



THE 10TH ANNUAL

AP[®] Report to the Nation

STATE SUPPLEMENT
FEBRUARY 11, 2014

Oklahoma



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About This Report

This report provides educators and policymakers with information they can use to celebrate their successes, understand their unique challenges, and set meaningful goals to increase opportunity for all students. It's important to note that while AP® Exams are valid measures of students' content mastery of college-level studies in specific academic disciplines, AP results should never be used as the sole measure for gauging educational excellence and equity.

Because reliable demographic data for nonpublic schools are not available for all states, this report represents public school students only. Additionally, this report looks at students' entire experience with AP—tracking exams taken by graduates throughout their high school careers—as opposed to reporting exam results from a particular calendar year.

Additional data are available at apreport.collegeboard.org.

Note: Throughout this report, public high school graduates represent projections supplied in *Knocking at the College Door* (Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 2012).

The redesigned courses, Biology, Latin, and Spanish Literature and Culture, began in fall 2012, and the first AP Exam based on those redesigned courses was administered in May 2013. As a result, the data in this report reflect a blend of the old and redesigned exam results.

Oklahoma has made progress in recent years in improving student access and supporting student performance in AP®. Just as we do in the national report, we wanted to take an opportunity to applaud your efforts and offer additional strategies for your consideration.

Current Picture

Congratulations. You are already using these strategies to build a robust AP program. You:

- ✓ Encourage your educators to participate in the development of the AP Program, such as by becoming AP Exam Readers or participating in course and exam development committees.
See page 5 for more details.
- ✓ Provide funding for professional development for teachers in underserved areas of the state.
- ✓ Include AP on the state report card.
 - Establish AP participation and performance indicators.
 - Set clear, measurable statewide goals toward improvement.

Opportunities

The following strategies have been proven effective. To build an even stronger AP program, you could:

- Ensure that public colleges and universities develop AP Exam credit and placement policies based on institutional goals, alignment with corresponding courses, and objective outcomes research.
- Encourage schools to practice a sustained effort to increase participation and success in AP with a focus on underrepresented students.
- Provide targeted assistance and resources to schools serving traditionally underserved populations. For example, funding for materials, supplies, outreach efforts, and tutoring programs.
- Communicate how AP fits into state graduation requirements, and share information about funding opportunities that enable students to participate and succeed in AP.
- Provide resources to schools and districts to support research-based programs that build content knowledge and skills—particularly in literacy and math—to prepare students for success in AP course work, and in college and careers.

Highlights

The following information dives a little deeper into the details of your efforts.

Participation in the Development of AP

2013 Reading participants— Total: **187**
Oklahoma represents **1.6% of all Readers**

- AP High School Teachers: **98**
- College and University Faculty: **89**

2013 AP Professional Development Leaders— Total: **32**

2013 AP Development Committee Members— Total: **5**

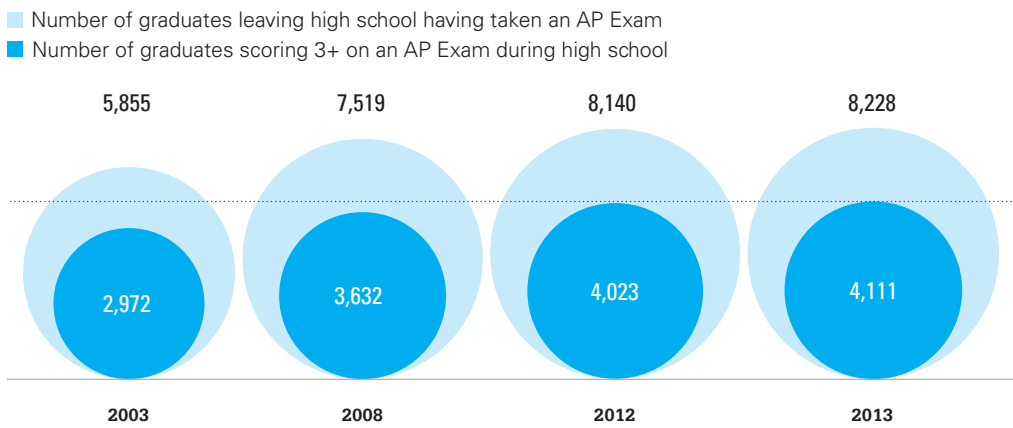
English Language and Composition	Enid High School
Chemistry	Oklahoma State University
Biology	University of Oklahoma
AP Capstone™ Seminar	University of Tulsa
Music Theory	University of Tulsa

The AP Honor Roll

The AP Honor Roll recognizes and honors those outstanding school districts that simultaneously increase access to Advanced Placement® course work while increasing the percentage of students earning scores of 3 or higher on AP Exams. Achieving both of these goals is the ideal scenario for a district's AP program because it indicates that the district is successfully identifying motivated, academically prepared students who are likely to benefit most from rigorous AP course work.

