

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF EDUCATION

BULLETIN 1925, No. 41

STATISTICS OF CITY SCHOOL  
SYSTEMS, 1923-24

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION  
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[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education  
in the United States, 1922-1924]



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1926

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# CITY SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1923-24

## INTRODUCTION

This report presents the statistics of public schools in cities for the school year 1923-24. The cities are grouped according to the population groups as set forth by the Bureau of the Census. The various tables describe these groups with respect to size. Every city in Group I made a report. Groups II and III are 98 per cent complete. This degree of completeness is due largely to the fact that some cities were visited by field agents of the bureau, who obtained many reports by personal solicitation and collaboration. Careful estimates have been made for cities which failed to report. Summary tables are given by States for cities in Group IV. The other groups are reported in detail.

In Groups I, II, and III, 773 cities report 23,225 schools and 14,922 buildings. The schools were in session for an average of 185 days, 19.4 per cent of the population were enrolled, 81.4 per cent of those enrolled were in average daily attendance, and 36.3 pupils were enrolled per teacher employed. Table 1 presents a summary for these groups.

TABLE 1.—Comparative summary of school statistics for the three groups of cities of 10,000 population and more, 1923-24

Items	Group I. Cities of 100,000 population and more	Group II. Cities of 30,000 to 100,000 population	Group III. Cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population	Groups I, II, and III combined, unless otherwise indicated
<i>I.—Distribution of attendance and personnel in day schools</i>				
<b>Kindergartens:</b>				
City school systems reporting kindergartens.....	62	127	200	389
Supervisors and principals.....	53	27	4	84
Teachers (women).....	5,924	1,905	1,258	9,087
<b>Enrollment—</b>				
Boys.....	174,163	44,502	27,218	245,883
Girls.....	174,564	45,000	27,419	246,983
Aggregate days' attendance.....	35,724,298	10,412,849	6,566,417	52,703,564
Average daily attendance.....	189,909	58,384	35,933	282,226
Number of schools.....	3,832	1,605	1,170	6,607
<b>Elementary schools:</b>				
City school systems reporting.....	68	196	519	773
Supervisors and principals.....	5,646	2,949	3,006	11,601
<b>Teachers—</b>				
Men.....	3,051	981	996	5,028
Women.....	87,326	34,869	33,845	156,040
<b>Enrollment—</b>				
Boys.....	1,868,037	673,320	677,301	3,218,658
Girls.....	1,821,809	657,433	663,522	3,142,764
Aggregate days' attendance.....	573,763,109	201,417,371	201,213,598	976,384,078
Average daily attendance.....	3,053,600	1,098,114	1,107,540	5,259,154
Number of schools.....	4,979	3,134	4,252	12,365



TABLE 1.—Comparative summary of school statistics for the three groups of cities of 10,000 population and more, 1923-24—Continued

Items	Group I. Cities of 100,000 population and more	Group II. Cities of 30,000 to 100,000 population	Group III. Cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population	Groups I, II, and III combined, unless otherwise indicated
<b>II.—Total population and attendance and personnel in public day schools</b>				
Total population (census 1920).....	27,449,936	9,275,256	8,292,403	44,017,595
Superintendents and assistant superintendents.....	257	244	549	1,050
Supervisors and principals.....	6,717	3,628	3,909	14,254
Teachers:				
Men.....	15,043	5,638	5,430	26,111
Women.....	118,546	49,106	46,953	214,605
Enrollment:				
Boys.....	2,549,951	932,330	907,693	4,389,974
Girls.....	2,507,423	931,149	920,424	4,359,995
Aggregate days' attendance.....	767,002,155	279,261,010	274,114,684	1,320,377,849
Average daily attendance.....	4,084,209	1,524,440	1,512,299	7,120,948
Average length of school term in days.....	188	183	181	185
Total number of schools.....	11,340	5,615	6,270	23,225
School buildings.....	6,245	3,635	5,042	14,922
<b>III.—Report of attendance and personnel in part-time and continuation schools</b>				
City school systems reporting part-time and continuation schools.....				
Supervisors and principals.....	46	98	( )	144
Teachers:	91	61	( )	152
Men.....				
Women.....	640	291	( )	931
Enrollment:	721	380	( )	1,101
Boys.....				
Girls.....	101,395	25,109	( )	126,504
Number of schools.....	86,318	25,795	( )	112,111
	132	123	( )	255
<b>IV.—Distribution of attendance and personnel in public night schools and Americanization classes</b>				
Number of school systems reporting night schools.....	66	138	238	442
Number of school systems reporting Americanization classes.....				
Supervisors and principals in night schools.....	46	80		126
Supervisors and principals in Americanization classes.....	655	188	159	1,002
Teachers:	235	75		310
Elementary schools.....				
High schools.....	3,674	1,290	1,547	6,511
Vocational schools.....	5,729	1,317	463	7,509
Americanization classes.....	1,820	1,278	318	3,416
Enrollment:	2,414	1,130		3,544
Elementary schools.....				
High schools.....	181,099	39,055	41,911	262,065
Vocational schools.....	283,439	62,158	12,935	358,532
Americanization classes.....	94,129	37,695	8,207	140,031
	189,635	43,179		182,814
<b>V.—Distribution of attendance and personnel in public summer schools</b>				
Number of school systems reporting summer schools.....				
Supervisors and principals.....	47	81	109	237
Teachers:	448	126	63	636
Elementary schools.....				
Junior high schools.....	5,342	1,202	629	7,173
High schools.....	221	144	56	421
Enrollment:	2,110	357	239	2,706
Elementary schools.....				
Junior high schools.....	168,674	42,986	17,152	228,812
High schools.....	7,963	4,336	1,523	13,842
	74,298	9,734	5,796	89,828
<b>VI.—Receipts of city school systems</b>				
From the United States for vocational education.....	\$1,124,674	\$225,245	( )	\$1,349,919
From the State.....	62,632,457	18,840,292	\$16,489,248	97,961,992
From the county.....	10,724,468	8,099,492	5,360,857	24,184,817
From other civil divisions for tuition.....	1,093,740	1,359,597	3,030,934	5,484,271

The items of this class for Group III not tabulated in detail.

Included in State money.



TABLE 1.—Comparative summary of school statistics for the three groups of cities of 10,000 population and more, 1923-24—Continued

Items	Group I. Cities of 100,000 population and more	Group II. Cities of 30,000 to 100,000 population	Group III. Cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population	Groups I, II, and III combined, unless otherwise indicated
<b>VIII.—Distribution of expenses of instruction in public day schools—Continued</b>				
Special schools for the deaf, the blind, the feeble-minded, etc.:				
Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals.....	\$337, 283	\$42, 064	(1)	\$379, 347
Salaries of teachers.....	7, 053, 304	901, 691	.....	7, 954, 995
Textbooks, supplies, and other expenses of instruction.....	443, 248	30, 936	.....	474, 184
Total.....	7, 843, 835	974, 691	.....	8, 818, 526
Vocational schools (full time):				
Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals.....	242, 387	80, 740	(1)	323, 127
Salaries of teachers.....	2, 439, 527	712, 020	.....	3, 151, 547
Textbooks, supplies, and other expenses of instruction.....	412, 181	103, 729	.....	515, 910
Total.....	3, 101, 095	896, 489	.....	3, 997, 584
Normal schools under city boards of education:				
Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals.....	174, 553	4, 191	(1)	178, 744
Salaries of teachers.....	1, 486, 555	32, 112	.....	1, 518, 667
Textbooks, supplies, and other expenses of instruction.....	156, 706	521	.....	157, 227
Total.....	1, 817, 814	36, 824	.....	1, 854, 638
Colleges under city boards of education:				
Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals.....	45, 812	8, 200	(1)	54, 012
Salaries of teachers.....	401, 909	93, 727	.....	495, 636
Textbooks, supplies, and other expenses of instruction.....	28, 022	8, 369	.....	36, 391
Total.....	475, 743	110, 296	.....	586, 039
<b>IX.—Expenses of debt service</b>				
Redemption of bonds by payment from—				
Current funds.....	7, 715, 949	8, 357, 834	\$4, 007, 417	17, 081, 100
Sinking funds.....	4, 365, 928	2, 391, 381	2, 445, 762	9, 203, 071
Issue of new bonds.....	4, 902, 000	4, 218, 000	6, 013, 680	15, 133, 680
Payments to sinking funds.....	8, 739, 740	3, 919, 378	1, 757, 685	14, 416, 803
Payments of interest from—				
Current funds.....	23, 467, 482	8, 028, 856	7, 900, 655	39, 396, 993
Sinking funds.....	3, 177, 105	2, 410, 969	98, 414	5, 686, 488
Redemption of short-term loans.....	34, 987, 547	6, 634, 599	5, 025, 848	46, 647, 994
Refunds and other expenses of debt service.....	427, 260	200, 024	151, 713	778, 997
Total.....	75, 337, 878	24, 215, 661	18, 843, 318	118, 396, 857
<b>X.—Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)</b>				
School bonds outstanding.....	622, 318	243, 534	192, 033	1, 057, 875
Other forms of school debt.....	46, 802	4, 494	6, 513	57, 809
Total amount in sinking funds.....	48, 748	13, 758	9, 079	71, 585
<b>XI.—Taxation and values</b>				
Assessed valuation of property taxed for school purpose (thousands of dollars).....	43, 710, 471	11, 385, 484	9, 027, 132	64, 123, 087
True valuation of property assessed for school purposes (thousands of dollars).....	51, 276, 849	15, 969, 357	14, 046, 200	81, 292, 406
Ratio of assessed valuation to true property value.....	85. 24	71. 34	64. 27	78. 89
Amount derived from tax on property (thousands of dollars).....	417, 694	138, 832	115, 556	672, 082
Average rate of taxation for all school purposes (mills).....	8. 15	8. 70	8. 23	8. 27
Value of school properties (thousands of dollars).....	1, 177, 958	487, 707	461, 083	2, 126, 748

<sup>1</sup> The items of this class in Group III not tabulated in detail.  
<sup>2</sup> Does not include salaries of teachers in two junior colleges which did not report salaries.  
<sup>3</sup> Does not include payments from sinking funds and from receipts from new bonds issued to redeem old bonds.





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Nebraska.....	51	2,087	14,081,332	87,945	7	324	8,314	87	2,087
Nevada.....	3	122	630,571	3,547	1	151	4,040	2	54
New Hampshire.....	29	1,226	6,081,519	34,821	2	1,063	34,575	44	1,010
New Jersey.....	108	916	81,031,101	427,733	41	1,063	34,575	1,111	34,246
New Mexico.....	12	443	2,303,891	12,834	1	7	331	20	423
New York.....	176	2,360	249,333,353	1,320,410	74	2,906	126,978	1,495	40,400
North Carolina.....	55	215	19,001,243	107,583	5	59	1,391	66	2,069
North Dakota.....	12	48	3,118,272	17,423	3	36	809	11	268
Ohio.....	145	1,185	111,923,768	611,923	30	1,174	35,603	915	20,465
Oklahoma.....	63	334	22,614,681	128,420	5	110	4,492	128	2,513
Oregon.....	23	167	45,478	71,735	4	157	5,495		
Pennsylvania.....	316	1,483	165,590,677	890,859	41	1,492	53,132	875	34,842
Rhode Island.....	37	187	54,236	86,838	13	435	12,679	23	696
South Carolina.....	32	2,756	15,641,181	61,796	5	56	779	2	132
South Dakota.....	14	1,718	10,608,498	20,997	4	20	328	25	754
Tennessee.....	47	725	3,728,325	20,997	4	20	328	25	754
Texas.....	47	2,988	74,674	110,449	4	120	3,900	101	3,742
Utah.....	113	624	178,322	278,454	9	373	14,429	231	7,457
Vermont.....	30	105	32,033	64,342	3	25	527	2	76
Virginia.....	39	866	3,957,927	23,261	4	37	735	2	76
Washington.....	35	3,609	20,832,813	115,702	7	238	7,613	285	7,319
West Virginia.....	35	334	23,774,508	129,889	8	172	9,823	90	1,917
Wisconsin.....	36	2,337	13,285,204	74,319	6	51	1,160	164	4,394
Wyoming.....	83	117,653	26,306,275	300,061	27	825	34,203	279	9,529
Yoming.....	8	645	2,063,022	15,131	5	49	773	6	161

! Including estimates for all cities not reporting.  
: Not reported.



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New York	1,883	412,519	108,769,289	2,449,669	221,250	9,874,243	156,649,060	57,555,023
North Carolina	292	24,951	4,184,363	8,204	2,391	153,077	5,604,722	2,881,163
North Dakota	48	6,698	1,032,021	4,273	3,302	110,845	1,682,310	87,227
Ohio	1,334	229,799	38,049,656	367,913	58,810	6,111,548	59,628,790	18,803,069
Oklahoma	393	33,118	6,853,284	23,885	8,142	771,541	10,046,728	3,395,444
Oregon	208	17,286	4,334,233	37,784		238,453	5,839,154	2,770,343
Pennsylvania	2,496	250,050	48,805,938	467,537	121,728	3,862,558	73,604,318	24,769,897
Rhode Island	436	18,437	4,607,612	97,516	2,472	348,310	6,969,036	1,025,694
South Carolina	192	10,391	1,816,914	6,358	1,800	73,787	2,299,653	1,549,764
South Dakota	85	7,993	1,218,633	7,636	4,449	184,313	2,011,005	472,887
Tennessee	292	18,587	3,793,148	25,993		108,003	5,033,727	1,029,090
Texas	986	64,870	12,734,347	89,186	56,860	952,227	17,209,510	5,691,498
Utah	148	12,742	2,751,435	12,693		316,997	4,209,135	408,671
Vermont	173	4,964	1,096,960	3,110		6,480	1,702,879	147,835
Virginia	273	22,472	5,005,169	66,780	41,767	223,399	6,776,804	2,142,526
Washington	365	35,430	8,145,163	52,690		723,162	21,840,953	1,559,187
West Virginia	267	24,240	4,208,624	10,330	15,396	241,232	6,011,612	1,202,203
Wisconsin	537	66,798	12,558,309	181,863	55,671	324,125	19,437,915	4,616,479
Wyoming	71	4,193	1,021,661	1,057	960	3,445	1,427,909	395,877

Includes interest paid from current funds only.







