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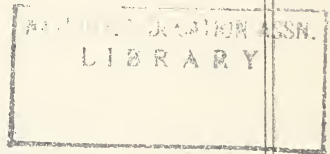
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STATISTICS OF KINDERGARTENS 1919-20

PREPARED BY THE STATISTICAL DIVISION
OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION

Under the direction of
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[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education
in the United States, 1918-1920]



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STATISTICS OF KINDERGARTENS, 1919-20.

The following tables present in summarized form the statistics of public and of private kindergartens for the various States. The detailed statistics which are summarized in Tables 3 and 4 are given for individual cities and towns in the report on statistics of city school systems for 1919-20. It was not thought desirable to separate the detailed statistics of kindergartens from the statistics of elementary, high, and vocational schools in these cities, since such separation would destroy the unity and completeness of the city school report. The detailed statistics of public kindergartens in cities having a population less than 10,000, and those of private kindergartens, are not printed elsewhere. This summarized report is prepared for the use of those who are interested in the statistics of kindergartens for the country as a whole and for the individual States. Corresponding statistics for 1917-18 appear in Bulletin No. 31, 1920.

Some of the data presented herein will later appear in graphic form and will be more fully discussed in the Biennial Survey of Education. In this survey the statistics of all types of educational institutions will be brought together to portray the general status and trend of education in the United States.

TABLE 1.—Summary of statistics of public and private kindergartens, 1919-20.

States.	Number of kindergartens.	Super-visors.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Average daily attend-ance.	Children 4 to 6 years of age, 1920 Federal Census.	Per cent of children of kinder-garten age enrolled in kinder-gartens.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States.....	7,835	166	10,739	510,949	283,131	4,661,673	* 11.0
Alabama.....	24	3	25	1,211	706	126,905	1.0
Arizona.....	30	.....	32	1,469	661	15,823	9.3
Arkansas.....	3	.....	3	102	69	90,605	.1
California.....	559	5	774	35,729	16,245	112,109	31.9
Colorado.....	88	1	116	7,007	3,509	37,822	18.5
Connecticut.....	247	6	289	13,105	9,187	58,952	22.2
Delaware.....	6	1	5	151	97	8,813	1.7
Dist. Columbia.....	92	3	173	4,478	2,413	11,881	37.7
Florida.....	12	2	13	668	409	44,824	1.5
Georgia.....	25	3	38	1,358	1,054	151,875	.9
Iaho.....	3	.....	3	103	63	21,185	.5
Illinois.....	410	18	665	49,050	23,064	266,822	18.4
Indiana.....	213	10	215	13,721	9,342	116,980	11.7
Iowa.....	345	2	343	13,592	8,225	99,293	13.7
Kansas.....	62	.....	50	2,485	1,748	73,686	3.4
Kentucky.....	60	2	75	3,356	1,743	117,645	2.9
Louisiana.....	58	3	107	3,776	2,573	88,302	4.3
Maine.....	49	2	68	1,912	1,170	29,460	6.5
Maryland.....	12	5	80	2,359	1,372	58,743	4.0
Massachusetts.....	400	11	690	23,749	13,381	150,006	15.8
Michigan.....	610	8	804	39,754	22,082	156,784	25.4
Minnesota.....	299	7	342	17,966	10,786	104,043	17.3
Mississippi.....	12	.....	15	365	283	92,474	.4
Missouri.....	308	4	385	16,992	10,903	134,156	12.7
Montana.....	57	1	39	2,055	1,193	25,665	8.0
Nebraska.....	199	1	233	7,341	5,164	56,910	12.9
Nevada.....	9	.....	9	388	181	2,759	14.1
New Hampshire.....	37	1	64	1,721	981	16,472	10.4
New Jersey.....	732	3	732	39,636	21,637	134,462	29.5
New Mexico.....	7	.....	5	294	190	18,951	1.6
New York.....	1,192	28	2,041	110,597	52,331	401,538	27.5
North Carolina.....	16	2	24	767	457	147,833	.5
North Dakota.....	12	1	14	432	302	35,809	1.2
Ohio.....	355	12	610	24,229	16,934	230,922	10.5
Oklahoma.....	49	1	77	2,971	2,003	102,391	2.9
Oregon.....	4	.....	10	459	192	29,194	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	484	6	621	21,826	13,792	398,142	5.5
Rhode Island.....	79	1	107	5,166	2,666	23,635	21.9
South Carolina.....	7	1	6	397	283	95,841	.4
South Dakota.....	23	2	23	1,023	709	31,052	3.3
Tennessee.....	14	.....	12	526	415	114,450	.5
Texas.....	81	15	86	4,374	2,364	223,522	2.0
Utah.....	28	.....	31	1,793	1,272	23,662	7.6
Vermont.....	9	.....	10	336	221	13,693	2.5
Virginia.....	37	2	45	1,861	1,176	112,223	1.7
Washington.....	37	.....	37	2,177	1,193	51,396	4.2
West Virginia.....	6	.....	5	143	115	77,430	.2
Wisconsin.....	427	3	581	25,675	16,064	115,719	22.2
Wyoming.....	7	.....	7	304	220	8,814	3.4

