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SCHOOLS AND CLASSES  
FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL  
CHILDREN

1926-27

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION  
FRANK M. PHILLIPS  
CHIEF

[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in  
the United States, 1924-1926].



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## SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL CHILDREN, 1926-27

This report contains statistics of schools and classes for feeble-minded and for subnormal children. These children are instructed in three types of schools. State schools and private schools accept mental defectives who are not insane nor charged with criminal acts. The city day schools accept children who are subnormal, backward, and mentally retarded, and place them in special classes, where they receive individual instruction and attention. State and private schools have boarding departments where the child can be cared for, as well as instructed, and where attendants are supplied; and they take full responsibility for the welfare of those committed to their care. City day schools have their pupils only for the period of instruction, as a rule have no attendants to assist in the care of pupils, and they allow the pupils to return to their homes after the school day is over. Classes in city day schools are usually called "opportunity classes," "ungraded classes," "classes for defectives," etc. Our account of the higher mentality of pupils in these city schools, statistics are kept separate for the three types of schools wherever it is possible to do so.

Reports are included for 51 State institutions. No report was received from the Wrentham (Mass.) State school, the Missouri Colony for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics, the Oklahoma Institute for Feeble-Minded, the (Texas) State Colony for the Feeble-Minded, or the (Virginia) State Colony for Epileptics and Feeble-Minded. Statistics for 1922 were used for those not reporting, where the institution was believed to be in existence in 1927.

Reports were received from 30 private institutions, and 1922 data were included for 4 more which did not report in 1927. Reports are included also for 218 city day schools. The 1922 report contains data from 51 State schools, 30 private schools, and from 138 city schools. Eighty-five more reports from city schools are included in 1927 than in 1922 and 4 more reports from private schools. In 1922 reports were included for 214 schools and in 1927 for 303 schools.

### INSTRUCTORS

The number of instructors in State schools increased from 492 in 1922 to 580 in 1927, in private schools from 143 to 195, and in city schools from 1,321 to 2,718. In State schools 20 per cent of the instructors are men; in private schools, 12.8 per cent; and in city schools, 6.4 per cent are men.

### ASSISTANTS

State schools report 4,047 assistants and private schools report 435. These assistants do no teaching, but they serve in matters of comfort and care of the inmates. No assistants are reported in city school systems.



## INMATES AND PUPILS

The number enrolled in State institutions increased from 27,902 in 1914 to 49,791 in 1927, an increase of about 78 per cent. These inmates are about equally divided as to sex. In the private institutions, enrollments have increased from 916 to 2,416 since 1914, an increase of about 164 per cent. The sex distribution in these schools has been about equal, excepting that in 1927 there are 378 more boys than girls.

In city schools the number enrolled in classes for subnormal and backward children has increased from 10,890 in 1914 to 51,814 in 1927, an increase of 40,924 in 13 years, or 376 per cent. City schools have been enrolling about twice as many boys as girls in these classes ever since 1914, when statistics of this type were first included with those of State and private schools.

These increases in enrollments, which are far greater than increases in the population, do not indicate that the percentage of feeble-mindedness is on the increase. It means rather that we are taking better care of the unfortunate children. Within the past 10 years the number of city schools in which classes are organized for children of low mental capacity has about doubled. In addition to academic work these pupils are taught music, household arts, agriculture, manual training, and certain trades, all of which are designed to make the inmate as nearly self supporting as possible.

The tabulation which follows shows how these boys and girls are classified as to mentality in the different types of schools.

*Mentality of pupils in different types of schools*

## IN STATE SCHOOLS

Sex	Number of those whose mentality is classed as—				Percentage of those whose mentality is classed as—		
	Low	Middle	High	Total	Low	Middle	High
Boys.....	4,348	6,897	5,742	16,987	25.6	40.6	33.8
Girls.....	3,970	6,742	6,842	17,554	24.0	40.7	35.3
Total.....	8,318	13,639	11,584	33,541	24.8	40.7	34.5

## IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS

Boys.....	299	551	315	1,165	25.7	47.3	27.0
Girls.....	168	358	272	799	21.0	44.8	34.2
Total.....	467	909	587	1,964	23.8	46.3	29.9

## IN CITY SCHOOLS

Boys.....	8,506	11,805	12,661	32,972	12.5	42.2	45.3
Girls.....	2,215	6,265	7,204	15,684	14.1	40.0	45.9
Total.....	6,721	18,070	19,865	48,656	13.1	41.4	45.6

In State schools and in private schools from one-fifth to one-fourth of the pupils classified as to mentality are in the low group, and approximately one-third in the high group. In city schools one-seventh are in the low group and nearly one-half in the high group. Since the inmates of State and of private schools are sent to those institutions largely because they need care as well as training, it is possible that a different basis is used in grading mentality than is used in city systems.

TABLE 1.—Review of statistics of schools and classes for feeble-minded and sub-normal children, 1900-1927

Items	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1916	1918	1922	1927
<b>Number of schools reporting:</b>									
State.....	19	25	25	33	38	38	43	51	51
City day.....					54	118	131	133	218
Private.....	10	15	16	20	25	28	32	30	34
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>Instructors:</b>									
<b>State schools—</b>									
Men.....	53	74	58	70	73	92	81	83	116
Women.....	195	227	212	264	308	359	344	409	464
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>580</b>
<b>City day schools—</b>									
Men.....					24	44	45	84	175
Women.....					626	805	1,089	1,237	2,543
<b>Total.....</b>					<b>650</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>2,718</b>
<b>Private schools—</b>									
Men.....	13	15	6	8	11	11	9	14	25
Women.....	43	63	64	82	105	117	112	129	170
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Assistants:</b>									
<b>State schools—</b>									
Men.....			437	511	773	915	767	1,096	1,300
Women.....			948	1,182	1,565	1,949	1,830	2,241	2,687
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>2,864</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>4,047</b>
<b>Private schools—</b>									
Men.....			38	30	40	29	17	25	108
Women.....			128	142	183	142	182	194	327
<b>Total.....</b>			<b>166</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>435</b>
<b>Inmates (or pupils):</b>									
<b>State schools</b>									
Male.....	5,148	8,266	8,825	17,315	14,654	17,196	18,353	19,197	24,355
Female.....	4,644	7,264	7,853	10,042	13,308	16,686	17,615	19,564	25,436
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>15,530</b>	<b>16,678</b>	<b>21,357</b>	<b>27,962</b>	<b>32,882</b>	<b>35,968</b>	<b>38,761</b>	<b>49,791</b>
<b>City day schools—</b>									
Male.....					7,489	11,237	11,937	14,480	33,214
Female.....					3,401	5,287	6,196	7,587	18,000
<b>Total.....</b>					<b>10,890</b>	<b>16,524</b>	<b>18,133</b>	<b>22,067</b>	<b>51,214</b>
<b>Private schools—</b>									
Male.....	259	417	460	359	443	398	467	707	1,397
Female.....	166	293	432	390	473	492	516	679	1,019
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>2,416</b>

<sup>1</sup>Including those not distributed by sex.



## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1924-1926

TABLE 2.—Summary of statistics of schools for the feeble-minded, 1925-27

Items	State institutions	Private institutions	Total
<b>I.—Personnel</b>			
Schools reporting.....			
Instructors:	51	34	85
Men.....	116	25	141
Women.....	464	170	634
Assistants caring for inmates:			
Men.....	1,360	108	1,468
Women.....	2,687	327	3,014
Inmates in institutions:			
Male.....	24,355	1,397	25,752
Female.....	25,436	1,019	26,455
Total.....	49,791	2,416	52,207
Inmates not in school:			
Male.....	10,021	341	11,362
Female.....	10,834	229	11,063
Total.....	21,755	570	22,325
Enrollment in school:			
Kindergarten—			
Male.....	1,497	220	1,717
Female.....	1,322	184	1,506
Elementary grades—			
Male.....	3,855	482	4,337
Female.....	3,687	458	4,145
Enrollment by subjects:			
Music.....	6,639	845	7,484
Elementary household duties.....	10,180	499	10,679
Manual training.....	8,115	780	8,895
Agriculture.....	2,317	257	2,574
Trade training.....	5,712	346	6,058
<b>II.—Receipts</b>			
Schools reporting receipts.....	49	24	73
From State, county, or city.....	\$16,381,667		\$16,381,667
From private benefactions.....	121,838	\$232,722	354,560
From other sources.....	648,506	1,068,696	1,717,202
Total, including undistributed receipts.....	17,588,311	1,372,428	18,960,739
<b>III.—Expenditures</b>			
Schools reporting expenditures.....	49	25	74
For teachers' salaries, books, etc.....	\$523,076	\$199,294	\$722,370
For other current expenses.....	12,838,334	933,117	13,771,451
Total current expenses.....	13,361,410	1,132,411	14,493,821
For buildings and lasting improvements.....	3,089,132	124,070	3,213,202
Expenditures not distributed.....	578,401	78,731	657,132
Grand total expenditures.....	17,028,943	1,335,212	18,364,155
<b>Per capita costs:</b>			
Number of schools reporting both enrollment and expenditures.....	46	21	67
Enrollment in these schools.....	46,754	1,744	48,498
Total current expenditures in these schools.....	\$13,361,410	\$1,132,411	\$14,493,821
Total expenditures for buildings and lasting improvements.....	\$3,089,132	\$124,070	\$3,213,202
Expenditure per pupil for current expenses.....	\$286	\$649	\$396
Expenditure per pupil for buildings and lasting improvements.....	\$66	\$71	\$66
<b>IV.—Libraries and value of property</b>			
Number of schools reporting libraries.....	49	22	71
Volumes in libraries.....	37,490	24,574	62,064
Number of schools reporting value of property.....	49	29	78
Value of buildings and grounds.....	\$47,675,670	\$3,393,814	\$51,069,484
Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.....	\$8,921,610	\$572,040	\$9,493,650
Number of schools reporting both value of property and enrollment.....	49	22	71
Enrollment in these schools.....	48,068	2,081	50,149
Value of property per capita enrolled.....	\$1,136	\$1,006	\$1,148

SCHOOLS FOR FREEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL

TABLE 3.—Summary of statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1926-27

States	Schools reporting	Instructors			Pupils enrolled			Pupils in the—				Enrollment by subjects of study						
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Kindergarten		Elementary grades		Music	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training		
								Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls						Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	218	175	2,543	2,718	33,214	18,600	51,814	1,039	667	1,706	28,562	16,079	44,641	41,447	11,828	35,825	944	1,128
California	6	3	102	105	1,162	728	1,960				1,162	728	1,800	1,898	766	1,102	318	
Colorado	1	1	20	21	338	288	626				338	288	626	677	303	677	11	8
Connecticut	7	4	47	51	466	296	762	21	14	35	424	270	694	680	438	617	164	137
District of Columbia	1	2	24	26	542	188	711	19	16	35	528	183	676					
Georgia	1	3	21	24	348	118	461											
Illinois	6	2	153	155	1,944	940	2,884	4	2	7	110	53	463	150	65	133		
Indiana	4	6	18	24	280	100	380	9	1	10	221	99	320	330	187	201	47	68
Iowa	10	6	49	55	744	526	1,270	21	13	34	744	487	1,231	1,063	338	709	22	68
Kansas	4	4	11	15	129	78	207	2	3	5	127	70	197	1,063	70	133		
Kentucky	1	2	12	14	245	115	360							36	360			
Louisiana	1		8	8	94	24	118				94	24	118					
Maine	1		2	2	22	18	40				22	18	40	40		40		
Massachusetts	21	4	217	221	2,350	1,317	3,667	23	12	35	2,250	1,267	3,517	3,182	1,416	2,170		49
Michigan	13	23	171	194	2,789	2,059	5,558	40	33	73	3,690	2,063	5,653	5,700	1,084	2,265	90	49
Minnesota	28	11	182	193	1,485	755	2,240	32	17	49	1,415	685	2,100	2,166	570	1,767	182	267
Missouri	3	1	43	44	490	228	718				79	31	110	718	25	670		
Montana	3		6	6	55	44	99	1	3	4	50	41	91	99	75	96		
Nebraska	2		13	15	183	110	293	7	5	12	176	105	281	93	4	253		
New Hampshire	1		1	1	7	12	19				7	7	14	19	19	19		
New Jersey	27	8	189	197	2,130	1,134	3,264	167	128	295	1,924	985	2,909	2,518	1,445	2,914	68	30
New York	15	58	528	586	6,810	4,068	10,878	89	85	174	6,592	3,977	10,569	10,672	1,599	9,710	54	439
North Carolina	1	1	16	17	208	140	348				208	140	348	345	44	208		
Ohio	15	17	186	203	2,067	1,481	3,548	29	9	38	1,722	1,215	2,937	936	298	1,030		6
Oregon	1		22	23	165	67	232				165	67	232	232	34	232		
Pennsylvania	15	8	376	384	4,858	2,688	7,546	294	192	486	4,564	2,396	6,960	7,373	2,140	6,437		



