exam development committees. See page 5 for more details.
- Include funding to pay for AP Exams statewide beginning in 2015, via the General Assembly earlier this year.

Opportunities

The following strategies have been proven effective. To build an even stronger AP program, you could:

- Provide funding for teachers in underserved areas of the state to participate in professional development. ☐ Ensure that public colleges and universities develop AP Exam credit and placement policies based on institutional goals, alignment with corresponding courses, and objective outcomes research. Create opportunities for other schools and districts to learn from your AP Honor Roll winners. ☐ Provide targeted assistance and resources to schools serving traditionally underserved populations. For example, funding for materials, supplies, outreach efforts, and tutoring programs. ☐ Clearly communicate how AP fits into state graduation requirements, and share information about funding opportunities that enable students to participate and succeed in AP. ☐ Develop policies that allow AP course work and exam scores for sophomores and juniors to substitute for statewide graduation requirements and/or end-of-course assessments.
- □ Provide resources to schools and districts to support research-based programs that build content knowledge and skills—particularly in literacy and math—to prepare students for success in AP course work, and in college and careers.



Highlights

The following information dives a little deeper into the details of your efforts.

Participation in the Development of AP

2013 Reading participants — Total: 442

North Carolina represents 3.9% of all Readers

• AP High School Teachers: 252

College and University Faculty: 190

2013 AP Professional Development Leaders - Total: 42

2013 AP Development Committee Members - Total: 17

Environmental Science Career Center High School
Spanish Language and Culture Chapel Hill High School
Physics 2 Davidson College
Calculus Davidson College
German Language and Culture Davidson College
Spanish Language and Culture Davidson College
Macroeconomics Davidson College

Environmental Science East Chapel Hill High School
Spanish Literature and Culture East Chapel Hill High School
Spanish Language North Carolina State University
Macroeconomics North Carolina State University
Statistics North Carolina State University
United States History Providence Day School

English Literature and Composition Salem Academy

Statistics The North Carolina School of Science and

Mathematics

European History University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Microeconomics University of North Carolina, Charlotte

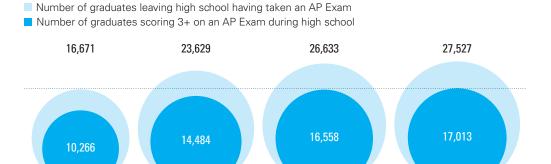
The AP Honor Roll

The AP Honor Roll recognizes and honors those outstanding school districts that simultaneously increase access to Advanced Placement® course work while increasing the percentage of students earning scores of 3 or higher on AP Exams. Achieving both of these goals is the ideal scenario for a district's AP program because it indicates that the district is successfully identifying motivated, academically prepared students who are likely to benefit most from rigorous AP course work.

4th Annual Honor Roll Districts in North Carolina: 2

Cherokee County Schools
Winston-Salem/Forsyth County Schools*

FIGURE 1 Growth in AP® Participation and Success



More graduates

are succeeding on AP Exams today than took them in 2003

FIGURE 2 Participation in and Success on AP Exams in the Class of 2013

2013

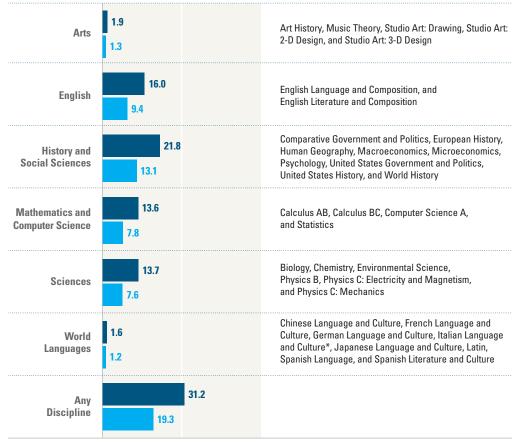
■ Percentage of graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam

2008

2003

Percentage of graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school

Percentage of North Carolina Graduating Class 0% 30% 60%



Total Number of Graduates: 88,338

History and Social Sciences

had the greatest number of students achieving a score of 3 or higher

^{*} AP Italian Language and Culture was discontinued after the 2008-09 school year, and was reinstated in 2011-12.

FIGURE 3 Score Distributions of AP Exams Taken by the Class of 2013 During High School

