

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF EDUCATION

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A HANDBOOK *of*
EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS
and FOUNDATIONS *in the*
UNITED STATES

PREPARED IN THE LIBRARY DIVISION
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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
BUREAU OF EDUCATION.

Washington, D. C., November 20, 1926.

SIR: With the increasing interest in education in recent years, there has been a corresponding growth in the number of associations and foundations engaged in various ways in the promotion of education. So rapid has been this growth that it has become difficult to keep in touch with the activities of these organizations. With this multiplication of independent organizations, a need is felt in many quarters for some action calculated to bring about a coordination of effort and eliminate to a certain degree much of the duplication resulting from rapid growth. In response to an urgent demand for information concerning such organizations, it was thought advisable to collect into one volume certain facts concerning each—their purposes, publications, conditions of membership, etc. I therefore requested the library division of the bureau to prepare a handbook embodying such information. The accompanying manuscript contains the material which we have been able to bring together on the subject. I recommend that it be published as a bulletin of the Bureau of Education.

Respectfully submitted.

JNO. J. TIGERT, *Commissioner.*

The SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

A HANDBOOK OF EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND FOUNDATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

INTRODUCTION

In the preparation of this handbook an effort has been made to include primarily educational associations, national in scope. In addition to these, it was thought desirable to include also some important sectional associations, the general State teachers associations, and a few international organizations having offices in the United States.

The information contained herein was obtained through a questionnaire sent to all organizations known to this office which could properly be classed in any of the groups mentioned. Doubtless some associations have been omitted which rightfully belong in this list. If so, the Bureau of Education will be pleased to have such cases brought to its attention.

The organizations listed are arranged in alphabetical order under their official titles, but the numerous cross references should make it possible to find readily any association, even though one is not familiar with the exact name of the organization.

Academy of Arts and Letters. *See* American Academy of Arts and Letters.
Academy of Political and Social Science. *See* American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Academy of Sciences. *See* National Academy of Sciences.

Accounting. *See* American Association of University Instructors in Accounting; Association of University and College Business Officers; National Association of Public School Business Officials.

Administrative Women in Education. *See* National Council of Administrative Women in Education.

Adult Education. *See* Adult Education Association; American Association for Adult Education; American Library Association, Committee on the Library and Adult Education; National Education Association, Department of Adult Education; National Society for Broader Education; National University Extension Association; Workers Education Bureau of America.

Adult Education Association (Inc.) (organized 1923). *Address:* Pocono Peoples College, Henryville, Pa., or, 57 East Fifty-sixth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote adult education in the United States and to aid in the establishment of peoples colleges. This organization maintains Pocono

Peoples College, at Henryville, Pa. *Publications*: Pocono, the First American Peoples College (a prospectus); The Peoples College and Adult Education, by S. A. Mathiasen; How to Promote Adult Education in Your Home Town, by W. Phillips Shatts; Peace-Time Volunteers, by S. A. Mathiasen; Adult Education in Scandinavia, by Mrs. John C. Campbell. *Membership*: Open to persons interested in adult education. *Meetings*: Annually, in July.

Advertising. See National Association of Teachers of Marketing and Advertising.

Agricultural College Editors. See American Association of Agricultural College Editors.

Agricultural Colleges. See Association of Departments of Education in State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges; Association of Land-Grant Colleges.

Agricultural Teaching. See American Association for the Advancement of Agricultural Teaching; Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America.

Alabama Education Association (organized 1883 as Alabama Teachers Association; name changed in 1886 to Alabama Educational Association; later changed to present name). *Address*: R. W. Cowart, secretary, First National Bank Building, Montgomery, Ala. *Purpose*: To promote the advancement of education in Alabama and the professional interests of the teachers of Alabama. *Publications*: Alabama School Journal (10 numbers a year). *Membership*: About 8,328, open to white teachers actively engaged in educational work, including those in administrative and supervisory positions, and students in educational departments of normal schools and colleges. *Meetings*: Annually, at Montgomery, Ala., the latter part of March or the first of April.

Alaska Educational Association (organized 1922 as Alaska Education Association; name changed in 1923 to present name). *Address*: S. E. Boselly, jr., secretary, Petersburg, Alaska. *Purpose*: To further professional ethics among teachers; to unite teachers in a land one-fifth as large as the United States; to send a delegate to the National Education Association convention. *Publications*: Alaska School Bulletin (published in conjunction with the Commissioner of Education of Alaska and under his direction). *Membership*: 130, open to certified teachers in Alaskan schools and a few honorary members. *Meetings*: Annually, with the Teachers Annual Institute.

The Albert Kahn Foundation for the Foreign Travel of American Teachers (organized 1911). *Address*: Frank D. Fackenthal, secretary, 531 West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To provide one year of travel around the world for one American teacher each year. *Publications*: Report of Travels by the Kahn Fellow.

Alumnae Associations. See American Association of University Women; International Federation of Catholic Alumnae.

Alumni Association of American Rhodes Scholars (organized 1907). *Address*: Frank Aydelotte, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa. *Purpose*: To further the interests of the Rhodes scholarships and to keep ex-Rhodes scholars in personal touch with one another. *Publications*: The American Oxonian (published quarterly, at Concord, N. H.). *Membership*: 500, open to American Rhodes scholars.

Alumni Associations. See Alumni Association of American Rhodes Scholars; American Society of Alumni Athletes; Army Educational Corps—A. E. F.—Alumni Association; Associated Harvard Clubs; Association of Alumni Secretaries; National Catholic Alumni Federation.

Alumni Secretaries. See Association of Alumni Secretaries.

American Academy of Arts and Letters (organized 1904). *Address:* Robert U. Johnson, secretary, 633 West One hundred and fifty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* The academy was founded to bring together 50 leaders in the several arts—literature, painting, sculpture, architecture, and music. Many of its members are or have been executives of the chief literary and artistic organizations, and they are, therefore, in a position to appeal for service to the entire body of American authors and artists. The academy is a nationwide literary and artistic council, ready to interest itself instantly and effectively whenever it may be called upon to advise or assist. It can be counted on to support every movement for elevating our ideals of living, for preserving the beauties of nature, and for upholding the permanent standards of art. *Publications:* Proceedings of the Academy (2 volumes); Academy By-Laws; Academy Papers; "In Memoriam," a Book of Record; Commemorative Tributes to Deceased Members by Living Members. *Membership:* Limited to 50. Members are drawn from the parent body of 250 and the National Institute of Arts and Letters. Eligibility rests on achievement in art, literature, or music. *Meetings:* Annually, the second Thursday in November.

American Academy of Political and Social Science (organized 1889). *Address:* J. P. Lichtenberger, secretary, Thirty-ninth and Woodland Avenue, West Philadelphia, Pa. *Purpose:* The promotion of the political and social sciences in the comprehensive sense of these terms. *Publications:* The Annals (bimonthly, each issue being devoted to one outstanding topic of national or international importance). *Membership:* 9,000, open to any person upon the proposal of any member and the approval of the board of directors.

American Association for Adult Education (organized 1926). *Address:* Morse A. Cartwright, director, 41 East Forty-second Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote the development and improvement of adult education in the United States and to cooperate with similar organizations in other countries. *Membership:* Open to any person engaged in adult education, or any organization or institution so engaged whose educational work is not for profit.

American Association for the Advancement of Agricultural Teaching (organized 1911). *Address:* E. H. Shinn, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To promote the teaching of agriculture and to devise ways and means for increasing the efficiency of such instruction in elementary and secondary schools and in colleges and universities. *Publications:* Annual reports (some in mimeographed form). *Membership:* 50, open to any person engaged in the teaching of agriculture in any school in America, or to any person engaged in promoting such teaching. *Meetings:* Annually, the day preceding the meeting of the Association of Land-Grant Colleges.

American Association for the Advancement of Science (organized 1848, incorporated 1874). *Address:* Burton E. Livingston, secretary, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To encourage scientific research and aid in the diffusion of acquired knowledge. *Publications:* Proceedings and summarized proceedings. The weekly journal *Science* is the official organ of the association. *Membership:* About 14,200, open to persons interested in the progress of science. *Meetings:* Annually, the last week in December.

Section I, Psychology (organized 1920. Previous to 1920, psychology was joined with anthropology in Section II). *Address:* Frank N. Freeman, secretary, 5543 Dorchester Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To further the advancement of the science of psychology. *Membership:* 900, open to persons willing to cooperate in the work of the association.

Section Q, Education (organized 1906, as Section L; changed later to Section Q). *Address:* A. S. Barr, secretary, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Purpose: Advancement of the science of education. *Membership:* About 700. *Meetings:* Annually, during the Christmas holidays.

American Association for the Hard of Hearing. See American Federation of Organizations for the Hard of Hearing.

American Association for the Study of the Feeble-Minded (organized 1876). *Address:* H. W. Potter, secretary, Thiells, N. Y. *Purpose:* To study the feeble-minded. *Publications:* Journal of Psycho-Asthenics; annual proceedings. *Membership:* 250, open to persons engaged in professional work with the feeble-minded. *Meetings:* Annually, in May.

American Association of Agricultural College Editors (organized 1913). *Address:* J. B. Hasselman, secretary, Michigan State College, East Lansing, Mich. *Purpose:* To promote higher standards of work among the editors employed by agricultural colleges; to exchange ideas and to improve constantly the publications and news material emanating from such colleges. *Publications:* The A. C. E. (a mimeographed monthly publication issued by the secretary and sent to the members). *Membership:* About 100, open to persons connected in an editorial capacity with an agricultural college, extension division, experiment station, or the United States Department of Agriculture. *Meetings:* Annually, the second week in July.

American Association of College News Bureaus (organized 1917). *Address:* T. R. Johnston, secretary, Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind. *Purpose:* To promote knowledge of, and efficiency in, publicity methods among publicity workers for institutions of higher learning. *Publications:* Occasional news letters issued by the officers. *Membership:* About 100, open to any person acting as a bona fide publicity worker for an institution of higher learning or any such institution, upon recommendation of the officers of the association. *Meetings:* Annually (date selected by the executive committee).

American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy (organized 1900 as American Conference of Pharmaceutical Faculties; name changed in 1925 to present name). *Address:* Zada M. Cooper, secretary, 105½ South Clinton Street, Iowa City, Iowa. *Purpose:* To promote the interests of pharmaceutical education. *Publications:* Annual proceedings and a department in the Journal of the American Pharmaceutical Association. *Membership:* 46 colleges, open to institutions which meet certain standards as to entrance requirements, courses given, degrees granted, laboratory and library facilities, staff of instruction, and age of institution. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in August, with the American Pharmaceutical Association.

American Association of Collegiate Registrars (organized 1910). *Address:* J. G. Quick, secretary, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. *Purpose:* To provide, by means of an annual conference and otherwise, for the spread of information on problems of common interest, and to promote the professional welfare of its members. *Publications:* Annual bulletin and proceedings of meetings. *Membership:* 342, open to registrars of institutions of collegiate grade. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in April.

American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business (organized 1916 as Association of Collegiate Schools of Business; name changed in 1925 to present name). *Address:* William A. Rawles, secretary, Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind. *Purpose:* The promotion and improvement of higher business education in America. *Publications:* Committee reports; proceedings for 1924 and 1925 (published in The Ronald Forum, New York, N. Y.). *Membership:* 33, open to collegiate schools meeting the standards set up by the association. *Meetings:* Annually, in April or May.

American Association of Dental Schools (organized 1923 by the amalgamation of the American Institute of Dental Teachers, the Canadian Dental Faculties Association, the Dental Faculties Association of American Universities, and the National Association of Dental Faculties). *Address:* DeLos L. Hill, 612 Grant Building, Atlanta, Ga. *Purpose:* To promote the progress of dental teaching and education. *Publications:* Proceedings of meetings. *Membership:* 45, open to dental schools rated as Class A or Class B by the Dental Educational Council of America. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Association of Junior Colleges (organized 1921). *Address:* D. S. Campbell, secretary, Conway, Ark. *Purpose:* To define the junior college, by creating standards and curricula, thus determining its position structurally in relation to other parts of the school system; and to study the junior college in all of its types in order to make a genuine contribution to the work of education. *Publications:* Annual proceedings of its meetings. *Membership:* 94, open to junior colleges which are recognized for junior standing by State university, State department of education, or any regional accrediting agency, such as the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, etc. *Meetings:* Annually, the week of February 20.

American Association of Museums (organized 1907). *Address:* Laurence Vall Coleman, secretary, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To promote the welfare of museums, to increase and diffuse knowledge of all matters relating to them, and to encourage helpful relations among museums and those interested in them. *Publications:* The Museum News; Museum Work. *Membership:* 900, open to any one. *Meetings:* Annually, in May.

American Association of Teachers Colleges—a Department of the National Education Association (organized 1917 as National Council of Normal School Presidents and Principals; name changed in 1922 to National Council of Teachers Colleges, which merged in 1923 with American Association of Teachers Colleges, under latter name). *Address:* H. C. Minnich, secretary, Oxford, Ohio. *Purpose:* To get heads of teacher-training institutions together to discuss problems in the educational field. *Publications:* Yearbooks. *Membership:* About 150, open to institutions offering two, three, four, or more years of technical college work in the preparation of teachers. *Meetings:* Annually, in February.

American Association of Teachers of Italian (organized 1923). *Address:* Hilda Norman, secretary-treasurer, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To promote the study of Italian in the United States and Canada. *Publications:* Italica (formerly Bulletin of the American Association of Teachers of Italian). *Membership:* About 280, active membership open to persons teaching Italian who are members of the Modern Language Association. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Association of Teachers of Journalism (organized about 1916). *Address:* J. O. Simmons, secretary, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y. *Purpose:* To bring together teachers of journalism throughout America for the exchange of ideas, teaching methods, standardization of courses of journalism in American colleges and universities, and to raise journalistic standards and promote journalism as a profession. *Publications:* The Journalism Bulletin (quarterly). *Membership:* 150, open to any teacher of journalism in a recognized college or university. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Association of Teachers of Spanish (organized 1916 as the Association of Teachers of Spanish; reorganized 1917, under its present name).

Address: Alfred Coester, secretary, Stanford University, Calif. **Purpose:** The advancement of the study of the Spanish language and literature through the promotion of friendly relations among its members, through the publication of articles and the results of investigations by members, or others, through the presentation and discussion of papers at annual meetings, and through such other means as may tend to promote efficiency of its members as teachers of Spanish. **Publications:** Hispania (6 numbers a year); pamphlets issued by the committee on information of the association. **Membership:** 1,528, open to all teachers of Spanish and to all persons interested in the teaching of Spanish. Distinguished Hispanists, to a number not to exceed 30, are elected to honorary membership. **Meetings:** Annually.

American Association of University Instructors in Accounting (organized 1916). **Address:** George W. Eckelberry, secretary, 214-E. New Commerce Building, Urbana, Ill. **Purpose:** To further the advancement of education in accounting; to encourage practical research in accounting; to develop media for the discussion of accounting subjects; and to promote more intimate relations among all who are interested in the development of accounting. **Publications:** Yearbook (annually since 1916), containing papers presented at annual meetings, together with record of proceedings, etc. **Membership:** 460, open to persons giving instruction in accounting in educational institutions of collegiate rank. Other persons interested may become associate members. **Meetings:** Annually, between December 28 and 31.

American Association of University Professors (organized 1915). **Address:** H. W. Tyler, 222 Charles River Road, Cambridge, Mass. **Purpose:** To facilitate more effective cooperation among teachers and investigators in universities and colleges for the promotion of interests of higher education and research, and in general to increase the usefulness and advance the standards and ideals of the profession. **Publications:** Monthly bulletin (8 numbers a year). **Membership:** Over 5,500, open to university and college teachers and investigators who have held positions of teaching or research for three years in a university or college of the United States or Canada, or in a professional school of similar grade. **Meetings:** Annually, the latter part of December.

American Association of University Women (organized 1882 as Association of Collegiate Alumnae; name changed in 1921 to present name, when it absorbed the Southern Association of College Women). **Address:** Mina Kerr, executive secretary, 1634 I Street NW., Washington, D. C. **Purpose:** To unite the alumnae of different institutions for practical educational work, for the collection and publication of statistical and other information concerning education, and in general for the maintenance of high standards of education. **Publications:** Journal of the American Association of University Women (quarterly). **Membership:** 22,065, open to graduates of the 154 colleges and universities approved by the association. **Meetings:** Biennially.

American Association of Workers for the Blind (organized 1895 as Missouri National College Association; name changed in 1905 to present name). **Address:** Robert I. Bramhall, secretary, 110 Tremont Street, Boston, Mass. **Purpose:** The consideration and promotion of the education, employment, advancement, and general welfare of the blind inhabitants of North America and the American dependencies through such measures and agencies as may be deemed best adapted to their needs. **Publications:** Proceedings of the meetings (biennially). **Membership:** 250, open to adult residents of North America or American dependencies who are engaged in, or interested in, the promotion of the welfare of the blind. **Meetings:** Biennially.

American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf (organized 1890). **Address:** 1601 Thirty-fifth Street, Washington, D. C. **Pur-**

poss: To aid schools for the deaf in their efforts to teach speech and lip-reading by the training of articulation teachers and in other ways. Owns and operates the Volta Bureau, at the same address. **Publications:** Volta Review (monthly). **Membership:** Over 2,300, open to persons interested in teaching speech and lip-reading to the deaf and to those interested in the general welfare of the deaf. **Meetings:** Annually.

American Bar Association, Section of Legal Education (organized about 1893). **Address:** John B. Sanborn, secretary, Gay Building, Madison, Wis. **Purpose:** The discussion of methods of legal education. **Publications:** Proceedings. **Membership:** Open to members of the American Bar Association. **Meetings:** Annually, in connection with the meeting of the American Bar Association.

American Chemical Society, Division of Chemical Education (organized 1922, as Section of Chemical Education of the American Chemical Society; name changed in 1924 to present name). **Address:** Earle M. Billings, Kodak Park, Rochester, N. Y. **Purpose:** To further the interests of chemical education. **Publications:** Journal of Chemical Education (monthly). **Membership:** 300 active, open to members of the American Chemical Society; 2,400 associate, open to persons interested in chemical education. **Meetings:** With the American Chemical Society, in September and April.

Senate of Chemical Education (organized 1923). **Address:** Neil E. Gordon, chairman, College Park, Md. **Purpose:** To correlate and harmonize all phases of chemical education, including high school, college, and industrial, with a view to the elimination of friction and duplication of effort. **Publications:** Journal of Chemical Education (monthly). **Membership:** 144 (3 from each State from high school, college, and the industries), open to members of the American Chemical Society and its division of chemical education. **Meetings:** With the American Chemical Society, in September and April.

American Child Health Association (organized 1923 by the amalgamation of the American Child Hygiene Association and the Child Health Organization of America). **Address:** S. J. Crumline, general executive, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y. **Purpose:** To translate the ideal of "The Child's Bill of Rights" into a working program in an increasing number of communities. The organization works in cooperation with State and local departments of health and education, with many national groups, and with the Government bureaus through definite projects. **Publications:** Child Health Bulletin; miscellaneous publications. **Membership:** About 2,000, open to any person or organization in sympathy with the aims and ideals of the organization. **Meetings:** Annually.

NOTE.—"The Child's Bill of Rights"—The ideal to which we should drive is that there should be no child in America that has not been born under proper conditions, that does not live in hygienic surroundings, that ever suffers from under-nutrition, that does not have prompt and efficient medical attention and inspection, that does not receive primary instruction in the elements of hygiene and good health.

American Child Hygiene Association. See American Child Health Association.

American Civic Association (formed in 1904 by a merger of the American Park and Outdoor Art Association and the American League for Civic Improvement). **Address:** Miss Harlean James, secretary, 905-7 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C. **Purpose:** The promotion of city, town, and neighborhood improvement, the protection of natural beauty, better planning

of National, State, and local resources for the best use of land. *Publications:* Civic Comment (issued occasionally); special bulletins on civic subjects. *Membership:* Several hundred affiliated local groups, and 1,200 individual members. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Classical League (organized 1919). *Address:* Shirley H. Weber, secretary, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. *Purpose:* Furtherance of the teaching of Latin and Greek classics in the schools. *Publications:* Pamphlets on the value of the ancient classics. *Membership:* About 2,000, open to persons interested in the subject upon the payment of nominal dues. *Meetings:* Annually, at the time of the meeting of the National Education Association.

American Colleges. See Association of American Colleges.

American Conference of Pharmaceutical Faculties. See American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy.

American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies (organized 1920, inc. 1924). *Address:* Waldo G. Leland, secretary, 1133 Woodward Building, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To advance the general interests of the humanistic studies, and especially to maintain and strengthen relations among the national societies devoted to such studies. *Publications:* Bulletins. *Membership:* 12 constituent societies, open to national learned societies of the United States which are devoted to the advancement, by scientific methods, of the humanistic studies. *Meetings:* Annually, in January.

American Council on Education (organized 1918). *Address:* C. R. Mann, director, 26 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To promote and carry out cooperative action in matters of common interest to associations and institutions interested in university and college education, in patriotic service, and in international educational relations. *Publications:* Educational Record (quarterly). *Membership:* Open to national associations involved in higher education, and to colleges and universities on the accredited list. The membership of 1925 consisted of 16 constituent (national associations), 12 associate (associations with related interests); and 194 institutional (colleges and universities) members. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Friday in May.

American Country Life Association (organized 1919). *Address:* Henry Israel, secretary, 1849 Grand Central Terminal Building, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To better rural conditions through conferences, publicity, and coordination of rural social agencies. *Publications:* Rural America (monthly); proceedings (annually); Handbook and Country Life Reading List. *Membership:* 4,500, open to any person upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Expeditionary Forces. See Army Educational Corps—A. E. F.—Alumni Association.

American Federation of Arts (organized 1909). *Address:* Lella Mechlin, secretary, 1741 New York Avenue, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To increase knowledge and appreciation of art. *Publications:* American Art Annual; American Magazine of Art (monthly); Art in our Country. *Membership:* 390 chapters and several thousand individual members, open to those interested in art. *Meetings:* Annually, in May.

American Federation of Organizations for the Hard of Hearing (organized 1920, as American Association for the Hard of Hearing; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address:* Betty C. Wright, secretary, 1601 Thirty-fifth Street, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To act in the national and international

fields of social work for the deafened; to encourage the founding of local organizations; to properly carry on national propaganda in the interests of the deafened and in the prevention of deafness. *Publications:* A three-page news-letters as part of the Volta Review. *Membership:* 821, open to persons interested in the work and upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually, in June.

American Federation of Teachers (organized 1916). *Address:* Florence C. Hanson, secretary, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To bring associations of teachers into relations of mutual assistance and cooperation; to obtain for them all the rights to which they are entitled; to raise the standard of the teaching profession by securing the conditions essential to the best professional service; to promote such a democratization of the schools as will enable them better to equip their pupils to take their places in the industrial, social, and political life of the community. *Publications:* Monthly bulletin; pamphlets. *Membership:* Open to associations of public-school teachers organized in conformity with the provisions of its constitution, and to associations of public-school principals, assistants to principals, heads of departments, or other supervising officers, except superintendents, under certain conditions. *Meetings:* Annually, about July 1.

American Federation of Teachers of the Mathematical and the Natural Sciences (organized 1906). *Address:* William A. Hedrick, secretary, Central High School, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To disseminate improvements in teaching among the various related societies. *Publications:* Reports of meetings and articles in School Science and Mathematics. *Memberships:* 12 societies, and delegates. *Meetings:* With the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

American Field Service Fellowships for French Universities (Inc.) (organized 1921 by amalgamation of the Society for American Fellowships in French Universities and American Field Service). *Address:* Stephen P. Duggan, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To endow fellowships for American students in French universities; to increase appreciation of French learning; to secure an occasional fellowship in America for a French student; and to foster international understanding. *Publications:* Annual reports; Science and Learning in France (1917). *Meetings:* Annually, the last Monday in April.

American Forestry Association (organized 1875). *Address:* O. M. Butler, executive secretary, 1523 L Street NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To bring about a better handling of the forests of the country in order that these may render their highest service in the economic, industrial, and social development of the Nation. *Publications:* American Forests and Forest Life Magazine (monthly); Forest Conservation (a booklet); Forest Fire Helpers (a masque); pamphlets and reprints from magazine. *Membership:* About 16,000, open to any person who is in sympathy with the aims and purposes of the association. *Meetings:* Annually, in January.

American Foundation for the Blind (Inc.) (organized 1921). *Address:* Charles B. Hayes, director of information, room 1147, Grand Central Palace, 125 East Forty-sixth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To collect, by correspondence and personal visitation, information regarding the work for the blind and to disseminate such information in every way possible through correspondence, lectures, periodicals, and other publications; to broaden the educational, vocational, and recreational opportunities of the blind by promoting cooperation among agencies interested in the blind, by discovering ways of improving methods, by informing the public as to the needs of the blind, and

by stimulating public and private interest in the blind and directing it into proper channels. *Publications*: The Outlook for the Blind (quarterly); Directory of Work for the Blind in the United States and Canada; miscellaneous pamphlets. *Membership*: 1,240, open to persons engaged professionally in work for the blind. *Meetings*: Annually, in June.

Bureau of Research and Education: Robert B. Irwin, director.

American Highway Educational Bureau (organized 1921). *Address*: James W. Brooks, director, Munsey Building, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To collect, publish, and otherwise distribute information on the economic construction and use of American highways. *Publications*: Highway Traffic (formerly Highway News Digest); Highway Travel Books; maps and literature on the development of highway passenger lines. *Membership*: 100, open to persons qualified to handle the subject. *Meetings*: Annually, in January.

American Home Economics Association (organized 1908). *Address*: Ann Rudolph, office secretary, 617 Mills Building, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To bring together those concerned in developing the art of right living by the application of systematized knowledge to the problems of the home and the community. *Publications*: Journal of Home Economics (monthly). *Membership*: 7,000, open to persons who are interested in home problems. *Meetings*: Annually, during the summer months.

American Humane Education Society (organized 1889). *Address*: Guy Richardson, secretary, 180 Longwood Avenue, Boston, Mass. *Purpose*: To promote "Peace on earth," "kindness, justice, and mercy to every living creature," by carrying humane education into all our American schools and homes; aiding humane societies; and founding bands of mercy over the whole American continent. *Publications*: Our Dumb Animals (monthly); various books and pamphlets. *Membership*: 500, open to persons paying \$1 or more. *Meetings*: Annually, the last Tuesday in March.

American Institute of Architects (organized 1857). *Address*: Edwin H. Brown, secretary, 1741 New York Avenue, NW., Washington, D. C.

Committee on Education. *Address*: G. E. Nimmons, chairman, 122 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: Cooperation with the architectural departments of the leading universities in devising methods for improving and extending architectural education, not only in the universities, but also in the lower schools. *Publications*: Miscellaneous documents of the committee.

American Institute of Dental Teachers. See American Association of Dental Schools.

American Instructors of the Deaf. See Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf.

American League for Civic Improvement. See American Civic Association.

American Legion. See French Universities Post, American Legion.

American Legion, National Americanism Commission (organized 1919). *Address*: Frank C. Cross, director, Indianapolis, Ind. *Purpose*: (1) To combat all anti-American tendencies, activities, and propaganda; (2) to work for the education of immigrants, prospective American citizens, and alien residents in the principles of Americanism; (3) to inculcate the ideals of Americanism in the citizen population, particularly the basic American principle that the interests of all the people are above those of any special interest or any so-called class or section of the people; (4) to spread throughout the people of the Nation information as to the real nature and principles of the American Government; (5) to foster the teaching of Americanism in all schools. *Publ-*

ations: Service; National Flag Code; reports; etc. *Membership*: 15, open to members of the American Legion. *Meetings*: Annually, usually in May.

