

UNITED STATES BUREAU OF EDUCATION  
BULLETIN, 1914, NO. 32 . . . . . WHOLE NUMBER 606

---

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE RELATION  
OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS TO  
HIGHER EDUCATION

Compiled by  
RAYMOND LOWREY WALKLEY



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1914

ADDITIONAL COPIES  
OF THIS PUBLICATION MAY BE PROCURED FROM  
THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
AT  
10 CENTS PER COPY



## CONTENTS.

	Page.
Letter of transmittal.....	5
Prefatory note.....	6
I. Bibliography.....	7
II. General.....	8
III. Entrance requirements.....	17
IV. Methods of admission.....	24
V. Teaching.....	31
VI. Curriculum.....	32
VII. Special subjects.....	36
VIII. Industrial and vocational training.....	47
IX. Professional training.....	49
Index.....	51

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
BUREAU OF EDUCATION,

Washington, D. C., December 12, 1913.

Sir: Within recent years there has been an extensive discussion of the relation of secondary to higher education and of the high school to the college. With an increase in the number of high schools and high-school students, and with the awakened desire for a greater economy in education and more definite standards, this relation has become still more important. That future discussions of the subject may the more certainly lead to valuable and practical results, there is need for some comprehensive bibliography of it, such as that transmitted herewith for publication as a bulletin of the Bureau of Education. This bibliography was compiled by Mr. Raymond Lowrey Walkley, of the New York State Library School, and was completed and brought up to date by him while he was a member of the Library Division of this bureau.

Respectfully submitted.

P. P. CLAXTON,  
*Commissioner.*

The SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

### PREFATORY NOTE.

---

In the preparation of this bibliography the aim has been to include only discussions of the subject, and not purely formal documents and reports, such as statements of entrance requirements or recommended courses of study, except when these are arranged in comparative form, or accompanied by a valuable discussion. No attempt has been made to include material relating to particular institutions, and for this reason college, city, and State reports have not been examined.

Nearly all the material published within the past 10 years has been included; in relation to articles published before that time, care has been taken to make the list select, and only the most accessible and important of the older articles have been included. On this account recent articles are more fully annotated, especially where the title does not seem to define the scope sufficiently.

The articles are grouped by subject, and in each division the arrangement is chronological, in order to show as far as possible the historical development of interest. This brings the latest articles on the subject at the end of each division.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE RELATION OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS TO HIGHER EDUCATION.

### I. BIBLIOGRAPHY.

1. Report of the Committee of ten: bibliography. *In* U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1892-93. v. 2, p. 1491-94.
2. References on convocation topics: what do the colleges want of the secondary schools? *In* New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1895. p. 965-66. *Also in its* Annual report of the Regents, 1895. v. 2, p. 965-66.
3. **Carnagey, J. A., comp.** Bibliography of secondary school literature. *In* Indiana. Town and city superintendents' association. Report of the Committee on course of study in the public high schools. 1899. p. 63-93.
4. **Broome, E. C.** Bibliography. *In his* Historical and critical discussion of college admission requirements. 1903. p. 153-57.  
References not specific.
5. **Locke, G. H.** A bibliography of secondary education: being a classified index of the School review, volumes I-X. Chicago, University press, 1903. 41 p. 8°.  
p. 31-35, High school and college.
6. **Harvard university. Associated Harvard clubs.** Selected list of articles dealing with examination system and the inspection and certificate system of admission to college. *In its* Relation of Harvard university to schools for secondary education. 1906. Appendix 2, 16 p.  
Lists and reviews 31 articles on both sides.
7. **National education association.** Bibliography of topics from 1857-1907. *In its* Fiftieth anniversary volume. 1906.  
College-entrance requirements, p. 672. Higher education—colleges and universities, p. 687-90.  
Secondary education—high schools, p. 720-21.
8. **Brown, J. F.** References [on the function of the high school]. *In his* American high school. 1909. p. 85-89.  
Includes the relations of the high school to elementary and higher schools, to the pupil, and to the state.
9. The articulation of high school and college. References to recent publications. *In* U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1910. v. 1, p. 29-32.  
List of 50 articles and papers published 1908-1910.
10. **Brown, E. E.** Bibliography. *In his* Making of our middle schools. 1910. p. 481-518.
11. **Moore, F. W., comp.** The administration of the certificating system of admission into college: bibliography. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1910. p. 78-81.
12. **Henderson, J. L.** Bibliography. *In his* Admission to college by certificate. 1912. p. 170-71.
13. **Carpenter, G. R., Baker, F. T., and Scott, F. N.** Bibliography: college entrance requirements. *In their* Teaching of English in the elementary and the secondary school. New ed. 1913. p. 233, 347-50, 377-78.

## II. GENERAL.

(1845-1889.)

14. **Hammond, Charles.** The relation of common schools to higher seminaries. In Massachusetts teachers' association. Transactions; vol. 1, 1845-47. p. 221-60.
15. **Hammond, Charles.** New England academies and classical schools. American journal of education, 16: 403-29, September 1866. Also in U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1867-68. p. 403-29; Massachusetts Board of education. 40th annual report, 1875-76. appendix, p. 182-207.
16. **Barnard, F. A. P.** On the studies proper to be pursued preparatory to admission to college. In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1866. p. 29-52. Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1867. p. 579-602.
17. **Edson, H. K.** The academy and its relation to the college. Congregational review, 11: 50-63, January 1871.  
Compares academy and high school training.
18. Relation of secondary schools to the colleges and schools of science. In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1873. introduction, p. 48-54.
19. **Bancroft, C. F. P.** The relations of the colleges and the secondary schools. In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1874. p. 165-73. Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1875. p. 695-703.
20. **Porter, Noah.** Preparatory schools for college and university life. In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1874. p. 42-58. Also in his American colleges and the American public. [1878.] p. 283-313
21. **Thurber, Samuel.** The relation of public high schools to colleges. In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1875. p. 129-41. Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1876. p. 603-15.
22. **Penfield, C. H.** The high school and the college. In Northeastern Ohio teachers' association. Essays and addresses, 1876. p. 252-69.
23. **Webb, W. R.** Relation of the preparatory or grammar school to college or university. In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1877. p. 70-78.
24. **Dimm, J. R.** The relations of the public schools to the colleges. Lutheran quarterly, 9: 28-46, January 1879.
25. **McCoah, James.** The importance of harmonizing the primary, secondary and collegiate systems of education. In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1880. p. 138-46
26. **Harris, W. T.** On the relation of the college to the common school. In American institute of instruction. Annual meeting, 1883. p. 139-71. Discussion, p. 171-83.
27. Collegiate influence upon the lower education. (Editorial.) Popular science monthly, 24: 702-6, March 1884.  
Summary of existing opinions.
28. **West, A. F.** The relation of secondary education to the American university problem. In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1885. p. 195-213.  
Includes comparative tables illustrating the character of secondary instruction in United States, France, and Prussia.
29. **Hewett, W. T.** The mutual relations of the colleges and academies. In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1886. p. 249-60. Discussion, p. 260-64. Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1887. p. 249-64. Also in Academy, 1: 361-72, January 1887.

30. Conference on the requirements for admission to college. *In* New York (State) University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1887. p. 161-98. *Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1888.* p. 161-98.  
Consists of brief addresses on various topics, most of them relating to special subjects in the course of study.
31. Coy, E. W. The relation of high schools to colleges. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1887. p. 282-88. Discussion, p. 288-91.  
Report of the committee on secondary education.
32. The relation of the university, college, and higher technical schools to the public system of instruction. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1887. p. 146-78.  
Papers by J. B. Angell, on the university, J. W. Strong, on the Christian college, J. Hopkins, on the technological schools, T. H. McBride, and discussion.
33. Harris, W. T. On the necessity of colleges to supplement the high schools. *Ohio educational monthly*, 37: 435-51, August 1888.

(1890-1899.)

34. Butler, N. M. The function of the secondary school. *Academy*, 5: 131-48, April 1890. *Also in his Meaning of education.* 1898. p. 151-83.
35. Eliot, C. W. The gap between common schools and colleges. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1890. p. 522-33. *Also in Arena*, 2: 24-38, June 1890. *Also in his Educational reform.* 1898. p. 197-219. *In abbreviated form in* U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1889-90. v. 2. p. 1112-16.
36. Becholdt, A. F. The high school as a fitting school. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1890. p. 617-24.
37. Johnson, J. W. Demands of the high school for severance from the college and the university. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1890. p. 629-33.
38. The closer articulation of the school with the university. *In* New York state teachers' association. Proceedings, 1890. p. 107-11.  
Brief addresses by A. B. Budgett and H. S. White.
39. Edmands, M. G. The modern university and the preparatory schools. *Baptist quarterly review*, 13: 583-91, January 1891.
40. Cooper, O. H. University and schools. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1891. p. 493-98.
41. Coordination of university, college and academy. *In* New York (State) University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1891. p. 388-421. (Regents' bulletin no. 8.) *Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1891.* p. 388-421.  
Discussion opened by A. D. White.
42. Ettinger, G. T. The relations and duties of colleges to their preparatory schools. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1891. p. 30-33. *Also in School and college*, 1: 337-42, June 1892.  
Each college should have its own preparatory department and require higher standards of admission.
43. Thomas, Isaac. Some ways in which colleges may help secondary schools. *Academy*, 7: 140-53, April 1892.
44. Atherton, G. W. How can high schools be made so uniformly efficient that their graduates may without further preparation enter college? Proposals for the Middle states. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland: Proceedings, 1892. p. 10-16.
45. Burroughs, G. S. The college in relation to secondary education. *In* Indiana college association. Proceedings, 1894. p. 39-47.



46. **Eliot, C. W.** The unity of educational reform. *In American institute of instruction. Annual meeting, 1894.* p. 151-73. *Also in Educational review.* 8: 209-26, October 1894. *Also in his Educational reform.* 1898. p. 315-39.  
Enumerates the chief principles and objects of modern reform which are the same in the whole course of education from the fifth to the twenty-fifth year of life.
47. **Huling, R. G.** How may closer articulation between the secondary schools and higher institutions be secured? *In New England Association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1894.* p. 4-16. Discussion, p. 16-30. *Also in School review,* 2: 594-606, December 1894. Discussion, p. 606-22.
48. **Jesse, R. H.** What constitutes a college and what a secondary school. *School review,* 4: 274-84. Discussion, p. 284-96. May 1896.  
Injury done to secondary schools by spurious colleges.
49. **Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland.** Conference on college entrance requirements. Round table discussion. *In its Proceedings, 1896.* p. 71-105, 123-200.  
Discussion centers mainly around the question of age of entrance, but takes up also the topic of concerted action to secure uniformity in requirements.
50. **Baker, J. H.** What should the college and university do for the graduate of the high school? *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1896.* p. 364-72. *Also in his Education and life.* 1900. p. 116-29.  
How they can complete his education for practical life and still follow their highest ideals of culture.
51. **Tetlow, John.** The colleges and the nonclassical high schools. *In American institute of instruction. Annual meeting, 1896.* p. 3-28.
52. What is the present consensus of opinion as to the most important problems in preparatory and collegiate education? *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1897.* p. 34-85. *Also in School review,* 6: 145-82, March 1898.  
Papers by Isaac Sharpless, comparing American and European conditions, and Julius Sachs, on teaching the classics, history, and English; discussion.
53. **Butler, N. M.** The scope and function of secondary education. *Educational review,* 16: 15-27, June 1898.  
Discusses the disciplinary and selective purposes of secondary education as based on primary education and leading up to college.
54. **Tucker, W. J.** Relation of the high school to higher education. *Education,* 18: 579-87, June 1898.
55. **Slate, Frederick.** The relation of the university to secondary schools. *California university chronicle,* 1: 488-514, December 1898.  
A comparison of conditions in England, Prussia, and America.
56. **Walker, F. A.** The secondary schools and higher education. *In his Discussions in education.* 1898. p. 323-330.
57. **Clement, W. K.** The northwestern state university and its preparatory school. *Educational review,* 17: 154-163, February 1899.  
Taking the preparatory schools connected with seven state universities, paper describes their effect on secondary education and the college entrance requirements of each.
58. **Lange, A. F.** Should the university be the central authority in a unified school system? *California university chronicle,* 2: 180-89, August 1899.  
Suggests a central administrative board for the trinitarian school system.
59. **Briggs, L. B.** The transition from school to college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1899.* p. 113-22. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 50.) *Also in Atlantic monthly,* 85: 354-59, March 1900. *Also in his School, college, and character.* 1901. p. 127-48.  
Describes the boy's dread of transition and its causes.
60. **Waters, W. B.** Intellectual and moral waste in the transition from school to college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states*

- and Maryland. Proceedings, 1899. p. 122-33. Discussion, p. 133-36. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 50.) Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1899. p. 122-36.
- Both school and college are responsible, but the solution rests in larger measure with the colleges.
61. **Woodward, F. C.** The correlation of colleges and preparatory schools. In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1899. p. 54-63.
- Plans for the abolition of the preparatory departments connected with the southern colleges.
- (1900-1904.)
62. **Jesse, R. E.** The influence of the state university on the public schools. School review, 8: 466-74, October 1900.
- Agencies and methods used by the university to articulate higher and lower education, especially in Missouri.
63. **Huling, R. G., and others.** Problems which confront the high school. Education, 21: 129-43, November 1900.
- The problems are: service; electives; how to reach the individual pupil; how to meet the demands of the colleges.
64. College defects from the high school standpoint. In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1900. p. 318-28. (Regents' bulletin no. 51.) Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1900. p. 318-28.
- Addresses by C. W. Evans and D. L. Bardwell.
65. **Hogue, Addison.** Should the Southern college association in its by-laws forbid preparatory departments and require entrance examinations for admission to college? In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1900. p. 14-21. Discussion, p. 21-26.
66. **Venable, F. P.** The universities and secondary schools. In Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1900. p. 67-74. Discussion, p. 74-76.
- How the state university can assist the schools.
67. **Randolph, Harrison.** The private college and the public school. In Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1900. p. 221-30.
- Discusses the antagonism of classical colleges to two tendencies prevalent in high schools: too early beginning of education for practical life and the adjustment of school work to the liking of individuals.
68. **Hanus, P. H.** Preparation for college and for life. Educational review, 21: 140-152, February 1901. Also in his Modern school. 1904. p. 43-67.
- "Sketches briefly the history of American secondary education, emphasizing especially those narrow congenital features which have so long delayed effective articulation with higher education."
69. **Gilbert, C. B.** The relation of the high school to the elementary school and to the college. School review, 9: 167-173, March 1901.
70. **Thurber, C. H.** The articulation of the secondary with the higher schools. Pedagogical seminary, 8: 382-89, September 1901.
- From a Clark university doctor's thesis here published in part under the title, "The principles of school organization: a comparative study, chiefly based on the systems of the United States, England, Germany, and France."
71. **Harris, W. T.** Recent growth of public high schools in the United States as affecting the attendance of colleges. In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1901. p. 174-80. Discussion, p. 180-81.
72. **Armstrong, J. L.** Preparatory training for girls, from the college standpoint. In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1901. p. 47-55.
73. **Chase, W. J.** Current problems [in secondary education] from the standpoint of preparation for college. School review, 10: 28-32, January 1902.

74. **Farrand, Wilson.** The existing relations between school and college. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1902. p. 84-101. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 60.) *Also in* Educational review, 25: 182-99, February 1903.  
A general view of efforts being made to improve conditions.
75. **Saunders, P. H.** The outlook of the public high school in the South. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1902. p. 71-92. *Also in* School review, 11: 73-94, February 1903.  
The mutual relations of college, high school, and pupils, to give satisfactory training to those who do not go to college as well as to those who do go.
76. **Balliet, T. M.** The time limit of secondary education. *Educational review*, 25: 433-37, May 1903.
77. **Brown, E. E.** Secondary education. *In* U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1903. v. 1, p. 553-83.  
Contains (p. 669-74) sections on articulation; the accrediting system; College entrance examination board; development of the curriculum.
78. **Bryan, W. J. S.** What is the true function of the free public high school? *In* Northwestern university. National conference on secondary education. 1903. p. 51-55.  
Should offer a liberal education which should be accepted by colleges.
79. **De Garmo, Charles.** What is the true function of the free public high school? *In* Northwestern university. National conference on secondary education. 1903. p. 60-63.  
The bonds of union between colleges and high schools.
80. **Draper, A. S.** University questions concerning the common schools. *In* Illinois state teachers' association. Journal of proceedings, 1903. p. 41-51. *Also in* Educational review, 27: 109-30, February 1904. *Also in* his American education. 1909. p. 165-83.  
Discusses: length of courses; university influence upon the teaching below; moral influence of universities.
81. **Harris, George.** The secondary school and the college. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1903-4. p. 102-10.
82. **Flexner, Abraham.** The preparatory school. *Atlantic monthly*, 94: 368-77, September 1904.  
It has sprung up mechanically to enforce the accepted college entrance scheme, is not a part of the coherent system, and its courses are neither cultural nor disciplinary.
83. **Hyde, W. D.** The place of the college in the social system. *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1904. p. 38-54. *Also in* School review, 12: 782-97, December 1904.  
Compares the training given by the college with that of the secondary school and that of the university.
84. **Brown, E. E.** Secondary education. *In* Butler, N. M. Monographs on education in the United States. 1904. no. 4, p. 22-37.  
Topics: a continuous system of public instruction; the schools and the colleges; accrediting system; school and college associations; Committee of ten; elective system; college entrance requirements.
85. **Coates, O. E.** The interdependence of schools and colleges. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1904. p. 56-62.  
How best to define the part of each and to bring about cooperation.
- (1905-1909.)
86. **Harper, W. E.** Waste in higher education. *In* his Trend in higher education. 1905. p. 78-117.  
Names four points in which there is great waste in preparation for college, p. 78-81.
87. **Hill, A. B.** The articulation of high schools, colleges and universities. *In* Missouri state teachers association. Proceedings, 1905. p. 91-95.

88. **Tucker, S. M.** The relation of the Southern college to the public school. *Southern educational review*, 3: 834-42, March 1906.
89. **Buchner, E. F.** The relation of the high school to the college. *Education*, 28: 571-83, June 1906.
90. **Benton, G. W.** Since high schools are costing so much what can colleges do to assist them in meeting the demands of the public? *In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1906.* p. 46-63.  
Based on answers to a questionnaire sent to high schools.
91. **Moore, F. W.** College preparatory work in southern schools. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1906.* p. 57-66.  
Shows conditions by tabulation of answers to a questionnaire.
92. **Birdseye, C. F.** Our secondary schools: the former college course moved back into them—age and maturity of their students. *In his Individual training in our colleges.* 1907. p. 124-29.
93. What does the college expect of the high school? *In Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1907.* p. 1-14.  
Papers by A. G. Canfield and J. L. Snyder. The high school should at least recognize preparation as a part of its duty, take it seriously, and also give a good idea of the educative process.
94. **Cook, Webster.** College influence and high school development. *In Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1907.* p. 14-22.  
College control in the past has been too rigid; colleges should require merely mental maturity.
95. **Kirkland, J. H.** The high school and the university. *In Conference for education in the South. Proceedings, 1907.* p. 168-81.  
A discussion of what is the proper line of demarcation between high school and college work; in practice there is much duplication.
96. **Wilson, Woodrow.** School and college. *In Association of college and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1907.* p. 73-89.
97. Preparation for college as a means of education. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1907.* p. 90-105.  
Papers by T. S. Baker and J. E. Allen.
98. **Allen, J. E.** For closer relations between secondary schools and colleges. *West Virginia educator*, 2: 5-6, May 1908.
99. **Johnson, O. A.** The correlation of high school and university. *Western journal of education*, 13: 384-92, July 1908.
100. **Larned, C. W.** The inefficiency of the public schools. *North American review*, 188: 336-46, September 1908.  
Based on the results of entrance examinations at West Point.
101. **McAndrew, William.** Where the high school fails. *World's work*, 16: 10648-51, September 1908.  
"How college influences and the striving to produce the superhuman have hurt secondary education."
102. **Flexner, Abraham.** The college and the secondary school. *In his American college.* 1908. p. 60-115.  
The college not only hinders its own progress by its requirements and examinations, but vetoes modern teaching methods in secondary schools, so that the two work at cross purposes.
103. **Mell, P. H.** The college attitude toward the high school. *In Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1908.* p. 279-82.  
Also in *Southern educational review*, 6: 17-20, April, May, June, July 1909.
104. **Graham, John.** Relation of the high school to the state and college. *In Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1908.* p. 325-27.
105. **Kent, O. W.** The high school and the college. *In North Carolina teachers' assembly. Proceedings, 1908.* p. 305-6.
106. **Harding, H. P.** The college and the high school. *In North Carolina teachers' assembly. Proceedings, 1908.* p. 306-12.

