

WEB TABLES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
OCTOBER 2010 NCES 2011-172

Student Financing of Graduate and First-Professional Education: 2007–08

In 2007–08, about 3 million students were enrolled in graduate or first-professional¹ degree programs in the United States. These students exhibited wide variation both demographically and in the types of programs and institutions they attended. They pursued degrees in all types of fields, from the physical and life sciences to the arts and humanities to law and medicine. Some worked while they were enrolled while others did not. How these students financed their graduate studies in 2007–08 is the focus of these Web Tables, which are divided into three sections:

The tables in Section 1 include the types of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students, shown by students' enrollment and demographic characteristics. This section includes the percentages of graduate students who received grants,

loans, assistantships, or other types of aid and the average amounts they received.

Tables in Section 2 show the percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received aid from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, along with the average amounts received from each source. These are also shown by enrollment and demographic characteristics.

The tables in Section 3 are dedicated to employment among graduate students. The percentage of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled, average hours worked per week, and the role in which students saw themselves (i.e., as students who work to meet expenses or as employees who study) are explored in this section.

RELATED NCES REPORTS

2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08: First Look (NCES 2009-166).

DATA

The estimates presented in these tables were generated from the 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Survey (NPSAS:08), a comprehensive, nationally representative survey of how students finance their postsecondary education conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). NPSAS also includes a broad array of demographic and enrollment characteristics.

NPSAS uses a two-stage sampling design. Institutions are selected for inclusion in the first stage, and from these institutions students are selected in the second stage. The NPSAS:08 target population consisted of all eligible un-

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dergraduate and graduate students enrolled any time between July 1, 2007, and June 30, 2008 at Title IV² eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Approximately 114,000 undergraduates and 14,000 graduate students were study respondents for NPSAS:08.

For an overview of the survey methodology, see appendix B of the report *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08: First Look* (<http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2009/2009166.pdf>).

DATA ANALYSIS SYSTEM (DAS)

These estimates were produced using the Data Analysis System (DAS), a web-based software application that enables users to generate tables for most of the postsecondary surveys conducted by the NCES. The DAS produces the design-adjusted standard errors necessary for testing the statistical significance of differences between the estimates. The DAS also contains a detailed description of how each variable was created and includes the wording of questions for variables coming directly from the interview.

With the DAS, users can replicate or expand upon the tables presented here. The output from the DAS includes the parameter estimates (e.g., percentages or means), their standard errors,³ and weighted sample sizes. If the number of valid cases is too small (i.e., fewer than 30 cases) to produce a reliable estimate, the DAS prints the message “low-N” instead of the estimate.

In addition to generating tables, DAS users may conduct covariance analyses with either weighted least squares or logistic regression. Many options are available for output with the regression results. For example, a Winsor filter can be used to eliminate cases with extreme values by deleting some cases from the top and bottom of the range.

The DAS can be accessed electronically at <http://nces.ed.gov/DAS>. If users are new to the DAS, the DAS User Help Center (<http://nces.ed.gov/dasol/help>) provides online tutorials offering step-by-step instructions on how to use all the functions of the DAS. For a description of all the options available, users should access the DAS at <http://nces.ed.gov/dasolv2>.

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ENDNOTES

¹ First-professional degree programs include: medicine or osteopathic medicine (M.D. or D.O.), chiropractic (D.C. or D.C. M.), dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.), optometry (O.D.), pharmacy (D.Pharm.), podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.M.), veterinary medicine (D.V.M.), law (LL.B. or J.D.), and theology (M.Div., M.H.L., or B.D.).

² Title IV institutions are those eligible to participate in the federal financial aid programs included in Title IV of the Higher Education Act. These programs include Pell Grants, federal student loans, work-study, and other federal aid.

³ NPSAS samples are not simple random samples; therefore, simple random sample techniques for estimating sampling errors cannot be applied to these data. The DAS takes into account the complexity of the sampling procedures and calculates standard errors appropriate for such samples using a bootstrap technique. This technique approximates the estimator by replications of the sampled population.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.1. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships ²	Work- study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	73.7	41.1	8.8	42.7	38.9	15.2	1.7
Master's degree/institution type	73.5	40.3	7.0	43.6	39.4	10.8	1.2
Public	70.3	40.9	10.4	36.9	32.3	16.4	0.7
Non-doctorate-granting	61.5	28.2	3.9	37.3	30.4	7.9	‡
Doctorate-granting	72.9	44.7	12.4	36.8	32.8	18.9	0.9
Private nonprofit	73.6	41.6	4.0	43.8	40.3	6.7	2.1
Non-doctorate-granting	72.8	36.2	4.2	47.7	45.2	3.6	1.2
Doctorate-granting	73.8	43.5	3.9	42.4	38.5	7.8	2.3
Doctoral degree/institution type	85.9	53.8	22.8	31.8	29.3	47.0	2.7
Public	84.2	58.0	31.9	23.4	21.3	56.5	1.7
Private nonprofit	87.1	53.6	10.6	33.2	30.3	41.0	4.0 !
First-professional degree/institution type	87.6	41.0	2.6	78.7	76.4	8.3	5.5
Public	88.0	42.6	4.5	78.6	76.9	10.8	2.9
Private nonprofit	87.4	39.8	‡	78.7	76.1	6.5	7.4
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	87.0	45.5	12.3	58.2	55.2	25.4	4.1
Full-time/part-year	72.0	34.9	8.0	38.3	32.9	19.0	0.8 !
Part-time/full-year	74.1	42.2	8.5	42.8	39.5	11.4	0.8
Part-time/part-year	56.8	36.7	5.0	24.3	19.6	4.9	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.1. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships ²	Work- study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Full-time/full-year students							
Total	87.0	45.5	12.3	58.2	55.2	25.4	4.1
Master's degree/institution type	84.8	42.4	10.6	60.1	55.9	19.4	3.5
Public	86.3	48.9	21.2	52.4	49.1	35.6	2.7
Non-doctorate-granting	76.9	20.1	6.1 !	60.4	54.7	20.0	‡
Doctorate-granting	87.7	53.2	23.4	51.2	48.2	37.9	3.0
Private nonprofit	81.9	42.1	4.1	61.1	57.5	11.4	5.6
Non-doctorate-granting	86.7	35.4	4.8 !	75.1	73.2	5.7	3.3 !
Doctorate-granting	80.7	43.9	3.9	57.4	53.3	13.0	6.2
Doctoral degree/institution type	93.0	59.3	25.9	35.8	33.9	54.3	3.9
Public	92.1	64.4	39.4	28.3	27.0	66.5	2.1
Private nonprofit	94.4	61.6	12.4	35.3	32.9	48.0	5.6 !
First-professional degree/institution type	88.1	40.3	1.6	81.3	79.8	7.8	6.0
Public	88.0	42.1	3.2	81.1	80.0	9.4	3.0
Private nonprofit	88.2	38.8	0.4 !	81.5	79.7	6.6	8.4

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

² Based primarily on student report.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.1. Standard errors for table 1.1: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships	Work- study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	0.58	0.82	0.35	0.30	0.21	0.65	0.19
Master's degree/institution type	0.68	1.06	0.38	0.60	0.47	0.45	0.14
Public	1.16	1.25	0.73	0.96	0.59	0.83	0.15
Non-doctorate-granting	2.63	2.96	1.12	2.99	2.66	1.30	†
Doctorate-granting	1.40	1.55	0.89	1.09	0.88	1.00	0.19
Private nonprofit	0.94	1.13	0.33	0.71	0.68	0.44	0.24
Non-doctorate-granting	1.53	1.83	0.75	1.74	1.77	0.61	0.35
Doctorate-granting	1.14	1.48	0.38	1.07	1.07	0.55	0.30
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.74	1.26	0.99	1.49	1.45	1.42	0.57
Public	0.98	1.28	1.40	1.36	1.14	1.63	0.26
Private nonprofit	0.98	1.84	1.16	2.06	1.81	1.76	1.35
First-professional degree/institution type	1.19	1.55	0.57	1.65	1.92	0.75	1.01
Public	1.67	2.65	0.95	2.22	2.38	1.30	0.74
Private nonprofit	1.66	1.73	†	2.11	2.52	0.77	1.73
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	0.65	1.37	0.66	1.27	1.24	0.93	0.52
Full-time/part-year	2.41	2.37	1.04	2.45	2.69	1.70	0.25
Part-time/full-year	1.18	1.08	0.57	1.19	1.02	0.62	0.12
Part-time/part-year	1.65	1.60	0.62	1.21	1.13	0.56	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.1. Standard errors for table 1.1: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships	Work- study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Full-time/full-year students							
Total	0.65	1.37	0.66	1.27	1.24	0.93	0.52
Master's degree/institution type	1.10	2.06	0.87	1.72	1.61	1.08	0.43
Public	1.37	1.95	1.92	1.79	1.78	1.80	0.64
Non-doctorate-granting	4.06	3.98	2.39	6.17	6.18	4.75	†
Doctorate-granting	1.40	2.18	2.12	1.94	1.96	2.01	0.72
Private nonprofit	1.31	2.14	0.57	1.41	1.41	0.97	0.74
Non-doctorate-granting	2.01	4.31	1.44	3.03	3.15	1.58	1.41
Doctorate-granting	1.53	2.64	0.64	1.72	1.72	1.12	0.86
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.84	2.34	1.57	2.33	2.24	2.30	0.97
Public	1.47	2.13	2.31	1.77	1.75	2.51	0.40
Private nonprofit	1.01	2.63	1.54	2.60	2.34	2.22	1.95
First-professional degree/institution type	1.18	1.78	0.47	1.69	1.71	0.77	1.13
Public	1.88	2.91	0.92	2.25	2.24	1.31	0.82
Private nonprofit	1.72	2.17	0.18	2.21	2.23	0.84	1.96

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.2. Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships ²	Work- study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	\$17,600	\$7,500	\$6,800	\$18,500	\$15,600	\$12,100	\$4,000
Master's degree/institution type	14,400	6,500	6,400	15,600	13,700	9,700	4,100
Public	12,900	5,800	6,400	13,300	12,900	10,300	4,900
Non-doctorate-granting	9,100	3,200	3,200	11,000	11,700	6,400	‡
Doctorate-granting	13,800	6,300	6,700	14,000	13,200	10,800	‡
Private nonprofit	15,400	7,100	6,800	17,700	14,500	7,700	3,800
Non-doctorate-granting	12,800	4,900	3,200	14,900	13,400	6,500	‡
Doctorate-granting	16,400	7,700	8,200	18,800	14,900	7,900	3,700
Doctoral degree/institution type	23,800	12,200	7,800	20,300	17,800	15,400	5,300
Public	22,200	11,300	7,800	14,400	14,000	15,300	5,900
Private nonprofit	25,900	14,700	9,300	24,400	20,600	15,700	4,400
First-professional degree/institution type	33,200	8,500	8,500	31,400	22,700	6,500	2,700
Public	29,000	6,600	‡	27,200	23,100	9,100	‡
Private nonprofit	36,200	10,000	‡	34,400	22,400	3,400	2,600
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	26,300	11,400	9,100	24,300	18,600	13,000	4,000
Full-time/part-year	13,400	7,600	5,600	12,600	11,300	10,800	‡
Part-time/full-year	14,100	5,700	5,300	15,700	14,700	11,200	4,400
Part-time/part-year	7,500	3,600	2,900	9,600	9,700	10,400	‡
Full-time/full-year students							
Total	26,300	11,400	9,100	24,300	18,600	13,000	4,000
Master's degree/institution type	22,100	10,100	9,000	20,400	15,900	10,100	4,400
Public	20,700	10,000	8,400	17,200	15,100	10,800	‡
Non-doctorate-granting	14,400	‡	‡	14,700	13,700	‡	‡
Doctorate-granting	21,600	10,400	8,500	17,600	15,400	11,100	‡
Private nonprofit	24,700	10,300	10,700	23,900	17,300	8,000	4,200
Non-doctorate-granting	20,300	6,700	‡	19,300	16,100	‡	‡
Doctorate-granting	25,900	11,100	13,100	25,500	17,700	8,200	4,200

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.2. Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships ²	Work- study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Doctoral degree/institution type	\$28,200	\$15,000	\$9,200	\$23,000	\$19,100	\$16,300	\$5,000
Public	26,400	13,700	9,300	16,200	14,800	16,100	4,500
Private nonprofit	30,100	17,100	9,400	27,200	22,000	16,800	4,500
First-professional degree/institution type	35,500	8,800	‡	33,000	23,500	6,900	2,600
Public	30,700	6,900	‡	28,200	23,800	9,800	‡
Private nonprofit	39,300	10,400	‡	36,700	23,400	3,600	2,600

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

² Based on amounts reported by students or institutions.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received that type of aid. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.2. Standard errors for table 1.2: Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships	Work- study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	\$260	\$250	\$250	\$150	\$80	\$250	\$340
Master's degree/institution type	240	230	330	220	180	370	410
Public	320	250	360	270	250	450	980
Non-doctorate-granting	550	270	610	720	630	1,040	†
Doctorate-granting	400	280	360	320	300	500	†
Private nonprofit	340	280	530	350	250	500	400
Non-doctorate-granting	400	260	560	360	320	890	†
Doctorate-granting	430	340	650	500	350	570	420
Doctoral degree/institution type	450	510	250	680	540	310	870
Public	560	800	280	540	530	270	660
Private nonprofit	740	710	640	830	910	650	1,220
First-professional degree/institution type	670	400	1,420	580	420	680	260
Public	790	550	†	740	580	1,020	†
Private nonprofit	1,130	600	†	990	540	420	320
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	310	430	320	310	210	310	400
Full-time/part-year	480	530	330	470	780	650	†
Part-time/full-year	250	180	310	280	240	460	520
Part-time/part-year	320	190	330	480	410	770	†
Full-time/full-year students							
Total	310	430	320	310	210	310	400
Master's degree/institution type	500	570	510	470	310	470	510
Public	700	660	560	450	340	560	†
Non-doctorate-granting	950	†	†	1,230	1,340	†	†
Doctorate-granting	780	680	560	480	370	600	†
Private nonprofit	620	590	1,000	640	380	1,050	500
Non-doctorate-granting	880	760	†	740	550	†	†
Doctorate-granting	760	640	970	810	490	1,170	530

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.2. Standard errors for table 1.2: Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant- ships	Work- study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Doctoral degree/institution type	\$560	\$730	\$350	\$860	\$720	\$380	\$960
Public	840	1,370	390	850	810	390	760
Private nonprofit	770	840	890	1,030	1,100	730	1,320
First-professional degree/institution type	630	430	†	540	430	790	260
Public	850	650	†	760	600	1,330	†
Private nonprofit	870	660	†	760	540	480	350

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	73.7	41.1	8.8	42.7	38.9	15.2	1.7
Master's students							
Total	73.5	40.3	7.0	43.6	39.4	10.8	1.2
Gender							
Male	74.5	45.2	7.4	38.0	33.1	13.6	1.2
Female	72.9	37.2	6.8	47.1	43.3	9.1	1.2
Race/ethnicity ³							
White	71.5	41.2	7.0	40.3	36.6	10.7	1.2
Black	85.0	32.7	4.8	66.5	63.5	7.1	0.8 !
Hispanic	79.2	38.9	8.7	55.4	49.4	8.6	1.4 !
Asian	66.9	45.4	8.9	25.0	17.3	19.3	1.8
Two or more races	75.7	38.6	7.3 !	47.7	45.8	5.5 !	‡
Other	71.4	40.2	8.7 !	42.4	41.5	8.4 !	#
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	75.8	40.4	10.6	45.0	39.5	22.1	2.8
25–29	75.5	40.0	8.5	46.6	42.7	13.4	1.6
30–34	73.7	41.9	5.7	43.0	39.7	5.7	0.5 !
35–39	75.5	37.9	4.8	47.6	41.2	4.8	‡
40 or older	67.0	40.8	3.8	35.8	33.0	4.0	0.2 !
Marital status							
Married	69.1	44.2	5.4	33.9	31.3	5.8	0.4
Not married or separated	76.6	37.5	8.2	50.4	45.1	14.4	1.8
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	75.7	33.9	10.1	52.0	44.9	22.4	3.2
Lower middle 25 percent	81.0	34.8	9.5	56.8	53.0	16.4	1.2
Upper middle 25 percent	69.7	42.5	4.9	40.3	37.3	3.6	0.5 !
Highest 25 percent	68.5	48.7	4.3	27.3	24.1	3.1	0.3 !
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	74.7	40.3	6.7	46.6	43.1	9.3	1.2
Resident alien	73.1	50.2	5.8	36.8	34.2	7.1	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	59.9	35.7	12.0	13.1	#	29.2	1.3 !

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Type of master's degree							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	80.7	48.3	4.4	45.2	42.1	6.3	0.5 !
Education (any master's)	65.6	29.7	5.0	44.4	39.5	6.1	0.6
M.A. except in education	76.0	39.1	7.7	48.8	45.8	16.9	1.7
M.S. except in education	74.5	45.8	11.0	36.0	30.9	19.2	1.1
Any other master's	77.0	44.5	8.2	46.4	42.7	10.2	2.8
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	84.8	42.4	10.6	60.1	55.9	19.4	3.5
Full-time/part-year	71.9	34.3	5.5	43.0	37.0	12.6	1.0 !
Part-time/full-year	74.1	41.9	6.7	43.0	39.6	8.6	0.4
Part-time/part-year	62.3	38.7	4.6	28.2	23.8	4.4	‡
Graduate field of study ⁶							
Humanities	74.2	48.0	10.1	37.3	34.4	17.9	2.4
Social/behavioral sciences	75.0	30.6	6.6	57.7	55.1	11.8	2.0
Life and physical sciences	74.6	46.2	13.8	36.6	34.7	30.0	2.4
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	76.1	54.6	12.4	19.3	11.8	26.4	‡
Education	64.7	29.1	4.8	43.8	39.5	5.7	0.6
Business/management	80.2	46.6	4.6	45.0	40.2	6.2	0.7
Health	75.8	43.4	7.4	51.6	48.5	8.9	1.8
Other/undeclared	76.3	41.0	9.8	50.4	47.4	12.5	2.7
Doctoral students							
Total	85.9	53.8	22.8	31.8	29.3	47.0	2.7
Gender							
Male	88.5	57.3	26.2	26.8	24.6	53.2	1.6
Female	83.3	50.3	19.4	36.6	33.9	41.0	3.7
Race/ethnicity ³							
White	83.9	53.3	21.8	34.6	32.5	45.1	3.2
Black	83.8	39.6	12.6	57.8	51.0	22.3	‡
Hispanic	90.6	57.5	26.4	33.4	30.7	41.8	2.1 !
Asian	90.8	61.1	30.3	7.2	5.6	70.0	1.3 !
Two or more races	94.0	57.5	25.7	38.8	36.3	37.0	‡
Other	86.7	46.3	13.3 !	22.3 !	22.3 !	46.3	#
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	94.2	63.3	25.4	35.4	33.5	49.4	1.9
25–29	92.8	60.3	27.3	34.5	32.5	58.1	4.4
30–34	85.8	52.8	23.0	24.5	22.7	56.9	2.0 !
35–39	80.2	46.5	22.3	35.0	29.9	35.0	1.4 !
40 or older	70.8	40.4	13.0	29.6	26.5	22.9	1.5 !

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Marital status							
Married	79.3	49.1	20.7	25.1	22.5	42.2	1.3
Not married or separated	90.2	56.9	24.1	36.1	33.8	50.2	3.6
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	90.5	53.2	23.5	44.0	40.1	47.7	6.2
Lower middle 25 percent	95.0	65.9	30.3	27.0	25.9	66.4	3.0
Upper middle 25 percent	80.0	46.3	18.3	30.2	27.8	37.3	0.8 !
Highest 25 percent	73.6	44.6	15.9	26.3	23.3	28.4	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	84.3	52.5	20.5	40.3	37.7	38.2	3.0
Resident alien	80.5	45.0	16.4	17.6	16.1	52.2	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	92.7	60.0	32.5	2.1 !	#	79.4	1.6 !
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	90.9	63.9	30.0	20.4	18.9	61.5	2.0
Education (any doctoral)	73.6	38.8	14.8	42.1	35.8	23.5	0.9 !
Any other doctoral	81.2	38.8	10.6	52.2	49.7	26.9	5.3 !
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	93.0	59.3	25.9	35.8	33.9	54.3	3.9
Full-time/part-year	85.3	49.9	24.2	17.8	15.9	58.3	#
Part-time/full-year	80.2	51.1	22.4	33.8	31.1	35.1	2.2
Part-time/part-year	64.1	36.5	7.5	21.5	16.1	26.0	‡
Graduate field of study⁶							
Humanities	82.1	55.6	18.8	25.7	23.8	48.7	2.0 !
Social/behavioral sciences	88.6	45.6	19.3	47.9	46.0	47.0	6.7 !
Life and physical sciences	89.8	69.2	30.1	15.2	12.6	57.9	1.4 !
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	92.8	60.9	34.7	16.4 !	15.5 !	63.8	1.1 !
Education	73.0	39.2	15.4	39.1	33.2	24.4	0.7 !
Business/management	84.8	33.5	13.5 !	42.6	38.8	34.1	#
Other/undeclared	85.7	55.1	19.0	40.0	38.1	42.4	4.2 !
First-professional students							
Total	87.6	41.0	2.6	78.7	76.4	8.3	5.5
Gender							
Male	86.5	40.6	2.3 !	76.4	73.2	8.0	5.2
Female	88.7	41.4	2.8	80.9	79.5	8.6	5.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid, by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Race/ethnicity ³							
White	88.1	41.7	2.8	78.6	76.5	8.5	5.7
Black	91.8	44.1	‡	83.0	77.9	‡	6.4
Hispanic	89.8	38.6	‡	86.6	85.8	‡	‡
Asian	79.8	33.3	‡	69.8	67.2	10.7	4.1 !
Two or more races	94.7	52.6	#	89.7	89.7	‡	15.4 !
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	85.3	41.1	1.9 !	77.3	76.1	6.6	5.7
25–29	89.4	39.8	3.1	82.2	80.5	10.1	5.7
30–34	93.4	40.0	‡	83.9	80.4	12.1	‡
35–39	90.3	48.5	‡	73.8	63.6	‡	‡
40 or older	79.8	45.9	‡	57.5	51.3	‡	‡
Marital status							
Married	89.8	44.3	3.4 !	75.2	70.0	9.3	2.6 !
Not married or separated	87.0	40.0	2.4	79.7	78.3	8.0	6.4
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	87.2	37.6	1.9 !	81.9	80.0	8.4	7.3
Lower middle 25 percent	91.3	43.5	4.3	80.3	79.3	9.5	3.1 !
Upper middle 25 percent	85.2	47.3	‡	70.6	65.4	7.0 !	3.1 !
Highest 25 percent	84.4	49.0	‡	62.5	58.3	6.5 !	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	88.2	41.3	2.3	79.9	78.0	8.0	5.7
Resident alien	91.6	36.6	‡	81.3	78.4	‡	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	84.0	32.7	‡	76.4	74.6	8.4	6.6 !
Other health science	89.8	43.7	3.5 !	81.8	79.5	7.3	4.1 !
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	89.0	41.4	2.3	81.5	79.7	9.3	6.0
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	82.7	62.7	‡	50.7	43.0	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	88.1	40.3	1.6	81.3	79.8	7.8	6.0
Full-time/part-year	81.8	32.3	‡	52.2	51.7	‡	‡
Part-time/full-year	90.3	46.0	6.8 !	76.0	71.1	12.3	4.7 !
Part-time/part-year	75.8	51.4	‡	61.0	47.7 !	‡	#

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

² Based primarily on student report.

³ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁵ Foreign/international students are ineligible to participate in federal student loan programs.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-A. Standard errors for table 1.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	0.58	0.82	0.35	0.30	0.21	0.65	0.19
Master's students							
Total	0.68	1.06	0.38	0.60	0.47	0.45	0.14
Gender							
Male	1.09	1.60	0.57	1.38	1.35	0.73	0.20
Female	0.92	1.17	0.45	1.03	0.94	0.53	0.16
Race/ethnicity							
White	0.91	1.24	0.47	0.88	0.76	0.54	0.17
Black	1.57	3.04	0.86	2.67	2.70	1.29	0.33
Hispanic	2.00	2.55	1.40	2.39	2.60	1.20	0.45
Asian	2.57	2.68	1.24	2.32	2.10	1.74	0.47
Two or more races	5.34	6.03	3.37	6.13	5.99	2.17	†
Other	8.55	8.09	4.22	8.04	7.96	3.84	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1.51	1.58	0.98	1.75	1.77	1.27	0.38
25–29	1.17	1.29	0.83	1.22	1.25	0.81	0.26
30–34	1.63	2.71	0.80	2.60	2.53	0.70	0.15
35–39	2.31	2.36	1.04	3.10	3.23	0.87	†
40 or older	2.21	2.53	0.64	2.23	2.32	0.55	0.11
Marital status							
Married	1.32	1.68	0.58	1.27	1.24	0.48	0.09
Not married or separated	0.84	1.08	0.47	1.10	1.04	0.65	0.22
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	1.27	1.54	0.85	1.57	1.72	1.25	0.45
Lower middle 25 percent	1.21	1.82	1.00	1.83	1.92	1.40	0.22
Upper middle 25 percent	1.47	1.83	0.67	1.56	1.52	0.47	0.17
Highest 25 percent	1.73	1.97	0.52	1.42	1.40	0.43	0.12
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	0.71	1.10	0.39	0.68	0.53	0.48	0.15
Resident alien	3.58	5.27	1.60	3.80	3.82	1.69	†
Foreign/international student	2.37	2.38	1.76	2.17	†	2.36	0.49

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-A. Standard errors for table 1.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Type of master's degree							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1.59	3.42	0.72	2.14	2.21	0.91	0.18
Education (any master's)	1.51	1.46	0.64	1.93	1.68	0.56	0.15
M.A. except in education	2.22	1.97	1.36	3.06	3.01	1.88	0.44
M.S. except in education	1.55	1.86	0.98	1.58	1.54	1.19	0.25
Any other master's	1.50	2.26	0.96	2.04	2.07	1.10	0.49
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	1.10	2.06	0.87	1.72	1.61	1.08	0.43
Full-time/part-year	2.96	2.89	1.03	3.22	3.48	1.57	0.34
Part-time/full-year	1.08	1.26	0.60	1.26	1.16	0.61	0.09
Part-time/part-year	1.87	1.99	0.65	1.46	1.37	0.55	†
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	2.43	2.73	1.74	2.43	2.29	2.18	0.64
Social/behavioral sciences	2.56	2.78	1.51	3.08	3.17	1.77	0.56
Life and physical sciences	4.00	4.39	2.46	3.72	3.58	3.74	0.58
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	2.38	2.96	1.54	1.89	1.70	1.90	†
Education	1.56	1.49	0.67	1.94	1.76	0.53	0.16
Business/management	1.47	2.84	0.63	1.91	1.95	0.82	0.19
Health	2.75	2.77	1.22	2.75	3.12	1.47	0.53
Other/undeclared	2.04	2.36	1.21	2.23	2.29	1.21	0.56
Doctoral students							
Total	0.74	1.26	0.99	1.49	1.45	1.42	0.57
Gender							
Male	0.93	2.02	1.50	2.15	2.21	2.10	0.29
Female	1.16	1.67	1.11	2.01	2.03	1.69	1.08
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.01	1.73	1.13	1.88	1.85	1.77	0.74
Black	2.94	3.97	2.53	5.44	5.33	3.86	†
Hispanic	2.65	5.30	6.86	4.66	4.67	5.69	0.84
Asian	1.25	2.33	2.25	1.40	1.22	2.21	0.44
Two or more races	4.25	7.66	6.65	7.87	7.82	6.55	†
Other	7.15	8.95	5.88	8.24	8.24	10.51	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-A. Standard errors for table 1.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1.59	3.40	3.42	3.19	3.07	3.43	0.52
25–29	1.16	3.01	1.62	3.06	3.06	2.99	1.10
30–34	1.46	1.78	1.74	2.23	1.81	2.38	0.66
35–39	2.21	3.99	2.49	4.23	4.59	3.83	0.52
40 or older	2.10	2.36	1.34	2.77	2.88	2.37	0.64
Marital status							
Married	1.42	1.62	1.29	1.47	1.48	1.93	0.29
Not married or separated	0.86	2.06	1.33	2.05	2.04	2.23	0.88
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	1.61	3.19	2.55	3.24	3.03	2.97	1.76
Lower middle 25 percent	0.74	1.64	1.66	1.93	1.92	2.08	0.60
Upper middle 25 percent	1.74	3.27	1.73	4.33	4.43	3.01	0.28
Highest 25 percent	1.99	2.35	1.66	2.87	3.18	2.16	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	0.93	1.60	1.17	1.69	1.72	1.52	0.73
Resident alien	3.45	4.34	2.72	3.62	3.44	5.37	†
Foreign/international student	1.20	2.50	2.68	0.87	†	1.71	0.57
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	0.71	1.43	1.47	1.65	1.58	1.73	0.25
Education (any doctoral)	2.36	2.14	1.47	2.92	2.93	2.58	0.43
Any other doctoral	2.01	3.37	1.40	3.39	3.42	2.62	2.10
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	0.84	2.34	1.57	2.33	2.24	2.30	0.97
Full-time/part-year	2.74	4.01	3.47	4.29	4.03	3.27	†
Part-time/full-year	1.48	1.85	1.36	1.57	1.57	1.61	0.40
Part-time/part-year	3.31	3.09	2.08	3.87	4.65	3.56	†
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	1.95	3.23	2.09	3.21	3.20	2.99	0.61
Social/behavioral sciences	1.55	4.06	2.30	4.82	4.87	4.28	2.21
Life and physical sciences	1.68	2.49	2.59	1.82	1.71	2.32	0.56
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1.09	4.61	3.48	5.80	5.88	5.39	0.37
Education	2.42	2.15	1.58	3.10	2.63	2.50	0.34
Business/management	5.75	9.14	4.36	9.74	10.25	7.14	†
Other/undeclared	1.79	2.81	1.45	2.42	2.24	2.05	1.86

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-A. Standard errors for table 1.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
First-professional students							
Total	1.19	1.55	0.57	1.65	1.92	0.75	1.01
Gender							
Male	1.47	2.02	0.89	2.17	2.61	0.96	1.16
Female	1.42	2.10	0.66	1.73	1.85	1.10	1.36
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.41	1.68	0.70	1.89	2.17	0.86	1.16
Black	3.86	6.36	†	5.02	5.52	†	1.83
Hispanic	3.67	5.12	†	5.58	5.55	†	†
Asian	3.47	3.84	†	4.55	4.79	2.62	1.65
Two or more races	6.23	9.83	†	6.66	6.66	†	7.00
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1.99	2.14	0.79	2.65	2.66	0.98	1.06
25–29	1.54	2.45	0.85	1.75	1.79	1.24	1.16
30–34	2.41	4.58	†	3.83	4.58	2.95	†
35–39	5.71	8.97	†	6.76	7.41	†	†
40 or older	5.27	6.42	†	5.59	6.18	†	†
Marital status							
Married	1.90	2.91	1.44	2.72	3.05	1.84	1.19
Not married or separated	1.35	1.77	0.59	1.88	1.93	0.82	1.09
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	1.66	1.89	0.62	1.92	2.03	1.05	1.24
Lower middle 25 percent	1.60	3.31	1.15	2.77	2.86	1.64	1.14
Upper middle 25 percent	3.27	4.15	†	3.51	3.99	2.30	1.42
Highest 25 percent	3.91	5.29	†	4.86	5.24	2.52	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	1.15	1.65	0.51	1.63	1.86	0.74	1.06
Resident alien	3.70	6.89	†	5.82	6.17	†	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.18	3.35	†	2.79	3.02	1.69	2.91
Other health science	2.16	3.52	1.14	2.74	2.81	1.74	1.25
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.46	2.03	0.63	1.90	2.06	0.96	1.28
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	3.91	5.57	†	6.62	7.35	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-A. Standard errors for table 1.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	1.18	1.78	0.47	1.69	1.71	0.77	1.13
Full-time/part-year	6.59	5.45	†	8.24	8.34	†	†
Part-time/full-year	2.46	3.89	2.99	3.96	4.48	2.49	2.05
Part-time/part-year	7.77	8.96	†	11.66	14.39	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All full-time/full year students							
Total	87.0	45.5	12.3	58.2	55.2	25.4	4.1
Full-time/full-year master's students							
Total	84.8	42.4	10.6	60.1	55.9	19.4	3.5
Gender							
Male	85.5	45.2	10.5	53.9	48.7	23.6	3.4
Female	84.2	40.4	10.7	64.3	60.8	16.5	3.5
Race/ethnicity³							
White	84.1	42.2	11.1	59.7	56.7	20.6	4.0
Black	94.0	40.6	7.1	77.0	75.1	12.4	‡
Hispanic	92.7	40.3	10.4	78.3	68.0	14.2	2.6 !
Asian	72.6	46.8	12.5	31.8	22.9	25.4	3.8 !
Two or more races	82.9	40.9	‡	52.9	50.3	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	82.7	45.3	13.5	51.7	47.3	27.8	5.2
25–29	86.9	40.9	13.1	64.0	61.2	22.7	4.2
30–34	85.1	43.2	7.5	60.6	55.0	11.5	1.4 !
35–39	88.6	31.4	8.4	68.4	59.5	6.4 !	‡
40 or older	81.3	46.7	2.6 !	64.6	63.0	9.2	1.2 !
Marital status							
Married	82.6	48.3	8.7	57.7	54.3	12.1	1.3 !
Not married or separated	85.5	40.3	11.3	60.9	56.5	22.0	4.2
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	81.8	41.1	12.3	57.0	51.7	24.9	5.7
Lower middle 25 percent	92.4	39.5	13.6	65.8	61.1	26.6	3.2
Upper middle 25 percent	82.4	45.1	6.6	61.9	60.3	8.0	1.5 !
Highest 25 percent	81.9	47.6	6.4	55.3	51.4	6.9	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	86.9	41.9	10.3	66.3	63.7	17.5	3.8
Resident alien	82.8	53.8	14.1 !	60.1	55.3	18.6 !	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	69.9	42.8	12.1	16.0	#	33.3	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	83.3	41.6	4.4	59.2	55.7	8.4	1.4 !
Education (any master's)	83.3	35.7	7.6	66.8	61.6	13.4	2.8 !
M.A. except in education	88.1	39.4	12.1	63.3	62.2	29.5	4.1
M.S. except in education	83.7	48.5	16.9	48.5	44.2	31.7	3.1
Any other master's	86.8	43.8	11.9	65.4	60.2	17.7	5.9
Graduate field of study⁶							
Humanities	85.6	56.3	16.5	52.1	50.0	29.6	6.9
Social/behavioral sciences	81.4	27.2	10.0 !	65.4	63.9	19.1	3.8 !
Life and physical sciences	88.8	55.4	20.9	52.9	50.7	46.1	6.1
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	82.2	53.1	22.2	21.2	14.2	49.3	‡
Education	82.9	33.7	7.8	67.5	62.3	11.6	2.8 !
Business/management	83.1	38.0	4.9	60.4	55.0	7.8	1.6 !
Health	89.4	49.2	7.7 !	73.2	71.3	14.2	4.3 !
Other/undeclared	88.8	47.3	14.9	68.1	63.7	24.1	6.0
Full-time/full-year doctoral students							
Total	93.0	59.3	25.9	35.8	33.9	54.3	3.9
Gender							
Male	94.6	62.6	29.9	31.5	29.6	57.7	2.3
Female	91.1	55.6	21.3	40.6	38.9	50.5	5.8 !
Race/ethnicity³							
White	92.4	57.4	23.6	43.0	41.5	52.8	4.9
Black	95.5	45.8	15.9 !	64.9	58.0	29.7	‡
Hispanic	95.2	65.4	35.0 !	26.5	24.9	49.6	‡
Asian	91.9	65.3	32.5	8.0	6.7	70.4	1.9 !
Two or more races	99.5	74.3	32.7	36.0	34.3	44.7	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	94.3	61.4	24.7	36.7	35.6	49.2	2.3
25–29	95.1	61.7	27.8	36.9	35.1	58.3	5.2
30–34	91.1	59.9	27.2	27.5	25.9	63.4	3.1 !
35–39	89.2	58.5	26.0	37.9	32.1	44.9	‡
40 or older	86.5	43.3	17.2	41.9	40.7	38.1	‡
Marital status							
Married	90.5	58.6	25.3	28.9	26.5	55.2	2.1 !
Not married or separated	94.1	59.6	26.1	38.7	37.1	53.9	4.7

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	91.8	54.2	24.4	46.9	44.5	46.8	7.4
Lower middle 25 percent	96.5	69.0	31.2	27.4	26.4	68.2	3.2
Upper middle 25 percent	91.6	51.4	21.8	36.5	33.8	46.5	1.0 !
Highest 25 percent	87.3	56.9	19.9	27.9	26.0	45.2	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	92.8	57.8	23.9	46.9	45.2	46.0	4.6
Resident alien	91.5	61.0	22.5	21.5 !	19.8 !	59.8	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	93.8	63.9	32.5	2.4 !	#	79.9	1.8 !
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	94.5	69.6	32.9	20.3	19.2	66.2	2.4
Education (any doctoral)	89.8	44.0	19.9	54.2	47.1	48.5	2.9 !
Any other doctoral	90.2	39.2	11.1	67.1	64.8	28.3	7.5 !
Graduate field of study ⁶							
Humanities	90.2	64.0	19.1	30.2	27.9	52.1	1.8 !
Social/behavioral sciences	93.6	48.9	20.1	50.4	48.9	50.6	9.2 !
Life and physical sciences	93.8	73.3	30.4	17.1	14.8	60.1	1.3 !
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	97.7	64.4	39.6	20.7 !	20.5 !	66.1	1.1 !
Education	89.2	41.0	19.9	49.6	45.8	50.4	2.1 !
Business/management	87.2	60.1	23.4	37.2 !	28.7 !	35.7	#
Other/undeclared	91.1	56.2	20.6	47.7	45.8	48.1	5.9 !
Full-time/full-year first-professional students							
Total	88.1	40.3	1.6	81.3	79.8	7.8	6.0
Gender							
Male	86.8	40.6	1.2 !	78.4	76.5	7.8	5.8
Female	89.3	40.0	2.1 !	83.9	82.8	7.9	6.2
Race/ethnicity ³							
White	88.7	41.4	2.0	81.1	79.9	7.9	6.5
Black	93.0	45.0	‡	88.8	85.4	‡	7.8 !
Hispanic	89.9	36.8	‡	89.9	88.9	‡	‡
Asian	79.8	31.2	‡	72.9	69.7	9.2	4.0 !
Two or more races	94.0	47.1	#	88.5	88.5	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	85.8	39.9	1.1 !	78.8	77.5	5.9	5.6
25–29	89.1	39.7	2.1 !	83.4	81.8	9.1	6.2
30–34	99.6	42.3	‡	89.4	87.6	13.2	‡
35–39	93.8	37.1	‡	85.5	81.8	‡	‡
40 or older	76.5	50.0	‡	64.4	64.4	‡	‡
Marital status							
Married	92.4	43.5	1.9 !	81.9	79.8	7.9	‡
Not married or separated	87.0	39.4	1.6 !	81.1	79.8	7.8	7.0
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	87.7	38.1	1.5 !	83.2	81.6	7.9	7.8
Lower middle 25 percent	92.2	41.6	‡	83.0	81.8	9.7	3.6 !
Upper middle 25 percent	84.1	50.6	‡	72.4	70.9	6.4 !	3.2 !
Highest 25 percent	83.3	38.5	‡	68.6	68.2	‡	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	88.5	40.4	1.5	82.3	81.3	7.6	6.3
Resident alien	93.7	40.2	‡	83.8	80.2	‡	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	83.9	33.0	‡	77.4	76.2	7.3	7.1 !
Other health science	91.7	42.8	3.4 !	86.9	85.1	6.7	4.9 !
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	88.8	41.1	1.7 !	81.7	80.3	8.7	6.1
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	86.7	68.8	‡	68.2	66.2	‡	‡

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

² Based primarily on student report.

³ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁵ Foreign/international students are ineligible to participate in federal student loan programs.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-B. Standard errors for table 1.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All full-time/full-year students							
Total	0.65	1.37	0.66	1.27	1.24	0.93	0.52
Full-time/full-year master's students							
Total	1.10	2.06	0.87	1.72	1.61	1.08	0.43
Gender							
Male	1.99	3.15	1.19	2.83	3.03	1.79	0.66
Female	1.47	2.35	1.10	2.26	2.26	1.40	0.56
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.47	2.53	1.09	1.82	1.73	1.37	0.57
Black	2.00	6.94	1.65	4.68	4.87	2.77	†
Hispanic	1.86	5.70	2.64	4.21	5.51	3.19	0.99
Asian	3.10	3.20	2.32	3.00	2.85	3.06	1.26
Two or more races	7.90	10.03	†	10.76	10.31	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1.87	2.38	1.52	2.83	2.91	2.10	0.80
25–29	1.94	2.63	1.68	2.51	2.54	2.19	0.83
30–34	2.87	5.44	1.78	5.36	5.39	2.38	0.64
35–39	4.05	5.84	2.45	8.24	8.63	2.02	†
40 or older	3.76	6.93	1.03	5.05	5.09	2.15	0.54
Marital status							
Married	2.18	3.84	1.65	3.06	3.30	1.63	0.44
Not married or separated	1.31	2.12	0.98	2.17	2.01	1.49	0.57
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	1.74	2.57	1.27	2.70	2.85	1.96	0.90
Lower middle 25 percent	1.35	3.29	2.35	2.77	3.31	3.00	0.63
Upper middle 25 percent	3.51	5.57	1.56	3.60	3.57	1.53	0.57
Highest 25 percent	3.76	6.21	1.84	4.87	5.06	1.88	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	1.15	2.28	0.99	1.76	1.74	1.13	0.49
Resident alien	5.17	7.56	4.89	6.52	6.69	5.66	†
Foreign/international student	3.31	3.96	2.36	3.98	†	3.45	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-B. Standard errors for table 1.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.10	6.08	1.25	4.36	4.67	1.71	0.55
Education (any master's)	2.73	4.05	1.79	3.93	3.33	2.14	0.87
M.A. except in education	2.56	4.15	2.71	3.59	3.56	3.68	1.19
M.S. except in education	2.75	3.47	1.94	3.48	3.47	2.80	0.78
Any other master's	1.83	3.41	2.09	2.89	3.35	2.11	1.19
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	3.15	3.71	3.23	4.02	4.22	4.23	1.78
Social/behavioral sciences	4.66	4.38	3.01	4.97	4.97	3.37	1.27
Life and physical sciences	3.90	7.22	6.17	7.09	6.79	7.52	1.34
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	3.31	3.64	3.02	3.11	2.84	3.96	†
Education	2.84	4.26	1.92	4.37	3.64	2.07	0.95
Business/management	2.77	5.30	1.12	4.04	4.16	1.40	0.59
Health	2.26	5.58	2.60	3.87	3.99	2.70	1.42
Other/undeclared	2.16	3.56	2.37	3.03	3.16	2.76	1.49
Full-time/full-year doctoral students							
Total	0.84	2.34	1.57	2.33	2.24	2.30	0.97
Gender							
Male	1.05	3.53	2.35	3.31	3.41	3.35	0.48
Female	1.50	2.74	1.68	2.90	2.80	2.76	1.89
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.26	3.02	1.65	2.94	2.98	2.80	1.29
Black	3.73	7.63	5.14	9.56	7.77	7.52	†
Hispanic	1.75	6.64	10.93	5.85	5.69	9.70	†
Asian	1.67	2.97	2.78	1.84	1.60	2.54	0.69
Two or more races	0.74	7.52	9.27	8.72	8.94	8.19	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1.57	4.14	4.30	3.74	3.65	3.85	0.64
25–29	1.51	4.29	2.20	4.13	4.15	4.16	1.57
30–34	2.19	2.69	2.51	2.87	2.59	2.85	1.02
35–39	2.85	5.74	4.33	5.70	5.19	5.91	†
40 or older	3.30	5.52	3.23	6.36	6.31	6.44	†
Marital status							
Married	1.60	2.66	1.97	2.22	2.27	2.68	0.66
Not married or separated	1.01	3.18	1.94	2.94	2.93	3.07	1.28

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-B. Standard errors for table 1.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	1.88	4.32	3.28	3.66	3.50	3.76	2.21
Lower middle 25 percent	0.98	2.29	1.77	2.27	2.24	2.12	0.90
Upper middle 25 percent	1.60	6.90	3.53	7.97	8.20	6.41	0.35
Highest 25 percent	2.74	4.99	3.12	4.83	4.96	4.55	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	1.04	3.12	2.11	2.66	2.63	2.73	1.30
Resident alien	3.51	5.58	4.92	6.54	6.28	7.12	†
Foreign/international student	1.50	3.32	3.21	1.20	†	1.93	0.87
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	0.74	1.83	1.84	1.78	1.70	2.23	0.37
Education (any doctoral)	3.49	5.59	3.45	6.27	6.89	5.90	1.11
Any other doctoral	2.30	5.23	1.91	3.95	4.08	3.91	3.16
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	2.09	5.01	2.97	4.76	4.73	4.31	0.77
Social/behavioral sciences	1.44	5.89	3.31	6.20	6.33	6.27	3.16
Life and physical sciences	1.57	2.89	2.88	2.52	2.29	2.72	0.64
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	0.64	7.73	5.56	9.03	9.05	9.36	0.52
Education	3.83	5.49	3.84	7.13	7.15	5.88	0.89
Business/management	6.59	12.28	6.43	12.60	12.65	9.76	†
Other/undeclared	2.46	3.61	2.18	2.96	2.69	3.25	2.73
Full-time/full-year first-professional students							
Total	1.18	1.78	0.47	1.69	1.71	0.77	1.13
Gender							
Male	1.61	2.32	0.49	2.18	2.22	1.05	1.31
Female	1.42	2.35	0.72	1.79	1.87	1.18	1.56
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.41	1.90	0.59	2.08	2.05	0.90	1.35
Black	4.22	8.33	†	5.31	5.64	†	2.83
Hispanic	4.65	6.74	†	4.65	4.70	†	†
Asian	3.67	4.16	†	4.40	4.68	2.64	1.65
Two or more races	7.03	10.62	†	7.53	7.53	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3-B. Standard errors for table 1.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by type of aid, graduate level, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1.80	2.32	0.49	2.37	2.38	0.84	1.05
25–29	1.65	2.60	0.81	1.84	1.89	1.25	1.21
30–34	0.29	5.41	†	3.94	4.09	3.93	†
35–39	5.02	8.26	†	7.25	8.19	†	†
40 or older	7.71	8.71	†	8.06	8.06	†	†
Marital status							
Married	2.20	3.53	0.86	2.82	2.85	1.85	†
Not married or separated	1.37	2.04	0.58	1.91	1.92	0.88	1.21
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	1.56	2.17	0.57	1.93	1.97	1.08	1.34
Lower middle 25 percent	1.77	3.55	†	2.71	2.83	1.57	1.30
Upper middle 25 percent	3.91	4.69	†	4.30	4.33	2.24	1.62
Highest 25 percent	5.72	8.32	†	6.27	6.29	†	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	1.18	1.87	0.42	1.64	1.61	0.78	1.19
Resident alien	3.52	7.65	†	5.70	6.32	†	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.40	3.59	†	2.65	2.83	1.45	3.24
Other health science	2.26	3.48	1.16	2.55	2.66	1.86	1.48
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.69	2.52	0.62	2.39	2.34	1.04	1.33
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	4.63	7.64	†	8.60	8.87	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	\$17,600	\$7,500	\$6,800	\$18,500	\$15,600	\$12,100	\$4,000
Master's students							
Total	14,400	6,500	6,400	15,600	13,700	9,700	4,100
Gender							
Male	14,300	7,000	7,300	15,600	14,000	10,100	4,800
Female	14,400	6,000	5,800	15,700	13,500	9,300	3,700
Race/ethnicity³							
White	13,500	5,900	6,100	15,100	13,300	9,600	4,000
Black	16,500	7,600	5,600	16,200	14,400	9,500	‡
Hispanic	16,400	7,200	6,200	16,600	13,800	9,500	‡
Asian	14,800	7,800	8,100	17,100	14,700	10,200	‡
Two or more races	14,600	6,200	‡	17,000	14,700	‡	‡
Other	18,600	‡	‡	20,400	15,400	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	17,100	7,900	7,100	16,700	14,300	9,700	4,000
25–29	15,600	6,700	6,500	16,500	13,900	9,300	3,900
30–34	13,200	6,300	6,800	14,700	13,000	10,300	‡
35–39	12,900	5,800	6,300	14,600	13,000	10,900	‡
40 or older	11,600	5,200	3,700	14,500	13,700	9,700	‡
Marital status							
Married	11,300	5,300	5,300	14,300	12,500	9,200	‡
Not married or separated	16,400	7,400	6,900	16,300	14,200	9,800	4,100
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	17,900	8,000	6,800	17,100	14,500	8,200	3,900
Lower middle 25 percent	16,500	7,100	6,700	15,500	13,700	12,000	4,300
Upper middle 25 percent	12,400	5,500	6,300	14,700	13,000	9,100	‡
Highest 25 percent	10,800	6,000	5,100	15,100	13,300	8,200	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	14,500	6,300	6,200	15,700	13,600	9,500	4,100
Resident alien	13,400	5,700	‡	17,700	14,700	‡	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	13,300	8,800	7,700	13,000	‡	10,600	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	\$14,500	\$7,300	\$7,400	\$16,600	\$13,400	\$9,600	‡
Education (any master's)	11,800	4,400	4,500	13,200	12,200	8,100	‡
M.A. except in education	15,500	6,300	6,200	15,900	14,300	8,300	‡
M.S. except in education	15,400	7,300	6,800	16,400	14,300	11,400	4,500
Any other master's	16,200	7,000	7,300	17,900	15,300	8,700	3,400
Graduate field of study⁶							
Humanities	15,300	6,700	6,400	16,900	14,500	8,800	‡
Social/behavioral sciences	17,500	6,100	‡	17,700	15,400	7,900	‡
Life and physical sciences	17,200	8,100	7,000	15,000	12,600	11,200	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	12,900	6,900	8,100	14,900	14,300	11,300	‡
Education	11,600	4,200	4,500	13,200	12,200	7,800	‡
Business/management	13,600	6,700	6,500	15,600	13,100	9,800	‡
Health	18,300	7,600	6,500	18,700	15,800	9,100	‡
Other/undeclared	17,400	7,700	6,700	17,300	14,700	9,800	3,700
Doctoral students							
Total	23,800	12,200	7,800	20,300	17,800	15,400	5,300
Gender							
Male	24,300	13,200	8,200	20,000	17,300	15,900	6,000
Female	23,200	11,200	7,400	20,500	18,200	14,700	5,000
Race/ethnicity³							
White	23,400	11,200	7,600	19,500	17,100	14,900	4,800
Black	23,900	9,300	5,900	22,300	20,600	15,400	‡
Hispanic	26,500	17,300 !	5,800	22,000	18,800	15,700	‡
Asian	24,000	14,300	9,500	21,100	18,800	16,300	‡
Two or more races	24,900	14,600	‡	22,600	17,800	15,400	‡
Other	18,700	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	29,900	18,300	8,500	23,900	19,700	16,200	‡
25–29	27,200	13,700	9,200	21,500	18,500	16,100	5,500
30–34	21,800	11,100	7,400	17,400	16,000	14,900	‡
35–39	18,900	7,900	5,800	16,800	16,500	15,200	‡
40 or older	15,400	5,800	4,400	19,400	17,200	12,000	‡
Marital status							
Married	19,600	9,800	6,400	17,500	16,400	14,600	‡
Not married or separated	26,200	13,600	8,600	21,600	18,500	15,800	5,000

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	\$28,000	\$14,500	\$8,700	\$23,400	\$19,900	\$14,600	\$4,700
Lower middle 25 percent	26,000	13,700	8,600	16,800	15,200	16,400	6,600
Upper middle 25 percent	21,300	10,500	7,200	21,500	18,300	14,900	‡
Highest 25 percent	16,500	7,800	4,800	18,000	17,300	13,600	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	23,900	11,900	7,300	20,300	17,900	14,500	4,400
Resident alien	18,200	10,000	‡	19,600	‡	12,700	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	24,300	13,600	9,100	‡	‡	17,300	‡
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	24,400	14,100	8,000	15,500	14,100	16,000	6,900
Education (any doctoral)	17,400	6,600	5,100	16,900	16,100	12,800	‡
Any other doctoral	25,500	8,500	8,700	26,300	21,900	13,000	4,300 !
Graduate field of study ⁶							
Humanities	21,500	11,500	7,900	16,600	14,700	14,000	‡
Social/behavioral sciences	26,000	13,000	7,700	21,300	19,100	13,500	‡
Life and physical sciences	25,600	15,600	8,400	15,700	14,700	16,700	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	25,200	15,100	8,000	20,000	16,100	16,800	‡
Education	17,300	6,900	5,000	17,200	16,700	13,000	‡
Business/management	18,700	10,500	‡	19,100	‡	12,400	‡
Other/undeclared	25,200	9,700	8,500	23,500	19,700	15,600	2,900
First-professional students							
Total	33,200	8,500	8,500	31,400	22,700	6,500	2,700
Gender							
Male	33,300	8,600	‡	31,700	23,200	6,600	2,900
Female	33,100	8,500	‡	31,100	22,300	6,300	2,500
Race/ethnicity ³							
White	33,000	8,600	‡	31,200	22,600	6,500	2,500
Black	31,400	6,700	‡	30,800	22,600	‡	‡
Hispanic	33,800	7,800	‡	30,600	21,900	‡	‡
Asian	33,400	10,200	‡	32,000	23,700	‡	‡
Two or more races	37,100	‡	‡	33,900	22,300	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	\$32,100	\$7,200	‡	\$30,700	\$22,400	\$6,900	\$2,700
25–29	35,700	9,400	‡	32,900	23,400	6,800	3,000
30–34	34,200	11,600	‡	31,600	22,400	‡	‡
35–39	27,300	6,200	‡	27,200	20,000	‡	‡
40 or older	22,700	8,200	‡	24,600	20,300	‡	‡
Marital status							
Married	30,300	10,300	‡	28,500	23,000	6,900	‡
Not married or separated	34,100	7,900	‡	32,200	22,600	6,300	2,700
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	34,800	7,900	‡	32,500	23,600	6,500	2,800
Lower middle 25 percent	32,900	8,200	‡	31,200	21,900	7,700	‡
Upper middle 25 percent	30,700	10,200	‡	29,200	20,900	‡	‡
Highest 25 percent	25,500	10,800	‡	24,700	19,900	‡	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	33,200	8,400	8,200	31,200	22,600	5,900	2,700
Resident alien	38,400	‡	‡	36,100	27,400	‡	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	35,900	8,000	‡	34,600	30,400	7,700	‡
Other health science	31,600	6,500	‡	29,900	24,500	‡	‡
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	34,600	9,600	‡	31,800	19,200	5,200	2,900
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	14,500	8,500	‡	12,500	12,700	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

² Based on amounts reported by students or institutions.

³ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁵ Foreign/international students are ineligible to participate in federal student loan programs.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received that type of aid. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-A. Standard errors for table 1.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All students							
Total	\$260	\$250	\$250	\$150	\$80	\$250	\$340
Master's students							
Total	240	230	330	220	180	370	410
Gender							
Male	350	310	460	410	340	530	570
Female	300	270	380	270	230	450	520
Race/ethnicity							
White	280	230	350	330	250	440	430
Black	840	940	810	560	500	1,310	†
Hispanic	770	640	1,120	710	710	1,010	†
Asian	610	540	1,020	1,400	760	950	†
Two or more races	1,380	1,140	†	1,370	1,060	†	†
Other	2,890	†	†	2,650	1,230	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	460	380	500	650	440	560	470
25–29	380	310	530	370	300	550	570
30–34	550	450	980	560	440	1,320	†
35–39	640	620	1,020	950	860	1,650	†
40 or older	630	540	560	530	530	1,380	†
Marital status							
Married	350	270	530	400	390	790	†
Not married or separated	300	320	390	310	200	380	370
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	440	440	500	540	290	490	430
Lower middle 25 percent	500	480	560	460	430	700	720
Upper middle 25 percent	430	290	940	460	350	1,240	†
Highest 25 percent	530	420	580	580	500	1,220	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	250	250	330	230	180	390	440
Resident alien	1,320	720	†	1,320	860	†	†
Foreign/international student	710	650	850	1,390	†	990	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-A. Standard errors for table 1.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	\$580	\$530	\$1,030	\$770	\$750	\$1,140	†
Education (any master's)	370	260	610	420	280	770	†
M.A. except in education	630	440	680	590	460	750	†
M.S. except in education	600	490	510	540	470	730	1,230
Any other master's	470	340	710	550	390	640	470
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	860	480	740	860	610	920	†
Social/behavioral sciences	720	610	†	760	530	710	†
Life and physical sciences	1,090	840	1,210	860	690	1,120	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	770	580	1,040	1,190	1,040	970	†
Education	390	250	680	390	280	830	†
Business/management	480	420	790	700	630	950	†
Health	1,120	980	780	670	520	1,220	†
Other/undeclared	700	580	770	580	420	910	560
Doctoral students							
Total	450	510	250	680	540	310	870
Gender							
Male	630	910	300	1,240	680	340	960
Female	650	510	390	680	650	490	1,120
Race/ethnicity							
White	500	410	350	920	600	370	960
Black	1,400	1,240	720	1,900	1,710	1,290	†
Hispanic	2,720	5,500	940	2,230	1,170	920	†
Asian	790	600	410	2,460	2,390	560	†
Two or more races	3,180	3,710	†	5,060	4,110	1,680	†
Other	2,250	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1,190	2,190	870	1,440	1,210	880	†
25–29	640	590	410	1,470	1,170	390	1,100
30–34	710	520	530	900	790	570	†
35–39	680	580	640	880	1,020	780	†
40 or older	1,110	350	430	1,860	1,090	800	†
Marital status							
Married	500	420	290	860	760	460	†
Not married or separated	540	710	350	830	660	350	930

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-A. Standard errors for table 1.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	\$920	\$1,710	\$740	\$970	\$900	\$600	\$1,100
Lower middle 25 percent	510	440	340	680	540	400	1,100
Upper middle 25 percent	1,040	730	570	1,820	1,020	650	†
Highest 25 percent	840	500	330	1,710	1,110	750	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	550	670	330	690	540	390	870
Resident alien	1,460	1,160	†	2,330	†	1,400	†
Foreign/international student	650	500	440	†	†	450	†
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	590	670	280	920	640	380	620
Education (any doctoral)	960	510	620	1,040	780	1,000	†
Any other doctoral	910	500	850	920	860	750	1,470
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	1,130	860	980	2,820	1,950	850	†
Social/behavioral sciences	980	1,130	620	1,610	1,650	650	†
Life and physical sciences	900	760	570	1,390	1,190	520	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1,100	1,890	510	5,230	2,610	590	†
Education	1,000	530	640	1,100	560	1,040	†
Business/management	2,180	1,570	†	4,310	†	1,650	†
Other/undeclared	750	520	570	940	910	580	870
First-professional students							
Total	670	400	1,420	580	420	680	260
Gender							
Male	950	520	†	790	540	1,160	370
Female	770	550	†	680	510	970	280
Race/ethnicity							
White	810	450	†	670	480	800	260
Black	1,900	780	†	1,540	1,010	†	†
Hispanic	1,790	1,150	†	1,550	950	†	†
Asian	1,640	1,230	†	1,570	1,160	†	†
Two or more races	3,380	†	†	3,150	2,050	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-A. Standard errors for table 1.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	\$810	\$440	†	\$680	\$520	\$1,000	\$310
25–29	890	640	†	800	550	1,020	310
30–34	1,860	1,980	†	1,590	960	†	†
35–39	3,130	1,600	†	2,770	1,690	†	†
40 or older	2,350	1,940	†	2,690	1,540	†	†
Marital status							
Married	1,410	1,000	†	1,340	950	1,520	†
Not married or separated	680	350	†	610	440	700	260
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	710	450	†	610	480	770	280
Lower middle 25 percent	1,020	630	†	950	740	1,620	†
Upper middle 25 percent	1,830	1,350	†	1,570	760	†	†
Highest 25 percent	1,940	1,750	†	1,730	910	†	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	680	390	1,730	580	420	660	270
Resident alien	2,770	†	†	2,780	1,760	†	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,470	1,080	†	1,160	790	1,880	†
Other health science	1,130	560	†	1,140	770	†	†
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	930	490	†	750	240	590	280
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,260	1,880	†	890	960	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All full-time/full-year students							
Total	\$26,300	\$11,400	\$9,100	\$24,300	\$18,600	\$13,000	\$4,000
Full-time/full-year master's students							
Total	22,100	10,100	9,000	20,400	15,900	10,100	4,400
Gender							
Male	21,700	11,000	10,000	20,200	16,100	10,400	4,900
Female	22,300	9,500	8,300	20,500	15,800	9,700	4,100
Race/ethnicity³							
White	21,300	9,500	9,100	19,500	15,500	9,800	4,200
Black	24,800	11,700	‡	21,900	17,400	11,900	‡
Hispanic	24,400	11,900	‡	20,800	15,200	‡	‡
Asian	21,000	10,400	‡	23,300	16,700	10,800	‡
Two or more races	20,500	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	22,200	10,000	8,800	20,800	16,300	10,100	4,300
25–29	23,900	10,400	8,800	21,900	15,800	10,100	4,100
30–34	21,000	10,400	‡	20,100	15,800	8,200	‡
35–39	18,900	11,100	‡	18,100	14,700	‡	‡
40 or older	21,300	9,100	‡	18,500	16,400	‡	‡
Marital status							
Married	19,900	8,500	8,200	19,100	15,400	9,900	‡
Not married or separated	22,800	10,800	9,200	20,800	16,100	10,100	4,300
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	21,900	9,300	7,800	20,600	15,600	8,300	4,200
Lower middle 25 percent	23,200	11,500	9,500	20,200	16,200	12,500	‡
Upper middle 25 percent	20,600	8,100	‡	20,100	15,700	9,700	‡
Highest 25 percent	22,300	12,600	‡	20,700	16,400	‡	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	22,800	10,100	9,100	20,400	15,900	10,200	4,400
Resident alien	24,300	9,000	‡	23,000	17,600	‡	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	15,600	10,700	‡	17,900	‡	10,200	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	\$21,300	\$9,700	‡	\$21,900	\$15,900	\$7,000	‡
Education (any master's)	18,700	7,800	8,100	17,100	13,800	9,100	‡
M.A. except in education	22,900	10,200	8,400	20,900	17,000	8,700	‡
M.S. except in education	23,600	11,300	8,500	21,300	16,400	11,900	‡
Any other master's	23,600	10,800	9,300	21,100	16,800	9,600	3,500
Graduate field of study⁶							
Humanities	23,500	10,200	‡	21,500	16,600	9,200	‡
Social/behavioral sciences	24,000	8,900	‡	23,500	17,900	8,300	‡
Life and physical sciences	24,200	10,100	‡	18,100	13,700	13,300	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	21,400	12,900	10,100	20,700	16,000	12,500	‡
Education	18,100	7,800	8,500	16,700	13,800	8,000	‡
Business/management	19,900	9,400	‡	20,300	15,400	6,600	‡
Health	26,200	11,000	‡	22,500	17,800	9,500	‡
Other/undeclared	25,500	11,100	9,000	21,500	16,700	10,400	‡
Full-time/full-year doctoral students							
Total	28,200	15,000	9,200	23,000	19,100	16,300	5,000
Gender							
Male	28,600	15,900	9,400	22,700	18,500	17,000	‡
Female	27,600	13,800	8,800	23,200	19,600	15,400	4,700
Race/ethnicity³							
White	27,900	13,600	9,200	21,800	18,100	15,700	4,700
Black	30,200	12,700	‡	28,100	24,100	15,700	‡
Hispanic	31,000	23,600	‡	21,500	18,000	16,800	‡
Asian	27,100	15,700	10,800	25,200	21,600	17,700	‡
Two or more races	31,400	17,400	‡	‡	‡	15,500	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	31,400	19,300	8,600	25,400	20,400	16,800	‡
25–29	29,500	15,100	10,100	23,600	19,700	16,700	5,300
30–34	26,500	14,200	9,300	19,000	16,600	16,200	‡
35–39	23,100	9,400	6,800	19,400	18,600	16,300	‡
40 or older	20,400	7,800	6,200	22,700	17,400	12,100	‡
Marital status							
Married	24,800	13,000	8,400	19,800	17,800	16,100	‡
Not married or separated	29,500	15,800	9,500	24,000	19,500	16,400	4,900

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	\$30,600	\$15,900	\$9,300	\$25,400	\$20,600	\$15,400	\$4,900
Lower middle 25 percent	28,600	15,700	9,900	18,200	15,800	16,900	‡
Upper middle 25 percent	26,700	13,900	8,600	25,900	21,000	16,800	‡
Highest 25 percent	21,400	10,900	6,100	18,900	17,500	15,300	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	28,900	15,100	8,600	23,000	19,100	15,300	4,200
Resident alien	24,500	12,100	‡	‡	‡	15,800	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	26,400	14,900	10,500	‡	‡	18,200	‡
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	28,000	16,700	9,100	15,800	13,400	17,200	6,800
Education (any doctoral)	24,100	9,600	7,700	21,200	17,700	12,200	‡
Any other doctoral	29,500	9,200	10,100	28,300	23,200	13,100	4,000 !
Graduate field of study ⁶							
Humanities	25,200	14,600	9,000	18,100	15,100	15,200	‡
Social/behavioral sciences	28,800	15,000	7,600	23,600	20,800	14,100	‡
Life and physical sciences	28,000	17,400	9,400	16,900	14,800	17,500	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	29,100	18,200	8,900	23,100	17,500	17,900	‡
Education	24,000	10,700	‡	21,600	17,700	12,400	‡
Business/management	22,600	13,200	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other/undeclared	29,500	11,400	10,500	25,800	20,800	16,500	2,500
Full-time/full-year first-professional students							
Total	35,500	8,800	‡	33,000	23,500	6,900	2,600
Gender							
Male	35,900	8,900	‡	33,600	24,200	7,600	2,700
Female	35,100	8,700	‡	32,400	23,000	6,200	2,500
Race/ethnicity ³							
White	35,400	9,000	‡	32,800	23,400	7,200	2,500
Black	36,400	6,700	‡	34,200	23,300	‡	‡
Hispanic	36,200	‡	‡	32,000	22,900	‡	‡
Asian	34,600	10,100	‡	32,800	24,900	‡	‡
Two or more races	36,200	‡	‡	34,400	21,700	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships ²	Work-study
		All grants ¹	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	\$32,800	\$7,500	‡	\$31,200	\$22,700	\$7,100	\$2,500
25–29	37,500	9,200	‡	34,200	24,200	7,200	3,000
30–34	38,400	12,800	‡	35,600	24,800	‡	‡
35–39	36,600	‡	‡	33,600	‡	‡	‡
40 or older	34,000	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Marital status							
Married	34,000	11,300	‡	30,600	24,100	‡	‡
Not married or separated	35,900	8,100	‡	33,600	23,400	6,700	2,600
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁴							
Lowest 25 percent	36,100	8,000	‡	33,400	24,100	7,100	2,700
Lower middle 25 percent	34,800	8,500	‡	32,500	22,800	8,100	‡
Upper middle 25 percent	35,800	10,700	‡	33,100	22,100	‡	‡
Highest 25 percent	30,800	‡	‡	28,400	22,500	‡	‡
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	35,500	8,700	‡	32,800	23,400	6,200	2,600
Resident alien	39,900	‡	‡	37,900	29,300	‡	‡
Foreign/international student ⁵	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	37,400	8,000	‡	35,600	31,100	‡	‡
Other health science	33,200	6,800	‡	30,500	25,100	‡	‡
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	36,600	9,800	‡	33,800	19,700	5,400	3,000
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	20,400	10,800	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

² Based on amounts reported by students or institutions.

³ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁵ Foreign/international students are ineligible to participate in federal student loan programs.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only full-time/full-year graduate and first-professional students who received that type of aid. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-B. Standard errors for table 1.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
All full-time/full-year students							
Total	\$310	\$430	\$320	\$310	\$210	\$310	\$400
Full-time/full-year master's students							
Total	500	570	510	470	310	470	510
Gender							
Male	690	840	820	880	580	650	680
Female	640	660	570	530	390	640	660
Race/ethnicity							
White	600	540	580	690	440	540	480
Black	1,870	1,980	†	1,000	740	1,890	†
Hispanic	1,700	1,680	†	1,350	1,330	†	†
Asian	1,130	950	†	1,720	820	1,430	†
Two or more races	2,890	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	700	630	770	850	560	730	490
25–29	780	790	960	730	590	830	720
30–34	1,300	1,150	†	1,350	820	930	†
35–39	1,840	1,420	†	2,100	1,320	†	†
40 or older	2,270	2,250	†	1,390	1,230	†	†
Marital status							
Married	740	800	860	920	590	1,120	†
Not married or separated	580	650	640	560	370	500	440
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	610	590	690	660	490	640	460
Lower middle 25 percent	1,050	890	780	1,200	680	910	†
Upper middle 25 percent	1,240	1,060	†	1,230	720	1,700	†
Highest 25 percent	1,900	1,490	†	1,330	1,000	†	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	580	640	530	500	320	530	530
Resident alien	1,610	1,450	†	2,170	1,260	†	†
Foreign/international student	900	940	†	2,500	†	1,030	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-B. Standard errors for table 1.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	\$1,280	\$1,310	†	\$1,420	\$1,020	\$1,210	†
Education (any master's)	900	710	1,350	880	580	860	†
M.A. except in education	890	1,100	1,260	1,100	750	910	†
M.S. except in education	1,230	1,190	880	920	710	900	†
Any other master's	1,010	730	1,000	1,140	690	820	600
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	1,230	910	†	1,170	560	1,160	†
Social/behavioral sciences	1,390	1,300	†	1,500	990	970	†
Life and physical sciences	2,070	1,870	†	1,800	1,220	2,110	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1,460	1,390	1,350	2,370	1,690	1,220	†
Education	990	760	1,430	920	610	950	†
Business/management	1,130	1,110	†	1,300	890	1,170	†
Health	1,630	1,890	†	810	580	1,280	†
Other/undeclared	1,150	990	1,080	900	440	1,090	†
Full-time/full-year doctoral students							
Total	560	730	350	860	720	380	960
Gender							
Male	860	1,260	430	1,440	830	500	†
Female	780	590	550	930	910	610	1,230
Race/ethnicity							
White	640	570	460	1,150	740	490	1,090
Black	1,820	1,920	†	2,440	2,710	2,310	†
Hispanic	3,770	7,970	†	1,840	1,600	1,230	†
Asian	830	720	530	3,190	2,430	630	†
Two or more races	3,250	4,310	†	†	†	1,820	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	1,390	2,670	1,090	1,650	1,350	1,070	†
25–29	650	650	510	1,630	1,440	460	1,290
30–34	850	680	640	1,290	1,140	800	†
35–39	1,050	870	700	1,010	1,210	1,110	†
40 or older	2,220	820	640	3,390	2,330	990	†
Marital status							
Married	950	720	410	1,400	1,220	600	†
Not married or separated	590	960	490	940	830	460	1,020

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-B. Standard errors for table 1.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	\$1,120	\$2,200	\$970	\$1,030	\$950	\$730	\$1,180
Lower middle 25 percent	610	480	450	1,040	790	470	†
Upper middle 25 percent	1,220	1,240	740	1,800	1,310	960	†
Highest 25 percent	1,610	880	700	3,160	2,580	1,100	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	670	980	450	890	720	540	990
Resident alien	1,720	1,800	†	†	†	1,290	†
Foreign/international student	830	660	630	†	†	540	†
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	690	890	390	1,210	740	430	830
Education (any doctoral)	1,700	1,290	1,500	1,430	740	1,160	†
Any other doctoral	880	710	1,180	980	1,010	1,030	1,590
Graduate field of study							
Humanities	1,550	1,070	1,070	4,220	2,970	1,130	†
Social/behavioral sciences	1,100	1,420	770	1,910	1,950	880	†
Life and physical sciences	1,010	950	710	1,770	1,590	550	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1,430	2,810	800	5,850	2,820	690	†
Education	1,890	1,270	†	1,710	810	1,260	†
Business/management	3,560	2,370	†	†	†	†	†
Other/undeclared	890	680	690	1,140	1,110	750	760
Full-time/full-year first-professional students							
Total	630	430	†	540	430	790	260
Gender							
Male	900	550	†	780	580	1,160	320
Female	750	610	†	670	520	1,130	330
Race/ethnicity							
White	750	480	†	600	490	880	270
Black	2,240	980	†	1,820	1,000	†	†
Hispanic	2,200	†	†	1,810	1,030	†	†
Asian	1,590	1,280	†	1,440	1,190	†	†
Two or more races	3,610	†	†	3,490	2,290	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4-B. Standard errors for table 1.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by aided full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student characteristics	Any aid	Grants		Loans		Assistant-ships	Work-study
		All grants	Tuition waivers	All loans	Stafford loans		
Age as of 12/31/07							
Younger than 25	\$850	\$470	†	\$740	\$540	\$1,110	\$220
25–29	920	680	†	850	580	1,270	340
30–34	2,000	2,720	†	1,760	1,170	†	†
35–39	4,110	†	†	3,080	†	†	†
40 or older	2,630	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marital status							
Married	1,430	1,110	†	1,290	1,000	†	†
Not married or separated	610	390	†	580	460	790	250
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)							
Lowest 25 percent	690	490	†	610	500	810	260
Lower middle 25 percent	1,080	750	†	990	780	1,900	†
Upper middle 25 percent	1,890	1,480	†	1,810	940	†	†
Highest 25 percent	2,120	†	†	2,130	980	†	†
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen	630	430	†	540	420	730	260
Resident alien	3,360	†	†	3,390	2,280	†	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,450	1,180	†	1,080	760	†	†
Other health science	1,180	640	†	1,170	850	†	†
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	880	560	†	700	270	670	320
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,830	2,180	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.5. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Grants ¹ only	Grants ¹ and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
All students					
Total	26.3	19.8	11.6	24.8	17.5
Master's degree/institution type	26.5	22.1	11.5	27.1	12.9
Public	29.7	21.9	8.9	21.3	18.1
Non-doctorate-granting	38.5	18.3	6.4	27.5	9.3
Doctorate-granting	27.1	23.0	9.7	19.5	20.7
Private nonprofit	26.4	24.7	12.5	26.9	9.4
Non-doctorate-granting	27.2	21.7	12.2	32.9	6.0
Doctorate-granting	26.2	25.8	12.6	24.8	10.6
Doctoral degree/institution type	14.1	16.8	6.7	13.5	48.9
Public	15.8	16.5	4.2	6.3	57.3
Private nonprofit	12.9	20.0	8.3	15.1	43.7
First-professional degree/institution type	12.4	6.5	27.9	38.7	14.5
Public	12.0	6.0	29.1	37.7	15.2
Private nonprofit	12.6	6.8	27.1	39.4	14.0
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	19.3	28.9	15.1	27.2	9.4
Education (any master's)	34.4	17.4	9.2	32.1	6.9
M.A. except in education	24.0	16.2	12.4	28.2	19.2
M.S. except in education	25.5	23.8	10.3	19.5	21.0
Any other master's	23.0	24.6	12.4	26.6	13.4
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	9.1	19.0	4.1	5.6	62.3
Education (any doctoral)	26.4	17.1	9.9	21.2	25.3
Any other doctoral	18.8	11.6	10.7	27.4	31.5
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	16.0	5.4 !	23.0	40.3	15.2
Other health science	10.2	4.0 !	33.5	39.7	12.6
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	11.0	5.3	28.2	39.6	15.9
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	17.3	31.2	26.1	19.2	‡
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	13.0	12.0	15.8	30.2	29.0
Full-time/part-year	28.0	16.2	8.1	25.9	21.8
Part-time/full-year	25.9	23.5	11.8	26.1	12.7
Part-time/part-year	43.2	27.3	7.3	15.9	6.4

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.5. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Grants ¹ only	Grants ¹ and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
Full-time/full-year students					
Total	13.0	12.0	15.8	30.2	29.0
Master's degree/institution type	15.2	13.0	15.7	33.9	22.2
Public	13.7	11.7	12.4	24.5	37.8
Non-doctorate-granting	23.1	‡	‡	46.5	20.3
Doctorate-granting	12.3	12.9	13.2	21.2	40.4
Private nonprofit	18.1	14.7	18.9	32.4	15.9
Non-doctorate-granting	13.3	9.1	21.5	46.1	10.0
Doctorate-granting	19.3	16.2	18.2	28.8	17.5
Doctoral degree/institution type	7.0	15.8	6.3	14.2	56.7
Public	7.9	13.8	4.4	6.6	67.3
Private nonprofit	5.6	20.7	8.1	14.0	51.6
First-professional degree/institution type	11.9	4.9	28.8	39.6	14.8
Public	12.0	4.5	30.7	38.5	14.3
Private nonprofit	11.8	5.1	27.4	40.4	15.2
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	16.7	18.0	19.5	35.4	10.4
Education (any master's)	16.7	10.1	15.1	42.8	15.3
M.A. except in education	11.9	6.9	12.7	34.7	33.8
M.S. except in education	16.3	12.4	14.5	23.3	33.6
Any other master's	13.2	14.1	15.2	35.4	22.1
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	5.5	19.7	3.6	4.3	66.9
Education (any doctoral)	10.2 !	9.8	9.7 !	21.3	49.0
Any other doctoral	9.8	8.4	11.8	35.2	34.8
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	16.1	5.4 !	23.6	39.9	15.0
Other health science	8.3	2.2	34.7	42.5	12.3
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	11.2	4.9	28.4	39.5	16.0
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	13.3 !	18.5 !	38.9	17.9 !	11.5 !