TABLE 2.—Public school kindergartens in cities, towns, and villages, 1919-20.

States.	Systems reporting.	Kinder-gartens.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.	Pupils.	Average daily attend-ance.	Expended for sala-ries of—		Average sala-ries of—	
							Super-visors.	Teachers.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States...	1,316	7,282	60	10,022	481,266	263,642	\$99,913	\$10,661,177	\$1,723	\$1,082
Alabama.....	6	17	1	16	803	418	660	6,441	660	403
Arizona.....	9	30	.....	32	1,469	661	.....	35,510	.....	1,110
California.....	133	531	4	745	34,049	15,409	8,014	830,198	2,004	1,114
Colorado.....	10	84	1	112	6,920	3,450	2,293	140,052	2,293	1,250
Connecticut.....	28	214	1	263	11,918	8,238	1,450	241,317	1,450	918
Delaware.....	1	3	.....	2	75	53	.....	1,350	.....	675
Dist. Columbia.....	1	89	2	166	4,392	2,343	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	4	6	.....	6	202	162	.....	5,125	.....	854
Georgia.....	4	19	1	30	1,095	901	1,050	23,474	1,050	783
Idaho.....	2	2	.....	2	65	35	.....	2,190	.....	1,095
Illinois.....	36	374	2	620	47,203	21,943	2,960	851,531	1,480	1,373
Indiana.....	18	160	1	160	8,593	5,146	1,070	149,891	1,070	937
Iowa.....	98	336	1	334	13,367	8,036	2,013	343,162	2,013	1,027
Kansas.....	16	61	.....	49	2,460	1,728	.....	42,416	.....	866
Kentucky.....	5	55	1	70	3,132	1,588	1,350	47,419	1,350	677
Louisiana.....	6	54	.....	102	3,609	2,438	.....	93,769	.....	919
Maine.....	12	45	1	62	1,771	1,080	1,000	45,963	1,000	741
Maryland.....	2	4	.....	65	1,974	1,095	.....	36,750	.....	565
Massachusetts.....	34	374	5	656	22,713	12,695	8,191	732,810	1,638	1,116
Michigan.....	188	603	8	793	39,441	21,813	15,079	876,645	1,885	1,106
Minnesota.....	54	286	2	325	17,328	10,368	3,524	339,465	1,762	1,045
Mississippi.....	5	11	.....	14	342	265	.....	10,090	.....	721
Missouri.....	9	296	2	371	16,352	10,482	6,125	411,008	3,063	1,108
Montana.....	11	55	.....	37	1,969	1,134	.....	37,399	.....	1,011
Nebraska.....	92	199	1	233	7,341	5,164	2,200	251,022	2,200	1,077
Nevada.....	6	8	.....	8	368	165	.....	8,786	.....	1,096
New Hampshire.....	10	34	.....	58	1,591	886	.....	47,324	.....	816
New Jersey.....	122	716	2	713	39,154	21,309	4,400	772,675	2,200	1,084
New Mexico.....	4	7	.....	5	294	190	.....	5,272	.....	1,054
New York.....	118	1,051	7	1,822	102,510	47,878	13,408	2,115,671	1,915	1,161
North Carolina.....	5	9	.....	15	495	265	.....	9,332	.....	622
North Dakota.....	8	11	.....	13	395	285	.....	10,405	.....	800
Ohio.....	25	332	6	577	23,093	16,237	10,087	654,273	1,681	1,134
Oklahoma.....	7	48	1	76	2,956	1,993	1,922	54,565	1,922	718
Oregon.....	1	4	.....	10	459	192	.....	11,467	.....	1,147
Pennsylvania.....	21	456	5	586	20,611	12,999	6,302	586,460	1,260	1,001
Rhode Island.....	9	74	1	100	4,903	2,437	1,995	88,849	1,995	888
South Carolina.....	1	2	.....	1	65	40	.....	700	.....	700
South Dakota.....	8	21	.....	19	776	514	.....	18,465	.....	972
Tennessee.....	2	9	.....	7	325	258	.....	6,600	.....	948
Texas.....	25	73	2	75	3,929	2,103	2,000	53,318	1,000	711
Utah.....	3	28	.....	31	1,793	1,272	.....	32,078	.....	1,035
Vermont.....	4	8	.....	8	274	195	.....	6,690	.....	836
Virginia.....	2	23	.....	23	968	620	.....	21,448	.....	933
Washington.....	8	33	.....	33	2,062	1,131	.....	42,002	.....	1,273
West Virginia.....	3	4	.....	3	87	72	.....	1,680	.....	560
Wisconsin.....	136	416	2	567	25,270	15,736	2,820	551,330	1,410	972
Wyoming.....	4	7	.....	7	304	220	.....	6,790	.....	970