107. **McCartney, T. B.** The relation of high school and college. *In Kentucky educational association. Proceedings, 1908.* p. 29-34.
108. **Coulter, J. M.** What the university expects of the secondary school. *School review, 17: 73-84, February 1909.*  
It ought to expect good teaching and well prepared students.
109. **Munroe, J. P.** How the colleges ruin the high schools. *World's work, 18: 11541-44, May 1909.* Also in *his New demands in education, 1912.* p. 202-13.  
Shows why the high school fails to meet community needs.
110. Legitimate scope of the small high school in relation to preparation for college. *Pennsylvania school journal, 58: 349-56, February 1910.*  
Papers by Edwin Lee and J. B. Geissinger, read before the High school department of the Pennsylvania educational association, December 1909.
111. **Lewis, W. D.** College domination of high schools. *Outlook, 93: 820-25, December 11, 1909.*  
Reply by J. H. Gardiner, *In Outlook, 94: 826-31, March 19, 1910.*
112. **Brown, J. F.** The function of the high school: relation to higher institutions. *In his American high school, 1909.* p. 54-71.  
A brief summary of present conditions and questions.
113. **Buchner, E. F.** The evaluation of higher education by means of the unit system. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 52-61. Also in *Educational review, 39: 511-21, May 1910.*  
Can it be judged by such a mechanical method?
114. **Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching.** Educational problems and progress. *In its Annual report, 1909.* p. 130-64.  
Contents: Use and limitation of a standard unit in secondary education; articulation of high school and college; use of college requirements for admission; preparatory department; weighting of college entrance requirements.
115. **Hill, A. R.** The state university's duty to the public high school and how it should be performed. *In National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings, 1909.* p. 136-43. Discussion, p. 143-56.  
Takes up their relations in the training of teachers, articulation of courses of study, admission by certificate, and joint conferences.
116. **Hollister, H. A.** Relation of the high school to colleges. *In his High school administration, 1909.* p. 237-52.  
Favors the system of accrediting by inspection.
117. **McSweeney, E. F. X.** Coordination of colleges to seminaries. *In Catholic educational association. Report of the proceedings, 1909.* p. 103-15.
118. **Patterson, J. K.** The university and its relation to the public high school. *In Kentucky educational association. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 131-38.
119. Some things which the colleges and the state examinations do not require. *In New York state teachers association. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 623-50.  
Papers by Benjamin Heydrick, Henrietta Rodman, and John Erskine.
120. **Stringham, Irving, and Lange, A. F.** The reorganization of school systems with incidental reference to preparation for the professional school. *In Association of American universities. Journal of proceedings, 1909.* p. 14-24. Discussion, p. 24-31.  
Mainly a discussion of the principles of unification and correlation, with careful attention to ease of transition.
121. **Thompson, W. O.** The province of the state educational institutions in the administration of public education. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1909.* p. 430-33. Discussion, p. 433-34.
122. **Williston, S. W.** Has the American college failed to fulfill its function? *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1909.* p. 526-33.  
Emphasizes its narrowness and illiberality, lack of discipline, and control of high schools.

(1910-1913.)

123. **McAndrew, William.** The college influence on public high schools. Syracuse, C. W. Bardeen, 1910. 45 p. 12°. Also in School bulletin, 38: 89-93, January 1910.  
A presentation of some of the current discontent with college domination, summarizing the opinions of 106 high school men and women selected haphazard.
124. **Cary, C. P.** New mission of high schools. Western journal of education, 15: 98-101, February 1910. Also in Journal of education, 71: 174-75, 255-56, February 17, March 10, 1910. Western teacher, 17: 261-62, March 1910.  
Schools must have freedom in order to do their best work and "connect with life."
125. **Owen, W. B.** The way out. (Editorial.) School review, 18: 277-78, April 1910.  
Constructive suggestions as to the problem of control of the secondary school.
126. **Beers, L. W.** The domination of the high school by the university. South Dakota educator, 23: 17-20, April, May 1910.
127. **Parlin, C. C.** The university and the high school. American college, 2: 386-88, August 1910.  
From a paper delivered before the Northeast Wisconsin teachers' association.
128. **Hand, W. H.** The opportunities and the obligations of the college. Sewanee review, 9: 358-63, October 1910.  
It should raise the standard of the schools below.
129. Secondary education. In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1910. v. 1, p. 15-20.  
Part of the Commissioner's introduction dealing with difficulties in the problem of adjustment of colleges and public high schools.
130. **Brown, E. E.** Recent tendencies. In his Making of our middle schools. 1910. p. 369-92.  
Historical account of the movement since the Civil War to bridge the gap between the high schools and the colleges. Bibliographical notes, p. 413-15.
131. Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching. The relations of colleges and secondary schools. In its Annual report, 1910. p. 47-80.  
A very comprehensive treatment of present conditions and possibilities.
132. **Cooper, R. F.** The functions of the high school as compared with those of the college. In Alabama educational association. Official proceedings, 1910. p. 262-68.
133. High school teachers association of New York city. Articulation of high school and college; the reorganization of secondary education; statement of the High school teachers association; opinions from college presidents, superintendents, and high school principals; resolutions adopted by three departments of the National education association. New York, High school teachers' association, 1910. 49, [2] p. 12°.
134. **Jaggar, Thomas A.** The duty of New England at the present time, with reference to the endowed colleges and the public schools. Education, 31: 289-301, January 1911.  
Advantages which the proposed "Massachusetts college" would bring to the educational system.
135. **Bagley, W. C.** Entrance requirements and "college domination" as sources of motivation in high school work. School review, 19: 73-84, February 1911.  
Entrance requirements may function as motives, but they should be subsidiary, and the aim should be primarily to realize the intrinsic values which the subject matter possesses.
136. **Holmes, W. H.** How the College entrance certificate board can help the high school. Education, 31: 587-77, May 1911.  
Thinks colleges should have school inspection, a more uniform course for freshmen, and a method of recommending graduates as teachers in high schools.
137. **Meklejohn, Alexander.** What constitutes preparation for college? the college view. Education, 31: 578-84, May 1911.  
Believes the aim of the college is fundamentally intellectual and the high school graduate should come to it with this attitude.

138. **Bowers, F. T.** What constitutes preparation for college; a layman's view. *Education*, 32: 16-19, September 1911. Also in *American educational review*, 32: 674-76, September 1911.  
Preparation for life should be accepted as preparation for college, and the college courses altered to suit.
139. **Vermont university.** College requirements and the secondary curriculum; addresses presented at the educational conference held in connection with the inauguration of G. P. Benton as President. Burlington [1911] 79 p. 8°.  
Contains addresses of interest by E. C. Moore, J. E. Lough, E. M. Roscoe, and J. P. Taylor.
140. **Inglis, A. J.** The high school in its relation to the college. In *his Rise of the high school in Massachusetts*. 1911. p. 65-70.
141. Needed adjustment between secondary schools and colleges. In *National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1911. p. 461-76.  
Papers by R. J. Aley, G. W. A. Luckey, O. W. Caldwell, and discussion.  
Caldwell's paper also (reprinted and rearranged) in *School science and mathematics*, 12: 126-30, February 1912.
142. **National education association.** Report of the Committee of nine on the articulation of high school and college. In *its Proceedings and addresses*, 1911. p. 559-67. Also in *Kingsley, C. D. College entrance requirements*. 1913. p. 97-105. Also in *High school education*, ed. by C. H. Johnston. 1912. p. 533-46.  
Field and function of education in the high school; definition of a well-planned high school course; reasons for its adoption as the basis of college admission.
143. **LeFevre, Arthur.** The proper relation of the American high school to the American university. In *Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1911. p. 425-36. Also in *Texas school journal*, 29: 7-12, December 1911; *American school board journal*, 44: 20-21, 44-45, January 1912; *American educational review*, 33: 549-55, July 1912.  
The university as adviser of the school.
144. **Fletcher, T.** The articulation of the high school with the elementary school and with the college. In *Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1911. p. 467-78.
145. **Kirkendall, F. C.** How can the college help the high school? In *Ohio college association. Transactions*, 1911. p. 56-68.
146. **Hughes, R. M.** How can the high school help the college? In *Ohio college association. Transactions*, 1911. p. 69-75.
147. What can the colleges do to encourage more thorough work in fundamental subjects in the schools? In *Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings*, 1911. p. 12-26.  
Two papers: Isaac Sharpless thinks college officials can only demand reasonable fitness of the schools if they grant the latter's demands; W. H. Maxwell says colleges should prepare their graduates better for teaching, and give more comprehensive examinations to prevent cramming.
148. **NorLn, George.** High school preparation for college. *Colorado school journal*, 27: 16-19, January 1912.  
Should the cultural courses be sacrificed to a course which leads to efficiency in our industrial life?
149. **Ellis, Alston.** The articulation of the high school and the college. *Ohio teacher*, 32: 295-300, February 1912.
150. School and college. *Dial*, 52: 341-43, May 1, 1912.  
A defense of the college in answer to those who complain of its ideals of intellectual attainment because they are too impracticable.
151. **Hodgman, T. M.** Functional changes in the college. *Educational review*, 44: 240-48, October 1912.  
Changing conditions seem to point toward a modification of the curriculum and entrance requirements of the small college.
152. **Stratton, Clarence.** How can the university be of more help to the secondary school? *English journal*, 1: 482-87, October 1912
153. **Sisson, E. O.** College students' comments on their own high-school training. *School review*, 20: 649-64, December 1912.

154. The articulation of the high school and the college. *In* Pittsburgh university. Celebration of the 125th anniversary, 1912. p. 192-214.  
Discussion of the report of the N. E. A. committee of 1911, by representatives of colleges and secondary schools.
155. Craig, J. B. College inspection by the high school. *In* Pittsburgh university. Celebration of the 125th anniversary, 1912. p. 272-277. Discussion, p. 477-86.  
Certain points which the college can learn from the high school.
156. National education association. Report of the committee on the articulation of high school and college. *In its* Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1912. p. 667-73.  
Followed by statements of opinion regarding the report of the previous year, with mention of some changes made by different institutions as a result.
157. Angell, J. B. A suggestion of a method for improving the relations of colleges and secondary schools. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1912. p. 768-72.  
Exchange of visits between high school and college teachers would make them more appreciative of each other's point of view.
158. Boynton, F. D. College domination of the high school. *In* New York (State). Associated academic principals. Proceedings, 1912. p. 19-29.
159. Sledd, Andrew. The relation of the college to the secondary schools. *In* Alabama educational association. Official proceedings, 1912. p. 211-15.  
The function and part of each in the educational system.
160. Lull, Herbert Galen. Inherited tendencies of secondary instruction in the United States. Berkeley, University of California press, 1913. [155]-281 p. 4<sup>o</sup>. (University of California publications. Education. v. 3, no. 3, April 15, 1913.)  
Includes "a study of the changing relationships between colleges and secondary schools, . . . the effects of the amount and quality of preparatory work required by the colleges upon secondary instruction, the effects of the Report of the Committee of ten, . . . the contribution of modern psychology to the solution of the problem."
161. Roosevelt, Theodore. The high school and the college. *Outlook*, 104: 66-68, May 10, 1913.
162. Schinz, Albert. Difference between the work of the high school, college, and graduate school. *Educational review*, 46: 237-51, October 1913.  
Discusses the duplication of work of the different parts of the educational system.

### III. ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS.

163. Harrington, K. P. Some things that our colleges may justly demand of the preparatory schools. *School and college*, 1: 257-66, May 1892.
164. What do the colleges want of the secondary schools: discussion. *In* New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1895. p. 787-829. (Regents' bulletin no. 32.) *Also in its* Annual report of the Regents, 1895. v. 2, p. 787-829.  
Takes up separately English, mathematics, the sciences, Latin, Greek and modern languages.
165. Eliot, C. W. Requirements for admission to colleges and scientific schools. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1895-6. p. 78-92. Discussion, p. 93-106.
166. Eliot, C. W. A wider range of electives in college admission requirements. *Educational review*, 11: 417-28, May 1896. Discussion, p. 428-32. *Also in his* Educational reform. 1898. p. 375-91.  
How to surmount the difficulties involved in the problem.
167. National education association. Preliminary report of the committee on college entrance requirements. *School review*, 4: 341-460, 535-38, June, September 1896.  
Tabular statement of entrance requirements of 67 representative institutions, followed by a full summary of the requirements in French, German, Greek, history, Latin, mathematics and science.



168. **Mendenhall, T. C.** Requirements for admission to scientific schools. *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Addresses and proceedings, 1896. p. 1-11. Discussion, p. 11-26. *Also in* School review, 4: 713-23, December 1896. Discussion, 723-39.
169. **Nightingale, A. F.** Reform of college entrance requirements. Educational review, 14: 34-44, June 1897.  
Conditions and events which show the increasing interest of the colleges in the progress of the movement.
170. **Nightingale, A. F.** Report of the chairman of the joint committee on college-entrance requirements. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1897. p. 647-52. Discussion, p. 652-655.
171. **Sharpless, Isaac.** Some problems of college entrance. Journal of pedagogy, 11: 60-73, January 1898.
172. **National educational association.** Report of committee on college entrance requirements, July, 1899. Appointed . . . 1895. Chicago, 1899. 188 p. 8°. *Also in its* Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1899. p. 632-817.  
Recommendations as to courses of study for secondary schools, with reports of subcommittees and of associated committees from the American philological association, Modern language association, American historical association, and American mathematical society.
173. **Keyes, C. H.** College admission requirements. Educational review, 19: 59-67, January 1900.  
A discussion of the N. E. A. Report.
174. **Nightingale, A. F.** College entrance requirements. *In* Association of collegiate alumnae. Publications, ser. 3, no. 3, p. 36-47. February 1900.  
Much of the same material (some verbatim) appeared in the Educational review for June, 1897.
175. College entrance requirements. *In* Association of collegiate alumnae. Publications, ser. 3, no. 4, p. 23-54. February 1901.  
Papers, by M. C. Thomas, pleading against too much freedom in the secondary school curriculum, and by E. M. Perkins, discussing the N. E. A. report.
176. **Babbitt, E. H.** Some present educational problems: requirements for admission to college. Sewanee review, 9: 312-16, July 1901.  
From the Southern point of view.
177. **Hill, A. R.** What determines fitness for entrance to college? *In* North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1901. p. 4-11.  
Information, habits and interest are the factors of a student's intellectual power which make him fit to enter upon a college course.
178. **Broome, E. C.** A historical and critical discussion of college admission requirements. New York, Macmillan, 1903. 157 p. 8°. Columbia university. Contributions to philosophy, psychology and education; v. 11, no. 3-4.)  
Part 1, Historical discussion. Part 2, Discussion of present phases, including flexibility, accrediting system, uniformity.
179. **Bamaley, Francis.** Some thoughts on college entrance requirements. Education, 24: 277-80, January 1901.
180. Effect of the present college entrance requirements upon secondary students. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1906-1906. p. 98-108.  
Papers by R. M. Jones and D. A. Kennedy.
181. **Kirkland, J. H.** Requirements for admission to college. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1906 p. 66-82.  
A study of the present practice, with suggestions for improvement.
182. **Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching.** The function of college requirements for admission. *In its* Annual report, 1907. p. 66-75.  
Discusses the reasons for the diversity of requirements.
183. **Merrifield, Webster, and Tight, W. G.** Basing entrance requirements on a fixed number of recitation periods of a given length per year, instead of upon a fixed number of courses. *In* National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings, 1907. p. 186-90.

184. **Butler, N. M.** General problem of college entrance or admission to college. *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity, Annual report, 1908-9.* p. 64-75.
185. **Sherarts, F. M.** High school constants and college entrance requirements. *In North Dakota educational association. Proceedings, 1908-9.* p. 81-88.
186. **Fryer, John.** Admission of Chinese students to American colleges. Washington, 1909. 221 p. 8°. (U. S. Bureau of education. Bulletin, 1909, no. 2.)  
Compares the college entrance requirements of the different institutions; gives tables showing provisions for Chinese students.
187. **Brown, J. S.** The autonomy of the high school. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1909.* p. 480-85. *Also in Missouri school journal, 26: 338-44, August 1909.*  
Control must be from within, and not from without by some self-appointed, unlawfully constituted authority.
188. **Snyder, J. L.** Entrance requirements for land-grant colleges. *In Association of American agricultural colleges and experiment stations. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 65-68. Discussion, p. 68-71. (U. S. Experiment stations office. Bulletin 228.)
189. **Pritchett, H. S.** The use and limitations of a standard unit in estimating the work of secondary schools. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 62-65. Discussion, p. 65-80)
190. **Dennis, C. E., jr.** Report of committee on college entrance requirements. *Education, 30: 649-60, June 1910.*
191. **Hill, A. R.** Do present college-entrance requirements sufficiently recognize different tastes and tendencies of pupils? *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1910.* p. 208-11. Discussion, p. 211-14.
192. **Aley, R. J.** Entrance requirements for state universities. *In National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings, 1911.* p. 224-39.  
University should accept the work of the high school and become in reality the crown of the public school system.
193. **Benton, G. W.** Relations of colleges and secondary schools. *In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1911.* p. 16-22.  
Entrance conditions should become more democratic and suited to different types of mind.
194. **Society for the promotion of engineering education.** Report on entrance requirements and definition of subjects presented by committee on entrance requirements. *In its Proceedings, 1911.* p. 330-66. Discussion, p. 367-75.  
Greater part of definitions are for language and science.
195. **Taylor, J. P.** The doomed pupil. *In Vermont university. College requirements and the secondary curriculum: [1911.]* p. 36-42. *Also in Educational review, 43: 499-507, May 1912.*  
A plea for the assimilation of the cultural and the practical in the high school courses.
196. **Warringer, E. C.** University entrance requirements from the viewpoint of the public. *In Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1911.* p. 23-33.
197. Entrance requirements. *In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1911.* v. 1, p. 44-50.  
Outlines the existing situation.
198. **Monroe, Paul, ed.** College requirements for admission, or college entrance requirements. *In his Cyclopaedia of education, 1911-13.* v. 2, p. 97-107.  
Historical development; statement of the problem; Latin, Greek, English, mathematics, modern languages, history, science, &c. References, p. 107.
199. **Fleming, W. L.** College entrance requirements. *Louisiana state university quarterly, 7: 23-42, January 1912.*  
Bibliography, p. 23. Admission requirements of Southern colleges and universities, 1911-12, p. 37-42.
200. **Judd, O. H.** Reasons for modifying entrance requirements. *Education, 32: 266-77, January 1912.*  
*In discussing the new University of Chicago plan, author emphasizes need of more scientific methods of determining requirements of high schools and colleges.*

201. **Huddleston, M. P.** Modification of college entrance requirements. *In Association of collegiate alumnae. Journal*, 5: 282-90, May 1912.
202. **Babcock, K. C.** College standards as affected by diffusion of entrance credits. *In Association of colleges and secondary schools of the Southern states. Proceedings*, 1912. p. 47-55.
203. Entrance requirements and the college degree. *Education*, 33: 263-75, January 1913.  
Papers by C. H. Forbes and H. T. Fowler, emphasizing the need of continuity in secondary and college work.
204. Greater flexibility in college entrance requirements. *Education*, 33: 527-69, May 1913.  
Addresses by W. H. Holmes: The needs of the high schools; H. B. Huntington: The attitude of the colleges; H. N. Davis: The new Harvard plan.
205. **Corwin, R. N.** The western high school and the eastern university. *Yale alumni weekly*, 22: 884-88, May 16, 1913.  
A complete statement of the college entrance requirement situation in this country, with particular reference to the high schools and Yale university.
206. **MacLean, G. E.** Present standards of liberal arts colleges: entrance requirements. *In his Present standards of higher education in the United States*, 1913. p. 24-46. (U. S. Bureau of education. Bulletin, 1913, no. 4.)  
Main topics: uniformity; specimen requirements of representative universities and colleges; methods of admission; modifications of the examining and certificate systems.
207. **Kingsley, C. D.** College entrance requirements. Washington, Government printing office, 1913. 110 p. 8°. (U. S. Bureau of education. Bulletin, 1913, no. 7.)  
Preliminary discussion on the amount and flexibility of entrance requirements, followed by tables analyzing the requirements of 204 colleges of liberal arts, 85 colleges of engineering, and 31 colleges of agriculture.
208. **McVey, F. L.** The matter of college entrance requirements. *Popular science monthly*, 83: 286-93, September 1913.  
Gives table showing admission units required in liberal arts colleges, etc.
209. **Mulford, R. J.** Dissatisfaction with the present college entrance requirements. *Outlook*, 105: 49-50, September 6, 1913.
210. College entrance requirements as set forth by the several institutions representing the Ohio college association. Wooster, O., University of Wooster, 1913. 33 p. 8°.

## TABLES.

211. **Nightingale, A. F., comp.** Hand-book of requirements for admission to the colleges of the United States, with miscellaneous addenda, for the use of high schools, academies, and other college-preparatory institutions. New York, Appleton, 1879. 61, [1] p. tables. 4°.
212. Comparative view of admission requirements. *In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1886-87.* p. 630-41.  
Statistical tables for 21 universities and colleges; 12 agricultural and mechanical colleges; 6 institutions for the superior instruction of women.
213. Requirements for admission to freshman class in colleges, universities, and schools of technology. *In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1896-97.* v. 1, p. 457-613.  
Tabulation of admission requirements to 775 colleges and scientific schools, with preliminary remarks.
214. Entrance requirements for engineering colleges. *In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1896-97.* v. 1, p. 891-88.  
Classified statistics based on a study of 89 institutions, with general conclusions and recommendations.
215. **Purinton, D. B.** Entrance requirements of American colleges. *West Virginia school journal*, 36: 16-17, June 1907.  
List of colleges; units required.

