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INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS 1926-1927

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION
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[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in
the United States, 1926-1928]



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THE
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INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

This report contains statistics for 1926-27 of schools for delinquents. The institutions are of a reformatory nature, and receive inmates committed to their care by juvenile and other courts. Reports were received from 158 institutions out of 173 believed to exist.

The number of instructors reported for the year is 1,488, of which number 582 are men. These persons are engaged primarily in the instruction of inmates. The assistants numbered 4,677 in 1927, of whom 2,529 were men. These assistants do no teaching, but care for the inmates.

The total number of inmates reported for 1926-27 is 84,317, of which number 65,174 are boys and 19,143 are girls. Of the total number of inmates, 72,803 are white and 11,514 are colored. Since 1922 the number of inmates has increased 28.6 per cent, which is an increase of 30.2 per cent for boys and 23.5 per cent for girls. White inmates have increased 31.4 per cent in the last five years, and colored inmates have increased 25.7 per cent. Instruction was given to 61,740 inmates, or 74 per cent of the total number in institutions reporting this item. Some trade or occupation was taught to 48,646, or 75 per cent of all inmates in institutions reporting this item.

The percentages of those inmates which are native-born of native parents, and of those which are native-born of foreign or mixed parents, are about the same as the percentages for corresponding groups in the 5 to 20-year class of the general population. Foreign-born inmates comprise about 6 per cent of the total number of inmates in institutions reporting foreign-born, while the foreign-born children comprise about 7 per cent of the whole number of children in the United States.

Ninety-one schools reported both the number of inmates committed (24,110) and the number that could neither read nor write (2,271). This is 9.4 per cent of those committed in these institutions. In 1920 among children 10 to 20 years of age in the United States, 2.7 per cent were illiterate. One hundred and thirty-nine institutions report both the number of inmates discharged (27,530) and the number discharged that could read and write (27,385). This would indicate that 145, or 0.5 per cent of those discharged from these institutions, were illiterate. This is considerably below the average for the United States, although there are probably differences in the definition of illiteracy in each group.

TABLE 1.—*Summary of statistics of industrial schools for delinquents from 1900 to 1927*

Items	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1915	1916	1918	1922	1927
Schools reporting.....	80	99	115	117	112	112	121	135	145	158
Teachers:										
Men.....			493	458	492	447	518	482	430	582
Women.....			624	616	560	588	643	655	774	906
Total.....	538	771	1,117	1,074	1,052	1,035	1,161	1,137	1,204	1,488
Assistants:										
Men.....			1,649	1,704	1,889	1,793	2,098	1,937	2,139	2,529
Women.....			1,134	1,194	1,196	1,216	1,413	1,588	1,841	2,148
Total.....	1,569	2,013	2,783	2,898	3,085	3,009	3,511	3,525	3,980	4,677
Whole number of inmates:										
Boys.....	18,968	31,120	43,702	41,137	43,333	45,794	49,009	49,660	50,055	65,174
Girls.....	4,833	6,886	12,961	10,830	11,465	11,443	12,819	14,102	13,495	19,143
Total.....	23,901	38,006	56,663	51,967	54,798	57,237	61,828	63,762	63,550	84,317
Total white inmates.....	20,278	30,881	45,741	40,575	42,130	46,730	53,223	51,786	55,393	72,803
Total colored inmates.....	2,695	4,081	7,434	6,757	7,008	6,775	7,312	8,479	9,157	11,514
Inmates receiving instruction in school classes.....	21,626	36,580	42,381	43,226	43,283	44,735	50,390	51,937	50,485	61,740
Inmates learning some trade or occupation.....	13,946	30,378	39,391	33,592	39,344	40,707	46,543	43,410	40,274	48,646
Total children 5 to 18 years, inclusive, in the United States.....	21,488,011	23,410,800	24,305,932	25,167,445	26,002,153	26,425,100	26,846,976	27,086,476	30,532,529	34,090,094

¹ One school enrolling 673 inmates did not report white and colored separately.

TABLE 2.—Teachers and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Schools reporting	Schools not reporting	Teachers		Assistants not employed as teachers		Whole number of inmates			Negro inmates included in preceding column		
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	158	15	582	906	2,529	2,148	65,174	10,143	84,317	111	9,722	1,792
Alabama.....	3		8	10	17	14	1,099	275	1,374	1	500	
Arizona.....	1		1	2	9	1	139	27	166			
Arkansas.....	1	1	2	2	12	3	325		325			
California.....	6	1	4	41	152	106	1,680	908	2,588	5	275	20
Colorado.....	2		6	9	32	19	468	244	712	2	25	18
Connecticut.....	2		8	8	38	26	872		872	1	34	
Delaware.....	3		5	9	9	8	173	102	275	2	68	27
District of Columbia.....	2			20	40	27	754	196	950	2	233	163
Florida.....	1	1		6	27	9	856		856	1	417	
Georgia.....	3		2	4	12	15	285	157	442	1	65	
Idaho.....	1		2	4	20	25	290	152	442	1	3	1
Illinois.....	7	1	16	76	198	136	5,575	1,549	7,124	6	1,095	173
Indiana.....	3		14	10	142	42	1,963	518	2,481	3	267	31
Iowa.....	4		4	16	34	60	737	446	1,183	3	32	25
Kansas.....	3		37	33	65	26	1,305	255	1,560	3	215	23
Kentucky.....	2		27	25	56	51	1,109	472	1,581	2	313	74
Louisiana.....	1		2	1	16	8	324		324			
Maine.....	3			9	14	42	165	365	530	3	2	3
Maryland.....	6	1	48	16	57	41	1,949	715	2,664	3	432	301
Massachusetts.....	9		46	57	84	107	2,323	501	2,824	5	34	
Michigan.....	5		24	44	96	165	1,031	1,606	2,637	3	77	53
Minnesota.....	6	1	37	19	56	82	1,388	537	1,925	5	25	22
Mississippi.....	1		15	10	8	13	293	139	432			
Missouri.....	3	1	7	21	71	44	912	300	1,212	2	169	
Montana.....	2		6	6	10	16	230	108	338	1	2	
Nebraska.....	3		4	11	27	33	292	403	695	3	27	40
Nevada.....	1		1		5		46		46	1	1	
New Hampshire.....	1			4	12	14	158	80	238	1	0	1
New Jersey.....	6		46	24	138	67	2,927	670	3,597	5	468	89
New Mexico.....	1			1	4	1	44		44	1	3	
New York.....	14	1	65	159	283	353	7,034	2,889	9,923	9	290	164
North Carolina.....	1	1	3	2	27	17	606		606			
North Dakota.....	1			9	26	7	185	65	250	1	1	
Ohio.....	7	2	64	42	167	136	8,105	1,746	9,851	6	1,916	347
Oklahoma.....	3		3	6	14	18	594	149	743	2	87	
Oregon.....	2			6	16	24	280	109	389	1	1	
Pennsylvania.....	9	1	27	56	265	176	4,870	1,278	6,148	5	682	32
Rhode Island.....	2		1	7	25	16	430	83	513	2	22	14
South Carolina.....	3		5	3	12	6	500	75	575	1	200	
South Dakota.....	1		1	4	12	6	146	67	213	1	1	
Tennessee.....	5	1	4	20	37	19	831	314	1,145	4	316	15
Texas.....	2		2	19	57	24	8,341	232	8,573	1	1,090	
Utah.....		1										
Vermont.....	1			7	15	17	236	112	348	1	2	1
Virginia.....	4		15	19	9	20	621	294	915	2	230	132
Washington.....	5		5	15	41	38	1,363	358	1,721	5	92	8
West Virginia.....	2			10	37	26	720	218	938			
Wisconsin.....	2	1	9	17	24	43	585	382	967	2	5	13
Wyoming.....	2		6	7	1	1	75	47	122	2	5	2
<i>Outlying part</i>												
Porto Rico.....	1		12		9		327		327	1	213	

TABLE 3.—Parentage of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27 (including only those schools making a complete and accurate distribution of their total enrollment)

