

WEB TABLES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
SEPTEMBER 2010 NCES 2010-205

Profile of Undergraduate Students: 2007–08

These tables provide comprehensive information on undergraduates who were enrolled in U.S. postsecondary institutions during the 2007–08 academic year. Estimates for enrolled students are presented by attendance status, degree program, undergraduate major, average grades, student characteristics, financial aid status and credit card debt, work, community service, voting, disability status, and distance and remedial education. These tables are similar to those produced for the 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS) undergraduate profiles, and they are grouped into six sections:

Section 1 focuses on postsecondary enrollment and attendance, displaying estimates for all undergraduates by institution level, control and type, student class level, attendance status, distance from home, community col-

lege attendance, and participation in distance education.

Section 2 provides percentage distributions of all undergraduates by degree program, undergraduate major, and average grades.

Section 3 presents estimates by student characteristics, including sex, race/ethnicity, age, dependency status, income, marital status, responsibility for dependents, high school completion status, local residence while enrolled, citizenship status, and parents' education.

Section 4 looks at financial aid and credit card debt. The analysis summarizes financial aid among all, dependent, and independent undergraduates, as well as the percentage of students with credit cards in their own name and, for those who carried a balance, the average and median monthly balance.

Section 5 explores students' work, community service participation, and voting behavior. Estimates are reported by the number of hours spent working while enrolled, the amount and type of community service, and whether students were registered to vote and had ever voted.

Section 6 presents estimates of undergraduate enrollment by students' disability status and remedial education coursetaking.

RELATED NCES REPORTS

2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08: First Look (NCES 2009-166).

Web Tables—Student Financing of Undergraduate Education: 2007–08 (NCES 2010-162).

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Web Tables—Undergraduate Financial Aid Estimates by Type of Institution in 2007–08 (NCES 2009-201).

DATA

The estimates presented in these tables were generated from the 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08), a comprehensive, nationally representative survey of how students finance their postsecondary education conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). NPSAS also includes a broad array of demographic and enrollment characteristics.

NPSAS uses a two-stage sampling design. Institutions are selected for inclusion in the first stage, and students are selected from these institutions in the second stage. The NPSAS:08 target population consisted of all eligible undergraduate and graduate students enrolled any time between July 1, 2007, and June 30, 2008 at Title IV¹ eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Approximately 114,000 undergraduates and 14,000 graduate students were study respondents for NPSAS:08.

For an overview of the survey methodology, see appendix B of the report *2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08): Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08: First*

Look (<http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2009/2009166.pdf>).

DATA ANALYSIS SYSTEM (DAS)

These estimates were produced using the Data Analysis System (DAS), a web-based software application that enables users to generate tables for most of the postsecondary surveys conducted by NCES. The DAS produces the design-adjusted standard errors necessary for testing the statistical significance of differences between the estimates. The DAS also contains a detailed description of how each variable was created and includes the wording of questions for variables coming directly from the interview.

With the DAS, users can replicate or expand upon the tables presented here. The output from the DAS includes the parameter estimates (e.g., percentages or means), their standard errors,² and weighted sample sizes. If the number of valid cases is too small (i.e., fewer than 30 cases) to produce a reliable estimate, the DAS prints the message “low-N” instead of the estimate.

In addition to generating tables, DAS users may conduct covariance analyses with either weighted least squares or logistic regression. Many options are available for output with the regression results. For example, a Winsor filter can be used to eliminate cases with

extreme values by deleting some cases from the top and bottom of the range.

The DAS can be accessed electronically at <http://nces.ed.gov/DAS>. If users are new to the DAS, the DAS User Help Center (<http://nces.ed.gov/dasol/help>) provides online tutorials offering step-by-step instructions on how to use all the functions of the DAS. For a description of all the options available, users should access the DAS at <http://nces.ed.gov/dasolv2>.

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ENDNOTES

¹ Title IV institutions are those eligible to participate in the federal financial aid programs included in Title IV of the Higher Education Act. These programs include Pell Grants, federal student loans, work-study, and other federal aid.

² NPSAS samples are not simple random samples; therefore, simple random sample techniques for estimating sampling errors cannot be applied to these data. The DAS takes into account the complexity of the sampling procedures and calculates standard errors appropriate for such samples using a bootstrap technique. This technique approximates the estimator by replications of the sampled population.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by level of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Level of institution			More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year	
Total	2.6	42.7	46.7	8.0
Control of institution				
Public	0.6	57.4	42.0	†
Private nonprofit	1.1	1.9	96.9	†
For-profit	22.8	27.3	49.9	†
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time ¹	3.3	28.9	58.7	9.1
Exclusively part-time	1.4	67.8	24.9	5.9 !
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	1.9	19.6	68.6	9.9
Full-time/part year	8.5	42.0	45.8	3.7 !
Part-time/full year	1.4	57.6	30.0	11.0
Part-time/part year	1.5	66.6	27.2	4.6 !
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	36.1	53.0	7.2	3.7 !
Associate's degree	†	83.5	9.3	7.1
Bachelor's degree	†	2.2	89.0	8.8
No certificate or degree	0.9	71.9	15.6	11.6 !
Sex				
Male	1.7	42.6	48.5	7.3
Female	3.4	42.8	45.4	8.5
Race/ethnicity ²				
White	1.7	40.9	49.5	7.9
Black	3.5	46.6	42.9	6.9
Hispanic	6.4	45.3	40.2	8.1
Asian	1.5	42.6	45.5	10.3 !
American Indian	2.6	53.3	37.8	6.3
Pacific Islander	2.7	55.8	32.7	8.8 !
Two or more races	2.0	41.9	46.7	9.4 !
Other	1.6 !	47.0	44.8	6.6
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.6	33.7	55.9	8.7
Independent	3.8	52.8	36.4	7.1
Unmarried, no dependents	2.9	48.4	40.9	7.8
Married, no dependents	2.5	52.0	37.9	7.6 !
Unmarried with dependents	5.9	55.9	31.8	6.5
Married with dependents	3.5	55.4	34.5	6.6

See notes at end of table.

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Table 1.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by level of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Level of institution			More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year	
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	2.1	39.1	52.0	6.8
19–23 years	2.1	34.9	53.9	9.1
24–29 years	3.6	48.0	40.7	7.7
30–39 years	3.6	53.8	36.1	6.5
40 years or older	2.9	61.0	30.1	5.9 !
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ³				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	4.0	43.3	44.8	7.9
\$20,000–39,999	2.6	42.1	47.1	8.2
\$40,000–59,999	1.5	41.5	48.6	8.3
\$60,000–79,999	1.2	35.4	54.3	9.0 !
\$80,000–99,999	0.8	30.0	61.2	7.9
\$100,000 or more	0.7	20.7	68.7	9.9
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	6.3	46.9	39.5	7.4
\$10,000–19,999	4.8	50.2	37.6	7.4
\$20,000–29,999	3.9	53.9	35.6	6.7
\$30,000–49,999	2.7	54.9	35.5	6.9
\$50,000 or more	1.5	57.8	33.7	7.0 !
Parents' education ⁴				
High school diploma or less	3.8	51.0	38.1	7.0
Some postsecondary education	2.4	45.6	44.2	7.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.1	32.5	57.4	9.0
Disability status				
No disability reported	2.5	42.1	47.4	8.0
Some type of disability reported	3.4	47.2	41.3	8.0
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵				
Did not work	3.8	32.8	55.9	7.5
Part-time	2.4	39.6	49.4	8.7
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	2.1	54.6	36.0	7.3

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

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Table S1.1. Standard errors for table 1.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by level of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Level of institution			More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year	
Total	0.06	1.17	0.99	2.13
Control of institution				
Public	0.01	0.09	0.09	†
Private nonprofit	0.15	0.16	0.06	†
For-profit	0.16	3.10	3.19	†
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time	0.08	0.69	1.66	2.15
Exclusively part-time	0.19	1.91	0.44	2.08
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	0.11	0.47	1.76	2.13
Full-time/part year	0.33	1.58	1.50	1.36
Part-time/full year	0.15	1.84	0.83	2.54
Part-time/part year	0.18	2.09	0.52	2.25
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	1.35	3.13	1.49	1.56
Associate's degree	†	2.09	0.62	1.80
Bachelor's degree	†	0.17	2.32	2.25
No certificate or degree	0.2	3.81	1.13	4.39
Sex				
Male	0.15	1.16	1.03	2.05
Female	0.16	1.24	1.01	2.19
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.11	1.22	0.92	2.05
Black	0.35	1.75	1.14	1.74
Hispanic	0.50	1.28	1.58	2.28
Asian	0.26	2.19	2.09	3.62
American Indian	0.58	4.01	4.18	1.84
Pacific Islander	0.58	4.95	3.27	3.56
Two or more races	0.20	1.71	2.56	2.84
Other	0.66	3.93	4.14	1.94
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.06	0.92	1.49	2.32
Independent	0.12	1.61	0.71	1.93
Unmarried, no dependents	0.15	1.71	0.90	2.22
Married, no dependents	0.18	1.96	1.04	2.28
Unmarried with dependents	0.25	2.03	1.17	1.66
Married with dependents	0.26	1.50	0.99	1.79

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.1. Standard errors for table 1.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by level of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Level of institution			More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year	
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	0.12	0.84	2.21	2.00
19–23 years	0.06	1.10	1.31	2.35
24–29 years	0.15	1.72	0.89	2.02
30–39 years	0.21	1.76	0.86	1.81
40 years or older	0.24	1.83	0.99	1.93
Dependency status and income level in 2006				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	0.24	1.04	1.52	1.79
\$20,000–39,999	0.19	0.88	1.47	1.91
\$40,000–59,999	0.10	1.31	1.29	2.16
\$60,000–79,999	0.11	1.72	1.46	2.76
\$80,000–99,999	0.11	1.44	1.42	2.33
\$100,000 or more	0.08	0.90	2.08	2.78
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	0.25	1.39	1.28	1.78
\$10,000–19,999	0.21	1.57	0.96	1.81
\$20,000–29,999	0.24	1.92	0.99	1.77
\$30,000–49,999	0.18	1.83	0.93	2.07
\$50,000 or more	0.13	2.21	0.89	2.28
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	0.11	1.27	0.81	1.83
Some postsecondary education	0.09	1.56	0.73	2.10
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.05	0.96	1.58	2.47
Disability status				
No disability reported	0.06	1.16	0.98	2.13
Some type of disability reported	0.18	1.44	1.29	2.17
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	0.12	0.81	1.43	1.99
Part-time	0.10	1.29	1.02	2.25
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.10	1.55	0.80	2.12

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Public	Private nonprofit	For-profit	More than one institution
Total	69.6	13.4	9.0	8.0
Level of institution				
Less-than-2-year	16.3	5.8	78.0	†
2-year	93.6	0.6	5.8	†
4-year	62.6	27.8	9.6	†
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time ¹	62.2	17.3	11.4	9.1
Exclusively part-time	83.2	6.3	4.6	5.9 !
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	60.8	20.9	8.5	9.9
Full-time/part year	60.7	14.2	21.4	3.7 !
Part-time/full year	76.6	7.0	5.4	11.0
Part-time/part year	82.7	6.8	6.0	4.6 !
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	48.1	3.7	44.4	3.7 !
Associate's degree	82.8	1.6	8.5	7.1
Bachelor's degree	60.0	26.3	4.8	8.8
No certificate or degree	82.4	3.5	2.5	11.6 !
Sex				
Male	72.6	13.7	6.4	7.3
Female	67.4	13.2	10.9	8.5
Race/ethnicity ²				
White	70.9	14.5	6.8	7.9
Black	65.9	11.3	15.9	6.9
Hispanic	67.0	11.6	13.2	8.1
Asian	72.0	12.7	4.9	10.3 !
American Indian	74.4	8.7	10.6 !	6.3
Pacific Islander	69.0	13.6	8.5	8.8 !
Two or more races	68.5	12.5	9.7	9.4 !
Other	69.2	13.8	10.4 !	6.6
Dependency status				
Dependent	70.7	16.5	4.0	8.7
Independent	68.5	9.9	14.6	7.1
Unmarried, no dependents	71.2	9.8	11.2	7.8
Married, no dependents	70.8	10.7	11.0	7.6 !
Unmarried with dependents	64.0	8.4	21.0	6.5
Married with dependents	68.2	10.8	14.4	6.6

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Public	Private nonprofit	For-profit	More than one institution
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	70.8	17.7	4.7	6.8
19–23 years	70.1	15.1	5.8	9.1
24–29 years	68.2	9.4	14.6	7.7
30–39 years	66.5	11.1	15.9	6.5
40 years or older	72.7	10.8	10.6	5.9 !
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ³				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	71.7	11.9	8.6	7.9
\$20,000–39,999	72.5	12.2	7.1	8.2
\$40,000–59,999	74.2	13.3	4.2	8.3
\$60,000–79,999	73.3	14.5	3.3	9.0 !
\$80,000–99,999	71.4	18.4	2.2	7.9
\$100,000 or more	65.3	23.3	1.5	9.9
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	64.6	9.4	18.6	7.4
\$10,000–19,999	66.8	8.0	17.8	7.4
\$20,000–29,999	68.0	9.2	16.2	6.7
\$30,000–49,999	69.1	9.9	14.1	6.9
\$50,000 or more	73.3	12.1	7.7	7.0 !
Parents' education ⁴				
High school diploma or less	70.2	10.0	12.8	7.0
Some postsecondary education	71.6	11.6	8.9	7.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	68.6	17.8	4.5	9.0
Disability status				
No disability reported	69.6	13.7	8.7	8.0
Some type of disability reported	69.6	11.4	11.0	8.0
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵				
Did not work	63.9	18.9	9.7	7.5
Part-time	71.4	12.6	7.2	8.7
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	71.8	10.1	10.8	7.3

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.2. Standard errors for table 1.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Public	Private nonprofit	For-profit	More than one institution
Total	1.81	0.22	0.12	2.13
Level of institution				
Less-than-2-year	0.27	0.72	0.69	†
2-year	0.58	0.05	0.59	†
4-year	0.57	0.21	0.63	†
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time	1.62	0.35	0.32	2.15
Exclusively part-time	2.03	0.26	0.38	2.08
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	1.56	0.40	0.42	2.13
Full-time/part year	1.17	0.65	0.80	1.36
Part-time/full year	2.53	0.26	0.31	2.54
Part-time/part year	2.20	0.30	0.44	2.25
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	1.95	0.41	1.68	1.56
Associate's degree	1.79	0.14	0.31	1.80
Bachelor's degree	1.81	0.50	0.24	2.25
No certificate or degree	4.36	0.52	0.55	4.39
Sex				
Male	1.67	0.33	0.36	2.05
Female	1.91	0.26	0.27	2.19
Race/ethnicity				
White	1.83	0.26	0.23	2.05
Black	2.24	0.63	0.96	1.74
Hispanic	1.30	0.70	1.05	2.28
Asian	2.78	0.86	0.70	3.62
American Indian	3.72	1.76	3.40	1.84
Pacific Islander	4.39	3.69	2.35	3.56
Two or more races	2.66	0.99	1.06	2.84
Other	3.75	2.29	3.55	1.94
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.93	0.34	0.23	2.32
Independent	1.70	0.29	0.24	1.93
Unmarried, no dependents	2.00	0.44	0.54	2.22
Married, no dependents	2.12	0.60	0.80	2.28
Unmarried with dependents	2.11	0.44	0.91	1.66
Married with dependents	1.30	0.45	0.77	1.79

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.2. Standard errors for table 1.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control of institution and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Public	Private nonprofit	For-profit	More than one institution
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	1.51	0.66	0.32	2.00
19–23 years	2.00	0.29	0.23	2.35
24–29 years	1.63	0.35	0.49	2.02
30–39 years	1.93	0.43	0.56	1.81
40 years or older	2.00	0.63	0.66	1.93
Dependency status and income level in 2006				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	1.67	0.50	0.53	1.79
\$20,000–39,999	1.27	0.57	0.54	1.91
\$40,000–59,999	1.91	0.55	0.36	2.16
\$60,000–79,999	2.65	0.55	0.45	2.76
\$80,000–99,999	2.26	0.80	0.33	2.33
\$100,000 or more	2.31	0.65	0.14	2.78
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	1.49	0.45	0.69	1.78
\$10,000–19,999	1.71	0.41	0.62	1.81
\$20,000–29,999	1.75	0.43	0.76	1.77
\$30,000–49,999	1.85	0.49	0.61	2.07
\$50,000 or more	2.29	0.59	0.44	2.28
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	1.56	0.30	0.33	1.83
Some postsecondary education	1.98	0.27	0.26	2.10
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.00	0.42	0.21	2.47
Disability status				
No disability reported	1.79	0.21	0.16	2.13
Some type of disability reported	2.09	0.59	0.63	2.17
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	1.53	0.51	0.28	1.99
Part-time	1.95	0.25	0.25	2.25
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	1.96	0.30	0.31	2.12

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control and level of institution and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Student characteristics	Public				Private nonprofit			For-profit		More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-4-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-2-year	2 years or more	
Total	0.4	40.0	10.3	19.0	0.4	6.8	6.2	2.1	6.9	8.0
Attendance intensity										
Any full-time ¹	0.5	25.5	11.5	24.8	0.5	8.6	8.2	2.7	8.7	9.1
Exclusively part-time	0.4	66.4	8.1	8.3	0.3	3.6	2.4	0.9	3.7	5.9 !
Attendance status										
Full-time/full year	0.3	17.8	12.9	29.7	0.3	10.2	10.4	1.5	7.0	9.9
Full-time/part year	1.1	33.9	8.7	17.1	1.0	7.4	5.9	7.0	14.5	3.7 !
Part-time/full year	0.3 !	56.0	8.7	11.8	0.4	4.0	2.7	1.1	4.3	11.0
Part-time/part year	0.4	64.5	8.5	9.2	0.4	3.8	2.6	1.1	4.9	4.6 !
Undergraduate program										
Certificate	5.8	40.1	1.3	0.9	2.4	0.9 !	0.4	28.2	16.2	3.7 !
Associate's degree	†	79.2	3.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	†	8.5	7.1
Bachelor's degree	†	2.1	18.2	39.6	†	13.7	12.7	†	4.8	8.8
No certificate or degree	0.2 !	71.0	6.3	4.9	0.2 !	1.9	1.4	0.5 !	1.9	11.6 !
Sex										
Male	0.4	40.6	10.8	20.9	0.4	6.8	6.5	1.1	5.3	7.3
Female	0.5	39.5	9.9	17.5	0.4	6.9	5.9	2.7	8.2	8.5
Race/ethnicity ²										
White	0.4	39.0	10.3	21.2	0.2 !	7.5	6.8	1.3	5.5	7.9
Black	0.4	41.3	9.7	14.4	0.4 !	6.4	4.5	3.0	13.0	6.9
Hispanic	0.6	41.7	11.7	12.9	1.0	5.8	4.8	5.1	8.2	8.1
Asian	0.3	41.1	8.4	22.2	0.6 !	4.3	7.9	0.9	4.0	10.3 !
American Indian	0.8 !	45.2	15.1	13.2	4.2 !	2.9	1.6	1.7	8.9 !	6.3
Pacific Islander	1.1 !	49.2	6.1	12.6	‡	6.3 !	4.5	1.5	7.0 !	8.8 !
Two or more races	0.3	39.6	8.9	19.7	‡	6.0	6.2	1.6	8.0	9.4 !
Other	‡	43.5	9.2	16.3	‡	7.3	6.2	1.4 !	9.0 !	6.6

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control and level of institution and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Student characteristics	Public				Private nonprofit			For-profit		More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-4-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-2-year	2 years or more	
Dependency status										
Dependent	0.2	32.3	11.8	26.4	0.2	7.7	8.6	1.3	2.8	8.7
Independent	0.6	48.6	8.6	10.6	0.6	5.9	3.4	2.9	11.6	7.1
Unmarried, no dependents	0.5	45.1	9.9	15.7	0.6	5.5	3.7	2.2	9.0	7.8
Married, no dependents	0.6	49.1	9.2	11.8	0.4	6.4	3.9	1.8	9.1	7.6 !
Unmarried with dependents	0.8	49.1	7.4	6.8	0.7	4.9	2.9	4.9	16.2	6.5
Married with dependents	0.7	51.9	7.9	7.6	0.6	6.9	3.4	2.6	11.8	6.6
Age as of 12/31/07										
18 years or younger	0.2	37.6	11.5	21.5	0.2 !	8.1	9.4	1.8	2.9	6.8
19–23 years	0.3	32.9	11.4	25.4	0.3	7.1	7.7	1.7	4.1	9.1
24–29 years	0.5	43.3	10.1	14.3	0.7	5.4	3.3	2.9	11.7	7.7
30–39 years	0.7	49.8	8.0	8.0	0.7	7.1	3.4	2.6	13.2	6.5
40 years or older	0.9	58.4	6.7	6.7	0.6	6.3	3.9	1.8	8.7	5.9 !
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ³										
Dependent										
Less than \$20,000	0.3	40.5	12.3	18.5	0.6	6.4	4.9	3.3	5.3	7.9
\$20,000–39,999	0.5	39.4	11.5	21.1	0.3	6.3	5.6	2.0	5.1	8.2
\$40,000–59,999	0.2	40.2	11.8	21.9	0.2	6.9	6.2	1.2	3.0	8.3
\$60,000–79,999	0.3	34.2	13.6	25.2	0.2	7.0	7.3	0.9	2.4	9.0 !
\$80,000–99,999	0.2	29.0	12.1	30.2	0.2	8.3	10.0	0.6	1.6	7.9
\$100,000 or more	0.1 !	20.3	10.6	34.3	0.1 !	9.7	13.4	0.6	0.9	9.9
Independent										
Less than \$10,000	0.7	40.8	9.3	13.8	0.8	5.1	3.5	5.2	13.4	7.4
\$10,000–19,999	0.7	44.7	9.3	12.1	0.6	5.0	2.5	3.9	13.9	7.4
\$20,000–29,999	0.8	48.8	9.1	9.3	0.6	5.7	2.9	2.9	13.3	6.7
\$30,000–49,999	0.7	51.7	7.9	8.8	0.6	6.0	3.2	1.8	12.2	6.9
\$50,000 or more	0.4	56.3	7.7	8.9	0.4	7.2	4.5	0.9	6.7	7.0 !
Parents' education ⁴										
High school diploma or less	0.6	47.0	10.2	12.4	0.4	5.8	3.7	3.0	9.8	7.0
Some postsecondary education	0.4	43.1	10.7	17.3	0.4	6.5	4.7	1.8	7.1	7.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.2	31.2	10.5	26.8	0.2	8.1	9.5	0.9	3.7	9.0

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control and level of institution and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Student characteristics	Public				Private nonprofit			For-profit		More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-4-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-2-year	2 years or more	
Disability status										
No disability reported	0.4	39.5	10.4	19.4	0.4	6.9	6.3	2.0	6.8	8.0
Some type of disability reported	0.8	44.2	9.1	15.5	0.5	6.0	4.9	2.5	8.5	8.0
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵										
Did not work	0.6	29.6	10.3	23.4	0.5	9.2	9.2	3.0	6.7	7.5
Part-time	0.4	37.1	11.3	22.7	0.4	6.1	6.2	1.9	5.3	8.7
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.4	51.9	9.0	10.5	0.4	6.0	3.7	1.6	9.2	7.3

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3. Standard errors for table 1.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control and level of institution and selected student characteristics: 2007–08

Student characteristics	Public				Private nonprofit			For-profit		More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-4-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-2-year	2 years or more	
Total	0.01	1.02	0.23	0.56	0.01	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.09	2.13
Attendance intensity										
Any full-time	0.04	0.49	0.36	0.89	0.04	0.17	0.19	0.07	0.30	2.15
Exclusively part-time	0.09	1.79	0.20	0.31	0.06	0.20	0.11	0.14	0.38	2.08
Attendance status										
Full-time/full year	0.04	0.46	0.38	0.85	0.03	0.26	0.26	0.09	0.38	2.13
Full-time/part year	0.21	0.90	0.36	0.80	0.18	0.31	0.58	0.26	0.80	1.36
Part-time/full year	0.08	1.88	0.32	0.54	0.06	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.31	2.54
Part-time/part year	0.08	1.87	0.24	0.33	0.06	0.24	0.13	0.14	0.43	2.25
Undergraduate program										
Certificate	0.22	2.13	0.22	0.20	0.24	0.31	0.09	1.10	2.01	1.56
Associate's degree	†	2.03	0.34	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.08	†	0.31	1.80
Bachelor's degree	†	0.17	0.75	1.15	†	0.28	0.24	†	0.24	2.25
No certificate or degree	0.10	3.66	0.57	0.77	0.08	0.44	0.27	0.20	0.48	4.39
Sex										
Male	0.04	1.04	0.25	0.49	0.06	0.24	0.17	0.13	0.34	2.05
Female	0.04	1.05	0.26	0.63	0.04	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.23	2.19
Race/ethnicity										
White	0.04	1.12	0.27	0.57	0.06	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.20	2.05
Black	0.13	1.54	0.74	0.57	0.12	0.50	0.33	0.29	0.87	1.74
Hispanic	0.12	1.08	0.63	0.88	0.25	0.42	0.61	0.35	0.87	2.28
Asian	0.08	2.02	0.65	1.09	0.26	0.48	0.61	0.13	0.73	3.62
American Indian	0.37	5.04	2.67	1.99	1.35	0.83	0.42	0.43	3.37	1.84
Pacific Islander	0.36	4.39	0.94	1.87	†	2.28	1.31	0.34	2.23	3.56
Two or more races	0.07	1.59	0.79	1.79	†	0.79	0.57	0.19	1.08	2.84
Other	†	3.99	1.94	2.44	†	1.57	1.47	0.57	3.39	1.94

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3. Standard errors for table 1.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control and level of institution and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Student characteristics	Public				Private nonprofit			For-profit		More than one institution
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-4-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year doctorate-granting	Less-than-2-year	2 years or more	
Dependency status										
Dependent	0.04	0.83	0.35	0.88	0.03	0.23	0.20	0.05	0.21	2.32
Independent	0.06	1.38	0.18	0.34	0.02	0.27	0.11	0.07	0.22	1.93
Unmarried, no dependents	0.05	1.58	0.38	0.43	0.07	0.35	0.22	0.10	0.53	2.22
Married, no dependents	0.08	1.83	0.47	0.48	0.03	0.50	0.29	0.16	0.80	2.28
Unmarried with dependents	0.12	1.77	0.33	0.36	0.08	0.45	0.20	0.23	0.85	1.66
Married with dependents	0.10	1.17	0.39	0.59	0.05	0.48	0.29	0.19	0.68	1.79
Age as of 12/31/07										
18 years or younger	0.04	0.82	0.62	1.12	0.06	0.42	0.47	0.11	0.30	2.00
19–23 years	0.04	0.99	0.27	0.83	0.03	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.21	2.35
24–29 years	0.04	1.32	0.33	0.34	0.07	0.28	0.19	0.11	0.46	2.02
30–39 years	0.11	1.68	0.28	0.49	0.08	0.40	0.20	0.13	0.58	1.81
40 years or older	0.14	1.66	0.30	0.56	0.07	0.66	0.33	0.18	0.65	1.93
Dependency status and income level in 2006										
Dependent										
Less than \$20,000	0.09	1.00	0.46	1.14	0.09	0.51	0.41	0.17	0.51	1.79
\$20,000–39,999	0.12	0.77	0.47	0.72	0.05	0.38	0.35	0.14	0.49	1.91
\$40,000–59,999	0.04	1.21	0.49	0.82	0.06	0.49	0.34	0.09	0.34	2.16
\$60,000–79,999	0.04	1.54	0.60	1.03	0.04	0.44	0.40	0.11	0.42	2.76
\$80,000–99,999	0.05	1.30	0.59	1.00	0.02	0.59	0.55	0.10	0.31	2.33
\$100,000 or more	0.02	0.91	0.55	1.20	0.05	0.47	0.51	0.08	0.10	2.78
Independent										
Less than \$10,000	0.09	0.98	0.35	0.51	0.08	0.33	0.34	0.20	0.68	1.78
\$10,000–19,999	0.06	1.41	0.40	0.48	0.05	0.37	0.22	0.18	0.59	1.81
\$20,000–29,999	0.10	1.47	0.45	0.52	0.05	0.34	0.26	0.19	0.78	1.77
\$30,000–49,999	0.09	1.74	0.33	0.45	0.09	0.49	0.18	0.12	0.59	2.07
\$50,000 or more	0.07	2.05	0.42	0.77	0.08	0.56	0.36	0.09	0.43	2.28
Parents' education										
High school diploma or less	0.06	1.00	0.24	0.45	0.03	0.29	0.15	0.08	0.32	1.83
Some postsecondary education	0.02	1.48	0.28	0.43	0.02	0.23	0.16	0.08	0.27	2.10
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.02	0.88	0.36	0.87	0.03	0.25	0.30	0.04	0.19	2.47

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.3. Standard errors for table 1.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by control and level of institution and selected student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Student characteristics	Public			Private nonprofit			For-profit		More than one institution	
	Less-than-2-year	2-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year non-doctorate-granting	Less-than-4-year	4-year non-doctorate-granting	4-year non-doctorate-granting	Less-than-2-year		2 years or more
Disability status										
No disability reported	0.02	1.01	0.21	0.57	0.01	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.14	2.13
Some type of disability reported	0.13	1.35	0.50	0.66	0.06	0.41	0.31	0.13	0.68	2.17
Work intensity while enrolled										
Did not work	0.06	0.65	0.34	0.79	0.04	0.36	0.31	0.09	0.29	1.99
Part-time	0.02	1.13	0.33	0.59	0.03	0.14	0.18	0.08	0.22	2.25
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.04	1.46	0.23	0.51	0.05	0.30	0.15	0.07	0.31	2.12

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by class level and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth- or fifth-year	Unclassified
Total	40.7	27.4	13.0	15.1	3.8
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	23.4	20.2	23.1	32.1	1.3
Public	22.7	19.9	22.8	33.3	1.4
Private nonprofit	25.0	20.8	24.0	29.2	1.0
Institution type					
Public	41.2	28.9	11.0	14.1	4.7
Less-than-2-year	86.6	7.5	‡	#	5.7 !
2-year	54.2	35.8	2.6	0.3	7.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	29.7	22.6	19.9	25.8	2.1
4-year doctorate-granting	18.9	18.4	24.3	37.4	1.0
Private nonprofit	26.0	21.3	23.3	28.3	1.1
Less-than-4-year	58.8	35.5	1.6 !	‡	3.9
4-year non-doctorate-granting	26.8	20.6	23.6	27.7	1.2
4-year doctorate-granting	23.0	21.0	24.3	30.9	0.8
For-profit	64.4	23.1	7.7	4.3	0.5 !
Less-than-2-year	85.4	12.8	#	#	1.7 !
2 years or more	58.3	26.1	9.9	5.6	0.1 !
Attended more than one institution	34.2	28.7	19.3	13.1	4.7
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time ¹	37.6	26.8	16.4	17.8	1.4
Exclusively part-time	46.3	28.4	6.9	10.1	8.3
Attendance status					
Full-time/full year	31.3	28.6	20.3	19.1	0.7
Full-time/part year	55.6	18.5	9.0	14.6	2.4
Part-time/full year	38.0	34.8	10.7	12.2	4.4
Part-time/part year	49.6	23.8	5.9	11.6	9.1
Undergraduate program					
Certificate	74.2	18.6	#	#	7.2
Associate's degree	53.9	38.5	3.6	#	4.0
Bachelor's degree	23.0	20.2	24.4	32.0	0.5
No certificate or degree	50.4	18.9	3.0	2.7	25.1
Sex					
Male	41.2	26.2	13.2	15.5	3.9
Female	40.3	28.2	12.9	14.8	3.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by class level and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth- or fifth-year	Unclassified
Race/ethnicity ²					
White	37.9	27.5	14.0	16.6	4.0
Black	47.8	27.3	11.1	11.4	2.6
Hispanic	46.8	27.3	11.1	11.4	3.4
Asian	36.9	25.4	12.7	18.2	6.8
American Indian	46.6	31.8	9.1	9.7	2.9 !
Pacific Islander	45.7	26.6	11.0	11.3	5.5
Two or more races	41.5	27.4	14.5	14.0	2.5
Other	42.8	24.6	18.1	13.0	‡
Dependency status					
Dependent	40.8	26.7	15.5	15.3	1.7
Independent	40.6	28.1	10.2	14.9	6.2
Unmarried, no dependents	35.8	26.6	11.3	19.8	6.5
Married, no dependents	36.7	27.2	11.4	17.4	7.4
Unmarried with dependents	48.4	29.2	8.3	9.4	4.8
Married with dependents	41.0	29.3	10.2	12.9	6.6
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	85.6	11.9	1.0	0.3	1.2
19–23 years	33.4	29.4	17.6	17.6	2.0
24–29 years	37.2	27.2	11.1	19.4	5.1
30–39 years	40.2	29.9	10.4	13.5	5.9
40 years or older	39.0	29.6	9.2	11.8	10.5
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ³					
Dependent					
Less than \$20,000	50.9	25.8	12.3	9.5	1.4
\$20,000–39,999	46.5	28.0	12.8	11.5	1.3
\$40,000–59,999	44.5	27.3	13.8	12.2	2.2
\$60,000–79,999	39.1	28.2	15.6	14.9	2.2
\$80,000–99,999	36.4	26.8	17.4	17.8	1.6
\$100,000 or more	33.9	25.0	18.7	20.8	1.6
Independent					
Less than \$10,000	44.1	25.0	10.2	17.2	3.5
\$10,000–19,999	43.8	26.7	9.9	15.0	4.6
\$20,000–29,999	41.7	30.6	10.4	12.5	4.7
\$30,000–49,999	38.0	31.2	10.4	13.4	6.9
\$50,000 or more	36.3	27.9	10.3	15.3	10.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.4. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by class level and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth- or fifth-year	Unclassified
Parents' education ⁴					
High school diploma or less	45.9	27.9	10.8	11.4	4.0
Some postsecondary education	41.0	28.6	12.6	13.8	4.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.7	26.0	15.7	19.9	3.7
Disability status					
No disability reported	40.3	27.4	13.2	15.3	3.8
Some type of disability reported	44.4	27.0	11.9	12.9	3.9
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵					
Did not work	43.9	25.6	13.5	14.3	2.8
Part-time	38.3	27.1	14.7	17.1	2.7
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	41.4	29.0	10.5	13.0	6.1

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4. Standard errors for table 1.4: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by class level and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth- or fifth-year	Unclassified
Total	0.36	0.28	0.23	0.56	0.33
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	0.55	0.43	0.70	1.51	0.10
Public	0.46	0.64	0.83	1.71	0.13
Private nonprofit	1.01	0.55	0.65	1.20	0.16
Institution type					
Public	0.42	0.35	0.34	0.72	0.49
Less-than-2-year	3.30	1.89	†	†	2.00
2-year	0.76	0.58	0.20	0.06	0.82
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.64	0.57	0.79	0.98	0.25
4-year doctorate-granting	0.70	0.84	0.91	2.26	0.15
Private nonprofit	0.97	0.55	0.63	1.15	0.15
Less-than-4-year	5.45	5.22	0.51	†	0.73
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.04	0.77	0.88	1.11	0.29
4-year doctorate-granting	1.39	0.72	0.77	1.57	0.16
For-profit	1.35	1.28	0.48	0.36	0.14
Less-than-2-year	2.99	2.94	†	†	0.67
2 years or more	1.49	1.35	0.62	0.47	0.04
Attended more than one institution	0.87	0.54	0.82	0.35	0.53
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time	0.37	0.31	0.43	0.57	0.12
Exclusively part-time	0.62	0.46	0.26	0.53	0.71
Attendance status					
Full-time/full year	0.35	0.35	0.41	0.65	0.07
Full-time/part year	0.95	0.64	0.54	0.86	0.37
Part-time/full year	0.64	0.52	0.33	0.35	0.33
Part-time/part year	0.69	0.50	0.29	0.68	0.86
Undergraduate program					
Certificate	1.51	1.22	†	†	0.91
Associate's degree	0.71	0.51	0.21	†	0.54
Bachelor's degree	0.47	0.41	0.52	1.16	0.06
No certificate or degree	1.44	1.19	0.32	0.35	1.99
Sex					
Male	0.48	0.37	0.29	0.61	0.35
Female	0.45	0.39	0.26	0.57	0.34