American Library Association (organized 1876, incorporated 1879). *Address*: Carl H. Milam, secretary, 86 East Randolph Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: To promote library interests of the country by exchanging views, reaching conclusions, inducing cooperation in all departments of bibliothecal science and economy. *Publications*: Books, periodicals, and pamphlets, which aid in the establishment and conduct of libraries. *Membership*: 6,700, open to any person interested in library work, or any institution, whose activities are in any way related to library work, upon the payment of dues. *Meetings*: Annually.

The association maintains a board of education for librarianship, and a commission on the library and adult education, besides having numerous special committees, sections, and affiliated national societies.

American Management Association (organized 1913 as the National Association of Corporation Schools; name changed in 1920 to National Association of Corporation Schools Training; changed again in 1922 to the National Personnel Association; and in 1923 to the present name. Merged the Industrial Relations Association of America in 1922). *Address*: W. J. Donald, director, 20 Vesey Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The improvement of business management by exchanging experiences and by a critical study of management methods. *Membership*: 220 companies and 1,200 individuals, open to persons interested in management and sound professional ethics. *Meetings*: Annually, in February.

American Medical Association (organized 1847). *Address*: Olin West, secretary, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: To promote the science and art of medicine and the betterment of public health. *Publications*: Journal of the American Medical Association (weekly); Archives of Internal Medicine; American Journal of Diseases of Children; Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry; Archives of Dermatology and Syphilology; Archives of Surgery; Archives of Otolaryngology; Hygiene; American Medical Directory; Quarterly Cumulative Index to Current Medical Literature; books for the practitioner and for the layman, etc. *Membership*: 89,858, open to members in good standing in component county medical societies, and constituent State or Territorial medical associations, reported to office of the secretary of the American Medical Association. Members in good standing are eligible to fellowship in the American Medical Association. *Meetings*: Annually.

Council on Medical Education and Hospitals (organized 1904, as Council on Medical Education; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address*: N. P. Colwell, secretary, Congress Hall, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: To investigate and otherwise secure information in regard to medical colleges, students and graduates, State medical licensing boards, hospitals, dispensaries, and clinical laboratories; to publish reports from time to time in the Journal of the American Medical Association, and to make reports annually to the American Medical Association. *Publications*: Educational number of the Journal of the American Medical Association (annually); annual reports to the house of delegates of the American Medical Association; State board number of the Journal of the American Medical Association (annually), etc. *Membership*: 7, one appointed each year for a term of 7 years, open to fellows of the American Medical Association, appointed by the president. *Meetings*: Annually, to which all persons interested in problems of medical education are invited.

American National Association, Masters of Dancing (Inc.) (organized 1887). *Address*: Walter U. Soby, secretary, 553 Farmington Avenue, Hartford,

Conn. Purpose: To elevate the art of dancing; to promote the welfare of the dancing teacher in general; and to create a more uniform method of instruction. **Publications:** Annual minutes and directory; news letters. **Membership:** 405, open to any teacher who has taught dancing three years or more, passes an examination, and is vouched for by two active members. **Meetings:** Annually, the last full week in August.

American National Committee on International Intellectual Cooperation (organized 1925). **Address:** Vernon Kellogg, secretary, 2101 B Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. **Purpose:** To cooperate with the International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation at Paris. **Membership:** 12.

American National Red Cross (organized 1881; reorganized 1905). **Address:** Colin Herrle, executive secretary, American Red Cross, Seventeenth and D Streets, N. W., Washington, D. C.

American Junior Red Cross (organized 1917). **Purpose:** To train children for service; to promote a healthy and happy childhood, cooperation in the service of others, and international friendship and good will. **Publications:** High School Service; Junior Red Cross News; How to Enroll Your School; International School Correspondence; Chapter Organization, Junior Red Cross. **Membership:** 5,000,000 children, approximately. Membership is based on participation in a program of service to the school, community, and to the Nation; also subscription to the Junior Red Cross News or High School Service.

American Red Cross Nursing Service (organized 1905). **Purpose:** To maintain a reserve for the Army and Navy Nursing Corps; to refer nurses to the United States Public Health Service and to the United States Veterans' Bureau; to supply nurses directly under the Red Cross for emergency service in time of disaster, and for duty with the Red Cross in foreign countries; and to promote higher standards of health in individual and community life through its public-health nursing service and classes in home hygiene and care of the sick. **Publications:** Home Hygiene and Care of the Sick; The Red Cross Nursing Service, etc. **Membership:** About 43,000, open to citizens of the United States between 21 and 45 years of age who are graduates of accredited schools for nurses. **Meetings:** Annually, at the time of the meeting of the American Red Cross.

American Nature Association (organized 1922). **Address:** Percival S. Riddale, secretary, 1214 Sixteenth Street NW., Washington, D. C. **Purpose:** To stimulate public interest in every phase of nature and the great out-of-doors; devoted to the practical conservation of the natural resources of America. **Publications:** Nature Magazine (monthly); various bulletins on nature subjects. **Membership:** 96,000, open to anyone.

American Nature-Study Society (organized 1908). **Address:** E. L. Palmer, secretary, School of Agriculture, Ithaca, N. Y. **Purpose:** To promote critical investigation of all phases of nature study (as distinguished from technical science) in schools, especially all studies of nature in elementary schools; and to work for the establishment in schools of such nature study as has been demonstrated valuable and practicable for elementary education. **Publications:** Nature-Study Review (merged with Nature Magazine in 1923). **Membership:** 271, open to persons interested in any phase of nature study or elementary science. **Meetings:** Semiannually, in December with the American Association for the Advancement of Science and in June with the National Education Association.

American Park and Outdoor Art Association. See American Civic Association.

American Physical Education Association (organized 1896 as American Association for the Advancement of Physical Education; name changed in 1905

to present name). *Address*: J. H. McCurdy, secretary, Box G, Highland Station, Springfield, Mass. *Purpose*: The advancement and promotion of a sane and healthful program of physical education and health. *Publications*: American Physical Education Review (10 numbers a year). *Membership*: 2,900, open to teachers of physical education and educators interested in the purpose of the association. *Meetings*: Annually, in the spring.

American Posture League (organized 1913). *Address*: Linnaeus E. LaFetra, secretary, 1 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To do scientific and educational work in the standardization and improvement of conditions affecting the posture of the human body. *Publications*: Posture wall charts; bulletin-letters; posture play leaflet and ode poster. *Membership*: About 750 open to any person interested in or teaching physical education. *Meetings*: Annually, second Saturday in March.

American Rhodes Scholars. See Alumni Association of American Rhodes Scholars.

American Scandinavian Foundation (organized 1911). *Address*: James Greese, secretary, 25 West Forty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote better intellectual relations between the United States and the Scandinavian countries by means of an interchange of students and lecturers, by publications; and by maintaining a Scandinavian library and bureau of information. *Publications*: American Scandinavian Review (monthly); Scandinavian Classics; Scandinavian Monographs; A List of 500 Books by Scandinavians and about Scandinavia, and other library guides; annual reports; etc. *Membership*: 6,000, open to persons paying annual dues. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Saturday of February.

American School Citizenship League (organized 1908 as American School Peace League; name changed in 1910 to present name). *Address*: Mrs. Fannie Fern Andrews, 405 Marlborough Street, Boston, Mass. *Purpose*: To develop an American citizenship which will promote real cooperation among the nations. *Publications*: Miscellaneous, including reports, plays, articles written specially for teachers, courses of study, etc. *Membership*: Open to all teachers and students of high-school grade or above and other persons enlisted in the general work of education, without the payment of dues; open to all others upon the payment of dues. *Meetings*: Annually, in July, with the National Education Association.

American School Peace League. See American School Citizenship League.

American Social Hygiene Association (organized and incorporated 1914). *Address*: 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose of the Department of Educational Activities*: To study social hygiene education matter and methods, with a view to promoting approved practices by parents, teachers, and others.

American Society for Thrift (organized 1914). *Address*: Henry R. Daniel, secretary, 9 East Forty-sixth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To encourage the practice of thrift, particularly among school children. *Publications*: Thrift Magazine. *Membership*: 10,000, open to persons willing to encourage and practice thrift.

American Society of Alumni Athletes (organized 1926). *Address*: Philip Hill, Secretary, Galesburg, Ill. *Purpose*: To bring about a closer relationship between men graduates of institutions of learning, who during their college career attained sufficient athletic proficiency to receive faculty awards. It is proposed to establish a loan fund from which athletes of worth who are finan-

cially unable to complete their college career may, upon proper representations, secure assistance toward graduation.

American Society of Professors of Dancing. *See* American Society of Teachers of Dancing.

American Society of Superintendents of Training Schools for Nurses. *See* National League of Nursing Education.

American Society of Teachers of Dancing (organized 1879, incorporated 1883, as American Society of Professors of Dancing; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address:* Philip S. Nutt, secretary, 26 Columbia Avenue, Vineland, N. J. *Purpose:* To secure advancement in the art of dancing, and identical method of instruction; to correct and remedy existing abuses; to modify, compose, arrange, and publish dances with suitable music; and to promote social intercourse among its members. *Publications:* Minutes of the conventions (annually). *Membership:* 106, open to teachers of dancing of three years' experience, capable and worthy, proposed by a member of the Society. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Sociological Society (organized 1905). *Address:* Ernest W. Burgess, secretary, Fifty-eighth Street and Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* The encouragement of sociological research and discussion, and the promotion of intercourse between persons engaged in the scientific study of society. *Publications:* Papers and proceedings. The American Journal of Sociology is the official organ. *Membership:* 1,086, open to persons interested in sociology who are recommended by members. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Student Health Association (organized 1921). *Address:* Warren E. Forsythe, secretary, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose:* To promote meetings and exchange of experience between persons engaged in health work for college and university students. *Publications:* Annual proceedings. *Membership:* 90, open to departments of recognized colleges and universities which are engaged in work for health. *Meetings:* Annually.

American Tree Association (organized 1922). *Address:* Percival S. Ridsdale, manager, 1214 Sixteenth Street N. W., Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* The association stands for a constructive policy of forest protection and extension, to increase appreciation of forests as natural resources essential to the sound economic future of the country. It directs encouragement of tree planting by the public; disseminates popular forestry news for the information of editors of the daily press; and compiles and distributes forestry news and reports on legislative progress for assistance of active foresters in the field. *Publications:* Forestry Primer, Forestry News Digest, Forestry Legislative Digest, Tree Planting Bulletin, and numerous bulletins. *Membership:* 115,000, open to persons planting one or more trees.

American University Union (organized 1917). *Address:* Mary I. Waite, executive secretary, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To serve as a bond between the universities of the United States and those of European nations; particularly to encourage the attendance and advance the welfare of American students at the universities of France, Great Britain, Italy, and other countries, and to facilitate the attendance of European students at American institutions of higher learning in such ways as the trustees see fit. *Publications:* Annual reports. *Membership:* Over 50 universities, colleges, and higher technical schools throughout the United States. Membership is open to all universities, colleges, and technical schools in the United States giving bachelor's degrees accepted by the Association of American Universities as equivalent to the corresponding degrees granted by the institutions composing

that association, together with State universities and land-grant colleges, and such other institutions as may be approved by the trustees. *Meetings*: Two meetings a year in New York City—one in May and one in October.

American Vocational Association (organized 1912 as National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education; name changed in 1917 to National Society for Vocational Education; changed again in 1925 to present name). *Address*: Z. M. Smith, secretary, State Department of Education, Indianapolis, Ind. *Purpose*: To promote and develop effective vocational education. *Publications*: Various bulletins, and Vocational Education Magazine (now discontinued). *Membership*: Between 3,000 and 5,000, open to persons interested in vocational education. *Meetings*: Annually.

Americanism. See American Legion, National Americanism Commission.

Americanization. See Baron de Hirsch Fund; Council on Immigrant Education. See also under Adult Education.

Anna T. Jeanes Fund. See Negro Rural School Fund, Jeanes Foundation.

Appointment Secretaries. See National Association of Appointment Secretaries.

Architecture. See American Institute of Architects; Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture.

Arizona State Education Association (organized about 1900 as Arizona State Teachers Association; name changed in 1924 to present name). *Address*: John Branigan, secretary, Gilbert, Arizona. *Purpose*: To promote welfare of the profession and to improve schools for children of the State. *Membership*: About 2,500, open to persons in educational work. *Meetings*: Annually.

Arkansas Education Association (organized 1869 as Arkansas State Teachers Association; name changed in 1921 to Arkansas Educational Association; changed again in 1925 to present name). *Address*: Ernestine Schader, secretary, Moore & Turner Building, Little Rock, Ark. *Purpose*: To promote the cause of education in the State of Arkansas, and to elevate the character and advance the interests of the profession of teaching. *Publications*: Journal of Arkansas Education (9 numbers a year). *Membership*: 8,000, open to any white person who is interested in the cause of education upon the payment of dues. *Meetings*: Annually.

Army Educational Corps—A. E. F.—Alumni Association (organized 1920). *Address*: George F. James, secretary, 705 Tower Building, 6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: Fraternal. *Publications*: Roster. *Membership*: 263, open to persons enrolled in the Army Educational Corps, A. E. F. *Meetings*: Annually.

Art. See American Federation of Arts, Association of Art Museum Directors; Barnes Foundation, College Art Association of America, Eastern Arts Association, Federated Council on Art Education, Western Arts Association.

Arts. See American Academy of Arts and Letters; National Institute of Arts and Letters.

Associated Harvard Clubs (organized 1897). *Address*: Nathan Peresle, jr., secretary, 102 Wisconsin Street, Milwaukee, Wis. *Purpose*: To promote all matters pertaining to the welfare of Harvard University and its alumni. *Publications*: Annual reports of the officers and committees and of the proceedings of the annual meetings. *Membership*: 120 Harvard clubs, open to regularly organized Harvard clubs. *Meetings*: Annually.

Association for the Study of Negro Life and History (organized 1915). *Address:* S. W. Rutherford, secretary-treasurer, 1538 Ninth Street, NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To collect sociological and historical data; to publish books on negro life and history; to promote the study of the negro through clubs and schools; and to bring about harmony between the races by interpreting the one to the other. *Publications:* Journal of Negro History (quarterly), report of the director, miscellaneous publications. *Membership:* 1,500, open to persons interested in negro life and history. *Meetings:* Annually, between September 20 and October 30.

Association of Alumni Secretaries (organized 1913). *Address:* Laura M. Dwight, secretary, Wellesley, Mass. *Purpose:* To promote friendly relations between its members; the interchange of ideas on their common problems; the cooperation for joint action; and a spirit of professional pride in the vocation of alumni secretary. *Publications:* Reports of conventions; Handbook of Alumni Work; Manual of Alumni Work. *Membership:* 235, open to the chief alumni officer of any college or university whose requirements for preparation and graduation, combined, shall include resident study beyond the grammar school of eight school years or the equivalent. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations
See Association of Land-Grant Colleges.

Association of American Colleges (organized 1915). *Address:* Robert L. Kelly, executive secretary, 111 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To develop the liberal arts college. *Publications:* Bulletins. *Membership:* 280, open to institutions requiring 15 units for admission and 120 semester hours for graduation. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of American Colleges and High Schools of the Society of Jesus (organized 1921). *Address:* Rev. F. M. Connell, secretary of the eastern division, 30 West Sixteenth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To confer on problems of educational development, and to adopt standards that shall be required in all Jesuit colleges and high schools of America. This organization has four sections, viz. the eastern division, southern division, central division, and Pacific division. *Publications:* Annual reports. *Membership:* 10 universities, 15 colleges, 35 high schools, open to American Jesuit colleges and high schools. *Meetings:* Annually, usually at Easter time.

Association of American Law Schools (organized 1900). *Address:* Ralph W. Algler, secretary, Law School, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose:* To improve legal education in America, especially in the law schools. *Publications:* Reports of annual meetings. *Membership:* 63, open to law schools maintaining certain specified standards as to length of course, hours, faculty, library, and preliminary training of students. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of American Library Schools (organized 1915). *Address:* Margaret S. Williams, secretary, New York State Library School, Albany, N. Y. *Purpose:* To provide opportunity for the discussion of standards and methods of instruction in library work. *Publications:* Digest of proceedings (in mimeographed form). *Membership:* 15 institutions, open to those library schools requiring for entrance a four-year high school course or its equivalent which offer at least one full academic year of technical and professional library courses and which prepare for general work in the profession rather than for positions in any specific library; whose faculty shall aggregate at least two full-time instructors, and at least two of the instructors in such faculty shall have had one year of training in such a library school. *Meetings:* Usually a summer and a midwinter meeting.

Association of American Medical Colleges (organized 1891). *Address:* Fred C. Zapffe, secretary, 3431 Lexington Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To set and enforce standards of medical education. *Publications:* Annual proceedings. *Membership:* 72, open to institutions conforming to the rules and regulations of the association. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of American Schools and Departments of Journalism (organized 1918). *Address:* A. L. Stone, secretary, State University of Montana, Missoula, Mont. *Purpose:* The improvement of education in preparation for journalism, especially in colleges and universities. *Publications:* *Rifletins*. *Constitution:* Principles and Standards of Education for Journalism. *Membership:* 16, open to institutions which maintain schools or departments of journalism organized as separate units. *Meetings:* Annually, the last week in December.

Association of American Universities (organized 1900). *Address:* A. H. Lloyd, secretary, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose:* To consider matters of common interest relating to graduate study. *Publications:* Journal of proceedings and addresses of the annual conferences. *Membership:* 25 universities, open to institutions on the North American Continent engaged in giving advanced or graduate instruction. Membership by invitation on three-fourths vote of members. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of Art Museum Directors (organized 1916). *Address:* J. Arthur McLean, secretary, John Herron Art Institute, Indianapolis, Ind. *Purpose:* For the discussion of mutual administrative problems, circulating of exhibitions, and to bring about generally a closer relationship between the executive heads of museums. *Membership:* Not to exceed 40, open to chief executive officers of art museums having an income of at least \$20,000 per annum. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in April or May.

Association of Biblical Instructors in American Colleges and Secondary Schools. See National Association of Biblical Instructors.

Association of Business Officers of the Universities and Colleges of the Middle West. See Association of University and College Business Officers.

Association of College and University Unions (organized in 1914 as National Association of Student Unions; reorganized in 1920 under present name). *Address:* Edward S. Drake, secretary-treasurer, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. *Purpose:* To provide a medium through which its members may cooperate in advancing their common interests and to encourage and assist in the organization of Unions in colleges and universities. *Publications:* Reports. *Membership:* 25, eligibility depending upon the possession of a "Union Building," open to all male students, or a movement to acquire such a building. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of College Presidents and Principals of Secondary Schools of the Methodist Episcopal Church. See Educational Association of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States and Maryland (organized 1887 as College Association of Pennsylvania; name changed in 1888 to College Association of the Middle States and Maryland; changed again in 1902 to Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools in the Middle States and Maryland; and changed again in 1924 to the present name). *Address:* George W. McClelland, secretary, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. *Purpose:* To consider the qualifications for candidates for admission to college and the methods of admission; the character of the preparatory schools; the courses of study to be pursued in the colleges

and schools, including their order, number, etc.; the relative number of required and elective studies in the various classes; the kind and character of degrees conferred; methods of organization, government, etc.; the relations of the colleges to the State and to the general educational system of the State and country; and any and all other questions affecting the welfare of the colleges and schools or calculated to secure their proper advancement. *Publications*: Proceedings of meetings. *Membership*: Open to any college, normal school or high school preparing students for college in the Middle States and Maryland upon the approval of the executive committee. *Meetings*: Annually.

Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States (organized 1895). *Address*: Theodore M. Jack, secretary, Emory University, Ga. *Purpose*: To establish helpful relation between the secondary schools and the institutions of higher education within the territory of the association, and to consider all subjects that tend to the promotion of interests common to colleges and secondary schools. *Publications*: Annual proceedings; Reports of the Commission on Secondary Schools. *Membership*: 72 higher institutions, 491 secondary schools, 22 individual members. The members of the association shall consist of four classes: First, colleges and universities; second, junior colleges; third, schools; fourth, individuals. Elections to membership are made on recommendation of the executive committee, which committee shall judge of the eligibility of an institution and of individuals in matters not explicitly covered by the constitution and by-laws. The character and tone of an institution are factors of consequence in determining eligibility. *Meetings*: Annually, the first week in December.

Commission on Higher Institutions (organized 1916). *Address*: A. L. Bondurant, secretary, University, Miss. *Purpose*: To foster and improve higher education in the Southern States. *Publications*: Proceedings published as a part of the annual proceedings of the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States. *Membership*: 40; Members must be connected with a reputable college or secondary school. *Meetings*: Annually, during the first week in December.

Association of Colleges for Negro Youth (organized 1913). *Address*: J. T. Cater, secretary-treasurer, Talladega College, Talladega, Ala. *Purpose*: To discuss problems common to members; to help in the improving of collegiate and high school work for negro youth. *Publications*: Minutes; a paper on high schools. *Membership*: 14, open to institutions meeting certain qualifications. *Meetings*: Annually, in April.

Association of Collegiate Alumnae. See American Association of University Women.

Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture (organized 1912). *Address*: Roy C. Jones, secretary, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn. *Purpose*: To advance professional education in architecture. *Membership*: 21, open to schools of architecture of collegiate rank that meet specified standards. *Meetings*: Annually, with American Institute of Architects.

Association of Collegiate Schools of Business. See American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business.

Association of Cosmopolitan Clubs—North America (organized 1904). *Address*: Cornell Cosmopolitan Club, 301 Bryant Avenue, Ithaca, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote intellectual minds through scholarship; to promote better understanding of the economic, political, social, and religious experience through research and forums. *Publications*: Corda Fratres; Cosmopolitan Students. *Membership*: 49 chapters (about 6,000 members), open to students

and faculties—alumni included. *Meetings*: Annually, usually during the Christmas vacation.

• Association of Deans of Men of the Middle West. *See* National Association of Deans and Advisers of Men.

Association of Departments of Education in State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges (organized 1918). *Address*: P. C. Packer, secretary, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. *Purpose*: To study questions pertaining to the administration of the departments of education included in the association. *Membership*: 63, open to departments of education in State universities and land-grant colleges, and to the U. S. Bureau of Education. *Meetings*: Annually, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association.

Association of Directors and Ministers of Religious Education (organized 1913 as Directors' Guild; name changed in 1914 to Association of Church Directors and Ministers of Religious Education; changed again in 1923 to present name). *Address*: Edna L. Acheson, secretary, 509 West One hundred and twenty-first Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To serve as a clearing house for ideas and methods which have been tested by experience; to maintain proper standards for directors of religious education; and to stimulate and aid each other to more efficient work. *Publications*: Maintains a page each month in *Religious Education*. *Membership*: 91, open to persons having a four-year college course or its equivalent and also a full three years' theological course in a seminary, with courses in religious education or two years' study in an approved school of religious pedagogy in addition to college course. *Meetings*: Annually, day preceding annual meeting of the Religious Education Association.

Association of Governing Boards of State Universities and Allied Institutions (organized 1923). *Address*: D. W. Springer, secretary, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose*: To discuss administrative problems relating to State boards and furnish information to members. *Publication*: Proceedings. *Membership*: 27, open to governing boards. *Meetings*: Annually.

Association of History Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland (organized 1903). *Address*: Lena C. Van Bibber, secretary, Maryland State Normal School, Towson, Md. *Purpose*: To advance the study and teaching of history and other social studies through discussion and publications, and to promote personal acquaintance among teachers and students in these fields. *Publications*: Proceedings, and occasional pertinent pamphlets. *Membership*: About 530, open to persons interested in the study or teaching of history and other social studies in the Middle States and Maryland. *Meetings*: Twice a year, in May and November.

Association of Land-Grant Colleges (organized 1887 as Association of American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address*: J. L. Hills, secretary, Burlington, Vt. *Purpose*: Educational. *Publications*: Annual proceedings. *Membership*: 55, eligibility established on basis of acts of July 2, 1862, and March 2, 1887. *Meetings*: Annually.

Association of Mathematical Teachers in New England. *See* Association of Teachers of Mathematics in New England.

Association of Military Colleges and Schools of the United States (organized 1914). *Address*: Roy R. Farrand, secretary, St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wis. *Purpose*: To promote the common interests of the association; to cooperate with the War Department; and to foster the spirit of patriotism,

etc. *Publications:* Reports of annual conferences. *Membership:* 40 military colleges and schools, open to any essentially military college or school having an officer of the United States Army or Navy detailed as professor of military science. *Meetings:* Annually, the last week in March.

Association of Modern Language Teachers of the Central West and South (organized 1913). *Address:* C. H. Handschin, secretary, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio. *Purpose:* To further the teaching of modern languages. *Publications:* Participates in the publication of The Modern Language Journal. *Membership:* About 1,000, open to persons who are interested in the problems of teaching modern languages. *Meetings:* Biennially.

Association of Modern Language Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland (organized 1910). *Address:* Elsie I. Jamieson, secretary, Kensington High School, Philadelphia, Pa. *Purpose:* To increase efficiency and develop professional spirit of modern language teachers. *Publications:* Participates in publication of The Modern Language Journal. *Membership:* 400, open to any teacher of a modern foreign language in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, and North Carolina. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of Private School Teachers (organized 1916). *Address:* Kate B. Reynolds, *vice* president, 113 West Fifty-seventh Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To conduct educational conferences and otherwise to promote the interests of the teaching profession. *Publications:* Annual reports. *Membership:* 400, open to teachers, administrative assistants, and librarians in private schools, and to private tutors. *Meetings:* Annually, the last Thursday in April.

Association of Schools, Colleges, and Seminaries of the Reformed Church in the United States (organized 1915). *Address:* George L. Onwaka, secretary, Collegeville, Pa. *Purpose:* To cultivate interest in Christian higher education in the Reformed Church in the United States, and to work for the further upbuilding of its institutions. *Membership:* 12, open to recognized educational institutions of the Reformed Church in the United States. *Meetings:* At call of the president.

Association of Schools of Professional Social Work (organized 1921). *Address:* Margaret Leal, secretary-treasurer, 105 East Twenty-second Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To raise the standards of professional training for social work and to facilitate the preparation of teaching material in this field. *Membership:* 24 schools, open to institutions giving technical courses in social work and having adequate facilities for supervised practice work. *Meetings:* Annually, in connection with the American Sociological Society, in December.

Association of Teachers of Mathematics in New England (organized 1903 as Association of Mathematical Teachers in New England; name changed in 1915 to present name). *Address:* H. D. Gaylord, secretary, 20 Charlesgate West, Boston, Mass. *Purpose:* To increase interest in the science of mathematics; to secure improvements in the methods of mathematical teaching and in the selection of the subject matter; to promote social relations among mathematical teachers in schools and colleges. *Publications:* Reports of special committees, etc. *Membership:* 510, open to any person interested in mathematics. *Meetings:* Annually, the Saturday after Thanksgiving.

Association of Teachers of Mathematics in the Middle States and Maryland (organized 1903?). *Address:* Elsie V. Bull, secretary, West Chester, Pa. *Purpose:* The improvement of the teaching of mathematics. *Membership:* Open to persons interested in the teaching of mathematics in the Middle States and Maryland and in the District of Columbia. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association of Teachers of Spanish. *See* American Association of Teachers of Spanish.

Association of University and College Business Officers (organized 1912, as Association of Business Officers of the Universities and Colleges of the Middle West; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address:* W. H. Bates, secretary, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. *Purpose:* To discuss ways and means of handling various problems that arise in connection with the business administration of colleges and universities. *Publications:* Proceedings of annual meetings. *Membership:* 45, open to any person. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in May.

Association of University and College Business Officers of the Eastern States (organized 1920). *Address:* H. S. Ford, secretary, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass. *Purpose:* To discuss common administrative problems of educational institutions and to better the business administration of same. *Publications:* Reports of annual meetings (I-VI); and report of joint meeting in 1923, with the western association. *Membership:* 95, open to institutions of college grade which are located in the Eastern States. *Meetings:* Annually, early in December.

