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STATISTICS OF STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS  
1919-20

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[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education, 1918-1920]



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## STATISTICS OF STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-20.

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The statistics presented herein were supplied by the various State offices of education for the school year 1919-20. Either a special report to the Bureau of Education was executed or the data used were taken from the printed State school report for that year. Unfortunately it was necessary to use figures for 1918-19 for Mississippi and Kentucky. Tables 46, 47, and 48 were taken from the reports of the United States Census Bureau for 1920. The figures in these tables are not comparable with the other data given in this report, since the census figures relate only to school attendance from September 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920, and they represent enrollment in both public and private schools. They contain no duplicate enrollments.

The statistics given relate in general to the public school system, including public kindergarten, elementary, and secondary schools.<sup>1</sup> In no case have the statistics of higher educational institutions been included. The report includes the statistics of urban and rural schools combined. The public-school statistics include both white and colored pupils. In several tables statistics dealing only with colored schools are presented. Such statistics, however, are more or less incomplete, since many State offices of education do not make a complete separation of white and colored school statistics. The only statistics of private schools appearing herein relate to the enrollment in such schools. Wherever such data have been used their inclusion has been definitely indicated.

The statistics of the outlying possessions of the United States have been given in so far as they were reported, but they are not included in the totals for continental United States.

*Significant changes since 1918.*—Since 1918 the total public-school enrollment has increased from 20,853,516 to 21,578,316. The enrollment in public high schools advanced from 1,933,821 to 2,199,389. The average daily attendance increased from 15,548,914 to 16,150,035.

<sup>1</sup> No attempt is made to interpret the statistics presented herein or to portray the facts graphically. This will be done in a special bulletin to appear later, entitled "Statistical Survey of Education, 1919-20."

and the per cent of enrolled pupils in average daily attendance from 74.6 to 74.8.

The total number of teachers increased from 650,709 to 679,533, but the proportion of men teachers decreased from 16.1 per cent to 14.1 per cent. Probably through the movement for the consolidation of schools, the number of school buildings decreased from 276,827 to 271,319. The value of school property increased from \$1,983,508,818 to \$2,409,719,120. This increase was probably due in part to the increased value of property, since the amount spent for outlays in 1920 was only \$154,000,000, and the amount spent the preceding year was about \$136,000,000, making a total of almost \$290,000,000, and leaving \$136,000,000 to be accounted for by the excess of appreciation over depreciation.

The total expenditures for public-school education increased from \$763,678,089 in 1918 to \$1,036,151,209 in 1920, or an increase of over 35 per cent. The per capita expenditures, based on the total population, increased from \$7.26 to \$9.80. The per capita cost, based on the average daily attendance, increased from \$49.12 to \$64.16. The average annual salaries of teachers increased from \$635 to \$871, or more than 37 per cent.

The average length of the school term increased from 160.7 days in 1918 to 161.9 days in 1920. The average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled increased from 119.8 to 121.2 within the same period.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

TABLE I.—Statistical summary of elementary and secondary schools combined, 1870-1920.

Items.	1870	1880	1885	1890	1900	1905	1910	1915	1920
<b>I.—General statistics.</b>									
Total population 1.	38,589,371	50,155,783	66,221,908	82,622,250	98,844,311	110,390,318	126,425,100	142,728,788	159,150,085
Children 5 to 14 years of age	12,055,443	15,065,767	19,911,050	24,410,400	29,402,515	34,410,400	39,410,400	44,410,400	49,410,400
Pupils enrolled (excluding duplicates)	6,871,522	9,967,505	14,398,024	18,752,541	23,107,069	27,461,587	31,816,105	36,170,623	40,525,141
Public high schools	1,840,227	2,110,277	2,380,327	2,650,377	2,920,427	3,190,477	3,460,527	3,730,577	4,000,627
Average daily attendance	4,077,347	6,144,143	7,297,529	8,450,915	9,604,301	10,757,687	11,911,073	13,064,459	14,217,845
Total number of days attended by all pupils.	539,053,423	800,719,970	953,451,056	1,098,222,725	1,242,985,394	1,387,749,063	1,532,512,732	1,677,276,401	1,822,040,070
Men teachers	77,529	122,705	171,762	220,820	269,878	318,936	367,994	417,052	466,110
Women teachers	122,986	163,798	204,154	253,397	294,753	344,109	393,465	442,821	492,177
Total teachers	200,515	286,503	375,916	474,217	564,631	663,045	761,459	860,873	958,287
Number of schoolhouses	118,312	178,122	203,315	228,430	253,545	278,660	303,775	328,890	354,005
Value of all school property	\$130,385,008	\$200,571,718	\$263,698,536	\$342,531,701	\$440,666,022	\$539,800,343	\$638,934,664	\$738,068,985	\$837,203,306
<b>II.—Financial statistics.</b>									
<b>Revenue receipts:</b>									
From income of permanent funds and lands									
From local taxes and appropriations									
From State taxes and appropriations									
From all other sources									
Total	\$7,744,765	\$7,800,740	\$7,856,715	\$7,912,690	\$7,968,665	\$8,024,640	\$8,080,615	\$8,136,590	\$8,192,565
<b>Expenditures:</b>									
For sites, buildings, furniture, libraries, and apparatus	\$87,224,428	\$118,915,304	\$149,606,180	\$180,296,956	\$210,987,832	\$241,678,708	\$272,369,584	\$303,060,460	\$333,751,336
For salaries of superintendents, principals, and teachers	\$20,345,323	\$24,638,088	\$28,930,853	\$33,223,618	\$37,516,383	\$41,809,148	\$46,101,913	\$50,394,678	\$54,687,443
For all other purposes	\$11,862,292	\$15,210,769	\$18,559,252	\$21,907,739	\$25,256,226	\$28,604,713	\$31,953,200	\$35,301,687	\$38,650,174
Total	\$119,432,043	\$158,764,161	\$197,096,285	\$235,412,333	\$275,460,775	\$317,693,249	\$359,934,703	\$409,753,825	\$457,088,953

1 United States census reports or estimates thereon.  
 2 For 1871.  
 3 From reports of public high schools.  
 4 From reports of State departments of education.  
 5 Includes 231 part-time teachers in Massachusetts.



TABLE 1.—Statistical summary of elementary and secondary schools combined, 1870-1920—(Continued).

Items.	1870	1880	1885	1900	1905	1900	1905	1910	1915	1920
III.—Derivative statistics.										
Ratio of school population to total population.....	31.3	30.1	29.8	29.9	29.6	29.3	29.4	28.4	28.3	28.2
Per cent of total population enrolled.....	17.82	19.67	20.27	20.32	20.32	20.51	19.94	19.56	19.63	20.4
Per cent of children 5 to 15 years of age enrolled.....	57.00	65.50	67.96	66.61	71.54	72.43	70.35	73.49	74.57	77.8
Per cent of pupils in high school.....	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.7	10.2
Per cent of children enrolled attending each day.....	58.3	62.3	64.0	64.1	67.0	68.6	69.7	72.1	76.1	74.8
Average number of days the schools were in session.....	132.2	130.3	130.7	134.7	139.5	144.5	150.9	157.5	159.4	161.9
Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled.....	78.4	81.1	83.6	84.3	93.5	99.0	105.2	113.0	121.2	121.2
Average number of days attended by each child 5 to 15 years of age.....	44.7	48.1	56.8	56.2	66.9	71.8	74.0	82.0	90.4	94.3
Per cent of men teachers.....	38.7	42.8	37.4	34.5	32.0	29.9	24.0	21.1	19.6	14.1
Average annual salaries of all teachers.....	\$199	\$195	\$224	\$252	\$296	\$325	\$396	\$463	\$543	\$671
Per cent of revenue derived from—										
State taxes.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.7
Local taxes.....	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	19.6	17.2	14.7	14.9	15.5	13.8
All other sources.....	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	68.0	69.6	72.1	77.5	78.2
Per cent of expenditure devoted to—										
Salaries.....	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.7	10.6	11.3	9.8	4.1	5.3
Sites, buildings, etc.....	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.4	17.0	14.8
All other purposes.....	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.0	69.8	59.6	57.0	58.2
Total expenditure per capita of population.....	79.7	71.6	66.1	66.1	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Total expenditure per pupil in average attendance.....	\$1.64	\$1.56	\$1.96	\$2.24	\$2.55	\$2.54	\$3.53	\$4.64	\$6.03	\$9.80
Average expenditure per day for each pupil attending (cents).....	\$15.55	\$12.71	\$15.12	\$17.23	\$18.41	\$20.21	\$23.40	\$33.23	\$40.43	\$94.16
	11.8	9.7	11.6	12.8	13.2	14.0	16.8	21.1	25.4	30.6

\* Several States not included in this average.

† Computed from number of teaching positions.

‡ Computed from number of teaching positions plus 6,500 supervisors and 13,638 principals whose salaries are included.

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

TABLE 2.—Distribution of pupils by grades, in public schools only, largely estimated.

	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
<b>Pupils.</b>										
Total enrollment.....	14,035,118	18,182,987	18,609,040	19,152,796	19,704,209	20,351,667	20,602,002	20,853,516	21,215,916	21,878,216
Number in elementary and high schools <sup>1</sup> .....	17,778,235	17,834,634	18,230,317	18,762,643	19,285,126	19,917,065	20,104,656	20,284,396	20,663,476	21,078,865
Number in high schools.....	1,157,965	1,201,794	1,333,356	1,432,045	1,481,556	1,710,872	1,821,974	1,937,821	2,067,819	2,181,216
Number in elementary schools.....	16,531,240	16,632,840	16,905,961	17,330,545	17,793,570	18,206,193	18,282,682	18,346,575	18,595,657	18,897,649
Per cent in each elementary grade:										
First.....	23.5	22.2	22.2	23.0	22.8	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.0	21.8
Second.....	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8
Third.....	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.0
Fourth.....	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.7
Fifth.....	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
Sixth.....	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3
Seventh.....	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.7
Eighth.....	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2
Per cent in each year of high school:										
First.....	42.8	41.7	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.2	39.8	40.8	41.6
Second.....	28.7	27.1	26.9	28.7	28.7	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.4	28.0
Third.....	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.4	17.9
Fourth.....	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.3
Number in each elementary grade:										
First.....	3,909,542	3,475,084	3,922,163	3,948,026	4,043,254	4,114,735	4,065,321	4,074,714	4,097,711	4,112,063
Second.....	2,449,594	2,445,174	2,468,270	2,468,999	2,581,900	2,585,365	2,559,675	2,551,285	2,569,008	2,609,723
Third.....	2,390,622	2,285,469	2,316,117	2,374,256	2,411,768	2,476,124	2,468,161	2,477,466	2,458,626	2,454,766
Fourth.....	2,201,315	2,212,360	2,248,403	2,292,432	2,340,894	2,403,297	2,365,031	2,404,444	2,421,374	2,408,743
Fifth.....	1,870,290	1,879,624	1,919,374	1,973,093	2,021,627	2,075,574	2,102,526	2,110,775	2,141,943	2,169,416
Sixth.....	1,222,714	1,248,947	1,269,160	1,285,733	1,304,244	1,324,244	1,328,268	1,333,411	1,349,948	1,364,587
Seventh.....	1,257,964	1,260,805	1,218,665	1,269,113	1,311,845	1,374,750	1,428,268	1,455,074	1,464,580	1,469,729
Eighth.....	1,059,279	1,097,833	1,132,099	1,174,477	1,241,350	1,292,682	1,334,636	1,376,892	1,452,625	1,553,862
Number in each year of high school:										
First.....	485,194	500,733	546,676	584,265	634,677	692,928	712,434	769,661	834,448	909,258
Second.....	308,919	325,416	338,673	363,401	416,935	460,225	480,111	529,106	543,145	566,689
Third.....	388,259	218,545	248,004	296,370	287,326	316,511	338,867	353,368	378,543	389,847
Fourth.....	144,624	146,104	180,003	197,629	248,618	241,223	260,542	290,404	298,263	316,911

<sup>1</sup> Excluding kindergarten pupils, and excluding in 1918, 1919, and 1920, junior college, post-graduate high-school, and post-graduate elementary pupils.  
<sup>2</sup> Enrollment in 1917, 1918, and 1920 reported to the Bureau of Education in the departments of education of the several States; enrollment for 1919 computed from enrollment reported for 1918 for other years computed from enrollment reported to the Bureau by the several high schools, multiplied by the ratio (1.1:1.5) which the high school enrollment bears to the enrollment for that year reported by the high schools.  
<sup>3</sup> The class beginning in 1911 by the departments of education of the States bears to the enrollment for that year reported by the high schools.

TABLE 3.—Pupils enrolled (excluding duplicates within States), 1919-20.

States.	Elementary and kindergarten pupils.			Secondary pupils.			Total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental United States.....	9,742,298	9,596,629	19,338,927	992,213	1,207,176	2,199,389	10,774,511	10,403,405	21,578,316
Alabama.....	265,240	269,267	534,507	15,771	19,462	35,233	290,411	296,129	586,540
Arizona.....	36,108	34,479	70,587	2,700	3,126	5,826	28,846	27,615	56,461
Arkansas.....	277,410	277,552	554,962	12,000	15,810	27,810	236,846	241,822	478,668
California.....	274,124	259,464	533,588	77,283	85,367	162,650	551,407	544,821	1,096,228
Colorado.....	99,696	91,132	190,828	10,738	13,608	24,346	110,434	109,794	220,228
Connecticut.....	116,279	114,265	230,544	15,377	15,592	30,969	131,566	129,877	261,443
Delaware.....	18,247	17,191	35,438	1,345	1,697	3,042	19,565	18,699	38,164
District of Columbia.....	128,162	28,324	156,486	3,911	4,461	8,372	31,913	33,365	65,278
Florida.....	125,135	107,330	232,465	5,968	6,799	12,767	111,031	114,129	225,160
Georgia.....	313,314	249,276	562,590	18,954	26,174	45,128	359,468	356,450	715,918
Idaho.....	52,595	49,399	101,994	5,738	7,442	13,180	56,351	59,244	115,595
Illinois.....	511,123	489,743	1,000,866	58,084	69,643	127,727	596,217	558,443	1,154,660
Indiana.....	243,791	243,981	487,772	36,159	39,357	75,516	296,500	285,338	581,838
Iowa.....	235,444	227,110	462,554	20,787	31,180	51,967	256,271	238,500	494,771
Kansas.....	177,945	171,967	349,912	24,092	33,436	57,528	201,727	205,169	406,896
Kentucky.....	235,928	224,017	459,945	9,659	13,872	23,531	265,493	269,149	534,642
Louisiana.....	162,198	167,981	330,179	9,274	14,846	24,120	171,432	192,647	364,079
Maine.....	140,207	58,249	198,456	7,377	10,528	17,905	68,014	69,077	137,091
Maryland.....	141,476	111,035	252,511	7,103	9,425	16,528	121,158	120,460	241,618
Massachusetts.....	270,229	239,981	510,210	43,942	49,194	93,136	314,161	309,425	623,586
Michigan.....	312,732	293,125	605,857	37,235	48,592	85,827	349,967	341,667	691,634
Minnesota.....	225,975	216,246	442,221	25,410	45,165	70,575	281,383	282,212	563,595
Mississippi.....	194,022	196,394	390,416	11,031	11,253	22,284	207,017	207,017	414,034
Missouri.....	301,000	299,319	600,319	38,212	35,962	74,174	335,972	325,841	661,813
Montana.....	57,900	54,509	112,409	6,097	8,436	14,533	63,557	62,949	126,506
Nebraska.....	143,283	137,513	280,796	12,785	18,367	31,152	156,910	155,910	312,820
Nevada.....	6,156	5,824	11,980	1,031	1,103	2,134	7,187	6,927	14,114
New Hampshire.....	28,922	27,526	56,448	3,659	4,346	8,005	32,331	31,974	64,305
New Jersey.....	244,874	234,068	478,942	27,468	29,828	57,296	302,240	292,540	594,780
New Mexico.....	54,739	43,790	98,529	1,407	2,303	3,710	36,308	45,093	81,401



STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

New York.....	1,719,841	849,754	870,087	219,509	111,691	107,696	1,000,252	717,963	107,696	111,691	219,509	870,087	849,754	1,719,841
North Carolina.....	681,210	349,692	341,557	31,804	14,154	12,710	1,690,341	351,544	12,710	14,154	31,804	341,557	349,692	681,210
Ohio.....	1,021,683	502,947	483,076	133,484	71,694	62,191	1,590,717	78,626	62,191	71,694	133,484	483,076	502,947	1,021,683
Oklahoma.....	596,282	285,927	283,455	42,309	25,259	17,110	546,913	270,568	17,110	25,259	42,309	283,455	285,927	596,282
Oregon.....	181,028	78,081	71,967	25,250	13,536	11,714	125,778	62,525	11,714	13,536	25,250	71,967	78,081	181,028
Pennsylvania.....	1,610,469	805,379	805,150	127,967	77,170	60,797	1,498,362	729,126	60,797	77,170	127,967	805,150	805,379	1,610,469
Rhode Island.....	93,801	47,845	46,375	9,119	3,083	4,068	44,362	12,641	4,068	3,083	9,119	46,375	47,845	93,801
South Carolina.....	478,845	245,042	233,033	28,643	15,042	12,641	449,262	230,000	12,641	15,042	28,643	233,033	245,042	478,845
South Dakota.....	146,865	73,489	73,466	14,734	8,913	5,821	132,221	64,576	5,821	8,913	14,734	73,466	73,489	146,865
Tennessee.....	619,832	312,626	307,226	34,020	20,015	14,015	585,922	297,611	14,015	20,015	34,020	307,226	312,626	619,832
Texas.....	1,035,644	521,301	514,847	107,776	62,348	45,382	927,469	454,964	45,382	62,348	107,776	514,847	521,301	1,035,644
Virginia.....	117,408	57,662	59,724	16,130	7,503	6,627	103,276	30,179	6,627	7,503	16,130	57,662	59,724	117,408
Washington.....	61,785	30,765	31,019	9,285	4,743	4,522	52,520	26,023	4,522	4,743	9,285	31,019	30,765	61,785
West Virginia.....	606,180	256,419	246,771	36,919	18,637	12,292	474,271	237,792	12,292	18,637	36,919	246,771	256,419	606,180
Wisconsin.....	291,051	145,069	145,064	43,265	24,262	19,103	247,668	129,837	19,103	24,262	43,265	145,064	145,069	291,051
Wyoming.....	463,243	231,713	233,228	59,776	33,474	26,302	384,636	198,451	26,302	33,474	59,776	233,228	231,713	463,243
Alaska.....	63,112	21,713	21,309	4,476	2,635	1,841	38,626	19,078	1,841	2,635	4,476	21,309	21,713	63,112
Canal Zone.....	3,260	1,720	1,630	347	180	157	3,012	1,540	157	180	347	1,630	1,720	3,260
Guam.....	3,486	1,726	1,748	242	117	105	3,244	1,601	105	117	242	1,748	1,726	3,486
Hawaii.....	41,350	19,693	21,657	1,830	671	670	39,400	3,400	670	671	1,830	21,657	19,693	41,350
Philippines.....	396,545	196,545	196,545	3,182	6,257	16,064	913,327	391,288	16,064	6,257	3,182	196,545	196,545	396,545
Puerto Rico.....	92,252	42,252	39,258	1,182	2,040	1,902	176,576	81,172	1,902	2,040	1,182	42,252	42,252	92,252
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>														
Alaska.....	1,473	1,540	1,540	3,012	1,540	1,540	3,012	1,540	1,540	1,540	3,012	1,540	1,540	1,473
Canal Zone.....	1,643	1,643	1,643	3,244	1,643	1,643	3,244	1,643	1,643	1,643	3,244	1,643	1,643	1,643
Guam.....	21,678	21,678	21,678	39,400	21,678	21,678	39,400	21,678	21,678	21,678	39,400	21,678	21,678	21,678
Hawaii.....	53,169	53,169	53,169	913,327	53,169	53,169	913,327	53,169	53,169	53,169	913,327	53,169	53,169	53,169
Puerto Rico.....	46,104	46,104	46,104	176,576	46,104	46,104	176,576	46,104	46,104	46,104	176,576	46,104	46,104	46,104

1 Includes pupils in local normal and vocational schools.  
 2 Distribution estimated.  
 3 Figures for 1919.  
 4 Number of children, 5 to 18 years of age, attending school, reported by the Bureau of the Census.



TABLE 4.—Pupils enrolled in private and parochial schools, 1919-20.

State.	Pupils in elementary schools, largely estimated			Pupils in secondary schools			Pupils in commercial and business schools			Pupils in elementary, secondary, commercial, and business schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States	720,000	745,985	1,465,985	98,697	115,222	213,920	139,267	185,964	325,161	977,091	1,037,042	2,014,042
Alabama	6,306	8,326	14,632	1,967	1,967	3,934	521	1,095	1,616	2,313	11,281	20,484
Arizona	1,149	1,652	2,801	33	151	184	107	252	359	1,049	1,825	2,874
Arkansas	910	1,081	1,991	771	771	1,542	585	1,448	2,033	1,724	2,678	4,402
California	9,146	10,545	19,691	5,549	4,249	9,798	9,422	10,401	20,223	24,119	25,205	49,714
Colorado	11,500	1,500	3,000	741	741	1,482	2,217	2,724	4,941	3,430	4,065	7,495
Connecticut	28,997	26,097	55,094	3,400	6,253	10,053	2,465	3,704	6,169	32,192	36,034	68,226
Delaware	2,045	2,910	4,955	477	473	950	657	1,019	1,676	3,179	3,902	7,081
District of Columbia	3,000	3,000	6,000	371	1,468	2,039	7,156	4,495	11,650	12,726	10,941	23,707
Florida	3,919	5,000	8,919	277	268	545	549	779	1,328	1,285	3,465	4,750
Georgia	5,008	5,000	10,008	1,391	2,049	3,440	1,097	1,613	2,710	7,468	9,262	16,730
Idaho	600	800	1,400	800	1,000	1,800	374	423	801	1,574	2,622	4,201
Illinois	108,708	110,290	218,998	10,874	11,873	22,747	10,217	15,821	26,038	129,453	137,974	267,427
Indiana	12,619	10,594	23,213	1,526	1,250	2,776	3,349	6,229	9,574	17,794	18,083	35,877
Iowa	14,613	11,757	26,370	1,404	3,417	4,821	3,244	4,345	7,589	19,261	19,519	38,780
Kansas	8,124	10,014	18,138	1,922	1,980	3,902	2,974	4,201	7,179	12,024	15,875	27,900
Kentucky	3,498	7,968	11,466	2,332	4,722	7,054	749	1,492	2,241	6,079	14,210	20,419
Louisiana	12,120	11,681	23,801	1,481	1,467	2,948	2,519	2,378	4,727	16,099	15,305	31,374
Maine	11,820	11,798	23,618	2,271	2,461	4,732	601	1,317	1,918	4,372	10,244	18,616
Maryland	11,452	13,064	24,516	1,094	1,101	2,195	1,041	1,462	2,903	14,161	16,027	30,188
Massachusetts	62,019	50,000	112,019	5,074	6,173	11,247	6,961	8,495	15,356	73,954	70,670	144,624
Michigan	38,281	37,923	76,204	2,674	3,365	6,039	3,040	5,984	9,024	43,975	47,202	91,177
Minnesota	20,657	20,738	41,395	1,252	2,727	3,979	5,101	4,489	9,690	27,010	27,694	54,704
Mississippi	2,887	2,913	5,750	1,046	1,091	2,137	601	550	951	4,944	4,554	9,438
Missouri	24,736	25,092	49,828	2,133	2,365	4,498	2,222	3,519	11,254	32,306	33,276	65,582
Montana	981	1,775	2,756	369	603	972	970	1,771	2,741	2,327	4,149	6,478
Nebraska	12,500	7,466	20,366	1,000	2,361	3,361	1,262	2,554	4,146	15,092	12,941	28,073
Nevada	129	14	143	25	130	155	55	230	289	1,000	1,000	2,000
New Hampshire	10,079	10,225	20,304	2,375	1,430	3,805	64	65	133	12,522	11,829	24,342
New Jersey	17,079	19,874	36,953	3,513	1,919	5,432	3,699	4,964	8,664	28,757	29,177	57,934
New Mexico	1,026	2,261	3,287	185	185	370	135	273	448	2,190	2,117	4,307

STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

New York	109,140	107,769	216,979	9,399	12,000	21,564	15,374	22,730	37,514	133,987	141,999	275,980
North Carolina	4,963	9,265	1,556	3,421	3,749	7,170	1,770	27,467	12,622	12,629	13,711	26,640
North Dakota	2,497	3,053	1,556	3,421	3,749	7,170	1,770	27,467	12,622	12,629	13,711	26,640
Ohio	49,373	52,533	101,976	2,653	3,496	7,170	3,907	10,764	16,305	37,032	37,229	8,902
Oklahoma	2,660	5,306	1,066	184	3,022	816	1,070	2,993	4,963	4,714	8,921	13,635
Oregon	2,363	2,063	4,456	965	710	1,590	1,251	1,947	3,199	4,529	4,720	9,249
Pennsylvania	9,326	54,070	106,000	7,405	7,490	14,906	14,597	29,961	45,538	79,992	91,540	171,553
Rhode Island	3,470	3,470	7,060	1,523	2,056	4,013	1,143	1,793	2,924	12,442	14,148	20,142
South Carolina	1,497	1,314	3,341	347	599	2,340	308	942	1,444	5,376	4,772	10,142
South Dakota	9,052	9,911	18,983	3,222	1,267	4,799	1,972	2,138	3,534	2,750	3,055	5,405
Tennessee	7,900	6,596	14,469	1,535	1,815	3,270	4,543	4,441	9,078	13,698	13,614	27,300
Texas	1,770	867	2,727	1,480	1,957	3,491	526	1,050	1,578	3,830	3,964	7,794
Utah	3,990	2,992	5,672	1,480	2,088	2,088	114	1,225	1,239	3,925	3,925	8,079
Virginia	3,780	4,200	7,900	3,415	1,389	5,014	952	1,549	2,468	4,097	4,846	15,412
Washington	3,413	3,400	6,913	482	1,155	1,637	3,462	3,952	7,434	7,777	8,507	16,298
West Virginia	1,961	1,961	3,450	497	673	1,170	342	1,120	1,722	2,769	3,754	8,079
Wisconsin	35,999	37,523	72,512	1,564	1,065	3,229	1,462	2,143	4,546	38,996	42,331	91,222
Wyoming	500	500	1,000	5	46	51	102	203	305	4,007	4,749	11,346
<i>Owling possessions.</i>												
Hawaii	3,754	2,416	7,174	246	153	389	538	150	696	4,542	3,719	8,281
Philippines	13,444	13,817	27,261	4,453	4,920	9,273	2,776	1,099	3,845	20,675	19,779	40,272
Porto Rico			5,117			708	490	264	744			6,567

\* Includes kindergarten pupils when reported.

† Figures from reports of private commercial and business schools, 1920, to Bureau of Education, pupils in night classes, included.

TABLE 5.—Pupils enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools at different periods.