## COMPARATIVE DATA

The following tabulation presents some comparisons between 1922 and 1924 for cities in the first three groups:

*Pupils per teacher, salary of teachers, and per pupil cost of instruction, for certain types of schools in Groups I, II, and III*

Type of school	1922			1924		
	Average number of pupils enrolled per teacher	Average annual salary of teachers	Average annual cost of instruction per pupil enrolled	Average number of pupils enrolled per teacher	Average annual salary of teachers	Average annual cost of instruction per pupil enrolled
Kindergarten.....	50.2	\$1,524	\$30.76	54.2	\$1,561	\$31.05
Elementary.....	37.6	1,537	47.51	39.5	1,675	49.44
Junior high.....	28.9	1,638	64.63	28.9	1,847	72.78
High.....	25.7	1,938	86.89	26.5	2,166	92.79
Special.....	19.6	1,909	103.92	19.5	2,148	122.18
Vocational.....	27.5	2,856	98.09	28.7	2,129	94.01
Normal.....	18.8	2,534	160.04	23.2	3,056	161.20

Slight increases are noted in size of classes in kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, normal schools, and vocational schools. The salary trend is upward for every type of school, the largest increase being in city normal schools, where a 20 per cent increase occurs. Per pupil cost of instruction increases for every type of school excepting vocational schools. The data for city colleges are too incomplete to make comparisons with 1922.

## PER CAPITA COSTS

No tables are presented in this bulletin showing per capita costs of education in cities, as that material was presented in Statistical Circular No. 4. A study of 35 representative cities in Group I shows an average total cost, excluding debt service, of \$95.64 per pupil in average daily attendance, which is an increase of \$10.96 over that for 30 representative cities of this class for 1922. This is an expenditure of 3.4 per cent for general control, 76.9 per cent for instruction, 9.6 per cent for operation of plant, 5.6 per cent for maintenance, 2.5 per cent for auxiliary agencies, and 2 per cent for fixed charges.

In Group II, 55 representative cities had an average total cost of \$87.12 per pupil, an increase of \$7.08 over the average for 40 representative cities of this class for 1922. Of this total expenditure, 3.4 per cent is for general control, 77 per cent for instruction, 11.1 per cent for operation of plant, 4 per cent for maintenance, 2.8 per cent for auxiliary agencies, and 1.7 per cent for fixed charges.

In Group III, 55 representative cities have an average total cost of \$73.90 per pupil in average daily attendance, an increase of \$0.18 over that for 50 representative cities of this class for 1922. Of this

total cost, 3.6 per cent is for general control, 77.9 per cent for instruction, 11.5 per cent for operation of plant, 3.6 per cent for maintenance, 1.9 per cent for auxiliary agencies, and 1.5 per cent for fixed charges.

In Group IV, 50 representative cities show an average total cost per pupil of \$74.91, an increase of \$10.78 over that for 50 representative cities of this class for 1922. The total cost is divided as follows: 5.5 per cent for general control, 72.3 per cent for instruction, 13 per cent for operation of plant, 3.9 per cent for maintenance, 3.6 per cent for auxiliary agencies, and 1.7 per cent for fixed charges.

The total range of per pupil costs for 1924 for the cities included above is as follows: Group I, from \$35.74 to \$133.32; Group II, \$35.52 to \$125.05; Group III, \$24 to \$110.85; and Group IV, from \$34.25 to \$165.51.

The following tables present in detail the personnel and financial statistics for cities of 10,000 population or more:

TABLE 6.—Personnel, number of day schools and school buildings, city public schools, 1923-24  
GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE

Cities	Population, 1920	Average school term (days)	Super-intendents and assistant super-intendents	Super-visors and principals	Teachers		Enrollment		Aggregate attendance (days)	Average daily attendance	Num-ber of schools	School build-ings
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama: Birmingham.....	178,806	175	3	46	95	892	20,683	22,266	5,740,125	32,769	60	64
California: Los Angeles.....	579,877	188	9	319	746	4,990	97,743	96,494	26,764,589	142,312	551	261
Oakland.....	216,261	185	4	82	149	1,200	24,426	24,047	6,977,092	37,444	186	57
San Francisco.....	506,676	202	6	107	188	1,741	36,294	34,583	10,996,312	94,437	151	103
Colorado: Denver.....	266,491	182	4	61	148	1,229	27,949	28,634	7,358,906	40,433	138	80
Connecticut: Bridgeport.....	143,555	186	3	51	36	657	13,153	12,680	4,246,781	22,879	73	35
Hartford.....	138,036	183	1	33	83	838	14,182	13,625	3,972,015	21,705	32	21
New Haven.....	162,537	190	4	78	92	805	17,580	16,454	5,627,343	29,578	96	62
Delaware: Wilmington.....	110,168	184	2	33	34	390	7,625	7,678	2,327,416	12,649	34	32
District of Columbia: Washington.....	437,571	180	3	95	289	2,193	34,005	36,909	10,775,681	59,865	295	157
Georgia: Atlanta.....	203,550	182	4	87	173	1,203	22,445	22,667	7,734,818	42,499	108	66
Illinois: Chicago.....	2,701,705	193	7	300	1,065	10,236	232,169	226,940	79,117,477	409,936	734	393
Indiana: Indianapolis.....	314,194	178	4	128	205	1,396	27,415	26,840	8,019,612	45,054	87	87
Iowa: Des Moines.....	126,468	178	1	48	90	774	14,404	14,522	4,108,323	23,080	108	59
Kansas: Kansas City.....	101,177	172	1	59	63	517	11,267	11,346	3,173,744	18,452	84	58
Kentucky: Louisville.....	242,068	186	5	76	112	916	19,483	20,367	5,821,055	31,296	128	74
Louisiana: New Orleans.....	387,219	177	6	102	119	1,443	27,748	28,233	7,880,379	42,827	162	92
Maryland: Baltimore.....	733,826	188	5	187	323	2,413	53,571	53,661	16,425,436	87,149	263	150



TABLE 6.—*Personnel, number of day schools and school buildings, city public schools, 1923-24—Continued*  
 GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

Cities	1	2	3	4	5	Teachers		Enrollment		10	11	12	13
						6	7	8	9				
<b>Massachusetts:</b>													
Boston.....		748,060	185	6	167	478	2,947	70,143	68,053	21,050,878	113,789	163	280
Cambridge.....		109,694	176	2	41	65	494	10,181	9,137	2,776,497	15,766	78	42
Fall River.....		120,465	182	2	27	40	601	10,009	9,972	3,043,540	16,620	82	55
Lowell.....		112,750	175	3	20	59	409	6,918	6,823	2,304,235	12,639	58	69
New Bedford.....		121,217	190	1	52	26	563	10,073	10,158	3,304,734	17,388	66	38
Springfield.....		128,614	191	1	49	116	553	12,035	12,035	3,904,715	19,972	71	44
Worcester.....		179,754	188	3	54	94	862	20,893	21,055	5,561,341	20,582	127	72
<b>Michigan:</b>													
Detroit.....		953,678	190	3	212	551	4,076	90,770	87,686	28,734,814	140,789	429	210
Grand Rapids.....		137,634	192	3	61	121	814	11,925	11,965	3,935,686	20,499	110	44
<b>Minnesota:</b>													
Minneapolis.....		380,552	183	5	105	216	2,001	39,011	39,697	12,047,675	65,534	303	96
St. Paul.....		234,998	183	3	73	110	1,103	20,028	19,543	6,015,728	32,828	189	72
<b>Missouri:</b>													
Kansas City.....		324,410	190	4	101	287	1,614	32,851	32,420	9,890,855	52,022	190	93
St. Louis.....		772,897	190	7	152	254	2,380	61,216	60,784	16,878,080	88,832	320	126
<b>Nebraska:</b>													
Omaha.....		191,601	186	4	67	90	1,064	19,529	19,523	5,980,482	32,225	109	57
<b>New Jersey:</b>													
Camden.....		116,309	187	1	40	53	589	11,651	11,241	3,189,382	17,061	70	42
Jersey City.....		298,103	192	3	54	121	1,404	24,643	23,549	7,615,619	39,768	69	39
Newark.....		414,524	195	6	75	286	1,798	42,879	41,095	12,890,699	66,106	190	66
Paterson.....		135,875	192	2	50	87	727	13,133	12,428	4,062,252	21,200	74	26
Trenton.....		119,289	189	1	42	74	536	9,954	9,795	3,005,392	15,901	68	32
<b>New York:</b>													
Albany.....		113,344	190	1	38	33	420	7,568	6,902	2,140,802	11,267	97	29
Buffalo.....		508,775	188	7	100	166	2,419	38,823	36,431	11,749,309	62,496	259	280
New York.....		620,048	190	35	1,141	3,244	23,344	536,933	536,351	105,181,950	895,934	1,623	620
Rochester.....		285,750	184	13	125	261	1,482	25,187	23,486	7,578,536	41,112	160	57
Syracuse.....		171,717	181	12	45	89	1,700	13,842	13,567	4,102,978	22,668	80	41
Yonkers.....		100,176	195	3	47	61	692	10,682	10,028	3,310,783	17,898	58	28



TABLE 6.—Personnel, number of day schools and school buildings, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

Cities	1	2	3	4	5	Teachers		Enrollment		Aggregate attendance (days)	Average daily attendance	Number of schools	School buildings
						Men	Women	Boys	Girls				
California—Continued.													
Pasadena.....		45,354	176	1	22	106	437	8,066	7,614	2,079,741	11,817	48	26
Sacramento.....		65,908	188	2	35	67	437	7,290	7,917	2,179,473	11,612	41	22
San Diego.....		78,831	189	2	26	92	494	9,260	9,027	2,781,229	14,733	52	34
San Jose.....		30,642	181	3	13	46	265	5,128	5,166	1,529,508	8,451	14	10
Stockton.....		40,296	181	1	8	67	205	4,800	4,559	1,406,287	7,769	29	22
Colorado:													
Colorado Springs.....		30,106	180	1	27	22	195	4,115	4,043	1,083,780	6,021	35	21
Pueblo.....													
District No. 1.....		45,050	177	1	15	13	121	2,342	2,370	605,340	3,420	17	9
District No. 20.....			177	1	16	14	176	3,258	3,301	877,442	4,957	21	12
Connecticut:													
Meriden.....		34,764	181	1	24	13	163	3,080	3,017	942,248	5,194	29	19
New Britain.....		50,316	187	1	17	24	324	6,851	6,901	1,846,064	9,872	32	24
Stamford.....		40,057	185	2	23	16	269	5,348	5,112	1,462,900	8,471	30	20
Waterbury.....		91,715	185	3	28	55	546	9,104	8,816	2,750,599	14,868	58	34
Florida:													
Jacksonville.....		91,558	180	1	27	27	527	9,014	9,140	2,074,148	14,467	23	23
Panacola.....		21,035	164	1	18	8	149	2,517	2,812	745,539	4,556	18	20
Tampa.....		51,608	180	1	10	74	252	4,792	4,881	1,522,425	8,458	12	14
Georgia:													
Augusta.....		52,548	183	1	17	33	307	6,302	7,013	1,745,324	9,538	70	59
Columbus.....		31,125	175	1	5	21	149	3,428	3,611	1,059,632	6,051	28	15
Macon.....		52,995	189	1	13	36	236	7,151	7,638	2,142,315	11,355	46	46
Savannah.....		83,252	182	3	16	24	244	6,183	7,240	1,983,224	10,732	18	17
Illinois:													
Aurora.....													
East side.....		36,397	191	1	8	15	107	1,902	1,884	600,964	3,147	18	9
West side.....													
Chicago.....		44,995	184	1	5	5	68	1,143	1,199	355,994	1,935	10	6
Danville.....		23,778	186	1	13	184	184	4,301	4,124	1,422,253	7,486	15	15
Decatur.....		43,518	180	2	4	14	160	3,718	3,660	1,208,408	6,497	17	17
						33	246	4,542	4,708	1,355,048	7,549	17	17



TABLE 6.—Personnel, number of day schools and school buildings, city public schools, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP II.—CITIES OF 20,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

Cities	Popu- lation, 1920	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and princi- pals	Teachers		Enrollment		Aggregate attendance (days)	Average daily attend- ance	Num- bers of schools	School build- ings
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls				
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Massachusetts—Continued.</b>												
Lawrence.....	94,270	178	2	40	27	370	6,815	6,266	2,103,748	11,437	36	33
Lynn.....	99,148	169	2	44	44	441	7,875	7,735	2,441,398	14,445	51	45
Malden.....	49,103	180	1	20	16	239	4,852	4,335	1,394,362	7,508	19	18
Medford.....	39,038	177	2	15	31	259	4,261	3,966	1,252,117	6,975	30	19
Newton.....	46,054	159	2	20	53	319	5,055	4,955	1,506,329	8,554	42	26
Pittsfield.....	41,763	181	1	28	21	291	4,186	4,145	1,131,339	7,119	35	22
Quincy.....	47,878	181	2	18	30	279	5,608	5,327	1,722,696	9,517	21	23
Salem.....	42,529	179	1	12	17	196	2,961	2,710	898,568	4,945	25	21
Somerville.....	98,091	183	1	20	36	371	7,535	7,626	2,421,553	13,528	37	26
Taunton.....	37,137	183	1	8	9	191	2,977	2,975	990,260	5,397	30	30
Waltham.....	30,915	181	1	7	10	152	2,311	2,068	677,862	3,748	26	16
<b>Michigan:</b>												
Battle Creek.....	36,164	186	2	15	29	205	4,159	4,195	1,170,600	6,227	39	17
Bay City.....	47,554	183	2	20	29	240	5,010	4,150	1,370,121	7,487	43	19
Flint.....	91,889	188	2	25	44	581	11,528	11,508	3,378,523	17,966	64	23
Hamtramck.....	48,615	194	1	11	14	238	5,307	4,916	1,505,197	7,760	13	7
Highland Park.....	46,499	191	1	14	45	319	5,237	5,028	1,454,480	7,688	20	8
Jackson.....	48,374	187	2	13	29	218	4,462	4,376	1,330,967	7,119	35	20
Kalamazoo.....	48,487	184	1	19	48	293	4,498	4,638	1,372,051	7,498	36	12
Lansing.....	57,327	184	2	35	59	333	6,989	6,869	2,019,926	10,977	65	23
Muskegon.....	36,870	192	2	19	36	218	3,554	3,546	1,176,153	6,079	32	14
Pontiac.....	34,273	180	2	18	27	172	4,499	4,092	1,101,767	5,796	28	16
Saginaw.....	61,908	189	1	11	27	149	3,018	2,872	887,269	4,686	25	12
East side.....												
West side.....												
<b>Minnesota:</b>												
Duluth.....	98,917	190	4	39	55	599	10,249	10,248	3,309,605	17,988	96	39
<b>Missouri:</b>												
St. Joseph.....	77,939	179	1	43	31	383	7,651	7,633	2,002,690	11,198	47	26
Springfield.....	36,681	178	1	11	22	228	6,828	6,768	1,649,025	9,423	29	24



