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4. Standard errors for table 1.4: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by class level and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth- or fifth-year	Unclassified
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.44	0.35	0.26	0.72	0.35
Black	0.77	0.63	0.35	0.39	0.28
Hispanic	0.78	0.62	0.42	0.58	0.48
Asian	1.12	0.81	0.63	1.09	1.05
American Indian	2.85	3.33	1.48	1.68	0.94
Pacific Islander	3.70	2.88	1.57	2.08	1.57
Two or more races	1.46	1.43	1.08	0.90	0.54
Other	4.06	3.53	3.65	2.07	†
Dependency status					
Dependent	0.41	0.31	0.33	0.74	0.23
Independent	0.56	0.41	0.22	0.42	0.49
Unmarried, no dependents	0.74	0.60	0.36	0.67	0.54
Married, no dependents	1.00	0.89	0.58	0.71	0.63
Unmarried with dependents	1.36	0.88	0.35	0.40	0.69
Married with dependents	0.82	0.62	0.41	0.51	0.59
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	0.52	0.43	0.11	0.06	0.33
19–23 years	0.39	0.34	0.43	0.78	0.23
24–29 years	0.69	0.58	0.31	0.69	0.43
30–39 years	0.83	0.75	0.41	0.49	0.60
40 years or older	0.93	0.75	0.47	0.46	0.86
Dependency status and income level in 2006					
Dependent					
Less than \$20,000	0.95	0.79	0.63	0.55	0.25
\$20,000–39,999	0.76	0.68	0.39	0.48	0.27
\$40,000–59,999	0.73	0.64	0.48	0.68	0.43
\$60,000–79,999	0.87	0.64	0.57	1.04	0.35
\$80,000–99,999	1.01	0.71	0.62	1.03	0.24
\$100,000 or more	0.70	0.50	0.53	1.15	0.25
Independent					
Less than \$10,000	1.08	0.69	0.52	0.50	0.41
\$10,000–19,999	0.85	0.78	0.41	0.65	0.56
\$20,000–29,999	1.12	1.08	0.49	0.52	0.57
\$30,000–49,999	0.88	0.74	0.47	0.72	0.66
\$50,000 or more	0.85	0.72	0.50	0.56	0.77

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.4. Standard errors for table 1.4: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by class level and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	First-year	Second-year	Third-year	Fourth- or fifth-year	Unclassified
Parents' education					
High school diploma or less	0.54	0.40	0.24	0.36	0.41
Some postsecondary education	0.53	0.46	0.32	0.71	0.45
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.79	0.28
Disability status					
No disability reported	0.38	0.29	0.23	0.62	0.34
Some type of disability reported	0.83	0.64	0.49	0.42	0.38
Work intensity while enrolled					
Did not work	0.45	0.43	0.40	0.57	0.26
Part-time	0.52	0.34	0.26	0.78	0.30
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.59	0.45	0.25	0.43	0.53

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.5. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by attendance status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Full-time/ full year	Full-time/ part year	Part-time/ full year	Part-time/ part year
Total	39.3	14.0	22.1	24.6
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	58.8	13.0	14.1	14.1
Public	57.3	12.4	15.4	14.9
Private nonprofit	62.3	14.3	11.3	12.1
Institution type				
Public	34.3	12.2	24.3	29.2
Less-than-2-year	30.6	34.7	12.9	21.8
2-year	17.5	11.9	30.9	39.7
4-year non-doctorate-granting	49.3	11.8	18.6	20.3
4-year doctorate-granting	61.6	12.7	13.7	12.0
Private nonprofit	61.1	14.9	11.5	12.4
Less-than-4-year	25.3	33.1	19.4	22.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	58.5	15.1	12.8	13.6
4-year doctorate-granting	66.4	13.4	9.6	10.5
For-profit	37.0	33.4	13.2	16.4
Less-than-2-year	28.2	47.6	11.4	12.8
2 years or more	39.6	29.2	13.7	17.5
Attended more than one institution	48.8	6.6	30.5	14.2
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	20.2	32.8	17.9	29.1
Associate's degree	22.5	13.7	30.9	33.0
Bachelor's degree	60.3	12.3	14.6	12.7
No certificate or degree	11.4	7.1	26.1	55.4
Sex				
Male	39.8	14.7	20.6	24.9
Female	38.9	13.5	23.2	24.4

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.5. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by attendance status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Full-time/ full year	Full-time/ part year	Part-time/ full year	Part-time/ part year
Race/ethnicity ¹				
White	41.7	13.3	20.8	24.1
Black	32.1	17.0	22.8	28.1
Hispanic	34.7	14.7	26.7	23.9
Asian	42.9	12.2	21.0	23.9
American Indian	31.4	17.9	23.3	27.4
Pacific Islander	32.4	13.5	27.3	26.8
Two or more races	43.2	14.3	21.0	21.5
Other	29.7	16.2	32.3	21.7
Dependency status				
Dependent	56.2	13.8	16.5	13.5
Independent	20.2	14.4	28.3	37.2
Unmarried, no dependents	21.2	14.9	27.8	36.0
Married, no dependents	19.4	12.7	28.3	39.6
Unmarried with dependents	22.9	16.5	26.6	34.0
Married with dependents	17.0	12.6	30.4	40.0
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	61.7	14.7	13.4	10.2
19–23 years	51.8	14.3	17.8	16.1
24–29 years	22.0	16.9	27.5	33.5
30–39 years	18.1	12.4	29.5	40.0
40 years or older	12.3	9.2	32.8	45.6
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ²				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	51.1	15.1	19.0	14.8
\$20,000–39,999	50.8	13.4	20.2	15.7
\$40,000–59,999	50.7	14.3	18.1	16.9
\$60,000–79,999	54.7	13.4	16.8	15.1
\$80,000–99,999	60.4	13.5	14.8	11.2
\$100,000 or more	63.9	13.5	13.0	9.7
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	31.0	20.6	21.9	26.5
\$10,000–19,999	23.6	17.1	26.8	32.4
\$20,000–29,999	19.9	15.9	29.7	34.5
\$30,000–49,999	16.5	10.9	31.9	40.6
\$50,000 or more	10.6	8.3	31.6	49.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.5. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by attendance status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Full-time/ full year	Full-time/ part year	Part-time/ full year	Part-time/ part year
Parents' education ³				
High school diploma or less	31.1	15.1	25.1	28.7
Some postsecondary education	37.6	13.4	23.3	25.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.4	13.2	18.3	20.1
Disability status				
No disability reported	39.8	13.8	22.0	24.4
Some type of disability reported	34.7	15.7	22.9	26.7
Work intensity while enrolled ⁴				
Did not work	53.0	17.2	14.9	14.9
Part-time	47.2	14.7	20.2	18.0
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	18.0	10.8	30.2	41.0

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

² Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

³ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁴ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.5. Standard errors for table 1.5: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by attendance status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Full-time/ full year	Full-time/ part year	Part-time/ full year	Part-time/ part year
Total	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.35
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	0.46	0.32	0.30	0.27
Public	0.51	0.28	0.35	0.31
Private nonprofit	0.89	0.74	0.45	0.53
Institution type				
Public	0.29	0.39	0.30	0.43
Less-than-2-year	3.54	7.77	4.07	4.40
2-year	0.32	0.57	0.41	0.71
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.83	0.51	0.58	0.51
4-year doctorate-granting	0.60	0.35	0.44	0.39
Private nonprofit	0.87	0.76	0.42	0.53
Less-than-4-year	2.36	5.89	3.28	3.67
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.16	0.73	0.73	0.84
4-year doctorate-granting	1.56	1.37	0.48	0.50
For-profit	1.71	1.27	0.95	1.27
Less-than-2-year	1.62	2.17	1.13	1.66
2 years or more	2.06	1.56	1.20	1.62
Attended more than one institution	2.29	0.65	0.79	2.35
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	0.92	1.77	0.82	1.76
Associate's degree	0.34	0.48	0.39	0.59
Bachelor's degree	0.66	0.27	0.33	0.38
No certificate or degree	0.91	0.58	1.20	1.95
Sex				
Male	0.37	0.31	0.36	0.42
Female	0.42	0.43	0.37	0.41

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.5. Standard errors for table 1.5: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by attendance status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Full-time/ full year	Full-time/ part year	Part-time/ full year	Part-time/ part year
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.42
Black	0.77	0.93	0.60	0.72
Hispanic	0.72	0.54	0.73	0.57
Asian	1.00	0.74	1.21	1.27
American Indian	2.14	2.43	2.22	3.16
Pacific Islander	2.35	2.40	2.88	2.70
Two or more races	1.62	0.98	1.46	1.47
Other	3.79	2.98	4.21	3.57
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.36	0.31	0.34	0.32
Independent	0.41	0.62	0.41	0.59
Unmarried, no dependents	0.42	0.47	0.64	0.79
Married, no dependents	0.64	0.77	0.81	1.08
Unmarried with dependents	0.73	1.42	0.71	0.92
Married with dependents	0.67	0.67	0.63	0.83
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	0.76	0.70	0.68	0.57
19–23 years	0.35	0.27	0.34	0.34
24–29 years	0.47	0.59	0.58	0.70
30–39 years	0.68	0.85	0.60	0.99
40 years or older	0.59	0.79	0.80	0.90
Dependency status and income level in 2006				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	1.17	0.63	0.70	0.80
\$20,000–39,999	0.90	0.56	0.66	0.61
\$40,000–59,999	0.93	0.64	0.64	0.90
\$60,000–79,999	0.86	0.61	0.66	0.91
\$80,000–99,999	0.90	0.67	0.63	0.68
\$100,000 or more	0.67	0.62	0.41	0.37
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	1.02	0.99	0.60	0.61
\$10,000–19,999	0.74	0.81	0.72	0.87
\$20,000–29,999	0.67	0.71	0.75	0.95
\$30,000–49,999	0.65	0.65	0.71	0.85
\$50,000 or more	0.53	0.72	0.73	1.24

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.5. Standard errors for table 1.5: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by attendance status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Full-time/ full year	Full-time/ part year	Part-time/ full year	Part-time/ part year
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	0.41	0.39	0.50	0.53
Some postsecondary education	0.37	0.47	0.46	0.61
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.40	0.29	0.32	0.34
Disability status				
No disability reported	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.37
Some type of disability reported	0.75	0.74	0.61	0.77
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	0.51	0.49	0.32	0.36
Part-time	0.36	0.33	0.35	0.36
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.42	0.62	0.49	0.77

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.6. Percentage of undergraduates attending a postsecondary institution in home state, the average and median number of miles between home and postsecondary institution, and percentage of undergraduates who ever attended a community college, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Percent attend in state	Average miles from home	Median miles from home	Percent ever attended community college
Total	87.0	152.1	19.0	68.2
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	82.9	238.5	35.0	38.5
Public	90.5	189.3	30.0	40.5
Private nonprofit	65.9	349.5	49.0	34.0
Institution type				
Public	92.7	112.9	15.0	74.6
Less-than-2-year	95.7	49.7	12.0	35.8
2-year	94.2	57.9	12.0	100.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	92.4	152.1	24.0	38.3
4-year doctorate-granting	89.5	209.5	43.0	41.7
Private nonprofit	66.5	342.4	45.0	35.1
Less-than-4-year	87.4	114.0	14.0	72.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	69.6	311.1	39.0	36.9
4-year doctorate-granting	61.7	391.8	58.0	30.7
For-profit	72.2	163.4	15.0	56.9
Less-than-2-year	91.2	70.1	14.0	31.8
2 years or more	66.6	192.2	15.0	64.3
Attended more than one institution	88.0	163.7	19.0	80.1
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time ¹	84.2	194.9	24.0	58.0
Exclusively part-time	92.0	74.6	13.0	86.8
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	82.4	222.7	30.0	50.5
Full-time/part year	83.9	188.9	19.0	65.7
Part-time/full year	93.1	76.7	14.0	82.2
Part-time/part year	90.4	87.6	14.0	85.3
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	91.8	73.3	14.0	70.3
Associate's degree	92.1	76.1	13.0	94.2
Bachelor's degree	81.4	238.6	35.0	42.6
No certificate or degree	89.9	85.4	13.0	90.1
Sex				
Male	86.2	166.7	19.0	66.8
Female	87.5	141.1	19.0	69.2

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.6. Percentage of undergraduates attending a postsecondary institution in home state, the average and median number of miles between home and postsecondary institution, and percentage of undergraduates who ever attended a community college, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Percent attend in state	Average miles from home	Median miles from home	Percent ever attended community college
Race/ethnicity ²				
White	86.7	141.9	20.0	66.7
Black	85.9	126.5	15.0	70.7
Hispanic	92.6	109.3	14.0	69.9
Asian	79.4	388.1	15.0	70.4
American Indian	86.2	196.2	15.0	76.0
Pacific Islander	89.1	195.6 !	14.0	79.9
Two or more races	85.4	211.7	19.0	69.4
Other	83.2	139.0	15.0	66.5
Dependency status				
Dependent	85.7	192.8	25.0	57.3
Independent	88.3	105.7	14.0	80.4
Unmarried, no dependents	89.2	104.7	14.0	80.0
Married, no dependents	87.8	114.3	14.0	80.5
Unmarried with dependents	88.7	91.9	14.0	79.3
Married with dependents	87.2	114.9	14.0	81.6
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	86.2	182.7	25.0	54.3
19–23 years	86.0	184.3	24.0	60.0
24–29 years	88.3	120.5	14.0	78.5
30–39 years	87.1	101.0	14.0	82.4
40 years or older	89.9	81.9	13.0	86.0
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ³				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	91.0	135.8	16.0	63.9
\$20,000–39,999	90.9	150.6	19.0	63.6
\$40,000–59,999	88.2	160.0	20.0	64.1
\$60,000–79,999	87.5	173.0	24.0	60.4
\$80,000–99,999	84.3	181.8	30.0	53.9
\$100,000 or more	78.6	276.8	50.0	46.7
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	88.2	130.8	14.0	74.5
\$10,000–19,999	89.1	92.3	14.0	78.7
\$20,000–29,999	89.1	90.9	14.0	80.2
\$30,000–49,999	88.2	106.9	14.0	82.3
\$50,000 or more	87.6	99.6	14.0	85.7

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.6. Percentage of undergraduates attending a postsecondary institution in home state, the average and median number of miles between home and postsecondary institution, and percentage of undergraduates who ever attended a community college, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Percent attend in state	Average miles from home	Median miles from home	Percent ever attended community college
Parents' education ⁴				
High school diploma or less	89.2	107.8	15.0	74.1
Some postsecondary education	89.1	116.9	17.0	71.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	83.3	215.7	24.0	60.0
Disability status				
No disability reported	87.0	151.2	19.0	67.7
Some type of disability reported	86.6	159.9	17.0	71.7
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵				
Did not work	81.9	238.8	25.0	57.0
Part-time	88.4	139.3	19.0	65.5
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	89.0	101.2	14.0	80.4

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.6. Standard errors for table 1.6: Percentage of undergraduates attending a postsecondary institution in home state, the average and median number of miles between home and postsecondary institution, and percentage of undergraduates who ever attended a community college, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Percent attend in state	Average miles from home	Median miles from home	Percent ever attended community college
Total	0.38	4.25	#	0.29
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	0.33	5.44	1.41	0.42
Public	0.25	5.66	1.70	0.52
Private nonprofit	0.84	12.30	2.76	0.72
Institution type				
Public	0.25	3.16	#	0.23
Less-than-2-year	2.30	20.72	2.09	3.64
2-year	0.43	3.33	0.73	†
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.56	9.16	1.77	0.89
4-year doctorate-granting	0.40	7.48	2.02	0.57
Private nonprofit	0.83	11.98	2.51	0.71
Less-than-4-year	4.13	29.90	0.78	4.92
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.40	18.46	3.47	1.25
4-year doctorate-granting	1.37	19.40	5.86	0.79
For-profit	4.60	42.18	1.16	1.86
Less-than-2-year	1.99	5.90	0.32	0.96
2 years or more	6.03	55.11	2.69	2.39
Attended more than one institution	0.61	12.44	0.32	0.59
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time	0.53	6.47	#	0.62
Exclusively part-time	0.34	3.60	0.76	0.32
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	0.38	5.90	0.10	0.74
Full-time/part year	1.56	22.62	0.62	0.88
Part-time/full year	0.29	3.38	#	0.33
Part-time/part year	0.47	4.86	0.39	0.48
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	1.01	5.85	0.07	1.52
Associate's degree	0.63	7.09	0.73	0.38
Bachelor's degree	0.36	5.36	0.73	0.83
No certificate or degree	0.95	8.85	0.98	0.81
Sex				
Male	0.32	4.58	0.10	0.38
Female	0.51	5.63	0.25	0.33

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.6. Standard errors for table 1.6: Percentage of undergraduates attending a postsecondary institution in home state, the average and median number of miles between home and postsecondary institution, and percentage of undergraduates who ever attended a community college, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Percent attend in state	Average miles from home	Median miles from home	Percent ever attended community college
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.41	5.23	#	0.34
Black	1.06	8.44	#	0.75
Hispanic	0.47	6.91	#	0.89
Asian	1.08	31.34	0.52	1.19
American Indian	2.81	47.98	2.52	2.80
Pacific Islander	2.19	60.15	1.20	2.88
Two or more races	1.31	28.64	1.85	1.42
Other	3.59	29.93	1.82	3.50
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.26	5.22	0.20	0.58
Independent	0.76	8.24	#	0.40
Unmarried, no dependents	0.50	6.28	#	0.50
Married, no dependents	0.97	13.50	0.16	0.70
Unmarried with dependents	1.51	13.80	0.29	0.86
Married with dependents	0.92	14.02	0.87	0.52
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	0.56	10.08	0.97	1.15
19–23 years	0.28	4.88	1.64	0.45
24–29 years	0.89	9.90	0.10	0.60
30–39 years	0.92	11.31	0.41	0.56
40 years or older	1.09	6.88	0.85	0.66
Dependency status and income level in 2006				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	0.60	10.58	1.01	0.84
\$20,000–39,999	0.61	10.16	0.67	0.88
\$40,000–59,999	0.53	8.81	0.39	0.65
\$60,000–79,999	0.57	9.52	0.70	0.85
\$80,000–99,999	0.77	8.43	0.95	0.96
\$100,000 or more	0.51	10.26	1.62	0.98
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	1.12	19.75	#	0.69
\$10,000–19,999	0.77	9.15	0.37	0.71
\$20,000–29,999	1.07	8.78	0.07	1.02
\$30,000–49,999	1.16	10.97	#	0.59
\$50,000 or more	0.61	7.51	0.50	0.50

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.6. Standard errors for table 1.6: Percentage of undergraduates attending a postsecondary institution in home state, the average and median number of miles between home and postsecondary institution, and percentage of undergraduates who ever attended a community college, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Percent attend in state	Average miles from home	Median miles from home	Percent ever attended community college
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	0.52	4.98	#	0.40
Some postsecondary education	0.54	7.05	0.94	0.36
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.31	6.58	0.64	0.61
Disability status				
No disability reported	0.33	3.31	#	0.30
Some type of disability reported	0.92	19.94	1.24	0.69
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	0.45	10.56	1.01	0.55
Part-time	0.33	4.28	#	0.46
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.65	5.56	0.23	0.31

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7. Percentage of undergraduates who took any distance education courses, the percentage who reported that their entire undergraduate program was taught through distance education, and the location of distance education courses, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Took any distance education courses in 2007–08	Entire program was distance education	Location of distance education courses		
			Home institution ¹	Other institution ²	Both
Total	20.4	3.7	73.5	10.9	15.7
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	16.1	2.3	75.4	11.4	13.3
Public	17.4	2.1	76.0	10.3	13.7
Private nonprofit	13.2	2.7	73.5	14.5	12.0
Institution type					
Public	21.0	2.7	77.5	8.3	14.2
Less-than-2-year	7.9	2.1 !	56.4	21.2 !	22.4 !
2-year	23.7	3.1	78.4	7.2	14.4
4-year non-doctorate-granting	20.0	3.1	75.1	9.2	15.6
4-year doctorate-granting	16.0	1.6	76.6	11.1	12.4
Private nonprofit	13.3	2.8	73.2	14.3	12.5
Less-than-4-year	18.6	4.8	67.1	10.8	22.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	15.1	3.5	71.6	14.2	14.1
4-year doctorate-granting	11.0	1.9	76.3	14.8	8.9
For-profit	21.1	12.4	74.8	10.3	14.9
Less-than-2-year	6.2	1.7	49.1	34.3	16.7
2 years or more	25.5	15.5	76.7	8.6	14.8
Attended more than one institution ³	27.1	4.0	45.2	25.8	29.1
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time ⁴	18.0	2.9	72.9	12.1	15.0
Exclusively part-time	24.8	5.0	74.2	9.2	16.6
Attendance status					
Full-time/full year	16.8	2.5	73.0	12.2	14.8
Full-time/part year	17.5	3.7	71.1	14.1	14.8
Part-time/full year	25.3	4.3	75.3	8.9	15.8
Part-time/part year	23.5	5.0	73.2	9.9	16.9
Undergraduate program					
Certificate	13.3	3.5	63.7	19.2	17.1
Associate's degree	24.7	4.2	76.9	7.5	15.7
Bachelor's degree	17.4	3.2	71.5	13.3	15.1
No certificate or degree	23.5	4.2	67.3	14.9	17.8
Sex					
Male	18.6	3.3	72.8	11.3	15.8
Female	21.8	4.0	73.9	10.5	15.6

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7. Percentage of undergraduates who took any distance education courses, the percentage who reported that their entire undergraduate program was taught through distance education, and the location of distance education courses, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Took any distance education courses in 2007–08	Entire program was distance education	Location of distance education courses		
			Home institution ¹	Other institution ²	Both
Race/ethnicity ⁵					
White	21.7	3.8	75.0	10.1	14.9
Black	20.2	5.0	72.6	11.3	16.1
Hispanic	16.4	2.5	71.1	12.3	16.6
Asian	18.2	3.0	64.6	17.6	17.8
American Indian	22.1	2.0	57.5	12.7	29.8
Pacific Islander	17.7	‡	62.6	13.3 !	24.0
Two or more races	20.1	3.0	75.9	7.6	16.5
Other	13.4	4.7	76.1	‡	‡
Dependency status					
Dependent	14.3	1.0	75.1	11.8	13.1
Independent	27.3	6.7	72.5	10.3	17.2
Unmarried, no dependents	24.0	4.6	70.0	12.5	17.5
Married, no dependents	28.2	6.8	71.5	10.2	18.3
Unmarried with dependents	25.0	7.0	73.4	8.6	17.9
Married with dependents	32.6	8.8	74.4	9.6	16.0
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	10.4	1.0	77.8	11.9	10.2
19–23 years	16.1	1.4	74.5	11.5	14.0
24–29 years	25.9	5.3	71.7	12.3	16.0
30–39 years	30.6	9.1	72.7	8.5	18.8
40 years or older	29.4	7.7	72.9	9.7	17.3
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ⁶					
Dependent					
Less than \$20,000	14.1	1.4	72.5	11.7	15.7
\$20,000–39,999	14.3	1.6	70.5	13.4	16.1
\$40,000–59,999	14.3	1.0	76.2	12.1	11.7
\$60,000–79,999	15.6	0.7	77.2	9.4	13.4
\$80,000–99,999	15.1	0.8	78.2	10.9	10.9
\$100,000 or more	13.5	0.6	75.5	12.6	11.9
Independent					
Less than \$10,000	20.2	4.3	72.5	10.5	17.0
\$10,000–19,999	23.1	4.6	73.3	10.8	15.9
\$20,000–29,999	27.1	6.5	68.8	12.3	18.9
\$30,000–49,999	30.5	7.7	72.5	9.5	18.0
\$50,000 or more	34.5	9.9	74.1	9.4	16.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 1.7. Percentage of undergraduates who took any distance education courses, the percentage who reported that their entire undergraduate program was taught through distance education, and the location of distance education courses, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Took any distance education courses in 2007–08	Entire program was distance education	Location of distance education courses		
			Home institution ¹	Other institution ²	Both
Parents' education ⁷					
High school diploma or less	21.5	4.6	73.6	10.0	16.4
Some postsecondary education	21.6	3.8	74.0	10.3	15.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.7	2.8	73.4	12.1	14.5
Disability status					
No disability reported	20.3	3.6	73.3	11.0	15.7
Some type of disability reported	21.2	3.9	74.5	9.7	15.8
Work intensity while enrolled ⁸					
Did not work	15.6	2.6	73.3	12.0	14.7
Part-time	17.8	1.9	73.6	12.1	14.3
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	27.7	6.9	73.4	9.3	17.3

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS) institution.

² While concurrently enrolled in the NPSAS institution.

³ Refers to sequential enrollment in more than one institution in 2007–08.

⁴ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

⁵ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁶ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility.

⁷ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁸ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7. Standard errors for table 1.7: Percentage of undergraduates who took any distance education courses, the percentage who reported that their entire undergraduate program was taught through distance education, and the location of distance education courses, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Took any distance education courses in 2007–08	Entire program was distance education	Location of distance education courses		
			Home institution	Other institution	Both
Total	0.33	0.18	0.77	0.48	0.46
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	0.41	0.19	0.73	0.48	0.51
Public	0.52	0.24	0.79	0.51	0.60
Private nonprofit	0.48	0.23	1.40	1.06	0.92
Institution type					
Public	0.28	0.13	0.62	0.34	0.49
Less-than-2-year	2.34	0.80	4.54	7.33	9.91
2-year	0.35	0.15	0.78	0.45	0.67
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.62	0.18	1.27	0.76	1.03
4-year doctorate-granting	0.70	0.36	0.91	0.64	0.67
Private nonprofit	0.47	0.22	1.33	1.02	0.88
Less-than-4-year	1.35	0.61	2.55	1.86	2.36
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.71	0.37	1.91	1.41	1.41
4-year doctorate-granting	0.60	0.21	2.03	1.70	0.89
For-profit	1.32	1.46	1.97	1.42	1.44
Less-than-2-year	0.35	0.23	4.12	3.40	2.51
2 years or more	1.68	1.90	1.97	1.41	1.53
Attended more than one institution	0.56	0.26	1.37	1.28	1.15
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time	0.33	0.22	0.81	0.54	0.52
Exclusively part-time	0.54	0.27	0.97	0.61	0.71
Attendance status					
Full-time/full year	0.33	0.21	1.18	0.78	0.67
Full-time/part year	0.71	0.61	1.90	1.50	1.04
Part-time/full year	0.45	0.21	1.19	0.75	0.67
Part-time/part year	0.63	0.36	1.22	0.78	0.89
Undergraduate program					
Certificate	0.59	0.42	2.20	2.15	1.86
Associate's degree	0.36	0.23	0.78	0.46	0.64
Bachelor's degree	0.59	0.25	1.07	0.72	0.56
No certificate or degree	0.96	0.39	2.85	1.88	1.70
Sex					
Male	0.37	0.17	0.88	0.58	0.65
Female	0.36	0.23	0.89	0.56	0.56

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7. Standard errors for table 1.7: Percentage of undergraduates who took any distance education courses, the percentage who reported that their entire undergraduate program was taught through distance education, and the location of distance education courses, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Took any distance education courses in 2007–08	Entire program was distance education	Location of distance education courses		
			Home institution	Other institution	Both
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.38	0.19	0.89	0.60	0.51
Black	0.69	0.52	1.23	0.81	0.93
Hispanic	0.56	0.19	1.46	0.93	1.07
Asian	0.83	0.37	2.40	1.82	1.82
American Indian	2.09	0.67	6.29	3.66	6.20
Pacific Islander	1.97	†	6.00	4.39	5.49
Two or more races	1.06	0.65	3.01	1.79	2.29
Other	2.68	1.54	10.42	†	†
Dependency status					
Dependent	0.25	0.07	1.16	0.80	0.60
Independent	0.50	0.34	0.73	0.45	0.56
Unmarried, no dependents	0.53	0.28	1.38	0.87	0.99
Married, no dependents	1.05	0.64	1.74	1.09	1.36
Unmarried with dependents	0.64	0.50	1.49	0.88	1.12
Married with dependents	0.88	0.55	0.91	0.62	0.77
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	0.39	0.15	1.95	1.32	1.42
19–23 years	0.27	0.09	1.17	0.83	0.59
24–29 years	0.54	0.41	1.03	0.84	0.77
30–39 years	1.06	0.62	1.14	0.66	0.98
40 years or older	0.74	0.52	1.19	0.73	1.12
Dependency status and income level in 2006					
Dependent					
Less than \$20,000	0.60	0.21	2.28	1.53	1.71
\$20,000–39,999	0.54	0.23	1.73	1.25	1.36
\$40,000–59,999	0.50	0.18	1.57	1.29	1.13
\$60,000–79,999	0.60	0.13	2.13	1.59	1.29
\$80,000–99,999	0.71	0.15	1.95	1.43	1.24
\$100,000 or more	0.51	0.08	1.74	1.15	1.08
Independent					
Less than \$10,000	0.74	0.57	1.61	1.09	1.16
\$10,000–19,999	0.78	0.44	1.47	1.08	1.13
\$20,000–29,999	0.85	0.56	1.38	1.17	1.33
\$30,000–49,999	0.79	0.61	1.57	0.94	1.14
\$50,000 or more	1.13	0.56	1.00	0.68	0.92

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S1.7. Standard errors for table 1.7: Percentage of undergraduates who took any distance education courses, the percentage who reported that their entire undergraduate program was taught through distance education, and the location of distance education courses, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Took any distance education courses in 2007–08	Entire program was distance education	Location of distance education courses		
			Home institution	Other institution	Both
Parents' education					
High school diploma or less	0.45	0.28	1.00	0.53	0.78
Some postsecondary education	0.45	0.27	0.98	0.61	0.75
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.46	0.17	1.08	0.76	0.66
Disability status					
No disability reported	0.34	0.17	0.77	0.49	0.47
Some type of disability reported	0.66	0.49	1.38	0.93	1.01
Work intensity while enrolled					
Did not work	0.35	0.23	1.11	0.82	0.72
Part-time	0.25	0.09	0.94	0.71	0.56
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.67	0.36	0.91	0.51	0.69

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by undergraduate program and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	No certificate or degree	Among associate's degree students	
					General	Applied
Total	7.1	40.2	46.7	6.0	67.2	32.8
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	0.6	4.4	93.0	2.1	67.7	32.3
Public	0.5	4.8	92.3	2.3	68.6	31.4
Private nonprofit	0.7	3.3	94.4	1.6	64.8	35.2
Institution type						
Public	4.9	47.7	40.2	7.1	68.8	31.2
Less-than-2-year	97.1	†	†	2.9 !	†	†
2-year	7.2	79.6	2.5	10.7	68.8	31.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.9	12.8	82.6	3.7	69.8	30.2
4-year doctorate-granting	0.3	0.5	97.6	1.5	52.2	47.8
Private nonprofit	2.0	4.9	91.6	1.6	57.2	42.8
Less-than-4-year	41.2	55.2	0.9 !	2.6 !	42.8	57.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.0 !	4.2	93.1	1.7	65.0	35.0
4-year doctorate-granting	0.4	2.2	95.9	1.4	64.6	35.4
For-profit	35.3	37.9	25.1	1.6	47.1	52.9
Less-than-2-year	98.4	†	†	1.6 !	†	†
2 years or more	16.7	49.1	32.6	1.7	47.1	52.9
Attended more than one institution	3.4	36.0	51.8	8.8	74.9	25.1
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time ¹	6.9	30.9	59.7	2.4	66.3	33.7
Exclusively part-time	7.6	57.1	22.8	12.6	68.1	31.9
Sex						
Male	6.2	38.7	48.9	6.1	67.0	33.0
Female	7.9	41.3	44.9	6.0	67.3	32.7
Race/ethnicity ²						
White	5.8	38.1	50.1	6.0	64.9	35.1
Black	10.1	44.3	40.8	4.8	62.6	37.4
Hispanic	11.4	45.1	37.9	5.6	77.0	23.0
Asian	5.2	36.6	48.7	9.6	74.4	25.6
American Indian	6.9	54.2	32.2	6.8	65.7	34.3
Pacific Islander	7.4	49.7	34.5	8.4	74.1	25.9
Two or more races	5.6	40.5	47.4	6.5	69.9	30.1
Other	4.8 !	41.8	47.1	6.3 !	75.9	24.1

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by undergraduate program and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	No certificate or degree	Among associate's degree students	
					General	Applied
Dependency status						
Dependent	3.9	32.8	59.3	4.0	73.7	26.3
Independent	10.8	48.4	32.4	8.3	62.2	37.8
Unmarried, no dependents	8.6	45.0	38.2	8.3	65.2	34.8
Married, no dependents	9.1	45.7	35.9	9.2	63.1	36.9
Unmarried with dependents	14.3	53.3	25.6	6.8	63.4	36.6
Married with dependents	11.0	49.4	30.3	9.3	57.7	42.3
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	4.0	37.4	54.2	4.4	76.8	23.2
19–23 years	4.9	34.5	56.6	4.0	71.4	28.6
24–29 years	9.9	46.9	37.2	6.1	64.5	35.5
30–39 years	11.3	49.5	31.3	7.9	58.0	42.0
40 years or older	11.5	47.4	26.5	14.6	61.4	38.6
Income ³						
Lowest 25 percent	9.1	44.3	41.9	4.7	67.1	32.9
Middle 50 percent	7.2	41.9	45.2	5.7	67.5	32.5
Highest 25 percent	5.1	32.3	54.5	8.0	66.5	33.5
Parents' education ⁴						
High school diploma or less	9.8	48.4	35.5	6.3	64.2	35.8
Some postsecondary education	6.8	43.4	43.9	5.8	67.6	32.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	29.9	59.9	6.0	70.8	29.2
Disability status						
No disability reported	7.0	39.5	47.5	6.0	67.2	32.8
Some type of disability reported	8.6	45.5	39.8	6.1	67.5	32.5
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵						
Did not work	8.4	30.4	56.8	4.3	63.6	36.4
Part-time	6.1	38.2	51.0	4.7	69.5	30.5
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	7.6	50.4	33.0	9.0	66.6	33.4