216. **Bowman, J. G.** The basis of college education. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1908. p. 72-79. Discussion, p. 80-85.  
Statistics of points required by various colleges, and entrance requirements in general.
217. **Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching.** Admission of conditioned and of special students. *In its* Annual report, 1908. p. 107-33.  
With tables showing regulations for the admission of such students.
218. **Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching.** Progress toward a better adjustment between the college and the secondary school. *In its* Annual report, 1911. p. 60-69.  
Shows the progress of the last ten years; with a comparative table of entrance requirements of 172 representative institutions.
219. **Davis, C. O.** Entrance requirements in twenty-five colleges and universities. *School review*, 20: 484-86, September 1912.  
Comparative table with summary of present conditions in fifteen state and ten non-state institutions.

## UNIFORMITY.

220. **Bancroft, C. F. P.** Is any greater degree of uniformity in requisitions for admission to college practicable? *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Addresses and proceedings, 1885-87. p. 9-16. Discussion, p. 16-18.
221. **Farrand, Wilson.** The reform of college entrance requirements. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1895-96. p. 19-32. *Also in* Educational review, 10: 430-44, December 1895.  
Reviews the status of requirements, the chief objections to existing conditions, and some plans proposed as remedy. Advocates uniformity.
222. Conclusions as to uniform college entrance requirements, reached by the conferences held at Columbia college, February, 1896. *Educational review*, 11: 494-501, May 1896.  
Recommendations of each of six conferences in Latin, Greek, mathematics, French, German, and history.
223. **Jones, R. W.** Our proposed new requirements for admission to college. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1900. p. 5-14. *Also in* School review, 9: 105-14, February 1901.
224. **Forbes, S. A.** The desirability of so federating the North Central colleges and universities as to secure essentially uniform or at least equivalent entrance requirements. *In* North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1901. p. 11-21.
225. **Eliot, C. W.** What has been gained in uniformity of college admission requirements in the past twenty years? *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Addresses and proceedings, 1904. p. 6-17. Discussion, p. 17-38. *Also in* School review, 12: 757-69, December 1904. Discussion, p. 769-81.
226. **Henneman, J. B.** Standards of admission to southern colleges. *In* Conference for education in the South. Proceedings, 1904. p. 90-98.  
Outlines the history of movements for uniform entrance requirements.
227. **Brown, E. F.** The unification of college entrance requirements. *Educational bi-monthly*, 2: 43-50, October 1907.  
An attack on pedantic English teaching.
228. **Kirtland, J. C.** Defects of college entrance requirements. *Nation*, 85: 372-73, October 24, 1907.  
Letter criticizing the colleges for lack of uniformity and improper placing of emphasis.
229. **Foster, W. T.** The movement for uniformity in college requirements. *Nation*, 87: 571-72, December 10, 1908.
230. **Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching.** Progress toward unity in college requirements for admission. *In its* Annual report, 1908. p. 92-106.  
Survey showing origin and progress of the movement.

## STANDARDS.

231. **Collar, W. C.** The action of the colleges upon the schools. *Educational review*, 2: 422-41, December 1891.  
Tries to show that lack of uniform requirements does not raise the standard of secondary schools.
232. **Brooks, Edward.** Standards of admission to college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings*, 1896. p. 71-79. Discussion by C. W. Eliot and others, p. 79-105.
233. **Harris, W. T.** Colleges should lower their standards of admission. *Education*, 17: 579-85, June 1897.
234. **Moore, F. W.** The equalization of the requirements for admission into the different courses leading to the first collegiate degree. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings*, 1901. p. 36-43.  
Also in *School review*, 10: 217-23, March 1902.  
Requirements should be more rigid and accept candidates only on the same terms, not take in many for the sake of numbers.
235. On what conditions should the Southern association provide for the admission to college of "special" students? *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings*, 1902. p. 25-38.  
Papers by G. H. Denny and C. B. Wallace.
236. Is a further liberalizing of college entrance standards desirable in the West? *In Illinois state teachers' association. Journal of proceedings*, 1906. p. 91-95.  
(1) From the high school point of view, by F. D. Thomson. (2) From a college standpoint, by T. A. Clark.
237. **Stewart, J. S.** The high school population of the South and a plan for the correlation of the high schools and the higher institutions. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings*, 1906. p. 13-22.  
Recommends the adoption of a unit system with a definite number of units.
238. **Bowman, J. G.** College entrance requirements in theory and practice. *Independent*, 66: 133-36, January 21, 1909.  
Admission of conditioned students shows that the standards of most colleges are really not so high as the formal statements of requirements represent.
239. **Foster, W. T.** Our democratic American colleges. *Nation*, 88: 324-26, April 1, 1909.  
Admission of candidates who have not met all the requirements is one cause of the alleged inefficiency of the colleges.
240. **Foster, W. T.** The American college on trial. *School review*, 17: 330-43, May 1909.  
The real reason for the inefficiency of colleges is that they admit unprepared students merely to get greater numbers.
241. **Baker, J. H.** What influence should the Carnegie foundation have on entrance requirements for state universities? *In National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings*, 1909. p. 54-58.  
It should help to standardize them and at the same time make them more flexible and adaptable.
242. **Snyder, H. N.** A little experiment in enforcing a fourteen-unit entrance standard. *Sewanee review*, 9: 136-43, April 1910.  
"In a typical Southern college."
243. **Gaines, F. H.** Freshman requirements in Southern colleges. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings*, 1911. p. 36-47.  
A study of the results of the work of the Association in trying to raise standards.
244. **Walmsley, J. E.** Wise, honest and just administration of college entrance requirements. *In Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1911. p. 415-25.  
Desire for numbers makes colleges admit immature and inadequately prepared students.

## QUANTITY.

245. **Rhodes, O. B.** Are colleges requiring too much for admission? *In* New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1890. p. 179-85. Discussion, p. 185-202. *Also in its* Annual report of the regents, 1890. v. 1, p. 449-72.  
 Paper expresses the belief that pupils can not complete the present requirements at an early enough age.
246. High college entrance requirements. Are the abnormally high requirements for admission maintained by a few colleges an injury to higher education? Discussion. *In* New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1892. p. 47-56. (Regents' bulletin no. 9.) *Also in its* Annual report of the regents, 1892. p. 49-59.
247. **Mackenzie, J. C.** Are the present entrance requirements for admission to college too great in quantity? *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1895-96, p. 107-14. Discussion, p. 114-17. *Also in* Educational review, 12: 252-66, October 1896.
248. **Farrand, Wilson.** Are college entrance requirements too great in quantity? *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1905-6. p. 19-33. Discussion, p. 33-40. *Also in* Educational review, 31: 1-17, January 1906.  
 Comparison of the requirements of several colleges shows that they result in an unusually high pressure in the schools, and should be reduced.
249. **Robinson, M. C.** The pupil and the requirement. *School review*, 14: 587-93, October 1906.  
 Colleges do not consider sufficiently the immaturity and lack of ability of the pupils.
250. **Wight, J. G.** Should college entrance requirements be reduced in quantity? *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1906. p. 45-56. Discussion, p. 56-78.
251. **Farrand, Wilson.** Are college entrance requirements excessive? *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1907. p. 67-80. Discussion, p. 80-104. *Also in* School review, 16: 12-22, January 1908. Discussion, p. 22-41.  
 Grounds of complaint and recommendations proposed as remedies.
252. **Farrand, Wilson.** The quantity of college entrance requirements. (Editorial.) *School review*, 16: 341-43, May 1908.
253. **Orr, William.** Are college entrance requirements excessive? point of view of the preparatory school. *Education*, 29: 551-60, May 1909.
254. **Meiklejohn, Alexander.** Are college entrance requirements excessive? From the college point of view. *Education*, 29: 561-66, May 1909.
255. **Farrand, Wilson.** Are college entrance requirements excessive? the reasonable solution. *Education*, 29: 567-75, May 1909.
256. **Bishop, D. H.** Should not the university and colleges of Mississippi adjust their entrance requirements to what the high schools can properly do? *In* Mississippi teachers' association. Proceedings, 1909. p. 42-48. *Also in* Mississippi school journal, 13: 1-7, June, 1909.
257. **Gooch, W. D.** Should not the university and colleges of Mississippi adjust their requirements to what the high schools of the state can properly do? *In* Mississippi teachers' association. Proceedings, 1909. p. 65-67.
258. **Owen, W. B.** What the colleges can do. (Editorial.) *School review*, 18: 353-56, May 1910.  
 Relief measures to reduce the pressure of the colleges on the secondary schools.
259. **Miller, E. L.** College entrance requirements from the viewpoint of the high school. *In* Michigan-schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1911. p. 13-22. *Also in* Western journal of education, 4: 193-206, May 1911.  
 Emphasizes the need of cooperation to reduce the requirements of the university.

## IV. METHODS OF ADMISSION.

260. **Waterhouse, F. A.** Methods of determining the qualifications of candidates for admission to college. *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1892. p. 3-18. Discussion, p. 25-34. *Also in* School and college, 1: 519-34, November 1892.
261. **Hart, J. M.** Regents' diplomas and school certificates in English. *School review*, 1: 24-48, January 1893.  
Sums up the results of questions asked of freshmen at Cornell, showing the 'certified' students much inferior to the 'examined' students.
262. **Salmon, L. M.** Different methods of admission to college. *Educational review*, 6: 223-41, October 1893.  
Advantages and disadvantages of admission by examination, certification, and accrediting.
263. **Hanus, P. H.** University inspection of secondary schools and the Schools examination board of Harvard university. *School review*, 2: 257-67, May 1894.  
Describes the work and methods of the Board.
264. Systems of admission to universities and colleges. *School review*, 4: 301-17, May 1896. Discussion, p. 318-32.  
The diploma system; by B. A. Hinsdale. The Chicago plan; by H. P. Judson. The examination system; by C. H. Moore.
265. **Kamsay, C. C.** Report on admission to college on certificate and by examination. *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1900. p. 44-55. Discussion, p. 55-80. *Also in* School review, 8: 593-604, December 1900. Discussion, p. 605-11.  
Recommendations based on answers to a questionnaire.
266. **MacDonald, William.** The federation of educational institutions. *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1900. p. 80-94. Discussion, p. 94-105. *Also in* School review, 8: 611-25, December 1900.  
"For securing uniformity in entrance requirements. Discusses examination versus certificate plan."
267. **Sadler, M. E.** Inspection and examination of secondary schools. *Educational review*, 21: 497-515, May 1901.  
From the English point of view, favoring a national system.
268. **Dexter, E. G.** Should entrance to college be through the examination of the school or of the pupil? *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1902. p. 494-500.
269. **Lowell, D. O. S.** A new method of admission to college. *Educational review*, 24: 338-45, November 1902.  
Admit anyone without examinations and require a deposit.
270. **Seely, C. D.** Admission to college by examination. *In* New York (State). Associated academic principals. Proceedings, 1903. p. 322-38. Discussion, p. 338-55. (New York (State). University. High school department. Bulletin no. 24.)  
Work of the College entrance examination board shows the superiority of this method over admission by certificate. Discussion pro and con.
271. **Mensel, E. H.** The affiliated school in theory and practice. Its influence on examinations in school and college. *School review*, 12: 349-60, May 1904.  
A comparison of the Eastern and Western systems of admission.
272. **MacLean, G. E.** Which is better: the western plan of admitting students to colleges and universities by certificates from duly inspected secondary schools, or the eastern method of admitting only by examinations conducted by representative boards or otherwise? *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1905. p. 501-10. Discussion, p. 510-2. *Also in* Science, n. s. 22: 167-75, August 11, 1905.  
Statement of facts and arguments showing the line of evolution of the different systems.
273. **Lowell, D. O. S.** Are the present methods of admission to college satisfactory or fair? *Journal of pedagogy*, 18: 25-34, September 1906.

274. **MacLean, G. E.** Can there be a co-ordination of the examining, certificate, and accrediting (including school inspection) systems for admission to college looking toward a common or national administration in the interests of students, colleges, and the preservation of standards? *In National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings, 1905-8.* p. 65-75. *In part in Science, n. s., 23: 645-50, April 27, 1906.*
275. **MacLean, G. E.** An American federation of learning. *In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1906.* p. 3-25.  
To establish a common national administration to coordinate the examining, certificate and accrediting systems.
276. **Young, W. H.** The standardization of the New England high schools. *School review, 15: 275-83, April 1907.*  
Plea for state inspection.
277. **Johnson, E. F.** A proposed plan of college entrance examinations. *Nation, 88: 111, February 4, 1909.*  
Suggests a combination of the certificate and examination methods.
278. **Churchman, P. H.** Certificates or examinations for college entrance. *Nation, 88: 194, February 25, 1909.*
279. **Butler, N. M.** A new method of admission to college. *Educational review, 38: 160-72, September 1909.*  
Outlines a plan for introducing the human element by means of personal interview.
280. The state superintendent vs. the state university; a far-reaching educational measure before the state legislature. *Wisconsin journal of education, 41: 234-35, September 1909.*  
Bill providing for the admission of high school graduates to the university.
281. **Wylie, L. J.** The examining board and its functions. *In Michigan school-masters' club. Journal, 1909.* p. 8-19.
282. **O'Shea, M. V.** The dual system must go. Advantages of an inspection board. (Editorial.) *Wisconsin journal of education, 42: 1-2, January 1910.*
283. **Brownson, C. L.** The relations between colleges and secondary schools: tendencies and possibilities. *School review, 18: 548-59, October 1910.*  
Improved conditions in secondary schools have made certification possible; why not do away with inspection?
284. **Bowman, J. G.** College examination and certification boards. *In Monroe, Paul. Cyclopedia of education. 1911-13.* v. 2, p. 87-90.  
Historical and descriptive account.
285. **Angell, J. C.** The combination of certificate and examination systems. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1911.* p. 67-81. *Also in School review, 20: 145-60, March 1912.*  
Writer believes those arrangements best which are clearly most native to the conditions they are called upon to meet, and says the day has passed when any college can set itself up as a standard to which all others must conform.
286. **Sharpe, J. C.** The combination of certificate and examination systems. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1911.* p. 82-88.  
Argues against the introduction of a new system which will result in renewed confusion.
287. **Kingsley, C. D.** Plan for college admission proposed by the Secondary department of the National education association. *Education, 32: 278-83, January 1912.*
288. **Smith, F. O.** A rational basis for determining fitness for college entrance. *Pedagogical seminary, 19: 137-53, June 1912.* *Also in University of Iowa. Studies in education, 1912.* v. 1, no. 3, p. 137-53.  
Comparative study, with tables showing high school and university marks of 120 liberal arts students in the State university.
289. **Mearns, W. H.** The high school and the standard. *Independent, 73: 480-85, August 29, 1912.*



## EXAMINATIONS.

290. **Merrill, Moses.** The effect on preparatory schools of optional examinations for admission to college. *Academy*, 1: 121-32, May 1886.
291. **Salmon, L. M.** Unity of standard for college entrance examinations. *Academy*, 3: 222-31, May 1888.
292. **Kennedy, D. A.** Preliminary examinations—their advantages and disadvantages. *Academy*, 5: 179-91, May 1890.
293. **Tetlow, John.** Sight translation from the classics as a test of proficiency in English composition. *Educational review*, 14: 75-84, June 1896.
294. **Hall, E. H.** The rating of studies in college admission examinations. *Educational review*, 13: 417-28, May 1897. Discussion, p. 445-55, 465-68.  
A statistical study made to determine the relative values of the different studies.
296. **Payne, H. E.** Curicities of college entrance examinations. *Outlook*, 58: 966-68, April 16, 1898.
296. **Butler, N. M.** Uniform college entrance requirements with a common board of examiners. In *Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1899.* p. 43-49, 137-40. Discussion, p. 49-89. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 50.) Also in *Educational review*, 19: 68-74, January 1900.  
Presentation of resolutions resulting in the formation of the College entrance examination board.
297. **Bowdoin college.** Report of the conference . . . with the principals and assistants of the secondary schools of Maine, concerning entrance examinations. Brunswick, 1900. 20 p. 8°.
298. **Butler, N. M.** Report on the organization and plans of the joint college entrance board for the Middle states and Maryland. In *New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1900.* p. 286-92. Discussion, p. 292-306. (Regents' bulletin no. 51.) Also in its *Annual report of the Regents, 1900.* p. 286-306.
299. **Hunter, Thomas.** High school defects from the college standpoint. In *New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1900.* p. 307-13. Discussion, p. 313-18. (Regents' bulletin no. 51.) Also in its *Annual report of the Regents, 1900.* p. 307-18.  
Lack of uniformity in course of study; imperfect preparation for high school; value of examination to test fitness.
300. **College entrance examination board of the Middle states and Maryland.** Plan of organization and a statement of subjects in which examinations are proposed; adopted May 12, 1900. n. p. 1900. 38 p. 8°.  
Outline of plan of organization in *Educational review*, 20: 102-6, June 1900.
301. **Nichols, E. H.** The influence of examinations. *Educational review*, 19: 443-54, May 1900.
302. **Hadley, A. T.** Conflicting views regarding entrance examinations. In *New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1900.* p. 31-39. Discussion, p. 39-41. Also in *School review*, 8: 583-92, December 1900.  
Examinations should be made a test of power rather than knowledge.
303. **Hadley, A. T.** The use and control of examinations. In *National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1901.* p. 240-50. Also in *Educational review*, 21: 286-300, March 1901. Also in his *Education of the American citizen, 1901.* p. 191-209.
304. **New England association of colleges and preparatory schools.** Report of the committee on admission examinations by a joint examining board presented to the New England association . . . May 25, 1901. Cambridge, n. d. 26 p. 8°.  
Discussion of the report in its *Proceedings, 1901.* p. 2-54; in abbreviated form in *School review*, 8: 413-24, December 1901.

METHODS OF ADMISSION.

305. **Batty, E. J.** The public high school as a preparation for college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1901.* p. 23-36.  
Plea for uniform entrance examinations.
306. **Russell, J. E.** Educational value of examinations for admission to college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1902.* p. 8-20. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 60.) *Also in School review, 11: 42-54, January 1903.*  
Compares conditions in the United States with those in England and Germany.
307. **Brownell, J. L.** Effect of college entrance examinations on the secondary schools. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1902.* p. 30-39. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 60.) *Also in New York (State). University. Annual report of the Regents, 1902.* p. 30-39.  
The injurious effects of examinations are not inherent in the system, but are due to an irrational preparation.
308. **Flexner, Abraham.** College entrance examinations. *Popular science monthly, 63: 53-60, May 1903.*  
"The system that relies upon them solely is fundamentally unsound."
309. **Goodwin, E. J.** A comparison of college entrance examinations. *Educational review, 26: 440-56, December 1903.*  
Discussed by J. S. French in the March, 1904 number, v. 27, p. 305-7.
310. **Farrand, Wilson.** Five years of the College entrance examination board. *Educational review, 30: 217-30, October 1905.*  
Review of the organization and work.
311. **Thorndike, E. L.** The future of the College entrance examination board. *Educational review, 31: 470-83, May 1906.*  
Shows by figures and tables the relation between standing of students in entrance examinations and in the college course.
312. **Thorndike, E. L.** An empirical study of college entrance examinations. *Science, n. s., 23: 839-45, June 1, 1906.*  
Figures showing the relation of standing in entrance examinations and in college work, based on marks of students at Columbia university. Supported by J. Y. Bergen in *Science, n. s., 23: 691-82.*
313. **Haakell, M. E.** Standard examinations for noncollege pupils. *School review, 14: 754-57, December 1906.*  
Appreciates the breadth of the College board examinations and their stimulus.
314. **Fiske, T. S.** The college entrance examination board: an analysis of the examinations of 1911. *Educational review, 43: 155-67, February 1912.*  
Comparative statistics grouping, by subjects, the candidates from private and public schools entering those colleges which certify and those admitting on examination.
315. **Goodwin, E. J.** Comprehensive examinations for high-school graduation and for admission to college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1912.* p. 19-27. Discussion, p. 28-54.

CERTIFICATION.

316. **Keep, R. P.** Under what conditions might admission to college by certificate be permitted? *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1885-87.* p. 25-32. *Also in Academy, 1: 281-89, November 1886.*
317. Admission to college by certificate: discussion. *In New York (State). University. University convocation: Proceedings, 1890.* p. 202-12. *Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1890.* v. 1, p. 472-82.
318. Admission to college by certificate. *Educational review, 5: 187-91, 291-95, 384-91; 6: 69-73, February, March, April, June 1893.*  
Opinions from eight representative institutions.
319. Admission to college on certificate. *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1894-95.* p. 19-29, 74-84.  
Papers by H. E. Godaby (pre), E. W. Given (pre), F. G. Ireland (con).

