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BUREAU OF EDUCATION

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SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF  
1926-27

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION  
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Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education  
in the United States, 1926-1928



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SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF, 1926-27

This report includes statistics of 168 schools for the deaf for the year 1926-27. Of this total number of schools, 69 are supported by the State and are wholly or partly under State control, 83 are parts of city school systems, and 16 are under private control. Seventeen schools have departments for blind children, in addition to departments for deaf children. Schools having separate departments for white pupils and for colored pupils are counted as two schools. Financial items are prorated, where possible, in schools having both blind and deaf pupils, or both white and colored pupils in separate departments. Statistics for State schools, for city schools, and for private schools are kept separate in the tabulations which follow.

INSTRUCTORS

Schools under State control report 1,724 instructors, of which number 408 are men; city schools report 417 instructors, of which number 19 are men; and private schools report 162 instructors, of which number 23 are men. This makes a total of 2,303 instructors in all schools, an increase of 394, or about 21 per cent over the number reported in 1922.

Schools preparing teachers for the deaf are as follows: Gallaudet College, Washington, D. C.; Clarke School for the Deaf, Northampton, Mass.; Central Institute for the Deaf, St. Louis, Mo.; School for the Deaf, 104 Lexington Avenue, New York City; and School for the Deaf, Morganton, N. C. With the exception of Gallaudet, these schools use oral methods.

PUPILS

State schools report 13,134 pupils and 246 graduates. City schools report 3,515 pupils and 2 graduates, and private schools report 933 pupils and 5 graduates. The total enrollment in all schools is 17,582, an increase over 1922 of 3,217, or 22 per cent. The following tabulation gives enrollment in all three types of schools by grade combinations.

## Enrollment by grades

Grades	Enrollment in State schools		Enrollment in private schools		Enrollment in city schools		Total enrollment	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Kindergartens.....	1,322	11.3	76	17.4	356	12.5	1,754	11.5
Grades 1 to 4.....	6,104	52.0	372	55.6	1,508	52.9	7,984	52.3
Grades 5 to 8.....	3,388	28.8	203	30.3	924	32.4	4,515	29.6
High school.....	929	7.9	18	2.7	63	2.2	1,010	6.6
Total.....	11,743	100.0	669	100.0	2,851	100.0	15,263	100.0

The pupils who were taught speech by oral methods, that is by lip reading or speech reading, numbered 13,762. The auricular method was employed in teaching 646 pupils. This method attempts to improve hearing when possible. The following tabulation shows a distribution of pupils in each type of school according to methods employed in teaching speech.

## Pupils taught speech

Items	State schools	Private schools	City day schools	Total
Pupils taught speech by some method.....	10,315	751	2,493	14,559
Pupils taught by the oral method.....	9,799	599	3,364	13,762
Pupils taught by the auricular method.....	325	135	186	646

## RECEIPTS

As it is not possible to separate receipts for city day schools for the deaf from the general receipts for the whole city school system with any degree of accuracy, no attempt is made to present receipts for city schools for the deaf. The following tabulation, however, gives a classification of receipts for State schools and for private schools, according to the various sources of revenue.

## Receipts from the various sources for State and private schools

Source of revenue	Receipts for 60 State schools		Receipts for 10 private schools	
	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
From State, city, or county.....	\$16,544,220	92.5	\$4,800	8.6
From private benefactions.....	202,161	2.9	42,992	32.7
From productive endowment funds.....	144,551	2.0	750	.6
From other sources.....	183,725	2.6	83,066	63.1
Total amount distributed.....	7,074,657	100.0	131,628	100.0
Total amount received.....	7,095,631		273,216	

## SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

### EXPENDITURES

The following table gives a summary of expenditures in State schools and in private schools for the deaf. In 1922 outlays represented 19.7 per cent of the total cost; in 1927 they represented 14.4 per cent. In 1922 outlays represented 56.2 per cent of the total expenditures in 9 private schools; in 1927 they represent 10.5 per cent in 10 such schools.

*Distribution of expenditures in State and private schools*

Expenditures	Expenditures of 65 State schools		Expenditures of 10 private schools	
	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
For building and lasting improvements.....	\$1,050,420	14.4	\$15,268	10.5
For teachers' salaries, books, etc.....	1,841,178	25.3	54,555	37.4
For other salaries and other current expenses.....	4,383,742	60.3	75,903	52.1
Total amount distributed.....	7,275,340	100.0	145,816	100.0
Total amount expended.....	7,612,739		265,239	

### VALUE OF PROPERTY

No attempt is made to present the value of property in city schools for the deaf, since these schools are a part of the regular city school system. The following tabulation shows property values in 65 State schools and in 10 private schools. A total endowment of \$2,317,791 is reported by 17 schools.