State	Schools reporting	American born								Foreign born		Per cent foreign born in institutions reporting foreign born
		Of American parents		With one American parent		Both parents foreign born		Total		Boys	Girls	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	105	32,840	6,812	3,087	775	10,043	1,690	45,970	9,277	1,758	518	6
Alabama.....	2	500	274		1			500	275			
Arkansas.....	1	318		2		4		324		1		
California.....	3	565	291	361	11	150	149	1,076	451	127	50	10
Colorado.....	1	296		40		90		426		42		9
Delaware.....	2	92	65			80	9	172	74	1	1	1
District of Columbia.....	2	688	194	4	2	48		740	196	14		2
Florida.....	1	854						854		2		
Georgia.....	2	238		1				239				
Idaho.....	1	256	147	6	2	24	2	286	151	4	1	1
Illinois.....	5	2,975	252	472	191	1,281	179	4,728	622	127	163	5
Indiana.....	2	1,001	495	24		48	18	1,073	513	39	5	3
Iowa.....	3	613	297	60	13	50	10	723	320	14	5	2
Kansas.....	2	857	242		9		4	857	255	23		3
Kentucky.....	2	1,100	470		2	7		1,107	472	2		
Louisiana.....	1	318		5		1		324				
Maine.....	3	157	299		21		36	157	356	8	9	5
Maryland.....	4	309	567	21	60	51	67	381	694	2	21	3
Massachusetts.....	5	436		312		1,171		1,919		217		10
Michigan.....	3	750	428	75	82	164	68	989	578	42	4	6
Minnesota.....	6	839	311	203	96	294	111	1,336	518	52	19	4
Mississippi.....	1	233	139					233	139			
Missouri.....	1	511		13		4		528				
Nebraska.....	1	231						231		9		4
New Jersey.....	3	832		51		730		1,613		127		7
New Mexico.....	1	44						44				
New York.....	11	1,532	822	609	198	3,691	979	5,832	1,999	677	226	10
North Carolina.....	1	602				2		604		2		
North Dakota.....	1	146	51	19	7	18	7	183	65	2	0	1
Ohio.....	4	1,305	79	455	4	656	6	2,416	89	10	2	1
Oklahoma.....	3	593	146			1	2	594	148		1	1
Oregon.....	2	154	91	50	6	68	12	272	109	8		3
Pennsylvania.....	5	1,404	128	157	52	726	16	2,287	196	45	8	3
South Carolina.....	3	500	75					500	75			
Tennessee.....	4	682	312	3	1	2	1	687	314			
Texas.....	2	8,373				200		8,573				
Vermont.....	1	160	87	37	16	21	7	218	110	18	2	6
Virginia.....	4	602	294	12		6		620	294	1		
Washington.....	2	785		95		167		1,255		114		10
West Virginia.....	2	665	212		1	50	4	715	217	5	1	1
Wisconsin.....	1	324				238		562		23		4
Wyoming.....	1		44				3		47			
<i>Outlying part</i>												
Porto Rico.....	1					326		326		1		

TABLE 4.—Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Inmates who could neither read nor write when committed			Inmates who could read second reader but could not write when committed			Inmates who could read and write when charged			Inmates receiving instruction in school classes			Inmates learning some trade occupation							
	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total committed in schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total committed in schools reporting	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrolled in schools reporting	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrolled in schools reporting					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Continental United States...	93	2,316	461	9	33	1,964	67	22	139	22,044	5,341	99	153	47,931	13,809	74	131	35,065	13,581	75
Alabama.....	3	150	15	35	2	30	7	20	1	182	---	99	3	895	275	85	3	641	275	67
Arizona.....	1	197	---	74	---	180	---	49	1	129	---	100	1	80	13	63	1	14	---	8
Arkansas.....	3	19	6	3	1	---	4	1	5	809	234	100	6	325	---	100	1	325	---	100
California.....	2	10	6	5	---	---	---	---	2	176	74	100	2	1,470	610	80	4	1,528	522	93
Colorado.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Connecticut.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	333	---	100	2	808	244	73	2	373	244	87
Delaware.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	188	56	96	3	150	90	83	3	215	102	25
District of Columbia.....	1	21	---	6	1	60	---	18	2	247	80	100	2	754	196	100	2	754	175	98
Florida.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	423	---	100	3	856	---	100	1	212	---	25
Georgia.....	2	8	1	8	1	10	---	14	2	66	---	44	100	285	157	100	1	---	---	100
Idaho.....	1	7	---	4	1	7	---	4	1	103	58	100	1	278	151	97	1	290	152	100
Illinois.....	4	105	1	5	2	15	10	3	7	1,902	289	100	7	4,829	608	76	4	4,758	400	95
Indiana.....	2	68	---	5	---	---	---	---	3	1,040	62	100	3	1,326	380	69	2	400	518	67
Iowa.....	3	18	2	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	227	100	3	737	382	99	4	737	446	100
Kansas.....	3	24	3	3	1	10	---	2	3	343	74	100	3	943	225	75	3	1,305	255	100
Kentucky.....	1	17	10	5	---	---	---	---	1	114	48	100	2	931	387	83	2	612	247	54
Louisiana.....	1	5	---	6	---	---	---	---	1	118	---	---	1	324	---	100	1	324	---	100
Maine.....	6	93	4	6	---	---	---	---	2	---	110	100	1	---	191	---	2	---	365	100
Maryland.....	6	10	25	1	4	80	3	13	6	717	224	99	6	1,773	382	81	6	1,525	715	84
Massachusetts.....	2	10	---	1	2	1,063	---	99	9	1,646	275	100	9	1,654	296	69	6	1,732	501	49
Michigan.....	1	10	---	2	---	---	---	---	4	61	715	100	5	874	1,090	74	4	589	1,293	100
Minnesota.....	2	19	---	3	2	6	---	1	6	517	88	100	6	1,056	321	72	5	985	215	65
Mississippi.....	1	10	---	2	---	---	---	---	1	52	233	100	1	233	139	100	3	157	98	69
Missouri.....	3	14	14	3	1	---	3	4	2	190	73	100	1	912	300	100	1	300	912	100
Montana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	76	29	100	2	164	108	80	2	100	108	62

TABLE 4.—Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued

State	Inmates who could neither read nor write when committed			Inmates who could read second reader but could not write when committed			Inmates who could read and write when charged			Inmates receiving instruction in school classes			Inmates learning some trade or occupation							
	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total committed in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total discharged in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrolled in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrolled in schools reporting this item				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Nbraska.....	1	2		2					2	142	77	100	2	240	128	73	2	240	264	100
Nevada.....	1	2		11					1	26		100	1	24		52	1	8	17	100
New Hampshire.....	1	1		2					1	29	18	100	1	90	44	56	1	138	80	100
New Jersey.....	6	343	8	24	3	396	1	51	5	1,153	110	98	6	1,949	215	60	6	2,016	670	75
New Mexico.....	1	5		22					1	24	100	100	1	37		84	1	14	32	100
New York.....	6	243	206	16	1	8		2	13	3,246	868	98	13	6,721	1,736	88	13	3,730	1,959	59
North Carolina.....									1	183		100	1	666		100	1	606		100
North Dakota.....	1	2		2	1	2	1	2	1	100	55	100	1	120	40	64				
Ohio.....	5	54	3	2	1		1		6	3,073	290	100	7	5,641	1,746	75	5	4,420	814	88
Oklahoma.....	2	98		60	1	31		26	3	285	98	98	3	26	145	58	3	192	4	
Oregon.....	5	2		4	1		35	81	2	127	35	99	2	280	100	98	1	197		70
Pennsylvania.....	7	72	2	3	4	54		3	9	2,109	489	100	9	4,753	1,169	95	9	2,790	1,168	64
Rhode Island.....	1	1		10					2	340	5	100	2	430	42	92	1	95		
South Carolina.....	2	6	2	18	1		1	9	3	145	11	100	3	375	75	78	3	330	75	70
South Dakota.....									1	40	12	100	1	146	67	100	1	146	67	100
Tennessee.....	4	54	30	27					5	525	114	100	5	831	273	96	2	61	128	69
Texas.....	1	500							1		22	100	2	891	232	13	1		232	100
Vermont.....	1	11	7	19	1	2	1	3					1	134	60	56	1	236	112	100
Virginia.....	3	42	12	16					3	260	90	100	4	540	252	87	3	325	294	90
Washington.....									5	748	145	100	5	581	358	55	5	1,203	358	91
West Virginia.....	2	75	2	19	1	50		17	2	258	88	100	2	720	218	100	2	720	218	100
Wisconsin.....	2	3	1						2	43	104	100	2	556	382	97	1		33	9
Wyoming.....	2	3	1	4					2	74	9	99	2	40	29	57	2	20	47	54
Outlying part																				
Porto Rico.....	1	49		57					1	91		100	1	327		100	1	327		100