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.5. Standard errors for table 1.5: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Grants only	Grants and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
All students					
Total	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.60	0.67
Master's degree/institution type	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.90	0.48
Public	1.16	1.04	0.65	0.94	0.84
Non-doctorate-granting	2.63	2.42	1.16	3.33	1.41
Doctorate-granting	1.40	1.15	0.79	1.08	1.03
Private nonprofit	0.94	0.79	0.60	0.85	0.53
Non-doctorate-granting	1.53	1.66	1.10	1.80	0.86
Doctorate-granting	1.14	1.05	0.69	1.18	0.65
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.74	0.92	0.60	1.42	1.38
Public	0.98	1.40	0.45	0.73	1.65
Private nonprofit	0.98	1.28	0.98	1.24	1.92
First-professional degree/institution type	1.19	0.85	1.41	1.67	1.25
Public	1.67	1.31	2.30	2.45	1.54
Private nonprofit	1.66	0.91	1.56	2.01	1.81
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1.59	2.00	2.60	3.58	1.31
Education (any master's)	1.51	1.32	0.86	1.94	0.61
M.A. except in education	2.22	1.51	1.71	2.32	1.97
M.S. except in education	1.55	1.37	1.43	1.30	1.20
Any other master's	1.50	1.91	1.03	2.23	1.20
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	0.71	1.27	0.75	1.15	1.72
Education (any doctoral)	2.36	1.63	1.37	1.93	2.48
Any other doctoral	2.01	1.57	1.41	4.12	3.07
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.18	1.77	3.03	3.65	3.23
Other health science	2.16	1.35	3.37	3.30	2.11
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.46	0.99	1.79	2.13	1.59
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	3.91	5.86	4.90	5.23	†
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	0.65	0.70	0.88	1.40	1.06
Full-time/part-year	2.41	1.70	1.03	2.87	1.97
Part-time/full-year	1.18	0.77	0.86	0.93	0.61
Part-time/part-year	1.65	1.49	1.06	0.97	0.67

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.5. Standard errors for table 1.5: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by type of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Grants only	Grants and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
Full-time/full-year students					
Total	0.65	0.70	0.88	1.40	1.06
Master's degree/institution type	1.10	1.06	1.46	2.26	1.19
Public	1.37	1.34	1.31	1.87	1.92
Non-doctorate-granting	4.06	†	†	6.37	4.76
Doctorate-granting	1.40	1.55	1.44	1.98	2.14
Private nonprofit	1.31	1.09	1.34	1.76	1.22
Non-doctorate-granting	2.01	2.10	3.52	4.55	2.09
Doctorate-granting	1.53	1.39	1.50	2.13	1.42
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.84	1.44	0.67	2.43	2.27
Public	1.47	2.33	0.67	0.97	2.51
Private nonprofit	1.01	1.65	1.16	1.65	2.56
First-professional degree/institution type	1.18	0.83	1.59	1.79	1.34
Public	1.88	1.30	2.47	2.69	1.63
Private nonprofit	1.72	0.82	1.86	2.37	2.03
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.10	2.75	4.66	6.67	1.86
Education (any master's)	2.73	2.46	2.05	4.87	2.33
M.A. except in education	2.56	1.60	2.29	3.97	4.03
M.S. except in education	2.75	1.67	3.93	2.62	2.87
Any other master's	1.83	1.66	2.01	4.20	2.37
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	0.74	1.83	0.57	1.16	2.21
Education (any doctoral)	3.49	2.29	3.93	3.55	5.91
Any other doctoral	2.30	1.84	2.12	6.04	4.58
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.40	1.87	3.23	3.79	3.43
Other health science	2.26	0.64	3.34	3.42	2.22
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.69	0.99	2.18	2.50	1.67
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	4.63	7.62	7.75	6.84	5.32

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.6. Average amount of aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Grants ¹ only	Grants ¹ and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
All students					
Total	\$17,600	\$6,900	\$24,100	\$18,600	\$23,900
Master's degree/institution type	14,400	6,200	20,400	15,800	20,200
Public	12,900	5,000	16,100	13,600	19,900
Non-doctorate-granting	9,100	3,300	14,300	11,000	11,200
Doctorate-granting	13,800	5,500	16,400	14,700	21,000
Private nonprofit	15,400	7,100	23,800	17,300	21,000
Non-doctorate-granting	12,800	4,900	19,100	15,000	16,000
Doctorate-granting	16,400	7,700	25,400	18,300	22,000
Doctoral degree/institution type	23,800	14,600	26,500	23,800	26,600
Public	22,200	13,400	20,800	18,900	25,100
Private nonprofit	25,900	16,300	32,800	25,100	29,200
First-professional degree/institution type	33,200	7,700	37,300	33,200	36,700
Public	29,000	‡	32,300	28,300	34,600
Private nonprofit	36,200	9,800	41,200	36,700	38,400
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	14,500	7,900	20,800	17,400	16,600
Education (any master's)	11,800	3,800	15,900	13,500	17,900
M.A. except in education	15,500	6,400	19,700	15,500	20,400
M.S. except in education	15,400	6,500	22,800	17,200	20,300
Any other master's	16,200	6,500	23,600	17,700	24,300
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	24,400	18,400	25,900	19,900	26,600
Education (any doctoral)	17,400	5,100	20,400	17,400	24,500
Any other doctoral	25,500	8,500	30,400	28,600	27,500
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	35,900	‡	42,800	36,400	34,600
Other health science	31,600	‡	31,300	33,200	35,300
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	34,600	9,000	39,600	32,700	38,600
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	14,500	6,300	‡	‡	‡
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	26,300	14,500	32,400	25,500	28,800
Full-time/part-year	13,400	8,000	16,000	13,300	16,700
Part-time/full-year	14,100	5,600	19,700	16,000	20,700
Part-time/part-year	7,500	3,600	12,100	10,100	12,300

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.6. Average amount of aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Grants ¹ only	Grants ¹ and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
Full-time/full-year students					
Total	\$26,300	\$14,500	\$32,400	\$25,500	\$28,800
Master's degree/institution type	22,100	12,200	27,800	20,900	25,600
Public	20,700	12,900	23,100	18,400	23,900
Non-doctorate-granting	14,400	‡	‡	15,100	‡
Doctorate-granting	21,600	13,300	23,400	19,500	24,700
Private nonprofit	24,700	12,500	31,300	23,900	29,500
Non-doctorate-granting	20,300	7,500	25,500	19,200	25,700
Doctorate-granting	25,900	13,300	33,200	25,900	30,100
Doctoral degree/institution type	28,200	20,700	31,900	28,400	29,800
Public	26,400	20,100	26,600	24,100	27,900
Private nonprofit	30,100	21,300	37,500	30,400	32,400
First-professional degree/institution type	35,500	8,600	39,100	35,000	38,700
Public	30,700	‡	33,200	29,200	37,300
Private nonprofit	39,300	11,300	44,200	39,400	39,600
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	21,300	12,600	26,500	22,900	21,600
Education (any master's)	18,700	7,300	23,600	17,400	25,000
M.A. except in education	22,900	‡	25,900	21,100	25,000
M.S. except in education	23,600	13,600	31,000	23,800	24,000
Any other master's	23,600	12,600	30,500	20,700	30,400
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	28,000	23,100	29,800	23,600	29,600
Education (any doctoral)	24,100	‡	‡	22,800	28,100
Any other doctoral	29,500	10,800	35,100	30,600	31,100
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	37,400	‡	43,600	37,900	36,500
Other health science	33,200	‡	32,500	33,300	39,000
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	36,600	‡	41,800	34,700	40,200
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	20,400	‡	‡	‡	‡

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received that type of aid. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.6. Standard errors for table 1.6: Average amount of aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Grants only	Grants and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
All students					
Total	\$260	\$340	\$630	\$260	\$390
Master's degree/institution type					
Public	240	260	770	300	620
Non-doctorate-granting	320	290	670	380	650
Doctorate-granting	550	390	1,120	910	1,030
Private nonprofit	400	360	770	480	710
Non-doctorate-granting	340	320	730	400	1,230
Doctorate-granting	400	330	1,120	480	1,810
	430	390	920	570	1,410
Doctoral degree/institution type					
Public	450	1,440	1,000	1,120	610
Private nonprofit	560	2,670	1,540	1,290	510
	740	1,350	1,610	960	1,000
First-professional degree/institution type					
Public	670	1,080	870	820	1,670
Private nonprofit	790	†	1,250	1,070	2,350
	1,130	1,620	1,260	1,370	2,150
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	580	640	1,490	1,110	1,760
Education (any master's)	370	280	1,080	480	1,140
M.A. except in education	630	710	1,090	750	1,230
M.S. except in education	600	460	2,330	830	1,060
Any other master's	470	430	1,080	770	1,210
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	590	1,900	1,630	2,300	640
Education (any doctoral)	960	620	1,710	1,250	1,850
Any other doctoral	910	880	1,620	1,250	1,470
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,470	†	1,530	1,880	3,450
Other health science	1,130	†	1,570	1,530	3,590
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	930	1,470	1,290	900	2,320
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,260	1,840	†	†	†
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	310	950	950	570	510
Full-time/part-year	480	900	1,110	630	840
Part-time/full-year	250	250	690	300	580
Part-time/part-year	320	230	1,150	400	930

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.6. Standard errors for table 1.6: Average amount of aid received by aided graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Grants only	Grants and loans only	Loans only	Other combinations of aid
Full-time/full-year students					
Total	\$310	\$950	\$950	\$570	\$510
Master's degree/institution type	500	780	1,580	700	850
Public	700	1,390	1,430	730	1,030
Non-doctorate-granting	950	†	†	1,450	†
Doctorate-granting	780	1,440	1,480	850	1,070
Private nonprofit	620	790	1,190	960	1,590
Non-doctorate-granting	880	1,140	1,730	1,180	3,420
Doctorate-granting	760	870	1,410	1,220	1,750
Doctoral degree/institution type	560	2,270	1,430	1,300	590
Public	840	5,750	1,760	1,900	640
Private nonprofit	770	1,790	2,210	1,250	940
First-professional degree/institution type	630	1,480	900	790	1,690
Public	850	†	1,250	1,090	2,670
Private nonprofit	870	2,000	970	1,190	1,980
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1,280	1,810	3,750	1,750	3,100
Education (any master's)	900	1,320	1,340	1,220	2,200
M.A. except in education	890	†	2,380	1,620	1,650
M.S. except in education	1,230	1,720	3,300	1,620	1,430
Any other master's	1,010	1,270	1,640	1,800	1,420
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	690	2,590	2,280	4,150	660
Education (any doctoral)	1,700	†	†	1,440	2,310
Any other doctoral	880	2,080	2,170	1,420	1,380
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,450	†	1,520	1,740	2,910
Other health science	1,180	†	1,650	1,580	3,730
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	880	†	1,410	1,000	2,490
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,830	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans and, of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loans		Subsidized Stafford loans		Unsubsidized Stafford loans	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All students						
Total	38.9	\$15,600	35.5	\$7,100	33.6	\$10,600
Master's degree/institution type	39.4	13,700	35.5	6,800	33.7	8,800
Public	32.3	12,900	29.0	6,900	25.1	8,700
Non-doctorate-granting	30.4	11,700	26.8	6,300	23.3	8,000
Doctorate-granting	32.8	13,200	29.7	7,000	25.6	8,900
Private nonprofit	40.3	14,500	36.0	7,000	35.3	9,400
Non-doctorate-granting	45.2	13,400	40.0	6,800	38.3	8,700
Doctorate-granting	38.5	14,900	34.6	7,100	34.2	9,700
Doctoral degree/institution type	29.3	17,800	26.8	7,500	24.7	13,100
Public	21.3	14,000	19.2	7,200	15.5	10,400
Private nonprofit	30.3	20,600	27.9	7,700	27.3	15,000
First-professional degree/institution type	76.4	22,700	73.9	8,200	69.1	16,300
Public	76.9	23,100	73.8	8,300	67.6	17,300
Private nonprofit	76.1	22,400	74.0	8,100	70.2	15,700
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	42.1	13,400	36.4	6,400	37.8	8,700
Education (any master's)	39.5	12,200	35.5	6,400	32.4	7,800
M.A. except in education	45.8	14,300	42.0	7,100	38.5	9,300
M.S. except in education	30.9	14,300	27.5	7,100	26.3	9,400
Any other master's	42.7	15,300	40.2	7,200	37.5	9,600
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	18.9	14,100	17.2	7,300	14.0	10,100
Education (any doctoral)	35.8	16,100	31.1	7,000	31.8	11,300
Any other doctoral	49.7	21,900	46.9	7,900	45.5	15,900
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	74.6	30,400	73.8	8,300	66.5	24,900
Other health science	79.5	24,500	76.9	8,200	70.0	18,800
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	79.7	19,200	76.5	8,200	74.9	12,100
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	43.0	12,700	40.1	7,500	23.5	‡
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	55.2	18,600	52.3	7,700	49.0	12,700
Full-time/part-year	32.9	11,300	30.0	5,700	27.5	7,300
Part-time/full-year	39.5	14,700	35.7	7,100	33.6	9,700
Part-time/part-year	19.6	9,700	15.8	5,400	16.3	6,500

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans and, of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loans		Subsidized Stafford loans		Unsubsidized Stafford loans	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	55.2	\$18,600	52.3	\$7,700	49.0	\$12,700
Master's degree/institution type	55.9	15,900	52.2	7,400	50.0	10,100
Public	49.1	15,100	46.3	7,600	40.0	9,800
Non-doctorate-granting	54.7	13,700	51.1	7,200	44.2	8,600
Doctorate-granting	48.2	15,400	45.5	7,700	39.4	10,000
Private nonprofit	57.5	17,300	52.4	7,800	52.5	11,100
Non-doctorate-granting	73.2	16,100	66.1	7,600	66.7	10,100
Doctorate-granting	53.3	17,700	48.7	8,000	48.7	11,400
Doctoral degree/institution type	33.9	19,100	32.1	7,800	28.0	14,200
Public	27.0	14,800	25.4	7,500	19.0	11,100
Private nonprofit	32.9	22,000	32.1	7,900	29.5	16,000
First-professional degree/institution type	79.8	23,500	77.6	8,300	72.3	17,000
Public	80.0	23,800	77.1	8,300	71.0	17,700
Private nonprofit	79.7	23,400	78.1	8,300	73.3	16,600
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	55.7	15,900	51.4	6,800	51.5	10,400
Education (any master's)	61.6	13,800	56.7	6,700	54.0	8,800
M.A. except in education	62.2	17,000	59.4	7,900	54.6	10,800
M.S. except in education	44.2	16,400	40.5	8,000	38.5	10,400
Any other master's	60.2	16,800	57.5	7,700	54.7	10,400
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	19.2	13,400	17.7	7,400	12.9	9,900
Education (any doctoral)	47.1	17,700	44.1	7,500	43.1	11,700
Any other doctoral	64.8	23,200	62.5	8,200	59.5	16,700
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	76.2	31,100	75.3	8,400	68.3	25,400
Other health science	85.1	25,100	83.1	8,300	75.5	19,200
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	80.3	19,700	77.3	8,300	75.3	12,400
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	66.2	‡	64.5	‡	36.8	‡

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received that type of aid. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Graduate and first-professional students may take out up to \$8,500 in subsidized loans if they have demonstrated financial need and up to \$20,500 in subsidized and unsubsidized loans combined. Students in certain health professions programs may borrow up to \$40,500 per year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7-A. Standard errors for table 1.7-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans and, of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loans		Subsidized Stafford loans		Unsubsidized Stafford loans	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All students						
Total	0.21	\$80	#	\$60	#	\$60
Master's degree/institution type	0.47	180	0.41	90	0.41	110
Public	0.59	250	0.62	100	0.64	220
Non-doctorate-granting	2.66	630	2.31	260	2.91	470
Doctorate-granting	0.88	300	0.84	110	1.13	240
Private nonprofit	0.68	250	0.51	80	0.54	180
Non-doctorate-granting	1.77	320	1.85	130	1.91	270
Doctorate-granting	1.07	350	0.87	100	0.87	230
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.45	540	1.50	110	1.41	610
Public	1.14	530	1.10	110	1.12	510
Private nonprofit	1.81	910	1.85	110	1.72	880
First-professional degree/institution type	1.92	420	1.88	50	1.66	450
Public	2.38	580	2.52	70	2.43	530
Private nonprofit	2.52	540	2.59	60	2.29	560
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.21	750	2.58	400	2.37	510
Education (any master's)	1.68	280	1.66	140	1.70	240
M.A. except in education	3.01	460	2.97	150	2.95	300
M.S. except in education	1.54	470	1.64	160	1.64	320
Any other master's	2.07	390	2.07	170	2.16	340
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	1.58	640	1.52	160	1.55	650
Education (any doctoral)	2.93	780	2.98	280	2.70	620
Any other doctoral	3.42	860	3.60	150	3.22	1,000
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	3.02	790	2.94	40	3.15	710
Other health science	2.81	770	3.05	80	2.92	780
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.06	240	2.09	70	1.98	180
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	7.35	960	7.13	280	5.18	†
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	1.24	210	1.22	70	1.19	220
Full-time/part-year	2.69	780	2.74	460	2.80	590
Part-time/full-year	1.02	240	1.09	90	0.98	190
Part-time/part-year	1.13	410	1.12	240	1.09	230

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7-A. Standard errors for table 1.7-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans and, of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loans		Subsidized Stafford loans		Unsubsidized Stafford loans	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	1.24	\$210	1.22	\$70	1.19	\$220
Master's degree/institution type	1.61	310	1.66	130	1.64	240
Public	1.78	340	1.78	110	1.86	300
Non-doctorate-granting	6.18	1,340	6.36	230	5.62	1,350
Doctorate-granting	1.96	370	1.93	120	2.16	280
Private nonprofit	1.41	380	1.68	100	1.37	300
Non-doctorate-granting	3.15	550	3.54	220	3.57	560
Doctorate-granting	1.72	490	2.08	100	1.68	350
Doctoral degree/institution type	2.24	720	2.35	90	2.18	830
Public	1.75	810	1.73	140	1.64	760
Private nonprofit	2.34	1,100	2.32	130	2.20	1,030
First-professional degree/institution type	1.71	430	1.65	40	1.62	450
Public	2.24	600	2.48	60	2.34	560
Private nonprofit	2.23	540	2.21	40	2.09	580
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	4.67	1,020	4.84	480	4.86	740
Education (any master's)	3.33	580	4.02	310	3.58	420
M.A. except in education	3.56	750	3.67	130	3.74	600
M.S. except in education	3.47	710	3.57	140	3.59	470
Any other master's	3.35	690	3.39	300	3.45	570
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	1.70	740	1.61	150	1.48	1,030
Education (any doctoral)	6.89	740	6.81	310	6.94	550
Any other doctoral	4.08	1,010	4.54	100	4.00	1,230
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.83	760	2.74	30	3.14	690
Other health science	2.66	850	2.78	60	3.04	820
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.34	270	2.41	60	2.21	180
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	8.87	†	8.90	†	6.86	†

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ The percentage of students who received Stafford loans is computed from known population totals, obtained from the U.S. Department of Education's Office of Postsecondary Education and from IPEDS, and therefore is not subject to sampling variance.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7-B. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans, Graduate PLUS loans, or private loans, and of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loan		Graduate PLUS loan		Private loan	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All students						
Total	38.9	\$15,600	4.9	\$15,500	10.7	\$8,400
Master's degree/institution type	39.4	13,700	3.2	13,300	11.5	8,000
Public	32.3	12,900	1.9	11,100	7.1	6,300
Non-doctorate-granting	30.4	11,700	0.2 !	‡	8.4	5,700
Doctorate-granting	32.8	13,200	2.3	11,200	6.7	6,600
Private nonprofit	40.3	14,500	4.8	14,600	12.0	8,900
Non-doctorate-granting	45.2	13,400	3.0	12,600	10.9	6,300
Doctorate-granting	38.5	14,900	5.5	15,000	12.4	9,700
Doctoral degree/institution type	29.3	17,800	3.5	12,300	7.2	9,700
Public	21.3	14,000	1.7	7,400	2.6	7,200
Private nonprofit	30.3	20,600	6.1	13,200	8.9	10,300
First-professional degree/institution type	76.4	22,700	25.4	18,400	15.6	10,700
Public	76.9	23,100	16.0	13,100	6.8	9,300
Private nonprofit	76.1	22,400	32.2	20,300	21.9	11,000
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	42.1	13,400	3.5	16,700	15.7	7,700
Education (any master's)	39.5	12,200	1.4	12,000	11.9	6,800
M.A. except in education	45.8	14,300	4.7	11,800	9.1	6,100
M.S. except in education	30.9	14,300	3.3	12,000	9.7	10,200
Any other master's	42.7	15,300	4.8	13,200	10.0	9,600
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	18.9	14,100	1.3 !	13,300	2.5	11,400
Education (any doctoral)	35.8	16,100	2.9	‡	14.0	7,800
Any other doctoral	49.7	21,900	9.1	13,000	14.4 !	10,100
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	74.6	30,400	13.0	14,500	8.7	10,700
Other health science	79.5	24,500	11.8	15,400	14.5	11,900
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	79.7	19,200	39.2	19,500	19.7	10,600
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	43.0	12,700	‡	‡	10.9 !	‡
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	55.2	18,600	11.1	16,800	14.7	11,100
Full-time/part-year	32.9	11,300	2.0	10,400	12.9	6,600
Part-time/full-year	39.5	14,700	2.4	12,300	8.4	6,500
Part-time/part-year	19.6	9,700	0.7	‡	7.4	5,100

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7-B. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans, Graduate PLUS loans, or private loans, and of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loan		Graduate PLUS loan		Private loan	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	55.2	\$18,600	11.1	\$16,800	14.7	\$11,100
Master's degree/institution type	55.9	15,900	8.2	14,900	17.4	11,000
Public	49.1	15,100	5.0	12,500	7.8	9,500
Non-doctorate-granting	54.7	13,700	‡	‡	16.4	‡
Doctorate-granting	48.2	15,400	5.7	12,600	6.6	10,300
Private nonprofit	57.5	17,300	12.8	16,500	17.7	12,300
Non-doctorate-granting	73.2	16,100	8.6	‡	14.5	10,200
Doctorate-granting	53.3	17,700	14.0	16,900	18.6	12,700
Doctoral degree/institution type	33.9	19,100	5.1	13,600	8.4	11,100
Public	27.0	14,800	2.2	‡	2.3	‡
Private nonprofit	32.9	22,000	7.8	13,800	10.2	11,000
First-professional degree/institution type	79.8	23,500	26.9	18,900	15.9	11,200
Public	80.0	23,800	17.1	13,500	7.0	9,500
Private nonprofit	79.7	23,400	34.6	21,000	22.8	11,700
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	55.7	15,900	8.1	19,900	24.5	9,700
Education (any master's)	61.6	13,800	4.1	‡	20.7	10,300
M.A. except in education	62.2	17,000	13.7	11,800	12.0	7,400
M.S. except in education	44.2	16,400	6.6	15,100	13.6	13,900
Any other master's	60.2	16,800	10.6	13,600	14.5	12,400
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	19.2	13,400	1.7 !	‡	2.5	13,600
Education (any doctoral)	47.1	17,700	2.6 !	‡	24.3	‡
Any other doctoral	64.8	23,200	13.6	13,600	18.1 !	10,100
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	76.2	31,100	14.1	14,200	9.4	10,600
Other health science	85.1	25,100	13.4	14,500	14.3	12,500
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	80.3	19,700	41.1	20,400	20.4	11,100
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	66.2	‡	‡	‡	8.8 !	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Average loan amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received that type of loan. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Graduate and first-professional students may take out up to \$8,500 in subsidized loans if they have demonstrated financial need and up to \$20,500 in subsidized and unsubsidized loans combined. Students in certain health professions programs may borrow up to \$40,500 per year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7-B. Standard errors for table 1.7-B: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans, Graduate PLUS loans, or private loans, and of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loan		Graduate PLUS loan		Private loan	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
All students						
Total	0.21	\$80	0.15	\$450	0.53	\$280
Master's degree/institution type	0.47	180	0.26	760	0.82	320
Public	0.59	250	0.27	1,210	0.70	450
Non-doctorate-granting	2.66	630	0.07	†	1.76	690
Doctorate-granting	0.88	300	0.35	1,240	0.68	540
Private nonprofit	0.68	250	0.40	780	0.48	390
Non-doctorate-granting	1.77	320	0.34	1,190	0.97	610
Doctorate-granting	1.07	350	0.54	940	0.61	470
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.45	540	0.44	1,090	1.34	680
Public	1.14	530	0.39	1,450	0.63	1,780
Private nonprofit	1.81	910	0.67	1,080	0.94	790
First-professional degree/institution type	1.92	420	1.27	550	1.07	470
Public	2.38	580	1.55	1,180	1.08	1,180
Private nonprofit	2.52	540	2.30	650	1.36	550
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.21	750	0.81	2,420	3.55	770
Education (any master's)	1.68	280	0.25	1,790	1.48	530
M.A. except in education	3.01	460	1.13	1,830	1.80	740
M.S. except in education	1.54	470	0.50	1,360	0.96	860
Any other master's	2.07	390	0.68	1,230	1.33	760
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	1.58	640	0.45	3,760	0.40	1,610
Education (any doctoral)	2.93	780	0.79	†	2.90	1,320
Any other doctoral	3.42	860	1.19	1,170	4.56	800
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	3.02	790	3.58	1,420	1.53	1,250
Other health science	2.81	770	1.74	1,670	2.26	1,630
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.06	240	2.32	600	1.40	570
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	7.35	960	†	†	3.95	†
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	1.24	210	0.48	530	1.04	390
Full-time/part-year	2.69	780	0.41	1,410	3.09	600
Part-time/full-year	1.02	240	0.29	960	0.67	330
Part-time/part-year	1.13	410	0.20	†	0.83	400

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7-B. Standard errors for table 1.7-B: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with Stafford loans, Graduate PLUS loans, or private loans, and of those with each type of loan, average amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total Stafford loan		Graduate PLUS loan		Private loan	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	1.24	\$210	0.48	\$530	1.04	\$390
Master's degree/institution type	1.61	310	0.88	960	1.88	560
Public	1.78	340	0.88	1,660	1.07	1,210
Non-doctorate-granting	6.18	1,340	†	†	4.85	†
Doctorate-granting	1.96	370	1.00	1,680	1.05	1,540
Private nonprofit	1.41	380	1.33	1,010	1.34	730
Non-doctorate-granting	3.15	550	1.40	†	3.36	1,000
Doctorate-granting	1.72	490	1.61	1,190	1.72	840
Doctoral degree/institution type	2.24	720	0.59	1,250	2.31	770
Public	1.75	810	0.56	†	0.48	†
Private nonprofit	2.34	1,100	0.82	1,270	1.15	940
First-professional degree/institution type	1.71	430	1.37	600	1.07	570
Public	2.24	600	1.78	1,230	1.09	1,370
Private nonprofit	2.23	540	2.09	720	1.61	660
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	4.67	1,020	2.33	2,950	5.93	1,150
Education (any master's)	3.33	580	1.00	†	5.93	830
M.A. except in education	3.56	750	3.41	2,260	3.34	1,210
M.S. except in education	3.47	710	1.24	1,700	2.37	1,590
Any other master's	3.35	690	1.85	1,510	2.23	1,030
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	1.70	740	0.68	†	0.48	2,290
Education (any doctoral)	6.89	740	1.00	†	6.84	†
Any other doctoral	4.08	1,010	1.80	1,220	7.26	990
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.83	760	3.68	1,510	1.74	1,280
Other health science	2.66	850	2.00	1,800	2.35	1,930
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.34	270	2.26	650	1.59	710
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	8.87	†	†	†	4.02	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.8. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by receipt and type of Stafford loan, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Subsidized Stafford loans			Unsubsidized Stafford loans	Subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans		
	None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$8,500)		None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$20,500)
All students							
Total	64.5	12.9	22.6	33.6	61.1	24.6	14.3
Master's degree/institution type	64.5	15.6	20.0	33.7	60.6	29.1	10.4
Public	71.0	12.6	16.4	25.1	67.7	26.7	5.6
Non-doctorate-granting	73.2	14.2	12.5	23.3	69.6	27.9	2.5 !
Doctorate-granting	70.3	12.1	17.5	25.6	67.2	26.3	6.6
Private nonprofit	64.0	13.6	22.4	35.3	59.7	26.3	14.0
Non-doctorate-granting	60.0	17.2	22.8	38.3	54.8	33.6	11.6
Doctorate-granting	65.4	12.3	22.2	34.2	61.5	23.7	14.8
Doctoral degree/institution type	73.2	7.6	19.3	24.7	70.7	15.0	14.3
Public	80.8	7.4	11.8	15.5	78.7	16.4	4.9
Private nonprofit	72.1	5.6	22.3	27.3	69.7	12.2	18.1
First-professional degree/institution type	26.1	6.5	67.5	69.1	23.6	19.7	56.8
Public	26.2	5.8	68.0	67.6	23.1	23.5	53.4
Private nonprofit	26.0	6.9	67.1	70.2	23.9	16.9	59.2
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	63.6	18.4	18.0	37.8	57.9	29.9	12.2
Education (any master's)	64.5	18.4	17.1	32.4	60.5	33.4	6.1
M.A. except in education	58.0	14.3	27.7	38.5	54.2	31.2	14.6
M.S. except in education	72.5	10.8	16.7	26.3	69.1	22.1	8.9
Any other master's	59.8	14.1	26.1	37.5	57.3	27.8	15.0
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	82.8	6.1	11.1	14.0	81.1	13.3	5.6
Education (any doctoral)	68.9	12.4	18.7	31.8	64.2	21.4	14.4
Any other doctoral	53.1	8.2	38.6	45.5	50.3	15.2	34.5
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	26.2	4.2	69.6	66.5	25.4	14.0	60.6
Other health science	23.1	6.6	70.3	70.0	20.5	29.3	50.2
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	23.5	7.0	69.5	74.9	20.3	17.2	62.5
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	59.9	11.3	28.8	23.5	57.0	31.3	11.7 !