4th Annual Honor Roll Districts in Oklahoma: **0**

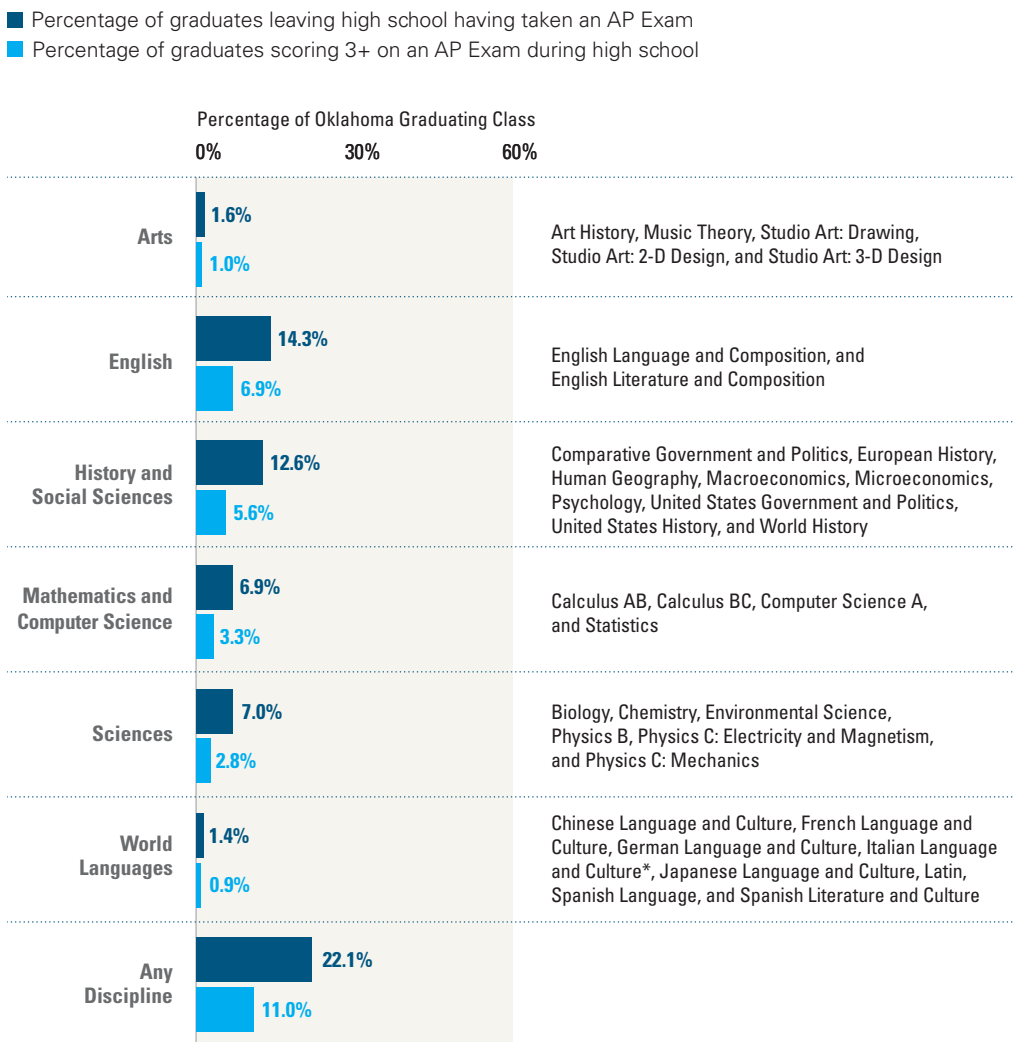
FIGURE 1 Growth in AP® Participation and Success



