

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF EDUCATION

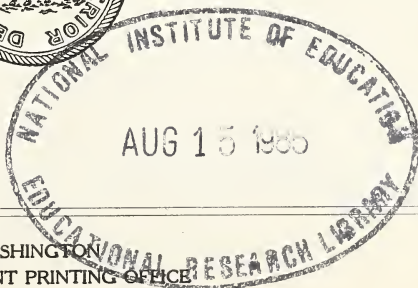
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SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR THE BLIND, 1921-22

PREPARED IN THE DIVISION OF STATISTICS
BUREAU OF EDUCATION

Under the supervision of
FRANK M. PHILLIPS
Chief of the Division

[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education
in the United States, 1920-22]



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Bulletin

SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR THE BLIND, 1921-22.

CONTENTS.—Number of schools reporting—Blind and deaf institutes—Instructors and enrollment—Control—Libraries—Statistical tables.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS REPORTING.

Reports were received for the year 1921-22 from 64 schools for the blind. Eight schools, reporting a total of 89 instructors and 629 pupils in 1917-18, did not send reports for 1921-22. Eleven schools having a total of 44 instructors and 325 pupils, not reporting in 1917-18, sent reports for 1921-22. Nine schools not reporting in 1921-22, but included in earlier reports, are listed here, making in all 73 schools for the blind. The nine schools are as follows:

- Alabama School for the Blind, Talladega, Ala.
- Alabama School for the Negro Blind and Deaf, Talladega, Ala.
- Nursery for the Blind, Farmington, Conn.
- Illinois School for the Blind, Jacksonville, Ill.
- Michigan Employment School for the Blind, Saginaw, Mich.
- Missouri School for the Blind, St. Louis, Mo.
- Cleveland School for the Blind, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Toledo Public School Classes for the Blind, Toledo, Ohio.
- Catholic Institute for the Blind, One hundred and seventy-fifth Street and University Place, New York, N. Y.

BLIND AND DEAF INSTITUTES.

Twelve of the State schools reporting are for both blind and deaf students. The data given in the tables of this report are for the blind only. The States reporting schools of this kind are as follows: Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Maryland (colored), Montana, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas (colored), Virginia (both white and colored), and West Virginia.

INSTRUCTORS AND ENROLLMENT.

The 64 institutions report a total of 722 instructors and 4,947 students in 1921-22. If there are included the last available data for the nine schools for which there is no 1921-22 report, the number of instructors is 816, and the number of students 5,602.

CONTROL.

Forty-three of the institutions included in this report are State schools. One public institution is in Porto Rico. Fourteen are parts of city school systems. Six are private institutions. Three States, Connecticut, Maine, and Maryland, report private schools supported in part by State appropriations. Three private institutions, The Perkins Institute, New York Institute for the Education of the Blind, and Brooklyn Home for Blind, Crippled, and Defective Children, report State aid for students sent them by the States. A list of all institutions is given in Table 5.

LIBRARIES.

These institutions report libraries containing 140,905 books with raised type, and 61,785 printed books. The 51 schools having blind students only report 130,305 books with raised type, and 54,817 printed books. Three institutions say they have no libraries, and four others failed to report upon libraries.

TABLE 1.—*Summary of statistics of schools for the blind, 1900 to 1922.*

	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1915	1916	1918	1922
Number of schools reporting..	37	40	48	60	62	62	61	62	64
Instructors:									
Men.....	144	175	178	202	202	211	198	201	201
Women.....	293	330	353	450	463	491	489	527	521
Total.....	437	505	531	652	665	702	687	728	722
Pupils:									
Boys.....	2,104	2,401	2,263	2,639	2,601	2,731	2,724	2,867	2,719
Girls.....	1,917	2,040	2,060	2,353	2,370	2,522	2,431	2,519	2,228
Total.....	4,021	4,441	4,323	4,992	4,971	5,253	5,155	5,386	4,947
Graduates:									
Boys.....			39	59	63	57	50	85	66
Girls.....			50	52	45	55	58	78	60
Total.....	171	170	89	111	108	112	108	163	126
Pupils in industrial courses..	2,235	3,201	2,855	3,268	3,754	3,702	3,577	3,164	3,339
Instrumental music.....	1,883	2,354	1,752	2,207	2,467	2,417	2,450	2,437	2,256
Vocal culture.....	1,815	2,211	1,317	2,057	2,556	2,228	2,306	2,370	2,053
Volumes in the library:									
In raised type.....			80,774	135,339	115,096	127,247	137,284	149,621	140,905
In ink.....			34,754	53,482	49,468	54,788	60,622	52,402	61,785
Total.....	94,689	125,581	115,528	188,821	164,564	182,035	197,906	202,023	202,690

TABLE 2.—Expenditures and value of property in schools for the blind, 1921-22.