TABLE 3.—Summary of statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1926-27—Continued

States	Schools reporting	Instructors			Pupils enrolled			Pupils in the—						Enrollment by subjects of study				
		Men		Women		Total		Boys		Girls		Total		Music	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total								
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Rhode Island.....	3		32	32	355	180	525	30	15	45	325	165	490	519	181	486		6
Tennessee.....	1	7	7	7	71	34	105	11	6	17	89	56	145	23	7	23		
Texas.....	2	7	7	7	103	62	162	4	1	5	15	3	18	23		15		
Utah.....	1	2	2	2	19	4	23	4	1	5	305	123	428	96	83	219		
Virginia.....	3	1	26	27	417	168	585	112	45	157	303	123	426	96	83	219		
Washington.....	4	8	52	60	872	454	1,326	117	53	170	755	306	1,061	1,214	340	1,107		
West Virginia.....	1	1	1	1	12	1	13	7	8	15	12	1	13	628	317	13		
Wisconsin.....	14	8	41	49	458	269	727	7	8	15	448	261	709	628	317	483	18	84

TABLE 4.—Statistics of Night Schools



SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL

TABLE 4.—Statistics of State institutions for the feeble-minded, 1920-21

Location	Institution	Instructors		Assistants caring for inmates		Inmates in institution during year		Inmates not in school		Inmates in kindergarten		Inmates in elementary grades		Grade of mentality				Enrollment by subjects of study				Value of property													
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Low	Middle	High	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training	Volumes in library	Buildings and grounds	Scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28								
Elbridge, Calif.	Sonoma State Home	2	7	63	47	164	157	66	85	47	23	26	39	14	23	47	58	103	77	62	26	33	75	263	510	21,070	\$1,208,100	3291, 119							
Grand Junction, Colo.	State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.	0	4	6	10	126	130	57	23	8	10	27	45	33	35	54	69	41	25	7	20	68	8	412,444	88,020	600,1	321,900	173,223							
4 Elders, Colo.	Manitou State Training School and Hospital.	0	1	4	11	40	28	19	13	6	9	15	16	27	31	3	7	14	14	22	26	33	76	263	510	21,070	\$1,208,100	3291, 119							
Manitou Depot, Conn.	Manitou State Training School and Hospital.	3	12	60	56	303	308	110	79	152	130	131	150	127	82	140	132	126	144	14	158	151	76	600,1	321,900	173,223	600,1	321,900	173,223						
Stockley, Del.	Delaware Colony.	1	1	1	11	59	62	20	29	20	20	10	12	20	20	20	20	10	12	4	36	12	17	26	197,500	14,223	26	197,500	14,223						
Galveston, Fla.	Florida Farm Colony for the Feeble-Minded and Epileptic.	5	5	11	15	224	191	67	43	47	24	110	124	24	28	45	40	145	123	220	80	213	30	156	100	364,288	81,928	100	364,288	81,928					
Gaineswood, Ga.	State School for Feeble-Minded.	2	0	0	0	49	42	8	7	8	12	13	13	5	0	30	26	14	17	25	26	10	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000							
Nampa, Idaho.	State School and Colony.	3	5	2	8	194	155	44	32	7	6	25	20	35	22	83	63	76	68	134	166	23	36	228,886	20,889	228,886	20,889	228,886	20,889						
Dixon, Ill.	Dixon State Hospital for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics.	11	3	81	106	302	941	904	704	45	20	341	200	502	296	249	218	78	78	30	45	100	337	123,2	291,865	403,266	123,2	291,865	403,266						
Lincoln, Ill.	Lincoln State School and Colony.	2	17	139	221	1,747	1,682	1,294	1,280	40	25	343	177	150	451	230	171	70	602	451	230	171	70	602	451	230	171	70	602	451	230	171	70		
Fort Wayne, Ind.	Indiana School for Feeble-Minded Youth.	6	5	54	91	603	963	224	380	16	0	94	53	215	240	230	411	288	312	39	160	283	50	317	700	991,906	165,960	700	991,906	165,960					
Gaineswood, Iowa.	Iowa Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.	7	21	33	61	869	900	383	338	57	30	226	321	379	341	341	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266	266

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1920-21.  
<sup>2</sup> Total number of inmates includes 300 males and 171 females who are epileptics and not reported elsewhere.



BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1924-1926

TABLE 4.—Statistics of State institutions for the feeble-minded, 1925-27—Continued

Location	Institution	Instructors		Assistants caring for inmates		Inmates in institution during year		Inmates not in school		Inmates in kindergarten		Inmates in elementary grades		Grade of mentality						Enrollment by subjects of study				Value of property		
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Low	Middle	High	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training	Volume in library	Buildings and grounds	Schools, apparatus, furniture, etc.	
Parsons, Kans.	Hospital for Epileptics	2	0	47	280	22	19	1	2	17	18	14	16	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Frankfort, Ky.	State Institution for the Feeble-Minded	5	5	19	294	103	165	45	8	26	17	26	29	156	45	31	116	5	23	105	45	350	590,265	\$75,708		
Alexandria, La.	State Colony and Training School	3	3	18	120	115	107	6	11	10	14	14	14	28	48	72	57	40	12	40	20	34	26	263,000	4,000	
Pownal, Mo.	Pownal State School	3	3	19	358	10	26	8	13	86	69	10	20	155	271	135	40	261	246	40	261	246	807,230	151,050		
Waverley, Mass.	Walker E. Fernald State School	11	17	77	1,164	690	471	13	47	212	80	10	6	91	32	115	61	452	120	400	0	335,408	864,569	724		
Wrentham, Mass.	Wrentham State School	3	23	27	590	914	12	40	107	115	303	258	458	1,180	520	345	307	2,104	864	344	107	443	984,344	107,443		
Laapeer, Mich.	Michigan Home and Training School	2	18	61	1,452	1,339	1,064	61	43	233	192	269	363	540	461	514	475	307	84	262	.....	1,711,016	352,269			
Faribault, Minn.	Minnesota School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics	3	24	33	821	222	1,174	910	886	26	44	195	207	432	313	490	482	394	181	126	357	85	1,321,486	249,454	122	
Marshall, Mo.	Missouri Colony for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics	2	5	.....	242	335	62	84	14	25	28	25	62	84	126	172	52	79	36	112	154	123	900,000	20,000		
Boulder, Mont.	Montana State School for Deaf, Blind, and Feeble-Minded	0	5	2	106	118	43	32	25	17	21	7	7	9	7	11	7	26	123	34	30	5,000	.....	.....		
Beatrice, Nebr.	Nebraska Institution for Feeble-Minded	0	7	11	508	432	163	119	27	34	68	91	64	201	244	117	124	85	225	62	29	173	688	655,400	55,750	
Laconia, N. H.	Laconia State School	1	5	24	255	22	19	26	15	69	26	61	49	90	84	94	119	45	315	163	169	179	680	682,000	40,000	
Skilman, N. J.	New Jersey State Village for Epileptics	1	10	31	546	505	421	322	37	69	88	115	40	33	30	22	12	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,049,403	194,245	818	
Winstead, N. J.	New Jersey State Institution for Feeble-Minded	1	9	0	61	.....	965	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4722,000,000	76,000		