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by undergraduate program and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	No certificate or degree	Among associate's degree students	
					General	Applied
Total	0.32	0.48	0.22	0.28	0.72	0.72
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	0.08	0.46	0.43	0.19	1.52	1.52
Public	0.08	0.61	0.57	0.22	1.65	1.65
Private nonprofit	0.17	0.47	0.65	0.24	3.85	3.85
Institution type						
Public	0.29	0.75	0.25	0.48	0.81	0.81
Less-than-2-year	1.33	†	†	1.33	†	†
2-year	0.52	0.92	0.24	0.74	0.86	0.86
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.14	1.71	1.80	0.33	1.74	1.74
4-year doctorate-granting	0.08	0.07	0.28	0.24	7.44	7.44
Private nonprofit	0.21	0.46	0.63	0.24	3.50	3.50
Less-than-4-year	3.94	4.60	0.45	1.07	6.56	6.56
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.31	0.75	1.11	0.38	5.76	5.76
4-year doctorate-granting	0.10	0.54	0.59	0.27	4.83	4.83
For-profit	1.92	1.55	1.37	0.35	3.89	3.89
Less-than-2-year	0.59	†	†	0.59	†	†
2 years or more	2.43	1.97	1.77	0.40	3.89	3.89
Attended more than one institution	0.35	0.74	0.85	0.60	1.63	1.63
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time	0.33	0.58	0.58	0.12	0.91	0.91
Exclusively part-time	0.60	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.86	0.86
Sex						
Male	0.44	0.53	0.38	0.32	0.95	0.95
Female	0.37	0.50	0.34	0.29	0.75	0.75
Race/ethnicity						
White	0.34	0.45	0.42	0.29	0.97	0.97
Black	0.71	0.97	0.84	0.50	1.25	1.25
Hispanic	0.75	1.29	0.92	0.54	1.02	1.02
Asian	0.50	1.52	1.38	0.79	1.58	1.58
American Indian	1.18	3.36	3.23	1.44	3.96	3.96
Pacific Islander	1.82	3.74	3.90	2.24	4.97	4.97
Two or more races	0.57	1.77	1.93	0.88	2.23	2.23
Other	1.81	4.33	3.97	2.17	5.41	5.41

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by undergraduate program and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	No certificate or degree	Among associate's degree students	
					General	Applied
Dependency status						
Dependent	0.20	0.51	0.40	0.23	0.79	0.79
Independent	0.52	0.61	0.51	0.42	0.91	0.91
Unmarried, no dependents	0.53	0.72	0.72	0.48	1.02	1.02
Married, no dependents	0.79	1.05	0.91	0.64	2.00	2.00
Unmarried with dependents	0.80	1.23	0.74	0.92	1.41	1.41
Married with dependents	0.61	0.90	0.75	0.64	1.27	1.27
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	0.25	1.18	1.08	0.41	1.18	1.18
19–23 years	0.23	0.48	0.37	0.21	0.79	0.79
24–29 years	0.59	0.61	0.77	0.40	1.12	1.12
30–39 years	0.60	0.81	0.78	0.61	1.25	1.25
40 years or older	0.82	1.19	0.79	0.86	1.51	1.51
Income						
Lowest 25 percent	0.35	0.65	0.47	0.28	1.00	1.00
Middle 50 percent	0.44	0.54	0.39	0.34	0.77	0.77
Highest 25 percent	0.28	0.57	0.48	0.39	1.31	1.31
Parents' education						
High school diploma or less	0.49	0.74	0.43	0.40	0.76	0.76
Some postsecondary education	0.36	0.60	0.53	0.46	0.99	0.99
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.25	0.44	0.37	0.26	1.03	1.03
Disability status						
No disability reported	0.33	0.47	0.24	0.27	0.72	0.72
Some type of disability reported	0.56	0.95	0.76	0.51	1.40	1.40
Work intensity while enrolled						
Did not work	0.37	0.58	0.50	0.24	1.06	1.06
Part-time	0.36	0.47	0.42	0.27	0.90	0.90
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.38	0.67	0.43	0.49	0.82	0.82

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other ¹	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied ²
Total	4.0	5.8	6.7	10.9	7.1	7.0	16.7	19.0	6.8	16.0
4-year institutions										
Public and private nonprofit	2.9	6.9	10.1	5.7	11.8	10.3	9.0	20.5	8.5	14.3
Public	2.8	7.8	11.0	6.2	11.5	10.2	9.0	18.6	8.9	14.0
Private nonprofit	3.1	4.9	8.1	4.4	12.5	10.7	9.0	24.8	7.6	14.9
Institution type										
Public	3.5	6.3	7.1	13.7	6.9	7.0	15.6	17.2	7.4	15.3
Less-than-2-year	4.3	5.4	‡	#	‡	‡	45.7	7.8	‡	35.2
2-year	4.1	5.0	3.8	20.4	2.9	4.3	21.1	16.2	6.1	16.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	3.5	5.6	8.8	7.3	10.1	8.3	10.7	20.2	10.6	15.0
4-year doctorate-granting	2.5	8.9	12.2	5.7	12.3	11.1	8.1	17.8	8.0	13.6
Private nonprofit	3.1	5.0	8.0	4.3	12.1	10.7	9.9	24.4	7.4	15.1
Less-than-4-year	3.7	8.5	3.1 !	‡	‡	10.7 !	40.3	10.0 !	2.5	19.0 !
4-year non-doctorate-granting	3.3	2.9	7.6	3.6	11.2	10.4	8.4	26.4	9.3	16.8
4-year doctorate-granting	2.8	7.1	8.7	5.2	13.9	11.1	9.6	23.1	5.6	12.9
For-profit	8.7	3.7	0.6	‡	0.6	1.7	33.6	23.7	1.0	26.1
Less-than-2-year	1.7	2.8 !	0.6 !	‡	‡	‡	46.9	2.4	0.2 !	44.8
2 years or more	10.7	3.9	0.6	‡	0.7	2.1	29.8	29.9	1.2	20.6
Attended more than one institution	3.4	5.9	8.9	11.2	8.1	7.0	16.7	19.1	7.8	12.0
Attendance intensity										
Any full-time ³	3.5	6.2	8.0	8.5	8.4	7.9	15.0	19.1	7.2	16.3
Exclusively part-time	5.0	5.1	3.9	15.9	4.3	5.0	20.4	19.0	5.9	15.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other ¹	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied ²
Sex										
Male	7.0	11.5	7.5	11.0	6.2	7.5	6.6	20.9	3.5	18.3
Female	1.7	1.6	6.2	10.7	7.8	6.6	24.2	17.6	9.2	14.4
Race/ethnicity ⁴										
White	3.6	6.0	7.0	11.6	7.1	7.7	15.2	18.4	7.5	15.8
Black	4.8	4.3	4.2	9.5	6.5	4.0	22.4	22.0	5.3	16.9
Hispanic	3.8	5.8	5.8	9.7	7.4	6.6	17.5	17.7	7.0	18.7
Asian	4.6	7.9	12.6	8.1	7.7	6.5	15.6	24.4	2.7	9.9
American Indian	6.0 !	5.9	5.8	18.4	6.3	7.4	19.2	12.9	6.0	12.0
Pacific Islander	6.6	5.3	7.6	12.7	6.8	5.1	22.0	15.4	4.5 !	14.0
Two or more races	6.0	5.4	6.8	8.8	8.2	9.4	16.9	16.5	5.1	16.9
Other	4.3 !	4.4	5.4	18.7	7.1 !	7.9	13.8	17.7	6.2 !	14.5
Dependency status										
Dependent	3.0	6.8	9.1	11.1	9.1	9.1	11.0	17.8	7.1	15.9
Independent	5.1	4.7	4.0	10.5	4.8	4.5	23.3	20.5	6.4	16.3
Unmarried, no dependents	5.5	5.9	5.5	11.4	6.3	6.8	17.6	18.8	5.4	16.7
Married, no dependents	5.3	5.8	4.9	10.3	5.3	4.3	20.2	22.1	6.7	15.1
Unmarried with dependents	4.3	3.5	3.0	10.3	4.0	3.2	28.7	19.8	5.7	17.5
Married with dependents	5.1	4.0	2.7	10.0	3.6	3.1	26.2	22.2	7.9	15.1

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other ¹	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied ²
Age as of 12/31/07										
18 years or younger	3.4	7.1	10.1	15.5	7.1	7.4	11.8	15.5	7.2	15.0
19–23 years	2.9	6.4	8.4	10.4	9.0	8.8	12.8	18.1	7.1	16.1
24–29 years	5.0	5.5	5.2	10.5	5.6	5.7	21.7	18.9	5.6	16.4
30–39 years	5.7	4.5	2.9	9.5	3.8	3.6	25.2	22.5	6.4	16.0
40 years or older	5.8	4.1	2.4	11.1	4.0	3.8	21.9	23.1	7.5	16.1
Income ⁵										
Lowest 25 percent	4.1	5.5	6.7	11.1	7.1	6.8	18.6	17.1	6.1	16.8
Middle 50 percent	3.9	5.6	6.7	11.0	6.9	7.0	17.2	18.4	7.3	16.2
Highest 25 percent	4.0	6.7	6.9	10.3	7.5	7.2	13.6	22.5	6.4	14.9
Parents' education ⁶										
High school diploma or less	4.1	4.9	4.8	11.1	5.6	5.1	20.9	20.1	6.9	16.4
Some postsecondary education	4.2	5.5	6.5	11.5	6.7	6.2	17.2	18.7	6.9	16.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.6	6.9	8.9	10.2	8.8	9.3	12.3	18.4	6.7	14.8
Disability status										
No disability reported	3.9	5.9	6.8	10.7	7.1	6.8	16.6	19.2	6.8	16.0
Some type of disability reported	4.3	5.4	6.2	11.7	6.7	8.2	17.2	17.2	6.3	16.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other ¹	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied ²
Work intensity while enrolled ⁷										
Did not work	3.5	7.0	8.4	8.9	8.3	8.3	15.7	17.8	6.3	15.7
Part-time	3.1	5.6	7.9	11.0	8.0	8.0	16.0	16.8	7.5	16.1
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	5.5	5.2	3.7	12.3	4.9	4.5	18.5	23.2	6.1	16.3

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Other includes basic skills, citizenship activities; leisure and recreational activities; personal awareness and self improvement; high school/secondary diplomas and certificate programs; interpersonal and social skills.

² Includes personal and consumer services; manufacturing, construction, repair, and transportation; military technology and protective services (Reserve Officer Training Corps); architecture; communications; public administration and human services; design and applied arts; law and legal studies; library sciences; theology and religious vocations.

³ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

⁴ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁵ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁶ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁷ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: The 14 percent of respondents who were not in a degree program or reported their major field of study as undeclared are excluded. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied
Total	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.30	0.13	0.15	0.43	0.27	0.22	0.39
4-year institutions										
Public and private nonprofit	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.31	0.27
Public	0.16	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.40	0.35	0.35
Private nonprofit	0.25	0.29	0.42	0.39	0.53	0.62	0.57	0.88	0.49	0.82
Institution type										
Public	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.38	0.14	0.18	0.39	0.25	0.27	0.31
Less-than-2-year	1.07	1.39	†	†	†	†	4.97	2.25	†	3.74
2-year	0.16	0.26	0.18	0.59	0.16	0.19	0.66	0.33	0.30	0.58
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.21	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.42	0.46	0.59	0.66	0.51
4-year doctorate-granting	0.21	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.44	0.32	0.26	0.46	0.29	0.39
Private nonprofit	0.25	0.29	0.41	0.37	0.51	0.63	0.53	0.88	0.48	0.82
Less-than-4-year	0.70	1.95	1.00	†	†	4.35	7.37	4.10	0.60	6.08
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.45	0.32	0.65	0.60	0.80	0.97	0.75	1.58	0.80	1.45
4-year doctorate-granting	0.25	0.56	0.48	0.56	0.86	0.79	0.73	0.92	0.44	0.85
For-profit	0.63	0.73	0.10	†	0.13	0.43	2.26	1.64	0.27	1.99
Less-than-2-year	0.45	1.09	0.18	†	†	†	5.81	0.63	0.07	5.48
2 years or more	0.80	0.85	0.13	†	0.16	0.54	2.75	2.10	0.35	2.05
Attended more than one institution	0.29	0.40	0.42	0.49	0.37	0.35	0.53	0.51	0.35	0.41
Attendance intensity										
Any full-time	0.13	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.16	0.20	0.45	0.34	0.21	0.36
Exclusively part-time	0.23	0.27	0.18	0.62	0.20	0.21	0.62	0.45	0.30	0.71

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied
Sex										
Male	0.23	0.27	0.20	0.33	0.19	0.21	0.30	0.36	0.15	0.50
Female	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.33	0.16	0.19	0.44	0.33	0.28	0.39
Race/ethnicity										
White	0.13	0.19	0.15	0.39	0.17	0.18	0.45	0.32	0.29	0.43
Black	0.30	0.28	0.22	0.46	0.31	0.25	0.99	0.65	0.31	0.74
Hispanic	0.22	0.36	0.35	0.47	0.29	0.34	0.49	0.55	0.41	0.58
Asian	0.49	0.49	0.79	0.71	0.58	0.73	0.83	1.05	0.35	0.69
American Indian	2.05	1.41	1.17	2.53	1.26	1.53	2.11	2.24	0.99	2.58
Pacific Islander	1.37	0.97	1.57	1.84	1.41	1.17	2.55	2.34	1.46	2.32
Two or more races	0.91	0.74	0.73	0.89	0.85	0.93	1.24	1.10	0.63	1.24
Other	1.60	1.13	1.41	3.65	2.21	2.03	3.10	3.23	2.11	4.13
Dependency status										
Dependent	0.10	0.18	0.21	0.33	0.19	0.22	0.32	0.27	0.22	0.31
Independent	0.18	0.21	0.13	0.35	0.16	0.16	0.60	0.50	0.28	0.61
Unmarried, no dependents	0.38	0.35	0.24	0.46	0.31	0.32	0.60	0.57	0.35	0.58
Married, no dependents	0.48	0.44	0.41	0.72	0.37	0.36	0.86	1.14	0.51	0.96
Unmarried with dependents	0.34	0.29	0.23	0.48	0.25	0.29	1.03	0.84	0.41	0.93
Married with dependents	0.40	0.28	0.22	0.55	0.26	0.21	0.81	0.82	0.46	0.77
Age as of 12/31/07										
18 years or younger	0.27	0.39	0.49	0.64	0.35	0.42	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.61
19–23 years	0.11	0.18	0.20	0.29	0.19	0.21	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.31
24–29 years	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.40	0.27	0.29	0.67	0.62	0.33	0.69
30–39 years	0.37	0.35	0.22	0.52	0.30	0.25	0.94	0.72	0.37	0.80
40 years or older	0.50	0.33	0.26	0.75	0.37	0.28	0.99	1.06	0.56	1.02

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates with a declared major, by major field of study and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Computer and information sciences	Engineering and engineering technology	Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources	General studies and other	Social sciences	Humanities	Health care fields	Business	Education	Other applied
Income										
Lowest 25 percent	0.22	0.25	0.19	0.36	0.21	0.26	0.45	0.37	0.24	0.38
Middle 50 percent	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.34	0.17	0.19	0.53	0.34	0.27	0.51
Highest 25 percent	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.46	0.30	0.29	0.46	0.48	0.30	0.55
Parents' education										
High school diploma or less	0.20	0.22	0.16	0.40	0.18	0.18	0.57	0.50	0.27	0.50
Some postsecondary education	0.20	0.32	0.24	0.45	0.22	0.23	0.58	0.37	0.33	0.57
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.15	0.19	0.22	0.33	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.36	0.28	0.33
Disability status										
No disability reported	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.32	0.13	0.16	0.44	0.29	0.22	0.39
Some type of disability reported	0.49	0.37	0.34	0.55	0.42	0.39	0.70	0.68	0.40	0.66
Work intensity while enrolled										
Did not work	0.17	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.24	0.32	0.48	0.38	0.29	0.45
Part-time	0.12	0.22	0.19	0.34	0.21	0.19	0.45	0.29	0.29	0.42
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.23	0.24	0.18	0.44	0.17	0.20	0.54	0.52	0.26	0.54

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their average grades and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Mostly A's	A's and B's	Mostly B's	B's and C's	Mostly C's	C's and D's or lower
Total	16.8	22.9	25.1	17.1	10.1	8.0
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	13.9	25.6	27.8	18.7	9.2	4.8
Public	12.0	23.3	28.1	20.8	10.4	5.5
Private nonprofit	18.2	30.7	27.2	14.1	6.4	3.4
Institution type						
Public	15.3	21.1	25.2	18.5	11.3	8.6
Less-than-2-year	32.7	26.5	25.1	9.6	4.6	1.5
2-year	17.5	19.4	23.1	17.0	12.0	11.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	11.1	21.7	26.1	22.3	11.4	7.5
4-year doctorate-granting	12.5	24.2	29.1	20.0	9.8	4.4
Private nonprofit	18.3	30.5	27.1	14.2	6.5	3.4
Less-than-4-year	22.5	26.5	25.7	14.5	6.6	4.1 !
4-year non-doctorate-granting	17.5	30.0	26.4	14.6	7.0	4.5
4-year doctorate-granting	18.9	31.4	28.1	13.6	5.9	2.2
For-profit	24.7	26.1	19.7	11.9	7.7	10.0
Less-than-2-year	33.5	25.7	19.8	10.0	6.0	5.1
2 years or more	22.1	26.2	19.6	12.4	8.3	11.4
Attended more than one institution	18.0	22.6	26.8	15.7	9.1	7.9
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time ¹	15.0	24.6	26.4	17.4	9.5	7.0
Exclusively part-time	20.0	19.7	22.6	16.6	11.4	9.7
Sex						
Male	14.5	20.4	25.3	18.8	11.8	9.2
Female	18.5	24.8	25.0	15.8	8.8	7.1
Race/ethnicity ²						
White	19.2	25.1	24.7	15.5	8.8	6.6
Black	9.7	17.4	24.7	21.4	14.3	12.6
Hispanic	12.6	19.3	26.9	19.8	11.6	9.8
Asian	19.2	23.6	24.9	16.0	9.7	6.6
American Indian	15.3	15.2	24.1	21.9	11.7	11.8
Pacific Islander	12.6	18.5	27.4	18.0	14.3	9.2
Two or more races	15.1	23.8	25.6	17.8	9.7	7.9
Other	13.7	20.5	27.9	18.6	11.3	8.0

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 2.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their average grades and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Mostly A's	A's and B's	Mostly B's	B's and C's	Mostly C's	C's and D's or lower
Dependency status						
Dependent	12.2	22.5	26.6	18.5	11.3	9.0
Independent	21.9	23.4	23.4	15.6	8.8	6.9
Unmarried, no dependents	18.4	22.3	24.2	17.8	10.2	7.1
Married, no dependents	28.0	24.4	21.9	14.2	6.7	4.7
Unmarried with dependents	16.5	21.4	23.4	17.6	10.8	10.3
Married with dependents	27.5	25.8	23.4	12.1	6.4	4.8
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	13.2	21.5	23.6	16.7	11.7	13.2
19–23 years	12.1	22.5	26.8	18.7	11.3	8.6
24–29 years	17.6	22.4	24.1	18.6	10.1	7.1
30–39 years	23.1	24.5	23.4	14.7	8.2	6.1
40 years or older	32.9	25.2	22.0	10.4	5.7	3.8
Income ³						
Lowest 25 percent	12.5	20.5	25.3	18.9	12.2	10.7
Middle 50 percent	16.0	22.7	25.4	17.5	10.3	8.2
Highest 25 percent	22.8	25.9	24.3	14.6	7.6	4.8
Parents' education ⁴						
High school diploma or less	16.7	21.8	24.6	17.4	10.5	8.9
Some postsecondary education	16.4	22.0	25.5	17.5	10.4	8.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	24.8	25.5	16.5	9.3	6.7
Disability status						
No disability reported	16.8	23.1	25.2	17.0	10.0	7.8
Some type of disability reported	16.1	21.3	24.2	17.9	10.9	9.6
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵						
Did not work	16.8	24.7	24.9	16.3	9.3	8.0
Part-time	14.4	22.7	26.5	17.9	10.4	8.1
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	19.8	21.8	23.4	16.7	10.4	7.9

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Average grades are based on students' cumulative grade point average for the 2007–08 academic year as reported by the National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS) institution (if available) or self-reported by the student in the interview. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their average grades and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Mostly A's	A's and B's	Mostly B's	B's and C's	Mostly C's	C's and D's or lower
Total	0.29	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.20	0.21
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	0.46	0.35	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.24
Public	0.37	0.48	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.31
Private nonprofit	0.90	0.52	0.61	0.44	0.38	0.26
Institution type						
Public	0.31	0.33	0.29	0.32	0.22	0.26
Less-than-2-year	1.83	2.25	1.57	1.02	0.86	0.40
2-year	0.41	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.25	0.33
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.45	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.44
4-year doctorate-granting	0.45	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.47	0.33
Private nonprofit	0.89	0.51	0.61	0.42	0.38	0.26
Less-than-4-year	2.47	1.55	3.30	2.50	1.45	1.31
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.00	0.69	0.81	0.67	0.55	0.47
4-year doctorate-granting	1.07	0.78	0.75	0.57	0.44	0.22
For-profit	1.35	1.07	0.66	0.78	0.47	1.41
Less-than-2-year	1.02	0.91	0.78	0.38	0.40	0.47
2 years or more	1.71	1.34	0.81	1.00	0.59	1.80
Attended more than one institution	0.57	0.46	0.53	0.42	0.33	0.30
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.21
Exclusively part-time	0.47	0.38	0.43	0.34	0.27	0.39
Sex						
Male	0.40	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.25
Female	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.20	0.23
Race/ethnicity						
White	0.44	0.34	0.25	0.40	0.26	0.21
Black	0.37	0.46	0.58	0.50	0.36	0.47
Hispanic	0.40	0.47	0.62	0.51	0.38	0.43
Asian	0.83	0.91	0.93	0.63	0.59	0.64
American Indian	2.08	1.98	2.31	2.26	2.03	1.81
Pacific Islander	2.30	2.08	2.55	1.92	2.14	1.68
Two or more races	1.20	1.34	1.22	1.07	0.86	0.78
Other	2.62	2.84	3.74	3.57	2.63	1.88

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their average grades and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Mostly A's	A's and B's	Mostly B's	B's and C's	Mostly C's	C's and D's or lower
Dependency status						
Dependent	0.37	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.23
Independent	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.22	0.30
Unmarried, no dependents	0.46	0.65	0.49	0.68	0.36	0.36
Married, no dependents	1.01	0.80	0.94	0.69	0.64	0.49
Unmarried with dependents	0.54	0.63	0.53	0.49	0.43	0.58
Married with dependents	0.60	0.54	0.58	0.40	0.30	0.40
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	0.68	0.56	0.56	0.47	0.49	0.49
19–23 years	0.35	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.25
24–29 years	0.41	0.48	0.55	0.49	0.38	0.43
30–39 years	0.65	0.63	0.60	0.56	0.40	0.38
40 years or older	0.78	0.67	0.65	0.52	0.36	0.35
Income						
Lowest 25 percent	0.34	0.32	0.44	0.42	0.30	0.31
Middle 50 percent	0.32	0.35	0.25	0.26	0.23	0.28
Highest 25 percent	0.61	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.32	0.26
Parents' education						
High school diploma or less	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.34	0.30	0.27
Some postsecondary education	0.46	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.30
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.44	0.34	0.34	0.38	0.25	0.27
Disability status						
No disability reported	0.34	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.22	0.21
Some type of disability reported	0.58	0.62	0.55	0.54	0.46	0.54
Work intensity while enrolled						
Did not work	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.29
Part-time	0.39	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.24	0.23
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.34	0.27	0.31

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by sex and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Male	Female
Total	43.1	56.9
4-year institutions		
Public and private nonprofit	45.8	54.2
Public	46.6	53.4
Private nonprofit	44.0	56.0
Institution type		
Public	44.9	55.1
Less-than-2-year	37.2	62.8
2-year	43.7	56.3
4-year non-doctorate-granting	45.0	55.0
4-year doctorate-granting	47.5	52.5
Private nonprofit	43.9	56.1
Less-than-4-year	39.4	60.6
4-year non-doctorate-granting	42.5	57.5
4-year doctorate-granting	45.6	54.4
For-profit	30.8	69.2
Less-than-2-year	23.8	76.2
2 years or more	32.9	67.1
Attended more than one institution	39.5	60.5
Attendance intensity		
Any full-time ¹	43.4	56.6
Exclusively part-time	42.4	57.6
Race/ethnicity ²		
White	44.8	55.2
Black	36.9	63.1
Hispanic	40.4	59.6
Asian	46.4	53.6
American Indian	45.1	54.9
Pacific Islander	44.0	56.0
Two or more races	40.4	59.6
Other	52.5	47.5
Dependency status		
Dependent	47.2	52.8
Independent	38.4	61.6
Unmarried, no dependents	49.8	50.2
Married, no dependents	40.1	59.9
Unmarried with dependents	27.1	72.9
Married with dependents	34.7	65.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by sex and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Male	Female
Age as of 12/31/07		
18 years or younger	43.6	56.4
19–23 years	45.8	54.2
24–29 years	44.6	55.4
30–39 years	37.5	62.5
40 years or older	33.8	66.2
Income ³		
Lowest 25 percent	41.2	58.8
Middle 50 percent	42.6	57.4
Highest 25 percent	45.9	54.1
Parents' education ⁴		
High school diploma or less	38.7	61.3
Some postsecondary education	41.3	58.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.2	51.8
Disability status		
No disability reported	43.1	56.9
Some type of disability reported	42.7	57.3
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵		
Did not work	44.3	55.7
Part-time	42.4	57.6
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	43.0	57.0

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by sex and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Male	Female
Total	0.60	0.60
4-year institutions		
Public and private nonprofit	0.53	0.53
Public	0.44	0.44
Private nonprofit	1.01	1.01
Institution type		
Public	0.49	0.49
Less-than-2-year	3.90	3.90
2-year	0.65	0.65
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.76	0.76
4-year doctorate-granting	0.47	0.47
Private nonprofit	0.99	0.99
Less-than-4-year	6.05	6.05
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.48	1.48
4-year doctorate-granting	1.05	1.05
For-profit	1.84	1.84
Less-than-2-year	2.82	2.82
2 years or more	2.26	2.26
Attended more than one institution	0.61	0.61
Attendance intensity		
Any full-time	0.64	0.64
Exclusively part-time	0.70	0.70
Race/ethnicity		
White	0.62	0.62
Black	0.98	0.98
Hispanic	0.71	0.71
Asian	0.99	0.99
American Indian	3.02	3.02
Pacific Islander	2.99	2.99
Two or more races	1.34	1.34
Other	3.90	3.90
Dependency status		
Dependent	0.62	0.62
Independent	0.65	0.65
Unmarried, no dependents	0.71	0.71
Married, no dependents	1.06	1.06
Unmarried with dependents	1.37	1.37
Married with dependents	0.65	0.65

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by sex and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Male	Female
Age as of 12/31/07		
18 years or younger	0.77	0.77
19–23 years	0.63	0.63
24–29 years	0.98	0.98
30–39 years	0.92	0.92
40 years or older	0.76	0.76
Income		
Lowest 25 percent	0.46	0.46
Middle 50 percent	0.82	0.82
Highest 25 percent	0.67	0.67
Parents' education		
High school diploma or less	0.70	0.70
Some postsecondary education	0.75	0.75
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.61	0.61
Disability status		
No disability reported	0.62	0.62
Some type of disability reported	0.84	0.84
Work intensity while enrolled		
Did not work	0.62	0.62
Part-time	0.79	0.79
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.58	0.58

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by race/ethnicity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Other
Total	61.8	14.0	14.1	5.9	0.8	0.7	2.4	0.3
4-year institutions								
Public and private nonprofit	66.9	11.6	11.8	6.0	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.3
Public	66.5	11.5	11.9	6.2	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.3
Private nonprofit	67.7	11.7	11.6	5.5	0.3	0.6	2.2	0.3
Institution type								
Public	62.8	13.2	13.6	6.1	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.3
Less-than-2-year	56.1	14.2	19.9	4.4	1.6 !	1.8 !	1.8	‡
2-year	60.2	14.4	14.8	6.1	1.0	0.9	2.3	0.3
4-year non-doctorate-granting	61.9	13.1	16.1	4.8	1.2	0.4	2.0	0.3
4-year doctorate-granting	69.0	10.6	9.6	6.9	0.6	0.5	2.5	0.2
Private nonprofit	66.6	11.8	12.3	5.6	0.5	0.7 !	2.2	0.3
Less-than-4-year	29.8 !	12.5 !	33.5	8.7 !	8.6 !	‡	‡	‡
4-year non-doctorate-granting	67.7	13.1	12.1	3.7	0.4	0.7 !	2.1	0.3
4-year doctorate-granting	67.8	10.2	11.0	7.5	0.2	0.5 !	2.4	0.3
For-profit	46.6	24.8	20.8	3.2	1.0 !	0.7	2.5	0.3 !
Less-than-2-year	38.8	20.3	35.1	2.5	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.2 !
2 years or more	48.9	26.1	16.6	3.4	1.1 !	0.7 !	2.7	0.4 !
Attended more than one institution	61.2	12.2	14.4	7.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	0.2
Attendance intensity								
Any full-time ¹	62.6	13.3	13.7	6.1	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.3
Exclusively part-time	60.1	15.2	15.0	5.6	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.3
Sex								
Male	64.2	12.0	13.3	6.4	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.4
Female	59.9	15.5	14.8	5.6	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.2
Dependency status								
Dependent	65.8	10.3	13.5	6.3	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.3
Independent	57.2	18.1	14.9	5.4	1.1	0.7	2.3	0.3
Unmarried, no dependents	59.4	15.0	14.4	6.7	1.0	0.8	2.5	0.3
Married, no dependents	66.5	10.7	12.8	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.3
Unmarried with dependents	44.4	29.5	17.3	4.0	1.3	0.8	2.4	0.3
Married with dependents	61.5	15.2	14.3	4.9	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by race/ethnicity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Other
Age as of 12/31/07								
18 years or younger	61.0	11.7	16.3	6.3	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.3
19–23 years	65.5	10.9	13.6	6.0	0.7	0.8	2.3	0.2
24–29 years	56.3	15.6	16.9	6.8	1.0	0.8	2.4	0.3
30–39 years	54.2	21.9	14.5	5.1	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.4
40 years or older	63.0	18.7	9.5	4.4	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.3
Income ²								
Lowest 25 percent	46.1	20.8	20.1	7.7	1.2	0.8	3.0	0.4
Middle 50 percent	63.2	13.6	13.8	5.3	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.3
Highest 25 percent	75.1	7.8	8.6	5.2	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.3
Parents' education ³								
High school diploma or less	53.1	18.1	19.6	5.5	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.3
Some postsecondary education	63.4	15.0	13.0	3.9	1.1	0.7	2.6	0.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	71.2	8.6	8.8	7.1	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.3
Disability status								
No disability reported	61.2	14.1	14.4	6.1	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.3
Some type of disability reported	66.3	12.7	12.3	4.3	0.8	0.5	2.9	0.3
Work intensity while enrolled ⁴								
Did not work	59.1	14.1	13.9	8.4	0.9	0.8	2.5	0.2
Part-time	64.6	11.6	14.2	5.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.3
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	60.1	17.0	14.3	4.4	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.3

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

³ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁴ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2. Standard errors for table 3.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by race/ethnicity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Other
Total	0.52	0.28	0.44	0.18	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.02
4-year institutions								
Public and private nonprofit	0.51	0.28	0.50	0.25	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.03
Public	0.63	0.33	0.59	0.26	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.03
Private nonprofit	0.82	0.62	0.73	0.40	0.06	0.16	0.24	0.05
Institution type								
Public	0.59	0.35	0.59	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.03
Less-than-2-year	5.66	4.19	3.71	1.07	0.71	0.58	0.45	†
2-year	0.86	0.53	0.78	0.32	0.19	0.09	0.19	0.05
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.14	0.85	1.25	0.34	0.23	0.07	0.18	0.05
4-year doctorate-granting	0.77	0.33	0.56	0.35	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.04
Private nonprofit	0.83	0.61	0.77	0.39	0.10	0.24	0.24	0.05
Less-than-4-year	9.54	4.29	8.94	3.60	2.64	†	†	†
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.40	0.99	1.07	0.42	0.10	0.26	0.34	0.07
4-year doctorate-granting	1.35	0.75	1.35	0.60	0.05	0.16	0.26	0.07
For-profit	1.55	1.78	1.09	0.47	0.34	0.19	0.29	0.13
Less-than-2-year	2.88	2.20	2.27	0.38	0.16	0.11	0.27	0.08
2 years or more	1.84	2.02	1.35	0.64	0.43	0.23	0.38	0.15
Attended more than one institution	1.07	0.45	0.67	0.56	0.11	0.15	0.26	0.05
Attendance intensity								
Any full-time	0.45	0.31	0.34	0.18	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.03
Exclusively part-time	0.91	0.44	0.78	0.27	0.14	0.08	0.21	0.05
Sex								
Male	0.54	0.30	0.50	0.22	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.04
Female	0.56	0.35	0.45	0.19	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.03
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.45	0.25	0.46	0.23	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.03
Independent	0.71	0.46	0.49	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.17	0.04
Unmarried, no dependents	0.89	0.59	0.53	0.25	0.15	0.13	0.26	0.06
Married, no dependents	0.94	0.75	0.62	0.49	0.16	0.12	0.32	0.09
Unmarried with dependents	1.62	1.21	0.89	0.35	0.26	0.18	0.29	0.08
Married with dependents	0.75	0.72	0.64	0.30	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.06

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.2. Standard errors for table 3.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by race/ethnicity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian	Pacific Islander	Two or more races	Other
Age as of 12/31/07								
18 years or younger	0.78	0.46	0.72	0.45	0.14	0.10	0.25	0.08
19–23 years	0.54	0.25	0.45	0.20	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.04
24–29 years	0.76	0.51	0.61	0.28	0.17	0.11	0.20	0.05
30–39 years	0.97	0.77	0.63	0.40	0.15	0.09	0.27	0.09
40 years or older	0.98	0.82	0.57	0.34	0.23	0.12	0.23	0.06
Income								
Lowest 25 percent	0.83	0.50	0.68	0.26	0.20	0.09	0.17	0.05
Middle 50 percent	0.52	0.35	0.41	0.25	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.03
Highest 25 percent	0.47	0.31	0.43	0.23	0.10	0.07	0.16	0.04
Parents' education								
High school diploma or less	0.79	0.44	0.65	0.22	0.13	0.08	0.15	0.04
Some postsecondary education	0.61	0.40	0.48	0.24	0.14	0.09	0.19	0.04
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.45	0.25	0.32	0.26	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.04
Disability status								
No disability reported	0.53	0.29	0.46	0.18	0.09	0.06	0.13	0.02
Some type of disability reported	0.80	0.51	0.61	0.36	0.12	0.10	0.24	0.08
Work intensity while enrolled								
Did not work	0.68	0.46	0.42	0.31	0.13	0.08	0.14	0.03
Part-time	0.55	0.31	0.47	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.04
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.62	0.44	0.60	0.24	0.11	0.07	0.19	0.05