Association of Urban Universities (organized 1914). *Address:* Frederick B. Robinson, secretary, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To study problems of education in urban centers and indicate methods of cooperation between urban universities and municipalities and various agencies of education and culture in cities. *Publications:* Reports issued occasionally. *Membership:* 31, open to colleges and universities of accepted standards in cities. *Meetings:* Annually.

Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf. *See* American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf.

Athletics. *See* American Society of Alumni Athletes; National Amateur Athletic Federation of America; National Collegiate Athletic Association; National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations.

Atlantic States. *See* Classical Association of the Atlantic States.

Attendance Officers. *See* National League of Compulsory Education Officials.

Audubon Societies. *See* National Association of Audubon Societies.

Backward Children. *See* National Conference of Juvenile Agencies. *See also* under Exceptional Children.

Bands. *See* National School Band Association.

Baptist Church. *See* Southern Baptist Education Association.

Barnes Foundation (organized 1922). *Address:* N. E. Mullen, secretary, Merion, Pa. *Purpose:* The application of the principles of educational science for the purpose of advancing, by practical study of concrete works of art, the appreciation of the fine arts; also, to apply modern educational methods to the practical study of trees, plants, and shrubs for the purpose of advancing the science of arboriculture and floriculture. *Publications:* The Art in Painting; The Aesthetic Experience; An Approach to Art. *Membership:* 14, open to persons ratified by the board of directors. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Wednesday in December.

Barnwell Foundation. *See* Mary Gaston Barnwell Foundation.

Baron de Hirsch Fund (organized 1891). *Address:* Max J. Kohler, secretary, 233 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* Americanizing and assimilating Jewish immigrants with the masses, teaching them to become good and self-supporting citizens, and to prevent by all proper means their congregat-

ing in large cities. *Membership*: 13. *Meetings*: Annually, the third Sunday in January.

Belgium. See Commission for Relief in Belgium (C. R. B.) Educational Foundation.

Benedictine Educational Association. See National Benedictine Educational Association.

Biblical Instructors. See National Association of Biblical Instructors.

Bi-State Educational Club (organized 1916). *Address*: T. E. Bacon, secretary, Hanover, N. H. *Purpose*: To study matters of educational interest in general and in particular to discuss problems of interest to schoolmen of New Hampshire and Vermont. *Membership*: About 50, open to superintendents, headmasters, and principals of New Hampshire and Vermont schools of the upper Connecticut Valley. *Meetings*: Annually, in September.

Blind. See American Association of Workers for the Blind; American Foundation for the Blind, Inc.

Broader Education. See National Society for Broader Education.

7 The Brooks-Bryce Foundation (organized 1923; incorporated 1925). *Address*: John E. J. Fanshawe, director general, 19 West Thirty-first Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To educate the youth of the British Empire and the United States of America as to the biologic, philosophic, and economic reasons why the two countries should have mutual friendship and understanding. *Publications*: Anglo-American Friendship in Education; The Study of History as a Guide to the Future; Brooks-Bryce Prize Essays, 1926; etc. *Membership*: 15 schools, open to schools believing in the ideals of the Foundation, which are willing to subscribe \$2,000.

Bureau of Commercial Economics (Inc.) (organized 1913). *Address*: Anita Maris Boggs, director, 1108 Sixteenth Street, NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: The promotion of international unity and the dissemination of information by means of educational films, lectures, and printed matter of a strictly educational nature to all parts of the world free. *Publications*: Miscellaneous, issued from time to time. *Membership*: Open to individuals, universities, organizations of established credit, and governments (50 governments cooperate).

Bureau of Educational Correspondence. See Peabody Foundation for International Education Correspondence.

Bureau of Educational Experiments (organized 1916). *Address*: Alice R. Pool, office secretary, 144 West Thirteenth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: Research in physical, social, and mental growth of children. *Publications*: Bulletins, books and reprints. *Membership*: 12 members of Working Council (members of staff who are heads of departments become members of the Working Council). *Meetings*: Annually, in May.

Business Administration in City School Systems. See National Commission on the Economy and Efficiency of Business Administration in City School Systems.

Business Education. See under Commercial Education.

Business Officers. See American Association of Collegiate Registrars; Association of University and College Business Officers; National Association of Public School Business Officials.

California Teachers Association (organized 1867?). California Council of Education (organized 1892?). *Address*: Arthur H. Chamberlain, secretary, 930

Phelan Building, San Francisco, Calif. The California Teachers Association is a federated body, governed by corporate law, composed (at present) of six geographical sections or divisions. Each section elects its own officers, works under a constitution and by-laws that must be in harmony with the provisions of the by-laws of the State organization and the laws of the State of California, and holds its own meeting. The council is a delegate body, one representative for each 300 members or major fraction in the section, elected by the members of each section. *Purpose:* To further the educational interests of the State of California, to give increasing efficiency to its school system, to secure and maintain for the office of teaching its true rank among the professions of the State, to furnish a practical basis for united action among those devoted to the cause of education in the State, etc. *Publications:* Sierra Educational News (monthly, except July and August).

Camp Directors' Association (organized 1924 by the amalgamation of the Camp Directors' Association of America, the National Association of Directors of Girls' Camps, and the Mid-West Camp Directors' Association). *Address:* Laura Matton, secretary, Wolfeboro, N. H. *Purpose:* To afford members an opportunity of interchanging their experiences in organizing and administering camps; to formulate policies for the common good and advancement of camping; to encourage the maintenance of camps so equipped and conducted that character, health, education, happiness, and an appreciation of outdoor living shall be assured; to encourage legislation favorable to the camping movement. *Publications:* Camping (bimonthly); Camps and Camping (annually); leaflets. *Membership:* 450, active membership open to any person who shall have directed an organized and approved camp for boys or girls, or for both boys and girls, during a period of at least two consecutive seasons, and who shall still be conducting such a camp at the date of election; associate membership shall be open to any person who shall be actively associated with camping as an educational movement.

Canadian Dental Faculties Association. See American Association of Dental Schools.

Carnegie Corporation of New York (organized 1911). *Address:* James Bertram, secretary, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To receive and maintain a fund or funds and apply the income thereof to promote the advancement and diffusion of knowledge and understanding among the people of the United States, by aiding technical schools, institutions of higher learning, libraries, scientific research, hero funds, useful publications, and by such other agencies and means as shall from time to time be found appropriate therefor; also to hold and administer funds for use in Canada or the British colonies for the same purpose. *Meetings:* Annually, on the third Thursday in November.

Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching (organized 1906). *Address:* Clyde Furst, secretary, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To do and perform all things necessary to encourage, uphold, and dignify the profession of the teacher and the cause of higher education. Provides retiring allowances and pensions for teachers. *Publications:* Annual reports and bulletins. *Membership:* 25 trustees, eminent in education or other public service. *Meetings:* Annually, in November.

Catholic Church. See Association of American Colleges and High Schools of the Society of Jesus; Catholic Educational Association; Franciscan Educational Conference; Federation of Catholic College Clubs; International Federation of Catholic Alumnae; National Catholic Alumni Federation; National

Benedictine Educational Association; National Catholic Welfare Conference, Department of Education.

Catholic Educational Association (organized 1904). *Address:* Rt. Rev. Francis W. Howard, secretary, 1651 East Main Street, Columbus, Ohio. *Purpose:* To advance the general interests of Catholic education. *Publications:* Quarterly bulletin, including the annual proceedings. *Membership:* 2,500, open to persons paying membership dues. *Meetings:* Annually.

Central Association of Printing Teachers (organized 1925). *Address:* Harvey G. Bergner, 211 North Carroll Street, Madison, Wis. *Purpose:* To promote the welfare and improve the status and aims of printing teachers. *Publications:* A department in *The Scholastic Editor*. *Membership:* 39, open to any person teaching printing or directly supervising or controlling the printing or publishing of school publications. *Meetings:* Annually, the last Saturday in November.

Central Association of Science and Mathematics Teachers (organized 1900). *Address:* Ada L. Weckel, secretary, High School, Oak Park, Ill. *Purpose:* To promote better teaching of science and mathematics; to obtain a better correlation of these subjects to each other and to the other subjects of the curriculum; and to bring the college and secondary school into closer relations with each other. *Publications:* *School Science and Mathematics* (monthly). *Membership:* About 800, open to any person teaching science or mathematics, or supervising such teaching. *Meetings:* Annually, the Friday and Saturday after Thanksgiving.

Central Interscholastic Press Association (organized 1921). *Address:* G. C. Johnson, secretary, 109 South Hall, Madison, Wis. *Purpose:* To promote friendly and helpful relations between the schools of all sections; to provide in *The Scholastic Editor*, a medium for the exchange of ideas, which will enable publication staffs to cooperate in the solution of mutual problems; to maintain and encourage a high standard of scholastic journalism, and to aid student editors in their efforts to make a significant contribution to American journalism; to create a higher regard on the part of the general public of the value and importance of scholastic journalism; to encourage and foster State and sectional associations and conventions which may deal with common problems peculiar to the publications of different parts of the country; to render organized service for the benefit of all forms of scholastic publications; these to be operated under the supervision of competent authorities; to supply material of interest and value to those connected with school publications; and to provide an annual convention at which delegates from member publications may convene for the consideration of publication problems. *Publications:* *The Scholastic Editor* (9 numbers a year). *Membership:* 1,155, open to scholastic publications (newspapers, yearbooks, or magazines). *Meetings:* Annually, the Friday and Saturday following Thanksgiving.

Character Education. See *Character Education Institution; Leopold Schepp Foundation.*

Character Education Institution (organized as National Institution for Moral Instruction; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address:* Harry P. McKenna, secretary, Chevy Chase, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* Research in the problems of character education. *Publications:* Results of researches. *Membership:* 57, comprising the State superintendent or State commissioner in each State and 9 District of Columbia trustees. *Meetings:* Annually, in April.

Charities and Correction. See *National Conference on Social Work.*

Chemical Education. See American Chemical Society; New England Association of Chemistry Teachers.

Child Conservation League of America (organized 1913). *Address:* Florence E. Hannenberg, secretary, Williams Building, Monroe and Wells Streets, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To provide for the conservation of the intellectual, moral, and physical purity and strength of childhood and youth by means of literature for instruction furnished to parents and educators. *Publications:* Somebody's John and Somebody's Mary; A Solemn Warning to Parents; Tobacco, Tombstones, and Profits; programs for circles of the league. *Membership:* About 10,000, open to persons of good moral character with the desire to study the problems of parents. *Meetings:* Annually, the third Thursday in March.

Child Education Foundation (organized 1916). *Address:* Ana Eva McLin, educational director, 866 West End Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To investigate, develop, demonstrate, propagate, and disseminate improved methods of child education, and to prepare teachers to serve the daily life of the children of preschool age (including nursery age) and children of primary grade. *Publications:* News bulletins (issued from time to time). *Membership:* About 200, open to persons interested in the growth of children, teachers, and parents and new developments in the field of education. *Meetings:* Annually, the last part of May.

Child Guidance. See Commonwealth Fund, Institute for Child Guidance.

Child Health Organization of America. See American Child Health Association.

Child Labor. See National Child Labor Committee.

Child Study Association of America (Inc.) (organized 1888. Known formerly as the Society for the Study of Child Nature and Federation for Child Study). *Address:* Sidonie M. Gruenberg, director, 54 West Seventy-fourth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To stimulate and further the education of adults in all that pertains to the moral, mental, and physical training and education of children. *Publications:* Child Study Monthly; Studies in Child Training; Outlines of Child Study; Selected List of Books for Parents and Teachers; Selected List of Music Books for Children. *Membership:* About 2,000, open to persons interested in the work of the organization. *Meetings:* Annually, the second Wednesday in November.

Child Welfare. See Child Conservation League of America; Child Welfare Committee of America, Inc.; Children's Foundation; Elizabeth McCormick Memorial Fund; Heckscher Foundation for Children; National Child Welfare Association.

Child Welfare Committee of America (Inc.) (organized 1925). *Address:* Edward F. Brown, secretary, 730 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To secure mothers' pension laws in States not having such provisions; to promote desirable amendments to existing mothers' allowance laws, to harmonize them with the maximum necessary protection of dependent children; to secure proper laws affecting adoption, boarding out, and placing out of dependent children; so far as possible, to secure home life for normal children in preference to sending them to institutions; and to aid in enforcement of mothers' aid laws and kindred legislation. *Publications:* Digest of laws and educational material on mothers' pensions and kindred topics. *Membership:* Board of directors of 15 members, State council comprising representatives in nearly every State in the Union. *Meetings:* Annually.

Children's Foundation (organized 1921). *Address:* Leroy C. Hensel, secretary, Valparaiso, Ind. *Purpose:* The study of the child and the dissemination

of knowledge promotive of the well-being of children. *Publications*: *The Child: His Nature and His Needs*.

Chinese Students Alliance in the United States (organized 1909 by a combination of the Chinese Students' Alliance of the Mid-West with the Chinese Students' Alliance of the Eastern States). *Address*: P. T. Chen, 85 Sachem Street, New Haven, Conn. *Purpose*: To labor for the general welfare of China, both at home and abroad, and to promote the common interests of the Chinese students in the United States of America. *Publications*: *The Chinese Students' Monthly*; *The Handbook of Chinese Students in the United States of America*; *The Chinese Students' Quarterly*; various pamphlets and circulars from time to time. *Membership*: About 2,000, open to Chinese students of good character. *Meetings*: Annually, in three sections; the western section in August; the eastern and mid-west sections in September.

Christian Education. *See under* Religious Education.

Church Boards of Education. *See* Council of Church Boards of Education.

Church Schools of the South. *See* Council of Church Schools of the South.

Citizenship. *See* American School Citizenship League.

Civic Associations. *See* American Civic Association; National Civic Federation.

Classical Association of New England (organized 1906). *Address*: M. N. Wetmore, secretary, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. *Purpose*: To promote the interest of classical studies and especially to improve classical teaching in school and in college by free discussion of its scope and methods, and to provide opportunities for better acquaintance and cooperation among classical teachers through meetings and discussions. *Publications*: *Bulletin* (annually), giving information about the association's financial condition, business transacted, abstracts of papers read at the annual meetings, and list of members. *Membership*: 510, open to persons interested in the classics and in the objects of the association upon the vote of the executive committee.

Classical Association of the Atlantic States (organized 1906 as the Classical Association of the Middle States and Maryland; name changed in 1907 to present name). *Address*: Charles Knapp, secretary, Barnard College, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote the classics—Greek and Roman; to unite all interested in the languages, the literatures, the art, and life of ancient Greece and ancient Rome. *Publications*: *Classical Weekly*. *Membership*: 849, open to persons interested in the languages of Greece and Rome. *Meetings*: Annually, in April or May.

Classical Association of the Middle West and South (organized 1905). *Address*: W. L. Carr, secretary, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose*: Educational. *Publications*: *The Classical Journal* (9 numbers a year). *Membership*: About 3,625, open to persons interested in the classics who are living within the territory. *Meetings*: Annually.

Southern Section (organized 1921). *Address*: A. Pelzer Wagener, secretary, Salem, Va. *Purpose*: The advancement of the classics. *Membership*: Open to all members of the parent association in the South.

Classical Association of the Pacific States, Northern Section (organized 1911, as Classical Association of Pacific Northwest; name changed in 1916 to present name). *Address*: Imogene Platt, secretary, Everett, Wash. *Purpose*: To further, by contact, mutual criticism and discussion, the effectiveness and spirit of classical teachers, and to promote the general state of classical studies. *Publications*: The association makes use of the national publication *Classical*

Journal. *Membership:* Open to all persons interested in classical studies.
Meetings: Annually.

Classical League. *See* American Classical League.

Classroom Teachers. *See* National Education Association, Department of Classroom Teachers.

College Art Association of America (organized 1912). *Address:* Stephen B. Luce, secretary, New York University, Washington Square, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote art in American colleges and universities. *Publications:* The Art Bulletin (quarterly). *Membership:* 400. *Meetings:* Annually, between Christmas and New Year's Day.

College Association of Pennsylvania. *See* Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States and Maryland.

College Association of the Middle States and Maryland. *See* Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States and Maryland.

College Conference on English in the Central Atlantic States (organized 1913). *Address:* E. P. Kuhl, secretary, Goucher College, Baltimore, Md. *Purpose:* To raise the standards of scholarship and to improve the teaching of English. *Membership:* 45 colleges and universities. *Meetings:* Annually, the Saturday following Thanksgiving.

College Directors of Physical Education for Women. *See* Western Society of College Directors of Physical Education for Women.

College Entrance Certificate Board. *See* New England College Entrance Certificate Board.

College Entrance Examination Board (organized 1900 as College Entrance Examination Board of the Middle States and Maryland; name changed in 1901 to present name). *Address:* Thomas S. Fiske, secretary, 431 West One hundred and seventeenth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To conduct college entrance examinations through the organized cooperation of colleges and secondary schools and to consider educational problems related thereto. *Publications:* Annual reports, bulletins of general information, definition of requirements, list of examination centers, bound volumes of question papers, etc. *Membership:* 45, open to colleges and universities that meet certain standards. *Meetings:* Annual meeting on the first Saturday in November, and spring meeting on the third Saturday in April.

College News Bureau. *See* American Association of College News Bureaus.

College Press Congress. *See* National College Press Congress.

College Teachers of Education. *See* National Society of College Teachers of Education; New England Association of College Teachers of Education.

College Women. *See* National Association of College Women.

Colleges. *See* Association of American Colleges; Association of American Colleges and High Schools of the Society of Jesus; Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States and Maryland; Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States; Association of Colleges for Negro Youth; New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools; North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools; Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools. *See also under* Universities.

Collegiate Alumnae. *See* American Association of University Women.

Collegiate Registrars. *See* American Association of Collegiate Registrars.

Collegiate Schools of Business. *See* American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business.

Colorado Education Association (organized 1874, as Colorado Teachers Association; name changed in 1917 to present name). *Address*: H. B. Smith, secretary, 520 Commonwealth Building, Denver, Colo. *Purpose*: To increase the efficiency of the schools, by promoting every wise educational movement, and dignifying the profession of teaching. *Publication*: Colorado School Journal (monthly). *Membership*: 6,796, open to any person interested in education. *Meetings*: Annually.

Colored Schools. See National Association of Teachers in Colored Schools. See also under Negroes.

Commerce Guilds. See National Federation of Commerce Guilds.

Commercial Economics. See Bureau of Commercial Economics.

Commercial Education. See American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business; Eastern Commercial Teachers Association; National Association of Accredited Commercial Schools; National Commercial Teachers Federation; National Education Association, Department of Business Education; National Federation of Commerce Guilds; New England High School Commercial Teachers Association; Southern Commercial Teachers Association.

Commission for Relief in Belgium (C. B. B.) Educational Foundation, Inc. (organized 1920). *Address*: Perrin C. Galpin, secretary, 42 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The exchange of intellectual ideas between Belgium and America through exchange fellowships, visiting professorships, etc.; and assistance to higher education in Belgium. *Publications*: Annual reports. *Membership*: 101. *Meetings*: Annually, in February.

Commission on Higher Institutions. See Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States.

Commission on Length of Elementary Education. See The Commonwealth Fund.

Commission on the Economy and Efficiency of Business Administration in City School Systems. See National Commission on the Economy and Efficiency of Business Administration in City School Systems.

Committee on Foreign Travel and Study. *Address*: Frederick B. Robinson, secretary, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote study abroad of American undergraduates, such study to be part of their liberal training and also to encourage education of foreign students in American institutions of higher learning—the object being to broaden the cultivation of individuals and to promote international good-will and understanding. *Membership*: 8 at present. The number is not fixed. Membership is by invitation.

Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students (organized 1911). *Address*: Charles D. Hurrey, secretary, 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To help foreign students after arrival in the United States to properly adjust themselves to American life, to give them information before their departure from their home countries, and to assist them in the ports upon arrival. *Publications*: The Japanese Student; Filipino Student Bulletin; The Russian Student; Chinese Student's Fellowship Notes; Korean Student Bulletin.

Committee on Materials of Instruction (organized 1926). *Address*: C. R. Mann, secretary, 26 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To direct a program which will involve the collection, analysis, interpretation, classification, and organization of materials which will serve as a reservoir upon which local school authorities may draw in carrying through a reorganization of their curriculum. *Membership*: 18.

The Commonwealth Fund (organized 1918). *Address:* Max Farrand, director of the Division of Education, 1 East Fifty-seventh Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* A charitable corporation organized to do something for the welfare of mankind. *Publications:* Annual reports, containing lists of publications resulting directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, from grants by the Commonwealth Fund.

Commission on Length of Elementary Education. *Address:* Charles H. Judd, chairman, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Institute for Child Guidance (to be established in 1927). *Address:* Lawson G. Lowrey. *Purpose:* To make possible further study and research in the field of mental hygiene for children, with special reference to the causes and methods of treatment of behavior problems; to provide facilities for the training of psychiatrists and graduate psychologists in practical child-guidance work. Annual fellowships for this purpose will be offered through the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, with which the Institute will be affiliated. To provide field training in child guidance for students in psychiatric social work at the New York School of Social Work and the Smith College School for Social Work. Both of these institutions will be affiliated with the Institute and will offer a number of fellowships in psychiatric social work provided by the Fund. To afford adequate clinical facilities for the thorough study and treatment of children presenting problems in behavior and mental hygiene. Cases will be accepted from parents, schools, and from various cooperating agencies.

Community Centers. See National Community Center Association.

Compulsory Education Officials. See National League of Compulsory Education Officials.

Conference of Deans of Men, Colleges of Western States (organized 1924). *Address:* Elmer L. Shirrell, secretary, University of Arizona, Tucson, Ariz. *Purpose:* To discuss affairs of mutual interest and problems in connection with the administration of the office of dean of men. *Membership:* About 20, open to deans of men in colleges or universities of the Western States or persons exercising the duties of that office. *Meetings:* Annually, in April.

Conference of Southern Mountain Workers (organized 1913). *Address:* Mrs. J. C. Campbell, secretary, Brasstown, Cherokee County, N. C. *Purpose:* To promote acquaintance among those interested in the welfare of the mountains; to discuss rural mountain problems, new methods and how to meet them and to call the attention of all to successful experiments. *Publications:* Proceedings and conferences for 1924 and 1925 (published in *Mountain Life and Work*, issued by Berea College, Berea, Ky.); *Adult Education in Scandinavia and America* (1924). *Membership:* No regular membership—about 200 usually attend the conference. Open to all persons interested in the mountains. *Meetings of trustees:* Annually, early in April.

Conference of Superintendents and Principals of American Schools for the Deaf (organized 1868). *Address:* A. C. Manning, secretary, School for the Deaf, Edgewood, Pittsburgh, Pa. *Purpose:* The discussion of all problems relating to the education of the deaf, care of the pupils, management of the schools, proper equipment, etc. *Publications:* *The American Annals of the Deaf* (bimonthly, published at Gallaudet College, Washington, D. C.). *Membership:* Open to superintendents and principals of schools for the deaf in the United States and Canada. *Meetings:* Usually once in three years.

Connecticut State Teachers Association (organized 1846). *Address:* Samuel P. Willard, secretary, State Capitol, Hartford, Conn. *Purpose:* To promote the

interests of popular education in Connecticut. *Publications*: Monographs on the teaching of reading and science. *Membership*: 8,984, open to teachers, school officers, and all other persons engaged in or interested in educational work upon the payment of membership dues.

The Constitution. *See* National Security League.

Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf (organized 1850 as Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf and Dumb). *Address*: Ignatius Bjorlee, secretary, School for the Deaf, Frederick, Md. *Purpose*: To secure the harmonious union in one organization of all persons actively engaged in educating the deaf in America; to provide for meetings or conventions and to support a periodical. *Publications*: American Annals of the Deaf (bi-monthly, published at Gallaudet College, Washington, D. C.); Proceedings of conventions (printed as Senate Documents). *Membership*: About 500, open to persons actively engaged in the work of educating the deaf. *Meetings*: Biennially.

Corporation Schools. *See* American Management Association.

Correspondence. *See* Peabody Foundation for International Education Correspondence.

Cosmopolitan Clubs. *See* Association of Cosmopolitan Clubs.

Council of Church Boards of Education (organized 1911). *Address*: Robert L. Kelly, executive secretary, 191 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote the cause of Christian education. The scope of the work includes (1) institutions connected with church boards of education; (2) religious work in tax-supported institutions; (3) ministerial preparation and supply; (4) other activities of the various boards. *Publications*: Christian Education (monthly, except during the summers). *Membership*: 20 Protestant boards of education, representing 16,000,000 church members and 400 affiliated colleges, open to those actively promoting Christian education under organized Protestant church auspices. *Meetings*: Annually, usually the second week in January.

Council of Church Schools of the South (organized 1922). *Address*: Alfred R. Bond, secretary, 517 North Twenty-second Street, Birmingham, Ala. *Purpose*: To foster education under denominational control of all evangelical denominations. *Membership*: Open to representatives of church boards of education and denominational schools.

Council of Parental Education. *See* National Council of Parental Education.

Council of State Superintendents and Commissioners of Education (organized 1920). *Address*: A. B. Hill, secretary, Little Rock, Ark. *Purpose*: To unify State school work. *Membership*: Open to members of State departments of education. *Meetings*: Annually, with the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association.

Council on Education. *See* American Council on Education.

Council on Education for Journalism (organized 1923). *Address*: Willard G. Bleyer, chairman, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. *Purpose*: To formulate and to assist in maintaining standards of instruction in journalism in American colleges and universities. *Publications*: Principles and Standards of Education for Journalism. *Membership*: 5, appointed by the American Association of Teachers of Journalism and the Association of American Schools and Departments of Journalism. *Meetings*: Annually, in December.

Council on Immigrant Education (organized 1921). *Address*: Robert T. Hill, secretary, 280 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote cooperative and more effective service among organizations and agencies con-

cerned with the education, naturalization, and assimilation of the foreign-born in New York. *Publications:* Bulletins (irregularly). *Membership:* 160 constituent member organizations (eligibility for membership depends on interest, activity, and cooperation).

Council on Medical Education and Hospitals. *See* American Medical Association, Council on Medical Education and Hospitals.

Country Life Association. *See* American Country Life Association.

Crippled Children. *See* International Society for Crippled Children; National Association of Teachers of Crippled Children.

Curriculum. *See* Committee on Materials of Instruction.

Dancing. *See* American National Association, Masters of Dancing; American Society of Teachers of Dancing.

Deaf. *See* American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf; American Federation of Organizations for the Hard of Hearing; Conference of Superintendents and Principals of American Schools for the Deaf; Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf; Society of Progressive Oral Advocates.

Deans. *See* Conference of Deans of Men, Colleges of Western States; National Association of Deans and Advisors of Men; National Association of Deans of Women; National Education Association, Department of Deans of Women.

Delinquent Children. *See* Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency; National Conference of Juvenile Agencies; National Probation Association.

Dental Educational Council of America (organized 1901). *Address:* Albert L. Middley, secretary, 1108 Union Trust Building, Providence, R. I. *Purpose:* To advance dental education by setting minimum standards for Class A and Class B dental schools and classifying the dental schools of the United States. *Publications:* Minimum Requirements for Class A Dental Schools; classification list; and reports of the council. *Membership:* 18, 6 from the National Association of Dental Examiners; 6 from the Association of American Dental Schools; and 6 from the American Dental Association. *Meetings:* Usually in August and November.

Dental Faculties Association of American Universities. *See* American Association of Dental Schools.

Dental Health. *See* International Dental Health Foundation for Children, Inc.

Dental Schools. *See* American Association of Dental Schools.

Department of Superintendence. *See* National Education Association, Department of Superintendence.

Dependent Children. *See* National Conference of Juvenile Agencies.