TABLE 5.—Enrollment in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Average enrollment for the year			Commitments during the year			Inmates discharged during the year			Average enrollment in the school classes				
	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrollment in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of average enrollment in schools reporting this item
Continental United States.....	156	33,310	11,351	53	151	28,645	8,046	154	25,644	7,219	142	24,323	8,344	77
Alabama.....	3	703	113	59	3	392	76	2	334	-----	3	682	48	89
Arizona.....	1	86	19	63	1	77	12	1	62	4	1	86	19	100
Arkansas.....	1	175	-----	54	1	268	-----	1	129	-----	1	175	-----	100
California.....	0	870	469	52	6	603	602	6	814	479	6	476	352	62
Colorado.....	2	251	138	55	2	246	96	2	176	74	2	237	138	96
Connecticut.....	2	522	-----	60	1	204	-----	2	333	-----	2	515	-----	99
Delaware.....	3	156	89	89	3	50	85	3	20	57	3	150	87	97
District of Columbia.....	2	469	108	61	2	333	52	2	247	80	2	469	100	99
Florida.....	1	411	-----	48	1	375	-----	1	423	-----	1	411	-----	100
Georgia.....	3	192	112	69	3	165	47	3	155	44	3	133	112	81
Idaho.....	1	228	68	67	1	112	52	1	103	58	1	215	67	95
Illinois.....	7	2,722	932	51	7	2,551	587	7	1,905	289	6	1,764	470	67
Indiana.....	2	502	326	23	3	1,276	107	3	1,040	62	3	1,072	244	84
Iowa.....	3	460	250	63	4	256	184	4	291	227	3	460	250	100
Kansas.....	3	1,120	159	82	3	932	77	3	343	74	3	352	125	37
Kentucky.....	2	733	338	67	2	409	142	2	345	139	2	709	322	96
Louisiana.....	1	195	-----	60	1	89	-----	1	118	-----	1	195	-----	100
Maine.....	3	165	256	79	3	51	104	2	-----	110	1	-----	158	160
Maryland.....	6	1,155	490	62	6	601	258	6	723	224	5	1,095	177	82
Massachusetts.....	9	1,125	236	50	9	1,556	255	9	1,648	275	8	635	296	68
Michigan.....	5	806	797	61	5	655	950	5	264	918	5	805	554	84
Minnesota.....	6	818	308	58	6	886	226	6	517	88	6	568	119	61
Mississippi.....	1	175	125	81	1	108	30	1	52	39	1	175	125	100
Missouri.....	3	608	237	70	3	725	79	2	190	73	3	441	237	80
Montana.....	2	140	76	64	2	67	35	2	76	29	2	105	76	84
Nebraska.....	3	240	294	77	3	119	50	3	171	147	2	45	126	39
Nevada.....	1	23	-----	50	1	19	-----	1	26	-----	1	18	-----	78
New Hampshire.....	1	124	59	77	1	30	20	1	29	18	1	79	32	61
New Jersey.....	6	1,647	432	58	6	1,196	266	6	1,180	185	6	1,188	145	64
New Mexico.....	1	44	-----	100	1	23	-----	1	24	-----	1	35	-----	80
New York.....	14	3,740	1,830	56	13	3,236	1,200	14	3,312	1,191	13	3,560	1,244	91
North Carolina.....	1	415	-----	68	1	198	-----	1	183	-----	1	415	-----	100
North Dakota.....	1	135	50	74	1	110	28	1	100	55	1	115	35	81
Ohio.....	7	4,065	610	47	7	5,671	1,190	7	5,044	1,094	7	2,582	592	68
Oklahoma.....	3	550	121	90	2	119	43	3	565	25	3	119	126	37
Oregon.....	2	150	73	57	2	123	43	2	127	37	2	125	68	87
Pennsylvania.....	9	2,931	775	60	9	2,155	491	9	2,115	489	9	2,487	620	84
Rhode Island.....	2	177	53	45	2	330	10	2	340	5	1	177	-----	100
South Carolina.....	3	375	60	76	1	-----	11	3	145	11	2	90	60	60
South Dakota.....	1	94	49	67	1	62	17	1	40	12	1	94	49	100
Tennessee.....	5	586	199	69	5	549	133	5	525	114	3	211	197	100
Texas.....	2	891	160	12	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	22	1	-----	160	100
Vermont.....	1	157	78	68	1	58	37	1	26	10	1	115	50	70
Virginia.....	4	449	201	71	4	284	90	4	260	115	4	415	169	90
Washington.....	5	868	201	62	5	733	129	5	748	145	3	73	201	36
West Virginia.....	2	420	127	58	2	300	99	2	258	88	2	420	127	100
Wisconsin.....	2	361	238	62	2	268	107	2	43	104	1	-----	238	100
Wyoming.....	2	81	35	95	2	75	32	2	75	9	2	35	29	55
<i>Outlying part</i>														
Porto Rico.....	1	241	-----	74	1	86	-----	1	91	-----	1	236	-----	98

TABLE 6.—Number of volumes in library, value of property, and per capita investments in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Vol- umes in li- brary	Value of property			Investment per child in average enrollment			
		Schools report- ing	Buildings and grounds	Scientific apparatus, furniture, machin- ery, etc.	Schools report- ing average enroll- ment and property	Average enroll- ment	Value of property	Per capita invest- ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	257,301	151	\$72,557,607	\$9,373,045	150	42,645	\$81,930,652	\$1,921
Alabama.....	1,260	3	658,889	32,540	3	816	689,429	845
Arizona.....	469	1	146,175	23,062	1	105	169,237	1,612
Arkansas.....	1	1	201,176	17,288	1	175	218,464	1,248
California.....	10,963	6	1,968,423	356,825	6	1,339	2,325,248	1,737
Colorado.....	3,060	2	550,070	153,880	2	389	703,450	1,808
Connecticut.....	4,500	2	1,016,780	54,770	2	522	1,071,550	2,053
Delaware.....	1,300	3	319,658	14,000	3	245	333,658	1,362
District of Columbia.....	1,146	2	1,520,000	46,000	2	577	1,566,000	2,714
Florida.....	3,000	1	350,000	110,000	1	411	460,000	1,119
Georgia.....	320	3	213,892	32,868	3	304	246,760	812
Idaho.....	1,000	1	750,000	200,000	1	296	950,000	3,209
Illinois.....	19,000	6	4,487,419	790,262	6	3,319	5,277,681	1,590
Indiana.....	22,427	3	1,361,956	322,913	3	828	1,684,869	2,035
Iowa.....	5,973	4	1,329,091	119,369	3	710	1,448,460	2,040
Kansas.....	14,000	3	2,518,900	206,000	3	1,279	2,724,900	2,130
Kentucky.....	2,800	2	1,301,374	163,515	2	1,071	1,464,889	1,368
Louisiana.....	1,000	1	547,000	203,000	1	195	750,000	3,846
Maine.....	1,200	3	606,033	74,155	3	421	650,188	1,616
Maryland.....	9,854	5	1,375,718	158,000	5	985	1,533,718	1,557
Massachusetts.....	19,571	9	1,740,762	386,953	9	1,421	2,127,715	1,497
Michigan.....	7,215	5	3,047,400	429,264	5	1,603	3,476,664	2,169
Minnesota.....	14,574	5	2,702,027	1,100,734	5	1,107	3,802,761	3,435
Mississippi.....	720	1	493,437	158,932	1	300	652,369	2,175
Missouri.....	6,500	3	1,180,000	71,000	3	845	1,251,000	1,480
Montana.....	2,184	2	655,689	76,815	2	216	732,507	3,391
Nebraska.....	1,725	2	498,827	90,075	2	313	588,902	1,881
Nevada.....	1,000	1	70,000	10,000	1	23	80,000	3,478
New Hampshire.....	1,000	1	1,000	1,000	1	1,000	1,000	1,000
New Jersey.....	8,300	6	4,158,473	820,974	6	2,079	4,979,447	2,395
New Mexico.....	300	1	40,000	5,000	1	44	45,000	1,023
New York.....	24,894	14	12,180,202	1,019,557	14	5,570	13,199,759	2,370
North Carolina.....	1,000	1	984,000	-----	1	415	984,000	2,371
North Dakota.....	1	1	467,406	-----	1	185	467,406	2,527
Ohio.....	12,350	7	5,113,676	312,923	7	4,675	5,426,599	1,161
Oklahoma.....	3,300	3	1,046,239	120,900	3	671	1,167,139	1,739
Oregon.....	1,011	2	278,769	34,543	2	223	313,312	1,405
Pennsylvania.....	16,050	8	8,324,065	917,051	8	3,156	9,241,116	2,928
Rhode Island.....	950	2	783,313	10,000	2	230	793,313	3,449
South Carolina.....	400	3	440,000	22,500	3	435	462,500	1,063
South Dakota.....	4,000	1	253,940	-----	1	143	253,940	1,776
Tennessee.....	2,070	5	611,300	76,485	5	785	687,785	876
Texas.....	5,233	2	838,185	142,764	2	1,051	980,949	933
Vermont.....	2,500	1	394,472	88,640	1	235	483,112	2,056
Virginia.....	1,100	4	479,550	100,695	4	650	580,245	893
Washington.....	10,432	4	2,074,500	120,196	4	1,021	2,194,696	2,150
West Virginia.....	2,500	2	1,000,000	68,740	2	547	1,068,740	1,954
Wisconsin.....	2,650	2	780,821	87,314	2	599	868,135	1,449
Wyoming.....	500	2	700,000	23,040	2	116	723,040	6,233
<i>Outlying part</i>								
Porto Rico.....	100	1	188,211	28,485	1	241	216,696	899