TABLE 6.—Personnel, number of day schools and school buildings, city public schools, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

Cities	Popula- tion, 1920	Average school term (days)	Super- intend- ents and assist- ant super- intend- ents	Super- visors and prin- cipals	Teachers		Enrollment		Aggregate attendance (days)	Average daily attend- ance	Num- ber of schools	School build- ings
					Men	Women	Boys	Girls				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Montana:												
Anaconda.....	11,668	193	1	3	5	61	947	937	317,485	1,645	6	6
Billings.....	16,100	182	1	8	5	103	2,059	2,153	471,734	3,147	8	8
Great Falls.....	24,121	183	1	15	10	164	2,906	3,045	900,909	4,923	29	15
Helena.....	12,037	185	1	14	8	60	1,060	1,182	328,375	1,775	9	9
Missoula.....	12,668	179	1	4	3	70	1,299	1,239	363,180	2,031	10	10
Nebraska:												
Grand Island.....	13,947	174	1	8	12	90	1,801	1,932	518,173	2,978	21	9
Hastings.....	11,647	180	1	10	10	87	1,519	1,543	464,533	2,581	15	7
North Platte.....	10,466	176	1	4	5	57	1,276	1,332	433,896	2,465	11	7
Nevada:												
Reno.....	12,016	175	1	1	7	75	1,512	1,432	409,921	2,343	10	9
New Hampshire:												
Berlin.....	16,104	182	1	12	16	51	949	841	244,972	1,346	8	7
Concord.....	22,187	177	2	16	16	96	1,618	1,630	478,709	2,709	25	19
Dover.....	13,029	167	1	1	6	43	789	742	228,994	1,371	12	12
Keene.....	11,210	174	1	5	14	56	993	1,181	375,729	2,148	16	13
Leonia.....	10,997	178	1	4	11	43	673	718	222,405	1,250	8	7
Nashua.....	28,379	169	2	7	14	118	2,117	1,979	611,390	3,618	33	23
Portsmouth.....	13,568	184	1	6	9	70	1,227	1,272	387,915	2,109	15	10
New Jersey:												
Asbury Park.....	12,400	185	1	9	12	91	1,659	1,615	441,231	2,385	7	7
Belleville.....	15,660	193	1	11	3	115	2,419	2,136	731,719	3,791	7	7
Bloomfield.....	22,019	190	1	15	23	129	2,613	2,602	797,430	4,197	16	9
Bridgeton.....	14,323	187	1	6	9	78	1,632	1,646	492,920	2,643	8	8
Carteret.....	11,047	188	1	1	0	64	1,394	1,201	441,988	2,351	4	4
Clifton.....	26,470	190	1	13	8	179	3,845	3,769	1,188,420	6,264	23	13
Englewood.....	11,627	189	1	9	12	82	1,627	1,546	446,157	2,361	12	6
Garfield.....	19,381	191	1	7	10	147	3,006	3,332	1,104,178	5,781	14	8
Greenwich.....	12,162	185	1	3	4	46	906	968	239,575	1,296	9	8
Hudson.....	15,992	189	1	12	19	128	2,450	2,333	744,849	3,941	14	8
Paterson.....	15,738	188	1	13	7	158	3,360	3,209	976,009	5,000	24	8

City	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000																																																																	
Long Beach	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300
Long Beach	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300











Riverside	15, 282	175	1	9	15	102	2, 077	2, 037	607, 775	3, 473	14	12
Clarksburg	27, 869	176	1	12	16	118	2, 386	2, 448	734, 272	4, 172	12	12
City district	17, 851	170	1	4	9	47	1, 023	1, 149	293, 280	1, 778	22	22
Coal district	12, 515	183	1	12	7	83	1, 463	1, 573	469, 045	2, 608	13	8
Fairmont	12, 127	178	1	3	8	63	1, 207	1, 226	396, 195	2, 185	7	7
Morgantown	10, 669	176	1	6	16	105	1, 909	1, 928	566, 574	3, 183	11	8
Moundsville	20, 050	185	1	4	8	63	1, 357	1, 323	405, 152	2, 302	6	6
Parkersburg	19, 561	175	1	12	31	137	2, 463	2, 368	811, 410	4, 386	15	15
Appleton	11, 334	175	1	5	14	123	1, 854	1, 895	562, 081	3, 211	18	10
Ashland	21, 284	184	1	5	6	67	1, 061	1, 061	332, 488	1, 807	14	8
Beloit	20, 906	183	1	14	14	136	3, 181	3, 176	834, 663	4, 561	21	17
Eau Claire	23, 427	172	1	13	17	102	1, 986	2, 077	594, 247	3, 465	24	11
Fond du Lac	18, 293	190	1	15	27	157	2, 540	2, 564	849, 340	4, 470	21	11
Janesville	17, 563	188	1	5	14	96	1, 328	1, 425	427, 800	2, 251	14	9
Manitowoc	13, 610	186	1	7	14	101	1, 544	1, 590	523, 204	2, 783	14	8
Marinette	11, 371	185	1	6	10	75	1, 369	1, 448	474, 858	2, 553	14	8
Stevens Point	12, 558	181	2	3	10	66	1, 044	933	307, 100	1, 660	12	8
Waukesha	18, 661	175	2	7	13	72	1, 222	1, 283	377, 204	2, 084	14	7
Wausau	13, 745	190	1	13	19	110	2, 017	2, 117	617, 575	3, 529	17	9
West Allis	11, 447	180	1	14	6	133	2, 529	2, 269	707, 940	8, 726	18	10
Wyoming	13, 829	181	1	9	6	90	2, 878	2, 870	800, 460	4, 447	35	28
Casper							1, 676	1, 628	461, 178	2, 555	9	10
Cheyenne												

\* Estimated.















TABLE 7.—Personnel and number of kindergartens, elementary schools, junior high schools, and high schools, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

Table with columns for City, Kindergarten, Elementary schools, Junior high schools, and High schools. Each sub-column lists Number of schools, Supervisors and principals, Teachers, Enrollment, Average daily attendance, and Number of schools. Rows include cities like Amsterdam, Auburn, Binghamton, Elmira, Jamestown, Mount Vernon, Newburgh, New Rochelle, Niagara Falls, Poughkeepsie, Schenectady, Troy, Lansingburgh dist., Union district, Utica, Watertown, North Carolina, Charlotte, Wilmington, Winston-Salem, Ohio (Canton, Hamilton, Lakewood, Lima, Lorain, Portsmouth, Springfield, Columbus).











City	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Urban	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Urban	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
Urban	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

\* Estimated.













Table with columns for City Name, Enrollment (1923-1924), 1923-1924 Enrollment, Date of 1921-22, 1921-22 Enrollment, and 1922-23 Enrollment. Includes cities like Greensboro, Chicago, New York, and Oklahoma.

1 Estimated.



























TABLE 8.—Night schools and summer schools in city school systems, 1923-24—Continued

## GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Night schools						Summer schools							
	Supervisors and principals	Teachers			Students			Supervisors and principals	Teachers			Students		
		Elementary	High	Vocational	Elementary	High	Vocational		Elementary	Junior high	High	Elementary	Junior high	High
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Barre, Vt.		4				153								
Burlington, Vt.	1	14				444								
Rutland, Vt.		4				51								
Alexandria, Va.										2	2		84	50
Charlottesville, Va.								2	4		5	173		176
Aberdeen, Wash.	1	6				192								
Bellingham, Wash.	1		11				280							
Everett, Wash.	1	7	1			197	367							
Hoquiam, Wash.	1	5				128		1	4			65		
Yakima, Wash.								1	2		2	35		35
Bluefield, W. Va.		3	1			41	8	2	5		6	60		98
Morgantown, W. Va.	1	8				201								
Appleton, Wis.									1			92		
Beloit, Wis.	1			20										583
Eau Claire, Wis.	1			25										523
Fond du Lac, Wis.	1			19						7			142	553
Janesville, Wis.	1			11										285
Manitowoc, Wis.	1			36			1,153				4			41
Marinette, Wis.	1			35			805							
Stevens Point, Wis.	1			3			53							
Wausau, Wis.	1			19			483							
West Allis, Wis.	1			19			504			1	1		20	30
Cheyenne, Wyo.		11	1			88	5	2	3		1	121		20
Total.....	159	1,547	463	318	41,911	12,935	8,207	63	629	56	239	17,152	1,523	5,796



TABLE 10.—Receipts of city school systems, 1923-24  
GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE

City	From United States for vocational education	From the State	From the county	From local sources					Loans and bond sales	Sales of property and proceeds of insurance adjust-ments	Other non-revenue receipts	Balance from previous school year	Amount available for use
				Other divi-sions for tuition	General property taxes and city appro-priations	From taxation for debt service	All other local revenue	8					
Alabama:													
Birmingham.....		(1)	\$781,757	\$4,414	\$720,808	\$1,948,623	\$22,264	\$7,360,000			\$207,115	\$1,745,358	
California:													
Los Angeles.....	(1)	\$3,139,351	5,014,647	418	10,191,273	409,900	564,167				9,134,789	37,457,442	
Oakland.....	\$40,462	914,692	1,253,881		1,908,113	717,813					1,335,056	6,027,813	
San Francisco.....	4,579	1,447,563			4,044,300		106,358	5,750,471			1,658,562	13,760,069	
Colorado:													
Denver.....	21,114	154,137		5,373	3,931,752	183,998	236,732	2,452,558	7,984	37,020	3,040,644	10,071,312	
Connecticut:													
Bridgeport.....		89,007		1,216	1,789,762			1,173,666				3,060,641	
Hartford.....		80,946		4,358	2,587,054		500,069	384,460				3,552,917	
New Haven.....					2,457,239						468,803	2,926,042	
Delaware:													
Wilmington.....		758,367		4,500	548,988		2,313			4,886	60,963	1,380,017	
District of Columbia:													
Washington.....		3,035,861		8,578	4,588,791						340,965	7,974,185	
Georgia:													
Atlanta.....		158,698			1,774,522		19,094				30,177	2,151,671	
Illinois:													
Chicago.....	231,464	3,301,741		8,601	42,259,495		1,064,844	28,150,000			2,238,257	77,307,502	
Indiana:													
Indianapolis.....		449,702	36,930		5,027,865	248,637	54,607	1,776,818		100,783	486,232	8,010,008	
Iowa:													
Des Moines.....	2,271	5,078		57,487	2,735,830		48,007	270,328		97,336	1,076,260	4,538,000	
Kansas:													
Kansas City.....	4,178	4,178			1,454,018	253,623	73,715	950,000			473,842	3,306,963	
Kentucky:													
Louisville.....	12,712	428,920		30,863	1,926,453		17,740				87,608	2,512,859	
Louisiana:													
New Orleans.....	7,132	625,728		2,516	3,136,296		2,855	1,767,400			14,640	5,578,166	
Maryland:													
Baltimore.....	14,551	1,073,287		10,063,535		1,171,970					3,230,122	15,564,075	



TABLE 10.—Receipts of city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

City	From United States for vocational education	From the State	From the county	From local sources				Sales of property and proceeds of insurance adjustments	Other non-revenue receipts	Balance from previous school year	Amount available for use	
				Other divisions for tuition	General property taxes and city appropriations	From taxation for debt service	All other local revenue					Loans and bond sales
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Tennessee:												
Memphis		(1)	\$554,812		\$1,098,855		\$67,452	\$32,252	\$1,052		\$754,770	\$2,475,689
Nashville			634,911		214,728		17,196				127,038	1,027,177
Texas:												
Dallas		\$487,018		\$1,830	1,456,912		381,107	982,500		\$75,961		3,388,328
Fort Worth		326,357		16,977	995,982	\$162,176	47,108	390	63		57,305	1,608,787
Houston		466,772	1,630	3,782	1,646,082	1,414	28,211		23,050	36	76,256	2,232,372
San Antonio		502,133	1,936	780	1,205,647	244,407	76,167	1,702,600	302	16	1,166,867	4,910,967
Utah:												
Salt Lake City		810,808			1,297,201	254,842	29,263		22,158		155,723	2,573,580
Virginia:												
Norfolk		202,370			1,723,843						12,134	1,948,542
Richmond		300,093		1,317	1,560,110		42,834				120,336	2,024,690
Washington:												
Seattle		1,425,841	686,404	32,029	2,963,258	985,963	50,246		14,395		12,252	6,180,940
Spokane		560,201	278,302	17,988	971,575	313,074	36,391				975,019	3,151,550
Wisconsin:												
Milwaukee		628,254	506,575	73,818	6,769,480		134,057	200,000	1,606	102,546	\$963,194	14,393,908