More graduates

are succeeding on AP Exams today than ever before

FIGURE 2 Participation in and Success on AP Exams in the Class of 2013



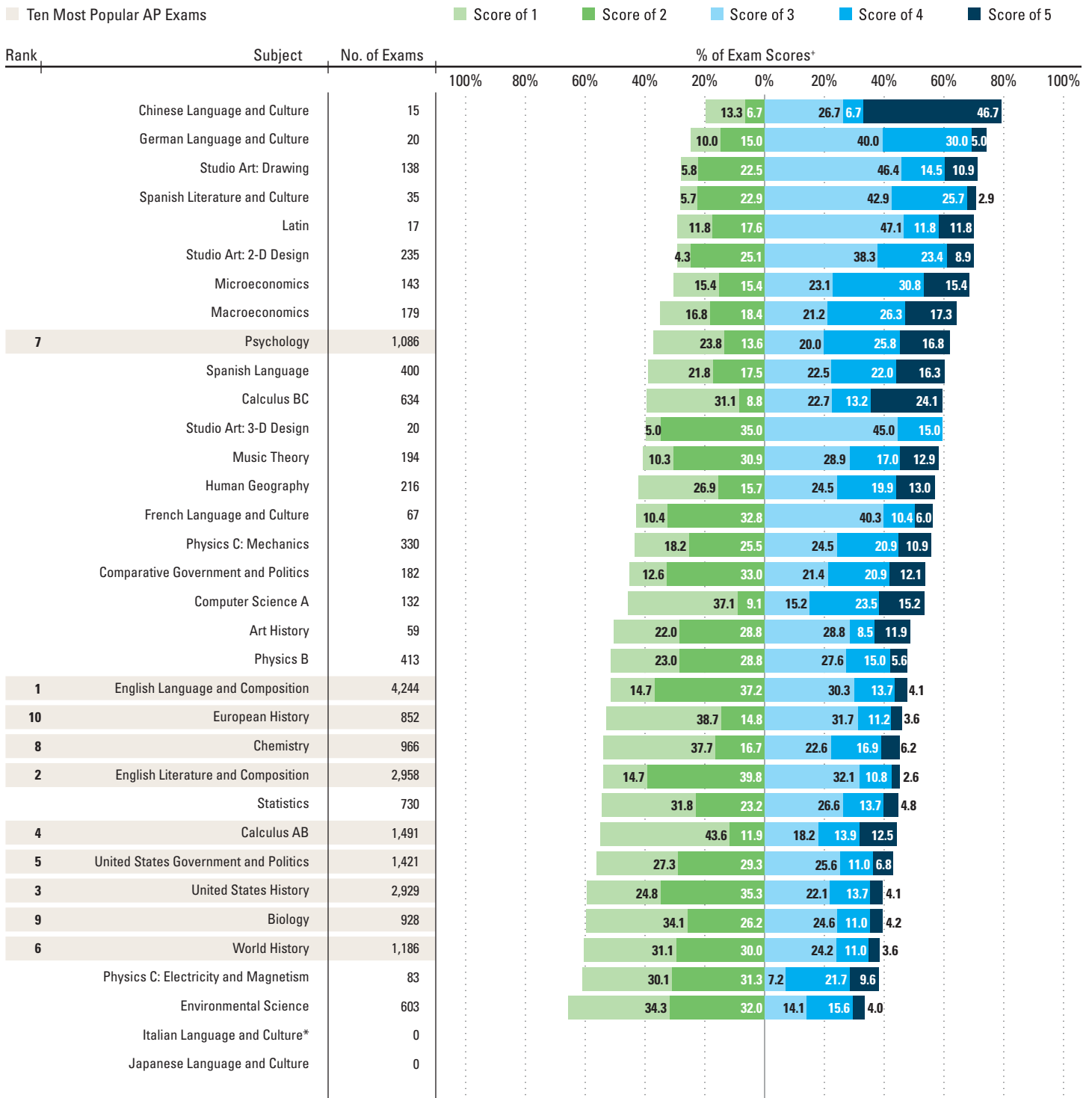
English

had the greatest number of students achieving a score of 3 or higher

* AP Italian Language and Culture was discontinued after the 2008-09 school year, and was reinstated in 2011-12.

FOSTERING AP PARTICIPATION AND SUCCESS

FIGURE 3 Score Distributions of AP Exams Taken by the Class of 2013 During High School



+ Due to rounding, percentages do not always add up to 100.0.

* AP Italian Language and Culture was discontinued after the 2008-09 school year, and was reinstated in 2011-12.

Subjects with fewer than five AP Exam takers were omitted from this figure.