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Receipts					Expenditures								
	Schools reporting	Source		From State, county, or city	From private benefactions	From all other sources	Function		Total, including items not distributed	Schools reporting	Buildings and lasting improvements	Teachers' salaries, books, etc.	Other salaries and all other expenses	Total, including items not distributed
		3	4				5	6						
Continental United States	149	\$18,500,390	\$975,436	\$1,358,899	\$2,809,309	\$17,021,732	196,215	132,175	\$22,941,094	150	\$2,071,799	\$2,181,873	\$14,014,847	\$22,303,966
Alabama	3	231,815				196,215		231,815		3	143,000	84,560	15,540	350,892
Arizona	1	60,110		1,075		60,335	850	61,185		1	850	3,500	56,618	60,968
Arkansas	1	98,000		500		95,300	3,200	98,500		1	3,200	6,600	88,700	98,500
California	6	811,989	1,490	41,983		63,658		855,462		6	63,658	76,909	594,323	734,865
Colorado	2	193,973			10,094	54,379		199,973		2	12,968	13,409	173,595	199,972
Connecticut	2	279,760	164,000	31,520		230,591		475,280		2	105,591	64,324	136,065	479,624
Delaware	3	89,299	1,034	11,545		94,898	7,000	101,898		3	1,250	8,600	88,992	98,902
District of Columbia	2	289,114		490		285,203	4,401	289,604		2	13,014	11,903	199,191	224,108
Florida	1	216,000				96,000		216,000		1	73,590	28,400	87,387	189,377
Georgia	2	65,000				35,000		65,000		2		2,880	32,120	65,000
Idaho	1	105,175		27,000		28,000		132,175		1	30,000	7,500	94,500	132,000
Illinois	6	1,156,405	5,001	353,000		1,499,406		1,915,304		6	51,102	117,655	1,420,587	2,266,353
Indiana	3	547,862				82,385		547,862		3	73,472	24,892	492,454	596,818
Iowa	3	280,005		24,937		257,527		304,942		3	4,892	16,155	285,380	306,427
Kansas	3	531,686		70,341		116,497		692,927		3	68,503	96,925	462,741	588,169
Kentucky	2	414,911				414,911		414,911		2	16,000	231,281	137,887	385,118
Louisiana	1	107,779		7,910		27,779		115,689		1	26,184	20,000	67,892	114,076
Maine	3	220,165		135		76,979		220,301		3	82,529	11,461	124,810	218,800
Maryland	6	361,521		102,820		531,465		552,206		6	23,228	66,450	268,359	550,537
Massachusetts	8	716,839		14,330		31,541		731,169		9	23,372	115,715	534,421	738,508
Michigan	5	724,764	274,148	23,354		146,085		1,022,361		5	155,491	46,107	862,621	1,063,619
Minnesota	6	440,944	7,569	14,018		421,781		463,368		6	56,797	38,282	352,033	495,112
Mississippi	1	108,000		2,500		95,500		110,500		1	13,000	7,200	88,300	110,500
Missouri	2	300,525				299,725		300,525		1	30,484	278,808	80,868	409,250
Montana	2	175,221		38,438		108,221		213,659		2	102,133	12,000	90,975	205,108

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued

State	Receipts						Expenditures						
	Schools report- ing	Source			Function		Total, including items not distributed	Schools report- ing	Buildings and lasting improve- ments	Teacher' salaries, books, etc.	Other sala- ries and all other expenses	Total, including items not distributed	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Nebraska.....	3	\$131,269		\$16,842	\$9,200	\$138,911	\$208,111	3	\$8,758	\$5,570	\$106,179	\$180,507	
Nevada.....	1	25,000				25,000	25,000	1				25,000	
New Hampshire.....	1	58,300		609		59,169	59,169	1				57,670	
New Jersey.....	6	1,196,869	\$35,000	89,439	111,575	1,291,733	1,321,308	6	174,530	90,791	1,020,864	1,295,194	
New Mexico.....	1	22,000		1,000	2,000	21,000	23,000	1	3,000	1,000	19,000	23,000	
New York.....	13	2,450,981	376,543	162,746	55,961	2,877,725	2,990,270	13	155,830	276,457	2,443,948	2,876,235	
North Carolina.....	1	175,060			35,000	140,000	175,000	1	41,784	6,009	126,679	173,072	
North Dakota.....	1	99,341			10,551	88,790	99,341	1	8,691	8,691	80,699	99,341	
Ohio.....	6	1,339,628			348,114	967,514	1,339,628	6	327,958	53,530	817,841	1,298,329	
Oklahoma.....	3	376,209		51,620	71,477	356,352	427,829	3	60,477	9,955	353,852	429,284	
Oregon.....	2	140,240			3,357	139,126	142,483	2	3,332	13,139	122,048	138,519	
Pennsylvania.....	7	1,284,227	16,005	51,133	298,083	1,053,902	2,276,111	7	319,438	105,360	814,155	2,243,276	
Rhode Island.....	2	113,900			113,000	113,000	142,970	1	900	5,540	107,460	113,900	
South Carolina.....	3	116,000	1,000		2,000	93,000	117,000	3		3,500	24,500	120,000	
South Dakota.....	1	40,000					40,000	1				40,000	
Tennessee.....	5	152,628	4,700	126,701	52,000	232,029	284,029	5	30,950	112,757	72,004	216,611	
Texas.....	3	272,530		37,327		309,857	309,857	2		64,548	240,357	305,105	
Vermont.....	1	119,259		5,233		124,492	124,492	1				124,492	
Virginia.....	4	127,799	461	22,115	8,961	141,414	196,066	4	22,036	4,953	116,518	188,560	
Washington.....	5	1,184,636			585,146	599,390	1,274,511	4	216,498	16,311	262,882	1,715,984	
West Virginia.....	2	207,000		7,855	72,500	142,855	215,355	5	82,500	10,650	131,026	224,176	
Wisconsin.....	2	297,171		18,000	33,497	261,674	297,171	2	27,365	33,846	221,026	282,237	
Wyoming.....	2	37,000				55,000	129,409	2		6,000	45,000	125,409	
Porto Rico.....	1	65,320			6,000	59,320	65,320	1		29,120	36,200	65,320	

Outlying part

TABLE 8.—Per capita cost in industrial schools for delinquents, based on average enrollment, 1926-27

State	Expenditures for all purposes				Expenditures for current expenses			
	Schools reporting	Average enrollment in these schools	Amount expended	Per capita	Schools reporting	Average enrollment in these schools	Amount expended	Per capita
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	152	43,091	\$22,303,966	\$518	127	38,113	\$16,197,229	\$425
Alabama.....	3	816	350,892	430	2	409	100,100	245
Arizona.....	1	105	60,968	581	1	105	60,118	573
Arkansas.....	1	175	93,500	563	1	175	95,300	545
California.....	6	1,339	734,865	549	6	1,339	671,232	501
Colorado.....	2	389	199,972	514	2	389	187,004	481
Connecticut.....	2	522	479,624	919	1	439	200,389	456
Delaware.....	3	245	98,902	404	3	245	97,902	400
District of Columbia.....	2	577	224,108	388	2	577	211,094	366
Florida.....	1	411	189,377	461	1	411	115,787	282
Georgia.....	2	222	65,000	293	1	112	35,000	313
Idaho.....	1	296	132,000	446	1	296	102,000	345
Illinois.....	6	3,319	2,266,333	683	5	2,967	1,538,242	518
Indiana.....	3	828	590,818	714	3	828	517,346	625
Iowa.....	3	710	306,427	432	3	710	301,535	425
Kansas.....	3	1,279	588,169	460	3	1,279	519,666	406
Kentucky.....	2	1,071	385,118	360	2	1,071	369,118	345
Louisiana.....	1	195	114,076	585	1	195	87,892	451
Maine.....	3	421	218,800	520	3	421	136,271	324
Maryland.....	6	1,645	550,537	335	5	985	334,809	340
Massachusetts.....	9	1,421	738,508	520	8	1,320	650,136	493
Michigan.....	5	1,603	1,063,619	664	5	1,603	908,128	567
Minnesota.....	6	1,126	925,112	822	5	706	390,315	553
Mississippi.....	1	300	110,500	368	1	300	95,500	318
Missouri.....	3	845	409,250	484	3	845	369,766	438
Montana.....	2	216	205,108	950	2	216	102,975	477
Nebraska.....	3	534	180,507	338	2	313	111,749	357
Nevada.....	1	23	25,000	1,057				
New Hampshire.....	1	183	57,670	315				
New Jersey.....	6	2,079	1,295,194	623	6	2,079	1,120,655	539
New Mexico.....	1	44	23,000	523	1	44	20,000	455
New York.....	14	5,570	2,876,235	516	14	5,570	2,720,405	488
North Carolina.....	1	415	175,072	422	1	415	133,288	321
North Dakota.....	1	185	99,341	537	1	185	88,790	480
Ohio.....	6	4,125	1,298,329	315	4	3,954	871,371	220
Oklahoma.....	3	671	429,284	640	3	671	368,807	550
Oregon.....	2	223	138,519	621	2	223	135,187	606
Pennsylvania.....	8	3,156	2,243,276	711	4	1,875	919,515	490
Rhode Island.....	1	177	113,960	644	1	177	113,000	644
South Carolina.....	3	435	120,000	276	1	190	28,000	147
South Dakota.....	1	143	40,000	280				
Tennessee.....	5	785	216,611	276	5	785	185,661	237
Texas.....	2	1,051	305,105	290	2	1,051	305,105	290
Vermont.....	1	235	124,492	530				
Virginia.....	4	650	188,560	290	3	543	121,271	223
Washington.....	5	1,069	615,466	575	3	868	309,252	356
West Virginia.....	2	547	224,176	410	2	547	141,676	259
Wisconsin.....	2	599	282,237	471	2	599	254,872	425
Wyoming.....	2	116	125,409	1,081	1	81	51,000	630
<i>Outlying part</i>								
Porto Rico.....	1	241	65,320	271	1	241	65,320	271