States.	1870-71 <sup>1</sup>	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.	7,561,582	9,967,505	12,722,581	15,503,110	17,813,852	21,578,316
Alabama.....	141,312	179,490	301,615	376,423	424,611	569,940
Arizona.....	0	4,212	7,989	16,504	31,312	76,505
Arkansas.....	69,927	81,972	223,071	314,662	795,978	483,172
California.....	91,332	158,765	221,756	269,736	368,391	696,232
Colorado.....	4,357	22,119	65,490	117,555	168,798	220,218
Connecticut.....	113,588	119,694	126,505	155,228	190,353	261,463
Delaware.....	20,058	27,823	31,434	36,895	35,950	38,483
District of Columbia.....	15,157	26,439	36,906	46,519	55,774	65,298
Florida.....	14,000	39,315	92,472	108,874	148,089	225,160
Georgia.....	49,578	236,533	381,297	482,673	555,794	1,660,918
Idaho.....	906	5,834	14,311	30,669	76,168	115,192
Illinois.....	672,787	704,041	778,319	958,911	1,002,687	1,127,560
Indiana.....	450,057	511,283	512,955	564,807	531,459	566,288
Iowa.....	341,938	426,057	463,267	566,223	510,661	514,521
Kansas.....	89,777	231,434	396,322	389,582	398,746	406,880
Kentucky.....	178,457	278,000	399,660	500,294	494,863	535,332
Louisiana.....	57,639	77,642	120,253	196,169	268,617	354,079
Maine.....	152,600	149,827	139,676	130,918	144,278	137,681
Maryland.....	115,683	162,431	184,251	222,373	238,393	241,619
Massachusetts.....	273,661	306,777	371,492	474,891	535,869	623,586
Michigan.....	292,466	362,556	427,032	504,985	541,501	691,674
Minnesota.....	113,983	180,248	280,960	399,207	440,083	503,597
Mississippi.....	117,000	236,654	334,158	386,507	469,137	412,670
Missouri.....	330,070	482,986	620,314	719,817	707,031	672,483
Montana.....	1,657	4,270	16,980	39,430	66,144	126,576
Nebraska.....	23,265	92,549	240,300	288,227	1,281,375	311,821
Nevada.....	3,108	9,045	7,387	6,676	10,300	14,114
New Hampshire.....	71,957	84,341	59,813	65,688	63,972	64,205
New Jersey.....	169,430	204,961	234,072	322,575	429,797	594,780
New Mexico.....	1,320	4,765	18,216	36,735	56,304	81,399
New York.....	1,028,110	1,031,593	1,042,160	1,209,574	1,422,969	1,719,841
North Carolina.....	115,000	252,612	322,533	400,452	520,404	691,249
North Dakota.....	1,660	13,718	35,543	77,686	139,802	168,283
Ohio.....	719,372	729,499	797,489	829,180	838,080	1,020,683
Oklahoma.....				99,602	422,399	589,282
Oregon.....	21,000	37,533	63,254	89,406	118,412	151,028
Pennsylvania.....	834,614	937,310	1,020,522	1,151,880	1,282,965	1,610,459
Rhode Island.....	34,000	40,604	52,774	67,231	80,061	93,501
South Carolina.....	66,056	134,072	201,260	281,491	340,415	478,045
South Dakota.....	(*)	(*)	78,043	98,822	126,263	146,655
Tennessee.....	140,000	300,217	447,950	485,354	521,753	619,652
Texas.....	63,504	220,000	466,872	659,598	821,631	1,035,648
Utah.....	16,992	24,326	37,279	73,042	91,611	117,406
Vermont.....	65,384	75,328	65,608	65,064	66,615	61,785
Virginia.....	131,088	220,736	342,269	370,566	402,109	505,190
Washington.....	5,000	14,780	55,984	115,104	215,888	291,053
West Virginia.....	76,999	142,830	193,064	232,343	276,458	346,256
Wisconsin.....	265,285	299,457	351,723	445,142	464,311	465,243
Wyoming.....	450	2,907	7,052	14,512	24,584	43,112
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Alaska.....						3,360
Canal Zone.....						3,496
Hawaii.....						41,350
Philippines.....						935,678
Porto Rico.....						180,458

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.<sup>2</sup> Figures for 1919.<sup>3</sup> Included with North Dakota.

TABLE 6.—Per cent of the total population and of school population enrolled in school at different dates.

States.	Per cent of total population enrolled in public schools.						Per cent of school population 5 to 18 years enrolled in public schools.					
	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20	1870-71	1879-80	1889-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.5	19.4	20.4	61.5	65.5	68.6	72.4	73.1	77.8
Alabama.....	13.9	14.2	19.9	20.6	19.9	24.3	40.4	42.6	55.8	61.7	62.7	74.1
Arizona.....	.....	10.4	13.4	13.4	15.4	22.9	.....	53.2	52.7	51.9	62.0	68.0
Arkansas.....	13.7	10.2	19.8	24.0	25.3	27.6	40.3	30.8	55.4	71.0	80.0	85.7
California.....	15.6	18.4	18.4	18.2	15.5	20.3	63.6	73.4	77.4	79.6	78.6	(1)
Colorado.....	9.3	11.4	15.9	21.8	21.1	23.4	42.3	60.8	72.2	88.2	89.6	94.0
Connecticut.....	20.8	19.2	17.0	17.0	17.3	18.9	80.8	77.0	72.0	74.5	73.8	80.3
Delaware.....	15.8	19.0	18.7	20.0	14.3	17.3	50.0	65.2	66.2	75.3	71.5	73.3
District of Columbia.....	11.2	14.9	16.0	16.7	16.9	14.9	41.6	55.4	63.1	76.8	83.3	84.3
Florida.....	7.2	15.6	23.6	20.6	19.7	23.2	21.2	44.2	71.1	66.6	68.1	82.6
Georgia.....	4.1	15.3	20.8	21.8	21.3	23.9	11.9	46.2	58.5	65.3	66.8	74.0
Idaho.....	5.6	17.9	17.0	22.7	23.4	26.7	46.1	77.9	62.7	79.2	87.9	94.8
Illinois.....	26.0	22.9	20.3	19.9	17.8	17.4	81.0	74.6	72.0	72.7	71.7	72.1
Indiana.....	26.3	25.9	23.4	22.4	19.7	19.3	78.6	82.4	79.2	81.1	78.4	79.4
Iowa.....	28.2	26.2	25.8	25.4	23.1	21.4	84.4	85.5	89.1	86.9	86.1	86.1
Kansas.....	22.3	23.2	28.0	26.5	23.7	23.0	74.2	73.2	88.6	89.2	88.7	87.9
Kentucky.....	13.2	16.7	21.5	23.3	21.7	22.2	.....	.....	65.6	75.3	73.6	76.2
Louisiana.....	7.7	8.3	10.8	14.2	16.0	19.7	24.8	25.9	31.6	43.6	50.8	63.5
Maine.....	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.9	19.5	17.9	87.4	89.8	85.9	81.4	84.5	76.3
Maryland.....	14.6	17.4	17.7	18.7	18.4	16.7	46.7	56.1	60.4	67.0	68.9	68.9
Massachusetts.....	18.3	17.2	16.6	16.9	15.9	16.2	72.3	71.8	72.6	70.2	70.6	71.3
Michigan.....	24.0	22.2	20.4	20.9	19.3	18.9	79.7	78.1	73.5	77.1	78.0	78.3
Minnesota.....	24.5	23.1	21.6	22.8	21.2	21.1	75.9	75.9	74.6	77.6	77.9	81.8
Mississippi.....	13.7	20.9	25.9	24.9	26.1	23.1	40.6	61.3	70.6	73.3	80.4	69.8
Missouri.....	18.7	22.3	23.2	23.2	21.5	19.8	56.0	68.9	74.4	78.6	81.8	78.3
Montana.....	7.5	10.9	12.9	16.2	17.6	23.1	70.2	63.8	71.1	72.8	80.7	92.2
Nebraska.....	16.6	20.5	22.7	27.0	23.7	24.1	58.8	68.5	75.4	80.5	86.5	90.5
Nevada.....	7.0	14.5	16.1	15.8	11.1	18.2	54.0	79.7	73.8	74.1	73.9	91.5
New Hampshire.....	22.4	18.6	15.9	16.0	14.9	14.5	91.3	81.3	71.3	74.0	66.6	64.3
New Jersey.....	18.3	18.1	16.2	17.1	17.0	18.8	63.2	64.8	62.2	68.5	70.0	77.4
New Mexico.....	1.4	4.0	11.9	18.8	17.2	22.6	4.4	13.3	42.3	61.4	59.2	75.4
New York.....	23.2	20.3	17.4	16.6	15.6	16.6	83.0	77.1	70.7	69.6	67.8	72.6
North Carolina.....	10.5	18.1	19.9	21.1	23.6	27.0	31.2	45.9	56.4	63.6	73.5	82.4
North Dakota.....	9.3	10.2	19.5	24.3	24.2	26.0	39.3	41.7	71.3	81.3	85.4	84.6
Ohio.....	26.5	22.8	21.7	19.9	17.6	17.7	84.0	76.7	76.5	75.4	73.8	70.6
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	25.0	25.5	29.1	.....	.....	.....	70.8	82.9	92.6
Oregon.....	21.6	21.5	20.2	21.6	17.6	19.3	67.7	75.0	74.8	82.1	79.2	84.1
Pennsylvania.....	23.2	21.9	19.4	18.3	16.7	18.5	76.4	74.4	69.5	68.9	68.7	71.5
Rhode Island.....	15.1	14.7	15.3	15.7	14.8	15.5	59.2	59.6	62.7	66.8	68.1	65.4
South Carolina.....	9.1	13.6	17.5	21.0	22.4	28.4	27.3	40.6	47.1	60.7	67.3	83.9
South Dakota.....	(2)	(2)	23.7	24.6	21.6	23.1	(2)	(2)	81.0	79.5	77.7	82.9
Tennessee.....	10.9	19.5	25.3	24.0	24.0	26.5	32.0	58.2	74.1	75.1	79.5	87.6
Texas.....	7.3	13.8	20.9	21.6	21.1	22.2	21.0	42.4	59.5	64.7	67.2	73.4
Utah.....	18.6	16.9	17.9	26.4	24.6	26.1	53.4	50.6	55.3	81.0	84.3	87.2
Vermont.....	19.8	22.6	19.7	19.2	18.7	17.5	.....	87.2	.....	82.2	80.3	73.4
Virginia.....	10.5	14.6	20.7	20.0	19.6	21.9	32.3	45.0	60.5	63.2	64.3	73.3
Washington.....	18.6	19.7	16.0	22.2	19.0	21.5	69.0	72.4	70.6	87.9	85.3	94.1
West Virginia.....	16.9	23.1	25.3	24.2	22.8	23.7	49.5	69.2	75.3	78.6	77.9	79.8
Wisconsin.....	24.6	22.8	20.9	21.5	19.9	17.7	73.9	73.8	69.8	72.5	72.4	68.2
Wyoming.....	4.6	14.0	11.6	15.7	16.9	22.2	45.3	77.4	54.5	65.7	79.7	91.6
Outlying possessions.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26.8
Canal Zone.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.4
Hawaii.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippines.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porto Rico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Of school population 5-18 years of age reported by the Bureau of the Census, 102.5 per cent were enrolled in school, according to report from State department of public instruction.  
<sup>2</sup>Approximate.  
<sup>3</sup>Enrollment figures for 1919.  
<sup>4</sup>Enrollment figures from report of the Bureau of the Census.  
<sup>5</sup>Included in report for North Dakota.  
<sup>6</sup>Pupils of legal school age.  
<sup>7</sup>Population for Dec. 31, 1918.

TABLE 7.—Average daily attendance and aggregate number of days attended, 1919-20.

States.	Average daily attendance.			Aggregate number of days attended.		
	Elementary. <sup>1</sup>	Secondary. <sup>2</sup>	Total.	Elementary. <sup>1</sup>	Secondary. <sup>2</sup>	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.....			16,150,035			2,615,161,151
Alabama.....	341,908	25,646	367,554	41,725,220	3,523,921	45,249,141
Arizona.....	41,983	4,437	46,420	6,717,280	829,719	7,546,999
Arkansas.....			326,053			41,170,570
California.....	403,357	77,507	480,864	69,950,799	13,718,734	83,669,533
Colorado.....			150,000			25,197,427
Connecticut.....	179,432	25,781	205,213	32,459,249	5,205,300	37,664,549
Delaware.....	25,099	2,269	27,368	4,532,089	419,785	4,951,874
District of Columbia.....	45,124	7,615	52,739	8,032,028	1,355,464	9,387,492
Florida.....			185,720			22,056,531
Georgia.....			467,081			97,726,745
Idaho.....	74,064	10,558	84,642	12,718,460	1,900,000	14,618,460
Illinois.....	850,290	105,800	956,090	143,195,291	20,153,068	163,348,359
Indiana.....	388,724	68,389	457,113	59,863,465	11,352,640	71,216,105
Iowa.....			405,567			70,568,658
Kansas.....			309,505			50,758,820
Kentucky.....			342,669			42,148,287
Louisiana.....	236,711	19,422	256,133	34,645,754	3,495,960	38,141,714
Maine.....	98,877	17,008	115,885	16,553,529	3,058,011	19,611,540
Maryland.....	162,159	13,153	175,312	29,097,470	2,379,922	31,477,392
Massachusetts.....	442,104	77,801	519,905	79,136,566	14,129,195	93,265,761
Michigan.....			521,251			80,655,172
Minnesota.....			394,859			63,180,512
Mississippi.....			259,982			31,717,804
Missouri.....			531,221			86,456,266
Montana.....	80,643	11,101	91,744	13,312,262	1,959,441	15,271,703
Nebraska.....			232,515			38,132,533
Nevada.....	9,026	1,599	10,625	1,500,544	274,321	1,774,865
New Hampshire.....			53,245			9,294,630
New Jersey.....			476,261			90,013,329
New Mexico.....			59,442			9,807,930
New York.....			1,361,600			255,964,333
North Carolina.....			473,552			63,455,968
North Dakota.....			128,436			21,440,436
Ohio.....	690,595	118,117	808,712	113,311,690	20,230,912	133,542,602
Oklahoma.....	322,974	33,024	355,998	53,701,622	5,548,032	59,249,654
Oregon.....	121,099	15,476	136,575	18,407,102	2,352,487	20,759,589
Pennsylvania.....			1,266,350			228,490,680
Rhode Island.....			73,387			13,360,316
South Carolina.....			331,451			36,345,041
South Dakota.....			98,907			16,518,469
Tennessee.....	430,735	26,768	457,503	56,426,285	4,657,632	61,083,917
Texas.....	668,066	77,601	745,667	103,602,202	12,416,141	116,018,343
Utah.....	85,282	12,463	97,745	14,195,333	2,069,419	16,264,752
Vermont.....	42,368	7,818	50,186	6,803,376	1,328,960	8,132,336
Virginia.....			351,171			51,622,137
Washington.....	178,130	33,109	211,239	31,385,206	5,884,495	37,269,700
West Virginia.....	238,126	18,353	256,479	32,385,136	3,211,775	35,596,911
Wisconsin.....	316,620	62,092	368,712	55,396,625	9,237,312	64,633,937
Wyoming.....	29,744	3,553	33,297	4,474,483	566,837	5,041,320
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Alaska.....	2,232	273	2,505	366,160	48,221	414,381
Canal Zone.....	2,370	206	2,576	363,835	34,135	397,970
Hawaii.....			38,451			6,949,631
Philippines.....	740,831	15,702	756,533	142,980,383	3,080,488	146,010,869
Puerto Rico.....	142,081	3,219	145,300	25,672,655	618,048	26,290,703

<sup>1</sup> Includes kindergartens.<sup>2</sup> Includes local normal and vocational schools.<sup>3</sup> Estimated.<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1919.

TABLE 8.—Average daily attendance in elementary and secondary schools at different dates.

States.	1870-71 <sup>1</sup>	1879-80	1888-90	1899-1900	1909-10	1919-20
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States	4,545,317	6,144,143	8,153,635	10,632,772	12,827,307	16,150,035
Alabama.....	107,666	117,978	182,467	297,815	266,589	387,554
Arizona.....	46,600	2,847	4,702	10,177	20,094	46,420
Arkansas.....	64,286	154,700	148,714	195,401	255,135	328,053
California.....	2,611	109,906	146,589	197,395	286,744	440,864
Colorado.....		12,618	38,715	73,291	107,630	150,080
Connecticut.....	62,083	73,546	83,656	111,504	147,190	205,213
Delaware.....	12,700	17,439	19,049	25,300	22,550	27,368
District of Columbia.....	10,261	20,637	28,184	35,463	44,627	52,730
Florida.....	10,900	27,046	64,819	75,003	103,892	165,730
Georgia.....	31,372	145,190	240,791	298,237	346,295	467,041
Idaho.....	600	3,863	9,500	21,062	51,137	84,642
Illinois.....	341,686	431,638	538,310	737,676	779,040	966,090
Indiana.....	285,071	321,639	342,275	429,566	420,780	457,113
Iowa.....	211,562	259,836	306,309	373,474	360,178	406,567
Kansas.....	52,991	137,666	243,300	261,783	391,329	309,505
Kentucky.....	129,866	178,000	225,739	310,389	315,196	342,669
Louisiana.....	40,500	154,800	87,536	146,323	182,650	256,123
Maine.....	100,392	103,115	98,364	97,697	106,955	115,885
Maryland.....	56,435	85,778	102,351	134,400	145,762	175,312
Massachusetts.....	201,750	233,127	273,910	366,136	444,000	519,905
Michigan.....	193,000	240,000	282,000	355,226	443,458	521,251
Minnesota.....	50,694	178,400	127,025	243,224	348,500	394,859
Mississippi.....	90,000	156,761	207,704	224,526	261,384	256,962
Missouri.....	187,024	281,000	384,627	460,012	490,390	531,221
Montana.....	1,100	3,000	10,566	26,300	41,314	91,744
Nebraska.....	14,300	60,156	146,139	181,874	191,076	232,515
Nevada.....	1,800	5,401	5,064	4,698	17,400	10,626
New Hampshire.....	28,150	48,966	41,526	47,276	50,101	53,245
New Jersey.....	86,812	115,194	133,286	207,947	324,239	476,261
New Mexico.....	690	3,150	13,000	22,433	37,389	59,442
New York.....	493,648	573,090	642,984	857,488	1,122,649	1,361,000
North Carolina.....	73,000	170,100	201,100	206,918	331,335	473,552
North Dakota.....	1,040	1,630	20,694	43,500	90,149	128,436
Ohio.....	432,452	476,279	549,269	616,365	648,544	806,712
Oklahoma.....				63,718	278,650	355,998
Oregon.....	15,000	27,435	43,333	64,411	103,553	136,575
Pennsylvania.....	567,184	601,627	682,941	854,640	1,001,464	1,266,380
Rhode Island.....	22,485	27,217	33,903	47,124	61,487	73,387
South Carolina.....	44,700	90,600	147,799	201,285	243,901	331,461
South Dakota.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	48,327	68,000	80,032	96,907
Tennessee.....	86,000	206,528	323,548	338,506	363,953	457,508
Texas.....	41,000	132,000	291,941	438,779	544,691	746,967
Utah.....	12,819	17,178	20,967	50,595	69,246	97,745
Vermont.....	44,100	48,606	45,867	47,020	52,104	50,186
Virginia.....	77,402	128,404	198,290	216,464	259,394	351,171
Washington.....	3,300	10,546	36,946	74,717	156,064	211,230
West Virginia.....	51,336	91,604	121,700	151,254	189,900	256,479
Wisconsin.....	132,000	150,000	200,457	309,800	320,439	368,712
Wyoming.....	250	1,920	4,700	9,650	16,730	23,267
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Alaska.....						2,506
Canal Zone.....						2,575
Hawaii.....						38,461
Philippines.....						766,533
Porto Rico.....						145,280

<sup>1</sup> Approximate.  
<sup>2</sup> High-school attendance not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Figures for 1919.  
<sup>4</sup> Included with North Dakota.

TABLE 9.—Average length of school term and school attendance.

States.	Average number of days schools were in session, 1871-1920.					1919-20			Average number of days attended by each pupil enrolled, 1920.	Average days attended by each child 5 to 18 years, 1920.	Per cent of school population 5 to 18 years in daily attendance, 1920.	Number attending daily for each 100 enrolled, 1920.
	1870-71 <sup>1</sup>	1879-80	1899-90	1909-10	1919-20	Elementary schools, <sup>2</sup>	Secondary schools, <sup>3</sup>	All schools.				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
Continental United States.....	132	134	135	144	158	174.6	174.2	161.9	121.2	94.3	58.2	74.8
Alabama.....	67	81	74	78	117	122	137	123.1	79.4	58.8	47.8	64.5
Arizona.....	109	126	125	136	160	162	167	162.6	98.6	86.8	53.4	60.7
Arkansas.....	123	147	158	166	175	173	177	174.0	120.2	123.2	70.8	69.1
California.....	92	132	144	150	156	167.9	174.0	167.9	114.4	108.7	64.7	68.2
Colorado.....	172	179	183	189	185	181	202	188.5	144.1	115.7	63.0	78.5
Connecticut.....	132	158	166	170	173	181	185	181.7	129.2	94.6	52.1	71.1
Delaware.....	200	193	178	179	181	178	178	178.0	143.8	121.1	68.0	80.8
Dist. Columbia.....	120	93	108	108	108	133.1	133.1	133.1	98.0	80.9	60.8	73.6
Florida.....	59	65	83	112	144	145.0	145.0	145.0	98.0	72.6	50.0	67.6
Georgia.....	45	94	170	106	137	172	180	172.7	126.9	120.3	60.6	73.5
Idaho.....	147	150	155	152	171	168	190	170.9	144.9	164.4	61.1	84.8
Illinois.....	99	136	130	152	147	154	166	153.8	125.8	99.9	64.1	80.7
Indiana.....	130	148	156	160	172	172	172	174.0	137.2	118.0	67.8	78.8
Iowa.....	116	120	135	126	164	164.0	164.0	164.0	124.8	106.6	66.8	76.1
Kansas.....	110	102	94	118	125	123.0	123.0	123.0	78.7	60.0	48.8	64.0
Kentucky.....	65	79	101	120	136	146	180	148.9	107.7	68.4	45.9	72.3
Louisiana.....	98	109	112	141	159	167	180	169.2	142.4	108.7	64.2	84.2
Maine.....	183	187	184	183	185	180	180	179.6	130.3	87.1	48.5	72.6
Maryland.....	169	177	177	189	188	179	182	179.4	149.6	106.6	50.4	83.4
Massachusetts.....	140	150	156	164	171	172.0	172.0	172.0	129.6	102.8	59.8	75.4
Michigan.....	83	94	128	169	149	160.0	160.0	160.0	125.5	102.6	64.1	78.4
Minnesota.....	110	75	138	101	123	122.0	122.0	122.0	76.9	53.7	44.0	63.0
Mississippi.....	90	104	129	144	155	162.8	162.8	162.8	128.6	100.6	61.8	79.0
Missouri.....	89	96	143	107	185	165	177	166.4	120.7	111.2	66.8	72.5
Montana.....	72	82	140	135	174	164.0	164.0	164.0	122.3	110.7	67.5	74.6
Nebraska.....	112	143	140	154	145	166	172	167.0	125.8	115.1	84.9	75.3
Nevada.....	70	105	118	148	164	180	181	174.0	144.3	92.9	53.4	82.9
New Hampshire.....	178	192	192	186	18	180	180	180.0	151.3	117.2	62.0	80.1
New Jersey.....	111	111	167	97	130	165.0	165.0	165.0	120.5	90.8	55.0	73.0
New Mexico.....	176	179	187	173	118	188.0	188.0	188.0	148.8	108.4	57.6	79.2
New York.....	50	50	59	71	202	134.0	134.0	134.0	91.8	75.6	56.5	68.5
North Carolina.....	75	96	113	156	147	166.9	166.9	166.9	127.4	107.8	64.6	76.3
North Dakota.....	165	152	162	165	170	164	171	165.0	130.7	100.2	60.7	79.2
Ohio.....	95	140	166	168	168	166.4	166.4	166.4	100.5	93.1	55.9	60.4
Oklahoma.....	90	90	118	117	138	152	152	152.0	137.5	115.6	76.0	90.4
Oregon.....	127	133	148	167	170	176.8	176.8	176.8	139.0	99.4	56.2	78.6
Pennsylvania.....	170	184	188	191	193	182.1	182.1	182.1	142.9	93.4	51.3	78.5
Rhode Island.....	100	70	70	88	105	108.6	108.6	108.6	76.0	63.7	58.2	69.3
South Carolina.....	(*)	(*)	145	129	166	167.0	167.0	167.0	112.4	98.2	55.8	67.3
South Dakota.....	77	68	86	96	130	131	174	133.5	98.5	86.3	64.6	73.8
Tennessee.....	140	72	100	108	131	155	160	155.6	112.0	82.2	52.8	72.0
Texas.....	152	128	133	151	165	166	166	166.4	138.5	120.8	72.6	83.3
Utah.....	116	126	136	156	160	160	170	162.0	131.6	98.6	59.6	81.2
Vermont.....	93	113	118	120	140	147.0	147.0	147.0	102.2	74.9	50.9	69.5
Virginia.....	90	91	97	128	172	176	178	176.4	128.1	120.5	68.3	72.6
Washington.....	77	90	97	108	134	136	175	138.9	102.8	82.1	59.1	74.1
West Virginia.....	155	165	159	160	180	175	177	175.3	138.9	94.7	54.0	69.8
Wisconsin.....	119	120	110	141	150	150	170	152.0	117.4	107.5	70.7	77.2
Wyoming.....												
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>												
Alaska.....						177	177	177.4	182.2	35.5	20.0	74.6
Canal Zone.....						154	167	154.6	114.2		63.1	73.9
Hawaii.....								181.0	168.3	97.5		93.0
Philippines.....						193	193	193.0	156.0			81.9
Porto Rico.....						181	192	181.0	145.7			80.5

<sup>1</sup> Estimate.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes kindergartens.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes local normal and vocational schools.  
<sup>4</sup> In 27 States only.  
<sup>5</sup> Figures for 1919.  
<sup>6</sup> Included in report for North Dakota.



STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1919-1920.

TABLE 10.—Administrative officers, supervisors, principals, and teaching positions, 1919-20.

States.	Administrative officers and assistants (superintendents).					Supervisors of instruction. <sup>1</sup>			Principals. <sup>1</sup>			Total number of teaching positions. <sup>2</sup>	Total number of teachers, supervisors, and principals.
	State officers. <sup>3</sup>	County superintendents.	City superintendents.	Other superintendents.	Total.	Elementary schools.	Secondary schools.	Total.	Elementary schools.	Secondary schools.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Continental United States..	486	3,275	4,112	3,076	10,949	3,002	905	6,583	7,692	4,063	13,638	657,646	677,867
Alabama.....	7	71	48	.....	126	35	.....	35	6	.....	6	12,558	12,866
Arizona.....	11	14	29	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	30	9	39	1,955	1,994
Arkansas.....	11	75	45	.....	134	12	9	21	300	150	450	10,476	10,947
California.....	25	59	35	404	522	168	.....	168	1,619	318	1,937	19,343	21,448
Colorado.....	2	63	80	.....	145	2	94	96	238	78	316	6,991	7,408
Connecticut.....	3	34	48	.....	85	179	165	344	95	88	183	7,525	8,062
Delaware.....	3	3	2	13	21	10	5	15	25	1	26	1,134	1,178
Dist. Columbia.....	6	.....	3	.....	3	19	.....	19	21	14	35	2,057	2,111
Florida.....	6	54	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,651	6,651
Georgia.....	7	155	210	.....	372	40	65	105	95	160	255	15,921	16,281
Idaho.....	16	58	66	.....	140	15	12	27	30	40	60	3,982	4,089
Illinois.....	10	201	232	.....	443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,599	36,599
Indiana.....	10	92	98	.....	300	1,211	.....	1,211	888	788	1,636	17,209	20,096
Iowa.....	10	99	.....	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,451	24,451
Kansas.....	10	105	186	.....	301	.....	.....	.....	15	70	85	16,989	17,074
Kentucky.....	5	120	67	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,348	13,348
Louisiana.....	13	69	6	.....	88	31	.....	31	.....	260	260	8,966	9,266
Maine.....	9	.....	8	134	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,732	5,732
Maryland.....	11	67	16	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,675	6,675
Massachusetts.....	25	.....	55	152	232	.....	.....	.....	716	542	140	682	19,085
Michigan.....	7	83	115	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	1,027	571	440	1,011	23,703
Minnesota.....	14	106	551	.....	671	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,575	19,575
Mississippi.....	9	82	100	.....	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,962	11,962
Missouri.....	9	114	73	.....	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,126	21,126
Montana.....	6	65	.....	224	315	41	.....	44	56	7	63	6,215	6,322
Nebraska.....	7	93	97	247	434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,253	14,253
Nevada.....	2	16	5	23	44	1	3	4	1	12	13	675	682
New Hampshire.....	5	.....	11	58	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,594	2,688
New Jersey.....	22	21	45	.....	88	303	85	388	487	135	622	16,758	17,768
New Mexico.....	2	31	8	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,762	2,782
New York.....	58	.....	153	207	416	329	56	385	1,563	210	1,773	54,263	56,411
North Carolina.....	42	100	130	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	200	16,882	17,109
North Dakota.....	6	95	144	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	445	8,057	8,564
Ohio.....	6	88	80	400	574	246	113	359	482	250	732	31,404	32,685
Oklahoma.....	2	77	269	.....	348	.....	.....	.....	126	.....	656	15,337	16,119
Oregon.....	4	36	23	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,778	7,778
Pennsylvania.....	30	148	119	15	312	.....	.....	.....	319	.....	.....	44,111	44,822
Rhode Island.....	5	.....	9	29	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	432	2,793	2,793
South Carolina.....	12	46	132	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,069	9,069
South Dakota.....	2	114	322	.....	438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,830	7,830
Tennessee.....	13	96	27	.....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,277	13,277
Texas.....	12	250	81	605	948	59	34	93	.....	.....	150	29,001	29,244
Utah.....	2	.....	7	35	44	80	9	89	53	12	45	3,781	3,936
Vermont.....	5	.....	.....	58	68	17	12	29	14	75	89	2,676	2,794
Virginia.....	10	85	20	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	169	.....	.....	14,271	14,440
Washington.....	8	39	(1)	394	441	120	90	210	420	156	576	9,618	10,404
West Virginia.....	6	55	164	93	318	53	13	66	.....	185	185	11,221	11,473
Wisconsin.....	20	72	86	.....	178	206	149	345	494	.....	.....	16,210	16,910
Wyoming.....	5	21	98	3	127	26	139	168	22	40	62	2,217	2,447
Outlying possessions.													
Alaska.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	6	6	12	164	176
Canal Zone.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	1	2	95	99
Hawaii.....	7	.....	6	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,326	1,324
Philippines.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	608	.....	608	956	109	1,065	21,145	22,818
Porto Rico.....	52	.....	41	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	3,176	3,208

<sup>1</sup> Not teaching more than half time.  
<sup>2</sup> Teachers and teaching positions were reported equal in number in some States. The number of teachers has been used for the number of teaching positions in States which did not report the number of teaching positions.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 231 part-time teachers.  
<sup>4</sup> Included in column 12.  
<sup>5</sup> Figures for 1919.  
<sup>6</sup> From report for 1918 to the Bureau of Education.  
<sup>7</sup> Included in column 5.