## SCHOOLS FOR FEEBLE-MINDED AND SUBNORMAL

2

State	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	Total
Woodbine, N. J.	1	0	0	200	194	19	137	179	191	288	113	174	150	40	201,280						
Newark, N. Y.	2	24	36	100	427	41	57	421	281	232	69	554	174	1,013,307							
New York (Randalls Island), N. Y.	5	25	20	57	633	34	40	244	15	139	547	496	467	749,628							
Roma, N. Y.	7	24	98	122	1,870	58	31	178	284	503	390	404	283	1,769,830							
Syracuse, N. Y.	1	5	12	28	228	27	79	62	78	122	71	91	110	512,907							
Thelma, N. Y.	1	7	16	14	268	17	15	43	39	82	60	110	94	309,619							
Kinston, N. C.	7	22	6	109	794	15	22	174	138	23	30	71	91	998,619							
Grifton, N. Dak.	0	3	6	47	164	20	17	18	63	39	57	77	62	353,876							
Columbus, Ohio	0	7	146	145	145	74	46	72	43	49	64	24	20	450,000							
Essex, Okla.	0	7	146	145	145	74	46	72	43	49	64	24	20	450,000							
Salem, Ore.	0	7	146	145	145	74	46	72	43	49	64	24	20	450,000							
Elwyn, Pa.	2	12	37	95	499	15	18	18	35	15	159	159	159	701,013							
Pennhurst, Pa.	6	12	31	307	696	14	11	50	172	279	490	26	59	2,349,000							
Folk, Pa.	3	17	48	177	1,031	66	34	47	116	151	874	113	174	2,591,703							
Stocum, E. I.	1	2	26	28	211	8	5	46	42	117	86	65	92	410,897							
Clinton, S. C.	0	6	12	19	190	27	11	60	32	8	133	130	25	649,972							
Redfield, S. Dak.	0	6	5	16	228	7	5	27	63	61	121	55	44	218,000							
Austin, Tex.	0	6	2	10	96	14	21	21	47	31	78	11	24	928,342							
Provo, Utah	1	1	1	77	55	20	25	10	0	29	40	15	7	319,552							
Brandon, Vt.	0	4	10	14	90	12	14	17	15	16	30	70	16	50,000							
Madison Heights, Va.	0	3	9	14	269	17	23	3	6	5	7	15	4	298,878							
Medical Lake, Wash.	1	6	25	26	141	12	14	17	16	35	29	15	36	250,000							
Chippewa Falls, Wis.	4	16	28	84	355	17	23	90	92	215	130	90	62	1,500,000							
Union Grove, Wis.	1	3	19	16	190	7	9	48	39	13	18	111	63	848,211							
Lander, Wyo.	0	2	4	3	77	8	12	28	30	12	5	47	53	194,919							

\* Data for 1921-22

† Includes minors only.

‡ Includes only those in the kindergarten and elementary departments.

§ Includes deaf and blind.

¶ Total number of inmates includes 3 males and 3 females who are epileptics and not reported elsewhere.



Full Text Provided by ERIC



TABLE 5.—Receipts and expenditures of State institutions for the feeble-minded, 1926-27

Location	Institution	Receipts				Expenditures			
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bridge, Calif.	Sonoma State Home	\$540,244			\$549,244	\$14,538	\$14,800	\$519,899	\$549,244
Grand Junction, Colo.	State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives	82,500			88,727	2,594	(1)	82,155	84,730
Hidge, Colo.	do.	81,463			84,500	45,747		34,747	83,445
Mansfield, Conn.	Mansfield State Training School and Hospital	513,510			513,510	92,757		412,538	518,510
Stockley, Del.	Delaware Colony	40,000			41,500	6,000		34,500	41,600
Gainesville, Fla.	Florida Farm Colony for the Epileptic and Feeble-Minded	87,500	\$60,000	1,500	177,500	90,000	1,200	84,000	175,500
Grasswood, Ga.	State School and Colony	35,000		1,500	36,500				38,000
Nampa, Idaho.	State School for Feeble-Minded	68,219		1,080	69,299				68,122
Dixon, Ill.	Dixon State Hospital for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics	812,274			812,274	122,849		876,988	999,200
Lincoln, Ill.	Lincoln State School and Colony	783,267		54,161	837,428	28,000		855,946	729,348
Port Wayne, Ind.	Indiana School for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics	175,887			175,887	10,080		166,063	176,743
Glaswood, Iowa.	Hospital for Feeble-Minded Youth	433,857			433,857	13,860		408,007	433,857
Prescott, Kans.	Iowa Institution for Feeble-Minded Children	202,804		39,762	242,566	27,795		212,599	242,141
Frankfort, Ky.	State Institution for the Feeble-Minded	152,892		6,522	159,414	45,380		76,010	159,414
Alexandria, La.	State Colony and Training School	206,000		8,554	214,554	60,000		93,700	153,700
Fernald, Ma.	Fernald State School	238,428			238,428	13,455		220,438	238,428
Worcester, Mass.	Walter S. Fernald State School	683,530		30,171	683,701	31,068		24,061	616,080
Lapeer, Mich.	Wrentham State School	579,319		7,117	586,436	143,619		19,429	770,436
Faribault, Minn.	Michigan Home and Training School	765,000			765,000			420,613	765,000
Marshall, Mo.	Minnesota School for Feeble-Minded and Colony for Epileptics	880,702			880,702	46,458		501,244	880,702
Beulah, Mont.	Missouri Colony for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics	74,000			74,000	2,000		72,250	74,000
Swetser, Nebr.	Missouri State School for Deaf, Blind, and Feeble-Minded	178,933		31,266	205,229	34,504		135,216	207,913
Leocoma, N. H.	Nebraska Institution for Feeble-Minded	181,422			182,580	32,301		143,892	182,580
Worcester, N. J.	New Jersey State Village for Epileptics	381,625		1,138	382,763	136,954		365,423	382,763
Winsham, N. J.	New Jersey State Institution for Feeble-Minded	409,000		143,000	552,000	95,000		250,000	455,000
Woodbine, N. J.	State Colony for Feeble-Minded Males	205,000			205,000	78,374		126,661	205,000
Newark, N. Y.	Newark State School	865,440			865,440	85,932		306,890	865,440
Rome, N. Y.	Syracuse State School	374,264			374,264	27,173		733,153	374,264
Thiells, N. Y.	Letchworth Village	817,280			817,280	1,160,243		321,908	817,280
Kinston, N. C.	Caswell Training School	194,000			194,000	65,000		169,436	194,000
Greaton, N. Dak.	Institution for Feeble-Minded	303,485	5,747	696	309,928	3,660		270,428	309,928
Paoli, Okla.	do.	178,400			181,000	50,000		158,660	178,400
	Oklahoma Institution for Feeble-Minded								