							0/ 6=	0					
ank	Subject	No. of Exams	100%	80%	60%	40%	% of Exam		0% 4	0% 6	60%	80%	100%
	Chinese Language and Culture	65	100 /0	00 70	:	+0 /0	1.5 1.5		8.5				0.8
	German Language and Culture	80			:		2.5 8.8		37.5		33.8	17.5	0.0
	Studio Art: Drawing	287	:			:	1.4 14.6			4.9		7.4	
	Physics C: Mechanics	270					5.9 11.5		26.			0.0	
	French Language and Culture	208			:	:	2.4 17.3		29.8	30.3		_	
	Studio Art: 2-D Design	433					1.6 20.1		37.2		7.5 13.6	-	
	Japanese Language and Culture	27		:	:		11.1 11.1		33.3		44.4		
	Spanish Literature and Culture	123					9.8 13.8		27.6	32.5	_	1	
	Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism	175					8.0 17.1	14.3	22.3	. JE.J	38.3		
10	Calculus BC	3,211					18.6 7.5				35.8		
10	Spanish Language	922	:	:	:	:	16.1 12.7			25.8	25.1	:	:
	Studio Art: 3-D Design	42					31.0		31.0		0 7.1		
	Microeconomics	316		:			11.7 19.9				17.1	:	
	Human Geography	2,417	:				17.2 16.0				17.1	-	
3	Psychology	8,730					20.9 13.8		_		9.2		
Ū	Comparative Government and Politics	548				11	0.4 24.6				7.9		
	Music Theory	581					12.6 23.4		1.8 18		0.8		
	Latin	104					1.5 25.0		29.8 11.5				
	Computer Science A	376					32.2 6.9		22.9	23.9	_		:
	Physics B	1,360					23.2 16.0			7.6 15.1			
2	English Language and Composition	10,810		:	:	9.9			31.6	20.0 8.5	-	:	:
7	Statistics	5,745			:	20.				21.5 11.8	-		
	Macroeconomics	486	:	:	:		5.2 25.7	22.		24.5 12.1		:	:
9	United States Government and Politics	4,447					6.8 25.0			5.8 13.5			
	World History	2,699					18.8 23.2			18.2 11.3			
8	Biology	4,583					17.3 25.1			18.6 11.3		:	
1	United States History	10,903		:	:	15.7	27.3			22.6 11.1			
5	Environmental Science	7,536					8.8 24.7			27.9 10.6			
4	English Literature and Composition	8,484				9.8	34.6		32.2	17.3 6.2			
	Chemistry	2,494					30.0 14.8		19.9				
	Art History	478				. 2	22.2 23.2			5.5 9.2			
	European History	2,066					34.0 12.1			14.9 7.6			
6	Calculus AB	5,898		:	:		36.1 12.2		15.5	18.7	:		:
	Italian Language and Culture*	0						17.5					:
	33				- 1					1		- :	

⁺ Due to rounding, percentages do not always add up to 100.0.

Subjects with fewer than five AP $\operatorname{\mathsf{Exam}}$ takers were omitted from this figure.

^{*} AP Italian Language and Culture was discontinued after the 2008-09 school year, and was reinstated in 2011-12.

Low Income

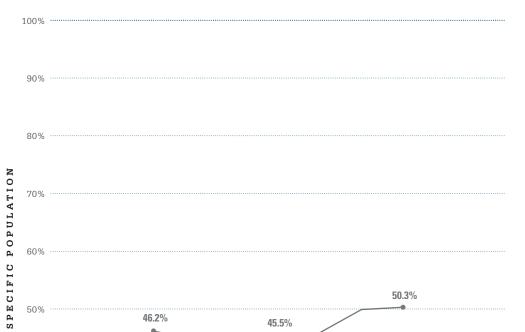
FIGURE 4 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

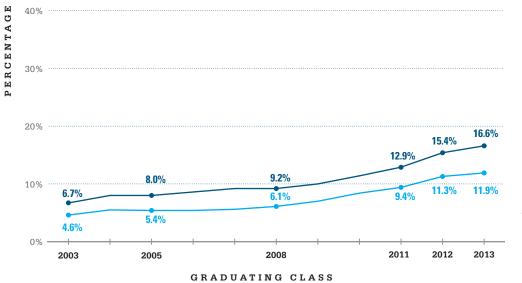
- K-12 students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch*
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam who are from low-income backgrounds
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school who are from low-income backgrounds

12,453

AP Exams were taken by low-income graduates in the class of 2013







^{*}Estimates reflect the percentage of K-12 public school students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Digest of Education Statistics: 2008 (Table 42), 2009 (Table 42), 2010 (Table 44), 2011 (Table 45), and 2012 (Table 46).

OF

40%

30%

^{**}The numbers of students in the graduating classes who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunch are not available.

Black/African American

FIGURE 5 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

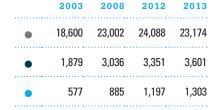
The percentage or number of ...

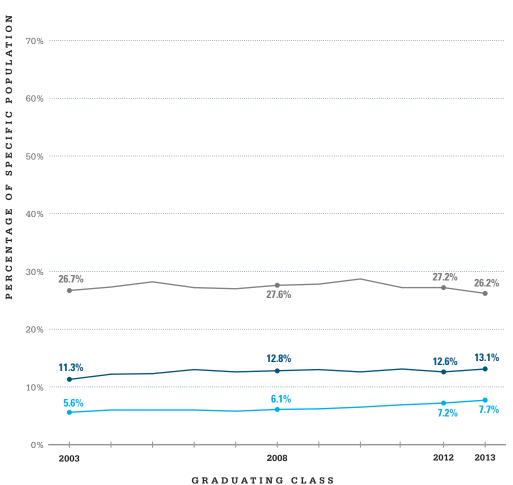
- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are black/African American