¹ Excluding salaries paid in the District of Columbia.

TABLE 3.—*Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20*—PART I.

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND OVER IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attend-ance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salary of—	
					Boys.	Girls.		Super-visors.	Teachers.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States...	44	3,406	34	5,477	143,894	143,656	146,783	\$63,803	\$6,398,554	\$1,994	\$1,205
California.....	3	232	2	365	8,931	8,729	7,552	5,559	433,467	2,779	1,188
Colorado.....	1	45	1	65	2,517	2,571	2,382	2,293	91,790	2,293	1,412
Connecticut...	2	55	1	79	2,079	1,997	2,330	1,450	75,710	1,450	958
Dist. Columbia	1	89	2	166	2,164	2,228	2,343	(¹)	(¹)		
Illinois.....	1	260	.....	495	20,684	20,871	18,617	.....	739,638	.....	1,494
Kentucky.....	1	37	1	40	1,002	1,039	923	1,350	30,146	1,350	754
Louisiana.....	1	43	.....	89	1,548	1,608	2,092	.....	81,619	.....	918
Maryland.....	1	3	.....	64	942	994	1,064	.....	35,700	.....	558
Massachusetts.	5	231	4	405	7,217	7,234	8,143	6,410	474,983	1,603	1,173
Michigan.....	2	158	5	321	9,579	9,397	8,704	11,607	439,639	2,321	1,370
Minnesota.....	2	156	1	174	6,137	6,077	6,468	2,700	184,150	2,700	1,058
Missouri.....	2	285	2	360	7,862	7,876	10,091	6,125	402,818	3,062	1,119
Nebraska.....	1	51	1	88	1,538	1,561	1,875	2,200	112,777	2,200	1,282
New Jersey....	3	307	1	174	6,868	6,485	6,022	2,700	218,820	2,700	1,258
New York.....	5	660	3	1,328	40,150	39,851	35,064	6,900	1,688,829	2,300	1,269
Ohio.....	5	238	4	456	8,899	9,014	13,111	6,212	520,882	1,553	1,142
Oregon.....	1	4	.....	10	222	237	192	.....	11,467	.....	1,147
Pennsylvania..	3	404	5	530	9,017	9,101	11,359	6,302	541,590	1,260	1,022
Rhode Island..	1	42	1	59	1,636	1,690	1,567	1,995	58,989	1,995	1,000
Virginia.....	1	21	.....	21	406	436	545	.....	20,818	.....	991
Washington...	1	22	.....	23	762	802	846	.....	30,533	.....	1,328
Wisconsin.....	1	63	.....	165	3,734	3,858	4,993	.....	207,189	.....	1,256

¹ Included in expenditures for elementary schools in city school report.

TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART II.