320. Admission to college by certificate. *In* U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1894-95. v. 2. p. 1171-88.  
Made up mainly of statements from the annual catalogs of universities and colleges, concerning the conditions under which schools are accredited or approved and students admitted.
321. Fullerton, G. S. The certificate system. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1895-96. p. 33-36.  
Argues against the system.
322. Davis, B. C. The certificate system for college entrance. *In* New York (State). Associated academic principals. Proceedings, 1897. p. 157-64. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 44.)  
The system would be ideal if the colleges would cooperate.
323. Admission to college on certificate. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1899. p. 82-89.  
Papers by T. W. Jordan and C. B. Wallace, showing both the advantages and disadvantages of the system as seen by experience.
324. Penniman, J. H. The certificate method of admission to colleges and universities. *In* Association of American universities. Journal of proceedings, 1902. p. 17-25. Discussion, p. 25-30.  
Statement of the problem of satisfying entrance requirements, and how it has been worked out.
325. Admission to college on certificate of secondary schools. *In* U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1902. v. 1. p. 527-33.  
Topics: New England college entrance certificate board; accrediting systems of different state universities; list of institutions admitting students on certificate.
326. College admission on school certificate; by J. M. H. Nation, 77: 207, September 10, 1903.  
Favorable results of this practice at Cornell shown by statistics.
327. Thomas, Isaac. The New England entrance certificate board from the standpoint of the schools. *School review*, 12: 696-705, November 1904.  
Why the Board has failed to accomplish its purpose and how conditions may be improved.
328. Foster, W. T. Should the high-school diploma admit to college? *Education*, 26: 203-8, December 1905.
329. Davis, N. F. Is the present mode of granting certificate rights to preparatory schools satisfactory? *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1906. p. 71-79. Discussion, p. 79-92. *Also in* *School review*, 15: 145-52, February 1907.  
Advantages and disadvantages of the work of the Board.
330. Young, W. H. The high schools of New England, as judged by the standard of the College certificate board. *School review*, 15: 134-44, February 1907.  
Existing conditions do not secure articulation between the high schools and the colleges.
331. Rhées, Rush. Admission to college by certificate. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1907. p. 28-39.
332. Manny, F. A. The background of the certificate system. *In* Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1909. p. 3-8. *Also in* *Education*, 30: 199-206, December 1909.
333. Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states. The administration of the certificating system of admission into college. *In* its Proceedings, 1910. p. 66-103.  
Contains: syllabus for discussion; bibliography; excerpts from letters on advantages and disadvantages of system; blanks used by different colleges; standards of admission, etc.
334. Barnwell, O. H. Admission by certificate. *In* Alabama educational association. Official proceedings, 1910. p. 258-62.  
Provisions which should find a place in any strict and carefully guarded system of certification.
335. International commission on the teaching of mathematics. Entrance to college by certification. *In* its Examinations in mathematics other than those set by the teacher. 1911. p. 60-60. (U. S. Bureau of education. Bulletin, 1911, no. 8.)  
History and results of the system, without special reference to mathematics.

336. **Nicolson, F. W.** The certificate system in New England. *Educational review*, 42: 486-503, December 1911.  
History of its origin and progress in replacing examinations.
337. **Nicolson, F. W.** New methods of admission to college: recent changes in the rules of the New England college entrance certificate board. *Education*, 32: 261-65, January 1912.
338. **Henderson, J. L.** The task of the Southern association in perfecting a system of certification: lessons from history and experience. *In Association of colleges and secondary schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1912.* p. 56-62.
339. **Brooks, E. C.** Administering the certificate system. *In Association of colleges and secondary schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1912.* p. 86-92.
340. **Barnwell, C. H.** Manner of administering the certifying system from the standpoint of the college. *In Association of colleges and secondary schools of the Southern states. Proceedings, 1912.* p. 93-97.
341. **Henderson, J. L.** Admission to college by certificate. New York, Columbia university, Teachers college, 1912: 171 p. 8°. (Teachers college. Contributions, no. 50.)  
Discusses: Educational conditions in the United States about 1870; Origin and evolution of the system by decades; Present day conditions of admission by certificate: a study of ten types. Evaluations and conclusions. Bibliography.
342. Admission to college by certificate. *Journal of education*, 77: 91-92, January 23, 1913.  
Review and summary of J. L. Henderson's Admission to college by certificate, 1912.
343. **Elliff, J. D.** The use and abuse of the certifying system. *In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1913.* p. 47-55.

## ACCREDITING.

344. **Moss, C. M.** Some difficulties of the plan of "accrediting" high schools. *Public school journal*, 15: 477-79, May 1896.  
One of the chief problems is where to draw the line between medium, good, and poor schools.
345. **California university.** Accrediting of secondary schools. *California university chronicle*, 2: 54-64, February 1899.  
Circular drawn up by the Schools committee concerning the ideas underlying the accrediting system, and the lines which the recommendations of the committee follow.
346. **Fulton, R. B.** Growth of confidence between high schools and colleges. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1899,* p. 147-54.  
"Chiefly a discussion of the system of accredited high schools."
347. **Goebel, Julius.** The failure of the accrediting system. *In California teachers' association. Proceedings, 1900.* p. 122-28.
348. **Brooks, S. D.** The work of a high school visitor. *School review*, 9: 26-33, January 1901.
349. **Richardson, L. J.** The University of California and the accrediting of secondary schools. *School review*, 10: 615-19, October 1902.  
Aims, methods and results of the policy.
350. **Whitney, A. S.** Methods in use of accrediting schools. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1902.* p. 20-30. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 60.) *Also in U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1902.* v. 1, p. 534-39. *Also in School review*, 11: 138-48, February 1903.
351. What is the effect of the system of accrediting schools by the universities upon the high school and its development? *In Northwestern university. National conference on secondary education. 1903.* p. 91-110.  
Papers by E. G. Dexter, J. F. Brown, and H. A. Hollister. Brown's paper also in *School review*, 12: 299-307, April 1904.
352. **Carman, G. N.** Shall we accredit colleges? *In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1906.* p. 81-96.  
College credit should be given for work done in high schools in advance of college entrance requirements.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

V. TE

372. **Harris, E. L.** The development of the secondary school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 2: 286-91, May 1897.  
Power rather than supply of information as far as the end of sophomore year.
373. **Hitchcock, A. M.** The secondary school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 22: 252-63, October 1901.  
Compares the advantages and disadvantages.
374. **Hadley, A. T.** The meaning and value of the secondary school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900.
375. **Butler, Nathaniel.** Method in the secondary school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900.
376. **Briggs, L. R.** Discipline in the secondary school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 1904. p. 137-79.
377. **Felmley, David.** The modern high school. The two-year normal course, and the secondary school preparation. In *National Education Association, Proceedings and addresses, 1905*. p. 524-31.
378. **Aley, R. J.** The college versus the high school. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900.  
Emphasizes the need of closer union in the secondary school.
379. **Fletcher, M. J.** High school organization. New York (State). University of the State of New York. Education department. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900. p. 102-11. (Education department. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900.)  
Compares personal supervision in college and high school.
380. **Leonard, H. C.** What the high school should do. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900. p. 281-87, January 1900.  
They should insist on correct habits of the mind and of knowledge.
381. The influence of the present method of instruction in the secondary school. In *Association of Middle States and Maryland, Papers by T. M. Ballet and G. E. Myer, April 1908*.
382. **Dearborn, W. F.** The relative status of the secondary school and the university. Madison, University of Wisconsin. (Bulletin of the University, no. 312.)  
Based on a detailed study made at the University of Wisconsin.
383. **Aley, R. J.** Articulation of higher and secondary education. In *National Education Association, Proceedings and addresses, 1909*. p. 198-203.
384. **McGregor, Duncan.** The professional status of the secondary school. In *National Education Association, Proceedings and addresses, 1909*. p. 581-87. Also in *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900. (Expanded.)  
A vehement protest against further domination of the secondary school by the university.
385. **Denney, C. C.** The relation that should exist between the secondary school and colleges of the state. In *Arkansas Education Association, Proceedings, 1909*. p. 116-20.
386. **Dearborn, W. F.** School and university. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900. 59 p. tables. 12° (Journal of Educational Psychology, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900.)  
school series, no. 9.)  
Based on a study of grades in elementary and secondary schools.
387. High-school preparation of candidates for the teaching profession. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, review, 10: 729-41, December 1900. Discussion, p. 456-61.  
Papers by David Felmley and J. E. Kirk.

TEACHING.

t of the powers of a pupil. *School review*, 5:

tion should be the aim in secondary schools and colleges

ary-school teacher of English. *Educational*

l. stages of high school and college teaching.

and purpose of secondary education. *School*

902. the secondary school and college. *In Illinois*

chool and college. *In his* Routine and ideals.

high-school curriculum as preparation for a  
sort of training which makes for the best normal-  
l education association. *Journal of proceed-*

1-31. Discussion, p. 531-3.

in methods.

organization and the individual student. *In*

University convocation. *Proceedings*, 1906.

ent bulletin, no. 394.)

ge and high school.

schools should do to fit students for college.

1907.

thought and study which will assure the requisite amount

ods of graduate instruction upon the teaching

sociation of colleges and preparatory schools of

Proceedings, 1907. p. 9-22.

Myers. Ballet's paper also in *School review*, 16: 217-26,

tanding of pupils in the high school and in the

ty of Wisconsin, 1909. 44 p. tables. 12°.

12. High school series, no. 6.)

University of Wisconsin.

ter and secondary education through teaching

ation association. *Journal of proceedings and*

essional training of teachers for secondary

association. *Journal of proceedings and ad-*

in *Western journal of education*, 3: 1-12, Jan-

mination of the high schools by the universities.

at the state normal sustains to the high schools

ansas state teachers' association. *Proceedings*,

iversity grades. Madison, University of Wis-

° (Bulletin of the university, no. 368. High

ary and high schools and university.

lates for normal-school training. *In National*

of proceedings and addresses, 1911. p. 445-56.

rk:

388. **National education association.** Final report of the committee on high-school preparation of students for normal schools. *In its Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1912. p. 577-86. Discussion, p. 586-89.  
Based on a questionnaire sent to 41 normal schools in 25 states.
389. **Angell, J. R.** The duplication of school work by the college. *School review*, 21: 1-10, January 1913.  
Wholly needless waste could be avoided by intelligent collaboration of school and college teachers.

## VI. CURRICULUM.

390. Courses of study—adjustment of school programmes. *In U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1889-90. v. 2. p. 1111-35.*  
Extracts from various important papers and articles on the subject.
391. **Coy, E. G.** How far is it advisable for high schools and academies to undertake the advanced requirements in French and German as a substitute for the advanced requirements in Latin, Greek, and mathematics for admission to college? *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings*, 1890. p. 3-11. Discussion, p. 52-62. *Also in Academy*, 5: 399-407, November 1890.
392. **Bancroft, C. F. P.** The service rendered by the secondary school. *In American institute of instruction. Annual meeting, 1891. p. 58-74. Discussion. p. 74-79.*  
"How can courses be devised which shall meet at once the wants of pupils soon to be plunged into the distractions and responsibilities of their vocations, and of the other and smaller number who have before them the prospect of long courses of further training?"
393. **Hill, F. A.** The practicability of abridging the course preparatory to college. *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings*, 1891. p. 1-17. Discussion, p. 25-42. *Also in Academy*, 6: 405-21, November 1891. Discussion, p. 429-46.
394. **Hawes, E. S.** The place of work preparatory for college in relation to other work in secondary schools. *Academy*, 7: 153-66, April 1892.
395. **Carman, G. N.** The course of study in secondary schools. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1893. p. 193-96.  
"Is there a course of study which is at the same time the best preparation for life and for college?"
396. **Elliot, C. W.** Secondary school programs and the conferences of December 1892. *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings*, 1893. p. 19-33. *Also in School review* 1: 603-17, December 1893. *In Educational review*, 7: 105-10, February 1894.  
Describes in full the difficulties attending the work of the Committee of ten.
397. **National educational association.** Report of committee on secondary school studies . . . with the reports of the conferences . . . held Dec. 28-30, 1892. Washington, 1893. 249 p. 8°.  
Reprinted with analytical and topical index, by American book co., New York, 1894. Also reprinted (with omissions) in U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner. 1892-93, v. 2. p. 1415-48. Followed by papers relating to the Report, with a bibliography of articles on it.  
Known as the Report of the Committee of ten.
398. **Bancroft, C. F. P.** Report of the Committee of ten from the point of view of the endowed academy. *Educational review*, 7: 280-85, March 1894.  
Colleges and secondary schools should construct and adopt an outline of a rational, liberal program for secondary schools, and let minor details take care of themselves.
399. **Bradley, J. E.** The report of the Committee of ten from the point of view of the smaller colleges. *Educational review*, 7: 370-74, April 1894.  
Report has given a powerful stimulus to secondary education.
400. **Sachs, Julius.** The report of the Committee of ten from the point of view of the college preparatory school. *Educational review*, 8: 75-83, June 1894.  
An appreciative article.

401. **Baker, J. H.** Review of the Report of the Committee of ten. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1894.* p. 645-60. tables. Discussion, p. 661-69. *Also in New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1894.* p. 307-11. (In part only.) *Also in U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner, 1892-93.* v. 2, p. 1473-83. *Also in Baker, J. H. Education and life. 1900.* p. 50-68.
402. **New England association of colleges and preparatory schools.** Official report of the second special meeting . . . Dec. 29, 1894. Hamilton, N. Y. 1895. 35 p. 8°. *Reprinted from School review, 3: 152-54, March 1895.*  
Discusses resolutions favoring the adoption of the program recommended by the N. E. A. committee of ten, as a means of closer cooperation of high schools and colleges.
403. **Butts, W. H.** National uniformity in secondary instruction. *School review, 3: 65-86, February 1895.* *Educational review, 9: 148-53, has same substance in briefer form under title "Uniform standards in college preparation."*  
"Valuable collection of facts and opinions from representative schools and colleges on specific points in secondary curricula."
404. **Thurber, Samuel.** Rigid courses versus optional studies. *School review, 3: 206-11, April 1895.*  
Colleges should modify their requirements to meet conditions in secondary schools.
405. **O'Leary, C. M.** To what extent are all studies of equal educational value in preparation for college? *In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1895.* p. 896-99. Discussion, p. 899-903. (Regents' bulletin no. 32.) *Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1895.* v. 2, p. 896-903.
406. **Schaeffer, C. A.** How far should the college determine the course in the high school, and how far should the high school determine the course in the college? *In Iowa state teachers' association. Proceedings, 1895-96.* p. 81-84. Discussion, p. 84-90.
407. **Butler, W. R.** Should preparatory and non-preparatory pupils receive identical treatment in high schools? *Educational review, 12: 473-86, December 1896.*  
A discussion of the attitude of the Committee of ten on this question.
408. **Schurman, J. G.** College entrance requirements and the high school curriculum. *In New York (State). Associated academic principals. Proceedings, 1896.* p. 64-78. (Regents' bulletin no. 40.) *Also in its Annual report of the regents, 1896.* p. 64-78.  
Discusses the question from the point of view of the philosophical classification of knowledge.
409. **O'Shea, M. V.** Relative values in secondary and higher education. *School review, 6: 289-306, May 1898.*  
Discusses the basic principles of curriculum-making and their application in high school and college.
410. **Green, J. M.** Are there studies that, as constants, should be pursued to some measure in every course in the secondary schools, and in the freshman and sophomore years of the college? If so, what are these constants, and what should be the minimum requirement in each of these six years? *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1898.* p. 702-7.
411. **Hinsdale, B. A.** Principles underlying the making of courses of study for secondary schools stated from the point of view of the university. *School review, 6: 606-14, October 1898.*
412. **Sachs, Julius.** Position of the preparatory schools in the present educational movement. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1898.* p. 106-31.  
Diverse college requirements force an elective program upon the secondary schools; this curriculum might be simplified if the colleges would cooperate.
413. **Jones, R. F.** The relations of school and college. *Educational review, 18: 467-78, December 1899.*  
Discusses the character of college work as it should be determined by the age and ability of entering students.



414. **Morrison, G. B.** Do our high schools prepare for college and for life, in accordance with the present requirements of both? *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1899.* p. 603-10.  
An argument for the negative.
415. **Amen, H. P.** Is the curriculum crowded? *Educational review, 19:* 417-36, May 1900.  
Based chiefly on experience with Harvard requirements at Exeter. Discussion, p. 455-71.
416. **Boone, R. G.** Suggestion vs. prescription in courses of study. *Education, 22:* 1-9, September 1901.
417. **Hall, G. S.** The high school as the people's college. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1902.* p. 260-68. Discussion, 268-72. Also *In Pedagogical seminary, 9:* 63-73, March 1902.  
Outlines a course with English, science and motor-training as the fundamental subjects.
418. **Stauffer, A. F.** Effect of college requirements on high school curricula. *In New Jersey state teachers' association. Annual report and proceedings, 1902.* p. 113-27.
419. **Wilkinson, J. W.** Problems in high school curricula. *Education, 24:* 193-208, December 1903.  
Summary of existing conditions based on specific facts.
420. Reports of committees on shortening the college course. *School review, 12:* 15-28, January 1904.  
Reports on extending the work of the secondary school, from the standpoint of the elementary school, the high school and the college, made to the Conference of high schools affiliated with the University of Chicago.
421. **Liddeke, Frederick.** The extension of the high-school course. *School review, 12:* 635-47, October 1904.  
A six-year course would make elementary, secondary and higher education independent and yet so coordinated that one might drop out at any point and get the best training, or pass through the university.
422. **Brown, J. S.** Present development of secondary schools according to the proposed plan. *School review, 13:* 15-18, January 1905.  
On the extension of the high school course to include the first two years of college work.
423. **Eliot, C. W.** The fundamental assumptions in the Report of the Committee of ten (1893). *Educational review, 30:* 325-43, November 1905.  
Defense against the attack on the report made by G. Stanley Hall in his "Psychology of adolescence."
424. **Sachs, Julius.** The elimination of the first two college years: a protest. *Educational review, 30:* 488-99, December 1905.  
Arguments against the assumption of this work by the secondary schools.
425. **Tucker, S. M.** The relation of the southern college to the public school. *In Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1905.* p. 125-33. Also *in Southern educational review, 3:* 834-42, March 1906.  
Shows the dangers of the present requirements and how the colleges can eliminate them.
426. **Holgate, T. F.** The relation of the high school program to entrance requirements in the colleges of Illinois. *In Illinois state teachers' association. Journal of proceedings, 1905.* p. 118-20.
427. **Lilly, J. C.** Ideal condition for admission to college. *In Missouri state teachers' association. Proceedings, 1905.* p. 162-65.
428. **Salmon, L. M.** The encroachments of the secondary schools on the college curriculum. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1906.* p. 56-63. Discussion, p. 63-78.
429. **Sloan, N. B.** Education and college preparation. *In Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1907.* p. 22-27.  
One course in the high school will accomplish both ends.
430. **Thompson, Holland.** Is college preparation in three years practicable? *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Monthly report, v. 15,* p. 28-37. January 1908.

431. **Jordan, D. S.** The high school course. *Popular science monthly*, 73: 28-31, July 1908.  
Traditional college specification of subjects an impertinence: the high school graduate trained in the conduct of life is also fitted to enter college.
432. **Magruder, W. T.** The cosmopolitan high-school curriculums from the standpoint of colleges of engineering. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1908. p. 599-605.
433. **Chadsey, C. E.** The relation of the high school to the community and to the college. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1909. p. 203-7. *American school board journal*, 38: 3, 18; June 1909.  
Pleads for greater flexibility in the high school course of study.
434. **Brown, C. A.** The extent to which the high school should adjust its courses to college requirements. *In Alabama educational association. Official proceedings*, 1909. p. 153-58.
435. **Harper, C. F.** What constitutes preparation for college from the point of view of a high school principal. *Education*, 31: 585-98, May 1911.  
A few fundamental subjects taught by competent teachers and studied by pupils until mastered would result in character and inspiration for higher learning.
436. **Moore, E. C.** Present tendencies in secondary education. *In Vermont university. College requirements and the secondary curriculum*. [1911?] p. 6-23.  
The prevailing tendency necessitates a reconstruction of the course of study, regrouping all the courses under vocational heads.
437. **McLane, C. L.** The junior college, or upward extension of the high school. *School review*, 21: 161-70, March 1913.  
How the high school meets the requirements for advanced learning in California.

## ELECTIVES.

438. **Shaler, N. S.** Election of studies in secondary schools: its effect, in their relation to the colleges. *Educational review*, 15: 416-23, May 1898.  
Followed (p. 424-55) by papers on the subject of electives in secondary schools, from different points of view, by Samuel Thurber, John Teslow, C. W. Eliot, and G. H. Martin.
439. **Nightingale, A. F.** Rigid vs. elastic courses of study for secondary schools. *School review*, 6: 307-20, May 1898.  
A protest against restricting the number and kind of studies in secondary schools and the first two years of college.
440. **Steelé, W. L.** To what extent should the high-school pupil be permitted to elect his work? *Public school journal*, 17: 519-22, June 1898. *Also in National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1899. p. 331-36.  
Test of experience shows the good results of the elective system.
441. Extension of elective system in high schools and academies: discussion. *In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings*, 1898. p. 218-50. (Regents' bulletin no. 45.) *Also in its Annual report of the Regents*, 1898. p. 218-50.
442. Elective studies in secondary schools. *Educational review*, 18: 201-04, September 1899.  
Describes the elective system in the Denver schools allowing for college requirements.
443. Should colleges accept more electives for entrance? Discussion. *In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings*, 1899. p. 320-53.  
*Also in its Annual report of the Regents*, 1899. p. 320-53.
444. **Ramsay, C. C.** Elective system in high schools. *Education*, 20: 557-65, May 1900.  
Favorable arguments.
445. **Nightingale, A. F.** Election in high schools. *School review*, 9: 65-74, February 1901.  
The high school is the school of the people, and the college should not make it suffer.