TABLE 9.—Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

Location	Institution	Teachers		Assistants not in institution		Total inmates in institution		White inmates		Negro inmates		American born of American parents		American born with one American parent		American born with both parents foreign born		Inmates foreign born		Average enrollment for the year		Number of persons committed during the year		Could neither read nor write when committed		Could read second reader but could not write	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
East Lake, Ala.	Alabama Boys Industrial School.	1	5	15	8	599		599												407		182					
Mount Meigs, Ala.	Alabama Reform School for Negro Boys. ¹	7	4			500				500		500								296		210		75		50	
Pinson, Ala.	State Training School for Girls. ¹	1	2	6		275		275				274		1											15	7	
Fort Grant, Ariz.	Arizona State Industrial School.	1	2	9	1	139	27	325				318		2		4	1			86	19	77	12		4		
Pine Bluff, Ark.	Arkansas Boys Industrial School.	2	2	12	3	325		325												175		268		197		130	
Alameda, Calif.	California Girls Training Home.	2	7			107		106				89		4		11											
Los Angeles, Calif.	Home of the Good Shepherd.	5	9			394		387				202		7		138									6	4	
San Francisco, Calif.	St. Catherine's Home and Training School for Girls.	10	5			128		128																			
Ventura, Calif.	Ventura School for Girls.	7	41			279		267																			
Waterman, Calif.	Preston School of Industry.	1	7	94	28	1,203		963				565		361		150									15		
Whittier, Calif.	Whittier State School.	3	10	58	16	477		442				442		40		90									4		
Golden, Colo.	State Industrial School.	6	1	32	7	468		443				206		40		42									10		
Mount Morrison, Colo.	Colorado State Industrial School for Girls.	8	12			244		226																	6		
Litchfield, Conn.	Connecticut Junior Republic Association (Inc.).	3	1	8	5	140		140																			
Merriden, Conn.	Connecticut School for Boys.	5	7	30	21	732		698																			
Claymont, Del.	Delaware Industrial School for Girls.	6	4			75		75				65				9											
Marshallton, Del.	Ferris Industrial School of Delaware.	5	2	9	2	173		105				92				80											
Do.	Industrial School for Colored Girls. ¹	1	2			27																					
Washington, D. C.	National Training School for Boys.	8	40	21	754			521		233		688		4		48		14		469		333		21		60	

Do.	12	6	196	33	163	194	2	108	52
National Training School for Girls.									
Florida Industrial School for Boys.	6	27	9	856	417	854	2	411	375
Georgia Training School for Girls.	3	10	157	157	157	157		112	47
Fulton County Industrial Farm.	1	6	2	82	82	81	1	82	73
Georgia Training School for Boys.	1	6	3	203	65			110	92
Idaho Industrial Training School.	2	4	20	250	152	287	151	3	1
Chicago Home for Girls.	3	11	10	132	128	82	9	70	59
Chicago Parental School.	30	14	653	653	170	170	182	300	35
House of the Good Shepherd.	13	105	4	2,107	1,726	381	435	1,523	683
Illinois State Reformatory.	2	4	6	730	525	68	125	125	730
Chicago and Cook County School for Boys.	15	77	46	1,998	1,636	362	337	774	501
St. Charles School for Boys.	8	32	518	487	31	495	18	320	107
Indianapolis, Ind.	6	114	1,112	979	133	1,001	48	502	1,031
Pendleton, Ind.	8	2	28	10	851	717	134	245	11
Plainfield, Ind.	4	5	34	20	737	705	50	460	256
Eldora, Iowa.	5	32	274	255	32	613	10	185	68
Iowa Training School for Boys.	3	6	6	51	45	48	3	65	51
Mitchellville, Iowa.	3	2	121	121	23	242	9	159	65
Rockwell City, Iowa.	4	26	255	232			4	77	77
The Women's Reformatory.									
Conv. of the Good Shepherd.									
Siox City, Iowa.									
Debt, Kans.									
Kansas State Industrial School for Girls.	6	65	880	755	125	857	23	775	432
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory.									
Topeka, Kans.	31	29	425	335	90			345	500
Industrial School for Boys.	8	4	23	557	171	653	3	315	270
Greendale, Ky.	19	21	13	28	572	301	427	265	139
Louisville and Jefferson County Childrens Home.	2	1	16	8	324	324	1	195	89
Louisiana Training Institute.	5	14	101	189	2	160	21	158	33
State School for Girls.	4	14	13	165	103	157	26	98	71
State Reformatory for Women.	5	14	414	414	199	276	60	165	51
State School for Boys.	1	12	199	199	199	199	67	280	136
House of the Good Shepherd.								108	96
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls.	42	15	1,134	1,134	432			660	320
St. Marys Industrial School.	5	18	432	432				282	149
House of Reformation for Colored Boys.	1	4	24	14	383	309	21	213	132
Maryland Training School for Boys.	6	1	102	102	102	102	51	102	11
Industrial Home for Colored Girls.	1	1	5	7	81	81	4	46	26
Hampden County Training School.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1 Data for 1921-22.

Florissant, Mo.	2	7	14	10	384	267	108	117							182	76	197	12
Hetena, Mont.	6	1	10	7	230	228		2							140	67		
Miles City, Mont.																		
Geneva, Nebr.	4	9	14	14	264	232	232	32	14						217	221	119	47
Kearney, Nebr.	4	2	24	12	240	214	231	26	9						23	73	0	3
Milford, Nebr.	1	3	7	52	139	51	131	8							23	0	3	0
Elko, Nev.	1	5	5	46	46	45	45	1							23	19	2	2
Manchester, N. H.	0	4	12	14	158	80	79	1							124	59	30	20
Arlington, N. J.	6	4	4	1	175	175			20	3					175	50	16	10
Clinton, N. J.		4		23	183	162	162	21							162	111		6
Jamesburg, N. J.	4	10	57		1,187	1,026	161								628	380		63
Rahway, N. J.	32	5	59	35	487	926	419	68	31	400	105				626	568	243	386
Trenton, N. J.															270	155	2	1
Verona, N. J.	4	5	18	8	407	332	75	75	150	237	20				218	198		21
Springer, N. Mex.	1	1	4	1	44	41	3	44							44	23	105	5
Albion, N. Y.	9	9	23	316	316	306	10								225	287	248	
Bedford Hills, N. Y.	9	9	38	325	325	253	72								287			
Brooklyn, N. Y.		6	17	329	329	329	88		41	145	41				142	178		14
Do.	11	11	17	234	233	233	1		41	20	156	8			135	98		
Buffalo, N. Y.	5	5	14	20	203	202	1		108	10	75	10			107	102		
Canaan, N. Y.	9	3	14	20	197	197	1		25	43	13				128	65		
Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.	1	8	55	525	23	23									300	23	242	19
Flushing, N. Y.	14	12	34	26	1,118	1,046	72	125	40	948	5				301	753		
Freeville, N. Y.	2	5	1	37	34	67	34	67	34						38	16		
Hudson, N. Y.	27	27	49	21	634	556	3	78	2	402	19	59	0	131	0	421	2	190
Industry, N. Y.	19	80	43	1,119	1,094		25		93	510	140				731	427		4
New York (228 West 15th Street), N. Y.	4	4		130	130		130		37		72				22	32		
New York (Westchester), N. Y.	23	23	60	57	3,269	661	3,255	659	14	2	555	112	294	591,929	397	491	631,701	452
New York (Randalls Island), N. Y.	16	18	39	21	718	542	176		138	261	28				442	247		1
Concord, N. C.	3	2	27	17	606	606			602	2	2				415	198		
Mandan, N. Dak.	0	9	26	7	185	65	184	65	1	0	146	51	19	7	18	7	2	0
Cleveland, Ohio.	1	3	9	23	1,969	804	1,576	644	393	160					67	42	1,969	804
Do.	19	11			1,100	950		150		109	654				550	1,100		