Directors' Guild. *See* Association of Directors and Ministers of Religious Education.

District of Columbia. *See* Education Association of the District of Columbia.

Domestic Science. *See under* Home Economics.

Drama League of America (organized 1910). *Address:* George Junkin, secretary, 59 East Van Buren Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To stimulate interest in the drama; to encourage and support such plays as may be deemed worthy; to disseminate information concerning the drama and its literature and to

coordinate the amateur efforts of the country. *Publications:* The Drama; popular study courses, play lists, bibliographies, special articles. *Membership:* About 8,500, open to any one. *Meetings:* Annually, in April.

Eastern Arts Association (formed in 1910 by the union of the Eastern Art Teachers Association and the Eastern Manual Training Teachers Association). *Address:* F. E. Mathewson, secretary, Dickinson High School, Jersey City, N. J. *Purpose:* To promote all forms of "arts" instruction in the district covered by the association—east of Ohio and north of Virginia. *Publications:* Proceedings (annually); monthly news-letter (from October to April). *Membership:* 1,326, open to persons interested in any way in the promotion of "Arts." *Meetings:* Annually.

Eastern Association of Physics Teachers (organized 1895). *Address:* George A. Cushman, secretary, English High School, Boston, Mass. *Purpose:* To promote the attainment of greater efficiency in the teaching of physics in the secondary schools. *Publications:* Reports of meetings. *Membership:* 160, open to persons interested in the teaching of physics. *Meetings:* Annually.

Eastern Commercial Teachers Association (organized 1896?). *Address:* Seth B. Carlin, secretary, Packard Commercial School, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To deliberate upon the best interests of our calling, and to freely discuss the methods in use, with the purpose of deriving therefrom mutual help and strength. *Membership:* About 700, open to persons regularly engaged in the work of teaching, or in the administration of an educational system or institution, or in conducting an educational publication. *Meetings:* Annually, the Thursday, Friday and Saturday preceding Easter.

Eastern Manual Training Teachers Association. See Eastern Arts Association.

Eastern Music Supervisors' Conference (organized 1917). *Address:* George G. Abbott, president, Schenectady, N. Y. *Purpose:* Educational, protective, and social. *Publications:* Eastern School Music Herald (published at Ithaca, N. Y.) *Membership:* 600, open to persons engaged in teaching or supervision of music in public schools, normal schools, preparatory schools, and colleges. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in March. This organization will adopt a biennial plan of meeting after next year.

Eastern Society of the Association of Directors of Physical Education for Women in Colleges and Universities (organized 1914). *Address:* Elsie von Borjes, secretary-treasurer, Goucher College, Baltimore, Md. *Purpose:* Now developing into a body for research. *Membership:* 35, open to directors of physical education in colleges and universities accepted by the American Association of University Women. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in April.

Economics. See Northwestern Association of Government, History, and Economics Teachers; Pollak Foundation for Economic Research.

Economy and Efficiency of Business Administration in City School Systems. See National Commission on the Economy and Efficiency of Business Administration in City School Systems.

Editors. See American Association of Agricultural College Editors.

Education. See American Association for the Advancement of Science, Section Q; American Council on Education; General Education Board; International Education Board; National Education Association, National Council on Education; National Society for Broader Education; National Society for the Study of Education; National Society of College Teachers of Education; New England Association of College Teachers of Education.

Education Association of the District of Columbia (organized 1921). *Address:* Grace G. Meyer, secretary, Park View School, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To advance the cause of education in the public and private schools in the District of Columbia and to further the professional interests and fellowship of the various educational workers in all departments of the General Government. *Publications:* Bulletins. *Membership:* Open to teachers in public and private schools, professors in universities, and also educationists employed in the various branches of the Federal Government.

Education Departments. *See* Association of Departments of Education in State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges.

Educational Association of the Methodist Episcopal Church (organized 1891 as the Association of College Presidents and Principals of Secondary Schools of the Methodist Episcopal Church). *Address:* A. W. Harris, secretary, 150 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To cultivate acquaintance; to strengthen the bond of unity between Methodist institutions of learning; to consider matters of common interest; and to promote the work of Christian education. *Publications:* Annual reports. *Membership:* 140, open to any college, university, theological seminary or secondary school in affiliation with or under the control of the Methodist Episcopal Church, which maintains entrance and graduation requirements equal to those laid down by the University Senate (the standardizing body of the Methodist Episcopal Church). *Meetings:* Annually, in January.

Educational Association of West Virginia. *See* West Virginia State Education Association.

Educational Experiments. *See* Bureau of Educational Experiments.

Educational Fund Commission. *See* Henry C. Frick Educational Commission.

Educational Method. *See* National Conference on Educational Method.

Educational Press Association of America (organized 1895). *Address:* George L. Towne, secretary, 1126 Q Street, Lincoln, Nebr. *Publications:* Educational magazines. *Membership:* 54, open to journals having three years' successful publication. *Meetings:* Annually, in February.

Educational Research. *See* National Research Association.

Educational Secretaries Association of the Young Men's Christian Association of North America. *Address:* H. F. Hancox, secretary, 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote fellowship among those engaged in directing association educational work; to hold conferences relating to their work; to recommend to the educational council legislation that will be beneficial to the United Y. M. C. A. schools; to study and present to the Young Men's Christian Association the social significance of the association educational work; to recommend to the educational council and its executives methods of selecting and training personnel for the local schools; and to assist United Y. M. C. A. schools in the many research problems that are and will be undertaken. *Membership:* About 100 active members, open to local, State, and international educational secretaries and assistants.

Educational Sociology. *See* National Society for the study of Educational Sociology.

Elementary Education. *See* The Commonwealth Fund, Commission on Length of Elementary Education; National Education Association, Department of Elementary School Principals.

Elizabeth McCormick Memorial Fund (organized 1908, incorporated 1913). *Address:* Mary E. Murphy, director, 848 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To improve the condition of child life in the United States. This

organization maintains a national file of open-air schools, and on request furnishes information concerning construction, standardized equipment, and methods for such schools. It cooperates with social agencies and institutions in establishing standards for the physical care and welfare of children. *Publications:* Miscellaneous publications on the health and physical welfare of children. *Membership:* Board of trustees of 6 members.

Engineering Economics Foundation. *Address:* Hollis Godfrey, president, 3 Joy Street, Boston, Mass. *Purpose:* This organization is a research foundation established on university principles. It is a private institution, supported by private funds, and is in contact with universities, research foundations, professional schools and colleges, both in the United States and foreign countries. It works in the field, where the men are engaged in the actual personal problems of their daily work, not in academic halls, where men are concerned with the problems of preparing for practice. It works in three divisions: (1) The civilian staff college division; (2) the division of industrial staff education; and (3) the extension division.

Engineering Education. See Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education.

English. See College Conference on English in the Central Atlantic States; Inland Empire Education Association, Council of English; National Council of Teachers of English; New England Association of Teachers of English.

Examination Board. See College Entrance Examination Board; Secondary School Examination Board.

Exceptional Children. See International Council for the Education of Exceptional Children. See also under Delinquent Children.

Experiment Stations. See Association of Land-Grant Colleges.

Experimental Education. See Bureau of Educational Experiments; Progressive Education Association.

Extension Education. See National University Extension Association. See also under Adult Education.

Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America (organized 1902). *Address:* A. C. Davis, secretary, R. 3, Box 181, Springfield, Mo. *Purpose:* To educate farmers in cooperative practices. *Publications:* Each State union has an official organ usually published weekly. *Membership:* Open to white farmers and those actively identified with rural problems. *Meetings:* Annually, the third Tuesday of November.

Federated Council on Art Education (organized 1925). *Address:* Leon L. Winslow, secretary, Carrollton and Lafayette Avenues, Baltimore, Md. *Purpose:* The function of the council is limited to problems of investigation and recommendation. It is at present engaged in making scientific studies in the various fields of art education including elementary, secondary, collegiate, and vocational. *Publications:* Report of the president; Aims and Purposes of the Council; Report on College Art. *Membership:* 7 organizations, as follows: American Federation of Arts, American Institute of Architects, Association of Art Museum Directors, College Art Association, Eastern Arts Association, Pacific Arts Association, and Western Arts Association. Each of the member organizations elects or appoints 3 representatives; one representative retires each year and is replaced by a new appointee. *Meetings:* Annually, in December.

Federation for Child Study. See Child Study Association of America.

Federation of Catholic College Clubs (organized 1915). *Address:* Thomas R. Swain, president, 635 West One hundred and fifteenth Street, New York.

N. Y. Purpose: Educational. **Publications:** Newman Monthly (formerly Newman Quarterly). **Membership:** 88—regular membership open to colleges and universities; associate membership open to any institution of learning that has the equivalent of four years of high school as prerequisite for entrance. **Meetings:** Annually, the second week in January.

Federation of Teachers. *See* American Federation of Teachers.

Feeble-minded. *See* American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded; National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

Fellowships. *See* American Field Service Fellowships for French Universities; C. R. B. Educational Foundation, Inc.; John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation.

Floriculture. *See* Barnes Foundation.

Florida Education Association (organized about 1905). **Address:** A. B. Johnson, secretary, Court House, Orlando, Fla. **Purpose:** To improve educational advantages in the State, and to raise requirements of teachers. **Publications:** Journal of the Florida Education Association. **Membership:** About 5,000, open to all persons paying annual dues. **Meetings:** Annually, during the Christmas holidays.

Foreign Students. *See* Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students.

Foreign Travel. *See* The Albert Kahn Foundation for the Foreign Travel of American Teachers; Committee on Foreign Travel and Study.

Forestry. *See* American Forestry Association; American Tree Association.

Franciscan Educational Conference (organized 1919). **Address:** Rev. Felix M. Kirsch, secretary, Catholic University, Washington, D. C. **Purpose:** To encourage the spirit of mutual helpfulness among the Franciscan educators of the United States and Canada; to advance by study and discussion the educational work of the Franciscans; to offer means and incentives toward the advancement of learning and the pursuit of literary work among the Franciscan fathers. **Publications:** Proceedings and papers (annually); Franciscan Studies. **Membership:** 2,000, open to members of one of the three branches of the Franciscan order, popularly known as Franciscans, Conventuals, and Capuchins. **Meetings:** Annually.

Fraternities. *See* Interfraternity Conference; National Pan-Hellenic Congress; National Undergraduate Interfraternity Conference.

French Teachers. *See* Société des Professeurs Français en Amérique.

French Universities. *See* American Field Service Fellowships for French Universities.

French Universities Post, American Legion (organized 1920). **Address:** Lieut. Norman C. Preston, 225 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. **Purpose:** Liaison for former groups of A. E. F. soldier-students at Grenoble, Montpellier, Serbonne, Toulouse, Lyon, Clermont-Ferrand, and Poitiers; to promote educational understanding with faculties through the national office of the French universities in New York. **Membership:** 50 actively interested. Membership open to those members of the A. E. F. who attended any of the above universities during the first half of 1919. **Meetings:** Annually, the second week in November.

Frick Education Commission. *See* Henry C. Frick Educational Commission.
Gardens. *See* School Garden Association of America.

General Education Board (organized 1902). **Address:** W. W. Brierley, secretary, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y. **Purpose:** To promote education within

the United States, without distinction of race, sex, or creed. *Publications:* Reports; studies; occasional papers. *Membership:* 17. *Meetings:* Annually, the Thursday preceding Thanksgiving.

Geographic Society. See National Geographic Society.

Geography Teachers. See National Council of Geography Teachers.

Georgia Education Association (organized 1867 as Georgia Teachers Association; name changed to Georgia Educational Association, and later to present name). *Address:* Kyle T. Alfriend, secretary, Forsyth, Ga. *Purpose:* To promote educational progress and professional ethics. *Publications:* Annual proceedings and quarterly bulletins of information. *Membership:* 7,335, open to all white teachers and others interested. *Meetings:* Annually.

Girls. See National Association of Principals of Schools for Girls. See also under Women.

Governing Boards of State Universities. See Association of Governing Boards of State Universities and Allied Institutions.

Government. See Northwestern Association of Government, History and Economics Teachers.

Guggenheim Foundation. See John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation.

Gymnasium Directors. See Society of Directors of Physical Education in Colleges.

Hard of Hearing. See American Federation of Organizations of the Hard of Hearing.

Harmon Foundation (Inc.) (incorporated 1922). *Address:* Mary B. Brady, secretary, 140 Nassau Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote the well-being of mankind throughout the United States. Charitable and humanitarian. *Publications:* News bulletin; yearbook; studies on student loans and the permanency of land for recreation uses. *Membership:* 7 directors (all members of the Harmon family); 160 honorary members. The board of directors at the present time is composed entirely of immediate members of the Harmon family. Student borrowers who have repaid their loans in accordance with the terms of their contract are voted honorary membership in the foundation. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Monday in February.

Harris Foundation for the Study of International Relations (organized 1923). *Address:* Quincy Wright, secretary, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* The promotion of a better understanding on the part of American citizens of the other peoples of the world, thus establishing a basis for improved international relations and a more enlightened world order. *Publications:* Books on foreign countries.

Harvard Clubs. See Associated Harvard Clubs.

Headmasters' Association (organized 1892). *Address:* Stanley R. Yarnell, Friends School, Germantown, Pa. *Purpose:* To increase the opportunities for mutual acquaintance among headmasters, for the interchange of views on matters of common interest to secondary schools. *Membership:* 100, open to persons who are active headmasters. *Meetings:* Annually.

Headmistresses Association of the Middle West (organized 1914). *Address:* Mary E. Raymond, Hathaway-Brown School, Cleveland, Ohio. *Purpose:* To study common problems in education. *Membership:* 22, open to any principal of a good school for girls in the Middle West. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in October.

Health. *See* American Child Health Association; American Student Health Association.

Heckscher Foundation for Children (incorporated 1921). *Address:* Alfred M. Kerchley, secretary, 1 East One hundred and fourth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote the welfare of children in the State of New York and elsewhere throughout the United States of America. *Publications:* Occasional leaflets and other prints, illustrative of the activities. *Membership:* 24 (life); 6 (patrons); 1 (subscribing); 6 (associate); and 19 (annual). *Meetings:* Annually, the last Thursday in January.

Henry C. Frick Educational Commission (organized 1909 as the Educational Fund Commission; name changed in 1916 to present name). *Address:* George W. Gerwig, secretary, 439 Union Trust Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. *Purpose:* The improvement of public education. *Membership:* 7 (membership is for lifetime, and vacancies are filled by the choice of all members).

Herbart Society. *See* National Society for the Study of Education.

High School Supervisors. *See* National Association of High School Supervisors and Inspectors.

High Schools. *See under* Secondary Schools.

Highway Education. *See* American Highway Educational Bureau; Highway Education Board.

Highway Education Board (organized 1920 as Highway and Highway Transport Education Committee; name changed in 1923 to present name). *Address:* Walton C. John, secretary, U. S. Bureau of Education, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To investigate standards of highway engineering and highway transport in colleges and universities and to stimulate through the schools safety education and the economics of highway transport. *Membership:* 8.

Hirsch Fund. *See* Baron de Hirsch Fund.

History Teachers. *See* Association of History Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland; New England History Teachers Association; Northwestern Association of Government, History, and Economics Teachers.

Home and School Visitors. *See* National Association of Visiting Teachers.

Home Economics. *See* American Home Economics Association; New England Home Economics Association.

Home Education. *See* National Committee on Home Education.

Honor Society. *See* National Honor Society.

Hospitals. *See* American Medical Association, Council on Medical Education and Hospitals.

Humane Education. *See* American Humane Education Society.

Humanistic Studies. *See* American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies.

Idaho State Teachers Association (organized 1891). *Address:* Lura V. Paine, secretary, Boise, Idaho. *Purpose:* To promote the welfare of public education and the interests of the teaching profession. *Publications:* Idaho Teacher (monthly, published at Caldwell, Idaho). *Membership:* 3,000, open to any person who is a teacher or a supporter of public education. *Meetings:* Annually.

Illinois State Teachers Association (organized 1853, incorporated 1890—known as the State Teachers Institute for 3 or 4 years). *Address:* R. C. Moore, secretary, Carlinville, Ill. *Purpose:* To promote the welfare of the teachers of the State; to encourage good fellowship and unity of thought and action among them; and to further in every possible way the educational

Interests of the Commonwealth. *Publications*: The Illinois Teacher (monthly); occasional bulletins. *Membership*: 32,210, open to any person in Illinois interested in education. *Meetings*: Annually.

Immigrant Education. *See* Baron de Hirsch Fund; Council on Immigrant Education. *See also under* Adult Education.

Indiana State Teachers' Association (organized 1853). *Address*: Charles O. Williams, secretary, 208 Claypool Hotel, Indianapolis, Ind. *Purpose*: Educational-professional. *Publications*: The Indiana Teacher (9 numbers a year). *Membership*: 14,442, open to any person interested in education. *Meetings*: Annually.

Industrial Education. *See* American Vocational Association; Southern Industrial Educational Association.

Industrial Relations Association of America. *See* American Management Association.

Industrial Union. *See* Women's Educational and Industrial Union.

Inland Empire Education Association (organized 1897 as Inland Empire Teachers Association; name changed in 1923 to present name). *Address*: J. A. Burke, secretary, Spokane, Wash. *Purpose*: To advance the cause of education. *Publications*: Minimum Essentials in English. *Membership*: 2,500, open to persons interested in education. *Meetings*: Annually, in April.

Council of English (organized 1916). *Address*: Emma E. Clarke, secretary, North Central High School, Spokane, Wash. *Purpose*: To deal with problems of English teachers in Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and Montana. *Publications*: Minimum Requirements in Mechanics of English. *Membership*: 110, open to any teacher of English in high school, normal school, or college in the four States. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Thursday in April.

Institute for Child Guidance. *See* Commonwealth Fund, Institute for Child Guidance.

Institute of Arts and Letters. *See* National Institute of Arts and Letters

Institute of International Education (organized 1919). *Address*: 522 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote international good-will through educational agencies. *Publications*: Bulletins, etc.

Institute of Social and Religious Research. *Address*: Galen M. Fisher, executive secretary, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Interfraternity Conference (organized 1909). *Address*: L. Klaus, 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The discussion of questions of mutual interest to men's general college fraternities and the presenting to member fraternities such recommendations as the conference shall deem wise, it being understood that the functions of the conference shall be purely advisory. *Publications*: Interfraternity Conference Minutes (hereafter to be called Interfraternity Conference Yearbook). *Membership*: 54 general college fraternities of national reputation, open to fraternities meeting certain conditions as set forth in the by-laws. *Meetings*: Annually, the Friday and Saturday following Thanksgiving.

International Cooperation. *See* American National Committee on International Intellectual Cooperation; American University Union; Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students; Harris Foundation for the Study of International Relations; Institute of International Education; World Federation of Education Associations.

International Council for the Education of Exceptional Children (organized 1922). *Address*: M. La Vonia Warner, executive secretary, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio. *Purpose*: For constructive study and promotion of the edu-

educational needs and opportunities of exceptional children, gifted and handicapped; in uniting those interested in the educational problems of the "special child"; in emphasizing the education of the "special child"—rather than his identification or classification; and in establishing professional standards for teachers in the field of special education. *Publications*: First annual proceedings; addresses (published in *Ungraded*, 17 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y.) *Membership*: 1,000, open to any teacher, principal, supervisor, superintendent, director, or other person interested or engaged in the education of exceptional children in any country upon the payment of dues. *Meetings*: Annually, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

International Council of Religious Education (organized 1922 by merger of the International Sunday School Association and the Sunday School Council of Evangelical Denominations). *Address*: Hugh S. Magill, general secretary, 1516 Mallers Building, 5 South Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: Co-operative work in religious education. This organization is the accredited agency of 36 Protestant denominations and 56 State and provincial councils of religious education in the United States and Canada. *Publications*: *International Journal of Religious Education* (monthly). *Meetings*: Annually, in February.

International Dental Health Foundation for Children, Inc. *Address*: Dr. Louise C. Bull, director, 755 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: Dedicated to public health service and education in nutrition and the home care of teeth for the children of to-day who will be the parents of the future. *Publications*: *Dental Scout Scrap Books*; *Dental Riddlegrams*; *Say It with Pearls*, a three-chapter motion picture.

International Education. See *Institute of International Education*.

International Education Board (incorporated 1923). *Address*: W. W. Briarley, secretary, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The advancement of education. There is no legal restriction as to the country or manner in which its funds are to be expended for this general purpose. *Publications*: Annual reports. *Membership*: 9, elected by the board. *Meetings*: Annually, in November.

International Federation of Catholic Alumnae (organized 1914). *Address*: Florence A. Colford, executive secretary, Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To bring into communication the alumnae associations of Catholic high schools, colleges, and universities, for the purpose of upholding the ideal of Catholic womanhood and of extending Catholic education, Catholic literature, and Catholic social service. *Publications*: Quarterly bulletin. *Membership*: 437 alumnae associations; 60,000 individual members, open to the alumnae of Catholic high schools, colleges, and universities. *Meetings*: Biennially, in October.

International Federation of University Women (organized 1919). *Address*: Virginia C. Gildersleeve, president, Barnard College, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote understanding and friendship between the university women of the nations of the world, and by this means to further their common interests and develop between their countries sympathy and mutual helpfulness. *Publications*: Reports of council meetings and conferences; occasional papers. *Membership*: 23 national federations—about 30,000 individuals, open to national federations of women graduates of universities. *Meetings*: Biennially.

International Intellectual Cooperation. See *American National Committee on International Intellectual Cooperation*.

International Kindergarten Union (organized 1892). *Address:* Lee Verne Crabtree, executive secretary, 1201 Sixteenth Street NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To spread knowledge of the kindergarten movement; promote the establishment of kindergartens; elevate the standard of training of kindergarten-primary teachers. *Publications:* Childhood Education (monthly); annual reports; Selected List of Poetry and Stories. *Membership:* About 20,000. Active membership consists of branch societies, whose purpose is to promote kindergarten-primary movement. Associate membership consists of individuals interested in the kindergarten-primary movement. *Meetings:* Annually, in April or May.

International Narcotic Education Association, Inc. *Address:* Richmond P. Hobson, 4315^{1/2} West Second Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

International Relations. *See* Harris Foundation for the Study of International Relations.

International Society for Crippled Children (organized 1914 as National Society for Crippled Children; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address:* Harry H. Howett, executive secretary, 800 Lorain County Bank Building, Elyria, Ohio. *Purpose:* To stimulate the organization and development of State, provincial and national societies for the advancement of the welfare of cripples; to assist such societies and other organizations, affiliated with the international society, in their plans and purposes to locate, provide treatment for, educate, and find vocations for cripples within their geographical limits; and to serve as an agency for the collection, compilation, and distribution of information and data relative to the needs of the physically handicapped. *Publications:* The Crippled Child (bimonthly); The Care, Cure, and Education of the Crippled Child (1924). *Membership:* 25,000 affiliated (est.); 475 other paid members; open to individuals who are voting members of affiliated organizations, and others who contribute. *Meetings:* Next meeting in February, 1927.

International Sunday School Association. *See* International Council of Religious Education.

Interscholastic Press Association. *See* Central Interscholastic Press Association.

Iowa State Teachers Association (organized 1854). *Address:* Charles F. Pye, secretary, 505 Youngerman Building, Des Moines, Iowa. *Purpose:* To have the teaching profession of the State of Iowa sanely organized and functioning. *Publications:* Midland Schools (monthly). *Membership:* 18,000, open to any person interested in educational advancement. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Thursday, Friday, and Saturday in November.

Italian. *See* American Association of Teachers of Italian.

Jeanes Foundation. *See* Negro Rural School Fund, Jeanes Foundation.

Jesuit Schools. *See* Association of American Colleges and High Schools of the Society of Jesus.

John F. Slater Fund (organized 1882). *Address:* Gertrude C. Mann, secretary, Box 418, Charlottesville, Va. *Purpose:* To promote negro education in the South, by aid of colleges and public high schools. *Publications:* Annual proceedings and reports; occasional papers. *Membership:* 12 trustees, including the president. *Meetings:* Annually, the fourth Tuesday in April.

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation (organized 1925). *Address:* Henry Allen Moe, secretary, Room 2300, Pershing Square Building, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To add to the educational, literary, artistic, and scientific power of this country, and also to provide for the cause of better international understanding. The income of the fund is to be used to provide opportunities

for both men and women to carry on advanced study in any field of knowledge, or in any of the fine arts, including music.

Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency (organized 1921). *Address*: Graham R. Taylor, secretary, 50 East Forty-second Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote the adoption of sound methods for the prevention of delinquency, with particular reference to psychiatric clinics, visiting teacher work, and training for these and similar services; to conduct related studies, education, and publication; and to interpret the work of the Commonwealth Fund Program for the Prevention of Delinquency, in which program the joint committee is one of four cooperating agencies. *Publications*: Eight special studies. *Membership*: 11. *Meetings*: Annually, the second Monday in November.

Journalism. See American Association of Teachers of Journalism; Association of American Schools and Departments of Journalism; Council on Education for Journalism.

Juilliard Musical Foundation (organized 1921). *Address*: Eugene A. Noble, secretary, 49 East Fifty-second Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To aid and benefit musical education in the United States. *Membership*: Five trustees. *Meetings*: Annually, the fourth Thursday in April.

The Julius Rosenwald Fund (organized 1917). *Address*: Francis W. Shepardson, secretary, Homan Avenue and Arthington Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: For charitable, scientific, educational, and religious purposes. *Publications*: Occasional bulletins and leaflets. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Monday in October.

Junior Colleges. See American Association of Junior Colleges.

Junior Red Cross. See American National Red Cross.

Juvenile Agencies. See National Conference of Juvenile Agencies.

Kahn Foundation for the Foreign Travel of American Teachers. See The Albert Kahn Foundation for the Foreign Travel of American Teachers.

Kansas State Teachers' Association (organized 1863). *Address*: F. L. Pinte, secretary, 923 Kansas Avenue, Topeka, Kans. *Purpose*: To improve educational conditions in Kansas. *Publications*: The Kansas Teacher and Western School Journal (monthly). *Membership*: 15,949, open to persons in Kansas interested in education. *Meetings*: Annually.

Kentucky Education Association (organized 1859 as Kentucky Association of Teachers; name changed in 1870 to State Teachers' Association; changed again in 1894 to Kentucky Educational Association; and again in 1925 to present name). *Address*: R. E. Williams, secretary, 319-20 Starks Building, Louisville, Ky. *Purpose*: To promote the general educational welfare of the State by serving the children of the Commonwealth, fostering professional zeal, advancing educational standards, establishing and maintaining helpful friendly relationships, and protecting and advancing the interests of its members. *Publications*: The K. E. A. Bulletin; the K. E. A. Journal; and the Kentucky School Journal (monthly). *Membership*: 9,965, open to any person interested in educational work. *Meetings*: Annually.

Kindergarten-Primary Council of the West (organized 1925). *Address*: Barbara Greenwood, secretary, Southern Branch of the University of California, Los Angeles, Calif. *Purpose*: To unify the kindergarten-primary interests west of the Rocky Mountains; to eventually develop an organization capable of studying and helping solve the peculiar kindergarten-primary problems of this section of the United States; to form an organization able to hold conventions so that the western teachers may be brought together in order that they may get the benefits of contact with big ideas and people and not suffer as

they have in the past because of their isolation. *Membership*: 50, open to any kindergarten or primary teacher. *Meetings*: Annually, in July or August.

Kindergartens. See International Kindergarten Union; Kindergarten-Primary Council of the West; National Education Association, Department of Kindergarten Education; National Kindergarten Association.

Land-Grant Colleges. See Association of Departments of Education in State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges; Association of Land-Grant Colleges.

7 **Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial** (organized 1918). *Address*: Beardsley Ruml, director, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: Philanthropic and educational. *Publications*: Annual reports. *Membership*: 8 (elective). *Meetings*: Annually, the fourth Tuesday in February.