Low Income

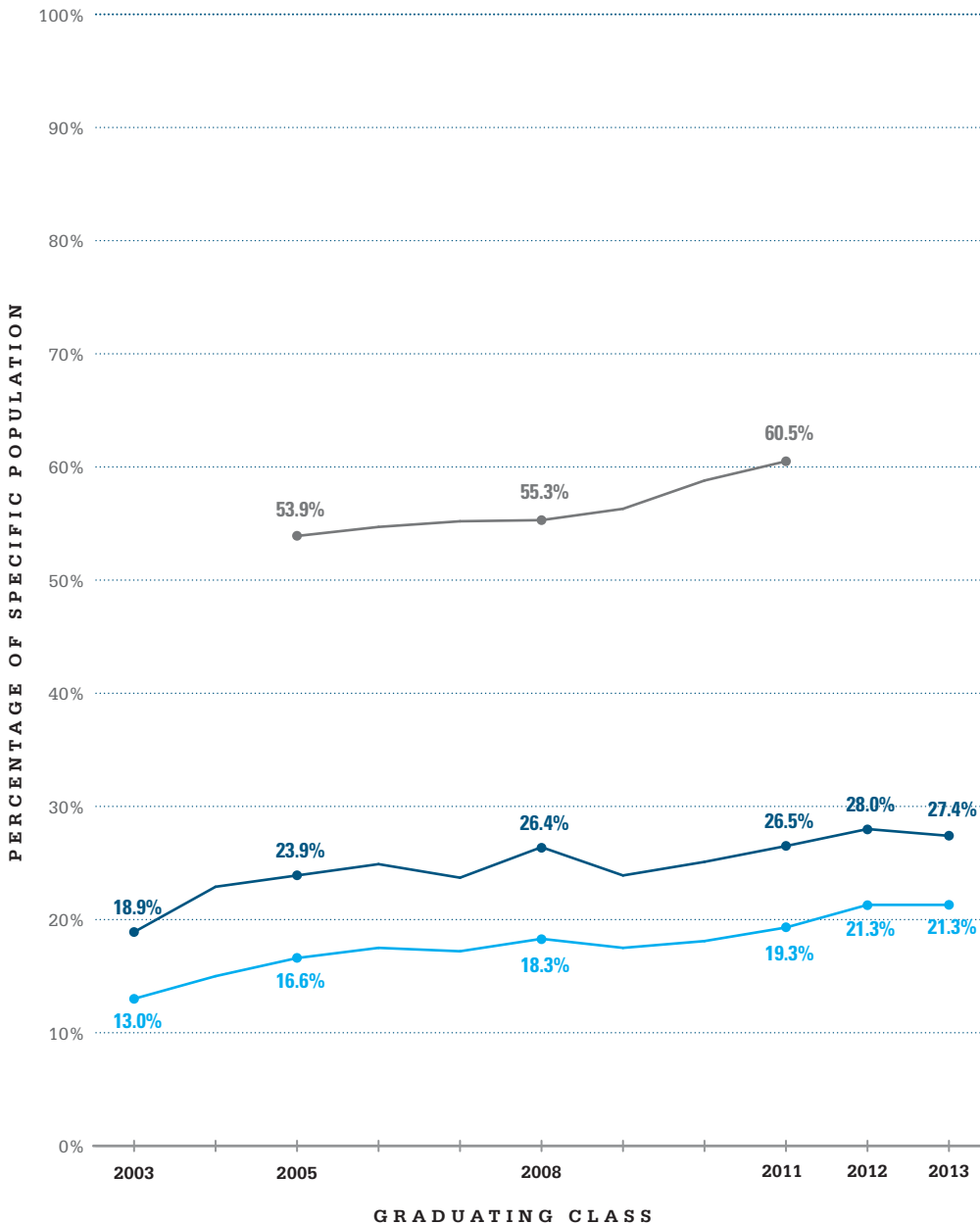
FIGURE 4 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- K-12 students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch*
- graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam who are from low-income backgrounds
- graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school who are from low-income backgrounds

5,793

AP Exams were taken by low-income graduates in the class of 2013



	2003	2008	2012	2013
●	**	**	**	**
●	1,108	1,986	2,281	2,256
●	387	663	858	875

* Estimates reflect the percentage of K-12 public school students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics: 2008* (Table 42), *2009* (Table 42), *2010* (Table 44), *2011* (Table 45), and *2012* (Table 46).

** The numbers of students in the graduating classes who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunch are not available.