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.8. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by receipt and type of Stafford loan, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Subsidized Stafford loans			Unsubsidized Stafford loans	Subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans		
	None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$8,500)		None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$20,500)
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	47.7	11.3	41.0	49.0	44.8	25.6	29.6
Full-time/part-year	70.0	19.8	10.2	27.5	67.1	28.5	4.4
Part-time/full-year	64.3	13.9	21.8	33.6	60.5	28.2	11.3
Part-time/part-year	84.2	11.2	4.6	16.3	80.4	17.7	1.9
Subsidized amount							
None	100.0	#	#	5.3	94.7	4.5	0.8
Less than maximum	#	100.0	#	77.6	#	94.1	5.9
Maximum	#	#	100.0	89.4	#	42.3	57.7
Full-time/full-year students							
Total	47.7	11.3	41.0	49.0	44.8	25.6	29.6
Master's degree/institution type							
Public	47.8	15.7	36.5	50.0	44.1	32.8	23.1
Non-doctorate-granting	53.7	12.4	33.9	40.0	50.9	35.4	13.6
Doctorate-granting	48.9	21.4	29.8	44.2	45.3	48.8	‡
Private nonprofit	54.5	11.1	34.5	39.4	51.8	33.4	14.8
Non-doctorate-granting	47.6	9.2	43.1	52.5	42.5	26.0	31.5
Doctorate-granting	33.9	17.1	49.0	66.7	26.8	41.6	31.6
Doctorate-granting	51.3	7.2	41.6	48.7	46.7	21.9	31.5
Doctoral degree/institution type							
Public	67.9	6.4	25.6	28.0	66.1	15.7	18.2
Private nonprofit	74.6	8.0	17.4	19.0	73.0	19.9	7.2
Private nonprofit	67.9	5.0	27.1	29.5	67.1	11.3	21.6
First-professional degree/institution type							
Public	22.4	4.5	73.2	72.3	20.2	17.2	62.6
Private nonprofit	22.9	4.4	72.7	71.0	20.0	22.3	57.7
Private nonprofit	21.9	4.5	73.5	73.3	20.3	13.3	66.4
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	48.6	20.7 !	30.8	51.5	44.3	29.3	26.4
Education (any master's)	43.3	25.3	31.4	54.0	38.5	47.1	14.4
M.A. except in education	40.6	11.1	48.3	54.6	37.8	32.9	29.3
M.S. except in education	59.5	8.3	32.2	38.5	55.8	24.5	19.7
Any other master's	42.5	12.7 !	44.8	54.7	39.8	32.5	27.7

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.8. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by receipt and type of Stafford loan, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Subsidized Stafford loans			Unsubsidized Stafford loans	Subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans		
	None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$8,500)		None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$20,500)
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	82.3	5.9	11.7	12.9	80.8	14.1	5.1
Education (any doctoral)	55.9	10.2 !	33.9	43.1	52.9	25.5	21.6 !
Any other doctoral	37.5	6.7	55.8	59.5	35.2	17.0	47.9
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	24.7	2.9	72.4	68.3	23.8	13.3	63.0
Other health science	16.9	5.6	77.5	75.5	14.9	28.7	56.4
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	22.7	4.0	73.3	75.3	19.7	12.4	67.9
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	35.5	16.6 !	47.9	36.8	33.8	47.1	19.1 !
Subsidized amount							
None	100.0	#	#	6.1	93.9	4.2	1.8
Less than maximum	#	100.0	#	77.6	#	90.6	9.4
Maximum	#	#	100.0	91.0	#	32.5	67.5

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.8. Standard errors for table 1.8: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by receipt and type of Stafford loan, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Subsidized Stafford loans			Unsubsidized Stafford loans	Subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans		
	None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$8,500)		None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$20,500)
All students							
Total	#	0.37	0.37	#	0.21	0.38	0.28
Master's degree/institution type	0.41	0.57	0.65	0.41	0.47	0.59	0.51
Public	0.62	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.59	0.68	0.51
Non-doctorate-granting	2.31	1.53	1.57	2.91	2.66	2.43	0.81
Doctorate-granting	0.84	0.94	0.96	1.13	0.88	0.80	0.65
Private nonprofit	0.51	0.58	0.68	0.54	0.68	0.96	0.66
Non-doctorate-granting	1.85	1.51	1.64	1.91	1.77	1.56	1.06
Doctorate-granting	0.87	0.74	0.83	0.87	1.07	1.38	0.87
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.50	0.74	1.43	1.41	1.45	0.84	1.42
Public	1.10	0.63	0.94	1.12	1.14	0.95	0.68
Private nonprofit	1.85	0.76	1.57	1.72	1.81	0.89	1.72
First-professional degree/institution type	1.88	0.80	1.92	1.66	1.92	1.34	1.81
Public	2.52	1.36	2.56	2.43	2.38	2.15	2.47
Private nonprofit	2.59	0.93	2.86	2.29	2.52	1.53	2.83
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.58	3.06	2.47	2.37	2.21	2.59	2.03
Education (any master's)	1.66	1.18	1.42	1.70	1.68	1.73	0.65
M.A. except in education	2.97	1.45	2.52	2.95	3.01	2.07	2.27
M.S. except in education	1.64	1.33	1.68	1.64	1.54	1.33	1.39
Any other master's	2.07	1.83	1.50	2.16	2.07	1.90	1.17
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	1.52	0.49	1.44	1.55	1.58	0.77	1.40
Education (any doctoral)	2.98	2.43	2.51	2.70	2.93	2.48	2.37
Any other doctoral	3.60	1.78	4.26	3.22	3.42	2.00	3.79
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.94	1.07	2.91	3.15	3.02	2.18	3.12
Other health science	3.05	1.67	3.24	2.92	2.81	2.80	3.45
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.09	1.20	2.33	1.98	2.06	1.82	2.50
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	7.13	3.10	6.55	5.18	7.35	6.92	3.67

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.8. Standard errors for table 1.8: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by receipt and type of Stafford loan, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Subsidized Stafford loans			Unsubsidized Stafford loans	Subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans		
	None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$8,500)		None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$20,500)
Attendance status							
Full-time/full-year	1.22	0.97	1.13	1.19	1.24	1.08	1.00
Full-time/part-year	2.74	2.91	2.79	2.80	2.69	2.97	0.66
Part-time/full-year	1.09	0.97	0.80	0.98	1.02	1.06	0.65
Part-time/part-year	1.12	1.00	0.86	1.09	1.13	1.05	0.45
Subsidized amount							
None	#	†	†	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.12
Less than maximum	†	#	†	1.36	†	0.70	0.70
Maximum	†	†	#	0.81	†	1.30	1.30
Full-time/full-year students							
Total	1.22	0.97	1.13	1.19	1.24	1.08	1.00
Master's degree/institution type							
Public	1.66	1.64	1.71	1.64	1.61	1.72	1.65
Non-doctorate-granting	1.78	1.34	1.76	1.86	1.78	1.93	1.38
Doctorate-granting	6.36	4.32	4.48	5.62	6.18	5.92	†
Private nonprofit	1.93	1.45	1.99	2.16	1.96	2.02	1.45
Non-doctorate-granting	1.68	1.13	2.14	1.37	1.41	1.63	1.71
Doctorate-granting	3.54	4.01	3.48	3.57	3.15	3.28	3.08
Doctorate-granting	2.08	0.99	2.48	1.68	1.72	2.03	2.00
Doctoral degree/institution type							
Public	2.35	0.71	2.43	2.18	2.24	1.12	2.38
Private nonprofit	1.73	1.10	1.55	1.64	1.75	1.70	1.09
Private nonprofit	2.32	1.02	1.99	2.20	2.34	1.16	2.20
First-professional degree/institution type							
Public	1.65	0.72	1.71	1.62	1.71	1.33	1.66
Private nonprofit	2.48	1.29	2.58	2.34	2.24	2.25	2.48
Private nonprofit	2.21	0.73	2.34	2.09	2.23	1.25	2.24
Master's degree program							
Business administration (M.B.A.)	4.84	6.22	5.48	4.86	4.67	6.10	5.34
Education (any master's)	4.02	4.37	4.05	3.58	3.33	3.76	2.56
M.A. except in education	3.67	2.19	4.18	3.74	3.56	3.58	4.28
M.S. except in education	3.57	1.96	3.78	3.59	3.47	2.68	3.76
Any other master's	3.39	4.37	3.37	3.45	3.35	4.19	2.69

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.8. Standard errors for table 1.8: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by receipt and type of Stafford loan, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Subsidized Stafford loans			Unsubsidized Stafford loans	Subsidized and unsubsidized Stafford loans		
	None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$8,500)		None	Less than maximum	Maximum (\$20,500)
Doctoral degree program							
Ph.D. except in education	1.61	0.67	1.39	1.48	1.70	1.09	1.26
Education (any doctoral)	6.81	3.12	6.64	6.94	6.89	4.40	6.85
Any other doctoral	4.54	1.71	5.07	4.00	4.08	2.87	5.00
First-professional degree program							
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.74	0.86	2.81	3.14	2.83	2.04	3.07
Other health science	2.78	1.63	3.12	3.04	2.66	3.12	3.71
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.41	1.13	2.54	2.21	2.34	1.66	2.39
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	8.90	5.26	8.40	6.86	8.87	8.65	6.87
Subsidized amount							
None	#	†	†	0.83	0.83	0.72	0.41
Less than maximum	†	#	†	2.71	†	1.62	1.62
Maximum	†	†	#	0.74	†	1.24	1.24

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.9. Average grant and loan amounts as a percentage of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Grants as a percent of total aid for students with grants of total aid amount	Loans as a percent of total aid for students with loans
	Grants as a percent of total aid amount ¹	Loans as a percent of total aid amount ²		
Total aided students				
Total	35.9	50.4	64.4	87.1
Master's degree/institution type	37.7	52.5	68.7	88.5
Public	39.9	45.1	68.5	86.0
Non-doctorate-granting	34.0	56.0	74.3	92.3
Doctorate-granting	41.4	42.4	67.4	84.1
Private nonprofit	40.4	53.1	71.6	89.2
Non-doctorate-granting	35.2	60.1	71.0	91.7
Doctorate-granting	42.2	50.6	71.7	88.2
Doctoral degree/institution type	35.1	28.2	56.1	76.2
Public	37.3	17.1	54.1	61.4
Private nonprofit	38.0	31.5	61.9	82.6
First-professional degree/institution type	16.9	78.9	36.4	87.9
Public	15.9	78.5	32.9	87.8
Private nonprofit	17.7	79.2	39.0	87.9
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	43.6	49.4	73.0	88.2
Education (any master's)	31.7	62.2	69.9	91.9
M.A. except in education	30.2	56.7	58.8	88.2
M.S. except in education	41.9	40.5	68.2	84.1
Any other master's	39.5	52.8	68.4	87.6
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	39.6	13.8	56.4	61.6
Education (any doctoral)	32.7	47.8	62.1	83.5
Any other doctoral	24.5	55.3	51.3	86.1
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	12.7	82.1	33.0	90.2
Other health science	13.4	81.5	27.6	89.4
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	16.5	79.9	35.6	87.3
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	53.7	44.3	70.8	72.2
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	26.1	56.9	49.9	85.0
Full-time/part-year	32.4	47.6	66.8	89.5
Part-time/full-year	38.5	51.3	67.7	88.8
Part-time/part-year	53.2	38.0	82.3	89.0

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.9. Average grant and loan amounts as a percentage of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Grants as a percent of total aid for students with grants of total aid amount	Loans as a percent of total aid for students with loans
	Grants as a percent of total aid amount ¹	Loans as a percent of total aid amount ²		
Full-time/full-year students				
Total aided students	26.1	56.9	49.9	85.0
Master's degree/institution type	26.3	61.0	52.7	86.0
Public	28.2	48.8	49.8	80.4
Non-doctorate-granting	10.9	73.1	‡	93.2
Doctorate-granting	30.5	45.6	50.3	78.2
Private nonprofit	27.5	65.0	53.5	87.1
Non-doctorate-granting	17.5	78.4	42.9	90.5
Doctorate-granting	30.3	61.2	55.7	86.0
Doctoral degree/institution type	34.8	28.5	54.5	74.2
Public	35.7	17.9	51.1	58.4
Private nonprofit	39.2	29.8	60.0	79.8
First-professional degree/institution type	14.9	81.4	32.6	88.2
Public	14.3	81.3	29.9	88.3
Private nonprofit	15.3	81.4	34.9	88.1
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	29.6	63.2	59.3	88.9
Education (any master's)	21.5	70.2	50.1	87.6
M.A. except in education	19.9	62.8	44.5	87.4
M.S. except in education	30.1	47.0	52.0	81.1
Any other master's	26.6	64.4	52.7	85.5
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	42.4	11.8	57.6	54.6
Education (any doctoral)	23.1	48.6	47.1	80.7
Any other doctoral	19.0	64.4	43.7	86.6
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	12.3	83.6	31.2	90.6
Other health science	11.3	84.8	24.3	89.5
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	15.7	80.8	34.0	87.8
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	47.5	50.4	59.8	‡

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ For all aided students, including those with no grants.

² For all aided students, including those with no loans.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.9. Standard errors for table 1.9: Average grant and loan amounts as a percentage of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Grants as a percent of total aid for students with grants of total aid amount	Loans as a percent of total aid for students with loans
	Grants as a percent of total aid amount	Loans as a percent of total aid amount		
Total aided students				
Total	0.55	0.62	0.88	0.46
Master's degree/institution type	0.85	0.85	1.06	0.58
Public	1.31	1.24	1.45	0.81
Non-doctorate-granting	3.88	3.89	3.49	1.62
Doctorate-granting	1.32	1.44	1.52	1.00
Private nonprofit	0.94	0.95	1.00	0.47
Non-doctorate-granting	2.07	2.28	2.44	0.77
Doctorate-granting	1.33	1.36	1.13	0.60
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.11	1.64	1.03	1.53
Public	1.29	1.09	1.41	1.58
Private nonprofit	1.64	2.26	1.51	1.46
First-professional degree/institution type	1.16	1.15	1.88	0.60
Public	1.75	1.78	2.90	0.98
Private nonprofit	1.26	1.37	2.01	0.80
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.68	2.58	2.92	1.95
Education (any master's)	2.04	2.18	2.27	0.73
M.A. except in education	2.18	2.77	3.17	1.02
M.S. except in education	1.56	1.58	1.76	1.53
Any other master's	2.42	2.49	1.97	1.20
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	1.40	1.65	1.22	3.32
Education (any doctoral)	2.13	2.35	2.96	2.04
Any other doctoral	2.42	3.70	2.25	1.90
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.25	2.23	4.25	1.03
Other health science	1.64	2.07	2.82	1.24
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.32	1.38	2.18	0.84
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	5.98	6.14	4.54	6.40
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	1.02	1.48	1.01	0.73
Full-time/part-year	2.15	2.82	2.79	1.52
Part-time/full-year	1.03	1.05	1.40	0.51
Part-time/part-year	1.86	1.63	1.97	1.29

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.9. Standard errors for table 1.9: Average grant and loan amounts as a percentage of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received each type of aid by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Grants as a percent of total aid for students with grants of total aid amount	Loans as a percent of total aid for students with loans
	Grants as a percent of total aid amount	Loans as a percent of total aid amount		
Full-time/full-year students				
Total	1.02	1.48	1.01	0.73
Master's degree/institution type	1.51	1.88	1.52	1.09
Public	1.44	1.82	2.08	1.54
Non-doctorate-granting	2.69	6.17	†	2.73
Doctorate-granting	1.62	1.90	2.17	1.73
Private nonprofit	1.56	1.70	1.77	0.89
Non-doctorate-granting	2.63	2.92	4.74	1.42
Doctorate-granting	2.01	2.23	1.95	1.16
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.67	2.58	1.37	2.35
Public	2.00	1.28	2.27	2.29
Private nonprofit	1.91	2.68	1.73	2.03
First-professional degree/institution type	1.14	1.15	1.93	0.65
Public	1.80	1.73	2.98	1.09
Private nonprofit	1.18	1.35	2.06	0.91
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.97	4.66	4.31	2.24
Education (any master's)	3.32	3.96	4.28	2.06
M.A. except in education	2.63	4.00	3.48	1.68
M.S. except in education	2.10	2.47	2.21	2.85
Any other master's	2.41	2.94	2.52	1.95
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	1.61	1.50	1.47	3.25
Education (any doctoral)	3.40	4.56	5.28	2.29
Any other doctoral	2.82	4.46	3.21	2.26
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.20	2.21	4.34	1.02
Other health science	1.24	1.58	2.08	1.31
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.46	1.54	2.49	0.94
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	7.19	7.39	5.85	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.10. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who ever borrowed Stafford loans for undergraduate or graduate education and, of those who did, average cumulative amount borrowed by year in program and graduate level: 2007–08

Year in program and graduate level	Percent who ever borrowed Stafford loans			Average cumulative Stafford amount borrowed		
	Total	Under-graduate	Graduate	Total	Under-graduate	Graduate
Total	58.3	38.5	47.1	\$35,900	\$16,200	\$31,100
Year in program						
First-year	59.0	40.8	47.5	29,300	17,900	21,100
Second-year	61.2	40.2	50.8	35,400	15,600	30,300
Third-year	62.1	38.4	52.2	45,800	15,100	43,400
Fourth-year or beyond	49.9	28.8	41.3	52,000	13,800	53,200
Graduate level						
Master's degree	59.0	41.8	46.5	31,200	17,000	24,300
Doctoral degree	48.1	25.9	41.3	46,900	13,900	45,900
First-year	49.8	35.7	41.4	41,700	15,800	36,500
Second-year	54.5	24.4	47.8	44,400	14,800	43,100
Third-year	52.1	26.9	45.8	46,700	12,700	45,600
Fourth-year or beyond	42.2	19.9	36.1	52,400	12,000	54,500
First-professional degree	81.1	41.2	79.9	56,200	14,100	49,700
First-year	77.3	44.0	75.7	34,900	15,300	26,800
Second-year	81.3	38.7	80.5	48,900	13,200	43,000
Third-year	86.1	41.5	85.3	65,100	13,800	59,100
Fourth-year or beyond	78.7	40.0	77.1	89,000	13,600	83,800

NOTE: Average cumulative Stafford loan amounts were calculated separately for each column. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.10. Standard errors for table 1.10: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who ever borrowed Stafford loans for undergraduate or graduate education and, of those who did, average cumulative amount borrowed by year in program and graduate level: 2007–08

Year in program and graduate level	Percent who ever borrowed Stafford loans			Average cumulative amount borrowed		
	Total	Under-graduate	Graduate	Total	Under-graduate	Graduate
Total	0.55	0.67	0.38	\$550	\$400	\$450
Graduate level						
First-year	1.17	1.69	0.85	1,160	700	770
Second-year	0.94	0.98	0.94	680	570	570
Third-year	1.70	1.60	1.61	1,220	490	1,050
Fourth-year or beyond	1.35	1.32	1.26	1,610	470	1,810
Graduate level						
Master's degree	0.78	0.94	0.60	770	520	520
Doctoral degree	1.35	1.30	1.48	1,550	420	1,470
First-year	3.89	4.25	4.42	4,610	1,040	3,550
Second-year	2.48	2.23	2.67	2,300	590	2,500
Third-year	2.00	1.78	2.15	2,150	660	2,050
Fourth-year or beyond	1.76	1.21	1.82	2,560	370	2,670
First-professional degree	1.46	1.53	1.50	1,460	320	1,400
First-year	2.53	2.55	2.60	1,350	490	1,340
Second-year	2.61	2.69	2.59	1,970	570	1,860
Third-year	2.03	2.43	2.01	1,810	530	1,630
Fourth-year or beyond	2.94	3.15	3.10	4,000	950	3,920

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.11. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who had ever borrowed from any source for graduate education by year in program, graduate level, and institution type: 2007–08

Graduate level and institution type	Year in program in 2007–08				Ever borrowed as graduate student from any source
	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth-year or beyond	
Total	53.9	56.3	58.1	47.4	54.5
Master's degree/institution type	52.4	54.8	52.0	46.3	52.8
Public	43.9	51.0	49.1	40.5	47.0
Non-doctorate-granting	45.8	53.0	41.0	33.3	46.6
Doctorate-granting	43.4	50.6	51.8	42.7	47.1
Private nonprofit	53.0	54.3	50.5	50.5	53.1
Non-doctorate-granting	59.7	55.6	42.6	46.0	55.6
Doctorate-granting	50.4	53.9	52.7	51.9	52.2
Doctoral degree/institution type	45.8	52.6	50.4	42.2	46.5
Public	32.1	42.0	47.0	40.2	40.0
Private nonprofit	44.2	55.0	53.4	42.3	47.3
First-professional degree/institution type	78.4	81.4	87.9	79.8	82.1
Public	75.0	87.5	88.8	72.2	81.4
Private nonprofit	80.9	77.4	87.4	87.4	82.7

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.11. Standard errors for table 1.11: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who had ever borrowed from any source for graduate education by year in program, graduate level, and institution type: 2007–08

Graduate level and institution type	Year in program in 2007–08				Ever borrowed as graduate student from any source
	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth-year or beyond	
Total	0.90	0.92	1.63	1.30	0.51
Master's degree/institution type	1.23	1.15	2.48	2.43	0.72
Public	1.92	1.91	3.63	3.68	1.22
Non-doctorate-granting	4.64	5.63	7.04	6.46	3.33
Doctorate-granting	2.26	1.80	4.14	4.63	1.35
Private nonprofit	1.29	1.44	2.78	3.27	0.94
Non-doctorate-granting	2.66	2.64	5.68	6.08	1.84
Doctorate-granting	1.72	1.75	3.20	3.84	1.22
Doctoral degree/institution type	4.26	2.53	2.17	1.82	1.50
Public	3.39	3.10	3.00	1.87	1.44
Private nonprofit	3.96	3.72	3.67	3.19	2.54
First-professional degree/institution type	2.38	2.59	1.69	2.82	1.34
Public	4.26	3.48	2.83	4.04	1.92
Private nonprofit	2.35	3.26	2.03	2.70	1.71

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.12. Average amount ever borrowed from any source by graduate and first-professional students who borrowed for graduate education by year in program, graduate level, and institution type: 2007–08

Graduate level and institution type	Year in program in 2007–08				Ever borrowed as graduate student from any source
	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth-year or beyond	
Total	\$24,100	\$34,600	\$50,800	\$55,300	\$35,200
Master's degree/institution type	21,100	30,000	34,700	33,500	26,800
Public	17,700	25,100	28,500	35,000	23,200
Non-doctorate-granting	16,600	20,900	23,200	28,300	19,600
Doctorate-granting	18,100	26,200	29,900	36,600	24,200
Private nonprofit	23,000	32,600	36,900	33,300	29,100
Non-doctorate-granting	19,000	28,200	31,900	25,800	23,900
Doctorate-granting	24,800	34,300	38,100	35,400	31,000
Doctoral degree/institution type	40,000	46,800	49,100	55,000	48,500
Public	27,500	35,100	35,100	43,400	37,200
Private nonprofit	37,300	48,400	70,900	70,700	58,800
First-professional degree/institution type	35,900	59,400	83,000	97,700	66,000
Public	33,700	52,700	71,800	92,000	60,100
Private nonprofit	37,400	64,200	90,700	102,500	70,300

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.12. Standard errors for table 1.12: Average amount ever borrowed from any source by graduate and first-professional students who borrowed for graduate education by year in program, graduate level, and institution type: 2007–08

Graduate level and institution type	Year in program in 2007–08				Ever borrowed as graduate student from any source
	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth-year or beyond	
Total	\$710	\$670	\$1,560	\$1,860	\$470
Master's degree/institution type	780	700	1,940	1,850	500
Public	730	870	2,020	3,580	600
Non-doctorate-granting	1,330	1,800	3,510	5,030	1,130
Doctorate-granting	940	1,100	2,540	4,660	770
Private nonprofit	630	870	2,520	1,980	590
Non-doctorate-granting	1,080	930	5,110	3,570	710
Doctorate-granting	910	1,180	2,680	2,420	860
Doctoral degree/institution type	3,710	2,590	2,160	2,870	1,490
Public	2,170	2,470	1,830	2,470	1,140
Private nonprofit	2,960	2,440	4,180	4,860	2,680
First-professional degree/institution type	1,530	2,260	2,460	4,320	1,720
Public	2,420	3,860	3,670	6,780	2,110
Private nonprofit	2,010	2,720	3,190	6,360	2,720

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.13. Percentage of graduate and first-professional completers who had ever borrowed from any source for undergraduate and graduate education and, of those who had, average cumulative amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Had ever borrowed for undergraduate education		Had ever borrowed for graduate education		Had ever borrowed for undergraduate or graduate education	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
Total	51.5	\$20,100	56.4	\$40,300	69.6	\$47,500
Master's degree/institution type	53.2	20,300	55.2	31,000	69.4	40,200
Public	51.2	18,400	48.9	27,700	66.3	34,600
Non-doctorate-granting	56.3	18,700	48.2	24,800	68.5	32,800
Doctorate-granting	49.9	18,300	49.1	28,500	65.7	35,100
Private nonprofit	51.7	20,600	57.1	34,200	69.8	43,200
Non-doctorate-granting	55.3	20,000	53.7	28,000	69.6	37,500
Doctorate-granting	50.4	20,700	58.3	36,200	69.9	45,100
Doctoral degree/institution type	37.2	18,100	45.8	57,900	56.3	59,000
Public	35.4	17,100	40.1	46,900	50.9	48,900
Private nonprofit	42.6	19,200	54.8	73,200	65.9	73,300
First-professional degree/institution type	52.1	22,200	86.2	87,300	87.9	98,700
Public	46.4	22,700	84.8	76,800	86.2	87,700
Private nonprofit	55.9	21,900	87.1	94,100	89.0	105,800
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	49.6	22,200	56.2	32,500	69.1	42,300
Education (any master's)	58.6	20,200	56.9	27,000	74.3	36,700
M.A. except in education	57.2	21,600	60.9	32,800	72.1	44,800
M.S. except in education	46.9	20,300	46.9	30,300	61.0	39,000
Any other master's	51.9	17,900	58.1	36,900	69.6	44,100
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	33.0	16,900	34.0	44,400	46.5	44,500
Education (any doctoral)	34.9	17,700	62.4	44,800	71.8	47,500
Any other doctoral	47.0	20,100	62.9	79,600	69.9	85,100
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	41.6	19,600	81.9	119,400	83.2	127,300
Other health science	62.5	27,100	87.0	87,600	88.8	104,800
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	51.8	22,000	88.6	80,100	88.6	92,900
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Average loan amounts were calculated separately for each column. Completers are students who expected to complete a graduate or first-professional degree during the 2007–08 academic year, as reported by students and/or institutions. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.13. Standard errors for table 1.13: Percentage of graduate and first-professional completers who had ever borrowed from any source for undergraduate and graduate education and, of those who had, average cumulative amount borrowed by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Had ever borrowed for undergraduate education		Had ever borrowed for graduate education		Had ever borrowed for undergraduate or graduate education	
	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount	Percent	Average amount
Total	1.21	\$490	1.18	\$880	1.09	\$790
Master's degree/institution type	1.37	600	1.35	1,000	1.24	1,000
Public	1.96	640	1.69	1,060	1.65	1,210
Non-doctorate-granting	4.09	1,460	3.85	2,060	4.30	2,720
Doctorate-granting	2.04	720	1.94	1,180	1.80	1,280
Private nonprofit	1.54	700	1.67	1,040	1.87	1,230
Non-doctorate-granting	3.04	1,220	2.46	1,260	2.94	1,860
Doctorate-granting	1.75	880	2.07	1,350	2.20	1,520
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.89	800	2.65	3,390	2.45	3,210
Public	2.48	1,050	2.99	3,520	3.04	2,970
Private nonprofit	2.77	1,120	3.80	5,860	3.15	5,520
First-professional degree/institution type	2.25	1,580	1.86	3,060	1.63	3,510
Public	3.56	2,820	3.16	4,510	2.95	5,200
Private nonprofit	2.49	1,930	2.11	4,370	1.75	4,880
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.88	2,430	3.56	3,140	2.87	2,510
Education (any master's)	2.74	800	2.76	1,600	2.44	2,320
M.A. except in education	3.93	1,360	4.40	3,400	3.28	4,180
M.S. except in education	3.31	1,280	3.22	1,670	2.88	1,920
Any other master's	2.81	1,150	2.69	1,490	2.35	1,920
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	2.29	1,040	2.73	2,830	2.82	2,410
Education (any doctoral)	5.03	2,560	5.13	3,870	4.79	4,150
Any other doctoral	4.35	1,410	4.82	6,340	4.33	6,630
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	4.43	2,780	4.38	9,190	4.52	10,270
Other health science	6.10	4,420	5.18	8,020	4.22	9,650
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	3.14	2,070	2.22	2,600	2.22	3,120
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	†	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.1. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
All students						
Total	73.7	39.7	2.5	27.5	34.0	21.9
Master's degree/institution type	73.5	39.8	2.1	21.4	38.0	25.9
Public	70.3	32.9	2.3	25.9	32.8	24.5
Non-doctorate-granting	61.5	31.6	1.6 !	12.3	29.3	20.6
Doctorate-granting	72.9	33.3	2.5	29.9	33.8	25.7
Private nonprofit	73.6	40.7	2.3	19.7	39.4	27.0
Non-doctorate-granting	72.8	45.2	3.5	13.5	36.5	25.3
Doctorate-granting	73.8	39.0	1.9	21.9	40.4	27.6
Doctoral degree/institution type	85.9	31.4	2.4	63.1	24.4	13.2
Public	84.2	22.8	2.9	70.5	21.2	14.0
Private nonprofit	87.1	34.0	2.2	60.7	25.6	12.4
First-professional degree/institution type	87.6	77.3	7.0	34.8	28.7	6.9
Public	88.0	77.7	10.5	33.6	22.2	6.6
Private nonprofit	87.4	77.0	4.4	35.6	33.4	7.1
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	87.0	56.4	3.9	44.1	30.7	11.5
Full-time/part-year	72.0	33.4	2.1	30.2	31.2	17.7
Part-time/full-year	74.1	40.1	2.6	21.5	36.0	28.2
Part-time/part-year	56.8	20.2	0.9 !	11.9	37.0	29.9
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	87.0	56.4	3.9	44.1	30.7	11.5
Master's degree/institution type	84.8	56.3	3.0	35.4	36.1	16.1
Public	86.3	49.3	4.2	52.1	25.5	13.5
Non-doctorate-granting	76.9	54.7	‡	23.6	19.8	5.1 !
Doctorate-granting	87.7	48.5	4.3	56.4	26.4	14.7
Private nonprofit	81.9	58.2	3.0	32.6	34.7	14.6
Non-doctorate-granting	86.7	73.2	4.6	19.8	34.1	15.0
Doctorate-granting	80.7	54.2	2.6	36.0	34.9	14.5
Doctoral degree/institution type	93.0	36.7	2.9	72.4	22.6	8.0
Public	92.1	28.5	3.6	81.3	17.8	7.9
Private nonprofit	94.4	38.1	2.7	72.5	24.4	7.7
First-professional degree/institution type	88.1	80.6	7.7	35.5	28.0	4.6
Public	88.0	80.4	10.9	33.7	22.4	4.9
Private nonprofit	88.2	80.8	5.2	36.9	32.3	4.4

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Aid from sources that were not federal, state, or institutional. Includes primarily employer tuition reimbursements, outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans' benefits.

³ Also included in "Other" column or in "Institutional" column (if student was an employee of the institution and received aid as an employee benefit).

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
All students						
Total	0.58	0.20	0.19	1.02	0.81	0.67
Master's degree/institution type	0.68	0.46	0.25	0.83	1.15	0.91
Public	1.16	0.60	0.38	1.20	1.12	1.09
Non-doctorate-granting	2.63	2.66	0.50	1.53	2.61	2.61
Doctorate-granting	1.40	0.87	0.45	1.44	1.30	1.28
Private nonprofit	0.94	0.67	0.33	1.03	1.07	0.85
Non-doctorate-granting	1.53	1.77	0.90	1.26	1.74	1.51
Doctorate-granting	1.14	1.03	0.31	1.33	1.27	1.01
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.74	1.42	0.31	1.55	1.42	0.68
Public	0.98	1.12	0.39	1.38	1.29	0.95
Private nonprofit	0.98	1.78	0.59	1.96	1.59	1.09
First-professional degree/institution type	1.19	1.83	0.68	1.60	1.43	0.73
Public	1.67	2.28	1.21	2.42	1.98	1.28
Private nonprofit	1.66	2.47	0.61	1.94	1.65	0.86
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	0.65	1.19	0.28	1.46	1.14	0.94
Full-time/part-year	2.41	2.64	0.48	2.57	4.08	2.00
Part-time/full-year	1.18	1.02	0.37	0.92	0.99	0.95
Part-time/part-year	1.65	1.10	0.41	0.82	1.65	1.51
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	0.65	1.19	0.28	1.46	1.14	0.94
Master's degree/institution type	1.10	1.59	0.40	1.68	2.05	1.70
Public	1.37	1.79	0.85	2.48	1.89	1.45
Non-doctorate-granting	4.06	6.18	†	5.07	4.05	2.08
Doctorate-granting	1.40	1.96	0.93	2.67	2.16	1.66
Private nonprofit	1.31	1.38	0.56	2.11	1.70	1.19
Non-doctorate-granting	2.01	3.15	1.14	2.69	3.97	3.31
Doctorate-granting	1.53	1.66	0.63	2.65	2.11	1.17
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.84	2.17	0.41	2.66	2.29	0.70
Public	1.47	1.78	0.61	1.85	2.01	0.98
Private nonprofit	1.01	2.22	0.73	2.46	1.70	0.95
First-professional degree/institution type	1.18	1.65	0.84	1.85	1.50	0.76
Public	1.88	2.19	1.44	2.60	2.16	1.41
Private nonprofit	1.72	2.13	0.80	2.47	1.83	0.68

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2. Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
All students						
Total	\$17,600	\$17,800	\$4,200	\$13,100	\$6,500	\$5,100
Master's degree/institution type	14,400	14,800	3,900	10,200	6,300	5,200
Public	12,900	13,600	2,500	11,100	5,000	4,300
Non-doctorate-granting	9,100	11,600	‡	5,700	4,100	3,200
Doctorate-granting	13,800	14,100	2,700	11,800	5,300	4,500
Private nonprofit	15,400	16,500	5,200	9,000	7,000	5,800
Non-doctorate-granting	12,800	14,300	4,000	5,500	5,300	4,500
Doctorate-granting	16,400	17,400	5,900	9,800	7,600	6,200
Doctoral degree/institution type	23,800	19,100	4,900	19,400	8,500	7,400
Public	22,200	14,400	4,200	19,300	7,800	7,200
Private nonprofit	25,900	22,500	6,300 !	20,500	8,900	7,600
First-professional degree/institution type	33,200	29,700	4,900	9,200	9,100	5,000
Public	29,000	26,600	4,100	8,700	6,900	4,100
Private nonprofit	36,200	31,900	6,300	9,700	10,100	5,700
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	26,300	22,400	5,000	16,000	9,900	8,200
Full-time/part-year	13,400	12,000	‡	11,300	6,900	6,600
Part-time/full-year	14,100	15,500	2,700	10,200	5,600	5,000
Part-time/part-year	7,500	9,700	‡	6,800	3,900	3,400

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2. Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08—continued

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	\$26,300	\$22,400	\$5,000	\$16,000	\$9,900	\$8,200
Master's degree/institution type	22,100	18,500	4,900	13,100	9,800	8,400
Public	20,700	16,800	3,100	13,800	9,000	9,100
Non-doctorate-granting	14,400	14,100	‡	8,000	‡	‡
Doctorate-granting	21,600	17,300	3,400	14,200	9,200	9,300
Private nonprofit	24,700	21,500	7,200	12,000	10,300	6,700
Non-doctorate-granting	20,300	17,900	‡	7,700	7,700	5,000
Doctorate-granting	25,900	22,800	‡	12,600	11,000	7,100
Doctoral degree/institution type	28,200	21,000	5,700	22,000	10,500	9,600
Public	26,400	15,600	5,000	22,000	10,200	9,300
Private nonprofit	30,100	24,300	‡	22,600	10,500	10,700
First-professional degree/institution type	35,500	30,900	4,900	9,400	9,600	5,100
Public	30,700	27,400	4,300	8,600	7,100	‡
Private nonprofit	39,300	33,500	6,000	9,900	11,000	5,400

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Aid from sources that were not federal, state, or institutional. Includes primarily employer tuition reimbursements, outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans' benefits.

³ Also included in "Other" column or in "Institutional" column (if student was an employee of the institution and received aid as an employee benefit).