Law Schools. See American Bar Association, Section of Legal Education; Association of American Law Schools.

Learned Societies. See American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies.

7 **Leopold Schepp Foundation** (organized 1925). *Address*: Philip Ritter, director, 225 West Thirty-fourth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To encourage the best impulses in a boy's life; to help in a substantial way those who wish to make the most of their opportunities. The foundation invites boys of 13, 14, and 15 years of age to sign the required pledge to abstain from gambling and drinking, provided it is their honest intention to keep the pledge faithfully for three years, when they will be entitled to receive the sum of \$200 each. The foundation awards five annual scholarships to boys and the income of \$1,000,000 for scholarships for girls. *Membership*: 900. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Wednesday in May.

Letters. See American Academy of Arts and Letters; National Institute of Arts and Letters.

Library Associations. See American Library Association; New England School Libraries Association.

Library Schools. See American Library Association, Board of Education for Librarianship; Association of American Library Schools.

Loan Funds. See Student Loan Funds.

Louisiana Teachers Association (organized 1892 as the Louisiana State Educational Association; name changed in 1900 to Louisiana Public Teachers Association; changed again in 1912 to Louisiana State Teachers Association; and later to present name). *Address*: P. H. Griffith, executive secretary, Louisiana National Bank Building, Baton Rouge, La. *Purpose*: To make teaching a recognized profession and to give the children of the State professional educational services. *Publications*: Journal of Louisiana Teachers Association (monthly); pamphlets and bulletins. *Membership*: 7,200, open to any white teacher in a public or private school. *Meetings*: Annually.

Lutheran Educational Conference. See National Lutheran Educational Conference.

McCormick Memorial Fund. See Elizabeth McCormick Memorial Fund.

Maine Teachers Association (organized 1902 as Maine Pedagogical Society). *Address*: Adelbert W. Gordon, secretary, State department of education, Augusta, Me. *Purpose*: To advance the cause of education. *Publications*: Journal of proceedings. *Membership*: About 5,770, open to teachers and other persons who are actively associated with educational institutions or otherwise interested in the cause of education. *Meetings*: Annually.

Management Association. See American Management Association.

Manual Training. See Eastern Arts Association; Western Arts Association.

Marketing. See National Association of Teachers of Marketing and Advertising.

Mary Gaston Barnwell Foundation (organized 1922). *Address:* Joseph Faltermayer, secretary, Philadelphia Trust Company, Philadelphia, Pa. *Purpose:* For the benefit of the students and graduates of the Central High School of Philadelphia. *Publications:* The Barnwell Bulletin; Leaflets.

Maryland State Teachers Association (organized 1866). *Address:* Samuel P. North, president, Lexington Building, Baltimore, Md. *Purpose:* A clearing house for educational matters. *Publications:* Annual proceedings. *Membership:* 2,000, open to persons engaged in educational work in Maryland; associate members and honorary members may be elected from the friends of education. *Meetings:* Annually.

Massachusetts Association. See New England Association of School Superintendents.

Massachusetts Teachers Federation (organized 1911). *Address:* Stanley R. Oldham, secretary, Arlington, Mass. *Purpose:* To promote education and the welfare of the teachers of the State. *Publications:* Common Ground (8 numbers a year). *Membership:* 15,386, open to teachers or educational organizations. *Meetings:* Annually.

Materials of Instruction. See Committee on Materials of Instruction.

Mathematics. See American Federation of Teachers of the Mathematical and the Natural Sciences; Association of Teachers of Mathematics in New England; Association of Teachers of Mathematics in the Middle States and Maryland; Central Association of Science and Mathematics Teachers; National Committee on Mathematical Requirements; National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.

Medical Association. See American Medical Association.

Medical Education. See American Medical Association, Council on Medical Education and Hospitals; Association of American Medical Colleges.

Memorial Fund Association. See Milbank Memorial Fund.

Mental Hygiene. See Commonwealth Fund, Institute for Child Guidance; National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

Methodist Episcopal Church. See Educational Association of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Michigan State Teachers Association (organized 1852). *Address:* E. T. Cameron, secretary, 809 Prudden Building, Lansing, Michigan. *Purpose:* To promote educational interests and elevate the profession of teaching. *Publications:* Michigan Education Journal and Michigan State Teachers Association Bulletins. *Membership:* 24,900, open to any person interested in educational work upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually.

Middle States and Maryland. See Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States and Maryland; Association of History Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland; Association of Modern Language Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland; Association of Teachers of Mathematics in the Middle States and Maryland; Classical Association of the Atlantic States; College Entrance Examination Board.

Middle-West Society of Physical Education (organized 1912). *Address:* Floyd A. Rowe, secretary, Board of Education, Cleveland, Ohio. *Purpose:* To promote physical education. *Publications:* The Physical Educator. *Membership:* 500, open to persons engaged in physical education work. *Meetings:* Annually, in March or April.

Mid-West Camp Directors Association. See Camp Directors' Association.

Mid-West Federation of State High School Athletic Associations. See National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations.

Mid-West Society of Directors of Physical Education for Women (organized 1917). *Address:* Mary R. McKee, secretary, University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo. *Purpose:* To consider the problems and to advance the interests of physical education for women. *Publications:* Annual reports (for members only). *Membership:* 34, open to persons having three years' teaching experience who are actively engaged in teaching in a college or university on the undifferentiated list and who are active members of the American Physical Education Association. *Meetings:* Annually, usually during the Easter holidays.

Milbank Memorial Fund (organized 1905 as Memorial Fund Association; name changed in 1921 to present name). *Address:* John A. Kingsbury, secretary, 49 Wall Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To further secular and religious education among all classes; to care for the sick, the young, the aged, and disabled; to minister to the needs of the poor; to improve the physical, mental, and moral condition of humanity; and generally to advance charitable and benevolent objects. *Publications:* Quarterly bulletins; annual reports. *Membership:* 7, elected by directors. *Meetings:* Fourth Monday in January.

Military Colleges. See Association of Military Colleges and Schools of the United States.

Military Training Camps Association of the United States (organized 1916). *Address:* George F. James, secretary, 6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To foster the principle of voluntary training for physical health, civic usefulness, and national security through cooperation with the War Department (by request) in connection with the Citizens' Military Training Camps, the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, and the Organized Reserve. *Publications:* Bulletins, occasional pamphlets, annuals for various citizens' military training camps, issued at the request of the commanders. *Membership:* 1,000 members, 2,500 county representatives, 6,000 committeemen, open to all patriotic citizens who affirm a belief in the purpose of the association and who believe in a sane policy of national security and desire to further helpful training for the young men of the Nation, thus cooperating with the Government in support of the national defense act. *Meetings:* Annually.

Minnesota Education Association (organized 1862 as State Teachers Association; name changed to Minnesota Educational Association; and later to present name). *Address:* C. G. Schulz, secretary, 919 Pioneer Building, St. Paul, Minn. *Purpose:* Mutual improvement in teaching, to foster professional zeal and to promote the general educational interests of the State and the interests of all persons engaged in educational work. *Publications:* Journal of the M. E. A.; proceedings for certain years, up to and including 1917; special reports and studies. *Membership:* 13,000, open to any person in Minnesota who is engaged in educational work. *Meetings:* Annually.

Missionary Education Movement of the United States and Canada (organized 1902, as Young People's Missionary Movement; name changed in 1911 to Missionary Education Movement). *Address:* Franklin D. Cogswell, secretary, 150 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* An agency in which the larger denominational agencies of evangelical churches cooperate for the publishing of interdenominational graded missionary education literature and the conducting of interdenominational conferences and institutes. *Publications:* Missionary education textbooks and supplemental material consisting of stories, plays, pictures, etc. *Membership:* The board of managers is made up of representatives of 17 denominations, the number of representatives depending upon

the amount of money subscribed to the budget of the movement. *Meetings:* Annually, in January.

Mississippi Education Association (organized 1885 as Mississippi Teachers Association; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address:* W. N. Taylor, executive secretary, 425-426 Edwards Building, Jackson, Miss. *Purpose:* To promote education. *Publications:* Mississippi Educational Advance (monthly, October to June). *Membership:* 6,500, open to white teachers of Mississippi. *Meetings:* Annually, in May.

Missouri National College Association. See American Association of Workers for the Blind.

Missouri State Teachers Association (organized 1856 as Missouri Teachers Association; name changed in 1900 to present name). *Address:* E. M. Carter, secretary, 211 South Ninth Street, Columbia, Mo. *Purpose:* To form a closer organization of the teachers of Missouri, with the purpose of bringing about greater unity of action, advancing the ideals and standards of the teaching profession, securing the conditions necessary to the greater efficiency of teachers and schools, and promoting the educational welfare of the State of Missouri. *Publications:* Bulletin (January, 1915, to April, 1920); The School and Community (July, 1920, to date). *Membership:* 20,300, open to teachers engaged in educational work, including those in supervisory and administrative positions, upon the payment of dues; associate membership, open to any person interested in education. *Meetings:* Annually.

Modern Language Association of America (organized 1883, incorporated 1900). *Address:* Carleton Brown, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa. *Purpose:* The advancement of the study of the modern languages and their literature through the promotion of friendly relations among scholars, through the presentation and discussion of papers at an annual meeting. *Publications:* The Publications of the Modern Language Association (quarterly); and the Monograph Series of the Modern Language Association. *Membership:* 3,400, open to persons nominated and accepted by the secretary or the treasurer of the association upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually, between Christmas and New Years.

Modern Languages. See American Association of Teachers of Italian; American Association of Teachers of Spanish; Association of Modern Language Teachers of the Central West and South; Association of Modern Language Teachers of the Middle States and Maryland; Modern Language Association of America; National Federation of Modern Language Teachers; New England Modern Language Association; Société des Professeurs Français en Amérique; Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study.

Montana Education Association (organized 1882 as Montana [Territorial] Teachers Association; name changed in 1889 to Montana State Teachers Association; changed again in 1922 to present name). *Address:* R. J. Cunningham, executive secretary, 9 Kohrs Block, Helena, Mont. *Purpose:* To promote the professional growth of teachers; to give publicity to the urgent needs of education; to secure legislation needed to guarantee better educational opportunities for boys and girls in rural communities; to promote the public good, the welfare of children, and the professional interests of its members. *Publications:* Inter-Mountain Educator (published from 1905 to 1924); Montana Educator (since 1924). *Membership:* 3,210, open to persons actually engaged in teaching or educational work; associate membership, open to those who are interested in education. *Meetings:* 3 conventions held simultaneously the latter part of October; delegate assembly (legislative body), the last of December.

Moral Instruction. *See* Character Education Institution; Leopold Schepf Foundation.

Mothers. *See* National Congress of Parents and Teachers; National Council of Parental Education; National League of Teacher-Mothers.

Mothers' Pensions. *See* Child Welfare Committee of America, Inc.

Motion Pictures. *See* Bureau of Commercial Economics; National Academy of Visual Instruction; National Motion Picture League; Society for Visual Education; Visual Instruction Association of America.

Mountain People. *See* Conference of Southern Mountain Workers; Southern Industrial Educational Association.

Municipal Universities. *See* Association of Urban Universities.

Museums. *See* American Association of Museums; Association of Art Museum Directors.

Music Education. *See* Music Teachers National Association; National Education Association, Department of Music Education; National Federation of Music Clubs; National School Band Association.

Music Supervisors. *See* Eastern Music Supervisors' Conference; National Conference of Music Supervisors; Southern Conference for Music Education.

Music Teachers National Association (organized 1876). *Address:* D. M. Swarthout, secretary, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kans. *Purpose:* To advance musical knowledge and education in the United States. *Publications:* Annual proceedings. *Membership:* Between 400 and 500, open to any person interested in music upon the payment of dues and the approval of the executive committee. *Meetings:* Annually, usually between Christmas and New Year.

Musical Foundations. *See* Juilliard Musical Foundation; Presser Foundation.

Narcotic Education. *See* International Narcotic Education Association.

National Academy of Sciences (organized 1863 by an act of Congress). *Address:* David White, secretary, B and Twenty-first Streets NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To promote scientific researches and the publication of scientific results; to hold scientific sessions for the presentation of papers; to receive and administer trust funds for research; and to own property for scientific purposes; to investigate, examine, experiment, and report upon any subject of science or art, whenever called upon by any department of the Government. *Publications:* Annual reports of its activities (submitted to Congress); scientific memoirs, biographical memoirs, and proceedings. *Membership:* Not exceeding 300; honorary members and foreign associates not exceeding 50, made up of persons chosen for distinction in scientific research and contribution to scientific knowledge. Members and honorary members must be citizens of the United States. *Meetings:* Annually, in Washington, D. C., in April.

National Academy of Visual Instruction (organized 1919). *Address:* J. V. Ankeney, secretary, University of West Virginia, Morgantown, W. Va. *Purpose:* To establish and maintain an organization through which schools and other educational institutions, churches, parent-teacher associations, clubs, welfare organizations, and societies, engaged in educational or semi-educational work, may cooperate in furthering better production of and a more systematic and intelligent use of visual aids, such as lantern slides, motion-picture films, charts, art collections, exhibits, and models; to prosecute research in visual instruction methods; to investigate sources of supply; to establish a clearing-house of information; to devise methods of cooperative buying and bargaining; to work out standards of method and practice; and

to promote the knowledge and use of better films. *Publications: Handbook of Information; Directory of Officers and Members; programs of meetings. Membership: Open to those engaged in educational, semieducational, or welfare work who are actual users of or are directing the use of visual-instruction aids. No companies, dealers, agents, or persons financially interested in the sale of visual instruction materials shall be eligible to active membership. Meetings: Annually.*

National Amateur Athletic Federation of America. *Address: Room 1712, 110 East Forty-second Street, New York, N. Y. Purpose: To create and maintain in the United States a permanent organization, representative of amateur athletics and of organizations devoted thereto, to establish and maintain the highest ideals of amateur sport in the United States; to promote the development of physical education; to encourage the standardization of the rules of all amateur athletic games and competitions and the participation of this country in the international Olympic games. Membership: Open to organizations of a permanent character which are national in scope and actively interested in the promotion of amateur athletics and other forms of physical recreation.*

Men's Division (organized about 1922). Address: John L. Griffith, 6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. Purpose: To extend and develop the Nation's athletic activities to the end that more boys shall receive athletic training, and to make use of athletics as a medium for citizenship training. Publications: Proceedings. Membership: 18 national organizations. Meetings: Annually.

Women's Division (organized 1923). Address: Lillian Schoedler, 2 West Forty-sixth Street, New York, N. Y. Purpose: To inaugurate and lead a national movement for sane and constructive athletics and physical recreation for girls and women of America; to bring together all groups interested in such activities in a central and unified body for purposes of more efficient correlation and cooperation to formulate and establish national standards for the sound conduct and development of girls' athletics; to help groups to put those standards into concrete effect in their work; to make possible for girls and women a wider participation in athletic activity than has heretofore been attempted; and to serve as the national research body and clearing house for all problems of athletics and physical recreation for girls and women. Publications: Reports of annual meetings; Report of Conference on Training for Leadership in Athletics for Girls and Women; miscellaneous pamphlets. Membership: Over 500 (mostly organizations), open to those endorsing the standards expressed in the platform of the organization. Meetings: Annually, usually in March or April.

National Association for the Study of the Platoon or Work-Study-Play School Organization (organized 1925). *Address: Alice Barrows, secretary, U. S. Bureau of Education, Washington, D. C. Purpose: To promote scientific study of the administrative, instructional, and architectural problems of the platoon or work-study-play school organization through the medium of experimentation, research, and conferences. Publications: Statement of the Policy of the Association; Program of the First National Conference. Membership: 3,200, open to any person who desires to promote the purposes of the association. Meetings: Annually, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.*

National Association of Accredited Commercial Schools (organized 1912). *Address: H. E. V. Porter, secretary, Jamestown, N. Y. Purpose: To develop and maintain higher educational standards; to protect the interest and enlarge*

the usefulness of member schools. *Publications:* Accredited News. *Membership:* About 250 schools, open to any school meeting the requirements prescribed by the board of governors. *Meetings:* Annually.

National Association of Appointment Secretaries (organized 1924). *Address:* Margaret Cameron, president, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose:* To promote and develop the work of the appointment offices throughout the United States, emphasizing cooperation, research, and service. *Publications:* Report of the first and second annual meetings. *Membership:* 106, open to all persons who are officially engaged in appointment work in educational institutions. *Meetings:* Annually, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association, or the National Association of Deans of Women.

National Association of Audubon Societies (organized 1901, incorporated 1905). *Address:* T. Gilbert Pearson, president, 1974 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* For the protection of wild birds and animals. *Publications:* Educational leaflets on birds; bulletins; books, etc. *Membership:* 9,000, open to persons interested in the protection of wild life. *Meetings:* Annually, the last Tuesday in October.

National Association of Biblical Instructors (organized 1911 as Association of Biblical Instructors in American Colleges and Secondary Schools; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address:* Ralph K. Hickok, Wells College, Aurora, N. Y. *Purpose:* To discuss the practical problems faced by the teachers of the Bible in our colleges and secondary schools. *Publications:* Annual reports (published in recent years in *Christian Education*). *Membership:* About 200, open to teachers of the Bible in educational institutions. *Meetings:* Annually, during the Christmas holidays.

National Association of College Women (organized 1923, incorporated 1924). *Address:* Lucy D. Slowe, president, Howard University, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To promote a closer union among colored college women; to study conditions affecting the education of colored people; to raise educational standards in the universities; and to stimulate intellectual attainment. *Publications:* The Journal of the National Association of College Women. *Membership:* 121, open to persons holding a degree from an accredited college. *Meetings:* Annually, the Thursday, Friday, and Saturday after Easter.

National Association of Corporation Schools. See American Management Association:

National Association of Deans and Advisers of Men (organized 1910 as Association of Deans of Men of the Middle West. The national side has grown gradually, including the South and East for the first time in 1921 and west of the Rockies in 1926). *Address:* Francis F. Bradshaw, secretary, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C. *Purpose:* The discussion of common problems in advising and supervising college students and campus activities. *Publications:* Annual proceedings. *Membership:* About 50, open to persons holding full or part time office of dean of men in any institution above high-school grade. *Meetings:* Annually, in April or May.

National Association of Deans of Women (organized 1903). *Address:* Martha Doan, secretary, Earlham College, Richmond, Ind. *Purpose:* To promote the movement for a thoroughly educated and otherwise qualified dean of girls or of women in every secondary school and institution for higher education of women in America, having 50 or more girls or young women in attendance; to publish and distribute all papers prepared by deans on the various phases of their work helpful enough to deserve perpetuation; to organize State

and local associations in all States and communities where the number of deans and advisers justifies it; to promote continued and thorough investigation of educational and social problems, to the end that the schools may attain greater efficiency and make the largest possible contribution to public welfare, such investigation to include a study of the facilities and the professional preparation needed by deans of women and of girls to insure the highest type of service in this field; to cooperate with other organizations and with men and women of intelligence and vision everywhere who recognize that there is a scope to the work of deans of women which as yet has not been realized. *Publications:* Annual reports. *Membership:* Between 500 and 600, open to deans or advisers of women and girls. *Meetings:* Annually.

National Association of Dental Faculties. See American Association of Dental Schools.

National Association of Directors of Educational Research. See National Research Association.

National Association of Directors of Girls' Camps. See Camp Directors' Association.

National Association of Directors of Supervised Student Teaching. See Supervisors of Student Teaching.

National Association of High School Supervisors and Inspectors (organized 1914). *Address:* Joseph Stewart, secretary, Athens, Ga. *Purpose:* To bring about cooperation and coordination of work of high-school supervisors and inspectors in the United States and to study related problems. *Publications:* High School Quarterly (Athens, Ga.) is the official organ. *Membership:* About 50, open to officers of State departments of education or universities in charge of inspection of high schools. *Meetings:* Annually, in February, with the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

National Association of Penmanship Supervisors (organized 1913). *Address:* Arthur G. Skeeler, 270 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio. *Purpose:* To advance the teaching of handwriting, especially in the public schools. *Publications:* Reports of meetings. *Membership:* 150, open to supervisors and special teachers of handwriting. *Meetings:* Biennially, usually in April.

National Association of Principals of Schools for Girls (organized about 1918). *Address:* Sarah Converse, president, Summit School, St. Paul, Minn. *Purpose:* To provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and discussion of policy; to make possible concerted action where that is needed. *Publications:* Year-book, containing full reports of all committees and full account of the annual meeting is issued each spring. *Membership:* About 200, open to principals and assistant principals in accredited schools. *Meetings:* Annually, with the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

National Association of Public School Business Officials (organized 1910 as National Association of School Accounting Officials; name changed about 1918 to National Association of School Accounting and Business Officials of Public Schools; changed again about 1921 to present name). *Address:* John S. Mount, secretary, State House, Trenton, N. J. *Purpose:* To wage a national campaign to bring about the following results: (a) The standardization and unification of school accounting practices to the end that school statistics be made more reliable and comparable; (b) the adoption of an orderly and efficient system of purchase, storage, distribution, and accounting for school supplies and equipment; (c) a comprehensive and progressive study of school-house requirements to the end that future school plants shall be planned and

constructed in accordance with the best obtainable scientific knowledge on the subject; (d) that the business methods and practices of the public-school systems shall be at all times maintained at such a level as to meet the requirements of the highest standards of ethics and efficiency. *Publications:* Annual proceedings. *Membership:* About 250, open to persons engaged in the business administration of public schools. *Meetings:* Annually, the third Tuesday in May.

National Association of School Accounting Officials. *See* National Association of Public School Business Officials.

National Association of School Superintendents. *See* National Education Association, Department of Superintendence.

National Association of Secondary School Principals (organized 1916). *Address:* H. V. Church, secretary, J. Sterling Morton High School, Cicero, Ill. *Purpose:* To promote the interests of secondary school education in America. *Publications:* Yearbooks, 1917-1926; secondary school administration abstracts. *Membership:* 2,493, open to persons interested in secondary school education. *Meetings:* Annually, the last week in February.

National Association of Secretaries of State Teachers Associations (organized 1920). *Address:* Charles E. Pye, secretary, 416 Shops Building, Des Moines, Iowa. *Purpose:* Mutual interchange of ideas for the effective prosecution of the work of State teachers' associations and cooperation in professional activities of more than state-wide import. *Publications:* Biennial Handbook. *Membership:* About 30 full-time secretaries; other full-time officers numbering 12 or 15; other part-time secretaries of States and Territories. Total membership about 75. *Meetings:* Twice a year, with the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association, and with the summer session of the National Education Association.

National Association of State Universities in the United States of America (organized 1895 as National Association of State Universities and Allied Institutions). *Address:* H. W. Chase, secretary, Chapel Hill, N. C. *Purpose:* To consult and discuss common problems of State universities. *Publications:* Transactions and proceedings of annual meetings. *Membership:* 47 institutions, open to tax supported general universities. *Meetings:* Annually.

National Association of Student Unions. *See* Association of College and University Unions.

National Association of Teachers Agencies (organized 1914). *Address:* C. Wilbur Cary, secretary, 36 Pearl Street, Hartford, Conn. *Purpose:* To enhance the value of the service of teachers' agencies to educational institutions and to teachers. *Membership:* About 60 agencies, open to any well-established teachers' agency which will agree to abide by the platform and code of ethics of the national association. *Meetings:* Annually, usually with the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association.

National Association of Teachers in Colored Schools (organized 1903). *Address:* Clinton J. Calloway, secretary, Tuskegee Institute, Ala. *Purpose:* To assist in raising the standard and promoting the interests of the teaching profession, and in advancing the cause of education. *Publications:* The Bulletin. *Membership:* 2,000, open to any person actively engaged in educational work or associated with educational movements, institutions, libraries, or educational publications. *Meetings:* Annually, the last Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday in July.

National Association of Teachers of Crippled Children (organized 1921 as Association of Teachers of Crippled Children; name changed in 1925 to

present name). *Address:* Mrs. Mary T. Betts, president, Board of Education, Cincinnati, Ohio. *Purpose:* To promote the care, cure, and education of physically handicapped children. *Membership:* 50, open to teachers of crippled children and others interested in their welfare. *Meetings:* Annually, in February, with the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

National Association of Teachers of Marketing and Advertising (organized 1915 as National Association of Teachers of Advertising; name changed in 1926 to present name). *Address:* Nathaniel W. Barnes, secretary, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* Service to members; contact with other organizations in the field; standards of practice. *Publications:* Bulletins (about 10 a year). *Membership:* 170, open to any teacher of marketing or advertising. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in December.

National Association of Teachers of Speech (organized 1915 as National Association of Teachers of Public Speaking). *Address:* Millie Seybold, secretary, Smith College, Northampton, Mass. *Purpose:* To further the interests of all phases of public speaking or speech. *Publications:* The Quarterly Journal of Speech Education. *Membership:* 1,000, open to all teachers of speech in colleges and secondary schools. *Meetings:* Annually, the last three days in December.

National Association of Visiting Teachers (organized 1919 as National Association of Visiting Teachers and Home and School Visitors; name changed in 1924 to present name). *Address:* Edith M. Everett, president, 1421 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pa. *Purpose:* To unite the visiting teachers of the United States in matters of common interest and advantage; to collect and spread information of mutual helpfulness among the scattered units of visiting teacher; and at the same time to be better prepared to answer inquiries from the educational and social world on the work of the visiting teacher. *Publications:* The Visiting Teacher in the United States (1924); four mimeographed bulletins. *Membership:* 156 active; 103 associate members. Active membership open to persons actually participating in visiting work; associate membership open to persons interested in the work. *Meetings:* Annually, alternately with the National Education Association and the National Conference of Social Work.

National Benedictine Educational Association (organized 1918). *Address:* Rev. Lambert Burton, secretary, St. Benedict's College, Atchison, Kans. *Purpose:* (1) To bring together for discussion, consultation and cooperation the Benedictine teachers and educators of the United States; (2) to promote the cause of Catholic education by the discussion and study of educational questions; (3) to draft plans for the solution of our own educational problems; (4) to propose to the General Chapter, for discussion and consideration, the important questions of special educational interest. *Publications:* Report of the proceedings and addresses. *Membership:* 19, open to Benedictine institutions of secondary and higher education in the United States and Canada. *Meetings:* Annually, in the early summer.

National Catholic Alumni Federation (organized 1925). *Address:* Hugh O'Donnell, secretary, Notre Dame University, Notre Dame, Ind. *Purpose:* To lend active interest to movements of a public nature affecting the welfare of education; to endeavor to arouse and maintain through the departments of education, literature, and Catholic interests, the practical interest of all members in the progress and problems of higher Catholic education. *Publications:* Leaflets. *Membership:* About 1,000, open to alumni of any Catholic college or university. *Meetings:* Annually.

National Catholic Welfare Conference, Department of Education (organized 1919). *Address*: Rev. James H. Ryan, executive secretary, 1312 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: A clearing house of information concerning Catholic education and Catholic educational agencies for educators, students, and the general public; an advisory agency to assist the Catholic educational system in its development; a connecting agency between Catholic activities and Government educational agencies; an active organization to safeguard the interests of Catholic education. *Publications*: Directory of Catholic Colleges and Schools; A Catechism of Catholic Education; State Laws Relating to Private and Parochial Schools; Health Through the School Days; Medical Supervision in Catholic Schools, etc.