Black/African American

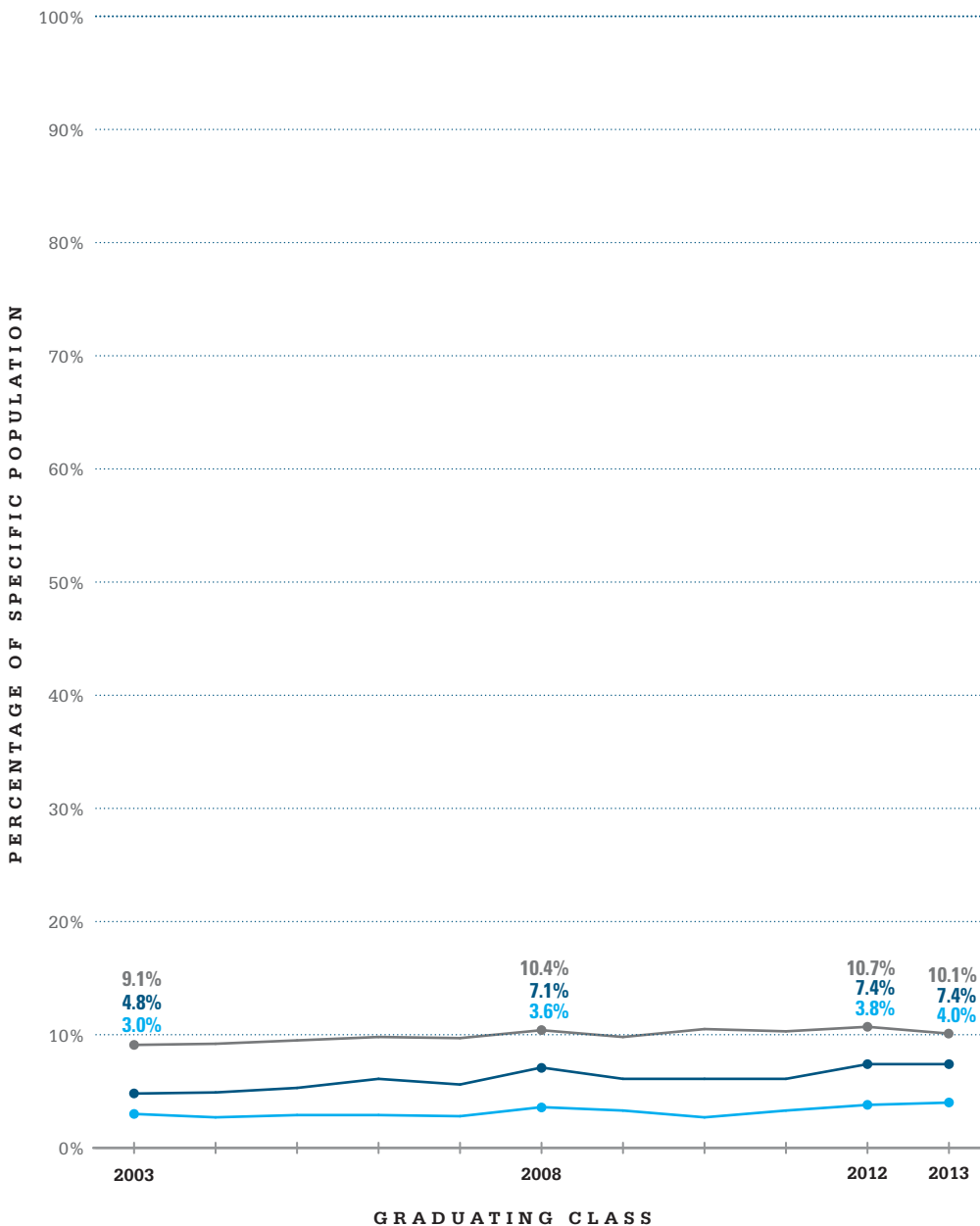
FIGURE 5 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
 - graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
 - graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are black/African American

610

black/African American graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	2013
●	3,355	3,926	4,034	3,757
●	279	531	599	610
●	88	130	153	163

Hispanic/Latino

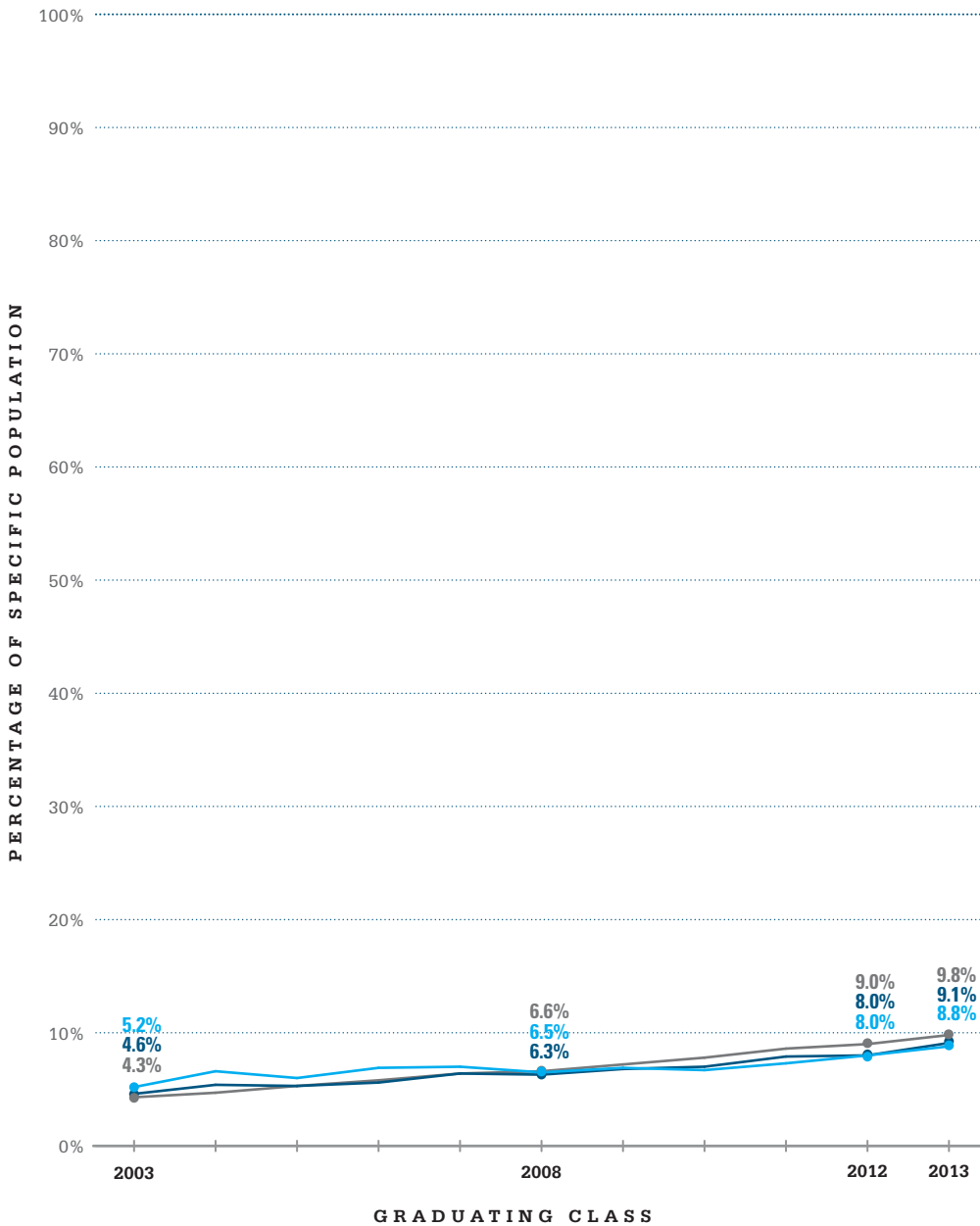
FIGURE 6 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
 - graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
 - graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are Hispanic/Latino