TABLE 9.—Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued

Location	Institution	Teachers		Assistants not teachers		Total inmates in institution		White inmates		Negro inmates		American born of American parents		American born with one American parent		Inmates foreign-born		Average enrollment for the year		Number of persons committed during the year		Could neither read nor write when committed		Could read second reader but could not write			
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Delaware, Ohio	Girls Industrial School	2	17	9	57	75	851	50	664	25	187	72	1	2	1	2	47	506	46	351	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Glendale, Ohio	Opportunity Farm for Boys	10	9	81	39	1,251	1,016	2,597	1,113	235	906	345	1	1	1	1	1,100	1,050	1,506	1,506	43	10	10	10	10	10	10
Lancaster, Ohio	Ohio State Reformatory	32	2	68	10	3,710	91	2,597	91	1,113	906	345	1	1	1	1	2,301	2,301	1,506	35	62	35	35	2	2	2	2
Wilmington, Ohio	Girls Opportunity Farm	1	2	10	10	454	91	375	91	79	454	79	4	4	6	6	412	412	62	62	35	35	75	2	2	2	2
Granite, Okla.	State Reformatory	1	1	14	6	140	149	132	149	8	139	146	1	1	1	1	138	138	121	121	43	23	23	23	31	31	31
Pauls Valley, Okla.	State Training School	2	6	12	12	149	149	279	149	1	146	146	1	1	1	1	130	130	8	8	43	43	43	5	5	5	5
Treunsel, Okla.	State Industrial School	3	3	16	12	280	169	279	169	1	154	30	6	6	12	12	130	130	73	73	43	43	43	2	2	2	2
Salem, Oreg.	Oregon State Training School	21	3	12	80	652	614	614	614	307	828	7	7	86	86	86	556	556	431	431	191	10	10	10	7	7	7
Darling, Pa.	Glen Mills School	20	10	60	26	921	614	614	614	307	828	7	7	86	86	86	556	556	431	431	191	10	10	10	7	7	7
Glen Mills, Pa.	do	8	110	110	1,309	1,309	1,122	1,122	1,122	187	187	75	75	120	120	120	200	200	13	13	156	6	6	6	2	2	2
Huntingdon, Pa.	Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory	1	4	12	12	344	344	344	344	136	136	75	75	120	120	120	200	200	13	13	156	6	6	6	2	2	2
Kis-Lyn, Pa.	Luzerne County Industrial School	4	12	41	33	779	422	710	390	69	32	255	2	2	2	2	454	454	2	2	283	190	1	1	1	1	1
Morazane, Pa.	Pennsylvania Training School	2	2	4	1	257	257	257	257	25	25	185	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Oakdale, Pa.	Boys Industrial Home	11	22	22	8	810	810	783	783	25	25	185	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Phoenixville, Pa.	Philadelphia Protectory for Boys	2	2	8	8	204	204	356	204	94	94	128	52	16	16	16	276	276	8	8	94	101	6	6	6	6	6
Reading, Pa.	House of the Good Shepherd	1	5	16	16	450	450	356	356	94	94	128	52	16	16	16	276	276	8	8	94	101	6	6	6	6	6
Warrendale, Pa.	Allegheny County Industrial and Training School for Boys	12	1	9	9	327	327	114	114	213	14	326	1	1	1	1	241	241	1	1	53	80	49	49	49	49	49
Mayaguez, P. R.	Reform School of Porto Rico	1	1	6	6	83	83	408	408	22	22	200	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Howard, R. I.	Oaklawn School for Girls	1	6	25	10	430	430	408	408	22	22	200	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Do.	Sockanisset School for Boys	2	3	8	8	200	200	408	408	22	22	200	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Columbia, S. C.	Reformatory for Negro Boys	2	3	8	8	200	200	408	408	22	22	200	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Do.	South Carolina Industrial School for Girls	2	3	8	8	200	200	408	408	22	22	200	75	320	30	30	550	550	30	30	530	25	10	10	10	10	10

Florence, S. C.	3	4	300	300								185							6
South Carolina Reformatory for White Boys																			
Plankinton, S. Dak.	1	4	146	67	145	67	1	0					94	49	62	17			
South Dakota Training School		3	3	144	75	69	69						75	68	68				20
Barlett, Tenn.	2	1	149	69	83	69	66	0	149	69			90	35	65	35			27
East Chattanooga, Tenn.	0	6	5	163	117	127	102	36	15	163	117		121	77	41	36			7
Knox County Industrial School	2	6	25	375	230	230	145			370			300	375	375				6
State Training and Agricultural School for Boys ¹		4				128					126								
Tennessee Vocational School ¹		8	19	232	232	232				232									12
Gainesville, Tex.	2	11	57	5,341	7,251	1,090				8,141			891	100					500
Gatesville, Tex.	0	7	15	17	236	112	234	111	2	160	87	37	16	2	157	78	58	37	11
Vergennes, Vt.	4	4		162	162	162				162					107				12
Bon Air, Va.	14	10		230						230					230				30
Hanover, Va.	1	3	9	3	391					372					219				12
Maidens, Va.	2	5	27	7	202	132				132					94				40
Peaks Turnout, Va.	2	5	27	7	202	197		6					202		202				
Chehalis, Wash.	2	3	6	8	214	203				189					153				88
State Training School		3	6	8	214	203				189					113				
State School for Girls		7		947	871					590					553				420
Grand Mound, Wash.	2	3	6	8	214	203				189					111				
Mercer Island, Wash.	1	7		947	871					590					420				
Monroe, Wash.	2	1	3	89	85					4					48				41
Washington State Reformatory		6	37	17	720					665					420				75
Girls Parental School		4				218													50
West Virginia Industrial School		12	23	382	369					324					361				
Seattle, Wash.	6	3		75	70										81				3
Grafton, W. Va.	6	3		75	70										81				3
Industrial, W. Va.	4	4				218													2
Milwaukee, Wis.	12	24	20	583	680					324					361				1
Waukesha, Wis.	9	5	24	20	583	680				324					361				3
do	4	4	1	1	47	45				44					35				1
Sheridan, Wyo.	6	3				70									81				3
do																			
Worldand, Wyo.																			

