

Australian vocational education and training statistics

# Apprentices and trainees 2014

Annual

National Centre for Vocational Education Research



## Highlights

- 2.7% of Australian workers were employed as an apprentice or trainee as at December 2014, compared with 3.3% in 2013.
- Within the trades, 10.6% of workers were employed as an apprentice or trainee as at December 2014, compared with 12.3% in 2013.
- Overall commencements decreased by 21.9% from 2013 to 2014, with non-trade commencements down 25.3%.
- 45.4% of trade apprentices and trainees completing at certificate III and above in 2014 finished their training in two years or less, compared with 44.6% in 2013.
- 90.0% of non-trade apprentices and trainees completing at certificate III and above in 2014 finished their training in two years or less, compared with 93.2% in 2013.

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# Introduction

This annual publication provides a summary of training activity in apprenticeships and traineeships in Australia, including information on training rates and duration of training. The figures in this publication are derived from the National Apprentice and Trainee Collection no.83 (March 2015 estimates), which is compiled under the Australian Vocational Education and Training Management Information Statistical Standard (AVETMISS) for Apprentice and Trainee Collection Specifications, Release 6.0, March 2008.

## Scope

An apprentice or trainee is a person who undertakes a contract of training with an employer and a training provider. This publication presents an analysis of training activity undertaken by apprentices and trainees in Australia in the period from 2004 to 2014.

## More information

For additional information on apprentices and trainees, please refer to <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2796.html>. This site includes state and territory breakdowns of the data presented in this publication, including seasonally adjusted data. Supporting documentation, including links to pivot tables and the estimation methodology, is also available via this link.

In addition, a separate publication has been produced that presents completion and attrition rates for apprentices and trainees using three different methodologies:

- contract completion and attrition rates: based on the outcomes of contracts of training
- individual completion rates: based on contract completion rates and adjusted for factors representing average recommencements by occupation
- projected contract completion and attrition rates for the latest commencing apprentice and trainee cohorts: based on a 'life tables' methodology.

Further details on these methodologies and the resultant data tables can be found at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2797.html>.

Data represented in this publication are consistent with the *Australian vocational education and training statistics: apprentices and trainees 2014 – December quarter* publication which was released on the 27 May 2015. Please refer to <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2790.html>.

# Australia in summary

The number of apprentices and trainees in-training as at 31 December 2014 was 316 400, a decrease of 18.3% from one year earlier. *Table 1*

In 2014, compared with the previous year:

- Completions decreased by 17.8%, to 157 100. *Table 1*
- Cancellations and withdrawals decreased by 7.6%, to 113 000. *Table 1*
- Commencements decreased by 21.9%, to 192 000. Of this: *Table 1*
  - trade commencements decreased by 16.9% *Table 4*
  - non-trade commencements decreased by 25.3%. *Table 5*

In 2014:

- Trade occupations accounted for 42.8% of all apprentice and trainee commencements. *Table 6*
- 48.2% of apprentices and trainees who commenced in trade occupations were aged 19 years and younger, compared with 36.6% in non-trade occupations. *Table 6*
- Commencements in trade apprenticeships and traineeships were almost exclusively at the certificate III qualification level (92.8%). *Figure 3*
- 63.0% of non-trade apprentices and trainees commenced their training at certificate III qualification level in 2014. *Figure 4*

## Training rates

Training rates present apprentices and trainees as a proportion of individuals employed.

As at 31 December 2014:

- 2.7% of Australian workers were employed as an apprentice or trainee. *Table 9*
- 10.6% of workers within the trades were employed as an apprentice or trainee. *Table 10*
- 12.9% of teenage workers (aged 15 to 19 years) were employed as an apprentice or trainee. *Table 10*
- 68.6% of teenagers working in trade occupations were employed as an apprentice or trainee. *Table 11*

## Duration of training

Duration of training refers to the period of time apprentices and trainees take to complete a contract of training.

For apprentices and trainees completing training at certificate III and above in 2014:

- 45.4% of trade apprentices and trainees completed their training in two years or less, compared with 44.6% in 2013. *Table 15*
- 90.0% of non-trade apprentices and trainees completed their training in two years or less, compared with 93.2% in 2013. *Table 16*

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For more information on concepts and definitions used in this publication, see **Terms** listed on page 16, and **Explanatory notes** on page 18.

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# Tables and figures

**Table 1 Apprentices and trainees by training contract status, 2004–14 ('000)**

Training contract status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Commencements	257.2	262.1	266.4	275.8	288.8	271.8	315.0	320.7	330.5	245.8	192.0
Completions	137.6	136.7	141.6	146.7	154.8	160.6	169.6	182.1	193.9	191.2	157.1
In-training (as at 31 December)	387.1	390.7	395.7	404.3	414.9	410.3	434.9	443.8	446.8	387.1	316.4
Cancellations/withdrawals	126.5	126.1	126.8	132.2	134.9	124.0	132.9	142.6	144.0	122.3	113.0

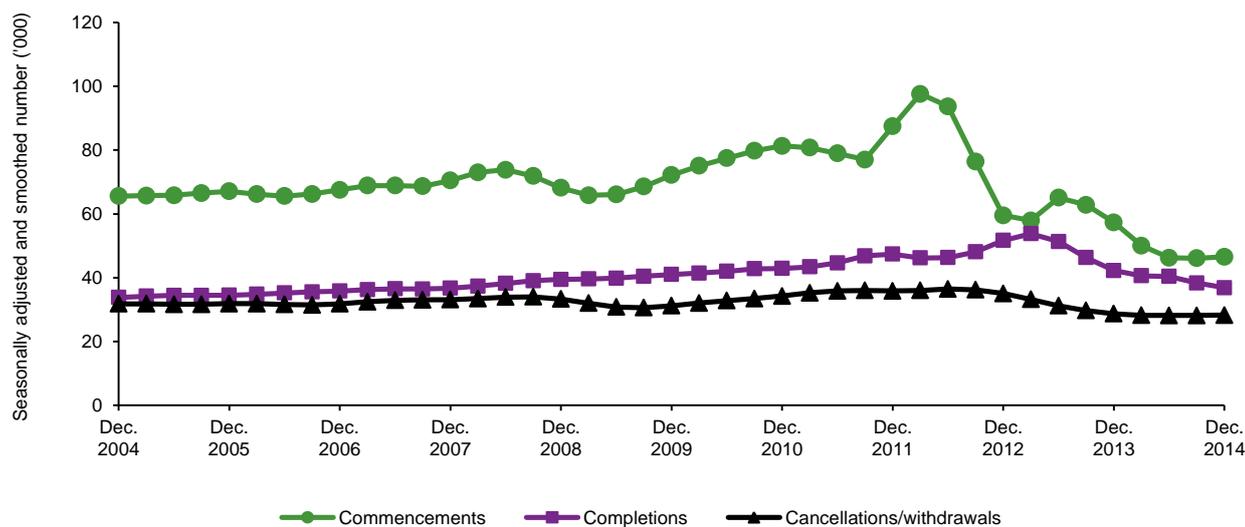
For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 2 Apprentice and trainee commencements by state/territory, 2004–14 ('000)**