*Property values in certain schools*

Kind of property	State schools		Private schools		Total	
	Number reporting	Value	Number reporting	Value	Number reporting	Value
Buildings and grounds.....	65	\$28,128,705	10	\$1,648,012	75	\$29,776,717
Scientific apparatus, furniture, instruments, etc.....	53	2,360,512	10	145,351	63	2,505,863
Endowment or productive funds.....	15	2,292,407	2	25,384	17	2,317,791
Total.....	65	32,781,624	10	1,818,747	75	34,600,371

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1926-1928

TABLE 1.—Review of statistics of all schools for the deaf, 1900 to 1927

Items	1900	1905	1910	1915	1922	1927
<b>Number of schools reporting:</b>						
State.....	56	56	57	68	61	60
City day.....	41	64	53	64	74	83
Private.....	17	16	20	18	19	16
Total.....	114	136	130	150	154	163
<b>Instructors:</b>						
State—						
Men.....	344	416	378	468	370	408
Women.....	668	786	830	991	1,035	1,316
Total.....	1,012	1,202	1,208	1,459	1,414	1,724
City day—						
Men.....	5	5	5	18	11	19
Women.....	94	135	184	270	340	398
Total.....	99	140	189	288	351	417
Private—						
Men.....	17	12	16	17	20	23
Women.....	56	71	85	84	124	139
Total.....	73	83	101	101	144	162
<b>Pupils:</b>						
State—						
Boys.....	5,389	5,662	5,061	6,222	5,757	7,074
Girls.....	4,598	4,659	4,718	5,237	4,981	6,060
Total.....	9,987	10,321	10,399	11,459	10,738	13,134
City day—						
Boys.....	409	578	780	1,151	1,487	1,776
Girls.....	340	515	728	958	1,424	1,739
Total.....	749	1,093	1,508	2,109	2,911	3,515
Private—						
Boys.....	211	256	262	218	368	459
Girls.....	267	282	357	294	348	474
Total.....	478	538	639	512	716	933
<b>Graduates:</b>						
State.....	293	193	156	211	146	246
City day.....	3	6	.....	1	16	2
Private.....	9	23	7	.....	4	5
Total.....	405	222	163	212	166	253

TABLE 2.—Summary of statistics of certain schools for the deaf, 1926-27

Items:	State schools	Private schools	Total
<b>I. Personnel</b>			
Number of schools reporting.....	69	16	85
Instructors:			
Men.....	408	23	431
Women.....	1,316	139	1,455
Pupils enrolled:			
Boys.....	7,074	459	7,533
Girls.....	6,060	474	6,534
Pupils in kindergartens:			
Boys.....	749	41	790
Girls.....	573	35	608
Pupils in classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4:			
Boys.....	3,313	95	3,508
Girls.....	2,791	177	2,968
Pupils in classes corresponding to grades 5 to 8:			
Boys.....	1,759	92	1,851
Girls.....	1,629	111	1,740
Pupils in classes corresponding to high-school grades:			
Boys.....	465	11	476
Girls.....	464	7	471
Graduates from high-school grades:			
Boys.....	123	3	126
Girls.....	123	2	125
Pupils in teacher-training classes:			
Boys.....	10		10
Girls.....	101		101
Pupils taught speech:			
Boys.....	5,469	362	5,831
Girls.....	4,846	389	5,235
Pupils taught by bral method:			
Boys.....	5,167	305	5,472
Girls.....	4,632	294	4,926
Pupils taught by auricular method:			
Boys.....	159	61	220
Girls.....	166	74	240
Pupils in industrial departments:			
Boys.....	3,180	158	3,338
Girls.....	3,173	163	3,336
<b>II. Receipts</b>			
Number of schools reporting receipts.....	60	10	70
Amount received from State, county, or city.....	\$6,544,220	\$4,800	\$6,549,020
Amount received from private benefactions.....	202,161	42,992	245,153
Amount received from endowment funds.....	144,551	750	145,301
From all other sources.....	183,725	83,088	266,811
Source not classified.....	20,974	141,588	162,562
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>7,095,631</b>	<b>273,216</b>	<b>7,368,847</b>
<b>III. Expenditures</b>			
Number of schools reporting expenditures.....	65	10	75
Expended for teachers' salaries, books, etc.....	\$1,841,178	\$54,555	\$1,895,733
All other current expenditures.....	4,383,742	75,993	4,459,735
Expended for buildings and lasting improvements.....	1,050,420	15,268	1,065,688
Expenditures not classified.....	337,399	119,473	456,872
<b>Total expenditures for the year.....</b>	<b>7,612,739</b>	<b>265,289</b>	<b>7,878,028</b>
Number of schools reporting distribution of expenditures.....	60	7	67
Pupils enrolled in these schools.....	12,449	397	12,846
Current expenses in these schools.....	\$6,224,920	\$130,548	\$6,355,468
Capital outlay in these schools.....	1,050,420	15,268	1,065,688
Per capita expenditure for current expenses.....	500	329	495
Per capita expenditure for capital outlay.....	84	38	83
<b>IV. Property and values</b>			
Number of schools reporting volumes in libraries.....	62	11	73
Number of volumes in libraries.....	193,002	5,360	198,362
Number of schools reporting value of properties.....	65	10	75
Value of buildings and grounds.....	\$28,128,705	\$1,648,012	\$29,776,717
Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.....	2,360,512	145,351	2,505,863
<b>Total value of property.....</b>	<b>30,489,217</b>	<b>1,793,363</b>	<b>32,282,580</b>
Enrollment in schools reporting value of property.....	12,698	675	13,373
Value of property per pupil.....	\$2,401	\$2,657	\$2,419