National Child Labor Committee (organized 1904). *Address*: Owen R. Lovejoy, general secretary, 215 Fourth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote the welfare of society with respect to the employment of children in gainful occupations; to investigate and report the facts concerning child labor; to raise the standard of parental responsibility with respect to the employment of children, by suitable legislation against premature or otherwise injurious employment, and thus to aid in securing for them an opportunity for elementary education and physical development sufficient for the demands of citizenship and the requirements of industrial efficiency; to aid in promoting the enforcement of laws relating to child labor; to coordinate, unify, and supplement the work of State or local child-labor committees, and encourage the formation of such committees where they do not exist. *Publications*: The American Child (a monthly 8-page bulletin); pamphlets and leaflets on different phases of child labor in the United States. *Membership*: About 12,000, open to persons contributing \$2 or more. *Meetings*: Annually, in conjunction with the American Association of Social Workers, in the latter part of May or the first part of June.

National Child Welfare Association (Inc.) (organized 1912, incorporated 1914, as National Child Welfare Exhibit Association; name changed in 1918 to present name). *Address*: Charles F. Powlson, secretary, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote as its chief object the building of character in the children of America through the harmonious development of their bodies, minds, and spirits. *Publications*: Educational posters; Loose-leaf (monthly); Graphic (annual); Handbook; Baby Book. *Membership*: 1,104; voting membership open to persons paying \$10 or more. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Monday in January.

The National Civic Federation (organized 1900). *Address*: Mrs. Ralph M. Easley, secretary, 1 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To organize the best brains of the Nation in an educational movement seeking the solution of some of the great problems related to social and industrial progress; to provide for study and discussion of questions of national import; to aid thus in the crystallization of the most enlightened public opinion; and, when desirable, to promote legislation in accordance therewith. *Publications*: Various pamphlets and broadsides. *Membership*: 6,000.

National College Press Congress (organized 1925). *Address*: Louise Holmes, secretary, Illinois Union Building, Champaign, Ill. *Purpose*: A national organization for the distribution of beneficial ideas and the extension of social relations of editors and business managers. *Membership*: Open to any university, normal school, or college publication. *Meetings*: Annually.

National Collegiate Athletic Association (organized 1906). *Address*: Frank W. Nicolson, secretary, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. *Purpose*: To regulate and supervise college athletics in the United States, in

order that they may be maintained on a high plane. *Publications*: Annual reports. *Membership*: 133 colleges and universities, 6 athletic associations, and 6 preparatory schools, open to any college or university in the United States. *Meetings*: Annually, the last week in December.

National Commercial Teachers Association (organized 1897 as an outgrowth of the Western Penman's Association). *Address*: John A. White, secretary, 818 Monroe Street, Gary, Ind. *Purpose*: To advance commercial teachers and the teaching of commercial subjects in public and private schools. *Membership*: About 500, open to any person interested in the teaching of commercial subjects. *Meetings*: Annually, during the Christmas holidays.

National Commission on the Economy and Efficiency of Business Administration in City School Systems (organized 1925). *Address*: Frank W. Ballou, chairman, superintendent of schools, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To suggest ways and means of securing an impartial investigation of the most effective method of articulating the educational and business departments of city school systems.

National Committee for Mental Hygiene (organized 1909, incorporated 1916). *Address*: Clifford W. Beers, secretary, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: Conservation of mental health; reduction and prevention of mental and nervous disorders and defects; improved care and treatment of those suffering from mental diseases; special training and supervision of the feeble-minded. *Publications*: *Mental Hygiene* (quarterly); *Mental Hygiene Bulletin* (monthly). *Membership*: About 700, open to any person interested in the committee's work. *Meetings*: Annually, the second Thursday in November.

National Committee of Bureaus of Occupations (organized 1917). *Address*: Mary H. Tolman, president, 264 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass. *Purpose*: To promote among women a better understanding of occupational requirements, to advance their interests and their efficiency in vocations, to secure suitable employment for trained women workers—to the end that women may render increasingly valuable service in all vocations and professions. *Publications*: Each bureau publishes from time to time pamphlets of educational, economic, and vocational interest. *Membership*: 11 bureaus. Bureaus eligible for admission to membership shall be of a noncommercial nature; they shall exist primarily for college women and for women of training and experience; they shall provide in their constitutions not merely for placement work, but also for work of educational value, such as investigation and research, vocational guidance, and the opening up of new lines of occupation; there shall be a regular office for the bureau, and a director or manager who shall maintain regular office hours; the directors of the bureaus shall be women whose training and experience meet the requirements of the executive committee. *Meetings*: Annually.

National Committee of Seven on Home Education. See National Committee on Home Education.

National Committee on Home Education (organized 1924 as National Committee of Seven on Home Education; name changed in 1925 to present name). *Address*: Ellen C. Lombard, secretary, U. S. Bureau of Education, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To survey the State through the organizations represented on the committee and discover the demands for home education; to secure material to meet demands; and such other activities as may be logical in promoting home education. *Publications*: Mimeographed circular on the organization, and resolutions and suggestions offered at the first meeting.

Membership: 8, comprising representatives of the U. S. Bureau of Education, the National University Extension Association, the American Library Association, and the National Congress of Parents and Teachers. **Meetings:** Annually.

National Committee on Mathematical Requirements (organized 1916 under the auspices of the Mathematical Association of America). **Address:** J. A. Foberg, secretary, Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, Pa. **Purpose:** To give national expression to the movement for reform in the teaching of mathematics. **Publications:** The Reorganization of Mathematics in Secondary Education. **Membership:** 13, open to persons appointed by the Mathematical Association of America, and by various associations of mathematics teachers.

National Committee on Research in Secondary Education (organized 1925). **Address:** E. E. Windes, secretary, U. S. Bureau of Education, Washington, D. C. **Purpose:** To arouse those engaged in the field of secondary education to a consciousness of the need for research and to stimulate them to purposeful research activities in this field; to initiate investigations bearing upon secondary school problems; to advise and aid in investigations initiated by other agencies; to coordinate research activities carried on by agencies interested in secondary education; to act as a clearing house of information and results pertaining to research in secondary education. **Publications:** Bibliography of Secondary Education Research, 1920-1925 (U. S. Bureau of Education Bulletin, 1926, No. 2). **Membership:** Representatives of all important organizations interested in the secondary field.

National Community Center Association (organized 1911 as First National Conference on Civic and Social Center Development; name changed in 1917 to National Conference on Community Centers and Related Problems; changed again in 1917 to present name). **Address:** LeRoy E. Bowman, secretary, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. **Purpose:** To secure and make available knowledge of community organization by means of conferences, studies, and bulletins. **Publications:** Bimonthly bulletin; and the Community Department of Social Forces. **Membership:** Open to persons interested in the subject. **Meetings:** Annually, between Christmas and New Years.

National Conference of Charities and Corrections. See National Conference of Social Work.

National Conference of Community Centers and Related Problems. See National Community Center Association.

National Conference of Juvenile Agencies (organized 1904 as National Conference on the Education of Backward, Truant, Dependent, and Delinquent Children; name changed in 1922 to present name). **Address:** Hobart H. Todd, secretary-treasurer, Industry, N. Y. **Purpose:** To afford an opportunity for those engaged in the administration or supervision of juvenile agencies supported in whole or in part by public moneys or subject to public supervision; to confer respecting practical methods of work, principles of administration, and results aimed at or accomplished; to encourage progress along practical, humanitarian lines; and to diffuse reliable information respecting the work, with a view to its constant improvement and the advance of American ideals in the administration of juvenile agencies. **Publications:** Annual proceedings. **Membership:** About 300, open to any institution or welfare worker. **Meetings:** Annually.

National Conference of Music Supervisors (organized 1907). **Address:** Mrs. Elizabeth Carmichael, secretary, Fort Dodge, Iowa. **Purpose:** To advance

public school music. *Publications*: Music Supervisors' Journal. *Membership*: About 3,000, open to teachers of music in public schools, colleges, etc. *Meetings*: Annually, usually the first week in April.

National Conference of Social Work (organized 1873 as National Conference of Charities and Correction; name changed in 1917 to present name). *Address*: Fredrika Morgan, office secretary, 277 East Long Street, Columbus, Ohio. *Purpose*: To facilitate discussion of the problems and methods of practical human improvement; to increase the efficiency of agencies and institutions devoted to this cause; and to disseminate information. *Publications*: Proceedings (annually); Quarterly Conference Bulletin. *Membership*: 3,800, open to persons interested in or connected with social work upon payment of annual dues. *Meetings*: Annually, usually in May or June.

National Conference on Civic and Social Center Development. See National Community Center Association.

National Conference on Educational Method (organized 1921). *Address*: James F. Hosiak, secretary-treasurer, 525 West One hundred and twentieth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To improve supervision and teaching. *Publications*: Journal of Educational Method (monthly). *Membership*: 1,500, open to active teachers and supervisors in schools and colleges. *Meetings*: Annually, the last week in February.

National Conference on Outdoor Recreation (organized 1924). *Address*: Arthur Ringland, secretary, Room 2034 Navy Building, Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: The conference is a cooperative association of many organizations, national in scope, which are interested in the promotion and development of one or more kinds of recreation, in the use of which the land, water, forest, plant, scenic or wild life resources of the United States are essential. Its function is to assist in the working out of a national policy which will coordinate the activities of Federal, State, county, municipal, and unofficial agencies in the field of outdoor recreation and to promote the development of the recreational resources of the country and to stimulate their use. *Publications*: Proceedings of its conferences; organization and program, 1925; legislative circulars. *Membership*: 40 national organizations; open to organizations national in scope which are interested in or have as one of their principal purposes the development and promotion of one or more branches of recreation, in which the land, water, plant, scenic, or wild life resources of the United States are essential. *Meetings*: Irregularly.

National Conference on the Education of Backward, Truant, Dependent, and Delinquent Children. See National Conference of Juvenile Agencies.

National Congress of Mothers. See National Congress of Parents and Teachers.

National Congress of Parents and Teachers (organized 1897, incorporated 1900, as National Congress of Mothers; name changed later to National Congress of Mothers and Parent-Teacher Associations; changed again in 1924 to present name). *Address*: Mrs. Arthur C. Watkins, executive secretary, 1201 Sixteenth Street NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To promote child welfare in home, school, church, and community; to raise the standards of home life; to secure more adequate laws for the care and protection of women and children; to bring into closer relation the home and school in order that parents and teachers may cooperate intelligently in the training of the child; and to develop between educators and the general public such united efforts as will secure for every child the highest advantages in physical, mental, moral, and spiritual education. *Publications*: Child Welfare Magazine (monthly);

booklets, leaflets. *Membership*: 895,240, open to adults who are interested in child welfare and desire to promote the objects for which the congress was organized. *Meetings*: Annually, the first week in May.

National Council for the Social Studies (organized 1921). *Address*: Edgar Dawson, secretary, Hunter College, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To develop the teaching of history, economics, government, sociology, and geography in the elementary and secondary schools through a cooperative effort on the part of teachers, school administrators, professors of education, and specialists in the subjects contributory to the social studies—history, economics, government, sociology, and geography. *Publications*: The Historical Outlook is the official organ. *Membership*: 1,300, open to persons interested in the teaching of the social subjects. *Meetings*: Annually, with the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

National Council of Administrative Women in Education (organized 1918). *Address*: Edna E. Hood, secretary, Kenosha, Wis. *Purpose*: To strengthen the friendly and professional relation of administrative women in education; to work with the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association in the solution of educational problems; to cooperate with other departments of the National Education Association in educational activities; and to give opportunity for the informal discussion of educational problems of special interest. *Membership*: 1,200, open to any woman holding an administrative position in educational work, as defined by the by-laws. *Meetings*: Two meetings a year, with the National Education Association.

National Council of Education. See National Education Association, National Council of Education.

National Council of Geography Teachers (organized 1914). *Address*: George J. Miller, secretary, State Teachers College, Mankato, Minn. *Purpose*: To increase the effectiveness of geography teaching in the schools of America. *Publications*: Journal of Geography (monthly, except June, July, and August); Index to the Journal of Geography, 1897-1921. *Membership*: About 4,500, open to persons actively interested in geographic education. *Meetings*: Annually, the last week in December.

National Council of Normal School Presidents and Principals. See American Association of Teachers Colleges.

National Council of Parental Education (organized 1925). *Address*: Edna N. White, chairman, 71 Ferry Avenue E., Detroit, Mich. *Purpose*: To assemble, and make available for research, material for workers in the field; to form a clearing house from which any person embarking on a project could find out whether this project is in any sense covered; to report plans of research; to formulate qualifications and training of workers in the field of parental education and to keep informed of the best thought on that subject; to collect and disseminate material other than on research. *Membership*: Very limited at present—to include only representatives of institutions or associations operating programs in the field. *Meetings*: Annually, in October.

National Council of Primary Education (organized 1915). *Address*: Alta Adkins, secretary, Board of Education, Hammond, Ind. *Purpose*: To secure greater freedom of activity for children, greater freedom of method for teachers, and to promote closer cooperation of primary grades with those below and above. *Publications*: Bimonthly bulletin; Primary Council Annual. *Membership*: 4,000, open to persons interested in the education of children. *Meetings*: Two meetings a year with the National Education Association.

National Council of Schools of Religion. See National Council on Religion in Higher Education.

National Council of Teachers Colleges. See American Association of Teachers Colleges.

National Council of Teachers of English (organized 1911). *Address:* W. Wilbur Hatfield, secretary, 506 West Sixty-ninth Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* The advancement of the profession. *Publications:* List of Books for Home Reading, 1913, 1923; List of Plays for School and College Production, 1915, 1923; Guide to Speech Week, 1919; Better Speech Year; The Labor and Cost of the Teaching of English in Colleges and Secondary Schools, with Special Reference to English Composition, 1923. *Membership:* About 2,000, open to any teacher or supervisor. *Meetings:* Annually, Thanksgiving and the two days following.

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (organized 1921). *Address:* J. A. Foberg, secretary, Harrisburg, Pa. *Purpose:* The improvement of the teaching of mathematics in junior and senior high schools. *Publications:* Mathematics Teacher (8 numbers a year). *Membership:* 4,000, open to persons interested in improving the teaching of mathematics in secondary schools. *Meetings:* Annually, in February, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association.

National Council on Religion in Higher Education (organized 1922 as National Council of Schools of Religion; name changed in 1924 to present name). *Address:* Richard H. Edwards, executive director, Barnes Hall, Ithaca, N. Y. *Purpose:* To assist in or to undertake surveys of moral and religious conditions in institutions of higher learning and to collect data regarding their religious needs and resources; to cooperate with the officers of colleges, universities, and seminaries in developing their religious courses or departments of religion; and when requested, to assist in establishing schools of religion, without sectarian bias, and representative of the combined religious forces inside and outside the colleges and universities; to maintain national fellowships to aid in securing and thoroughly training the able graduates of American colleges and universities to teach religion or to render similar service in institutions of higher learning; and to awaken in the American public an appreciation of the importance of religion in the life of individual students and to promote the fundamental principles underlying religion. *Publications:* Official Yearbook of the Board of Directors; reports and surveys of various commissions. *Membership:* Open to individuals, councillors, contributors, and others elected by the board of directors. *Meetings:* Annually, in September.

National Council on School House Construction (organized 1921). *Address:* S. A. Challman, 1107 South E. Seventh Street, Minneapolis, Minn. *Purpose:* To promote reasonable building standards; to combat wastefulness, poor planning, questionable equipment, etc.; to disseminate information in regard to school buildings. *Membership:* 12, open to all persons interested, except those who might profit commercially by membership. *Meetings:* Annually.

National Education Association of the United States (organized 1857 as National Teachers Association; name changed in 1870 to National Educational Association; changed again in 1907 to present name). *Address:* J. W. Crabtree, secretary, 1201 Sixteenth Street NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To elevate the character and advance the interests of the profession of teaching and to promote the cause of education in the United States. *Publications:* Journal of the National Education Association (monthly); Research Bulletin; annual volume of addresses and proceedings; department publications. *Mem-*

bership: 140,000, open to persons actively engaged in educational work. *Meetings*: Annually, about July first.

Department of Elementary School Principals (organized 1921). *Address*: E. Ruth Pyrtle, secretary, McKinley School, Lincoln, Nebr. *Purpose*: To study the field of elementary education, its needs and how to meet them; and to publish educational material written by educators in elementary education and others to promote the interests of education. *Publications*: Yearbook; bulletins (3 numbers a year). *Membership*: About 3,000, open to principals in the field of elementary education. *Meetings*: July and February.

Department of Superintendence (organized 1865, as National Association of School Superintendents; name changed in 1870 to present name). *Address*: S. D. Shankland, secretary, 1201 Sixteenth Street NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To promote the general educational welfare in the field of administrative education and supervision. *Publications*: Yearbooks; official reports of convention proceedings; miscellaneous pamphlets. *Membership*: 2,470, open to all members of the National Education Association who are engaged in supervisory and administrative positions. *Meetings*: Annually, the fourth Monday in February and the three succeeding days.

National Council of Education (organized 1880). *Address*: Adelalde S. Baylor, secretary, 200 New Jersey Avenue NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To reach and disseminate correct thinking on educational questions and to define and state with accuracy the different views and theories with reason for each. *Publications*: Proceedings included in proceedings of the National Education Association and the Department of Superintendence. *Membership*: 120, open to persons who are members and have an active interest in the National Education Association. *Meetings*: Twice a year with the National Education Association.

Other departments of the National Education Association are the Departments of Adult Education, Business Education, Classroom Teachers, Deans of Women, Kindergarten Education, Music Education, Rural Education, School Health and Physical Education, Science Instruction, Secondary School Principals, Social Studies, Visual Instruction, Vocational Education.

See also American Association of Teachers Colleges.

National Federation of Commerce Guilds (organized 1925). *Address*: George W. Smokey, general secretary, Friends' University, Wichita, Kans. *Purpose*: To awaken a wide and intelligent interest in vocational guidance in commercial education; to acquire and disseminate knowledge concerning it; to promote such universal vocational guidance in commercial education as will provide well-trained business leaders for the Nation. *Membership*: Chapter membership, open to college alumni who have distinguished themselves in business; fellows-at-large, open to distinguished teachers of business science in recognized colleges and universities.

National Federation of Modern Language Teachers (organized tentatively in 1915, permanently in 1917). *Address*: C. H. Handschin, secretary, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio. *Purpose*: To further modern language teaching. *Publications*: Modern Language Journal (8 numbers a year). *Membership*: 3,500 to 4,000, counting all constituent associations, open to persons interested in the teaching of modern languages. *Meetings*: Annually, with the summer meeting of the National Education Association.

National Federation of Music Clubs (organized 1898). *Address*: Mrs. Stillman Kelley, president, Oxford, Ohio. *Purpose*: To make music an integral part of the civic, industrial, and educational life of the Nation; to bring into

working relations with one another, music clubs and organizations and individuals; to promote American music and musicians; to encourage American musical creative art. *Publications*: The Official Bulletin (Peoria, Ill.). *Membership*: 3,000 clubs—200,000 members therein. Membership is open to musical clubs or organizations furthering music. *Meetings*: Biennially, odd calendar years, during the fortnight within which the tenth of June occurs.

National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations (organized 1920, as Mid-West Federation of State High School Athletic Associations). *Address*: Lewis W. Smith, secretary, Joliet, Ill. *Purpose*: The promotion of pure amateur athletic sports in high schools and the securing of uniformity in interstate athletic contests among high schools. *Publications*: Constitution and by-laws; mimeographed proceedings. *Membership*: 24, open to State high-school athletic associations. *Meetings*: Annually, with the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association.

National Geographic Society (organized 1888). *Address*: Jesse R. Hildebrand, chief of school service, Sixteenth and M Streets, NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: The increase and diffusion of geographic knowledge. *Publications*: National Geographic Magazine (monthly); The Pictorial Geography, a loose-leaf series for visual geography teaching; numerous maps, scientific monographs, and books, such as Wild Flowers of America, The Book of Fishes, The Capital of Our Country, etc. *Membership*: 1,050,000, open to persons nominated by some one who is already a member, who vouches for the nominee's interest in geography and the broad and scientific and educational work of the society.

National Herbart Society. See National Society for the Study of Education. **(National Honor Society of Secondary Schools)** (organized 1921?). *Address*: H. V. Church, secretary, J. Sterling Morton High School, Cicero, Ill. *Purpose*: To create an enthusiasm for scholarship; to stimulate a desire to render service; to promote leadership; and to develop character in the students of American secondary schools. *Membership*: The national council of the society consists of 9 members elected by the National Association of Secondary School Principals. The local organizations consist of chapters in secondary schools. Membership in the chapters is based on scholarship, service, leadership, and character.

National Institute of Arts and Letters (organized 1898, incorporated by act of Congress, 1913). *Address*: Arthur T. Hadley, president, 633 West One hundred and fifty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The advancement of art, music, and literature. *Publications*: Yearbook, containing constitution, by-laws, and list of members and officers. *Membership*: Possible membership is 250; at present there are 230 members. Membership is open to persons of notable achievement in art, music, or literature, provided, that all members shall be native or naturalized citizens of the United States. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Tuesday in September, unless otherwise ordered.

National Institution for Moral Instruction. See Character Education Institution.

National Juvenile Motion Picture League. See National Motion Picture League.

National Kindergarten Association (organized 1909). *Address*: Bessie Locke, secretary, 8 West Fortieth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To promote kindergarten education. *Publications*: Articles on home education and propaganda leaflets. *Membership*: About 2,000, open to educators, upon the

payment of \$1; other persons upon the payment of \$5 or more. *Meetings*: Annually, in November.

National League of Compulsory Education Officials (organized 1911). *Address*: George L. Harding, secretary, Perkins School, Akron, Ohio. *Purpose*: To promote school attendance and correct truancy and maintain national cooperation for welfare of school children. *Publications*: Proceedings. *Membership*: 400, open to attendance officers, superintendents of schools, assistants and directors of attendance. *Meetings*: Annually, in October or November.

National League of Nursing Education (organized 1893 as American Society of Superintendents of Training Schools for Nurses; name changed in 1912 to present name). *Address*: Blanche Pfefferkorn, executive secretary, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To consider all questions relating to nursing education; to define and maintain in schools of nursing throughout the country minimum standards for admission and graduation; to assist in furthering all matters pertaining to public health; to aid in all measures for public good by cooperating with other bodies, educational, philanthropic, and social; to promote meetings, papers and discussions, cordial professional relations and fellowship, and in all ways to develop and maintain the highest ideals in the nursing profession. *Publications*: Annual proceedings. *Membership*: 1,400, open to superintendents and assistant superintendents of accredited schools of nursing, instructors, supervisors and head nurses in accredited schools of nursing, members of State boards of nurse examiners, and head workers in various forms of social, educational and preventive nursing. *Meetings*: Annually.

National League of Teacher-Mothers (organized 1916). *Address*: Martha G. Harman, secretary, Bryn Mawr, Pa. *Purpose*: To restore the home to its ancient dignity as the cornerstone of the State. *Publications*: Educating the Child at Home; Bookless Lessons for the Teacher-Mother; Beginning the Child's Education. *Membership*: 25,000, open to mothers giving 5 minutes' instruction to the child regularly each day.

National League of Teachers Associations (organized 1912). *Address*: Myrtle U. Hooper, secretary, 4038 Linden Hills Boulevard, Minneapolis, Minn. *Purpose*: To bring associations of teachers into relations of mutual assistance and cooperation; to improve the professional, the social, and the economic status of teachers; and to promote the best interests of education. *Publications*: Yearbook (issued in September); 3 bulletins (issued in November, February, and April). *Membership*: About 30,000 (50 classroom teacher organizations from the larger cities of the United States), open to organizations of grade and high-school teachers regularly engaged in classroom work; provided, however, that individual membership may be granted. *Meetings*: Annually, with the National Education Association.

National Lutheran Educational Conference (organized 1910). *Address*: R. E. Tulloss, secretary, Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio. *Purpose*: To provide for the interchange of ideas among educators on boards of institutions connected with the Lutheran Church in America. *Publications*: Reports of annual meetings; annual directory of Lutheran teachers available for teaching positions in colleges. *Membership*: About 100 personal members and institutional members, open to institutions connected with any branch of the Lutheran Church in America, and persons interested in Lutheran educational institutions. *Meetings*: Annually, in January.

National Motion Picture League (organized 1913 as National Juvenile Motion Picture League; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address*:

Mrs. Irving Crane, secretary, 850 East One hundred and sixty-first Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To encourage the production of wholesome motion pictures in the theaters. *Publications*: Current weekly bulletin, containing list of endorsed films; daily reports containing constructive criticism on all motion pictures produced. *Membership*: About 500, open to persons not financially interested in the motion picture industry. *Meetings*: Annually.

National Pan-Hellenic Congress (organized 1902). *Address*: Louise Leonard, chairman, 309 South McBride Street, Syracuse, N. Y. *Purpose*: To maintain on a high plane fraternity life and interfraternity relationship; to cooperate with college authorities in their effort to maintain high social and scholarship standards throughout the whole college; and to be a forum for the discussion of questions of interest to the college and fraternity world. *Publications*: Condensed minutes of each congress. *Membership*: 20, open to fraternities meeting certain requirements as to size and age, granted unanimous vote by members. *Meetings*: Biennially.

National Personnel Association. See American Management Association.

National Probation Association (organized 1907). *Address*: Charles L. Chute, secretary, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To study and develop standards in probation work, juvenile, and other social courts; to promote public understanding and support of measures for the social treatment and prevention of delinquency. *Publications*: Annual proceedings; **The Probation Bulletin** (bimonthly); directory; and pamphlets. *Membership*: 5,002, open to persons interested, upon the payment of dues. *Meetings*: Annually, usually in May.

National Research Association (organized about 1916 as National Association of Directors of Educational Research; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address*: H. A. Greene, secretary, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. *Purpose*: To foster educational research in all systems of public institutions and to promote scientific methods in improving the efficiency of school administration, supervision, and teaching. *Publications*: The **Journal of Educational Research** is the official organ of the association, but it is not financed or published by it. *Membership*: 148, open to trained and interested persons actually and mainly engaged in educational research. *Meetings*: Annually, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association.

National Research Council (organized 1916). *Address*: Harry A. Greene, secretary-treasurer, B and Twenty-first Streets, NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To promote scientific research and to apply and disseminate scientific knowledge for the benefit of the national strength and well-being. *Publications*: Bulletins; reprints and circulars; miscellaneous publications. *Membership*: 285—membership is by election or appointment by affiliated scientific or technical societies.

Division of Educational Relations.—Vernon Kellogg, chairman; Albert L. Barrows, secretary.

National Round Table for Speech Improvement (organized 1913). *Address*: E. L. LaCrosse, secretary, 1 Mount Morris Park West, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To stimulate interest in speech improvement, in cases of pupils with defects of stammering, stuttering, deafness, etc. *Membership*: Between 40 and 75, open to persons interested in some educational field concerned with correcting speech defects. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Thursday in January.

National Safety Council (organized 1912). *Address*: W. H. Cameron, managing director, 108 East Ohio Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: The promotion of

health, safety, and sanitation in the industrial, public, and home life of the Nation. *Publications*: National Safety News (monthly); A Safety Calendar; Safe Practices pamphlets; poster bulletins; miscellaneous booklets. *Membership*: 4,300 member companies all over the world. Active membership includes all individuals or concerns employing people. It is also open to chambers of commerce, manufacturers' associations, industrial and public schools, insurance companies, etc. Individual active membership is open to professional men, safety engineers, and other interested persons. *Meetings*: Annually.

National School Band Association (organized 1926). *Address*: C. M. Tremaine, secretary, 45 West Forty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The development of school bands and the promotion of school-band contests. *Membership*: About 500 at present, open to members of school bands. *Meetings*: Annually, in May or June.

National Security League (organized 1914). *Address*: Bertha Goldi, executive secretary, 25 West Forty-third Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To obtain an adequate standing army, national guard, and reserve force, fully equipped, trained, and ready for service, and the complete carrying out of the national defense act of 1920; to obtain the complete carrying out of the 5-5-3 ratio established by the Conference on the Limitation of Armament, and the maintenance of an efficient Navy and merchant marine; to obtain more thorough teaching of the Constitution of the United States so that all citizens can exercise the franchise with intelligence; and to oppose all organizations which deny the principles of government enunciated in the Constitution. *Publications*: Monthly report to members; various constitutional and national defense literature. *Membership*: 17,500, open to all American citizens. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Wednesday in May.