Salmon, Ore.	230, 126	227, 981	220, 126	22, 917	6, 130	154, 433	183, 480
Elwyn, Pa.	232, 771	24, 914	450, 501	13, 155	12, 827	436, 888	462, 570
Pennhurst State School	384, 124	6, 133	409, 038	53, 058	23, 935	332, 044	408, 037
Polk State School	709, 777		738, 102	100, 119	20, 841	620, 968	747, 828
Exeter School			153, 600				155, 000
State Training School	134, 050	1, 277	133, 327	30, 000	6, 369	102, 602	138, 971
State School and Home for Feeble-Minded	265, 000	21, 716	276, 716	110, 404	5, 445	162, 546	278, 986
State Colony for Feeble-Minded	82, 261	779	83, 040	1, 766	4, 691	23, 205	20, 742
Vermont State School for Feeble-Minded Children	70, 000	6, 630	76, 630	6, 229	2, 477	63, 346	72, 012
State Colony for Epileptics and Feeble-Minded	149, 900		149, 860	20, 843	1, 978	103, 676	128, 497
State Custodial School	304, 529		304, 529	113, 512	4, 852	182, 635	301, 699
Medical Lake, Wash.	327, 282		327, 282	20, 781	13, 237	243, 264	327, 282
Chippewa Falls, Wis.	482, 541		489, 047	11, 993	6, 007	133, 179	151, 779
Union Grove, Wis.			46, 000		2, 700	45, 692	48, 392
Lander, Wyo.							

\* Includes deaf and blind.

\* Data for 1921-22.

\* Included in the following column.

TABLE 9.—Statistics of private institutions for the feeble-minded, 1926-27

Location	Institution	Instructors		Assisting for inmates		Inmates in institution during year		Inmates not in school		Enrollment in		Grade of mentality				Enrollment by subjects of study				Value of property										
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Male	Female	Male	Female	Kindergarten	Elementary grades	Low	Middle	High	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training	Volumes in library	Buildings and grounds	Scientific apparatus, furniture, etc.									
Los Angeles, Calif.	Miss Allen's School for Exceptional Children.	0	2	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		
Denver, Colo.	Meeker Home Association.	0	1	1	2	10	4	14	2	2	1	7	2	4	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Godfrey, Ill.	Beverly Farm, Inc., Home for Nervous and Backward Children.	0	2	9	13	38	23	61	2	2	1	1	7	1	2	4	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Wheaton, Ill.	Mary E. Pogue Sanitarium.	0	2	1	10	10	15	25	5	6	3	6	3	5	11	10	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Red Oak, Iowa.	Powell School for Nervous and Backward Children.	0	4	1	3	27	26	53	8	3	5	5	11	11	10	4	8	6	0	16	28	27	31	6	3	2,000	75,000	1,000		
Frankfort, Ky.	The Stewart Home.	1	5	5	15	65	48	113	30	26	18	12	17	10	5	20	20	40	23	50	50	50	30	30	1,572	500,000	50,000	50,000		
Baldwinville, Mass.	The Hospital Cottages for Children.	0	2	12	66	30	96	126	30	18	9	2	27	10	23	12	31	13	12	5	38	7	7	15	1	1,025	97,385	25,500		
Barre, Mass.	"Elm Hill" Private School and Home for Feeble-Minded.	0	1	2	8	24	10	34	15	5	1	0	14	5	2	14	6	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Hallfax, Mass.	Standish Manor.	0	4	3	7	13	27	40	1	1	0	0	0	14	1	4	4	10	12	14	14	14	14	14	1,400	20,000	10,000	10,000		
Conestock, Mich.	St. Anthony's School for Feeble-Minded and Backward Children.	0	4	1	7	13	27	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Detroit, Mich.	The Reed School for Nervous and Backward Children.	1	2	0	1	11	5	16	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	4	2	1	1	16	2	2	2	2	1,000	40,000	6,000	6,000		
Kalamazoo, Mich.	The Wilbur Home.	0	7	4	4	11	11	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Northfield, Minn.	The Laura Baker School.	0	7	17	35	38	21	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City, Mo.	Trowbridge Training School for Backward Children.	1	4	3	14	10	21	35	4	2	10	8	2	1	9	6	3	3	13	14	14	14	24	9	3	1,200	35,000	10,000	10,000	
St. Louis, Mo.	Miss Compton's Psycho-Physiological School for Girls.	0	3	2	2	8	8	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rahway, N. J.	Dorothy-Hall School.	6	5	3	6	5	11	16	2	0	4	1	0	4	2	1	3	1	1	3	5	8	5	6	8	500	14,000	1,000	1,000	



School Name	2	12	2	26	47	45	92	4	3	16	11	27	31	12	8	13	6	22	31	79	46	76	32	3,700	139,535	77,800	
Essexfield, N. J.	0	11	9	7	18	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Orange, N. J.	0	2	3	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Orange, N. J.	5	12	65	68	160	147	607	100	22	52	42	84	60	100	22	260	100	100	25	80	68	96	81	247	1,000	688,000	132,000
Vineand, N. J.	1	2	2	3	14	20	34	8	11	2	4	4	5	8	12	2	1	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Binghamton, N. Y.	4	1	0	2	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Katonah, N. Y.	0	2	1	9	6	15	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pittsford, N. Y.	0	6	5	33	34	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Port Jefferson, N. Y.	0	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dayton, Ohio	6	16	9	26	59	50	109	2	2	4	5	53	43	16	14	25	18	18	105	31	105	...	...	...	...	...	
Berwyn, Pa.	2	26	0	18	80	60	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lagharus, Pa.	0	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
The Woods School for Exceptional Children	0	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
The Brookwood School	0	3	0	4	2	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Lansdowne, Pa.	0	2	0	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Philadelphia, Pa.	0	2	0	3	7	15	22	2	1	2	2	3	12	3	1	4	10	0	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sharon Hill, Pa.	0	3	0	9	48	56	104	24	32	11	4	13	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	0	13	0	24	125	115	240	60	40	15	10	50	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Falls Church, Va.	2	3	5	17	143	142	285	45	35	7	15	23	12	53	36	47	48	43	48	74	56	19	12	35	300	230,000	65,000
St. Coletta Institute	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watertown, Wis.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

† Data for 1921-22. † Included in preceding column. † At Owl's Head, Mo., from June to October. † Frampled. † Day school; attendance irregular.