745

Hispanic/Latino graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	2013
●	1,584	2,476	3,389	3,654
●	270	471	652	745
●	154	237	321	361

American Indian/ Alaska Native

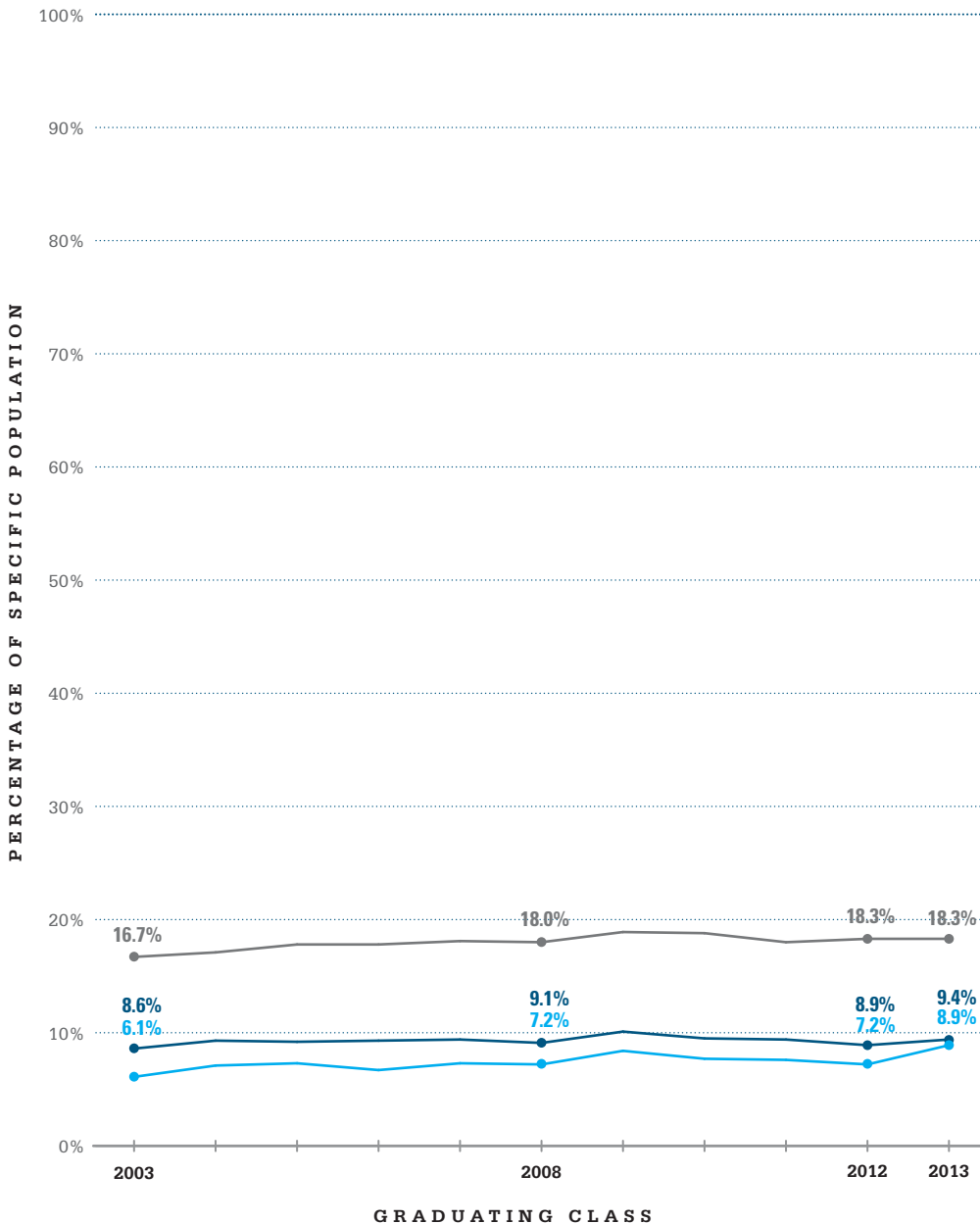
FIGURE 7 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
 - graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
 - graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are American Indian/Alaska Native