National Society for Broader Education (organized 1910). *Address*: William E. Anderson, secretary, Carlisle, Pa. *Purpose*: Education of adults. *Publications*: Various pamphlets, leaflets, lessons. *Membership*: 212,000, open to persons of good character desiring to acquire knowledge. *Meetings*: Annually, the first Wednesday in January.

National Society for Crippled Children. See International Society for Crippled Children.

National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education. See American Vocational Association.

National Society for the Study and Correction of Speech Disorders (organized 1915). *Address*: S. B. Barbour, secretary, 110 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass. *Purpose*: To instruct school superintendents in the science of correcting speech disorders; to expose the shams in this field; and, through the National Education Association, to present papers to teachers. *Publications*: 1 book and 75 articles. *Membership*: About 1,000, open to teachers of speech using Cleveland methods. *Meetings*: Annually, with the National Education Association.

National Society for the Study of Education (organized 1895 as National Herbart Society; reorganized in 1901 as National Society for the Scientific Study of Education; again reorganized in 1909 as the National Society for the Study of Education). *Address*: Guy M. Whipple, secretary, 10 Putnam Street, Danvers, Mass. *Purpose*: The study of education. *Publications*: Yearbooks (usually in 2 parts). *Membership*: About 2,160, open to any person interested in receiving the society's publications. *Meetings*: Annually, in February.

National Society for the Study of Educational Sociology (organized 1923). *Address*: C. C. Peters, secretary, Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio.

Purpose: Study of educational sociology. *Membership:* About 53, open to persons interested in the subject upon election by the executive committee. *Meetings:* Annually, in February.

National Society for Vocational Education. See American Vocational Association.

National Society of College Teachers of Education (organized 1902). *Address:* S. A. Courtis, secretary, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose:* To promote and improve the teaching of education in the colleges and universities of the country. The society recognizes three general fields for its operations as follows: Problems of the administration of departments of education; problems of the teaching and organization of courses in education; and problems of research in the general field of education. *Publications:* Yearbooks. *Membership:* 256, open to teachers and administrators in recognized colleges and universities who are engaged in teaching and research in education. *Meetings:* Annually, in February, with the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

National Society of Directors of Physical Education for Women in Colleges and Universities (organized 1924). *Address:* Alice H. Belding, temporary president, Randolph Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, Va. *Purpose:* To study problems of physical education for college women, with a view to standardization of courses and promotion of some program of activities. *Membership:* 75, open to members of colleges or universities on the undifferentiated list of the American Association of University Women, heads of departments of physical education, and members of the American Physical Education Association. *Meetings:* Annually.

National Story Tellers' League (organized 1903). *Address:* Mrs. Edward F. Leonard, president, 3512 Bosworth Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To encourage story-telling, and the use of classics and folk lore in education; to bring together in story leagues those who are interested in the work. *Publications:* Six yearbooks (biennially). *Membership:* About 1,500, open to persons interested in story-telling and the welfare of our young people. *Meetings:* Every four years.

National Student Federation of the United States of America (organized 1925). *Address:* Margaretta Fleming, secretary, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. *Purpose:* To secure an increased interest in and influence upon national and international affairs, and to achieve closer unity among the colleges of the United States, and to promote sympathy and understanding between the students of this country and those of the rest of the world. The means for realizing these ends will be: (1) Establishment of scholarships between the colleges of America and Europe, similar to the Rhodes and Davison scholarships; (2) student tours to Europe during the summer; (3) a central clearing house for all information regarding student conditions in Europe, and information on fellowships in this and foreign countries; (4) cooperation between faculty and undergraduates in American colleges on matters relating to arrangement of courses of study, student government and administration of discipline; (5) a central bureau, whose purpose will be to furnish colleges with prominent speakers on national and international problems; (6) the creation of public opinion to militate against commercialism in college athletics; and (7) the encouragement of a spirit of individuality and initiative, as opposed to the prevalent tendency toward standardized mediocrity.

National Undergraduate Interfraternity Conference (organized 1923). *Address:* L. Klaus, 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* The discussion

of questions of mutual interest to the undergraduate members of men's general college fraternities. *Membership*: 49 undergraduate councils at 49 colleges, open to any interfraternity council at any college or university of standing. *Meetings*: Annually, the Friday and Saturday following Thanksgiving.

National University Extension Association (organized 1915). *Address*: James A. Moyer, secretary, State House, Boston, Mass. *Purpose*: The establishment of an official and authorized organization through which colleges and universities and individuals, engaged in educational extension work, may confer for their mutual advantage and for the development and promotion of the best ideals, methods, and standards for the interpretation and dissemination of the accumulated knowledge of the race to all who desire to share in its benefits. *Publications*: Proceedings. *Membership*: 41 institutions, open to universities and colleges of known and recognized standing whose sole aim is educational service. *Meetings*: Annually, in April or May.

National Vocational Guidance Association (organized 1914). *Address*: Anne S. Davis, secretary, 460 South State Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose*: To unite all of those persons engaged in or interested in any phase of vocational guidance in the United States into one national organization and into branch organizations, representing specific localities or specific problems of guidance; to encourage the formation of branch vocational guidance associations in the United States; to encourage experimentation in and the establishment of vocational guidance service in communities of the United States; to formulate standards and principles for vocational guidance; to disseminate information regarding the problems and progress in vocational work. *Publications*: Vocational Guidance Magazine (8 times a year). *Membership*: Between 800 and 1,000, open to persons engaged or interested in vocational guidance. *Meetings*: Annually, in February.

Natural Resources, Conservation. See American Nature Association; American Tree Association.

Nature Association. See American Nature Association.

Nature-Study. See American Nature-Study Society; School Garden Association of America.

Nebraska State Teachers Association (organized 1867). *Address*: Everett M. Hosman, secretary, Lincoln, Nebr. *Purpose*: To promote education in Nebraska. *Publications*: Nebraska Educational Journal (monthly). *Membership*: 11,000, open to persons officially connected with schools or engaged in teaching. *Meetings*: Annually, the second week in December.

Negro National Educational Congress (organized 1898). *Address*: A. Beatrice Harris, secretary, 2125 Fourth Street NW., Washington, D. C. *Purpose*: To uplift the negro race along all lines of worthy human endeavor. *Publications*: Yearly official and souvenir program. *Membership*: Nearly 200,000, open to any respectable citizen, subscribing to the constitution of the organization. *Meetings*: Annually, the latter part of August.

Negro Rural School Fund, Jeanes Foundation (organized 1908. Usually called The Jeanes Fund). *Address*: James A. Dillard, president, Box 418, Charlottesville, Va. *Purpose*: To aid small rural public schools for colored children in the South, by supervising teachers. *Publications*: Reports 1914 and 1923. *Meetings*: Annually, the fourth Wednesday in June.

Negroes. See Association for the Study of Negro Life and History; Association of Colleges for Negro Youth; John F. Slater Fund; National Association of College Women; National Association of Teachers in Colored Schools; Negro National Educational Congress; Negro Rural School Fund, Jeanes Foundation; Phelps-Stokes Fund.

Nevada State Educational Association (organized 1896 as Nevada Teachers Association; name changed in 1908 to present name). *Address:* Eva M. Wilson, secretary, Las Vegas, Nev. *Purpose:* To advance the educational interests of the State; to furnish a suitable and efficient basis for united action among the teachers; and to secure for the office of teacher its true rank among the professions. *Publications:* Educational Courier. *Membership:* 765, open to active teachers in Nevada schools who possess Nevada certificates. *Meetings:* Annually, in October.

New England. Sec Classical Association of New England.

New England Association of Chemistry Teachers (organized 1898, incorporated 1910). *Address:* John H. Card, secretary, English High School, Boston 18, Mass. *Purpose:* To promote efficiency in the teaching of chemistry; for the purpose of making investigations in the science of chemistry and its allied subjects, and dissemination of the knowledge resulting therefrom; for the purpose of acquiring and holding apparatus, books, and other property, whether real or personal, incidental and necessary for carrying out the purposes aforesaid. *Publications:* Report. *Membership:* About 425, open to any person interested in the teaching of chemistry. *Meetings:* Annually, generally the second Saturday in November.

New England Association of College Teachers of Education (organized 1905). *Address:* Arthur D. Wright, secretary, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H. *Purpose:* To further the interests of the study of education in the colleges of New England. *Membership:* About 35, open to any person teaching courses in education in a New England college or university and the principals of normal schools. *Meetings:* Annually, in October or November.

New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (organized 1884, as the New England Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools; name changed in 1914 to present name). *Address:* Walter B. Jacobs, secretary, Brown University, Providence, R. I. *Purpose:* The advancement of the cause of liberal education by the promotion of interests common to colleges and secondary schools. *Publications:* Proceedings and various reports. *Membership:* About 600, open to presidents, professors, and other teachers in New England colleges, the heads and other teachers in New England secondary schools, superintendents of schools, and State commissioners in New England. *Meetings:* Annual meeting in November or December; spring meeting in April or May.

New England Association of School Superintendents (organized 1869 as Massachusetts Association). *Address:* S. Howard Chace, secretary, Beverly, Mass. *Purpose:* To improve public education with special reference to supervision and administration. *Publications:* Annual directory of New England school superintendents. *Membership:* 750, open to superintendents and administrative officers. *Meetings:* Annually, the second week in November.

New England Association of Teachers of English (organized 1901). *Address:* A. Bertram de Mille, secretary, Simmons College, Boston, Mass. *Purpose:* To further the interests of good English teaching, reading, and speaking. *Publications:* The English Leaflet (9 numbers a year). *Membership:* 1,000 open to persons who are teachers of English or who are interested in the advancement of sound English instruction. *Meetings:* Annually, the second Saturday in March.

New England College Entrance Certificate Board (organized 1903). *Address:* Frank W. Nicolson, secretary, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. *Purpose:* To receive, examine, and act upon all applications of schools in New

England that ask for the privilege of certification to the colleges belonging to the board. *Publications*: Annual reports and approved list of schools. *Membership*: 11. *Meetings*: Annually, the last Friday in April.

New England High School Commercial Teachers Association (organized 1903, as New England High School Commercial Teachers Association; name changed in 1914 to New England Federation of High School Commercial Teachers; changed again in 1919, to the present name). *Address*: W. O. Holden, secretary, 46 Gooding Street, Pawtucket, R. I. *Purpose*: To foster mutual interests of public school commercial teachers and discuss matters of common interest; promote high ideals, improve scholarship, elevate standards of education in commercial lines, place commercial education on a par with other high school work, to form a more perfect union in sympathy and interest by our common work. *Publications*: Reports of two or three meetings. *Membership*: 200 to 250, open to persons teaching some commercial subject in public high school or approved institution teaching commercial subjects. *Meetings*: Annually, October or November.

New England History Teachers Association (organized 1897). *Address*: Horace Kidger, secretary, Newton High School, Newtonville, Mass. *Purpose*: The advancement of the study of history, government, and economics by the discussion and dissemination of ideas and by the promotion of social relations among teachers of these subjects in the schools and colleges of New England. *Publications*: Reports of committees. *Membership*: Open to any teacher of history, government, or economics in a New England school or college. *Meetings*: Twice a year, on the third Saturday in October and April.

New England Home Economics Association (organized 1900). *Address*: Edna M. Sturtevant, secretary, 76 Columbus Avenue, Somerville, Mass. *Purpose*: To promote conditions of living in the home, the institutional household, and the community. *Publications*: New England News Letter (3 numbers a year). *Membership*: 422, open to all persons interested in the purpose of the organization. *Meetings*: Annually, in May.

New England Modern Language Association (organized 1903). *Address*: Michael S. Donlan, secretary, Dorchester High School for Boys, Dorchester, Mass. *Purpose*: To promote friendly relations among modern language teachers and to conduct investigations and answer questions in the field of modern language teaching. *Publications*: The Bulletin (1 number a year). *Membership*: About 500, open to persons interested in the teaching of modern languages. *Meetings*: Annually, the second Saturday in May.

New England Penmanship Association (organized 1905 as New England Association of Penmanship Supervisors; name changed in 1915 to present name). *Address*: A. C. Woodward, secretary, Somerville, Mass. *Purpose*: To improve the penmanship of youth. *Membership*: 500, open to teachers, supervisors, and workers for the betterment of handwriting. *Meetings*: Annually, the last Saturday in January.

New England School Library Association (organized 1918). *Address*: Caroline R. Siebens, secretary, 52 Ivy Street, Boston, Mass. *Purpose*: To promote the interests of school libraries in New England. *Publications*: Book lists, for example, English History in Fiction, etc. *Membership*: About 150, open to persons interested in the development of school libraries in New England and elsewhere. *Meetings*: Annually, in the spring.

New England Vocational Guidance Association (organized 1920). *Address*: Frederick J. Allen, secretary, 1 Lawrence Hall, Cambridge, Mass. *Purpose*: To unite in one local organization those persons who are engaged in or

interested in any phase of vocational guidance; to collect, approve, and disseminate information about vocational guidance and to encourage legislation for and public support of vocational guidance; to formulate standards and principles for vocational guidance; and to cooperate with other organizations interested in vocational guidance, and to federate with coordinate associations through the National Vocational Guidance Association. *Membership*: About 200, open to workers in vocational guidance and persons interested in the field. *Meetings*: Annually, in May.

New Hampshire. See Bi-State Educational Club.

New Hampshire State Teachers Association (organized 1853). *Address*: John W. Condon, secretary-treasurer, R. F. D. No. 1, Derry, N. H. *Purpose*: To promote the cause of education in every possible way; to aid the progress of schools in general and of New Hampshire schools in particular, and especially to serve the interests of New Hampshire teachers. *Publications*: Bulletin (quarterly). *Membership*: 2,431, open to persons interested in the welfare of New Hampshire teachers. *Meetings*: Annually, the Friday and Saturday nearest October 20.

New Jersey State Teachers Association (organized 1853). *Address*: Charles B. Dyke, secretary, 304 Stacy-Trent, Trenton, N. J. *Purpose*: To promote the educational interests of the State; to secure and maintain for the office of teaching its true rank among the professions; to promote and guard the interests of public and State-school teachers by means of instruction, conference, and united action. *Publications*: Reports of annual meetings, special bulletins, programs. *Membership*: 23,000, open to persons having a State certificate to teach in New Jersey. *Meetings*: Annually.

New Mexico Educational Association (organized 1885). *Address*: John Milne, secretary, Albuquerque, N. M. *Purpose*: To elevate the profession of teaching; to secure effective cooperation of all agencies for improving the schools; to promote the educational interests of New Mexico. *Publications*: New Mexico School Review (monthly). *Membership*: 1,655, open to any person interested in the schools of New Mexico. *Meetings*: Annually.

New York State Teachers Association (organized 1845). *Address*: R. A. Searing, secretary, 617 North Goodman Street, Rochester, N. Y. *Purpose*: To advance the educational standards and work of teaching in the State of New York. *Publications*: New York State Education (monthly). *Membership*: 34,535, open to persons teaching in public or private schools in New York State. *Meetings*: Annually, in November.

News Bureaus. See American Association of College News Bureaus.

Normal Schools. See American Association of Teachers Colleges; Southern Association of Teacher Training Institutions.

North Carolina Education Association (organized 1884, as North Carolina Teachers Assembly; name changed in 1921 to present name). *Address*: Jule B. Warren, secretary, Box 887, Raleigh, N. C. *Purpose*: The professional improvement of teachers and the advancement of the cause of education in North Carolina. *Publications*: North Carolina Teacher (monthly). *Membership*: 8,650. *Meetings*: Annually.

North Central Academic Association. See Private School Association of the Central States.

North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (organized 1896). *Address*: J. B. Edinonson, secretary, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. *Purpose*: Closer relations between colleges and secondary schools—the association makes standards and publishes accredited lists. *Pub-*

locations: North Central Association Quarterly; proceedings of annual meetings; special studies. *Membership*: 1,880, open to institutions applying for accrediting and receiving it. *Meetings*: Annually, in March.

North Dakota Education Association (organized 1887 as North Dakota Educational Association; name changed to North Dakota State Teachers Association; changed again in 1922 to present name). *Address*: M. E. McCurdy, secretary, Washburn, N. Dak. *Purpose*: To advance school interests and to unite the educational forces in North Dakota and the Nation. *Publications*: The North Dakota Teacher. *Membership*: 4,200, open to any person engaged in educational work in North Dakota. *Meetings*: Annually.

Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools (organized 1918). *Address*: Ph. Soulen, secretary, Moscow, Idaho. *Purpose*: To standardize high schools and higher schools; to cooperate with similar organizations in the United States for the interest and advancement of secondary and higher education. *Publications*: Annual reports and special reports. *Membership*: 158, open to institutions conforming to the adopted standards of the American Council on Education and the North Central Association. *Meetings*: Annually, in April.

Northwestern Association of Government, History, and Economics Teachers (organized about 1914). *Address*: Arthur J. Collins, secretary, North Central High School, Spokane, Wash. *Purpose*: To give a program once a year during a general teachers institute. *Membership*: About 100, open to all teachers of government, history, economics, and sociology attending the institute. *Meetings*: Annually, generally the first week in April.

Nursing Education. See American National Red Cross, American Red Cross Nursing Service; National League of Nursing Education.

Occupations. See National Committee of Bureaus of Occupations; Personnel Research Federation, Inc. See also under Vocational Guidance.

Ohio State Teachers Association (organized 1847). *Address*: F. E. Reynolds, secretary, 428 Chamber of Commerce, Columbus, Ohio. *Purpose*: To elevate the profession of teaching and to promote the interests of the schools of Ohio. *Publications*: The Journal of the Ohio State Teachers Association. *Membership*: 31,280, open to teachers and friends of education. *Meetings*: Last week in June and during the Christmas holidays.

Oklahoma Education Association (organized 1919). *Address*: C. M. Howell, secretary, 708 Continental Building, Oklahoma City, Okla. *Purpose*: Better schools, better teachers, better citizens. *Publications*: The Oklahoma Teacher (monthly). *Membership*: 16,192, open to school workers, teachers, etc. *Meetings*: Annually, the second week in February.

Open-Air Schools. See Elizabeth McCormick Memorial Fund.

Oral Advocates. See Society of Progressive Oral Advocates.

Oregon State Teachers Association (organized 1916 by combining the eastern and western divisions of the Oregon State Teachers Association). *Address*: E. D. Ressler, secretary, Corvallis, Oreg. *Purpose*: To promote the interests of public education; to advance the standard of the teaching profession; and to secure the conditions necessary to the greatest efficiency of teachers and schools. *Publications*: A quarterly (published since March 1919). *Membership*: 5,614, open to any person actively engaged in any branch of educational work, including those who are preparing for the same, upon the payment of dues. *Meetings*: Annually, during the Christmas holidays.

Outdoor Recreation. See National Conference on Outdoor Recreation.

Pan American Society of the United States (organized 1912, incorporated 1917). *Address:* M. Carryl Ottmer, secretary, 89 Broad Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote acquaintance among representative men of the United States and those of the other Republics of America; to show hospitality and attention to representative men of the other Republics of America who visit the United States; to take such other steps, involving no political policy, as the society may deem wise to develop and conserve mutual knowledge and understanding and true friendship among the American Republics. *Publications:* Yearbook; pamphlets, reports, etc. *Membership:* 636, open to persons of good general standing who have a direct interest in better inter-American understanding. *Meetings:* Annually, the second Monday in February.

Pan American Student League (organized 1920). *Address:* Belardino Perce, Jr., secretary, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To bring about friendly cultural relations among the American Republics, by promoting the study of Spanish and Portuguese in the United States of America and of English in the Hispanic-American countries; to foster friendly commercial relations among our Republics, through mutual respect and consideration, and to build up a good name among the American Republics by a wider and more accurate publicity. *Membership:* One delegate from each Republic (17 at present); 200 associate members, open to all students of the American Republics and to those interested in the education of the future generations. *Meetings:* Annually.

Pan Hellenic Congress. See National Pan-Hellenic Congress.

Parental Education. See National Council of Parental Education.

Parent-Teacher Associations. See National Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Peabody Foundation for International Education Correspondence, sometimes called **Bureau of Educational Correspondence** (organized 1920). *Address:* Alfred Roehm, director, George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn. *Purpose:* To promote individual letter-exchange between Americans who study French and French pupils who study English. The same work has been extended to other nations whose languages are studied. *Publications:* Articles and announcements in the *Modern Language Journal*. *Membership:* About 250,000 correspondents, open to pupils recommended by their teachers. *Meetings:* Annually in May.

Peace. See American School Citizenship League; World Federation of Education Associations.

Penmanship. See National Association of Penmanship Supervisors; New England Penmanship Association.

Pennsylvania State Education Association (organized 1852 as Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address:* J. Herbert Kelley, secretary, 400 North Third Street, Harrisburg, Pa. *Purpose:* To promote the general educational welfare of the State; to protect and advance educational standards; and to establish and maintain helpful, friendly relationships. *Publications:* Pennsylvania School Journal (monthly). *Membership:* 51,627, open to any person actively engaged in educational work in Pennsylvania. *Meetings:* Annually.

Peoples Colleges. See Adult Education Association.

Personnel Research Federation, Inc. (organized 1921; incorporated 1925). *Address:* Paul S. Achilles, field representative, 40 West Fortieth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* The furtherance of personnel research, i. e., the scien-

tific study of man in relation to his occupations, and his education therefor; and the diffusion of knowledge concerning this relation. *Publications*: Journal of Personnel Research; Service Bulletins; reprints and circulars. *Membership*: 42 corporate members (representing scientific, engineering, labor, management, employer, educational, governmental, and other associations, institutions, bureaus, departments, or commissions, as are engaged in whole or in part in personnel research, including also business corporations having departments, bureaus, or officers interested in personnel research, and in sympathy with the purposes of the Federation); 76 members at large (individuals interested in personnel research and in sympathy with the purposes of the Federation. *Meetings*: Annually, the second Saturday in October.

Pharmacy. See American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy.

7 Phelps-Stokes Fund (incorporated 1911). *Address*: Thomas Jesse Jones, educational director, 101 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: The fund was established in accordance with the will of Caroline Phelps Stokes for the erection or improvement of tenement-house dwellings in New York City for the poor families of New York City and for educational purposes in the education of negroes both in Africa and the United States, North American Indians, and needy deserving white students. *Publications*: Special studies of negro education in the United States and in Africa; Report of Ten Years' Work, 1910-1920. *Membership*: Board of trustees consisting of 11 members. *Meetings*: The third Wednesday in November and in April.

Physical Education. See American Physical Education Association; American Posture League; Eastern Society of the Association of Directors of Physical Education for Women in Colleges and Universities; Middle-West Society of Physical Education; Mid-West Society of Directors of Physical Education for Women; National Education Association, Department of School Health and Physical Education; National Society of Directors of Physical Education for Women in Colleges and Universities; Society of Directors of Physical Education in Colleges; Western Society of College Directors of Physical Education for Women. See also under Athletics.

Physics Teachers. See Eastern Association of Physics Teachers.

Platoon School. See National Association for the Study of the Platoon or Work-Study-Play School Organization.

Playground and Recreation Association of America (organized 1906 as Playground Association of America; name changed in 1911 to present name). *Address*: H. S. Braucher, secretary, 315 Fourth Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To secure wholesome play and recreation opportunity for young and old; to help cities and small communities establish year-round recreation systems; to make the spare time of America count for citizenship. *Publications*: Playground (monthly); Community Bulletin Service; miscellaneous publications. *Membership*: 15,000, open to persons contributing \$5 or more a year. *Meetings*: Annually, in May.

Political Science. See American Academy of Political and Social Science.

7 Pollak Foundation for Economic Research. *Address*: Newton 58, Mass. *Purpose*: To study the means whereby the economic activities of the world may be so directed, and the products so distributed, as to yield to the people generally the largest possible satisfactions. *Publications*: Books on economics.

Posture League. See American Posture League.

Presbyterian Education Association of the South (organized 1914). *Address*: Rev. D. S. Gage, secretary, 410 Urban Building, Louisville, Ky. *Pur-*

purpose: To bring into the association all the educational forces of the Presbyterian Church; to advance the cause and the practice of Christian education everywhere within the bounds of our church and our States; in short, to Christianize education; and to bring about from time to time conferences with educational forces of other churches and with such educational agencies not having church connection as may seem wise, with a view to organizing, by States or in some other effective way, all the Christian forces of our field to accomplish the purposes of the association. *Publications:* Minutes of annual meetings. *Membership:* 95 schools, 2 committees, open to schools controlled by a court or courts of the Presbyterian Church in the United States or which are controlled jointly by a court of that church and a court of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America. *Meetings:* Annually, during July or August.

Press Associations. See Central Interscholastic Press Association; Educational Press Association of America; National College Press Congress.

Presser Foundation (organized 1916). *Address:* James F. Cooke, president, 1713 Sansom Street, Philadelphia, Pa. *Purpose:* To promote musical education and administer the musical philanthropies of the foundation. Promotes musical education through scholarships and through a plan for building conservatory buildings at colleges where there has been a fine musical department but no adequate building. *Publications:* Circulars and application blanks. *Membership:* 12 trustees and 20 directors of different departments. *Meetings:* Annually, the third Friday in January.

Primary Education. See Kindergarten-Primary Council of the West; National Council of Primary Education.

Principals. See National Association of Principals of Schools for Girls; National Association of Secondary School Principals; National Education Association, Department of Elementary School Principals; National Education Association, Department of Secondary School Principals.

Printing Teachers. See Central Association of Printing Teachers.

Private School Association of the Central States (organized 1909 as North Central Academic Association; name changed in 1923 to present name). *Address:* Rev. Charles H. Young, secretary, Howe School, Howe, Ind. *Purpose:* To promote mutual interest and good fellowship and the study of academic problems. *Membership:* 45 private schools, open to institutions meeting the best standards of their class, and approved by a vote of two-thirds of the executive committee. *Meetings:* Annually, the third week in March.

Private Schools. See Association of Private School Teachers; Head Masters' Association; Head Mistresses' Association of the Middle West; Private School Association of the Central States.

Probation Association. See National Probation Association.

Progressive Education Association (organized 1919). *Address:* Miss M. B. Hawkins, secretary, 10 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To aid in the new reform movement in education through a cooperative effort of parents and educators. *Publications:* Progressive Education (quarterly); bulletins. *Membership:* About 3,000, open to persons interested in educational advancement. *Meetings:* Annually, usually in April.

Progressive Oral Advocates. See Society of Progressive Oral Advocates.

Psychology. See American Association for the Advancement of Science, Section I.

Public Speaking. See National Association of Teachers of Speech.

Race Questions. See University Commission on Southern Race Questions.

Recreation. See Harmon Foundation; National Conference on Outdoor Recreation; Playground and Recreation Association of America.

Red Cross. See American National Red Cross.

Reformed Church in the United States. See Association of Schools, Colleges, and Seminaries of the Reformed Church in the United States.

Registrars. See American Association of Collegiate Registrars.

Religious Education. See American Association of Colleges and High Schools of the Society of Jesus; Association of Directors and Ministers of Religious Education; Association of Schools, Colleges, and Seminaries of the Reformed Church in the United States; Catholic Educational Association; Council of Church Boards of Education; Council of Church Schools of the South; Educational Association of the Methodist Episcopal Church; Franciscan Educational Conference; International Council of Religious Education; International Federation of Catholic Alumnae; Missionary Education Movement of the United States and Canada; National Association of Biblical Instructors; National Benedictine Educational Association; National Catholic Alumni Federation; National Catholic Welfare Conference; Department of Education; National Council on Religion in Higher Education; National Lutheran Educational Conference; Presbyterian Education Association of the South; Religious Education Association; Southern Baptist Education Association; World's Student Christian Federation.