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' age group and average and median age (as of 12/31/07), and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	18 years or younger	19–23 years	24–29 years	30–39 years	40 years or older	Average age	Median age
Total	10.0	49.7	17.3	12.6	10.5	26	22
4-year institutions							
Public and private nonprofit	11.9	60.8	13.6	7.9	5.9	24	21
Public	11.3	62.6	14.5	6.8	4.8	23	21
Private nonprofit	13.4	56.6	11.7	10.1	8.2	24	20
Institution type							
Public	10.1	50.0	17.0	12.0	10.9	26	21
Less-than-2-year	4.6	33.1	20.2	20.3	21.7	30	26
2-year	9.4	40.9	18.7	15.7	15.3	28	23
4-year non-doctorate-granting	11.1	55.2	17.0	9.8	6.9	24	21
4-year doctorate-granting	11.3	66.7	13.0	5.3	3.7	23	20
Private nonprofit	13.2	55.8	12.2	10.4	8.4	24	21
Less-than-4-year	4.8 !	32.7	27.8	19.9	14.8	29	26
4-year non-doctorate-granting	11.8	51.8	13.8	13.0	9.6	25	21
4-year doctorate-granting	15.2	61.8	9.3	7.0	6.7	23	20
For-profit	5.2	32.1	28.2	22.1	12.3	28	25
Less-than-2-year	8.9	41.1	24.5	16.1	9.4	26	23
2 years or more	4.1	29.5	29.3	23.9	13.2	29	26
Attended more than one institution	8.5	56.7	16.7	10.3	7.8	25	21
Attendance intensity							
Any full-time ¹	13.3	60.1	13.9	7.9	4.8	23	20
Exclusively part-time	4.0	30.7	23.5	21.0	20.8	31	26
Sex							
Male	10.1	52.8	17.9	10.9	8.2	25	21
Female	9.9	47.3	16.8	13.8	12.2	26	22
Race/ethnicity ²							
White	9.8	52.7	15.8	11.0	10.7	26	21
Black	8.4	38.7	19.3	19.7	14.0	28	24
Hispanic	11.5	47.9	20.7	12.8	7.1	25	22
Asian	10.6	50.9	19.9	10.8	7.9	25	21
American Indian	8.8	38.9	19.7	16.7	15.9	28	24
Pacific Islander	8.8	53.0	20.1	10.1	8.1	25	21
Two or more races	12.7	48.6	17.3	11.7	9.7	25	21
Other	11.9	42.6	16.9	18.4	10.3	26	22

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' age group and average and median age (as of 12/31/07), and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	18 years or younger	19–23 years	24–29 years	30–39 years	40 years or older	Average age	Median age
Dependency status							
Dependent	18.1	81.9	†	†	†	20	19
Independent	0.8	13.5	36.8	26.7	22.2	32	29
Unmarried, no dependents	0.8	7.8	58.4	17.9	15.1	30	26
Married, no dependents	0.7	22.0	29.8	21.5	25.9	33	28
Unmarried with dependents	1.6	23.4	28.9	28.0	18.1	31	28
Married with dependents	0.2	7.1	22.6	37.8	32.2	36	34
Income ³							
Lowest 25 percent	11.1	54.8	20.4	8.2	5.6	24	21
Middle 50 percent	9.8	49.2	19.8	12.3	8.9	25	22
Highest 25 percent	9.2	45.4	9.1	17.6	18.7	28	22
Parents' education ⁴							
High school diploma or less	7.9	39.9	18.9	16.6	16.7	28	24
Some postsecondary education	10.4	49.3	18.5	13.0	8.9	25	21
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	59.6	14.5	8.4	5.9	24	21
Disability status							
No disability reported	10.1	50.3	17.0	12.5	10.2	26	21
Some type of disability reported	9.0	44.9	20.1	12.9	13.0	27	22
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵							
Did not work	15.8	53.1	12.4	9.5	9.3	25	20
Part-time	11.5	62.9	14.0	6.9	4.8	23	20
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	3.4	29.7	25.6	22.4	18.9	30	26

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.3. Standard errors for table 3.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' age group and average and median age (as of 12/31/07), and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	18 years or younger	19–23 years	24–29 years	30–39 years	40 years or older	Average age	Median age
Total	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.1	0.3
4-year institutions							
Public and private nonprofit	0.38	0.44	0.30	0.25	0.21	0.1	#
Public	0.41	0.50	0.38	0.27	0.21	0.1	#
Private nonprofit	0.52	0.85	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.2	0.7
Institution type							
Public	0.18	0.30	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.1	0.9
Less-than-2-year	1.10	4.88	1.67	2.93	2.92	1.2	1.3
2-year	0.31	0.42	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.1	#
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.51	0.57	0.48	0.31	0.33	0.1	#
4-year doctorate-granting	0.44	0.69	0.47	0.36	0.28	0.1	1.0
Private nonprofit	0.51	0.82	0.42	0.45	0.50	0.2	0.4
Less-than-4-year	1.48	3.09	2.89	2.76	1.89	0.6	1.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.64	1.53	0.73	0.79	0.98	0.3	#
4-year doctorate-granting	0.74	0.84	0.49	0.43	0.64	0.2	#
For-profit	0.37	1.09	0.85	0.93	0.86	0.3	0.8
Less-than-2-year	0.51	1.16	0.82	0.67	0.91	0.3	0.2
2 years or more	0.45	1.38	1.08	1.22	1.07	0.3	0.5
Attended more than one institution	0.33	0.70	0.43	0.37	0.49	0.2	#
Attendance intensity							
Any full-time	0.31	0.34	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.1	#
Exclusively part-time	0.20	0.42	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.1	0.3
Sex							
Male	0.22	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.1	#
Female	0.22	0.32	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.1	#
Race/ethnicity							
White	0.21	0.32	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.1	#
Black	0.31	0.72	0.49	0.58	0.52	0.2	0.3
Hispanic	0.38	0.56	0.48	0.39	0.32	0.1	0.6
Asian	0.70	1.18	0.67	0.71	0.56	0.2	0.7
American Indian	1.69	2.28	2.09	1.98	2.10	0.5	0.9
Pacific Islander	1.25	2.78	2.30	1.40	1.58	0.5	0.6
Two or more races	0.93	1.49	1.09	1.00	0.87	0.3	0.2
Other	2.83	4.79	2.73	3.42	1.95	0.7	0.6

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.3. Standard errors for table 3.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' age group and average and median age (as of 12/31/07), and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	18 years or younger	19–23 years	24–29 years	30–39 years	40 years or older	Average age	Median age
Dependency status							
Dependent	0.32	0.32	†	†	†	0.0	#
Independent	0.06	0.25	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.1	0.1
Unmarried, no dependents	0.11	0.30	0.62	0.48	0.43	0.1	#
Married, no dependents	0.13	0.77	0.77	0.89	0.80	0.2	0.3
Unmarried with dependents	0.16	0.72	0.70	0.65	0.62	0.2	0.1
Married with dependents	0.05	0.34	0.49	0.69	0.58	0.1	#
Income							
Income	0.29	0.47	0.35	0.25	0.24	0.1	#
Middle 50 percent	0.21	0.32	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.1	#
Highest 25 percent	0.35	0.53	0.28	0.35	0.46	0.1	#
Parents' education							
High school diploma or less	0.19	0.38	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.1	0.7
Some postsecondary education	0.29	0.47	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.1	0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.31	0.39	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.1	#
Disability status							
No disability reported	0.20	0.27	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.1	0.4
Some type of disability reported	0.41	0.75	0.65	0.51	0.48	0.1	0.1
Work intensity while enrolled							
Did not work	0.34	0.45	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.1	0.1
Part-time	0.29	0.30	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.1	0.4
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.13	0.49	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.1	0.4

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.4. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency, marital status and responsibility for dependents, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent	Independent	Among independents			
			Unmarried, no dependents	Married, no dependents	Unmarried with dependents	Married with dependents
Total	53.0	47.0	32.4	13.6	25.3	28.7
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	68.3	31.7	39.6	15.0	19.4	26.0
Public	69.1	30.9	43.2	14.9	18.7	23.2
Private nonprofit	66.4	33.6	32.1	15.1	21.0	31.8
Institution type						
Public	53.7	46.3	33.7	14.1	23.6	28.6
Less-than-2-year	29.3	70.7	25.3	13.2	29.5	32.0
2-year	42.8	57.2	30.1	13.7	25.5	30.7
4-year non-doctorate-granting	60.7	39.3	37.2	14.6	21.8	26.4
4-year doctorate-granting	73.7	26.3	48.1	15.2	16.1	20.7
Private nonprofit	65.3	34.7	32.2	14.7	21.6	31.5
Less-than-4-year	31.5	68.5	33.1	8.7	30.9	27.3
4-year non-doctorate-granting	59.6	40.4	30.4	14.7	20.9	33.9
4-year doctorate-granting	73.9	26.1	35.0	15.7	21.1	28.2
For-profit	23.8	76.2	24.9	10.2	36.5	28.4
Less-than-2-year	33.0	67.0	24.2	8.5	42.1	25.2
2 years or more	21.1	78.9	25.0	10.7	35.1	29.2
Attended more than one institution	58.2	41.8	35.6	14.6	23.1	26.8
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time ¹	66.6	33.4	34.1	12.4	28.5	25.0
Exclusively part-time	27.9	72.1	31.0	14.6	22.5	31.9
Sex						
Male	58.0	42.0	42.0	14.2	17.8	26.0
Female	49.1	50.9	26.4	13.2	29.9	30.4
Race/ethnicity ²						
White	56.4	43.6	33.7	15.8	19.6	30.9
Black	39.0	61.0	26.8	8.0	41.1	24.1
Hispanic	50.5	49.5	31.4	11.7	29.3	27.7
Asian	56.9	43.1	40.0	15.3	18.8	25.9
American Indian	39.5	60.5	29.0	9.0	31.5	30.6
Pacific Islander	55.9	44.1	38.0	9.6	28.8	23.6
Two or more races	53.9	46.1	34.4	14.0	25.9	25.8
Other	48.5	51.5	33.4	14.1	25.8	26.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.4. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency, marital status and responsibility for dependents, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent	Independent	Among independents			
			Unmarried, no dependents	Married, no dependents	Unmarried with dependents	Married with dependents
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	96.2	3.8	30.2	12.3	50.4	7.2
19–23 years	87.2	12.8	18.8	22.2	43.8	15.2
24–29 years	†	100.0	51.5	11.0	19.9	17.7
30–39 years	†	100.0	21.8	11.0	26.5	40.7
40 years or older	†	100.0	22.0	15.8	20.5	41.6
Income ³						
Lowest 25 percent	52.9	47.1	49.5	6.3	35.6	8.6
Middle 50 percent	53.0	47.0	35.4	11.8	28.1	24.7
Highest 25 percent	52.9	47.1	8.6	24.9	8.7	57.8
Parents' education ⁴						
High school diploma or less	39.9	60.1	27.6	13.1	27.5	31.9
Some postsecondary education	52.5	47.5	31.9	13.1	26.7	28.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	66.4	33.6	40.2	15.3	19.1	25.4
Disability status						
No disability reported	53.7	46.3	31.8	13.7	25.5	29.0
Some type of disability reported	46.8	53.2	36.7	13.0	23.4	26.9
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵						
Did not work	62.7	37.3	33.2	12.6	25.3	28.9
Part-time	67.9	32.1	37.1	12.7	26.9	23.3
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	25.5	74.5	29.4	14.5	24.3	31.8

† Not applicable.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.4. Standard errors for table 3.4: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency, marital status and responsibility for dependents, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent	Independent	Among independents			
			Unmarried, no dependents	Married, no dependents	Unmarried with dependents	Married with dependents
Total	0.31	0.31	0.42	0.25	0.38	0.41
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	0.59	0.59	0.71	0.38	0.46	0.74
Public	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.45	0.49	0.85
Private nonprofit	0.94	0.94	1.34	0.67	1.00	1.15
Institution type						
Public	0.38	0.38	0.46	0.30	0.48	0.61
Less-than-2-year	5.33	5.33	2.91	1.32	3.04	2.68
2-year	0.49	0.49	0.57	0.38	0.57	0.74
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.85	0.85	1.29	0.63	0.79	1.40
4-year doctorate-granting	0.84	0.84	1.13	0.60	0.62	1.16
Private nonprofit	0.91	0.91	1.28	0.63	0.95	1.08
Less-than-4-year	3.26	3.26	3.64	0.85	2.93	2.39
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.74	1.74	1.81	0.90	1.68	1.45
4-year doctorate-granting	0.89	0.89	1.77	1.14	1.23	2.42
For-profit	1.25	1.25	1.52	0.86	1.42	1.26
Less-than-2-year	1.27	1.27	1.17	0.67	1.98	1.42
2 years or more	1.53	1.53	1.82	1.07	1.58	1.46
Attended more than one institution	0.70	0.70	1.08	0.78	1.08	0.88
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time	0.49	0.49	0.57	0.35	0.52	0.39
Exclusively part-time	0.48	0.48	0.57	0.38	0.56	0.68
Sex						
Male	0.38	0.38	0.70	0.40	0.80	0.61
Female	0.38	0.38	0.48	0.30	0.45	0.42
Race/ethnicity						
White	0.35	0.35	0.51	0.35	0.66	0.70
Black	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.57	1.14	0.99
Hispanic	0.64	0.64	0.96	0.51	0.93	0.90
Asian	0.94	0.94	1.40	1.15	1.42	1.30
American Indian	2.40	2.40	2.46	1.90	3.44	3.24
Pacific Islander	3.07	3.07	4.95	2.39	5.82	3.01
Two or more races	1.54	1.54	2.46	1.44	2.15	1.68
Other	3.81	3.81	5.20	3.33	5.24	5.00

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.4. Standard errors for table 3.4: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency, marital status and responsibility for dependents, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent	Inde- pendent	Among independents			
			Unmarried, no dependents	Married, no dependents	Unmarried with dependents	Married with dependents
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	0.32	0.32	3.12	2.06	3.28	1.76
19–23 years	0.24	0.24	0.71	0.76	0.97	0.66
24–29 years	†	†	0.57	0.32	0.52	0.43
30–39 years	†	†	0.65	0.46	0.67	0.87
40 years or older	†	†	0.71	0.57	0.76	0.89
Income						
Lowest 25 percent	0.46	0.46	0.74	0.37	0.68	0.35
Middle 50 percent	0.39	0.39	0.56	0.33	0.51	0.47
Highest 25 percent	0.64	0.64	0.46	0.61	0.50	0.87
Parents' education						
High school diploma or less	0.40	0.40	0.56	0.37	0.53	0.55
Some postsecondary education	0.48	0.48	0.79	0.48	0.64	0.74
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.43	0.43	0.78	0.45	0.66	0.63
Disability status						
No disability reported	0.34	0.34	0.41	0.28	0.43	0.43
Some type of disability reported	0.71	0.71	1.08	0.71	0.96	1.00
Work intensity while enrolled						
Did not work	0.50	0.50	0.71	0.51	0.67	0.59
Part-time	0.38	0.38	0.67	0.54	0.67	0.51
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.41	0.41	0.55	0.35	0.52	0.67

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-A. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency status and income level in 2006, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent income ¹						Independent income ¹				
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
Total	6.0	8.9	8.8	7.9	6.7	14.7	10.8	8.2	7.2	9.6	11.3
4-year institutions											
Public and private nonprofit	6.0	9.3	9.8	9.9	9.6	23.7	8.1	5.6	4.6	5.9	7.6
Public	6.4	9.9	10.2	10.4	9.7	22.6	8.6	6.0	4.5	5.5	6.4
Private nonprofit	5.2	8.1	8.9	8.6	9.4	26.1	7.2	4.7	4.7	6.8	10.2
Institution type											
Public	6.2	9.2	9.4	8.3	6.9	13.8	10.1	7.9	7.0	9.5	11.9
Less-than-2-year	4.8	9.4	4.6	5.4	3.1	1.8 !	18.2	13.0	12.8	15.4	11.4
2-year	6.1	8.7	8.9	6.7	4.8	7.4	11.1	9.2	8.8	12.4	15.9
4-year non-doctorate-granting	7.2	9.9	10.2	10.4	7.8	15.2	9.8	7.4	6.3	7.3	8.5
4-year doctorate-granting	5.9	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.6	26.6	7.9	5.2	3.5	4.4	5.3
Private nonprofit	5.3	8.1	8.8	8.5	9.2	25.5	7.6	4.9	4.9	7.0	10.2
Less-than-4-year	8.6	6.0	4.8	4.7	2.6	4.9 !	21.3	11.4	10.1	14.2	11.5
4-year non-doctorate-granting	5.6	8.2	8.9	8.0	8.1	20.8	8.0	5.9	6.0	8.4	11.9
4-year doctorate-granting	4.8	8.0	8.9	9.3	10.8	32.0	6.2	3.3	3.3	5.0	8.2
For-profit	5.8	7.0	4.1	2.8	1.6	2.5	22.5	16.2	12.9	15.0	9.6
Less-than-2-year	9.8	8.7	5.2	3.3	1.9	4.1	27.5	15.5	10.2	8.6	5.2
2 years or more	4.6	6.5	3.8	2.7	1.5	2.0	21.0	16.4	13.7	16.8	10.9
Attended more than one institution	6.0	9.1	9.3	8.9	6.7	18.3	10.0	7.6	6.0	8.3	9.9
Attendance intensity											
Any full-time ²	7.3	10.5	10.6	9.7	8.6	19.9	11.0	7.0	5.3	5.7	4.5
Exclusively part-time	3.7	5.8	5.7	4.5	3.1	5.1	10.6	10.4	10.6	16.6	23.7
Sex											
Male	5.9	9.1	9.4	8.9	7.5	17.2	9.9	7.2	5.8	8.5	10.7
Female	6.1	8.7	8.4	7.1	6.1	12.8	11.6	9.0	8.2	10.4	11.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-A. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency status and income level in 2006, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent income ¹						Independent income ¹				
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
Race/ethnicity ³											
White	3.8	6.9	8.9	9.2	8.3	19.3	8.6	7.2	6.2	9.0	12.5
Black	9.4	11.5	7.2	3.9	2.7	4.2	16.8	11.5	10.4	12.7	9.7
Hispanic	10.4	13.4	9.6	6.0	4.1	7.0	12.9	9.5	8.7	9.8	8.6
Asian	9.8	11.5	10.1	7.5	6.0	12.0	12.6	6.9	5.6	7.7	10.2
American Indian	6.1	8.2	7.8	5.2	4.9	7.4	20.9	6.6	8.6	12.0	12.4
Pacific Islander	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.4	7.7	10.3	10.7	11.1	6.8	8.5	7.1
Two or more races	7.5	10.7	9.1	7.5	6.0	13.2	13.6	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.9
Other	6.3	12.4	10.5	7.5	2.9!	8.9	12.8	11.9	8.2	6.6	12.0
Age as of 12/31/07											
18 years or younger	11.1	16.6	16.3	14.2	12.0	25.9	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	#
19–23 years	9.9	14.5	14.5	13.0	11.0	24.3	5.6	2.9	1.9	1.7	0.8
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	26.9	22.8	18.3	19.4	12.5
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	14.8	13.3	14.6	23.8	33.5
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†	12.1	10.2	11.9	22.5	43.3
Parents' education ⁴											
High school diploma or less	8.3	10.5	8.3	5.5	3.3	3.9	13.0	10.0	9.6	12.7	14.9
Some postsecondary education	6.3	10.3	10.5	9.2	7.0	9.3	10.6	8.3	7.1	9.9	11.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.6	6.4	8.6	9.4	9.8	28.6	7.9	6.1	4.8	6.4	8.4
Disability status											
No disability reported	6.2	9.0	9.0	8.0	6.8	14.8	10.3	7.9	7.2	9.6	11.4
Some type of disability reported	4.5	7.4	8.0	7.0	5.9	14.0	15.2	10.6	7.3	9.6	10.4

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-A. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency status and income level in 2006, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent income ¹						Independent income ¹				
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵											
Did not work	6.9	10.0	9.2	8.2	7.7	20.8	15.5	5.7	3.8	5.4	6.9
Part-time	7.5	11.1	11.5	10.5	8.9	18.4	10.8	7.4	4.4	5.0	4.5
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	3.5	5.0	5.1	4.1	2.9	4.9	7.2	11.2	13.4	18.9	23.8

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Dependent income includes parents' income for dependent students and does not include student income or earnings. Independent income includes students' income and spouses' income for married students.

² Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

³ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5-A. Standard errors for table 3.5-A: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency status and income level in 2006, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent income						Independent income				
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
Total	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.19
4-year institutions											
Public and private nonprofit	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.21	0.43	0.15	0.20	0.13	0.18	0.32
Public	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.21	0.47	0.19	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.38
Private nonprofit	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.48	0.67	0.31	0.30	0.21	0.37	0.57
Institution type											
Public	0.15	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.14	0.29	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.25
Less-than-2-year	1.32	2.62	0.88	0.71	0.91	0.63	1.86	1.25	1.53	1.96	1.83
2-year	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.18	0.26	0.30	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.35
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.32	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.33	0.66	0.29	0.35	0.40	0.32	0.44
4-year doctorate-granting	0.21	0.28	0.27	0.32	0.28	0.52	0.23	0.24	0.15	0.26	0.52
Private nonprofit	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.37	0.46	0.65	0.29	0.29	0.20	0.36	0.55
Less-than-4-year	1.31	0.93	1.35	0.67	0.31	1.59	1.96	0.89	0.90	2.34	2.20
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.53	0.43	0.62	0.54	0.63	1.02	0.53	0.48	0.35	0.69	0.95
4-year doctorate-granting	0.36	0.43	0.53	0.54	0.64	1.10	0.52	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.74
For-profit	0.36	0.50	0.35	0.40	0.24	0.22	0.95	0.62	0.77	0.72	0.56
Less-than-2-year	0.54	0.58	0.41	0.41	0.33	0.58	1.16	0.69	0.65	0.52	0.48
2 years or more	0.44	0.60	0.44	0.48	0.30	0.22	1.16	0.77	0.99	0.92	0.72
Attended more than one institution	0.34	0.43	0.33	0.36	0.30	0.48	0.41	0.34	0.28	0.37	0.59
Attendance intensity											
Any full-time	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.32	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.18
Exclusively part-time	0.19	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.45
Sex											
Male	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.17	0.28	0.25	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.29
Female	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.22

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5-A. Standard errors for table 3.5-A: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by dependency status and income level in 2006, and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Dependent income						Independent income				
	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000–39,999	\$40,000–59,999	\$60,000–79,999	\$80,000–99,999	\$100,000 or more	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000–19,999	\$20,000–29,999	\$30,000–49,999	\$50,000 or more
Race/ethnicity											
White	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.26	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.24
Black	0.32	0.38	0.34	0.26	0.18	0.23	0.54	0.42	0.49	0.45	0.49
Hispanic	0.45	0.36	0.38	0.30	0.25	0.30	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.40
Asian	0.50	0.53	0.59	0.45	0.55	0.59	0.85	0.52	0.46	0.61	0.66
American Indian	1.30	1.62	1.19	0.98	1.21	1.21	2.43	1.19	1.34	1.54	2.24
Pacific Islander	1.55	1.50	1.48	1.55	1.61	1.46	1.93	1.91	1.51	1.60	1.60
Two or more races	0.94	0.88	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.83	0.94	0.79	0.76	0.84	0.96
Other	1.40	2.49	2.53	2.24	1.41	2.19	3.21	2.95	2.11	1.86	2.35
Age as of 12/31/07											
18 years or younger	0.48	0.51	0.65	0.50	0.52	0.77	0.30	0.11	0.05	0.07	†
19–23 years	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.19	0.27	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.06
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.38
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	0.51	0.51	0.42	0.60	0.65
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†	0.54	0.52	0.48	0.75	0.88
Parents' education											
High school diploma or less	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.32	0.32
Some postsecondary education	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.29	0.32
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.39	0.22	0.20	0.15	0.20	0.25
Disability status											
No disability reported	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.22	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.20
Some type of disability reported	0.26	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.28	0.47	0.62	0.46	0.37	0.43	0.57
Work intensity while enrolled											
Did not work	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.27	0.41	0.45	0.23	0.20	0.24	0.23
Part-time	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.27	0.20	0.19	0.14	0.20	0.14
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.16	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.30	0.41	0.44

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-B. Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates, by 2006 family income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000– 39,999	\$40,000– 59,999	\$60,000– 79,999	\$80,000– 99,999	\$100,000 or more
Total	11.4	16.7	16.7	14.9	12.6	27.7
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	8.8	13.7	14.4	14.4	14.0	34.7
Public	9.2	14.3	14.8	15.1	14.0	32.7
Private nonprofit	7.9	12.2	13.4	13.0	14.1	39.3
Institution type						
Public	11.6	17.1	17.5	15.4	12.8	25.6
Less-than-2-year	16.5	32.2	15.7	18.5	10.8	6.3 !
2-year	14.3	20.4	20.8	15.7	11.3	17.4
4-year non-doctorate-granting	11.9	16.4	16.8	17.1	12.9	25.0
4-year doctorate-granting	8.0	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.5	36.1
Private nonprofit	8.2	12.3	13.5	13.0	14.1	39.0
Less-than-4-year	27.2	19.1	15.1	14.9	8.3	15.4
4-year non-doctorate-granting	9.4	13.7	15.0	13.4	13.6	34.9
4-year doctorate-granting	6.5	10.9	12.1	12.6	14.6	43.3
For-profit	24.2	29.5	17.1	11.9	6.9	10.4
Less-than-2-year	29.6	26.4	15.6	10.1	5.8	12.5
2 years or more	21.7	30.9	17.9	12.8	7.3	9.4
Attended more than one institution	10.2	15.7	15.9	15.3	11.4	31.4
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time ¹	10.9	15.8	15.9	14.5	13.0	29.8
Exclusively part-time	13.4	20.7	20.3	16.2	11.1	18.4
Sex						
Male	10.2	15.7	16.3	15.3	12.9	29.6
Female	12.5	17.6	17.1	14.4	12.4	26.0
Race/ethnicity ²						
White	6.8	12.2	15.8	16.4	14.7	34.2
Black	24.0	29.6	18.5	10.1	6.9	10.9
Hispanic	20.5	26.6	19.1	11.9	8.1	13.8
Asian	17.3	20.2	17.7	13.1	10.6	21.1
American Indian	15.3	20.8	19.7	13.1	12.4	18.7
Pacific Islander	17.4	17.3	16.2	16.8	13.8	18.5
Two or more races	13.9	19.9	16.8	13.8	11.1	24.4
Other	12.9	25.6	21.7	15.5	6.0 !	18.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-B. Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates, by 2006 family income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000– 39,999	\$40,000– 59,999	\$60,000– 79,999	\$80,000– 99,999	\$100,000 or more
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	11.5	17.3	16.9	14.8	12.5	27.0
19–23 years	11.4	16.6	16.7	14.9	12.6	27.9
24–29 years	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
30–39 years	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
40 years or older	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Dependent income						
Lowest 25 percent	44.7	55.3	†	†	†	†
Middle 50 percent	†	5.2	33.4	29.7	25.2	6.4
Highest 25 percent	†	†	†	†	†	100.0
Parents' education ³						
High school diploma or less	20.9	26.4	20.8	13.7	8.3	9.8
Some postsecondary education	11.9	19.7	19.9	17.5	13.3	17.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.4	9.7	12.9	14.2	14.8	43.0
Disability status						
No disability reported	11.6	16.8	16.7	14.8	12.6	27.5
Some type of disability reported	9.5	15.9	17.0	15.0	12.7	29.8
Work intensity while enrolled ⁴						
Did not work	10.9	15.9	14.6	13.1	12.3	33.1
Part-time	11.0	16.3	16.9	15.5	13.1	27.2
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	13.6	19.8	20.0	15.9	11.5	19.2

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁴ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Dependent income includes parents' income for dependent students and does not include student income or earnings. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5-B. Standard errors for table 3.5-B: Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates, by 2006 family income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000– 39,999	\$40,000– 59,999	\$60,000– 79,999	\$80,000– 99,999	\$100,000 or more
Total	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.31
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.45
Public	0.22	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.29	0.46
Private nonprofit	0.38	0.41	0.51	0.56	0.72	0.85
Institution type						
Public	0.29	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.24	0.44
Less-than-2-year	2.65	3.74	1.69	2.36	2.57	1.99
2-year	0.55	0.55	0.46	0.54	0.40	0.56
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.56	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.50	0.89
4-year doctorate-granting	0.27	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.49
Private nonprofit	0.38	0.41	0.50	0.55	0.71	0.85
Less-than-4-year	4.67	2.31	3.31	1.34	1.09	4.45
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.86	0.68	0.84	0.79	1.05	1.32
4-year doctorate-granting	0.50	0.59	0.74	0.76	0.85	1.20
For-profit	1.52	1.39	1.42	1.32	0.86	0.83
Less-than-2-year	1.90	2.14	0.89	1.05	0.90	1.44
2 years or more	1.91	1.71	2.05	1.80	1.21	1.02
Attended more than one institution	0.55	0.69	0.52	0.66	0.51	0.73
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time	0.18	0.21	0.28	0.22	0.23	0.36
Exclusively part-time	0.67	0.84	0.71	0.77	0.47	0.57
Sex						
Male	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.40	0.29	0.42
Female	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.37
Race/ethnicity						
White	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.37
Black	0.77	0.79	0.75	0.58	0.43	0.48
Hispanic	0.85	0.65	0.69	0.56	0.49	0.58
Asian	0.84	0.93	0.97	0.77	0.94	0.99
American Indian	3.26	3.56	2.84	2.31	2.84	2.91
Pacific Islander	2.80	2.51	2.41	2.65	2.76	2.48
Two or more races	1.74	1.50	1.39	1.31	1.34	1.53
Other	2.87	4.75	4.63	4.47	2.85	4.34

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5-B. Standard errors for table 3.5-B: Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates, by 2006 family income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000– 39,999	\$40,000– 59,999	\$60,000– 79,999	\$80,000– 99,999	\$100,000 or more
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	0.51	0.52	0.70	0.52	0.53	0.77
19–23 years	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.30
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†
Dependent income						
Lowest 25 percent	0.51	0.51	†	†	†	†
Middle 50 percent	†	0.19	0.43	0.42	0.36	0.19
Highest 25 percent	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parents' education						
High school diploma or less	0.46	0.42	0.56	0.42	0.36	0.34
Some postsecondary education	0.36	0.41	0.46	0.41	0.37	0.48
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.20	0.28	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.44
Disability status						
No disability reported	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.33
Some type of disability reported	0.54	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.56	0.85
Work intensity while enrolled						
Did not work	0.35	0.34	0.42	0.33	0.41	0.55
Part-time	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.25	0.36
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.53	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.46	0.57

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-C. Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates, by 2006 student income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000– 19,999	\$20,000– 29,999	\$30,000– 49,999	\$50,000 or more
Total	23.0	17.4	15.3	20.3	24.0
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	25.6	17.6	14.4	18.5	23.8
Public	27.7	19.4	14.6	17.7	20.7
Private nonprofit	21.4	14.0	14.1	20.3	30.2
Institution type					
Public	21.7	17.0	15.1	20.5	25.7
Less-than-2-year	25.7	18.4	18.1	21.7	16.1
2-year	19.3	16.0	15.3	21.6	27.8
4-year non-doctorate-granting	24.9	18.8	16.1	18.7	21.5
4-year doctorate-granting	30.0	19.8	13.3	16.9	20.0
Private nonprofit	22.0	14.2	14.2	20.3	29.4
Less-than-4-year	31.1	16.6	14.8	20.7	16.7
4-year non-doctorate-granting	19.9	14.7	14.9	20.9	29.6
4-year doctorate-granting	23.8	12.8	12.8	19.2	31.3
For-profit	29.5	21.3	16.9	19.6	12.6
Less-than-2-year	41.1	23.2	15.2	12.9	7.8
2 years or more	26.6	20.8	17.4	21.3	13.9
Attended more than one institution	23.9	18.2	14.4	19.9	23.6
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time ¹	32.8	20.9	15.8	17.0	13.5
Exclusively part-time	14.7	14.5	14.8	23.1	32.9
Sex					
Male	23.6	17.1	13.7	20.2	25.4
Female	22.7	17.6	16.2	20.4	23.1
Race/ethnicity ²					
White	19.7	16.6	14.3	20.7	28.7
Black	27.5	18.8	17.1	20.8	15.8
Hispanic	26.1	19.2	17.5	19.9	17.3
Asian	29.3	16.1	13.0	17.8	23.8
American Indian	34.6	11.0	14.1	19.9	20.4
Pacific Islander	24.1	25.0	15.5	19.2	16.1
Two or more races	29.5	17.4	16.3	17.5	19.3
Other	24.9	23.1	15.9	12.9	23.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.5-C. Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates, by 2006 student income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000– 19,999	\$20,000– 29,999	\$30,000– 49,999	\$50,000 or more
Independent status					
Unmarried, no dependents	35.7	24.4	17.8	15.9	6.2
Married, no dependents	10.6	10.7	11.4	23.5	43.8
Unmarried with dependents	32.2	22.4	19.2	17.9	8.2
Married with dependents	6.6	8.3	10.6	25.9	48.6
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	75.2	12.7	4.7	6.8	‡
19–23 years	43.6	22.8	14.5	13.0	6.1
24–29 years	26.9	22.8	18.3	19.4	12.5
30–39 years	14.8	13.3	14.6	23.8	33.5
40 years or older	12.1	10.2	11.9	22.5	43.3
Independent income					
Lowest 25 percent	90.3	9.7	†	†	†
Middle 50 percent	†	29.9	30.5	39.6	†
Highest 25 percent	†	†	†	2.1	97.9
Parents' education ³					
High school diploma or less	21.6	16.6	16.0	21.0	24.8
Some postsecondary education	22.4	17.4	14.9	20.9	24.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	18.3	14.2	19.1	25.0
Disability status					
No disability reported	22.3	17.1	15.5	20.6	24.6
Some type of disability reported	28.6	19.9	13.8	18.1	19.6
Work intensity while enrolled ⁴					
Did not work	41.5	15.3	10.3	14.5	18.5
Part-time	33.8	23.1	13.8	15.5	13.9
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	9.7	15.0	18.0	25.4	31.9

† Not applicable.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁴ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Independent income includes students' income for independent students and spouses' income if a student is married. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5-C. Standard errors for table 3.5-C: Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates, by 2006 student income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000– 19,999	\$20,000– 29,999	\$30,000– 49,999	\$50,000 or more
Total	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.34	0.37
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	0.56	0.50	0.36	0.44	0.71
Public	0.66	0.54	0.45	0.53	0.96
Private nonprofit	0.95	0.87	0.60	0.81	1.13
Institution type					
Public	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.37	0.53
Less-than-2-year	3.06	1.53	1.54	1.59	1.87
2-year	0.48	0.38	0.36	0.47	0.59
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.69	0.77	0.78	0.76	1.06
4-year doctorate-granting	1.08	0.71	0.61	0.73	1.45
Private nonprofit	0.88	0.83	0.57	0.78	1.06
Less-than-4-year	3.08	1.69	1.42	2.84	2.81
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.34	1.24	0.80	1.17	1.58
4-year doctorate-granting	2.04	1.04	1.04	1.06	2.20
For-profit	1.06	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.67
Less-than-2-year	1.62	0.87	0.82	0.85	0.69
2 years or more	1.29	1.10	1.12	1.10	0.82
Attended more than one institution	0.96	0.81	0.64	0.80	1.25
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time	0.46	0.40	0.35	0.39	0.43
Exclusively part-time	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.43	0.60
Sex					
Male	0.56	0.37	0.38	0.58	0.60
Female	0.36	0.36	0.31	0.38	0.39
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.37	0.32	0.31	0.40	0.46
Black	0.73	0.65	0.70	0.72	0.81
Hispanic	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.79
Asian	1.88	1.17	1.05	1.39	1.35
American Indian	3.74	2.04	2.13	2.41	3.69
Pacific Islander	3.98	3.83	3.33	3.47	3.45
Two or more races	1.94	1.62	1.57	1.59	1.92
Other	5.85	5.51	4.08	3.63	4.33

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.5-C. Standard errors for table 3.5-C: Percentage distribution of independent undergraduates, by 2006 student income and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000– 19,999	\$20,000– 29,999	\$30,000– 49,999	\$50,000 or more
Independent status					
Unmarried, no dependents	0.54	0.51	0.44	0.48	0.35
Married, no dependents	0.70	0.55	0.66	0.76	0.93
Unmarried with dependents	0.70	0.69	0.65	0.97	0.46
Married with dependents	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.64	0.69
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	3.21	2.55	1.33	1.86	†
19–23 years	0.86	0.76	0.69	0.63	0.45
24–29 years	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.38
30–39 years	0.51	0.51	0.42	0.60	0.65
40 years or older	0.54	0.52	0.48	0.75	0.88
Independent income					
Lowest 25 percent	0.31	0.31	†	†	†
Middle 50 percent	†	0.49	0.45	0.59	†
Highest 25 percent	†	†	†	0.21	0.21
Parents' education					
High school diploma or less	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.50	0.51
Some postsecondary education	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.55	0.59
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.57	0.53	0.45	0.57	0.62
Disability status					
No disability reported	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.38	0.37
Some type of disability reported	1.15	0.83	0.68	0.78	1.00
Work intensity while enrolled					
Did not work	0.91	0.55	0.49	0.65	0.63
Part-time	0.58	0.54	0.42	0.52	0.40
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.28	0.36	0.42	0.50	0.54

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.6. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by marital status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Not married ¹	Married	Separated
Total	80.1	18.0	1.9
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	87.0	12.1	1.0
Public	88.2	11.0	0.8
Private nonprofit	84.2	14.5	1.3
Institution type			
Public	80.3	18.1	1.7
Less-than-2-year	68.0	28.6	3.4
2-year	74.6	23.2	2.3
4-year non-doctorate-granting	83.9	14.9	1.3
4-year doctorate-granting	90.6	8.8	0.6
Private nonprofit	84.0	14.7	1.3
Less-than-4-year	75.3	21.6	3.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	80.4	18.0	1.6
4-year doctorate-granting	88.5	10.6	0.9 !
For-profit	70.6	24.0	5.5
Less-than-2-year	77.4	17.6	5.0
2 years or more	68.6	25.8	5.6
Attended more than one institution	82.7	15.9	1.3
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time ²	87.5	10.9	1.6
Exclusively part-time	66.5	31.0	2.5
Sex			
Male	83.1	15.7	1.1
Female	77.8	19.7	2.5
Race/ethnicity ³			
White	79.6	18.9	1.5
Black	80.4	15.9	3.7
Hispanic	80.5	17.0	2.5
Asian	82.3	16.5	1.2
American Indian	76.1	22.1	1.8 !
Pacific Islander	85.4	12.6	2.0 !
Two or more races	81.6	16.1	2.3
Other	79.0	19.7	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.6. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by marital status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Not married ¹	Married	Separated
Dependency status			
Dependent	100.0	†	†
Independent	57.7	38.2	4.1
Unmarried, no dependents	100.0	†	†
Married, no dependents	†	92.8	7.2
Unmarried with dependents	100.0	†	†
Married with dependents	†	89.2	10.8
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	99.3	0.7	‡
19–23 years	95.2	4.4	0.4
24–29 years	71.3	26.1	2.6
30–39 years	48.3	46.0	5.8
40 years or older	42.6	52.1	5.4
Income ⁴			
Lowest 25 percent	93.0	4.6	2.4
Middle 50 percent	82.8	14.9	2.3
Highest 25 percent	61.1	38.2	0.7
Parents' education ⁵			
High school diploma or less	73.0	24.2	2.8
Some postsecondary education	80.3	17.8	1.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	86.3	12.6	1.0
Disability status			
No disability reported	80.2	17.9	1.8
Some type of disability reported	78.8	18.6	2.6
Work intensity while enrolled ⁶			
Did not work	84.5	13.8	1.7
Part-time	88.4	10.2	1.3
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	65.5	31.5	2.9

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes never married, divorced, and widowed students.

² Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

³ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁵ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁶ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.6. Standard errors for table 3.6: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by marital status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Not married	Married	Separated
Total	0.28	0.28	0.06
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	0.42	0.37	0.09
Public	0.48	0.46	0.07
Private nonprofit	0.67	0.62	0.23
Institution type			
Public	0.38	0.40	0.08
Less-than-2-year	3.51	3.64	0.63
2-year	0.48	0.50	0.13
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.79	0.77	0.16
4-year doctorate-granting	0.53	0.49	0.07
Private nonprofit	0.66	0.61	0.23
Less-than-4-year	1.82	1.64	0.51
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.20	1.18	0.18
4-year doctorate-granting	0.83	0.60	0.42
For-profit	0.99	0.94	0.29
Less-than-2-year	1.22	1.02	0.45
2 years or more	1.25	1.20	0.36
Attended more than one institution	0.59	0.59	0.13
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time	0.28	0.27	0.06
Exclusively part-time	0.58	0.57	0.13
Sex			
Male	0.38	0.38	0.08
Female	0.29	0.29	0.10
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.41	0.41	0.07
Black	0.75	0.69	0.21
Hispanic	0.53	0.50	0.20
Asian	0.82	0.82	0.21
American Indian	2.33	2.28	0.55
Pacific Islander	1.70	1.75	0.69
Two or more races	1.10	1.11	0.42
Other	2.99	2.93	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.6. Standard errors for table 3.6: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by marital status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Not married	Married	Separated
Dependency status			
Dependent	†	†	†
Independent	0.45	0.46	0.13
Unmarried, no dependents	†	†	†
Married, no dependents	†	0.46	0.46
Unmarried with dependents	†	†	†
Married with dependents	†	0.43	0.43
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	0.11	0.11	†
19–23 years	0.15	0.14	0.05
24–29 years	0.46	0.50	0.19
30–39 years	0.86	0.83	0.33
40 years or older	0.92	0.92	0.32
Income			
Lowest 25 percent	0.24	0.20	0.13
Middle 50 percent	0.32	0.33	0.11
Highest 25 percent	0.71	0.68	0.11
Parents' education			
High school diploma or less	0.44	0.44	0.15
Some postsecondary education	0.48	0.44	0.14
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.30	0.31	0.09
Disability status			
No disability reported	0.32	0.32	0.06
Some type of disability reported	0.73	0.70	0.29
Work intensity while enrolled			
Did not work	0.32	0.31	0.10
Part-time	0.30	0.30	0.08
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.50	0.48	0.14

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.7. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' responsibility for dependents and the percentage of unmarried undergraduates with dependents, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of dependents			Unmarried with dependents
	None	One	Two or more	
Total	74.6	10.9	14.5	13.4
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	85.6	6.3	8.1	6.9
Public	87.0	6.0	7.0	6.4
Private nonprofit	82.3	7.0	10.7	8.1
Institution type				
Public	75.8	10.6	13.5	12.2
Less-than-2-year	56.5	19.2	24.3	23.4
2-year	67.8	14.0	18.2	16.4
4-year non-doctorate-granting	81.0	8.3	10.7	9.5
4-year doctorate-granting	90.3	4.7	5.0	4.7
Private nonprofit	81.6	7.3	11.1	8.5
Less-than-4-year	60.1	14.7	25.2	23.5
4-year non-doctorate-granting	77.9	8.4	13.7	9.7
4-year doctorate-granting	87.1	5.6	7.3	6.2
For-profit	50.6	19.6	29.8	31.5
Less-than-2-year	54.9	21.2	23.9	31.7
2 years or more	49.3	19.1	31.6	31.5
Attended more than one institution	79.2	9.5	11.4	10.7
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time ¹	82.1	7.7	10.2	10.7
Exclusively part-time	60.8	16.8	22.4	18.2
Sex				
Male	81.6	8.4	9.9	8.2
Female	69.3	12.8	17.9	17.2
Race/ethnicity ²				
White	78.0	9.8	12.2	9.7
Black	60.2	14.8	24.9	28.1
Hispanic	71.8	12.3	15.9	16.2
Asian	80.7	9.8	9.5	8.9
American Indian	62.5	15.9	21.6	20.5
Pacific Islander	76.9	10.5	12.6	14.3
Two or more races	76.2	9.5	14.3	13.6
Other	72.9	7.9	19.2	14.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.7. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' responsibility for dependents and the percentage of unmarried undergraduates with dependents, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of dependents			Unmarried with dependents
	None	One	Two or more	
Independent status				
Unmarried, no dependents	100.0	†	†	†
Married, no dependents	100.0	†	†	†
Unmarried with dependents	†	54.3	45.7	100.0
Married with dependents	†	32.9	67.1	†
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	97.8	1.8	0.4	1.9
19–23 years	92.5	5.5	2.0	5.8
24–29 years	62.5	18.4	19.2	21.7
30–39 years	32.8	18.9	48.4	31.3
40 years or older	37.9	23.3	38.8	24.6
Income ³				
Lowest 25 percent	79.2	11.5	9.3	18.3
Middle 50 percent	75.2	10.7	14.2	15.1
Highest 25 percent	68.7	10.8	20.5	4.7
Parents' education ⁴				
High school diploma or less	64.3	14.5	21.2	18.7
Some postsecondary education	73.9	10.8	15.3	14.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	85.1	7.4	7.5	7.1
Disability status				
No disability reported	74.8	10.9	14.3	13.2
Some type of disability reported	73.3	11.0	15.7	14.3
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵				
Did not work	79.8	8.1	12.1	10.6
Part-time	83.9	7.6	8.5	9.6
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	58.2	17.4	24.3	20.4

† Not applicable.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.7. Standard errors for table 3.7: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' responsibility for dependents and the percentage of unmarried undergraduates with dependents, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of dependents			Unmarried with dependents
	None	One	Two or more	
Total	0.30	0.21	0.28	0.21
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	0.43	0.19	0.31	0.20
Public	0.45	0.20	0.32	0.19
Private nonprofit	0.82	0.41	0.56	0.50
Institution type				
Public	0.34	0.20	0.32	0.24
Less-than-2-year	4.91	2.73	2.75	3.11
2-year	0.48	0.35	0.46	0.40
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.80	0.36	0.61	0.43
4-year doctorate-granting	0.54	0.24	0.37	0.20
Private nonprofit	0.80	0.40	0.55	0.49
Less-than-4-year	3.62	1.14	2.99	2.60
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.41	0.75	0.85	0.84
4-year doctorate-granting	0.83	0.31	0.67	0.53
For-profit	1.87	0.88	1.49	1.56
Less-than-2-year	1.37	0.85	0.76	1.57
2 years or more	2.30	1.09	1.87	1.80
Attended more than one institution	0.52	0.38	0.41	0.48
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time	0.39	0.18	0.28	0.27
Exclusively part-time	0.55	0.46	0.54	0.44
Sex				
Male	0.35	0.26	0.25	0.37
Female	0.38	0.25	0.35	0.28
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.35	0.29	0.31	0.30
Black	0.84	0.47	0.63	0.91
Hispanic	0.70	0.39	0.53	0.55
Asian	0.88	0.66	0.71	0.67
American Indian	2.46	2.07	2.08	2.41
Pacific Islander	2.95	1.73	2.01	2.98
Two or more races	1.38	0.81	1.13	1.08
Other	3.76	2.05	3.50	2.95

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.7. Standard errors for table 3.7: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' responsibility for dependents and the percentage of unmarried undergraduates with dependents, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of dependents			Unmarried with dependents
	None	One	Two or more	
Independent status				
Unmarried, no dependents	†	†	†	†
Married, no dependents	†	†	†	†
Unmarried with dependents	†	0.84	0.84	†
Married with dependents	†	0.88	0.88	†
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	0.22	0.18	0.10	0.20
19–23 years	0.19	0.15	0.10	0.18
24–29 years	0.62	0.50	0.44	0.52
30–39 years	0.72	0.61	0.87	0.71
40 years or older	0.85	0.93	1.02	0.80
Income				
Lowest 25 percent	0.42	0.32	0.30	0.39
Middle 50 percent	0.37	0.25	0.30	0.29
Highest 25 percent	0.61	0.36	0.58	0.25
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	0.45	0.35	0.44	0.35
Some postsecondary education	0.48	0.28	0.44	0.36
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.32	0.26	0.24	0.23
Disability status				
No disability reported	0.29	0.22	0.28	0.22
Some type of disability reported	0.74	0.49	0.60	0.53
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	0.39	0.26	0.40	0.31
Part-time	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.23
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.53	0.45	0.48	0.45

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.8. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their high school completion status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	High school diploma	General Educational Development (GED) certificate or equivalent	Certificate of completion	Did not complete high school
Total	92.4	6.3	0.5	0.8
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	96.9	2.7	0.3	0.1
Public	97.1	2.5	0.2	0.2 !
Private nonprofit	96.4	3.1	0.4	0.1 !
Institution type				
Public	92.7	6.0	0.5	0.8
Less-than-2-year	80.8	15.8	1.4 !	2.0
2-year	89.6	8.6	0.6	1.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	95.6	4.1	0.2 !	0.2 !
4-year doctorate-granting	98.0	1.6	0.2	0.2 !
Private nonprofit	96.1	3.3	0.4	0.2 !
Less-than-4-year	84.6	10.0	1.3 !	‡
4-year non-doctorate-granting	95.7	3.8	0.4	0.1 !
4-year doctorate-granting	97.2	2.3	0.3	‡
For-profit	83.0	13.6	0.8	2.6
Less-than-2-year	79.9	12.6	0.8	6.7
2 years or more	83.9	13.9	0.8 !	1.4
Attended more than one institution	94.2	4.9	0.5	0.4
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time ¹	93.8	5.2	0.4	0.7
Exclusively part-time	89.9	8.3	0.6	1.2
Sex				
Male	92.6	6.1	0.5	0.9
Female	92.3	6.4	0.5	0.8
Race/ethnicity ²				
White	93.7	5.4	0.4	0.5
Black	89.7	8.7	0.5	1.1
Hispanic	89.6	7.8	0.7	1.9
Asian	93.3	4.5	0.7	1.5
American Indian	89.0	9.0	‡	1.5 !
Pacific Islander	92.1	6.1	‡	1.1 !
Two or more races	90.7	7.9	1.1	0.4 !
Other	90.9	8.9	‡	#

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.8. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their high school completion status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	High school diploma	General Educational Development (GED) certificate or equivalent	Certificate of completion	Did not complete high school
Dependency status				
Dependent	96.8	2.2	0.4	0.6
Independent	87.3	11.0	0.6	1.1
Unmarried, no dependents	88.6	9.7	0.6	1.1
Married, no dependents	89.6	9.3	0.4 †	0.6
Unmarried with dependents	84.9	12.8	0.6	1.6
Married with dependents	87.0	11.6	0.5	0.9
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	95.4	2.6	0.6	1.4
19–23 years	96.3	2.7	0.4	0.6
24–29 years	87.9	10.5	0.6	1.0
30–39 years	85.0	13.3	0.6	1.1
40 years or older	86.6	12.0	0.3	1.1
Income ³				
Lowest 25 percent	89.5	8.4	0.7	1.4
Middle 50 percent	92.7	6.1	0.4	0.8
Highest 25 percent	94.8	4.5	0.3	0.4
Parents' education ⁴				
High school diploma or less	89.7	8.6	0.5	1.2
Some postsecondary education	92.6	6.3	0.5	0.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	95.4	3.7	0.4	0.5
Disability status				
No disability reported	92.7	6.0	0.5	0.8
Some type of disability reported	90.1	8.3	0.7	0.9
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵				
Did not work	91.6	6.8	0.4	1.1
Part-time	94.3	4.5	0.5	0.7
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	90.4	8.3	0.5	0.8

Rounds to zero.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: The 1.3 percent of undergraduates who graduated from high school in a foreign country are excluded. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.8. Standard errors for table 3.8: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their high school completion status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	High school diploma	General Educational Development (GED) certificate or equivalent	Certificate of completion	Did not complete high school
Total	0.15	0.14	0.04	0.07
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.04
Public	0.14	0.13	0.04	0.06
Private nonprofit	0.26	0.25	0.07	0.03
Institution type				
Public	0.20	0.21	0.05	0.09
Less-than-2-year	1.56	1.33	0.47	0.54
2-year	0.33	0.33	0.08	0.15
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.25	0.24	0.06	0.05
4-year doctorate-granting	0.16	0.14	0.04	0.08
Private nonprofit	0.27	0.25	0.07	0.07
Less-than-4-year	2.30	1.40	0.40	†
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.42	0.40	0.10	0.04
4-year doctorate-granting	0.35	0.32	0.09	†
For-profit	0.90	0.80	0.20	0.34
Less-than-2-year	1.25	0.88	0.17	0.83
2 years or more	1.07	0.99	0.25	0.37
Attended more than one institution	0.31	0.29	0.14	0.10
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time	0.17	0.16	0.04	0.06
Exclusively part-time	0.26	0.25	0.09	0.15
Sex				
Male	0.22	0.20	0.07	0.10
Female	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.07
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.17	0.17	0.04	0.06
Black	0.50	0.40	0.11	0.17
Hispanic	0.42	0.33	0.12	0.21
Asian	0.59	0.43	0.19	0.31
American Indian	1.53	1.47	†	0.73
Pacific Islander	1.66	1.37	†	0.57
Two or more races	0.87	0.85	0.33	0.18
Other	2.20	2.20	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.8. Standard errors for table 3.8: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their high school completion status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	High school diploma	General Educational Development (GED) certificate or equivalent	Certificate of completion	Did not complete high school
Dependency status				
Dependent	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.07
Independent	0.30	0.28	0.06	0.10
Unmarried, no dependents	0.44	0.40	0.10	0.17
Married, no dependents	0.67	0.62	0.19	0.16
Unmarried with dependents	0.61	0.57	0.13	0.19
Married with dependents	0.49	0.44	0.11	0.13
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	0.35	0.25	0.13	0.26
19–23 years	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.05
24–29 years	0.43	0.41	0.11	0.13
30–39 years	0.59	0.56	0.10	0.14
40 years or older	0.57	0.52	0.10	0.17
Income				
Lowest 25 percent	0.33	0.28	0.10	0.11
Middle 50 percent	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.11
Highest 25 percent	0.22	0.20	0.05	0.06
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	0.26	0.26	0.07	0.13
Some postsecondary education	0.26	0.25	0.07	0.07
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.08
Disability status				
No disability reported	0.15	0.14	0.04	0.07
Some type of disability reported	0.51	0.50	0.14	0.14
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	0.30	0.28	0.07	0.12
Part-time	0.17	0.15	0.06	0.08
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.26	0.24	0.07	0.09

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.9. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their local residence while enrolled and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	On campus	Off campus, not with parents	Off campus, with parents
Total	15.4	58.6	26.0
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	32.4	51.1	16.6
Public	26.3	54.8	18.9
Private nonprofit	46.0	42.6	11.4
Institution type			
Public	11.6	59.0	29.3
Less-than-2-year	‡	72.7	23.7
2-year	1.0	62.0	37.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	20.9	53.9	25.2
4-year doctorate-granting	29.3	55.3	15.4
Private nonprofit	44.6	43.5	11.9
Less-than-4-year	‡	69.5	30.4
4-year non-doctorate-granting	42.7	45.9	11.3
4-year doctorate-granting	49.6	39.0	11.4
For-profit	0.8	78.4	20.8
Less-than-2-year	0.2 †	68.3	31.5
2 years or more	1.0	81.4	17.6
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time ¹	23.1	50.4	26.5
Exclusively part-time	1.7	73.3	25.0
Sex			
Male	16.7	55.0	28.3
Female	14.3	61.5	24.2
Race/ethnicity ²			
White	17.5	58.6	23.9
Black	13.5	65.3	21.2
Hispanic	7.5	55.4	37.1
Asian	17.4	50.7	31.9
American Indian	9.3	65.7	25.0
Pacific Islander	9.9	54.1	36.0
Two or more races	17.2	57.0	25.8
Other	9.7	63.1	27.2

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.9. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their local residence while enrolled and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	On campus	Off campus, not with parents	Off campus, with parents
Dependency status			
Dependent	27.5	32.6	39.8
Independent	2.0	87.4	10.6
Unmarried, no dependents	3.6	79.1	17.3
Married, no dependents	2.1	92.1	5.8
Unmarried with dependents	1.4	85.8	12.7
Married with dependents	0.7	95.7	3.6
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	37.9	18.7	43.3
19–23 years	22.3	41.4	36.3
24–29 years	2.4	81.3	16.3
30–39 years	0.9	94.3	4.8
40 years or older	0.5	96.3	3.3
Income ³			
Lowest 25 percent	12.7	53.7	33.6
Middle 50 percent	14.3	58.4	27.3
Highest 25 percent	20.5	64.3	15.2
Parents' education ⁴			
High school diploma or less	8.6	65.9	25.5
Some postsecondary education	13.1	58.1	28.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	51.7	24.4
Disability status			
No disability reported	15.8	58.3	25.9
Some type of disability reported	12.0	61.2	26.7
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵			
Did not work	27.9	50.4	21.7
Part-time	17.1	49.5	33.5
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	3.4	77.0	19.6

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: The 8 percent of undergraduates who attended more than one institution in 2007–08 are excluded. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.9. Standard errors for table 3.9: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their local residence while enrolled and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	On campus	Off campus, not with parents	Off campus, with parents
Total	0.28	0.42	0.31
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	0.60	0.59	0.30
Public	0.67	0.71	0.40
Private nonprofit	1.05	0.93	0.50
Institution type			
Public	0.30	0.42	0.35
Less-than-2-year	†	6.63	2.65
2-year	0.11	0.52	0.51
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.79	0.78	0.75
4-year doctorate-granting	0.86	0.96	0.47
Private nonprofit	1.02	0.90	0.52
Less-than-4-year	†	3.93	3.96
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.62	1.54	0.61
4-year doctorate-granting	1.45	1.13	0.94
For-profit	0.21	1.15	1.20
Less-than-2-year	0.10	1.52	1.52
2 years or more	0.28	1.37	1.45
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time	0.48	0.59	0.36
Exclusively part-time	0.12	0.49	0.47
Sex			
Male	0.36	0.46	0.39
Female	0.32	0.49	0.37
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.30	0.50	0.40
Black	0.61	0.80	0.64
Hispanic	0.40	0.71	0.75
Asian	0.97	1.13	1.25
American Indian	1.92	2.64	2.73
Pacific Islander	1.98	3.34	2.93
Two or more races	1.33	1.55	1.46
Other	2.26	3.50	3.26

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.9. Standard errors for table 3.9: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by their local residence while enrolled and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	On campus	Off campus, not with parents	Off campus, with parents
Dependency status			
Dependent	0.42	0.44	0.46
Independent	0.10	0.27	0.26
Unmarried, no dependents	0.24	0.58	0.52
Married, no dependents	0.20	0.49	0.45
Unmarried with dependents	0.15	0.58	0.57
Married with dependents	0.10	0.28	0.26
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	0.91	0.62	0.87
19–23 years	0.37	0.48	0.45
24–29 years	0.17	0.49	0.45
30–39 years	0.11	0.35	0.34
40 years or older	0.09	0.31	0.29
Income			
Lowest 25 percent	0.38	0.53	0.55
Middle 50 percent	0.26	0.47	0.43
Highest 25 percent	0.58	0.80	0.43
Parents' education			
High school diploma or less	0.26	0.45	0.42
Some postsecondary education	0.33	0.59	0.52
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.44	0.61	0.44
Disability status			
No disability reported	0.30	0.43	0.32
Some type of disability reported	0.47	0.72	0.63
Work intensity while enrolled			
Did not work	0.58	0.66	0.40
Part-time	0.31	0.51	0.48
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.15	0.46	0.47

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.10. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by citizenship status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	U.S. citizen	Resident alien	Foreign or international student
Total	94.1	4.5	1.4
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	94.7	3.2	2.1
Public	94.6	3.6	1.8
Private nonprofit	95.0	2.4	2.7
Institution type			
Public	93.9	4.8	1.3
Less-than-2-year	94.6	5.4 !	†
2-year	93.3	5.6	1.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	93.1	5.1	1.8
4-year doctorate-granting	95.4	2.8	1.8
Private nonprofit	94.7	2.7	2.6
Less-than-4-year	84.8	12.9	‡
4-year non-doctorate-granting	96.0	1.9	2.1
4-year doctorate-granting	93.8	2.9	3.3
For-profit	95.3	4.6	0.1 !
Less-than-2-year	92.9	6.9	0.2 !
2 years or more	96.0	3.9	0.1 !
Attended more than one institution	94.2	4.7	1.1
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time ¹	94.1	4.1	1.8
Exclusively part-time	94.1	5.3	0.6
Sex			
Male	93.9	4.3	1.7
Female	94.3	4.6	1.1
Race/ethnicity ²			
White	98.0	1.4	0.6
Black	93.0	5.8	1.2
Hispanic	88.0	10.6	1.4
Asian	70.9	18.5	10.6
American Indian	97.5	1.9 !	‡
Pacific Islander	83.6	14.5	1.9 !
Two or more races	96.6	2.6	0.9
Other	90.1	6.2	3.7 !

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.10. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by citizenship status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	U.S. citizen	Resident alien	Foreign or international student
Dependency status			
Dependent	94.9	3.5	1.6
Independent	93.3	5.6	1.1
Unmarried, no dependents	93.4	4.9	1.8
Married, no dependents	91.0	7.9	1.1
Unmarried with dependents	94.9	4.3	0.8
Married with dependents	93.0	6.3	0.7
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	95.7	3.2	1.1
19–23 years	94.6	3.8	1.7
24–29 years	92.2	6.0	1.8
30–39 years	92.6	6.6	0.8
40 years or older	95.5	4.1	0.4 †
Income ³			
Lowest 25 percent	91.7	6.3	2.0
Middle 50 percent	94.6	4.2	1.2
Highest 25 percent	95.6	3.2	1.2
Parents' education ⁴			
High school diploma or less	93.5	5.4	1.1
Some postsecondary education	95.9	3.3	0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	94.0	3.9	2.1
Disability status			
No disability reported	94.0	4.6	1.4
Some type of disability reported	95.6	3.2	1.2
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵			
Did not work	92.2	4.7	3.0
Part-time	94.7	4.2	1.1
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	94.8	4.7	0.5

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.10. Standard errors for table 3.10: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by citizenship status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	U.S. citizen	Resident alien	Foreign or international student
Total	0.14	0.14	0.07
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	0.20	0.15	0.16
Public	0.24	0.20	0.17
Private nonprofit	0.31	0.21	0.28
Institution type			
Public	0.17	0.17	0.09
Less-than-2-year	1.62	1.62	†
2-year	0.26	0.24	0.08
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.46	0.49	0.22
4-year doctorate-granting	0.30	0.18	0.19
Private nonprofit	0.34	0.24	0.27
Less-than-4-year	3.97	3.72	†
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.37	0.22	0.32
4-year doctorate-granting	0.54	0.39	0.45
For-profit	0.41	0.40	0.04
Less-than-2-year	1.33	1.30	0.10
2 years or more	0.43	0.45	0.04
Attended more than one institution	0.46	0.36	0.18
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time	0.16	0.15	0.11
Exclusively part-time	0.23	0.21	0.07
Sex			
Male	0.20	0.17	0.10
Female	0.16	0.16	0.08
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.08	0.08	0.05
Black	0.31	0.30	0.14
Hispanic	0.49	0.44	0.16
Asian	0.95	0.84	0.65
American Indian	0.82	0.69	†
Pacific Islander	2.26	2.20	0.92
Two or more races	0.55	0.45	0.23
Other	2.17	1.72	1.33

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.10. Standard errors for table 3.10: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by citizenship status and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	U.S. citizen	Resident alien	Foreign or international student
Dependency status			
Dependent	0.16	0.14	0.10
Independent	0.20	0.19	0.08
Unmarried, no dependents	0.28	0.24	0.17
Married, no dependents	0.54	0.52	0.18
Unmarried with dependents	0.28	0.26	0.09
Married with dependents	0.40	0.37	0.16
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	0.33	0.31	0.14
19–23 years	0.17	0.14	0.11
24–29 years	0.29	0.30	0.16
30–39 years	0.33	0.32	0.12
40 years or older	0.32	0.28	0.20
Income			
Lowest 25 percent	0.27	0.26	0.15
Middle 50 percent	0.17	0.16	0.08
Highest 25 percent	0.23	0.20	0.11
Parents' education			
High school diploma or less	0.21	0.19	0.10
Some postsecondary education	0.18	0.17	0.09
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.20	0.17	0.12
Disability status			
No disability reported	0.16	0.15	0.07
Some type of disability reported	0.29	0.27	0.17
Work intensity while enrolled			
Did not work	0.26	0.25	0.16
Part-time	0.18	0.15	0.10
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.21	0.20	0.07

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.11. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by the highest level of education completed by either parent and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	High school or less	Some postsecondary education	Bachelor's degree or higher
Total	33.5	27.0	39.5
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	25.0	24.6	50.4
Public	25.4	25.3	49.3
Private nonprofit	24.3	23.0	52.7
Institution type			
Public	33.7	27.6	38.8
Less-than-2-year	51.8	27.2	21.0
2-year	39.7	29.3	31.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	32.8	27.7	39.6
4-year doctorate-granting	21.4	24.0	54.6
Private nonprofit	24.7	23.2	52.1
Less-than-4-year	43.4	31.0	25.5
4-year non-doctorate-granting	28.2	25.4	46.4
4-year doctorate-granting	19.9	20.4	59.7
For-profit	50.6	28.3	21.1
Less-than-2-year	55.1	26.6	18.2
2 years or more	49.3	28.8	21.9
Attended more than one institution	29.3	26.5	44.3
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time ¹	29.9	26.3	43.9
Exclusively part-time	40.3	28.2	31.5
Sex			
Male	30.1	25.8	44.1
Female	36.2	27.8	36.0
Race/ethnicity ²			
White	28.2	27.1	44.6
Black	45.0	29.9	25.0
Hispanic	48.5	25.9	25.6
Asian	32.2	18.5	49.3
American Indian	35.6	34.8	29.6
Pacific Islander	31.3	28.7	40.0
Two or more races	26.3	29.6	44.0
Other	34.4	25.2	40.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 3.11. Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by the highest level of education completed by either parent and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	High school or less	Some postsecondary education	Bachelor's degree or higher
Dependency status			
Dependent	24.9	26.3	48.8
Independent	43.6	27.7	28.7
Unmarried, no dependents	37.1	27.3	35.6
Married, no dependents	41.7	26.4	31.9
Unmarried with dependents	48.2	29.7	22.0
Married with dependents	47.9	27.0	25.1
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	26.4	27.7	45.9
19–23 years	26.7	26.5	46.9
24–29 years	37.1	29.2	33.6
30–39 years	44.9	28.4	26.7
40 years or older	54.4	23.2	22.4
Income ³			
Lowest 25 percent	43.0	29.1	28.0
Middle 50 percent	33.2	28.8	37.9
Highest 25 percent	24.8	21.2	54.0
Disability status			
No disability reported	33.5	27.0	39.5
Some type of disability reported	33.4	26.9	39.7
Work intensity while enrolled ⁴			
Did not work	30.8	23.8	45.5
Part-time	29.8	27.6	42.6
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	40.6	28.7	30.7

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.11. Standard errors for table 3.11: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by the highest level of education completed by either parent and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	High school or less	Some postsecondary education	Bachelor's degree or higher
Total	0.23	0.21	0.22
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	0.31	0.31	0.38
Public	0.34	0.38	0.44
Private nonprofit	0.68	0.52	0.76
Institution type			
Public	0.32	0.26	0.28
Less-than-2-year	3.24	1.59	2.47
2-year	0.50	0.45	0.36
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.69	0.59	0.71
4-year doctorate-granting	0.39	0.47	0.51
Private nonprofit	0.68	0.50	0.75
Less-than-4-year	2.76	1.47	2.26
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.21	0.80	1.39
4-year doctorate-granting	0.89	0.72	1.25
For-profit	1.11	0.99	0.83
Less-than-2-year	1.10	0.87	0.73
2 years or more	1.40	1.29	1.03
Attended more than one institution	0.66	0.56	0.68
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time	0.25	0.24	0.26
Exclusively part-time	0.49	0.43	0.46
Sex			
Male	0.32	0.29	0.36
Female	0.30	0.29	0.29
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.33	0.25	0.35
Black	0.69	0.64	0.58
Hispanic	0.67	0.43	0.61
Asian	0.83	0.90	1.04
American Indian	2.95	2.93	2.27
Pacific Islander	3.26	2.50	3.12
Two or more races	1.37	1.25	1.44
Other	3.85	3.18	3.40

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S3.11. Standard errors for table 3.11: Percentage distribution of undergraduates, by the highest level of education completed by either parent and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	High school or less	Some postsecondary education	Bachelor's degree or higher
Dependency status			
Dependent	0.26	0.25	0.29
Independent	0.36	0.35	0.34
Unmarried, no dependents	0.64	0.69	0.82
Married, no dependents	0.83	0.86	0.91
Unmarried with dependents	0.80	0.68	0.66
Married with dependents	0.67	0.55	0.55
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	0.68	0.62	0.75
19–23 years	0.27	0.25	0.29
24–29 years	0.49	0.59	0.58
30–39 years	0.70	0.63	0.65
40 years or older	0.81	0.79	0.68
Income			
Lowest 25 percent	0.44	0.45	0.47
Middle 50 percent	0.33	0.30	0.29
Highest 25 percent	0.40	0.36	0.49
Disability status			
No disability reported	0.24	0.23	0.23
Some type of disability reported	0.71	0.62	0.74
Work intensity while enrolled			
Did not work	0.42	0.41	0.42
Part-time	0.42	0.36	0.33
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.49	0.51	0.41

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1. Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, by financial aid source and type and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received any federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans
Total	65.6	47.0	51.7	38.5
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	75.4	54.6	59.3	50.1
Public	71.3	51.2	52.9	46.2
Private nonprofit	84.7	62.5	73.6	58.9
Institution type				
Public	57.6	37.4	45.2	27.1
Less-than-2-year	54.1	38.5	44.5	17.8
2-year	47.6	27.4	39.6	13.2
4-year non-doctorate-granting	70.2	52.2	52.5	43.4
4-year doctorate-granting	71.9	50.6	53.1	47.8
Private nonprofit	84.5	62.7	73.2	58.5
Less-than-4-year	79.6	72.0	59.8	43.9
4-year non-doctorate-granting	87.3	65.8	76.2	61.2
4-year doctorate-granting	81.7	58.8	70.7	56.5
For-profit	96.3	93.0	70.4	91.6
Less-than-2-year	90.6	83.4	68.8	77.3
2 years or more	98.0	95.8	70.9	95.8
Attended more than one institution	68.9	51.9	51.3	44.7
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time ¹	75.9	58.8	60.3	49.4
Exclusively part-time	46.8	25.3	36.1	18.5
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	79.5	62.2	64.4	52.9
Full-time/part year	71.0	53.4	53.3	46.0
Part-time/full year	61.2	42.1	48.7	30.0
Part-time/part year	44.3	23.3	33.3	18.9
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	70.0	53.3	54.6	45.5
Associate's degree	56.5	38.8	45.5	24.3
Bachelor's degree	76.9	57.5	59.7	53.2
No certificate or degree	33.9	13.0	27.9	10.7
Sex				
Male	61.4	41.1	46.7	34.8
Female	68.8	51.4	55.5	41.3