TABLE 11.—Number and sex of teachers employed, not including superintendents, supervisors, and principals, when separately reported, 1919-20.

States.	Elementary. <sup>1</sup>			Secondary. <sup>2</sup>			Total.			Total number of teaching positions. <sup>3</sup>
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States.....	63,024	513,222	576,246	32,630	70,126	103,036	95,666	583,867	679,533	657,646
Alabama.....	2,061	9,461	11,522	492	544	1,036	2,533	10,005	12,556	12,558
Arizona.....	95	1,509	1,604	110	235	351	211	1,744	1,955	1,955
Arkansas.....	2,735	5,824	8,559	337	1,381	1,718	1,917	3,272	7,204	10,470
California.....	453	13,431	13,884	1,010	3,519	4,529	2,253	16,380	19,343	19,343
Colorado.....	349	5,982	6,331	829	728	1,655	678	6,708	7,386	6,991
Connecticut.....	141	6,885	7,026	473	946	1,419	614	7,841	8,455	7,525
Delaware.....	68	893	961	55	118	173	123	1,011	1,134	1,134
Dist. Columbia.....	94	1,558	1,652	155	289	444	219	1,847	2,066	2,057
Florida.....	874	5,381	6,255	202	339	541	1,076	5,743	6,819	6,651
Georgia.....	1,153	6,997	8,150	931	1,140	2,071	2,084	13,837	15,921	15,921
Idaho.....	397	3,009	3,406	193	381	576	590	3,392	3,982	3,982
Illinois.....	3,260	27,121	30,381	2,240	3,978	6,218	5,540	31,099	36,599	36,599
Indiana.....	2,103	11,919	14,022	797	2,390	3,187	2,980	14,309	17,209	17,209
Iowa.....	1,377	22,813	24,190	888	2,582	3,470	2,265	25,395	27,660	24,451
Kansas.....	1,000	12,704	13,704	1,054	2,231	3,285	2,054	14,935	16,990	16,990
Kentucky.....	2,328	9,763	12,091	175	782	1,257	2,803	10,545	13,348	13,348
Louisiana.....	838	7,042	7,880	286	700	986	1,224	7,742	8,966	8,966
Maine.....	247	5,756	6,003	348	669	1,017	595	6,425	7,020	5,732
Maryland.....	456	5,468	5,924	311	440	751	767	5,908	6,675	6,675
Massachusetts.....	324	14,520	14,844	1,300	2,710	4,010	1,636	17,449	19,085	19,085
Michigan.....	2,552	19,147	21,699	237	2,396	2,603	2,789	21,513	24,302	23,703
Minnesota.....	1,424	16,086	17,510	394	1,761	2,055	1,728	17,947	19,575	19,575
Mississippi.....	2,385	8,490	10,875	217	810	1,027	2,622	9,330	11,982	11,982
Missouri.....	2,608	14,338	16,946	819	3,363	4,182	3,425	17,701	21,126	21,126
Montana.....	437	5,823	6,260	336	619	955	773	6,442	7,215	6,215
Nebraska.....	308	12,435	12,743	778	1,354	2,132	1,084	13,780	14,873	14,283
Nevada.....	26	546	572	37	95	132	63	641	704	675
New Hampshire.....	101	2,462	2,563	151	333	484	252	2,795	3,047	2,994
New Jersey.....	949	14,114	15,063	879	1,498	2,377	1,828	15,612	17,440	16,758
New Mexico.....	471	2,024	2,495	95	162	257	566	2,186	2,752	2,752
New York.....	4,299	47,499	51,798	2,039	7,966	9,905	6,338	55,365	61,703	54,253
North Carolina.....	2,259	13,476	15,735	405	712	1,117	2,064	14,188	16,852	16,852
North Dakota.....	809	7,379	8,188	295	492	787	1,104	7,871	8,976	8,957
Ohio.....	3,578	23,570	27,148	2,493	4,112	6,605	6,069	27,682	33,751	31,404
Oklahoma.....	2,040	11,030	13,070	876	1,443	2,319	2,916	12,473	15,389	15,337
Oregon.....	509	5,911	6,420	485	873	1,358	994	6,784	7,778	7,778
Pennsylvania.....	4,605	32,621	37,226	2,602	4,283	6,885	7,207	36,904	44,111	44,111
Rhode Island.....	157	2,457	2,614	75	282	357	232	2,739	2,971	2,765
South Carolina.....	1,185	7,931	9,116	238	345	583	1,423	8,276	9,699	9,699
South Dakota.....	498	6,173	6,671	323	650	1,182	821	7,082	7,853	7,830
Tennessee.....	2,260	9,402	11,662	711	904	1,615	2,971	10,306	13,277	13,277
Texas.....	3,044	20,208	23,252	2,185	3,564	5,749	5,229	23,772	29,001	29,001
Utah.....	657	2,605	3,262	316	326	642	973	2,931	3,904	3,781
Vermont.....	54	2,461	2,515	52	335	387	106	2,796	2,902	2,676
Virginia.....	967	11,502	12,469	585	1,217	1,802	1,552	12,719	14,271	14,271
Washington.....	622	7,221	7,843	754	1,290	2,034	1,376	8,501	9,877	9,818
West Virginia.....	2,972	7,305	10,277	253	691	944	3,225	7,986	11,221	11,221
Wisconsin.....	631	13,457	14,088	892	2,114	3,006	1,523	15,571	17,094	16,210
Wyoming.....	150	1,800	1,950	96	186	282	246	1,986	2,322	2,217
Outlying possessions:										
Alaska.....	9	106	115	10	39	49	18	145	164	164
Canal Zone.....	28	58	86	4	12	16	32	170	192	192
Hawaii.....			1,941			85	147	1,179	1,326	1,296
Philippines.....	12,568	8,035	20,603	305	345	651	12,874	8,380	21,254	21,148
Porto Rico.....	1,014	2,656	3,670	53	106	162	1,067	2,765	3,632	3,176

<sup>1</sup> Includes kindergarten teachers.<sup>2</sup> Includes teachers in local normal and vocational schools.<sup>3</sup> Teachers and teaching positions were reported equal in number in some States. The number of teachers has been used for the number of teaching positions in States which did not report the number of teaching positions.<sup>4</sup> Includes 231 part-time teachers.<sup>5</sup> Estimated number of teachers in 7,533 teaching positions.<sup>6</sup> Figures for 1919.

TABLE 12.—Salaries of teachers and percentage of men teachers.

States.	Average annual salaries of teachers, supervisors, and principals, 1919-20.	Percentage of men teachers.					
		1870-71.	1870-80.	1880-90.	1890-1900.	1900-10.	1919-20.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Continental United States.	8871	41.0	42.8	34.5	29.9	21.1	14.1
Alabama	484	66.8	61.8	62.9	30.1	35.0	20.3
Arizona	1,279	177	47.5	38.8	27.3	17.0	10.6
Arkansas	177	73.6	78.4	68.5	59.7	47.0	31.3
California	1,272	40.0	33.6	21.4	17.8	13.8	12.2
Colorado	929	48.8	36.4	26.2	20.9	15.6	9.2
Connecticut	1,124	22.1	22.8	13.4	19.0	6.2	7.3
Delaware	818	20.9	46.6	31.0	25.3	13.7	10.8
District of Columbia	1,359	8.2	7.8	13.0	13.1	11.5	11.9
Florida	518	65.7	61.6	48.0	36.9	25.7	15.8
Georgia	126	71.4	65.2	53.3	44.0	24.4	13.1
Idaho	932	61.3	57.4	33.4	31.2	25.5	14.8
Illinois	1,081	43.5	39.7	32.5	26.4	18.5	15.0
Indiana	964	60.5	57.5	51.1	46.2	35.7	16.9
Iowa	827	39.0	33.6	20.6	17.2	9.8	8.2
Kansas	761	47.2	45.1	40.8	32.7	18.0	12.1
Kentucky	743	66.0	64.6	49.8	45.5	41.7	21.0
Louisiana	724	50.9	46.1	44.7	47.9	21.4	13.7
Maine	603	24.1	27.2	16.0	16.4	11.2	8.5
Maryland	902	45.0	42.6	27.8	21.7	17.1	11.5
Massachusetts	1,282	12.7	13.2	9.8	8.8	9.1	8.6
Michigan	911	26.4	29.2	22.3	20.3	14.0	11.5
Minnesota	882	34.7	35.9	23.9	19.4	12.0	8.8
Mississippi	201	60.8	61.2	49.6	44.2	31.0	22.0
Missouri	797	65.3	58.1	44.4	37.6	26.4	16.2
Montana	958	60.3	38.5	22.9	16.6	12.0	10.7
Nebraska	765	51.9	40.7	27.1	21.8	11.9	7.3
Nevada	1,163	32.4	46.7	16.3	11.1	10.6	9.0
New Hampshire	750	15.0	16.8	9.8	8.9	7.1	8.3
New Jersey	1,282	32.5	28.5	18.4	12.9	12.3	10.5
New Mexico	803	91.7	78.0	62.2	55.2	34.4	20.6
New York	1,246	22.9	26.0	16.9	14.9	11.7	10.3
North Carolina	664	53.2	71.3	59.1	49.4	24.5	15.8
North Dakota	728	21.7	40.8	28.3	28.8	17.4	12.3
Ohio	1,088	43.2	47.8	43.1	40.4	31.1	18.0
Oklahoma	768	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.8	26.2	18.9
Oregon	870	51.7	48.3	43.3	28.4	19.4	12.8
Pennsylvania	920	42.8	49.5	34.2	32.0	22.6	16.3
Rhode Island	1,070	30.4	20.2	12.6	9.5	8.9	7.8
South Carolina	661	62.4	59.5	49.6	43.5	23.1	14.7
South Dakota	696	(1)	(1)	29.0	24.4	16.6	10.5
Tennessee	494	75.0	74.4	61.8	54.0	37.0	22.4
Texas	612	77.3	75.0	61.1	48.9	30.8	18.0
Utah	992	55.0	54.5	46.6	36.5	26.6	24.9
Vermont	667	16.5	16.8	12.0	13.6	8.9	3.7
Virginia	546	64.5	61.8	41.5	31.5	19.9	10.9
Washington	229	46.5	37.4	40.6	28.9	20.0	13.9
West Virginia	639	79.0	75.2	63.4	57.9	48.0	28.7
Wisconsin	915	28.8	28.9	19.8	18.4	11.8	8.9
Wyoming	869	28.6	44.3	22.4	15.6	12.8	11.0
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>							
Alaska	1,325						11.6
Canal Zone	1,324						31.4
Hawaii	1,181						11.1
Philippines							60.6
Porto Rico	635						27.8

1 Estimated. 231 part time teachers included in computation.  
 2 Figures for 1919. 3 Included in North Dakota.



TABLE 13.—Schools and school buildings, 1919-20.

States	Consolidated schools.		One-room school-houses used.	School buildings used.		
	Established this year.	Total number.		For elementary schools.	For secondary schools exclusively.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States.....	997	9,452	189,227			271,319
Alabama.....	79	328	3,839	6,297	89	6,386
Arizona.....	8	29	265	569	30	609
Arkansas.....	150	170	5,215	6,617	25	6,642
California.....	25	59	2,366	6,054	318	6,372
Colorado.....	12	137	2,222			3,413
Connecticut.....			587	1,446	45	1,491
Delaware.....	5	5	296	446	2	448
District of Columbia.....	0	0	3	144	9	153
Florida.....			1,770	2,512	20	2,532
Georgia.....		282	5,152	7,925	36	7,961
Idaho.....	14	41	1,102	1,737	34	1,771
Illinois.....	57	78	10,145			13,672
Indiana.....	38	1,040	4,880	7,835	146	7981
Iowa.....	41	288	11,340			12,716
Kansas.....	10	118	7,624	9,362	147	9,509
Kentucky.....		258	6,500			8,820
Louisiana.....		808	1,837	3,394	8	3,402
Maine.....		117	2,309	3,218	69	3,287
Maryland.....	35	180	1,692			2,552
Massachusetts.....		68	787	2,746	210	2,956
Michigan.....	62	211	7,094			8,941
Minnesota.....	10	255	7,648	8,837	240	9,077
Mississippi.....		470	4,371			17,010
Missouri.....	4	168	8,966	8,960	631	9,621
Montana.....	8	60	3,079	3,575	35	3,610
Nebraska.....	33	101	6,284			7,655
Nevada.....	1	15	250	302	17	312
New Hampshire.....			803	1,183	24	1,217
New Jersey.....	9	92	654	2,036	70	2,106
New Mexico.....		129	748	1,392	38	1,430
New York.....	19	354	8,639			11,824
North Carolina.....			4,174			7,994
North Dakota.....	28	457	4,372	5,129	10	5,139
Ohio.....		4,800	8,080	9,753	574	10,327
Oklahoma.....	70	262	4,426	6,830	174	7,004
Oregon.....	7	30	2,280	2,460	213	2,673
Pennsylvania.....	8	137	10,254	14,508	795	15,303
Rhode Island.....		3	42			507
South Carolina.....	31	300	3,152	4,804	30	4,834
South Dakota.....	25	139	4,584	5,470	14	5,484
Tennessee.....	48	309	4,766			6,726
Texas.....	144	635	5,490			11,122
Utah.....			137	643	40	683
Vermont.....		59	1,190	1,680	20	1,700
Virginia.....		258	3,786			6,532
Washington.....	40	257	1,747	3,102	99	3,201
West Virginia.....	62	145	5,415	6,643	51	6,694
Wisconsin.....	12	80	6,606	8,141	92	8,233
Wyoming.....	2	11	1,299	1,435	42	1,477
<i>Outlying possessions.*</i>						
Alaska.....			45	75		75
Canal Zone.....		13	0	16	0	16
Hawaii.....						167
Philippines.....	449	2,179	1,608	3,746	41	3,787
Porto Rico.....	0	96	1,439	1,895	8	1,903

\* Estimated.

\* Centralized and consolidated

\* Figures for 1918.

\* Schools with enrollment of fewer than 40.

\* Figures for 1919.

\* Union graded and consolidated.

TABLE 14. -- Value of public property used for school purposes, 1919-20.

States.	Value of sites and buildings.	Value of equipment (furniture, apparatus, libraries, etc.).	Value of all property used for school purposes.	Average value of school property per pupil enrolled.
1	2	3	4	5
Continental United States			\$2,400,719,120	\$112
Alabama	\$16,495,722	\$2,147,130	19,642,852	33
Arizona			7,385,125	97
Arkansas	14,831,761	2,268,419	17,100,180	85
California	98,826,759	12,170,536	110,997,295	159
Colorado	21,690,542	2,400,842	24,070,384	109
Connecticut			40,015,380	153
Delaware			3,518,636	91
District of Columbia	12,136,968	1,185,950	13,312,818	204
Florida	11,043,559	1,604,225	13,547,784	60
Georgia	19,511,163	1,763,982	21,295,145	31
Idaho	12,789,018	2,006,821	14,825,839	129
Illinois	159,742,027	11,776,037	171,518,064	182
Indiana	63,333,358	4,342,249	67,675,607	120
Iowa	63,329,584	3,676,925	67,006,509	130
Kansas			46,225,422	114
Kentucky			127,345,540	81
Louisiana			21,745,918	61
Maine	13,620,009	1,557,460	15,177,469	110
Maryland			17,000,000	70
Massachusetts	110,596,950	8,980,141	119,547,100	192
Michigan			102,626,567	148
Minnesota			74,535,725	146
Mississippi			12,000,000	29
Missouri	65,008,240	6,120,465	71,725,705	107
Montana	7,559,794	4,111,419	11,671,213	92
Nebraska	39,657,021	5,498,260	42,145,281	135
Nevada	2,247,913	283,962	2,531,875	179
New Hampshire	7,631,250	741,942	8,373,192	130
New Jersey	95,366,529	7,485,817	102,852,346	173
New Mexico	4,683,508	748,927	5,432,435	67
New York			299,419,114	174
North Carolina	273,981,500	25,437,614	24,057,838	35
North Dakota			25,344,208	181
Ohio			170,573,000	167
Oklahoma	28,070,750	7,824,731	35,896,481	61
Oregon			23,476,822	155
Pennsylvania	21,315,324	2,161,498	23,493,182	143
Rhode Island			14,378,291	154
South Carolina	16,552,818	2,628,263	19,181,101	40
South Dakota	15,196,227	2,313,600	17,509,827	119
Tennessee	19,343,259	2,636,232	21,979,491	35
Texas	62,306,580	9,078,935	71,385,492	69
Utah	11,926,043	4,043,744	18,969,787	162
Vermont	6,347,288	1,406,000	7,752,288	125
Virginia			22,424,104	44
Washington	38,835,564	5,368,704	44,204,268	152
West Virginia	24,920,819	2,984,914	27,905,733	81
Wisconsin			58,458,785	126
Wyoming	4,514,392	948,390	5,462,782	137
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>				
Alaska	500,000	54,000	554,000	165
Canal Zone	500,000	30,000	530,000	109
Hawaii	2,316,862	261,465	2,578,327	62
Philippines	11,364,399		11,364,399	12
Porto Rico	2,801,086	1,442,024	4,243,110	24

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.<sup>2</sup> Includes \$229,100 for administrative buildings.<sup>3</sup> Includes \$6,000 for administrative equipment.<sup>4</sup> Data for 1918.

TABLE 15.—Permanent school funds and school lands, 1919-20.

States.	Permanent school funds <sup>1</sup>				Unsold school lands	
	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	Number of acres.	Value.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Continental United States.	\$344,840,574	\$24,173,688	\$32,983,035	\$401,999,307		
Alabama.....	2,374,500		14,587	2,389,087	73,000	\$850,000
Arizona.....	1,028,527			1,028,527	8,328,185	\$45,806,018
Arkansas.....	1,200,000			1,200,000	48,800	260,000
California.....	7,891,987			7,891,987	700,000	
Colorado.....	6,507,574			6,507,574	3,000,000	\$100,000,000
Connecticut.....	2,019,170			2,019,170	0	0
Delaware.....	488,235		60,000	548,235	0	0
Florida.....	1,565,667			1,565,667	306,737	
Georgia.....			250,000	250,000	0	0
Idaho.....	9,107,182			9,107,182	2,489,804	24,888,000
Illinois.....	948,855		20,619,490	21,568,345	43,893	12,975,985
Indiana.....	10,226,927		2,485,728	12,712,655	860	39,000
Iowa.....	4,818,094			4,818,094	0	0
Kansas.....	9,988,535			9,988,535		
Kentucky.....	2,013,530		381,900	2,395,430	0	0
Louisiana.....	2,447,745			2,447,745	110,000	2,123,645
Maine.....	485,744		365,056	850,800	0	0
Maryland.....	247,935			247,935	0	0
Massachusetts.....	5,000,000			5,000,000	0	0
Michigan.....	5,335,732			5,335,732	130,000	
Minnesota.....	30,920,032			30,920,032	1,850,000	\$25,000,000
Mississippi.....	1,035,641			1,035,641		
Missouri.....	3,159,261	8,989,412	2,575,172	14,723,845		
Montana.....	17,518,946			17,518,946	3,929,754	\$8,946,310
Nebraska.....	9,428,094			9,428,094	1,834,119	37,082,684
Nevada.....	2,770,674			2,770,674	714,215	719,197
New Hampshire.....	159,723		1876,518	2,036,241	0	0
New Jersey.....	8,286,288	764,000		9,050,288	0	0
New Mexico.....	1,567,689			1,567,689	7,602,520	22,407,560
New York.....	9,371,863			9,371,863	0	0
North Carolina.....	907,406			907,406	0	0
North Dakota.....	13,500,081			13,500,081	1,374,769	34,000,000
Ohio.....	16,405,883	2,294,633	4,491,184	23,191,700	720,573	1,670,406
Oklahoma.....	12,660,811			12,660,811	1,413,862	5,052,985
Oregon.....	8,629,290			8,629,290	757,480	
Pennsylvania.....	485,747			485,747	0	0
Rhode Island.....	255,193		363,400	618,593	0	0
South Carolina.....	60,000			60,000	0	0
South Dakota.....	24,312,084			24,312,084	2,161,718	75,687,366
Tennessee.....	2,512,500			2,512,500	0	0
Texas.....	73,892,960	12,166,653		86,059,613	226,843	1,515,086
Utah.....	4,192,997			4,192,997	2,857,525	6,000,000
Vermont.....	1,365,642		500,000	1,865,642	47,220	1,769,903
Virginia.....	3,973,027			3,973,027	0	0
Washington.....	15,332,440			15,332,440		88,000,000
West Virginia.....	1,000,000			1,000,000	0	0
Wisconsin.....	5,012,394			5,012,394	12,802	86,614
Wyoming.....	3,743,653			3,743,653	3,094,023	30,940,230
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>						
Philippines.....					12,995	\$1,793,388

<sup>1</sup> Includes "funds" which are permanent debts to public schools and are permanent school funds on paper only.

<sup>2</sup> Statistics for 1917-18.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated.

<sup>4</sup> Local funds not reported to State office.

<sup>5</sup> Chiefly Chicago real estate.

<sup>6</sup> Value of agricultural lands only. No report on value of mineral lands.

TABLE 16.—Indebtedness, sinking funds, and payments on indebtedness, 1919-20.

States.	Indebtedness.			Payment of bonds and short-term loans.			Transfers to sinking funds.		Interest paid on indebtedness.	Refunds.	
	School bonds outstanding.	Other forms of debt.	Total.	Total amount in school sinking funds.	From current funds.	From sinking funds.	From sinking funds.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States.....	\$396,917,924	\$52,646,970	\$451,900,112	\$47,692,265	\$19,941,217	\$22,750,216	\$1,819,281	\$17,131,892	\$3,121,334	\$18,211,831	\$1,457,949
Alabama.....	98,189	41,764	139,953	6,099	56,854	6,099	6,099	60,854	26,891	7,954	
Arizona.....	2,540,000		2,540,000	2,390,965	2,157,075	2,157,075	4,1160	2,798,073	499,992	138,419	830
California.....	50,012,152		50,012,152	31,311	20,485	20,485		101,343	(1)	100,000	(1)
Colorado.....	11,358,803	2,223,294	13,582,097	12,433,479	3,450,404	3,450,404		12,433,479	590,398	590,398	
Connecticut.....	17,953,215		17,953,215	667,717	667,717	667,717		219,404	316,016	316,016	
Delaware.....	465,701	199,646	665,347	6,099	6,099	6,099		60,854	26,891	7,954	
District of Columbia.....	5,080,530	3,321,970	8,402,500	2,390,965	2,157,075	2,157,075	4,1160	2,798,073	499,992	138,419	830
Florida.....	5,048,000		5,048,000	3,877,941	3,151,634	3,151,634		3,151,634	403,752		
Idaho.....	8,577,945		8,577,945	361,466	313,634	313,634		313,634	1,013,528		
Illinois.....	21,929,380	4,000,000	25,929,380	1,960,941	1,960,941	1,960,941		1,960,941	1,311,396	673,745	
Iowa.....	14,446,366	10,141,013	24,587,379	3,274,629	3,274,629	3,274,629		3,274,629	1,094,199	216,243	8,264
Kansas.....	26,362,613	1,553,530	27,916,143	1,047,027	448,161	448,161		1,047,027	138,782		
Kentucky.....	4,648,911	246,812	4,895,723		130,228	288,573		428,801	216,243		
Louisiana.....					117,699	117,699		117,699	106,407		
Maine.....					141,834	11,037		103,891	21,551		
Maryland.....	39,234,740	3,482,241	42,716,981	9,358,391	2,783,468	3,817,522		3,817,522	(1)		
Michigan.....		2,665,146	2,665,146					2,731,938		60,499	
Minnesota.....											
Mississippi.....											
Montana.....	7,088,471	680,657	7,769,128	925,212	81,264	209,010	119,512	609,746	81,299	381,472	109,294
Nebraska.....	13,074,813	1,994,800	15,070,716		778,024	778,024	2,165,693	2,924,117			
Nevada.....					102,351	102,351		102,351		28,216	60
New Hampshire.....					231,794	231,794		231,794		49,819	
New Jersey.....	61,716,859		61,716,859	5,033,466	892,700	1163,557	1,066,257	699,526		3,665,680	

1 Included in payment of bonds and short-term loans.

2 Included in payment from sinking funds.

3 Included in payment from current funds.

4 Figures for 1919.

TABLE 16.—Indebtedness, sinking funds, and payments on indebtedness, 1919-20—Continued.

States.	Indebtedness.				Total in school sinking funds.	Payment of bonds and short-term loans.					Transfers to sinking funds.	Interest paid on indebtedness.	Refunds.
	School bonds outstanding.	Other forms of debt.	Total.	Total.		From current funds.	From sinking funds.	Issue of new bonds.	Total.	From sinking funds.			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
New Mexico.....	\$1,180,890		\$49,877	\$2,210,757	\$294,444				(1)	\$127,957	\$197,991		
New York.....	41,680,961			41,680,961		\$154,000			184,000	154,000	1,940,707	\$92,699	
North Carolina.....	6,888,053	3,043,243	9,931,296	9,931,296	1,431,157	894,563			260,592	158,000	63,000	58,000	
North Dakota.....	48,708,888	2,897,876	51,606,764	51,606,764	5,111,285	1,284,865	\$1,670,411	\$379,460	3,684,286	1,045,933	2,797,698	96,968	
Ohio.....													
Oklahoma.....	23,240,631			23,240,631	5,613,328	102,271	237,371	5,161,541	5,501,433	78,500	953,790		
Oregon.....	5,941,874			7,892,772	223,900	223,900	12,010	1,133,203	1,208,102	78,500	145,347		
Pennsylvania.....	79,703,209	7,664,799	87,368,008	87,368,008	6,643,917								
Rhode Island.....													
South Carolina.....	4,147,885		141,890	4,289,665	72,850	79,587			236,720		148,998		
South Dakota.....	6,457,183		2,047,914	8,505,097	608,982	604,219	254,936		1,093,155		399,792	134,800	
Tennessee.....						680,998			680,998				
Texas.....	8,985,861			9,658,976	4,658,347	284,449		(1)	929,334	2,702,403	1,428,657		
Utah.....	713,182		282,942	996,124	120,200	74,819			74,819	72,894	318,923		
Vermont.....					87,200	58,873	3,400		57,473		27,374		
Virginia.....	1,848,311		553,321	2,401,632		694,247			694,247		109,530		
Washington.....	18,778,652		2,285,112	21,063,764	1,231,633	1,519,054	1,314,100	88,300	2,921,454		1,082,730		
West Virginia.....	7,574,200			7,574,200	1,083,984								
Wisconsin.....	5,568,894		131,927	5,700,821						21,000	255,239		
Wyoming.....	1,598,510		23,664	1,622,174	84,444	62,921			3,250,917		40,304		
<i>Qualifying possessions.</i>													
Alaska.....		\$75,000		\$75,000									
Porto Rico.....					74,848				74,848		23,404		

(1) Included in payment from current funds.  
 (2) From report to Bureau of Education for 1918.  
 (3) Included in interest paid on indebtedness.  
 (4) Included in cost of fuel, water, light, power, janitors' supplies, and other operating costs, Table 24, column 3.