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received aid from that particular source. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
All students						
Total	\$260	\$100	\$400	\$350	\$170	\$220
Master's degree/institution type	240	210	640	420	190	250
Public	320	290	390	510	200	190
Non-doctorate-granting	550	620	†	840	320	350
Doctorate-granting	400	360	420	570	240	230
Private nonprofit	340	340	1,100	480	220	210
Non-doctorate-granting	400	350	1,010	580	290	290
Doctorate-granting	430	480	1,670	520	270	270
Doctoral degree/institution type	450	640	780	480	360	350
Public	560	620	580	450	620	450
Private nonprofit	740	920	2,020	840	510	550
First-professional degree/institution type	670	590	510	390	440	520
Public	790	710	600	630	590	630
Private nonprofit	1,130	1,020	1,110	540	620	730
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	310	280	520	420	320	800
Full-time/part-year	480	820	†	630	440	780
Part-time/full-year	250	280	290	410	170	190
Part-time/part-year	320	430	†	560	150	160

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and attendance status: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and attendance status	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	\$310	\$280	\$520	\$420	\$320	\$800
Master's degree/institution type	500	450	990	600	460	1,070
Public	700	460	600	750	720	990
Non-doctorate-granting	950	1,290	†	1,120	†	†
Doctorate-granting	780	500	630	770	790	1,040
Private nonprofit	620	650	1,950	740	490	510
Non-doctorate-granting	880	740	†	1,360	810	960
Doctorate-granting	760	840	†	790	580	610
Doctoral degree/institution type	560	840	1,070	500	470	640
Public	840	900	750	650	1,110	950
Private nonprofit	770	1,120	†	860	680	1,030
First-professional degree/institution type	630	560	570	450	520	760
Public	850	740	700	760	690	†
Private nonprofit	870	880	1,040	630	750	970

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
All students						
Total	73.7	39.7	2.5	27.5	34.0	21.9
Master's students						
Total	73.5	39.8	2.1	21.4	38.0	25.9
Gender						
Male	74.5	33.6	1.5 !	24.1	41.0	29.9
Female	72.9	43.8	2.5	19.6	36.1	23.5
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	71.5	37.1	1.9	20.7	38.7	28.1
Black	85.0	64.1	2.6 !	15.3	37.7	22.2
Hispanic	79.2	49.8	4.5	22.1	40.6	21.2
Asian	66.9	17.5	1.0 !	32.8	32.3	22.4
Two or more races	75.7	45.8	‡	19.7	35.3	20.0
Other	71.4	43.8	‡	22.4	37.9	20.4 !
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	75.8	40.2	3.3	36.9	28.3	14.4
25–29	75.5	43.2	2.0	25.5	36.3	24.1
30–34	73.7	40.5	1.5	14.9	43.1	30.8
35–39	75.5	41.2	2.4 !	13.1	42.9	28.2
40 or older	67.0	33.2	1.6	10.3	42.9	34.5
Marital status						
Married	69.1	31.7	1.5	14.9	43.6	34.1
Not married or separated	76.6	45.6	2.6	25.9	34.0	20.2
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	75.7	45.3	3.3	38.1	25.6	6.5
Lower middle 25 percent	81.0	53.6	2.9	27.8	31.3	17.4
Upper middle 25 percent	69.7	37.7	1.6 !	11.7	43.6	34.2
Highest 25 percent	68.5	24.6	1.0	10.8	49.2	42.2
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	74.7	43.6	2.2	19.4	39.0	27.3
Resident alien	73.1	34.3	5.1 !	20.3	42.1	32.0
Foreign/international student	59.9	‡	‡	43.1	24.8	8.6
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	80.7	42.2	‡	14.6	55.5	40.1
Education (any master's)	65.6	39.8	2.4	13.5	31.6	19.6
M.A. except in education	76.0	46.0	2.3 !	29.0	30.6	20.7
M.S. except in education	74.5	31.6	2.4	30.3	37.9	27.0
Any other master's	77.0	43.7	2.1	26.7	35.6	24.2

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Graduate field of study ⁶						
Humanities	74.2	35.0	2.1 !	39.1	31.9	19.5
Social/behavioral sciences	75.0	55.8	1.8 !	21.5	29.0	17.4
Life and physical sciences	74.6	35.4	2.4 !	42.9	26.9	16.6
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	76.1	12.3	1.4 !	36.5	44.1	33.0
Education	64.7	39.7	2.5	13.0	30.7	19.2
Business/management	80.2	40.3	1.5 !	14.3	53.4	38.8
Health	75.8	49.7	3.6	23.9	36.8	26.7
Other/undeclared	76.3	48.1	2.3	26.6	32.0	20.8
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	84.8	56.3	3.0	35.4	36.1	16.1
Full-time/part-year	71.9	37.1	2.0 !	24.3	33.9	18.9
Part-time/full-year	74.1	40.2	2.3	17.4	38.8	31.0
Part-time/part-year	62.3	24.3	‡	11.1	40.7	32.4
Doctoral students						
Total	85.9	31.4	2.4	63.1	24.4	13.2
Gender						
Male	88.5	26.4	2.2	69.4	25.0	12.6
Female	83.3	36.4	2.7	56.8	23.8	13.7
Race/ethnicity ⁴						
White	83.9	34.9	2.7	60.1	24.7	13.5
Black	83.8	52.9	1.9 !	40.7	24.7	12.4
Hispanic	90.6	31.5	2.8 !	67.0	35.0	10.1
Asian	90.8	7.6	1.4 !	83.3	19.1	14.1
Two or more races	94.0	39.4	4.6 !	63.0	24.8	13.3
Other	86.7	24.4 !	‡	65.1	20.6 !	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	94.2	35.6	2.5	75.3	25.2	8.2
25–29	92.8	35.9	3.2	74.3	21.1	8.0
30–34	85.8	24.3	1.4 !	70.6	22.9	15.6
35–39	80.2	31.1	1.7 !	50.3	21.8	13.7
40 or older	70.8	27.7	2.4	34.3	32.3	23.3
Marital status						
Married	79.3	24.4	1.7	55.0	25.1	17.0
Not married or separated	90.2	36.1	2.9	68.4	23.9	10.7
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	90.5	41.6	4.2	67.5	23.0	6.5
Lower middle 25 percent	95.0	28.8	2.6	83.5	17.0	9.7
Upper middle 25 percent	80.0	30.6	0.9 !	50.9	28.1	15.0
Highest 25 percent	73.6	24.5	1.7 !	41.3	32.6	24.0

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	84.3	40.3	3.0	56.0	26.6	13.9
Resident alien	80.5	16.8	‡	66.6	18.7	11.5
Foreign/international student	92.7	0.5 !	‡	89.2	16.9	10.9
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	90.9	22.0	2.3	79.9	19.4	11.6
Education (any doctoral)	73.6	36.9	2.0	36.3	34.3	21.4
Any other doctoral	81.2	50.2	3.1	39.3	30.1	12.1
Graduate field of study⁶						
Humanities	82.1	24.6	2.7	67.2	16.2	10.3
Social/behavioral sciences	88.6	48.7	2.6	60.9	17.4	8.3
Life and physical sciences	89.8	18.1	1.2 !	82.8	17.6	10.4
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	92.8	17.3 !	1.4 !	78.6	27.4	12.4
Education	73.0	34.4	2.2	37.8	33.2	21.3
Business/management	84.8	38.8	‡	44.7	26.2	15.7 !
Other/undeclared	85.7	39.7	4.0	57.1	27.8	14.3
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	93.0	36.7	2.9	72.4	22.6	8.0
Full-time/part-year	85.3	18.0	‡	70.5	26.4	17.6
Part-time/full-year	80.2	32.0	2.8	50.5	27.2	20.9
Part-time/part-year	64.1	17.9	‡	37.4	24.9	18.2
First-professional students						
Total	87.6	77.3	7.0	34.8	28.7	6.9
Gender						
Male	86.5	74.1	4.8	35.6	29.0	7.2
Female	88.7	80.3	8.9	33.9	28.5	6.7
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	88.1	77.3	6.3	35.8	29.2	7.4
Black	91.8	78.6	11.5 !	28.3	29.3	6.7 !
Hispanic	89.8	85.8	12.5	27.8	30.6	‡
Asian	79.8	68.9	4.6 !	32.5	21.0	6.9 !
Two or more races	94.7	89.7	14.2 !	41.2	42.8	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	85.3	77.1	8.5	32.8	24.7	4.0
25–29	89.4	81.1	7.3	37.4	29.1	5.5
30–34	93.4	81.7	‡	38.5	33.3	11.7
35–39	90.3	63.6	‡	25.5	45.9	26.2 !
40 or older	79.8	52.6	‡	27.8	34.9	16.9

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-A. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Marital status						
Married	89.8	71.0	3.3 !	37.9	35.9	13.9
Not married or separated	87.0	79.2	8.0	33.8	26.6	4.8
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	87.2	81.0	8.6	32.9	25.6	3.2
Lower middle 25 percent	91.3	79.6	5.2	41.4	25.8	4.7
Upper middle 25 percent	85.2	66.0	5.7 !	32.5	42.9	17.5
Highest 25 percent	84.4	60.6	‡	33.5	38.3	24.2
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	88.2	78.8	7.2	34.6	29.0	7.1
Resident alien	91.6	80.9	‡	36.3	26.8	‡
Foreign/international student	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	84.0	77.6	9.2	30.6	17.1	1.8 !
Other health science	89.8	80.0	12.4	29.5	30.8	8.9
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	89.0	79.8	4.5	37.7	31.2	7.3
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	82.7	43.0	#	44.9	48.2	17.5
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	88.1	80.6	7.7	35.5	28.0	4.6
Full-time/part-year	81.8	52.2	9.2 !	24.9	17.0	11.0 !
Part-time/full-year	90.3	72.5	‡	35.0	31.9	15.4
Part-time/part-year	75.8	47.7 !	#	29.3	49.7	25.7 !

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Aid from sources that were not federal, state, or institutional. Includes primarily employer tuition reimbursements, outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans' benefits.

³ Also included in "Other" column or in "Institutional" column (if student was an employee of the institution and received aid as an employee benefit).

⁴ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁵ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-A. Standard errors for table 2.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
All students						
Total	0.58	0.20	0.19	1.02	0.81	0.67
Master's students						
Total	0.68	0.46	0.25	0.83	1.15	0.91
Gender						
Male	1.09	1.34	0.47	1.09	1.40	1.47
Female	0.92	0.92	0.35	0.95	1.50	0.98
Race/ethnicity						
White	0.91	0.77	0.24	0.89	1.44	1.18
Black	1.57	2.67	1.19	1.83	3.67	2.92
Hispanic	2.00	2.54	1.33	2.06	3.38	2.23
Asian	2.57	2.10	0.36	2.15	2.74	2.43
Two or more races	5.34	5.99	†	4.53	5.58	3.77
Other	8.55	8.25	†	6.21	7.22	6.71
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1.51	1.77	0.85	1.49	2.04	1.59
25–29	1.17	1.25	0.32	1.26	1.40	1.15
30–34	1.63	2.52	0.38	1.43	2.64	2.42
35–39	2.31	3.23	0.73	1.75	4.10	2.35
40 or older	2.21	2.31	0.40	0.95	2.36	2.57
Marital status						
Married	1.32	1.24	0.26	1.00	1.61	1.51
Not married or separated	0.84	1.02	0.39	0.94	1.26	0.82
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1.27	1.70	0.54	1.54	1.92	0.74
Lower middle 25 percent	1.21	1.90	0.52	1.93	2.90	1.25
Upper middle 25 percent	1.47	1.52	0.57	0.89	1.81	1.70
Highest 25 percent	1.73	1.40	0.21	0.97	1.84	2.07
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	0.71	0.51	0.27	0.86	1.22	0.95
Resident alien	3.58	3.82	2.03	2.90	4.77	5.17
Foreign/international student	2.37	†	†	2.49	2.54	1.54
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1.59	2.21	†	1.60	3.42	3.24
Education (any master's)	1.51	1.68	0.44	0.92	1.57	1.17
M.A. except in education	2.22	2.97	0.71	2.78	2.50	1.94
M.S. except in education	1.55	1.54	0.45	1.58	1.74	1.66
Any other master's	1.50	2.06	0.37	1.74	1.99	1.86

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-A. Standard errors for table 2.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	2.43	2.28	0.92	2.46	2.55	2.22
Social/behavioral sciences	2.56	3.15	0.61	2.73	2.76	2.73
Life and physical sciences	4.00	3.69	0.85	4.02	4.00	3.18
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	2.38	1.73	0.52	2.10	2.76	2.84
Education	1.56	1.75	0.47	0.90	1.63	1.26
Business/management	1.47	1.92	0.65	1.50	2.90	2.63
Health	2.75	3.07	0.79	2.25	2.98	2.84
Other/undeclared	2.04	2.30	0.56	1.91	2.58	2.02
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	1.10	1.59	0.40	1.68	2.05	1.70
Full-time/part-year	2.96	3.48	0.65	2.91	5.35	2.32
Part-time/full-year	1.08	1.17	0.42	0.93	1.18	1.18
Part-time/part-year	1.87	1.34	†	0.91	1.92	1.87
Doctoral students						
Total	0.74	1.42	0.31	1.55	1.42	0.68
Gender						
Male	0.93	2.19	0.42	2.12	2.45	0.93
Female	1.16	1.99	0.43	1.82	1.37	0.98
Race/ethnicity						
White	1.01	1.79	0.42	1.95	1.96	0.93
Black	2.94	5.06	0.70	5.10	3.94	2.42
Hispanic	2.65	4.72	1.32	4.61	7.71	2.82
Asian	1.25	1.30	0.44	1.91	1.99	1.69
Two or more races	4.25	7.49	1.93	7.34	7.17	3.83
Other	7.15	8.57	†	9.58	6.47	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1.59	3.23	0.74	3.05	3.94	1.58
25–29	1.16	2.92	0.65	3.61	3.31	0.93
30–34	1.46	1.87	0.44	2.06	1.85	1.87
35–39	2.21	4.40	0.82	4.60	2.50	2.40
40 or older	2.10	2.78	0.54	2.43	2.66	2.05
Marital status						
Married	1.42	1.50	0.37	2.00	1.47	1.21
Not married or separated	0.86	1.99	0.45	2.28	2.12	0.88
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1.61	2.96	0.79	3.16	2.55	1.07
Lower middle 25 percent	0.74	1.96	0.52	1.59	1.21	0.91
Upper middle 25 percent	1.74	4.29	0.29	3.75	4.39	1.73
Highest 25 percent	1.99	3.05	0.63	2.41	2.42	1.96

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-A. Standard errors for table 2.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	0.93	1.66	0.40	1.84	1.72	0.81
Resident alien	3.45	3.46	†	4.78	3.33	2.81
Foreign/international student	1.20	0.18	†	1.45	1.65	1.30
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	0.71	1.59	0.35	1.19	1.21	0.85
Education (any doctoral)	2.36	2.84	0.44	2.78	2.91	2.01
Any other doctoral	2.01	3.38	0.81	3.37	4.47	1.87
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	1.95	3.19	0.53	2.83	2.37	2.02
Social/behavioral sciences	1.55	4.70	0.69	4.93	2.69	1.37
Life and physical sciences	1.68	1.86	0.49	1.84	1.79	1.51
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1.09	5.80	0.49	5.54	5.92	2.22
Education	2.42	2.58	0.47	2.53	2.97	1.97
Business/management	5.75	10.25	†	8.24	6.49	5.67
Other/undeclared	1.79	2.23	0.90	2.54	1.91	1.69
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	0.84	2.17	0.41	2.66	2.29	0.70
Full-time/part-year	2.74	4.33	†	3.59	4.31	2.94
Part-time/full-year	1.48	1.56	0.53	1.97	1.48	1.26
Part-time/part-year	3.31	4.55	†	3.95	4.39	2.90
First-professional students						
Total	1.19	1.83	0.68	1.60	1.43	0.73
Gender						
Male	1.47	2.56	0.91	1.96	1.91	1.13
Female	1.42	1.74	1.02	2.03	2.11	1.20
Race/ethnicity						
White	1.41	2.08	0.77	1.82	1.52	0.95
Black	3.86	5.45	4.32	5.06	5.18	2.44
Hispanic	3.67	5.55	3.07	4.54	5.36	†
Asian	3.47	4.61	1.71	3.88	3.48	2.18
Two or more races	6.23	6.66	5.82	8.85	9.23	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1.99	2.59	1.45	2.21	1.84	0.95
25–29	1.54	1.77	1.08	2.54	1.89	1.13
30–34	2.41	4.42	†	4.56	3.79	2.82
35–39	5.71	7.41	†	5.55	8.70	8.00
40 or older	5.27	6.08	†	6.05	6.64	4.30

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-A. Standard errors for table 2.3-A: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Marital status						
Married	1.90	3.02	1.02	3.11	3.21	2.31
Not married or separated	1.35	1.85	0.87	1.73	1.44	0.65
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1.66	1.91	1.09	1.83	1.59	0.77
Lower middle 25 percent	1.60	2.83	1.39	3.17	2.46	1.16
Upper middle 25 percent	3.27	4.01	1.99	3.68	4.39	3.16
Highest 25 percent	3.91	5.20	†	5.68	4.76	5.43
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	1.15	1.80	0.71	1.63	1.49	0.79
Resident alien	3.70	5.79	†	6.36	6.86	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.18	2.72	1.55	3.49	2.27	0.70
Other health science	2.16	2.78	1.61	2.95	2.88	1.98
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.46	2.04	0.78	2.14	1.62	1.25
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	3.91	7.35	†	6.79	7.42	4.79
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	1.18	1.65	0.84	1.85	1.50	0.76
Full-time/part-year	6.59	8.24	4.32	7.29	4.55	4.69
Part-time/full-year	2.46	4.26	†	4.25	4.25	3.16
Part-time/part-year	7.77	14.39	†	8.28	9.78	8.97

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
All full-time/full-year students						
Total	87.0	56.4	3.9	44.1	30.7	11.5
Full-time/full-year master's students						
Total	84.8	56.3	3.0	35.4	36.1	16.1
Gender						
Male	85.5	49.1	2.5	40.4	34.8	18.0
Female	84.2	61.1	3.3	32.0	37.0	14.9
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	84.1	57.0	3.1	36.1	33.9	16.8
Black	94.0	75.9	‡	23.4	48.7	23.8
Hispanic	92.7	68.0	5.6 !	32.0	51.1	10.7 !
Asian	72.6	23.3	1.8 !	47.1	22.5	9.4
Two or more races	82.9	50.3	‡	31.3	38.8	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	82.7	47.7	3.7	47.7	28.5	9.0
25–29	86.9	61.4	3.0	40.8	31.5	12.3
30–34	85.1	56.0	2.2 !	25.7	49.9	21.8
35–39	88.6	59.5	2.4 !	17.8	40.9	17.9
40 or older	81.3	63.2	2.5 !	16.2	47.7	36.0
Marital status						
Married	82.6	54.8	2.8	27.8	40.4	26.6
Not married or separated	85.5	56.8	3.0	38.1	34.5	12.4
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	81.8	52.1	3.8	44.9	29.7	5.6
Lower middle 25 percent	92.4	61.2	3.7	41.6	34.3	12.3
Upper middle 25 percent	82.4	60.7	1.4 !	21.0	43.9	28.9
Highest 25 percent	81.9	52.0	1.8 !	18.6	45.6	33.7
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	86.9	64.1	3.2	32.8	37.3	17.5
Resident alien	82.8	55.9	‡	48.4	29.2	12.9 !
Foreign/international student	69.9	#	‡	50.7	29.1	7.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	83.3	55.8	1.3 !	20.0	52.7	28.3
Education (any master's)	83.3	61.6	3.4	25.8	36.6	13.4
M.A. except in education	88.1	62.2	2.8 !	46.4	23.1	12.3
M.S. except in education	83.7	44.7	2.9	46.2	34.2	15.7
Any other master's	86.8	61.0	4.3	41.6	28.4	9.7
Graduate field of study⁶						
Humanities	85.6	51.9	3.4 !	61.4	28.1	10.3
Social/behavioral sciences	81.4	63.9	‡	28.1	27.7	7.3 !
Life and physical sciences	88.8	51.1	4.3 !	63.3	25.8	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	82.2	14.2	3.8 !	62.1	28.8	12.6
Education	82.9	62.4	3.5	23.6	36.5	12.9
Business/management	83.1	55.2	1.2 !	19.4	47.8	25.2
Health	89.4	72.5	5.3 !	33.1	39.9	23.3
Other/undeclared	88.8	63.7	3.1 !	48.8	26.6	9.1
Full-time/full-year doctoral students						
Total	93.0	36.7	2.9	72.4	22.6	8.0
Gender						
Male	94.6	32.1	2.5	76.3	24.8	7.7
Female	91.1	41.9	3.4	68.0	20.2	8.2
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	92.4	44.3	3.3	69.3	22.5	6.6
Black	95.5	60.6	3.3 !	48.3	26.8	11.3
Hispanic	95.2	26.3	‡	82.3	36.0 !	6.7 !
Asian	91.9	9.7	1.6 !	84.6	18.0	11.4
Two or more races	99.5	39.3	7.5 !	83.4	15.2	5.9 !
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	94.3	38.0	2.6	74.5	24.7	6.7
25–29	95.1	38.3	3.5	74.9	22.0	6.0
30–34	91.1	28.6	‡	80.4	19.3	9.7
35–39	89.2	34.8	‡	61.0	21.1	13.1 !
40 or older	86.5	42.3	4.1 !	50.6	28.2	12.9
Marital status						
Married	90.5	29.3	2.6	69.8	23.1	11.1
Not married or separated	94.1	39.9	3.1	73.5	22.5	6.6

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	91.8	45.9	4.3	67.4	22.4	4.8
Lower middle 25 percent	96.5	30.0	2.6	85.3	16.2	7.2
Upper middle 25 percent	91.6	38.0	0.9 !	62.1	31.3	10.2
Highest 25 percent	87.3	28.3	‡	63.1	29.7	16.4
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	92.8	48.7	3.7	66.3	24.6	7.6
Resident alien	91.5	20.6 !	‡	79.4	19.5	7.3 !
Foreign/international student	93.8	0.8 !	‡	90.9	16.8	9.2
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	94.5	23.2	2.6	86.9	17.8	7.7
Education (any doctoral)	89.8	48.3	4.2	57.7	35.9	15.7
Any other doctoral	90.2	65.3	3.3	42.4	30.7	6.8
Graduate field of study ⁶						
Humanities	90.2	28.8	1.8 !	75.1	14.4	6.7 !
Social/behavioral sciences	93.6	52.7	2.4 !	65.9	15.2	6.7
Life and physical sciences	93.8	21.0	1.0 !	88.4	14.7	5.5
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	97.7	22.6 !	1.9 !	84.1	29.6 !	6.5
Education	89.2	47.2	4.8	59.9	34.2	12.1
Business/management	87.2	28.7 !	‡	51.1	27.3 !	23.9 !
Other/undeclared	91.1	48.0	5.0	62.6	26.3	9.0
Full-time/full-year first-professional students						
Total	88.1	80.6	7.7	35.5	28.0	4.6
Gender						
Male	86.8	77.6	5.7	36.6	28.0	4.5
Female	89.3	83.4	9.5	34.4	28.0	4.7
Race/ethnicity ⁴						
White	88.7	80.6	7.4	36.5	28.3	5.0
Black	93.0	86.6	13.4 !	31.6	25.4	4.0 !
Hispanic	89.9	88.9	12.4 !	26.8	34.1	‡
Asian	79.8	71.8	‡	34.1	20.9	5.6 !
Two or more races	94.0	88.5	15.9 !	34.3	40.3	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3-B. Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	85.8	78.6	8.2	32.0	25.3	3.1
25–29	89.1	82.1	8.1	36.8	29.8	5.1
30–34	99.6	89.7	‡	43.4	31.3	8.7 !
35–39	93.8	81.8	‡	32.7	36.8	9.7 !
40 or older	76.5	66.9	‡	47.3	25.5 !	‡
Marital status						
Married	92.4	81.1	4.6 !	40.8	34.2	10.1
Not married or separated	87.0	80.5	8.5	34.1	26.3	3.2
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	87.7	82.3	9.1	33.1	26.5	2.6
Lower middle 25 percent	92.2	82.1	4.8 !	41.7	26.0	3.3 !
Upper middle 25 percent	84.1	71.8	7.6 !	38.4	40.6	15.1
Highest 25 percent	83.3	72.4	‡	31.3	28.2	‡
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	88.5	82.1	7.9	35.3	28.2	4.8
Resident alien	93.7	83.4	‡	39.8	21.2	#
Foreign/international student	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	83.9	78.8	9.6	29.5	18.0	2.1 !
Other health science	91.7	85.7	12.4	30.6	30.7	6.6
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	88.8	80.4	5.1	39.1	30.8	4.7
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	86.7	66.2	#	61.2	46.1	10.7 !

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Aid from sources that were not federal, state, or institutional. Includes primarily employer tuition reimbursements, outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans' benefits.

³ Also included in "Other" column or in "Institutional" column (if student was an employee of the institution and received aid as an employee benefit).

⁴ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁵ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-B. Standard errors for table 2.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
All full-time/full-year students						
Total	0.65	1.19	0.28	1.46	1.14	0.94
Full-time/full-year master's students						
Total	1.10	1.59	0.40	1.68	2.05	1.70
Gender						
Male	1.99	3.01	0.63	2.59	3.01	3.00
Female	1.47	2.23	0.54	2.12	2.77	1.84
Race/ethnicity						
White	1.47	1.73	0.49	2.07	2.49	2.33
Black	2.00	4.71	†	3.72	6.74	6.94
Hispanic	1.86	5.51	2.17	5.02	6.44	3.46
Asian	3.10	2.85	0.87	3.80	3.06	1.88
Two or more races	7.90	10.31	†	7.88	9.79	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1.87	2.90	0.69	2.53	2.86	1.21
25–29	1.94	2.54	0.76	2.94	3.01	1.70
30–34	2.87	5.35	0.95	3.77	5.40	4.06
35–39	4.05	8.63	1.11	3.58	8.49	5.03
40 or older	3.76	5.07	0.91	2.93	6.61	7.62
Marital status						
Married	2.18	3.28	0.76	2.71	3.66	4.09
Not married or separated	1.31	1.99	0.50	2.12	2.70	1.55
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1.74	2.83	0.72	2.67	3.42	0.83
Lower middle 25 percent	1.35	3.33	0.91	3.78	3.78	1.88
Upper middle 25 percent	3.51	3.57	0.68	2.75	5.41	5.87
Highest 25 percent	3.76	5.02	0.71	3.12	5.92	6.19
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	1.15	1.73	0.42	1.82	2.35	1.99
Resident alien	5.17	6.70	†	6.83	5.60	4.48
Foreign/international student	3.31	†	†	4.11	4.50	2.04

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-B. Standard errors for table 2.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.10	4.67	0.57	3.25	5.78	6.04
Education (any master's)	2.73	3.33	0.96	3.37	5.34	2.73
M.A. except in education	2.56	3.56	0.99	4.43	3.54	2.54
M.S. except in education	2.75	3.45	0.83	3.50	4.02	4.03
Any other master's	1.83	3.35	0.85	3.27	2.68	1.44
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	3.15	4.07	1.35	3.80	3.65	2.75
Social/behavioral sciences	4.66	4.97	†	4.53	5.02	2.48
Life and physical sciences	3.90	7.06	1.99	6.38	6.61	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	3.31	2.84	1.67	4.17	4.32	3.13
Education	2.84	3.63	1.05	3.31	5.76	3.00
Business/management	2.77	4.16	0.47	2.59	5.63	5.08
Health	2.26	3.87	1.63	4.81	6.30	6.86
Other/undeclared	2.16	3.16	1.02	3.66	2.95	1.66
Full-time/full-year doctoral students						
Total	0.84	2.17	0.41	2.66	2.29	0.70
Gender						
Male	1.05	3.33	0.53	3.54	3.96	1.03
Female	1.50	2.65	0.62	3.20	1.94	1.03
Race/ethnicity						
White	1.26	2.84	0.59	3.25	3.23	0.88
Black	3.73	6.99	1.63	11.31	4.93	3.36
Hispanic	1.75	5.86	†	4.74	11.29	3.21
Asian	1.67	1.75	0.55	2.14	1.94	1.48
Two or more races	0.74	8.44	3.17	6.02	4.19	2.57
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1.57	3.82	0.71	3.66	4.61	1.51
25–29	1.51	3.93	0.76	5.06	4.58	0.85
30–34	2.19	2.75	†	2.84	2.33	1.46
35–39	2.85	5.18	†	6.53	4.39	4.44
40 or older	3.30	6.33	1.35	6.65	6.02	3.69
Marital status						
Married	1.60	2.25	0.77	2.63	2.34	1.72
Not married or separated	1.01	2.85	0.51	3.59	3.16	0.82

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-B. Standard errors for table 2.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1.88	3.54	0.87	4.19	3.27	0.99
Lower middle 25 percent	0.98	2.27	0.56	1.91	1.50	0.95
Upper middle 25 percent	1.60	7.77	0.38	8.21	8.08	2.62
Highest 25 percent	2.74	4.95	†	4.60	3.96	3.00
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	1.04	2.48	0.54	3.33	2.89	0.83
Resident alien	3.51	6.24	†	5.55	4.97	2.49
Foreign/international student	1.50	0.29	†	1.78	1.91	1.42
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	0.74	1.76	0.47	1.45	1.77	0.85
Education (any doctoral)	3.49	6.89	0.86	5.43	6.27	4.52
Any other doctoral	2.30	4.06	0.97	5.43	6.71	1.75
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	2.09	4.70	0.72	4.66	3.02	2.34
Social/behavioral sciences	1.44	5.94	0.77	7.44	2.34	1.60
Life and physical sciences	1.57	2.46	0.48	2.04	2.00	1.29
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	0.64	8.85	0.73	9.45	9.27	1.76
Education	3.83	7.15	1.01	5.09	6.83	2.81
Business/management	6.59	12.65	†	12.04	9.78	9.35
Other/undeclared	2.46	2.72	1.15	3.44	2.06	1.59
Full-time/full-year first-professional students						
Total	1.18	1.65	0.84	1.85	1.50	0.76
Gender						
Male	1.61	2.15	1.10	2.29	1.84	0.94
Female	1.42	1.82	1.23	2.38	2.21	1.13
Race/ethnicity						
White	1.41	1.98	0.90	2.09	1.65	0.95
Black	4.22	5.44	5.44	6.50	5.23	1.72
Hispanic	4.65	4.70	4.85	5.04	6.19	†
Asian	3.67	4.49	†	4.32	3.71	2.32
Two or more races	7.03	7.53	6.69	9.29	9.54	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3-B. Standard errors for table 2.3-B: Percentage of full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received financial aid by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1.80	2.29	1.59	2.41	1.97	0.73
25–29	1.65	1.88	1.26	2.75	2.01	1.31
30–34	0.29	3.70	†	5.35	4.41	2.71
35–39	5.02	8.19	†	8.30	9.89	4.39
40 or older	7.71	7.59	†	8.81	8.42	†
Marital status						
Married	2.20	2.80	1.39	3.67	3.61	2.70
Not married or separated	1.37	1.86	1.04	2.00	1.56	0.49
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1.56	1.90	1.30	2.12	1.76	0.55
Lower middle 25 percent	1.77	2.82	1.55	3.68	2.50	1.08
Upper middle 25 percent	3.91	4.32	2.79	4.10	4.69	3.33
Highest 25 percent	5.72	6.05	†	8.62	7.45	†
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	1.18	1.57	0.87	1.89	1.53	0.79
Resident alien	3.52	5.93	†	7.05	6.33	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.40	2.56	1.74	3.77	2.48	0.78
Other health science	2.26	2.60	2.23	3.32	3.21	1.68
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.69	2.32	0.97	2.57	1.94	1.31
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	4.63	8.87	†	7.43	9.72	4.73

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
All students						
Total	\$17,600	\$17,800	\$4,200	\$13,100	\$6,500	\$5,100
Master's students						
Total	14,400	14,800	3,900	10,200	6,300	5,200
Gender						
Male	14,300	15,300	3,700 !	11,500	6,600	5,600
Female	14,400	14,600	3,900	9,200	6,200	5,000
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	13,500	14,400	3,800	9,800	5,700	4,900
Black	16,500	15,100	4,400	9,700	7,400	6,500
Hispanic	16,400	15,300	‡	10,700	7,000	5,200
Asian	14,800	17,500	‡	11,800	8,800	6,500
Two or more races	14,600	15,600	‡	‡	7,200	‡
Other	18,600	18,300	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	17,100	15,600	4,600	11,800	7,700	5,400
25–29	15,600	15,700	4,900	10,000	6,400	5,300
30–34	13,200	13,900	‡	10,100	5,900	5,400
35–39	12,900	13,500	‡	8,900	6,700	5,200
40 or older	11,600	14,200	‡	6,600	5,400	5,000
Marital status						
Married	11,300	13,200	3,400 !	7,800	5,600	4,800
Not married or separated	16,400	15,700	4,000	11,200	7,000	5,800
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	17,900	16,500	4,000	10,100	8,400	5,700
Lower middle 25 percent	16,500	14,700	3,200	12,400	6,100	4,900
Upper middle 25 percent	12,400	13,800	3,200 !	8,000	5,700	4,900
Highest 25 percent	10,800	14,200	‡	7,500	6,100	5,600
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	14,500	14,800	3,900	10,000	6,000	5,200
Resident alien	13,400	16,200	‡	7,700	6,000	5,100
Foreign/international student	13,300	‡	‡	11,700	11,800	8,500
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	14,500	14,900	‡	10,300	7,000	6,700
Education (any master's)	11,800	12,700	3,100	7,600	4,900	3,300
M.A. except in education	15,500	15,700	‡	9,300	5,800	4,900
M.S. except in education	15,400	15,600	3,300	12,400	7,200	5,900
Any other master's	16,200	16,900	6,300 !	9,900	6,500	4,800

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Graduate field of study ⁶						
Humanities	\$15,300	\$16,200	‡	\$9,500	\$5,900	\$4,600
Social/behavioral sciences	17,500	16,600	‡	8,500	6,500	4,500
Life and physical sciences	17,200	14,700	‡	13,200	7,000	7,400
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	12,900	15,800	‡	13,900	6,100	4,600
Education	11,600	12,600	3,000	7,300	4,800	3,200
Business/management	13,600	14,300	4,200	9,200	7,000	6,300
Health	18,300	17,600	4,600 !	8,700	7,800	7,200
Other/undeclared	17,400	16,400	‡	12,000	6,600	5,100
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	22,100	18,500	4,900	13,100	9,800	8,400
Full-time/part-year	11,700	11,200	‡	8,000	6,800	6,400
Part-time/full-year	12,900	14,600	2,600	8,700	5,500	5,000
Part-time/part-year	7,400	9,300	‡	5,700	4,100	3,700
Doctoral students						
Total	23,800	19,100	4,900	19,400	8,500	7,400
Gender						
Male	24,300	18,300	6,500	20,500	9,300	7,900
Female	23,200	19,600	3,500	18,100	7,800	6,900
Race/ethnicity ⁴						
White	23,400	18,300	4,000	18,800	7,500	6,700
Black	23,900	21,800	‡	15,200	9,300	5,000
Hispanic	26,500	19,200	‡	21,200	10,500	5,100
Asian	24,000	19,400	‡	21,400	11,800	11,700
Two or more races	24,900	23,400	‡	19,500	‡	‡
Other	18,700	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	29,900	22,600	‡	23,100	10,700	10,100
25–29	27,200	19,400	6,300	21,500	10,000	10,400
30–34	21,800	17,000	‡	17,800	8,100	8,300
35–39	18,900	16,600	‡	16,000	8,800	5,600
40 or older	15,400	18,200	‡	11,400	5,900	4,800
Marital status						
Married	19,600	16,900	5,600 !	17,400	7,000	6,300
Not married or separated	26,200	20,000	4,600	20,500	9,700	8,500
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	28,000	23,400	4,300 !	19,400	10,200	9,300
Lower middle 25 percent	26,000	15,600	6,600	22,000	9,900	10,100
Upper middle 25 percent	21,300	18,600	‡	17,700	8,100	6,500
Highest 25 percent	16,500	17,100	‡	13,900	6,600	5,700

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	\$23,900	\$19,100	\$4,700	\$18,200	\$7,900	\$6,400
Resident alien	18,200	18,500	‡	14,800	‡	‡
Foreign/international student	24,300	‡	‡	22,800	12,300	11,800
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	24,400	14,700	6,000	21,200	9,600	8,900
Education (any doctoral)	17,400	16,400	‡	12,100	6,500	5,100
Any other doctoral	25,500	24,700	2,900	14,600	8,300	6,300
Graduate field of study⁵						
Humanities	21,500	16,800	‡	18,500	6,300	5,400
Social/behavioral sciences	26,000	21,000	‡	18,100	9,200	8,000
Life and physical sciences	25,600	14,700	‡	22,100	10,900	10,100
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	25,200	15,300	‡	22,700	10,100	8,900
Education	17,300	16,800	‡	12,200	6,300	5,400
Business/management	18,700	‡	‡	14,900	‡	‡
Other/undeclared	25,200	22,200	4,700	18,100	8,000	7,400
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	28,200	21,000	5,700	22,000	10,500	9,600
Full-time/part-year	20,000	13,100	‡	17,400	9,000	8,900
Part-time/full-year	17,900	17,000	2,700	14,400	5,700	5,300
Part-time/part-year	13,400	13,800	‡	12,300	5,900	6,100
First-professional students						
Total	33,200	29,700	4,900	9,200	9,100	5,000
Gender						
Male	33,300	30,300	4,900	9,000	9,900	5,600
Female	33,100	29,100	4,900	9,500	8,300	4,400
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	33,000	29,600	5,400	9,400	8,700	4,700
Black	31,400	30,100	‡	‡	8,900	‡
Hispanic	33,800	28,400	‡	9,100	10,200	‡
Asian	33,400	30,700	‡	9,600	10,400	‡
Two or more races	37,100	29,600	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	32,100	29,100	4,800	8,300	7,300	‡
25–29	35,700	30,600	4,900	10,000	10,400	5,600
30–34	34,200	29,900	‡	10,700	10,000	‡
35–39	27,300	26,800	‡	‡	‡	‡
40 or older	22,700	26,300	‡	‡	‡	‡
Marital status						
Married	30,300	28,200	‡	9,800	9,200	5,200
Not married or separated	34,100	30,100	4,800	9,100	9,000	4,900

See notes at end of table.