State/territory	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
New South Wales	70.0	72.7	76.5	82.0	90.2	85.7	97.7	92.0	93.0	69.3	51.0
Victoria	79.3	79.9	74.9	71.6	75.1	72.6	85.6	96.5	92.2	64.6	48.1
Queensland	51.3	52.7	57.5	63.0	61.0	55.9	64.5	64.8	70.0	53.2	41.0
South Australia	21.5	21.3	20.3	20.8	22.0	20.1	23.8	24.2	25.6	17.3	12.5
Western Australia	19.2	20.5	22.0	23.1	24.9	23.0	27.4	27.4	33.5	29.2	27.3
Tasmania	8.7	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.6	5.9
Northern Territory	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7
Australian Capital Territory	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.4	3.6
<b>Australia</b>	<b>257.2</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>266.4</b>	<b>275.8</b>	<b>288.8</b>	<b>271.8</b>	<b>315.0</b>	<b>320.7</b>	<b>330.5</b>	<b>245.8</b>	<b>192.0</b>

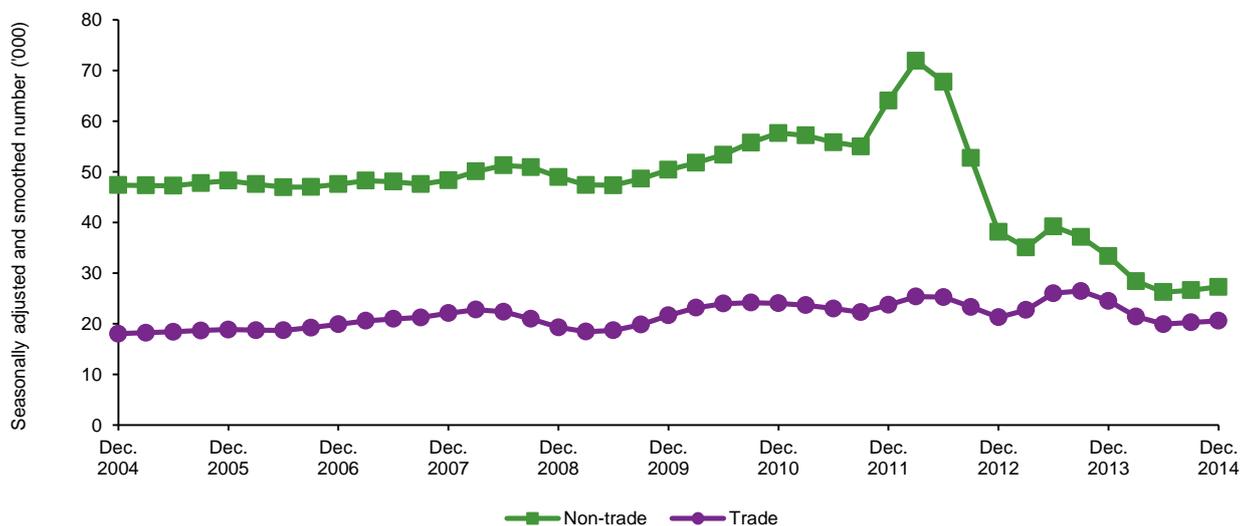
For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Figure 1 Quarterly commencements, completions and cancellations/withdrawals, seasonally adjusted and smoothed, 2004–14 ('000)**



For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Figure 2 Quarterly commencements for trade and non-trade occupations, seasonally adjusted and smoothed, 2004–14 ('000)**



For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 3 Apprentice and trainee commencements by selected training characteristics, 2004–14 ('000)**

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Age	19 years and under	106.4	108.3	109.6	114.5	117.4	101.1	115.8	111.6	107.3	85.5	79.8
	20 to 24 years	45.0	45.7	46.3	48.2	48.6	45.6	54.4	56.6	57.1	45.0	39.8
	25 to 44 years	76.3	77.1	78.1	80.4	86.1	85.8	100.2	105.7	114.2	81.1	54.9
	45 years and over	29.5	31.0	32.4	32.7	36.6	39.3	44.7	46.9	52.0	34.2	17.5
Sex	Male	152.3	154.5	156.5	162.1	166.4	152.9	180.4	180.2	187.7	151.5	119.1
	Female	104.9	107.6	109.9	113.8	122.3	118.9	134.6	140.5	142.8	94.3	72.9
AQF qualification level	Certificate I or II	51.4	48.2	44.5	42.1	42.3	36.0	35.5	26.1	19.7	15.0	14.7
	Certificate III	178.0	185.1	187.4	196.0	199.4	177.0	204.3	207.8	212.0	173.5	145.4
	Certificate IV	27.1	27.9	33.4	35.1	43.2	54.6	59.4	57.0	62.5	51.0	24.7
	Diploma/advanced diploma	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.8	4.2	15.9	29.9	36.2	6.4	7.2
Full-time status	Full-time	190.9	193.9	197.2	203.8	207.4	189.6	224.1	223.6	232.7	184.5	136.8
	Part-time	66.4	68.2	69.2	72.0	81.3	82.3	90.9	97.2	97.8	61.3	55.2
Existing worker	Existing worker	66.0	67.2	69.1	71.0	78.0	88.4	103.9	113.7	129.4	80.2	35.4
	Newly commencing worker	191.1	194.9	197.3	204.9	210.7	183.4	211.1	207.1	201.1	165.6	156.6
School-based status	School-based	13.1	15.8	17.0	19.0	20.5	16.2	18.1	18.4	20.2	18.1	18.8
	Not school-based	244.1	246.3	249.4	256.8	268.3	255.6	296.9	302.3	310.3	227.7	173.2
Training package coverage	Training package	248.4	255.7	261.3	270.8	284.3	269.8	314.5	320.5	330.1	245.7	191.8
	Non-training package	8.9	6.3	5.1	5.0	4.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
<b>Total</b>		<b>257.2</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>266.4</b>	<b>275.8</b>	<b>288.8</b>	<b>271.8</b>	<b>315.0</b>	<b>320.7</b>	<b>330.5</b>	<b>245.8</b>	<b>192.0</b>