446. **Schmitt, C. D.** The proper limitation of elective work in school and college. *School review*, 9: 92-100, February 1901.  
What studies should appear in the high school curriculum and how soon should choice appear?
447. **Hanus, P. H.** Two contemporary problems in education. *Popular science monthly*, 58: 585-94, April 1901. Also in *his Modern school*, 1904. p. 71-95.  
First half of the paper discusses the elective system in schools and colleges.
448. **Robinson, O. D.** Constants and electives in the high school. *School review*, 9: 243-51, April 1901.  
Plan providing equally well for those in preparation for college and those for whom the high school is a finishing school.
449. **Ballantine, W. G.** The "fit" required by New England colleges. *School review*, 11: 263-68, April 1903.  
How the tyranny of the colleges has hindered the progress of the secondary schools toward the elective system.
450. **Carman, G. N.** The secondary school in the Middle West. *Educational review*, 29: 286-93, March 1905.  
A discussion of the widespread acceptance of the principle of election of studies.

## VII. SPECIAL SUBJECTS.

## ENGLISH.

(1890-1904.)

451. **Briggs, L. B. R.** The correction of bad English, as a requirement for admission to Harvard college. *Academy*, 5: 302-12, September 1890.  
Shows the good results of such tests.
452. **Wright, C. B.** What the college has a right to expect in English from the high school. *Academy*, 5: 467-73, December 1890.
453. **Pancoast, H. S.** College entrance requirements in English. *Educational review*, 3: 132-44, February 1892.  
Criticism of the books commonly read in preparatory English.
454. **Beers, H. A.** Entrance requirements in English at Yale. *Educational review*, 3: 427-43, May 1892. Also in *his Points at issue*, 1904. p. 3-31.  
How far should colleges go in specifying detailed work in preparatory English?
455. **Penniman, J. H.** The study of English in school and college. *School review*, 1: 462-70, October 1893.  
Problems brought up by the imperfect understanding of the division of work between school and college.
456. **Work in English in the colleges and preparatory schools.** In *Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland*. Proceedings, 1893. p. 78-108.  
Papers by J. C. Welling, J. M. Hart, Edward Brooks, Wilson Fairand, and discussion.
457. **Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland.** Report of Committee on entrance requirements in English, [followed by five papers and discussion.] In *its Proceedings*, 1894. p. 61-94.  
Abstract of report in *School review*, 2: 562-67, November 1894. Abstract of discussion in *School review*, 3: 92-100, February 1895. Abstract of report also in *Educational review*, 8: 176-78, November 1894.
458. **New England association of colleges and preparatory schools.** Shall the recommendations of the Philadelphia conference on admission requirements in English be adopted by this association? In *its Proceedings*, 1894. p. 71-91.  
Also in *School review*, 2: 661-81, December 1894.  
Discussion of the report made to the Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland.
459. **Henry, W. E.** College requirements and high school preparation in English. In *Indiana college association*. Proceedings, 1894. p. 15-24.

460. **Jones, R. D.** College entrance English. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1897. p. 684-94.  
Appears in expanded form in Examination bulletin no. 13 of the University of the State of New York, June, 1897, p. 531-94.  
Emphasizes the diversity of opinion among colleges.
461. **Henneman, J. B.** The national conference on uniform entrance requirements in English. University of Tennessee record, p. 54-63, January 1898.
462. **Denney, J. V.** English requirements. *In* North central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1898. p. 42-47. *Also in* School review, 6: 339-43, May 1898.  
Recommends that greater attention be paid to composition, with extensive, rather than intensive study of prescribed classes.
463. **Scott, F. N.** The report on college entrance requirements in English. Educational review, 20: 289-94, October 1900.  
Discussion of the N. E. A. report.
464. **Van Slyck, F. G. N.** Working conditions in the high school with regard to college requirements in English. School review, 9: 316-23, May 1901.  
Conditions which make it difficult for the high school to satisfy the demands of the college.
465. **Scott, F. N.** College-entrance requirements in English. *In* North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1901. p. 37-49.  
*Also in* School review, 9: 365-78, June 1901.  
"Rationale of the subject."
466. **Abbott, Allan.** Entrance English from the boy's point of view. Education, 22: 78-88, October 1901.
467. How should the entrance examination paper in English be constructed? *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1901. p. 100-129, (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 57.) *Also in* New York (State). University. Annual report of the Regents, 1901. p. 100-29.  
Papers by E. E. Hale, Jr., and Mrs. L. S. B. Saunders, followed by discussion.
468. **Lowell, D. O. S.** The setting of a college admission paper in English, with practical illustrations. School review, 10: 755-64, December 1902. Discussion, p. 764-77.
469. **Harris, J. H.** Discussion of English masterpieces required for entrance to college. *In* Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1902. p. 8-12.  
A plea for wider options in reading material.
470. **Stryker, W. M.** The different and indifferent degrees of preparation for college that appear in English, specially in composition, spelling, and plain, old-fashioned reading aloud. *In* New York (State). Associated academic principals. Proceedings, 1902. p. 366-73. Discussion, p. 373-79. (New York (State). University. High school department bulletin no. 19.)
471. **Bacon, Louise.** A suggestion as to the teaching of writing in secondary schools. School review, 11: 623-35, October 1903.  
Poor teaching in the preparatory schools makes the colleges duplicate their work in rhetoric.
472. **Evans, M. J.** How much work is done in American literature in the high school, and by what methods? School review, 11: 647-54, October 1903.  
Compares the high school overemphasis with the lack of stress laid upon American literature by the colleges.
473. **Harrison, T. P.** College entrance requirements in English. *In* Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1903. p. 61-68.  
Suggests, as possible methods of improving conditions, better teaching on the part of the preparatory schools, and fuller explanations of the requirements by the colleges.
474. College requirements in English. *In* Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1903. p. 121-33.  
Papers by C. W. Kent, C. A. Smith, and W. L. Weber.
475. **Shackford, M. H.** Literature for admission to college. Educational review, 27: 410-16, April 1904.  
Criticism of College board requirements, with suggestions as to the best way of making the most of them and giving all possible to the students.

476. **Bowles, B. N.** An investigation into English requirements. *School review*, 12: 331-39, May 1904.  
Summary of opinions of secondary schools regarding the papers of the College entrance examination board.
477. **Hanson, C. L.** Recommendations of the Committee on college entrance requirements in English. *School review*, 12: 339-47, May 1904.  
Presented to the New England association of teachers of English.
478. **Bouton, Eugene.** High school English with special reference to college entrance requirements. *Education*, 25: 36-44, September, 1904.
479. **Tupper, F. A.** The requirements in college English from the standpoint of the preparatory schools. *In his Educational broth.* 1904. p. 37-48.  
Requirements make for pedantic methods of teaching which do not lead to an appreciation of the literary quality.

(1905-1913.)

480. **Thurber, Samuel.** Voluntary reading in the classical high school from the pupil's point of view. *School review*, 13: 168-79, February 1905.  
A plea for more recreation and less drill in the books prescribed by the colleges.
481. **Owen, J. M.** Some student opinions on entrance requirements in English. *Education*, 25: 619-26, June 1905.  
Conclusions drawn from frank replies to questions asked of pupils in Lewis Institute, Chicago.
482. **Stoddard, F. H.** The uniform entrance examinations in English. *Educational review*, 30: 375-83, November 1905.  
Review of 25 years' progress, resulting in the formation of the conference for recommending requirements.
483. **Jordart, M. A.** Report of the delegates to the conference on uniform college entrance requirements in English. *School review*, 13: 795-800, December 1905.  
Abstract of the conclusions reached.
484. **Foster, W. T.** A talk with teachers of English on college entrance requirements. *Educational review*, 31: 198-205, February 1906.  
Criticizes the prescribed list of books.
485. **Shackford, M. H.** The practical side of preparation in literature. *School review*, 14: 223-26, March 1906.  
Most students from preparatory schools are helpless and should be taught to do a little research for themselves. Discussed in *School review*, 14: 688-9, November 1906.
486. **Benedict, G. W.** Preparation in English from the standpoint of the college. *Education*, 28: 534-40, May 1906.
487. **Moody, L. B.** The American college girl's ignorance of literature. *Journal of pedagogy*, 18: 257-64, June 1906.  
The fault lies in the college requirements.
488. **Witham, R. A.** The American college girl's ignorance of literature: a second point of view. *Journal of pedagogy*, 19: 13-23, September 1906.  
More conferences between colleges and preparatory schools would soon make a better understanding of the requirements.
489. **Shackford, M. H.** Questions in English. *Education*, 27: 231-39, December 1906.
490. **Colby, J. B.** Literature and life after the elementary years. *In his Literature and life in school.* 1906. p. 151-77.  
By setting undue value on certain types of knowledge, the colleges prevent the proper teaching and appreciation of literature in secondary schools.
491. **Tanner, G. W.** Report of the committee appointed by the English conference to inquire into the teaching of English in the high schools of the Middle West. *School review*, 15: 32-45, January 1907.  
Based upon a study of the schools in conference with the University of Chicago.  
Attitude of the teachers shows that college requirements must be broadened.
492. **Nettleton, G. H.** Literature and the college examiner. *Independent*, 63: 844-47, April 11, 1907.  
Proposes a "change in attitude from insistence upon petty detail to a broader conception of the real purposes of the examination test."

493. **Mitchill, T. C.** Entrance English requirements. *Nation*, 84: 382-83, April 25, 1907.  
Letter from the point of view of a high school teacher.
494. **Neilson, W. A.** What the college has a right to expect of the schools in English. *School review*, 16: 73-77, February 1908.  
It should expect a great deal that may never be examined upon.
495. **Pearson, H. G.** Historical sketch of the joint or national conference on entrance requirements in English, with especial reference to the conference of 1908. *School review*, 16: 646-59, December 1908.
496. **Heydrick, B. A.** The relation of the college entrance requirements to the high school course in English. *In* High school teachers' association of New York city. Year book, 1908-9. p. 45-52.
497. **Scott, F. N.** What the West wants in preparatory English. *School review*, 17: 10-20, January 1909.  
Effects of the "preparatory fallacy," and how conditions may be improved.
498. **Robinson, M. C.** Wanted—an additional college requirement in English. *School review*, 17: 190-92, March, 1909.  
A plea for a test in reading aloud.
499. College entrance requirements in English. *Educational review*, 37: 426-29, April 1909.  
Contains the report of the Conference on uniform entrance requirements, with editorial comments.
500. **Fernald, G. B.** English examinations for college. *Nation*, 88: 483-84, May 13, 1909.  
A plea for more questions on subjects outside of prescribed books read.
501. The framing of an entrance examination paper in English. *In* Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1909. p. 99-135.  
Papers by C. G. Child, T. C. Mitchill, and discussion.
502. What should the colleges demand of the high schools in the matter of literature? *In* New York state teachers association. Proceedings, 1909. p. 484-530. (New York (State) Education department. Bulletin, no. 483.)  
Papers by W. F. Cross, H. N. Drury, E. F. Garrigues, and discussion.
503. What should the colleges ask of the high schools in the matter of composition? Discussion. *In* New York state teachers' association. Proceedings, 1909. p. 531-622. (New York (State) Education department. Bulletin, no. 483.)
504. **Chubb, Percival.** College entrance requirements in English. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1909-10. p. 28-35.
505. **Perry, F. M.** A consideration of proposed changes in college entrance requirements in English. *Educational review*, 39: 194-98, February 1910.
506. **Aiken, W. E.** The entrance requirements boggy. *Education*, 31: 131-32, October 1910.
507. **Linn, J. W.** What the university expects of high-school students in English. *School review*, 19: 96-102, February, 1911.
508. **Hosie, J. F.** The questions at issue. Preliminary report of a committee on college entrance requirements in English. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1911. p. 592-98. Discussion, p. 604-7.
509. **Hosie, J. F.** College-entrance requirements in English and the high school course. Boston, Houghton [1912.] 18 p. 12°. (English problems, no. 2.)  
Topics: Unsatisfactory relations of colleges and secondary schools; history of the English requirements; suggestions as to the solution.
510. The influence of the uniform entrance requirements in English. A brief chapter of educational history, together with a summary of the facts so far obtained by a committee of the National education association. *English journal*, 1: 95-121, February 1912.  
• Includes the latest report of the National conference on uniform entrance requirements in English. Selected references, p. 118-21.

511. **Hughes, H. S.** English literature and the college freshman. *School review*, 20: 583-92, November 1912.  
Results of tests showing the misinformation and lack of knowledge of English literature with which students enter college.
512. **Hosic, J. F.** Report of the Committee on college-entrance requirements in English. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1912. p. 707-13.  
Summary of answers received from over 700 persons (chiefly high school teachers) with conclusions.
513. **Hosic, J. F.** Progress in articulating school and college English. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1912. p. 761-63.
514. **Hosic, J. F.** If there were no college entrance requirements in English, what would we teach in the high schools? *In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings*, 1912. p. 55-67. Discussion, p. 67-74.
515. **Hopkins, A. B.** English literature and the college freshman—a reply. *School review*, 21: 134-38, February 1913.  
First article in November, 1912 number by H. S. Hughes.
516. College entrance requirements in English. *North Carolina high school bulletin*, 4: 142-47, no. 3, July 1913.  
Papers by F. P. Graham, from the viewpoint of the high school, and Elizabeth A. Colton, from the point of view of the college, read at the North Carolina high school conference, May 1913.
517. **Carpenter, G. R.** College entrance requirements in English. *In Carpenter, G. R., Baker, F. T., and Scott, F. N.* The teaching of English in the elementary and the secondary school. 1913. p. 283-92.  
Mainly a discussion of the recommendations of the Conference on uniform requirements. Bibliography, p. 283, 347-50, 377-78.

## MODERN LANGUAGES.

518. **Tetlow, John.** Is a modification of the present modern language requirements for admission to college desirable and practicable? *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1888. p. 1-17. *Also in Academy*, 3: 453-69, November 1888.
519. **Brandt, H. C. G.** Should the elements of French and German be required for admission to all colleges? *In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings*, 1888. p. 51-59. *Also in its Annual report of the Regents*, 1889. p. 51-59.  
Arguments for the affirmative. Discussed by H. S. White, p. 59-61.
520. **Grandgent, C. H.** The modern languages as an alternative in college admission requirements. *Educational review*, 11: 433-43, May 1896. Discussion, p. 443-51.  
Considered especially as a substitute for Greek and Latin.
521. **Modern language association of America.** Report of the Committee of twelve on the teaching of modern languages. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses*, 1899. p. 707-55. *Also in U. S. Bureau of education. Report of the Commissioner*, 1897-98. v. 2, p. 1391-1433. *Also reprinted separately.*  
Recommendations of preparatory requirements in French and German. Part of the N. E. A. report on college entrance requirements.
522. **White, H. S.** On college entrance requirements in French and German. *Educational review*, 19: 143-52, February 1900.  
Discussion of the N. E. A. report.
523. **Cohn, Adolphe.** The adjustment between secondary school and college work in modern languages. *School review*, 12: 468-72, June 1904.
524. **Modern languages in secondary schools and colleges.** *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings*, 1904. p. 9-40.  
Papers by Julius Sachs, T. F. Crane, and W. O'Nealand.

525. **Kayser, C. F.** College entrance requirements in modern languages. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1905-06. p. 61-70.
526. **Bruce, M. S.** College entrance requirements in French. *Educational review*, 33: 406-13, April 1907.  
Pleads for an oral requirement.
527. **Young, W. H.** Is modern language teaching a failure? *School review*, 16: 258-64, April 1908.  
Based on a study of the records of the College entrance examination board, comparing the modern languages and the classics.
528. **New England modern language association.** Report of the committee on college entrance requirements, May 8, 1909. Boston, 1909. 42 p. 8°. (Publications, v. 1, no. 5A.)  
Summary of views of colleges and schools, with recommendations of the committee.
529. **Douay, G.** The preparation of students in French for entrance to college. *In* Missouri state teachers' association. Proceedings, 1909. p. 297-302.
530. **Kennedy, Joseph.** College entrance requirements in foreign languages. *American education*, 1: 494-99, March 1910.  
"Languages other than English should take their place among other electives for college entrance."
531. **Tuckerman, Julius.** Modern-language teaching in New England. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1910. p. 519-22.

## CLASSICS.

532. Should Homer be taught in the preparatory schools? *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1889. p. 1-22, 49-61.  
*Also in* *Academy*, 4: 428-49, 476-88, November 1889.  
Papers by T. D. Seymour, R. P. Keep, and discussion.
533. **Wheeler, B. I.** College requirements in Greek. *School review*, 1: 73-83, February 1893.  
Statistical investigation and comparison of existing requirements in 172 colleges and universities.
534. **New England association of colleges and preparatory schools.** Requirements and preparatory courses in Latin and Greek. *In its* Proceedings, 1895. p. 61-89. *Also in* *School review*, 3: 655-83, December 1895.  
Discussion of the statement proposed by the Commission of colleges in New England on admission examinations.
535. **Morris, E. P.** The ideal college entrance requirement in Latin. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1899-1900. p. 32-50.  
Essentials of an ideal preparation by the schools, and principles in regard to the duty of colleges in forming and stating requirements.
536. Uniform college entrance in Latin. *In* Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1899-1900. p. 72-96.  
Brief papers by J. T. Buchanan, Caskie Harrison, G. H. Hooper, and discussion.
537. **Harris, J. H.** The report of the Committee of twelve on college entrance requirements in Greek. *In* Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1900. p. 13-17.  
A discussion of the N. E. A. report of 1899.
538. **McCrea, N. G.** The Latin papers of the College entrance examination board. *Educational review*, 28: 28-37, June 1904.  
Certain defects, especially lack of practical control of the language, shown by a comparative study of the papers handed in by the candidates.
539. **Bishop, J. B.** Do Latin and Greek need something done for them in the high schools? *School review*, 13: 689-95, November 1905.
540. **Kirtland, J. C.** The college requirements and the secondary-school work. *School review*, 13: 818-27, December 1905. *Abridged in* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1905. p. 470-73. Discussion, p. 473-4.  
A plea for sight translation examinations for college entrance.



541. **Towle, H. F.** Requirements in Latin and Greek. *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1905-06.* p. 71-76. Discussion, p. 76-83.
542. **Smalley, Frank.** Status of classical studies in secondary schools. *Classical journal*, 1: 111-19, March 1906.  
Statistics at Syracuse university show a decline of the classics; needs of the secondary schools to prevent this.
543. **Main, J. H. T.** Greek or Latin for admission to college. *School review*, 16: 453-62, September 1908.  
A plea for greater recognition of Greek.
544. **Knapp, Charles.** The reform of college entrance examinations in Latin. *School review*, 16: 520-32, October 1908. *Also in Educational review*, 36: 342-55, November 1908.  
In favor of requiring the list of 2,000 words compiled by Gonzalez Lodge in *The vocabulary of high school Latin*, New York. 1909.
545. **Browne, G. H.** The essential vocabulary of high-school Latin—the principle of its selection and the reform of entrance examinations. *School review*, 17: 46-54, January 1909.  
Explanation and defense of this article appears in the March number, v. 17, p. 196-97.
546. **De Forest, F. M.** College requirements in Latin and the school curriculum. *Educational review*, 38: 109-21, September 1909.  
From the high-school point of view, putting the blame for defective preparation on rigid requirements.
547. **Kirtland, J. C.** Report of the Commission on college entrance requirements in Latin. *Classical journal*, 5: 155-60, February 1910. *Also in School review*, 18: 115-20, February 1910. *Educational review*, 39: 182-87, February 1910.  
Commission appointed by the American philological association.
548. **Hale, W. G.** Latin composition in the high school. As the college conceives it. *School review*, 18: 225-40, April 1910.  
A comparison of college entrance examinations.
549. **Kirtland, J. C.** The new Latin requirements. *Classical journal* 5: 340-52, June 1910.  
Discussion of the report of the Commission of the American philological association.
550. **Kirtland, J. C.** The consequents of the commission's report. *Classical journal*, 6: 330-42, May 1911.  
Commission on college entrance requirements in Latin, appointed by the American philological association.

## HISTORY.

551. **New England association of colleges and preparatory schools.** Report of the conference on college entrance requirements in history. . . . Hamilton, N. Y. [1895.] 21 p. 8.  
Reprinted from *School review*, 3: 469-83, October 1895.  
Recommendations as to courses, methods of teaching, and examinations.  
Discussed at the regular meeting of the Association in the autumn of 1895.
552. **New England association of colleges and preparatory schools.** Entrance requirements in history. *In its Proceedings, 1895.* p. 3-37. *Also in School review*, 3: 597-631, December 1895.  
Discussion of the recommendations made by the conference on entrance requirements in history.
553. **Hart, A. B.** College entrance requirements in history. *Educational review*, 10: 17-29, December 1895.  
Discussion of resolutions made to the New England association, October 1895.
554. **North Central association of colleges and secondary schools.** College entrance requirements in history. *School review*, 4: 263-72, May 1896.  
Discussion of the report of the New England association committee, made in 1895.
555. **Salmon, L. M.** Unity in college entrance history. *Educational review*, 12: 151-68, September 1896.  
A plea for the study of general history in high schools.

