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An Historical Overview of Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, by State: Fiscal Years 1990-2002

Statistical Analysis Report

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Highlights

Introduction

The National Public Education Financial Survey (NPEFS) is an annual state-level survey of revenues and expenditures of schools and school districts. It is part of the Common Core of Data (CCD) and is conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The NPEFS collects data on revenues and expenditures for elementary and secondary public schools in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the four other jurisdictions of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. However, the analyses of revenues and expenditures in this report do not include Puerto Rico or the other jurisdictions.

NCES extensively revised its collection of public education financial data beginning with the fiscal year (FY) 1989 (school year 1988–89) collection. FY 90 was the first year that all states, the District of Columbia, and the other jurisdictions submitted data using the new survey instrument. This report looks at these data from FY 90 through FY 02, providing a basic analysis of 13 years of time-series elementary and secondary education financial data. It differs from other reports based on NPEFS data in that these time-series data are examined for changes over a period of 13 years. These data also have been adjusted to account for inflation using the Consumer Price Index (CPI). All data in the main body of this report and in appendix B have been adjusted to FY 02 dollars. Unadjusted data are reported in appendix C.

Analyses of revenues and expenditures for public elementary and secondary education are presented for the nation and the states. Major subtotals are examined as full amounts, per pupil amounts, percent change across the 13-year period, and primary data items as a percentage of the totaled data items. The major subtotals analyzed include: federal, state, and local and intermediate revenues; total expenditures (current and capital expenditures combined); current expenditures; and selected expenditure functions (instruction, support services, facilities, replacement equipment, other programs, interest on debt, and noninstruction).¹

The data in this report are presented by fiscal year. Throughout this report, the fiscal year is identified by the last two digits of the year (e.g., fiscal year 1990 is shown as FY 90), except for fiscal year 2000, which is shown as FY 2000.

Total Revenues

- In the United States, inflation-adjusted total revenues² increased from \$292.7 billion in FY 90 to \$419.8 billion in FY 02 (table 1.a), rising by approximately \$127 billion, or 43 percent (table 1.b).

¹ Refer to appendix A for definitions of the revenue and expenditure items.

² The Consumer Price Index (CPI) was used to calculate the inflation-adjusted total revenues.

- Total revenues per pupil were \$7,219 in FY 90 (table 1.c). By FY 02, this figure had increased to \$8,810 per pupil, an increase of \$1,591 per pupil, or 22 percent (table 1.d).

Federal Revenues

- In FY 90, inflation-adjusted federal revenues in the United States were \$17.8 billion (table 2.a). By FY 02, federal revenues had grown to \$33.2 billion, an increase of \$15.4 billion, or 86 percent (table 2.b).
- In the United States, the annual percent change in federal revenues ranged from a low of -2 percent to a high of 12 percent from FY 90 through FY 02 (figure 2-4). Federal revenues increased the most between FY 01 and FY 02, after the passage of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001.
- In FY 90, federal revenues per pupil were \$440 (table 2.c). By FY 02, federal revenues per pupil had increased to \$696, rising \$256 per pupil, or 58 percent (table 2.d).
- The federal contribution toward public elementary and secondary education was approximately 6 percent of total revenues in FY 90 (table 2.e). Thirteen years later, federal revenues had increased to nearly 8 percent of all revenue sources.

State Revenues

- In the United States, inflation-adjusted revenues from state governments increased from \$137.9 billion in FY 90 to \$206.8 billion in FY 02 (table 3.a).³ These figures indicate that revenues from state governments increased by \$68.9 billion, or 50 percent, between FY 90 and FY 02 (table 3.b).
- In FY 90, state revenues per pupil were \$3,401 (table 3.c). In FY 02, they were \$4,341, an increase of \$940 per pupil, or 28 percent (table 3.d).
- In the United States, state contributions toward public elementary and secondary education were about 47 percent of total revenues in FY 90 (table 3.e). By FY 02, this figure had increased to over 49 percent.