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION

Alabama:													
Mobile		\$58,711									\$1,750	\$504,299	
Montgomery		46,806	\$62,000				\$967	329,788	2,085	\$5,252	\$15,367	635,561	
Arkansas:													
Little Rock		69,153		\$2,290	649,603		8,855	220,000	1,700		12,899	971,385	
California:													
Berkeley		258,357	378,879		772,696	\$227,620	22,107		29,000	18,845	65,881	1,757,402	
Fresno		334,690	489,081		660,060	141,832					108,843	1,756,613	
Long Beach		355,436	631,305		1,196,235	264,495	228,202	2,100,000			236,751	4,985,315	
Pasadena		256,291	436,107		1,145,785	196,778	3,867		71,003	18,403	1,036,491	3,163,763	
Sacramento		308,533	630,427	4,960	270,342	298,817	12,187		11,484		1,040,380	2,563,857	



























TABLE 10.—Receipts of city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	1	2	3	4	5	From local sources				9	10	11	12*	13
						Other civil divi- sions for tuition	6	7	8					
<b>New York—Continued</b>														
Ogdensburg			\$2,886			\$90,853	\$61,892	\$30,571			\$159		\$4,834	\$159,109
Olean			67,682		\$2,066	255,917	11,351	11,351		\$129,152	-393		113,939	642,592
Oneida			38,072		4,583	104,191	509	509					51,357	200,712
Oneonta			12,740	\$21,828	630	131,053	751	751					11,821	178,843
Ossining			35,109		1,713	153,632	340	277					19,327	358,919
Owego			61,114			228,900							15,702	306,284
Pekskill			46,472		690	163,986		2,039		30,000			4,885	251,405
Plattsburgh			18,046			109,947		10,843					7,237	138,836
Port Chester			73,623			325,749		1,738		135,371			228,194	447,476
Port Jervis			36,864			143,280		4,664					4,454	154,564
Rensselaer			36,444			107,196							2,456	566,100
Rome			72,004		300	292,392		1,832					199,662	635,271
Saratoga Springs			38,797		836	160,292		4,536			35,500		386,221	284,481
Tenawanda			26,721			120,745		821			1,570		96,452	182,824
Watervliet			30,965		840	113,040		50					37,929	1,679,750
White Plains			127,195		12,963	521,963		10,269		40,000			353,006	
<b>North Carolina</b>														
Asheville				129,748		190,581	70,920	23,219		(1)	126,918		16,794	643,262
Durham			3,166	215,687		98,737		9,898		50,000		2,561	504,964	219,680
Gastonia			650	94,000		120,000	20,400				1,000		7,000	162,100
Goldboro					5,000	133,100								372,919
Greensboro			136,876	92,952	5,675	231,322		9,046		309,500	163		493,687	84,200
High Point						84,961	2,700	948					5,173	
New Bern			675			88,546		1,125			60			
Raleigh						343,275		17,174		451,967			22,169	1,112,416
Rocky Mount						134,500		6,199					1,957	190,713
Salisbury				75,000		67,530		35,670		20,000			7,966	132,918
Wilson					556	104,089		863						
<b>North Dakota</b>														
Fargo			2,977	19,462	10,927	390,421	69,700	16,682		1,730			2,610	492,487
Grand Forks			21,117	9,000	2,683	224,092		11,067					281,081	536,058
Minot			17,310		6,690	196,114	61,083	4,136		166,000			33,734	



TABLE 10.—Receipts of city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	1	2	3	4	5	From local sources				9	10	11	12	13
						Other divisions for tuition	General property taxes and city appropriations	From taxation for debt service	All other local revenue					
Pennsylvania—Continued.														
Cannonsburg			\$34,884		\$12,232	\$106,429	\$32,969	\$1,404	\$100,199	\$6,200	\$16	\$11,491	\$272,855	
Carlisle			53,658		1,620	176,249		2,753	112,000		381	115,827	493,457	
Carlisle			32,210		7,038	95,099		13,708				1,012	149,067	
Carnegie			31,130		11,987	143,646		6,055				11,774	204,592	
Carrick			17,608			154,913			36,000		3,983	3,044	215,548	
Chambersburg			43,081		24,475	180,333		2,954	43,130			610	244,783	
Charlottesville			38,480		13,341	148,250		1,337	26,000			98,569	324,247	
Chairton			47,019		14,014	200,637	42,200	1,979	558,976	270		30,410	904,512	
Coatesville			61,491		20,338	183,954		4,466	56,000		11,187		320,449	
Columbia			27,946		2,736	94,000	3,853		13,500				142,132	
Conewago			32,563		13,098	211,598		3,416					280,673	
Dickson City			27,492			145,304		659					173,943	
Donora			43,515		3,474	111,012	75,961	232	32,244			1,891	208,329	
Dubois			46,140		2,114	108,515	39,349	3,457	57,959				253,531	
Dunmore			44,061		42	219,102		764	177,175	35			454,042	
Duquesne			54,078		4,858	274,385		6,556					653,974	
Farral			47,595		7,156	238,064		1,668					296,162	
Greensburg			47,528		26,890	258,649			50,000		6,726	3,678	367,556	
Homestead			62,686		21,782	253,254		4,670	39,000			47,415	369,807	
Jeanette			32,533		17,064	154,076		2,844	100,200	19		11,731	237,967	
Kingston			62,932		9,511	353,758		3,309	100,200			4,921	518,830	
Lebanon			54,882		1,660	250,701		3,116	25,000			57,534	430,412	
McKees Rocks			31,200		6,016	142,504		1,128	190,504			1,110	335,961	
Mahany City			39,355		6,816	128,152		4,773				47	168,164	
Meadville			43,312		20,897	184,200	27,810	1,829	50,000	100		6,872	333,020	
Monessen			69,437		11,179	301,116		3,028	180,000			30,594	505,354	
Mount Carmel			34,008		6,905	108,525		1,502	3,000			254	154,184	
Nanticoke			71,023		1,068	299,109						69,063	447,167	
New Kensington			33,368		11,523	153,105			2,000			30,612	233,667	
North Braddock			47,669		6,272	253,026			60,000			29,083	399,854	
Oil City			65,758		6,690	285,466	47,565	3,523	309,751			7,900	801,615	



TABLE 10.—Receipts of city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	1	From local sources					8	9	10	11	12	13
		2	3	4	5	6						
	From United States for vocational education	From the State	From the county	Other civil divisions for tuition	General property taxes and city appropriations	From taxation for debt service	All other local revenue	Loans and bond sales	Sales of property and proceeds of insurance adjustments	Other non-revenue receipts	Balance from previous school year	Amount available for use
Texas—Continued.												
Marshall		668,983	\$43	\$4,155	\$38,460		\$1,656		\$3,262		\$21,137	\$139,593
Palestine		31,620	543	2,513	44,099		5,351				9,130	69,079
Paris		56,668	54	1,253	88,292		909				5,918	194,991
Fort Arthur		90,156	508		276,742	\$104,969	40,020	\$41,000	2,467	\$5,357	517,571	1,042,750
Ranger		24,902			94,835							119,737
San Angelo		29,011	5,313	2,139	62,368		2,503			60	4,980	107,373
Sherman		43,920	367	6,059	91,738		4,454				11,798	188,336
Temple		34,716	434	4,833	77,242		10,238		1,598		2,019	131,070
Texasarkana		36,385			69,517		11,989		296		33,008	150,265
Tyler		48,120	552	1,059	69,678		11,892	40,000			213,855	385,126
Utah:												
Provo		102,864	1,067		84,648		8,988				1,867	199,494
Vermont:												
Barre		5,372		10,720	107,389		952					124,433
Burlington		4,615		8,023	195,241		1,772					200,633
Rutland		2,919		6,013	126,261		3,494		22,500		8,456	166,633
Virginia:												
Alexandria		38,577		6,878	76,166		2,817					124,438
Charlottesville		22,775		12,949	65,360	20,420	8,965	292,290				422,749
Danville		35,996			30,181		3,188					170,265
Staunton		19,797		1,858	83,941							85,398
Washington:												
Aberdeen		85,937	43,828	2,768	97,923	48,314	1,873	100,000			41,147	421,510
Bellingham		144,776	70,802	1,500	157,412	77,070	6,468				79,747	537,775
Riverett		165,391	77,991	-10,460	186,572	53,008	7,666				3,490	498,578
Hoquiam		58,434	29,489		51,728		1,500				14,119	155,770
Vancouver		79,341	31,439		56,700	43,139	14,372				4,903	229,994
Walla Walla		102,918	46,977	8,635	94,867	49,948	3,830				47,756	339,861
Yakima		143,098	62,202	13,313	407,356		3,747				24,285	354,001











































TABLE 11.—Expenses, outlays, and other payments, city school systems, 1923-24.—Continued  
 GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION.—Continued

City	General control		Part-time and continuation schools	Evening schools	Summer schools	Interest on indebtedness	Total current expenses	Outlay—capital acquisition and construction	Debt service	Grand total expenditures		
	Business	Educational										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Texas—Continued.												
Ranger.....		\$3,500		\$78,650			\$19,984	\$98,604				\$98,604
San Angelo.....	\$1,225	4,350		105,862			8,459	114,312			\$28,892	143,204
Sherman.....	1,609	4,500	\$1,549	152,770				152,770	\$5,565			158,335
Temple.....		4,335		129,896				129,896				129,896
Texarkana.....		4,200	414	96,923			9	96,932	15,957		55	112,944
Tyler.....	150	6,802	630	122,435			24,727	147,162	805			147,967
Utah:												
Provo.....	5,738	3,083	2,019	143,699			1,145	144,844	15,649		8,000	168,493
Vermont:												
Barre.....		3,422	3,008	127,144				129,676				129,676
Burlington.....	2,278	6,115	3,251	195,396	\$2,532			195,396	4,465			199,861
Rutland.....		5,790	2,961	132,900			6,480	139,679	10,197		2,000	151,876
Virginia:												
Alexandria.....	347	4,587	1,611	115,168				115,718	1,806			117,524
Charlottesville.....		3,834	3,523	98,126				105,429	992		8,000	114,418
Danville.....		5,827	2,843	161,205				161,205	9,018			170,223
Staunton.....	497	4,957	1,803	69,393				69,393	15,397			84,790
Washington:												
Aberdeen.....	3,643	6,440	7,421	218,222		694		240,250	112,622		27,000	379,852
Bellingham.....	10,905	7,426	10,873	405,276		3,438		427,327	8,994		35,000	471,321
Everett.....	2,309	9,242	11,124	429,932		3,707		457,929				457,929
Hoquiam.....	2,698	4,566	1,996	128,687				128,687	7,159		28,950	164,796
Vancouver.....	1,104	4,611	3,353	172,163				186,026				186,026
Walla Walla.....	2,855	6,408	2,027	255,727				273,409	2,370		50,000	325,788
Yakima.....	5,024	8,269	8,392	306,462		150		306,612	11,956		29,000	347,568
West Virginia:												
Blairstown.....	600	11,000	6,600	271,020		1,400		279,500	93,000			372,500
Clarksburg (city district).....	5,045	9,625	2,630	308,764				317,664	69,000		5,026	391,690
Fairmont.....	4,177	7,653	5,196	227,684				237,099			20,125	303,569
Martinsburg.....	634	5,700	1,859	431,304				431,304	1,537			432,841
Morgantown.....	1,091	7,650	5,652	276,988				278,349	34,214		12,201	305,764
Mountsville.....	1,600	5,650	2,054	124,140				132,340	25,013		2,000	159,353
Parkersburg.....	4,400	7,040	25,685	442,748				458,498	50,676		8,500	517,674







TABLE 12.—Expenses of instruction in day schools, city public school systems, 1922-24—Continued  
GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

City	Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals						Salaries of teachers						Textbooks, supplies, and other expenses of instruction			
	Kindergartens	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Kindergartens	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Rhode Island: Providence.....	\$2,659	\$140,291		\$39,946	\$192,175	\$86,151	\$1,243,458		\$508,311	\$1,932,673	\$88,520		\$72,997	\$177,824		
Tennessee: Memphis.....		21,465		4,250	21,465		822,457		266,020	1,103,620	53,352		10,000	63,352		
Nashville.....		60,048			64,208		340,749		100,358	455,279	16,864		5,200	22,068		
Texas: Dallas.....		128,792		27,000	155,792		929,705		405,252	1,369,837	12,517			12,517		
Fort Worth.....		100,246		25,900	126,146		641,717		458,019	1,081,000	5,416		1,584	7,000		
Houston.....	1,800	110,795	\$11,100	23,500	147,195	18,600	897,904	\$194,100	271,500	1,385,804	14,951	\$17,226	18,241	50,523		
San Antonio.....		96,876	54,603	24,103	175,582		561,303	300,954	272,061	1,154,388	17,050	26,853	10,883	54,786		
Utah: Salt Lake City.....	2,850	88,939	27,214	19,383	138,396	44,675	773,981	246,573	195,427	1,262,181	60,560	21,465	28,000	110,483		
Virginia: Norfolk.....		75,895	15,559	7,725	99,179	13,925	572,926	169,010	175,541	947,007	50,704	11,327	8,605	70,686		
Richmond.....	1,200	81,772	13,675	16,956	114,903	28,261	627,820	197,892	234,659	1,157,953	25,473	6,388	37,510	75,994		
Washington: Seattle.....		256,099		58,519	323,398	37,827	1,781,529		878,865	2,774,900	107,045		66,859	174,974		
Spokane.....		108,494		23,022	133,606		739,343		365,757	1,119,714	43,162		25,927	69,009		
Wisconsin: Milwaukee.....		311,447		29,764	363,554	318,756	2,371,024		964,161	3,808,433	222,163		28,519	314,642		

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION

Alabama: Mobile.....		\$23,417			\$27,617	\$12,378	\$156,041		\$90,280	\$258,699	\$14,853		\$2,634	\$17,487
Montgomery.....		21,609		3,944	25,553		130,546		59,023	190,599	1,905		2,000	3,905
Arkansas: Little Rock.....		27,376	\$9,851	9,592	46,819		231,697	\$113,068	90,147	434,912	659	\$1,057	2,222	3,308



