States.	Expenditures.						Value of property.			
	Schools re- porting.	Enroll- ment in these schools.	Total current expenses.	Out- lays.	Current ex- penses per pupil.	Outlays per pupil.	Schools re- porting.	Enroll- ment in these schools.	Value of property in these schools.	Value per pupil.
Continental U.S.	58	4, 535	\$2, 387, 572	\$267, 426	\$526	\$59	51	4, 545	\$14, 180, 388	\$3, 120
Arizona.....	1	2	1, 353	8, 824	677	4, 412	1	2	9, 612	4, 806
Arkansas.....	2	126	59, 420	200	472	2	2	126	254, 200	2, 017
California.....	1	95	62, 011	1, 462	653	15	1	95	253, 850	2, 672
Colorado.....	1	68	42, 000	28, 000	618	412	1	68	252, 309	3, 710
Connecticut.....	1	60	21, 510	3, 216	358	54	1	60	97, 948	1, 632
Florida.....	1	53	20, 050	16, 723	378	316	1	53	138, 932	2, 621
Georgia.....	1	106	39, 813	.....	376	.....	1	106	214, 000	2, 019
Idaho.....	1	20	9, 209	10, 700	460	535	1	20	173, 804	8, 690
Illinois.....	1	45	10, 606	.....	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1	163	69, 896	.....	429	.....	1	163	1, 536, 977	9, 429
Iowa.....	1	114	92, 560	4, 000	812	35	1	114	860, 000	7, 544
Kansas.....	1	99	52, 000	8, 000	525	81	1	99	222, 000	2, 242
Kentucky.....	2	119	49, 669	2, 172	417	18	2	119	295, 738	2, 485
Louisiana.....	1	71	40, 000	.....	563	.....	1	71	83, 700	1, 179
Maine.....	1	32	28, 312	48	885	1	1	32	135, 490	4, 234
Maryland.....	2	134	89, 601	.....	669	.....	2	134	514, 558	3, 840
Massachusetts.....	1	298	246, 801	5, 126	828	17	1	298	1, 187, 122	3, 984
Michigan.....	1	162	85, 533	.....	528	.....	1	162	377, 486	2, 330
Minnesota.....	3	107	63, 649	.....	595	.....	2	94	333, 186	3, 545
Mississippi.....	1	81	19, 500	3, 500	241	43	1	81	290, 000	3, 580
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	20	222, 852	1, 114
Nebraska.....	1	62	31, 000	500	500	8	1	62	120, 000	1, 935
New Jersey.....	3	63	35, 477	259	563	4	2	39	42, 084	1, 079
New Mexico.....	1	78	44, 666	2, 692	573	35	1	78	162, 570	1, 490
New York.....	4	350	249, 977	17, 505	714	50	4	350	1, 432, 600	4, 083
North Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	198	353, 000	1, 783
North Dakota.....	1	35	23, 128	200	661	6	1	35	87, 800	2, 509
Ohio.....	5	356	146, 720	8, 000	412	22	1	265	173, 550	655
Oklahoma.....	1	129	36, 700	60, 000	284	465	1	129	464, 000	3, 597
Oregon.....	1	47	20, 879	3, 501	444	74	1	47	53, 724	1, 143
Pennsylvania.....	2	412	226, 360	3, 300	549	8	2	412	1, 340, 102	3, 253
South Carolina.....	2	79	24, 107	8, 178	305	104	2	79	14, 908	189
South Dakota.....	1	30	19, 500	9, 000	650	300	1	30	17, 000	567
Tennessee.....	1	189	26, 688	37, 400	141	198	1	189	375, 000	1, 984
Texas.....	2	324	184, 303	991	569	3	2	324	1, 040, 000	3, 210
Utah.....	1	34	18, 000	1, 000	529	29	1	34	70, 000	2, 059
Virginia.....	2	98	33, 800	1, 000	345	10	2	98	156, 250	1, 584
Washington.....	1	59	39, 286	3, 309	666	56	1	59	182, 359	3, 091
West Virginia.....	1	78	15, 000	3, 750	192	48	1	78	225, 700	2, 894
Wisconsin.....	3	157	108, 488	14, 870	691	94	1	122	415, 977	3, 410
Outlying posses- sion:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porto Rico.....	1	32	2, 459	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 3.—Summary of statistics of schools for the blind, 1921-22.