556. **Stephens, H. M.** Shall historical studies be a necessary part of college entrance requirements? *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1896.* p. 33-41. Discussion, p. 41-48.
557. **American historical association. Committee of seven.** College entrance requirements. *In its Study of history in schools, 1889.* p. 119-36.  
Recommendations concerning organization of the history course to meet college requirements, with suggestions as to entrance examinations.
558. **Whitton, Frederick.** The secondary schools and the colleges. *Nation, 69: 108-9, August 10, 1899.*  
Says the recommendations of the Committee of seven of the American historical association are impossible.
559. **Learned, H. B.** College preparatory work in American history. *Educational review, 22: 397-404, November 1901.*  
Based on a study of 300 entrance papers at Sheffield scientific school.
560. **Mace, W. H.** Defects of history teaching in high school, as revealed in college. *In New York (State). Associated academic principals. Proceedings, 1901.* p. 665-71. (New York (State). University. High school department. Bulletin no. 12.)
561. **Salmon, L. M.** How should the entrance examination paper in history be constructed? *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1902.* p. 101-14. Discussion, p. 114-27. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 60.) Also in *Educational review, 26: 22-35, June 1903.*
562. **Prettyman, Virgil.** Lack of uniformity in the history requirements for admission to college. *Educational review, 42: 516-18, December 1911.*  
Differences in the requirements of 17 eastern colleges and universities.

## MATHEMATICS.

563. **Bafford, T. H.** The mathematical preparation for college. *Academy, 7: 210-17.* Discussion, p. 239-44. May 1892.
564. **Townsend, E. J.** Analysis of the failures in freshman mathematics. *School review, 10: 875-86, November 1902.*  
Shows need of changes and improvements in high school teaching.
565. Entrance requirements in mathematics. *Educational review, 26: 305-8, October 1903.*
566. **Packard, J. C.** Mathematics and the coordination of mathematics and physics in secondary schools. *School review, 11: 798-807.* Discussion, p. 807-16. December 1903.  
College entrance requirements place a premium upon pure mathematics; schools should ask for more of the applied.
567. **Hedrick, E. B.** On the relation between mathematical research and secondary instruction. *In Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1903.* p. 18-30.
568. **French, J. S.** College entrance examinations in mathematics. *Educational review, 27: 305-7, March 1904.*  
Discusses the article by E. J. Goodwin in the December, 1903 number.
569. Do the college entrance requirements in mathematics demand a disproportionate amount of time in the secondary school curriculum? *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1905.* p. 88-117.  
Papers by J. L. Tildale, D. E. Smith, Wilson Farrand, and discussion.
570. **Marah, Walter B.** Are college entrance requirements in mathematics too great in quantity? *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1905-6.* p. 41-47.
571. **Haykes, H. E.** Secondary mathematics from a college standpoint. *In New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1906.* p. 145-51. (New York (State). Education department. Secondary education bulletin no. 34.)

572. **Webb, H. E.** The relation between high school and college mathematics. *In* New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1906. p. 159-68. (New York (State). Education department. Secondary education bulletin no. 34.)
573. **Crenshaw, B. H.** The teaching of high school mathematics from the college point of view. *In* Alabama educational association. Official proceedings, 1909. p. 186-92.  
Suggestions as to methods of teaching to remedy defects mentioned.
574. **Betz, William.** Preliminary report of the "National geometry syllabus committee" and its practical pedagogical implications. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1910. p. 511-15.  
Historical view of the question and account of the work of the Committee so far.
575. **International commission on the teaching of mathematics.** Examinations in mathematics other than those set by the teacher for his own classes. Washington, 1911. 72 p. 8°. (U. S. Bureau of education. Bulletin, 1911, no. 8.)  
Reports of committees dealing with entrance to college by college, board, and state examinations, with specimen examination questions.
576. **Ponzer, E. W.** Note on the preparation of college freshmen in elementary algebra. *School science and mathematics*, 11: 737-39, November 1911.  
Shows deficient preparation in certain topics by results of examinations.

## PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY.

577. **Hall, E. H.** Physics as a requirement for admission to college. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1897. p. 937-42. Discussion, p. 942-44. *Also in* Educational review, 14: 140-49, September 1897.
578. **Shearer, J. S.** Relation of high school to college physics. *In* New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1900. p. 919-23. Discussion, p. 924-26. (New York (State). University. High school department bulletin no. 13.)  
The poor training given in high schools from the point of view of a college teacher.
579. **Miller, E. H.** Chemistry for admission to college. *Educational review*, 25: 85-89, January 1903.
580. **Williams, R. P.** High-school chemistry in its relation to the work of a college course. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1903. p. 873-77. Discussion, p. 877-80. *Also in* Science, n. s., 18: 330-36, September 11, 1903.
581. **Smith, L. G.** The college requirement in chemistry from the high school standpoint. *School science and mathematics*, 3: 389-94, January 1904.
582. **Geer, W. C.** The teaching of chemistry in the secondary schools: a study of recent practice and results. *In* New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1905. p. 45-59. (New York (State). Education department. Secondary education bulletin no. 31.) *Also in* School review, 14: 275-95, April 1905.  
Based on a study of note books presented for entrance to Cornell university.
583. **Sellers, J. F.** A symposium on chemistry requirements. *Science*, n. s., 23: 730-36, May 11, 1906.
584. The entrance requirement in physics and its relation to the physics of the college course. *In* Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1906. p. 117-25.  
Papers by N. F. Smith and C. W. Greene.
585. **Greene, C. W.** The content of the first year college course in physics. *In* Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1908. p. 30-37.  
With special reference to high school preparation.
586. **Millikan, E. A.** The relation of high school and college physics. *In* Eastern association of physics teachers. Proceedings, 1908. p. 2-18.

587. **Mann, C. E.** The interpretation of the College entrance examination board's new definition of the requirement in physics. *Educational review*, 38: 150-59, September 1909.
588. **Hall, E. H.** The relations of colleges to secondary schools in respect to physics. *Science, n. s.*, 30: 577-86, October 29, 1909.  
Gives an account of the development of the present definitions of the unit for the high school.
589. **Johnson, J. W.** The coordination of high school and college physics. *In Mississippi teachers association. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 73-76.
590. **Woodhull, J. F.** The significance of the new requirements in physics of the College entrance examination board. *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1909-10.* p. 8-16. *Also in School science and mathematics*, 10: 34-42, January 1910.
591. **Black, N. H.** The new definition in physics. *In Schoolmasters' association of New York and vicinity. Annual report, 1909-10.* p. 17-21. *Also in Educational review*, 39: 176-81, February 1910.  
An interpretation of the statement of the College entrance examination board.
592. **Talbot, H. P.** The outlook for a better correlation of secondary school and college instruction in chemistry. *Science, n. s.*, 31: 961-74, June 24, 1910.  
Difficulties and deficiencies in secondary teaching.
593. **Porter, A. W.** Co-ordination of physics teaching in school and college, with special reference to electricity and magnetism. *In Hodson, Fred. Broad lines in science teaching.* 1910. p. 108-21.
594. **Smith, Alexander.** Articulation of school and college chemistry. *In Smith, A., and Hall, E. H. The teaching of chemistry and physics in the secondary school.* 1910. p. 44-48.  
School chemistry a variable quantity; attitude of the colleges; the college must offer two independent courses.
595. **Geeling, H. L.** Correlation of high school and college chemistry from the high school point of view. *School science and mathematics*, 12: 476-85, June 1912.

## OTHER SCIENCES.

596. **Clarke, S. F.** Natural science as a requisite for admission to college. *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1891.* p. 18-24. Discussion, p. 49-59. *Also in Academy*, 6: 422-28, 453-63, November 1891.
597. **Abercrombie, D. W.** Should language studies be limited in secondary schools as they are, in the interests of the sciences? *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1893.* p. 199-204. *Also in School review*, 1: 455-62, October 1893.  
Secondary schools should offer enough science to give graduates a basis of judgment for the college electives in those studies.
598. **Davis, W. M.** Physiography as an alternative subject for admission to college. *In New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1895.* p. 38-46. *Also in School review*, 3: 632-40, December 1895.  
The place of physiography among high school studies justifying it as a subject suitable for college entrance.
599. **Bergen, J. Y.** Botany as an alternative in college admission requirements. *Educational review*, 11: 452-64, May 1896. Discussion, p. 464-67.
600. **Tarr, R. S.** College entrance requirements in science. *Educational review*, 12: 57-64, June 1896.  
The college should allow the school to choose one branch of science, but should require a rigid course in that subject.
601. **Bemsen, Ira.** The worth of high school science studies as a part of the preparation for college. *In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1896.* p. 48-62. Discussion, p. 62-70.

602. **Palmer, C. S.** The preparatory natural-science curriculum. *In National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1897.* p. 917-23. Also in *School review*, 6: 659-71, under title: Specialization in preparatory natural science. November 1898.  
An argument for specialization in one science instead of offering an alternative between three or four sciences of one year each.
603. **Davenport, C. B.** Zoology as a condition for admission to college. *In New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1898.* p. 459-65. Discussion, p. 465-76. (New York (State). University. High school department bulletin no. 2.)  
Outline of the best kind of secondary instruction for meeting college requirements.
604. **Atkinson, G. F.** Entrance requirements for the university in botany and zoology. *In New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1898.* p. 541-49. Discussion, p. 549-52. (New York (State). University. High school department bulletin no. 2.)
605. **Smith, Alexander.** The articulation of school and college work in the sciences. *School review*, 7: 411-17, 453-61, 527-35, September, October, November 1899.  
Expanded from the report of the Committee of 60 to the N. E. A. See its Proceedings, 1898, p. 964-84.
606. **Crawshaw, W. H.** College entrance requirements in science. *In New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1899.* p. 609-17. Discussion, p. 617-30. (New York (State). University. High school department bulletin no. 7.)  
The increasing claims of science should be recognized by the colleges, but they have a right to expect good preparation.
607. **Washburn, M. F.** College entrance requirements. *In Association of collegiate alumnae. Publications, ser. 3, no. 4, p. 55-63, February 1901.*  
A plea for science in secondary schools.
608. **Ganong, W. F.** Suggestions for an attempt to secure a standard college entrance option in botany. *Science, n. s., 13: 611-16, April 1901.*
609. **Osborn, H. L.** The differentiation of zoology for the high-school and college curriculum. *School review*, 9: 566-75, November 1901.
610. **Whitney, E. R.** The laboratory notebook and certification for college entrance. *In New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1902.* p. 555-62. (New York (State). University. High school department bulletin no. 21.)
611. **Bigelow, M. A.** The relation of zoology in secondary school and college. *In Lloyd, F. E., and Bigelow, M. A. The teaching of biology in the secondary school, 1904.* p. 448-55.  
Differentiation of work for school and college; zoology for college entrance credit.
612. **Mead, G. H.** Science in the high school. *School review*, 14: 237-49, April 1906. Discussion, p. 249-53.  
With special reference to the influence of the university.
613. **Caldwell, O. W.** Should high-school botany and zoology be taught with reference to college entrance requirements? *School review*, 15: 27-31, January 1907.
614. **Smith, Alexander.** High school science in relation to college or university work. *Educational bi-monthly*, 1: 328-35, April 1907.
615. **Kyser, K. B.** Aims of physiography in the high school and its relation to university work. *In New York state science teachers' association. Proceedings, 1909.* p. 68-72.
616. **Fraeger, W. E.** High school requirements in biology. *In Michigan school-masters' club. Journal, 1910.* p. 59-65.
617. **Hopkins, T. C.** What the college desires of the high school in the teaching of physical geography. *School science and mathematics*, 11: 623-25, October 1911.

## OTHER STUDIES.

618. **Tetlow, John.** The enlargement of options in admission requirements, with special reference to a closer connection between the colleges and the non-classical high schools. *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1896. p. 33-48. Discussion, p. 48-71. *Also in* School review, 4: 745-60. Discussion, p. 760-783, December 1896.  
A plea for vocal music, physical training, and drawing.
619. **Bailey, H. T.** Drawing in college admission requirements. *Educational review*, 13: 456-62. Discussion, p. 462-4. May 1897.
620. **Sargent, D. A.** The place for physical training in the school and college curriculum. *American physical education review*, 5: 1-17, March 1900.
621. **Bennett, C. A.** Drawing as a subject for college entrance credit. *School review*, 11: 31-36, January 1903.
622. **Russell, Frank.** Anthropology in American secondary schools and after. *Education*, 23: 530-37, May 1903.
623. **Russell, E. D.** Music as a subject to be counted for admission to college. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1903. p. 70-73.
624. Should Biblical history and literature be offered for admission to college? A symposium. *Biblical world*, 38: 339-45, May 1904.  
Opinions of W. J. Tucker, H. C. King, A. F. West, H. P. Judson, W. O. Thompson.
625. **Thompson, R. E.** How can instruction in such subjects as current events and civics in secondary schools be made tributary to the study of economics and government in college? *In* New England association of colleges and preparatory schools. Proceedings, 1904. p. 58-65. Discussion, p. 65-72. *Also in* School review, 12: 798-805, December 1904. Discussion, p. 805-809.
626. **Seerley, H. H.** The advisability of giving credit for work done outside of the regular courses. *In* North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1904. p. 19-26.  
Literary and editorial work, music, art and physical training should be recognized.
627. **Foster, W. T.** To what extent should artistic and utilitarian subjects in school and college count toward the degree of A. B.? *School review*, 13: 805-12, December 1905. Discussion, p. 812-816.  
Deals with music, painting, sculpture, architecture, design.
628. **Bailey, H. T.** College entrance examinations in art. *In* Eastern art teachers' association and the Eastern manual training association. Proceedings of the joint convention, 1906. p. 154-60.  
Table of leading universities offering drawing, p. 155.
629. **Clark, A. B.** University entrance credits in drawing. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1907. p. 838-43.  
An appeal for greater recognition of this subject by the universities.
630. **Farnsworth, C. H.** Music on an accredited basis in colleges and universities. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1909. p. 681-87.

## VIII. INDUSTRIAL AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING.

631. **Hollis, I. N.** The manual training high school in its relation to preparation for college. *In* American institute of instruction. Annual meeting, 1896. p. 239-50.
632. **Adams, H. C.** Influence of higher commercial education upon the curriculum of the high school. *In* North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1903. p. 19-30. Discussion, p. 30-62.

633. **Vickroy, W. R.** Manual training as a college requirement. *In* Southern educational association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1905. p. 208-14. Also in Southern educational review, 3: 828-34, March 1906.  
Theory, necessity, practice.
634. **Butler, Nathaniel.** The aim in the high school—the development of the many-sided interest, or special preparation for life? *School review*, 14: 135-41, February 1906.  
Keep special preparation out of the high school; the university must concern itself with training for vocation.
635. **National society for the scientific study of education.** Vocational studies for college entrance. *In its* Sixth yearbook, 1907. pt. 1.  
Papers by C. A. Herrick, H. W. Holmes, Theodore de Laguna, Virgil Prettyman, W. J. S. Bryan.
636. **Ellis, Alston.** Ought universities to accept business course subjects for admission? *In* National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings, 1907. p. 191-94.  
They should accept them with very great hesitation.
637. **Price, S. E.** Shall the high school curriculum subserve the college curriculum or the business world? *Interstate schoolman*, 6: 13-15, February 1908.
638. **Mann, C. R.** Industrial and technical training in the secondary schools and its bearing on college-entrance requirements. *School review*, 16: 425-38, September 1908.
639. **Twiggs, P. J.** What should be done to encourage college education beyond the commercial course in high schools? *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1908. p. 891-94. Discussion, p. 894-5.  
College entrance credit should be given for the commercial course in high schools.
640. **True, A. C.** What is agriculture—elementary, secondary and collegiate? *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1908. p. 1202-7.  
How much of the subject should be taught in the schools of different grades.
641. **Scott, W. A.** Relation of the commerce course at the university to the high schools. *In* Wisconsin teachers' association. Proceedings, 1908. p. 42-44.
642. **Brooks, S. D.** The relations of the university to the secondary school. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1909. p. 192-98. Also in *Education*, 29: 576-84, May 1909.  
Recent changes and the tendency toward better preparation for life should lead universities to waive uniformity.
643. **Townsend, E. J.** The status of the high school and its relation to colleges and universities. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1909. p. 794-99.  
The curriculum should give each boy at every stage of his development a preparation for the maximum efficiency in life, and those studies which contribute to that end should constitute the best preparation for college work.
644. **Springer, D. W.** Should the university place commercial subjects upon the list of electives from which entrance credits may be chosen? *In* Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1909. p. 159-66.
645. **Burnett, E. A.** The function of the land-grant college in promoting agricultural education in secondary schools. *In* Association of American agricultural colleges and experiment stations. Proceedings, 1909. p. 87-93. Discussion, p. 93-4. (U. S. Experiment stations office. Bulletin no. 228.)
646. **Graham, A. B.** Report of committee on encouraging college entrance credit in high-school agriculture. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1910. p. 480-83.  
List of colleges classified according to their present attitude on the subject.
647. **Crosby, D. J.** The place of the agricultural high school in the system of public education. *In* National education association. Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1910. p. 1103-7.  
Its place is within, not outside of, our system.

648. On to college or into business. In Michigan schoolmasters' club. Journal, 1910. p. 70-77.  
Papers by N. A. Harvey and — Ferris.
649. Scott, T. P. The two-fold function of the high school—preparation for college and for life. In Mississippi teachers' association. Proceedings, 1910. p. 64-70.
650. Thum, William. Questions for the universities. In his Forward step for the democracy of tomorrow. 1910. p. 107-11.  
Universities should do more to increase high school attendance and make high school graduates better able to support themselves by letting the high schools offer practical courses.
651. Babcock, E. B. Cooperation between the schools and the college of agriculture. California university chronicle, 13: 335-42, July 1911.  
Methods used by the University to aid teachers of agriculture in secondary schools.
652. Robison, C. H. The attitude of colleges and universities. In his Agricultural instruction in the public high schools of the United States. 1911. p. 151-57.  
Shows the attitude of leading universities of the upper Mississippi valley and a few others.
653. Shall industrial or vocational subjects be accepted for admission to college? In Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings, 1911. p. 49-66.  
Papers by J. H. Penniman, showing the present favorable attitude of the colleges, and A. D. Dean, who considers the high school more dependent upon the "demands of a newer civilization" than upon the colleges. Penniman's paper also in American educational review, 33: 289-93, March 1912.
654. Roberts, G. L. Vocational guidance. In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1911. p. 70-78.  
Agriculture in high school and college: high schools are not ready for courses in this subject, and they should not be given until they can be well taught.
655. Bevier, Isabel. Home economics in the high school and in the university. In North Central association of colleges and secondary schools. Proceedings, 1911. p. 78-85.  
A comparison and justification of the study in both places.
656. Nqrin, George. High school preparation for college. Colorado school journal, 27: 16-19, January 1912.  
"A discussion as to whether the so-called cultural subjects should be sacrificed to a course which leads to immediate and lucrative efficiency in our commercial and industrial life."
657. National education association. Report of the committee on college-entrance requirements. In its Journal of proceedings and addresses, 1912. p. 915-18.  
In the department of manual training and art.
658. Kingsbury, J. T. How much of the industrial and commercial subjects should be allowed towards entrance requirements to college? In National association of state universities. Transactions and proceedings, 1912. p. 364-83.  
Gives the opinions of the presidents of state universities in regard to the recommendations of the N. E. A. committee on this point.
659. Crawshaw, F. D. College entrance and advanced credits for manual arts. School review, 21: 467-74, September 1913.  
Writer thinks that administrative officers "must encourage the election of vocational subjects by high school students who are preparing for college."
660. Lane, C. H. The agricultural college in its relation to the public schools. High school quarterly, 2: 20-22, October 1913.

## IX. PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.

661. Collin, C. A. Should professional schools admit on lower requirements than colleges? In New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings, 1893. p. 450-55. Discussion, p. 455-64. (Regents' bulletin no. 22.)  
Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1893. v. 1, p. 450-64.
662. Walker, F. A. The relation of professional and technical to general education. Educational review, 8: 417-33, December 1894.  
Criticizes the schools and colleges for lack of purely disciplinary training.