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attend-ance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salary of—	
					Boys.	Girls.		Super-visors.	Teachers.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States...	91	1,120	17	1,607	35,874	35,926	41,418	\$26,185	\$1,554,820	\$1,541	\$968
Alabama.....	1	110	1	10	241	298	257	660	3,451	660	345
California.....	4	48	1	108	2,056	2,040	1,791	2,160	115,663	2,160	1,071
Colorado.....	2	21	.....	31	549	521	694	.....	33,201	.....	1,071
Connecticut.....	3	58	.....	64	1,304	1,323	1,980	.....	61,119	.....	955
Delaware.....	1	3	.....	2	50	25	53	.....	1,350	.....	675
Georgia.....	1	8	.....	18	240	270	433	.....	15,894	.....	883
Illinois.....	2	21	1	23	840	840	701	1,560	23,629	1,560	1,027
Indiana.....	4	89	.....	87	2,131	2,162	2,464	.....	71,678	.....	919
Iowa.....	5	114	1	145	3,105	3,047	2,568	2,013	159,299	2,013	1,099
Kansas.....	2	24	.....	12	505	452	668	.....	14,266	.....	1,189
Kentucky.....	2	16	.....	26	475	516	584	.....	15,073	.....	580
Maine.....	1	11	.....	17	316	277	383	.....	11,080	.....	652
Massachusetts.....	7	70	1	140	2,652	2,557	2,558	1,781	155,167	1,781	1,108
Michigan.....	7	68	2	101	2,538	2,556	2,861	2,126	90,672	1,063	898
Minnesota.....	1	30	.....	38	840	764	1,347	.....	39,434	.....	1,038
Missouri.....	1	2	.....	2	60	92	70	.....	2,150	.....	1,075
Montana.....	1	18	.....	11	299	362	301	.....	14,499	.....	1,318
Nebraska.....	1	24	.....	35	504	478	703	.....	35,000	.....	1,000
New Hamp-shire.....	1	9	.....	18	262	250	294	.....	17,724	.....	985
New Jersey.....	10	106	1	191	4,975	4,959	6,153	1,700	208,997	1,700	1,094
New York.....	12	144	4	217	4,855	4,767	5,596	6,508	187,886	1,627	866
Ohio.....	4	41	1	69	1,249	1,232	1,568	2,375	71,873	2,375	1,042
Oklahoma.....	1	25	1	30	842	896	1,133	1,922	29,165	1,922	972
Pennsylvania.....	4	28	.....	35	740	781	1,033	.....	25,928	.....	741
Rhode Island.....	1	14	.....	17	293	294	340	.....	14,057	.....	827
Tennessee.....	1	6	.....	6	148	155	1,242	.....	6,000	.....	1,000
Texas.....	5	49	2	51	1,488	1,557	1,511	1,200	33,606	1,000	659
Utah.....	1	19	.....	23	650	682	959	.....	24,150	.....	1,050
Washington.....	1	2	.....	2	68	61	68	.....	2,646	.....	1,323
Wisconsin.....	4	42	1	78	1,599	1,712	2,105	1,380	70,163	1,380	900

1 Estimated.

TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART III.