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 4 Apprentice and trainee commencements in trade occupations, 2004–14 ('000)**

Occupation (ANZSCO) group	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
31 Engineering, ICT and science technicians	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	5.2	7.7	8.7	7.5	4.7
32 Automotive and engineering trades workers	19.1	20.6	21.1	22.4	22.4	17.0	20.7	21.3	21.4	18.7	16.8
33 Construction trades workers	17.9	18.3	19.4	22.5	22.3	17.3	24.4	18.9	16.8	17.8	20.0
34 Electrotechnology and telecommunications trades workers	8.8	9.8	11.0	11.7	11.9	9.6	12.2	12.4	12.9	17.1	14.0
35 Food trades workers	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.6	9.5	9.6	10.8	10.3
36 Skilled animal and horticultural workers	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.7	3.9	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.3
39 Other technicians and trades workers	9.8	9.9	9.6	10.9	12.1	16.9	18.0	16.7	21.1	21.8	12.3
391 Hairdressers	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.2
392 Printing trades workers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8
393 Textile, clothing and footwear trades workers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
394 Wood trades workers	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7
399 Miscellaneous technicians and trades workers	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	3.4	9.2	8.9	9.0	13.3	14.5	5.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>82.2</b>

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 5 Apprentices and trainee commencements in non-trade occupations, 2004–14 ('000)**

Occupation (ANZSCO) group	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Managers</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
11 Chief executives, general managers and legislators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Farmers and farm managers	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5
13 Specialist managers	1.1	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.1	3.9	13.2	24.5	29.1	4.8	1.7
14 Hospitality, retail and service managers	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
<b>Professionals</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
21 Arts and media professionals	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 Business, human resource and marketing professionals	0.2	0.7	3.4	4.2	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.3
23 Design, engineering, science and transport professionals	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
24 Education professionals	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
25 Health professionals	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
26 ICT professionals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
27 Legal, social and welfare professionals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Community and personal service workers</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>
41 Health and welfare support workers	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.3	3.6	4.4
42 Carers and aides	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.0	12.8	12.1	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.5	15.1
43 Hospitality workers	14.5	14.6	14.6	16.7	18.0	19.7	18.4	20.5	20.3	13.9	11.7
44 Protective service workers	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6
45 Sports and personal service workers	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.8	7.1	7.5	7.9	6.1	6.1
<b>Clerical and administrative workers</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>
51 Office managers and program administrators	14.6	15.1	15.8	16.4	19.8	25.0	26.4	23.7	23.6	12.5	4.1
52 Personal assistants and secretaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
53 General clerical workers	16.8	16.0	15.4	15.0	14.5	11.6	12.1	11.5	10.9	8.3	8.0
54 Inquiry clerks and receptionists	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.3	10.5	9.5	11.1	11.8	12.8	8.3	6.2
55 Numerical clerks	3.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.3	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	3.4
56 Clerical and office support workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59 Other clerical and administrative workers	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	3.8	1.8
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>
61 Sales representatives and agents	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.0	4.4	5.0	3.9	1.4
62 Sales assistants and salespersons	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.1	41.7	37.0	42.7	41.5	42.0	23.1	17.8
63 Sales support workers	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Machinery operators and drivers</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>
71 Machine and stationary plant operators	11.3	9.6	7.3	7.1	6.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.5
72 Mobile plant operators	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	0.8	2.2
73 Road and rail drivers	8.8	8.3	8.4	7.7	8.7	8.0	8.7	7.4	6.2	4.7	2.5
74 Storepersons	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.3	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.1	10.4	7.5	4.9
<b>Labourers</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
81 Cleaners and laundry workers	5.7	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	1.8	1.4
82 Construction and mining labourers	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5
83 Factory process workers	13.7	13.2	12.6	11.0	11.2	11.3	13.5	16.5	15.1	11.1	6.3
84 Farm, forestry and garden workers	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.4
85 Food preparation assistants	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.8
89 Other labourers	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>186.4</b>	<b>188.3</b>	<b>189.8</b>	<b>191.8</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>193.6</b>	<b>218.6</b>	<b>229.0</b>	<b>234.4</b>	<b>146.8</b>	<b>109.7</b>