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Table 2.4-A. Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	\$34,800	\$30,500	\$4,400	\$8,900	\$9,100	\$4,100
Lower middle 25 percent	32,900	29,400	‡	8,900	10,400	‡
Upper middle 25 percent	30,700	28,600	‡	11,100	7,800	5,700
Highest 25 percent	25,500	24,200	‡	10,300	8,600	‡
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	33,200	29,500	5,000	9,100	8,600	4,800
Resident alien	38,400	34,200	‡	‡	‡	‡
Foreign/international student	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	35,900	33,100	3,400	7,700	10,700	‡
Other health science	31,600	28,400	4,800	8,000	8,700	‡
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	34,600	29,600	6,400	10,500	9,200	5,500
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	14,500	13,300	‡	6,700	6,700	‡
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	35,500	30,900	4,900	9,400	9,600	5,100
Full-time/part-year	18,100	24,500	‡	‡	‡	‡
Part-time/full-year	26,700	25,000	‡	9,600	7,900	6,100
Part-time/part-year	17,900	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Aid from sources that were not federal, state, or institutional. Includes primarily employer tuition reimbursements, outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans' benefits.

³ Also included in "Other" column or in "Institutional" column (if student was an employee of the institution and received aid as an employee benefit).

⁴ Black includes African American and Hispanic includes Latino. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Pacific Islander, Native Hawaiian, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁵ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received aid from that particular source. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

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Table S2.4-A. Standard errors for table 2.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
All students						
Total	\$260	\$100	\$400	\$350	\$170	\$220
Master's students						
Total	240	210	640	420	190	250
Gender						
Male	350	410	1,340	630	320	360
Female	300	270	650	430	240	360
Race/ethnicity						
White	280	300	730	450	210	240
Black	840	530	1,290	1,050	860	1,340
Hispanic	770	830	†	1,020	530	520
Asian	610	1,450	†	860	620	490
Two or more races	1,380	1,170	†	†	1,050	†
Other	2,890	2,540	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	460	530	1,170	550	430	470
25–29	380	390	1,350	530	260	300
30–34	550	510	†	920	370	400
35–39	640	930	†	1,310	540	810
40 or older	630	560	†	730	490	630
Marital status						
Married	350	460	1,360	580	270	300
Not married or separated	300	250	670	460	280	430
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	440	420	940	510	460	540
Lower middle 25 percent	500	470	750	760	360	390
Upper middle 25 percent	430	400	1,340	810	250	280
Highest 25 percent	530	560	†	720	410	480
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	250	210	670	450	200	270
Resident alien	1,320	1,080	†	1,010	830	890
Foreign/international student	710	†	†	800	900	1,280
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	580	870	†	780	380	590
Education (any master's)	370	320	640	600	300	200
M.A. except in education	630	610	†	750	460	460
M.S. except in education	600	510	530	780	580	740
Any other master's	470	540	2,520	630	360	300

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-A. Standard errors for table 2.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	\$860	\$800	†	\$860	\$580	\$680
Social/behavioral sciences	720	750	†	830	910	590
Life and physical sciences	1,090	960	†	1,350	810	1,180
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	770	1,350	†	1,210	430	440
Education	390	310	670	610	310	190
Business/management	480	730	1,250	590	340	470
Health	1,120	610	1,720	800	1,130	1,590
Other/undeclared	700	540	†	940	520	500
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	500	450	990	600	460	1,070
Full-time/part-year	490	940	†	800	540	980
Part-time/full-year	260	300	400	520	180	210
Part-time/part-year	280	360	†	590	170	180
Doctoral students						
Total	450	640	780	480	360	350
Gender						
Male	630	790	1,470	510	590	560
Female	650	760	450	790	410	420
Race/ethnicity						
White	500	650	650	460	380	360
Black	1,400	2,220	†	1,800	1,150	800
Hispanic	2,720	1,150	†	2,000	2,500	890
Asian	790	2,180	†	700	720	850
Two or more races	3,180	5,550	†	2,040	†	†
Other	2,250	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1,190	1,310	†	1,130	1,040	1,080
25–29	640	1,520	1,400	680	550	820
30–34	710	800	†	660	560	740
35–39	680	970	†	960	1,110	780
40 or older	1,110	1,550	†	740	580	470
Marital status						
Married	500	910	2,130	560	430	400
Not married or separated	540	790	690	540	470	510
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	920	1,080	1,380	940	970	1,050
Lower middle 25 percent	510	590	1,170	610	590	720
Upper middle 25 percent	1,040	1,040	†	790	540	700
Highest 25 percent	840	1,350	†	800	550	450

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-A. Standard errors for table 2.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	\$550	\$650	\$840	\$590	\$400	\$320
Resident alien	1,460	2,400	†	1,530	†	†
Foreign/international student	650	†	†	620	900	900
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	590	840	1,220	620	530	510
Education (any doctoral)	960	800	†	940	670	550
Any other doctoral	910	1,120	820	790	630	660
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	1,130	2,920	†	870	960	1,150
Social/behavioral sciences	980	1,730	†	900	870	1,290
Life and physical sciences	900	1,390	†	790	1,150	1,010
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1,100	2,550	†	800	920	910
Education	1,000	590	†	970	620	550
Business/management	2,180	†	†	2,150	†	†
Other/undeclared	750	1,010	1,340	880	600	600
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	560	840	1,070	500	470	640
Full-time/part-year	970	1,590	†	1,010	930	1,270
Part-time/full-year	580	540	690	780	390	380
Part-time/part-year	1,290	2,670	†	1,340	850	970
First-professional students						
Total	670	590	510	390	440	520
Gender						
Male	950	800	830	540	800	930
Female	770	710	680	610	540	540
Race/ethnicity						
White	810	700	730	500	480	530
Black	1,900	1,500	†	†	1,720	†
Hispanic	1,790	1,490	†	2,190	2,090	†
Asian	1,640	1,610	†	1,140	1,810	†
Two or more races	3,380	2,780	†	†	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	810	670	700	490	560	†
25–29	890	820	830	660	720	900
30–34	1,860	1,510	†	2,090	1,440	†
35–39	3,130	2,230	†	†	†	†
40 or older	2,350	2,420	†	†	†	†
Marital status						
Married	1,410	1,250	†	1,000	1,100	960
Not married or separated	680	630	570	410	460	530

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-A. Standard errors for table 2.4-A: Average amount of financial aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	\$710	\$640	\$540	\$470	\$520	\$630
Lower middle 25 percent	1,020	980	†	710	1,150	†
Upper middle 25 percent	1,830	1,580	†	1,510	890	1,250
Highest 25 percent	1,940	1,380	†	1,680	1,800	†
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	680	600	520	410	440	480
Resident alien	2,770	2,600	†	†	†	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,470	1,330	460	990	2,000	†
Other health science	1,130	1,130	990	960	1,010	†
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	930	760	1,070	600	520	690
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,260	1,030	†	940	1,570	†
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	630	560	570	450	520	760
Full-time/part-year	2,740	2,370	†	†	†	†
Part-time/full-year	1,530	1,280	†	1,060	840	1,130
Part-time/part-year	3,580	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

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Table 2.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
All full-time/full-year students						
Total	\$26,300	\$22,400	\$5,000	\$16,000	\$9,900	\$8,200
Full-time/full-year master's students						
Total	22,100	18,500	4,900	13,100	9,800	8,400
Gender						
Male	21,700	18,900	‡	14,100	10,000	7,900
Female	22,300	18,200	5,100	12,200	9,700	8,700
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	21,300	18,000	4,100	12,700	8,500	7,700
Black	24,800	19,100	‡	14,100	11,100	10,500 !
Hispanic	24,400	18,300	‡	14,900	10,100	‡
Asian	21,000	22,100	‡	13,300	15,900	‡
Two or more races	20,500	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	22,200	18,700	4,600	13,400	10,200	7,000
25–29	23,900	19,900	‡	12,700	9,900	8,700
30–34	21,000	18,100	‡	13,600	8,200	7,000
35–39	18,900	15,500	‡	14,400	11,900	9,700
40 or older	21,300	17,400	‡	11,100	9,400	9,300 !
Marital status						
Married	19,900	17,200	‡	11,400	9,200	7,200
Not married or separated	22,800	18,900	4,700	13,500	10,100	9,200
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	21,900	18,500	4,000	11,400	10,200	6,300
Lower middle 25 percent	23,200	18,800	‡	15,700	9,600	7,900
Upper middle 25 percent	20,600	17,900	‡	11,400	8,400	7,200
Highest 25 percent	22,300	18,900	‡	16,000	11,500	11,100
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	22,800	18,400	4,800	13,400	9,100	8,200
Resident alien	24,300	20,500	‡	9,000	‡	‡
Foreign/international student	15,600	‡	‡	12,500	15,600	‡

See notes at end of table.

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Table 2.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	\$21,300	\$19,000	‡	\$11,600	\$9,000	\$8,300
Education (any master's)	18,700	15,100	4,200	11,600	8,600	5,500
M.A. except in education	22,900	20,000	‡	12,000	8,700	‡
M.S. except in education	23,600	19,100	‡	15,400	11,800	11,000
Any other master's	23,600	19,700	‡	12,600	10,500	7,900
Graduate field of study⁶						
Humanities	23,500	19,200	‡	12,000	9,600	‡
Social/behavioral sciences	24,000	20,800	‡	10,700	11,000	‡
Life and physical sciences	24,200	17,500	‡	15,500	‡	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	21,400	20,100	‡	17,900	11,400	‡
Education	18,100	14,700	‡	11,300	8,200	4,600
Business/management	19,900	18,000	‡	10,600	9,400	8,100
Health	26,200	20,600	‡	11,200	11,600	12,500
Other/undeclared	25,500	20,300	‡	14,100	10,300	‡
Full-time/full-year doctoral students						
Total	28,200	21,000	5,700	22,000	10,500	9,600
Gender						
Male	28,600	19,900	7,900	23,200	11,200	9,800
Female	27,600	21,900	3,900	20,500	9,600	9,300
Race/ethnicity⁴						
White	27,900	20,000	5,000	21,200	9,400	9,000
Black	30,200	26,300	‡	19,400	12,500	‡
Hispanic	31,000	18,500	‡	24,500	‡	‡
Asian	27,100	21,500	‡	24,100	12,400	13,100
Two or more races	31,400	31,400	‡	20,400	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	31,400	23,700	‡	24,000	10,600	9,200
25–29	29,500	21,100	7,100	23,200	10,700	11,000
30–34	26,500	18,100	‡	20,900	10,700	12,300
35–39	23,100	18,200	‡	18,900	‡	‡
40 or older	20,400	20,100	‡	13,300	8,100	‡
Marital status						
Married	24,800	18,600	‡	21,100	9,100	8,000
Not married or separated	29,500	21,700	5,200	22,400	11,100	10,700

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Income in 2006 (including spouse's) ⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	\$30,600	\$24,700	\$5,400 !	\$20,800	\$11,100	\$9,000
Lower middle 25 percent	28,600	16,600	‡	24,200	10,900	11,800
Upper middle 25 percent	26,700	21,300	‡	21,300	10,100	8,200
Highest 25 percent	21,400	17,000	‡	17,400	9,000	8,300
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	28,900	21,000	5,600	20,900	10,100	8,400
Resident alien	24,500	‡	‡	19,900	‡	‡
Foreign/international student	26,400	‡	‡	24,800	12,500	12,600
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	28,000	14,700	6,800	23,900	11,900	11,500
Education (any doctoral)	24,100	18,000	‡	15,400	10,700	‡
Any other doctoral	29,500	26,600	‡	15,300	8,600	6,600
Graduate field of study ⁶						
Humanities	25,200	18,000	‡	21,500	9,200	‡
Social/behavioral sciences	28,800	23,200	‡	19,700	10,600	‡
Life and physical sciences	28,000	15,400	‡	23,800	12,800	‡
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	29,100	16,800	‡	25,400	11,000	10,400
Education	24,000	17,800	‡	15,600	9,700	‡
Business/management	22,600	‡	‡	22,200	‡	‡
Other/undeclared	29,500	24,000	5,500 !	20,200	9,300	9,500
Full-time/full-year first-professional students						
Total	35,500	30,900	4,900	9,400	9,600	5,100
Gender						
Male	35,900	31,600	5,000	9,500	10,400	5,800
Female	35,100	30,200	4,900	9,200	8,900	4,500
Race/ethnicity ⁴						
White	35,400	30,700	5,300	9,700	9,300	5,300
Black	36,400	32,400	‡	‡	‡	‡
Hispanic	36,200	29,800	‡	‡	‡	‡
Asian	34,600	31,100	‡	8,800	9,900	‡
Two or more races	36,200	29,600	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.4-B. Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional ¹	Other ²	Employer ³
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	\$32,800	\$29,500	\$4,600	\$8,500	\$7,300	‡
25–29	37,500	31,800	5,000	9,900	10,800	‡
30–34	38,400	33,000	‡	11,800	10,700	‡
35–39	36,600	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
40 or older	34,000	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Marital status						
Married	34,000	29,200	‡	9,900	10,100	‡
Not married or separated	35,900	31,300	4,900	9,200	9,500	4,400
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)⁵						
Lowest 25 percent	36,100	31,300	4,600	9,100	9,400	‡
Lower middle 25 percent	34,800	30,600	‡	9,200	10,900	‡
Upper middle 25 percent	35,800	30,900	‡	10,700	8,300	‡
Highest 25 percent	30,800	26,200	‡	‡	‡	‡
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	35,500	30,700	5,000	9,200	9,100	5,100
Resident alien	39,900	36,100	‡	‡	‡	‡
Foreign/international student	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	37,400	34,000	3,400	7,700	11,000	‡
Other health science	33,200	28,800	‡	7,800	9,100	‡
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	36,600	31,100	‡	10,700	9,600	5,100
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	20,400	‡	‡	8,100	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Aid from sources that were not federal, state, or institutional. Includes primarily employer tuition reimbursements, outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans' benefits.

³ Also included in "Other" column or in "Institutional" column (if student was an employee of the institution and received aid as an employee benefit).

⁴ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, and Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian. "Other" includes American Indian, Alaska Native, two or more races, and respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁵ The income range for the lowest 25 percent is \$13,170 or less; \$13,171–37,425 for the lower middle 25 percent; \$37,426–71,559 for the upper middle 25 percent; and \$71,560 or more for the highest 25 percent.

⁶ Students' majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only full-time/full-year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from that particular source. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-B. Standard errors for table 2.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
All full-time/full-year students						
Total	\$310	\$280	\$520	\$420	\$320	\$800
Full-time/full-year master's students						
Total	500	450	990	600	460	1,070
Gender						
Male	690	870	†	820	810	1,060
Female	640	550	1,050	660	510	1,630
Race/ethnicity						
White	600	570	970	650	540	910
Black	1,870	1,000	†	1,710	1,660	3,840
Hispanic	1,700	1,870	†	1,740	1,090	†
Asian	1,130	1,640	†	1,090	1,770	†
Two or more races	2,890	†	†	†	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	700	710	1,180	820	620	1,000
25–29	780	920	†	760	610	1,450
30–34	1,300	1,230	†	1,560	920	1,190
35–39	1,840	1,520	†	2,390	1,220	1,670
40 or older	2,270	1,290	†	1,510	2,150	2,940
Marital status						
Married	740	840	†	930	990	1,040
Not married or separated	580	540	860	670	430	1,480
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	610	720	1,140	710	750	800
Lower middle 25 percent	1,050	910	†	1,130	620	1,250
Upper middle 25 percent	1,240	960	†	1,220	1,070	1,540
Highest 25 percent	1,900	1,200	†	1,810	1,550	2,250
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	580	460	1,040	660	490	1,160
Resident alien	1,610	1,870	†	1,500	†	†
Foreign/international student	900	†	†	960	1,420	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-B. Standard errors for table 2.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1,280	1,350	†	1,110	930	1,730
Education (any master's)	900	740	1,180	1,150	840	830
M.A. except in education	890	1,210	†	1,230	1,350	†
M.S. except in education	1,230	850	†	1,120	1,410	2,930
Any other master's	1,010	1,070	†	940	740	1,150
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	1,230	1,060	†	1,210	1,390	†
Social/behavioral sciences	1,390	1,620	†	1,090	2,010	†
Life and physical sciences	2,070	2,020	†	2,470	†	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1,460	2,580	†	1,640	1,150	†
Education	990	730	†	1,260	830	730
Business/management	1,130	1,150	†	940	880	1,490
Health	1,630	750	†	1,090	2,200	3,720
Other/undeclared	1,150	770	†	1,240	1,330	†
Full-time/full-year doctoral students						
Total	560	840	1,070	500	470	640
Gender						
Male	860	990	1,980	710	740	990
Female	780	1,040	610	730	640	770
Race/ethnicity						
White	640	810	990	570	520	830
Black	1,820	3,740	†	2,240	1,750	†
Hispanic	3,770	1,650	†	2,350	†	†
Asian	830	2,220	†	840	970	1,150
Two or more races	3,250	3,430	†	2,290	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	1,390	1,460	†	1,280	1,350	1,110
25–29	650	1,860	1,780	620	720	1,030
30–34	850	1,120	†	860	900	1,260
35–39	1,050	1,250	†	1,210	†	†
40 or older	2,220	3,240	†	1,070	1,020	†
Marital status						
Married	950	1,410	†	700	840	1,030
Not married or separated	590	980	810	580	560	780

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-B. Standard errors for table 2.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	1,120	1,170	1,850	1,200	1,170	1,210
Lower middle 25 percent	610	870	†	570	650	1,110
Upper middle 25 percent	1,220	1,430	†	1,150	780	1,660
Highest 25 percent	1,610	2,940	†	1,070	1,070	1,170
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	670	840	1,150	660	520	760
Resident alien	1,720	†	†	1,840	†	†
Foreign/international student	830	†	†	810	1,320	1,380
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	690	1,130	1,610	560	710	820
Education (any doctoral)	1,700	760	†	1,640	1,390	†
Any other doctoral	880	1,350	†	1,010	840	1,410
Graduate field of study						
Humanities	1,550	4,450	†	1,140	1,560	†
Social/behavioral sciences	1,100	1,970	†	1,070	980	†
Life and physical sciences	1,010	1,750	†	880	1,860	†
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	1,430	2,770	†	960	1,350	1,470
Education	1,890	870	†	1,790	890	†
Business/management	3,560	†	†	2,760	†	†
Other/undeclared	890	1,240	1,800	940	910	1,070
Full-time/full-year first-professional students						
Total	630	560	570	450	520	760
Gender						
Male	900	820	880	580	970	1,440
Female	750	680	760	680	660	560
Race/ethnicity						
White	750	640	700	560	570	890
Black	2,240	1,730	†	†	†	†
Hispanic	2,200	1,710	†	†	†	†
Asian	1,590	1,480	†	1,200	2,280	†
Two or more races	3,610	3,130	†	†	†	†
Other	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.4-B. Standard errors for table 2.4-B: Average amount of financial aid received by full-time/full year graduate and first-professional students who received aid from specific sources by source of aid, graduate level, and selected student and enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—continued

Graduate level and selected student and enrollment characteristics	Any aid	Federal	State	Institutional	Other	Employer
Age as of 12/31/07						
Younger than 25	850	730	740	530	600	†
25–29	920	860	890	740	800	†
30–34	2,000	1,660	†	2,730	2,260	†
35–39	4,110	†	†	†	†	†
40 or older	2,630	†	†	†	†	†
Marital status						
Married	1,430	1,330	†	1,170	1,480	†
Not married or separated	610	590	650	480	520	540
Income in 2006 (including spouse's)						
Lowest 25 percent	690	630	610	540	550	†
Lower middle 25 percent	1,080	1,010	†	890	1,400	†
Upper middle 25 percent	1,890	1,810	†	1,750	1,210	†
Highest 25 percent	2,120	1,460	†	†	†	†
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	630	560	590	480	530	760
Resident alien	3,360	3,160	†	†	†	†
Foreign/international student	†	†	†	†	†	†
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,450	1,270	500	1,150	2,100	†
Other health science	1,180	1,190	†	1,060	1,090	†
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	880	670	†	700	660	1,070
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,830	†	†	1,260	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.5. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with private grants and loans and, among those who received each type of aid, average amount received by degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed: 2007–08

Degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed	Total private grants and loans		Private grants		Private loans	
	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid
All students						
Total	14.1	\$7,900	3.7	\$5,800	10.7	\$8,400
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	17.0	7,900	1.5	‡	15.7	7,700
Education (any master's)	14.4	6,400	2.9	3,800	11.9	6,800
M.A. except in education	11.3	6,400	2.4	‡	9.1	6,100
M.S. except in education	12.5	9,300	2.9	6,400	9.7	10,200
Any other master's	13.9	8,600	4.4	5,100	10.0	9,600
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	9.7	9,800	7.2	9,300	2.5	11,400
Education (any doctoral)	16.2	7,300	2.3	‡	14.0	7,800
Any other doctoral	20.0	8,600	6.2	4,500	14.4 !	10,100
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	14.0	9,900	5.8	‡	8.7	10,700
Other health science	23.9	8,500	10.3	3,000	14.5	11,900
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	23.5	9,800	5.3	4,300	19.7	10,600
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	35.2	6,700	25.9	‡	10.9 !	‡
Stafford total maximum						
No Stafford	9.2	8,100	3.6	6,400	5.7	8,900
Less than maximum total	21.8	6,900	3.6	4,500	18.5	7,300
Maximum total	21.7	9,300	4.1	5,600	18.6	9,600

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.5. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with private grants and loans and, among those who received each type of aid, average amount received by degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed: 2007–08—Continued

Degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed	Total private grants and loans		Private grants		Private loans	
	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	20.2	\$10,200	6.2	\$7,200	14.7	\$11,100
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	26.8	9,900	2.6 !	‡	24.5	9,700
Education (any master's)	25.0	9,600	5.3	‡	20.7	10,300
M.A. except in education	12.9	8,200	‡	‡	12.0	7,400
M.S. except in education	19.2	12,100	5.9	7,200	13.6	13,900
Any other master's	19.9	11,400	6.0	7,800	14.5	12,400
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	11.5	11,000	9.0	10,300	2.5	13,600
Education (any doctoral)	27.1	‡	3.3 !	‡	24.3	‡
Any other doctoral	24.7	8,900	7.2	4,900	18.1 !	10,100
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	14.5	10,300	5.6	‡	9.4	10,600
Other health science	25.0	8,600	11.6	3,100	14.3	12,500
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	25.0	10,200	6.4	4,400	20.4	11,100
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	35.4	‡	30.0	‡	8.8 !	‡
Stafford total maximum						
No Stafford	12.8	12,400	6.8	8,900	6.3	15,700
Less than maximum total	27.6	8,700	6.3	5,200	21.7	9,500
Maximum total	25.1	10,000	5.0	5,800	21.2	10,400

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Average aid amounts include only graduate and first-professional students who received that particular type of aid. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.5. Standard errors for table 2.5: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with private grants and loans and, among those who received each type of aid, average amount received by degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed: 2007–08

Degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed	Total private grants and loans		Private grants		Private loans	
	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid
All students						
Total	0.56	\$240	0.20	\$360	0.53	\$280
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.52	760	0.34	†	3.55	770
Education (any master's)	1.47	480	0.44	520	1.48	530
M.A. except in education	1.75	690	0.48	†	1.80	740
M.S. except in education	1.02	770	0.51	990	0.96	860
Any other master's	1.41	680	0.67	840	1.33	760
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	1.10	800	1.07	1,070	0.40	1,610
Education (any doctoral)	2.91	1,150	0.54	†	2.90	1,320
Any other doctoral	4.55	870	1.32	810	4.56	800
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.08	1,010	1.33	†	1.53	1,250
Other health science	2.50	1,010	1.79	650	2.26	1,630
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.42	620	1.03	790	1.40	570
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	6.75	1,660	6.98	†	3.95	†
Stafford total maximum						
No Stafford	0.54	390	0.25	520	0.47	550
Less than maximum total	2.03	320	0.36	470	1.99	380
Maximum total	1.82	400	0.51	690	1.75	410

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.5. Standard errors for table 2.5: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students with private grants and loans and, among those who received each type of aid, average amount received by degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed: 2007–08—Continued

Degree program and Stafford maximum borrowed	Total private grants and loans		Private grants		Private loans	
	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid	Percent received	Average aid
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	1.03	\$310	0.44	\$530	1.04	\$390
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	5.94	1,100	0.87	†	5.93	1,150
Education (any master's)	5.84	880	1.32	†	5.93	830
M.A. except in education	3.40	1,310	†	†	3.34	1,210
M.S. except in education	2.53	1,420	1.43	1,430	2.37	1,590
Any other master's	2.45	880	1.17	1,370	2.23	1,030
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	1.82	1,000	1.79	1,250	0.48	2,290
Education (any doctoral)	6.59	†	1.00	†	6.84	†
Any other doctoral	7.09	960	1.68	1,150	7.26	990
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.31	1,030	1.46	†	1.74	1,280
Other health science	2.77	1,040	2.06	660	2.35	1,930
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.62	750	1.31	850	1.59	710
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	9.19	†	8.99	†	4.02	†
Stafford total maximum						
No Stafford	1.11	760	0.71	830	0.97	1,360
Less than maximum total	3.18	500	0.85	660	3.09	600
Maximum total	2.43	390	0.72	780	2.38	400

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.6. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only ¹	Outside sources only ²	Federal and one other source	Other combination ³
All students						
Total	26.3	18.1	12.6	16.7	17.8	8.5
Master's degree/institution type	26.5	19.4	9.1	20.1	17.3	7.5
Public	29.7	17.2	12.3	20.0	12.8	8.0
Non-doctorate-granting	38.5	21.5	6.5	20.3	9.2	3.9
Doctorate-granting	27.1	15.9	14.0	19.9	13.8	9.2
Private nonprofit	26.4	19.9	7.3	21.3	17.3	7.8
Non-doctorate-granting	27.2	25.4	5.2	18.6	17.0	6.6
Doctorate-granting	26.2	17.9	8.1	22.3	17.4	8.2
Doctoral degree/institution type	14.1	9.8	37.9	7.0	17.6	13.6
Public	15.8	5.3	43.3	6.3	13.9	15.4
Private nonprofit	12.9	11.1	37.3	7.9	18.6	12.2
First-professional degree/institution type	12.4	30.5	4.4	4.0	35.5	13.3
Public	12.0	32.8	4.5	3.8	35.2	11.6
Private nonprofit	12.6	28.8	4.3	4.2	35.6	14.5
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	19.3	16.1	6.0	28.5	23.3	6.7
Education (any master's)	34.4	23.1	5.3	17.2	14.7	5.4
M.A. except in education	24.0	22.6	10.6	14.4	19.9	8.6
M.S. except in education	25.5	13.5	16.2	21.1	14.3	9.4
Any other master's	23.0	21.6	9.7	18.9	17.7	9.0
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	9.1	4.7	52.0	4.8	14.2	15.2
Education (any doctoral)	26.4	14.4	15.0	14.4	16.7	13.2
Any other doctoral	18.8	18.8	18.3	7.9	26.3	9.9
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	16.0	35.8	3.6 !	2.0 !	33.9	8.6
Other health science	10.2	32.5	4.1	4.1 !	33.5	15.6
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	11.0	29.1	4.2	3.1	39.2	13.4
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	17.3	12.9 !	10.5 !	21.3	14.7 !	23.2 !
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	13.0	20.9	18.8	6.4	28.5	12.3
Full-time/part-year	28.0	16.8	18.1	14.4	14.2	8.5
Part-time/full-year	25.9	21.4	9.0	20.4	15.5	7.8
Part-time/part-year	43.2	11.3	6.3	26.8	8.1	4.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.6. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only ¹	Outside sources only ²	Federal and one other source	Other combination ³
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	13.0	20.9	18.8	6.4	28.5	12.3
Master's degree/institution type	15.2	21.5	14.2	9.4	28.8	10.9
Public	13.7	19.8	23.3	6.4	22.3	14.5
Non-doctorate-granting	23.1	37.2	13.2 !	3.9	14.0	8.6 !
Doctorate-granting	12.3	17.2	24.9	6.7	23.6	15.4
Private nonprofit	18.1	22.9	10.8	8.8	28.2	11.2
Non-doctorate-granting	13.3	37.2	4.8 !	6.1	28.7	9.8
Doctorate-granting	19.3	19.1	12.4	9.6	28.1	11.6
Doctoral degree/institution type	7.0	10.5	43.1	3.5	20.8	15.0
Public	7.9	5.8	49.5	2.8	18.1	15.9
Private nonprofit	5.6	10.5	43.1	3.8	21.6	15.3
First-professional degree/institution type	11.9	31.1	3.7	2.3	37.4	13.7
Public	12.0	32.9	3.4	2.7 !	37.4	11.5
Private nonprofit	11.8	29.6	4.0	1.9	37.4	15.3
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	16.7	17.1	8.9	14.9	34.9	7.5
Education (any master's)	16.7	26.0	8.0	10.3	30.2	8.8
M.A. except in education	11.9	27.2	17.4	3.3 !	28.7	11.5
M.S. except in education	16.3	13.9	23.9	7.8	25.4	12.7
Any other master's	13.2	26.6	13.0	7.9	25.7	13.6
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	5.5	3.8	56.2	2.7	15.7	16.2
Education (any doctoral)	10.2 !	13.6	26.8	8.6 !	20.9	20.0 !
Any other doctoral	9.8	25.4	16.6	4.3 !	32.7	11.2
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	16.1	35.6	2.6 !	2.3 !	35.4	8.0
Other health science	8.3	34.4	2.8	2.0	36.5	16.0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	11.2	28.3	4.4	2.3 !	39.7	14.2
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	13.3 !	14.6 !	‡	‡	24.2	35.1

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Outside sources include grants from private sources and employers, alternative private or commercial loans, and federal veterans' benefits and military tuition aid.

³ Other combinations might include state aid or employer aid, for example.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.6. Standard errors for table 2.6: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only	Outside sources only	Federal and one other source	Other combination
All students						
Total	0.58	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.44
Master's degree/institution type	0.68	0.83	0.42	0.63	0.85	0.45
Public	1.16	0.74	0.74	0.99	0.60	0.69
Non-doctorate-granting	2.63	2.55	1.02	2.32	1.30	0.88
Doctorate-granting	1.40	0.92	0.88	1.15	0.73	0.82
Private nonprofit	0.94	0.72	0.49	0.86	0.55	0.58
Non-doctorate-granting	1.53	1.70	0.73	1.48	1.38	1.12
Doctorate-granting	1.14	0.95	0.65	1.04	0.72	0.66
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.74	1.18	1.20	0.58	1.43	0.89
Public	0.98	0.61	1.48	0.87	0.85	1.18
Private nonprofit	0.98	1.35	1.89	0.83	1.08	0.97
First-professional degree/institution type	1.19	1.75	0.61	0.70	1.58	1.17
Public	1.67	2.33	1.13	0.95	2.55	1.74
Private nonprofit	1.66	2.18	0.69	0.86	1.87	1.44
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1.59	2.52	0.86	1.75	3.12	1.11
Education (any master's)	1.51	1.63	0.52	1.04	1.13	0.67
M.A. except in education	2.22	2.18	1.41	1.70	2.16	1.27
M.S. except in education	1.55	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.49	0.95
Any other master's	1.50	2.10	0.90	1.71	1.31	0.93
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	0.71	1.08	1.70	0.58	0.91	1.24
Education (any doctoral)	2.36	1.51	1.80	1.96	2.27	2.24
Any other doctoral	2.01	4.32	1.98	1.37	4.37	1.28
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.18	3.80	1.18	0.88	2.90	1.80
Other health science	2.16	3.27	1.17	1.26	3.16	2.15
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.46	1.83	0.78	0.70	1.97	1.62
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	3.91	4.83	3.58	5.68	4.45	7.03
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	0.65	1.26	0.85	0.51	1.22	0.67
Full-time/part-year	2.41	2.94	1.68	1.89	3.02	1.25
Part-time/full-year	1.18	0.90	0.54	0.82	0.74	0.62
Part-time/part-year	1.65	0.91	0.57	1.45	0.82	0.58

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.6. Standard errors for table 2.6: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Unaided	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only	Outside sources only	Federal and one other source	Other combination
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	0.65	1.26	0.85	0.51	1.22	0.67
Master's degree/institution type	1.10	1.89	1.00	0.94	2.00	0.79
Public	1.37	1.75	1.80	1.25	1.52	1.60
Non-doctorate-granting	4.06	5.95	4.41	1.09	3.51	3.19
Doctorate-granting	1.40	1.95	1.94	1.43	1.74	1.83
Private nonprofit	1.31	1.49	1.08	0.70	1.50	1.07
Non-doctorate-granting	2.01	3.93	1.57	1.40	3.75	1.81
Doctorate-granting	1.53	1.84	1.36	0.88	1.97	1.28
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.84	1.98	1.88	0.61	2.36	1.50
Public	1.47	0.93	2.14	0.77	1.50	2.05
Private nonprofit	1.01	1.75	2.52	0.76	1.43	1.36
First-professional degree/institution type	1.18	1.85	0.57	0.51	1.76	1.31
Public	1.88	2.51	0.92	0.94	2.84	1.88
Private nonprofit	1.72	2.56	0.68	0.47	1.97	1.65
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.10	3.93	1.93	2.69	5.63	1.69
Education (any master's)	2.73	3.74	1.94	2.57	3.99	1.69
M.A. except in education	2.56	4.05	3.09	1.15	3.21	2.59
M.S. except in education	2.75	2.26	2.51	1.37	3.99	2.02
Any other master's	1.83	4.34	1.76	2.03	2.54	1.79
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	0.74	1.10	2.23	0.59	1.12	1.81
Education (any doctoral)	3.49	3.20	4.23	3.93	3.85	6.52
Any other doctoral	2.30	6.43	2.52	1.36	6.96	2.02
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.40	4.03	0.98	0.99	3.22	1.95
Other health science	2.26	3.38	0.83	0.53	3.28	2.48
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.69	2.11	0.88	0.72	2.32	1.87
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	4.63	6.32	†	†	6.94	8.98

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.7. Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total aid	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only ¹	Outside sources only ²	Federal and one other source	Other combi- nation ³
All students						
Total	\$17,600	\$18,200	\$16,000	\$5,700	\$26,000	\$24,600
Master's degree/institution type	14,400	15,200	12,300	5,900	22,100	20,000
Public	12,900	13,900	13,200	4,800	20,300	18,600
Non-doctorate-granting	9,100	11,700	6,700	4,000	15,500	10,000
Doctorate-granting	13,800	14,800	14,100	5,000	21,300	19,700
Private nonprofit	15,400	16,400	10,500	6,700	24,400	21,500
Non-doctorate-granting	12,800	15,000	6,300	5,100	18,900	15,100
Doctorate-granting	16,400	17,100	11,500	7,200	26,300	23,400
Doctoral degree/institution type	23,800	23,800	21,100	7,600	30,500	30,900
Public	22,200	19,700	20,100	6,200	29,100	29,200
Private nonprofit	25,900	25,100	23,000	7,900	34,100	34,500
First-professional degree/institution type	33,200	32,000	10,800	8,500	38,300	37,300
Public	29,000	27,100	‡	‡	33,500	34,100
Private nonprofit	36,200	36,000	9,900	8,100	41,800	39,100
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	14,500	16,900	11,300	7,300	20,600	21,900
Education (any master's)	11,800	13,100	7,700	4,300	19,000	14,200
M.A. except in education	15,500	15,300	12,400	5,700	22,700	19,400
M.S. except in education	15,400	16,300	15,400	6,200	24,800	20,700
Any other master's	16,200	16,600	11,100	5,900	25,500	24,000
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	24,400	19,100	21,900	8,300	31,000	33,700
Education (any doctoral)	17,400	18,200	15,900	6,300	23,100	22,800
Any other doctoral	25,500	29,000	18,300	7,800	32,700	27,300
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	35,900	34,300	‡	‡	40,900	44,100
Other health science	31,600	31,400	‡	‡	34,300	33,200
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	34,600	31,600	11,400	‡	39,400	40,100
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	14,500	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	26,300	24,500	19,900	11,600	32,200	33,600
Full-time/part-year	13,400	13,400	13,400	7,000	16,900	18,600
Part-time/full-year	14,100	16,100	13,100	5,600	21,600	17,100
Part-time/part-year	7,500	10,200	8,300	3,600	13,800	11,100

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.7. Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total aid	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only ¹	Outside sources only ²	Federal and one other source	Other combi- nation ³
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	\$26,300	\$24,500	\$19,900	\$11,600	\$32,200	\$33,600
Master's degree/institution type	22,100	19,400	15,600	11,800	28,100	28,900
Public	20,700	17,900	16,200	15,000	25,700	26,700
Non-doctorate-granting	14,400	14,500	‡	‡	‡	‡
Doctorate-granting	21,600	19,000	16,700	15,700	26,400	27,500
Private nonprofit	24,700	22,200	14,300	12,000	31,900	31,400
Non-doctorate-granting	20,300	17,800	‡	‡	26,500	23,400
Doctorate-granting	25,900	24,400	14,800	12,600	33,400	33,200
Doctoral degree/institution type	28,200	28,000	23,700	12,500	33,500	37,500
Public	26,400	23,400	22,300	‡	31,700	36,600
Private nonprofit	30,100	29,700	25,600	10,600	36,700	38,700
First-professional degree/institution type	35,500	33,400	11,400	‡	40,000	38,900
Public	30,700	28,000	‡	‡	34,500	35,100
Private nonprofit	39,300	38,000	9,300	‡	44,200	41,100
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	21,300	23,200	10,500	11,200	25,500	30,400
Education (any master's)	18,700	14,600	11,700	7,500	26,000	25,200
M.A. except in education	22,900	20,200	17,800	‡	28,500	25,800
M.S. except in education	23,600	22,200	18,000	14,100	30,100	28,800
Any other master's	23,600	19,200	14,900	14,700	31,200	31,300
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	28,000	21,500	24,300	14,400	33,100	39,500
Education (any doctoral)	24,100	‡	18,800	‡	29,600	‡
Any other doctoral	29,500	31,300	20,100	‡	34,600	32,700
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	37,400	35,500	‡	‡	41,800	45,300
Other health science	33,200	31,200	‡	‡	35,600	33,800
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	36,600	33,500	‡	‡	41,500	41,900
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	20,400	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

² Outside sources include grants from private sources and employers, alternative private or commercial loans, and federal veterans' benefits and military tuition aid.