TABLE 3.—Summary of statistics of instructors and pupils in city day schools for the deaf, 1926-27

States	Schools reporting	Instructors			Pupils enrolled			Pupils in kindergarten			In classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4			In classes corresponding to grades 5 to 8			In classes corresponding to high-school grades		
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	3	3	4	7	6	7	8	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
United States	83	19	306	417	1,776	1,739	3,515	195	161	356	793	715	1,508	454	470	924	32	31	63
California	7	1	30	31	141	242	383	10	12	22	54	57	111	48	50	98			
Georgia	1	0	1	1	0	4	4				4	4	4						
Illinois	4	3	56	59	242	222	464	6	0	6	5	5	10	4	0	4			
Indiana	1	0	1	1	0	9	9	0	3	3	0	5	5	0	1	1	12	9	21
Iowa	5	0	8	8	32	37	69	2	6	8	24	22	46	6	9	15			
Kansas	2	0	2	2	12	13	25	3	3	6	7	7	14	2	3	5			
Louisiana	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	0	1	3	1	4	4	2	2			
Maryland	1	1	1	1	47	35	82	5	0	5	1	5	6	4	2	6			
Massachusetts	2	2	25	27	86	83	169	33	31	64	31	21	52	19	27	46	2	3	5
Michigan	9	1	45	46	213	173	386	22	17	39	140	114	254	48	38	86	3	4	7
Minnesota	4	1	19	20	84	86	170	9	6	15	44	40	84	30	19	49	0	1	1
Missouri	2	1	16	17	54	56	110	9	7	16	37	34	71	7	13	20	1	1	2
Nebraska	1	1	3	4	12	10	22	2	0	2	10	5	15	0	5	5			
New Hampshire	1	0	1	1	0	4	4				0	2	2	0	2	2			
New Jersey	3	2	19	21	72	53	125	9	5	14	11	17	28	4	1	5	0	1	1
New York	4	3	55	58	255	276	531	28	24	52	133	137	270	93	115	208	1	0	1
Ohio	7	34	35	35	148	138	286	12	16	28	91	81	172	43	40	83	2	1	3
Oregon	1	1	5	6	6	13	19	4	2	6	13	6	18	6	2	8			
Pennsylvania	2	0	13	13	70	67	137	8	12	20	69	43	63	12	12	24			
Texas	3	0	4	4	24	27	51	5	5	10	11	15	26	6	4	10	2	2	4
Washington	4	13	14	14	67	56	123	7	5	12	40	32	72	15	18	33	2	1	3
Wisconsin	18	43	44	44	194	153	337	20	7	27	89	62	151	64	76	140	6	6	12



SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

TABLE 4.—Summary of statistics of graduates and miscellaneous items in city day schools for the deaf, 1928-29