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 to 30,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Supervisors.	Teachers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salary of—	
					Boys.	Girls.		Supervisors.	Teachers.	Supervisors.	Teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States...	176	1,055	8	1,301	27,856	28,512	33,882	\$8,425	\$1,205,160	\$1,053	\$926
Arizona.....	1	12	.....	14	239	220	215	.....	12,948	.....	925
California.....	14	77	1	93	2,483	2,761	2,280	295	99,199	1,295	1,067
Colorado.....	1	10	.....	6	216	213	202	.....	6,338	.....	1,056
Connecticut.....	11	67	.....	91	1,892	1,888	2,561	.....	79,428	.....	873
Georgia.....	1	9	1	10	208	276	411	1,050	5,900	1,050	590
Illinois.....	9	43	1	51	1,117	1,112	1,509	1,400	45,560	1,400	893
Indiana.....	9	61	1	64	1,727	1,933	2,375	1,070	71,760	1,070	1,121
Iowa.....	9	89	.....	74	1,549	1,535	2,430	.....	70,529	.....	953
Kansas.....	1	2	.....	2	56	68	65	.....	2,000	.....	1,000
Kentucky.....	1	1	.....	2	24	18	34	.....	2,100	.....	600
Louisiana.....	2	3	.....	6	89	99	128	.....	6,030	.....	1,005
Maine.....	5	24	1	36	395	447	492	1,000	29,848	1,000	829
Massachusetts.....	8	37	.....	64	768	779	1,032	.....	60,124	.....	939
Michigan.....	14	87	1	99	2,160	2,084	2,634	1,346	101,109	1,346	1,021
Minnesota.....	4	23	1	26	352	372	600	824	28,261	824	1,087
Mississippi.....	1	2	.....	4	20	35	52	.....	2,160	.....	532
Missouri.....	1	1	.....	2	35	40	47	.....	1,100	.....	550
Montana.....	3	26	.....	18	495	468	609	.....	13,135	.....	730
Nebraska.....	1	14	.....	7	175	222	204	.....	6,883	.....	983
Nevada.....	1	2	.....	3	66	66	54	.....	3,200	.....	167
New Hampshire.....	4	19	.....	35	532	399	512	.....	25,336	.....	724
New Jersey.....	16	123	.....	170	3,848	3,774	4,564	.....	183,578	.....	1,080
New York.....	28	129	.....	163	3,878	3,818	4,202	.....	135,350	.....	830
North Carolina.....	1	5	.....	10	142	175	153	.....	6,007	.....	601
North Dakota.....	1	2	.....	2	25	35	35	.....	1,800	.....	900
Ohio.....	5	25	.....	37	799	851	929	.....	34,166	.....	923
Oklahoma.....	1	16	.....	23	427	472	622	.....	20,000	.....	870
Pennsylvania.....	2	7	.....	6	140	198	160	.....	5,105	.....	851
Rhode Island.....	3	13	.....	20	392	419	423	.....	13,038	.....	651
South Dakota.....	2	10	.....	10	222	210	285	.....	9,905	.....	991
Texas.....	1	3	.....	3	62	57	60	.....	2,025	.....	675
Utah.....	1	8	.....	7	206	208	272	.....	7,028	.....	1,004
Vermont.....	1	4	.....	2	40	47	68	.....	2,500	.....	750
Wisconsin.....	13	101	1	141	3,077	3,213	3,663	1,440	113,610	1,440	806

¹ Salary prorated.² Estimated.

TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART IV.

GROUP IV.—CITIES OF 5,000 TO 10,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Teachers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for teachers' salaries.	Average salary of teachers.
				Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States.....	126	363	395	8,417	8,455	10,132	\$350,623	\$890
Arizona.....	3	10	11	331	315	253	14,322	1,302
California.....	7	20	28	556	499	484	25,168	899
Connecticut.....	5	18	15	438	440	535	11,735	782
Illinois.....	5	13	13	267	272	352	10,330	795
Indiana.....	4	9	8	259	301	270	5,785	723
Iowa.....	5	17	15	318	329	427	14,622	975
Kansas.....	2	11	11	230	216	247	8,715	792
Kentucky.....	1	1	2	28	30	47	1,000	500
Maine.....	4	8	7	147	137	173	3,527	504
Massachusetts.....	10	31	40	658	680	854	39,386	985
Michigan.....	18	61	62	1,304	1,297	1,838	56,338	909
Minnesota.....	2	2	13	167	143	232	10,720	825
Mississippi.....	1	3	6	84	92	133	5,400	900
Nebraska.....	2	7	7	114	105	188	5,234	748
New Hampshire.....	3	4	3	54	62	55	2,880	960
New Jersey.....	7	23	33	631	617	671	32,350	980
New Mexico.....	1	1	1	35	21	36	822	822
New York.....	15	35	34	859	863	937	29,713	872
Ohio.....	4	14	¹ 14	257	255	292	² 12,682	906
Pennsylvania.....	3	4	3	76	96	93	3,126	1,042
South Carolina.....	1	2	1	30	35	40	700	700
South Dakota.....	1	4	4	95	94	100	3,960	990
Texas.....	1	2	2	55	66	68	1,440	720
Vermont.....	2	3	5	68	82	95	4,650	930
Washington.....	1	1	1	26	29	13	988	988
West Virginia.....	1	1	1	10	6	12	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	17	58	55	1,320	1,373	1,687	45,030	819

¹ One supervisor additional.

² \$1,500 additional was paid for the salary of a supervisor.

