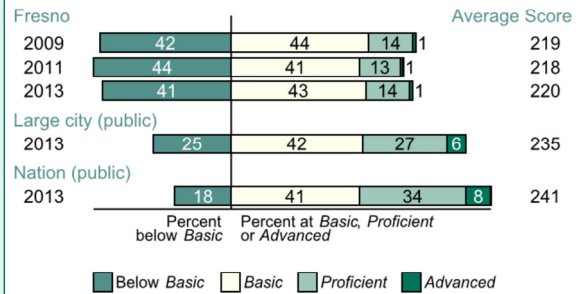


**Overall Results**

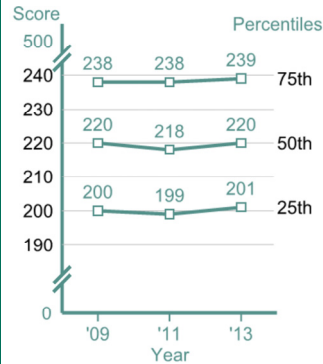
- In 2013, the average score of fourth-grade students in Fresno was 220. This was lower than the average score of 235 for public school students in large cities.
- The average score for students in Fresno in 2013 (220) was not significantly different from their average score in 2011 (218) and in 2009 (219).
- The score gap between higher performing students in Fresno (those at the 75th percentile) and lower performing students (those at the 25th percentile) was 38 points in 2013. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (38 points).
- The percentage of students in Fresno who performed at or above the NAEP *Proficient* level was 15 percent in 2013. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2011 (15 percent) and in 2009 (14 percent).
- The percentage of students in Fresno who performed at or above the NAEP *Basic* level was 59 percent in 2013. This percentage was not significantly different from that in 2011 (56 percent) and in 2009 (58 percent).

**Achievement-Level Percentages and Average Score Results**

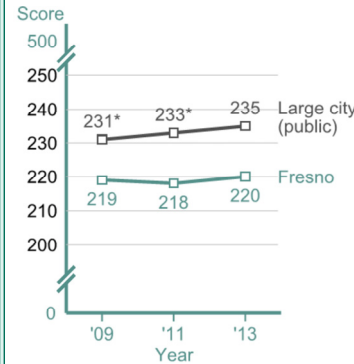


NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Large city (public) includes public schools located in the urbanized areas of cities with populations of 250,000 or more including the participating districts.

**Scores at Selected Percentiles**



**Average Scores for District and Large Cities**



\* Significantly different ( $p < .05$ ) from 2013. Significance tests were performed using unrounded numbers.

NOTE: Large city (public) includes public schools located in the urbanized areas of cities with populations of 250,000 or more including the participating districts.

**Results for Student Groups in 2013**

Reporting Groups	Percent of students	Avg. score	Percentages at or above		Percent at Advanced
			Basic	Proficient	
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White	12	241	85	39	5
Black	10	211	44	6	#
Hispanic	65	217	55	12	1
Asian	11	221	62	18	#
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	#	‡	‡	‡	‡
Two or more races	1	‡	‡	‡	‡
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	52	219	57	15	1
Female	48	220	60	15	1
<b>National School Lunch Program</b>					
Eligible	91	217	55	12	1
Not eligible	9	246	90	49	6

# Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding, and because the "Information not available" category for the National School Lunch Program, which provides free/reduced-price lunches, is not displayed. Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. Race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

**Score Gaps for Student Groups**

- In 2013, Black students had an average score that was 30 points lower than White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (24 points).
- In 2013, Hispanic students had an average score that was 23 points lower than White students. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (21 points).
- In 2013, male students in Fresno had an average score that was not significantly different from female students.
- In 2013, students who were eligible for free/reduced-price school lunch, an indicator of low family income, had an average score that was 29 points lower than students who were not eligible. This performance gap was not significantly different from that in 2009 (28 points).