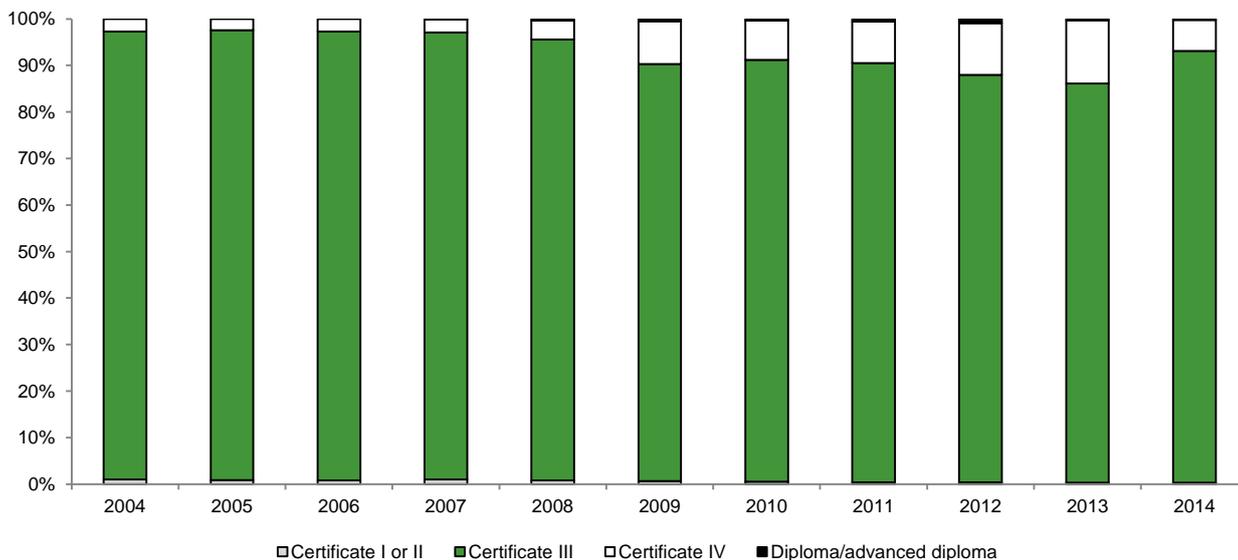
For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 6 Apprentice and trainee commencements, trade and non-trade occupations, by sex, age group, industry skills councils and other selected training characteristics, 2014**

	Trades		Non-trades		Total	
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
<b>Male</b>	70.8	86.1	48.3	44.0	119.1	62.1
19 years and under	34.1	41.5	15.2	13.8	49.3	25.7
20 to 24 years	14.8	18.0	9.5	8.7	24.3	12.7
25 to 29 years	7.5	9.1	6.5	5.9	13.9	7.3
30 to 44 years	10.6	12.8	11.3	10.3	21.8	11.4
45 years and over	3.9	4.8	5.9	5.3	9.8	5.1
<b>Female</b>	11.4	13.9	61.4	56.0	72.9	37.9
19 years and under	5.5	6.7	25.0	22.8	30.5	15.9
20 to 24 years	2.3	2.8	13.2	12.0	15.5	8.1
25 to 29 years	1.0	1.2	6.2	5.7	7.2	3.8
30 to 44 years	1.6	2.0	10.3	9.4	11.9	6.2
45 years and over	1.0	1.2	6.7	6.1	7.7	4.0
<b>All</b>						
19 years and under	39.6	48.2	40.2	36.6	79.8	41.6
20 to 24 years	17.1	20.7	22.8	20.7	39.8	20.7
25 to 29 years	8.5	10.3	12.7	11.6	21.2	11.0
30 to 44 years	12.2	14.8	21.6	19.7	33.8	17.6
45 years and over	4.9	6.0	12.5	11.4	17.5	9.1
<b>Full-time status</b>						
Full-time	74.1	90.1	62.7	57.2	136.8	71.3
Part-time	8.2	9.9	47.0	42.8	55.2	28.7
<b>Existing worker</b>						
Existing worker	15.6	18.9	19.8	18.1	35.4	18.4
Newly commencing worker	66.7	81.1	89.9	81.9	156.6	81.6
<b>School-based status</b>						
School-based	4.5	5.5	14.3	13.1	18.8	9.8
Not school-based	77.8	94.5	95.4	86.9	173.2	90.2
<b>Industry skills councils</b>						
AgriFood	7.2	8.8	9.1	8.3	16.3	8.5
Auto Skills Australia	9.9	12.0	1.8	1.6	11.7	6.1
Community Services and Health	0.3	0.4	19.8	18.0	20.1	10.5
Construction and Property Services	19.8	24.0	3.2	3.0	23.0	12.0
E-oz Energy	10.3	12.5	0.1	0.1	10.4	5.4
ForestWorks	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Government	-	-	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8
Innovation and Business	6.2	7.5	22.8	20.7	28.9	15.1
Manufacturing	13.4	16.3	1.7	1.5	15.1	7.8
Service	11.7	14.2	35.6	32.5	47.4	24.7
SkillsDMC	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.3	8.1	4.2
Transport and Logistics	-	-	9.1	8.3	9.1	4.7
World Vision Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Training packages not assigned to industry skills councils	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

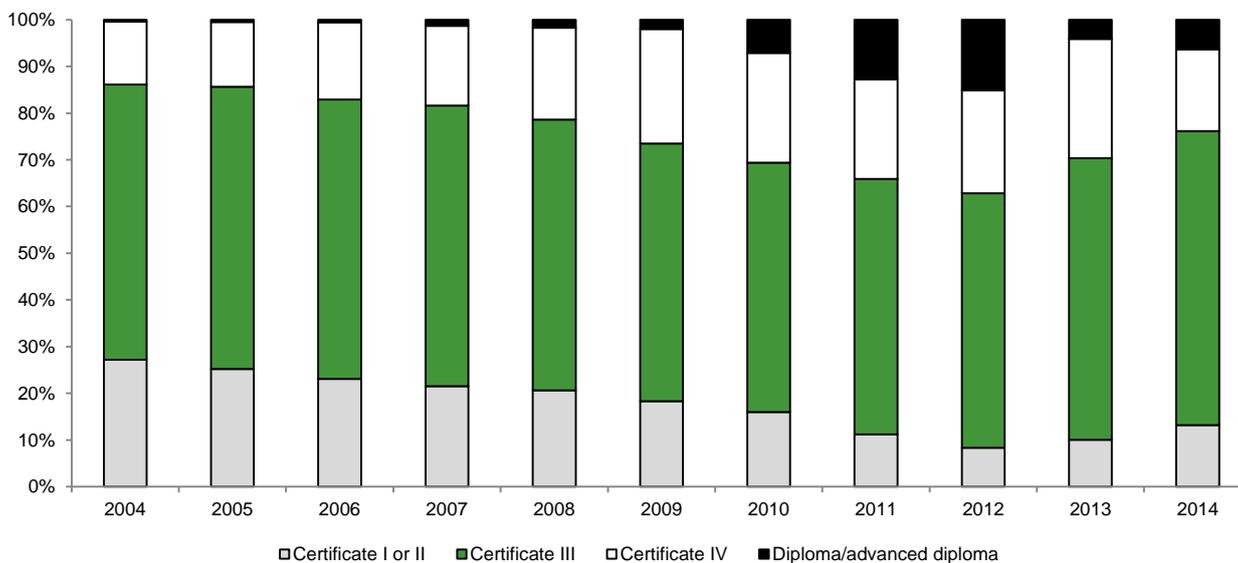
For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Figure 3 Apprentice and trainee commencements, trade occupations, by AQF level, 2004–14**