States.	Number of schools re- porting.		Instructors.		Pupils enrolled.		Pupils in the kindergarten.		In classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4.		In classes corresponding to grades 5 to 8.		In classes correspond- ing to high school grades.		Graduates in 1922.		Pupils in—							
	2	3	Men.	Women.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Vocal culture.	Instrumental music.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
																							4	5
Continental United States.....	63	201	519	720	2,208	4,915	193	442	1,032	788	1,820	883	722	1,605	486	475	961	66	126	2,256	1,871	1,438	3,309	
Arizona.....	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	20	41	16	13	29	0	0	2	2	0	2	
Arkansas.....	2	6	9	15	61	65	4	8	20	28	48	21	20	41	16	13	29	0	3	16	40	35	75	
California.....	1	7	12	19	42	53	4	13	18	19	37	9	9	18	11	12	23	2	1	15	18	0	18	
Colorado.....	1	5	10	15	43	25	6	16	10	6	16	18	12	30	5	1	0	0	0	27	23	24	47	
Connecticut.....	1	1	7	8	38	22	60	15	12	27	15	7	22	22	8	3	11	0	0	60	26	12	38	
Florida.....	1	3	4	7	34	19	53	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	30	31	18	35	
Georgia.....	1	5	14	19	57	49	106	3	30	61	21	11	32	5	8	13	0	1	16	78	50	49	99	
Idaho.....	1	1	3	4	10	10	20	4	7	11	5	2	7	1	1	2	0	1	17	17	6	12		
Illinois.....	1	1	0	7	28	17	45	13	6	19	9	5	14	6	12	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Indiana.....	1	5	11	16	91	72	163	57	34	91	26	23	49	8	15	23	3	2	85	62	91	72	163	
Iowa.....	1	4	15	19	64	50	114	25	16	41	25	15	40	14	19	33	3	3	114	51	46	17	63	
Kansas.....	1	2	13	15	54	45	99	10	8	18	16	14	30	21	18	39	7	2	2	0	52	32	84	
Kentucky.....	2	5	12	17	68	51	119	6	3	9	20	13	33	26	17	43	16	34	75	67	54	39	93	
Louisiana.....	1	3	8	11	37	34	71	8	5	13	14	13	27	13	11	24	2	5	62	25	20	14	34	
Maine.....	1	3	2	5	23	9	32	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	20	7	27	
Maryland.....	2	6	11	17	76	58	134	12	8	20	29	20	43	12	10	22	0	0	118	109	66	52	118	
Massachusetts.....	1	9	41	50	145	133	298	9	7	16	55	49	104	36	38	74	6	0	32	92	119	141	260	
Michigan.....	2	4	19	23	82	100	182	15	13	30	24	33	57	33	36	69	10	16	34	75	21	22	43	
Minnesota.....	3	6	16	22	64	43	107	13	8	21	9	5	14	26	15	27	3	0	89	69	56	37	93	
Mississippi.....	1	1	11	12	44	37	81	23	10	33	15	17	32	6	10	16	0	0	32	37	30	32	62	
Montana.....	1	2	3	5	16	4	20	2	10	3	13	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	8	16	14	0	14	
Nebraska.....	1	2	4	6	39	23	62	14	7	21	11	9	20	12	4	5	0	0	33	25	10	16	26	
New Jersey.....	3	0	11	11	39	24	63	15	33	13	2	15	5	10	3	1	4	1	51	30	18	5	23	
New Mexico.....	1	2	6	8	39	39	78	11	6	17	16	16	32	7	12	19	5	10	71	62	39	39	78	
New York.....	6	13	51	64	271	221	492	6	2	8	135	81	216	75	67	142	55	70	204	184	168	118	286	

North Carolina.....	1	13	30	43	110	88	198	14	11	25	42	41	83	23	61	16	13	29	1	1	142	96	91	69	160
North Dakota.....	1	1	4	5	16	19	35	.....	.....	.....	8	9	17	5	13	3	2	5	0	1	35	25	6	0	6
Ohio.....	5	17	33	50	202	154	356	29	18	47	33	39	82	65	157	38	32	70	7	1	110	105	55	25	80
Oklahoma.....	1	6	9	15	75	54	129	4	3	7	43	27	60	17	33	21	8	29	3	3	19	35	43	41	84
Oregon.....	1	1	4	5	30	17	47	1	1	2	13	7	20	11	19	5	1	6	2	0	30	23	30	13	43
Pennsylvania.....	2	13	39	52	220	192	412	40	31	71	71	65	136	59	103	50	52	102	15	4	82	130	148	149	297
South Carolina.....	1	5	7	12	42	37	79	.....	.....	.....	20	20	40	14	28	8	3	11	.....	.....	75	72	42	37	79
South Dakota.....	1	3	3	6	14	10	30	.....	.....	.....	6	4	10	1	5	7	8	15	1	1	15	15	10	8	18
Tennessee.....	1	7	18	25	117	72	189	.....	.....	.....	57	20	87	32	56	28	18	46	1	8	160	77	85	40	125
Texas.....	2	14	29	43	182	142	324	9	10	19	79	58	137	62	111	32	25	57	5	2	36	181	161	142	303
Utah.....	1	2	4	6	14	20	34	.....	.....	.....	6	2	8	5	14	3	9	12	.....	.....	25	14	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	2	8	12	20	54	44	98	5	6	11	30	17	47	17	33	2	5	7	1	2	14	67	50	43	93
Washington.....	1	1	2	7	9	29	30	59	.....	.....	10	8	18	13	10	23	6	12	18	.....	.....	53	35	27	30
West Virginia.....	1	1	7	4	11	51	27	78	.....	.....	25	12	37	23	14	37	3	1	4	3	12	30	33	25	58
Wisconsin.....	3	6	16	22	84	73	157	4	6	10	20	23	43	40	68	20	16	36	2	3	63	90	83	30	113
Outlying possession:																									
Porto Rico.....	1	0	2	2	12	20	32	.....	.....	.....	12	20	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	20	30

TABLE 4.—Summary of statistics of receipts, expenditures, and property of schools for the blind, 1921-22.