774

American Indian/Alaska Native graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	2013
●	6,124	6,770	6,913	6,831
●	502	687	721	774
●	181	261	291	366

Asian/Asian American/ Pacific Islander

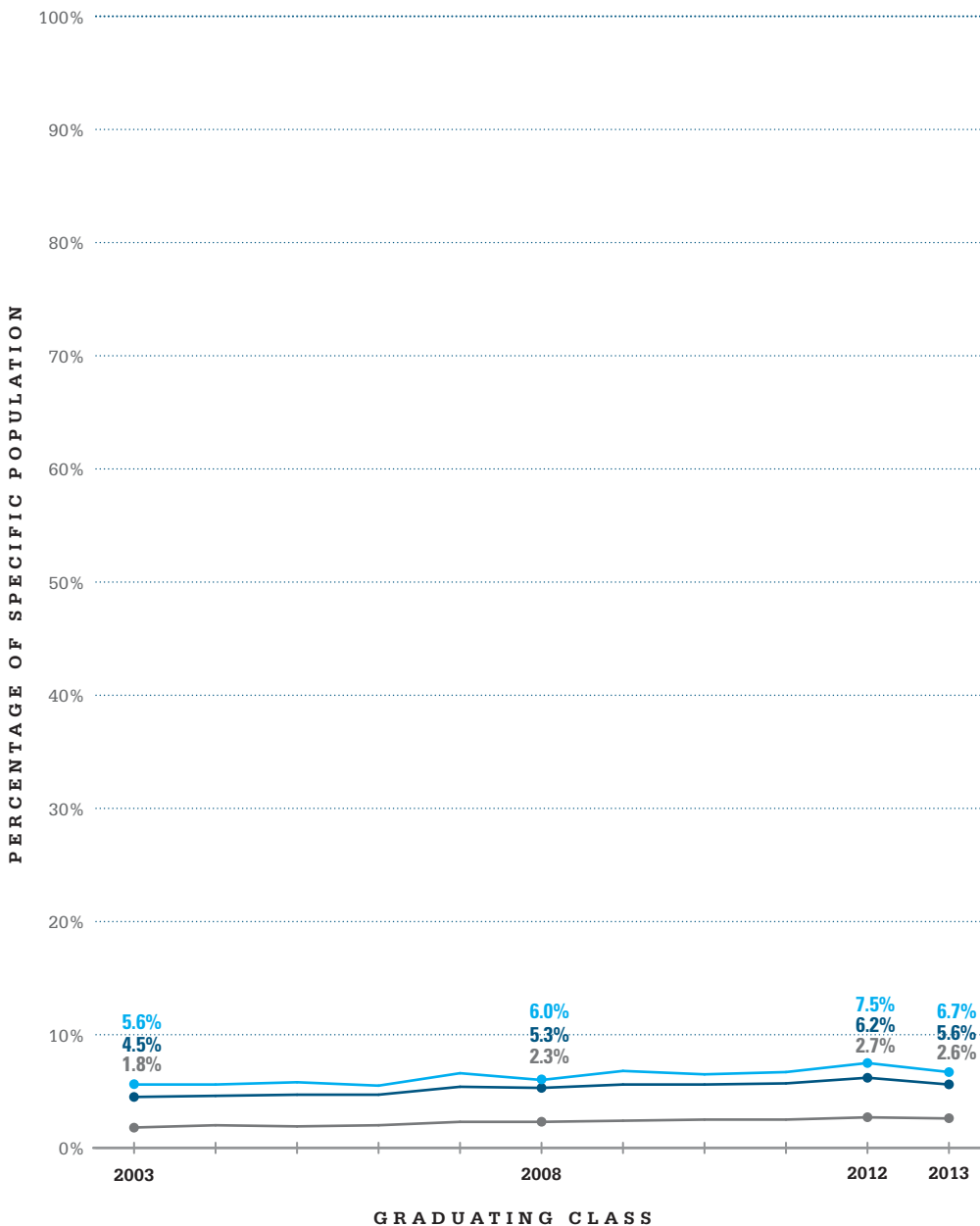
FIGURE 8 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
 - graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
 - graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander

461

Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	2013
●	655	867	1,004	978
●	264	398	502	461
●	165	219	300	277

White

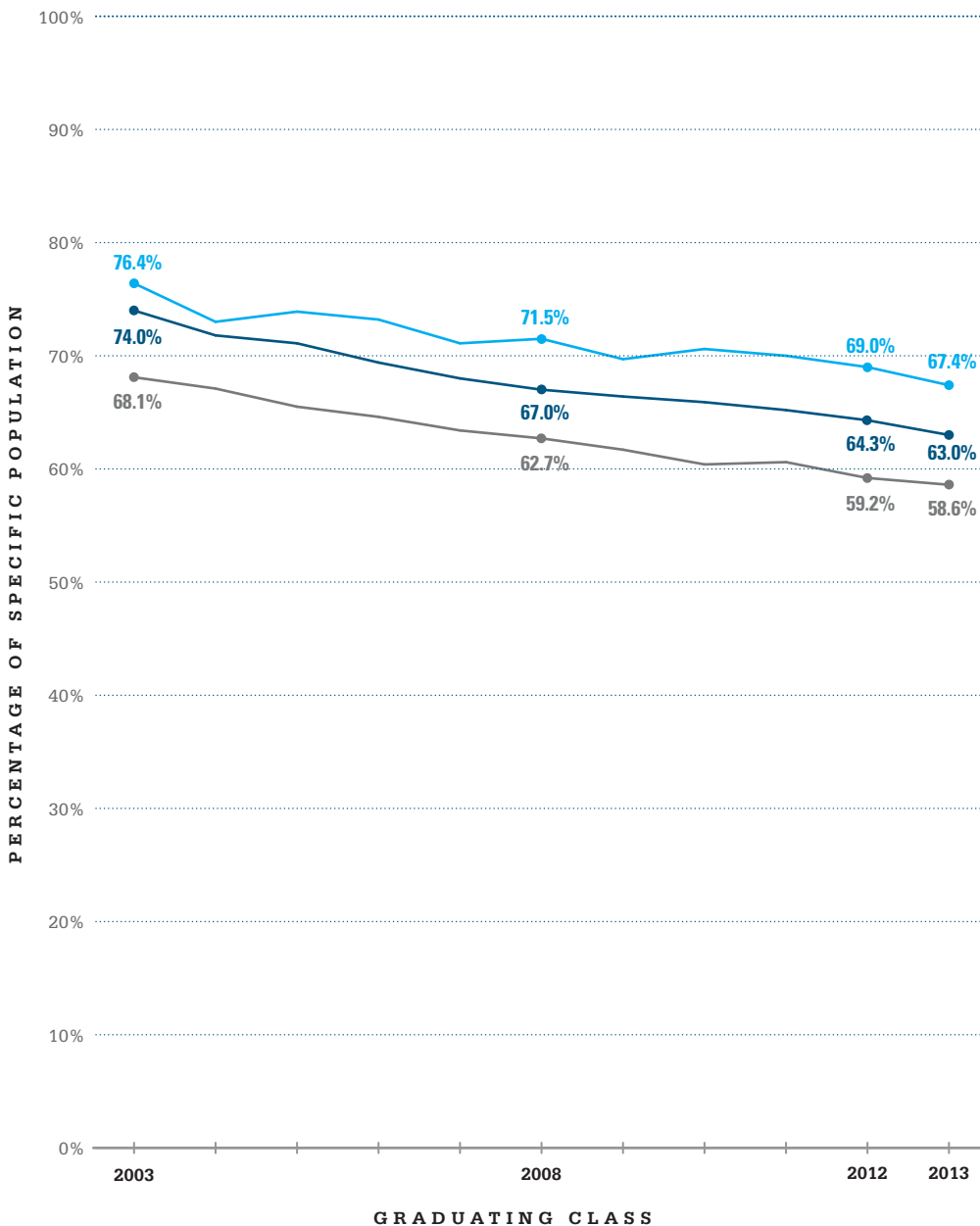
FIGURE 9 Trends in AP Exam Participation and Success

The percentage or number of ...

- students in the graduating class
 - graduates leaving high school having taken an AP Exam
 - graduates scoring 3+ on an AP Exam during high school
- ... who are white

5,181

white graduates in the class of 2013 took an AP Exam during high school



	2003	2008	2012	2013
●	24,976	23,591	22,379	21,819
●	4,330	5,034	5,238	5,181
●	2,270	2,597	2,775	2,771



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