TABLE 12.—Expenses of instruction in day schools, city public school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Salaries and expenses of supervisors and principals						Salaries of teachers						Textbooks, supplies, and other expenses of instruction					
	Kindergarten	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total		Kindergarten	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total			
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>				
<b>Kansas—Continued.</b>																		
Fort Scott.....	27,400	27,400	\$1,305	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$6,805	36,200	36,200	\$14,203	\$17,090	\$52,030	\$17,090	\$33,650	\$103,370	\$6,894	\$1,250	\$5,411	\$13,555
Hutchinson.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Independence.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leavenworth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Parsons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pittsburg.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Kentucky:</b>																		
Ashland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Henderson.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Newport.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Owensboro.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Paducah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
<b>Louisiana:</b>																		
Alexandria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Baton Rouge.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Lake Charles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Monroe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
<b>Maine:</b>																		
Auburn.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Augusta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Bangor.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Bath.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Biddeford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Sanford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
<b>Maryland:</b>																		
Annapolis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Cumberland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Frederick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Hagerstown.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				





















TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE

City	Operation of plant			Maintenance of plant			Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)			Capital outlay				Total		
	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		15	16
<b>Alabama:</b>																
Birmingham.....	\$91,163		\$32,498	\$124,016	\$41,055		\$18,814	\$59,869	\$18,777		\$7,925	\$26,702	\$6,483		\$13,357	\$19,810
<b>California:</b>																
Los Angeles.....	683,474	203,087	253,998	1,152,440	344,444	126,519	116,564	560,047	52,675	\$9,319	15,715	83,847	8,192,761	\$2,545,761	2,113,123	13,282,313
Oakland.....	144,030	28,199	99,154	278,295	56,704	19,922	38,397	108,700	18,563		12,466	31,684	597,738		822,890	1,420,628
San Francisco.....	262,739	13,193	71,175	350,732	304,222	1,000	6,442	311,784	13,926	1,800	300	21,509	765,110	297,036	636,672	1,700,726
<b>Colorado:</b>																
Denver.....	160,406	48,457	49,536	267,451	76,435	29,101	27,577	137,327				67,645	1,559,930	178,188	534,352	2,311,131
<b>Connecticut:</b>																
Bridgeport.....	152,168		35,897	190,344	70,209		9,969	80,178				27,543			899,123	1,173,666
Hartford.....	214,918		64,018	278,936	124,742		14,341	145,346	19,764		2,341	22,105	138,080		652,898	790,858
New Haven.....				244,300	74,033		7,668	83,462	16,972		4,142	21,706	38,606	286,422	3,475	343,505
<b>Delaware:</b>																
Wilmington.....	53,464		23,456	76,920	60,523		10,309	70,832				19,792				239,948
<b>District of Columbia:</b>																
Washington.....	353,871	43,926	187,874	638,030	226,704	38,773	30,164	307,372	45,276		4,625	54,726	360,134	148,100	229,207	741,004
<b>Georgia:</b>																
Atlanta.....				132,597				155,781				28,651				2,895,090
<b>Illinois:</b>																
Chicago.....	3,094,032		873,548	4,048,377	2,146,032		438,369	2,700,274	620,129		160,207	790,847	4,949,558		2,076,806	7,251,951
<b>Indiana:</b>																
Indianapolis.....	289,018		153,439	442,457	152,778		46,520	199,208	18,348		3,959	22,217	1,198,275		71,369	1,288,748
<b>Iowa:</b>																
Des Moines.....			299,673					81,005				94,146				906,152
<b>Kansas:</b>																
Kansas City.....			198,672					106,125				14,401				1,134,307
<b>Kentucky:</b>																
Louisville.....	128,036		56,405	194,128	35,815		11,077	49,479	4,593		2,996	7,754	38,876		234,452	260,741
<b>Louisiana:</b>																
New Orleans.....				130,562				259,570				203,433				377,831
<b>Maryland:</b>																
Baltimore.....	451,161	57,122	83,262	600,706	197,500	69,365	51,157	343,271				79,516	2,452,487	279,408	2,599,209	5,336,989













TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Operation of plant				Maintenance of plant				Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)				Capital outlay			
	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>New York—Continued.</b>																
Mount Vernon.....	\$69,602	\$6,468	\$21,177	\$93,045	\$13,863	\$2,062	\$3,566	\$20,352				\$12,502				\$641,121
Newburgh.....	93,325		18,732	113,219	45,377		11,344	58,721	\$26,404		\$8,606	38,786	\$149,126		\$1,679	6,568
Niagara Falls.....	34,813		23,084	57,898	7,745		2,837	10,582				18,344	6,362		1,374	170,805
Poughkeepsie.....	145,240	62,546	28,166	235,952	39,863	19,306	6,950	65,149	54,333		880	55,213	22,300			885,568
Schenectady.....																7,736
Troy.....																34,300
↳ Lansingburgh dist.																1,516
↳ Union dist.																32,504
Utica.....	63,066		14,830	82,994	42,804		11,899	56,317	21,563		3,184	25,744	32,504			419,079
Watertown.....	56,457			127,159				46,568				102,969				30,316
North Carolina:																
Charlotte.....	41,508	4,208	7,793	53,509	30,344	8,321		38,665	164			164	28,096		8,294	34,200
Wilmington.....	19,227			19,227	9,637			9,637				4,127				53,600
Winston-Salem.....	27,800		16,000	43,800	10,000		5,000	15,000	5,900		2,300	8,200	360,000		237,000	627,000
<b>Ohio:</b>																
Canton.....	90,753		65,578	156,380	41,049		11,371	52,478	28,890		10,077	39,917	262,910		39,515	302,425
Hamilton.....				57,497				18,402				44,314				97,750
Lakewood.....	57,343	17,588	42,961	117,892	9,052	1,556	5,213	15,821	19,163	\$4,306	13,106	36,698	134,790	\$238,976	45,364	419,139
Lima.....				73,072				15,591				40,928				527,232
Lorain.....	45,956		13,490	59,624	10,996		25,010	36,063	531		213	744		87,559		87,559
Pertsmouth.....				39,140				5,690				24,018				62,257
Springfield.....	45,945	15,962	13,142	75,049	17,254	4,316	2,806	24,376	2,120	1,113	149	3,382	77,106	87,782		164,948
<b>Oklahoma:</b>																
Muskogee.....	24,118		23,475	47,593	10,738		2,382	13,120				6,278	23,059		2,121	25,180
Oklahoma City.....	106,231	38,481	26,327	182,144	56,609	14,591	13,371	86,862	20,531	9,812	2,742	33,164	613,418	662,316	187,492	1,463,136
Tulsa.....	108,172		52,757	160,929	97,602		22,172	119,774	26,872		3,579	30,451	235,891		26,224	262,115
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>																
Allentown.....				104,692				23,395								278,492
Altoona.....	44,317		41,271	85,588	14,471		10,000	25,071	17,275		8,881	26,156				334,952
Bethlehem.....				108,993				22,632				18,708				403,242
Chester.....				87,353				32,938				21,253				346,746
Easton.....	38,833		8,898	47,370	25,769		2,769	26,598				17,610				313,475

Eric	78, 022	74, 200	182, 309	63, 270	60, 301	16, 410	3, 065	190, 220	573, 328
Harrisburg	51, 992	27, 848	101, 350	37, 679	11, 414	12, 118	37, 679	2, 503	200, 021
Hazleton	67, 451	34, 264	82, 511	18, 516	8, 002	8, 002	19, 985	2, 503	9, 854
Johnstown	46, 919	24, 515	105, 678	55, 673	3, 031	3, 031	20, 518	203, 837	373, 819
McKeesport	40, 256	13, 571	77, 800	8, 058	3, 802	2, 497	50, 746	74, 204	192, 165
New Castle	20, 088	5, 282	25, 370	19, 033	12, 019	12, 019	11, 526	150, 274	152, 113
Wilkes-Barre	43, 505	14, 118	92, 194	30, 559	6, 000	6, 000	23, 245	146	155, 359
Williamsport	44, 751	13, 474	57, 023	39, 517	3, 071	3, 071	12, 019	155, 258	173, 390
York	44, 751	13, 474	58, 225	31, 222	4, 432	4, 432	14, 263	2, 850	451, 190
Rhode Island:									
Newport	47, 805		47, 805				27, 297		20, 447
Pawtucket	42, 253		86, 746	54, 550	1, 006	1, 006	48, 982		40, 767
Woonsocket			50, 809	5, 010			6, 016		
South Carolina:									
Columbia							709		
Tennessee:									
Chattanooga	22, 623	6, 613	18, 892				6, 807		1, 313
Knoxville			37, 377	10, 362	1, 901	1, 901	14, 613	34, 806	151, 937
Texas:									
Austin			75, 036				2, 840	34, 806	340, 367
Beaumont			30, 923						
El Paso	43, 109	4, 805	25, 058				5, 848		5, 265
Galveston			64, 228	14, 671	3, 466	3, 466	13, 311		8, 447
Waco	20, 126	4, 745	20, 000				20, 334		16, 862
Wichita Falls			31, 939	13, 300	2, 166	2, 166	21, 816	2, 322	410, 902
Utah:			34, 063				8, 693	860	13, 231
Ogden	20, 873	11, 972	40, 634	7, 616	3, 417	3, 417	14, 157		340, 559
Virginia:									
Lynchburg			24, 509				15, 131		85, 263
Newport News			23, 163				4, 128		790
Petersburg			28, 996				1, 399		325, 008
Portsmouth	23, 311	7, 315	30, 023	5, 863	1, 026	1, 026	6, 889	282, 927	49, 641
Roanoke			37, 054				15, 034	944	3, 560
Washington:									
Tazoma	85, 563	36, 654	125, 908	31, 660	38, 289	38, 289	77, 022		596, 447
West Virginia:									
Charleston	32, 332	9, 028	51, 511	7, 324	6, 159	6, 159	13, 483	28, 311	438, 055
Huntington	48, 992	27, 104	92, 573	7, 003	4, 768	4, 768	15, 302		213, 587
Wheeling			57, 115				33, 756	3, 663	34, 673
Wisconsin:									
Green Bay	30, 827	13, 119	43, 946	6, 074	2, 773	2, 773	8, 947	440, 195	465, 326
Kenosha	67, 025	11, 546	83, 399	10, 477	1, 175	1, 175	12, 149	30, 908	423, 902
La Crosse	35, 906	16, 378	55, 092				5, 994	1, 817	6, 701
Madison	50, 599	31, 650	110, 319	21, 279	5, 543	5, 543	26, 822	6, 448	146, 291
Oshkosh	45, 015	25, 474	74, 283	2, 390	1, 849	1, 849	3, 971	8, 319	224, 106
Recine	47, 844	14, 170	94, 511	26, 536	4, 530	4, 530	40, 497	34, 504	34, 504
Sheboygan	32, 493	23, 237	64, 137	19, 320	5, 710	5, 710	25, 633	7, 333	105, 961
Superior			77, 501				21, 107	86, 868	212, 260

\*Included in following column.

\*Included in preceding column.

\*Distribution of expenditures is estimated.

TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1922-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION

City	Operation of plant				Maintenance of plant				Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)				Capital outlay			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Alabama:</b>																
Anniston				\$4,242				\$1,812					\$31,620		\$13,960	\$46,566
Bessemer	\$5,900		\$2,517	8,417	\$1,136		\$462	1,618	\$1,200		\$163					196,202
Dothan	1,671		1,097	2,768	1,334			1,861	1,258		450		1,600		411	1,411
Florence	1,303		1,773	3,076	1,313		813	2,128	1,256							6,081
Gadsden	5,712		1,806	7,607	1,307		108	410	140		520		98		8	106
Selma	5,053		2,422	7,475	1,607		787	2,394	887		170		11,730		684	12,324
<b>Arizona:</b>																
Phoenix			4,447	31,824	5,401		890	15,186	2,385		652		22,991		409,864	6,102
Tucson	23,707			28,154				6,201								432,856
<b>Arkansas:</b>																
Fort Smith	13,859		8,015	21,374	5,887		3,742	9,629	771		969		492		626	1,118
Hot Springs				23,418				1,099								7,701
North Little Rock				8,306				3,679								
Pine Bluff	5,000	\$2,500	2,500	10,000	-1,500			1,500	2,500	\$1,250	1,250			\$0,000	2,500	8,500
<b>California:</b>																
Alameda	20,998		8,949	29,947	14,553		3,498	18,051	495		800		6,053		110,597	116,650
Alhambra	21,134		16,810	37,944	3,193		2,814	6,007	5,872		2,038		90,821		383,472	470,293
Bakersfield	33,163			33,163	8,822			8,822	2,850				21,464		24,464	24,464
Eureka	14,828		7,395	20,223	3,287		4,017	7,304	3,170		615		3,076		20,949	23,925
Glendale				27,133				3,078								488,462
Pomona	12,865	(9)	15,328	28,193	4,430	(9)	1,131	6,570	9,834	(9)	3,411		897	(9)	20,317	21,184
Richmond	19,381	12,553	18,855	50,789	1,557	\$3,269	2,969	9,705	2,783	612	43,094		123,781	16,579	8,304	148,644
Riverside	22,988		12,098	36,544	6,100		1,923	8,041	3,628		2,745		151,122		163,094	404,531
San Bernardino	31,024	7,677	27,614	66,315	3,726	515	2,810	7,049	3,559	123	2,468		131,148	59,035	6,489	190,672
Santa Ana	18,218	5,079	11,375	39,308	4,347		7,310	8,976	4,269	1,500	1,665		148,329	241,754	7,000	435,305
Santa Barbara	16,025	7,466	7,466	30,957	5,216	1,880	2,868	8,976	4,269		2,547		267,630		435,745	733,384
Santa Cruz	13,327		13,800	27,223	2,588		2,268	4,876	4,159		2,209		17,144		20,579	37,723
Santa Monica	21,217	17,696	17,696	50,609	4,481	3,504	3,503	11,486	15,530	1,186	1,186		237,535	122,380	122,380	482,205
Vallejo	14,690	4,784	4,535	24,010	2,055	2,945	2,571	5,474	9,907	1,454	356		2,555	1,341	1,404	4,300
<b>Colorado:</b>																
Boulder	16,665		5,971	22,636	4,630		1,792	6,431	915		1,086		8,573	217,233	6,498	232,214
Greenway	13,380	2,480	4,206	20,126	4,206	1,040	1,476	1,856	1,856	200	2,000		7,127	217,233	18,102	225,535
Grandview	14,000		9,500	30,500	3,500			3,744					8,218		20,872	28,080







TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

Table with columns for City, Operation of plant (Elementary schools, Junior high schools, High schools, Total), Maintenance of plant (Elementary schools, Junior high schools, High schools, Total), Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.) (Elementary schools, Junior high schools, High schools, Total), Capital outlay (Elementary schools, Junior high schools, High schools, Total), and Total. Rows include cities like Auburn, Ann Arbor, Bangor, Bath, Biddeford, Sanford, Ann Arbor, Cumberland, Frederick, Hagerstown, Adams, Amesbury, Arlington, Attleboro, Belmont, Beverly, Braintree, Clinton, Danvers, Dedham, Easthampton, Frammingham, Gardner, Gloucester, Greenfield, Leominster, Marlboro, Melrose, Milford.



TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Operation of plant				Maintenance of plant				Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)				Capital outlay			
	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Mississippi—Continued.																
Meridian				\$10,852				\$2,666				\$816				\$257,136
Vicksburg				8,063				3,818				1,939				87,600
Missouri:																
Cape Girardeau	\$7,607		\$3,841	11,448	\$9,655		\$2,756	12,414	\$60			60	\$1,031		\$835	2,466
Carthage	9,486		5,020	14,506	3,451		1,723	5,174					31,475		1,840	32,975
Columbia	19,885		6,405	26,290	17,038		2,023	19,061			\$367		31,430		1,185	32,615
Hannibal	9,735	\$3,000	2,802	15,537	9,500	\$533	1,342	11,175	1,191			1,538	1,458			1,458
Independence	14,335	4,927	7,083	26,355	6,178	143	1,900	8,221	1,246	\$803		2,451	1,458			4,188
Jefferson City	24,462		13,069	37,531	75,174		4,422	82,596	1,150		115	1,235	22,029		1,516	24,145
Joplin				15,087	4,885		6,380	11,268	1,540		1,025	2,585				
Moberly				23,040	4,297		716	5,013	4,780		796	5,576				
Sedalia				26,441	2,725		1,381	4,106	1,030		343	1,373				
Montana:																
Anaconda	20,071		6,370	26,441	2,725		1,381	4,106	1,030		343	1,373				6,371
Billings	33,324		15,374	48,698	3,002		1,521	4,523	1,812		832	1,812	2,028	\$80	104	2,242
Great Falls	29,617	3,909	11,348	44,874	3,146		2,119	5,265	1,314			2,167	2,034		795	2,829
Helena	17,135			28,483	2,622			2,622	3,137			3,137	2,341			2,341
Missoula	28,970			28,970												
Nebraska:																
Grand Island	14,879	4,251	4,251	23,381	8,117	2,319	2,319	12,755	2,150	800	804	3,774	11,213	133,656	6,383	151,252
Hastings				25,739				2,399				352				5,374
North Platte	11,193	3,022	3,021	17,236	1,378	500	500	2,378	230	325	335	880	2,053,634	700	700	70,031
Nevada:																
Reno	16,767		4,297	21,064	8,784		499	9,283	4,750		4,750	11,039		30,327	2,009	44,275
New Hampshire:																
Berlin	18,733	2,274	15,400	36,407	1,600	1,224	450	3,274				1,172	3,673	1,500	5,100	10,273
Concord	18,855	5,378	6,322	31,055	5,456	1,436	1,649	8,501	4,550	1,222	1,486	7,258	15,850	3,790	4,246	23,886
Dover	10,227		5,130	15,357	23		112	145				401				2,123
Keene	19,778		4,180	23,958	4,503		1,833	6,394				4,963			5,507	5,507
Laconia	6,032		6,137	12,169	3,001		1,208	4,200				3,045				1,308
Portsmouth	40,388		18,100	58,488	7,544		800	8,440				3,045				18,275



New Jersey: Park	24,476	24,118	2,500	4,879	1,213	3,511	170,286	15,286
Belleville	42,453	20,673	1,100	13,620	2,301	1,412	170,286	170,286
Bloomfield		54,453		16,343		3,651	85,549	263,052
Bridgeton		19,227		22,322		1,490	349	61,522
Carteret		47,208		13,862		3,594	43,423	16,000
Clifton		43,202	6,358	22,147	1,400	2,487	978	96,106
Englewood		44,325		8,180		920		978
Garfield		13,909		45,484		8,897		66,481
Gloucester		58,539		11,710		1,067		3,121
Hackensack		18,391		18,809		1,060		74,220
Harrison		47,407	831	30,540		2,507		80,852
Irvine		67,314		11,385		4,361		92,786
Kearny		31,214		11,385		2,240		100,596
Long Branch		16,318				1,145		33,758
Millville		107,900	10,100	32,000	125	2,821	162,298	2,150
Montclair		40,170	5,702	13,404	730	2,101	313,414	1,882
Morristown		82,645		51,091		2,101	1,000	1,150
North Bergen		24,390	5,702	10,359	1,271	3,958		27,466
Phillipsburg		60,481		27,868	2,352	1,008		91,380
Plainfield		17,131		12,302		3,345		4,313
Rahway		52,595		22,356		3,272		722,401
South Orange		21,777		42,237		2,464		180,734
Summit		74,052		33,150	2,464	2,464		185,081
Weehawken		38,458		10,282		7,504		385,539
West New York		22,272		5,731	1,837	5,888		56,361
West Orange		2,129	760	2,842		2,009		221,470
New Mexico:								41,755
Albuquerque		10,655	4,268	7,349				2,418
New York:								
Albany		29,715		3,681		11,148		111,287
Beacon		13,064		8,896		4,933		240
Columbia		25,887		8,420		7,768		434,150
Corning								7,000
Dist. No. 9		15,085		3,260		5,112		43,637
Dist. No. 13		5,489		1,822		3,879		213,416
Cortland		10,264		3,098		9,441		221,177
Dunkirk		32,713		4,568		8,287		27,920
Fulton		13,177		4,417		7,006		330,402
Geneva		17,937		3,004		19,337		128,557
Glovers Falls		18,690		6,611		7,863		71,226
Herkimer		45,570	3,649	10,947	13,025	18,620		4,082
Hornell		15,403		1,567		7,863		51,072
Hudson		31,963	5,780	6,989	16,201	20,261		20,264
Ilion		10,358		8,376		5,111		
Ithaca		11,774		2,722		6,497		
Johnstown		36,329		10,123				
Kingston		18,127		2,642		5,912		
Lackawanna		42,375		11,446		13,135		
Little Falls		22,664		3,457		9,056		
		24,383	2,615	872		6,476		

TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24—Continued

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Operation of plant				Maintenance of plant				Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)				Capital outlay			Total
	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Ele- men- tary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>New York—Continued.</b>																
Lockport.....				10 525,092				\$12,252				\$18,496				\$68,864
Middletown.....				32,618				6,890				8,555				185,583
North Tonawanda.....				29,785				4,945				11,408				49,048
Ogdensburg.....	\$11,293		\$6,538	17,831	\$2,000	\$2,945		7,888	\$4,000		\$2,731		\$107		\$684	1,041
Olean.....				39,741				4,414				25,536				183,059
Oneonta.....				11,973				13,286				10,262				2,892
Ossining.....				17,652				2,759				6,162				6,787
Oswego.....				17,650				2,759				10,270				12,336
Peekskill.....				38,344				5,145				9,710				31,704
Plattsburg.....				21,419				5,262				7,763				5,430
Port Chester.....				18,620				3,507				4,661				179,764
Port Jervis.....				33,822				11,168				16,196				180,419
Rensselaer.....				18,214				3,055				13,847				86,886
Rome.....				12,809				8,462				7,425				95,253
Saratoga Springs.....	21,554		4,311	31,358				11,414				10,628				240,598
Tonawanda.....				25,865	2,979	596		3,575				5,582				64,504
Watervliet.....	14,445		1,500	15,945	4,197	841		4,866	5,869		.672	6,541				17
White Plains.....	46,070		17,045	63,115	10,348	4,432		14,780				31,955	58,746			64,626
<b>North Carolina:</b>																
Asheville.....	12,760		10,056	22,816	4,874	699		5,573	4,537		4,103	8,640		224	224	230,406
Durham.....	15,742		4,525	20,267	7,451	950		8,401	553		230	783		7,274	10,252	17,526
Gastonia.....	3,000		2,500	5,500	2,500	1,000		3,500	3,000		1,000	4,000				9,083
Goldsboro.....				13,718				1,369				685				11,087
Greensboro.....	24,061	\$3,250	5,500	32,811	30,595			30,598	2,000			2,685				130,172
High Point.....				25,298				1,363				1,030				4,782
New Bern.....				6,926				8,648				2,392				311,781
Raleigh.....				40,615				8,853				339				1,689
Rocky Mount.....				25,023				3,896				577				4,384
Wilmington.....	8,160		3,497	11,657	869	373		1,242	384		193	339	3,060			1,315



TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Operation of plant			Maintenance of plant			Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)					Capital outlay					
	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>																	
Ambridge				\$18,000				\$6,000					\$3,523			\$123,834	\$125,044
Beaver Falls				20,988				5,534					5,036				2,028
Berwick				21,485				5,549					5,376				3,618
Bradock	\$15,390		\$7,470	22,860	\$9,575		\$2,864	12,439					\$9,307			\$4,542	54,610
Bradford	15,983		6,970	22,953	6,250		750	\$4,835					1,800			2,100	3,098
Bristol	6,243		5,400	11,643	843			1,593					2,807				51,535
Butler	18,230	\$4,819	19,657	42,706	12,558		6,384	18,942	11,409	\$3,487			21,326	51,535		60,081	163,734
Canonsburg				12,416				8,796					2,516				1,655
Carbondale				28,539				3,829					5,611				922
Carlisle				12,482				4,241					2,729				44,107
Carnegie				26,586				6,596					3,919				97,703
Carrick				8,682				5,864					3,919				169,155
Chambersburg	11,169		3,555	14,724	3,113		1,527	4,640	4,135				1,156				5,590
Charleroi	10,651		6,499	17,170	1,691		4,037	5,728	2,594				1,349				2,076
Clairton				27,991				8,619					7,345				3,867
Coatesville				16,509				2,489					7,394				3,828
Columbia				10,532				2,875					6,315				2,076
Connellsville				29,328				2,612					5,065				43,875
Dickson City				15,730				5,776					3,948				3,086
Donora				18,639				3,385					4,540				112
Du Bois				15,428				18,047					7,390				216,513
Dunmore				36,624				3,936					17,655				16,528
Duquesne	19,427		11,071	30,498	9,823		1,351	11,174	11,019				1,227		68		
Farrell	19,778		7,817	27,595	2,136		655	2,791	4,793				4,461				
Greensburg	16,019		7,289	23,308	4,399		5,813	10,212					5,551				
Homestead				31,267				6,791					9,730				1,451
Jeannette	5,905		12,134	18,039	5,508			5,508					13,515				
Kingston				29,583				6,359					5,647				9,555
Lebanon				31,310				7,747					12,615				212,878
McKees Rocks	17,312		4,100	21,412	5,027		649	5,676	7,711				88,381				
Madanoy City	12,927		3,210	16,137	6,912		1,652	8,564	1,733				435				
Meadville	12,173		8,947	21,120	3,091		1,180	4,241	5,631				3,499				
Mt. Pleasant	25,638		15,450	41,088	1,615		531	2,146	6,831				2,000				
Northampton				47,759				2,714					2,971				124,025
Shelton				17,590				1,615					7,663				156,929
Union City				17,590				1,615					7,663				2,987
West Chester				17,590				1,615					7,663				124,025
York				17,590				1,615					7,663				156,929
<b>Total</b>																	



Massachusetts	15,412	2,877	4,007	40,923	2,147	13,683	19,432	28,426
North Braddock	37,917			6,974		2,147		6,670
Old Forge	50,512			10,322		2,147		6,670
Olyphant	15,735			12,716		5,117		103,874
Phoenixville	19,490			20,236		9,557		236,252
Pittston	13,765	5,077	1,212	6,286		2,104		
Plymouth	31,923			14,450		13,463		
Pottstown	18,358	3,906	180	4,086		13,886		145,213
Pottsville	20,222			5,971		4,843		170,000
Punxsutawney	25,228	6,531	1,887	8,368	6,200	9,008		289,299
Shamokin	8,738			3,004		11,008		8,945
Sharon	24,335			15,571		8,005		305,271
Shenandoah	24,789	3,408	1,813	4,936		6,461		1,046
Steelton	20,764			9,596		14,031		1,441
Sunbury	20,098			7,724		3,120		74,486
Swissvale	21,551			2,385		4,429		18,002
Tamaqua	26,307			2,871		7,993		6,000
Uniontown	13,630			7,993		9,448		1,869
Warren	32,428			7,469		29,215		3,284
Washington	30,391			24,901		3,565		196,161
West Chester	25,298			5,231		403		2,319
Wilkinsburg	18,134			10,823		961		7,569
Woodlawn	52,925	3,841	2,786	9,942	558	228		27,906
Woodlawn	25,428			8,238		603		30,310
Woodlawn				4,741		2,000		1,666
Rhode Island	14,722	3,841	\$2,813	7,986	286	2,289		18,557
Bristol				5,173				
Central Falls	11,067			1,544		1,476		452
Central Falls	15,246			4,844		2,060		38,082
Cranton				10,070		2,928		148,176
Cumberland	50,905			4,212		825		4,241
East Providence	9,949			7,565		19,268		8,123
Warwick	32,124	5,324		6,274	11,068	593		389,453
West Warwick	23,686	12,263	3,540	6,270		167		1,139
South Carolina	21,805			7,010		593		2,500
Anderson				12,706		167		27,417
Florence	9,614			7,060		5,433		79,381
Greenville	11,160			8,780		104		
Spartanburg	25,254			5,500		3,000		624,000
South Dakota	10,866	3,655		1,008		481		
Aberdeen	28,819	4,542	604	1,500				
Stouffville	73,019	4,727	1,847	1,008				
Tennessee	6,223							
Johnson City	18,015							
Texas								
Abilene	7,832							
Amarillo	22,221							
Cleburne	18,100							
Corpus Christi	7,137							
Corsicana	10,000	2,600	3,000					
Del Rio	4,388							