Religious Education Association (organized 1903). *Address:* Laird T. Hites, secretary, 308 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To inspire the educational forces of our country with the religious ideal; to inspire the religious forces of our country with the educational ideal; and to keep before the public mind the ideal of religious education and the sense of its need and value. *Publications:* Religious Education (bimonthly). *Membership:* About 3,000, open to persons interested in religious and educational work. *Meetings:* Annually.

Religious Research. See Institute of Social and Religious Research.

Research. See Bureau of Educational Experiments; Carnegie Corporation of New York; Engineering Economics Foundation; Institute of Social and Religious Research; National Academy of Sciences; National Committee on Research in Secondary Education; National Research Association; National Research Council; Personnel Research Federation, Inc.; Pollak Foundation for Economic Research; Progressive Education Association; Social Science Research Council; Southern Conference on the Social Sciences.

Rhode Island Institute of Instruction (organized 1845). *Address:* Clarence W. Bosworth, secretary 33 Blackmore Avenue, Auburn, R. I. *Purpose:* To improve public school and other means of popular education in the State. *Publications:* Manual (annually). *Membership:* 3,497, open to any person subscribing to the constitution. *Meetings:* Annually, the last Thursday, Friday, and Saturday in October.

Rhodes Scholars. See Alumni Association of American Rhodes Scholars.

Rockefeller Foundation (organized 1913). *Address:* Norma S. Thompson, secretary, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote the well-being of mankind throughout the world. *Publications:* Annual reports; president's annual review. *Membership:* 14. *Meetings:* Annually, in February.

Rockefeller Memorial. See Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial.

Rosewald Fund. See Julius Rosenwald Fund.

Rural Betterment. *See* American Country Life Association.

Rural Education. *See* National Education Association, Department of Rural Education.

Russell Sage Foundation (organized 1907). *Address:* John M. Glenn, general director, 130 East Twenty-second Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To improve social and living conditions in the United States of America. *Publications:* Books, pamphlets, and bulletins. *Membership:* A board of 9 trustees, which board is self-perpetuating.

Russian Student Fund (Inc.) (organized 1921, as Advisory Committee of Russian Students' Christian Association; name changed in 1923 to present name). *Address:* Alexis R. Wiren, executive secretary, 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To help the most needy Russian refugees, men and women, who are in the United States, to obtain a practical education here; to prepare them for future Russian reconstruction, the funds being repayable after graduation. *Publications:* The Russian Student. *Membership:* About 250, annual contributors to the fund, to be elected by the board of directors. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Tuesday in December.

Safety Education. *See* Highway Education Board; National Safety Council.

Scandinavian Foundation. *See* American Scandinavian Foundation.

Scandinavian Study. *See* Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study.

Schepp Foundation. *See* Leopold Schepp Foundation.

Scholarships. *See* Leopold Schepp Foundation; National Student Federation of the United States of America; Presser Foundation; Russian Student Fund, Inc.

School Accounting. *See* National Association of Public School Business Officials.

School Architecture. *See* National Council of School House Construction.

School Band. *See* National School Band Association.

School Garden Association of America (organized 1910) *Address:* Van Eyrie Kilpatrick, 121 East Fifty-first Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote the establishment and improvement of the school garden as a fundamental means of educating children in nature. *Publications:* Special pamphlets. *Outdoor Education* was published monthly during 1916, 1917, and 1918. *Membership:* 200, open to anyone upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually, with the summer meeting of the National Education Association.

School Health. *See* National Education Association, Department of School Health and Physical Education.

School House Construction. *See* National Council on School House Construction.

School Libraries. *See* New England School Library Association.

School Principals. *See* National Association of Principals of Schools for Girls; National Association of Secondary School Principals; National Education Association, Department of Elementary School Principals; National Education Association, Department of Secondary School Principals.

School Superintendents. *See* National Education Association, Department of Superintendence; New England Association of School Superintendents.

School Supervisors. *See* National Association of High School Supervisors and Inspectors.

Science. See American Association for the Advancement of Science; American Federation of Teachers of the Mathematical and the Natural Sciences; Central Association of Science and Mathematics Teachers; National Academy of Sciences; National Education Association, Department of Science Instruction. See also under Chemical Education and Physics Teachers.

Secondary Education. See Association of American Colleges and High Schools of the Society of Jesus; Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States and Maryland; Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States; National Committee on Research in Secondary Education; New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools; North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools; Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools; Secondary School Examination Board. See also under Private Schools.

Secondary School Examination Board (organized 1924 as Secondary School Entrance Examination Board; name changed in 1925 to present name). *Address:* Howard T. Smith, secretary, Milton Academy, Milton, Mass. *Purpose:* To promote cooperation among its members, which include both secondary and preparatory schools; to provide uniform entrance requirements and examinations for the use of secondary schools; and to foster interest in the problems of elementary and secondary education. *Publications:* Definition of Requirements (published in 1925 and 1926); reports of the chairman of the executive committee and of the annual conference. *Membership:* 33 secondary and preparatory schools, open to any reputable preparatory or secondary school. *Meetings:* Annually, the last Saturday in October, alternately in New York or vicinity or Boston or vicinity.

Secondary School Principals. See National Association of Secondary School Principals; National Education Association, Department of Secondary School Principals.

Secretaries of State Teachers Associations. See National Association of Secretaries of State Teachers Associations.

Security League. See National Security League.

Senate of Chemical Education. See American Chemical Society.

Service Bureau of State Teachers Associations (organized 1923). *Address:* Georgia C. Rawson, manager, 416 Shops Building, Des Moines, Iowa. *Purpose:* To promote the interests of state teachers associations and their official organs. *Publications:* The state teachers association journals of the United States. *Membership:* 37, open to any state teachers association or state educational association. *Meetings:* Annually, the last part of February.

Sex Hygiene. See American Social Hygiene Association.

Simplified Spelling Board (organized 1906). *Address:* Godfrey Dewey, secretary, Lake Placid Club, N. Y. *Purpose:* To arouse a wide interest in English spelling and to direct attention to its present chaotic condition, with a view to intelligent systematic effort to better it. *Publications:* Handbook of Simplified Spelling; Spelling (quarterly, published jointly with the Spelling Reform Association); English Heterography; or, How We Spel; numerous pamphlets. *Membership:* 50, open to persons having a belief in the principle and the immediate practice of simplified spelling in some degree, and having a recognized status and influence as educator, scholar, writer, or man of affairs. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Tuesday in May.

Slater Fund. See John F. Slater Fund.

Social Hygiene. See American Social Hygiene Association.

Social Research. *See* Institute of Social and Religious Research.

Social Science Research Council (organized 1923). *Address:* Charles E. Merriam, secretary, 31 West Lake Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* The promotion of scientific social research. *Membership:* 3 persons elected by each of the following organizations: American Economic Association, American Political Science Association, American Sociological Society, American Statistical Association, American Psychological Association, American Anthropological Association, and the American Historical Association. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Saturday in April.

Social Sciences. *See* American Academy of Political and Social Science; National Council for the Social Studies; National Education Association. Department of Social Studies; Social Science Research Council; Southern Conference on the Social Sciences.

Social Work. *See* Association of Schools of Professional Social Work; National Conference of Social Work.

Société des Professeurs Français en Amérique (organized 1904). *Address:* T. Zacharie, 20 East Sixtieth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To promote and encourage the teaching and study of French language and literature; tighten the ties which bind native French teachers in America, protect and help them. *Publications:* Bulletin (one number a year); Les Cahiers (quarterly). *Membership:* 300, active membership open to native French teachers with the French B. A. and C. A. P. degrees; associate membership open to American teachers of French with the A. B. degree. *Meetings:* Annually, the third Saturday in December.

Society for American Fellowships in French Universities. *See* American Field Service Fellowships for French Universities.

Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study (organized 1911). *Address:* Joseph Alexis, secretary-treasurer, 1420 Garfield Street, Lincoln, Nebr. *Purpose:* To advance the study and teaching of the languages, literature, and culture of the Scandinavian North in this country. *Publications:* Scandinavian Studies and Notes (quarterly, containing papers read at alumni meetings). *Membership:* 1,000, open to persons interested in Scandinavian culture. *Meetings:* Annually, the first Friday and Saturday in May.

Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education (organized 1893). *Address:* F. L. Bishop, secretary, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. *Purpose:* The promotion of engineering education. *Publications:* Journal of Engineering Education (monthly); proceedings. *Membership:* 2,200, open to persons giving instruction in engineering education or, who are interested in the subject. *Meetings:* Annually, in June.

Society for the Study of Child Nature. *See* Child Study Association of America.

Society for Visual Education (Inc.) (organized 1920). *Address:* F. R. Moulton, secretary, 327 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* The production and distribution of strictly educational motion pictures and film stereopticons. *Publications:* Special articles relating to visual aids and plans. The society formerly published "Visual Education." *Membership:* 500.

Society of College Gymnasium Directors. *See* Society of Directors of Physical Education in Colleges.

Society of Directors of Physical Education in Colleges (organized 1897 as Society of College Gymnasium Directors; name changed in 1900 to present name). *Address:* T. N. Metcalf, secretary, Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.

Purpose: To promote the advancement of physical education in institutions of higher learning. **Publications:** Annual proceedings; bulletins. **Membership:** 80, open to persons having three years' professional teaching experience and actively engaged in college work. **Meetings:** Annually, in December.

Society of Progressive Oral Advocates (organized 1917). **Address:** Mrs. Irene B. Young, secretary, 3202 North Forty-eighth Street, Omaha, Nebr.

Purpose: To further the interests of all work and efforts in pure oral training, adult lip-reading, acoustic training, and correction of defects of speech; to assist in promulgating information on all problems relating to defects of hearing and speech; research and demonstrations of methods relating to these problems. **Publications:** Reports and papers are published in *Oralism and Auralism* (published in St. Louis, Mo., quarterly). **Membership:** 200; open to persons interested in the problems of the deaf or of speech—physicians, otologists, teachers, parents, etc. **Meetings:** Annually.

Sociological Society. See American Sociological Society.

South Carolina Teachers Association (organized 1880). **Address:** J. P. Coates, secretary, 706 National Loan and Exchange Building, Columbia, S. C.

Purpose: To promote professionalism among teachers; to raise teaching standards; to equalize educational opportunities; to lengthen rural school terms; to deal ethically as a profession. **Publications:** *South Carolina Education* (monthly, from October to May). **Membership:** 5,800. **Meetings:** Annually.

South Dakota Education Association (organized 1885). **Address:** N. E. Steele, secretary, Perry Building, Sioux Falls, S. Dak.

Purpose: To improve the schools of the State. **Publications:** *The South Dakota Education Association Journal* (monthly). **Membership:** 7,700, open to teachers in the State. **Meetings:** Annually.

Southern Association of College Women. See American Association of University Women.

Southern Association of Teacher Training Institutions (organized 1920-21).

Address: Shelton Phelps, secretary, Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn. **Purpose:** To afford an opportunity for studying the problems of teacher training as they arise in the Southern States; to work out standards appropriate to teachers colleges; and to actively engage in the standardization of all these schools. **Publications:** Yearbook. **Membership:** Open to teacher training institutions of the Southern States and border States. **Meetings:** Annually, in November.

Southern Baptist Education Association (organized 1912). **Address:** A. R. Bond, secretary, 517 North Twenty-second Street, Birmingham, Ala. **Purpose:** To foster education in general and Christian education in particular, and to assist Southern Baptist schools to attain academic standards. **Publications:** Annual proceedings. **Membership:** Representatives of Southern Baptist schools; any Baptist interested in the purposes of the association. **Meetings:** Annually.

Southern Commercial Teachers Association (organized 1921). **Address:** Elizabeth Baker, secretary, Commercial High School, Atlanta, Ga. **Purpose:** For the exchange of ideas and common problems and the general improvement of commercial education. **Membership:** About 500, open to commercial teachers in all classes of schools teaching commercial branches and to principals of commercial departments and the owners and officers of business schools. **Meetings:** Annually.

Southern Conference for Music Education (organized 1922 as Southern Music Supervisors Conference; name changed in 1924 to present name). **Ad-**

dress: Lewis I. Stookey, president, High Point, N. C. *Purpose:* Music for every child. *Publications:* A department in Music Supervisors' Journal. *Membership:* 150, open to every supervisor and music teacher in the South. *Meetings:* Annually.

Southern Conference on the Social Sciences (organized 1924 as Conference of Teachers of Social Science). *Address:* Howard W. Odum, chairman of the steering committee, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C. *Purpose:* To study and promote teaching and research in the social sciences in the South. *Publications:* Mimeographed minutes of proceedings. *Meetings:* Annually, in the spring. This is an informal organization with no formal membership.

Southern Industrial Educational Association (organized and incorporated 1906). *Address:* Mrs. A. S. Stone, secretary, 1228 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C. *Purpose:* To promote industrial education in the Southern mountains. *Publications:* Quarterly magazine. *Membership:* About 900, open to persons paying \$1 per year. *Meetings:* Annually, in April.

Southern Mountain Workers. See Conference of Southern Mountain Workers.

Southern Music Supervisors' Conference. See Southern Conference for Music Education.

Southern Race Question. See University Commission on Southern Race Questions.

Southern States. See Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States.

Southern Woman's Educational Alliance (organized 1914 as Bureau of Vocations for Women; name changed in 1918 to present name). *Address:* O. Latham Hatcher, president, 401-403 Grace-American Building, Richmond, Va. *Purpose:* Educational and vocational guidance based on research to help the southern girl to a larger opportunity through education and occupational training. *Publications:* Reports, 1917, 1919, 1921, 1923; A comparison of Teaching, Nursing, and Business as Callings for Women; Vocational Guidance in the Colleges; Vocational Guidance in the Schools; Social Work as a Profession in the South. *Membership:* \$46, open to any institution or organization interested in the aims of the alliance and especially any institution or organization which is educational in character or whose program includes educational aims or activities, or both; to any man or woman, institution or group interested in the purposes for which the alliance exists and willing to cooperate in the promotion of them. Eligibility to membership on payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually.

Spanish Teachers. See American Association of Teachers of Spanish.

Speech. See National Association of Teachers of Speech; National Round Table for Speech Improvement; National Society for the Study and Correction of Speech Disorders.

Spelling. See Simplified Spelling Board.

Spelman. See Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial.

Stammering. See National Round Table for Speech Improvement; National Society for the Study and Correction of Speech Disorders.

State Superintendents. See Council of State Superintendents and Commissioners of Education.

State Universities. See Association of Departments of Education in State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges; Association of Governing Boards of

State Universities and Allied Institutions; National Association of State Universities in the United States of America.

Story Tellers. *See* National Story Tellers' League.

Student Christian Federation. *See* The World's Student Christian Federation.

Student Federation. *See* National Student Federation of the United States of America.

Student Health Association. *See* American Student Health Association.

Student League. *See* Pan-American Student League.

Student Loan Funds. *See* American Society of Alumni Athletes; Harmon Foundation.

Student Self-Government. *See* Women's Intercollegiate Association for Student Government.

Student Teaching. *See* Supervisors of Student Teaching.

Student Unions. *See* Association of College and University Unions.

Sunday School Council of Evangelical Denominations. *See* International Council of Religious Education.

Superintendence. *See* National Education Association, Department of Superintendence.

Supervisors. *See* National Association of High School Supervisors and Inspectors; Supervisors of Student Teaching.

Supervisors of Student Teaching (organized 1920 as National Association of Directors of Supervised Student Teaching; name changed in 1922 to present name). *Address:* E. I. F. Williams, secretary, Heidelberg University, Tiffin, Ohio. *Purpose:* To study the problems of observation and directed teaching in normal schools, colleges, and universities. *Publications:* Yearbook (annually, giving the addresses made at the meetings). *Membership:* 160, open to directors of training or persons actually engaged in supervising student teaching. *Meetings:* Annually, in February, at the time of the meeting of the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association.

Teacher-Mothers. *See* National League of Teacher-Mothers.

Teacher Training Institutions. *See* Southern Association of Teacher Training Institutions.

Teachers. *See* American Federation of Teachers.

Teachers Agencies. *See* National Association of Teachers Agencies.

Teachers Associations. *See* National Association of Secretaries of State Teachers Associations; National League of Teachers Associations; Service Bureau of State Teachers Associations; World Federation of Education Associations.

Teachers Colleges. *See* American Association of Teachers Colleges; Southern Association of Teacher Training Institutions.

Teeth. *See under* Dental Health.

Tennessee State Teachers Association (organized 1865). *Address:* P. L. Harried, secretary, Nashville, Tenn. *Purpose:* To foster the cause of education. *Publications:* State Teachers Bulletin (quarterly). *Membership:* About 7,000, open to teachers, principals, supervisors, etc., upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually, the Thursday, Friday, and Saturday preceding Easter.

Texas State Teachers Association (organized 1880). *Address:* R. T. Ellis, secretary, Fort Worth, Texas. *Purpose:* To promote the progress of educa-

tion in the State of Texas. *Publications*: The Texas Outlook (monthly). *Membership*: About 17,500. *Meetings*: Annually, the Thursday, Friday, and Saturday of Thanksgiving week.

Thrift. *See* American Society for Thrift.

Tree Association. *See* American Tree Association.

Truant Children. *See* Joint Committee on Methods of Preventing Delinquency; National Conference of Juvenile Agencies; National Probation Association.

Unions. *See* Association of College and University Unions.

Universities. *See* Association of American Universities; Association of Urban Universities; National Association of State Universities in the United States of America. *See also under* Colleges.

University Business Officers. *See* Association of University and College Business Officers.

University Commission on Southern Race Questions (organized 1912). *Address*: W. M. Hunley, secretary, Box 722, Lexington, Va. *Purpose*: To study and report on race questions. *Publications*: Occasional open letters. *Membership*: 12 active, 6 associate, open to faculties of southern colleges and universities.

University Extension. *See* National University Extension Association.

University Instructors in Accounting. *See* American Association of University Instructors in Accounting.

University Professors. *See* American Association of University Professors.

University Unions. *See* Association of College and University Unions.

University Women. *See* American Association of University Women.

Urban Universities. *See* Association of Urban Universities.

Utah Education Association (organized about 1902 as Utah Teachers Association; name changed in 1910 to Utah Educational Association, changed again in 1924 to present name). *Address*: D. W. Parratt, executive secretary, Room 317 State Capitol, Salt Lake City, Utah. *Purpose*: To further the educational interests in the State of Utah. *Publications*: Utah Educational Review (monthly). *Membership*: 4,438, open to persons interested in education upon the payment of fees. *Meetings*: Annually.

Vermont. *See* Bi-State Educational Club.

Vermont State Teachers Association (organized 1850?). *Address*: M. Dillian Edgerton, Bennington, Vt. *Purpose*: To promote professional advancement. *Membership*: 2,365, open to persons engaged in teaching or educational work in Vermont. *Meetings*: Annually, the second week in October.

Virginia Education Association (organized 1891 as Virginia State Teachers Association; name changed in 1925 to present name). *Address*: C. J. Heatwole, secretary, 209-10 State Office Building, Richmond, Va. *Purpose*: To improve the condition of public education in the State; to develop the schools themselves; and to elevate the standard of the profession of teaching. *Publications*: Virginia Journal of Education (monthly); proceedings; May Campaign Hand-book, 1925. *Membership*: 12,000, open to teachers in public schools and colleges, administrative and supervisory officials of the schools. *Meetings*: Annually.

Visiting Teachers. *See* National Association of Visiting Teachers.

Visual Instruction. *See* Bureau of Commercial Economics, Inc.; National Academy of Visual Instruction; National Education Association, Department

of Visual Instruction; Society for Visual Education; Visual Instruction Association of America.

Visual Instruction Association of America (organized 1922). *Address:* Rowland Rogers, secretary, 71 West Twenty-third Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* To give all persons interested in the use of visual aids, including users, producers, distributors, and others the opportunity (1) to cooperate in the exploration and development of the whole field of visual instruction; (2) to evaluate the utility of visual aids in education; (3) to promote and increase the use of motion pictures, slides, stereographs, and other visual aids by such means as may seem from time to time expedient; (4) to investigate and recommend sound pedagogical methods of using visual aids. *Publications:* V. I. A. Handbook, 1924, 1925. *Membership:* About 500, open to any person interested. *Meetings:* Annually, in July.

Vocational Education. *See* American Vocational Association; National Education Association, Department of Vocational Education; Vocational Education Association of the Middle West.

Vocational Education Association of the Middle West (organized 1914). *Address:* L. W. Wahlstrom, secretary, 1711 Estes Avenue, Chicago, Ill. *Purpose:* To promote vocational education in the public schools. *Publications:* Occasional monographs—principally papers delivered at annual meetings on timely topics. *Membership:* 700, open to anyone interested in vocational education upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually.

Vocational Guidance. *See* National Association of Appointment Secretaries; National Committee of Bureaus of Occupations; National Federation of Commerce Guilds; National Vocational Guidance Association; New England Vocational Guidance Association; Personnel Research Federation, Inc.; Southern Women's Educational Alliance.

Volta Bureau. *See* American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf.

Washington Education Association (organized 1889 as Washington Educational Association; name changed in 1920 to present name). *Address:* Arthur L. Marsh, secretary, 707 Lowman Building, Seattle, Wash. *Purpose:* To advance teaching and the welfare of teachers in the State of Washington; to enlist the support and cooperation of the public in education and to develop teaching as a profession. *Publications:* Washington Education Journal (monthly). *Membership:* 10,146, open to any person engaged in the profession of education; associate membership, open to any person not engaged in the profession of teaching, but interested in the promotion of education. *Meetings:* Annually, the 1st week in October.

West Virginia State Education Association (organized about 1871 as Educational Association of West Virginia). *Address:* W. W. Trent, secretary, Capital City Bank Building, Charleston, W. Va. *Purpose:* To elevate the standards of instruction; to advance the educational interests of the State; and to promote professional fellowship among the members. *Publications:* West Virginia School Journal (monthly). *Membership:* 7,802, open to persons engaged in the activities of education in West Virginia, upon the payment of dues. *Meetings:* Annually.

Western Arts Association (organized 1892 as the Western Drawing and Manual Training Association; name changed in 1919 to present name). *Address:* Raymond T. Fell, secretary, Bloom Junior High School, Cincinnati, Ohio. *Purpose:* To promote the teaching of fine arts and crafts as well as home economics, household arts, manual training, industrial arts, and voca-

dional education. *Publications:* Bulletin (6 numbers a year). *Membership:* 1,100, open to any person teaching any of the arts or directly interested in the arts. *Meetings:* Annually, usually the first full week in May.

Western Drawing and Manual Training Association. *See* Western Arts Association.

Western Penman's Association. *See* National Commercial Teachers Federation.

Western Society of College Directors of Physical Education for Women (organized 1921). *Address:* Florence D. Alden, secretary-treasurer, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oreg. *Purpose:* To study all problems relative to departments of physical education for women in colleges and universities and by definite cooperation and research to broaden the scope and increase the usefulness of such departments. *Membership:* 12, membership is extended to all institutions containing a department of physical education for women of the following types: Two, three, and four year State normal schools, junior colleges, and four-year colleges. Membership in the society is extended to include all members of the teaching staff of the departments of physical education of member institutions, from which there shall be one official delegate who has the voting power. *Meetings:* Annually, in the spring.

Wisconsin Teachers Association (organized 1852). *Address:* E. G. Doudna, secretary, 717 Beaver Building, Madison, Wis. *Purpose:* To improve schools and status of teachers. *Publications:* Wisconsin Journal of Education (monthly); research bulletins. *Membership:* 13,500, open to active workers in education. *Meetings:* Annually.

Women. *See* American Association of University Women; Eastern Society of the Association of Directors of Physical Education for Women in Colleges and Universities; International Federation of Catholic Alumnae; International Federation of University Women; Mid-West Society of Directors of Physical Education for Women; National Amateur Athletic Federation, Women's Division; National Association of College Women; National Association of Deans of Women; National Association of Principals of Schools for Girls; National Committee of Bureaus of Occupations; National Council of Administrative Women in Education; National Education Association, Department of Deans of Women; National Society of Directors of Physical Education for Women in Colleges and Universities; Southern Women's Educational Alliance; Western Society of College Directors of Physical Education for Women; Women's Educational and Industrial Union; Women's Intercollegiate Association for Student Government.

Women's Educational and Industrial Union (organized 1877). *Address:* Leah Tapper Cadbury, secretary, 264 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass. *Purpose:* To increase fellowship among women, in order to promote the best practical methods for securing their educational, industrial, and social advancement. *Publications:* Special studies. *Membership:* Over 5,000, open to persons of good character who pledge the cooperation of name and influence to the social-educational work of the Union. *Meetings:* Annually, the second Tuesday in November.

Women's Intercollegiate Association for Student Government. *Address:* Miss Helen Jones, Goucher College, Baltimore, Md.

Work-Study-Play School. *See* National Association for the Study of the Platoon or Work-Study-Play School Organization.

Workers Education Bureau of America (organized 1921). *Address:* Spencer Miller, jr., secretary, 476 West Twenty-fourth Street, New York, N. Y. *Purpose:* The establishment of a national clearing house of information and

guidance for American workers' education. *Publications*: Nearly 30 books and pamphlets; *Workers' Education*, a quarterly journal.

World Federation of Education Associations (organized 1923). *Address*: Charles H. Williams, secretary-treasurer, 101 Jesse Hall, Columbia, Mo. *Purpose*: To secure international cooperation in educational enterprises; to foster the dissemination of information concerning the progress of education in all its forms among nations and people; to cultivate international good will; and to promote the interests of peace throughout the world. *Publications*: Proceedings, 1923, 1925; Herman Jordan Plan for World Peace; minor announcements and pamphlets. *Membership*: 16 organizations, whose membership numbers about 300,000; full membership open to any nation-wide education association; associate membership open to any organization directly connected with education. *Meetings*: Biennially, the odd years.

The World's Student Christian Federation (organized 1895). *Address*: John R. Mott, chairman, 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. *Purpose*: To unite students' Christian movements or organizations throughout the world, and to promote mutual relations among them; to collect and distribute information about the conditions of students in all lands from the religious and other points of view. Also to promote the following lines of activity: (a) To lead students to accept the Christian faith; (b) to deepen the spiritual life of students and to promote earnest study of the Scriptures among them; (c) to influence students to devote themselves to the extension of the kingdom of God in their own nation and throughout the world; (d) to bring students of all countries into mutual understanding and sympathy; (e) to further, either directly or indirectly, the efforts on behalf of the welfare of students in body, mind, and spirit which are in harmony with the Christian purpose. *Publications*: *The Student World* (quarterly); *The Federation News Sheet* (monthly); reports, 1898-1920; annual reports of student movements; constitutions; directory and exchange list (annually); publications of European student relief, including *Vox Studentium*. *Membership*: 23 affiliated movements, with total membership of 295,121. The federation is composed of such student Christian movements as comply with the following conditions: (1) The aim and work of the movement shall be in full harmony with the aim and work of the federation, as stated above; (2) the movement shall comprise a group of unions or associations in any country which has more than one institution of higher learning; (3) the membership of the movement shall include not less than 150 students; (4) the movement shall give evidence of stability, strength, and growth; (5) the officers of the federation shall advise favorably regarding the admission of the movement.

Wyoming State Teachers Association (organized 1904). *Address*: B. H. McIntosh, secretary, Cheyenne, Wyo. *Purpose*: Study, fellowship, legislation, and research. *Membership*: About 2,700 (all teachers must pay certification registration fee by law and this fee is considered dues and they automatically become members). *Meetings*: Annually.

Y. M. C. A. See Educational Secretaries' Association of the Young Men's Christian Association of North America.

Young People's Missionary Movement. See Missionary Education Movement of the United States and Canada.

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