3,601

black/African American graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school







Hispanic/Latino

FIGURE 6 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

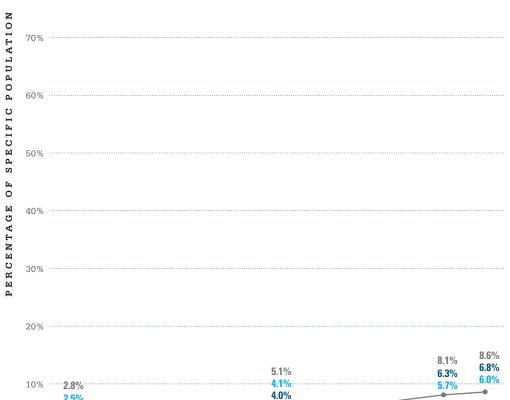
- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are Hispanic/Latino

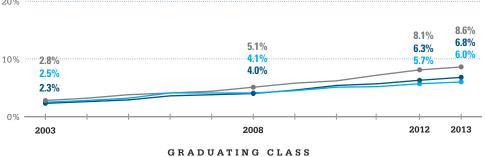
1,873

Hispanic/Latino graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	2013
•	1,926	4,228	7,178	7,582
•	390	955	1,670	1,873
•	254	592	942	1,021





American Indian/ Alaska Native

FIGURE 7 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

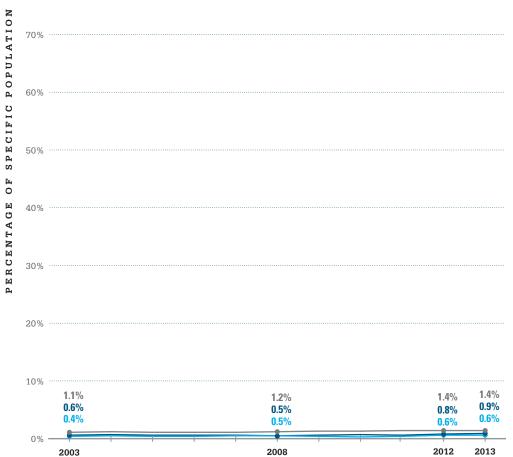
- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are American Indian/Alaska Native

255

American Indian/Alaska Native graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



			2012	
•	760	•	1,264	•
•	94	127	202	255
•	36	66	94	109



GRADUATING CLASS

Asian/Asian American/ Pacific Islander

FIGURE 8 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

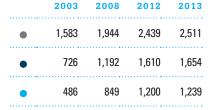
The percentage or number of ...

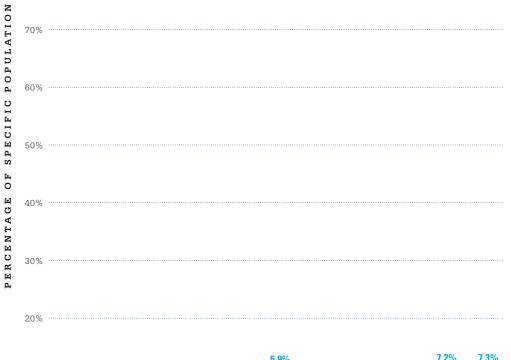
- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander

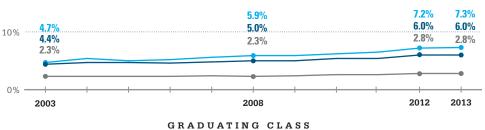
1,654

Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school









White

FIGURE 9 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

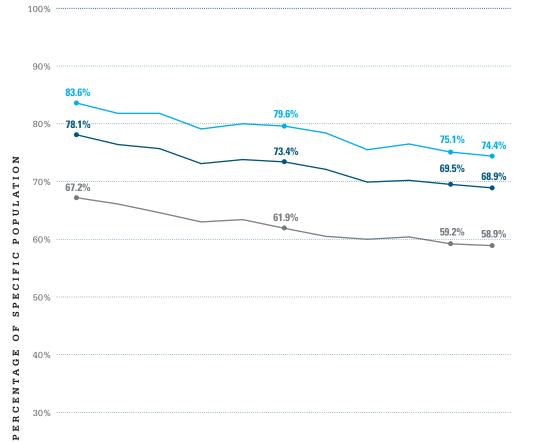
The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are white

18,954

2003

white graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



2008

GRADUATING CLASS

2012

2013

	2003		2012	
•		51,582	52,303	52,008
•	13,023	17,346	18,499	18,954
•			12,434	

2008

2012

20%

10%

2003



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Today, the membership association is made up of over 6,000 of the world's leading educational institutions and is dedicated to promoting excellence and equity in education. Each year, the College Board helps more than seven million students prepare for a successful transition to college through programs and services in college readiness and college success—including the SAT®, and the Advanced Placement Program®. The organization also serves the education community through research and advocacy on behalf of students, educators, and schools.

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