TABLE 3.—*Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20*—PART V.
GROUP V.—CITIES OF 2,500 TO 5,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Teachers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of teachers.	Average salary of teachers.
				Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States.....	181	374	381	8,670	8,675	10,261	\$335,961	\$882
Alabama.....	1	1	2	50	53	40	1,180	590
Arizona.....	1	3	3	66	98	88	3,015	1,005
California.....	18	37	38	844	806	868	38,516	1,014
Colorado.....	1	2	4	77	82	65	2,400	600
Connecticut.....	3	7	7	137	124	156	6,125	876
Idaho.....	1	1	1	13	15	17	1,190	1,190
Illinois.....	7	19	18	319	322	387	16,133	896
Indiana.....	1	1	1	33	47	37	668	668
Iowa.....	15	36	32	609	687	869	28,910	903
Kansas.....	4	5	6	71	77	87	3,105	517
Maine.....	2	2	2	27	25	32	1,508	754
Massachusetts.....	3	4	6	59	62	85	2,400	400
Michigan.....	21	66	65	1,789	1,767	2,256	63,887	983
Minnesota.....	3	7	9	150	158	210	8,790	977
Mississippi.....	1	4	2	29	35	40	1,000	500
Missouri.....	1	3	3	74	64	80	1,500	500
Montana.....	1	1	1	15	22	29	1,500	1,500
Nebraska.....	2	3	3	57	70	101	2,115	705
Nevada.....	1	1	1	27	35	30	1,150	1,150
New Jersey.....	22	48	53	1,402	1,346	1,488	49,975	943
New Mexico.....	1	1	1	22	21	33	1,000	1,000
New York.....	24	33	36	971	905	1,030	30,818	856
North Carolina.....	1	1	2	30	40	35	1,200	600
North Dakota.....	1	1	3	24	29	30	1,800	600
Ohio.....	6	13	16	246	271	322	13,870	867
Pennsylvania.....	2	2	2	57	53	58	1,600	800
Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	53	58	58	1,346	673
Tennessee.....	1	3	1	12	10	16	600	600
Utah.....	1	1	1	23	24	41	900	900
Vermont.....	1	1	1	16	21	32	540	540
Virginia.....	1	2	2	63	63	75	630	315
Washington.....	1	1	2	40	41	47	2,000	1,000
Wisconsin.....	28	57	50	1,150	1,133	1,352	39,590	792
Wyoming.....	2	5	5	115	111	167	5,000	1,000

TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART VI.

GROUP VI.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES HAVING A POPULATION LESS THAN 2,500 IN 1910.

States.	Villages reporting.	Kinder-gartens.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Average daily attendance.	Average salary of teachers.	Total salaries of teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States.....	698	964	861	31,331	21,166	\$990	\$816,059
Alabama.....	4	6	4	161	121	453	1,810
Arizona.....	4	5	4	200	105	1,307	5,225
California.....	87	117	113	4,344	2,434	1,046	118,185
Colorado.....	5	6	6	174	107	1,054	6,323
Connecticut.....	4	9	7	296	176	1,028	7,200
Florida.....	4	6	6	202	162	854	5,125
Georgia.....	2	2	2	102	57	840	1,680
Idaho.....	1	1	1	37	18	1,000	1,000
Illinois.....	12	18	20	559	377	812	16,241
Iowa.....	64	80	68	2,188	1,742	1,027	69,802
Kansas.....	7	19	18	785	661	796	14,330
Louisiana.....	3	8	7	265	218	874	6,120
Maryland.....	1	1	1	38	31	1,050	1,050
Massachusetts.....	1	1	1	47	23	750	750
Michigan.....	126	163	145	4,970	3,520	862	125,000
Minnesota.....	42	68	65	2,168	1,511	1,048	68,110
Mississippi.....	2	2	2	47	40	765	1,530
Missouri.....	4	5	4	249	194	860	3,440
Montana.....	6	10	7	308	195	1,181	8,265
Nebraska.....	85	100	93	2,517	2,093	957	89,013
Nevada.....	4	5	4	174	81	1,109	4,436
New Hampshire.....	2	2	2	32	25	692	1,384
New Jersey.....	64	109	92	4,249	2,411	858	78,955
New Mexico.....	2	5	3	195	121	1,150	3,450
New York.....	34	50	44	1,593	1,049	1,047	46,075
North Carolina.....	3	3	3	108	77	708	2,125
North Dakota.....	6	8	8	282	220	851	6,805
Ohio.....	1	1	1	20	15	800	800
Oklahoma.....	5	7	7	319	238	772	5,400
Pennsylvania.....	7	11	10	352	296	911	9,111
Rhode Island.....	2	3	2	68	49	710	1,419
South Dakota.....	5	7	5	155	129	920	4,600
Texas.....	18	19	19	644	464	855	16,247
Washington.....	4	7	5	233	157	1,167	5,835
West Virginia.....	2	3	2	71	60	840	1,680
Wisconsin.....	73	95	78	3,101	1,936	971	75,748
Wyoming.....	2	2	2	78	53	895	1,790