TABLE 7.—Statistics of receipts and expenditures of private institutions for the feeble-minded, 1926-27

Location	Institution	Receipts			Expenditures				
		From private benefactions	From other sources	Total	For build-ings and lasting improve-ments	For teachers' salaries, books, etc.	For other current expenses	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Los Angeles, Calif.	Miss Allen's School for Exceptional Children			\$6,789	\$343	\$3,000		\$11,239	\$14,239
Denver, Colo.	Meeker Home Association	\$712	\$5,057			609		5,971	6,922
Godfrey, Ill.	Beverly Farms (Inc.), Home and School for Nervous and Backward Children		43,343		25,000	2,000		15,934	42,934
Baldwinville, Mass.	The Hospital Cottages for Children	13,119	53,276	66,395	5,207	1,056		58,164	64,427
Halifax, Mass.	Standish Manor		14,000	14,000	3,000	2,540		7,870	15,410
Comstock, Mich.	St. Anthony's School for Feeble-Minded and Backward Children		18,744	18,744	1,016	4,027		13,550	18,963
Detroit, Mich.	The Reed School for Nervous and Backward Children		8,400	8,400				2,000	8,000
Kalamazoo, Mich.	The Wilbur Home		25,708	25,708	1,582	9,890		8,944	20,400
Northfield, Minn.	The Laura Baker School		35,291	35,291	1,400	7,000		28,291	36,691
St. Louis, Mo.	Miss Compton's Psycho-Physiological School for Girls		34,291	10,000	10,000	3,000		5,000	10,000
Belmar, N. J.	Dorothy-Hall School			19,840					19,840
Haddonfield, N. J.	The Bancroft School for Mentally Subnormal Children	2,185	143,020	145,175	571	18,398		114,336	133,205
Orange, N. J.	The Seguin Physiological School		49,907	49,907	1,755	23,498		23,117	48,370
South Orange, N. J.	School for Individual Teaching			11,470					11,470
Vineland, N. J.	The Training School		181,300	340,917	30,805	2,000		10,000	12,000
Binghamton, N. Y.	Binghamton Training School for Nervous, Backward, and Mental Defectives	159,617	16,858	16,838	757	4,208		9,426	362,488
Pittsford, N. Y.	The Frances School			13,000					13,000
Port Jefferson, N. Y.	Brooklyn Home for Blind, Crippled, and Defective Children	3,118	45,801	48,919	9,951	1,707		41,177	62,855
Dayton, Ohio	Wilson Schools		3,500	3,500					3,500
Berwyn, Pa.	Devereux Schools		154,418	154,418	10,266	36,692		89,674	136,633
Langhorne, Pa.	The Woods School for Exceptional Children		181,280	181,280	22,544	49,344		90,800	162,668
Lansdowne, Pa.	The Brookwood School		16,216	16,216	900	2,050		8,256	11,206
Murkesboro, Tenn.	The Bristol Nelson Physiological School			17,000					17,000
Falls Church, Va.	The Gundry Home and Training School		42,000	42,000					42,000
Watertown, Wis.	Lutheran Home for Feeble-Minded	54,001	28,217	82,218	5,874	6,785		71,485	84,000
									83,164

1 Data for 1921-22.

2 Prorated.

3 Day school; attendance irregular.



TABLE 8.—Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1920-27.

Location	Instructors		Pupils enrolled			Pupils in—				Grade of mentality						Enrollment by subjects of study				
	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Kindergarten		Elementary grades		Low		Middle		High		Music	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training
						Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls					
1	2	17	182	159	341	7	8	9	18	11	13	13	14	15	16	17	15	19	20	21
Fresno, Calif.	0	17	182	159	341	0	0	182	159	69	45	103	96	30	18	341	97	182	106	0
Long Beach, Calif.	0	6	100	64	164	0	0	100	64	6	7	94	67	20	18	164	164	100	100	0
Oakland, Calif.	1	27	247	200	447	0	0	247	200	0	0	247	200	0	0	447	200	247	100	0
San Diego, Calif.	0	4	83	37	120	0	0	83	37	21	7	7	7	33	30	90	37	83	37	0
San Francisco, Calif.	1	48	890	268	1,158	0	0	890	268	71	83	301	123	208	93	846	268	890	75	0
Denver, Colo.	0	20	338	288	626	0	0	338	288	5	9	50	23	0	0	626	288	338	75	0
Hartford, Conn.	2	9	35	32	67	0	0	35	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	32	35	0	0
Meriden, Conn.	0	6	71	62	133	0	0	71	62	15	52	15	10	0	0	133	62	71	0	0
New Britain, Conn.	0	3	23	23	46	0	0	23	23	23	23	0	0	0	0	46	23	23	0	0
New Haven, Conn.	0	21	325	140	465	0	0	325	140	0	0	4	7	0	0	465	140	325	0	0
Rockville, Conn.	0	1	6	8	14	0	0	6	8	1	1	4	0	0	0	14	8	6	0	0
Torrington, Conn.	0	2	21	12	33	0	0	21	12	8	5	2	6	11	13	33	12	21	0	0
Waterbury, Conn.	0	5	56	20	76	0	0	56	20	18	8	28	11	10	24	76	20	56	0	0
Washington, D. C.	2	34	542	160	702	14	4	42	15	18	8	28	11	23	21	702	160	542	0	0
Atlanta, Ga.	3	21	343	118	461	19	16	323	153	167	89	129	73	246	37	438	118	343	164	127
Canton, Ill.	0	1	15	5	20	0	0	15	5	12	4	3	1	0	0	20	5	15	0	0
Chicago, Ill.	0	134	1,734	838	2,572	0	0	1,734	838	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,572	838	1,734	0	0
Decatur, Ill.	0	0	35	34	69	0	0	35	34	4	5	11	6	20	13	69	34	35	0	0
Oak Park, Ill.	0	3	37	15	52	4	3	23	13	0	2	5	4	4	4	52	15	37	0	0
Peoria, Ill.	1	8	72	35	107	0	0	72	35	5	5	67	30	22	10	107	35	72	43	0
Rockford, Ill.	0	5	61	23	84	0	0	61	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	84	23	61	0	0
Evansville, Ind.	1	2	17	18	35	0	0	17	18	14	12	2	3	1	3	35	18	17	0	0
Indianapolis, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	0	0	108	27	135	0	0	108	27	0	0	83	27	25	0	135	27	108	47	0
Richmond, Ind.	0	0	87	45	132	0	0	87	45	89	46	6	0	0	0	132	45	87	0	0
South Bend, Ind.	0	0	10	9	19	0	0	10	9	0	0	10	0	0	0	19	9	10	0	0
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	0	0	20	11	31	0	0	20	11	0	0	10	0	4	0	31	11	20	0	0
Davenport, Iowa	0	6	76	39	115	0	0	76	39	6	3	10	9	73	39	115	39	76	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 8.—Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1926-27—Continued