For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Figure 4 Apprentice and trainee commencements, non-trade occupations, by AQF level, 2004–14**



For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 7 Apprentices and trainee commencements in trade occupations, by state/territory and ten most popular training packages, 2014 ('000)**

Training package	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Construction, Plumbing & Services Integrated Framework (BCF, BCG, BCP, CPC)	5.6	6.7	3.5	1.1	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	19.7
Electrotechnology (UEE, UTE, UTL)	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	9.8
Automotive Industry Retail, Service and Repair (AUR)	2.6	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	9.7
Tourism, Travel and Hospitality (SIT, THH, THT)	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	7.4
Metal and Engineering (MEM)	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.4
Hairdressing (SIH, WRH)	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2
Integrated Telecommunications (ICT)	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.8
Agriculture, Horticulture and Conservation and Land Management (AHC, RTD, RTE, RTF, RUA, RUH)	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.5
Resources and Infrastructure (BCC, DRT, MNC, MNM, MNQ, RII)	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.4
Sustainability (MSS)	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	-	0.0	2.8
Other training packages	2.7	3.3	2.5	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.6
Training package	20.0	24.3	18.0	5.0	10.8	1.7	1.1	1.3	82.2
Non-training package	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>82.2</b>

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 8 Apprentices and trainee commencements in non-trade occupations, by state/territory and ten most popular training packages, 2014 ('000)**

Training package	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Business Services (BSA, BSB)	5.1	3.7	3.9	0.9	3.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	18.9
Community Services (CHC)	7.0	3.4	3.4	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	18.0
Retail Services (SIR, WRP, WRR, WRW)	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	16.4
Tourism, Travel and Hospitality (SIT, THH, THT)	4.2	2.9	3.9	0.7	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	15.5
Transport and Logistics (TDT, TLI)	3.2	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.9
Resources and Infrastructure (BCC, DRT, MNC, MNM, MNQ, RII)	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.8
Australian Meat Industry (MTM)	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	3.7
Financial Services (FNA, FNB, FNS)	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.6
Sport, Fitness and Recreation (SIS, SRC, SRF, SRO, SRS)	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
Agriculture, Horticulture and Conservation and Land Management (AHC, RTD, RTE, RTF, RUA, RUH)	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.7
Other training packages	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	14.0
Training package	31.1	23.7	23.0	7.4	16.5	4.2	1.5	2.3	109.6
Non-training package	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>109.7</b>

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

## Training rates

**Table 9** Apprentices and trainee training rates, 2004–14

Year	Apprentices and trainees in-training (’000)	Employed persons (’000)	Apprentice and trainee training rate (%)
2004	386.7	9 807.8	3.9
2005	390.3	10 074.7	3.9
2006	395.2	10 404.3	3.8
2007	403.9	10 710.1	3.8
2008	414.4	10 915.6	3.8
2009	409.9	11 010.9	3.7
2010	434.6	11 295.0	3.8
2011	443.7	11 354.4	3.9
2012	446.7	11 516.4	3.9
2013	386.9	11 551.0	3.3
2014	316.3	11 748.2	2.7

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

Source for employed persons: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *Labour force, Australia, detailed*, electronic delivery, April 2015, cat.no.6291.0.55.001.

**Table 10** Apprentices and trainee training rates by selected characteristics, 2004–14 (%)

Year	Total apprentices and trainees as a proportion of total employment	Full-time apprentices and trainees as a proportion of full-time employment	Trade apprentices and trainees as a proportion of trade employment	15 to 19-year-old apprentices and trainees as a proportion of employment for 15 to 19-year-olds
2004	3.9	4.3	10.8	16.0
2005	3.9	4.3	11.5	16.8
2006	3.8	4.3	11.7	16.7
2007	3.8	4.2	12.1	16.7
2008	3.8	4.2	12.2	17.3
2009	3.7	4.1	12.7	16.8
2010	3.8	4.2	12.6	17.3
2011	3.9	4.3	12.3	17.2
2012	3.9	4.3	12.4	15.8
2013	3.3	3.8	12.3	14.3
2014	2.7	3.0	10.6	12.9

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

Sources for employed persons: ABS, *Labour force, Australia, detailed*, electronic delivery, April 2015, cat.no.6291.0.55.001; ABS, *Labour force, Australia, detailed, quarterly, February 2015*, cat.no.6291.0.55.003.

**Table 11** Apprentices and trainee training rates by occupation, by sex and age group, 2014 (%)

Occupation (ANZSCO) group	Male				Female				Total			
	15–19	20–24	25–44	45+	15–19	20–24	25–44	45+	15–19	20–24	25–44	45+
Managers	10.5	1.9	0.4	0.1	5.7	4.7	0.9	0.4	8.3	3.3	0.6	0.2
Professionals	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Technicians and trades workers	69.4	31.0	6.0	1.8	63.3	21.2	4.2	3.0	68.6	29.8	5.7	1.9
Community and personal service workers	8.8	4.3	2.1	1.3	11.4	5.9	2.8	1.9	10.7	5.4	2.6	1.7
Clerical and administrative workers	12.1	3.7	3.2	1.4	16.1	3.9	1.3	0.5	15.0	3.9	1.8	0.7
Sales workers	4.2	3.8	1.8	0.5	4.0	2.8	1.6	0.7	4.1	3.1	1.7	0.6
Machinery operators and drivers	4.5	3.3	2.6	1.3	8.2	4.4	3.9	1.4	4.7	3.4	2.7	1.3
Labourers	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.7
All occupations	19.1	12.0	2.3	0.8	8.4	4.4	1.2	0.7	13.7	8.4	1.8	0.8

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

Source for employed persons: ABS, *Labour force, Australia, detailed, quarterly, February 2015*, cat.no.6291.0.55.003.