TABLE 17.—Percentage analysis of receipts, 1919-20.

States.	Total revenue receipts.			Total revenue receipts.			Receipts from taxation and appropriation.		
	State	County.	Local.	Perma- nent school funds and leases of school lands.	Taxa- tion and approp- riation	Other sources.	State	County.	Local.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental U.S.	16.8	11.4	71.8	2.7	92.1	5.2	15.0	11.6	73.4
Alabama	51.3	37.2	11.5	2.0	91.7	6.3	52.9	35.7	11.4
Alaska	18.7	32.3	49.0	3.1	94.9	2.0	16.1	32.3	51.6
Arkansas	23.7	2	76.1	.7	95.6	3.7	28.5		76.5
California	31.4	38.2	41.4	1.0	98.1	.9	19.6	38.9	41.5
Colorado	9.0	10.1	80.9	8.8	77.2	16.0		13.1	86.9
Connecticut	12.3		87.7	1.1	94.3	4.6	11.9		88.1
Delaware	35.3	23.4	41.3	2.7	95.3	2.0	35.1	24.5	42.4
District of Columbia	49.6		50.4		99.2		50.0		50.0
Florida	7.2	31.1	38.7	1.1	82.4	16.5	7.0	65.6	27.4
Georgia	43.5	20.7	35.8	.1	89.9	10.0	47.6	21.4	32.0
Illinois	9.7	31.1	59.2	8.2	85.7	6.1	1.5	36.3	82.3
Illinois	8.7		91.3	2.6	95.6	.8		8.7	91.3
Indiana	10.6	1.9	87.5	1.9	93.5	4.6		8.6	90.9
Iowa	1.5	4.0	94.5	.6	88.3	11.1		8	94.7
Kansas	2.3	1.7	96.0	2.0	97.9	.1		.2	98.0
Kentucky	37.1	24.6	38.3	2.8	85.6	11.6	39.7	22.1	36.2
Louisiana	24.5	43.7	31.8	1.6	94.0	4.4	25.6	61.6	33.6
Maine	35.6		64.4	.8	98.1	3.1	36.1		63.7
Maryland	41.6	58.4		.3	97.4	2.3	41.8	58.2	
Massachusetts	12.3		87.7	.6	97.6	1.6	11.7		88.3
Michigan	17.1		82.9	.9	85.7	13.4	18.7		81.3
Minnesota	14.5		85.5	4.8	81.3	13.9		17.5	82.2
Mississippi	52.1	36.4	11.5	13.7	79.8	6.5	61.3	28.6	9.6
Missouri	11.9	2.6	85.5	2.9	96.5	.6	11.3		88.1
Montana	9.9	26.6	53.5	9.5	84.6	5.9		43.3	56.4
Nebraska	6.6	1.0	92.4	5.1	91.5	4.4		1.4	97.5
Nevada	26.6	55.6	17.8	11.3	88.3	2.4	15.0	64.4	20.6
New Hampshire	8.7		91.3	.6	92.1	7.3		9.1	90.9
New Jersey	35.6	2	64.2	.7	97.3	2.0	35.8		64.1
New Mexico	17.6	75.1	7.3	17.1	73.8	9.1		90.1	9.9
New York	12.1		87.9	.3	96.1	3.6	12.1		87.9
North Carolina	30.1	38.0	31.9	.2	93.0	6.8	31.6	38.9	31.5
North Dakota	12.1	5.9	82.0	9.4	90.2	.4	2.8	6.6	90.6
Ohio	7.3	54.0	38.7	2.5	92.7	4.8	5.4	57.7	36.9
Oklahoma	7.5	12.1	80.4	4.3	90.2	5.5	3.3	13.4	83.3
Oregon	4.8	33.1	62.1	4.2	84.6	11.2		20.2	73.4
Pennsylvania	15.9		84.1	.0	94.1	5.9	16.6		83.4
Rhode Island	5.2		94.8	.5	98.3	1.2	4.6		96.4
South Carolina	15.8	21.7	62.5	1.9	99.2	.7	15.2	21.8	63.0
South Dakota	16.6		83.4	16.2	76.8	7.0		.3	99.7
Tennessee	17.8	65.5	16.7	1.6	86.4	12.0	18.0	63.8	18.2
Texas	54.0	1.8	44.2	13.6	69.6	16.8	66.1		53.9
Utah	31.5		68.5	4.6	92.9	2.5	28.6		71.4
Vermont	33.1		66.9	2.7	93.4	3.9	31.2		68.8
Virginia	36.7	12.8	50.5	1.0	98.1		35.5	13.1	51.4
Washington	18.1	17.7	64.2	5.0	94.1	.9	13.0	18.8	68.2
West Virginia	6.4	.4	93.2	.5	98.0	1.5	4.5		93.1
Wisconsin	15.6	11.2	73.2	1.1	95.2	3.7	15.0	11.5	78.2
Wyoming	24.3	24.1	51.6	23.8	74.5	1.7		30.6	69.4
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>									
Alaska	83.3		16.7		100.0		83.3		16.7
Canal Zone	97.2		2.8		100.0		100.0		
Hawaii	44.4	55.6			100.0		44.3	55.7	
Philippines	72.7	2.6	24.7		100.0		75.0	2.7	21.8
Porto Rico	74.5		25.5		100.0		74.9		25.1

TABLE 18.—Income from permanent school funds and leases of school lands, 1919-20.

States.	Receipts from permanent funds. <sup>1</sup>					Receipts from leases of school lands.					Total receipts from permanent funds and leases of school lands.				
	State.		County.		Total.	State.		County.		Total.	State.		County.		Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Continental United States	\$16,879,517	\$1,877,943	\$2,007,132	\$20,764,592	\$4,833,869	\$61,208	\$336,429	\$5,271,506	\$21,733,896	\$1,339,151	\$2,363,561	\$28,036,098			
Alabama	189,237			189,237				(1)	189,237			189,237			
Arizona	18,721			18,721				(1)	18,721			18,721			
Arkansas	52,721			52,721				(1)	52,721			52,721			
California	391,381			391,381	41,624			802,335	433,005			1,189,398			
Colorado	387,063			387,063	802,335			802,335	1,189,398			1,189,398			
Connecticut	116,050		43,083	159,133	0	0	0	0	116,050		43,083	159,133			
Delaware	45,014			45,014	0	0	0	0	45,014			45,014			
Florida	68,338			68,338	0	0	0	0	68,338			68,338			
Georgia	4,884		4,884	4,884	0	0	0	0	4,884			4,884			
I Idaho	459,496			459,496	98,774			98,774	557,260			557,260			
Illinois	58,473		1,296,833	1,355,306			325,362	325,362	58,473		1,622,015	1,678,486			
Indiana	606,814		134,237	741,051			0	0	606,814		134,237	741,051			
Iowa	218,814			218,814	0	0	0	0	218,814			218,814			
Kansas	511,275			511,275	0	0	0	0	511,275			511,275			
Kentucky	195,824			195,824	0	0	0	0	195,824			195,824			
Louisiana	95,753			95,753	60,616			60,616	29,145		18,391	156,399			
Maine	13,785			13,785	0	0	0	0	13,785			13,785			
Maryland	210,556			210,556	0	0	0	0	210,556			210,556			
Massachusetts	373,501			373,501	0	0	0	0	373,501			373,501			
Michigan	1,511,713			1,511,713			(2)		1,511,713			1,511,713			
Minnesota	482,620		8,269	490,889					482,620		8,269	490,889			
Mississippi	18,721			18,721					18,721			18,721			
Montana	589,185		154,310	743,495					589,185		154,310	743,495			
Nebraska	645,873			645,873	442,777			442,777	1,088,650			1,088,650			
Nevada	455,545			455,545	338,387			338,387	793,932			793,932			
Nevada	115,453			115,453	43,051			43,051	158,504			158,504			
New Hampshire	23,068			23,068	0	0	0	0	23,068			23,068			
New Jersey	278,480			278,480	0	0	0	0	278,480			278,480			
New Mexico	625,596			625,596	0	0	0	0	625,596			625,596			
New York	356,131			356,131	0	0	0	0	356,131			356,131			

North Carolina.....	32,000	1,118,339	18,393	32,000	1,118,339	136,110	287,964	32,000	1,118,339	1,498,432
Ohio.....	(7)	984,353	78,105	1,389,342	1,389,342	0	0	1,062,438	838,781	413,182
Oklahoma.....		568,683	270,088	568,683	568,683	0	0	24,787	25,914	3,600
Oregon.....		413,182	0	413,182	413,182	0	0	3,600	1,000,248	145,253
Pennsylvania.....		24,787	0	24,787	24,787	0	0	3,810,566	297,846	4,384,000
Rhode Island.....		1,478	0	1,478	1,478	0	0	297,846	121,078	267,846
South Carolina.....		3,600	0	3,600	3,600	0	0	59,629	121,078	92,303
South Dakota.....		984,353	755,726	984,353	984,353	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Tennessee.....		145,253	0	145,253	145,253	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Texas.....		3,810,566	573,443	4,384,009	4,384,009	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Utah.....		297,846	0	297,846	297,846	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Vermont.....		59,629	0	59,629	59,629	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Virginia.....		121,078	12,674	121,078	121,078	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Washington.....		624,078	0	624,078	624,078	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
West Virginia.....		55,653	0	55,653	55,653	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Wisconsin.....		230,620	4,480	230,620	230,620	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248
Wyoming.....		262,070	474,819	262,070	262,070	0	0	1,000,248	1,000,248	1,000,248

1 Includes "funds" which are permanent debits to public schools and are permanent school funds on paper only.  
 2 Included with receipts from permanent funds.  
 3 Includes fines and forfeitures and the amount of tax levied on each county as a whole, which is distributed to various school corporations with the interest on the permanent school fund.  
 4 From report for 1918 to the Bureau of Education.  
 5 Income from sixteenth section fund and Chickasaw fund.  
 6 Income from Chickasaw fund.  
 7 Included with receipts from leases of school lands.

TABLE 19.—Income from appropriation and taxation, 1919-20.

States	Receipts from appropriation.				Receipts from taxation (property, business, poll taxes, etc.).				Total receipts from appropriation and taxation.			
	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	State.	County.	Local.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States.....	\$75,703,779	\$692,843	\$2,319,161	\$78,715,783	\$58,574,974	\$102,924,819	\$652,959,728	\$114,459,521	\$134,278,753	\$103,617,662	\$655,278,809	\$983,175,304
Alabama.....	1,587,171			1,587,171	2,554,294		888,598	6,299,379	4,143,379	2,794,573	888,598	7,826,550
Arizona.....	60,000			60,000	798,456		2,532,114	4,913,112	4,913,112	1,594,572	2,532,114	4,913,112
Arkansas.....	8,174,675			8,174,675	1,696,234		5,730,287	7,426,521	1,758,234	16,259,668	5,730,287	7,496,521
California.....					1,168		17,318,044	31,578,877	8,175,843	1,356,262	17,318,044	41,753,552
Colorado.....							9,433,435	10,397,697			9,433,435	10,399,067
Connecticut.....	1,709,166			1,709,166			12,548,259	12,548,259	1,709,166	382,947	12,548,259	14,248,425
Delaware.....	517,114			517,114			663,868	1,046,815	517,114	382,947	663,868	1,563,929
District of Columbia.....	2,215,023			2,215,023			1,419,131	3,175,068	2,215,023	3,296,769	1,419,131	4,430,046
Florida.....	2,750			2,750	359,199		1,670,946	4,283,941	3,599,250	1,670,946	2,624,963	5,177,818
Georgia.....	3,896,250			3,896,250			3,632,665	5,748,923	85,705	2,116,258	3,632,665	8,584,628
Idaho.....	85,705			85,705	5,474,747		57,490,949	62,966,727	5,474,747	176,723	57,490,949	62,966,727
Illinois.....	50,000			50,000	3,237,369		34,546,414	37,980,546	3,237,369	1,372,123	34,546,414	38,010,406
Indiana.....	250,574			250,574			28,795,715	30,167,888	2,530,574	1,372,123	28,795,715	30,418,412
Iowa.....	53,400			53,400			24,929,144	25,379,144	53,400	450,000	24,929,144	25,432,544
Kansas.....	25,488			25,488	2,647,280		2,573,127	6,705,321	2,672,765	1,485,514	2,573,127	6,731,409
Kentucky.....	68,666			68,666	2,303,459		3,133,751	9,185,498	2,372,123	3,758,298	3,133,751	9,264,164
Louisiana.....	291,943			291,943	1,968,323		3,812,236	5,791,561	2,170,266	3,812,236	3,812,236	5,962,504
Madison.....	2,025,000			2,025,000			2,416,411	2,416,411	2,025,000	2,816,411	2,025,000	4,841,411
Maryland.....	4,148,071			4,148,071			31,416,763	31,416,763	4,148,071		31,416,763	35,564,834
Massachusetts.....	6,693,531			6,693,531	2,913,600		29,032,948	38,639,048	6,693,531		29,032,948	35,746,439
Michigan.....	1,600,000			1,600,000			20,814,369	22,777,669	4,813,611		20,814,369	25,327,689
Minnesota.....	1,985,885			1,985,885			20,309,346	22,295,231	1,985,885	918,492	20,309,346	23,214,122
Mississippi.....	3,423,849			3,423,849			26,290,275	29,714,124	3,423,849	128,750	26,290,275	29,641,874
Montana.....	33,500			33,500			4,204,065	9,690,461	33,500	4,204,065	5,476,306	9,713,961
Nebraska.....	294,000			294,000	156,849		13,722,821	13,722,821	294,000	160,750	13,722,821	14,067,571
Nevada.....	22,523			22,523			250,000	181,532	181,532	780,828	250,000	1,212,160
New Hampshire.....	306,060			306,060			63,349,013	3,349,013	63,349,013		63,349,013	3,645,073
New Jersey.....					13,492,932		24,155,296	37,651,194	13,492,932	41,456	24,155,296	37,696,054
New Mexico.....					286,658		286,658	2,701,477	286,658	2,434,589	286,658	2,701,477

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New York	12,374,960	12,374,960	90,080,699	90,080,699	12,374,960	3,953,849	81,630,999	81,630,999	102,445,939
North Carolina	98,096	98,096	3,352,294	3,352,294	98,096	3,352,294	3,352,294	3,352,294	10,729,021
North Dakota	297,550	297,550	9,671,060	9,671,060	297,550	9,671,060	9,671,060	9,671,060	10,668,610
Ohio	913,421	1,126,244	19,694,252	19,694,252	913,421	19,694,252	19,694,252	19,694,252	14,252,245
Oklahoma	158,763	108,665	435,459	14,746,465	158,763	2,367,087	17,549,011	14,746,465	17,707,774
Oregon	32,718	32,718	2,160,705	6,055,373	32,718	2,160,705	8,216,078	6,055,373	9,244,796
Pennsylvania	11,460,843	11,460,843	57,755,296	57,755,296	11,460,843	57,755,296	57,755,296	57,755,296	69,216,132
Rhode Island	226,317	226,317	4,698,349	4,698,349	226,317	4,698,349	4,698,349	4,698,349	4,924,066
South Carolina	955,223	225,377	3,857,703	3,857,703	955,223	3,857,703	5,108,819	3,857,703	6,286,409
South Dakota	23,246	23,246	7,976,820	7,976,820	23,246	7,976,820	7,976,820	7,976,820	8,000,000
Tennessee	17,200	24,425	1,367,072	1,367,072	17,200	1,367,072	7,622,687	1,367,072	7,664,292
Texas	6,771,164	6,771,164	3,594,790	12,108,983	6,771,164	3,594,790	15,708,681	12,108,983	22,474,960
Utah	747,548	747,548	2,240,741	2,240,741	747,548	2,240,741	5,998,372	2,240,741	5,998,372
Vermont	1,644,561	1,644,561	1,519,939	5,995,996	1,519,939	1,519,939	10,007,446	5,995,996	11,653,027
Washington	617,775	617,775	2,482,731	13,635,897	617,775	2,482,731	19,067,892	13,635,897	19,067,892
West Virginia	1,188,190	1,188,190	50,044	10,675,246	1,188,190	50,044	11,231,422	10,675,246	11,231,422
Wisconsin	2,796,653	2,796,653	2,698,692	16,721,299	2,796,653	2,698,692	22,216,554	16,721,299	22,634,329
Wyoming	704,664	704,664	1,960,867	1,960,867	704,664	1,960,867	2,300,561	1,960,867	2,300,561
<b>Outlying possessions.</b>									
Alaska	202,750	202,750	70,000	70,000	202,750	70,000	217,000	70,000	419,750
Canal Zone	1,188,190	1,188,190	1,662,896	1,662,896	1,188,190	1,662,896	1,662,896	1,662,896	1,984,190
Hawaii	1,323,826	1,323,826	1,857,776	1,857,776	1,323,826	1,857,776	2,091,839	1,857,776	2,269,728
Philippines	6,636,649	6,636,649	2,262,792	2,262,792	6,636,649	2,262,792	2,262,792	2,262,792	8,724,522
Puerto Rico	2,260,253	2,260,253	494,660	494,660	2,260,253	494,660	2,260,253	494,660	3,011,705

† Federal appropriation  
 ‡ Includes receipts from fines and forfeitures.  
 § Estimated.  
 ¶ Figures for 1919.  
 \* Appropriation from a State school tax of 1.7 mills.  
 † Includes per capita tax for supervision.  
 ‡ Includes with income from permanent funds.  
 § Includes State tax.  
 ¶ Includes as levied and collected by "county school districts of the first class."  
 \* From report for 1918 to the Bureau of Education.



TABLE 20.—Income from Federal Government, from all other sources, and total revenue receipts, 1919-20.

States.	Federal aid for vocational education.			Receipts from other revenue sources than those designated in Tables 18 and 19.					Total revenue receipts.				
	1	2	3	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	State. <sup>1</sup>	County.	Local.	Grand total.	Total revenue receipts.	
												4	5
Continental United States.....	\$2,474,717	\$4,072,543	\$5,257,122	\$39,104,514	\$48,454,179	\$102,559,399	\$110,813,935	\$696,746,964	\$970,120,298				
Alabama.....	54,972	14,226	378,593	93,141	485,960	4,381,514	3,473,166	981,739	8,536,419				
Arizona.....	17,997	86,175	12,840	222,410	966,974	1,670,747	12,840	5,982,697	5,169,835				
Arkansas.....	43,015	28,803	1,859,703	657,988	1,947,257	1,856,574	17,611,944	10,863,138	7,832,111				
California.....	70,477	22,458	1,011,866	33,972	1,045,444	8,679,325	16,259,668	3,396,799	42,550,837				
Colorado.....	30,028	17,612	218	33,972	67,988	1,211,856	1,356,262	13,249,340	13,461,266				
Connecticut.....	17,612	24,187	211,000	1,011,866	1,045,444	1,856,574	3,983,662	2,431,026	15,104,664				
Delaware.....	69,412	20,181	396,957	396,957	396,957	663,146	2,116,258	4,029,622	6,909,026				
District of Columbia.....	159,998	43,490	356,430	356,430	356,430	5,065,218	59,469,425	65,164,643	65,164,643				
Florida.....	74,208	54,940	324,119	582,176	1,761,562	4,294,196	758,990	35,575,958	40,629,053				
Georgia.....	54,940	33,506	3,772,247	3,772,247	3,772,247	600,181	1,372,123	32,967,962	34,467,413				
Idaho.....	52,181	43,490	1,422,941	1,422,941	1,422,941	2,920,773	1,831,869	3,010,819	7,862,961				
Illinois.....	43,490	19,672	392,565	174,571	567,136	2,218,615	4,307,192	3,153,781	9,656,658				
Indiana.....	27,341	85,451	85,451	473,374	558,825	2,069,128	2,901,862	4,065,200	6,224,283				
Iowa.....	100,997	80,658	5,502,796	473,374	6,078,965	4,459,624	2,901,862	31,890,137	36,846,761				
Kansas.....	80,658	65,322	4,261,053	5,502,796	10,266,949	6,060,635	1,467,867	34,555,704	41,703,397				
Kentucky.....	49,393	74,628	117,448	1,441,202	2,097,426	2,097,426	1,467,867	25,075,422	31,166,054				
Louisiana.....	18,990	33,292	665,099	665,099	1,141,140	1,141,140	4,204,955	26,443,785	30,914,683				
Michigan.....	13,846	10,913	655,195	655,195	1,031,224	1,031,224	160,750	14,378,016	15,999,990				
Minnesota.....	10,913	83,012	280,191	280,191	363,184	363,184	780,628	3,250,000	1,403,797				
Mississippi.....	74,628	19,264	700,818	700,818	13,696,944	13,696,944	73,358	24,854,624	3,999,245				
Missouri.....	18,144	19,264	313,993	313,993	644,740	644,740	2,748,532	268,938	3,999,245				
Montana.....	33,292	13,846	655,195	655,195	1,031,224	1,031,224	160,750	14,378,016	15,999,990				
Nebraska.....	13,846	10,913	280,191	280,191	363,184	363,184	780,628	3,250,000	1,403,797				
Nevada.....	10,913	83,012	700,818	700,818	13,696,944	13,696,944	73,358	24,854,624	3,999,245				
New Hampshire.....	83,012	19,264	313,993	313,993	644,740	644,740	2,748,532	268,938	3,999,245				
New Jersey.....	19,144	19,264	313,993	313,993	644,740	644,740	2,748,532	268,938	3,999,245				
New Mexico.....	19,144	19,264	313,993	313,993	644,740	644,740	2,748,532	268,938	3,999,245				

New York.....	191,061	3,659,941	3,659,941	12,922,132	93,690,943	106,613,085
North Carolina.....	45,185	302,228	737,087	3,470,717	3,084,508	11,543,901
North Dakota.....	19,731	30,733	30,733	1,435,620	9,701,793	11,837,413
Ohio.....	131,378	2,384,928	2,660,344	4,279,559	22,661,182	58,510,490
Oklahoma.....	39,351	1,046,162	1,046,162	1,472,354	15,794,627	19,634,068
Oregon.....	24,924	4,112,523	1,068,732	470,424	6,085,373	9,755,224
Pennsylvania.....	186,728	37,107	4,112,523	11,682,344	61,867,812	73,850,196
South Carolina.....	41,252	714,390	714,390	284,423	4,749,962	5,004,415
South Dakota.....	11,014	926,039	926,039	1,724,585	8,661,210	10,413,758
Tennessee.....	45,477	88,800	1,014,969	5,813,369	14,481,620	8,869,991
Texas.....	90,740	3,174,872	5,347,570	17,445,132	14,290,583	23,207,188
Utah.....	19,997	144,060	144,060	2,034,134	4,427,121	6,461,275
Vermont.....	17,863	59,769	118,260	1,155,001	2,331,906	3,486,907
Virginia.....	62,751	32,361	32,361	4,332,275	5,965,686	11,868,220
Washington.....	34,947	142,834	142,834	3,699,944	13,011,587	20,275,085
West Virginia.....	28,569	147,702	147,702	738,040	10,678,246	11,463,286
Wisconsin.....	36,913	621,821	821,821	3,729,441	17,546,030	23,974,163
Wyoming.....	13,383	38,736	38,736	750,272	1,566,867	3,049,569
*Outlying possessions.						
Alaska.....				349,750	70,000	419,750
Canal Zone.....				186,190	5,372	191,562
Philippines.....				1,330,623	1,682,498	2,993,519
Porto Rico.....				2,626,599	234,063	9,126,297
				2,860,283	2,257,945	3,084,250
					773,967	

\* Figures for 1918.

\* Figures for 1919.

† Includes Federal aid for vocational education, column 2.

TABLE 21.—Nonrevenue receipts, total of all receipts, and balance on hand, 1919-20.

States.	Nonrevenue receipts. (All local unless otherwise indicated.)				Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts, excluding balances on hand.						Balance on hand from school year 1918-19.
	From loans and bond sales.	From sales of property and proceeds of insurance adjustments.	Other non-revenue receipts.	Total.	State.	County.	Local.	Total.	Total.		
										1	
Continental United States.....	\$167,346,164	\$3,107,025	\$14,933,153	\$185,386,342	\$162,944,644	\$114,988,170	\$477,673,826	\$1,155,506,640	\$218,949,248		
Alabama.....	1,885,189	3,28,672	.....	913,661	4,391,514	3,173,166	1,893,600	9,450,280	357,151		
Arizona.....	2,085,231	.....	.....	2,085,231	966,374	1,617,345	4,617,345	7,235,066	1,722,116		
California.....	208,819	.....	.....	208,819	1,856,574	12,840	6,169,516	8,038,930	1,445,755		
Colorado.....	12,443,479	.....	.....	12,443,479	8,679,325	16,256,668	30,055,323	54,994,316	6,605,730		
Connecticut.....	1,809,532	.....	.....	1,809,532	1,211,856	1,356,282	10,893,138	13,461,256	1,701,628		
Delaware.....	1,571,500	.....	.....	1,571,500	1,656,244	.....	15,083,872	16,914,116	.....		
District of Columbia.....	2,622,518	.....	.....	2,622,518	379,740	383,165	904,665	1,771,870	42,164		
Florida.....	4,206,221	.....	.....	4,206,221	2,215,923	3,394,709	5,031,544	8,904,757	1,396,883		
Georgia.....	1,929,812	.....	.....	1,929,812	3,898,662	1,861,949	3,462,062	9,352,670	425,243		
Idaho.....	5,796,655	.....	.....	5,796,655	693,146	2,116,258	5,859,434	8,638,938	1,098,793		
Illinois.....	5,248,277	.....	.....	5,248,277	5,695,218	.....	68,241,741	73,936,959	15,912,384		
Indiana.....	304,549	.....	.....	304,549	4,294,196	758,599	35,575,958	40,629,053	13,196,597		
Iowa.....	1,740,580	.....	.....	1,740,580	522,124	1,372,123	38,719,236	40,613,657	10,215,062		
Kansas.....	101,941	.....	.....	101,941	600,181	450,000	21,926,144	25,979,326	2,493,006		
Kentucky.....	304,549	.....	.....	304,549	2,920,773	1,981,369	3,336,072	8,198,214	584,518		
Louisiana.....	1,740,580	.....	.....	1,740,580	2,415,615	4,307,192	4,953,692	11,676,499	1,441,410		
Maine.....	101,941	.....	.....	101,941	2,219,063	4,346,185	4,346,185	6,565,264	1,169,433		
Maryland.....	101,941	.....	.....	101,941	2,616,126	2,901,862	114,075	5,062,063	1,506,563		
Massachusetts.....	11,055,688	.....	.....	11,055,688	4,459,024	.....	31,860,137	39,349,761	.....		
Michigan.....	9,898,867	.....	.....	9,898,867	7,147,609	.....	45,611,392	52,759,082	6,971,820		
Minnesota.....	1,512,995	.....	.....	1,512,995	6,090,635	.....	31,994,399	41,054,944	6,679,574		
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,097,026	.....	481,817	4,027,130	.....		
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,864,515	785,363	26,443,785	30,914,663	8,167,657		
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,141,140	4,204,065	7,796,032	13,134,227	3,773,366		



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Nebraska	2,044,220	1,031,224	160,740	16,422,230	17,614,210	2,094,293
Nevada	80,000	372,969	780,625	780,625	4,881,197	5,661,977
New Hampshire	7,510,913	172,233	346,973	3,524,905	4,863,497	199,919
New Jersey	716,578	7,979,653	73,334	32,853,237	46,718,017	4,782,010
New York	23,049,640	644,740	2,749,322	2,983,516	4,376,788	43,654,712
North Carolina	1,522,044	12,922,152	4,673,248	116,740,593	129,662,735	43,631,999
North Dakota	928,165	3,470,717	4,700,000	4,922,019	13,085,975	4,864,641
Ohio	35,086,865	1,435,620	32,021,128	59,716,700	12,765,578	23,046,737
Oklahoma	5,161,841	4,308,527	2,367,967	29,204,154	35,046,355	23,046,737
Oregon	1,239,757	1,472,354	3,229,437	8,299,634	10,999,496	1,298,505
Rhode Island	11,367,727	470,424	3,229,437	7,299,634	10,999,496	10,999,496
South Carolina	97,659	11,682,344	11,682,344	73,873,939	85,037,983	10,999,496
South Dakota	785,328	1,258,423	1,373,493	4,743,025	7,134,501	34,009
Tennessee	11,913,539	1,724,548	1,373,493	10,681,090	12,375,628	2,922,665
Texas	42,034,462	1,575,072	6,432,571	2,678,027	10,683,550	1,597,593
Utah	3,413,972	17,799,463	3,297,574	14,342,918	35,423,955	2,809,479
Vermont	10,700	2,034,154	2,034,154	7,894,292	9,922,446	900,900
Virginia	10,700	1,156,001	1,156,001	4,743,875	3,509,876	44,732
Washington	2,254,752	4,352,275	1,519,959	5,995,996	11,908,220	1,221,707
West Virginia	4,980,292	3,699,044	3,699,044	16,110,542	23,674,050	4,698,349
Wisconsin	454,905	3,728,041	2,898,027	10,673,246	11,492,296	1,615,645
Wyoming	1,200	3,711,171	43,620	2,292,492	31,472,652	6,651,410
Alaska					3,747,070	662,213
Canal Zone						
Hawaii						
Philippines						
Porto Rico	1,200					
Outlying possessions						
County funds, \$819,409.						
County funds, \$12,005.						
County funds, \$7,000.						
County funds, \$2,627.						
County funds, \$1,865.						
County funds, \$21,500.						
County funds, \$119,909.						
County funds, \$619,152.						
State funds, \$245,311.2.						
County funds, \$2,719,131.						
State funds, \$10,966.						