TABLE 4.—*Private kindergartens, 1919-20.*

States.	Kin- dergar- tens re- ported.	Super- visors.	Teach- ers.	Pupils.	Aver- age daily attend- ance.	Aver- age salary of super- visors.	Average salary of teachers.		Average monthly tu- ition charge.	
							Teach- ers.	Aver- age.	Sys- tems report- ing.	Aver- age.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States...	553	106	717	29,683	19,489	\$1,190	599	\$800	180	\$6.37
Alabama.....	7	2	9	408	288	765	9	625	2	4.40
Arkansas.....	3	.....	3	102	69	.....	1	800	1	5.00
California.....	28	1	29	1,680	836	1,500	28	525	3	10.17
Colorado.....	4	.....	4	87	59	.....	3	1,077	4	7.33
Connecticut.....	33	5	26	1,187	949	970	14	529	12	10.28
Delaware.....	3	1	3	76	44	650	1	630	3	4.33
Dist. Columbia.....	3	1	7	86	70	1,800	7	836	2	11.57
Florida.....	6	2	7	466	238	788	5	601	4	5.03
Georgia.....	6	2	8	262	153	1,015	8	733	3	6.83
Idaho.....	1	.....	1	38	28	.....	1	840	.....	.....
Illinois.....	36	16	45	1,847	1,121	983	35	866	9	9.80
Indiana.....	53	9	55	5,128	4,196	1,131	52	724	3	7.66
Iowa.....	9	1	9	225	189	800	5	506	2	4.50
Kansas.....	1	.....	1	25	20	.....	1	350	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	5	1	5	224	155	600	4	432	2	2.20
Louisiana.....	4	3	5	167	135	880	5	572	3	3.98
Maine.....	4	1	6	141	90	700	4	586	2	6.61
Maryland.....	8	5	15	385	277	1,032	15	673	6	1.90
Massachusetts.....	26	6	34	1,036	686	938	27	915	11	6.72
Michigan.....	7	.....	11	313	299	.....	10	1,479	3	7.72
Minnesota.....	13	5	17	638	418	1,588	16	963	4	3.65
Mississippi.....	1	.....	1	23	18	.....	.....	.....	1	.25
Missouri.....	12	2	14	640	421	1,200	10	567	3	6.63
Montana.....	2	1	2	86	59	1,200	1	248	2	3.00
Nevada.....	1	.....	1	20	16	.....	1	200	1	5.00
New Hampshire.....	3	1	6	130	95	806	6	618	1	12.50
New Jersey.....	16	1	19	482	328	1,200	15	678	12	6.35
New York.....	141	21	219	8,087	4,453	1,442	200	910	35	7.59
North Carolina.....	7	2	9	272	192	1,200	7	636	3	5.33
North Dakota.....	1	1	1	37	17	1,575	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	23	6	33	1,136	697	1,550	26	935	6	9.06
Oklahoma.....	1	.....	1	15	10	.....	.....	.....	1	11.11
Pennsylvania.....	28	1	35	1,215	793	3,000	25	690	16	4.53
Rhode Island.....	5	.....	7	263	229	.....	4	427	2	6.00
South Carolina.....	5	1	5	332	243	765	4	690	1	4.00
South Dakota.....	2	2	4	247	195	1,900	4	956	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	5	.....	5	201	157	.....	4	495	.....	.....
Texas.....	8	3	11	445	231	700	9	657	7	2.13
Vermont.....	1	.....	2	62	23	.....	2	350	.....	.....
Virginia.....	14	2	22	893	555	1,860	21	762	5	2.14
Washington.....	4	.....	4	115	62	.....	1	900	4	5.31
West Virginia.....	2	.....	2	56	43	.....	.....	.....	1	5.55
Wisconsin.....	11	1	14	405	323	360	8	965	.....	.....