States.	Receipts.							Expenditures.					Property.				
	Number of schools reporting.	From State, county, or city.	From private benefactions.	From endowment funds.	From other sources.	Total.	Number of schools reporting.	Build- ing and lasting im- prove- ments.	Teach- ers' sal- aries, books, etc.	All other current expenses.	Total.	Number of schools reporting.	Volumes in library.		Value of buildings and grounds.	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, library, etc.	Perma- nent en- dowment.
		4	5	6	7	8		9	10	11	12		13	14				15	16	17	18
Continental United States....	60	\$2,358,461	\$58,582	\$306,126	\$691,804	\$3,414,973	58	\$297,426	\$682,425	\$1,715,148	\$2,694,999	56	140,896	61,761	\$12,488,457	\$1,698,087	\$5,909,768
Arizona.....	1	1,353				1,353	1	8,824	706	647	10,177	1	50	9,412	200		
Arkansas.....	2	53,400	2,100		400	55,900	2	10,320	49,100	49,100	59,620	2	3,050	216,200	38,000	0	
California.....	1	59,784		1,660	4,422	65,866	1	1,462	23,181	38,830	63,473	1	3,100	205,980	47,870	28,084	
Colorado.....	1	82,289			3,090	85,289	1	28,000	(1)	42,000	70,000	1	2,500	211,295	41,014		
Connecticut.....	1	24,072				24,072	1	3,216	10,961	10,549	24,726	1	1,620	94,088	3,850		
Florida.....	1	37,306				37,306	1	16,723	(1)	20,050	36,773	1		128,641	10,291		
Georgia.....	1	40,000				40,000	1	10,700	16,271	23,942	39,813	1	3,000	200,000	14,000	0	
I Idaho.....	1	20,200			429	20,629	1	10,606	6,650	3,159	19,909	1	1,500	171,894	2,000	0	
Illinois.....	1	10,606				10,606	1	10,606	10,606	10,606	10,606	1	2,529	1,482,555	54,422	0	
Indiana.....	1	73,211				73,211	1		(1)	69,896	69,896	1					
Iowa.....	1	110,825				110,825	1	4,000	26,194	66,366	96,560	1	2,000	800,000	60,000	0	
Kansas.....	1	60,000				60,000	1	8,000	12,000	40,000	60,000	1	3,400	200,000	22,000	0	
Kentucky.....	2	51,500			342	51,842	2	2,172	51,845	30,725	51,845	2	1,275	275,000	20,738	51,500	
Louisiana.....	1	48,000				48,000	1	30,000	10,000	10,000	40,000	1	200	75,000	8,700		
Maine.....	1	10,895			18,654	29,520	1	48	2,980	25,322	28,360	1	0	130,752	4,738	12,850	
Maryland.....	2	74,525	2,200			76,725	2	35,504	54,097	89,601	89,601	2	5,438	431,495	82,063		
Massachusetts.....	1	72,740	5,804	129,446	53,054	263,044	1	5,126	43,612	203,189	251,927	1	16,900	1,043,710	143,712	2,429,518	
Michigan.....	1	85,533				85,533	1	14,847	70,886	85,533	85,533	1	5,887	314,784	62,702	0	
Minnesota.....	3	60,450		754	3,964	65,168	3	19,737	43,912	63,649	63,649	2	12,079	246,900	86,286	20,900	
Mississippi.....	1	4,000	16,000			20,000	1	3,500	13,500	16,000	33,000	1	800	250,000	40,000	5,000	
Montana.....	1	53,259				53,259	1					1	776	211,923	10,929		
Nebraska.....	1	29,500			2,750	32,250	1	500	12,000	19,000	31,500	1	1,200	100,000	20,000	0	
New Jersey.....	3	28,304	9,903		432	38,639	3	259	10,669	24,808	35,736	2	2,021	1,000	35,000	7,084	
New Mexico.....	1	46,386			1,045	47,431	1	2,692	19,240	25,426	47,358	1	750	225	138,203	24,367	
New York.....	4	189,991	22,175	108,907	562,838	883,821	4	17,505	51,923	198,054	267,452	4	10,889	7,230	1,250,878	183,722	2,364,905

North Carolina.....	98,000	10,038	405	1	200	9,740	13,388	22,328	1	5,000	1,500	300,000	53,000
North Dakota.....	12,000			1	8,000	60,317	86,403	154,720	5	4,690	2,732	75,000	12,800
Ohio.....	153,345	198	11	5	60,000	(1)	36,700	96,700	1	3,412	1,118	400,000	53,706
Oklahoma.....	67,500			1	3,501		20,879	24,380	1			39,100	64,000
Oregon.....	22,250			1									14,624
Pennsylvania.....	99,184	400	51,523	2	3,300	52,236	174,124	229,660	2	21,435	6,448	1,217,673	122,429
South Carolina.....	32,285			2	8,178	(1)	24,107	32,285	2	2,000		12,273	2,635
South Dakota.....	19,500			1	9,000	(1)	19,500	28,500	1	800		10,000	7,000
Tennessee.....	107,374			1	37,400	20,515	6,173	64,088	1	8,000	2,000	350,000	25,000
Texas.....	188,850			2	991	85,410	98,868	183,294	2	6,500	2,500	850,000	190,000
Utah.....	15,400			1	1,000	8,000	10,000	19,000	1	1,500	1,000	60,000	10,000
Virginia.....	35,086			2	1,000	10,300	23,500	34,800	2	1,650	1,450	145,000	11,250
Washington.....	49,400			1	3,309	10,780	28,506	42,395	1	1,350	100	157,260	25,099
West Virginia.....	18,750			1	3,750	(1)	15,000	18,750	1	424	500	200,000	25,700
Wisconsin.....	111,527			3	14,870	35,871	72,617	123,358	2	3,615	2,864	323,821	92,156
Outlying possession:													
Porto Rico.....	2,028	411	40	1		2,058	401	2,459	1	9	24		230

1 Included in following column.

2 Value of library only.

TABLE 5.—Statistics of schools for the blind, 1921-22.