TABLE 13.—Expenses of operation and maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and capital outlay in city public schools, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Operation of plant				Maintenance of plant				Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)				Capital outlay			
	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total	Elementary schools	Junior high schools	High schools	Total
<b>Texas—Continued.</b>																
Denison.....	88,491		\$6,000	\$14,491	\$1,500		\$2,500	\$4,000	\$2,000		\$1,500	\$3,500	\$5,500		\$1,500	\$7,000
Greenville.....	8,140			8,140				4,246				1,000				
Laredo.....	4,000		2,000	6,000	1,750		1,000	2,750	550		600	1,150	20,026	\$21,200		47,226
Marshall.....	7,231		1,800	9,031	2,475		618	3,063	565		206	801	3,263		888	4,151
Palestine.....				10,070				1,186				4,784				
Paris.....				33,719				19,292				8,325				366,220
Port Arthur.....				7,920								3,743				
Ranger.....				11,820								4,588				
San Angelo.....				17,263				3,440				1,350				5,605
Sherman.....	6,800		3,000	9,800	6,692		2,000	8,692				463			10,479	15,957
Temple.....	4,690		2,000	6,690	1,451		986	2,437	463			3,400				805
Texas.....				8,149				1,633				3,400				
Tyler.....				17,477	2,000	( )	2,410	4,410	224	( )	794	1,018	350	( )	15,200	15,649
Utah: Provo.....	7,219	( )	10,258	17,477	2,000	( )	2,410	4,410	224	( )	794	1,018	350	( )	15,200	15,649
Vermont: Barre.....				25,115				3,981				2,703				4,485
Burlington.....				29,483				6,314				554				10,197
Rutland.....	9,223	\$1,918	3,659	14,810	2,635	\$268	959	3,402	1,349	\$280	501	2,130	10,197			
Virginia: Alexandria.....				14,398				3,081				300				1,806
Charlottesville.....				7,833				4,528				677				9,018
Danville.....				11,298				4,297				288				15,397
Staunton.....				6,084				2,437				50				
Washington: Aberdeen.....				23,246				8,693				50				112,622
Bellingham.....	23,428		13,492	36,920	10,250		6,991	461	5,475		1,462	6,937	5,294	3,730	8,994	8,994
Everett.....	30,407		14,972	45,379	8,658		2,783	391	476		317	793				
Hoquiam.....	5,904		7,581	14,485	1,277		1,717	3,226				2,861				7,150
Vancouver.....		1,146		17,283		532	3,091	3,091				1,353				3,532
Yalla Walla.....	19,226		12,726	31,952	6,793		2,201	8,994	1,712		1,284	2,096	1,929	459	2,379	2,379
Yakima.....	14,824		6,441	21,265	6,797		5,345	12,137				9,828			2,128	11,956



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24  
GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE

City	Taxation			Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)						Expenses of debt service				Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)		
	School-tax rate (mills)		Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans	Refunds and other expenses of debt service			
	For maintenance	For other purposes						Total	From current funds	From sinking funds					From new bond issue	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Alabama:																
Birmingham			12.50	145,813	60	4,051		144								4,405
California:																
Los Angeles	13.80	2.70	16.30	1,089,087	50	32,610		2,132				\$2,391,040				47,352
Oakland	11.35	2.15	13.50	178,175	50	5,113			\$153,000							10,551
San Francisco	5.35	2.02	7.37	644,181	100	11,475			403,000							21,259
Colorado:																
Denver	10.95	.60	11.64	388,610	100	6,750						2,822				11,082
Connecticut:																
Bridgeport	5.00	3.30	8.30	236,638	100	2,513			88,000							4,347
Hartford			10.13	290,329	80	6,783	91	493				175,037	\$200,968			13,224
New Haven			11.17	242,357									500			5,132
Delaware:																
Wilmington			11.17	116,990	100	265			5,000							2,847
Dist. Columbia:																
Washington			16.50	1,175,867	80											15,242
Georgia:																
Atlanta			8.53	207,975	70											6,080
Illinois:																
Chicago	19.70	5.10	27.80	1,788,665	50								23,100,000			98,135
Indiana:																
Indianapolis	7.34	.89	8.23	621,339	85	10,102			51,410					1,363		14,482
Iowa:																
Des Moines			64.76	43,512	15	4,380			51,000							7,504
Kansas:																
Kansas City	6.10		15.76	126,108	100	316	21									3,865
Kentucky:																
Louisville			6.10	329,680	100											5,819



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND MORE—Continued

City	School-tax rate (mills)			Taxation			Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)						Expenses of debt service				
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Redemption of bonds			13	14	15	16		
									From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue						
Rhode Island:																	
Providence			5.97	531,759	100	6,000	374	2,113								8,732	
Tennessee:			6.00	196,737	71	4,533	600	364								4,621	
Memphis	4.85		5.42	130,000	100	1,044									\$364	2,292	
Texas:																	
Dallas	7.30	1.50	8.80	188,194	60	2,341	87	398						73,339	999	3,845	
Fort Worth			11.30	144,822	60	2,288		508						65,036	250	8,633	
Houston	7.20	1.40	8.60	211,500	75	3,175		534						400,000	560	4,882	
San Antonio				182,246													
Utah:																	
Salt Lake City	6.70	1.40	8.10	184,997	100	3,616		234						80,828		7,039	
Virginia:																	
Norfolk			11.01	174,979												4,629	
Richmond			7.50	274,246												4,953	
Washington:																	
Seattle	17.16			241,734	50	8,780	232	266								13,637	
Spokane	20.23	4.75		85,073	50	1,766		635						313,074		6,246	
Wisconsin:																	
Milwaukee				725,603	100	6,258										52,500	15,531



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Taxation				Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)				Expenses of debt service				Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)		
	School-tax rate (mills)		Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans		Refrunds and other expenses of debt service	
	For maintenance	For other purposes						Total	From current funds	From sinking funds					From new bond issue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Illinois—Continued.															
Quincy.....	20.00	7.50	27.50	18,173	50	154			\$27,500						1,998
Rockford.....			24.03	43,378	50	868	376		57,500			\$908,100			3,575
Rock Island.....			40.00	11,748	25	400			22,015						1,473
Springfield.....			27.50	30,842	50	620	182		47,500					\$515	4,063
Indiana:															
East Chicago.....	7.15	1.75	8.90	73,475	65	1,385			32,000						1,703
Evansville.....			9.10	125,831	100	1,714			57,600				6,950		4,352
Fort Wayne.....	7.60	1.40	9.00	167,600	80	3,061			55,000	\$979,000			188		5,095
Gary.....	10.20	3.00	13.20	129,054	50	1,672	15	43					103,678		2,740
Hammond.....	13.00	2.00	15.00	61,740	100	1,272	222	24		\$47,260		\$111,465			3,125
Kokomo.....			7.40	44,990	100	404	4		15,500						1,419
Muncie.....	9.70	1.00	10.70	57,968	100	950		30		10,000					1,615
South Bend.....	8.90	1.80	10.70	161,000	100	2,884		40	88,000			460,000			4,433
Terre Haute.....	12.80	1.55	14.35	89,284	100	870		77		55,000		118,141			3,667
Iowa:															
Cedar Rapids.....	60.70	26.30	87.00	12,335	45	1,633		91	70,000			49			2,492
Council Bluffs.....			83.40	5,700	10	809			20,000						2,060
Davenport.....			61.10	32,126	25	1,312		136	61,000						3,408
Dubuque.....			57.75	10,690	25	1,500		28						254	2,260
Sioux City.....	55.00	11.60	66.60	24,145	15	1,905	4	58		50,000		10,000			4,181
Waterloo.....			93.57	4,100	25	600			20,000						2,365
East side.....	99.00	10.00	109.00		25	926	114						11,850		1,705
West side.....			12.55	80,000	100	200		10							1,911
Topeka.....	8.50	4.05	12.55	114,746	100	2,228	494			122,000		72,446			4,186
Wichita.....	11.00	5.00	16.00												



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Taxation				Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)				Expenses of debt service				Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)		
	School-tax rate (mills)		Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is of true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans		Refunds and other expenses of debt service	
	For maintenance	For other purposes						From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>New Jersey:</b>															
Atlantic City			6.60	196,555		3,310		345	\$50,975						6,137
Bayonne			19.00	197,870		2,940		802	49,500						7,437
East Orange			8.85	83,000	75	3,291	69	290	32,000						2,747
Elizabeth			11.17	118,501		3,843		246	48,000						3,280
Hoboken			9.67	95,193		1,175		400	746,000						4,578
New Brunswick			12.90	32,834		740		174	37,000	\$50,000					2,424
Orange			13.70	32,912		2,115		225	10,000	8,500					1,013
Passaic			12.57	90,000	100	1,058		5	5,500	23,000					3,061
Perth Amboy			22.08	36,616		1,525		5	13,500						2,086
West Hoboken			12.03	29,432	100										1,092
<b>New York:</b>															
Amsterdam			19.73	24,005		1,582		9	22,216						1,400
Auburn			11.40	27,335	80	1,142			19,000				\$148,670	\$1,889	1,134
Binghamton			12.69	60,848	70	2,191									2,257
Elmira			13.07	44,178	80	686			15,000						1,516
Jamestown			19.88	31,223	60	1,498			36,500					39	2,560
Mount Vernon			12.50	83,804	100	2,233			56,000						2,458
Newburgh			10.20	29,000	85	284		32	6,000						966
New Rochelle			6.93	105,113		1,704				68,000					42
Niagara Falls			7.53	110,124	100	3,979			20,000						12
Poughkeepsie			15.03	42,442		532									4,513
Schenectady			19.59	84,032	67	2,900			238,800						1,865
Troy			13.69	9,940		109	9	1	3,000				750	62	532
Leansingburgh dist.			11.38	55,754	90	827			68,135						1,876
Union district			10.60	114,310	85	1,908			134,050						5,900
Watertown			8.40	42,538		791									1,704



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Taxation			Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)						Expenses of debt service						
	School-tax rate (mills)			Per cent assessed valuation is of true property value	Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans	Re-funds and other expenses of debt service	Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)	
	For maintenance	For other purposes	Total						From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Virginia:																
Lynchburg	7.10	1.90	7.75	51,880	75	980									863	
Newport News			9.00	32,688	75	614		63					\$22,255		952	
Petersburg			15.18	44,793	78								9,929		855	
Portsmouth			18.50	42,800	60	1,900									1,031	
Roanoke	7.37	1.40	8.77	60,250	60										2,385	
Washington:																
Tacoma	20.28	3.50	23.78	62,543	50	1,292	12	328					145,113	1,414,264	4,287	
West Virginia:																
Charleston			9.20	102,919	100	2,393			\$74,346						4,396	
Huntington	8.50	1.60	10.10	117,472	100	1,415			75,000						4,576	
Wheeling			8.10	83,156	82	90			10,000						1,308	
Wisconsin:																
Green Bay			18.15	47,475	100	950			44,000					175,000	1,611	
Kenosha			11.09	58,548	70	1,340									2,502	
La Crosse			12.12	41,991	85										1,677	
Madison		7.40	8.38	91,285	87	1,130	37	58,099							2,470	
Oshkosh	6.98		11.62	44,710	100										2,268	
Racine	10.98		9.68	84,359	92	650	4								14,000	
Sheboygan	9.68		11.87	37,918	100										2,650	



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Taxation				Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)			Expenses of debt service							
	School-tax rate (mills)		Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans	Re-funds and other expenses of debt service	Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)	
	For maintenance	For other purposes						Total	From current funds	From sinking funds					From new bond issue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Connecticut—Continued.															
New London			17.15	40,590	90	699		160	\$15,000	\$5,000					876
Norwalk			18.33	21,640	75	350	54		10,000						645
Norwich			12.00	21,432	75	249									588
Stonington			11.81	8,305	90	50									151
Stratford			12.00	18,000	75	184			8,000						540
Torrington			10.34	28,272	75	390			10,000			\$6,000			1,724
Wallingford			12.72	16,429	75	257				7,200					582
Windham			6.58	17,500		365						74,630			840
Florida:															
Key West			25.50	13,000	50	63									140
Miami			25.00	10,533	90	1,372	4	175	60,000	3,900	\$331,000		\$19,776	\$205	1,220
St. Petersburg			5.00			705		44	3,250			51,588			1,767
Georgia:															
Albany			7.50	9,621	60	190		132				13,000			195
Athens			7.00	16,000	60	350									486
Brunswick			5.00	12,509	50										325
Lagrange			7.50	12,000		200									450
Rome			3.50	13,200	60	100									372
Valdosta			7.17	9,250	50	140		25	5,000						320
Waycross			6.00	8,500	60	70									280
Idaho:															
Boise			19.80	20,834	60	975		94	32,500	38,000				188	1,363
Focatello			18.00	11,318	33	609	87					32,385		54	1,765
Illinois:															
Alton			40.00	9,500	33	450		30	16,100						1,650
Belleville			27.60	7,895	60	183			10,000			7,000			1,355