**Table 12** Apprentice and trainee training rates in selected trade occupations, 2004–14

Year	Occupation (ANZSCO) group										Total trades
	Engineering, ICT and science technicians	Automotive and engineering	Construction trades workers	Electro-technology and telecommunications trades workers	Food trades workers	Skilled animal and horticultural workers	Hair-dressers	Printing trades workers	Textile, clothing and footwear trades workers	Wood trades workers	
<b>Apprentices and trainees in-training ('000)</b>											
2004	3.4	45.8	40.5	21.3	18.1	6.1	11.9	1.8	0.6	4.7	157.1
2005	3.3	50.5	45.5	25.4	18.5	6.4	12.4	1.8	0.6	4.9	172.2
2006	3.6	52.8	49.5	29.7	18.7	6.3	12.8	1.8	0.5	4.9	183.3
2007	3.9	55.3	53.3	33.1	18.8	6.7	13.2	1.7	0.4	5.0	194.3
2008	4.7	56.1	55.0	34.8	18.5	7.5	12.7	1.7	0.3	4.9	200.9
2009	5.0	52.4	52.0	33.6	18.6	7.3	12.3	1.6	0.3	4.4	197.9
2010	6.5	51.4	55.2	34.7	18.7	8.3	11.7	1.7	0.3	4.4	206.2
2011	9.2	51.8	51.1	35.3	17.7	8.9	10.7	1.8	0.3	4.1	203.3
2012	10.7	52.5	46.8	36.3	17.5	9.2	9.7	2.1	0.2	3.9	205.6
2013	10.3	50.9	44.9	40.8	17.7	9.4	9.5	2.1	0.2	3.8	206.9
2014	7.2	45.0	43.2	36.4	16.5	7.8	8.7	1.8	0.2	3.6	182.2
<b>Employed persons ('000)</b>											
2004	186.8	328.9	328.7	189.1	130.4	97.1	49.6	27.8	19.5	34.6	1 457.4
2005	192.5	338.8	340.3	189.1	131.6	112.7	52.5	26.2	19.9	38.3	1 503.2
2006	214.0	342.6	353.0	204.7	134.2	111.2	56.0	27.4	21.8	29.1	1 563.6
2007	224.3	356.8	349.2	211.2	149.5	113.4	62.6	28.1	17.6	33.1	1 609.2
2008	221.1	369.8	376.0	216.4	149.6	107.9	59.7	26.6	18.1	33.1	1 644.6
2009	217.3	345.0	345.1	206.4	143.3	107.1	56.5	26.5	15.6	30.2	1 560.5
2010	219.2	358.5	372.1	235.1	157.2	106.4	57.3	26.5	13.1	32.9	1 640.6
2011	230.0	354.4	375.5	219.6	167.1	121.1	58.0	21.7	16.1	32.6	1 657.1
2012	236.2	358.8	341.7	228.6	163.6	128.0	67.9	22.0	16.2	30.0	1 662.6
2013	250.9	372.2	357.3	236.8	159.4	123.0	51.2	25.2	16.4	30.4	1 676.4
2014	221.4	377.4	364.0	237.7	176.0	132.7	62.6	24.0	13.0	35.7	1 712.6
<b>Training rates (%)</b>											
2004	1.8	13.9	12.3	11.3	13.9	6.3	23.9	6.5	3.0	13.6	10.8
2005	1.7	14.9	13.4	13.4	14.0	5.7	23.5	6.9	2.8	12.9	11.5
2006	1.7	15.4	14.0	14.5	13.9	5.7	22.8	6.4	2.3	16.9	11.7
2007	1.8	15.5	15.3	15.6	12.6	5.9	21.1	6.0	2.5	15.2	12.1
2008	2.1	15.2	14.6	16.1	12.4	7.0	21.3	6.3	1.8	14.7	12.2
2009	2.3	15.2	15.1	16.3	13.0	6.8	21.7	6.0	1.9	14.6	12.7
2010	3.0	14.3	14.8	14.8	11.9	7.8	20.5	6.3	2.0	13.4	12.6
2011	4.0	14.6	13.6	16.1	10.6	7.3	18.4	8.1	1.6	12.6	12.3
2012	4.5	14.6	13.7	15.9	10.7	7.2	14.3	9.5	1.5	12.9	12.4
2013	4.1	13.7	12.6	17.2	11.1	7.6	18.6	8.3	1.4	12.4	12.3
2014	3.3	11.9	11.9	15.3	9.4	5.9	13.9	7.6	1.5	10.1	10.6

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

Source for employed persons: ABS, *Labour force, Australia, detailed, quarterly, February 2015*, cat.no.6291.0.55.003.

## Duration of training

**Table 13** Apprenticeship and trainee completions in trade occupations, certificate III or above, by duration of training, 2004–14

Year	Up to 1 year		Over 1 and up to 2 years		Over 2 and up to 3 years		Over 3 and up to 4 years		Over 4 years		Total trades '000
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	
2004	3.5	11.6	5.0	16.8	4.8	16.1	14.7	49.0	2.0	6.5	30.0
2005	3.7	12.2	4.7	15.8	5.1	17.2	14.7	48.9	1.8	5.8	30.0
2006	4.0	11.5	5.7	16.4	6.0	17.2	17.1	49.3	1.9	5.6	34.7
2007	4.6	11.8	6.0	15.4	6.8	17.4	19.4	49.8	2.2	5.6	39.1
2008	4.9	11.2	6.6	15.3	7.2	16.7	22.3	51.3	2.4	5.5	43.4
2009	5.5	11.8	7.7	16.7	8.3	17.9	22.2	48.0	2.6	5.6	46.3
2010	6.8	13.1	9.1	17.4	9.5	18.3	23.9	45.9	2.8	5.3	52.1
2011	8.0	14.4	12.3	22.2	9.1	16.4	23.3	42.1	2.8	5.0	55.5
2012	9.1	16.4	11.9	21.6	10.1	18.3	21.0	38.1	3.0	5.5	55.2
2013	10.5	17.8	15.7	26.7	10.7	18.3	19.2	32.7	2.6	4.4	58.7
2014	12.5	19.5	16.6	25.9	10.8	16.8	21.4	33.3	2.9	4.5	64.2