Location.	Institution.	In-structors.		Pupils en-rolled.		Pupils in kindergarten.		In classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4.		In classes corresponding to grades 5 to 8.		In classes corresponding to high school grades.		Graduates in 1922.		Pupils in—				Property.									
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Instrumental music.	Vocal culture.	Instrumental music.	Vocal culture.	Books in library.	In raised type.	In ink.	Value of buildings and grounds.	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, library, etc.	Permanent endow.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25					
Tucson, Ariz.	Arizona School for the Deaf and the Blind.	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	50	1	89,412	\$200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Rock, Ark.	Arkansas School for the Blind.	4	8	47	53	0	0	20	25	17	19	10	9	0	3	10	45	40	3,000	529	209,000	36,000	0	0	0	0	0		
Do.	Arkansas School for the Blind (negro)	2	1	14	12	4	4	0	3	4	1	6	4	0	0	6	9	0	50	25	7,200	2,000	0	0	0	0	0		
Berkeley, Calif.	California School for the Blind.	7	12	42	53	4	13	18	19	9	9	11	12	2	1	15	44	18	3,100	(2)	1,205,980	147,870	1 \$28,084	0	0	0	0		
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind.	5	10	43	25	10	6	10	6	18	12	5	1	0	0	27	23	24	2,500	348	1,211,285	141,014	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartford, Conn.	Connecticut Institute for the Blind (school department).	1	7	38	22	0	0	15	12	15	7	8	3	0	0	60	26	12	1,020	360	94,098	3,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Augustine, Fla.	Florida State School for the Deaf and the Blind.	3	4	34	19	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	1	30	31	18	17	.....	1,28,641	10,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Macon, Ga.	Georgia Academy for the Blind.	5	14	57	49	0	0	31	30	21	11	5	8	0	0	16	78	50	49	3,000	1,000	200,000	14,000	0	0	0	0	0	
Gooding, Idaho	Idaho State School for the Deaf and the Blind.	1	3	10	10	0	0	4	7	5	2	1	1	0	0	17	17	6	1,500	2,500	171,804	42,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Public Schools for the Blind.	0	7	28	17	0	0	13	6	9	5	6	6	0	1	85	62	91	729	3,544	1,482,555	54,422	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Indianapolis, Ind.	Indiana School for the Blind.	5	11	91	72	0	0	57	34	26	23	8	15	3	2	114	51	46	17	2,000	1,000	800,000	60,000	0	0	0	0	0	
Winnon, Iowa.	Iowa College for the Blind.	4	15	64	50	0	0	25	16	25	15	14	19	0	0	52	32	3,400	200	200,000	22,000	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Kansas City, Kans.	Kansas State School for the Blind.	2	13	54	45	10	8	16	14	21	18	7	3	0	2	0	52	32	3,400	200	200,000	22,000	0	0	0	0	0		
Louisville, Ky.	Kentucky School for the Blind.	4	9	57	45	6	3	15	10	20	14	16	18	4	5	75	56	45	33	1,200	800	250,000	19,500	45,000	0	0	0	0	
Do.	Kentucky School for the Blind (negro department).	1	3	11	6	0	0	5	3	6	3	0	0	0	0	11	9	6	75	25	25,000	1,238	6,500	
Baton Rouge, La.	Louisiana State School for the Blind.	3	8	37	34	8	5	14	13	13	11	2	5	2	5	62	25	20	14	200	100	75,000	8,700	
Portland, Me.	Maine Institution for the Blind.	3	2	23	9	0	0	90	90	40	7	4,988	3,000	130,752	4,738	12,850	0	0	0	0	
Overlea, Md.	Maryland School for the Blind.	4	9	58	48	6	5	23	17	18	11	10	0	0	0	28	19	18	10	5,450	3,325	392,058	82,063	
Do.	Maryland School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.	2	2	18	10	6	3	6	3	5	4	1	0	0	0	28	19	18	10	5,450	3,325	139,437	
Watertown, Mass.	Perkins Institution and Massachusetts School for the Blind.	9	41	145	153	9	7	55	49	45	59	36	38	6	0	52	92	119	141	16,900	10,344	1,043,410	143,712	2,429,518

SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR THE BLIND.