States	Pupils in teacher-training classes		Pupils taught by speech during the year		Pupils taught by oral method		Pupils taught by auricular method		Pupils in the industrial department						
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
United States.....	0	14	14	1,765	1,728	3,493	1,692	1,672	3,364	104	82	186	515	491	1,006
California.....				141	242	383	133	241	374	8	0	8	16	18	34
Georgia.....				0	4	4	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois.....				242	222	464	241	222	463	0	0	0	2	2	4
Indiana.....				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa.....				32	37	69	29	35	64	3	2	5	6	6	11
Kansas.....				12	13	25	12	13	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana.....				11	3	14	11	3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland.....				47	25	72	45	34	79	2	1	3	7	3	10
Massachusetts.....				86	83	169	86	83	169	0	0	0	1	0	1
Michigan.....				310	167	477	308	170	478	6	6	12	96	76	172
Minnesota.....				84	66	150	84	66	150	19	16	35	28	16	44
Missouri.....				47	55	102	45	53	98	2	2	4	27	37	64
Nebraska.....				12	10	22	12	10	22	0	0	0	7	2	9
New Hampshire.....				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey.....				72	52	124	72	52	124	10	2	12	10	15	25
New York.....				255	275	530	254	274	528	3	2	5	178	194	372
Ohio.....				148	138	286	132	120	252	20	21	41	20	23	43
Oregon.....				25	13	38	25	13	38	1	0	1	7	7	14
Pennsylvania.....				70	67	137	70	67	137	0	0	0	47	49	96
Texas.....				24	27	51	24	27	51	0	1	1	0	0	1
Washington.....				67	56	123	65	54	119	2	2	4	4	1	5
Wisconsin.....				183	152	335	147	122	269	25	25	50	61	45	106



SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF

School Name	8	17	70	95	117	16	49	58	7	17	3	4	2	0	0	3	43	75	45	75	37	53	270	350,000	
Louisiana State School for the Deaf	4	16	62	47	4	6	35	22	23	19							61	44			45	31	600	101,728	
Maine School for the Deaf	7	17	93	88	7	11	40	45	37	31	9	8	0	2			75	86	63	81	10	5	4,000	630,375	
Maryland State School for the Deaf	2	4	21	17	4	0	9	8	8	4							9	9			21	17	161,000	1,000	
Maryland School for the Colored Blind and Deaf	1	12	33	36	8	6	22	17	3	13							33	36	33	35	14	24	300	115,897	
Haverly School for the Deaf	2	23	84	76			44	40	40	36							12	84	76	74	74	52	50	2,500	216,300
Clark School for the Deaf	1	22	116	98	9	3	98	53	45	34							211	85	115	85	69	63	1,975	16,785	
The Boston School for the Deaf	10	29	209	155	9	3	59	59	45	47	24	26	4	0	0	0	99	155	209	155	100	65	11,000	793,077	
Michigan School for the Deaf	8	20	17	109	23	18	52	56	34	30	9	5	2	2			97	98	97	98	114	115	4,874	601,430	
Minnesota School for the Deaf	10	27	125	130	22	18	52	56	34	30	9	5	2	2			97	98	97	98	114	115	2,500	270,091	
Mississippi School for the Deaf	18	28	197	114	68	35	71	50	49	24							146	77	64	44	2	0	5,000	441,544	
Missouri School for the Deaf	4	10	45	41	9	5	21	21	12	14	0	1	0	1			40	38	35	31	5	7	3,000	149,321	
Montana School for the Deaf and the Blind	5	17	111	84	8	10	40	24	36	23	3	11	3	11			87	68	87	68	69	47	2,000	362,000	
Nebraska School for the Deaf	11	31	104	111			124	89	134	80							93	102	90	102	3	65	1,900	662,844	
New Jersey School for the Deaf	4	23	95	102	6	9	38	45	43	40	8	8					83	102	90	102	3	65	3,000	610,125	
Le Couvent St. Mary's Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes	2	14	71	45	27	16	22	16	19	8	3	3	1	4			67	38	67	38	22	17	800	230,000	
Northern New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes	6	27	134	105	61	47	57	44	13	14	1	0					6	133	105	134	105	47	177	3,800	400,000
Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes	15	31	200	147	91	57	69	34	73	40	30	10	11	5			22	57	215	145	8	6	12,450	900,000	
New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb	5	19	93	90	8	9	59	60	18	12	5	6	2	2			97	80	90	90	47	47	7,100	108,004	
Rochester School for the Deaf	2	15	66	54	13	8	37	37	16	14							62	47	62	47	2	2	4,788	130,000	
Central New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes	9	54	216	174	24	15	150	124	39	30	3	1	3	1			154	124	154	124	95	128	3,500	237,125	
St. Joseph's Institute for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes	8	23	183	127													161	112	191	112			3,000	680,000	
North Carolina School for the Deaf	2	10	55	51	12	5	41	40	2	3							33	35	22	16	62	35	(9)	330,300	
North Carolina State School for the Blind and the Deaf (negro)	7	17	69	69			40	27	16	11	8	18	0	4			54	53	47	50	11	4	2,372	288,000	
North Dakota School for the Deaf	13	39	234	224	30	23	119	94	70	69	36	43	4	8			10	141	103	141	103	132	101	5,000	175,000
Okla. School for the Deaf	10	28	182	165			119	91	37	44	24	30	4	0			9	139	125	133	125	110	122	2,500	400,954
Oregon State School for the Deaf	4	14	65	46	6	6	41	23	23	14	2	3	2	3			1	64	39	44	39	2	1,500	279,700	
Home for the Training in Speech of Deaf Children Before They are of School Age	1	7	36	32	8	7											1	6	36	32	36	32	1,100	110,000	
Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf	13	64	345	247			228	123	104	95	137	5	11	5			345	247	345	247	199	128	5,000	941,361	
Western Pennsylvania School for the Deaf	9	28	166	137			145	116	21	21							0	11	125	111	125	111	3,800	1,000	
Pennsylvania State Oral School for the Deaf	0	9	52	38	11	11	37	19	9	6							52	38	52	38	28	21		647,500	