1 Figures for 1919.  
 2 Included with receipts from taxation, Table 1<sup>st</sup>, column 9.  
 3 County funds, \$294,562.  
 4 Included with column 3.  
 5 State funds, \$11,000; county funds, \$330,803.  
 6 County funds, \$11,032.  
 7 County funds, \$119,909; county funds, \$109,433.  
 8 County funds, \$619,152.  
 9 State funds, \$245,311.2.  
 10 State funds, \$2,719,131.  
 11 State funds, \$10,966.



TABLE 22.—Percentage analysis of expenditures, 1919-20.

States.	Total expenditures, excluding payment of bonds.							Total expenditures, excluding payments for outlays and of bonds.			
	General control.	Instruction.			Total.	Miscellaneous current expenses.	Outlays.	General control.	Instruction.	Miscellaneous current expenses.	
		Salaries.	Text-books and other instruction supplies.	Instruction in evening schools.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Continental U.S.	3.5	57.0	4.1	0.3	61.4	20.3	14.8	4.1	72.0	23.9	
Alabama.....	8.2	66.8	8.9	1	67.7	8.7	15.3	9.7	80.0	10.3	
Arizona.....	9	40.2	6.1		46.3	20.0	22.7	1.3	60.7	38.0	
Arkansas.....	4.8	67.7		3	68.0	5.0	22.3	6.1	67.4	6.5	
California.....	5.6	55.7	9.4		65.1	9.4	20.0	7.0	81.3	11.7	
Colorado.....	3.3	52.1	(1)		52.1	26.3	18.3	4.0	63.8	32.2	
Connecticut.....	4.1	55.5	5.4	1.4	62.3	19.2	14.4	4.8	72.7	22.5	
Delaware.....	6.2	50.4	5.9	.7	66.0	20.0	7.8	6.8	71.6	21.6	
Dist. Columbia.....	1.6	66.8	3.5	1.7	72.0	19.6	6.8	1.8	77.2	21.0	
Florida.....	3.4	49.0	12.0		61.0	20.8	14.8	4.0	71.6	24.4	
Georgia.....	4.2	76.4	1.5		77.9	10.2	7.5	4.5	84.4	11.1	
Idaho.....	3.7	44.1	4.1	.1	48.3	24.7	23.3	4.8	63.0	32.2	
Illinois.....	3.1	57.1	2.6	.6	60.3	21.8	14.9	3.7	70.7	25.6	
Indiana.....	2.1	54.1	3.1	.1	57.3	21.0	19.6	2.6	71.3	26.1	
Iowa.....	1.2	54.2	1.4		55.6	20.3	12.9	1.4	63.8	34.5	
Kansas.....	1.9	49.5	(*)	(*)	79.5	34.4	14.3	2.2	57.7	40.1	
Kentucky <sup>1</sup> .....	4.5	67.9	2.9		70.8	13.5	10.9	5.4	79.4	15.2	
Louisiana.....	3.9	58.9			68.9	17.7	19.4	4.9	73.1	22.0	
Maine.....	4.7	54.0	6.2	.4	60.6	28.0	6.7	5.1	64.9	30.0	
Maryland.....	3.0	73.1	2.9		76.0	15.3	5.8	3.2	80.5	16.3	
Massachusetts.....	3.6	63.2	4.6	1.2	69.0	20.3	7.2	3.9	74.3	21.8	
Michigan.....	1.4	49.2			49.2	28.7	20.7	1.8	62.0	36.2	
Minnesota.....	3.5	48.3	3.9		52.2	23.9	20.5	4.4	65.6	30.0	
Mississippi.....	5.1	83.6	.2		63.8	12.9	18.2	6.2	78.0	15.8	
Missouri.....	1.3	58.6			58.6	19.9	20.1	1.6	73.4	25.0	
Montana.....	4.8	49.6	5.1	.1	54.8	23.4	17.0	5.8	66.0	28.2	
Nebraska.....	1.3	53.0	24.9		77.9	7.1	13.8	1.4	90.3	8.3	
Nevada.....	1.2	58.1	5.7	.3	64.1	21.4	13.2	1.4	73.9	24.7	
New Hampshire.....	8.5	53.5	6.1	.8	60.4	26.2	4.8	9.0	63.5	27.5	
New Jersey.....	3.0	55.7	3.9	.8	60.4	23.2	13.4	3.4	69.7	26.9	
New Mexico.....	2.2	53.4			53.4	30.8	13.5	2.6	61.8	35.6	
New York.....	3.8	66.8	3.2	1.0	71.0	16.2	9.1	4.2	78.0	17.8	
North Carolina.....	5.5	65.3		.1	65.4	9.8	19.3	6.8	81.1	12.1	
North Dakota.....	2.2	48.4	1.3	.1	49.8	34.1	14.0	2.6	57.8	30.6	
Ohio.....	3.7	52.4	2.9	.5	53.8	24.8	15.7	4.4	66.2	29.4	
Oklahoma.....	4.1	54.1	1.0		55.1	21.0	19.8	5.2	68.7	26.1	
Oregon.....	1.6	67.7	1.5	.2	69.4	9.8	19.2	2.0	85.9	12.1	
Pennsylvania.....	4.2	56.1	8.1		64.2	18.7	10.8	6.8	72.1	21.1	
Rhode Island.....	3.7	62.7	2.5	1.3	66.5	25.1	4.6	3.9	69.8	26.3	
South Carolina.....	2.4	67.9		.5	68.4	11.8	17.5	2.9	82.8	14.3	
South Dakota.....	4.2	47.0	6.7	.1	53.8	19.1	22.0	5.4	69.8	24.8	
Tennessee.....	5.5	64.7	4.1		68.8	10.0	15.7	6.5	81.6	11.9	
Texas.....	2.6	53.2	9.7		62.9	18.8	15.7	3.0	74.7	22.3	
Utah.....	6.1	47.4	3.9	.1	51.4	18.4	24.1	8.0	67.8	24.2	
Vermont.....	6.0	52.0	12.3		64.3	27.5	2.2	6.2	65.7	28.1	
Virginia.....	1.9	60.7	.7	.4	61.8	14.8	21.4	2.5	78.7	18.8	
Washington.....	4.7	62.1	4.7	.1	66.9	23.4	5.0	3.5	73.1	23.4	
West Virginia.....	3.3	64.3	1.7		66.0	18.3	12.3	3.8	75.3	20.9	
Wisconsin.....	3.5	56.8	3.9		60.7	19.0	16.9	4.2	73.0	22.8	
Wyoming.....	7.9	58.8	3.9	.1	60.8	15.5	15.8	9.4	72.2	18.4	
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>											
Alaska.....	3.8	67.8	2.0	1.2	71.0	21.0	4.1	4.0	74.1	21.9	
Canal Zone.....	4.0	72.7	8.6		81.3	11.2	3.0				
Hawaii.....	2.1	62.1	.9		63.0	8.9	25.9	2.9	85.1	12.0	
Philippines.....											
Porto Rico.....	6.7	68.8	4.9	.3	73.9	12.7	6.8	7.2	79.2	18.6	

<sup>1</sup> Included with column 7.  
<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Included with column 3.  
<sup>4</sup> Based on figures for 1919.

<sup>5</sup> Based on figures for 1918.

TABLE 23.—Payments for general control and instruction, 1919-20

States.	General control.					Instruction.							Total payments for instruction.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Continental United States.....	\$11,016,098	\$23,285,062	\$2,451,156	\$36,752,316			\$565,446,763	\$11,796,495	\$30,649,325			\$635,851,929	
Alabama.....	65,511	633,508	31,913	750,920			\$177,721	5,931,197	19,471			6,174,178	
Arizona.....	110,000	50,790	9,332	60,122			(1)	2,551,280	84,789	59,045		2,795,114	
Arkansas.....	739,313	1,896,800	6,000	2,732,077			(1)	5,210,575	300,601	20,000		5,741,176	
California.....	272,813	1,157,013	(1)	429,626			319,264	24,108,564	309,968	4,285,804		31,470,719	
Colorado.....	191,785	400,813	79,724	672,322			(1)	6,979,641	(1)	(1)		6,979,641	
Connecticut.....	15,732	37,542	11,238	10,511			325,745	8,217,719	197,269	663,510	229,807	10,161,339	
Delaware.....	28,164	26,740	15,941	70,845			66,479	886,913	51,638	6,467,798	11,652	1,106,965	
District of Columbia.....	98,491	140,510	15,941	239,001			62,803	2,685,470	40,957	111,542	72,463	3,063,719	
Florida.....	17,437	359,616		377,053			120,764	3,477,238	13,120	629,761		4,286,119	
Georgia.....	25,000	245,000	50,000	320,000			(1)	6,602,408	132,049			7,065,485	
Illinois.....	1,101,952	867,512	178,529	2,167,925			50,000	3,633,232	145,138	207,931	1,500	4,147,801	
Indiana.....	146,867	610,116		756,983			1,636,716	37,729,011	(1)	402,872	402,071	41,780,940	
Iowa.....	10,580	83,978		444,228			(1)	19,330,624	253,990	1,117,528	56,211	20,730,884	
Kansas.....		660,000		500,000			(1)	20,219,013	253,990	280,548	(1)	20,753,552	
Kentucky.....	143,000	232,785	4,911	381,723			(1)	12,991,832	(1)	(1)	(1)	12,991,832	
Louisiana.....	19,427	426,033		445,460			5,312,033	3,524	228,159			5,743,716	
Maine.....	26,344	270,415	8,208	316,967			6,097,363	6,097,363				6,097,363	
Maryland.....	246,593	246,593		246,593			3,457,565	258,194	140,170	24,967		3,980,850	
Massachusetts.....	474,914	967,468		1,462,382			6,342,465	183,241	50,000			6,257,908	
							25,847,742	563,731	1,271,869	549,488		28,222,900	

\* Includes cost of fuel, water, light, power, janitors' supplies, and other operation costs.  
 † Included in column 2.  
 ‡ Included with operation, Table 24, column 4.  
 § Includes expenses of teachers at summer schools.  
 ¶ Included in column 6.  
 \*\* Estimated.



TABLE 23.—Payments for general control and instruction, 1919-20—Continued.

States.	General control.				Instruction.							
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	School boards and business officers.	Superintendents and their offices.	Compulsory attendance and school census.	Total.	Salaries and expenses of superintendents.	Salaries and expenses of principals.	Salaries of teachers.	Payments for textbooks.	Supplies used in instruction and other expenses of instruction.	Instruction in evening schools.	Total payments for instruction.	
Michigan.....	1,229,900	859,342	1,229,900	979,112	(1)	(1)	823,443,991		81,393,932		823,443,991	
Minnesota.....	12,283	222,272	1,244,635	1,244,635			17,267,412		9,765		14,651,264	
Mississippi.....	18,067	200,929	371,429	371,429			3,492,835		7,765		3,490,600	
Missouri.....	100,922	393,303	844,353	599,578	812,224	829,947	16,831,754	874,246	356,963	8080	16,831,754	
Montana.....							5,091,427				6,985,547	
Nebraska.....		254,000	6,000	260,000			10,977,631	919,390	4,311,375		16,028,396	
Nevada.....	5,123	9,123	2,655	16,901	18,000	95,545	691,028	24,000	54,401	4,758	899,223	
New Hampshire.....	67,379	242,333	16,531	325,243	(1)	(1)	2,039,698	81,033	152,147	31,782	2,303,600	
New Jersey.....	574,993	323,855	312,193	1,214,121	484,766	1,769,443	29,555,310	543,194	1,046,924	327,430	30,971,071	
New Mexico.....	7,781	84,360	(*)	92,321			2,211,190				2,211,190	
New York.....	954,022	2,391,641	698,298	4,011,964	611,313	6,572,945	63,659,257	387,874	2,985,261	1,030,810	75,257,414	
North Carolina.....	91,300	439,250	19,712	1,670,262	(1)	(1)	7,853,579		16,050	16,050	7,861,594	
North Dakota.....	10,000	272,783	219,705	292,783			6,238,155	158,893	5,300	7,403	6,409,741	
Ohio.....	1,134,190	1,125,947	219,705	2,483,841	563,011	2,445,997	22,394,241	736,345	1,213,513	338,705	37,631,512	
Oklahoma.....	109,553	173,596		943,151	135,450	(1)	12,248,035		229,804		12,623,690	
Oregon.....		142,114	15,000	157,114	299,617	2,413,062	6,799,432		152,533	18,230	6,940,195	
Pennsylvania.....	2,865,751	1,231,077	399,553	4,496,381			36,547,773	1,527,540	4,656,992	62,502	47,246,971	
Rhode Island.....	(*)	154,122	21,283	177,405			2,994,804	(1)	120,034		3,114,838	
South Carolina.....	1,400	86,029	67,800	157,629			4,696,816	384,903	437,632	31,952	4,869,768	
South Dakota.....	77,735	404,671		482,406			5,450,493			5,310	6,228,350	
Tennessee.....	149,000	260,527	44,355	553,882			6,457,994	20,249	397,985		6,876,000	
Texas.....	149,202	491,167	69,167	1,089,536	(1)	(1)	11,949,658	3,274,633	397,985		21,453,283	
Utah.....	224,522	251,319	24,001	500,241	109,408	175,407	3,019,078	74,213	214,997	8,416	4,233,319	
Vermont.....	15,494	194,119	6,942	216,523			1,912,250	58,533	383,741		2,354,798	
Virginia.....	31,171	215,022	6,948	249,203	191,730		7,699,152	33,512	161,576	52,346	8,107,918	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Washington	677,476	977,870	977,870	12,787,040	820,723	149,614	17,777,680					
West Virginia	311,417	377,321	377,321	6,761,742	55,984	130,813	7,530,411					
Wisconsin	22,174	53,149	53,149	14,534,143	341,962	719,239	16,533,611					
Wyoming	4,130	1,631	1,631	1,401,046	N <sup>1</sup> , 835	59,835	2,275,267					
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>												
Alaska	4,130	13,150	13,150	208,000	4,000	3,000	244,372					
Canal Zone	2,040	7,140	7,140	122,125	7,044	8,247	136,516					
Hawaii		3,175	3,175	1,552,400		23,271	1,599,091					
Porto Rico		196,348	196,348	1,963,388	32,011	91,759	2,195,224					

<sup>1</sup> Included in column 2.  
<sup>2</sup> Included in column 10.  
<sup>3</sup> Estimated.  
<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1919.  
<sup>5</sup> Included in column 3.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes \$155,000 for "all other administration," not included in preceding columns.  
<sup>7</sup> Included in column 7.



TABLE 24.—Payments for operation of school plant, maintenance, auxiliary agencies, fixed charges, interest on indebtedness, and capital outlays.

States.	Operation of school plant.				Maintenance (upkeep of plant, repairs, replacements).	Auxiliary agencies.				Capital outlay.				
	Wages of janitors, cleaners, etc.	Fuel, light, power, janitors' supplies, etc.	Total cost of operation.			Libraries.	Promotion of health.	Transportation of pupils.	Other auxiliary agencies.	Total for auxiliary agencies.	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, national, etc.).	Interest on indebtedness.	New buildings, grounds, etc. (repairs).	Cost of new equipment (not included in repairs).
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Continental U. S.			\$115,707,229.83	452,029,533.05	81,460,630.91	914,025,989.81	814,811,401,839.36	7,312,907,265.71	814,211,931					\$113,542,853
Alabama	8156,829	8175,068	353,497	202,040	14,153	39,081	171,925	3,421	232,074	23,137	(1)	81,157,811	8241,517	1,399,328
Arizona	202,546	110,082	312,628	330,434	24,065		1,113,845		1,137,914	52,795		871,325	845,223	1,716,546
Arkansas		(1)	298,700	(1)	435,250		630,797		1,066,078	294,209		8,966,977	913,459	9,780,466
California		(1)	2,828,714	(1)					52,222	(1)		560,378		2,419,413
Colorado			1,599,033	708,121	29,671	63,438	314,349	129,991	539,249	14,428		2,117,501	227,521	2,345,022
Connecticut	784,771	854,262	147,533	74,733	10,326	3,530	71,444	1,594	78,464	6,799		28,961	37,715	10,161,519
Delaware	314,395	197,804	512,295	235,985	10,110	37,285	1,040	21,940	23,834	5,078		271,717	34,877	292,594
District of Columbia	116,862	234,132	451,065	230,419	4,297		218,091		22,854	5,078		649,892	164,912	1,037,803
Florida	163,381	121,831	298,412	176,785	13,274	9,753	69,477		92,440	23,676		155,419	107,535	707,132
Georgia			665,674	191,845	44,704	(1)	301,345	510,771	656,820	(1)		403,782	234,835	2,096,200
Idaho	3,617,637	3,421,080	7,038,721	3,964,589	245,029	101,864	1,083,254	2,194,946	2,611,147	572,770		9,265,927	1,942,511	10,308,438
Illinois			8,897,150	1,044,672	106,596		1,354,051		2,645,913	92,178		3,687,012	1,145,080	4,832,702
Indiana			9,020,477	(1)					4,144,142	(1)		1,311,396		3,744,700
Iowa			518,029	(1)	2,091		12,323	9,367,690	60,264	66,029		190,149	544,067	895,533
Kansas	218,029	800,000	518,029	299,418	32,044		471,039	469,011	973,614	107,270		218,241	377,064	2,207,533
Kentucky	265,973	211,624	417,597	324,439	(1)		296,531	195,196	177,460	4,714		626,373	(1)	426,374
Louisiana	297,357	562,316	859,663	563,394	7,790	5,778	64,294	53,416	112,460	4,714		21,551		473,949
Maine			4,791,379	1,510,919	11,000	3,94,119	632,618		1,528,378	185,349		2,046,618	283,465	2,929,473
Maryland			12,573,557	(1)	499,440		155,116	499,352	1,133,976	(1)		(1)		9,853,175
Massachusetts			3,462,775	1,524,216	159,557		976,474		1,139,788	1,677,276		901,449		7,315,142
Michigan			7,100,424	7,298,805	297,719		246,078		7,246,078	(1)				1,091,000
Minnesota			6,632,967	(1)	87,015		27,796		7,23,479	17,102		351,672	1,721,717	5,793,431
Missouri			1,126,667	445,938		31,673	307,186		7,23,479	17,102			351,672	2,077,505
Montana														

Nebraska	810,476	497,231	31,311	127,877	158,511	39,998	14,141	1,945,353	7,058,928	1,658,767	9,817,680
Nevada	151,421	85,019	4,961	34,115	79,998	24,798	14,377	14,377	14,377	14,377	2,840,000
New Hampshire	2,084,615	1,077,302	28,418	185,127	410,196	24,798	49,919	143,108	36,783	36,783	1,424,556
New Jersey	1,016,112	1,407,302	28,418	199,885	1,544,922	403,299	2,505,060	5,129,931	3,592,344	3,592,344	5,490,319
New Mexico	116,830	698,365	(1)	130,881	93,108	6	19,979	19,979	19,979	19,979	6,690,993
New York	4,885,047	3,079,320	335,010	470,485	2,165,843	799,045	1,940,707	7,058,928	1,658,767	1,658,767	9,817,680
North Carolina	1,180,000	2,800,000	14,000	77,000	91,000	97,000	63,000	1,975,000	463,000	463,000	2,840,000
North Dakota	5,187,225	2,758,957	197,499	878,476	966,970	1,070,079	2,747,345	9,679,159	1,658,767	1,658,767	10,540,000
Ohio	2,469,896	935,678	215,834	1,631,157	4,950,510	460,592	2,747,498	9,679,159	1,658,767	1,658,767	10,540,000
Oklahoma	256,700	202,771	4,899	2,296	39,475	42,657	145,347	1,928,576	93,713	93,713	1,922,218
Oregon	7,475,682	3,084,719	19,493	83,982	1,942,908	1,264,201	146,496	146,496	146,496	146,496	7,949,083
Pennsylvania	343,667	198,731	18,485	32,499	273,270	6,559	399,792	2,396,412	291,938	291,938	2,688,350
Rhode Island	1,142,878	343,637	24,425	211,947	239,872	91,411	399,792	2,396,412	291,938	291,938	2,688,350
South Carolina	629,091	223,770	41,120	98,993	1,301,028	33,968	1,088,089	628,763	1,594,853	1,594,853	3,189,706
Tennessee	4,813,569	375,394	6,581	70,098	70,098	281,644	315,933	1,522,229	167,086	167,086	3,280,394
Texas	991,941	158,657	3,541	170,296	281,644	30,909	315,933	1,522,229	167,086	167,086	3,280,394
Vermont	845,214	309,644	22,468	229,533	309,644	67,744	23,374	63,159	17,282	17,282	1,000,465
Virginia	1,225,089	309,644	22,468	(1)	99,127	155,999	109,530	1,808,535	972,416	972,416	2,778,953
Washington	2,040,549	1,043,231	6	1,043,231	693,943	1,032,739	1,032,739	1,122,721	291,811	291,811	1,414,532
West Virginia	1,563,845	1,098,832	7,665	23,999	499,445	544,137	23,334	3,031,542	973,293	973,293	4,916,839
Wisconsin	2,882,675	1,098,832	7,709	74,129	141,633	56,813	40,374	578,217	46,523	46,523	3,369,740
Wyoming	108,982	98,223	2,007	3,363	3,070	3,070	3,070	10,000	4,000	4,000	14,000
<b>Outlying possessions.</b>											
Alaska	65,000	12,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	10,000	4,000	4,000	14,000
Central Zone	112,537	2,816	6,174	3,363	4,962	6,174	11,324	3,272	2,171	2,171	4,342
Hawaii	216,448	(7)	6,174	3,363	6,174	11,324	11,324	698,264	61,774	61,774	659,173
Puerto Rico	89,185	73,108	3,768	22,461	28,229	183,944	23,408	100,529	99,378	99,378	198,901

1 Included in payment of bonds and short-term loans, Table 16, column 9.  
 2 Included in column 4.  
 3 Included with supplies used in instruction and other expenses of instruction, Table 23, column 10.  
 4 Estimated.  
 5 Figures for 1918.  
 6 Includes replacements.  
 7 Freight and insurance included in column 5.  
 8 Includes amount spent for liquidation of debt.  
 9 Included in column 14.  
 10 Included in column 3.

TABLE 25.—Recapitulation of payments for current expenses, 1919-20.