³ Other combinations might include state aid or employer aid, for example.

NOTE: Each column contains only graduate and first-professional students who received aid from that particular source. Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.7. Standard errors for table 2.7: Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total aid	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only	Outside sources only	Federal and one other source	Other combi- nation
All students						
Total	\$260	\$300	\$380	\$230	\$570	\$770
Master's degree/institution type	240	310	610	250	690	720
Public	320	410	680	280	690	1,280
Non-doctorate-granting	550	830	1,620	390	850	2,450
Doctorate-granting	400	510	730	350	770	1,430
Private nonprofit	340	410	850	290	680	1,170
Non-doctorate-granting	400	500	1,100	360	930	1,960
Doctorate-granting	430	590	980	370	900	1,360
Doctoral degree/institution type	450	1,330	620	770	750	1,380
Public	560	1,330	490	1,000	870	1,970
Private nonprofit	740	1,530	1,100	840	1,020	2,020
First-professional degree/institution type	670	940	1,760	1,250	890	1,300
Public	790	1,120	†	†	1,190	2,350
Private nonprofit	1,130	1,410	1,790	1,840	1,190	1,640
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	580	940	1,270	610	1,700	1,630
Education (any master's)	370	400	1,030	260	890	1,530
M.A. except in education	630	870	1,450	720	1,070	1,830
M.S. except in education	600	860	1,090	430	1,690	1,380
Any other master's	470	910	930	550	1,040	1,680
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	590	2,640	720	1,100	1,000	1,630
Education (any doctoral)	960	700	1,600	1,250	1,850	3,020
Any other doctoral	910	1,810	1,020	980	1,000	2,400
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,470	2,490	†	†	1,560	2,870
Other health science	1,130	1,750	†	†	2,030	2,650
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	930	880	1,860	†	1,160	1,870
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,260	†	†	†	†	†
Attendance status						
Full-time/full-year	310	720	460	710	620	970
Full-time/part-year	480	660	810	970	1,800	1,860
Part-time/full-year	250	300	720	230	610	880
Part-time/part-year	320	400	830	170	800	1,010

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.7. Standard errors for table 2.7: Average amount of aid received by graduate and first-professional students by source of aid, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Total aid	Federal aid only	Institutional aid only	Outside sources only	Federal and one other source	Other combi- nation
Full-time/full-year students						
Total	\$310	\$720	\$460	\$710	\$620	\$970
Master's degree/institution type	500	900	900	880	920	1,110
Public	700	880	1,100	1,620	1,060	1,890
Non-doctorate-granting	950	1,400	†	†	†	†
Doctorate-granting	780	1,050	1,160	1,750	1,120	2,050
Private nonprofit	620	1,170	1,280	1,090	1,020	1,290
Non-doctorate-granting	880	1,110	†	†	1,320	2,770
Doctorate-granting	760	1,680	1,380	1,280	1,250	1,520
Doctoral degree/institution type	560	1,790	640	1,800	780	1,560
Public	840	2,140	590	†	970	2,890
Private nonprofit	770	1,960	1,120	1,790	1,220	1,810
First-professional degree/institution type	630	930	2,020	†	900	1,300
Public	850	1,190	†	†	1,270	2,290
Private nonprofit	870	1,290	1,430	†	1,060	1,550
Master's degree program						
Business administration (M.B.A.)	1,280	1,840	2,150	1,700	2,460	2,430
Education (any master's)	900	1,330	2,180	1,680	1,060	3,050
M.A. except in education	890	2,190	2,430	†	1,610	2,480
M.S. except in education	1,230	1,950	1,660	1,910	2,130	2,360
Any other master's	1,010	2,080	1,490	1,470	1,050	2,380
Doctoral degree program						
Ph.D. except in education	690	4,750	700	2,780	1,070	1,990
Education (any doctoral)	1,700	†	2,810	†	1,510	†
Any other doctoral	880	2,070	1,370	†	1,410	1,990
First-professional degree program						
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1,450	2,370	†	†	1,590	2,770
Other health science	1,180	1,860	†	†	2,140	2,400
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	880	1,010	†	†	1,100	2,040
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	2,830	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.8. Average federal aid and institutional grant amounts as percentages of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received aid from each source by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Students with federal aid and/or institutional grants	
	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts ¹	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts ²	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts
All students				
Total	43.6	12.2	81.1	46.7
Master's degree/institution type	44.6	9.9	82.3	48.9
Public	39.1	11.5	83.6	48.6
Non-doctorate-granting	46.7	6.0	91.0	53.8
Doctorate-granting	37.2	12.9	81.6	48.1
Private nonprofit	45.9	10.4	83.0	51.0
Non-doctorate-granting	53.5	7.5	86.2	51.2
Doctorate-granting	43.2	11.4	81.6	50.9
Doctoral degree/institution type	25.5	22.9	69.7	46.3
Public	15.9	24.9	58.7	44.7
Private nonprofit	29.0	24.8	74.2	52.5
First-professional degree/institution type	73.2	9.7	83.0	31.9
Public	76.0	7.7	86.1	28.7
Private nonprofit	71.2	11.2	80.7	33.7
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	40.6	6.4	77.6	52.4
Education (any master's)	51.8	7.2	85.5	50.5
M.A. except in education	51.4	10.3	84.9	42.0
M.S. except in education	33.3	12.8	78.5	47.6
Any other master's	47.4	13.8	83.5	51.3
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	13.7	29.2	56.6	48.2
Education (any doctoral)	38.5	12.8	76.8	43.2
Any other doctoral	49.4	12.1	79.9	38.6
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	80.4	5.6	86.9	27.3
Other health science	76.4	6.2	85.8	23.4
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	72.6	11.3	81.0	33.2
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	34.9	25.6	67.2	48.4
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	50.3	16.3	77.7	44.2
Full-time/part-year	37.7	13.7	81.3	55.2
Part-time/full-year	46.0	9.0	85.1	45.1
Part-time/part-year	29.9	7.9	84.3	55.4

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.8. Average federal aid and institutional grant amounts as percentages of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received aid from each source by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Students with federal aid and/or institutional grants	
	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts ¹	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts ²	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts
Full-time/full-year students				
Total	50.3	16.3	77.7	44.2
Master's degree/institution type	51.5	14.0	77.5	46.1
Public	44.5	18.2	77.9	44.2
Non-doctorate-granting	63.8	5.3 !	89.7	‡
Doctorate-granting	42.0	19.8	75.9	44.6
Private nonprofit	56.3	15.2	79.3	48.1
Non-doctorate-granting	71.3	7.1	84.4	38.9
Doctorate-granting	52.0	17.5	77.5	49.4
Doctoral degree/institution type	26.5	26.7	67.0	47.8
Public	17.3	28.3	55.9	45.0
Private nonprofit	28.5	29.7	70.6	52.7
First-professional degree/institution type	76.1	9.3	83.2	30.3
Public	79.0	7.4	86.4	26.8
Private nonprofit	73.9	10.7	80.6	32.5
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	50.6	8.9	75.5	53.4
Education (any master's)	57.3	9.6	77.4	42.0
M.A. except in education	59.0	13.7	83.6	40.6
M.S. except in education	38.6	17.9	72.3	45.6
Any other master's	56.4	18.3	80.4	47.8
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	12.2	34.0	49.9	50.2
Education (any doctoral)	36.6	13.8	68.1	43.5
Any other doctoral	58.5	12.3	80.9	36.9
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	82.0	5.0	87.3	24.9
Other health science	80.4	6.4	86.0	23.3
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	73.1	11.3	80.8	32.5
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	47.2	29.9	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ For all aided students, including those with no federal aid.

² For all aided students, including those with no institutional grants. A large proportion of institutional aid comes from federal research funds.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.8. Standard errors for table 2.8: Average federal aid and institutional grant amounts as percentages of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received aid from each source by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Students with federal aid and/or institutional grants	
	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts
All students				
Total	0.57	0.40	0.61	0.73
Master's degree/institution type	0.77	0.47	0.89	1.18
Public	0.98	0.73	0.77	1.49
Non-doctorate-granting	3.52	1.19	1.45	6.21
Doctorate-granting	1.18	0.84	0.95	1.57
Private nonprofit	0.91	0.71	0.58	1.48
Non-doctorate-granting	2.13	0.96	1.13	3.59
Doctorate-granting	1.25	0.91	0.68	1.66
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.32	0.78	1.42	0.91
Public	0.92	0.96	1.70	1.39
Private nonprofit	1.87	1.19	1.74	1.76
First-professional degree/institution type	1.44	0.71	0.78	1.79
Public	1.75	1.06	0.95	3.38
Private nonprofit	1.79	0.87	1.10	1.90
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.16	0.84	2.98	3.25
Education (any master's)	1.99	0.76	1.19	2.75
M.A. except in education	2.79	1.33	1.58	2.59
M.S. except in education	1.50	1.06	1.68	2.71
Any other master's	2.39	1.00	1.37	2.16
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	1.56	1.07	3.20	0.99
Education (any doctoral)	2.47	1.49	2.55	3.23
Any other doctoral	3.27	1.29	2.64	2.08
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.08	1.33	1.13	4.80
Other health science	2.19	0.82	1.34	2.17
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.41	0.98	0.98	2.37
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	5.42	5.00	6.88	6.07
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	1.32	0.72	0.91	0.87
Full-time/part-year	3.02	1.67	3.76	3.32
Part-time/full-year	0.95	0.54	0.60	1.88
Part-time/part-year	1.61	0.83	1.38	3.40

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.8. Standard errors for table 2.8: Average federal aid and institutional grant amounts as percentages of total aid amounts for graduate and first-professional students who received aid from each source by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	All aided students		Students with federal aid and/or institutional grants	
	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts	Federal aid as a percent of total aid amounts	Institutional grant as a percent of total aid amounts
Full-time/full-year students				
Total	1.32	0.72	0.91	0.87
Master's degree/institution type	1.65	0.89	1.42	1.48
Public	1.82	1.36	1.60	2.24
Non-doctorate-granting	6.69	1.87	3.35	†
Doctorate-granting	1.95	1.55	1.82	2.38
Private nonprofit	1.66	1.37	1.11	1.97
Non-doctorate-granting	2.75	1.72	2.06	6.45
Doctorate-granting	2.07	1.79	1.43	2.16
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.99	1.27	2.12	1.10
Public	1.30	1.44	2.46	1.70
Private nonprofit	2.26	1.53	2.22	1.85
First-professional degree/institution type	1.28	0.73	0.80	1.95
Public	1.64	1.06	1.06	3.39
Private nonprofit	1.54	0.96	1.22	2.14
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.61	1.68	3.14	3.78
Education (any master's)	3.71	1.84	3.17	4.18
M.A. except in education	3.92	2.32	2.25	3.80
M.S. except in education	2.29	2.12	2.96	2.93
Any other master's	3.45	1.91	2.25	2.88
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	1.43	1.21	3.03	1.10
Education (any doctoral)	4.04	2.47	3.73	5.11
Any other doctoral	3.81	1.85	3.20	2.64
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	1.85	1.33	1.14	5.10
Other health science	1.77	0.87	1.36	2.32
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.56	1.07	1.08	2.69
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	6.74	6.74	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled and, among those who worked, average hours worked per week and percentage distribution of hours worked per week by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Percent who worked while enrolled ¹	Average hours worked per week ²	Did not work	Average hours worked per week	
				1–34 hours	35 hours or more
All students					
Total	87.1	36.7	12.9	29.9	57.2
Master's degree/institution type	88.7	37.9	11.3	26.0	62.7
Public	90.2	36.5	9.8	30.5	59.6
Non-doctorate-granting	91.1	37.1	8.9	27.3	63.8
Doctorate-granting	89.9	36.3	10.1	31.5	58.4
Private nonprofit	89.4	38.5	10.6	24.7	64.7
Non-doctorate-granting	93.3	39.2	6.7	22.7	70.6
Doctorate-granting	88.0	38.3	12.0	25.5	62.5
Doctoral degree/institution type	92.3	34.6	7.7	45.0	47.3
Public	92.7	34.0	7.3	48.0	44.7
Private nonprofit	91.0	34.3	9.0	44.5	46.5
First-professional degree/institution type	60.9	24.9	39.1	42.8	18.2
Public	57.6	22.6	42.4	44.5	13.1
Private nonprofit	63.3	26.4	36.7	41.5	21.9
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	86.1	42.1	13.9	14.8	71.3
Education (any master's)	92.8	39.6	7.2	21.4	71.4
M.A. except in education	88.2	35.8	11.8	32.7	55.5
M.S. except in education	87.6	35.1	12.4	33.6	54.0
Any other master's	86.1	35.2	13.9	32.6	53.5
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	94.4	33.2	5.6	51.4	43.1
Education (any doctoral)	95.6	43.2	4.4 !	21.5	74.1
Any other doctoral	85.6	32.5	14.4	44.1	41.6
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	40.0	23.8	60.0	29.3	10.8
Other health science	65.0	22.2	35.0	48.9	16.1
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	65.8	24.6	34.2	47.0	18.9
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	90.2	36.6	9.8 !	38.8	51.4
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	78.2	30.4	21.8	44.4	33.8
Full-time/part-year	81.5	36.6	18.5	30.1	51.4
Part-time/full-year	93.7	39.3	6.3	23.7	69.9
Part-time/part-year	93.6	40.6	6.4	17.9	75.7

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled and, among those who worked, average hours worked per week and percentage distribution of hours worked per week by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Percent who worked while enrolled ¹	Average hours worked per week ²	Did not work	Average hours worked per week	
				1–34 hours	35 hours or more
Full-time/full-year students					
Total	78.2	30.4	21.8	44.4	33.8
Master's degree/institution type	80.5	32.2	19.5	39.9	40.6
Public	83.5	28.8	16.5	53.8	29.7
Non-doctorate-granting	80.9	28.9	19.1	49.8	31.2
Doctorate-granting	83.9	28.7	16.1	54.4	29.5
Private nonprofit	82.8	32.4	17.2	39.7	43.0
Non-doctorate-granting	90.3	33.9	9.7	34.8	55.5
Doctorate-granting	80.8	32.0	19.2	41.0	39.7
Doctoral degree/institution type	90.6	31.3	9.4	53.7	36.9
Public	90.3	30.3	9.7	58.1	32.2
Private nonprofit	89.7	31.0	10.3	53.1	36.6
First-professional degree/institution type	57.0	22.1	43.0	44.8	12.2
Public	54.6	21.0	45.4	45.2	9.4
Private nonprofit	58.8	23.0	41.2	44.4	14.4
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	79.4	38.8	20.6	20.8	58.6
Education (any master's)	85.8	34.0	14.2 !	37.2	48.6
M.A. except in education	84.1	29.6	15.9	48.5	35.6
M.S. except in education	81.6	29.8	18.4	48.2	33.3
Any other master's	74.6	28.2	25.4	47.1	27.5
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	93.6	31.6	6.4	55.9	37.6
Education (any doctoral)	95.8	38.3	4.2 !	34.6	61.2
Any other doctoral	82.5	28.8	17.5	53.3	29.2
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	37.2	22.9	62.8	27.8	9.3
Other health science	63.4	20.4	36.6	51.8	11.6
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	62.7	21.7	37.3	50.2	12.5
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	86.2	32.7	13.8 !	51.1	35.0

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes assistantships, traineeships, and work-study.

² For those who worked.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled and, among those who worked, average hours worked per week and percentage distribution of hours worked per week by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Percent who worked while enrolled	Average hours worked per week	Did not work	Average hours worked per week	
				1–34 hours	35 hours or more
All students					
Total	0.59	0.29	0.59	0.88	0.95
Master's degree/institution type	0.80	0.27	0.80	0.86	1.06
Public	0.70	0.39	0.70	1.21	1.39
Non-doctorate-granting	1.60	0.91	1.60	2.68	2.89
Doctorate-granting	0.81	0.43	0.81	1.24	1.47
Private nonprofit	0.74	0.30	0.74	0.84	1.15
Non-doctorate-granting	0.99	0.54	0.99	1.59	1.85
Doctorate-granting	0.88	0.34	0.88	0.95	1.32
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.50	0.63	0.50	1.50	1.55
Public	0.61	0.53	0.61	1.28	1.36
Private nonprofit	0.83	0.90	0.83	1.97	1.98
First-professional degree/institution type	1.35	0.65	1.35	1.43	1.22
Public	2.15	1.00	2.15	2.26	1.40
Private nonprofit	1.59	0.75	1.59	1.70	1.71
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.95	0.69	2.95	1.52	2.76
Education (any master's)	1.07	0.42	1.07	1.36	1.47
M.A. except in education	1.43	0.69	1.43	2.12	2.75
M.S. except in education	1.12	0.55	1.12	1.58	1.85
Any other master's	1.92	0.52	1.92	1.70	1.99
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	0.51	0.49	0.51	1.39	1.44
Education (any doctoral)	1.48	1.28	1.48	2.33	2.73
Any other doctoral	1.64	1.98	1.64	4.59	4.71
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	3.35	1.72	3.35	2.95	1.82
Other health science	3.52	1.45	3.52	3.61	2.43
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.85	0.78	1.85	2.12	1.91
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	3.45	2.39	3.45	6.07	6.06
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	1.13	0.46	1.13	1.12	1.33
Full-time/part-year	3.27	0.83	3.27	2.15	2.78
Part-time/full-year	0.60	0.29	0.60	0.92	1.04
Part-time/part-year	0.73	0.57	0.73	1.43	1.71

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled and, among those who worked, average hours worked per week and percentage distribution of hours worked per week by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Percent who worked while enrolled	Average hours worked per week	Did not work	Average hours worked per week	
				1–34 hours	35 hours or more
Full-time/full-year students					
Total	1.13	0.46	1.13	1.12	1.33
Master's degree/institution type	1.86	0.55	1.86	1.62	2.08
Public	1.49	0.76	1.49	2.20	1.94
Non-doctorate-granting	5.24	2.44	5.24	7.05	7.15
Doctorate-granting	1.56	0.78	1.56	2.19	1.94
Private nonprofit	1.35	0.64	1.35	1.81	2.18
Non-doctorate-granting	1.77	1.12	1.77	3.14	3.34
Doctorate-granting	1.71	0.77	1.71	2.07	2.68
Doctoral degree/institution type	0.83	0.99	0.83	2.28	2.45
Public	1.17	0.88	1.17	2.12	2.27
Private nonprofit	1.25	1.10	1.25	2.02	2.09
First-professional degree/institution type	1.48	0.54	1.48	1.51	0.79
Public	2.25	1.08	2.25	2.38	1.35
Private nonprofit	1.74	0.66	1.74	1.93	1.09
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	5.64	1.15	5.64	3.00	6.34
Education (any master's)	4.70	1.08	4.70	4.55	4.40
M.A. except in education	2.39	1.31	2.39	3.18	3.38
M.S. except in education	2.30	1.38	2.30	3.50	3.96
Any other master's	4.32	0.88	4.32	3.36	2.75
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	0.82	0.70	0.82	1.94	1.93
Education (any doctoral)	2.12	1.94	2.12	4.70	4.85
Any other doctoral	2.76	3.19	2.76	6.89	7.19
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	3.37	1.75	3.37	2.77	1.69
Other health science	3.37	1.28	3.37	3.85	1.94
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.11	0.63	2.11	2.10	1.32
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	4.84	3.14	4.84	7.52	6.79

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled by weeks employed while enrolled, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Weeks employed while enrolled			
	Every week	Most weeks	About half of weeks	Less than half of weeks
All employed students¹				
Total	69.3	18.0	4.6	8.2
Master's degree/institution type	71.3	17.6	4.3	6.9
Public	69.9	18.1	5.0	7.0
Non-doctorate-granting	72.6	18.1	5.3 !	4.0
Doctorate-granting	68.9	18.2	5.0	7.9
Private nonprofit	71.3	18.2	3.6	6.9
Non-doctorate-granting	69.3	19.8	3.5	7.4
Doctorate-granting	72.1	17.6	3.7	6.7
Doctoral degree/institution type	64.8	19.7	6.3	9.2
Public	64.5	18.5	6.4	10.6
Private nonprofit	60.3	22.5	6.8	10.4
First-professional degree/institution type	47.4	21.8	10.8	20.0
Public	40.6	22.1	13.7	23.6
Private nonprofit	51.7	21.7	8.9	17.7
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	80.9	7.4	3.3 !	8.4
Education (any master's)	67.3	24.7	3.4	4.6
M.A. except in education	69.0	16.2	6.1	8.7
M.S. except in education	71.7	14.8	5.8	7.6
Any other master's	69.6	18.1	4.3	8.1
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	60.3	19.6	7.0	13.1
Education (any doctoral)	72.7	20.6	2.3 !	4.4
Any other doctoral	64.8	19.2	8.4	7.7
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	29.5	22.2	9.9 !	38.4
Other health science	39.9	24.9	11.4	23.8
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	49.4	21.9	11.7	16.9
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	75.4	14.0 !	‡	‡
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	57.4	20.0	8.3	14.2
Full-time/part-year	59.0	21.4	5.7	13.9
Part-time/full-year	75.0	17.3	3.2	4.4
Part-time/part-year	74.8	16.3	3.0	6.0

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled by weeks employed while enrolled, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Weeks employed while enrolled			
	Every week	Most weeks	About half of weeks	Less than half of weeks
Full-time/full-year employed students¹				
Total	57.4	20.0	8.3	14.2
Master's degree/institution type	62.7	18.3	7.3	11.6
Public	56.5	19.9	10.6	13.1
Non-doctorate-granting	67.5	13.5	9.7 !	9.3 !
Doctorate-granting	54.3	21.1	10.8	13.8
Private nonprofit	60.6	22.6	6.3	10.5
Non-doctorate-granting	66.1	21.3	4.3 !	8.3
Doctorate-granting	58.7	23.1	7.0	11.3
Doctoral degree/institution type	56.9	19.5	9.3	14.4
Public	54.0	17.9	10.1	18.0
Private nonprofit	47.4	25.6	10.2	16.8
First-professional degree/institution type	37.7	26.3	12.4	23.5
Public	33.2	25.8	14.9	26.1
Private nonprofit	41.0	26.8	10.6	21.7
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	67.5	11.3	4.5 !	16.6 !
Education (any master's)	67.5	19.3	7.0	6.2
M.A. except in education	57.4	16.5	10.6 !	15.5
M.S. except in education	65.3	17.6	10.3	6.8
Any other master's	52.6	26.3	6.5	14.5
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	53.2	18.5	8.4	19.9
Education (any doctoral)	65.3	19.7	6.8 !	8.1
Any other doctoral	58.5	20.5	11.1	9.9
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	22.2	25.6	10.8 !	41.4
Other health science	34.6	27.2	13.1	25.1
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	40.0	26.7	13.2	20.1
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	‡	‡	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Students with assistantships, traineeships, and work-study jobs were not asked this question and therefore are not included in this table. Excluding these types of employment, 74 percent of all students and 52 percent of full-time/full-year students were employed (NPSAS:08 Data Analysis System).

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2. Standard errors for table 3.2: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled by weeks employed while enrolled, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Weeks employed while enrolled			
	Every week	Most weeks	About half of weeks	Less than half of weeks
All employed students				
Total	0.85	0.57	0.34	0.52
Master's degree/institution type	0.93	0.71	0.41	0.50
Public	1.39	1.23	0.62	0.61
Non-doctorate-granting	2.74	2.47	1.68	0.94
Doctorate-granting	1.54	1.29	0.59	0.74
Private nonprofit	1.06	0.84	0.39	0.50
Non-doctorate-granting	1.31	1.22	0.64	0.86
Doctorate-granting	1.36	1.08	0.47	0.58
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.73	1.24	0.81	0.86
Public	2.03	1.35	1.09	1.24
Private nonprofit	2.03	1.75	0.95	1.04
First-professional degree/institution type	2.28	1.64	1.44	1.63
Public	3.58	2.91	2.34	3.03
Private nonprofit	2.62	2.11	1.38	1.73
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.23	0.87	1.30	1.99
Education (any master's)	1.43	1.45	0.47	0.54
M.A. except in education	2.48	1.91	1.69	1.58
M.S. except in education	1.83	1.30	0.97	0.90
Any other master's	1.83	1.45	0.67	0.96
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	2.65	1.81	1.05	1.90
Education (any doctoral)	2.60	2.25	0.75	1.09
Any other doctoral	4.34	3.07	1.88	1.41
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	5.80	5.83	4.00	7.66
Other health science	3.83	3.70	2.78	3.71
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	3.02	2.21	1.98	1.91
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	6.42	4.47	†	†
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	1.72	0.99	0.78	1.24
Full-time/part-year	3.94	2.53	1.08	2.44
Part-time/full-year	1.11	1.06	0.40	0.38
Part-time/part-year	1.47	1.08	0.74	0.77

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2. Standard errors for table 3.2: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students who worked while enrolled by weeks employed while enrolled, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Weeks employed while enrolled			
	Every week	Most weeks	About half of weeks	Less than half of weeks
Full-time/full-year employed students				
Total	1.72	0.99	0.78	1.24
Master's degree/institution type	2.26	1.31	1.00	1.78
Public	3.15	2.26	2.08	1.67
Non-doctorate-granting	5.03	3.55	4.02	3.25
Doctorate-granting	3.40	2.57	2.18	1.95
Private nonprofit	2.02	1.57	0.86	1.30
Non-doctorate-granting	3.57	3.41	1.53	1.99
Doctorate-granting	2.43	1.76	1.07	1.77
Doctoral degree/institution type	4.05	2.36	1.56	1.97
Public	5.42	2.75	2.16	3.70
Private nonprofit	3.40	2.76	1.56	1.75
First-professional degree/institution type	2.31	2.11	1.62	2.13
Public	3.87	3.42	2.91	3.80
Private nonprofit	2.74	2.70	1.58	2.30
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	6.00	2.54	1.41	6.28
Education (any master's)	3.26	2.39	1.92	1.45
M.A. except in education	5.06	3.39	3.62	3.39
M.S. except in education	4.00	3.02	2.23	1.53
Any other master's	3.72	3.14	1.39	2.03
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	5.06	2.35	1.74	3.70
Education (any doctoral)	6.73	5.72	2.69	2.40
Any other doctoral	8.39	5.46	2.98	2.59
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	5.51	7.05	4.95	8.42
Other health science	4.19	3.91	3.22	4.21
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	3.52	2.94	2.17	2.65
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by primary role, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
All students¹			
Total	39.7	47.4	12.9
Master's degree/institution type	34.7	54.0	11.3
Public	40.3	49.9	9.8
Non-doctorate-granting	34.3	56.7	8.9
Doctorate-granting	42.0	47.9	10.1
Private nonprofit	33.3	56.1	10.6
Non-doctorate-granting	31.3	62.0	6.7
Doctorate-granting	34.0	54.0	12.0
Doctoral degree/institution type	67.0	25.3	7.7
Public	71.0	21.7	7.3
Private nonprofit	66.1	24.9	9.0
First-professional degree/institution type	52.3	8.6	39.1
Public	52.3	5.3	42.4
Private nonprofit	52.3	11.1	36.7
Master's degree program			
Business administration (M.B.A.)	20.2	65.9	13.9
Education (any master's)	28.3	64.5	7.2
M.A. except in education	46.5	41.7	11.8
M.S. except in education	45.1	42.5	12.4
Any other master's	41.1	45.0	13.9
Doctoral degree program			
Ph.D. except in education	80.2	14.2	5.6
Education (any doctoral)	27.8	67.8	4.4 !
Any other doctoral	59.4	26.3	14.4
First-professional degree program			
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	37.2	2.8 !	60.0
Other health science	59.8	5.2 !	35.0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	56.1	9.7	34.2
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	53.8	36.4	9.8 !
Attendance status			
Full-time/full-year	59.2	19.0	21.8
Full-time/part-year	41.7	39.8	18.5
Part-time/full-year	32.5	61.2	6.3
Part-time/part-year	21.9	71.7	6.4

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3. Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by primary role, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
Full-time/full-year students¹			
Total	59.2	19.0	21.8
Master's degree/institution type	51.8	28.8	19.5
Public	67.1	16.4	16.5
Non-doctorate-granting	58.3	22.7 !	19.1
Doctorate-granting	68.4	15.5	16.1
Private nonprofit	52.3	30.4	17.2
Non-doctorate-granting	46.4	43.9	9.7
Doctorate-granting	53.9	26.9	19.2
Doctoral degree/institution type	80.1	10.5	9.4
Public	83.6	6.7	9.7
Private nonprofit	80.4	9.3	10.3
First-professional degree/institution type	53.3	3.7	43.0
Public	52.7	1.9 !	45.4
Private nonprofit	53.8	5.0	41.2
Master's degree program			
Business administration (M.B.A.)	30.0	49.5	20.6
Education (any master's)	48.6	37.2	14.2 !
M.A. except in education	64.5	19.6	15.9
M.S. except in education	63.0	18.6	18.4
Any other master's	57.1	17.5	25.4
Doctoral degree program			
Ph.D. except in education	86.8	6.7	6.4
Education (any doctoral)	47.8	48.0	4.2 !
Any other doctoral	72.3	10.2	17.5
First-professional degree program			
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	35.5	1.6 !	62.8
Other health science	60.9	2.4 !	36.6
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	58.1	4.6	37.3
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	72.1	14.1 !	13.8 !