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 14** Apprenticeship and trainee completions in non-trade occupations, certificate III or above, by duration of training, 2004–14

Year	Up to 1 year		Over 1 and up to 2 years		Over 2 and up to 3 years		Over 3 and up to 4 years		Over 4 years		Total non-trades '000
	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	'000	%	
2004	29.1	37.0	39.0	49.6	9.1	11.6	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	78.7
2005	29.5	36.2	40.7	50.0	9.9	12.1	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.2	81.5
2006	34.0	40.3	41.2	48.9	7.6	9.0	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	84.3
2007	36.9	43.1	40.9	47.8	6.5	7.6	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	85.8
2008	40.7	45.3	41.9	46.6	6.1	6.8	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	89.8
2009	43.1	46.7	42.2	45.7	5.8	6.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	92.3
2010	44.1	45.7	45.3	46.9	6.0	6.2	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	96.7
2011	55.0	51.2	45.5	42.4	5.7	5.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	107.4
2012	67.2	54.0	49.5	39.8	6.3	5.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	124.4
2013	58.1	47.5	55.7	45.6	7.0	5.7	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	122.1
2014	34.9	41.6	40.6	48.4	7.2	8.6	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.2	83.9

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 15 Apprentice and trainee completions in selected trade occupations, certificate III or above with a duration of training of two years and under, 2004–14 (%)**

Year	Occupation (ANZSCO) group										
	Engineering, ICT and science technicians	Automotive and engineering	Construction trades workers	Electro-technology and telecommunications trades workers	Food trades workers	Skilled animal and horticultural workers	Hair-dressers	Printing trades workers	Textile, clothing and footwear trades workers	Wood trades workers	Total trades
2004	89.9	17.1	18.7	14.5	40.0	53.8	34.0	15.3	50.2	18.9	28.4
2005	83.6	17.9	19.0	17.2	40.9	55.8	34.0	7.8	40.5	16.4	28.1
2006	82.8	20.4	18.8	16.1	40.4	57.3	35.6	5.6	54.3	14.9	27.9
2007	79.5	18.0	20.6	19.1	38.6	54.5	35.9	11.7	58.0	14.5	27.2
2008	82.4	17.0	20.5	16.6	44.5	50.4	36.7	13.0	51.9	16.6	26.5
2009	82.5	17.9	20.6	16.4	44.0	53.8	34.6	16.1	62.0	15.8	28.5
2010	79.9	16.5	20.4	16.5	43.8	50.0	32.6	27.6	41.2	16.3	30.5
2011	84.7	18.9	23.1	17.6	48.8	51.8	36.0	27.1	48.7	18.1	36.6
2012	88.1	21.9	24.6	19.5	45.0	57.0	36.3	31.4	59.0	18.0	38.1
2013	84.1	22.6	25.3	27.3	54.5	54.0	37.8	46.5	46.2	17.8	44.6
2014	83.2	22.6	26.8	45.2	58.8	58.3	41.0	38.1	63.9	19.4	45.4

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

**Table 16 Apprentice and trainee completions in non-trade occupations, certificate III or above with a duration of training of two years and under, 2004–14 (%)**

Year	Occupation (ANZSCO) group							Total non-trades
	Managers	Professionals	Community and personal service workers	Clerical and administrative workers	Sales workers	Machinery operators and drivers	Labourers	
2004	74.5	82.6	89.6	94.1	90.1	75.1	77.2	86.6
2005	71.4	80.7	89.1	89.4	88.3	80.9	78.8	86.2
2006	79.1	81.6	89.8	92.7	89.6	86.9	82.6	89.2
2007	85.1	86.4	90.4	94.8	90.4	87.9	87.8	90.8
2008	86.6	90.5	92.5	95.2	92.0	87.3	89.3	92.0
2009	83.7	84.4	92.6	95.6	90.7	90.8	92.6	92.5
2010	83.1	77.9	92.2	95.4	93.0	90.4	93.9	92.5
2011	90.9	84.1	92.9	95.6	94.7	90.0	94.2	93.6
2012	93.2	90.8	93.4	94.3	96.6	88.6	93.2	93.8
2013	91.5	91.4	92.5	94.6	96.0	88.9	93.8	93.2
2014	74.0	80.7	91.5	93.7	94.3	87.4	85.9	90.0

For explanatory notes, see page 18.

# Terms

**Australian Qualifications Framework (AQF)** is a national framework of credentials that covers qualifications from certificate I through to a doctoral degree. For more details on the AQF, go to <<http://www.aqf.edu.au>>.

**Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO)** is a classification of the occupation of individuals. The classification is based on the Australian Bureau of Statistics, Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO) First edition, revision 2, ABS cat.no.1220.0).

**Cancellations and withdrawals** refers to apprentices and trainees whose contract of training has been terminated prior to a successful completion. Cancellation and withdrawal figures in Victoria and Tasmania also include contracts which have been transferred due to a change in employer.

**Commencements** refers to apprentices and trainees starting a program of training. The date of commencement is the date that an apprentice or trainee's contract of training is registered or approved under the provisions of the relevant state/territory legislation.

**Completions** refers to apprenticeship or traineeship contracts of training for which all of the prescribed requirements have been met.

**Contract status** indicates the status of apprentice and trainee contracts of training, including the commencement, completion, cancellation/withdrawal of contracts, and apprentices and trainees 'in-training'.

**Existing workers** refers to those apprentices and trainees who were employed by their current employer for more than three months full-time (or 12 months part-time/casual) prior to commencing their training contract.

**Full-time apprentices or trainees** are those whose ordinary hours of employment, including the training component, are at least the usual hours of employment for a full-time employee in that occupation.

**Industry skills councils** are organisations representing particular industries. For more information on industry skills councils, go to <<http://www.isc.org.au>>. For more information on training packages developed by industry skills councils, go to <<http://www.training.gov.au>>.