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 20,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	School-tax rate (mills)			Taxation			Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)					Expenses of debt service				Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)
	For maintenance	For other purposes	Total	Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is of true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans	Refunds and other expenses of debt service		
									From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue				10	
Iowa:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Boone.....			102.13	1,776	25	345		15	\$10,000							900
Burlington.....			72.00	5,820	10	107			20,000			\$5,000	\$10,000	\$12		1,396
Clinton.....			100.60	3,719	20			5								1,244
Fort Dodge.....			70.30	4,871	25	835	25									1,947
Fort Madison.....			82.90	1,975	25	360										920
Lowa City.....			71.80	2,559	25	245			5,000							548
Keokuk.....			73.40	3,888	25	557			21,100	\$37,000						440
Marshalltown.....			103.00	2,300	20	147	34		25,500	30,000	\$18,000					599
Mason City.....			90.30	6,327	10	834			1,000					1,583		2,100
Muscatine.....			79.50	3,690	25	113			11,000							487
Ottumwa.....			85.60	4,968	15	730	150									1,960
Kansas:																
Arkansas City.....			16.00	14,268	100	427		26	8,000							1,100
Atchison.....			10.48	17,194	70	394				9,011						837
Chanute.....			93.00	12,795	100	100										596
Coffeyville.....			15.70	16,209	100	444				14,022			11,770	15		580
Eldorado.....			17.00	12,654		211	87		20,000				44,183			540
Emporia.....			13.00	15,894		285	137	2					41,239			560
Fort Scott.....			18.45	9,751		333		4								438
Hutchinson.....			13.75	34,154	85	874	96		9,000							1,400
Independence.....			20.00	16,364	75	517				4,000						1,310
Lawrence.....			14.63	17,314		582		24		7,000						1,000
Leavenworth.....			16.00	15,337	100	438										850
Parsons.....			17.43	16,400	80	90		44				10,642				711
Pittsburg.....			16.50	18,823		443		8	22,000			12,000				865
Salina.....			12.60	26,945	70	640				14,000			39,173			1,070



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
 GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	School-tax rate (mills)			Taxation		Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)				Expenses of debt service				Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)		
	2	3	4	Total assessments (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans		Re-funds and other expenses of debt service	
									From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Massachusetts—Continued.																
Plymouth.....			8.59	22,189												414
Revere.....			12.71	34,915												2,205
Saugus.....			12.82	9,791		163			\$12,000		\$50,000					1,377
Southbridge.....			7.59	11,425												476
Wakefield.....			10.90	17,664												1,268
Watertown.....			8.06	32,276												1,601
Webster.....			10.15	10,043												1,348
Westfield.....			11.80	16,000		178			19,000							532
West Springfield.....			10.55	22,327		41			27,500							772
Weymouth.....			10.12	16,425	100	301		14	7,000	\$5,000	250,000					1,074
Winchester.....			7.20	23,761												809
Winthrop.....			9.80	20,684												809
Woburn.....			9.12	17,393												853
Michigan:																
Adrian.....			9.50	15,500	75								\$201			550
Alpena.....			9.20	11,490		249										174
Ann Arbor.....			11.80	41,668	80	1,540										2,750
Benton Harbor.....			14.50	12,638		428			27,500					18,450	68	891
Calumet.....			13.00	15,489		11			5,000							428
Escanaba.....			18.00	8,386		125		24	37,000							790
Holland.....			11.61	14,772		335		3	5,000		50,000					600
Ironwood.....			13.55	23,181		50			34,000							1,025
Isabella.....			9.44	14,445												520
Marquette.....			8.77	11,555												380
Monroe.....			9.36	15,250		342			22,000							676



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP HL—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	Taxation				Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)				Expenses of debt service							
	School-tax rate (mills)		Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption short-term loans	Re-funds and other expenses of debt service	Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)		
	For maintenance	For other purposes						Total	From current funds	From sinking funds					From new bond issue	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
New Jersey																
Asbury Park		16.27	10.11	9.90	17,545	386		80	\$3,000	\$2,300	\$28,000	\$5,329	\$12,000		771	
Belleville				16.38	16,491	791		70	16,000			13,026			1,479	
Bloomfield				15.13	36,000	630			24,000			1,009			1,930	
Bridgeton				10.96	42,188	278									487	
Cartaret				16.30	10,785	369		19	11,000	1,000		3,508			560	
Clifton				12.28	35,283	912			2,300	1,000		4,414			1,210	
Englewood				11.89	17,825	605		163	6,000		100,000	7,384			1,189	
Garfield				15.91	17,483	572			9,334	1,000					1,132	
Gloucester				11.10	8,719	207		16	14,500	7,000					214	
Hackensack				18.00	26,841	838		42	10,000						2,205	
Harrison				6.08	23,206	255			11,500						529	
Irvington				11.06	33,038	614		70	20,000						868	
Kearny				14.14	44,929	1,837		100		30,100					2,782	
Long Branch				14.89	18,469	179									596	
Millville				14.33	11,431	60									252	
Montclair				9.80	68,074	2,536		100	39,000						2,939	
Morristown				13.80	14,000	215		11	6,600						847	
North Bergen				17.09	24,654	945		194	1,000						1,535	
Phillipsburg				15.60	12,601	291		26							652	
Plainfield				16.00	47,287	1,124		5	19,000						1,437	
Rahway				11.40	13,746	340			8,000						706	
South Orange				12.00	45,658	1,834		13	35,500						1,902	
Summit				14.30	16,917	931		67	24,000						1,368	
Weehawken				8.43	30,518	163		54	3,000						728	
West New York				15.66	32,436	1,453		185	40,000						1,974	
West Orange				15.40	22,687	1,038		134	40,500	5,000					1,370	





TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	School-tax rate (mills)			Taxation			Expenses of debt service									
	For maintenance	For other purposes	Total	Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is of true property value	Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)			Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans	Refunds and other expenses of debt service	Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)	
						School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount in sinking funds	From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>North Carolina—Continued</b>																
Raleigh			16.86	50,000		1,153		72					\$210,640			1,432
Rocky Mount			10.20	18,278		217							25,817			410
Salisbury			6.83	30,878		374		2		\$26,087		\$28,175	30,000			629
Wilson			8.80	25,440	80								20,000			489
<b>North Dakota:</b>																
Fargo			17.66	24,066	30	585							800			2,410
Grand Forks			19.43	11,867	75	192		74		8,000						871
Minot			18.00	12,000	75	410										883
<b>Ohio:</b>																
Alliance			12.26	38,000		1,311		84		245,298						1,800
Ashtabula			9.16	36,318		800				68,297			30,000	\$299		2,000
Barberton			11.75	26,150	60	925			\$51,420				44,000			1,461
Bellaire			13.60	18,600	60	628							43,758			1,400
Bucyrus			11.80	16,300	75	887		39			\$5,909					1,274
Cambridge			13.60	18,000	60					22,000						1,085
Chillicothe			9.21	22,303	90	219		155		23,682			85,450			740
Cleveland Heights			12.67	103,114	80	5,540			48,216							6,700
Coshocton			9.05	13,208	50	400										850
East Youngstown			17.36	31,202	33	1,005		73		9,000		51,363				1,100
Elyria			16.38	40,819		1,594				23,900						2,353
Findlay			8.05	43,145	25	870		4		69,000	66,000	127,269				1,155
Fremont			7.70	19,868												
Kennett			13.20	15,822	75	915		18	7,000							2,000
Lancaster			10.25	22,700	70	180		14		17,000						2,000
Massillon			9.45	24,536	60	1,169		58		57,500	428,319					2,000
Marietta			8.90	25,530	60	464			2,000							870

Marion	18.36	38,000	55	970	101,048	50,780	1,941
Marys Ferry	14.65	13,447	60	472	16,500		725
Massillon	7.25	46,000	80	1,374			2,333
Middletown	9.47	47,610	60	1,281	61,044		2,940
Newark	8.60	42,474	75	380	111,050		1,000
New Philadelphia				162	11,500*		331
Niles	10.64	28,779	400	913	80,187	9,000	875
Norwood	5.48	30,237	100	1,024	25,000		1,567
Piqua	8.94	21,876	75	599			539
Salem	10.94	14,896	100	180	56,213	100,000	585
Sandusky	8.42	41,000	65	412	3,740		2,400
Tiffin	6.75	17,590	70	355	10,000		650
Warren	11.05	77,005	67	2,894	149,200		2,186
Zanesville	10.75	38,971	70	1,123	13,192	552	1,370
Oklahoma:							
Ardmore	19.00	14,838	50	554	23,044		900
Bartlesville	14.50	12,703	40	400	35,967		695
Chickasha	17.80	9,811	50	439	176,235		672
Enid	24.00	13,737	25	691	2,000		1,102
Guthrie	18.00	6,560	25	294	1,400		180
McAlester	15.00	8,585	60	390	55,000		901
Oklmulgee	20.30	21,420	60	944	43,000	8,540	1,000
Sapulpa	24.10	9,465	60	629	7,340		910
Shawnee	22.60	9,628	60	773			725
Oregon:							
Astoria	12.20	11,017	80	195	12,000	14,900	525
Eugene	15.10	9,310	50	169	8,000	194,827	332
Salem	13.30	13,752	50	184	10,000	157,000	650
Pennsylvania:							
Ambridge	23.00	8,500	40	600	6,000	19,500	280
Beaver Falls	23.00	8,875	65	196	30,000	30,000	1,050
Berwick	13.50	9,115	100	172			471
Bradford	15.00	14,832	67	326	12,500	35,000	963
Bradford	22.00	8,675	50	333	2,000		411
Bristol	19.00	4,292	60	84	2,500	33,700	264
Burlington	18.00	14,006	55	736	30,000		587
Butler	24.00	4,328	50	251	15,000		2,474
Caronsburg	22.00	9,398	100	451	30,000	90,000	2,587
Carlisle	15.00	5,006	75	75			474
Carnegie	16.00	8,921	80	453	7,000	98,000	381
Garick	16.00	10,541	80	480	4,000	10,000	356
Chambersburg	18.00	7,000	67	145	8,546	30,500	538
Charlton	32.00	4,095	50	287	3,000	24,000	430
Clairton	16.50	14,681	40	948	13,712	28,000	839
Cotterville	12.50	9,300	67	311			877
Columbia	12.50	3,750	40	29	3,000	24,000	457
Connellsville	30.00	6,978	331	331			128
Dickson City	25.00	6,266	80	132	15,295	8,000	740
Donora	26.00	6,710	25	415	3,000	60,000	585
Dubois	39.00	3,004	20	230	12,000	45,000	618
Dunmore	20.50	12,361	70	397	39,000	32,000	545
						59,000	756

\*Data of 1921-22.

† Estimated.

TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxation, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	School-tax rate (mills)			Taxation			Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)					Expenses of debt service				Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)
	For maintenance	For other purposes	Total	Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is of property value	7	8	9	Redemption of bonds			13	14	15		
									10	11	12					
Pennsylvania—Continued.																
Duquesne			15.00	11,321	80	630				\$10,000	\$18,000	\$250,000	\$30,000		1,618	
Farrall			22.00	9,462	50	653	31		1						1,298	
Greensburg			20.00	12,990	50	154	50		162						856	
Homestead			22.00	10,432	65	550	23		15	2,000			20,282		1,049	
Jeanette			25.00	5,021	65	401			15	500			33,000		801	
Kingston			23.00	15,946	40					17,700	7,300		24,000	\$919	1,273	
Lebanon			13.00	19,053	85	387			12				37,000	491	2,054	
McKees Rocks			18.00	8,967	80	468			33	3,200				379	320	
Mahanoy City			20.00	7,277	40	127			18	3,500			90,000		915	
Meadville			23.50	7,600	25	346			18						1,164	
Monaca			24.00	10,803	65	820	180		3	3,000					1,490	
Moua, Carmel			25.00	3,693	60	154			19	14,000					1,300	
Naphticoke			17.50	16,174	100	438			38	7,000					1,650	
New Kensington			22.00	7,110	25	287			23		20,000			239	751	
North Bradock			17.00	15,670	50	348				10,000					650	
Oil City			24.00	10,571	67	472				9,000					751	
Old Forge			25.60	4,029	75	101			10		1,000			250	549	
Olyphant			25.09	7,239	70	100			12						224	
Phoenixville			15.00	5,502	65	74			15					222	584	
Pittston			20.00	9,916	100	384			16	5,500	1,800		19,500		399	
Plymouth			25.80	5,884	100	207	1			7,000		450,000			776	
Pottstown			18.00	10,269	40	529			24						565	
Pottsville			9.00	21,956	40	147	114		7						735	
Punxsutawney			30.00	3,000	33	66			8						650	
Sharon			20.00	6,154	40	188	123			15,175					270	
Sharon			20.00	15,905	50	894			111	15,950			30,000		564	



TABLE 14.—Bonds, taxations, property values, and valuation, city school systems, 1923-24—Continued  
GROUP-III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION—Continued

City	School-tax rate (mills)			Taxation			Bonds and sinking funds (thousands of dollars)			Expenses of debt service						
	For maintenance	For other purposes	Total	Property assessment (thousands of dollars)	Per cent assessed valuation is true property value	School bonds outstanding	Other forms of debt	Total amount sinking funds	Redemption of bonds			Payment to sinking funds	Redemption of short-term loans	Refunds and other expenses of debt service	Value of school properties (thousands of dollars)	
									From current funds	From sinking funds	From new bond issue					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Utah:																
Provo			10.00	8,465	100	138			\$8,000	\$30,000						620
Vermont:																410
Barre			13.60	7,745		115										738
Burlington						144										236
Rutland			10.00	12,626		158			2,000							365
Virginia:																168
Alexandria			10.50	9,228	66	384							\$8,000			484
Charlottesville			5.00	19,028	75	64										181
Danville			8.70	8,480		100										739
Staunton																1,014
Washington:																839
Aberdeen			18.50	8,205	59	366			27,000							1,380
Bellingham			16.90	14,408	50	326			35,000							575
Everett			14.50	16,341	50	352		130		2,000						902
Hoquiam			10.00	5,880	50	195			20,000			\$8,950				1,013
Vancouver			18.00	5,802	50	313		34	60,000							1,073
Walla Walla			12.80	11,836	50	367		21	28,000							1,205
Yakima			15.00	13,363	50	551										233
West Virginia:																875
Binedfield			13.00	530,000	50	119					7,140					436
Clarksburg			8.60	45,973	80	153			5,025							618
City district			15.40		50											389
Coal district			11.10	29,774	80	162						20,000				1,067
Fairmont			9.70	35,212	100	95										
Morgantown			10.40	11,664	75	228					3,400					
Moundsville			12.70	60,000	100	164			2,000							
Parkersburg			10.20		100	315		55	7,500							