1 Estimated distribution.  
 2 Prorated with school for the blind.  
 3 Data for 1921-22.  
 4 Includes negro department.  
 5 Use white department library.  
 6 Included in school for the blind.  
 7 Included in the preceding column.

TABLE 5.—Statistics of State schools for the deaf, 1926-27—Continued

Location	Institutions		In Pupils enrolled		Pupils in the kindergarten		In classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4		In classes corresponding to high school grades		Graduates in 1927		Pupils in teaching or training classes		Pupils taught during the year		Pupils taught by special method		Pupils in industrial department		Property					
	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Value of buildings and grounds	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.	Volumes in library	Permanent endowment
1																										
Fessy (Rinal), P. I.	6	6	57	44			46	41	7	2	4	1														
Providence, R. I.	2	16	48	54																						
Cedar Spring, S. C.	7	20	102	119			53	63	28	32	19	24	2	0									\$400,000		1,600	
Do.	2	4	22	16			14	7	5	4	3	5														
School for the Deaf and the Blind, Rhode Island Institute for the Deaf, and the Blind.	8	13	56	49	3	5	50	38	1	5	2	1														
South Carolina School for the Deaf and the Blind (negro).	10	21	152	140	39	30	72	55	36	40	2	3														
Tennessee School for the Deaf.	2	14	52	68	11	9	25	23	10	19	6	7	0	0												
Texas Deaf, Dumb, and Blind Institute for Colored Youth.	11	43	246	273			136	155	62	70	14	22	0	4												
Texas School for the Deaf.	5	14	61	52			28	21	22	21	11	10	5	2												
Utah School for the Deaf.	2	7	25	20	4	2	3	0	1	0																
Virginia State School for the Deaf and the Blind.	2	3	35	26			15	12	20	13																
Virginia State School for Colored Deaf and Blind Children.	7	27	92	106	10	10	64	66	18	24	0	3														
Washington State School for the Deaf.	6	12	77	54			26	13	38	39	13	2	3	2												
West Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind.	7	26	133	129			108	89	26	36	4	4	3	4												
Wisconsin State School for the Deaf.	8	21	112	82	12	7	44	38	40	27	16	10														

\* Includes negro department.  
 † Data for 1921-22.  
 ‡ Fraternal with school for the blind.



TABLE 6.—Statistics of receipts and expenditures of State schools for the deaf, 1926-27