States.	General control.	Instructors.					Miscellaneous current expenses.					Total.
		Salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors in day schools.	Textbooks and other instruction supplies.	Evening schools.	Operation of school plant.	Maintenance of school plant.	Auxiliary agencies.	Fixed charges.	Interest on indebtedness.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Continental United States.....	\$36,752,316	\$390,119,516	\$42,435,920	86,480	\$115,707,229	\$50,673,059	\$36,387,302	\$9,285,711	\$18,211,831	\$210,024,112	\$882,608,357	
Alabama.....	750,920	6,082,240	79,456	86,480	332,497	232,040	222,640	23,130	( )	790,267	7,719,363	
Arizona.....	60,422	5,351,875	385,370	20,000	248,705	368,484	1,137,910	52,785	100,000	1,539,517	5,986,079	
Arkansas.....	96,807	5,213,571	4,685,792	20,000	2,237,785	( )	1,068,070	284,269	( )	4,688,113	5,966,072	
California.....	2,732,007	27,283,920	4,685,792	( )	3,828,714	( )	62,223	( )	590,308	3,471,248	39,138,823	
Colorado.....	429,826	6,879,681	( )	( )	2,828,714	( )	62,223	( )	( )	3,471,248	10,780,752	
Connecticut.....	672,322	9,051,733	860,779	228,807	1,568,033	703,121	536,249	14,426	316,908	3,139,737	13,973,368	
Delaware.....	104,512	996,487	96,426	11,952	147,533	74,733	76,864	6,799	28,891	334,310	1,646,187	
District of Columbia.....	70,845	2,899,165	152,149	72,405	512,220	235,965	75,953	16,608	840,746	4,005,310	4,005,310	
Florida.....	239,001	3,447,238	841,881	72,405	451,065	230,819	220,958	52,028	409,992	1,464,530	5,092,940	
Georgia.....	377,053	6,982,536	132,649	( )	288,412	176,785	92,481	-233,676	135,419	928,783	8,369,321	
Idaho.....	320,000	3,783,222	353,099	1,600	665,674	191,665	856,820	( )	403,782	2,117,941	6,385,742	
Illinois.....	2,267,823	39,175,327	1,921,822	402,671	7,038,472	3,684,389	2,811,147	572,770	1,013,528	15,100,701	59,046,964	
Indiana.....	421,663	10,810,618	1,141,849	36,211	3,638,618	1,068,672	1,324,563	462,178	1,311,386	7,324,843	23,491,448	
Iowa.....	446,520	20,210,013	514,849	( )	9,687,149	( )	4,144,442	( )	( )	11,324,863	23,491,448	
Kansas.....	500,000	12,991,832	( )	( )	9,020,477	( )	( )	( )	( )	9,020,477	22,512,309	
Kentucky.....	391,328	5,512,033	231,033	( )	518,029	( )	403,283	66,020	109,189	1,098,502	7,231,541	
Louisiana.....	445,460	6,097,393	( )	( )	417,597	296,818	973,614	107,270	218,243	2,016,542	9,159,385	
Maine.....	303,967	3,457,595	396,368	24,987	859,663	324,439	467,598	35,076	105,607	1,792,393	5,977,300	
Maryland.....	246,593	6,022,565	235,241	( )	749,912	333,394	114,482	44,712	21,551	1,284,051	7,768,450	
Massachusetts.....	1,462,382	25,847,792	1,868,620	506,488	4,791,379	1,510,919	1,826,578	165,309	( )	8,294,185	37,979,467	
Michigan.....	679,142	23,443,981	( )	( )	12,873,857	( )	1,133,008	( )	( )	13,707,465	37,850,588	
Minnesota.....	1,244,635	17,267,412	1,393,552	( )	5,852,735	1,654,216	1,138,788	1,677,276	( )	9,525,055	28,418,964	
Mississippi.....	278,020	3,631,558	7,765	( )	140,024	208,065	246,078	( )	60,449	706,555	4,474,786	
Missouri.....	571,669	16,821,584	( )	( )	5,128,967	( )	721,019	( )	( )	5,720,370	22,925,799	
Montana.....	386,578	6,083,638	630,929	980	1,128,967	443,468	723,879	178,025	381,472	2,850,001	10,130,126	



Nebraska.....	264,000	10,807,651	5,120,735	810,475	497,231	185,811	14,741	39,216	1,466,517	17,758,983
Nevada.....	325,241	2,050,863	274,991	4,758	65,455	39,998	11,741	39,216	296,201	1,201,393
New Hampshire.....	1,214,121	22,779,519	1,580,122	3,679,727	1,407,382	403,196	24,788	49,409	9,506,316	3,629,163
New Jersey.....	92,321	2,211,190	1,580,122	3,679,727	1,407,382	403,196	24,788	49,409	9,506,316	3,629,163
New Mexico.....	92,321	2,211,190	1,580,122	3,679,727	1,407,382	403,196	24,788	49,409	9,506,316	3,629,163
New York.....	4,011,964	70,843,465	3,383,139	9,173,833	3,079,320	2,187,343	790,048	1,940,707	17,138,251	96,427,029
North Carolina.....	670,262	7,935,544	18,050	650,000	200,000	97,400	62,000	63,000	1,186,000	9,807,856
North Dakota.....	282,783	6,238,155	164,183	1,150,000	973,698	96,870	1,400,000	40,345	4,390,919	11,063,443
Oklahoma.....	2,485,621	38,342,949	1,919,958	5,867,225	2,758,967	4,830,510	1,480,590	2,787,998	10,785,182	56,860,215
Oklahoma.....	943,151	12,383,865	279,904	2,469,866	905,678	372,733	95,198	855,780	4,799,265	18,366,065
Oregon.....	157,118	6,769,432	152,533	537,937	202,771	49,676	42,630	145,347	978,361	8,075,674
Pennsylvania.....	4,189,781	41,260,452	5,996,422	7,475,682	3,085,329	1,962,904	1,264,201	148,486	13,808,016	63,541,671
Rhode Island.....	177,829	2,488,868	120,053	569,224	196,751	275,370	6,550	148,486	1,196,391	4,544,219
South Carolina.....	157,829	2,488,868	120,053	569,224	196,751	275,370	6,550	148,486	1,196,391	4,544,219
South Dakota.....	482,408	5,450,483	772,557	1,142,578	348,637	236,372	91,411	399,792	2,213,790	8,924,546
Tennessee.....	553,682	6,557,966	418,114	629,091	223,770	130,003	33,888	1,016,759	8,546,821	28,337,826
Texas.....	865,219	17,889,658	3,273,635	4,813,569	375,688	200,444	30,940	1,426,657	6,300,314	28,337,826
Utah.....	500,541	3,903,893	322,910	691,941	375,688	200,444	30,940	1,426,657	3,514,664	6,290,524
Vermont.....	216,973	1,864,192	440,594	345,214	158,687	39,679	17,474	109,530	868,888	3,507,667
Virginia.....	249,203	7,880,882	94,378	1,235,039	309,648	99,121	165,999	1,092,730	1,919,337	10,186,146
Washington.....	977,676	12,787,000	979,341	2,040,649	1,042,251	693,943	.....	1,032,730	4,809,473	19,559,908
West Virginia.....	844,321	7,334,617	186,794	1,563,845	525,377	408,445	644,127	235,138	2,089,228	9,398,854
Wisconsin.....	15,472,100	1,072,100	1,061,231	2,862,475	1,098,852	408,445	644,127	235,138	5,169,237	22,648,277
Wyoming.....	280,885	2,126,927	146,670	245,968	96,223	141,533	56,813	40,303	580,771	3,182,083
<i>Qualifying possessions.</i>										
Alaska.....	12,150	233,200	7,000	55,000	12,000	5,300	.....	.....	72,300	329,822
Canal Zone.....	57,140	131,125	15,491	12,837	2,816	4,803	.....	.....	20,246	174,662
Hawaii.....	57,140	131,125	15,491	12,837	2,816	4,803	.....	.....	20,246	174,662
Porto Rico.....	186,346	1,375,620	23,271	19,216,448	73,106	26,229	103,844	23,408	225,869	1,878,732
		2,006,312	143,770	89,186	73,106	26,229	103,844	23,408	375,772	2,749,344

1 Included with payment of bonds and short-term loans, Table 16, column 9.  
 2 Included with cost of new buildings and grounds, Table 24, column 13.  
 3 Included in column 6.  
 4 Included in column 8.  
 5 Included with salaries of teachers, Table 23, column 8.  
 6 Figures for 1919.  
 7 Included with outlays, Table 24, column 15.  
 8 Figures for 1918.  
 9 Figures for 1918.



TABLE 26.—Recapitulation of expenditures, 1919-20.

States.	General control.	Instruction.	Miscellaneous current expenses.	Outlay—New buildings, new equipment.	Total of preceding column, including debt service.	Debt service.		
						Payments of bonds and short-term loans.	7	8
Continental United States.....	\$39,752,316	\$635,831,929	\$210,024,112	\$153,542,852	\$1,039,161,208	\$59,134,892	\$3,121,254	
Alabama.....	750,920	6,178,176	700,287	1,390,328	9,118,691	296,415	(1)	
Arizona.....	60,122	2,639,690	1,839,817	1,502,699	6,339,298	101,343		
Arkansas.....	366,800	5,234,875	3,987,700	1,716,546	7,706,621	12,443,479		
California.....	2,732,007	31,679,712	4,368,113	9,780,466	48,980,298	249,404		
Colorado.....	429,856	6,679,981	3,471,345	2,419,413	13,400,165			
Connecticut.....	672,322	10,161,399	3,139,777	2,345,072	16,318,430			
Delaware.....	70,342	1,018,383	324,810	130,316	1,478,463	69,854		
District of Columbia.....	70,342	3,833,719	840,748	292,884	4,237,984	68,818		
Florida.....	239,801	4,286,119	1,464,830	1,037,983	7,030,833	2,596,073		
Georgia.....	377,083	7,063,483	928,783	707,132	9,076,453			
Idaho.....	320,000	4,147,801	2,117,941	2,005,200	8,591,942	349,634		
Illinois.....	2,167,923	41,780,900	15,100,781	10,308,438	69,356,022	1,990,944		
Indiana.....	756,683	20,504,694	7,503,371	7,000,000	36,764,748	3,274,629		
Iowa.....	444,828	20,733,949	11,322,988	4,682,702	37,534,167	1,047,027	136,782	
Kansas.....	500,000	12,991,832	9,090,477	3,744,700	26,257,009			
Kentucky.....	391,323	5,743,716	1,095,502	885,533	8,117,074	448,181		
Louisiana.....	445,860	9,697,993	2,036,342	2,256,349	11,376,494	117,691		
Maine.....	240,867	6,877,800	1,244,081	413,949	8,242,399	106,891		
Maryland.....	1,462,388	28,322,900	8,294,188	2,929,473	40,986,940			
Massachusetts.....	679,142	23,443,981	13,707,468	9,843,176	47,683,763	3,817,822		
Michigan.....	1,244,635	18,661,264	8,522,065	9,315,142	35,734,066	2,783,868		
Minnesota.....	* 278,920	* 3,490,020	* 705,556	* 1,000,000	* 5,474,796			
Mississippi.....	371,429	16,831,754	5,729,376	5,783,431	28,707,180			
Montana.....	568,678	6,086,547	2,556,001	2,077,506	12,207,631	509,786	81,290	

Nebraska.....	294,000	16,028,395	1,465,517	2,921,194	20,580,069	2,921,117	177,367
Nevada.....	16,881	888,222	291,291	182,134	1,810,650	102,351	155,000
New Hampshire.....	325,243	2,305,830	997,165	182,701	1,810,650	20,154	699,526
New Jersey.....	1,214,121	24,697,071	9,599,316	5,489,827	40,909,827	1,686,257	(1)
New Mexico.....	92,321	2,211,190	1,276,263	559,863	4,139,597	(1)	
New York.....	4,011,964	75,257,414	17,156,251	9,617,690	106,045,319	3,242,398	
North Carolina.....	7,461,594	7,461,594	1,196,000	2,340,000	12,147,656	154,000	
North Dakota.....	299,222	7,094,411	4,390,919	1,800,000	12,863,443	390,563	
Ohio.....	2,463,521	27,628,151	10,46,182	10,566,326	67,426,541	3,834,336	1,045,903
Oklahoma.....	943,151	12,621,669	4,799,263	4,540,134	22,906,219	5,501,433	
Oregon.....	157,118	6,940,195	978,361	1,922,218	9,997,892	1,266,102	78,500
Rhode Island.....	4,486,781	47,246,874	13,808,016	7,945,083	73,760,524	75,000	
South Carolina.....	177,405	3,171,423	1,196,391	221,114	6,497,012	728,120	
South Dakota.....	157,829	4,528,768	782,928	1,157,492	11,592,886	1,065,155	
Tennessee.....	482,405	6,228,350	2,213,790	2,668,350	11,592,886	1,065,155	
Texas.....	531,682	6,976,090	1,016,759	1,994,853	10,141,374	660,996	
Utah.....	683,219	21,183,283	6,309,314	5,268,384	31,606,210	929,334	2,702,403
Vermont.....	204,511	4,255,319	1,514,664	1,969,305	8,239,829	74,519	73,884
Virginia.....	249,263	2,294,866	965,898	80,441	3,698,098	57,475	
Washington.....	977,876	13,772,559	4,909,473	2,778,943	12,975,089	404,347	
West Virginia.....	377,321	7,530,411	2,089,222	1,035,452	20,666,360	2,921,458	
Wisconsin.....	945,059	16,533,931	4,806,828	1,403,624	1,402,658	(1)	
Wyoming.....	285,965	2,275,297	5,180,271	4,696,740	77,235,005	3,027,392	21,000
Alaska.....	13,150	244,372	72,300	14,000	243,522		
Arizona.....	7,140	146,516	20,246	5,199	138,391		
Illinois.....	53,792	1,599,091	225,890	648,371	2,859,242		
Porto Rico.....	198,348	2,185,224	375,772	199,501	2,859,242	74,888	

Obligating provisions.

\*1 Included with column 7.  
 \*2 Estimated.  
 \*3 Figures for 1919.  
 \*4 Included with interest paid on indebtedness, Table 24, column 12.  
 \*5 From report for 1918 to Bureau of Education.  
 \*6 Included with column 4.



TABLE 27.—Percentage of attendance—School funds and lands—Per capita costs, 1919-20.

States.	Per cent of enrollment in high school.	Per cent of school term not attended.	Population 14 to 19 years of age enrolled in high school.	Per cent of population 14 to 19 years of age enrolled in high school.	Permanent school fund per pupil enrolled.	Value of school lands per pupil enrolled.	Income from funds and lands per pupil enrolled.	Per capita costs of education.						Credits.		
								Total population.		Per pupil attending.		Per pupil attending.			Daily cost per pupil attending.	
								9	8	10	11	12	13		14	15
Continental United States...	10.2	25.1	7,733,811	28.4	\$19	\$24	\$1.23	\$6.80	\$40.90	\$7.12	\$54.05	\$9.51	34	6		
Alabama.....	6.2	33.5	299,108	16.9	4	2	.30	23.88	13.54	2.46	21.00	3.81	17	3		
Arizona.....	7.7	36.3	22,500	17.7	13	599	2.12	14.97	12.22	16.19	32.37	6.64	64	20		
Arkansas.....	5.8	32.5	156,950	17.7	2	1	.12	4.97	12.30	3.55	18.37	5.26	15	4		
California.....	23.4	31.9	197,665	37.6	11	204	5.40	14.89	54.30	14.05	81.52	20.34	47	12		
Colorado.....	11.1	31.9	64,339	37.6	30	.....	5.40	14.05	48.95	10.99	71.83	16.12	43	10		
Connecticut.....	11.8	21.5	87,314	33.5	8	.....	.61	11.82	53.44	9.97	68.09	11.43	37	6		
Delaware.....	7.9	28.9	15,014	20.3	14	.....	1.17	7.52	40.18	3.79	54.50	4.76	31	3		
District of Columbia.....	13.4	19.2	23,991	36.7	7	.....	0	9.82	61.34	4.48	75.95	5.55	43	3		
Florida.....	5.6	26.4	85,152	16.9	7	.....	.30	7.26	26.62	4.61	36.16	6.26	27	5		
Georgia.....	6.5	32.4	257,701	17.5	9	.....	.01	3.13	12.11	1.02	17.92	1.51	12	1		
Idaho.....	11.5	26.5	32,396	40.8	79	216	4.84	19.69	57.17	17.42	77.91	23.79	45	14		
Illinois.....	11.3	15.2	437,811	29.2	19	12	1.49	10.69	54.90	12.54	62.36	15.81	36	6		
Indiana.....	13.9	19.3	296,233	38.1	22	0	1.23	12.63	63.17	9.39	80.14	11.92	46	10		
Iowa.....	10.1	21.1	174,783	29.5	9	.....	1.26	13.63	53.33	9.20	72.74	12.10	44	7		
Kansas.....	14.1	23.9	133,192	48.2	24	.....	1.26	14.84	53.33	9.20	72.74	12.10	44	7		
Kentucky.....	4.4	36.0	197,161	11.9	4	.....	.41	3.26	13.51	1.65	21.10	2.58	17	2		
Louisiana.....	6.8	27.6	158,134	15.2	7	6	.44	6.32	25.97	6.23	35.76	8.62	24	6		
Maine.....	14.0	15.8	32,232	36.8	9	.....	.35	8.34	43.41	3.10	51.58	3.66	31	2		
Maryland.....	6.8	27.4	103,493	15.7	1	.....	.06	5.69	32.15	1.96	44.31	2.70	25	2		
Massachusetts.....	15.0	16.6	243,471	34.4	8	.....	.34	10.62	61.90	4.70	73.05	5.03	41	3		
Michigan.....	12.4	24.7	239,234	31.9	8	.....	.54	13.00	54.69	14.25	72.58	14.90	42	11		
Minnesota.....	12.2	21.6	174,665	34.4	61	50	3.09	14.97	50.43	4.42	71.51	3.85	15	12		
Mississippi.....	5.4	37.0	166,658	13.4	3	.....	1.31	8.43	34.09	8.40	43.15	10.99	27	3		
Missouri.....	10.7	27.9	230,718	27.5	13	.....	1.31	8.43	34.09	8.40	43.15	10.99	27	3		
Montana.....	11.9	27.9	33,349	41.2	133	466	8.60	22.24	81.03	16.41	110.42	22.64	66	14		

Nebraska	10.0	24.7	97,054	32.5	196	113	2,53	14.88	26.96	9.08	76.38	12.13	47	7
Nevada	12.4	17.1	28,537	28.0	15	51	11.38	14.80	52.91	2.23	113.07	17.17	64	10
New Hampshire	9.3	18.9	207,014	27.4	15	280	7.60	12.98	59.55	6.83	74.14	11.43	39	2
New Mexico	4.8	27.0	28,533	13.6	7	280	7.60	11.49	68.22	6.83	60.22	9.42	36	6
New York	12.8	20.9	655,780	23.5	3	3	21	10.21	56.07	5.59	70.82	7.05	38	4
North Carolina	4.5	31.5	228,183	23.5	1	1	0.05	4.75	14.19	3.39	20.71	4.94	15	4
North Dakota	6.9	23.7	52,043	24.2	81	202	6.65	19.92	65.86	10.70	86.30	14.01	52	4
Ohio	13.1	20.8	371,157	24.2	21	9	1.48	11.71	55.71	10.35	70.31	13.07	43	8
Oklahoma	7.2	36.6	174,837	24.2	21	9	1.42	11.29	31.17	7.70	51.59	12.75	31	8
Oregon	16.7	9.5	50,640	49.9	57	0	2.74	12.76	51.57	12.23	59.13	14.07	39	9
Rhode Island	8.6	21.4	613,601	22.8	0	0	2.02	12.43	48.31	2.84	51.76	6.28	28	4
South Carolina	9.8	21.5	41,683	22.2	7	0	28	7.89	48.11	2.84	51.85	3.01	34	4
South Dakota	6.0	30.7	156,259	18.4	0	0	0.01	3.94	11.44	2.40	14.20	3.49	15	3
Tennessee	10.0	32.7	48,924	30.1	165	515	11.50	18.21	60.73	18.16	60.25	26.86	54	16
Texas	5.5	26.2	199,745	17.0	4	0	23	4.34	13.79	2.57	18.68	3.69	14	3
Utah	10.7	27.2	49,383	28.9	83	1	4.23	7.21	27.36	5.09	35.00	7.07	24	5
Vermont	12.0	14.8	59,275	37.9	26	51	2.54	18.34	53.24	16.94	63.95	21.35	38	5
Virginia	15.0	18.8	24,475	16.1	20	29	1.49	10.18	56.77	1.30	62.49	4.60	43	12
Washington	6.1	30.5	191,916	16.1	22	0	1.13	5.62	20.18	5.50	26.08	7.91	20	5
West Virginia	14.9	27.4	85,777	50.6	53	302	3.47	15.18	67.20	3.56	92.60	4.90	32	3
Wisconsin	6.2	26.0	116,913	18.3	3	0	3.16	7.79	54.67	6.06	55.96	5.48	28	4
Wyoming	12.8	20.8	190,033	30.5	11	0	1.55	10.28	48.11	4.00	61.43	12.49	35	4
Wyoming	10.4	22.8	11,988	37.9	87	718	17.09	19.25	73.11	13.61	84.66	17.71	62	12
Outlying possessions.														
Alaska	10.3	25.4												
Canal Zone	6.9	6.1					0	6.25	96.16	4.16	131.66	6.99	74	3
Hawaii	4.7	7.0					0	7.89	46.91	1.57	57.57	2.13	44	1
Philippines	2.4	19.2					2	9.91	43.44	15.92	48.86	17.12	27	9
Puerto Rico	2.2	18.5					0	2.28	15.29	91.10	19.00	1.38	10	1

1 Figures from the report of the Bureau of the Census.  
 2 Computations based on estimate of aggregate number of days attended.  
 3 Figures for 1919, column 4 excepted.  
 4 Figures for 1919, column 4 excepted.  
 5 Enrollment estimated from number of children attending school, reported by the Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 28.—Statistics of elementary and secondary schools for 12 States, 1919-20

ELEMENTARY-DAY SCHOOLS.<sup>1</sup>

States.	Teachers, principals, and supervisors.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors.	Payments for current expenses. <sup>2</sup>	Payments for outlays.	Average annual salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors.	Cost per pupil attending—	
							For current expenses.	For outlays.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
California.....	15,671	403,357	\$17,925,834	\$23,359,391	\$6,857,877	\$1,144	\$57.91	\$17.00
Connecticut.....	* 7,310	179,432	7,071,499	10,115,566		967	56.38	
Dist. Columbia.....	1,592	45,124	2,049,511	2,770,174	217,029	1,211	61.52	4.83
Maine.....	6,003	98,577	2,535,987	4,128,032		422	41.75	
Montana.....	6,390	80,643	4,859,321	7,275,335	1,434,814	764	90.22	17.75
New Jersey.....	15,853	* 430,470	18,477,652	20,404,988	2,390,488	1,166	47.40	5.55
Ohio.....	27,874	690,595	27,728,404	41,497,434	8,888,336	995	60.09	12.85
Oregon.....	6,429	121,099	5,228,684	5,821,391	1,790,286	814	48.07	14.79
South Dakota.....	6,671	* 88,588	4,225,790	5,725,741	1,775,293	633	64.63	20.04
Utah.....	3,395	85,262	2,946,372	3,861,261		674	45.63	
Vermont.....	2,546	42,368	1,380,994	2,382,614	58,044	542	60.96	1.37
West Virginia.....	10,330	238,126	5,999,821	7,931,996	1,405,534	581	33.31	4.99
Total.....	110,125	2,503,961	100,447,761	135,909,913	24,815,501	912	54.12	9.91

SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS.<sup>1</sup>

California.....	5,777	77,507	\$9,358,086	\$12,824,165	\$2,922,589	\$1,620	\$165.46	\$3.77
Connecticut.....	* 1,672	25,781	1,980,264	2,620,048		1,184	101.63	
Dist. Columbia.....	458	7,615	819,654	1,085,886	74,755	2,371	142.60	9.82
Maine.....	1,017	17,008	921,608	1,414,737		908	83.18	
Montana.....	982	11,101	1,194,315	1,992,761	645,691	1,241	69.09	56.17
New Jersey.....	2,597	* 45,791	4,301,867	10,678,279	3,098,831	1,656	237.56	67.67
Ohio.....	6,968	118,117	7,614,545	9,752,657	1,677,990	1,093	82.57	14.21
Oregon.....	1,358	15,476	1,542,748	1,933,588	131,932	1,136	124.94	8.22
South Dakota.....	1,182	* 10,072	1,224,093	2,311,397	463,057	1,086	229.48	68.67
Utah.....	663	12,463	637,521	1,534,253		1,414	123.10	
Vermont.....	474	7,818	483,298	* 644,668	22,397	1,020	87.58	2.86
West Virginia.....	1,142	18,353	1,334,796	1,687,637		1,169	91.96	
Total.....	24,270	367,102	31,713,395	48,611,004	9,467,242	1,307	132.42	24.79

<sup>1</sup> Include kindergartens.<sup>2</sup> Not including general control and interest on indebtedness.<sup>3</sup> Estimated.<sup>4</sup> Include local normal and vocational schools.

TABLE 29.—Distribution of pupils enrolled in school in 24 States, according to the length of the school term, 1919-20.

States.	80 days or fewer.	81-100 days.	101-120 days.	121-140 days.	141-160 days.	161-180 days.	181-200 days.	Over 200 days.	Total enrollment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	52,459	116,533	149,598	78,454	40,388	132,323			669,755
Arkansas.....	150,000	90,000	70,000	40,000	90,000	40,000			480,000
California.....	141	290	454	5,335	75,131	227,047	193,941	454	502,793
Connecticut.....						31,972	226,037	3,454	261,463
Delaware.....	29		107	131	863	13,246	24,107		38,463
Dist. Columbia.....	0	0	0	0	0	65,298	0	0	65,298
Idaho.....				4,634	13,758	88,696	8,104		115,192
Indiana.....		687	56,631	66,720	118,583	232,848			475,469
Louisiana.....	3,666	48,633	34,773	22,675	77,033	166,012	1,287		354,079
Massachusetts.....				40	3,291	275,127	345,125		622,586
Montana.....	3,217	1,420	2,565	3,985	9,550	92,374	12,312	77	125,500
Nevada.....	88	28	305	401	1,494	10,328	1,257		13,801
New Hampshire.....	51	177	141	218	935	57,896	626		59,974
New York.....						1,499,970	219,589		1,719,559
North Carolina.....			350,000	121,000	75,000	144,300			690,300
North Dakota.....	4,245	2,937	4,665	1,801	29,802	91,721	22,228	6,277	163,694
Oklahoma.....	6,330		54,674		241,283	323,438	547		589,283
South Dakota.....	1,303	1,551	2,445	11,327	35,664	89,736	5,081		146,687
Utah.....				7,860	40,190	42,188	27,183		117,408
Vermont.....	668	204	275	360	1,638	30,047	16,023	912	50,127
Washington.....	44	176	753	2,241	24,103	131,549	131,201		280,107
West Virginia.....	5,005	10,122	15,890	184,263	52,230	74,189			341,699
Wisconsin.....					254,778	210,465			465,243
Wyoming.....	294	396	3,141	3,694	6,246	28,427	1,004		43,112
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>									
Alaska.....		10	37		11	3,294	8		3,360

<sup>1</sup> Pupils attended session of 150 days, by transfers to other schools.  
<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 160 days.  
<sup>3</sup> 160 days or more.

TABLE 30.—Enrollment of pupils by grades in kindergarten and first to fourth grades in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in kindergarten.			Pupils in first grade.			Pupils in second grade.			Pupils in third grade.			Pupils in fourth grade.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Alabama	31	28	59	92,215	85,036	177,251	42,571	42,132	84,703	36,219	37,261	73,480	32,950	35,508	68,458
Arizona			620			19,653			11,335			9,314			4,280
California	16,441	16,513	32,954	57,353	51,458	108,811	32,639	29,265	61,904	30,646	28,959	59,605	30,925	28,768	59,693
Delaware				4,135	3,704	7,839	2,458	2,291	4,749	2,507	2,221	4,728	2,322	2,271	4,593
Dist. Columbia	2,164	2,228	4,392	5,237	4,685	9,922	3,531	3,343	6,874	3,268	3,290	6,557	3,260	3,286	6,546
Florida			131,957			26,421			28,870			28,459			26,027
Georgia				96,520	100,049	196,569	57,117	59,492	116,609	47,632	49,874	97,506	41,200	43,084	84,284
Illinois	24,227	24,272	48,499	95,552	86,594	182,146	63,793	58,921	122,714	59,674	56,199	115,873	61,848	58,766	120,614
Indiana				45,728	46,188	91,916	30,467	31,469	61,936	30,361	30,972	61,333	31,911	31,533	63,444
Kansas			2,984			36,783			26,421			25,428			23,594
Kentucky	1,866	1,769	3,635	61,909	56,025	117,934	34,631	35,570	70,201	34,759	33,614	68,373	32,947	32,509	65,482
Massachusetts			17,635	10,508	10,577	21,086	7,437	6,772	14,209	6,998	6,676	13,674	7,222	6,762	13,994
Michigan			59,904			74,966			72,535			60,731			59,301
Minnesota	8,614	8,441	17,055	38,063	33,151	71,214	25,354	22,940	48,294	23,906	22,289	46,207	23,710	23,157	46,867
Montana			2,151	11,227	10,008	21,235	7,558	7,010	14,566	7,152	6,750	13,902	7,327	6,960	14,277
Nevada	1,064	1,167	2,231	1,155	1,109	2,264	922	810	1,732	756	707	1,463	742	697	1,460
New Hampshire			1,615			9,438			7,227			6,732			6,981
New Jersey	20,431	19,851	40,282	47,084	43,250	90,334	33,194	31,559	64,753	30,967	29,352	60,319	30,739	29,759	60,498
North Dakota			370			30,062			14,947			14,516			21,362
Oklahoma	4,144	4,086	8,230	71,308	63,182	134,490	36,108	33,578	69,686	36,547	34,424	70,971	34,072	33,061	67,133
Oregon	322	100	422	11,433	10,462	21,895	8,119	7,137	15,256	7,485	7,270	14,755	7,271	6,982	14,253
South Carolina						121,931			58,669			46,401			37,353
South Dakota						26,713			16,859			16,353			16,523
Tennessee			174,647			87,337			87,337			77,218			71,733
Texas	4,045	3,963	8,008	130,043	114,322	244,365	70,727	62,448	133,175	68,826	66,823	135,649	62,565	62,929	128,492
Utah	892	919	1,811	9,591	8,660	18,251	6,439	5,834	12,273	6,472	6,010	12,482	6,529	6,193	12,722
Vermont	203	257	460	3,313	3,447	6,760	3,053	2,469	5,522	2,469	2,720	5,189	2,912	2,741	5,653
Washington	1,119	1,186	2,305	22,866	20,615	43,481	16,194	14,678	30,872	15,871	15,914	31,785	15,546	15,039	30,625
West Virginia				49,241	41,788	91,029	22,986	21,042	44,028	22,373	22,159	44,532	21,265	21,474	42,736



Wisconsin	121	25,087	130	24,251	3,400	3,350	76,022	2,441	2,472	50,071	2,652	2,505	66,711	2,443	2,430	45,562
Wyoming							6,762	2,441	2,472	5,753	2,652	2,505	5,157	2,443	2,430	4,472
Outlying possessions.																
Alaska					340	304	724	260	233	403	239	208	445	180	156	273
Canal Zone					501	449	950	225	219	544	242	244	486	228	236	445
Hawaii					5,795	5,052	10,860	3,562	3,200	6,736	2,961	2,720	5,711	2,569	2,364	4,865
Philippines					186,675	158,537	347,053	94,760	72,794	171,544	65,032	45,191	113,223	51,190	20,904	82,026
Puerto Rico					41,317	32,866	73,173	17,412	14,137	31,549	15,496	12,002	27,491	11,668	9,150	20,318

\* Includes pupils in chart class.