Location	Instructors		Pupils enrolled			Pupils in—				Grade of mentality				Enrollment by subjects of study						
	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Kindergarten		Elementary grades		Low		Middle		High		Music	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training
						Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls					
1	2	17	326	163	489	10	5	316	158	8	2	203	14	115	147	499	185	490	22	45
Des Moines, Iowa.....	0	1	11	6	17	0	1	11	5	3	3	6	3	2	0	17	3	17		
Dubuque, Iowa.....	1	4	30	40	70	2	2	30	40	8	10	20	30			35	15	30		
Waterloo, Iowa.....	0	1	8	7	15	2	2	6	5	8	7					15	15	15		
Fort Dodge, Iowa.....	0	1	8	11	19	2	2	2	5	2	1	5	8	1	2					
Marshalltown, Iowa.....	0	1	8	9	17	7	3	16	6	17	4	4	4	2	1					
Mason City, Iowa.....	0	2	23	15	38	7	3	10	6	10	6	11	7	0	2	36				
Ottumwa, Iowa.....	2	13	275	225	500			275	225	37	23	233	196	5	6	440	72	85		23
Sioux City, Iowa.....	0	2	20	15	35	2	2	20	15	8	4	12	11	4	2	35	15	35		
Arkansas City, Kans.....	0	2	22	9	31	2	3	20	6	4	2	6	6	4	2					
Lawrence, Kans.....	0	5	68	35	103			58	35	4	4	11	7	4	2					
Topeka, Kans.....	0	5	29	14	43			29	14	8	3	17	9	4	2	40	20	40		
Wichita, Kans.....	2	12	245	115	360			245	115							36				
Louisville, Ky.....	0	2	94	24	118			94	24	22	18					40				
New Orleans, La.....	0	8	27	18	45			27	18											
Portland, Me.....	0	2	22	18	40			22	18											
Boston, Mass.....	1	120	1,332	668	2,000			1,332	668	22	18			1,332	668	2,000	1,000	2,000	40	40
Brockton, Mass.....	0	4	27	19	46															
Danvers, Mass.....	0	1	12	3	15															
Fitchburg, Mass.....	0	2	16	9	25			16	9											
Greenfield, Mass.....	0	2	22	26	48															
Holyoke, Mass.....	0	3	32	23	55			32	23	8	9	13	9	11	3	52	33	65		30
Lawrence, Mass.....	1	6	84	33	117			65	22	25	18	25	7	34	8					
Leominster, Mass.....	0	2	29	16	45															
Lynn, Mass.....	0	8	80	36	116			88	36	32	8	39	17	18	11	65	17	90		
Malden, Mass.....	0	3	18	22	40			18	22											
New Bedford, Mass.....	0	0	89	74	163			89	74											
Plymouth, Mass.....	0	2	73	11	84			80	74											
Quincy, Mass.....	0	2	15	18	33			15	18											
Ware, Mass.....	0	3	25	50	75			25	50											





TABLE 8.—Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1924-27—Continued

Location	Instructors		Pupils enrolled			Pupils in—				Grade of mentality						Enrollment by subjects of study				
	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Kindergarten		Elementary grades		Low		Middle		High		Music	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training
						Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
St. Joseph, Mo.	0	3	40	25	65	1	1	40	25	65	40	25	65	40	25	65	25	40	65	25
St. Louis, Mo.	1	28	411	197	608	1	3	15	1	6	12	1	1	3	0	608	24	24	608	24
Burlington, Mont.	0	4	20	40	75	7	5	25	40	11	8	34	18	16	4	75	75	75	75	75
Helena, Mont.	0	5	63	30	93	7	5	56	25	11	8	34	18	16	4	93	4	93	93	93
Lincoln, Nebr.	0	8	120	80	200	12	12	120	80	120	80	120	80	120	80	200	4	80	80	80
Omaha, Nebr.	0	7	12	12	19	19	7	7	12	7	12	7	12	7	19	19	19	19	19	19
Ozark, N. H.	0	1	6	7	13	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	13	13	7	6	7	13
Asbury Park, N. J.	0	2	96	28	124	15	3	83	23	16	8	30	11	22	7	124	26	26	124	26
Atlantic City, N. J.	1	7	92	60	152	10	6	82	44	3	3	24	20	65	27	142	20	20	142	20
Bayonne, N. J.	0	6	76	76	152	113	39	60	23	15	15	30	4	15	4	83	23	23	83	23
Bloomfield, N. J.	0	11	113	24	137	113	24	113	24	17	12	113	24	15	4	137	23	23	137	23
Camden, N. J.	0	4	39	21	60	39	21	39	21	17	12	39	24	15	4	60	21	21	60	21
Elizabeth, N. J.	1	1	15	16	31	15	16	15	16	3	2	12	8	8	1	31	16	16	31	16
Englewood, N. J.	0	5	53	38	91	14	3	53	38	16	3	12	14	14	1	91	31	31	91	31
Hackensack, N. J.	0	7	83	28	111	10	6	43	30	10	5	27	12	16	8	111	38	38	111	38
Hoboken, N. J.	0	4	43	12	55	6	4	36	8	6	4	17	12	16	8	55	78	78	55	78
Irvington, N. J.	0	4	106	80	186	9	0	186	71	9	9	167	65	22	6	186	0	0	186	0
Jersey City, N. J.	0	14	228	80	308	9	0	189	71	9	9	167	65	22	6	308	278	278	308	278
Long Branch, N. J.	0	2	22	22	44	22	22	22	22	7	4	18	4	4	4	44	4	4	44	4
Millville, N. J.	0	2	19	9	28	19	9	19	9	7	3	9	2	3	4	28	4	4	28	4
Montclair, N. J.	0	2	66	41	107	22	29	467	302	22	29	137	129	340	173	830	41	41	830	41
Newark, N. J.	2	43	480	331	811	22	29	467	302	22	29	137	129	340	173	830	41	41	830	41
New Brunswick, N. J.	0	2	31	22	53	31	22	31	22	29	12	18	6	11	13	53	22	22	53	22
Nutley, N. J.	0	3	29	12	41	29	12	29	12	29	12	18	6	11	13	41	41	41	41	41
Orange, N. J.	0	4	53	21	74	21	16	53	21	26	12	33	11	25	18	74	21	21	74	21
Passaic, N. J.	0	8	88	41	129	26	16	63	23	28	12	33	11	25	18	129	26	26	129	26
Pateron, N. J.	0	14	139	115	254	9	7	150	103	16	10	86	60	57	45	274	45	45	274	45
Phillipsburg, N. J.	0	1	11	7	18	0	1	11	6	0	8	8	5	3	1	18	7	7	18	7