663. **Nightingale, A. F.** The tendency of students to omit the college course that they may enter professional schools direct from the secondary schools. *School review*, 5: 73-83, February 1897.  
Author thinks the entrance to the professional schools is too easy.
664. **Thurston, E. H.** Professional and academic schools: their plans, courses, and preparation. In *Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland. Proceedings*, 1898. p. 36-56. Discussion, p. 57-106. (New York (State). University. Regents' bulletin no. 47.) In *condensed form also in Educational review*, 17: 16-36, January 1899.  
Discussion of the report of the committee on entrance requirements of engineering colleges, presented at Buffalo, August 1896.
665. **Benedict, A. L.** The preparatory education of medical students. *School review*, 7: 18-23, January 1899.  
Outline of schedule including preparatory medical studies in a high school curriculum.
666. **Beal, J. H.** What secondary subjects are most valuable for a professional life? In *New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings*, 1900. p. 350-58. (Regents' bulletin no. 51.) Also in its Annual report of the Regents, 1900. p. 350-58.
667. **Rebec, George.** Preparation for life and preparation for college. In *Michigan Schoolmasters' club. Journal*, 1902. p. 1-8.  
Professional studies have a place only as they are reconcilable with the more vital concern of culture.
668. **Richards, H. S.** Entrance requirements for law schools. In *American bar association. Transactions*, 1903. p. 581-91.
669. **Polk, W. M.** Secondary subjects essential to professional students. In *New York (State). University. University convocation. Proceedings*, 1904. p. 287-90. Discussion, p. 290-93. (Regents' bulletin no. 64.)
670. **Mercer, W. F.** What can the college and the fitting school do to aid in the study of medicine. In *American academy of medicine. Bulletin*, 9: 93-107, April 1908.
671. **Kelsey, F. W.** Greek in the high school, and the question of the supply of candidates for the ministry. *School review*, 16: 561-79, November 1908. Also in *Michigan university bulletin. Supplement*, 1908, 9: 28-46.  
Greek should be introduced more generally.
672. **Wigmore, J. H., and Crossley, F. B.** A statistical comparison of college and high school education as a preparation for legal scholarship. In *Association of American law schools. Proceedings*, 1909. p. 112-36. tables.
673. **Flexner, Abraham.** The College association standard. In *Association of American medical colleges. Proceedings*, 1910. p. 75-84.  
Medical colleges in the Association should enforce the requirement of an actual four-year high school education.
674. **MacLean, G. E.** Entrance requirements for admission to the medical course. In *Association of American medical colleges. Proceedings*, 1911. p. 17-22.  
Discussion, p. 22-28.
675. **Swartzel, K. D.** Some administrative phases of entrance requirements. In *American medical association bulletin*, 7: 190-98, March 15, 1912.

## INDEX OF AUTHORS AND SUBJECTS.

The figures refer to title number, not to page. Italics denote subjects about which articles or books are written

- Abbott, Allan, 406.  
 Abercrombie, Daniel Webster, 597.  
*Accrediting system*, 344-371.  
 Adams, Henry Carter, 632.  
*Agricultural education*, 640, 645, 646, 647, 651, 652, 654, 660.  
 Aiken, W. E., 506.  
 Aley, Robert Judson, 141, 192, 378, 383.  
 Allen, James E., 98.  
 Allen, Jeasie E., 97.  
 Amen, Harlan Page, 415.  
 American historical association, 172, 557, 558.  
 American mathematical society, 172.  
 American philological association, 172, 547, 549, 550.  
 Angell, James Burrill, 32.  
 Angell, James Row and, 157, 285, 389.  
*Anthropology*, 622.  
 Armstrong, J. L., 72.  
*Art*, 626, 627, 628, 657.  
 Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Middle states and Maryland, 49, 457, 458.  
 Association of colleges and preparatory schools of the Southern states, 223, 235, 243, 333.  
 Atherton, George W., 44.  
 Atkinson, George Francis, 604.  
 Babbitt, Eugene H., 176.  
 Babcock, Ernest B., 651.  
 Babcock, Kendrick Charles, 202, 371.  
 Bacon, Louise, 471.  
 Bagley, William Chandler, 135.  
 Bailey, Henry Turner, 619, 628.  
 Baker, Franklin Thomas, 13, 517.  
 Baker, James Hutchins, 50, 241, 401.  
 Baker, Thomas Stockham, 97.  
 Ballantine, William Gay, 449.  
 Balliet, Thomas Minard, 76, 381.  
 Bancroft, Cecil Franklin Patch, 19, 220, 392, 398.  
 Barnard, Frederick A. P., 16.  
 Barwell, Charles Heyward, 334, 340.  
 Batty, F. J., 305.  
 Beal, J. H., 666.  
 Bechdolt, A. F., 36.  
 Beers, Henry Augustin, 454.  
 Beers, L. W., 126.  
 Benedict, A. L., 665.  
 Benedict, George Wyllys, 486.  
 Bennett, Charles A., 621.  
 Benton, George W., 90, 193.  
 Bergen, Joseph Young, 312, 599.  
 Betz, William, 574.  
 Bevier, Isabel, 655.  
*Biblical literature*, 624.  
*Bibliography*, 1-13.  
 Bigelow, Maurice Alpheus, 611.  
*Biology*, 616.  
 Birdseye, Clarence Frank, 92.  
 Bishop, David Horace, 256.  
 Bishop, John Remsen, 539.  
 Black, N. Henry, 591.  
 Blodgett, A. B., 38.  
 Bolton, Frederick Elmer, 359.  
 Boone, Richard Gause, 416.  
*Botany*, 599, 604, 608, 613.  
 Bouton, Eugeno, 478.  
 Bowdoin college, 297.  
 Bowers, Frederic Thomas, 138.  
 Bowles, Ralph N., 476.  
 Bowman, John Gabbert, 216, 238, 284.  
 Boynton, Frank David, 158.  
 Bradley, John Edwin, 399.  
 Brandt, Hermann Carl George, 519.  
 Briggs, LeBaron Russell, 59, 376, 451.  
 Brooks, Edward, 232, 456.  
 Brooks, Eugene Clyde, 339.  
 Brooks, Stratton Duluth, 348, 642.  
 Broome, Edwin Cornelius, 4, 178.  
 Brown, Charles A., 434.  
 Brown, Elmer Ellsworth, 10, 77, 84, 130.  
 Brown, Emily F., 227.

- Brown, James Stanley, 187, 422.  
 Brown, John Franklin, 8, 112, 351.  
 Browne, George Henry, 545.  
 Brownell, Jane L., 307.  
 Brownson, Carleton Lewis, 283.  
 Bruce, Mary Stone, 526.  
 Bryan, William J. S., 78, 635.  
 Buchanan, John T., 536.  
 Buchner, Edward Franklin, 89, 113.  
 Burnett, E. A., 645.  
 Burroughs, George S., 45.  
*Business education. See Commercial education.*  
 Butler, Nathaniel, 376, 634.  
 Butler, Nicholas Murray, 34, 53, 184, 279, 296, 298.  
 Butler, Wilson Ryder, 407.  
 Butts, William Henry, 403.  
 Caldwell, Otis William, 141, 613.  
 California University, 345, 349.  
 Canfield, Arthur Graves, 93.  
 Carman, George Noble, 352, 395, 450.  
 Carnagey, J. A., 3.  
 Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching, 114, 131, 182, 217, 218, 230, 241.  
 Carpenter, George Rice, 13, 517.  
 Cary, Charles Preston, 124, 358.  
*Certifying system, 316-343; bibliography, 11, 12.*  
 Chadsey, Charles Ernest, 433.  
 Chase, Wayland J., 73.  
*Chemistry and physics, 577-596.*  
 Child, Clarence Griffin, 501.  
 Chubb, Percival, 504.  
 Churchman, Philip H., 278.  
*Civics, 625. See also History.*  
 Clark, Arthur Bridgman, 629.  
 Clark, Thomas Arkle, 236.  
 Clarke, Samuel F., 596.  
*Classics, 532-550.*  
 Clement, Willard K., 57.  
 Coates, Charles Edward, 85.  
 Coffeen, E. L., 363.  
 Cohn, Adolphe, 523.  
 Colby, June Rose, 470.  
 Collar, William Coe, 231.  
*College entrance examination board, 270, 284, 296, 298, 300, 304, 310, 311, 313, 314; English, 476; modern languages, 527; classics, 538; physics, 587, 590, 591.*  
*College entrance requirements. See Entrance requirements.*  
 Collin, Charles Avery, 661  
 Colton, Elizabeth Avery, 516.  
*Commercial education, 632, 636, 637, 639, 641, 644, 648, 656, 658.*  
 Commission of colleges in New England on admission examinations, 534.  
 Committee of ten, 396-402, 407, 423; *bibliography, 1.*  
*Composition. See English, 451-517.*  
 Cook, Webster, 94.  
 Cooper, O. H., 40.  
 Cooper, R. F., 132.  
 Corwin, Robert Nelson, 205.  
 Coulter, John M., 108.  
*Course of study, 390-437; electives, 438-450.*  
 Coy, E. G., 391.  
 Coy, Eliab Washburn, 31.  
 Craig, John B., 155.  
 Crane, T. F., 524.  
 Crawshaw, F. D., 659.  
 Crawshaw, William Henry, 606.  
 Crenshaw, Bolling H., 573.  
 Crosby, Dick J., 647.  
 Cross, Wilbur F., 502.  
 Crossley, F. B., 672.  
*Curriculum, 390-437; electives, 438-450.*  
 Dabney, Charles William, 361.  
 Davenport, Charles B., 603.  
 Davis, Boothe Colwell, 322.  
 Davis, C. O., 219.  
 Davis, H. N., 204.  
 Davis, Nathaniel French, 329.  
 Davis, William Morris, 598.  
 Dean, Arthur Davis, 653.  
 Dearborn, Walter Fenno, 382, 386.  
 De Forest, Frederick M., 546.  
 De Garmo, Charles, 79.  
 Denney, C. C., 385.  
 Denney, Joseph Villera, 462.  
 Dennis, Charles E., jr., 190.  
 Denny, George Hutcheson, 235.  
 Dexter, Edwin Grant, 268, 351.  
 Dimm, J. R., 24.  
*Domestic science, 656.*  
 Douay, G., 529.  
 Draper, Andrew Sloan, 80.  
*Drawing, 618, 619, 621, 627, 629.*  
 Drury, Horatio N., 502.  
 Dunn, A. H., 367.  
 Edmonds, Moses Grant, 39.  
 Edson, H. K., 17.  
*Electives, 438-450.*  
 Eliot, Charles William, 35, 46, 165, 225, 396, 438. *See also Committee of ten.*

- Elliff, J. D., 343.  
 Ellis, Alston, 149, 636.  
*English*, 451-517; *bibliography*, 13, 510.  
 Ensign, Forest C., 354, 364.  
*Entrance requirements*, 163-259; *bibliography*, 4, 7; *quantity*, 245-259; *standards*, 231-244; *tables*, 211-219; *uniformity*, 220-230.  
 Erskine, John, 119.  
 Ettinger, George Taylor, 42.  
 Evans, Charles W., 64.  
 Evans, Mae J., 472.  
*Examinations*, 290-315  
 Farnsworth, Charles Hubert, 630.  
 Farrand, Wilson, 74, 221, 248, 251, 252, 255, 310, 456, 569.  
 Felmley, David, 377, 387.  
 Fernald, George Bancroft, 500.  
 Ferris, ———, 648.  
 Fiske, Thomas Scott, 314.  
 Fleming, Walter Lynwood, 199.  
 Fletcher, Milton J., 379.  
 Fletcher, Tom, 144.  
 Flexner, Abraham, 82, 102, 308, 673.  
 Forbes, Charles Henry, 203.  
 Forbes, Stephen Alfred, 224.  
 Foster, William Trufant, 229, 239, 240, 328, 484, 627.  
 Fowler, Henry Thatcher, 203.  
 French, John S., 568.  
*French*. See *Modern languages*, 518-531.  
 Fryer, John, 186.  
 Fullerton, George Stuart, 321.  
 Fulton, Robert Burwell, 346.  
 Gadsby, Herbert H., 319.  
 Gaines, Frank Henry, 243.  
 Ganong, William Francis, 608.  
 Gardiner, J. H., 111.  
 Garrigues, Ellen F., 502.  
 Geer, William C., 582.  
 Geesling, H. L., 595.  
 Geissinger, J. B., 110.  
*German*. See *Modern languages*, 518-531.  
 Gilbert, Charles Benajah, 69.  
 Given, E. W., 319.  
 Goebel, Julius, 347.  
 Gooch, W. D., 257.  
 Goodwin, E. J., 315, 509, 568.  
 Graham, A. B., 646.  
 Graham, Frank P., 516.  
 Graham, John, 104.  
 Grandgent, Charles Hall, 520.  
*Greek*, 532-43.  
 Green, James Monroe, 410.  
 Greene, C. W., 584, 585.  
 Hadley, Arthur Twining, 302, 303, 374.  
 Hale, Edward Everett, jr., 467.  
 Hale, William Gardner, 548.  
 Hall, Edwin Herbert, 294, 577, 588.  
 Hall, Granville Stanley, 417, 423.  
 Hammond, Charles, 14, 15.  
 Hand, William Harvey, 128.  
 Hanson, Charles Lane, 477.  
 Hanus, Paul Henry, 68, 263, 447.  
 Harding, H. P., 106.  
 Harper, Charles F., 435.  
 Harper, William Rainey, 86.  
 Harrington, Karl P., 163.  
 Harris, E. L., 372.  
 Harris, George, 81.  
 Harris, James H., 469, 537.  
 Harris, William Torrey, 26, 23, 71, 233.  
 Harrison, Caskie, 536.  
 Harrison, Thomas P., 473.  
 Hart, Albert Bushnell, 553.  
 Hart, James Morgan, 261, 326, 456.  
 Harvard university. Associated Harvard clubs, 6.  
 Harvey, N. A., 648.  
 Haskell, Mary E., 313.  
 Hawes, E. S., 394.  
 Hawkes, Herbert Edwin, 571.  
 Hedrick, Earle Raymond, 567.  
 Henderson, Joseph Lindsay, 12, 338, 341, 342.  
 Henneman, John Bell, 226, 431.  
 Henry, W. E., 459.  
 Herrick, Cheesman Abiah, 366, 635.  
 Hewett, Waterman Thomas, 29.  
 Heydrick, Benjamin A., 119, 496.  
 High school teachers' association of New York city, 133.  
 Hill, Albert Ross, 87, 115, 177, 191.  
 Hill, F. A., 393.  
 Hinsdale, Burke Aaron, 264.  
*History*, 551-562.  
 Hitchcock, Alfred Marshall, 373.  
 Hodgman, Thomas Morey, 151.  
 Hodson, Fred, 593.  
 Hogue, Addison, 65.  
 Holgate, Thomas Franklin, 26.  
 Hollis, Ira Nelson, 631.  
 Hollister, Horace Adelbert, 116, 351, 357, 362.  
 Holmes, Henry W., 635.  
 Holmes, W. H., 136, 204.

- Home economics*, 655.  
 Hooper, George H., 536.  
 Hopkins, Annette B., 515.  
 Hopkins, Isaac, 32.  
 Hopkins, Thomas Cramer, 617.  
 Hovic, James Fleming, 508, 509, 512, 513, 514.  
 Huddleston, Mabel Parker, 201.  
 Hughes, Helen Sard, 511.  
 Hughes, R. M., 146.  
 Huling, Ray Greene, 47, 63.  
 Hunter, Thomas, 299.  
 Huntington, H. B., 204.  
 Hyde, William DeWitt, 83.  
 Indiana. Town and city superintendents' association, 3.  
*Industrial and vocational training*, 631-660.  
 Inglis, Alexander James, 140.  
 International commission on the teaching of mathematics, 335, 575.  
 Ireland, F. G., 319.  
 Jaggard, Thomas Augustus, 134.  
 Jesse, Richard Henry, 48, 62.  
 Johnson, Elizabeth Forrest, 277.  
 Johnson, J. W., 37.  
 Johnson, John W., 589.  
 Johnson, O. A., 99.  
 Jones, R. M., 180.  
 Jones, Richard D., 460.  
 Jones, Richard Watson, 223.  
 Jones, Robert Ellis, 413.  
 Jordan, David Starr, 431.  
 Jordan, Mary A., 483.  
 Jordan, Thomas Walden, 323.  
 Judd, Charles Hubbard, 200, 363.  
 Judson, Harry Pratt, 264, 624.  
 Kayser, Carl F., 525.  
 Keep, Robert Porter, 316, 532.  
 Kelsey, Francis Willey, 671.  
 Kennedy, David A., 180, 292.  
 Kennedy, Joseph, 530.  
 Kent, Charles William, 105, 474.  
 Keyes, Charles Henry, 173.  
 King, Henry Churchill, 624.  
 Kingsbury, Joseph Thomas, 658.  
 Kingsley, Clarence Darwin, 207, 287.  
 Kirk, John R., 387.  
 Kirkendall, F. O., 145.  
 Kirkland, James Hampton, 95, 181.  
 Kirtland, John Copeland, 228, 540, 547, 549, 550.  
 Knapp, Charles, 544.  
 Kysar, Kathryn B., 615.  
 Laguna, Theodore de, 635.  
 Lane, C. H., 660.  
 Lange, Alexis Frederick, 58, 120.  
*Languages. See Modern languages*, 518-31; *Classics*, 532-50.  
 Larned, Charles William, 100.  
*Latin. See Classics*, 532-50.  
 Learned, Henry Barrett, 559.  
 Lee, Edwin, 110.  
 Le Fevre, Arthur, 143.  
*Legal education*, 661-75.  
 Leonard, Howard C., 380.  
 Lewis, William Dodge, 111.  
 Liddeke, Frederick, 421.  
 Lilly, J. C., 427.  
 Linn, James Weber, 507.  
*Literature. See English*, 451-517.  
 Lloyd, Francis Ernest, 611.  
 Locke, George Herbert, 5.  
*Lodge, Gonzalez*, 544.  
 Lough, James Edwin, 139.  
 Lowell, Daniel Ozro Smith, 269, 273, 468.  
 Luckey, George Washington Andrew, 141.  
 Lull, Herbert Galen, 160.  
 McAndrew, William, 101, 123.  
 McBride, Thomas Hueston, 32.  
 McCartney, Thomas B., 107.  
 McCosh, James, 25.  
 McCrea, Nelson G., 538.  
 MacDonald, William, 266.  
 Mace, William Harrison, 560.  
 McGregor, Duncan, 384.  
 McKeag, Anna Jane, 368.  
 Mackenzie, James Cameron, 247.  
 McLane, C. L., 437.  
 MacLean, George Edwin, 206, 272, 274, 275, 674.  
 McSweeney, E. F. X., 117.  
 McVey, Frank Le Rond, 208.  
 Magruder, William Thomas, 432.  
 Main, John Hanson Thomas, 543.  
 Mann, Charles Riborg, 587, 638.  
 Manny, Frank A., 332.  
*Manual Training*, 631, 633, 657, 659.  
 Maphis, Charles Gilmore, 369.  
 Marsh, Walter R., 570.  
 Martin, George Henry, 438.  
*Mathematics*, 563-576.  
 Maxwell, William Henry, 147.  
 Mead, George Herbert, 612.  
 Mearns, William H., 289.  
*Medical education*, 661-675.  
 Meiklejohn, Alexander, 137, 254.

- Mell, Patrick Hughes, 103.  
 Mendenhall, Thomas Corwin, 168.  
 Mensel, Ernst Heinrich, 271.  
 Mercer, W. F., 670.  
 Merrifield, Webster, 183.  
 Merrill, Moses, 290.  
*Methods of college entrance*, 260-289; *bibliography*, 6; *examinations*, 290-315; *certification*, 316-343; *accrediting*, 344-371.  
 Miller, Edmund Howd, 579.  
 Miller, Edwin L., 259.  
 Millikan, Robert A., 586.  
 Mitchell, Theodore Clarence, 493, 501.  
 Modern language association, 172, 521.  
*Modern languages*, 518-531.  
 Monroe, Paul, 198.  
 Moody, L. B., 487.  
 Moore, C. H., 264.  
 Moore, Ernest Carroll, 139, 436.  
 Moore, Frederick Wightman, 11, 91, 234.  
 Morris, Edward Parmelee, 535.  
 Morrison, Gilbert B., 414.  
 Moss, C. M., 344.  
 Mulford, Roland Jessup, 209.  
 Munroe, James Phinney, 109.  
*Music*, 618, 623, 626, 627, 630.  
 Myers, George E., 381.  
*National conference on uniform entrance requirements in English*, 482, 483, 495, 499, 510.  
 National education association, 142, 156, 167, 287, 388, 397, 508, 510, 512, 605, 646, 657.  
 — Committee on secondary school studies. *See* Committee of ten.  
 — Committee on college entrance requirements, 167, 170, 172, 173, 175, 463, 521, 522, 537.  
*National geometry syllabus committee*, 574.  
 National society for the scientific study of education, 635.  
 Neilson, William Allan, 494.  
 Nettleton, George Henry, 492.  
 New England association of colleges and preparatory schools, 304, 402, 458, 534, 551-554.  
 New England association of teachers of English, 477.  
*New England college entrance certificate board*, 325, 327, 329, 330, 337.  
 New England modern language association, 528.  
 Nichols, E. H., 301.  
 Nicolson, Frank Walter, 336, 337.  
 Nightingale, Augustus Frederick, 169, 170, 174, 211, 439, 445, 663. *See also* National education association. Committee on college entrance requirements.  
 Norlin, George, 148, 656.  
*Normal schools. See Teaching*, 372-389.  
 North Central association of colleges and secondary schools, 224, 554.  
 Ohio college association, 210, 361.  
 O'Leary, C. M., 405.  
 Orr, William, 253.  
 Osborn, Henry Leslie, 609.  
 O'Shea, Michael Vincent, 282, 409.  
 Owen, J. M., 481.  
 Owen, William Bishop, 125, 258.  
 Packard, John C., 566.  
 Palmer, Charles Skeels, 602.  
 Pancoast, Henry Spackman, 453.  
 Parlin, Charles C., 127.  
 Patterson, James Kennedy, 118.  
 Payne, Harriet E., 295.  
 Pearson, Henry Greenleaf, 495.  
 Penfield, C. H., 22.  
 Penniman, James Hoamer, 455.  
 Penniman, Josiah Harmar, 324, 653.  
 Perkins, Emma M., 175.  
 Perry, Frances M., 505.  
*Physical geography*, 617.  
*Physical training*, 620, 618, 626.  
*Physiography*, 598, 615, 617.  
*Physics and chemistry*, 577-595.  
 Polk, William Mecklenburg, 669.  
 Ponzer, Ernest W., 576.  
 Porter, A. W., 593.  
 Porter, Noah, 20.  
 Praeger, W. E., 616.  
 Prettyman, Virgil, 562, 635.  
 Price, Silas Eber, 637.  
 Pritchett, Henry Smith, 189. *See also* Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching.  
*Professional education*, 661-675.  
 Purinton, Daniel Boardman, 215.  
 Ramaley, Francis, 179.  
 Ramsay, Charles Cornell, 265, 444.  
 Randolph, Harrison, 67.  
 Rebec, George, 667.  
 Remsen, Ira, 601.  
 Rhee, Rush, 331.  
 Rhodes, O. B., 245.  
 Richards, Harry S., 608.  
 Richardson, Leon Josiah, 349.