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1. Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, by financial aid source and type and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received any federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans
Race/ethnicity ²				
White	63.5	43.1	48.2	38.2
Black	76.2	62.2	63.5	49.5
Hispanic	69.0	52.4	58.1	34.3
Asian	53.4	36.1	43.1	25.5
American Indian	70.8	53.5	60.4	35.5
Pacific Islander	61.5	40.8	49.3	31.9
Two or more races	68.1	51.2	53.8	41.4
Other	64.1	46.8	51.1	35.1
Dependency status				
Dependent	66.5	47.8	51.4	40.2
Independent	64.6	46.0	52.0	36.6
Unmarried, no dependents	62.1	44.3	46.8	37.8
Married, no dependents	58.0	33.9	40.1	30.1
Unmarried with dependents	71.7	58.2	65.8	41.5
Married with dependents	64.5	42.8	51.4	34.0
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	70.9	51.7	60.2	38.9
19–23 years	66.1	48.1	51.0	40.2
24–29 years	66.3	50.0	52.0	41.6
30–39 years	66.4	46.8	53.0	37.6
40 years or older	56.2	32.3	45.0	25.8
Dependency status and income level in 2006 ³				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	80.7	71.1	76.7	39.8
\$20,000–39,999	78.5	68.3	71.8	44.4
\$40,000–59,999	66.8	48.9	53.1	43.0
\$60,000–79,999	63.3	41.1	41.7	42.8
\$80,000–99,999	63.1	39.8	41.7	42.2
\$100,000 or more	56.4	32.6	37.4	33.7
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	74.0	62.1	67.4	45.0
\$10,000–19,999	71.5	60.9	62.3	45.6
\$20,000–29,999	68.6	52.1	51.5	40.6
\$30,000–49,999	62.9	42.2	49.3	34.9
\$50,000 or more	49.7	19.0	32.4	20.9
Parents' education ⁴				
High school diploma or less	69.5	52.7	56.2	40.1
Some postsecondary education	66.5	48.5	52.3	40.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	60.8	39.7	46.2	35.6

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.1. Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, by financial aid source and type and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received any federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans
Disability status				
No disability reported	65.8	47.1	51.8	38.6
Some type of disability reported	64.4	45.7	51.0	37.6
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵				
Did not work	70.2	53.6	57.3	42.3
Part-time	67.2	49.5	52.7	41.0
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	59.9	38.5	46.0	32.2

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: For the 8 percent of undergraduates who attended more than one institution in 2007–08, the table includes aid received at the National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS) institution, but may not include aid received at all institutions attended. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1. Standard errors for table 4.1: Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, by financial aid source and type and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received any federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans
Total	1.20	0.78	0.96	0.23
4-year institutions				
Public and private nonprofit	0.79	0.64	0.66	0.32
Public	0.73	0.75	0.59	0.29
Private nonprofit	0.97	0.52	0.93	0.54
Institution type				
Public	1.66	1.24	1.35	0.31
Less-than-2-year	3.11	1.47	2.19	1.49
2-year	2.42	1.64	1.99	0.41
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.76	0.75	0.87	0.78
4-year doctorate-granting	0.86	0.93	0.58	0.59
Private nonprofit	0.94	0.50	0.91	0.52
Less-than-4-year	2.99	3.04	2.55	1.28
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.06	0.98	1.13	1.04
4-year doctorate-granting	1.21	1.07	1.18	1.01
For-profit	0.25	0.38	0.91	0.26
Less-than-2-year	1.13	1.66	1.12	0.84
2 years or more	0.18	0.28	1.05	0.18
Attended more than one institution	2.05	3.12	1.66	2.73
Attendance intensity				
Any full-time	0.61	0.32	0.47	0.28
Exclusively part-time	2.10	1.56	1.75	0.71
Attendance status				
Full-time/full year	0.37	0.33	0.38	0.42
Full-time/part year	1.52	1.23	1.24	0.83
Part-time/full year	1.24	0.80	1.15	0.40
Part-time/part year	2.51	2.02	1.96	1.09
Undergraduate program				
Certificate	1.97	1.75	2.02	1.63
Associate's degree	1.84	1.06	1.55	0.39
Bachelor's degree	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.28
No certificate or degree	2.04	1.65	1.51	0.92
Sex				
Male	1.38	0.87	1.16	0.44
Female	1.04	0.70	0.78	0.25

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1. Standard errors for table 4.1: Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, by financial aid source and type and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received any federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans
Race/ethnicity				
White	1.32	0.92	0.95	0.52
Black	1.56	1.58	1.31	1.04
Hispanic	0.76	0.74	0.99	1.10
Asian	1.96	1.16	1.54	0.88
American Indian	2.92	3.19	3.12	3.34
Pacific Islander	3.28	3.31	3.10	2.99
Two or more races	1.51	1.46	1.43	1.54
Other	4.03	3.77	3.96	4.02
Dependency status				
Dependent	1.06	0.70	0.94	0.32
Independent	1.42	0.95	1.06	0.35
Unmarried, no dependents	1.69	1.02	1.18	0.78
Married, no dependents	1.20	1.23	0.84	1.17
Unmarried with dependents	2.11	1.84	1.87	0.91
Married with dependents	1.18	0.82	1.11	0.63
Age as of 12/31/07				
18 years or younger	0.99	0.74	1.15	0.79
19–23 years	1.08	0.73	0.97	0.31
24–29 years	1.60	0.97	1.10	0.61
30–39 years	1.82	1.41	1.48	0.78
40 years or older	1.48	1.37	1.09	0.83
Dependency status and income level in 2006				
Dependent				
Less than \$20,000	1.13	0.81	1.25	1.04
\$20,000–39,999	1.07	0.78	1.10	0.82
\$40,000–59,999	1.69	1.28	1.41	0.80
\$60,000–79,999	1.27	1.00	1.17	0.89
\$80,000–99,999	0.98	0.78	1.02	0.77
\$100,000 or more	1.06	0.79	0.81	0.69
Independent				
Less than \$10,000	1.25	0.68	1.08	0.80
\$10,000–19,999	1.74	1.11	1.50	0.78
\$20,000–29,999	2.17	1.78	1.89	0.89
\$30,000–49,999	1.74	1.44	1.27	0.89
\$50,000 or more	1.07	0.81	0.79	0.75
Parents' education				
High school diploma or less	1.32	1.02	1.17	0.37
Some postsecondary education	1.52	1.08	1.20	0.59
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.94	0.55	0.71	0.35

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.1. Standard errors for table 4.1: Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, by financial aid source and type and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received any federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans
Disability status				
No disability reported	1.17	0.76	0.94	0.22
Some type of disability reported	1.59	1.28	1.30	0.85
Work intensity while enrolled				
Did not work	1.11	0.73	0.94	0.39
Part-time	1.28	0.79	1.06	0.33
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	1.34	1.06	1.05	0.51

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2-A. Percentage of dependent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Total	66.5	47.8	51.4	40.2	\$10,800	\$6,400	\$7,000
4-year institutions							
Public and private nonprofit	76.7	56.0	60.6	51.6	13,400	8,100	7,400
Public	72.7	52.4	53.5	47.5	9,900	5,700	6,400
Private nonprofit	85.9	64.5	77.2	61.1	20,500	12,200	9,300
Institution type							
Public	60.1	40.9	45.4	31.9	7,700	4,500	5,900
Less-than-2-year	46.0	30.4	38.2	13.6	3,500	2,200	4,500
2-year	45.3	27.4	36.0	13.6	3,500	2,500	3,700
4-year non-doctorate-granting	72.3	55.7	52.6	47.2	8,700	4,900	6,100
4-year doctorate-granting	72.9	51.0	53.8	47.6	10,400	6,000	6,600
Private nonprofit	85.9	64.7	76.9	60.9	20,300	12,100	9,300
Less-than-4-year	83.8	76.6	56.0	48.7	8,300	4,200	6,300
4-year non-doctorate-granting	91.0	69.5	83.0	65.5	19,500	11,600	8,600
4-year doctorate-granting	81.4	60.0	72.1	57.2	21,500	12,700	10,100
For-profit	94.8	90.7	58.1	88.6	12,100	3,400	8,400
Less-than-2-year	89.2	79.9	56.5	74.9	8,600	3,200	5,900
2 years or more	97.4	95.8	58.8	94.9	13,600	3,400	9,300
Attended more than one institution	68.0	52.0	48.9	45.2	9,800	5,400	6,400
Attendance intensity							
Any full-time ¹	72.8	53.5	57.2	45.5	11,700	6,900	7,200
Exclusively part-time	39.0	23.2	26.3	16.9	3,900	2,000	4,500
Attendance status							
Full-time/full year	77.1	57.5	62.1	49.4	13,100	7,800	7,600
Full-time/part year	63.5	44.2	46.0	38.3	7,900	4,200	6,000
Part-time/full year	55.7	38.7	41.4	27.9	6,500	3,500	6,000
Part-time/part year	38.2	22.3	25.0	18.4	4,200	2,100	4,500
Undergraduate program							
Certificate	69.5	54.8	47.2	47.8	7,600	2,800	6,300
Associate's degree	51.3	34.6	39.2	20.6	4,800	2,700	5,100
Bachelor's degree	76.8	56.7	60.2	52.2	13,400	8,000	7,500
No certificate or degree	34.1	18.5	25.3	14.6	5,000	2,900	5,000
Sex							
Male	62.6	44.2	47.4	37.6	10,800	6,300	7,100
Female	70.0	51.1	55.0	42.4	10,900	6,500	7,000

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2-A. Percentage of dependent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Race/ethnicity ²							
White	65.0	44.4	48.3	40.9	\$11,100	\$6,500	\$7,100
Black	77.3	66.0	63.2	52.6	11,300	6,400	6,900
Hispanic	69.8	54.1	58.5	34.0	9,100	5,500	6,700
Asian	57.8	40.6	47.8	27.8	11,400	8,300	6,600
American Indian	68.2	51.5	59.6	30.4	8,100	5,600	5,500
Pacific Islander	58.3	40.4	47.7	30.1	10,100	5,200	7,200
Two or more races	68.4	49.6	55.8	39.9	11,600	7,400	6,600
Other	57.0	45.3	46.3	31.6	9,200	5,900	6,500
Age as of 12/31/07							
18 years or younger	70.8	51.4	59.9	39.2	10,800	6,700	6,100
19–23 years	65.5	47.1	49.6	40.4	10,800	6,300	7,200
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent income level in 2006 ³							
Less than \$20,000	80.7	71.1	76.7	39.8	9,700	6,400	5,900
\$20,000–39,999	78.5	68.3	71.8	44.4	10,600	6,500	6,400
\$40,000–59,999	66.8	48.9	53.1	43.0	10,700	6,000	7,000
\$60,000–79,999	63.3	41.1	41.7	42.8	10,700	6,100	7,100
\$80,000–99,999	63.1	39.8	41.7	42.2	11,600	6,800	7,500
\$100,000 or more	56.4	32.6	37.4	33.7	11,500	6,700	7,700
Parents' education ⁴							
High school diploma or less	72.2	57.9	57.9	42.9	9,700	5,700	6,800
Some postsecondary education	68.0	50.8	52.7	43.2	10,700	6,000	7,000
Bachelor's degree or higher	62.4	40.6	47.0	37.3	11,700	7,200	7,200
Disability status							
No disability reported	67.0	48.4	51.8	40.6	10,900	6,500	7,000
Some type of disability reported	61.8	42.7	47.7	36.3	10,200	5,800	7,000

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2-A. Percentage of dependent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵							
Did not work	71.2	52.6	57.7	43.1	\$12,900	\$7,900	\$7,200
Part-time	66.7	47.7	51.2	40.6	10,400	6,000	7,100
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	56.5	39.3	40.3	32.8	7,600	4,100	6,300

† Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: For the 8 percent of undergraduates who attended more than one institution in 2007–08, the table includes aid received at the National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS) institution, but may not include aid received at all institutions attended. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2-A. Standard errors for table 4.2-A: Percentage of dependent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Total	1.06	0.70	0.94	0.32	\$150	\$110	\$60
4-year institutions							
Public and private nonprofit	0.83	0.70	0.85	0.39	110	90	80
Public	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.39	70	50	70
Private nonprofit	0.97	0.79	1.08	0.73	290	190	170
Institution type							
Public							
Less-than-2-year	1.53	1.14	1.36	0.42	100	80	50
2-year	4.71	3.56	3.79	4.23	570	290	470
4-year non-doctorate-granting	2.58	1.70	2.19	0.67	90	80	70
4-year doctorate-granting	0.87	0.93	1.21	1.04	150	120	110
Private nonprofit	0.95	0.97	0.83	0.63	90	70	80
For-profit	0.96	0.78	1.07	0.72	290	200	170
Less-than-4-year	4.55	4.74	4.67	4.60	1,210	1,280	1,100
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.04	1.27	1.38	1.31	410	250	210
4-year doctorate-granting	1.40	1.22	1.49	1.15	440	290	270
2 years or more	0.45	0.66	1.98	0.68	370	120	310
Less-than-2-year	1.51	2.40	3.16	1.58	290	100	260
2 years or more	0.51	0.76	2.31	0.58	510	180	400
Attended more than one institution	1.92	2.61	1.51	2.11	270	160	100
Attendance intensity							
Any full-time	0.70	0.48	0.61	0.28	140	90	70
Exclusively part-time	2.42	1.63	2.26	0.76	110	100	110
Attendance status							
Full-time/full year	0.47	0.39	0.51	0.37	130	90	70
Full-time/part year	1.80	1.52	1.49	1.09	310	190	230
Part-time/full year	1.40	0.94	1.36	0.61	160	100	110
Part-time/part year	2.99	2.18	2.54	1.10	130	100	130
Undergraduate program							
Certificate	1.93	2.03	2.08	2.00	330	90	300
Associate's degree	1.90	1.01	1.66	0.55	170	90	170
Bachelor's degree	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.33	110	90	70
No certificate or degree	3.24	2.22	2.65	1.23	290	200	260
Sex							
Male	1.30	0.93	1.17	0.53	170	120	100
Female	0.86	0.58	0.76	0.39	160	110	70

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2-A. Standard errors for table 4.2-A: Percentage of dependent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.17	0.87	0.95	0.56	\$130	\$100	\$80
Black	1.40	1.40	1.30	1.04	230	160	140
Hispanic	0.83	0.99	1.14	1.23	320	200	160
Asian	2.09	1.40	1.73	0.97	420	350	190
American Indian	3.70	4.70	3.64	4.10	840	690	440
Pacific Islander	4.58	4.10	4.10	3.38	860	480	670
Two or more races	1.84	1.76	1.64	1.78	410	350	320
Other	5.30	5.20	5.22	4.63	1,060	820	680
Age as of 12/31/07							
18 years or younger	1.03	0.77	1.18	0.81	250	140	120
19–23 years	1.13	0.81	0.97	0.42	140	100	70
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent income level in 2006							
Less than \$20,000	1.13	0.81	1.25	1.04	250	150	110
\$20,000–39,999	1.07	0.78	1.10	0.82	280	160	120
\$40,000–59,999	1.69	1.28	1.41	0.80	260	200	160
\$60,000–79,999	1.27	1.00	1.17	0.89	190	170	120
\$80,000–99,999	0.98	0.78	1.02	0.77	230	240	160
\$100,000 or more	1.06	0.79	0.81	0.69	160	130	120
Parents' education							
High school diploma or less	1.21	0.91	1.25	0.55	200	140	120
Some postsecondary education	1.26	0.99	1.19	0.62	200	140	90
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.03	0.68	0.85	0.48	150	110	80
Disability status							
No disability reported	1.10	0.75	0.95	0.36	150	110	60
Some type of disability reported	1.23	1.03	1.24	0.89	270	200	160
Work intensity while enrolled							
Did not work	1.03	0.83	0.92	0.53	190	140	100
Part-time	1.23	0.79	1.13	0.40	150	100	80
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	1.15	1.00	1.05	0.69	170	130	130

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2-B. Percentage of independent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Total	64.6	46.0	52.0	36.6	\$7,100	\$3,100	\$7,200
4-year institutions							
Public and private nonprofit	72.8	51.7	56.5	47.1	9,200	4,600	7,600
Public	68.3	48.4	51.7	43.4	8,200	4,000	7,100
Private nonprofit	82.2	58.4	66.4	54.7	10,800	5,600	8,500
Institution type							
Public	54.7	33.4	45.0	21.5	5,100	2,600	5,900
Less-than-2-year	57.5	41.8	47.1	19.5	5,100	2,900	6,000
2-year	49.4	27.3	42.3	12.8	3,300	2,000	4,400
4-year non-doctorate-granting	66.9	46.9	52.5	37.5	7,000	3,500	6,500
4-year doctorate-granting	69.4	49.7	51.1	48.2	9,200	4,500	7,500
Private nonprofit	81.9	59.1	66.1	53.9	10,600	5,500	8,500
Less-than-4-year	77.6	69.9	61.6	41.7	7,600	4,000	7,400
4-year non-doctorate-granting	82.0	60.2	66.3	54.8	10,200	5,200	8,000
4-year doctorate-granting	82.5	55.2	66.7	54.4	11,800	6,200	9,400
For-profit	96.8	93.7	74.3	92.5	10,400	3,100	8,100
Less-than-2-year	91.3	85.2	74.8	78.4	8,500	3,000	6,800
2 years or more	98.2	95.9	74.2	96.0	10,900	3,100	8,300
Attended more than one institution	70.1	51.7	54.6	44.0	7,800	3,200	7,400
Attendance intensity							
Any full-time ¹	82.2	69.5	66.4	57.1	9,400	4,100	7,900
Exclusively part-time	49.8	26.1	39.8	19.2	3,900	1,800	5,600
Attendance status							
Full-time/full year	86.9	76.9	71.7	63.8	11,700	5,200	8,900
Full-time/part year	79.1	63.3	61.2	54.2	7,200	2,900	6,500
Part-time/full year	64.8	44.3	53.4	31.3	6,100	2,700	7,100
Part-time/part year	46.8	23.8	36.7	19.0	3,600	1,600	5,000
Undergraduate program							
Certificate	70.2	52.7	57.6	44.6	6,900	2,500	7,000
Associate's degree	60.5	41.9	50.3	27.2	5,300	2,400	6,200
Bachelor's degree	76.9	59.0	58.5	55.2	9,800	4,500	8,000
No certificate or degree	33.7	10.0	29.4	8.5	3,400	1,700	6,800
Sex							
Male	59.7	36.8	45.8	30.8	7,200	3,200	7,400
Female	67.7	51.7	55.9	40.2	7,100	3,100	7,100

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2-B. Percentage of independent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Race/ethnicity ²							
White	61.6	41.5	48.1	34.7	\$7,100	\$3,100	\$7,300
Black	75.5	59.7	63.6	47.5	7,500	3,100	7,100
Hispanic	68.1	50.7	57.7	34.6	6,700	3,100	7,000
Asian	47.5	30.1	36.8	22.5	6,600	3,300	7,300
American Indian	72.4	54.9	61.0	38.9	6,600	3,500	5,900
Pacific Islander	65.6	41.4	51.4	34.1	6,900	2,900	7,700
Two or more races	67.6	53.2	51.4	43.1	8,800	3,800	7,900
Other	70.8	48.3	55.6	38.5	6,800	2,900	6,800
Independent status							
Unmarried, no dependents	62.1	44.3	46.8	37.8	7,900	3,400	7,600
Married, no dependents	58.0	33.9	40.1	30.1	6,800	3,000	7,700
Unmarried with dependents	71.7	58.2	65.8	41.5	7,100	3,200	6,700
Married with dependents	64.5	42.8	51.4	34.0	6,600	2,900	7,200
Age as of 12/31/07							
18 years or younger	74.4	60.8	69.1	32.5	7,000	4,300	5,800
19–23 years	70.0	55.4	60.5	39.1	7,700	3,900	6,800
24–29 years	66.3	50.0	52.0	41.6	7,800	3,200	7,400
30–39 years	66.4	46.8	53.0	37.6	6,900	2,900	7,300
40 years or older	56.2	32.3	45.0	25.8	5,800	2,700	7,100
Income level in 2006 ³							
Less than \$10,000	74.0	62.1	67.4	45.0	8,400	4,000	7,000
\$10,000–19,999	71.5	60.9	62.3	45.6	7,600	3,100	6,900
\$20,000–29,999	68.6	52.1	51.5	40.6	7,200	3,100	7,200
\$30,000–49,999	62.9	42.2	49.3	34.9	6,500	2,500	7,300
\$50,000 or more	49.7	19.0	32.4	20.9	5,400	2,400	7,900
Parents' education ⁴							
High school diploma or less	67.6	49.2	55.1	38.2	6,900	3,000	7,000
Some postsecondary education	64.8	46.0	52.0	37.4	7,300	3,100	7,300
Bachelor's degree or higher	57.7	38.0	44.6	32.3	7,500	3,400	7,600
Disability status							
No disability reported	64.4	45.7	51.8	36.3	7,100	3,200	7,200
Some type of disability reported	66.6	48.3	53.9	38.7	7,200	3,100	7,100

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.2-B. Percentage of independent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵							
Did not work	68.4	55.3	56.6	41.0	\$8,200	\$3,600	\$7,300
Part-time	68.4	53.3	56.1	41.8	7,800	3,500	7,300
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	61.0	38.2	47.9	31.9	6,200	2,700	7,100

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: For the 8 percent of undergraduates who attended more than one institution in 2007–08, includes aid received at the National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS) institution, but may not include aid received at all institutions attended. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2-B. Standard errors for table 4.2-B: Percentage of independent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Total	1.42	0.95	1.06	0.35	\$140	\$60	\$70
4-year institutions							
Public and private nonprofit	0.92	0.80	0.61	0.54	100	60	70
Public	0.87	0.96	0.53	0.62	100	60	80
Private nonprofit	1.37	1.09	1.32	0.95	220	140	140
Institution type							
Public	1.91	1.44	1.42	0.40	110	50	80
Less-than-2-year	2.99	2.33	2.24	1.74	380	180	390
2-year	2.37	1.66	1.92	0.35	110	50	180
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.09	1.03	0.86	0.95	140	70	100
4-year doctorate-granting	1.02	1.33	0.76	1.08	170	100	120
Private nonprofit	1.30	1.05	1.30	0.88	210	140	140
Less-than-4-year	2.88	2.97	3.68	2.02	930	780	720
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.82	1.95	1.84	1.58	270	190	180
4-year doctorate-granting	1.31	2.19	1.44	1.73	330	220	270
For-profit	0.26	0.40	0.74	0.31	170	70	150
Less-than-2-year	1.15	1.49	0.99	0.99	130	100	160
2 years or more	0.19	0.29	0.88	0.23	210	80	180
Attended more than one institution	2.47	3.97	2.15	3.76	530	160	250
Attendance intensity							
Any full-time	0.51	0.57	0.51	0.88	190	80	90
Exclusively part-time	2.02	1.58	1.60	0.78	70	30	80
Attendance status							
Full-time/full year	0.43	0.87	0.67	1.04	160	70	90
Full-time/part year	1.19	1.10	1.19	1.44	210	90	170
Part-time/full year	1.30	0.90	1.21	0.52	100	40	80
Part-time/part year	2.38	2.02	1.78	1.20	80	40	100
Undergraduate program							
Certificate	2.26	1.93	2.30	1.84	250	70	160
Associate's degree	1.87	1.22	1.53	0.54	170	60	140
Bachelor's degree	0.61	0.61	0.52	0.56	140	80	90
No certificate or degree	1.79	1.57	1.36	1.02	200	90	380
Sex							
Male	1.62	0.97	1.32	0.59	160	60	120
Female	1.30	0.96	0.92	0.42	150	70	80

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.2-B. Standard errors for table 4.2-B: Percentage of independent undergraduates receiving financial aid for postsecondary education, and among those receiving each type of aid, the average amount of aid received, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Received any aid	Received federal aid	Received any grants	Received any loans	Average total aid amount	Average grant amount	Average loan amount
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.60	1.11	1.08	0.66	\$140	\$60	\$100
Black	1.81	1.90	1.51	1.42	170	90	130
Hispanic	1.09	0.94	1.17	1.27	240	110	130
Asian	2.41	1.52	1.92	1.34	350	160	300
American Indian	3.46	3.92	3.84	4.70	720	410	570
Pacific Islander	4.26	4.91	4.59	5.63	590	300	560
Two or more races	2.30	2.35	2.09	2.90	390	210	390
Other	5.87	5.60	6.40	6.29	880	580	640
Independent status							
Unmarried, no dependents	1.69	1.02	1.18	0.78	170	100	90
Married, no dependents	1.20	1.23	0.84	1.17	190	90	250
Unmarried with dependents	2.11	1.84	1.87	0.91	190	70	110
Married with dependents	1.18	0.82	1.11	0.63	170	60	110
Age as of 12/31/07							
18 years or younger	3.50	3.58	3.44	3.28	450	320	350
19–23 years	1.09	0.96	1.27	1.08	180	110	120
24–29 years	1.60	0.97	1.10	0.61	190	70	110
30–39 years	1.82	1.41	1.48	0.78	150	60	140
40 years or older	1.48	1.37	1.09	0.83	130	70	130
Income level in 2006							
Less than \$10,000	1.25	0.68	1.08	0.80	240	100	110
\$10,000–19,999	1.74	1.11	1.50	0.78	210	90	100
\$20,000–29,999	2.17	1.78	1.89	0.89	150	100	120
\$30,000–49,999	1.74	1.44	1.27	0.89	160	60	140
\$50,000 or more	1.07	0.81	0.79	0.75	110	70	210
Parents' education							
High school diploma or less	1.50	1.21	1.26	0.53	130	60	70
Some postsecondary education	1.95	1.38	1.42	0.90	150	60	110
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.99	0.62	0.73	0.55	200	80	150
Disability status							
No disability reported	1.33	0.87	1.02	0.31	140	60	80
Some type of disability reported	2.25	1.98	1.69	1.49	170	80	130
Work intensity while enrolled							
Did not work	1.47	0.84	1.27	0.75	240	90	100
Part-time	1.49	0.98	1.07	0.62	170	80	120
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	1.50	1.19	1.15	0.59	110	50	90

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.3. Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates' number of credit cards in own name, the percentage with any balance due, and the average and median monthly balance on all credit cards for those who carried a balance, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of credit cards in own name			Percent with any balance due	Average monthly balance on all credit cards	Median monthly balance on all credit cards
	None	One	Two or more			
Total	46.9	29.0	24.1	40.5	\$2,200	\$1,200
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	46.7	30.6	22.7	35.7	2,300	1,200
Public	45.3	30.5	24.2	38.3	2,200	1,200
Private nonprofit	49.9	30.7	19.4	29.3	2,300	1,200
Institution type						
Public	46.7	28.7	24.7	42.5	2,200	1,100
Less-than-2-year	56.1	22.4	21.5	48.8	1,400	900
2-year	48.2	26.6	25.3	47.8	2,100	1,000
4-year non-doctorate-granting	46.4	28.4	25.2	39.5	2,200	1,200
4-year doctorate-granting	44.9	31.4	23.7	37.7	2,300	1,300
Private nonprofit	49.7	30.7	19.6	29.6	2,300	1,200
Less-than-4-year	39.0	32.0	29.0	48.2	2,400	800
4-year non-doctorate-granting	54.3	29.2	16.5	30.5	1,800	1,000
4-year doctorate-granting	46.0	32.0	22.0	28.3	2,700	1,400
For-profit	46.8	25.8	27.4	49.4	1,800	1,000
Less-than-2-year	47.0	23.7	29.2	42.9	1,900	1,000
2 years or more	46.8	26.7	26.5	52.5	1,700	1,100
Attended more than one institution	43.0	30.1	27.0	39.3	2,400	1,300
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time ¹	47.6	29.7	22.7	38.2	2,100	1,000
Exclusively part-time	43.8	26.0	30.2	49.8	2,500	1,300
Attendance status						
Full-time/full year	48.5	29.6	21.9	35.8	2,100	1,100
Full-time/part year	48.1	29.5	22.3	40.8	2,200	1,000
Part-time/full year	41.9	29.1	28.9	48.1	2,500	1,200
Part-time/part year	44.8	25.8	29.4	48.4	2,300	1,300
Undergraduate program						
Certificate	49.1	25.3	25.6	45.3	1,900	1,000
Associate's degree	47.8	26.9	25.2	49.0	2,100	1,000
Bachelor's degree	46.2	30.4	23.4	36.0	2,300	1,200
No certificate or degree	46.5	28.8	24.7	34.4	2,300	1,200
Sex						
Male	49.3	29.8	20.9	36.3	2,300	1,200
Female	44.7	28.3	27.0	43.8	2,100	1,100

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.3. Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates' number of credit cards in own name, the percentage with any balance due, and the average and median monthly balance on all credit cards for those who carried a balance, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of credit cards in own name			Percent with any balance due	Average monthly balance on all credit cards	Median monthly balance on all credit cards
	None	One	Two or more			
Race/ethnicity ²						
White	47.3	30.2	22.5	37.7	\$2,200	\$1,200
Black	51.6	25.2	23.3	54.0	1,800	1,000
Hispanic	46.7	24.4	28.9	48.2	2,300	1,300
Asian	35.8	33.3	31.0	29.8	2,600	1,000
American Indian	49.6	26.0	24.5	45.6	2,100	1,500
Pacific Islander	41.6	27.2	31.2	41.7	2,100	1,300
Two or more races	46.6	28.1	25.3	49.9	2,100	1,000
Other	41.5	28.4	30.0	41.7	3,200	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	63.1	25.1	11.7	30.6	1,200	700
19–23 years	43.3	29.9	26.9	41.9	2,300	1,200
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent income level in 2006 ³						
Less than \$20,000	46.0	26.7	27.3	50.2	2,100	1,100
\$20,000–39,999	45.5	26.9	27.6	48.6	2,200	1,200
\$40,000–59,999	46.6	28.1	25.2	42.6	2,300	1,100
\$60,000–79,999	45.3	29.0	25.6	41.8	2,300	1,200
\$80,000–99,999	47.8	29.1	23.1	38.9	2,200	1,200
\$100,000 or more	48.6	31.8	19.7	29.7	2,200	1,000
Parents' education ⁴						
High school diploma or less	46.1	26.9	27.0	46.2	2,200	1,200
Some postsecondary education	44.9	28.8	26.3	46.0	2,100	1,100
Bachelor's degree or higher	48.3	30.3	21.4	34.1	2,300	1,200
Disability status						
No disability reported	46.8	28.9	24.3	40.4	2,200	1,200
Some type of disability reported	47.3	30.1	22.6	41.3	2,100	1,200

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 4.3. Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates' number of credit cards in own name, the percentage with any balance due, and the average and median monthly balance on all credit cards for those who carried a balance, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of credit cards in own name			Percent with any balance due	Average monthly balance on all credit cards	Median monthly balance on all credit cards
	None	One	Two or more			
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵						
Did not work	55.1	27.6	17.3	30.9	1,900	1,000
Part-time	45.0	29.9	25.1	41.0	2,100	1,100
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	37.4	28.8	33.8	51.9	2,600	1,500

† Not applicable.