TABLE 31.—Enrollment of pupils by grades in fifth to eighth grades in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in 6th grade.			Pupils in 7th grade.			Pupils in 8th grade.					
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.			
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
Alabama.....	25,647	28,474	54,121	20,083	23,129	43,212	15,565	17,701	33,266	4,904	4,904	9,808
Arkansas.....	30,123	27,952	58,075	27,185	26,280	53,465	24,599	24,090	48,689	2,033	1,085	3,118
California.....	2,171	2,060	4,231	2,117	2,016	4,133	1,444	1,559	3,003	1,063	1,063	2,126
District of Columbia.....	3,172	3,428	6,600	2,720	3,044	5,764	2,227	2,716	4,943	1,767	2,288	4,055
Florida.....	21,810	21,810	43,620	21,810	21,810	43,620	21,810	21,810	43,620	21,810	21,810	43,620
Georgia.....	32,281	33,724	66,005	23,574	24,641	48,215	18,148	19,028	37,176	8,778	12,118	20,896
Illinois.....	52,349	50,730	103,079	39,214	37,318	76,532	40,298	41,470	81,768	54,311	54,247	108,558
Indiana.....	29,960	30,578	60,538	18,089	18,433	36,522	23,686	24,418	48,104	48,354	48,354	96,708
Iowa.....	25,844	26,969	52,813	22,969	24,420	47,389	15,380	17,545	32,925	15,088	18,948	34,036
Kansas.....	6,960	6,304	13,264	6,443	6,345	12,788	5,553	5,665	11,218	4,966	5,318	10,284
Kentucky.....	21,372	22,266	43,638	21,641	21,973	43,614	20,314	20,597	40,911	19,802	21,203	41,005
Maine.....	6,316	6,266	12,582	6,344	6,098	12,442	5,134	5,170	10,304	5,026	5,222	10,248
Massachusetts.....	6,075	6,036	12,111	6,041	5,999	12,040	5,357	5,354	10,711	5,313	5,345	10,658
Michigan.....	20,224	20,914	41,138	20,284	20,911	41,195	20,544	21,136	41,680	15,072	16,249	31,321
Minnesota.....	29,611	30,207	59,818	25,578	27,190	52,768	21,311	23,110	44,421	17,446	20,830	38,276
Montana.....	7,571	7,411	14,982	7,540	6,596	14,136	6,543	7,342	13,885	6,531	6,978	13,509
Nevada.....	15,600	15,600	31,200	15,600	15,600	31,200	15,600	15,600	31,200	15,600	15,600	31,200
New Hampshire.....	52,075	56,594	108,669	41,774	46,774	88,548	34,991	41,921	76,912	4,813	5,120	9,933
New Jersey.....	6,594	6,102	12,696	6,164	5,783	11,947	5,613	5,318	10,931	2,121	2,121	4,242
New York.....	2,621	2,640	5,261	2,645	2,500	5,145	2,418	2,500	4,918	1,881	2,163	4,044
North Dakota.....	15,464	14,312	29,776	14,537	13,737	28,274	9,271	9,271	18,542	11,881	12,658	24,539
Oklahoma.....	16,686	18,313	34,999	12,768	13,965	26,733	9,271	11,162	20,433	8,011	11,700	19,711
Oregon.....	52,075	56,594	108,669	41,774	46,774	88,548	34,991	41,921	76,912	4,813	5,120	9,933
South Carolina.....	6,594	6,102	12,696	6,164	5,783	11,947	5,613	5,318	10,931	2,121	2,121	4,242
South Dakota.....	2,621	2,640	5,261	2,645	2,500	5,145	2,418	2,500	4,918	1,881	2,163	4,044
Tennessee.....	15,464	14,312	29,776	14,537	13,737	28,274	9,271	9,271	18,542	11,881	12,658	24,539
Texas.....	16,686	18,313	34,999	12,768	13,965	26,733	9,271	11,162	20,433	8,011	11,700	19,711
Utah.....	6,594	6,102	12,696	6,164	5,783	11,947	5,613	5,318	10,931	2,121	2,121	4,242
Vermont.....	2,621	2,640	5,261	2,645	2,500	5,145	2,418	2,500	4,918	1,881	2,163	4,044
Washington.....	15,464	14,312	29,776	14,537	13,737	28,274	9,271	9,271	18,542	11,881	12,658	24,539
West Virginia.....	16,686	18,313	34,999	12,768	13,965	26,733	9,271	11,162	20,433	8,011	11,700	19,711

	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total
Wisconsin	2,241	2,262	2,119	2,112	41,487	1,271	1,901	1,769	35,277	1,641	1,370	34,574
Wyoming	149	152	121	142	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	2,670	1,641	1,370	3,231
<i>Oulping possessions.</i>												
Alaska	160	160	121	142	263	263	114	117	221	71	165	176
Arizona	152	152	90	104	198	198	99	99	197	73	68	126
Florida	1,051	1,051	1,480	1,247	2,477	2,477	924	911	1,928	714	612	1,326
Philippines	30,185	16,887	13,986	10,008	24,972	24,972	12,471	6,985	20,357	1,380	1,604	3,084
Puerto Rico	4,086	4,282	2,628	2,697	3,323	3,323	1,386	2,019	3,495	1,380	1,604	3,084

1 Ninth grade, 1,341 boys; 1,350 girls.

1 Ninth grade, 3,200 pupils.

TABLE 32.—Enrollment of pupils by grades in high school in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in first year.			Pupils in second year.			Pupils in third year.			Pupils in fourth year.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama.....	7,796	9,122	16,918	4,047	4,414	8,461	2,271	2,109	4,380	1,284	1,990	3,274
Arizona.....	33,924	32,415	66,339	13,712	17,226	30,938	9,139	11,717	20,856	11,529	10,611	22,140
California.....	696	765	1,461	336	414	750	191	213	404	155	205	360
Delaware.....	1,765	2,244	4,009	1,085	1,161	2,246	645	667	1,312	573	530	1,103
District of Columbia.....			5,754			3,344			2,054			1,539
Florida.....	5,229	7,210	12,439	3,296	4,553	7,849	1,514	2,091	3,605	146	212	358
Georgia.....	23,195	29,304	52,499	13,306	19,199	32,505	9,325	11,257	20,582	7,345	9,756	17,101
Illinois.....	14,306	14,301	28,607	10,214	10,421	20,635	7,099	9,211	16,310	6,582	6,709	13,291
Indiana.....			21,197			14,397			10,686			6,965
Kansas.....	3,471	4,529	7,999	2,201	3,092	5,293	1,384	2,189	3,573	1,114	1,819	2,933
Kentucky.....	3,194	3,947	7,141	2,352	2,949	5,301	1,702	2,364	4,066	1,257	1,882	3,139
Maine.....			20,523			21,712			15,923			12,202
Massachusetts.....			33,381			21,112			17,142			14,182
Michigan.....	9,303	11,552	20,855	6,131	8,574	14,705	4,043	6,567	10,610	3,547	5,922	9,509
Minnesota.....	2,643	3,254	5,897	1,464	1,983	3,447	1,021	1,519	2,540	664	1,019	1,683
Montana.....	401	461	862	259	285	544	134	194	328	94	163	257
New Hampshire.....			2,197			1,439			1,445			1,002
New Jersey.....	10,718	11,496	22,214	6,497	7,667	14,164	4,590	5,154	9,734	3,240	4,012	7,266
New York.....			6,566			3,452			2,497			1,968
North Dakota.....	8,020	10,985	19,005	4,373	6,617	10,990	2,700	4,099	6,799	1,944	3,422	5,366
Oklahoma.....	4,403	5,050	9,453	2,798	3,314	6,112	1,975	2,582	4,557	1,439	2,198	3,637
Oregon.....			10,096			5,941			3,517			2,592
South Carolina.....	2,355	3,077	5,432	1,391	2,232	3,623	973	1,429	2,402	649	1,150	1,799
South Dakota.....			16,011			8,970			5,417			3,122
Tennessee.....			46,704			29,117			19,791			11,177
Texas.....	21,579	27,125	48,704	12,076	17,041	29,117	7,408	11,376	19,791	4,321	6,856	11,177
Utah.....	3,565	3,937	7,502	1,509	1,964	3,473	908	1,072	1,980	625	730	1,355
Vermont.....	8,119	9,779	17,898	4,738	5,944	10,682	3,114	4,280	7,394	2,364	3,054	5,448
Washington.....	3,147	4,100	7,247	2,124	2,745	4,869	1,447	2,066	3,513	1,027	1,598	2,615
West Virginia.....			7,297			4,369			2,666			1,615

	913	1,046	21,441	554	799	15,049	251	483	12,085	141	267	9,781
Wyoming.....			1,959			1,353			728			38
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>												
Alaska.....	73	85	1,58	39	53	92	23	29	52	17	17	24
Canal Zone.....	36	56	92	27	49	76	22	12	34	20	20	40
Hawaii.....	422	441	963	264	244	598	1607	158	318	173	126	201
Philippines.....	5,79	2,573	8,442	2,913	1,010	3,513	1,831	557	2,488	1,335	266	781
Porto Rico.....	791	1,054	1,845	454	532	896	253	269	551	215	198	1,400

TABLE 33.—Summary of enrollment of pupils by grades in 32 States, 1919-20.

States.	Total kindergarten and elementary pupils.			Total secondary pupils.			Grand total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	265,240	269,267	534,507	15,498	19,704	35,202	290,738	298,971	589,709
Arizona.....	70,587	70,587	141,174	5,675	5,675	11,350	76,262	76,262	147,634
California.....	374,070	256,245	630,315	68,364	71,959	140,323	392,464	331,204	723,668
Colorado.....	18,247	17,191	35,438	1,348	1,697	3,045	19,565	18,688	38,253
District of Columbia.....	27,366	28,315	55,681	3,868	4,002	7,870	31,224	32,917	64,141
Florida.....	224,222	242,264	466,486	10,176	14,066	24,242	234,468	266,450	499,918
Georgia.....	511,123	488,743	999,866	58,094	60,170	118,264	398,170	358,343	756,513
Illinois.....	232,776	235,096	467,872	38,374	40,142	78,516	271,150	270,138	541,288
Indiana.....	247,467	245,549	493,016	8,154	11,026	19,180	258,021	267,176	525,197
Iowa.....	59,351	58,308	117,659	8,405	11,043	19,448	67,846	60,351	128,197
Massachusetts.....	204,798	198,657	403,455	23,026	32,655	55,681	277,824	228,312	506,136
Michigan.....	57,480	54,589	112,069	5,792	7,785	13,577	63,292	69,364	132,656
Minnesota.....	6,156	5,824	11,980	842	1,116	1,958	6,968	6,940	13,908
Montana.....	253,133	245,511	498,644	25,441	26,269	51,710	279,574	273,780	553,354
Nebraska.....	276,345	270,568	546,913	17,036	25,123	42,159	293,391	296,091	589,482
Nevada.....	62,627	60,000	122,627	10,625	13,236	23,861	73,252	73,236	146,488
New Hampshire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	485,047	454,794	939,841	45,392	62,397	107,789	510,429	517,191	1,027,620
Oklahoma.....	53,097	50,779	103,876	6,627	7,053	13,680	96,724	87,682	184,406
Oregon.....	23,912	21,727	45,639	3,115	3,861	6,976	26,968	25,667	52,635
South Carolina.....	128,851	121,827	250,678	15,115	23,861	38,976	185,741	182,119	367,860
South Dakota.....	163,252	161,556	324,808	7,423	10,179	17,602	171,077	172,036	343,113
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	19,464	18,996	449,755 38,460	1,441	2,635	69,358 4,476	21,305	21,631	490,511 82,886
Wyoming									
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>									
Alaska	1,473	1,540	3,013	152	194	336	1,625	1,724	3,249
Canal Zone	1,415	1,501	3,244	105	137	242	1,748	1,738	3,498
Hawaii	21,079	18,149	38,228	979	971	1,950	21,058	19,120	40,178
Philippines	473,597	532,149	850,240	11,978	4,324	16,502	810,180	16,502	826,682
Porto Rico	98,404	77,847	174,251	1,713	2,069	3,782	98,117	79,916	178,033

TABLE 34.—Enrollment of white and of colored pupils, by grades, in 32 States, 1919-20.

Grades.	In 27 States having the 8-4 plan.			In 3 States having the 7-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 9-4 plan.		
	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—	
		Each grade.	Elementary and secondary schools separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and secondary schools separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and secondary schools separately.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kindergarten.....	282,330	3.10	3.47	8,087	0.41	0.45	21,270	3.03	3.54
First.....	1,730,870	19.03	21.30	543,387	28.00	30.60	100,371	14.30	16.70
Second.....	1,084,048	11.92	13.34	273,547	14.10	15.40	77,880	11.11	12.98
Third.....	1,018,844	11.20	12.54	255,930	13.20	14.42	74,405	10.61	12.38
Fourth.....	997,141	10.97	12.27	231,310	11.90	13.00	73,265	10.46	12.19
Fifth.....	894,726	9.84	11.01	189,500	9.76	10.60	71,614	10.21	11.91
Sixth.....	799,124	8.79	9.83	151,309	7.79	8.51	66,934	9.58	11.14
Seventh.....	675,259	7.43	8.31	124,770	6.43	7.02	59,178	8.45	9.94
Eighth.....	644,111	7.08	7.93	.....	.....	.....	47,957	6.85	7.98
Ninth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,160	1.17	1.37
Total elementary.....	8,126,453	89.36	100.00	1,778,020	91.59	100.00	601,032	85.75	100.00
First year high school.....	407,784	4.48	42.16	75,718	3.90	46.40	36,654	5.23	26.09
Second year high school.....	250,355	2.75	25.88	44,459	2.29	27.20	26,932	3.85	26.98
Third year high school.....	170,482	1.88	17.62	27,838	1.43	17.00	19,979	2.84	19.99
Fourth year high school.....	138,681	1.51	14.34	15,352	.79	9.40	16,357	2.33	16.37
Total high school.....	967,282	10.64	100.00	163,367	8.41	100.00	99,922	14.25	100.00
Grand total.....	9,093,735	100.00	.....	1,941,387	100.00	.....	700,954	100.00	.....



TABLE 35.—Enrollment by grades of white pupils in schools for white and for colored children in 21 States, and in schools for white children in 7 States.<sup>1</sup>

Grades.	In 24 States having the 8-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 7-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 9-4 plan.		
	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—	
		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kindergarten.....	254,224	3.63	4.15	59	0.01	0.01	21,270	3.03	3.54
First.....	1,182,806	16.80	19.28	156,806	27.52	30.22	100,371	14.33	16.70
Second.....	782,619	11.18	12.76	75,996	13.33	14.64	77,880	11.11	12.96
Third.....	746,279	10.66	12.17	70,397	12.35	13.56	74,405	10.62	12.36
Fourth.....	749,271	10.70	12.21	68,665	12.05	13.24	73,265	10.45	12.19
Fifth.....	693,179	9.90	11.30	57,486	10.09	11.07	71,614	10.21	11.91
Sixth.....	633,965	9.05	10.34	48,962	8.57	9.41	66,934	9.55	11.13
Seventh.....	551,591	7.89	8.99	40,762	7.15	7.85	59,176	8.44	9.86
Eighth.....	539,917	7.71	8.80				47,937	6.84	7.98
Ninth.....							8,160	1.16	1.36
Total elementary.....	6,133,971	87.60	100.00	619,143	91.06	100.00	601,032	85.74	100.00
First-year high school....	362,570	5.15	41.77	24,373	4.28	47.84	36,654	5.23	36.68
Second-year high school....	224,234	3.20	25.83	14,105	2.47	27.69	26,932	3.84	28.95
Third-year high school....	154,258	2.20	17.77	8,466	1.49	16.62	19,979	2.85	20.00
Fourth-year high school....	126,954	1.82	14.63	4,006	.70	7.96	16,357	2.34	16.37
Total high school.....	868,016	12.40	100.00	50,950	8.93	100.00	99,922	14.26	100.00
Grand total.....	7,001,987	100.00	.....	570,093	100.00	.....	700,954	100.00	.....

<sup>1</sup> Pupils in schools for white and for colored children in Arizona, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. Pupils in schools for white children in States named in Tables 41-44.

TABLE 36.—Statistics of white and of colored school population, enrollment, and teachers in 17 States, 1919-20.

States.	Population 5 to 18 years of age.		Per cent of school population.		Enrollment in elementary and high schools.		Per cent of school population in school.		Number of teachers.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Alabama.....	460,109	300,147	61.0	39.0	401,542	168,358	85.6	56.1	10,385	2,670
Arkansas.....	415,208	149,459	73.7	26.3	360,826	122,346	86.9	82.4	8,341	2,066
Delaware.....	44,850	7,676	85.4	14.6	31,807	6,546	71.1	85.4	964	170
Dist. of Columbia.....	55,406	22,099	71.5	28.5	45,775	19,523	82.6	88.3	1,403	654
Florida.....	178,516	94,151	65.5	34.5	157,066	67,494	88.3	71.7	5,384	1,267
Georgia.....	528,314	405,054	56.6	43.4	428,980	261,958	81.2	64.7	11,163	4,758
Louisiana.....	337,794	219,750	60.6	39.4	236,301	117,778	70.0	53.6	7,129	1,837
Maryland.....	297,100	64,197	82.2	17.8	197,068	44,530	66.3	69.4	5,640	1,085
Mississippi.....	275,909	315,193	46.7	53.3	220,861	191,409	80.2	60.8	7,673	4,288
Missouri.....	823,398	35,879	95.8	4.2	646,035	26,445	78.5	73.7	20,276	3,350
North Carolina.....	574,030	264,815	68.4	31.6	478,199	213,060	83.3	80.5	12,968	3,484
Oklahoma.....	549,053	47,287	92.6	7.4	544,821	44,461	92.5	94.0	14,176	1,161
South Carolina.....	257,030	311,966	45.3	54.7	226,065	251,940	87.6	80.4	6,399	3,300
Tennessee.....	575,734	132,199	81.3	18.7	512,821	107,031	89.1	81.0	11,193	2,064
Texas.....	1,180,499	230,733	83.6	16.4	860,123	175,525	72.9	76.1	25,181	3,820
Virginia.....	473,487	215,911	68.7	31.3	360,941	144,249	76.2	66.8	11,208	3,053
West Virginia.....	413,081	20,751	95.2	4.8	328,719	17,537	79.6	84.5	10,612	609
Total.....	7,490,349	2,836,296	72.5	27.5	6,038,670	1,940,673	80.6	69.8	170,135	37,546

<sup>1</sup> Figures from report of the Bureau of the Census, 1920.

TABLE 37.—School term and school attendance of white and of colored pupils in 12 States, 1919-20.

States.	Length of school term (days).		Average number of days attended by pupils enrolled.		Per cent of school term wasted.		Per cent of pupils attending daily.	
	In colored schools.	In white schools.	In colored schools. <sup>1</sup>	In white schools. <sup>1</sup>	In colored schools.	In white schools.	In colored schools.	In white schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Alabama.....	115	127	71	83	38	35	62	66
Arkansas.....	112	131	72	90	36	31	65	64
Delaware.....	181	182	117	128	35	30	65	72
Dist. of Columbia.....	178	178	147	143	17	20	82	80
Florida.....	111	142	82	105	26	26	74	74
Georgia.....	132	153	84	107	36	30	64	70
Louisiana.....	114	166	81	121	29	27	71	73
Maryland.....	161	183	101	137	37	25	63	75
North Carolina.....	127	137	82	96	35	30	64	70
South Carolina.....	84	139	60	94	29	32	71	68
Virginia.....	147	147	96	105	35	29	65	71
West Virginia.....	137	139	101	103	26	26	74	74
Average.....	120	145	80	102	33	30	66	71

<sup>1</sup> There are enrolled in the schools of these 12 States 1,435,399 colored pupils.

<sup>2</sup> There are enrolled in the schools of these 12 States 3,249,009 white pupils.

TABLE 38.—Enrollment of white and of colored pupils in 28 States according to the year of advancement, 1919-20.

Year of advancement.	White and colored pupils in 28 States. <sup>1</sup>		Pupils in schools for white and for colored children in 21 States and in schools for white children in 7 States.		Colored pupils in 7 States.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number	Per cent of total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kindergarten.....	295,429	3.29	275,553	3.34	19,876	2.78
First.....	1,703,372	18.97	1,440,163	17.43	263,209	36.75
Second.....	1,070,778	11.92	936,485	11.33	134,291	18.75
Third.....	696,968	11.10	601,081	10.78	105,887	14.78
Fourth.....	971,342	10.82	801,231	10.78	170,111	11.19
Fifth.....	975,751	9.75	822,279	9.95	153,472	7.47
Sixth.....	789,214	8.69	740,791	9.07	48,423	4.25
Seventh.....	667,819	7.43	651,529	7.88	16,290	2.27
Eighth.....	619,027	6.80	612,247	7.41	6,780	.95
Ninth.....	416,757	4.64	413,329	5.00	3,428	.48
Tenth.....	261,092	2.91	259,632	3.14	1,460	.20
Eleventh.....	178,863	1.99	178,243	2.16	620	.09
Twelfth.....	143,607	1.60	143,311	1.73	296	.04
Total.....	8,981,017	100.00	8,264,874	100.00	716,143	100.00

<sup>1</sup> Pupils in schools for white and for colored children in 21 States named in Table 35, and in schools for white children and in schools for colored children in 7 States named in Tables 41-44.  
<sup>2</sup> The eighth, ninth, tenth, and eleventh years in this table include, respectively, the first, second, third, and fourth year high-school pupils in States having the 7-4 plan of organization.  
<sup>3</sup> Ninth grade elementary pupils have not been included in this table.

TABLE 39.—Enrollment of colored pupils in 17 States, 1919-20.

States.	Kindergarten and elementary.			Secondary.			Total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Continental United States.....							980,507	1,072,460	2,053,057
Alabama.....	78,564	88,199	166,763	303	1,092	1,595	79,067	89,291	168,358
Arkansas.....							58,593	63,753	122,346
Delaware.....	3,309	3,190	6,498	36	52	88	3,345	3,241	6,586
Dist. of Columbia.....	8,288	9,171	17,459	810	1,304	2,114	9,048	10,475	19,523
Florida.....			66,994			500	32,020	35,474	67,494
Georgia.....	121,027	138,399	259,426	1,189	1,363	2,552	122,216	139,742	261,958
Louisiana.....	54,442	63,336	117,778				54,442	63,336	117,778
Maryland.....	21,091	22,452	43,543	278	709	987	21,369	23,161	44,530
Mississippi.....							95,900	95,900	191,800
Missouri.....							12,701	13,747	26,448
North Carolina.....									
Oklahoma.....	21,145	22,124	43,269	387	405	1,192	101,365	111,665	213,030
South Carolina.....							21,532	22,929	44,461
Tennessee.....			104,912			2,119	118,926	133,054	251,980
Texas.....			170,042			5,483	53,115	58,598	107,081
Virginia.....							84,865	90,560	175,425
West Virginia.....	8,207	8,839	17,046	149	312	461	67,444	78,805	146,249
Outlying possessions.....							8,356	9,181	17,537
Canal Zone.....			1,481						1,481

<sup>1</sup> Distribution estimated.  
<sup>2</sup> Number of children 5 to 18 years of age, attending school reported by the Bureau of the Census.



TABLE 40.—Statistics of colored schools—Attendance and teachers in 17 States, 1919-20.

States.	Average daily attendance.				Aggregate days attended.				Teachers.													
	Elementary schools.		Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Secondary schools.		Total.					
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.				
Continental United States.....	102,757	1,211	103,968	1,211	11,714,298	158,041	11,872,939	158,041	4	3	7	7	4	4	5	6	7	7	6,091	30,855	37,546	
Alabama.....	70,520	1,211	71,731	1,211	7,584,065	15,446	7,599,511	15,446	11	9	20	20	11	9	20	20	20	20	554	2,116	2,670	
Arkansas.....	4,188	86	4,274	86	2,538,277	323,960	2,862,247	323,960	3	3	6	6	3	3	6	6	6	6	593	1,412	2,005	
District of Columbia.....	14,259	1,832	16,091	1,832	9,518,638	27,831	9,546,469	27,831	14	14	28	28	14	14	28	28	28	28	17	153	170	
Florida.....	83,497	1,211	84,708	1,211	9,518,638	27,831	9,546,469	27,831	63	63	126	126	63	63	126	126	126	126	133	521	654	
Georgia.....	106,089	1,211	107,300	1,211	11,714,298	158,041	11,872,939	158,041	355	4,272	4,627	4,627	83	46	129	129	129	129	215	1,062	1,287	
Louisiana.....	83,497	1,211	84,708	1,211	9,518,638	27,831	9,546,469	27,831	354	354	708	708	1,493	46	46	46	46	46	434	4,320	4,754	
Maryland.....	27,831	1,211	29,042	1,211	3,118,558	9,441	3,127,999	9,441	144	941	1,085	1,085	20	20	20	20	20	20	354	1,483	1,837	
Mississippi.....	136,991	1,211	138,202	1,211	17,385,157	1,045	17,396,602	1,045	116	116	232	232	116	116	232	232	232	232	207	643	850	
Missouri.....	177,940	1,832	179,772	1,832	15,109,960	1,983	15,125,943	1,983	419	1,374	1,793	1,793	51	50	101	101	101	101	670	2,630	3,300	
North Carolina.....	77,932	1,832	79,764	1,832	8,427,856	76,425	8,504,281	76,425	343	2,653	3,000	3,000	30	37	67	67	67	67	129	4,160	4,289	
South Carolina.....	12,521	439	12,960	439	1,702,856	76,425	1,779,281	76,425	103	454	557	557	21	28	49	49	49	49	207	643	850	
Texas.....	84,227	1,211	85,438	1,211	10,627,939	1,779,661	10,805,600	1,779,661	23	23	46	46	23	23	46	46	46	46	683	3,191	3,874	
Virginia.....	12,521	439	12,960	439	1,702,856	76,425	1,779,281	76,425	103	454	557	557	21	28	49	49	49	49	207	643	850	
West Virginia.....	865	565	1,430	565	1,368,827	1,368,827	1,368,827	1,368,827	23	23	46	46	23	23	46	46	46	46	207	643	850	
Outlying possessions.																						
Cuba.....																						
Zona.....																						

† Figures for 1919.

‡ Estimated.

TABLE 41.—Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in kindergartens and first to fourth grades in 7 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in kindergarten.			Pupils in first grade.			Pupils in second grade.			Pupils in third grade.			Pupils in fourth grade.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Alabama.....				34,503	33,746	68,249	15,333	16,628	31,961	11,278	13,094	24,372	8,338	10,763	19,101
Delaware.....				1,241	1,042	2,283	529	545	1,074	476	424	900	355	363	718
District of Columbia.....	633	692	1,325	2,003	1,890	3,893	1,223	1,165	2,388	1,075	1,108	2,183	968	1,022	2,000
Florida.....						13,521			9,881			41,289			6,963
Georgia.....						85,365			54,332			25,582			31,224
South Carolina.....				2,983	2,789	5,772	1,141	1,127	2,268	1,123	1,178	2,301	973	1,080	17,977
West Virginia.....						74,057			32,425			25,582			17,977
Overlying possessions.						5,771			2,268			2,301			2,068
Canal Zone.....						601			216			231			194

<sup>1</sup> Includes pupils in chart class.