¹ Data for 1921-22.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

Iowa Training School for Boys	231	121	737	460	737	274	3,024	654,863	60,818	46,116	139,830	185,446	1,661	9,572	173,660	184,893
Training School for Girls, Iowa						185	1,842	235,000	46,796	1,299	89,007	90,306	1,299	6,522	83,843	91,064
The Women's Reformatory, Iowa						31	780	93,000	11,755					61	27,877	29,870
Convant of the Good Shepherd, Iowa						65	327	203,900	16,000	2,500	76,000	78,500	2,500	4,025	71,975	75,000
Kansas State Industrial School for Girls						121	2,000	1,815,000	140,000	101,987	323,430	425,427	54,003	7,900	305,766	367,669
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory						255		1,815,000	140,000	12,000	86,100	98,100	6,000	181,000	85,000	142,000
Industrial School for Boys, Kans. ¹						880	12,000	500,000	50,000		187,000	187,000		451,000	181,000	
Industrial School for Boys, Kans. ¹						32	300	280,000	75,000				6,000			
Kentucky Houses of Reform ¹						293	3,300	280,000	75,000							
Louisville and Jefferson County Children's Home, Ky. ¹						106	2,500	1,021,374	88,515		227,911	227,911	10,000	50,281	137,837	198,118
Louisiana Training Institute						319	1,000	547,000	203,000	27,779	87,910	115,689	26,184	20,000	67,892	114,076
State School for Girls, Me.						324	600	201,627	49,915	10,208	66,721	77,119	9,533	9,957	66,110	77,020
State Reformatory for Women, Me.						158	300	208,006	24,240	(¹)	58,131	58,131	14,895	42,837	57,837	57,837
State School for Boys, Me. ¹						174	300	196,400	15,000	66,681	18,470	85,151	16,681	1,504	15,863	84,048
House of the Good Shepherd, Md.						414	2,350	140,000	15,000		58,874	58,874	9,694	901	47,734	58,329
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls, Md. ¹						100		400,000	10,842		34,530	45,372	13,534		31,611	45,145
St. Marys Industrial School, Md.						77	2,004	217,100	75,000		193,534	193,534			192,500	192,500
House of Reformation for Colored Boys, Md.						710	4,000	1,100,000	65,000	9,899	128,419	138,318	21,847	37,712	100,606	138,318
Maryland Training School for Boys, Md.						432	1,000	593,618	3,000		22,272	22,272		5,960	16,419	22,409
Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Md.						383		25,000	10,000		30,000	30,000	2,000	2,012	20,282	22,294
Hamptden County Training School, Mass. ¹						102	500	150,000	10,000	2,000	138,000	140,000	2,000	13,000	125,000	140,000
Industrial School for Girls, Mass.						46	6,000	137,100	25,000	11,000	54,000	65,000	8,508	2,552	48,130	56,190
Essex County Training School, Mass.						296	1,357	150,000	15,000	8,508	54,000	62,508	1,443	(¹)	19,966	21,409
Middlesex County Training School, Mass. ¹						127	900	172,000	5,000		22,000	22,000		1,586	11,525	13,111
Worcester County Training School, Mass. ¹						83	1,000	85,000	5,000		13,111	13,111			69,242	89,953
Worcester County Training School, Mass. ¹						42	1,800	75,000	5,000		166,119	166,119				
Plummer Farm School, Mass.						71	2,186	511,341	125,268							
Industrial School for Boys, Mass.						43		400,000	5,000							
Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth Union Training School, Mass. ¹						226	200	40,000	5,000							
Lyman School for Boys, Mass. ¹						70	7,628	420,321	161,685	10,033	222,988	232,431	1,388	2,600	21,890	25,878
Girls' Training School, Mich.						265	3,000	411,780	52,162	26,785	194,489	221,244	10,633	24,723	197,675	262,423
State Public School, Mich.						784	2,000	699,776	103,744	10,000	399,750	307,250	13,709	8,757	173,581	200,047
House of the Good Shepherd, Mich. ¹						127	1,865	385,812	75,000	91,000	125,370	125,370	39,540	17,500	225,424	252,636
Home of the Good Shepherd, Mich.						75	4,450	450,000	75,000	91,000	49,502	140,502	6,242	6,650	45,822	140,472
Boys' Vocational School, Mich.						239	2,600	1,100,032	198,358		18,300	309,600	327,900	16,500	243,100	369,600
Hennepin County Home School for Boys, Minn.						589		38,000	500	8,000	29,000	37,000	8,000	5,000	24,000	37,000
Hennepin County Home School for Girls, Minn. ¹						234		725,277	13,394		13,394	13,394		1,400	11,776	13,394
State Training School, Minn.						19	5,000	6,674,100	900,000	20,000	188,882	208,882	24,698	22,067	150,653	197,418
State Reformatory, Minn.						108	6,674	2,000,000	900,000	4,000	482,000	482,000			478,000	478,000
Remsey County Home School, Minn.						462	300	30,000	30,000	4,000	9,275	13,275	3,500	1,475	7,500	12,475
Home School for Girls, Minn.						65	2,450	708,750	59,462	8,750	181,230	180,980	20,381	8,340	158,104	186,525
Mississippi Industrial and Training School						215	7,220	493,437	158,632	15,000	95,500	110,500	15,000	7,200	88,300	110,500
Missouri Reformatory ¹						98	3,000	500,000	21,000					65,525	(¹)	90,525
Missouri Reformatory ¹						528	2,000	180,000	20,000		208,657	208,657	13,684	194,373	(¹)	208,657
State Industrial Home, Mo. ¹						300	1,500	500,000	30,000	800	91,698	92,498	23,000	20,000	89,868	110,669
Bellefontaine Farms, Mo. ¹						384	1,500	500,000	30,000	800	91,698	92,498	23,000	20,000	89,868	110,669
Montana State Vocational School for Girls						76	1,500	265,689	21,818	68,221	44,438	112,659	62,133	(¹)	41,975	104,108

¹ Included in the preceding column. ² Board of education furnishes teachers. ³ Furnished by Alameda Board of Education. ⁴ Included in the following column.

¹ Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 10.—*Inmates, receipts, and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued*

Institution	Inmates dis- charged during the year		Inmates dis- charged who could read and write		Inmates receiving instruction in school classes		Average enrollment in the school classes		Inmates learning some trade or occupation		Vol- umes in library		Value of build- ings and grounds		Value of ap- para- tus, fur- niture, ma- chinery, etc.		Receipts			Expenditures			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	For permanent equip- ment	For current ex- penses	Total	Build- ings and in- prove- ments	Teach- ers' salaries, books, etc.	Other salaries and all other ex- penses	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Montana State Industrial School	76	77	76	77	164	128	105	126	100	264	1,784	\$390,000	\$55,000	\$40,000	\$51,000	\$101,000	\$40,000	\$12,000	\$49,000	\$101,000	\$19,000	\$101,000	\$101,000
State Training School for Girls, Nebr.	142	142	142	142	240	128	45	126	210	264	900	393,852	49,575	9,200	104,910	114,110	7,650	5,540	77,310	60,000	5,540	77,310	60,000
Boys' Industrial School, Nebr.	29	70	26	26	24	24	18	32	8	825	1,000	70,000	10,000	25,000	34,000	34,000	30	30	34,000	25,000	30	28,869	30,007
Nevada School of Industry	26	18	29	18	40	44	75	32	158	80	1,000	350,000	75,000	59,169	59,169	25,000	59,169	25,000	59,169	25,000	59,169	25,000	59,169
New Hampshire State Industrial School	46	75	32	32	140	75	100	15	65	183	1,000	300,233	103,567	12,100	100,000	152,300	30,000	12,500	66,550	150,000	3,415	66,550	150,000
Hudson County Catholic Reformatory, N. J.	487	450	486	450	607	812	348	348	1,158	1,158	2,000	1,151,201	189,154	11,145	309,522	320,667	26,145	37,715	256,633	320,667	37,715	256,633	320,493
New Jersey State Home for Boys	450	450	438	438	812	140	530	130	1,158	487	3,500	1,163,979	217,214	13,420	354,450	369,870	14,484	13,665	302,651	369,870	13,665	302,651	330,800
New Jersey State Reformatory for Women	197	110	197	110	390	140	35	130	128	316	600	500,000	40,000	6,000	116,920	122,920	12,000	15,000	111,000	12,000	15,000	111,000	128,000
New Jersey State Home for Girls	24	123	24	123	37	223	210	163	14	300	300	400,000	50,000	2,000	21,000	23,000	3,000	3,000	21,000	23,000	3,000	21,000	23,000
New Mexico Reform School 1	57	57	57	57	172	32	35	35	318	318	3,500	1,000,000	65,000	65,000	217,088	217,214	2,592	9,411	206,861	217,088	9,411	206,861	216,272
Albion State Training School, N. Y.	184	105	172	105	332	232	133	80	203	203	300	706,000	50,000	102,652	102,652	45,303	1,726	108,838	102,652	45,303	1,726	108,838	155,867
New York State Reformatory for Women	53	96	53	96	197	85	128	80	122	203	237	300,000	72,000	56,854	56,854	4,762	3,296	48,556	56,854	4,762	3,296	48,556	56,208
House of the Good Shepherd, N. Y.	190	3	190	3	475	23	275	23	60	5	2,500	392,036	30,147	28,070	179,836	207,960	28,253	5,796	125,000	179,836	5,796	125,000	159,569
St. Philomenas Training School, N. Y.	701	118	701	118	1,118	331	331	23	118	208,647	2,500	1,103,525	98,923	208,647	208,647	10,411	13,000	199,072	208,647	10,411	13,000	199,072	225,089
Asylum of Our Lady of Refuge, N. Y.	36	15	36	15	67	34	16	34	34	34	2,000	1,500,000	201,600	299,887	269,887	36,181	69,217	169,489	269,887	36,181	69,217	169,489	203,887
Berkshire Industrial Farm, N. Y.	5	301	5	301	429	429	332	429	429	429	1,940	889,315	19,219	16,019	246,725	262,744	13,721	26,575	222,448	13,721	26,575	222,448	262,744
The Children's Village, N. Y.	533	107	533	107	946	22	630	22	185	185	860	788,298	262,565	7,321	381,431	388,752	7,321	47,675	333,756	7,321	47,675	333,756	388,752
New York Parental School	1,537	200	1,476	192	3,200	650	1,675	440	1,480	200	200	147,750	9,242	57,085	732,552	732,552	2,735	40,553	58,930	57,085	40,553	58,930	61,665
George Junior Republic, N. Y.	257	257	257	257	718	718	423	423	718	718	2,000	2,500,000	140,200	4,551	284,194	288,745	4,551	35,814	240,881	4,551	35,814	240,881	280,946
New York State Training School	183	183	183	183	606	606	415	415	606	606	1,000	984,000	984,000	35,000	140,000	175,000	41,784	6,609	126,679	175,000	6,609	126,679	175,072
State Agricultural and Industrial School, N. Y.	900	900	900	900	1,100	851	550	851	42	42	1,000	100,000	9,100	10,551	88,790	99,311	10,551	8,691	80,999	99,311	8,691	80,999	99,341
Inwood House, N. Y.	261	261	261	261	851	851	500	500	798	798	1,100	824,918	133,807	50,368	199,736	250,104	35,510	17,424	168,990	250,104	17,424	168,990	221,924
Society for the Reformation of Juvenile De- linquents, N. Y.	257	257	257	257	718	718	423	423	718	718	2,000	2,500,000	140,200	4,551	284,194	288,745	4,551	35,814	240,881	4,551	35,814	240,881	280,946
Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, N. C.	183	183	183	183	606	606	415	415	606	606	1,000	984,000	984,000	35,000	140,000	175,000	41,784	6,609	126,679	175,000	6,609	126,679	175,072
North Dakota County Training School	1,969	804	1,969	804	67	42	550	42	42	42	1,000	100,000	9,100	10,551	88,790	99,311	10,551	8,691	80,999	99,311	8,691	80,999	99,341
Cuyahoga County Detention Home, Ohio	900	900	900	900	1,100	851	500	851	42	42	1,000	100,000	9,100	10,551	88,790	99,311	10,551	8,691	80,999	99,311	8,691	80,999	99,341
Thomas A. Edison School for Boys, Ohio	900	900	900	900	1,100	851	500	851	42	42	1,000	100,000	9,100	10,551	88,790	99,311	10,551	8,691	80,999	99,311	8,691	80,999	99,341
Girls' Industrial School, Ohio	261	261	261	261	851	851	500	851	42	42	1,000	100,000	9,100	10,551	88,790	99,311	10,551	8,691	80,999	99,311	8,691	80,999	99,341