TABLE 8.—Statistics of city day schools and classes for backward and subnormal children, 1926-27—Continued

Location	Instructors		Pupils enrolled			Pupils in—				Grade of mentality						Enrollment by subjects of study				
	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Kindergarten		Elementary grades		Low		Middle		High		Music	Elementary household duties	Manual training	Agriculture	Trade training
						Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls					
Hornetsd, Pa.	0	2	47	43	90	0	0	47	43	90	8	10	18	15	18	89	0	0	0	0
Johnstown, Pa.	0	5	48	21	69	0	0	48	21	69	10	10	20	8	3	60	0	0	0	0
Lancaster, Pa.	0	0	53	43	96	0	0	53	43	96	14	21	35	10	6	65	0	0	0	0
McKeesport, Pa.	0	0	25	24	49	0	0	25	24	49	2	19	21	4	7	49	0	0	0	0
New Castle, Pa.	0	1	16	6	22	0	0	16	6	22	2	2	4	1	1	16	0	0	0	0
Philadelphia, Pa.	0	6	3,909	1,864	5,773	160	1,704	3,459	1,704	2,964	161	2,950	1,305	705	368	5,773	5,253	0	0	0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	0	22	150	216	366	22	12	150	216	366	12	19	31	12	6	298	266	0	0	0
Reading, Pa.	0	4	52	31	83	0	0	52	31	83	7	23	30	12	6	53	53	0	0	0
Scranton, Pa.	0	3	43	16	59	0	0	43	16	59	4	17	21	6	6	57	57	0	0	0
York, Pa.	0	5	13	3	16	0	0	13	3	16	10	28	13	2	2	75	22	0	0	0
Newport, R. I.	0	1	41	14	55	0	0	41	14	55	0	0	0	4	2	41	40	0	0	0
Pawtucket, R. I.	0	0	71	163	234	26	15	71	163	234	14	41	55	4	2	55	15	12	12	6
Providence, R. I.	0	28	301	163	464	26	15	275	148	423	10	166	105	120	48	464	163	0	0	0
Memphis, Tenn.	0	0	84	55	139	11	6	73	49	122	40	34	74	10	7	113	163	0	0	0
Dallas, Tex.	0	0	16	16	32	0	0	16	16	32	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
Houston, Tex.	0	0	16	16	32	0	0	16	16	32	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
Salt Lake City, Utah	0	0	19	4	23	4	1	15	3	18	4	19	4	8	6	23	7	0	0	0
Norfolk, Va.	0	0	128	67	195	29	14	90	53	143	65	34	43	20	11	179	68	106	0	0
Fetersburg, Va.	0	0	49	20	69	1	1	48	28	76	0	0	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	0
Richmond, Va.	0	13	240	72	312	82	30	158	43	201	62	30	92	35	19	312	15	24	0	0
Bellingham, Wash.	0	0	62	32	94	0	0	62	32	94	4	60	25	12	4	97	0	0	0	0
Everett, Wash.	0	0	79	37	116	0	0	79	37	116	0	0	0	0	0	116	0	0	0	0
Seattle, Wash.	0	34	657	360	1,017	100	50	557	290	847	17	47	64	10	10	997	270	97	0	0
Spokane, Wash.	0	1	74	28	102	17	8	57	20	77	8	6	14	4	4	97	20	0	0	0
Montanatown, W. Va.	0	1	12	1	13	0	0	12	1	13	1	1	2	1	1	13	0	0	0	0
Appleton, Wis.	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
San Chaire, Wis.	0	0	21	17	38	3	1	18	8	26	3	1	4	8	2	28	21	23	3	0
Fond du Lac, Wis.	0	0	28	17	45	0	0	28	17	45	23	28	0	12	8	51	15	23	0	0



Green Bay, Wis.....	0	0	2	18	7	28	1	18	7	15	7	8	0	15	7	8	25	25	25	18
Kenosha, Wis.....	0	0	3	40	26	68	1	40	26	20	14	12	3	20	14	12	68	70	70	15
La Crosse, Wis.....	1	1	3	41	18	60	1	40	18	19	11	12	3	19	11	12	60	60	60	15
Marinette, Wis.....	0	0	2	29	5	34	1	29	5	5	11	29	5	5	11	29	34	34	34	5
Milwaukee, Wis.....	0	0	6	89	63	132	3	89	63	55	19	37	5	55	19	37	132	132	132	63
Oshkosh, Wis.....	1	1	3	30	18	53	2	30	18	9	7	51	3	9	7	51	53	53	53	10
Racine, Wis.....	1	1	3	47	17	64	3	47	17	47	17	13	3	47	17	13	64	64	64	10
Sheboygan, Wis.....	0	0	3	37	17	54	3	37	17	19	5	14	3	19	5	14	54	54	54	64
Superior, Wis.....	0	0	4	29	16	45	4	29	16	16	4	14	4	16	4	14	45	45	45	16
Waukesha, Wis.....	0	0	4	10	8	18	4	10	8	6	4	4	4	6	4	4	18	18	18	8
Wausau, Wis.....	2	2	3	19	11	34	0	19	11	16	12	2	0	16	12	2	34	34	34	21