- Roberts, George L., 654.  
 Robinson, Mary C., 249, 498.  
 Robinson, Oscar D., 448.  
 Robison, Clarence Hall, 652.  
 Rodman, Henrietta, 119.  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 161.  
 Roscoe, E. M., 139.  
 Russell, Eugene D., 623.  
 Russell, Frank, 622.  
 Russell, James Earl, 306.  
 Sachs, Julius, 52, 400, 412, 424, 524.  
 Sadler, Michael Ernest, 267.  
 Safford, Truman H., 563.  
 Salmon, Lucy Maynard, 262, 291, 428, 555, 561.  
 Sampson, H. C., 356.  
 Sargent, Dudley Allen, 620.  
 Saunders, Mrs. I. S. (Brownell), 467.  
 Saunders, P. H., 75.  
 Schaeffer, C. A., 406.  
 Schinz, Albert, 162.  
 Schmitt, C. D., 446.  
 School review (index), 5.  
 Schumacher, Matthew, 360.  
 Schurman, Jacob Gould, 408.  
*Sciences*, 577-617.  
 Scott, Fred Newton, 13, 463, 465, 497, 517.  
 Scott, T. P., 649.  
 Scott, W. A., 641.  
 Seely, Charles D., 270.  
 Seerley, Homer H., 626.  
 Sellers, James Freeman, 583.  
 Seymour, Thomas Day, 532.  
 Shackford, Martha Hale, 475, 485, 489.  
 Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate, 438.  
 Sharpe, John C., 286.  
 Sharpless, Isaac, 52, 147, 171.  
 Shearer, John S., 578.  
 Sherarts, F. M., 185.  
 Sisson, Edward O., 153, 356.  
 Slate, Frederick, 55.  
 Sledd, Andrew, 159.  
 Sloan, N. B., 429.  
 Smalley, Frank, 542.  
 Smith, Alexander, 594, 605, 614.  
 Smith, Charles Alphonso, 474.  
 Smith, David Eugene, 569.  
 Smith, Franklin Orion, 288.  
 Smith, Lyman G., 581.  
 Smith, N. F., 584.  
 Snyder, Henry Nelson, 242.  
 Snyder, Jonathan Le Moyne, 93, 188.  
 Society for the promotion of engineering education, 194.  
 Springer, Durand W., 644.  
*Standards of entrance requirements*, 231-244.  
*State universities*, 57, 58, 62, 66, 115, 188, 192, 241, 325.  
*Statistics and tables (entrance requirements)*, 211-219.  
 Stauffer, A. F., 418.  
 Steele, W. L., 440.  
 Stephens, Henry Morse, 556.  
 Stewart, Joseph Spencer, 237.  
 Stoddard, Francis Hovey, 482.  
 Stratton, Clarence, 152.  
 Stringham, Irving, 120.  
 Strong, James Woodward, 32.  
 Stryker, W. M., 470.  
 Swartzel, K. D., 675.  
*Tables (entrance requirements)*, 211-219.  
 Talbot, Henry Paul, 592.  
 Tanner, George W., 491.  
 Tarr, Ralph Stockman, 600.  
 Taylor, James P., 139, 195.  
*Teaching*, 372-389.  
 Tetlow, John, 51, 293, 438, 518, 618.  
 Thomas, Isaac, 43, 327.  
 Thomas, Martha Carey, 175.  
 Thompson, Holland, 430.  
 Thompson, Robert Ellis, 625.  
 Thompson, William Oxley, 121, 624.  
 Thomson, F. D., 236.  
 Thorndike, Edward Lee, 311, 312.  
 Thum, William, 650.  
 Thurber, Charles Herbert, 70.  
 Thurber, Samuel, 21, 404, 438, 480.  
 Thurston, Robert Henry, 664.  
 Tight, W. G., 183.  
 Tildaley, John L., 569.  
 Towle, Harry F., 541.  
 Townsend, Edgar Jerome, 564, 643.  
 True, Alfred Charles, 640.  
 Tucker, Samuel Marion, 88, 425.  
 Tucker, William Jewett, 54, 624.  
 Tuckerman, Julius, 531.  
 Tupper, Frederic Allison, 479.  
 Twiggs, Pemberton J., 639.  
*Uniformity (entrance requirements)*, 220-230.  
 Van Slyck, Frances G. N., 464.  
 Venable, Francis Preston, 66.  
 Vermont University, 139.  
 Vickroy, W. R., 633.  
*Vocational and industrial training*, 631-660.  
 Vreeland, W. U., 524.

- Walker, Francis Amasa, 56, 662.  
Walker, J. Carter, 370.  
Walker, N. W., 365.  
Wallace, Clarence B., 235, 323.  
Walmsley, James Elliott, 244.  
Warringer, E. C., 196.  
Washburn, Margaret Floy, 607.  
Waterhouse, Francis A., 260.  
Waters, William Everett, 60.  
Webb, H. E., 572.  
Webb, W. R., 23.  
Weber, William Lander, 474.  
Welling, James C., 456.  
West, Andrew Fleming, 28, 624.  
Wheeler, Benjamin Ide, 533.  
White, Andrew D., 41.  
White, Horatio Stevens, 38, 519, 522.  
Whitney, A. S., 350.  
Whitney, E. R., 610.  
Whitton, Frederick, 558.  
Wight, John G., 250.  
Wigmore, John H., 672.  
Wilkinson, John W., 419.  
Williams, Rufus Phillips, 580.  
Williston, Samuel W., 122.  
Wilson, Woodrow, 96.  
Witham, R. A., 488.  
Woodhull, J. F., 590.  
Woodward, F. C., 61.  
Wright, Charles B., 452.  
Wylie, Laura Johnson, 281.  
Young, Walter H., 276, 330, 527.  
*Zoology*, 603, 604, 609, 611, 613.



## BULLETIN OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION.

[NOTE.—With the exceptions indicated, the documents named below will be sent free of charge upon application to the Commissioner of Education, Washington, D. C. Those marked with an asterisk (\*) are no longer available for free distribution, but may be had of the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., upon payment of the price stated. Remittances should be made in coin, currency, or money order. Stamps are not accepted. Documents marked with a dagger (†) are out of print.]

### 1906.

- †No. 1. Education bill of 1906 for England and Wales as it passed the House of Commons. Anna T. Smith.
- †No. 2. German views of American education, with particular reference to industrial development. William N. Hallmann.
- \*No. 3. State school systems: Legislation and judicial decisions relating to public education, Oct. 1, 1904, to Oct. 1, 1906. Edward C. Elliott. 15 cts.

### 1907.

- †No. 1. The continuation school in the United States. Arthur J. Jones.
- †No. 2. Agricultural education, including nature study and school gardens. James R. Jewell.
- †No. 3. The auxiliary schools of Germany. Six lectures by B. Maennel.
- †No. 4. The elimination of pupils from school. Edward L. Thorndike.

### 1908.

- †No. 1. On the training of persons to teach agriculture in the public schools. Liberty H. Bailey.
- \*No. 2. List of publications of the United States Bureau of Education, 1887-1907. 10 cts.
- \*No. 3. Bibliography of education for 1907. James Ingersoll Wyer, Jr., and Martha L. Phelps. 10 cts.
- †No. 4. Music education in the United States; schools and departments of music. Arthur L. Manchester.
- \*No. 5. Education in Formosa. Julian H. Arnold. 10 cts.
- \*No. 6. The apprenticeship system in its relation to industrial education. Carroll D. Wright. 15 cts.
- \*No. 7. State school systems: II. Legislation and judicial decisions relating to public education, Oct. 1, 1906, to Oct. 1, 1908. Edward C. Elliott. 30 cts.
- \*No. 8. Statistics of State universities and other institutions of higher education partially supported by the State, 1907-8. 5 cts.

### 1909.

- \*No. 1. Facilities for study and research in the offices of the United States Government in Washington. Arthur T. Hadley. 10 cts.
- \*No. 2. Admission of Chinese students to American colleges. John Fryer. 25 cts.
- \*No. 3. Daily meals of school children. Caroline L. Hunt. 10 cts.
- †No. 4. The teaching staff of secondary schools in the United States; amount of education, length of experience, salaries. Edward L. Thorndike.
- No. 5. Statistics of public, society, and school libraries in 1908.
- \*No. 6. Instruction in the fine and manual arts in the United States. A statistical monograph. Henry T. Bailey. 15 cts.
- No. 7. Index to the Reports of the Commissioner of Education, 1887-1907.
- \*No. 8. A teacher's professional library. Classified list of 100 titles. 5 cts.
- \*No. 9. Bibliography of education for 1908-9. 10 cts.
- No. 10. Education for efficiency in railroad service. J. Shirley Eaton.
- \*No. 11. Statistics of State universities and other institutions of higher education partially supported by the State, 1908-9. 5 cts.

### 1910.

- \*No. 1. The movement for reform in the teaching of religion in the public schools of Saxony. Arley B. Shaw. 5 cts.
- No. 2. State school systems: III. Legislation and judicial decisions relating to public education, Oct. 1, 1908, to Oct. 1, 1909. Edward C. Elliott.
- †No. 3. List of publications of the United States Bureau of Education, 1887-1910.
- \*No. 4. The biological stations of Europe. Charles A. Kosoid. 50 cts.
- †No. 5. American schoolhouses. Fletcher B. Dresslar.
- †No. 6. Statistics of State universities and other institutions of higher education partially supported by the State, 1909-10.

## 1911.

- \*No. 1. Bibliography of science teaching. 5 cts.
- \*No. 2. Opportunities for graduate study in agriculture in the United States. A. C. Monahan. 5 cts.
- \*No. 3. Agencies for the improvement of teachers in service. William C. Ruediger. 15 cts.
- \*No. 4. Report of the commission appointed to study the system of education in the public schools of Baltimore. 10 cts.
- \*No. 5. Age and grade census of schools and colleges. George D. Strayer. 10 cts.
- \*No. 6. Graduate work in mathematics in universities and in other institutions of like grade in the United States. 5 cts.
- †No. 7. Undergraduate work in mathematics in colleges and universities.
- †No. 8. Examinations in mathematics, other than those set by the teacher for his own classes.
- No. 9. Mathematics in the technological schools of collegiate grade in the United States.
- †No. 10. Bibliography of education for 1909-10.
- †No. 11. Bibliography of child study for the years 1908-9.
- †No. 12. Training of teachers of elementary and secondary mathematics.
- \*No. 13. Mathematics in the elementary schools of the United States. 15 cts.
- \*No. 14. Provision for exceptional children in the public schools. J. H. Van Sickle, Lightner Witmer, and Leonard P. Ayres. 10 cts.
- \*No. 15. Educational system of China as recently reconstructed. Harry E. King. 10 cts.
- †No. 16. Mathematics in the public and private secondary schools of the United States.
- †No. 17. List of publications of the United States Bureau of Education, October, 1911.
- \*No. 18. Teachers' certificates issued under general State laws and regulations. Harlan Updegraff. 20 cts.
- No. 19. Statistics of State universities and other institutions of higher education partially supported by the State, 1910-11.

## 1912.

- \*No. 1. A course of study for the preparation of rural-school teachers. Fred Mutchler and W. J. Craig. 5 cts.
- †No. 2. Mathematics at West Point and Annapolis.
- \*No. 3. Report of committee on uniform records and reports. 5 cts.
- \*No. 4. Mathematics in technical secondary schools in the United States. 5 cts.
- \*No. 5. A study of expenses of city school systems. Harlan Updegraff. 10 cts.
- \*No. 6. Agricultural education in secondary schools. 10 cts.
- \*No. 7. Educational status of nursing. M. Adelaide Nutting. 10 cts.
- \*No. 8. Peace day. Fannie Fern Andrews. 5 cts. [Later publication, 1913, No. 12.]
- \*No. 9. Country schools for city boys. William S. Myers. 10 cts.
- †No. 10. Bibliography of education in agriculture and home economics.
- †No. 11. Current educational topics, No. I.
- †No. 12. Dutch schools of New Netherland and colonial New York. William H. Kilpatrick.
- \*No. 13. Influences tending to improve the work of the teacher of mathematics. 5 cts.
- \*No. 14. Report of the American commissioners of the international commission on the teaching of mathematics. 10 cts.
- †No. 15. Current educational topics, No. II.
- †No. 16. The reorganized school playground. Henry S. Curtis.
- \*No. 17. The Montessori system of education. Anna T. Smith. 5 cts.
- †No. 18. Teaching language through agriculture and domestic science. M. A. Lelper.
- \*No. 19. Professional distribution of college and university graduates. Bailey B. Burritt. 10 cts.
- †No. 20. Readjustment of a rural high school to the needs of the community. H. A. Brown.
- †No. 21. Urban and rural common-school statistics. Harlan Updegraff and William R. Hood.
- No. 22. Public and private high schools.
- No. 23. Special collections in libraries in the United States. W. Dawson Johnston and Isadore G. Mudge.
- †No. 24. Current educational topics, No. III.
- †No. 25. List of publications of the United States Bureau of Education, 1912.
- †No. 26. Bibliography of child study for the years 1910-1911.
- No. 27. History of public-school education in Arkansas. Stephen B. Weeks.
- \*No. 28. Cultivating school grounds in Wake County, N. C. Zebulon Judd. 5 cts.
- No. 29. Bibliography of the teaching of mathematics, 1900-1912. David Eugene Smith and Charles Goldsfer.
- No. 30. Latin-American universities and special schools. Edgar E. Brandon.
- No. 31. Educational directory, 1912.
- No. 32. Bibliography of exceptional children and their education. Arthur MacDonald.
- †No. 33. Statistics of State universities and other institutions of higher education partially supported by the State, 1912.

## 1913.

- No. 1. Monthly record of current educational publications, January, 1913.
- \*No. 2. Training courses for rural teachers. A. C. Monahan and R. H. Wright. 5 cts.
- \*No. 3. The teaching of modern languages in the United States. Charles H. Handschin. 15 cts.
- \*No. 4. Present standards of higher education in the United States. George E. MacLean. 20 cts.
- †No. 5. Monthly record of current educational publications. February, 1913.

- \*No. 6. Agricultural instruction in high schools. C. H. Robison and F. B. Jenks. 10 cts.
  - †No. 7. College entrance requirements. Clarence D. Kingsley.
  - \*No. 8. The status of rural education in the United States. A. C. Monahan. 15 cts.
  - †No. 9. Consular reports on continuation schools in Prussia.
  - †No. 10. Monthly record of current educational publications, March, 1913.
  - †No. 11. Monthly record of current educational publications, April, 1913.
  - \*No. 12. The promotion of peace. Fannie Fern Andrews. 10 cts.
  - †No. 13. Standards and tests for measuring the efficiency of schools or systems of schools. Report of the committee of the National Council of Education. George D. Strayer, chairman.
  - No. 14. Agricultural instruction in secondary schools.
  - †No. 15. Monthly record of current educational publications, May, 1913.
  - \*No. 16. Bibliography of medical inspection and health supervision. 15 cts.
  - \*No. 17. A trade school for girls. A preliminary investigation in a typical manufacturing city, Worcester, Mass. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 18. The fifteenth international congress on hygiene and demography. Fletcher B. Dresslar. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 19. German industrial education and its lessons for the United States. Holmes Beckwith. 15 cts.
  - \*No. 20. Illiteracy in the United States. 10 cts.
  - †No. 21. Monthly record of current educational publications, June, 1913.
  - \*No. 22. Bibliography of industrial, vocational, and trade education. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 23. The Georgia Club at the State Normal School, Athens, Ga., for the study of rural sociology. E. C. Branson. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 24. A comparison of public education in Germany and in the United States. Georg Kerschenteiner. 5 cts.
  - \*No. 25. Industrial education in Columbus, Ga. Roland B. Daniel. 5 cts.
  - †No. 26. Good roads arbor day. Susan B. Sipe.
  - †No. 27. Prison schools. A. C. Hill.
  - \*No. 28. Expressions on education by American statesmen and publicists. 5 cts.
  - \*No. 29. Accredited secondary schools in the United States. Kendrick C. Babcock. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 30. Education in the South. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 31. Special features in city school systems. 10 cts.
  - No. 32. Educational survey of Montgomery County, Md.
  - †No. 33. Monthly record of current educational publications, September, 1913.
  - \*No. 34. Pension systems in Great Britain. Raymond W. Sies. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 35. A list of books suited to a high-school library. 15 cts.
  - \*No. 36. Report on the work of the Bureau of Education for the natives of Alaska, 1911-12. 10 cts.
  - No. 37. Monthly record of current educational publications, October, 1913.
  - \*No. 38. Economy of time in education. 10 cts.
  - No. 39. Elementary industrial school of Cleveland, Ohio. W. N. Hailmann.
  - \*No. 40. The reorganized school playground. Henry S. Curtis. 10 cts.
  - No. 41. The reorganization of secondary education.
  - No. 42. An experimental rural school at Winthrop College. H. S. Browne.
  - \*No. 43. Agriculture and rural-life day; material for its observance. Eugene C. Brooks. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 44. Organized health work in schools. E. B. Hong. 10 cts.
  - No. 45. Monthly record of current educational publications, November, 1913.
  - \*No. 46. Educational directory, 1913. 15 cts.
  - \*No. 47. Teaching material in Government publications. F. K. Noyes. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 48. School hygiene. W. Carson Ryan, Jr. 15 cts.
  - No. 49. The Farragut School, a Tennessee country-life high school. A. C. Monahan and Adams Phillips.
  - No. 50. The Fitchburg plan of cooperative industrial education. M. R. McCann.
  - \*No. 51. Education of the immigrant. 10 cts.
  - \*No. 52. Sanitary schoolhouses. Legal requirements in Indiana and Ohio. 5 cts.
  - No. 53. Monthly record of current educational publications, December, 1913.
  - No. 54. Consular reports on industrial education in Germany.
  - No. 55. Legislation and judicial decisions relating to education, October 1, 1909, to October 1, 1912. James C. Boykin and William R. Hood.
  - †No. 56. Some suggestive features of the Swiss school system. William Knox Tate.
  - No. 57. Elementary education in England, with special reference to London, Liverpool, and Manchester. I. L. Kandel.
  - No. 58. Educational system of rural Denmark. Harold W. Foght.
  - No. 59. Bibliography of education for 1910-11.
  - No. 60. Statistics of State universities and other institutions of higher education partially supported by the State, 1912-13.
- 1914.
- \*No. 1. Monthly record of current educational publications, January, 1914. 5 cts.
  - No. 2. Compulsory school attendance.
  - No. 3. Monthly record of current educational publications, February, 1914.
  - No. 4. The school and the start in life. Meyer Bloomfield.

- No. 5. The folk high schools of Denmark. L. L. Friend.  
No. 6. Kindergartens in the United States.  
No. 7. Monthly record of current educational publications, March, 1914.  
No. 8. The Massachusetts home-project plan of vocational agricultural education. R. W. Stimson.  
No. 9. Monthly record of current educational publications, April, 1914.  
No. 10. Physical growth and school progress. B. T. Baldwin. 25 cts.  
No. 11. Monthly record of current educational publications, May, 1914.  
No. 12. Rural schoolhouses and grounds. F. B. Dresslar.  
No. 13. Present status of drawing and art in the elementary and secondary schools of the United States, Royal B. Farnum.  
No. 14. Vocational guidance.  
No. 15. Monthly record of current educational publications. Index.  
No. 16. The tangible rewards of teaching. James C. Boykin and Roberta King.  
No. 17. Sanitary survey of the schools of Orange County, Va. Roy K. Flannagan.  
No. 18. The public school system of Gary, Ind. William P. Burris.  
No. 19. University extension in the United States. Louis E. Reber.  
No. 20. The rural school and hookworm disease. J. A. Ferrell.  
No. 21. Monthly record of current educational publications, September, 1914.  
No. 22. The Danish folk high schools. H. W. Foght.  
No. 23. Some trade schools in Europe. Frank L. Glynn.  
No. 24. Danish elementary rural schools. H. W. Foght.  
No. 25. Important features in rural school improvement. W. T. Hodges.  
No. 26. Monthly record of current educational publications, October, 1914.  
No. 27. Agricultural teaching.  
No. 28. The Montessori method and the kindergarten. Elisabeth Harrison.  
No. 29. The kindergarten in benevolent institutions.  
No. 30. Consolidation of rural schools and transportation of pupils at public expense. A. C. Mopahan.