Location	Institution	Receipts					Expenditures				Total
		From State, county, or city	From private benefactions	From endowment fund	From other sources	Total	For building and lasting improvements	For teachers' salaries, books, etc.	For all other current expenses		
Tallahassee, Fla.	Do	89,820			\$1,511	\$91,331		\$41,370	\$53,583		\$94,959
Tucson, Ariz.	Alabama Institution for the Deaf and the Blind (negro)	20,636			3,036	23,672		3,506	17,974		21,480
Little Rock, Ark.	Arizona School for the Deaf and the Blind	21,647				21,647		11,264	10,353		162,823
Berkeley, Calif.	Arkansas School for the Deaf	107,000		\$500	4,800	112,300		47,000	63,800		112,300
Colorado Springs, Colo.	California School for the Deaf and the Blind	189,200			9,024	198,224		1,500	178,148		189,648
Myrtle, Conn.	Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind	147,430				147,430		39,342	107,286		146,578
West Hartford, Conn.	The Myrtle Oral School for the Deaf	168,888				168,888		18,267	144,733		166,998
Washington, D. C.	The American School for the Deaf	134,236		1,247	1,715	136,198		40,000	74,153		130,351
St. Augustine, Fla.	Columbia Institution for the Deaf	138,400		670	10,457	149,527		54,570	99,630		154,200
Do	Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind (negro)	84,200				84,200		33,000	52,000		107,500
Cave Springs, Ga.	Georgia School for the Deaf	49,812		1,185		51,000		15,418	29,000		86,200
Gooding, Idaho	Idaho State School for the Deaf and the Blind	651,382				651,382		65,000	267,000		1,48,327
Jacksonville, Ill.	Illinois School for the Deaf	151,300				151,300		4,638	76,418		332,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	Indiana State School for the Deaf	216,103			6,701	222,804		3,530	174,187		123,064
Council Bluffs, Iowa.	Iowa School for the Deaf	162,946				162,946		40,048	121,992		235,017
Olathe, Kans.	State School for the Deaf	134,142		400		134,542		25,800	65,799		172,940
Danville, Ky.	Kentucky School for the Deaf	8,622				8,622		1,954	6,668		134,043
Do	Kentucky School for the Deaf (negro)	82,500				82,500		28,734	39,321		111,555
Baton Rouge, La.	Louisiana State School for the Deaf	47,962				47,962		14,964	20,673		50,302
Portland, Me.	Maine School for the Deaf	123,535		40	640	124,215		24,081	40,534		124,215
Federick, Md.	Maryland State School for the Deaf	32,178				32,178		4,738	13,466		18,989
Owens, Md.	Beverly School for the Deaf	108,431		2,343	3,404	114,178		15,253	20,475		40,488
Beverly, Mass.	Maryland State School for the Colored Blind and Deaf	168,132		12,316	4,186	184,634		84,894	104,383		130,277
Northampton, Mass.	Clark School for the Deaf	80,000		450		80,450		63,311	119,304		180,582
Flint, Mich.	Michigan School for the Deaf	207,355			2,263	209,618		52,777	72,500		184,111
Furbault, Minn.	Mississippi School for the Deaf	77,274			7,010	84,284		20,857	44,143		77,800
Jackson, Miss.	Missouri School for the Deaf	207,355				207,355		77,810	121,842		206,170
Fulton, Mo.	Missouri School for the Deaf	77,274				77,274		25,000	56,284		84,284
Omaha, Nebr.	Nebraska School for the Deaf	77,274				77,274		25,000	56,284		84,284
Trenton, N. J.	New Jersey School for the Deaf	77,274				77,274		25,000	56,284		84,284
Do	Prorated with school for the blind.							292,444	(1)		513,288

(1) Included in the following column.

(2) Includes negro department.

(3) Data for 1921-22.



TABLE 6.—Statistics of receipts and expenditures of State schools for the deaf, 1926-27—Continued

Location	Institution	Receipts					Expenditures				Total		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
Buffalo, N. Y.	Le Couteur's St. Mary's Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.	\$107,942	639		\$70	\$108,661							\$107,482
Malone, N. Y.	Northern New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes.	62,124			1,291	63,415							65,010
New York (904 Lexington Avenue), N. Y.	Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.	118,212	\$37,995	\$2,287	6,376	164,870							163,997
New York (99 Fort Washington Avenue), N. Y.	New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb.	196,692	34,007	45,000	1,857	277,556							276,820
Rochester, N. Y.	Rochester School for the Deaf.	93,656		5,542	2,479	101,677							98,845
Rome, N. Y.	Central New York Institution for Deaf-mutes.	63,520			338	63,857							68,896
Westchester, N. Y.	St. Joseph's Institute for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.	200,363	27,737		7,738	235,838							259,610
Morganton, N. C.	North Carolina School for the Deaf.												
Raleigh, N. C.	North Carolina State School for the Blind and the Deaf (negro).	169,638				169,638							120,786
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	North Dakota School for the Deaf.	73,664		21,344	3,862	98,870							88,321
Columbus, Ohio.	State School for the Deaf.	199,140		72		199,212							199,140
Sulphur, Okla.	Oklahoma School for the Deaf.	148,000			18,410	166,410							160,220
Salem, Oreg.	Oregon State School for the Deaf.	56,500				56,500							55,171
Philadelphia, Pa.	Home for the Training in Speech of Deaf Children Before They are of School Age.	69,214			2,203	61,417							61,417
Philadelphia (Mount Airy), Pa.	Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf.	276,497	57,608	14,060	2,075	350,250							350,250
Pittsburgh (Edgewood), Pa.	Western Pennsylvania School for the Deaf.	172,010	3,791	6,850	1,180	183,831							177,017
Scranton, Pa.	Pennsylvania State Oral School for the Deaf.	47,935			7,450	55,405							53,739
Providence, R. I.	Rhode Island Institute for the Deaf.												61,000
Cedar Spring, S. C.	South Carolina School for the Deaf and the Blind.												
Do.	South Carolina School for the Deaf and the Blind (negro).	177,672		13,225		177,672							170,497
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	South Dakota School for the Deaf.	62,274			1,460	66,959							60,693
Knoxville, Tenn.	Tennessee School for the Deaf.	180,288			1,388	181,676							124,300
Austin, Tex.	Texas Deaf, Dumb, and Blind Institute for Colored Youth.	168,900				168,900							173,410
Do.	Texas School for the Deaf.	191,760			2,637	194,397							194,387