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.3. Standard errors for table 4.3: Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates' number of credit cards in own name, the percentage with any balance due, and the average and median monthly balance on all credit cards for those who carried a balance, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of credit cards in own name			Percent with any balance due	Average monthly balance on all credit cards	Median monthly balance on all credit cards
	None	One	Two or more			
Total	0.34	0.24	0.28	0.41	\$40	\$50
4-year institutions						
Public and private nonprofit	0.49	0.35	0.37	0.55	70	50
Public	0.55	0.40	0.41	0.69	60	80
Private nonprofit	0.76	0.70	0.66	0.84	170	90
Institution type						
Public	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.62	50	50
Less-than-2-year	6.87	4.00	3.58	3.59	170	160
2-year	0.59	0.55	0.49	0.91	80	40
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.64	0.70	0.64	1.42	120	80
4-year doctorate-granting	0.69	0.49	0.50	0.70	70	70
Private nonprofit	0.77	0.70	0.65	0.84	170	100
Less-than-4-year	2.32	5.49	4.60	6.56	250	200
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.23	1.12	0.88	1.47	110	50
4-year doctorate-granting	0.98	0.94	0.97	0.99	300	130
For-profit	1.54	1.64	1.61	2.31	110	140
Less-than-2-year	1.69	1.50	1.74	2.07	180	170
2 years or more	2.21	2.33	2.21	3.22	130	180
Attended more than one institution	0.80	0.77	0.66	0.96	100	80
Attendance intensity						
Any full-time	0.39	0.29	0.29	0.42	40	50
Exclusively part-time	0.70	0.73	0.75	1.20	110	80
Attendance status						
Full-time/full year	0.44	0.32	0.35	0.44	50	50
Full-time/part year	1.08	0.81	0.78	1.20	140	70
Part-time/full year	0.70	0.64	0.65	0.80	100	70
Part-time/part year	0.98	0.85	0.90	1.40	130	100
Undergraduate program						
Certificate	1.47	1.29	1.53	1.88	140	60
Associate's degree	0.53	0.46	0.44	0.83	70	60
Bachelor's degree	0.54	0.34	0.40	0.47	60	70
No certificate or degree	1.92	1.61	1.67	3.37	260	130
Sex						
Male	0.51	0.47	0.37	0.55	60	40
Female	0.37	0.34	0.39	0.52	60	60

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S4.3. Standard errors for table 4.3: Percentage distribution of dependent undergraduates' number of credit cards in own name, the percentage with any balance due, and the average and median monthly balance on all credit cards for those who carried a balance, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of credit cards in own name			Percent with any balance due	Average monthly balance on all credit cards	Median monthly balance on all credit cards
	None	One	Two or more			
Race/ethnicity						
White	0.45	0.33	0.33	0.52	\$60	\$40
Black	0.97	0.94	0.75	1.21	70	40
Hispanic	0.82	0.82	0.77	1.16	90	90
Asian	1.06	1.15	1.00	1.49	250	80
American Indian	4.13	3.35	3.38	4.78	190	120
Pacific Islander	3.27	3.68	3.72	4.99	270	280
Two or more races	1.97	1.85	1.50	2.63	230	190
Other	5.25	5.18	4.97	7.22	950	†
Age as of 12/31/07						
18 years or younger	0.59	0.52	0.45	1.04	70	40
19–23 years	0.36	0.27	0.30	0.42	50	60
24–29 years	†	†	†	†	†	†
30–39 years	†	†	†	†	†	†
40 years or older	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent income level in 2006						
Less than \$20,000	0.92	0.80	0.77	1.26	90	80
\$20,000–39,999	0.70	0.61	0.67	0.93	70	90
\$40,000–59,999	0.68	0.61	0.61	1.03	110	70
\$60,000–79,999	0.87	0.81	0.64	1.12	80	50
\$80,000–99,999	0.74	0.72	0.63	1.02	150	80
\$100,000 or more	0.69	0.53	0.49	0.67	120	120
Parents' education						
High school diploma or less	0.59	0.47	0.54	0.81	80	60
Some postsecondary education	0.54	0.49	0.52	0.74	50	70
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.52	0.44	0.36	0.55	70	40
Disability status						
No disability reported	0.38	0.27	0.30	0.42	50	50
Some type of disability reported	1.02	0.95	0.81	1.30	140	90
Work intensity while enrolled						
Did not work	0.50	0.40	0.48	0.74	70	20
Part-time	0.54	0.36	0.41	0.53	50	60
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.71	0.77	0.78	0.89	110	90

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' work intensity while enrolled and among those who worked, the average and median hours worked per week, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Did not work	Part-time	Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	Average hours worked per week	Median hours worked per week
Total	25.2	42.6	32.2	29	30
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	31.1	46.7	22.2	26	24
Public	29.0	49.6	21.4	26	24
Private nonprofit	35.7	40.3	24.0	27	24
Institution type					
Public	23.1	43.8	33.2	30	30
Less-than-2-year	34.2	37.7	28.1	30	30
2-year	18.6	39.5	41.8	32	34
4-year non-doctorate-granting	25.3	46.7	28.0	28	27
4-year doctorate-granting	31.1	51.1	17.8	24	22
Private nonprofit	35.5	40.2	24.3	27	25
Less-than-4-year	29.5	36.4	34.2	31	32
4-year non-doctorate-granting	33.8	37.9	28.4	28	29
4-year doctorate-granting	37.8	43.1	19.1	24	20
For-profit	27.2	34.2	38.6	32	35
Less-than-2-year	36.4	38.8	24.7	29	29
2 years or more	24.5	32.8	42.7	33	36
Attended more than one institution	23.7	46.7	29.6	29	29
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time ¹	31.1	49.6	19.3	25	24
Exclusively part-time	14.3	29.9	55.8	36	39
Sex					
Male	25.9	42.0	32.1	30	30
Female	24.6	43.1	32.2	29	29
Race/ethnicity ²					
White	24.1	44.6	31.3	29	29
Black	25.5	35.4	39.2	32	34
Hispanic	24.8	42.7	32.5	30	30
Asian	35.8	40.3	23.9	27	25
American Indian	27.9	39.3	32.8	31	30
Pacific Islander	26.6	41.8	31.6	29	30
Two or more races	27.0	41.6	31.4	30	30
Other	18.8	44.3	37.0	30	28

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.1. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' work intensity while enrolled and among those who worked, the average and median hours worked per week, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Did not work	Part-time	Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	Average hours worked per week	Median hours worked per week
Dependency status					
Dependent	29.8	54.7	15.5	24	21
Independent	19.9	29.1	51.0	35	39
Unmarried, no dependents	20.4	33.3	46.3	34	38
Married, no dependents	18.4	27.2	54.3	36	39
Unmarried with dependents	20.0	31.0	49.0	35	39
Married with dependents	20.1	23.6	56.3	37	39
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	39.9	49.3	10.9	22	20
19–23 years	26.9	53.9	19.2	25	24
24–29 years	18.0	34.4	47.6	34	37
30–39 years	19.1	23.4	57.5	37	39
40 years or older	22.3	19.5	58.2	38	39
Income ³					
Lowest 25 percent	31.5	47.9	20.6	27	25
Middle 50 percent	21.4	43.1	35.6	30	30
Highest 25 percent	26.3	36.3	37.4	31	34
Parents' education ⁴					
High school diploma or less	23.1	38.1	38.8	32	34
Some postsecondary education	22.1	43.7	34.1	30	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.9	46.2	24.9	27	25
Disability status					
No disability reported	24.8	42.8	32.4	29	30
Some type of disability reported	28.3	41.2	30.4	29	29

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

NOTE: Excludes work study and assistantships. Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.1. Standard errors for table 5.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' work intensity while enrolled and among those who worked, the average and median hours worked per week, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Did not work	Part-time	Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	Average hours worked per week	Median hours worked per week
Total	0.24	0.25	0.30	0.1	0.4
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	0.40	0.39	0.43	0.1	#
Public	0.38	0.47	0.47	0.2	#
Private nonprofit	0.85	0.66	0.71	0.3	0.5
Institution type					
Public	0.23	0.30	0.32	0.1	0.1
Less-than-2-year	3.73	1.73	2.34	0.7	0.7
2-year	0.34	0.43	0.45	0.1	0.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.61	0.64	0.81	0.2	1.2
4-year doctorate-granting	0.43	0.69	0.60	0.2	0.9
Private nonprofit	0.83	0.66	0.70	0.3	0.7
Less-than-4-year	2.14	3.23	4.10	1.3	2.8
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.31	0.99	1.29	0.4	1.5
4-year doctorate-granting	1.01	0.93	0.92	0.4	0.7
For-profit	0.79	1.06	1.27	0.4	0.5
Less-than-2-year	1.31	1.30	0.85	0.4	0.6
2 years or more	1.04	1.28	1.65	0.5	1.4
Attended more than one institution	0.52	0.78	0.86	0.3	#
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time	0.33	0.31	0.38	0.2	#
Exclusively part-time	0.31	0.42	0.52	0.1	#
Sex					
Male	0.33	0.40	0.45	0.2	0.2
Female	0.27	0.33	0.32	0.1	0.7
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.1	#
Black	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.2	0.8
Hispanic	0.60	0.58	0.75	0.2	0.1
Asian	0.81	1.04	0.86	0.4	0.4
American Indian	1.97	2.31	2.04	0.6	1.2
Pacific Islander	2.04	2.77	2.34	0.9	1.3
Two or more races	1.45	1.36	1.45	0.5	0.6
Other	2.58	4.03	3.99	1.3	2.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.1. Standard errors for table 5.1: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' work intensity while enrolled and among those who worked, the average and median hours worked per week, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Did not work	Part-time	Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	Average hours worked per week	Median hours worked per week
Dependency status					
Dependent	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.1	0.5
Independent	0.27	0.34	0.39	0.1	#
Unmarried, no dependents	0.50	0.54	0.62	0.2	0.8
Married, no dependents	0.65	1.11	1.18	0.3	0.1
Unmarried with dependents	0.57	0.64	0.72	0.2	#
Married with dependents	0.53	0.54	0.76	0.2	0.1
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	0.70	0.70	0.47	0.2	#
19–23 years	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.1	#
24–29 years	0.40	0.60	0.59	0.2	1.0
30–39 years	0.54	0.60	0.70	0.2	#
40 years or older	0.67	0.81	0.92	0.3	0.3
Income					
Lowest 25 percent	0.40	0.45	0.39	0.2	#
Middle 50 percent	0.29	0.33	0.37	0.1	#
Highest 25 percent	0.51	0.47	0.61	0.2	0.6
Parents' education					
High school diploma or less	0.34	0.56	0.60	0.2	0.1
Some postsecondary education	0.40	0.58	0.50	0.2	#
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.1	#
Disability status					
No disability reported	0.27	0.27	0.35	0.1	0.3
Some type of disability reported	0.64	0.71	0.80	0.2	0.4

Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates with respect to how they defined their primary role of work and study, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
Total	50.7	24.1	25.2
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	54.3	14.7	31.1
Public	58.2	12.7	29.0
Private nonprofit	45.3	19.0	35.7
Institution type			
Public	52.3	24.6	23.1
Less-than-2-year	39.0	26.8	34.2
2-year	48.1	33.3	18.6
4-year non-doctorate-granting	57.1	17.6	25.3
4-year doctorate-granting	58.8	10.1	31.1
Private nonprofit	45.3	19.2	35.5
Less-than-4-year	45.7	24.9	29.5
4-year non-doctorate-granting	43.4	22.8	33.8
4-year doctorate-granting	47.4	14.8	37.8
For-profit	41.9	30.9	27.2
Less-than-2-year	44.8	18.7	36.4
2 years or more	41.0	34.5	24.5
Attended more than one institution	56.0	20.3	23.7
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time ¹	57.0	11.9	31.1
Exclusively part-time	39.2	46.5	14.3
Sex			
Male	50.4	23.7	25.9
Female	51.0	24.4	24.6
Race/ethnicity ²			
White	51.9	24.0	24.1
Black	46.1	28.4	25.5
Hispanic	52.1	23.1	24.8
Asian	46.2	18.0	35.8
American Indian	44.3	27.8	27.9
Pacific Islander	48.0	25.5	26.6
Two or more races	52.2	20.8	27.0
Other	54.8	26.4	18.8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.2. Percentage distribution of undergraduates with respect to how they defined their primary role of work and study, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
Dependency status			
Dependent	63.3	6.9	29.8
Independent	36.5	43.5	19.9
Unmarried, no dependents	43.7	35.9	20.4
Married, no dependents	34.8	46.7	18.4
Unmarried with dependents	40.5	39.5	20.0
Married with dependents	25.8	54.1	20.1
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	53.4	6.7	39.9
19–23 years	64.0	9.1	26.9
24–29 years	46.1	35.9	18.0
30–39 years	27.9	53.1	19.1
40 years or older	19.8	57.9	22.3
Income ³			
Lowest 25 percent	56.7	11.8	31.5
Middle 50 percent	53.2	25.5	21.4
Highest 25 percent	39.5	34.2	26.3
Parents' education ⁴			
High school diploma or less	46.4	30.5	23.1
Some postsecondary education	53.1	24.8	22.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	53.1	18.0	28.9
Disability status			
No disability reported	50.8	24.4	24.8
Some type of disability reported	49.9	21.8	28.3
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵			
Did not work	†	†	100.0
Part-time	86.4	13.6	†
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	43.1	56.9	†

† Not applicable.

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.2. Standard errors for table 5.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates with respect to how they defined their primary role of work and study, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
Total	0.24	0.29	0.24
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	0.38	0.43	0.40
Public	0.48	0.47	0.38
Private nonprofit	0.64	0.79	0.85
Institution type			
Public	0.31	0.34	0.23
Less-than-2-year	2.39	2.16	3.73
2-year	0.44	0.43	0.34
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.62	0.64	0.61
4-year doctorate-granting	0.70	0.63	0.43
Private nonprofit	0.63	0.78	0.83
Less-than-4-year	2.79	3.53	2.14
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.06	1.42	1.31
4-year doctorate-granting	0.86	0.79	1.01
For-profit	0.99	1.01	0.79
Less-than-2-year	1.16	0.70	1.31
2 years or more	1.23	1.31	1.04
Attended more than one institution	0.78	0.84	0.52
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time	0.29	0.32	0.33
Exclusively part-time	0.46	0.59	0.31
Sex			
Male	0.35	0.39	0.33
Female	0.31	0.33	0.27
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.33	0.34	0.28
Black	0.71	0.64	0.66
Hispanic	0.56	0.64	0.60
Asian	0.90	0.73	0.81
American Indian	2.29	2.48	1.97
Pacific Islander	2.81	2.25	2.04
Two or more races	1.36	1.49	1.45
Other	4.27	3.86	2.58

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.2. Standard errors for table 5.2: Percentage distribution of undergraduates with respect to how they defined their primary role of work and study, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Student working to meet expenses	Employee enrolled in school	Did not work
Dependency status			
Dependent	0.28	0.23	0.35
Independent	0.35	0.40	0.27
Unmarried, no dependents	0.67	0.68	0.50
Married, no dependents	0.91	0.98	0.65
Unmarried with dependents	0.69	0.70	0.57
Married with dependents	0.57	0.75	0.53
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	0.68	0.49	0.70
19–23 years	0.26	0.25	0.33
24–29 years	0.58	0.55	0.40
30–39 years	0.69	0.71	0.54
40 years or older	0.63	0.80	0.67
Income			
Lowest 25 percent	0.45	0.37	0.40
Middle 50 percent	0.32	0.34	0.29
Highest 25 percent	0.52	0.68	0.51
Parents' education			
High school diploma or less	0.48	0.49	0.34
Some postsecondary education	0.44	0.44	0.40
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.37	0.35	0.37
Disability status			
No disability reported	0.25	0.31	0.27
Some type of disability reported	0.71	0.60	0.64
Work intensity while enrolled			
Did not work	†	†	†
Part-time	0.29	0.29	†
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.48	0.48	†

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' number of community service activities and among those who had an activity, the average and median hours worked per month in community service, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of community service activities			Average hours per month	Median hours per month
	Had no community service activity	One activity	Two or more activities		
Total	57.6	20.4	22.0	17	9
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	47.5	22.8	29.7	16	8
Public	50.2	22.1	27.7	16	8
Private nonprofit	41.5	24.5	34.0	16	8
Institution type					
Public	59.3	20.0	20.7	17	9
Less-than-2-year	69.9	17.2	12.9	18	9
2-year	65.8	18.6	15.6	18	9
4-year non-doctorate-granting	55.6	20.4	24.0	16	9
4-year doctorate-granting	47.2	23.0	29.8	15	7
Private nonprofit	42.3	24.2	33.5	16	8
Less-than-4-year	67.7	16.6	15.7	19	9
4-year non-doctorate-granting	43.7	23.5	32.7	16	9
4-year doctorate-granting	39.0	25.5	35.5	15	7
For-profit	71.7	16.2	12.2	19	10
Less-than-2-year	72.3	15.5	12.1	22	10
2 years or more	71.5	16.4	12.2	19	10
Attended more than one institution	52.6	22.3	25.0	17	9
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time ¹	53.5	21.1	25.3	17	9
Exclusively part-time	65.0	19.1	15.9	17	9
Sex					
Male	59.0	20.7	20.2	16	9
Female	56.5	20.2	23.3	17	9
Race/ethnicity ²					
White	54.5	21.4	24.1	15	8
Black	61.3	19.6	19.1	20	10
Hispanic	65.1	17.8	17.1	19	10
Asian	62.0	19.4	18.6	20	9
American Indian	63.8	19.1	17.1	18	11
Pacific Islander	61.1	19.1	19.8	16	9
Two or more races	54.5	20.8	24.7	18	9
Other	69.2	12.4	18.4	15	8

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.3. Percentage distribution of undergraduates' number of community service activities and among those who had an activity, the average and median hours worked per month in community service, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08
—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of community service activities			Average hours per month	Median hours per month
	Had no community service activity	One activity	Two or more activities		
Dependency status					
Dependent	52.1	21.2	26.8	16	8
Independent	63.7	19.6	16.6	17	9
Unmarried, no dependents	66.3	18.8	15.0	17	9
Married, no dependents	61.7	21.0	17.3	16	9
Unmarried with dependents	65.9	18.8	15.3	20	9
Married with dependents	60.0	20.6	19.4	17	9
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	48.3	22.4	29.3	18	8
19–23 years	54.5	20.5	25.0	16	9
24–29 years	68.5	17.2	14.3	18	9
30–39 years	65.1	19.1	15.9	18	9
40 years or older	53.9	25.3	20.9	17	9
Income ³					
Lowest 25 percent	63.0	18.5	18.5	20	10
Middle 50 percent	58.9	19.8	21.3	17	9
Highest 25 percent	49.2	23.7	27.1	15	7
Parents' education ⁴					
High school diploma or less	63.4	19.0	17.5	18	9
Some postsecondary education	58.5	20.2	21.3	17	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	50.8	22.1	27.1	16	8
Disability status					
No disability reported	57.7	20.4	21.9	17	9
Some type of disability reported	56.9	20.5	22.7	18	9
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵					
Did not work	54.4	21.3	24.3	17	9
Part-time	55.5	20.6	24.0	17	9
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	62.8	19.6	17.6	17	9

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.3. Standard errors for table 5.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' number of community service activities and among those who had an activity, the average and median hours worked per month in community service, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of community service activities			Average hours per month	Median hours per month
	Had no community service activity	One activity	Two or more activities		
Total	0.28	0.20	0.21	0.2	#
4-year institutions					
Public and private nonprofit	0.34	0.25	0.29	0.2	0.1
Public	0.39	0.29	0.30	0.3	0.1
Private nonprofit	0.79	0.57	0.68	0.4	0.5
Institution type					
Public	0.30	0.24	0.21	0.2	0.1
Less-than-2-year	3.14	1.32	1.93	1.0	0.7
2-year	0.40	0.36	0.29	0.3	0.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.66	0.40	0.57	0.5	#
4-year doctorate-granting	0.50	0.42	0.37	0.3	0.4
Private nonprofit	0.79	0.55	0.68	0.3	0.4
Less-than-4-year	2.76	1.71	1.69	2.4	1.3
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.10	0.78	0.89	0.5	0.7
4-year doctorate-granting	1.16	0.80	1.07	0.6	0.4
For-profit	1.02	0.70	0.73	0.9	0.4
Less-than-2-year	0.82	0.63	0.56	1.1	0.3
2 years or more	1.33	0.89	0.94	1.1	0.6
Attended more than one institution	0.63	0.48	0.58	0.4	#
Attendance intensity					
Any full-time	0.27	0.21	0.25	0.2	0.1
Exclusively part-time	0.48	0.41	0.30	0.3	#
Sex					
Male	0.39	0.29	0.31	0.3	0.5
Female	0.33	0.28	0.26	0.2	#
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.44	0.31	0.29	0.2	#
Black	0.62	0.58	0.41	0.5	#
Hispanic	0.51	0.42	0.38	0.5	0.6
Asian	0.91	0.83	0.69	0.9	0.6
American Indian	2.89	2.01	2.01	1.6	1.1
Pacific Islander	2.39	2.06	2.02	2.6	1.2
Two or more races	1.43	1.12	1.07	1.1	0.6
Other	3.41	2.44	2.87	2.4	2.1

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.3. Standard errors for table 5.3: Percentage distribution of undergraduates' number of community service activities and among those who had an activity, the average and median hours worked per month in community service, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Number of community service activities			Average hours per month	Median hours per month
	Had no community service activity	One activity	Two or more activities		
Dependency status					
Dependent	0.32	0.25	0.27	0.2	0.7
Independent	0.46	0.32	0.31	0.3	#
Unmarried, no dependents	0.66	0.47	0.47	0.5	0.1
Married, no dependents	1.02	0.74	0.73	0.8	0.5
Unmarried with dependents	0.69	0.54	0.54	0.6	0.8
Married with dependents	0.75	0.57	0.50	0.5	0.4
Age as of 12/31/07					
18 years or younger	0.74	0.62	0.65	0.6	0.7
19–23 years	0.33	0.25	0.27	0.2	0.4
24–29 years	0.71	0.51	0.44	0.5	0.2
30–39 years	0.64	0.54	0.48	0.7	#
40 years or older	0.89	0.78	0.60	0.6	0.4
Income					
Lowest 25 percent	0.40	0.34	0.37	0.4	#
Middle 50 percent	0.39	0.30	0.27	0.2	0.1
Highest 25 percent	0.53	0.41	0.40	0.3	0.2
Parents' education					
High school diploma or less	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.3	0.2
Some postsecondary education	0.48	0.39	0.39	0.3	#
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.43	0.32	0.33	0.3	0.2
Disability status					
No disability reported	0.31	0.22	0.24	0.2	0.1
Some type of disability reported	0.73	0.50	0.60	0.5	0.2
Work intensity while enrolled					
Did not work	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.3	0.4
Part-time	0.38	0.27	0.30	0.2	0.1
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.3	#

Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.4. Percentage of undergraduates who performed various types of community service activities, by type of activity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Tutoring	Fund-raising political and non-political	Homeless shelter/soup kitchen	Health/nursing home	Neighborhood improvement	Church service	Other work with kids	Other ¹
Total	22.1	23.7	12.6	15.5	24.5	35.2	27.3	31.0
4-year institutions								
Public and private nonprofit	25.1	25.6	13.8	15.6	27.9	34.2	30.0	30.7
Public	24.8	25.8	12.5	16.3	27.5	32.7	29.2	31.9
Private nonprofit	25.7	25.3	16.4	14.4	28.7	36.9	31.4	28.5
Institution type								
Public	21.5	23.6	11.7	15.5	23.4	34.6	26.7	32.0
Less-than-2-year	11.4	17.7	13.7	19.8	14.6	33.6	19.6	39.5
2-year	18.0	21.3	10.9	14.6	19.1	36.7	24.1	32.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	24.6	25.1	11.6	16.1	26.0	34.0	28.7	31.2
4-year doctorate-granting	24.9	26.1	13.0	16.3	28.2	32.2	29.4	32.2
Private nonprofit	25.6	25.2	16.3	14.5	28.5	36.8	31.4	28.5
Less-than-4-year	19.4	20.8	12.5	18.6	19.1	29.3	26.2	32.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	24.9	24.6	16.1	13.2	29.0	39.7	31.6	28.6
4-year doctorate-granting	26.5	26.0	16.6	15.7	28.3	34.1	31.3	28.3
For-profit	14.7	22.2	11.2	15.8	22.9	36.0	22.6	28.5
Less-than-2-year	18.0	19.9	10.6	17.0	21.9	30.7	22.6	31.3
2 years or more	13.8	22.9	11.4	15.4	23.2	37.5	22.6	27.7
Attended more than one institution	24.5	22.4	12.5	18.0	25.3	35.7	26.9	30.5
Attendance intensity								
Any full-time ²	24.0	24.9	13.2	16.0	26.6	34.2	29.0	30.4
Exclusively part-time	17.3	20.8	11.2	14.4	19.3	37.6	23.4	32.4
Sex								
Male	18.8	21.5	12.6	12.4	28.4	34.3	27.7	30.7
Female	24.4	25.3	12.6	17.7	21.7	35.8	27.1	31.2
Race/ethnicity ³								
White	21.2	24.6	12.3	14.8	25.5	35.3	28.1	31.6
Black	23.3	20.8	14.1	17.1	22.4	39.4	26.7	28.3
Hispanic	23.5	22.6	11.9	15.1	22.0	33.1	26.0	30.3
Asian	25.3	21.8	13.3	20.1	21.7	30.6	23.6	31.6
American Indian	24.4	25.2	16.3	15.3	21.7	36.6	18.2	32.9
Pacific Islander	25.5	23.0	16.0	15.4	28.1	31.9	23.4	25.3
Two or more races	24.0	24.6	12.6	19.6	26.7	31.3	27.2	33.2
Other	16.9 !	31.1	19.7 !	21.0	26.0	27.8	26.2	29.2

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.4. Percentage of undergraduates who performed various types of community service activities, by type of activity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Tutoring	Fund-raising political and non-political	Homeless shelter/ soup kitchen	Health/ nursing home	Neighborhood improvement	Church service	Other work with kids	Other ¹
Dependency status								
Dependent	24.5	25.6	13.2	15.7	27.9	33.3	30.6	30.4
Independent	18.5	20.9	11.7	15.2	19.4	38.1	22.5	31.9
Unmarried, no dependents	18.5	20.4	12.4	16.9	20.1	33.0	20.3	34.2
Married, no dependents	17.0	20.2	12.2	15.3	19.8	40.4	19.4	33.3
Unmarried with dependents	19.2	20.7	12.4	15.9	18.1	37.0	23.7	30.4
Married with dependents	18.5	21.7	10.4	13.1	19.7	42.7	25.1	30.2
Age as of 12/31/07								
18 years or younger	23.2	24.4	13.5	14.4	29.2	36.7	31.1	30.7
19–23 years	24.8	25.5	12.9	16.1	27.1	32.7	29.8	30.4
24–29 years	17.7	21.1	12.2	17.0	19.3	35.6	21.6	32.7
30–39 years	17.3	21.0	11.3	15.2	19.3	37.2	23.9	30.9
40 years or older	17.4	20.0	11.9	12.8	18.0	43.0	21.4	32.3
Income ⁴								
Lowest 25 percent	24.9	22.4	12.8	16.5	24.2	34.2	25.2	30.8
Middle 50 percent	21.3	23.7	12.3	15.8	23.7	36.2	27.6	30.9
Highest 25 percent	21.2	24.8	12.9	14.3	26.0	34.3	28.5	31.3
Parents' education ⁵								
High school diploma or less	21.1	22.2	11.8	15.5	21.5	36.2	25.0	30.7
Some postsecondary education	20.8	23.9	11.6	15.3	23.8	35.1	27.3	31.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	24.7	13.9	15.6	27.0	34.7	29.3	30.7
Disability status								
No disability reported	22.1	23.8	12.4	15.6	24.5	35.3	27.2	30.5
Some type of disability reported	21.9	23.1	14.1	15.2	24.5	34.3	28.1	35.0
Work intensity while enrolled ⁶								
Did not work	22.9	23.5	13.0	15.3	27.5	33.7	27.9	32.6
Part-time	24.1	24.8	13.0	16.5	24.7	35.2	28.6	30.1
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	18.1	22.1	11.6	14.2	21.3	36.6	24.8	30.9

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

¹ Respondent reported a different type of community service than those listed.

² Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

³ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁵ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁶ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.4. Standard errors for table 5.4: Percentage of undergraduates who performed various types of community service activities, by type of activity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Tutoring	Fund-raising political and non-political	Homeless shelter/soup kitchen	Health/nursing home	Neighborhood improvement	Church service	Other work with kids	Other
Total	0.28	0.29	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.30	0.33
4-year institutions								
Public and private nonprofit	0.35	0.37	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.40	0.42	0.41
Public	0.40	0.39	0.32	0.38	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.46
Private nonprofit	0.73	0.75	0.58	0.54	0.76	0.87	0.78	0.78
Institution type								
Public	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.41
Less-than-2-year	1.28	1.88	2.93	2.15	1.89	4.41	1.97	4.19
2-year	0.55	0.55	0.43	0.43	0.51	0.59	0.60	0.65
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.74	0.77	0.66	0.60	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.85
4-year doctorate-granting	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.54
Private nonprofit	0.71	0.75	0.57	0.53	0.75	0.86	0.77	0.77
Less-than-4-year	2.27	2.26	3.09	2.66	2.62	3.50	1.39	4.15
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.07	1.00	0.77	0.88	1.06	1.34	1.04	1.15
4-year doctorate-granting	1.02	1.07	0.85	0.66	1.17	1.08	1.24	0.96
For-profit	1.39	1.36	1.17	1.00	1.42	1.46	1.62	1.51
Less-than-2-year	1.10	1.26	1.11	1.31	1.25	1.70	1.34	1.50
2 years or more	1.71	1.73	1.45	1.23	1.82	1.89	2.05	1.88
Attended more than one institution	0.77	0.74	0.47	0.59	0.68	0.91	0.74	0.76
Attendance intensity								
Any full-time	0.30	0.35	0.24	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.33	0.37
Exclusively part-time	0.57	0.56	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.77	0.65	0.70
Sex								
Male	0.40	0.40	0.33	0.34	0.48	0.51	0.43	0.55
Female	0.30	0.40	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.42	0.42
Race/ethnicity								
White	0.29	0.37	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.42	0.36	0.40
Black	0.82	0.85	0.61	0.73	0.75	1.00	0.86	0.91
Hispanic	0.81	0.78	0.64	0.71	0.75	0.92	0.87	1.08
Asian	1.13	1.21	1.02	1.05	1.46	1.51	1.48	1.48
American Indian	3.36	3.30	2.92	2.67	3.81	4.37	2.52	3.54
Pacific Islander	3.87	2.60	2.88	3.07	3.65	4.31	3.38	5.24
Two or more races	1.61	1.69	1.21	1.73	1.74	1.78	1.63	2.02
Other	5.33	7.28	6.69	5.68	6.06	5.95	5.98	6.17

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.4. Standard errors for table 5.4: Percentage of undergraduates who performed various types of community service activities, by type of activity and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Tutoring	Fund-raising political and non-political	Homeless shelter/soup kitchen	Health/nursing home	Neighborhood improvement	Church service	Other work with kids	Other
Dependency status								
Dependent	0.35	0.40	0.26	0.32	0.34	0.43	0.38	0.41
Independent	0.50	0.47	0.39	0.36	0.44	0.63	0.49	0.55
Unmarried, no dependents	0.74	0.81	0.61	0.67	0.90	0.75	0.91	1.03
Married, no dependents	1.07	1.12	0.94	1.03	1.20	1.49	1.17	1.60
Unmarried with dependents	1.04	0.97	0.80	0.85	0.93	1.31	0.93	1.12
Married with dependents	0.67	0.81	0.63	0.59	0.77	1.13	1.02	1.07
Age as of 12/31/07								
18 years or younger	0.86	0.83	0.62	0.77	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.92
19–23 years	0.38	0.37	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.44	0.40	0.44
24–29 years	0.87	0.76	0.66	0.79	0.70	1.02	0.82	0.88
30–39 years	0.82	0.98	0.59	0.65	0.97	1.14	1.04	1.01
40 years or older	0.83	0.81	0.70	0.71	0.86	1.33	1.06	1.48
Income								
Lowest 25 percent	0.54	0.55	0.47	0.49	0.54	0.68	0.60	0.62
Middle 50 percent	0.42	0.40	0.32	0.33	0.52	0.45	0.41	0.46
Highest 25 percent	0.48	0.49	0.40	0.43	0.63	0.59	0.63	0.63
Parents' education								
High school diploma or less	0.50	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.47	0.59	0.51	0.58
Some postsecondary education	0.61	0.61	0.45	0.48	0.61	0.61	0.53	0.58
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.41	0.48	0.32	0.36	0.41	0.48	0.53	0.48
Disability status								
No disability reported	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.34
Some type of disability reported	0.82	0.83	0.70	0.76	0.85	0.95	0.89	0.97
Work intensity while enrolled								
Did not work	0.49	0.58	0.39	0.53	0.55	0.66	0.58	0.64
Part-time	0.45	0.46	0.29	0.35	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.45
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.51	0.56	0.41	0.46	0.59	0.69	0.63	0.60

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.5. Among U.S. citizens, percentage of undergraduates who reported having registered to vote in the United States, and who had ever voted, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Registered to vote in United States	Ever voted ¹
Total	81.8	59.6
4-year institutions		
Public and private nonprofit	82.0	58.5
Public	82.4	58.9
Private nonprofit	80.9	57.6
Institution type		
Public	81.9	59.9
Less-than-2-year	81.3	60.2
2-year	81.5	60.6
4-year non-doctorate-granting	81.7	58.9
4-year doctorate-granting	82.8	59.0
Private nonprofit	80.9	57.7
Less-than-4-year	80.9	61.8
4-year non-doctorate-granting	81.5	60.2
4-year doctorate-granting	80.3	54.7
For-profit	81.6	61.1
Less-than-2-year	77.1	51.0
2 years or more	82.8	64.0
Attended more than one institution	82.6	59.2
Attendance intensity		
Any full-time ²	79.8	54.1
Exclusively part-time	85.4	69.7
Sex		
Male	81.5	58.3
Female	82.0	60.7
Race/ethnicity ³		
White	82.9	61.9
Black	85.9	61.7
Hispanic	77.8	53.0
Asian	67.2	42.6
American Indian	82.1	57.8
Pacific Islander	73.4	46.9
Two or more races	81.1	59.1
Other	78.7	55.5

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 5.5. Among U.S. citizens, percentage of undergraduates who reported having registered to vote in the United States, and who had ever voted, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Registered to vote in United States	Ever voted ¹
Dependency status		
Dependent	76.0	46.0
Independent	88.4	75.1
Unmarried, no dependents	87.5	73.5
Married, no dependents	88.1	75.5
Unmarried with dependents	86.1	68.9
Married with dependents	91.5	82.3
Age as of 12/31/07		
18 years or younger	63.5	20.0
19–23 years	78.8	51.6
24–29 years	86.2	70.9
30–39 years	89.9	80.4
40 years or older	96.1	91.4
Income ⁴		
Lowest 25 percent	78.0	50.9
Middle 50 percent	81.6	60.1
Highest 25 percent	86.1	67.4
Parents' education ⁵		
High school diploma or less	81.6	60.3
Some postsecondary education	81.9	59.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	82.2	59.6
Disability status		
No disability reported	81.7	59.2
Some type of disability reported	82.6	62.9
Work intensity while enrolled ⁶		
Did not work	78.2	51.9
Part-time	80.3	55.9
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	86.5	70.5

¹ Interviews were conducted prior to the November 2008 presidential election.

² Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

³ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁴ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁵ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁶ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.5. Standard errors for table 5.5: Among U.S. citizens, percentage of undergraduates who reported having registered to vote in the United States, and who had ever voted, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Registered to vote in United States	Ever voted
Total	0.20	0.32
4-year institutions		
Public and private nonprofit	0.34	0.63
Public	0.35	0.67
Private nonprofit	0.58	0.85
Institution type		
Public	0.21	0.32
Less-than-2-year	1.84	2.41
2-year	0.32	0.46
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.50	0.66
4-year doctorate-granting	0.48	0.91
Private nonprofit	0.56	0.83
Less-than-4-year	2.68	3.75
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.74	1.12
4-year doctorate-granting	0.81	1.12
For-profit	0.80	1.05
Less-than-2-year	1.03	0.99
2 years or more	0.95	1.35
Attended more than one institution	0.46	0.64
Attendance intensity		
Any full-time	0.32	0.49
Exclusively part-time	0.32	0.41
Sex		
Male	0.31	0.41
Female	0.23	0.36
Race/ethnicity		
White	0.25	0.37
Black	0.45	0.74
Hispanic	0.51	0.63
Asian	1.04	1.00
American Indian	1.53	1.96
Pacific Islander	2.42	3.09
Two or more races	1.17	1.75
Other	3.46	4.30

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S5.5. Standard errors for table 5.5: Among U.S. citizens, percentage of undergraduates who reported having registered to vote in the United States, and who had ever voted, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Registered to vote in United States	Ever voted
Dependency status		
Dependent	0.28	0.48
Independent	0.23	0.33
Unmarried, no dependents	0.39	0.54
Married, no dependents	0.80	0.90
Unmarried with dependents	0.48	0.62
Married with dependents	0.42	0.65
Age as of 12/31/07		
18 years or younger	0.66	0.61
19–23 years	0.30	0.43
24–29 years	0.48	0.55
30–39 years	0.49	0.66
40 years or older	0.28	0.46
Income		
Lowest 25 percent	0.37	0.53
Middle 50 percent	0.26	0.35
Highest 25 percent	0.44	0.64
Parents' education		
High school diploma or less	0.31	0.43
Some postsecondary education	0.35	0.46
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.41	0.60
Disability status		
No disability reported	0.21	0.35
Some type of disability reported	0.54	0.73
Work intensity while enrolled		
Did not work	0.42	0.59
Part-time	0.31	0.42
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.31	0.39

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.1. Percentage of undergraduates who reported some type of disability and among those who did, the percentage distribution, by type of disability and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Among students with disabilities									
	Any ¹ disability	Visual	Hearing	Speech	Orthopedic	Specific learning disability	Attention deficit disorder	Mental illness/depression	Health impairments/problems	Other ²
Total	10.8	2.7	6.0	0.7	15.4	8.8	19.2	24.1	5.8	17.3
4-year institutions										
Public and private nonprofit	9.1	2.9	6.0	0.6	12.6	9.2	22.6	26.4	5.2	14.5
Public	9.1	3.3	6.2	0.5 †	11.7	8.6	21.6	27.0	5.5	15.5
Private nonprofit	9.1	2.1	5.7	0.8 †	14.6	10.4	24.9	25.0	4.4	12.1
Institution type										
Public	10.8	2.7	6.3	0.8	14.9	8.7	19.2	23.5	6.0	17.9
Less-than-2-year	19.3	1.8 †	4.1 †	‡	15.0	15.9	11.8	22.8	3.5	22.9
2-year	12.0	2.3	6.4	0.9	16.7	8.6	18.0	21.6	6.4	19.1
4-year non-doctorate-granting	9.6	4.1	6.3	0.6 †	14.7	8.8	19.6	24.3	6.2	15.4
4-year doctorate-granting	8.9	2.9	6.1	0.4 †	9.9	8.5	22.8	28.5	5.1	15.6
Private nonprofit	9.2	2.1	6.0	0.8 †	14.6	10.0	25.2	24.7	4.4	12.2
Less-than-4-year	12.5	3.0 †	‡	‡	16.2	1.7 †	31.0	16.8	‡	13.3
4-year non-doctorate-granting	9.5	2.2	6.2 †	‡	16.6	9.2	24.8	25.4	3.5	11.3
4-year doctorate-granting	8.7	1.9 †	5.0	1.0 †	12.1	11.8	25.1	24.6	5.5	13.1
For-profit	13.3	3.4	4.4	0.2 †	20.4	8.8	13.4	24.7	5.3	19.5
Less-than-2-year	13.4	2.2	3.6	‡	12.8	11.1	29.6	23.7	4.5	11.8
2 years or more	13.2	3.7	4.7 †	‡	22.7	8.1	8.5	25.0	5.5 †	21.8
Attended more than one institution	10.9	2.7	5.9	0.4 †	13.6	8.3	17.9	27.4	6.9	16.9
Attendance intensity										
Any full-time ³	10.4	2.9	6.0	0.7	14.0	9.4	20.1	24.3	5.6	17.0
Exclusively part-time	11.7	2.4	6.1	0.7	17.5	7.9	17.7	23.7	6.1	17.9
Sex										
Male	10.7	2.9	6.5	0.8	14.3	9.8	22.5	20.6	5.5	17.2
Female	10.9	2.6	5.7	0.6	16.2	8.1	16.7	26.7	6.1	17.4
Race/ethnicity ⁴										
White	11.6	2.3	6.5	0.4	14.6	9.3	20.9	24.5	5.4	16.2
Black	9.8	3.3	4.6	1.2 †	19.6	8.1	13.2	22.8	5.9	21.3
Hispanic	9.4	3.0	5.0	1.1 †	16.3	9.4	16.7	23.2	7.6	17.7
Asian	7.9	4.3 †	8.0	3.4 †	13.5	4.6	14.1	25.1	6.8	20.1
American Indian	10.0	‡	‡	‡	8.6 †	‡	31.0	26.6	‡	16.5 †
Pacific Islander	7.8	‡	‡	†	14.2 †	19.4 †	17.5 †	9.0 †	‡	21.2 †
Two or more races	13.2	5.5 †	3.2 †	†	16.7	5.6	17.1	24.0	6.9	21.1
Other	11.1	†	‡	†	‡	‡	42.1 †	32.6 †	‡	‡

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.1. Percentage of undergraduates who reported some type of disability and among those who did, the percentage distribution, by type of disability and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Any ¹ disability	Among students with disabilities								
		Visual	Hearing	Speech	Orthopedic	Specific learning disability	Attention deficit disorder	Mental illness/depression	Health impairments/problems	Other ²
Dependency status										
Dependent	9.6	2.8	4.9	0.8	11.2	10.5	24.7	23.7	5.7	15.8
Independent	12.2	2.6	7.1	0.5	19.0	7.4	14.3	24.4	5.9	18.7
Unmarried, no dependents	13.9	2.8	6.8	0.9 !	17.9	7.4	15.0	26.5	5.6	17.1
Married, no dependents	11.7	1.9 !	9.5	‡	20.1	6.8	12.4	27.3	5.9	15.8
Unmarried with dependents	11.3	1.6	6.7	0.4 !	18.0	7.8	14.7	24.1	4.8	21.8
Married with dependents	11.5	3.6	6.6	0.3 !	21.0	7.4	13.9	20.4	7.5	19.4
Age as of 12/31/07										
18 years or younger	9.8	2.1	5.6	‡	11.5	11.4	24.0	23.1	4.5	16.9
19–23 years	9.8	2.7	4.9	0.8	11.2	10.3	23.3	25.2	5.5	16.0
24–29 years	12.6	2.1	7.5	0.5 !	16.6	7.2	17.2	25.1	5.2	18.6
30–39 years	11.1	3.7	7.3	0.6 !	18.8	6.6	13.3	22.9	6.7	20.0
40 years or older	13.5	3.0	6.6	‡	27.2	6.6	10.4	20.3	7.9	17.6
Income ⁵										
Lowest 25 percent	11.7	3.3	6.1	1.1	15.3	9.2	16.4	26.8	5.8	16.0
Middle 50 percent	10.7	2.4	5.9	0.7	15.2	9.2	18.7	24.1	5.9	18.0
Highest 25 percent	10.2	2.7	6.3	‡	15.8	7.6	23.3	20.8	5.7	17.5
Parents' education ⁶										
High school diploma or less	10.7	3.5	6.0	0.8	18.3	7.7	16.1	21.8	6.9	18.8
Some postsecondary education	10.8	2.3	6.5	0.4 !	16.2	9.6	16.3	24.3	5.9	18.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	2.3	5.8	0.8	12.4	9.6	23.7	26.3	4.6	14.5
Work intensity while enrolled ⁷										
Did not work	12.2	2.9	5.6	0.8 !	17.0	8.1	19.2	24.8	5.4	16.2
Part-time	10.5	2.2	5.8	0.6	12.2	9.5	20.5	26.1	6.2	16.9
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	10.2	3.2	6.8	0.7	18.1	8.6	17.3	20.6	5.8	18.8

‡ Not applicable.