Detroit Public Schools for the Blind.	0	2	9	11	14	14	21	30	33	28	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	80	0	
Lansing, Mich.	4	17	73	89	14	14	21	27	30	33	8	15	1	1	34	75	21	22	5	637	1,391	314,784	62,702
Michigan School for the Blind.	0	0	2	2	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	39	0	0	0	0
Duluth, Minn.	6	12	54	35	12	6	6	3	20	16	10	3	0	71	56	54	35	12,000	1,983	246,900	85,918	20,900	
Duluth Public Schools for the Blind.	0	2	8	5	1	1	2	2	5	1	0	1	0	13	13	0	0	40	140	0	0	0	
Faribault, Minn.	1	11	44	37	0	0	23	10	15	17	6	10	0	32	37	30	32	5	600	5	600	230,000	40,000
St. Paul Public Schools for the Blind.	2	3	16	4	2	0	10	3	4	1	0	0	0	8	16	14	0	776	0	0	211,923	10,929	5,000
Mississippi Institute for the Blind. and the Blind.	2	4	39	23	14	7	11	9	12	4	2	3	0	33	25	10	16	1,200	1,000	100,000	20,000	0	
Nebraska City, Nebr.	0	1	5	4	1	0	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	102	0	0	0	1,084	0
Public School Classes for the Blind.	0	4	18	6	1	11	0	5	3	1	1	0	0	21	0	16	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jersey City, N. J.	0	6	16	14	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	100	1,000	35,000	6,000	0	
Nowark, N. J.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
International Sunshine Society, Department for the Blind (Arthur Home).	2	6	39	39	11	6	16	16	7	12	5	5	0	71	62	39	39	750	225	138,203	24,367	0	
Alamogordo, N. Mex.	5	15	109	75	0	0	56	35	29	25	24	15	1	0	37	68	32	12	7,190	4,185	393,000	105,500	0
Batavia, N. Y.	1	4	15	8	2	1	6	3	7	2	0	2	0	0	23	23	0	0	300	200	32,400	6,213	31,358
Brooklyn, N. Y.	7	13	85	41	0	0	41	19	22	10	22	12	0	48	76	85	41	2,500	1,000	786,478	52,069	2,333,547	
New York (412 Ninth Avenue), N. Y.	0	10	52	51	2	0	28	14	13	23	9	13	0	1	79	0	41	38	529	0	0	42,500	0
Public School Classes for the Blind.	0	4	10	7	2	1	4	1	4	2	0	3	0	17	17	10	7	250	1,845	139,000	17,940	0	
New York, N. Y. (Fort Jefferson, N. Y.)	0	5	0	39	0	0	0	0	9	0	5	0	25	0	9	0	0	20	120	0	0	0	0
Prince Bay, Staten Island, N. Y.	13	30	110	88	14	11	42	41	38	23	16	13	0	0	142	96	91	69	5,000	1,500	300,000	53,000	0
Raleigh, N. C.	1	4	16	19	0	0	8	9	5	8	3	2	0	1	35	25	6	0	825	800	75,000	12,800	0
Bathgate, N. Dak.	0	1	5	4	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	9	1	7	130	0	7	0	4,200	1,500	0
Alliance, Ohio.	0	1	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public School Sight Saving Classes.	2	12	42	22	0	0	12	11	27	7	3	4	0	6	15	42	22	150	86	0	0	41,100	0
do.	13	17	149	116	29	18	28	22	58	50	34	26	7	1	21	140	9	4,500	565	125,000	48,550	3,272	
Cincinnati School for the Blind.	2	2	6	3	0	0	2	6	1	0	0	0	0	9	9	3	0	33	1,362	0	0	41,500	0
Ohio State School for the Blind.	6	9	75	54	4	3	33	27	17	16	21	8	3	3	19	55	43	41	3,412	1,118	400,000	64,000	0
Public School Sight Saving Classes.	1	4	30	17	1	1	13	7	11	8	5	1	2	0	30	23	30	13	900	200	39,100	14,624	0
Oklahoma School for the Blind.	8	25	136	115	22	18	31	28	40	27	43	42	12	2	29	21	86	85	18,550	6,018	552,673	84,729	964,239
Oregon State School for the Blind.	5	14	84	77	18	13	40	37	19	17	7	10	3	2	53	79	62	64	2,885	430	665,000	37,700	28,000
Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind.	0	2	12	20	0	0	12	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	9	24	0	430	0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	4	6	29	31	0	0	13	16	10	12	6	3	0	56	53	29	31	11,500	0	1,932	1,201	0	0
Ponce, P. R.	1	1	13	6	0	0	7	4	4	2	2	0	0	0	19	19	13	6	1,500	0	12,952	1,634	0
Cedar Spring, S. C.	3	3	14	16	0	0	6	4	1	4	7	8	1	1	15	15	10	8	450	800	10,000	7,000	0
Do.	7	18	117	72	0	0	57	30	32	24	28	18	1	8	160	77	85	40	8,000	2,000	350,000	25,000	0
Gary, S. Dak.																							
North Dakota School for the Blind.																							
Tennessee School for the Blind.																							

⁵ Data for 1917-18.

⁶ Includes both white and colored schools.

³ School not graded.

⁴ Value of library.

¹ Prorated.

² Included in chapter on schools for the deaf.

TABLE 5.—Statistics of schools for the blind, 1921-22—Continued.

Location.	Institution.	Instructors.		Pupils enrolled.		Pupils in kindergarten.		In classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4.		In classes corresponding to high-school grades.		Graduates in 1922.		Pupils in—				Property.							
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Instrumental music.	Boys.	Girls.	Vocal culture.	Boys.	Girls.	In raised type.	Ink.	Volumes in library.	Value of buildings and grounds.	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, library, etc.	Permanent endowment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Austin, Tex.	Texas School for the Blind, Deaf, Dumb, and Blind Institute for Colored Youths.	10	20	132	115	7	5	65	49	39	42	21	19	5	2	24	146	111	115	6,500	2,500	650,000	140,000	0	
Do.	Utah School for the Deaf and the Blind.	4	9	50	27	2	5	14	9	23	7	11	6	0	0	12	35	50	27	200,000	50,000	200,000	50,000	0	
Ogden, Utah.	Newport News, Va.	2	4	14	20	0	0	6	2	5	9	3	9	0	0	25	14	0	0	1,500	1,000	160,000	110,000	0	
Newport News, Va.	Virginia School for Colored Deaf and Blind Children.	2	2	16	8	0	0	10	6	6	2	0	0	0	0	14	16	16	8	.....	.....	120,000	11,250	0
Staunton, Va.	Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind.	6	10	38	36	5	6	20	11	11	14	2	5	1	2	0	51	34	35	1,650	1,450	125,000	110,000	0	
Vancouver, Wash.	Washington State School for the Blind.	2	7	29	30	0	0	10	8	13	10	6	12	0	0	53	35	27	30	1,350	100	157,260	25,099	0	
Romney, W. Va.	West Virginia Schools for the Deaf and the Blind.	7	7	4	7	51	7	27	0	7	25	7	14	7	3	7	30	7	33	424	500	120,000	125,700	0	
Janesville, Wis.	Wisconsin School for the Blind.	6	11	70	52	4	6	15	16	35	22	16	8	2	0	60	73	71	10	3,500	2,812	323,821	92,156	0	
Milwaukee, Wis.	Milwaukee Public Day School for the Blind.	0	4	12	16	0	0	4	6	5	4	3	6	0	3	2	15	12	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Racine, Wis.	Racine Public Day School for the Blind.	0	1	2	5	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	4	115	52	.....	.....	.....