**In-training** refers to apprentices and trainees who are actively training under the terms of their training contract and who have not completed, cancelled, withdrawn or suspended their training, nor had their training contract expire without meeting all of the prescribed requirements of their program.

**Newly commencing workers** are those who are not existing workers (that is, apprentices and trainees who were not employed by their current employer prior to commencing their training contract).

**Non-trades** refers to those apprentices and trainees employed in occupations outside the trades. Non-trades include all occupations listed under the Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO First edition, revision 2) with the exception of major group 3 (Technicians and trades workers).

**Part-time apprentices or trainees** are defined as those whose ordinary hours of employment, including the training component, are less than full-time. Part-time provisions vary across Australia and across occupations, with 'part-time' defined by each state and territory.

**School-based** refers to those who commence an approved school-based apprenticeship or traineeship.

**Seasonal adjustment** refers to a mathematical model used in time series data to smooth out fluctuations attributable to seasonal influences.

**Trades** refers to those apprentices and trainees employed in trade occupations under major group 3 (Technicians and trades workers) of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO First edition, revision 2).

**Training duration** indicates the amount of time that an apprentice or trainee takes to complete their contract of training from time of commencement.

**Training packages** are a set of nationally endorsed standards, guidelines and qualifications for training and for recognising and assessing skills. For more details on training packages, go to <<http://www.training.gov.au>>.

**Training rates** are the number of apprentices and trainees in-training as a proportion of the number of individuals employed. In calculating training rates, both in-training and employment figures exclude those below 15 years of age. Employment data are collected by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. For more details on labour force statistics, go to <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>.

# Explanatory notes

## Data source

- 1 Information included in this publication is, unless stated otherwise, derived from the National Apprentice and Trainee Collection no.83, March 2015 estimates, which is compiled under the Australian Vocational Education and Training Management Information Statistical Standard (AVETMISS) for Apprentice and Trainee Collection Specifications, Release 6.0, March 2008.

## Estimation procedure

- 2 Figures on apprentice and trainee activity (such as commencements, completions and in-training) are based on the date of effect rather than the date of processing. Due to lags in processing, the most recent figures are estimated (for training activity from the June quarter 2013 to the December quarter 2014). The estimation method involves weighting recently processed numbers, based on average reporting lags. As estimates are revised for up to seven quarters, figures for the last two years may differ from those published in earlier or in subsequent reports. Figures in bold are actual numbers. Further details on the estimation methodology can be found at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2267.html>, while further information on the adjustment notes for recent collections can be found in the supporting documents at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2796.html>.

## Occupation (ANZSCO) group

- 3 This publication uses the Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO First edition, revision 2) for reporting. Occupation (ANZSCO First edition, revision 2) group data have only been collected in the AVETMIS Standard from the September quarter 2000. For reporting purposes, historical data dating back to the September quarter 1994 have been back-cast, based on current ANZSCO First edition, revision 2 usage, training package and Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) data previously collected. Further detail regarding the methodology can be found at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2266.html>.

## Seasonal adjustments

- 4 Smoothed seasonally adjusted data are also presented in this publication. This involves the use of a mathematical model to smooth out fluctuations due to seasonal influences. Seasonally adjusted and smoothed data are useful to illustrate trends from one quarter to the next, but cannot be further disaggregated. Seasonally adjusted and smoothed data in this publication were derived using the Apprentice and Trainee Collection, no.83, March 2015 estimates. These data were adjusted using X-11-ARIMA methodology and were then 7-point Henderson-smoothed. The seasonally adjusted and smoothed data used in figures 1 and 2 are available in the data section at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2796.html>. Further details on seasonally adjusted and smoothed figures can be found at <http://www.ncver.edu.au/publications/2790.html>.

## Training rates

- 5 Trade employment (table 10) refers to those persons aged 15 years or over employed in a Technicians and trades workers occupation (ANZSCO First Edition, revision 2) group.
- 6 The total training rate for 15 to 19-year-olds in table 11 may differ from that presented in table 10 due to the employment data being sourced from the quarterly ABS publication rather than the monthly one. This is due to the fact that the number of employed persons by occupation is reported on a quarterly basis only.
- 7 Training rates are derived by calculating the number of apprentices and trainees (aged 15 years and over) in-training as at 31 December (NCVER data) as a percentage of employed persons (aged 15 years and over) as at December (ABS data). See ABS, *Labour force, Australia, detailed*, electronic delivery, April 2015, cat.no.6291.0.55.001; and ABS, *Labour force, Australia, detailed, quarterly, February 2015*,

cat.no.6291.0.55.003. The ABS does not produce monthly estimates of employment by occupation, with data available on a quarterly basis only (that is, February, May, August and November).

## Definitions and derivations

- 8 Unknown data have not been reported, whereas the total includes all contracts, including those with unknown status. Hence, some figures may not sum to the total.
- 9 The number of apprentices and trainees in-training is shown as at 31 December, while the number of commencements, completions, cancellations and withdrawals is provided for the calendar year.

## Additional information

- 10 The substantial changes to commencement and completion numbers appear to be predominantly due to changes in Commonwealth incentive payments for existing workers, namely the removal of the commencement incentive payment for those apprenticeships and traineeships not on the National Skills Needs List. Under the changes, training needed to have commenced prior to 1 July 2012 to attract the old subsidy rate. Further details on incentive changes may be found in the 2012–13 Budget <[http://www.budget.gov.au/2012-13/content/bp2/html/bp2\\_expense-15.htm](http://www.budget.gov.au/2012-13/content/bp2/html/bp2_expense-15.htm)>.
- 11 In April 2012, the Victorian Department of Education and Early Childhood Development announced, through *Refocusing Vocational Training in Victoria* <<http://www.education.vic.gov.au/about/departments/pages/refocusvet.aspx>>, that it would refocus subsidy rates for VET courses to better target areas of greatest public benefit and future jobs growth. New fee and funding rates were effective from 1 July 2012 for all new course commencements. It is likely that changes in subsidy rates for some courses may have influenced employer decisions on whether to commence trainees in the first or second half of the year.
- 12 A dash (-) represents a true zero figure, with no contracts reported in these categories.



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