! Interpret data with caution (estimates are unstable).

‡ Reporting standards not met.

¹ Includes students who reported having a "long-lasting" condition such as blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment; a condition that limits "one or more of the basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying;" or who responded they had any other physical, mental, or emotional condition that lasted 6 or more months and who had difficulty doing one of the following five activities: getting to school, getting around campus, learning, dressing, or working at a job.

² Respondent reported a disability other than those listed.

³ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

⁴ Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

⁵ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁶ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁷ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.1. Standard errors for table 6.1: Percentage of undergraduates who reported some type of disability and among those who did, the percentage distribution, by type of disability and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Among students with disabilities									
	Any disability	Visual	Hearing	Speech	Orthopedic	Specific learning disability	Attention deficit disorder	Mental illness/depression	Health impairments/problems	Other
Total	0.18	0.22	0.35	0.11	0.56	0.43	0.76	0.80	0.33	0.57
4-year institutions										
Public and private nonprofit	0.20	0.35	0.57	0.16	0.71	0.62	1.01	0.96	0.45	0.82
Public	0.21	0.45	0.55	0.17	0.79	0.65	0.98	1.20	0.58	1.04
Private nonprofit	0.42	0.41	1.29	0.37	1.51	1.26	2.16	1.72	0.67	1.15
Institution type										
Public	0.18	0.27	0.42	0.15	0.61	0.54	0.82	0.86	0.39	0.69
Less-than-2-year	3.39	0.81	1.82	†	3.68	2.64	2.39	3.62	0.99	4.50
2-year	0.26	0.38	0.59	0.22	0.90	0.74	1.02	1.14	0.53	0.93
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.40	0.74	1.10	0.31	1.54	1.02	1.57	2.18	1.24	1.95
4-year doctorate-granting	0.28	0.54	0.64	0.21	0.83	0.83	1.14	1.59	0.65	1.05
Private nonprofit	0.41	0.40	1.26	0.35	1.43	1.20	2.12	1.66	0.65	1.11
Less-than-4-year	1.66	1.28	†	†	2.24	0.74	7.95	3.64	†	2.97
4-year non-doctorate-granting	0.61	0.56	2.17	†	2.10	1.88	3.57	2.97	0.85	1.55
4-year doctorate-granting	0.49	0.62	1.03	0.49	1.92	1.57	2.17	1.85	1.23	1.52
For-profit	0.93	0.75	1.15	0.09	2.48	1.45	1.38	2.86	1.39	2.62
Less-than-2-year	0.51	0.62	1.07	†	1.04	1.34	1.85	1.76	1.29	1.42
2 years or more	1.23	0.96	1.46	†	3.32	1.80	1.52	3.76	1.75	3.27
Attended more than one institution	0.41	0.56	0.77	0.17	1.23	1.02	1.27	1.83	0.92	1.28
Attendance intensity										
Any full-time	0.21	0.27	0.42	0.14	0.63	0.48	0.83	0.73	0.41	0.70
Exclusively part-time	0.32	0.40	0.55	0.18	0.97	0.71	1.02	1.37	0.55	0.96
Sex										
Male	0.27	0.33	0.62	0.19	0.73	0.68	1.16	0.93	0.51	0.87
Female	0.20	0.29	0.43	0.13	0.79	0.51	0.72	1.03	0.52	0.68
Race/ethnicity										
White	0.22	0.25	0.45	0.09	0.67	0.53	0.85	0.84	0.43	0.67
Black	0.42	0.85	0.89	0.42	1.50	1.03	1.72	2.14	0.87	1.59
Hispanic	0.36	0.67	0.82	0.40	1.52	1.30	1.37	1.72	1.03	1.37
Asian	0.58	1.43	1.80	1.64	2.32	1.35	2.84	3.22	1.57	2.79
American Indian	1.30	†	†	†	3.52	†	6.89	6.52	†	6.73
Pacific Islander	1.30	†	†	†	6.61	8.56	5.77	4.49	†	7.50
Two or more races	0.96	2.25	1.08	†	3.61	1.63	3.37	4.04	1.82	3.32
Other	2.62	†	†	†	†	†	13.41	13.37	†	†

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.1. Standard errors for table 6.1: Percentage of undergraduates who reported some type of disability and among those who did, the percentage distribution, by type of disability and selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Any disability	Among students with disabilities								
		Visual	Hearing	Speech	Orthopedic	Specific learning disability	Attention deficit disorder	Mental illness/depression	Health impairments/problems	Other
Dependency status										
Dependent	0.20	0.31	0.38	0.17	0.58	0.55	0.88	0.93	0.38	0.68
Independent	0.27	0.31	0.55	0.13	0.83	0.57	0.92	1.05	0.56	0.85
Unmarried, no dependents	0.46	0.57	0.99	0.31	1.17	0.87	1.22	1.66	0.95	1.28
Married, no dependents	0.72	0.75	1.88	†	2.41	1.40	1.60	2.57	1.19	2.20
Unmarried with dependents	0.51	0.39	1.04	0.17	1.47	1.15	1.23	1.68	0.87	1.56
Married with dependents	0.46	0.76	0.98	0.11	1.81	1.01	1.58	1.82	0.98	1.30
Age as of 12/31/07										
18 years or younger	0.47	0.62	0.91	†	1.32	1.59	2.33	1.76	0.90	1.75
19–23 years	0.21	0.30	0.40	0.17	0.60	0.59	0.88	0.93	0.38	0.78
24–29 years	0.44	0.59	1.04	0.23	1.44	0.79	1.11	1.49	0.87	1.55
30–39 years	0.48	0.68	1.09	0.19	1.65	1.10	1.32	2.34	1.09	1.66
40 years or older	0.53	0.70	1.19	†	2.02	1.20	1.67	1.84	1.08	1.53
Income										
Lowest 25 percent	0.39	0.47	0.75	0.26	1.13	0.77	0.89	1.23	0.72	1.17
Middle 50 percent	0.21	0.33	0.45	0.14	0.83	0.60	0.98	1.13	0.42	0.81
Highest 25 percent	0.28	0.46	0.71	†	1.16	0.87	1.43	1.21	0.63	1.06
Parents' education										
High school diploma or less	0.28	0.45	0.51	0.20	1.03	0.74	0.98	1.35	0.59	0.94
Some postsecondary education	0.36	0.42	0.79	0.15	1.15	0.89	1.09	1.30	0.58	1.06
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.21	0.31	0.53	0.17	0.75	0.66	1.29	1.08	0.58	0.89
Work intensity while enrolled										
Did not work	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.26	1.05	0.63	1.19	1.22	0.54	1.02
Part-time	0.25	0.30	0.57	0.13	0.87	0.61	0.99	1.10	0.55	0.90
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.28	0.43	0.68	0.18	1.02	0.87	0.95	1.40	0.60	1.20

† Not applicable.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.2. Percentage of first- and second-year undergraduates who reported ever taking a remedial course after high school graduation, taking a course in 2007–08, and among those taking such courses in 2007–08, the average number of courses taken, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Ever took a remedial course	Took any remedial courses in 2007–08	Average number of remedial courses taken in 2007–08
Total	37.6	17.5	2.0
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	27.9	15.0	1.9
Public	29.7	16.2	1.8
Private nonprofit	24.1	12.6	2.0
Institution type			
Public	40.6	19.3	2.0
Less-than-2-year	32.3	9.0	2.3
2-year	44.5	20.5	2.0
4-year non-doctorate-granting	37.6	19.5	1.8
4-year doctorate-granting	23.7	13.6	1.8
Private nonprofit	24.8	12.5	2.0
Less-than-4-year	35.8	10.8	2.5
4-year non-doctorate-granting	26.4	14.0	2.0
4-year doctorate-granting	21.4	11.0	2.0
For-profit	29.5	10.5	2.4
Less-than-2-year	26.1	5.3	2.4
2 years or more	30.7	12.3	2.4
Attended more than one institution	37.6	17.3	2.0
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time ¹	34.5	18.2	2.0
Exclusively part-time	42.5	16.4	2.0
Class level			
First-year undergraduate	36.2	20.2	2.0
Second-year undergraduate	39.9	13.4	2.1
Sex			
Male	34.2	16.4	2.0
Female	40.2	18.3	2.0
Race/ethnicity ²			
White	33.1	15.6	2.0
Black	47.3	21.6	2.0
Hispanic	45.1	20.5	2.0
Asian	38.1	17.5	2.2
American Indian	43.9	24.0	2.2
Pacific Islander	40.6	16.2	1.8
Two or more races	35.5	17.4	1.8
Other	37.0	18.1	2.1

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table 6.2. Percentage of first- and second-year undergraduates who reported ever taking a remedial course after high school graduation, taking a course in 2007–08, and among those taking such courses in 2007–08, the average number of courses taken, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Ever took a remedial course	Took any remedial courses in 2007–08	Average number of remedial courses taken in 2007–08
Dependency status			
Dependent	34.0	19.2	2.0
Independent	41.6	15.6	2.0
Unmarried, no dependents	41.3	15.1	1.9
Married, no dependents	41.1	14.2	2.1
Unmarried with dependents	43.3	17.8	2.1
Married with dependents	40.6	14.5	2.0
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	29.7	21.9	2.0
19–23 years	36.1	17.9	2.0
24–29 years	42.5	16.8	2.0
30–39 years	43.2	15.1	2.0
40 years or older	40.8	13.7	2.0
Income ³			
Lowest 25 percent	41.9	20.1	2.0
Middle 50 percent	38.1	17.9	2.0
Highest 25 percent	31.3	13.4	2.1
Parents' education ⁴			
High school diploma or less	42.3	19.2	2.0
Some postsecondary education	38.1	17.7	2.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.0	15.6	2.0
Disability status			
No disability reported	37.1	17.2	2.0
Some type of disability reported	42.3	19.7	2.1
Work intensity while enrolled ⁵			
Did not work	34.1	16.9	2.0
Part-time	37.3	18.6	2.0
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	40.9	16.6	2.0

¹ Includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who enrolled both full time and part time during 2007–08.

² Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

³ Combined income percentiles for dependent and independent students. Income reported on the 2006 tax return is used because this was the year used to determine 2007–08 financial aid eligibility. See glossary for additional information.

⁴ The 3.7 percent of all respondents who reported that they did not know their parents' highest level of education were excluded from this distribution.

⁵ Excludes work study and assistantships.

NOTE: Estimates include students enrolled in Title IV eligible postsecondary institutions in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.2. Standard errors for table 6.2: Percentage of first- and second-year undergraduates who reported ever taking a remedial course after high school graduation, taking a course in 2007–08, and among those taking such courses in 2007–08, the average number of courses taken, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08

Institutional and student characteristics	Ever took a remedial course	Took any remedial courses in 2007–08	Average number of remedial courses taken in 2007–08
Total	0.31	0.23	0.02
4-year institutions			
Public and private nonprofit	0.58	0.36	0.03
Public	0.77	0.44	0.03
Private nonprofit	0.85	0.66	0.07
Institution type			
Public	0.37	0.29	0.02
Less-than-2-year	2.80	0.85	0.25
2-year	0.37	0.35	0.02
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.34	0.70	0.03
4-year doctorate-granting	0.65	0.54	0.05
Private nonprofit	0.81	0.62	0.07
Less-than-4-year	2.78	1.62	0.22
4-year non-doctorate-granting	1.42	1.00	0.09
4-year doctorate-granting	1.15	0.89	0.12
For-profit	0.93	0.70	0.16
Less-than-2-year	0.73	0.44	0.13
2 years or more	1.19	0.92	0.19
Attended more than one institution	0.69	0.75	0.05
Attendance intensity			
Any full-time	0.36	0.29	0.02
Exclusively part-time	0.54	0.38	0.04
Class level			
First-year undergraduate	0.39	0.32	0.03
Second-year undergraduate	0.41	0.28	0.03
Sex			
Male	0.38	0.33	0.03
Female	0.40	0.31	0.03
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.31	0.27	0.03
Black	0.87	0.62	0.06
Hispanic	0.93	0.55	0.03
Asian	1.37	1.26	0.08
American Indian	3.54	2.54	0.16
Pacific Islander	3.66	2.64	0.15
Two or more races	1.67	1.31	0.07
Other	4.65	3.61	0.36

See notes at end of table.

National Center for Education Statistics

Table S6.2. Standard errors for table 6.2: Percentage of first- and second-year undergraduates who reported ever taking a remedial course after high school graduation, taking a course in 2007–08, and among those taking such courses in 2007–08, the average number of courses taken, by selected institutional and student characteristics: 2007–08—Continued

Institutional and student characteristics	Ever took a remedial course	Took any remedial courses in 2007–08	Average number of remedial courses taken in 2007–08
Dependency status			
Dependent	0.43	0.31	0.02
Independent	0.45	0.33	0.04
Unmarried, no dependents	0.80	0.56	0.06
Married, no dependents	1.28	0.89	0.18
Unmarried with dependents	0.79	0.63	0.07
Married with dependents	0.86	0.61	0.07
Age as of 12/31/07			
18 years or younger	0.64	0.59	0.04
19–23 years	0.43	0.31	0.03
24–29 years	0.72	0.50	0.07
30–39 years	1.06	0.68	0.08
40 years or older	0.89	0.70	0.07
Income			
Lowest 25 percent	0.47	0.43	0.03
Middle 50 percent	0.41	0.30	0.03
Highest 25 percent	0.65	0.43	0.05
Parents' education			
High school diploma or less	0.44	0.40	0.03
Some postsecondary education	0.69	0.47	0.04
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.42	0.38	0.03
Disability status			
No disability reported	0.37	0.24	0.02
Some type of disability reported	0.91	0.73	0.05
Work intensity while enrolled			
Did not work	0.47	0.41	0.04
Part-time	0.50	0.33	0.03
Full-time (35 or more hours/week)	0.53	0.41	0.04

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08).

Glossary

All of the variables that were used in these tables are described in this glossary. The variables were taken directly from the 2007–08 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:08) Data Analysis System (DAS). The DAS is a web-based application that allows users to create tables with estimates and standard errors from the NPSAS:08 data and other surveys (see the Data Analysis System section for a more detailed description). The DAS can be accessed at <http://www.nces.ed.gov/das/>. In the glossary, the items are listed in alphabetical order by the variable label. The name of each variable appears to the right of the variable label.

LABEL

VARIABLE NAME

Age as of 12/31/07

AGE

- 18 years or younger
- 19–23 years
- 24–29 years
- 30–39 years
- 40 years or older

Associate's degree type

UGDEGAA

For students who were working on an associate's degree, the type of degree in 2007–08. Student response to the question "What type of associate's degree were you working on at [the NPSAS institution]?" Applies to the NPSAS institution only for undergraduates who attended more than one institution in 2007–08.

- | | |
|---------|--|
| General | AA, AS, general education or transfer |
| Applied | AAS, occupational or technical program |

Attend in-state institution

SAMESTAT

Indicates whether the institution was in the same state as the student's legal residence. Excludes foreign and international students.

Attendance intensity

ATTNPTRN

Student's attendance intensity at all institutions attended in 2007–08. For all months enrolled from July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008, indicates whether the student was always enrolled full time, part time, or had a mix of full-time and part-time enrollment. Any full-time includes students who were enrolled exclusively full time and students who were enrolled both full time and part time.

- Any full-time
- Exclusively part-time

Attendance status

ATTNSTAT

Number of months enrolled full time or part time at all institutions attended during the 2007–08 academic year. Full year is defined as enrollment for 9 or more months from July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008. Months did not have to be contiguous or at the same institution, and students did not have to be enrolled for a full month in order to be considered enrolled for that month. Full-time is usually defined as 12 or more credit hours. The categories are as follows:

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| Full-time/full year | Enrolled full time for 9 or more months. |
| Full-time/part year | Enrolled full time, but for less than 9 months. |
| Part-time/full year | Enrolled for 9 or more months, but less than 9 months were full time. |
| Part-time/part year | Enrolled for less than 9 months, and these months were not all full time. |

Average grades

GPA

Student’s cumulative grade point average (GPA) for the 2007–08 academic year. First based on the GPA as reported by the institution. If this was not available, the student-reported GPA was used.

Mostly A’s	Student’s GPA was 3.75 or above.
A’s and B’s	Student’s GPA was between 3.25 and 3.74.
Mostly B’s	Student’s GPA was between 2.75 and 3.24.
B’s and C’s	Student’s GPA was between 2.25 and 2.74.
Mostly C’s	Student’s GPA was between 1.75 and 2.24.
C’s and D’s or lower	Student’s GPA was below 1.75.

Balance due on all credit cards

CRBALDUE

Among those who reported usually carrying a balance from month to month, student response to the question “What was the balance on your credit card(s), according to your last statement(s)?”

Citizenship status

CITIZEN2

U.S. citizen	Student was a U.S. citizen or U.S. national in 2007–08.
Resident alien	Student was not a U.S. citizen in 2007–08 but was eligible for federal Title IV aid programs. (These students are sometimes referred to as “permanent residents.”)
Foreign or international student	Student was not a U.S. citizen and was not eligible for federal Title IV aid programs in 2007–08. (Categories include those holding student or exchange visitor visas; sometimes these students are referred to as “nonresident aliens.”)

Class level

UGLVL1

Undergraduate class level during the 2007–08 academic year. This variable gives priority to the institution-recorded class level. If not available, the order of priority was the student interview, then the federal financial aid application, and then the National Student Loan Data System federal loan records.

- First-year undergraduate
- Second-year undergraduate
- Third-year undergraduate
- Fourth-year undergraduate
- Fifth-year undergraduate
- Unclassified undergraduate

LABEL	VARIABLE NAME
<p>Community service type: Church service</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed included service to a church or other religious organization.</p>	COMSERVF
<p>Community service type: Fundraising political and nonpolitical</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed included fundraising (political or nonpolitical).</p>	COMSERVA
<p>Community service type: Health/nursing home</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed included working in a health services agency, hospital, nursing home, or group home.</p>	COMSERVB
<p>Community service type: Homeless shelter/soup kitchen</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed included working in a homeless shelter or soup kitchen.</p>	COMSERVC
<p>Community service type: Neighborhood improvement</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed included neighborhood improvement, clean-up, or Habitat for Humanity.</p>	COMSERVD
<p>Community service type: Other</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed was other than one of the options provided in the interview.</p>	COMSERVX
<p>Community service type: Other work with kids</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed included noneducation-related work with kids (such as coaching, sports, Big Brother/Big Sister, etc.).</p>	COMSERVE
<p>Community service type: Tutoring</p> <p>The type of community service or volunteer work that the student performed was tutoring or other education-related work with kids.</p>	COMSERVG
<p>Control of institution</p> <p>Source of revenue and control of operations for student's institution.</p>	AIDCTRL
<p>Public</p>	<p>A postsecondary education institution supported primarily by public funds and operated by publicly elected or appointed officials who control the programs and activities.</p>
<p>Private nonprofit</p>	<p>A postsecondary institution that is controlled by an independent governing board and incorporated under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.</p>

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Control of institution—continued****AIDCTRL**

For-profit

A postsecondary institution that is privately owned and operated as a profit-making enterprise. Includes career colleges and proprietary institutions.

More than one
institution

Student attended more than one institution during the 2007–08 academic year.

Dependency status**DEPEND2**

Student's dependency status for federal financial aid and whether the student had any dependents of his or her own. Students were considered to be financially independent of their parents for federal financial aid purposes in 2007–08 if they were age 24 or older on 12/31/07 or if they met any of the following criteria: were married; had legal dependents; were veterans of the U.S. armed forces or on active duty; were orphans or wards of the court; or were enrolled in a graduate or first-professional degree program (beyond the bachelor's degree) in 2007–08. All other students under 24 were considered to be dependent unless they could document that they were receiving no parental support and were determined to be independent by a financial aid officer using professional judgment.

Dependent

Independent, no dependents

Independent with dependents

Dependency status and income level in 2006**INCOME**

For dependent undergraduates, this is the total income of the student's parents. For independent undergraduates, this is the total income of the student (and spouse, if married). Prior calendar year income is reported in the financial aid application and is used in determining the expected family contribution (EFC) in need analysis. That is, 2006 income was used to determine financial aid eligibility for the 2007–08 academic year.

Dependent students

Less than \$20,000

\$20,000–39,999

\$40,000–59,999

\$60,000–79,999

\$80,000–99,999

\$100,000 or more

Independent students

Less than \$10,000

\$10,000–19,999

\$20,000–29,999

\$30,000–49,999

\$50,000 or more

Dependent income

PCTDEP

Income percentiles for dependent students are based on the annual income distributions for dependent undergraduates. Data are from 2006, the tax year used for financial aid award determinations in 2007–08, and use parents’ total income for dependent students.

- Lowest 25 percent
- Middle 50 percent
- Highest 25 percent

Disability status

DISABLE

Student has a long-lasting disability or condition that has lasted 6 months or more.

Disability type

DISTYPES

For students reporting a disability, the response to the question “What is the main type of condition or impairment you have?”

Visual	Blindness or visual impairment that cannot be corrected by wearing glasses
Hearing	Hearing impairment (i.e., deaf or hard-of-hearing)
Speech	Speech or language impairment
Orthopedic	Orthopedic or mobility impairment
Specific learning disability	Specific learning disability or dyslexia
Attention deficit disorder	
Health impairments/problems	
Mental illness or depression	Mental, emotional, or psychiatric condition or depression
Other	Developmental disability, brain injury, or other disability

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Entire program was distance education****DISTALL**

Applies to students who took distance education courses during the 2007–08 academic year. Student response to the question “Is your entire degree program taught through distance education?” (Yes/No)

Ever attended community college**EVER2PUB**

Student response to the question “Have you ever taken classes for credit offered through a community college?” (Yes/No)

Ever took a remedial course**REMEVER**

Student response to the question “Since you completed high school, have you taken remedial or developmental courses to improve your basic skills, such as in mathematics, reading, writing, or studying?” (Yes/No) Includes courses taken at the NPSAS or other institution.

Ever voted**VOTEEVER**

Student response to the question “Have you ever voted in a national, state, or local election?” (Yes/No)

4-year institutions**SECTOR4**

Types of institutions that award bachelor’s degrees.

Public

Private nonprofit

High school completion status**HSDEG**

Form in which high school degree or equivalent was received. Excludes students who were homeschooled or attended a foreign high school.

High school diploma

Student graduated from high school.

General Educational
Development
(GED) certificate
or equivalent

Student did not graduate from high school but passed the GED exam or high school equivalent, administered by the American Council on Education.

Certificate of completion

Student received a certificate of completion.

Did not complete
high school

Student neither graduated from high school nor earned a GED or certificate of completion.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Income****PCTALL**

Income percentiles for all students are based on the annual income distributions for dependent and independent undergraduates calculated separately and then combined in this variable. Data are from 2006, the tax year used for financial aid award determinations in 2007–08, and use parents' total income for dependent students and the student's own income (including spouse's income, if married) for independent students.

Lowest 25 percent
 Middle 50 percent
 Highest 25 percent

Independent income**PCTINDEP**

Income percentiles for independent students are based on the annual income distributions for independent undergraduates. Data are from 2006, the tax year used for financial aid award determinations in 2007–08, and use independent student's own income (including spouse's income, if married).

Lowest 25 percent
 Middle 50 percent
 Highest 25 percent

Independent status**DEPENDSA**

Indicates an independent student's marital status and whether or not the student had dependents. Classifies married but separated students as married.

Unmarried, no dependents
 Married, no dependents
 Unmarried with dependents
 Married with dependents

Institution type**AIDSECT**

Type of institution attended during the 2007–08 academic year.

Public
 Less-than-2-year
 2-year
 4-year non-doctorate-granting
 4-year doctorate-granting

Private nonprofit
 Less-than-4-year
 4-year non-doctorate-granting
 4-year doctorate-granting

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Institution type—continued****AIDSECT**

For-profit
 Less-than-2-year
 2 years or more

Attended more than one institution

Level of institution**AIDLEVL**

Highest award offering of student's institution. Excludes students who attended more than one institution.

Less-than-2-year

At least one of the programs offered at the institution is 3 months or longer and offers an award or certificate. In addition, no program at the institution is longer than 2 years.

2-year

Institution that does not confer bachelor's degrees, but does provide 2-year programs that result in a certificate or an associate's degree or 2-year programs that fulfill part of the requirements for a bachelor's degree or higher at 4-year institutions.

4-year

Denotes 4-year institutions that can award bachelor's degrees or higher, including institutions that award doctorate and first-professional degrees. First-professional includes chiropractic, pharmacy, dentistry, podiatry, medicine, veterinary medicine, optometry, law, osteopathic medicine, and theology.

Local residence while enrolled**LOCALRES**

Student's residence while enrolled. Excludes students who attended more than one institution.

On campus

Institution-owned living quarters for students. These are typically on-campus or off-campus dormitories, residence halls, or other facilities.

Off campus, not with parents

Student lived off campus in noninstitution-owned housing but not with parents or other relatives.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Local residence while enrolled—continued****LOCALRES**

Off campus, with
parents

Student lived at home with parents or other
relatives.

Location of distance education courses**DISTLOC**

Applies to students who took distance education courses during the 2007–08 academic year. Student response to the question “Are the distance education courses that you are enrolled in offered through [the NPSAS institution], another institution, or both?”

Home institution
Other institution
Both

Marital status**SMARITAL**

Student’s marital status during the 2007–08 academic year. Priority was given to marital status as reported on the federal financial aid application. If not available, the student interview was used. If both were not available, institutional records were used. Not married includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

Not married
Married
Separated

Number of community service activities**COMNUM**

Number of community service or voluntary activities specified in the student interview.

Number of credit cards in own name**CRNUMCRD**

The number of credit cards a student has in his or her own name.

Number of dependents**DEPNUM**

Number of dependents reported by student. Dependents include any individuals, whether children or adults, for whom the student was financially responsible.

Number of hours worked per month in community service**COMHOUR**

The average number of hours per month that the student performed volunteer work during the 2007–08 academic year. Student response to the question “On average, how many hours did you volunteer each month during the last 12 months?”

Number of hours worked per week**JOBHOUR**

The average number of hours worked per week during the 2007–08 academic year (excluding work-study, fellowships, assistantships, and traineeships).

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Number of miles between home and postsecondary institution****DISTHOME**

The distance between the institution attended and the student's permanent home. Student response to the question "How far (in miles) is the [NPSAS institution] from your permanent home?"

Number of remedial courses taken in 2007–08**REMENUM**

Student response to the question "How many remedial or developmental courses have you taken during the 2007–08 school year?" Includes courses taken at the NPSAS or other institution.

Parents' education**PAREduc**

The highest level of education completed by either parent of the student. If one parent's education level was unknown, the known level was used. Excludes students who did not know either parent's education level.

High school diploma
or less

Student's parents earned a high school diploma or equivalent or did not complete high school.

Some postsecondary
education

Student's parents attended some postsecondary education, but did not earn a bachelor's degree.

Bachelor's degree or
higher

Student's parents attained a bachelor's or advanced degree.

Primary role of work and study**JOBROLE**

Student response to the question "While you were working, would you say that you were primarily a student working to meet expenses or an employee who's decided to enroll in school?"

Student working to meet expenses

Employee enrolled in school

Race/ethnicity**RACE**

Student's race/ethnicity with Hispanic or Latino origin as a separate category. Based on the census race categories, but the race categories exclude Hispanic origin unless specified. Black includes African American, Hispanic includes Latino, American Indian includes Alaska Native, Pacific Islander includes Native Hawaiian, and Other includes respondents having origins in a race not listed.

White

Black

Hispanic

Asian

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Race/ethnicity—continued****RACE**

American Indian
 Pacific Islander
 Two or more races
 Other

Registered to vote in United States**VOTEREG**

Student response to the question “Are you registered to vote in U.S. elections?” (Yes/No)

Sex**GENDER**

Male
 Female

Took any distance education courses in 2007–08**DISTEDUC**

Student response to the question “During the 2007–08 school year, have you taken any courses for credit that were distance education courses?” (Yes/No)

Took any remedial courses in 2007–08**REMETOOK**

Student response to the question “Did you take any remedial or developmental courses during the 2007–08 school year?” (Yes/No) Applies to 1st- and 2nd-year undergraduate respondents or undergraduate respondents not enrolled in a degree program only. Includes courses taken at the NPSAS or other institution.

Total aid**TOTAID**

Total amount of financial aid received by a student in 2007–08 from any source except parents, relatives, or friends. It includes any grants, student loans, work-study, Parent PLUS loans, job training funds, veterans’ benefits and benefits from Department of Defense programs, and graduate assistantships. It does not include federal tax benefits. For those attending more than one institution, it includes aid received at the NPSAS institution, but may not include aid received at all institutions attended.

Total grants**TOTGRT**

Total amount of all grants and scholarships received by a student in 2007–08. Grants are a type of student financial aid that does not require repayment or employment. This variable is equal to the sum of all federal grants, state grants, institutional grants, and grants from employers or private sources. All need-based grants, merit scholarships, tuition waivers, and employer tuition reimbursements are included. For those attending more than one institution, it includes aid received at the NPSAS institution, but may not include aid received at all institutions attended.

Total loans**TOTLOAN**

Total amount of all student loans received during the 2007–08 academic year. This variable includes all student loans received through federal, state, institutional, or private programs. A student loan is defined as a type of financial aid that advances funds to a student and is evidenced by a promissory note requiring the recipient to repay the specified amounts under prescribed conditions. It excludes

Total loans—continued

TOTLOAN

federal Parent PLUS loans and any loans from family or friends. For those attending more than one institution, it includes aid received at the NPSAS institution, but may not include aid received at all institutions attended.

Undergraduate major field of study

MAJORS4Y

Student’s undergraduate major or field of study during the 2007–08 academic year.

Computer and information sciences

Engineering and engineering technology

Biological and physical science, science technology, mathematics, agriculture and natural resources

General studies and other Other includes basic skills; citizenship activities; leisure and recreational activities; personal awareness and self-improvement; high school/secondary diplomas and certificate programs; interpersonal and social skills.

Social sciences

Humanities

Health care fields

Business

Education

Other applied Includes personal and consumer services; manufacturing, construction, repair, and transportation; military technology and protective services (Reserve Officer Training Corps); architecture; communications; public administration and human services; design and applied arts; law and legal studies; library sciences; theology and religious vocations.

Undergraduate program

UGDEG

Undergraduate student’s degree program during the 2007–08 academic year. Based first on the student interview. If the interview is not available, institutional records were used. If both were not available, the federal financial aid application information was used. Applies to the NPSAS institution only for undergraduates who attended more than one institution in 2007–08.

LABEL**VARIABLE NAME****Undergraduate program—continued****UGDEG**

Certificate	Student pursuing a certificate or formal award other than an associate's or bachelor's degree.
Associate's degree	Student pursuing an associate's degree.
Bachelor's degree	Student pursuing a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree.
No certificate or degree	Student is not in any of the above degree programs.

Unmarried with dependents**SINGLPAR**

Identifies unmarried (including separated), independent students who were financially responsible for dependents during the 2007–08 academic year. To be consistent with prior NPSAS studies (in which it was not always possible to distinguish between dependent children and other dependents), this definition includes dependents other than children and is referred to as “unmarried with dependents.”

Work intensity while enrolled**JOBENR**

The student's intensity of work while enrolled during the 2007–08 academic year. Full-time is defined as 35 or more hours per week, and part-time is defined as less than 35 hours. Excludes work-study, fellowships, assistantships, and traineeships.

- Did not work
- Part-time
- Full-time (35 or more hours/week)