Opportunity Farm for Boys, Ohio.....	6	176	1	74	47	10	300	9,784	255,591	30,903	7,308	23,595	30,903
Boys Industrial School, Ohio.....	1	993	1,080	700	3,710	6,000	1,591,079	317,820	573,381	30,903	15,718	306,083	375,342
Ohio State Reformatory.....	993	29	1,471	888	50	3,700	1,942,039	42,185	344,055	366,240	13,080	319,193	371,163
Girls' Opportunity Farm, Ohio.....	425	140	29	145	50	800	546,239	16,477	226,846	24,000	2,000	226,846	245,320
State Reformatory, Okla. ¹	140	25	140	145	78	1,000	400,000	40,000	59,506	56,000	2,955	56,000	98,961
State Industrial School, Okla. ¹	127	37	280	100	125	1,500	100,000	20,000	15,000	85,000	5,000	76,000	85,000
Oregon State Training School ¹	217	35	280	100	125	861	175,500	19,869	76,143	76,143	2,160	71,983	74,083
Oregon State Industrial School for Girls.....	368	217	652	350	652	150	103,269	14,674	3,357	62,983	3,332	10,979	50,115
Glen Mills School (for girls), Pa.....	539	363	904	240	388	1,600	772,996	906,126	384,463	906,126	72,762	285,794	896,323
Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory.....	121	121	344	200	652	3,000	667,720	74,000	38,193	422,556	60,344	418,900	418,900
Laurens County Industrial School, Pa.....	331	156	279	422	250	1,000	350,000	25,000	363,952	600,302	25,718	338,234	600,302
Boys Industrial Home, Pa.....	99	96	257	160	80	6,000	2,734,839	599,651	236,350	60,487	4,154	57,167	61,321
Philadelphia Protectory for Boys, Pa.....	500	116	35	247	94	1,500	200,000	36,000	60,487	18,000	4,154	57,167	61,321
House of the Good Shepherd, Pa.....	157	91	5	234	450	700	932,378	181,500	23,540	155,000	15,144	132,990	158,430
Allegheny County Industrial and Training School, Pa.....	91	5	327	236	327	100	138,211	28,485	6,000	59,320	29,120	36,200	65,320
Reform School of Porto Rico.....	340	30	430	177	95	200	182,182	10,000	900	113,000	5,540	107,460	113,900
Oaklawn School for Girls, R. I.....	30	11	100	75	30	750	601,131	7,000	28,000	28,000	3,500	24,500	28,000
Reformatory for Negro Boys, S. C. ¹	115	40	12	146	67	400	90,000	15,000	2,000	65,000	67,000	40,000	67,000
South Carolina Industrial School for Girls.....	50	50	144	69	61	4,000	253,940	2,000	25,300	27,300	2,955	21,100	25,055
South Dakota Training School.....	57	31	57	31	140	1,000	75,000	5,000	28,100	28,100	2,250	11,250	16,700
Industrial and Training School, Tenn. ¹	50	42	163	117	77	500	100,000	5,000	42,950	47,950	3,406	39,554	47,950
Bonny Oaks Industrial School, Tenn.....	368	41	375	87	128	350	151,300	41,485	28,000	124,001	19,719	96,165	115,884
Knox County Industrial School, Tenn.....	22	22	232	160	232	200	300,000	30,000	17,000	11,678	8,981	1,000	11,678
Tennessee Vocational School, Tenn. ¹	26	10	89	60	115	2,500	394,472	88,640	229,450	229,450	55,380	174,070	229,450
Girls Training School, Tex.....	90	88	230	230	162	500	137,900	70,000	8,000	29,800	37,800	44,633	44,633
State Juvenile Training School, Tex.....	88	172	310	183	325	200	66,650	30,635	89,720	89,720	14,136	3,273	86,605
Vermont Industrial School.....	202	104	202	132	202	300	75,000	961	21,894	22,855	500	18,522	19,502
Virginia Home and Industrial School.....	109	437	269	153	209	2,500	430,316	40,000	165,770	142,000	16,311	91,842	205,275
Virginia Industrial School.....	437	41	165	73	94	217	450,000	15,000	42,800	87,500	42,000	87,500	70,000
Virginia Industrial School ¹	258	88	89	48	80	5,500	1,594,184	65,196	377,376	369,890	113,340	130,716	19,975
State Training School, Wash.....	104	104	218	127	218	1,500	500,000	50,000	25,000	102,000	35,000	8,000	94,000
Boys Parental School, Wash.....	43	9	104	382	238	1,800	268,157	40,117	1,747	130,374	1,446	2,650	37,626
Washington State Reformatory.....	75	74	566	29	47	1,850	512,604	47,197	35,750	131,800	25,919	13,172	87,308
Girls Parental School, Wash.....	437	41	89	29	47	500	100,000	3,040	74,408	165,060	6,000	45,000	174,911
West Virginia Industrial School.....	258	88	218	127	218	1,500	500,000	50,000	25,000	102,000	35,000	8,000	94,000
Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls.....	43	9	104	382	238	1,800	268,157	40,117	1,747	130,374	1,446	2,650	37,626
Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.....	75	74	566	29	47	1,850	512,604	47,197	35,750	131,800	25,919	13,172	87,308
Wyoming Industrial Institute.....	437	41	89	29	47	500	100,000	3,040	74,408	165,060	6,000	45,000	174,911
Wyoming Girls Industrial Institute.....	75	74	566	29	47	500	100,000	3,040	74,408	165,060	6,000	45,000	174,911

¹ Included in the preceding column.

² Included in the preceding column.

³ Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 11.—*Industrial schools for delinquents having endowment funds, 1926-27*

Institution	Location	Total amount of productive funds	Amount received for endowment during the year
California Girls Training Home.....	Alameda, Calif.....	\$2,000	\$200
Connecticut Junior Republic Association (Inc.).....	Litchfield, Conn.....	125,000	5,000
Connecticut School for Boys.....	Meriden, Conn.....	44,770	-----
Delaware Industrial School for Girls.....	Claymont, Del.....	9,000	398
Ferris Industrial School of Delaware.....	Marshallton, Del.....	14,000	700
National Training School for Girls.....	Washington, D. C.....	3,125	490
Idaho Industrial Training School.....	St. Anthony, Idaho.....	300,000	15,000
Chicago Home for Girls.....	Chicago, Ill.....	163,370	22,880
Industrial School for Boys ¹	Topeka, Kans.....	1,100	-----
State School for Girls.....	Hallowell, Me.....	10,819	-----
State School for Boys ¹	South Portland, Me.....	700	-----
Plummer Farm School.....	Salem, Mass.....	145,000	7,168
Bellefontaine Farms ¹	Florissant, Mo.....	30,000	-----
Montana State Industrial School.....	Miles City, Mont.....	200,000	12,000
Boys Industrial School.....	Kearney, Nebr.....	125,156	16,842
Asylum of Our Lady of Refuge.....	Buffalo, N. Y.....	40,000	-----
Berkshire Industrial Farm.....	Canaan, N. Y.....	159,400	10,084
The Children's Village.....	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.....	61,074	-----
Inwood House.....	New York, N. Y.....	668,991	20,011
New York Catholic Protectory ¹	do.....	186,985	-----
Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents.....	do.....	13,500	179
Boys Industrial Home.....	Oakdale, Pa.....	2,000	-----
Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,400	-----

¹ Data for 1921-22.