TABLE 42.—Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in fifth to eighth grades in 7 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in fifth grade.			Pupils in sixth grade.			Pupils in seventh grade.			Pupils in eighth grade.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama.....	5,181	7,343	12,524	2,767	4,455	7,222	1,189	2,170	3,359				
Delaware.....	350	351	701	208	254	462	90	145	235	66	65	131	
Dist. of Columbia.....	825	1,054	1,879	591	836	1,427	423	745	1,168	332	504	836	
Florida.....			4,634			2,271			1,080			726	
Georgia.....			20,161			11,141			5,854			1,723	
South Carolina.....			11,818			6,677			3,737				
West Virginia.....	749	1,009	1,755	565	658	1,223	365	403	768	226	447	673	
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>													
Canal Zone.....			147			39			38			13	

TABLE 43.—Enrollment of colored pupils by grades in high school in 7 States, 1919-20.

States.	Pupils in first year.			Pupils in second year.			Pupils in third year.			Pupils in fourth year.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Alabama.....	276	500	776	135	200	335	67	148	215	25	74	99
Delaware.....	12	30	42	13	20	33	9	18	27	2	2	4
Dist. of Columbia.....	411	640	1,051	174	241	415	103	146	249	79	105	184
Florida.....			247			153			45			55
Georgia.....			645			154			30			
South Carolina.....			1,785			812			376			70
West Virginia.....	80	136	216	86	96	182	18	82	100	15	38	53
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>												
Canal Zone.....												

TABLE 44.—Summary of enrollment of colored pupils, by grades, in 7 States, 1919-20.

States.	Total kindergarten and elementary pupils.			Total secondary pupils.			Grand total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama.....	78,564	86,199	166,763	503	1,092	1,595	79,067	89,291	168,358
Delaware.....	3,309	3,189	6,498	36	52	98	3,345	3,241	6,586
District of Columbia.....	8,073	9,098	17,169	787	1,132	1,999	8,840	10,228	19,068
Florida.....			66,994			500			67,494
Georgia.....			261,129			829			261,958
South Carolina.....			172,273			3,043			175,316
West Virginia.....	8,122	8,730	16,852	149	342	491	8,271	9,092	17,363
<i>Outlying possessions.</i>									
Canal Zone.....			1,481						1,481

TABLE 45.—Enrollment of colored pupils, by grades, in 7 States.

Grades.	In 5 States having the 8-4 plan.			In 2 States having the 7-4 plan.		
	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—		Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of pupils in—	
		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.		Each grade.	Elementary and high school separately.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kindergarten.....	19,876	5.34	5.39			
First.....	130,903	32.46	32.80	142,308	41.40	41.98
Second.....	99,905	18.77	18.98	64,385	18.74	18.99
Third.....	56,003	15.03	15.19	49,864	14.51	14.71
Fourth.....	42,968	11.54	11.66	37,123	10.80	10.96
Fifth.....	29,130	7.82	7.90	24,342	7.08	7.18
Sixth.....	16,524	4.44	4.48	13,899	4.05	4.19
Seventh.....	9,194	2.47	2.50	7,096	2.07	2.09
Eighth.....	4,139	1.11	1.12			
Total elementary.....	368,662	98.98	100.00	330,036	98.65	100.00
First-year high school.....	2,198	.59	57.55	2,641	.77	56.94
Second-year high school.....	989	.27	22.83	1,257	.36	26.67
Third-year high school.....	451	.12	11.85	591	.17	12.75
Fourth-year high school.....	295	.08	7.77	169	.05	3.64
Total high school.....	3,907	1.02	100.00	4,636	1.35	100.00
Grand total.....	372,469	100.00		343,674	100.00	

TABLE 46.—Population and school attendance. (Taken from reports of the Bureau of the Census.)

States.	Total population Jan. 1, 1920.		Population 5 to 18 years.						Per cent of population 5 to 21 years attending school, Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.						Per cent of population 5 to 21 years attending school, 1910.
	Total population Jan. 1, 1920.	Total Jan. 1, 1920.	Attending school		Per cent attending school, 1910.		Classified as to sex.								
			Sept. 1, 1919, to Jan. 1, 1920.	Per cent attending school, 1910.	Boys.			Girls.			Classified as to nativity.				
					Total	Native white.	Foreign or mixed parent-agg.	Native white.	Foreign or mixed parent-agg.	Negro.	Total				
Continental United States.....	108,710,620	27,728,788	20,550,325	74.1	66.5	64.1	64.5	64.1	64.5	64.1	64.5	64.1	64.5	64.3	56.2
Alabama.....	2,348,174	709,256	500,545	65.0	53.8	57.9	57.6	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	57.7	48.1
Arizona.....	334,162	86,941	56,823	65.7	58.5	55.9	57.0	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	56.4	49.9
Arkansas.....	1,732,374	563,659	388,930	66.0	61.0	61.3	61.2	65.1	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	61.2	55.0
California.....	3,426,861	679,119	545,550	80.3	74.7	88.8	70.3	72.6	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.5	61.9
Colorado.....	939,659	231,853	184,103	79.4	75.5	68.7	71.5	71.1	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	64.7	64.7
Connecticut.....	1,390,631	325,519	254,105	78.1	77.1	67.6	64.9	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	67.3	63.3
Delaware.....	227,031	52,535	39,623	75.4	74.6	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.8	67.9	67.9
District of Columbia.....	457,571	77,505	60,528	78.1	77.1	65.6	61.1	64.6	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	63.3	61.7
Florida.....	868,470	272,667	187,933	68.9	57.5	59.5	59.8	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	59.7	49.7
Georgia.....	2,685,852	653,365	508,244	64.1	56.2	55.2	56.3	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.2	55.7	48.8
Idaho.....	431,866	121,560	94,094	80.7	73.7	71.0	72.7	73.2	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.8	64.4
Illinois.....	6,485,280	1,564,806	1,195,974	74.8	72.4	65.3	64.8	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	64.2	64.2
Indiana.....	2,800,390	712,772	542,368	76.1	73.3	65.3	65.5	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	62.3	62.3
Iowa.....	2,408,021	597,914	461,092	82.1	79.4	70.6	71.8	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	71.2	67.6
Kansas.....	1,769,257	463,037	369,700	78.9	74.7	69.1	71.6	71.3	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	69.8	67.0
Kentucky.....	2,416,630	702,391	510,702	71.3	65.6	61.1	63.8	63.5	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	62.1	57.3
Louisiana.....	1,798,949	557,553	341,146	61.2	46.8	51.1	51.7	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	64.6	64.6
Maine.....	1,798,014	194,434	144,762	80.2	77.7	66.7	70.4	71.5	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.5	65.3
Maryland.....	1,419,661	361,297	257,917	71.4	65.7	60.8	60.3	62.5	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.4	64.5	64.5
Massachusetts.....	3,852,554	975,109	692,244	79.1	75.5	68.6	68.1	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	68.4	68.4



STATE SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1910-1920.

Michigan	3,668,412	871,856	608,020	78,414	72.4	87.3	87.3	71.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	66.2
Minnesota	2,367,125	615,103	476,761	77.4	76.4	86.3	86.3	71.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	65.2
Mississippi	1,780,614	591,102	412,670	69.8	64.9	61.6	62.3	72.5	65.9	65.9	65.9	67.4
Missouri	3,404,685	859,277	663,420	77.2	72.2	66.5	66.5	67.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	67.4
Montana	548,869	137,344	108,405	78.9	72.1	66.6	-71.4	72.6	70.3	63.4	63.4	60.9
Nebraska	1,298,372	344,436	280,841	81.5	79.1	69.8	71.3	73.3	66.1	64.3	64.3	67.3
Nevada	77,407	15,419	11,646	77.4	72.9	66.4	70.5	72.3	69.9	61.6	61.6	59.5
New Hampshire	443,063	99,775	71,889	77.1	71.7	66.0	66.8	69.0	66.3	64.3	64.3	63.9
New Jersey	3,156,900	787,979	587,949	74.5	73.7	63.1	63.1	64.0	67.0	63.0	63.0	60.5
New Mexico	360,330	107,980	78,764	72.9	63.0	63.9	63.4	66.7	58.9	43.0	63.4	57.6
New York	10,385,277	2,361,898	1,799,314	76.2	75.1	65.6	64.2	64.9	67.2	63.6	63.6	61.5
North Carolina	2,559,123	838,845	591,654	70.5	63.5	62.4	63.0	64.2	65.2	43.3	64.9	57.4
North Dakota	646,672	184,799	151,752	76.3	69.6	67.5	64.3	71.1	67.9	66.8	67.8	60.7
Ohio	5,769,894	1,331,685	1,054,759	79.2	74.8	67.5	64.2	64.8	67.9	66.7	67.8	62.7
Oklahoma	2,028,283	636,340	461,479	72.5	72.3	63.4	61.3	64.4	66.2	57.7	63.8	63.5
Oregon	783,389	179,801	143,129	79.7	74.7	69.6	70.7	71.1	69.4	67.6	67.6	63.1
Pennsylvania	8,734,017	2,371,911	1,675,935	74.4	70.2	64.5	64.2	66.1	64.4	64.4	64.4	58.8
Rhode Island	604,397	143,011	105,674	71.8	62.3	62.3	63.2	67.4	64.2	61.3	61.3	59.2
South Carolina	1,663,774	549,916	408,674	71.2	65.7	62.4	63.1	67.3	61.9	61.9	62.8	48.6
South Dakota	638,547	177,188	137,898	77.9	72.7	67.3	68.1	71.2	65.6	54.3	64.2	62.7
Tennessee	2,337,885	707,933	608,774	70.4	63.2	62.2	62.2	68.0	68.1	59.0	62.2	56.8
Texas	4,663,228	1,411,272	999,517	66.6	62.1	57.0	58.5	61.8	65.9	59.2	62.2	54.2
Utah	449,366	134,601	110,263	81.9	74.7	73.3	72.8	75.2	70.3	53.6	57.7	68.4
Vermont	332,429	84,188	64,728	76.9	61.4	64.4	64.4	64.2	67.2	64.1	67.9	68.4
Virginia	2,209,187	609,386	469,014	66.0	61.0	57.9	60.7	61.8	62.4	54.0	59.3	52.7
Washington	1,354,671	309,294	243,017	74.7	74.0	64.0	66.9	70.6	68.0	64.5	68.0	62.6
West Virginia	1,448,701	402,524	281,320	71.4	70.6	61.7	62.9	62.8	63.4	57.4	62.3	61.4
Wisconsin	2,632,067	682,584	510,320	71.8	70.2	66.7	67.8	70.6	61.3	64.7	67.3	64.3
Wyoming	2,194,402	47,063	36,014	77.8	73.0	66.0	68.9	69.4	67.2	47.6	67.9	60.3
<b>Outlying possessions:</b>												
Alaska	55,006	12,630	6,326	51.5		45.9	47.5					
Canal Zone	22,654	4,080	2,971	72.8		71.6	70.6					
Hawaii	256,912											
Philippines	10,350,640											
Puerto Rico	1,289,809											

1 Includes all children, under 5 years, attending school.  
 2 The total population of all outlying possessions, including American Samoa, Guam, Virgin Islands, and persons in military and naval services abroad was 1,148,873.  
 3 5 to 20 years of age.  
 4 Total white.  
 5 Population Dec. 31, 1918.

TABLE 47.—Population of compulsory school attendance age, percentages of increase in school attendance, and density of population. (Taken from reports of the Bureau of the Census.)

States	Population 7 to 14 years of age.					Per cent of increase in proportion of population attending school, 1910 to 1920.			Land area (square miles), 1920.	In-habitants per square mile, 1920.	Population 5 to 14 years of age per square mile, 1920.
	Total number.	Attending school Sept. 1, 1910, to Jan. 1, 1920.		Per cent attending school, 1910.	Per cent of increase, 1910-1920.	5 to 10 years.	10 to 15 years.	15 to 21 years.			
		Number.	Per cent.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Continental United States	13,306,793	13,869,010	90.6	88.1	3.2	6.6	8.6	2,973,774	35.5	9.3	
Alabama	628,039	344,699	81.4	68.3	21.3	20.8	19.9	51,279	65.8	13.0	
Arizona	48,479	38,179	78.8	71.8	9.8	12.3	13.0	113,810	2.9	1.3	
Arkansas	312,474	256,263	82.0	74.2	10.5	13.1	11.8	52,525	33.4	10.7	
California	376,303	352,563	93.7	91.6	2.3	7.5	12.3	155,652	22.0	4.4	
Colorado	129,176	121,353	93.9	90.9	3.3	5.2	7.6	103,636	9.1	2.2	
Connecticut	180,085	170,496	94.7	95.6	-.9	1.3	6.3	4,430	288.4	67.5	
Delaware	28,707	27,336	95.2	87.0	9.4	9.9	12.2	1,965	113.5	26.7	
District of Columbia	41,665	38,982	93.5	90.4	3.4	3.9	2.6	60	7,292.9	129.2	
Florida	151,641	128,149	83.2	70.5	18.0	19.8	20.1	54,861	17.7	5.0	
Georgia	517,974	408,754	79.1	70.5	12.2	14.1	14.1	58,725	69.3	15.9	
Idaho	68,198	65,102	96.5	87.4	9.3	9.5	11.5	83,354	5.2	1.5	
Illinois	860,832	815,080	94.7	92.6	2.4	4.6	8.0	56,043	115.7	27.9	
Indiana	349,445	309,713	94.9	93.3	1.7	3.8	3.0	39,045	81.3	19.8	
Iowa	325,918	309,744	95.0	93.2	1.9	3.9	3.3	55,586	43.2	10.8	
Kansas	255,474	241,531	94.5	92.3	2.4	2.8	4.2	81,774	21.6	5.7	
Kentucky	347,344	342,974	98.5	81.3	8.9	6.7	8.4	40,181	60.1	17.5	
Louisiana	308,507	284,249	75.9	54.8	29.1	30.8	30.5	45,499	39.6	12.3	
Maine	99,350	93,615	94.2	92.3	2.1	3.2	5.5	29,865	25.7	6.9	
Maryland	198,735	182,147	92.6	86.4	7.8	8.7	9.4	9,941	145.8	36.3	
Massachusetts	493,768	464,752	96.1	96.0	.1	.8	4.9	8,039	479.2	108.9	
Michigan	477,976	453,652	94.9	94.1	.9	1.7	3.8	57,480	63.8	15.2	
Minnesota	335,458	314,905	93.9	93.0	1.0	.8	2.6	80,856	29.5	7.6	
Mississippi	328,372	263,130	80.1	75.4	6.2	7.6	7.6	46,362	38.6	12.7	
Missouri	471,725	440,394	93.4	90.1	3.7	6.8	8.1	68,727	49.5	12.5	
Montana	77,026	71,513	92.8	87.1	6.5	9.4	15.8	166,131	3.8	.9	
Nebraska	190,593	178,910	93.9	92.9	1.1	3.0	4.9	76,808	16.9	4.5	
Nevada	8,570	7,755	90.5	87.9	3.0	6.6	14.6	109,821	.7	7.1	
New Hampshire	55,158	51,544	93.4	94.9	-1.6	.5	3.9	9,031	49.1	11.0	
New Jersey	628,665	604,928	94.9	92.6	2.5	3.8	8.4	7,514	420.0	102.2	
New Mexico	60,480	52,839	87.4	77.3	13.2	12.2	10.8	122,503	2.9	.9	
New York	1,307,158	1,236,918	93.9	93.7	.2	1.5	5.5	47,654	217.9	49.6	
North Carolina	660,699	690,846	87.0	76.5	13.7	11.0	9.2	48,740	52.5	17.2	
North Dakota	111,711	102,876	92.1	88.1	7.0	9.6	12.2	70,183	9.2	2.8	
Ohio	739,350	709,560	96.0	94.1	2.0	5.9	8.4	40,740	141.4	32.7	
Oklahoma	353,225	304,665	85.8	88.1	-2.5	.3	.5	69,414	20.2	9.2	
Oregon	99,382	94,312	94.7	90.3	4.9	6.7	11.1	95,607	8.2	1.9	
Pennsylvania	1,262,628	1,174,140	94.5	92.3	2.4	6.0	9.5	44,832	194.5	50.2	
Rhode Island	78,318	74,873	95.6	93.9	1.8	2.8	6.1	1,067	568.4	134.0	
South Carolina	315,099	274,429	87.1	67.6	28.8	29.2	29.2	30,465	55.2	18.7	
South Dakota	97,665	91,222	93.5	87.7	6.6	9.9	8.8	76,868	8.3	2.3	
Tennessee	390,677	323,118	85.3	77.2	10.5	11.4	14.7	41,667	56.1	17.0	
Texas	779,222	652,476	83.7	76.8	9.0	7.3	6.5	262,398	17.8	5.6	
Utah	74,957	71,611	95.6	91.6	1.3	9.6	11.6	82,184	5.5	1.6	
Vermont	46,175	43,236	93.9	95.7	-1.9	-4.4	-1.8	9,124	35.6	9.2	
Virginia	382,533	324,262	84.8	74.5	13.6	13.3	12.5	40,262	57.4	17.1	
Washington	171,819	162,760	94.7	91.1	3.9	6.4	10.2	66,836	20.3	4.6	
West Virginia	289,199	213,053	89.1	87.8	1.8	1.1	14.7	24,022	60.9	18.1	
Wisconsin	372,123	351,639	94.5	98.7	-.8	2.1	6.7	35,256	47.6	12.4	
Wyoming	26,465	24,554	92.8	88.8	4.5	6.9	12.6	97,548	2.0	.5	
Outlying possessions											
Alaska	7,881	4,628	61.4	60.6	.8	2.9	6.6	560,884	.1	.03	
Hawaii	32,701	26,289	92.9					6,489	362.7	10.6	
Canal Zone	4,683	3,689	85.3					267	68.4		
Philippines								115,036	98.0		
Porto Rico	283,628	166,762	68.9					3,626	377.8		

TABLE 18.—Percentage analysis of population and per cent of illiterates, Federal Census.

States.	Per cent of total population, 1920.								Per cent of illiterates in population, 10 years of age and over, 1920.				Per cent of illiterates in population 10 to 15 years of age.		
	Total white population.		Native white.		Foreign-born whites.		All others.		Native white.		Foreign-born whites.				
	Native parents.	Foreign or mixed parents.	Total.	Foreign-born whites.	Foreign-born whites.	Foreign-born whites.	Foreign-born whites.	All others.	Native parents.	Foreign or mixed parents.	Foreign-born whites.	Foreign-born whites.	1910.	1920.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Continental United States.	88.7	55.3	21.4	78.7	13.0	9.0	0.4	6.0	2.5	0.8	12.1	22.9	4.1	2.3	
Alabama.	61.8	59.4	1.5	60.9	23.4	38.4	(1)	16.1	6.4	1.7	10.9	31.3	10.2	7.6	
Arizona.	57.2	45.2	13.0	63.5	25.4	2.4	10.6	15.3	1.3	4.4	27.5	4.0	15.3	11.5	
Arkansas.	73.0	70.0	2.2	72.2	27.0	1.1	(1)	9.4	4.6	2.0	8.3	21.8	7.9	8.2	
California.	33.3	49.0	25.4	73.4	19.9	1.1	3.6	3.3	4.4	5.5	10.5	4.7	7.7	6.6	
Colorado.	98.3	64.2	21.7	85.9	12.4	1.2	(1)	3.2	1.7	6.6	12.4	6.2	9.9	8.8	
Connecticut.	98.4	32.5	38.6	71.1	27.3	1.5	(1)	6.2	4.4	4.4	17.0	6.2	4.4	3.3	
Delaware.	84.4	62.7	14.7	77.5	8.9	13.6	(1)	5.9	2.0	6.0	17.3	19.1	1.6	5.5	
District of Columbia.	74.7	54.7	13.4	68.2	6.5	25.1	(1)	2.2	3.3	2.2	6.1	8.6	4.4	5.2	
Florida.	85.9	55.0	6.5	61.5	4.4	34.0	(1)	9.6	3.1	1.1	6.3	21.5	10.0	8.8	
Georgia.	58.3	56.7	1.1	57.8	6.6	41.7	(1)	15.3	3.5	1.1	5.4	20.1	13.6	10.4	
Idaho.	98.6	68.1	21.6	89.5	9.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	3.3	3.3	6.5	5.4	4.4	4.4	
Illinois.	97.1	47.3	31.2	78.5	18.6	2.5	(1)	3.4	1.1	4.4	11.0	6.7	4.4	3.2	
Indiana.	97.2	79.5	12.5	92.1	5.1	2.5	(1)	2.2	1.4	1.0	11.8	9.5	3.2	2.2	
Iowa.	99.2	63.6	26.2	89.8	9.4	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.5	4.4	4.9	8.1	3.3	2.2	
Kansas.	98.6	74.0	16.4	90.3	6.2	3.3	(1)	1.6	6.6	5.5	10.5	8.8	3.3	4.4	
Kentucky.	80.2	84.4	4.6	89.0	7.3	9.8	(1)	8.4	7.3	1.3	7.3	21.0	6.0	2.8	
Louisiana.	61.0	52.4	6.1	58.5	2.5	58.9	(1)	21.9	11.4	3.5	21.9	38.5	24.5	14.1	
Maine.	99.7	64.6	21.1	85.7	14.0	2.2	(1)	3.3	1.3	2.9	11.1	8.9	1.0	1.6	
Maryland.	83.1	61.6	14.5	76.1	7.0	16.9	(1)	5.6	2.0	9.9	13.4	18.2	2.6	1.5	
Massachusetts.	98.7	31.9	38.8	70.8	28.0	1.2	(1)	4.7	3.3	5.5	12.8	6.8	3.3	2.2	
Michigan.	94.2	45.5	32.8	78.4	19.8	1.6	(1)	4.4	1.8	7.7	9.9	4.2	3.3	2.2	
Minnesota.	99.2	34.7	44.2	78.9	20.4	4.4	(1)	1.8	4.4	5.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.2	
Mississippi.	47.7	46.2	1.0	47.2	4.4	52.2	(1)	17.2	3.6	2.3	13.3	28.3	12.9	9.3	
Missouri.	94.7	74.5	14.7	89.3	5.5	5.2	(1)	3.0	2.2	9.9	9.6	12.1	1.3	2.2	
Montana.	97.3	50.2	30.1	80.3	17.1	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.3	5.6	6.0	1.3	4.4	
Nebraska.	98.7	58.4	38.7	87.1	11.5	1.0	3.3	1.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	4.4	3.3	2.2	
Nevada.	91.3	65.9	25.3	72.2	19.1	4.4	8.2	5.9	4.4	2.2	8.5	5.1	4.4	1.6	
New Hampshire.	99.8	50.9	28.4	79.2	20.6	1.1	(1)	4.4	6.6	1.1	15.4	6.7	5.5	3.3	
New Jersey.	98.2	38.4	34.4	72.8	23.6	3.7	(1)	5.1	7.7	4.4	15.3	6.1	6.6	3.3	
New Mexico.	92.9	75.6	8.9	84.6	8.7	1.6	6.5	15.6	11.9	8.2	27.1	4.3	11.3	5.9	
New York.	97.9	35.3	35.8	71.1	26.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	6.6	5.5	14.2	2.9	4.4	2.2	
North Carolina.	69.7	69.0	4.4	69.4	3.3	29.8	(1)	13.1	8.2	1.9	6.8	24.5	10.1	4.2	
North Dakota.	98.9	32.1	68.4	79.6	20.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.3	5.5	5.0	4.0	1.2	3.3	
Ohio.	92.7	62.7	21.3	83.0	11.8	3.2	(1)	2.8	1.0	6.6	12.0	8.1	3.3	3.3	
Oklahoma.	89.8	82.8	8.0	87.8	2.0	7.4	2.4	3.8	2.4	1.2	14.0	12.4	2.4	1.6	
Oregon.	98.2	63.5	21.6	85.1	13.0	3.3	1.5	1.5	4.4	3.3	5.1	4.7	3.3	2.2	
Pennsylvania.	98.7	54.5	36.3	80.8	15.9	3.3	(1)	4.6	6.6	6.6	18.9	6.1	6.6	3.3	
Rhode Island.	98.3	28.7	40.8	69.6	25.7	1.7	(1)	6.5	5.5	9.9	16.5	10.2	9.9	3.3	
South Carolina.	68.6	47.5	7.7	65.2	4.4	51.6	(1)	16.1	6.6	1.0	6.2	28.3	17.2	6.1	
South Dakota.	97.3	68.5	35.8	84.3	12.9	1.1	2.6	1.7	3.3	5.5	4.7	5.2	6.6	3.3	
Tennessee.	80.7	78.4	4.6	80.0	7.7	19.3	(1)	10.3	7.4	1.5	8.3	22.4	7.4	5.1	
Texas.	74.0	66.7	9.5	76.3	7.7	15.9	(1)	8.3	2.2	9.4	38.3	17.8	6.2	6.9	
Utah.	98.3	54.7	31.1	85.8	12.6	3.3	1.4	1.9	3.3	3.3	6.3	4.6	7.7	4.4	
Vermont.	99.8	64.8	22.4	87.2	12.6	2.2	(1)	3.0	1.1	2.8	11.3	6.2	4.4	3.3	
Virginia.	70.1	66.5	2.3	68.7	1.3	28.9	(1)	11.2	6.1	1.0	7.1	23.5	9.2	5.4	
Washington.	97.3	82.5	26.4	78.9	18.4	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.0	4.4	2.2	
West Virginia.	84.1	84.2	5.7	89.9	4.2	8.5	(1)	6.4	4.8	1.5	24.0	15.3	2.7	1.6	
Wisconsin.	98.4	40.1	41.9	81.9	17.5	(1)	(1)	4.4	2.4	4.4	8.4	4.1	3.3	2.2	
Wyoming.	97.8	62.2	21.6	84.8	13.0	1.4	(1)	2.1	4.4	3.3	9.0	5.3	5.5	3.3	
Outlying possessions.															
Alaska.	50.7	17.3	12.3	29.6	21.1	2.2	2.2	24.8	6.6	3.3	3.4	1.6			

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 49.—Distribution, by years of age, of population 5 to 20 years of age, 1920; school attendance and per cent of attendance. (Taken from the report of the Bureau of the Census.)

Ages.	Population 5 to 20 years of age.			School attendance 5 to 20 years of age.					
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number.			Per cent.		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total..	16,639,600	16,611,270	33,250,870	10,663,847	10,710,429	21,373,976	64.0	64.5	64.2
5.....	1,188,353	1,159,496	2,347,839	217,446	223,965	441,411	18.3	19.3	18.8
6.....	1,177,419	1,160,896	2,338,315	739,300	741,414	1,480,714	62.8	63.9	63.3
7.....	1,154,453	1,133,156	2,287,609	639,128	646,276	1,285,404	83.1	83.5	83.3
8.....	1,145,145	1,128,135	2,273,280	1,011,508	999,388	2,010,894	88.3	88.6	88.5
9.....	1,067,631	1,063,401	2,131,032	982,227	982,087	1,964,314	90.3	90.5	90.4
10.....	1,128,997	1,104,707	2,233,704	1,048,349	1,029,576	2,077,925	92.9	93.2	93.0
11.....	1,055,583	1,042,189	2,097,782	998,744	980,511	1,979,255	93.8	94.1	93.9
12.....	1,132,376	1,102,383	2,234,759	1,052,543	1,030,166	2,082,749	93.0	93.4	93.2
13.....	1,019,042	1,009,584	2,028,627	941,325	936,104	1,877,429	92.4	92.7	92.5
14.....	1,033,297	1,012,968	2,046,265	890,371	876,212	1,766,784	86.2	86.5	86.3
15.....	925,679	935,766	1,861,445	665,948	691,397	1,357,345	71.9	71.9	72.9
16.....	976,534	998,124	1,974,658	470,433	531,268	1,001,701	48.2	53.3	50.8
17.....	928,083	929,140	1,857,223	297,100	345,280	642,380	32.1	37.2	34.6
18.....	638,646	671,400	1,310,046	192,481	221,138	413,619	20.5	22.8	21.7
19.....	908,600	924,334	1,832,934	127,011	125,689	252,660	14.0	13.6	13.8
20.....	843,501	637,801	1,481,302	78,355	69,997	148,352	9.3	7.5	8.4