7 Estimated from 1917-18 data.

1 Prorated.

TABLE 6.—Statistics of receipts and expenditures of schools for the blind, 1921-22.

Location.	Institution.	Receipts.					Total.	Expenditures.			Total.
		From State, county, or city.	From private benefactions.	From endowment funds.	From other sources.	Building and lasting improvements.		Teachers' salaries, books, etc.	All other current expenses.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Tucson, Ariz.	Arizona School for the Blind.	1 \$1,353	.....	.....	.....	1 \$1,353	1 \$8,824	1 \$706	1 \$647	1 \$10,177
Little Rock, Ark.	Arkansas School for the Blind.	52,000	.....	.....	\$400	52,400	200	9,000	47,000	56,200
Do.	Arkansas School for the Blind (negro).	1,400	\$2,100	.....	.....	3,500	.....	1,320	2,100	3,420
Berkeley, Calif.	California School for the Blind.	159,784	.....	.....	1,422	165,866	11,462	138,830	138,830	163,473
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind.	182,289	.....	.....	13,000	195,289	28,000	142,000	142,000	170,000
Hartford, Conn.	Connecticut Institute for the Blind (school department).	24,072	.....	.....	.....	24,072	3,216	10,961	10,949	24,726
St. Augustine, Fla.	Florida State School for the Deaf and the Blind.	137,306	.....	.....	.....	137,306	116,723	20,050	120,542	136,773
Macon, Ga.	Georgia Academy for the Blind.	40,000	.....	.....	.....	40,000	.....	16,271	23,542	39,813
Gooding, Idaho.	Idaho State School for the Deaf and the Blind.	20,200	.....	.....	429	20,629	10,700	6,050	3,159	19,909
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Public Schools for the Blind.	10,606	.....	.....	.....	10,606	.....	10,606	.....	10,606
Indianapolis, Ind.	Iowa College for the Blind.	73,211	.....	.....	.....	73,211	.....	(²)	69,896	69,896
Vinton, Iowa.	Kansas State School for the Blind.	110,825	.....	.....	.....	110,825	4,000	26,194	66,366	96,560
Kansas City, Kans.	Kentucky School for the Blind.	60,000	.....	.....	.....	60,000	8,000	12,000	40,000	60,000
Louisville, Ky.	Kentucky School for the Blind (n. gr. department).	45,129	342	.....	.....	45,471	1,809	16,967	27,165	45,471
Do.	Louisiana State School for the Blind.	6,371	.....	.....	.....	6,371	863	1,948	3,560	6,371
Baton Rouge, La.	Maine Institution for the Blind.	48,000	.....	.....	.....	48,000	.....	30,000	10,000	40,000
Portland, Me.	Maryland School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.	10,866	2,200	.....	.....	13,066	48	2,900	28,366	40,000
Overlea, Md.	Perkins Institution and Massachusetts School for the Blind.	65,425	.....	.....	.....	67,625	.....	32,750	46,602	79,352
Do.	Michigan School for the Blind.	19,100	5,804	129,446	53,054	261,044	.....	12,754	17,495	110,249
Watertown, Mass.	Duluth Public Schools for the Blind.	72,740	.....	.....	.....	72,740	.....	43,612	203,189	251,927
Wansing, Mich.	Duluth Public Schools for the Blind.	82,533	.....	.....	.....	82,533	.....	14,847	70,686	85,533
Duluth, Minn.	Minnesota School for the Blind.	3,450	.....	.....	.....	3,450	.....	3,450	.....	3,450
Faribault, Minn.	St. Paul Public Schools for the Blind.	55,000	.....	754	3,964	59,718	.....	13,825	43,912	57,737
St. Paul, Minn.	Mississippi Institute for the Blind.	2,000	.....	.....	.....	2,000	.....	2,462	.....	2,462
Jackson, Miss.	Montana State School for the Deaf and the Blind.	4,000	16,000	.....	.....	20,000	3,500	13,500	16,000	33,000
Boulder, Mont.	Nebraska School for the Blind.	133,259	.....	.....	.....	133,259	500	12,000	19,000	31,500
Nebraska City, Nebr.	Public School Classes for the Blind.	29,500	.....	.....	2,750	32,250	.....	1,549	1,549	1,549
Jersey City, N. J.	International Sunshine Society, Department for the Blind.	1,549	.....	.....	.....	1,549	.....	7,784	334	8,118
Newark, N. J.	International Sunshine Society, Department for the Blind.	8,118	.....	.....	.....	8,118	259	1,336	24,474	26,069
Summit, N. J.	New Mexico Institute for the Blind.	18,637	9,903	.....	432	28,972	259	19,240	25,426	47,358
Alamogordo, N. Mex.	New York State School for the Blind.	46,386	.....	.....	1,045	47,431	2,692	21,848	85,225	107,073
Batavia, N. Y.	International Sunshine Society, Department for the Blind.	108,985	2,980	.....	.....	111,965	.....	1,572	19,460	23,217
Brooklyn, N. Y.	International Sunshine Society, Department for the Blind.	13,494	.....	1,767	2,584	17,845	2,185	.....	.....	.....