Ogden, Utah.....	169,300	169,300	125,574	142,350	167,924
Newport News, Va.....	120,940	123,158	13,230	115,073	120,757
Staunton, Va.....	171,119	173,545	130,704	141,987	173,266
Vancouver, Wash.....	80,500	80,500	14,716	55,780	75,496
Romney, W. Va.....	120,700	120,600	148,530	149,700	115,980
Delavan, Wis.....	123,600	123,600	( <sup>1</sup> )	106,000	124,000

<sup>1</sup> Prorated with school for the blind.

<sup>2</sup> Included in the following column.

<sup>3</sup> Included in column 10.

TABLE 7.—Statistics of city day schools for the deaf, 1926-27

Location	Instructors		Pupils enrolled		Pupils in the kindergarten		In classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4		In classes corresponding to grades 5 to 8		In classes corresponding to high school grades		Pupils taught speech during the year		Pupils taught by oral method		Pupils taught by auxiliary method		Pupils in industrial department		Property			
	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Value of buildings and grounds	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, library, etc.	Permanently-endowment fund	
																								3
Eureka, Calif.	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	2	0	1			2	3										
Long Beach, Calif.	0	2	21	119	4	0	28	38	34	35			21	119										
Los Angeles, Calif.	0	15	66	74	0	0	11	3	4	3			66	74	8	0								
Oakland, Calif.	0	2	15	7	0	2	1						15	7										
Sacramento, Calif.	0	0	2	10	5	4	5	3					10	5	10	5	4							
San Diego, Calif.	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	3					5	4	5	4								
San Francisco, Calif.	1	1	7	22	30	4	8	11	10	10			22	30	22	20	4			16	18			
Atlanta, Ga.	0	1	0	4	0	4	0	4					0	4	0	4				0	2			
Chicago, Ill.	2	61	27	211					12	9			227	211	227	211				0	0			
Moline, Ill.	0	1	0	3	6	0	2	2	1	1			0	3	8	3				2	3			
Peoria, Ill.	1	2	3	4			2	1	3	3			3	4	3	4				2	3			
Rockford, Ill.	0	1	3	4			1	2	2	2			3	4	3	4				2	3			
Evansville, Ind.	0	0	1	3	4		1	2	2	2			3	4	3	4				2	3			
Davenport, Iowa	0	1	0	9	8	1	0	6	0	1			0	9	0	7				4	2			
Des Moines, Iowa	0	0	2	8	8	1	6	3	2	4			8	8	5	6				4	2			
Dubuque, Iowa	0	3	14	15	1	5	12	7	1	3			14	15	14	15				2	4			
Ottumwa, Iowa	0	0	1	3	5		3	5					3	5	3	5				2	3			
Stour City, Iowa	0	1	5	4			3	5					5	4	5	4				2	3			
Kansas City, Kans.	0	1	2	5			1	4	1	1			2	5	2	5				2	3			
Wichita, Kans.	0	0	1	9	4		1	4	2	0			9	4	9	4				7	3			
New Orleans, La.	0	0	1	3	9		3	0	3	0			3	9	3	9				7	3			
Baltimore, Md.	0	5	47	35	5	0	3	1	5	39			47	35	45	34				1	0			
Boston, Mass.	2	23	75	75	28	20	25	15	19	27			75	75	75	75				1	0			
Lynn, Mass.	0	2	11	8	5	2	6	0					11	8	11	8				1	0			
Bay City, Mich.	0	1	29	138	12	15	106	91	20	12			138	118	138	118				84	67			
Detroit, Mich.	0	0	5	1	1	0	2	1	0	1			5	1	5	1				2	0			
Escanaba, Mich.	0	6	31	17	4	0	14	6	13	0			31	17	26	14				4	6			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	0	6	2	4	6	1	1	1	2	4			4	6	4	6				3	4			
Ironwood, Mich.	0	2	4	6	1	1	1	1	2	4			4	6	4	6				1	3			
Jackson, Mich.	0	0	3	11	7	1	0	5	4	5			11	7	11	7				2	3			
Lansing, Mich.	0	0	2	5	5	0	4	3	1	3			5	5	5	5				5	9			
Saginaw, Mich.	0	1	3	10	3	1	3	2	3	2			3	10	3	10				6	3			
Traverse City, Mich.	0	1	9	4	2	0	1	3	2	4			9	4	9	4				6	3			