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students with assistantships, traineeships, and work-study jobs, who were coded as students working to meet expenses.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.3. Standard errors for table 3.3: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by primary role, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
All students			
Total	1.07	1.11	0.59
Master's degree/institution type	0.96	1.13	0.80
Public	1.25	1.43	0.70
Non-doctorate-granting	2.64	2.82	1.60
Doctorate-granting	1.34	1.56	0.81
Private nonprofit	1.04	1.33	0.74
Non-doctorate-granting	1.93	2.18	0.99
Doctorate-granting	1.15	1.52	0.88
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.26	1.19	0.50
Public	1.62	1.58	0.61
Private nonprofit	1.96	1.76	0.83
First-professional degree/institution type	1.34	0.95	1.35
Public	2.18	1.16	2.15
Private nonprofit	1.61	1.38	1.59
Master's degree program			
Business administration (M.B.A.)	2.01	2.90	2.95
Education (any master's)	1.48	1.73	1.07
M.A. except in education	2.84	3.24	1.43
M.S. except in education	1.71	1.79	1.12
Any other master's	1.94	2.13	1.92
Doctoral degree program			
Ph.D. except in education	1.20	1.20	0.51
Education (any doctoral)	2.25	2.82	1.48
Any other doctoral	3.58	3.06	1.64
First-professional degree program			
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	3.24	0.94	3.35
Other health science	3.21	1.62	3.52
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.02	1.44	1.85
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	5.55	6.11	3.45
Attendance status			
Full-time/full-year	1.37	1.30	1.13
Full-time/part-year	3.20	2.88	3.27
Part-time/full-year	0.99	1.05	0.60
Part-time/part-year	1.21	1.44	0.73

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.3. Standard errors for table 3.3: Percentage distribution of graduate and first-professional students by primary role, graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
Full-time/full-year students			
Total	1.37	1.30	1.13
Master's degree/institution type	1.91	2.18	1.86
Public	2.14	1.76	1.49
Non-doctorate-granting	6.92	7.08	5.24
Doctorate-granting	2.14	1.72	1.56
Private nonprofit	2.12	2.41	1.35
Non-doctorate-granting	3.40	3.60	1.77
Doctorate-granting	2.51	3.02	1.71
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.30	1.17	0.83
Public	1.27	0.82	1.17
Private nonprofit	1.78	1.61	1.25
First-professional degree/institution type	1.52	0.56	1.48
Public	2.30	0.63	2.25
Private nonprofit	1.93	0.90	1.74
Master's degree program			
Business administration (M.B.A.)	4.50	6.16	5.64
Education (any master's)	5.10	4.39	4.70
M.A. except in education	3.04	3.01	2.39
M.S. except in education	3.99	4.08	2.30
Any other master's	3.85	2.35	4.32
Doctoral degree program			
Ph.D. except in education	1.34	1.22	0.82
Education (any doctoral)	5.17	5.36	2.12
Any other doctoral	3.88	2.44	2.76
First-professional degree program			
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	3.17	0.70	3.37
Other health science	3.39	1.00	3.37
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.20	1.03	2.11
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	5.89	4.39	4.84

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.4. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various benefits of working and percentage distribution of the self-reported effect on their grades by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work helps with coursework	Work helps with career preparation	Work's effect on grades		
			Positive	Negative	None
All employed students who considered themselves primarily students¹					
Total	30.8	66.3	29.0	33.5	37.5
Master's degree/institution type	31.2	65.7	30.4	33.3	36.3
Public	28.3	65.6	30.5	33.8	35.7
Non-doctorate-granting	22.2	66.8	27.7	44.0	28.4
Doctorate-granting	30.1	65.2	31.4	30.7	37.9
Private nonprofit	33.1	64.0	29.2	32.0	38.8
Non-doctorate-granting	36.9	64.6	29.4	30.2	40.4
Doctorate-granting	31.7	63.7	29.1	32.7	38.1
Doctoral degree/institution type	26.1	64.5	23.5	32.0	44.5
Public	26.8	70.5	25.4	30.5	44.1
Private nonprofit	27.5	63.6	26.5	25.4	48.2
First-professional degree/institution type	36.0	71.1	25.9	34.4	39.8
Public	41.8	76.0	24.6	34.6	40.8
Private nonprofit	31.7	67.5	26.8	34.2	39.0
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	26.3	61.8	24.4	40.5	35.1
Education (any master's)	34.3	67.3	33.6	31.3	35.1
M.A. except in education	26.6	60.5	26.4	35.4	38.3
M.S. except in education	30.3	67.4	31.5	34.5	34.0
Any other master's	33.5	67.1	30.5	29.9	39.6
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	24.9	70.7	25.0	29.8	45.3
Education (any doctoral)	35.1	69.5	29.8	25.3	44.9
Any other doctoral	25.3	53.6	19.3	37.4	43.3
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	21.9 !	54.2	25.1	23.7	51.2
Other health science	52.6	84.9	32.6	29.5	37.9
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	33.1	67.8	23.9	39.0	37.0
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	19.4 !	74.7	15.4 !	38.6	45.9
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	29.4	65.3	25.0	35.0	39.9
Full-time/part-year	29.5	61.7	33.6	29.0	37.4
Part-time/full-year	31.9	68.0	31.1	32.8	36.1
Part-time/part-year	33.3	68.4	32.4	33.7	33.9

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.4. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various benefits of working and percentage distribution of the self-reported effect on their grades by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work helps with coursework	Work helps with career preparation	Work's effect on grades		
			Positive	Negative	None
Full-time/full-year students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students¹					
Total	29.4	65.3	25.0	35.0	39.9
Master's degree/institution type	29.2	64.9	27.5	34.6	37.9
Public	23.6	60.4	25.9	33.9	40.1
Non-doctorate-granting	17.5 !	68.1	18.8 !	37.2	44.0
Doctorate-granting	24.7	59.0	27.2	33.3	39.4
Private nonprofit	32.3	65.5	29.2	31.6	39.2
Non-doctorate-granting	37.1	65.0	29.5	31.3	39.2
Doctorate-granting	30.9	65.6	29.2	31.7	39.1
Doctoral degree/institution type	21.4	60.3	19.8	36.1	44.1
Public	22.5	67.0	23.0	33.0	44.0
Private nonprofit	23.5	63.2	23.3	29.1	47.7
First-professional degree/institution type	36.4	70.7	25.4	33.9	40.7
Public	41.3	75.4	21.9	36.8	41.3
Private nonprofit	32.3	66.8	28.3	31.5	40.2
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	23.8	65.8	24.0	45.6	30.3
Education (any master's)	32.7	66.2	32.9	32.1	35.1
M.A. except in education	19.5	61.8	33.6	35.9	30.6
M.S. except in education	31.8	64.4	22.7	40.0	37.2
Any other master's	31.2	65.3	26.0	26.4	47.6
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	18.1	69.2	22.2	35.3	42.5
Education (any doctoral)	21.2	59.4	22.4 !	26.0	51.6
Any other doctoral	25.1	50.6	16.8	38.4 !	44.8
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	18.7 !	48.7	29.1	28.6	42.3
Other health science	51.8	83.7	28.9	31.3	39.8
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	34.2	68.5	23.4	36.6	40.0
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Students with assistantships, traineeships, and work-study jobs were not asked these questions in the interview.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.4. Standard errors for table 3.4: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various benefits of working and percentage distribution of the self-reported effect on their grades by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work helps with coursework	Work helps with career preparation	Work's effect on grades		
			Positive	Negative	None
All employed students who considered themselves primarily students					
Total	1.18	1.16	1.03	1.33	1.17
Master's degree/institution type	1.50	1.25	1.22	1.39	1.41
Public	2.06	1.84	1.88	2.04	2.06
Non-doctorate-granting	3.79	3.99	4.78	5.09	4.02
Doctorate-granting	2.19	2.13	2.03	2.05	2.30
Private nonprofit	1.82	1.81	1.55	1.65	1.87
Non-doctorate-granting	4.03	3.46	2.99	3.83	4.46
Doctorate-granting	1.76	2.05	1.69	2.09	2.09
Doctoral degree/institution type	2.20	3.76	2.19	4.40	3.70
Public	2.82	2.78	2.87	4.16	3.57
Private nonprofit	2.52	3.32	2.29	2.94	2.92
First-professional degree/institution type	2.15	2.12	1.88	1.94	2.01
Public	4.01	3.47	3.17	3.40	3.94
Private nonprofit	2.58	2.49	2.44	2.30	2.24
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.85	4.53	4.64	5.33	4.32
Education (any master's)	2.90	2.41	2.48	2.58	2.60
M.A. except in education	3.15	3.23	3.06	3.37	3.09
M.S. except in education	2.65	2.47	2.79	2.81	2.98
Any other master's	3.27	2.69	2.61	2.82	3.09
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	2.68	2.63	2.77	4.25	3.14
Education (any doctoral)	4.29	4.85	5.66	6.12	5.35
Any other doctoral	4.30	8.58	3.96	9.85	8.63
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	7.04	7.24	7.19	7.00	7.51
Other health science	5.01	3.33	3.60	3.96	4.41
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	3.03	2.63	2.65	2.72	2.74
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	7.42	9.21	7.51	9.88	8.66
Attendance status					
Full-time/full-year	1.55	1.74	1.29	1.95	1.78
Full-time/part-year	3.44	3.85	4.27	3.16	4.07
Part-time/full-year	2.16	1.96	2.01	1.81	2.13
Part-time/part-year	2.80	2.90	3.27	3.56	2.75

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.4. Standard errors for table 3.4: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various benefits of working and percentage distribution of the self-reported effect on their grades by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work helps with coursework	Work helps with career preparation	Work's effect on grades		
			Positive	Negative	None
Full-time/full-year students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students					
Total	1.55	1.74	1.29	1.95	1.78
Master's degree/institution type	2.08	1.94	1.99	2.44	2.16
Public	3.12	3.11	2.70	2.82	3.28
Non-doctorate-granting	6.19	5.94	6.62	7.91	9.03
Doctorate-granting	3.45	3.64	3.15	3.17	3.64
Private nonprofit	2.36	2.84	2.32	2.45	2.55
Non-doctorate-granting	4.80	5.88	4.70	5.44	6.72
Doctorate-granting	2.79	3.38	2.54	2.92	3.06
Doctoral degree/institution type	2.73	5.43	2.72	6.53	5.58
Public	4.02	4.93	3.99	6.73	5.58
Private nonprofit	2.63	3.37	2.53	3.48	3.36
First-professional degree/institution type	2.54	2.37	2.11	2.20	2.20
Public	4.63	3.78	3.23	3.85	4.11
Private nonprofit	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.31	2.39
Master's degree program					
Business administration (M.B.A.)	6.00	7.71	7.15	9.53	6.10
Education (any master's)	4.94	4.66	4.45	4.12	4.73
M.A. except in education	3.69	5.53	5.08	4.35	5.01
M.S. except in education	5.03	4.17	3.27	5.31	5.30
Any other master's	3.41	3.48	2.85	3.25	3.95
Doctoral degree program					
Ph.D. except in education	3.04	3.38	3.40	6.70	5.27
Education (any doctoral)	6.36	9.07	7.75	7.09	8.19
Any other doctoral	5.37	10.65	4.54	12.38	10.96
First-professional degree program					
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	7.55	7.78	8.57	7.75	8.07
Other health science	5.67	3.51	4.19	4.43	5.01
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	3.46	3.05	3.06	3.05	3.22
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various drawbacks of working by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work limits number of classes	Work limits class schedule	Work restricts choice of classes	Work limits access to campus facilities
All employed students who considered themselves primarily students¹				
Total	43.7	45.7	33.4	36.9
Master's degree/institution type	48.7	48.6	35.6	40.0
Public	51.1	49.7	37.8	40.0
Non-doctorate-granting	63.7	59.5	42.1	49.9
Doctorate-granting	47.3	46.7	36.6	37.0
Private nonprofit	43.9	45.3	32.6	37.7
Non-doctorate-granting	40.9	45.2	29.0	39.2
Doctorate-granting	45.1	45.4	34.0	37.1
Doctoral degree/institution type	30.4	32.8	22.3	24.7
Public	31.8	34.8	23.6	26.7
Private nonprofit	29.6	28.1	20.1	22.5
First-professional degree/institution type	26.0	34.0	25.3	30.1
Public	17.1	26.5	17.0	28.1
Private nonprofit	32.6	39.6	31.3	31.6
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	47.1	47.8	35.9	39.3
Education (any master's)	55.5	56.9	40.4	47.0
M.A. except in education	49.5	48.9	38.9	40.2
M.S. except in education	43.6	40.0	27.1	33.4
Any other master's	45.4	47.1	36.1	38.2
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	31.4	33.6	21.9	26.4
Education (any doctoral)	54.6	42.4	31.9	36.5
Any other doctoral	21.8	28.6	20.1	18.8
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	12.6 !	25.4	9.3 !	21.0
Other health science	11.4	19.2	11.3	27.1
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	32.4	41.2	33.1	32.4
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	61.2	54.5	51.4	42.4
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	29.1	34.3	24.1	30.2
Full-time/part-year	39.1	44.7	28.1	27.6
Part-time/full-year	57.2	54.1	41.8	43.5
Part-time/part-year	59.5	59.7	44.7	47.2

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various drawbacks of working by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work limits number of classes	Work limits class schedule	Work restricts choice of classes	Work limits access to campus facilities
Full-time/full-year students who were employed and who considered themselves primarily students¹				
Total	29.1	34.3	24.1	30.2
Master's degree/institution type	36.2	39.3	27.6	36.9
Public	33.8	36.6	26.3	36.8
Non-doctorate-granting	31.4	45.2	24.8	41.9
Doctorate-granting	34.2	34.9	26.5	35.9
Private nonprofit	32.8	35.2	26.8	31.2
Non-doctorate-granting	31.6	34.4	20.4	29.4
Doctorate-granting	33.1	35.5	28.6	31.7
Doctoral degree/institution type	21.2	27.5	19.0	20.0
Public	21.5	27.1	17.7	21.0
Private nonprofit	21.4	25.2	19.2	17.6
First-professional degree/institution type	19.3	28.6	20.9	25.5
Public	13.7	24.5	14.6	26.6
Private nonprofit	23.8	31.8	25.9	24.5
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	38.6	42.3	32.5 !	40.1
Education (any master's)	38.9	43.2	28.4	42.0
M.A. except in education	40.8	42.2	30.1	40.2
M.S. except in education	35.5	36.3	21.9	36.6
Any other master's	31.6	36.1	28.3	30.2
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	23.1	32.2	21.5	25.4
Education (any doctoral)	43.4	26.0	29.5	21.7
Any other doctoral	16.0 !	22.5 !	14.8 !	13.7 !
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	12.0 !	21.3	9.2 !	21.9
Other health science	6.9 !	15.8	6.8 !	24.7
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	25.9	36.6	30.3	27.0
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	‡	‡	‡	‡

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Students with assistantships, traineeships, and work-study jobs were not asked these questions in the interview.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5. Standard errors for table 3.5: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various drawbacks of working by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work limits number of classes	Work limits class schedule	Work restricts choice of classes	Work limits access to campus facilities
All employed students who considered themselves primarily students				
Total	1.19	1.23	1.16	1.24
Master's degree/institution type	1.42	1.53	1.35	1.47
Public	2.05	2.18	1.93	1.88
Non-doctorate-granting	4.15	5.38	4.51	4.48
Doctorate-granting	2.23	2.38	2.17	2.22
Private nonprofit	1.58	1.71	1.45	1.64
Non-doctorate-granting	3.46	4.03	3.84	3.45
Doctorate-granting	1.94	2.02	1.62	1.85
Doctoral degree/institution type	2.76	3.18	2.23	2.37
Public	3.36	3.21	2.30	2.86
Private nonprofit	3.43	3.36	3.15	2.96
First-professional degree/institution type	2.29	2.78	1.92	2.56
Public	3.52	3.84	3.29	3.67
Private nonprofit	2.66	2.84	2.03	3.24
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	5.08	4.92	5.83	5.42
Education (any master's)	3.01	2.69	2.85	2.78
M.A. except in education	3.65	3.73	3.93	3.52
M.S. except in education	2.83	2.94	2.39	2.76
Any other master's	3.26	3.29	2.79	3.08
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	3.22	3.39	2.31	3.09
Education (any doctoral)	5.11	5.51	4.52	6.00
Any other doctoral	4.89	7.19	4.58	4.45
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	4.67	6.53	3.69	5.68
Other health science	3.34	4.09	3.11	4.32
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	2.98	2.90	2.33	3.44
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	12.76	11.32	10.60	12.70
Attendance status				
Full-time/full-year	1.72	1.67	1.58	1.70
Full-time/part-year	4.22	4.50	3.35	2.90
Part-time/full-year	2.01	2.06	1.95	2.05
Part-time/part-year	3.18	3.25	3.28	3.21

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5. Standard errors for table 3.5: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were employed and considered themselves primarily students working to meet expenses who reported various drawbacks of working by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Work limits number of classes	Work limits class schedule	Work restricts choice of classes	Work limits access to campus facilities
Full-time/full-year students who were employed and who considered themselves primarily students				
Total	1.72	1.67	1.58	1.70
Master's degree/institution type	2.44	2.51	2.44	2.36
Public	2.99	3.14	2.76	2.91
Non-doctorate-granting	6.46	8.26	6.39	7.70
Doctorate-granting	3.48	3.34	3.03	3.30
Private nonprofit	2.35	2.57	2.10	2.66
Non-doctorate-granting	5.38	5.62	3.87	4.44
Doctorate-granting	2.56	2.74	2.25	3.11
Doctoral degree/institution type	3.29	4.65	3.07	3.23
Public	4.27	5.03	2.78	4.38
Private nonprofit	3.04	3.24	3.01	2.88
First-professional degree/institution type	2.33	2.36	1.97	2.31
Public	3.81	4.21	3.46	3.88
Private nonprofit	2.90	2.47	2.18	2.51
Master's degree program				
Business administration (M.B.A.)	10.98	10.51	11.48	10.63
Education (any master's)	5.58	5.28	5.50	4.94
M.A. except in education	5.27	5.18	4.29	5.43
M.S. except in education	5.39	5.30	3.64	5.11
Any other master's	3.43	3.72	3.25	3.46
Doctoral degree program				
Ph.D. except in education	3.77	4.84	2.91	4.27
Education (any doctoral)	9.59	6.79	7.47	6.13
Any other doctoral	5.90	9.10	5.72	5.67
First-professional degree program				
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	5.02	5.87	4.16	6.30
Other health science	2.86	3.81	2.66	4.47
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	3.91	3.19	2.93	3.05
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.6. Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were married, percentage with a spouse who had an income, and among those whose spouse had an income, average income of spouse by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Married	Percent with spouse with income ¹	Spouse's average income ²
Total	40.4	87.5	\$44,400
Master's degree/institution type	41.5	87.4	45,100
Public	41.0	89.1	44,000
Non-doctorate-granting	42.2	89.4	44,400
Doctorate-granting	40.6	89.1	43,900
Private nonprofit	43.3	88.0	47,600
Non-doctorate-granting	48.5	89.2	45,500
Doctorate-granting	41.4	87.5	48,500
Doctoral degree/institution type	39.8	83.0	43,500
Public	41.7	82.5	42,300
Private nonprofit	38.0	86.5	45,900
First-professional degree/institution type	23.0	86.4	36,000
Public	22.5	84.5	32,200
Private nonprofit	23.3	87.6	38,500
Master's degree program			
Business administration (M.B.A.)	45.2	76.7	41,800
Education (any master's)	47.8	93.4	46,300
M.A. except in education	35.9	88.5	50,000
M.S. except in education	35.5	85.7	46,600
Any other master's	37.2	88.7	41,700
Doctoral degree program			
Ph.D. except in education	36.9	81.6	41,500
Education (any doctoral)	59.7	89.5	48,400
Any other doctoral	34.8	79.9	43,200
First-professional degree program			
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	17.5	81.2	29,100
Other health science	26.9	84.8	39,900
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	20.2	91.1	37,700
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	57.4	80.4	31,700
Attendance status			
Full-time/full-year	26.2	82.2	39,500
Full-time/part-year	41.1	84.1	41,700
Part-time/full-year	47.1	88.6	46,400
Part-time/part-year	51.0	90.8	46,200

¹ If married.

² Refers to 2006 income. Only those whose spouse had an income were included.

NOTE: Unless specifically excluded, totals include students in graduate programs other than master's, doctoral, and first-professional, and students in for-profit institutions. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.6. Standard errors for table 3.6: Percentage of graduate and first-professional students who were married, percentage with a spouse who had an income, and among those whose spouse had an income, average income of spouse by graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics: 2007–08

Graduate level, institution type, and selected enrollment characteristics	Married	Percent with spouse with income	Spouse's average income
Total	0.84	0.97	\$660
Master's degree/institution type	1.04	1.39	820
Public	1.45	1.10	1,140
Non-doctorate-granting	2.46	2.00	1,820
Doctorate-granting	1.53	1.36	1,390
Private nonprofit	0.88	0.90	1,010
Non-doctorate-granting	1.85	1.70	1,790
Doctorate-granting	0.99	1.04	1,110
Doctoral degree/institution type	1.27	1.22	1,080
Public	1.40	1.55	1,480
Private nonprofit	1.42	1.64	1,850
First-professional degree/institution type	1.19	1.85	1,690
Public	2.01	3.28	2,950
Private nonprofit	1.36	2.15	1,840
Master's degree program			
Business administration (M.B.A.)	3.39	5.32	1,500
Education (any master's)	1.83	0.90	1,300
M.A. except in education	2.45	2.17	2,630
M.S. except in education	1.89	1.66	2,060
Any other master's	1.91	1.85	1,610
Doctoral degree program			
Ph.D. except in education	1.26	1.59	1,390
Education (any doctoral)	2.61	1.91	2,480
Any other doctoral	3.11	3.75	2,780
First-professional degree program			
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	2.12	4.94	3,730
Other health science	3.23	4.93	4,180
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	1.51	2.17	2,490
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	6.21	5.16	2,440
Attendance status			
Full-time/full-year	0.90	2.14	1,080
Full-time/part-year	4.37	6.53	2,410
Part-time/full-year	1.03	0.94	930
Part-time/part-year	1.68	0.89	1,310

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

Glossary

All of the variables that were used in these tables are described in this glossary. The variables were taken directly from the 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08) Data Analysis System (DAS). The DAS is a web-based application that allows users to create tables with estimates and standard errors from the NPSAS:08 data and other surveys (see the Data Analysis System section for a more detailed description), and it can be accessed at <http://www.nces.ed.gov/das/>. In the glossary, the items are listed in alphabetical order by the variable label. The name of each variable appears to the right of the variable label.

LABEL

VARIABLE NAME

Age as of 12/31/07

AGE

Younger than 25
25–29
30–34
35–39
40 or older

Aid package by type of aid

AIDTYPE

Type of aid package a student received during the 2007–08 academic year. For students with any aid, this variable indicates combinations of aid from grants, loans, and other types of aid.

Grants only	Student received grant aid only. Grants include scholarships, fellowships, tuition waivers, and employer aid.
Grants and loans only	Student received grant and loan aid only.
Loans only	Student received loans only.
Other combinations of aid	Student received any other combination of aid. Other combinations might also include assistantships or military tuition aid.
Unaided	Student did not receive any type of financial aid.

Assistantships

GRASTAMT

Total amount of all graduate student assistantships received during the 2007–08 academic year. Assistantships are specific types of grant aid, and the source can be either the institution or outside sources. Equal to the sum of research assistantships, teaching assistantships, and any other type of graduate assistantships received. Includes assistantships funded from outside sources. Assistantships are often treated as employee salaries rather than financial aid by institutions and may not be recorded in the financial aid records. Based primarily on student reports, though some information is derived from institution reports. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received assistantships.

Attendance status

ATTNSTAT

Based on the number of months students were enrolled full time or part time at all institutions attended during the 2007–08 academic year (July 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008). “Full-year” is defined as enrollment for 9 or more months during the academic year. Months did not have to be contiguous or at the same institution, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month. For more information on attendance status among graduate and first-professional students, see <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2010177>.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Attendance status—continued****ATTNSTAT**

Full-time/full-year

Student was enrolled full time for at least 9 months during 2007–08. Additional months enrolled could be part time. For example, a student who was enrolled full time during the fall and spring semesters and part time in the summer would be considered a full-time student.

Full-time/part-year

Student was enrolled full time for less than 9 months during 2007–08, but attended full time in all months enrolled.

Part-time/full-year

Student was enrolled 9 or more months during 2007–08, but enough of these months were part time that the student did not meet the criterion for full-time/full-year.

Part-time/part-year

Student was enrolled less than 9 months during 2007–08, and some of these months were part time.

Citizenship**CITIZEN2**

Student’s citizenship status and financial aid eligibility. Variable was constructed from data reported on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). When a FAFSA was not available, data provided by the student or institution were used.

U.S. citizen

Student was a U.S. citizen or U.S. national in 2007–08.

Resident alien

Student was not a U.S. citizen in 2007–08 but was eligible for federal financial aid (sometimes referred to as a “permanent resident”).

Foreign/international student

Student was not a U.S. citizen and was ineligible for federal loans in 2007–08 (includes those holding student or exchange visitor visas; sometimes referred to as a “nonresident alien”).

Completed a graduate or first-professional degree**PROGSTAT**

Indicates whether the student completed or expected to complete a graduate or first-professional degree during the 2007–08 academic year, as reported by students and/or institutions. Used as a filter to examine only graduate and first-professional completers.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Effect on grades****JOBEFFGR**

Student response to the question “Would you say that working while you were going to school had a positive effect, a negative effect, or no effect on the grades you earned?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistantships/traineeships/work-study.

Employer aid**EMPLYAMT**

Total amount of employer aid received between July 2007 and June 2008. Employer aid is a specific type of grant aid that a student receives from the individual, business, corporation, or institution that employs the student, including employer-paid tuition reimbursements. Includes tuition waivers for employees of postsecondary institutions and their dependents. Most of the information on employer aid was provided by the students. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received employer aid.

Ever borrowed**BORAMT3**

The total amount the student borrowed from all sources (except family and friends) for undergraduate and graduate education up to June 2008.

Ever borrowed, graduate**BORAMT2**

The total amount the student borrowed from all sources (except family and friends) for graduate education up to June 2008.

Ever borrowed, undergraduate**BORAMT1**

The total amount the student borrowed from all sources (except family and friends) for undergraduate education up to June 2008.

Federal aid**TFEDAID**

Total amount of federal financial aid, including loans, grants, work-study, and all other federal aid, excluding Veterans Affairs/Department of Defense aid, received during the 2007–08 academic year. The federal government is the source of this form of aid, which includes all aid types. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received federal aid.

Federal aid as a percent of total aid**FEDPCT**

For all aided students, the proportion of the total aid amount that was made up of federal aid expressed as a percentage.

Gender**GENDER**

Male
Female

Graduate field of study**MAJORSGR**

Student’s field of study during the 2007–08 academic year. This variable was grouped differently in the tables for master’s degree and doctoral degree students. See “Other/undeclared” below for explanation. Students’ majors do not always match the degree program they are pursuing; for example, M.B.A. students sometimes report a major other than business or management.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Graduate field of study—continued****MAJORSGR**

Humanities	Area and ethnic studies, English, foreign language, liberal studies, philosophy, theology, art, music, fine and performing arts.
Social/behavioral sciences	Psychology, social work, anthropology, economics, political science, history, sociology.
Life and physical sciences	Biological sciences, physical sciences, natural resources, forestry, geography, environmental science.
Engineering/computer science/mathematics	Engineering, computer and information sciences, mathematics
Education	Elementary/secondary education, other education.
Business/management	Accounting, finance, business, marketing, public administration.
Health	Medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, nursing, public health, other health fields. This category is only shown separately for master's students; for doctoral students, it was grouped in "other/undeclared" (see below).
Other/undeclared	For master's students, includes those not in a degree program, in law, and in other fields not listed above. For doctoral students, the "other/undeclared" category also includes those in health fields.

Graduate level**GRADDEG**

Level of the graduate or first-professional degree program in which the student was enrolled during his or her last term in 2007–08.

Master's degree	Student was seeking a master's degree.
Doctoral degree	Student was seeking a doctoral degree.
First-professional degree	Student was seeking one of the following degrees: chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.), pharmacy (D.Pharm.), dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.), podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.M.), medicine (M.D.), veterinary medicine (D.V.M.), optometry (O.D.), law (L.L.B. or J.D.), osteopathic medicine (D.O.), or theology (M.Div. or M.H.L. or B.D.).

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Graduate level—continued****GRADDEG**

Other or no degree program

Student was enrolled in a program of study or course at the postbaccalaureate level that does not lead to a graduate or first-professional degree or was enrolled in a postbaccalaureate certificate program (including teacher education programs).

Graduate level and institution type**PGMSEC**

The level of the graduate program in which the student was enrolled (master's, doctoral, first-professional, or other) combined with the type of institution the student attended (highest offering and the source of revenue and control of operations) in 2007–08. See GRADDEG for descriptions of graduate levels.

- Master's degree, public non-doctorate-granting
- Master's degree, public doctorate-granting
- Master's degree, private nonprofit non-doctorate-granting
- Master's degree, private nonprofit doctorate-granting
- Doctoral degree, public
- Doctoral degree, private nonprofit
- First-professional degree, public
- First-professional degree, private nonprofit

Graduate or first-professional degree program**GRADPGM**

Student's specific graduate or first-professional degree program. Students who were not enrolled in a degree program or enrolled in a postbaccalaureate certificate are excluded from this categorization of the variable.

- Master's degree program
 - Business administration (M.B.A.) Master of Business administration (M.B.A.)
 - Education (any master's) M.Ed., M.A.T., or any other master's degree and education as the field of study
 - M.A. except in education Master of Arts degree in any field except education
 - M.S. except in education Master of Science degree in any field except education
 - Any other master's degree Examples include M.S.W. (Master of Social Work), M.P.A. (Master of Public Administration), and M.F.A. (Master of Fine Arts)

Graduate or first-professional degree program—continued

GRADPGM

Doctoral degree program	
Ph.D. except in education	A Ph.D. in any field except education
Education (any doctoral)	Ed.D. or any other doctoral degree and education as the field of study
Any other doctoral	Examples include D.B.A. (Doctor of Business Administration), D.F.A. (Doctor of Fine Arts), and D.P.A. (Doctor of Public Administration)
First-professional degree program	
Medicine (M.D. or D.O.)	Medicine (M.D.) or osteopathic medicine (D.O.)
Other health science degree	Includes chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.), dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.), optometry (O.D.), pharmacy (D.Pharm.), podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.M.), and veterinary medicine (D.V.M.)
Law (LL.B. or J.D.)	Law (LL.B. or J.D.)
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)	Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D.)

Graduate PLUS loan

GPLUSAMT

Total amount of Graduate PLUS loans received in 2007–08. Graduate PLUS loans are available to graduate and first-professional students, in addition to any federal Stafford loans for which students are eligible. Graduate PLUS loans are not based on need and may be used to cover the federal Expected Family Contribution (EFC). Although there is no fixed limit to the amount of a Graduate PLUS loan, it may not exceed the student budget minus any other financial aid already received. Graduate PLUS loans are only available to students who can meet certain credit-worthiness criteria; if they cannot do so, the student will need a cosigner for the loan. Includes loans received through both the Federal Family Education Loan (FFELP) and Direct Loan programs (see STAFFAMT for details about these programs).

Grants

TOTGRT

Total amount of grants received in 2007–08. Grants are a type of student financial aid that does not require repayment or employment. Grants include scholarships and fellowships. Tuition waivers and employer aid are considered grant aid. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received grants.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Grants as a percent of total aid****G RTPCT**

For all aided students, the proportion of the total aid amount that was made up of grants expressed as a percentage.

Helps with career preparation**JOBEFFA**

Student response to the question “Did having a job while you were going to school help you with career preparation?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistant-ships/traineeships/work-study. Part of a series of items regarding benefits and drawbacks to working while in school. Respondents were asked to indicate yes or no on each item.

Helps with coursework**JOBEFFB**

Student response to the question “Did having a job while you were going to school help you with class work?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistant-ships/traineeships/work-study. Part of a series of items regarding benefits and drawbacks to working while in school. Respondents were asked to indicate yes or no on each item.

Income in 2006 (including spouse’s)**CINCOME**

Student’s total income in 2006, including earnings, income from assets, and untaxed income. For married students, spouses’ income is included. Incomes were determined from the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or, if not available, from student-reported data. All graduate and first-professional students are considered financially independent; therefore, their parents’ income is not included. Used to report average income (excluding students with no income) and percentage distribution by quartile (including those with no income).

Lowest 25 percent	Student’s household income was \$13,170 or less in 2006. Includes students who reported no income.
Lower middle 25 percent	Student’s household income was \$13,171–37,425 in 2006.
Upper middle 25 percent	Student’s household income was \$37,426–71,559 in 2006.
Highest 25 percent	Student’s household income was \$71,560 or more in 2006.

Institutional aid**INSTAMT**

Total amount of institutional aid received during 2007–08. The institution is the source of this form of aid. Institutional aid includes grants, fellowships, and loans from the institution attended, institution-sponsored work-study, and all other institutional aid, including research and teaching assistantships. Includes assistantships funded by federal research grants. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received institutional aid.

Institutional aid as a percent of total aid**INSTGPCT**

For all aided students, the proportion of the total aid amount that was made up of institutional aid expressed as a percentage.

Limits access to campus facilities**JOBEFFC**

Student response to the question “Did having a job while you were going to school limit your access to campus facilities or services?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistantships/traineeships/work-study. Part of a series of items regarding benefits and drawbacks to working while in school. Respondents were asked to indicate yes or no on each item.

Limits class schedule**JOBEFFD**

Student response to the question “Did having a job while you were going to school limit the class schedule you could have?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistantships/traineeships/work-study. Part of a series of items regarding benefits and drawbacks to working while in school. Respondents were asked to indicate yes or no on each item.

Limits number of classes**JOBEFFE**

Student response to the question “Did having a job while you were going to school limit the number of classes you could take?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistantships/traineeships/work-study. Part of a series of items regarding benefits and drawbacks to working while in school. Respondents were asked to indicate yes or no on each item.

Loans**TOTLOAN**

Total amount of loans received in 2007–08. This includes all loans through federal, state, institutional programs, and private sources. Loans are a type of student financial aid that advances funds and that are evidenced by a promissory note requiring the recipient to repay the specified amounts under prescribed conditions. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received loans.

Loans as a percentage of total aid**LOANPCT**

For all aided students, the proportion of the total aid amount that was made up of loans expressed as a percentage.

Marital status

SMARITAL

Marital status as of the date the student applied for financial aid (based on the FAFSA) or, for students who did not apply for financial aid, marital status as reported by the student or by the institution in 2007–08.

Married Student was married and not separated.

Not married or separated Student was single, divorced, widowed, or separated.

Other aid

OTHRSCR

Total amount of any type of aid received from a source that could not be classified as federal, state, or institutional. Includes employer aid such as employer tuition reimbursements (excluding institution tuition waivers), outside grants, private/commercial loans, and veterans’ benefits. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received other aid.

Primary role

JOBROLE2

Primary role of the student while enrolled and working (including work-study/assistantship/traineeship jobs). For students with jobs other than work-study/assistantship/traineeship jobs, based on student response to the question “While you were enrolled and working, would you say you were primarily a student working to meet expenses or an employee who decided to enroll in school?” Students who had work-study, assistantship, or traineeship jobs and no other jobs were not asked this question in the student interview, but they were coded as students working to meet expenses in this variable. Those who did not work were categorized as “Did not work.”

Student working to meet expenses

Employee enrolled in school

Did not work

Private grants

PRIVAID

Total amount of grants and scholarships the student received from private sources during the 2007–08 academic year. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received private grants.

Private loans

PRIVLOAN

Total amount of alternative commercial or private loans the student received during the 2007–08 academic year. Private loans are loans from a specific outside source. Examples of such loans are personal loans secured through financial institutions or lenders like TERI or Sallie Mae. Does not include loans from family or friends. Based primarily on student interviews. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received private loans.

Race/ethnicity

RACE

Student’s race/ethnicity with Hispanic/Latino origin as a separate category as reported by the student. Based on the Census race categories, the categories exclude Hispanic origin unless specified.

White	A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
Black	A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
Hispanic	A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
Asian	A person having origins in any of the peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent. This includes people from China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, India, and Vietnam.
Two or more races	A person reporting origins in more than one race.
Other	Includes those reporting having origins in a race not listed above.

Restricts choice of classes

JOBEFFF

Student response to the question “Did having a job while you were going to school restrict your choice of classes?” Asked only of students who worked but considered themselves primarily students, excluding those with assistantships/traineeships/work-study. Part of a series of items regarding benefits and drawbacks to working while in school. Respondents were asked to indicate yes or no on each item.

Source of aid package

AIDSRC

Source of the aid package the student received in 2007–08. For students with any aid, this variable records combinations of aid from federal, state, institutional, and other aid sources.

Federal aid only	Student received federal aid only.
Institutional aid only	Student received institutional aid only.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Source of aid package—continued****AIDSRC**

Outside sources only

Student received outside aid only. Outside sources include grants from private sources and employers, alternative private or commercial loans, and federal veterans' benefits and military tuition aid.

Federal and one other source

Student received federal aid and exactly one other source of aid (state, institutional, or outside sources), but not more than one. Students who received federal aid and more than one other source of aid were included in the Other Combination category.

Other combination

Student received aid from any other combination of sources.

Unaided

Student did not receive financial aid from any source.

Spouse's income**SPSINC**

For married students, spouses' earned income for 2006 as reported on the financial aid application or in the student interview. Used to identify respondents who had spouses with income in 2006 and to calculate average spousal income.

Stafford cumulative amount borrowed**STFCUM3**

Cumulative Stafford loan amounts borrowed for both graduate and undergraduate education through July 1, 2008. Includes Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS) and subsidized and unsubsidized loans as reported in the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS).

Stafford cumulative amount, graduate**STFCUM2**

Cumulative Stafford loan amounts borrowed for graduate or first-professional education through July 1, 2008. Includes Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS) and subsidized and unsubsidized loans as reported in the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS).

Stafford cumulative amount, undergraduate**STFCUM1**

Cumulative Stafford loan amounts borrowed for undergraduate education through July 1, 2008. Includes Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS) and subsidized and unsubsidized loans as reported in the National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS).

Stafford loans**STAFFAMT**

Total amount of Stafford loans received during 2007–08. Stafford loans are a specific type of loan aid, and the federal government is the source of this form of aid. This includes all Stafford loans (from the Direct Loan program and the Federal Family Education Loan [FFEL] program) taken out at all institutions the student attended during the year. Students with financial need may obtain subsidized Stafford loans, in which the federal government pays the interest on the loan until the student begins repayment. Students without financial need may obtain unsubsidized Stafford loans, on which they owe interest from the date of the loan. Under the Direct Loan program, the federal government makes loans directly to students through their institutions, and under the FFEL program, private lenders make the loans. The terms of the loans are the same regardless of the source of funds. The Stafford loan program was formerly known as the Guaranteed Student Loan (GSL) program. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received Stafford loans.

Stafford subsidized loans**STAFSUB**

Total amount of subsidized Stafford (FFEL or Direct) loans received during 2007–08. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received subsidized Stafford loans.

Stafford subsidized maximum**STAFCT1**

Classifies the subsidized Stafford loan amount received during 2007–08 into categories based on the maximum loan limit (\$8,500 for graduate and first-professional students).

- None
- Less than maximum
- Maximum (\$8,500)

Stafford total maximum**STAFCT2**

Classifies the total Stafford loan amount (subsidized and unsubsidized combined) received during 2007–08 into categories based on the maximum loan limit. This includes the usual maximum limit of \$20,500 for graduate and first-professional students and the exceptional maximum of \$40,500 for students in some health professions programs.

- None
- Less than maximum
- Maximum (\$20,500)

Stafford unsubsidized loans**STAFUNSB**

Total amount of unsubsidized Stafford (FFEL or Direct) loans received during 2007–08. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received unsubsidized Stafford loans.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****State aid****STATEAMT**

Total amount of state aid received by a student in 2007–08. The state is the source of this form of aid, which includes all aid types. State aid includes state grants, loans, state-sponsored work study, and all other state financial aid. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received state aid.

Total aid**TOTAID**

Total amount of all financial aid received from all sources in 2007–08, including federal, state, institution, and other sources. Used to identify respondents who received aid in 2007–08 and to calculate average total aid.

Total hours worked per week**JOBHOUR2**

Total number of hours that students worked per week while enrolled during 2007–08 including work-study, assistantship, and traineeship jobs. Equal to the sum of hours worked per week at the regular job and at the work study/assistantship job if respondent reported having both. Also used to identify the percentage of respondents who worked while enrolled.

Total private grants and loans**PRIVAMT**

Total amount student received in 2007–08 from private sources in the form of grants and loans. Private sources are a specific outside source, and can be any type of aid. Equal to the sum of grants from private sources and alternative loans from private and commercial sources. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received private grants and loans.

Tuition waivers**INSWAIV**

Total tuition and housing fee waivers awarded in 2007–08. Tuition waivers are a specific type of grant aid, and the institution is the source of this form of aid. Students with waivers are excused from paying tuition or housing fees, or they pay discounted amounts. This variable included waivers for institutional employees or dependents and other waivers or discounts. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received tuition waivers.

Weeks employed while enrolled**JOBWEEK**

Student response to the question “Would you say you worked during all the weeks you were enrolled, most of them, half of them, or less than half?” Asked only of students who worked while enrolled.

Every week

Most weeks

About half of weeks

Less than half of weeks

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Work-study****TOTWKST**

Total amount of work-study aid received in 2007–08. Work-study aid can come from federal, state, or institutional sources. Work-study programs provide partial reimbursement of wages paid to students. These programs are used infrequently by graduate students. Also used to identify the percentage of students who received work-study.

Year in program in 2007–08**GRADLVL**

Year in program during 2007–08, as reported by the student. Institution reports were used to fill in missing data.

- First-year
- Second-year
- Third-year
- Fourth-year or beyond