* Included in following column.

1 Prorated.

TABLE 6.—Statistics of receipts and expenditures of schools for the blind, 1921-22—Continued.

Location.	Institution.	Receipts.							Expenditures.		
		From State, county, or city.	From private benefactions.	From endowment funds.	From other sources.	Total.	Building and lasting improvements.	Teachers' salaries, books, etc.	All other current expenses.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
New York (412 Ninth Avenue), N. Y.	New York Institute for the Education of the Blind.....	\$44,422	\$7,595	\$107,140	\$559,754	\$718,911	\$9,420	\$28,023	\$67,369	\$104,812	
Port Jefferson, N. Y.	Brooklyn Home for Blind, Crippled, and Deaf Children	123,000	11,600	.....	1,500	135,100	15,900	1,480	126,000	132,380
Raleigh, N. C.	State School for the Blind and the Deaf ¹	98,000	.....	.....	.....	98,000	.....	.....	13,888	23,828
Bathage, N. Dak.	North Dakota School for the Blind.....	12,000	.....	10,038	405	22,443	200	7,740	1,452	3,252
Alliance, Ohio.	Public School Sight-Saving Classes.....	2,625	.....	.....	.....	2,625	.....	1,800	1,052	3,375
Ashtabula, Ohio.	do.....	3,375	.....	.....	.....	3,375	.....	2,323	1,497	25,902
Cincinnati, Ohio.	Cincinnati School for the Blind.....	25,903	.....	.....	.....	25,903	.....	24,405	1,497	119,498
Columbus, Ohio.	Ohio State School for the Blind.....	119,300	.....	198	11	119,498	8,000	2,336	82,045	2,693
Mansfield, Ohio.	Public School Sight-Saving Classes.....	2,142	.....	.....	.....	2,142	.....	(²)	36,700	96,700
Muskogee, Okla.	Oklahoma School for the Blind.....	67,500	.....	.....	.....	67,500	60,000	(²)	20,879	24,380
Salem, Oreg.	Oregon State School for the Blind.....	22,250	.....	.....	.....	22,250	3,501	(²)	114,400	151,428
Philadelphia (Sixty-fourth and Malvern, West), Pa.	Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind.....	58,684	.....	50,206	24,008	132,898	.....	37,028	.....	.....
Pittsburg, Pa.	Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind.....	40,500	400	1,317	150	42,367	3,300	15,208	59,724	78,232	
Ponce, P. R.	School for the Blind.....	2,028	411	.....	40	2,479	.....	2,058	2,401	2,459
Cedar Spring, S. C.	South Carolina School for the Deaf and the Blind.....	124,520	.....	.....	.....	124,520	16,211	(²)	118,309	124,520
Do.	South Carolina School for the Deaf and the Blind (negro).....	17,765	.....	.....	.....	17,765	1,967	(²)	15,798	17,765
Gary, S. Dak.	South Dakota School for the Blind.....	19,500	.....	.....	.....	19,500	9,000	(²)	19,500	28,500
Nashville, Tenn.	Tennessee School for the Blind ³	107,374	.....	.....	.....	107,374	37,400	20,515	6,173	64,088
Austin, Tex.	Texas School for the Blind.....	117,850	.....	.....	.....	117,850	991	43,910	69,443	114,344
Do.	Deaf, Dumb, and Blind Institute for Colored Youth.....	71,000	.....	.....	.....	71,000	.....	41,500	29,450	70,950
Ogden, Utah.	Utah School for the Deaf and the Blind.....	15,400	.....	3,600	.....	19,000	1,000	18,000	10,000	19,000
Newport News, Va.	Virginia School for Colored Deaf and Blind Children.....	8,295	.....	.....	1,150	9,445	1,000	1,400	15,700	18,100
Saunton, Va.	Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind.....	26,791	.....	.....	750	27,541	.....	18,900	17,800	126,700
Vancouver, Wash.	Washington State School for the Blind.....	49,400	.....	.....	.....	49,400	3,309	10,780	28,506	42,595
Romney, W. Va.	West Virginia Schools for the Deaf and the Blind.....	118,750	.....	.....	.....	118,750	13,750	(²)	15,000	118,750
Janesville, Wis.	Wisconsin School for the Blind.....	97,275	.....	.....	.....	97,275	14,870	23,736	70,950	109,556
Milwaukee, Wis.	Milwaukee Public Day School for the Blind.....	11,810	.....	.....	15,000	11,810	.....	10,282	1,528	11,810
Racine, Wis.	Racine Public Day School for the Blind.....	1,992	.....	.....	.....	1,992	.....	1,853	1,139	1,992

¹ Promoted.

² Included in following column.

³ For white and colored department.