TABLE 8.—Statistics of private institutions for the deaf, 1926-27

Location	Institution	In-structors		Pupils enrolled		Pupils in the kindergarten		Pupils in classes corresponding to grades 1 to 4		Pupils in classes corresponding to grades 5 to 8		Pupils in classes corresponding to high school grades		Pupils taught during the year		Pupils taught by oral method		Pupils taught by auricular method		Pupils in the industrial department		Property				
		Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Vol-umes in library	Value of buildings and grounds	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, library, etc.	Perma-nent endow-ment fund	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
Oakland, Calif.	St. Joseph's Home for Deaf-Mutes	0	5	12	18			10	15	2	3			12	18	12	18	12	18			100				
Macon, Ga.	Miss Aubaugh's School for Deaf Children	0	4	0	12			0	10	0	2			0	12	0	12	0	12							
Chicago, Ill.	The Epiphany School for the Deaf	0	13	60	58			47	37	13	21			60	58	60	58	1	2	60	58	1	470	\$200,000	\$26,880	
Chinchuba, La.	Chinchuba Deaf-Mute Institute	3	11	27	40			14	17	13	23			27	40	3	3	3	3	27	40					
Baltimore, Md.	St. Francis Xavier's School for the Deaf	0	8	29	11			0	20	9	7			29	11	28	7	2	3	27	40					
Kensington, Md.	Home School	0	5	7	11									7	11	7	11					800			4,465	
Detroit, Mich.	Evangelical Lutheran Deaf-Mute Institute	3	2	18	16			2	17	13				17	16	14	13					1,800	41,012	1,800,000	1,500,000	
St. Louis, Mo.	Central Institute for the Deaf	2	21	63	58			0	13	9	11	23	0	37	34	37	34	10	12	12	0				5,000	
Do	St. Joseph's Institute for the Deaf	0	12	22	49									22	49	55	42								10,500	
Cincinnati, Ohio.	St. Rita School for the Deaf	5	13	55	42			5	24	21	18	11	11	5	55	42	55	42							1,000	
Sand Springs, Okla.	Home Oral School	0	2	7	6			2	1	1	4	3		7	6	7	6								1,000	
Landsdowne, Pa.	The Sanatorium School	0	5	3	2			2	0	0	2	1	0	3	2	3	2								1,000	
Philadelphia, Pa.	Archbishop Ryan Memorial Institute for Deaf-Mutes	1	7	25	30			6	16	15	8	9		25	30	22	29	3	1	12	19	300	60,000	6,000	100,000	
Pittsburgh (Brookline), Pa.	De Paul Institute	3	13	64	59																	1,500	1,430,000	1,3,000		
Senturbe, P. R.	St. Gabriel's School for the Deaf	1	7	26	22			13	12	13	10			26	22	26	22	26	22	26	22	6	11	28,000	3,500	
St. Francis, Wis.	St. John's Institute for Deaf-Mutes	5	10	41	40			6	8	20	18	15	14	35	38	31	37	4	1							

1 Data for 1924-25.

TABLE 9.—Receipts and expenditures of private schools for the deaf, 1921-22

Location	Institution	Receipts				Expenditures				
		From State, county, or city	From private benefactions	From endowment fund	From other sources	Total	For building and lasting improvements	For teachers' salaries, books, etc.	For all other current expenses	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Oakland, Calif.	St. Joseph's Home for Deaf-Mutes					\$7,344				\$7,800
Chicago, Ill.	The Ephratha School for the Deaf					27,930				24,570
Baltimore, Md.	St. Francis Xavier's School for the Deaf	\$3,000	\$2,927		\$4,702	9,929		\$8,300		9,977
Kensington, Md.	Home School				10,384	10,384		1,120		11,864
Detroit, Mich.	Evangelical Lutheran Deaf-Mute Institute		17,489			17,489	2,770	2,682	19,302	16,915
St. Louis, Mo.	Central Institute for the Deaf			\$750	69,913	60,663	4,250	43,083	13,330	60,663
Cincinnati, Ohio	St. Rita School for the Deaf					106,314				87,103
Sand Springs, Okla.	Home Oral School				5,750	5,750		3,385	2,615	6,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.	De Paul Institute		15,773			18,110	6,963	( <sup>1</sup> )	24,452	31,445
Santures, P. R.	St. Gabriel's School for the Deaf	1,800	7,503		2,337	9,303	6,688	185	7,969	8,832

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1921-22. <sup>2</sup> Included in the column following.