Local and Intermediate Revenues

- In FY 90, inflation-adjusted local and intermediate revenues amounted to \$137 billion in the United States (table 4.a). These revenues grew to \$179.8 billion by FY 02, an increase of \$42.8 billion, or 31 percent (table 4.b).
- Local and intermediate revenues per pupil were \$3,379 in FY 90 and \$3,773 in FY 02 (table 4.c), an increase of \$394 per pupil, or 12 percent (table 4.d).

³ The District of Columbia does not receive state revenues and is not included in this analysis.

- Local and intermediate revenues accounted for almost 47 percent of all revenue sources in FY 90 (table 4.e). By FY 02, revenues from local and intermediate sources had decreased to 43 percent of total revenues.

Total Expenditures

- In FY 90, inflation-adjusted total expenditures were \$298.6 billion in the United States (table 5.a). In FY 02, total expenditures were \$435.4 billion, an increase of \$136.8 billion, or 46 percent (table 5.b).
- Total expenditures per pupil rose from \$7,365 in FY 90 to \$9,139 in FY 02 (table 5.c), an increase of \$1,774 per pupil, or 24 percent (table 5.d).

Current Expenditures

- In the United States, inflation-adjusted current expenditures were \$264.2 billion in FY 90 (table 6.a). By FY 02, current expenditures had grown to \$368.5 billion, an increase of \$104.3 billion, or 40 percent (table 6.b).
- Current expenditures per pupil rose from \$6,516 in FY 90 to \$7,734 in FY 02 (table 6.c), an increase of \$1,218 per pupil, or 19 percent (table 6.d).
- In FY 90, current expenditures accounted for 88 percent of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education (table 6.e). By FY 02, current expenditures had decreased to 85 percent of total expenditures.

Facilities Acquisition and Construction Expenditures

- In FY 90, inflation-adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures were \$19.5 billion in the United States (table 7.a). This figure grew to \$43 billion by FY 02, resulting in an increase of \$23.5 billion, or 121 percent (table 7.b).
- Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil increased from \$481 in FY 90 to \$903 in FY 02 (table 7.c), an increase of \$422 per pupil, or 88 percent (table 7.d).
- Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures represented 7 percent of total expenditures in FY 90 (table 7.e). By FY 02, their percentage of total expenditures had increased to 10 percent.

Instruction Expenditures

- Between FY 90 and FY 02, inflation-adjusted instruction expenditures increased from \$159.4 billion to \$226.6 billion in the United States (table 11.a), rising by \$67.2 billion, or 42 percent (table 11.b).
- In FY 90, instruction expenditures per pupil were \$3,931 (table 11.c). By FY 02, instruction expenditures per pupil had risen to \$4,755, an increase of \$824 per pupil, or 21 percent (table 11.d).

- Instruction expenditures accounted for just over 60 percent of current expenditures in FY 90 (table 11.e). In FY 02, they accounted for 61 percent.

Total Support Services Expenditures

- In the United States, inflation-adjusted total support services expenditures were \$92.2 billion in FY 90 (table 12.a). They had increased to \$126.6 billion by FY 02, an increase of \$34.4 billion, or 37 percent (table 12.b).
- Between FY 90 and FY 02, total support services expenditures per pupil rose from \$2,274 to \$2,657 (table 12.c), an increase of \$383 per pupil, or 17 percent (table 12.d).
- Total support services expenditures represented 35 percent of current expenditures in FY 90 (table 12.e). In FY 02, this figure was 34 percent.

Organization of the Report

Including the introduction (chapter 1), the report has four chapters. Chapter 2 presents an analysis of revenues. Chapter 3 examines total expenditures, including current and capital expenditures. Chapter 4 presents expenditures for instruction and support services. Tables associated with the report follow chapter 4. Appendixes A through C contain a glossary, additional inflation-adjusted data tables, and unadjusted data tables, respectively.

Acknowledgments

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More Information

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Chapter 1: Background and Introduction

A comprehensive understanding of the financing of public education is crucial to making informed decisions about public elementary and secondary education in the United States. In order to better understand the economics of education, detailed financial data are collected and analyzed at the local, state, and national levels. These data provide an illustration of how revenues for public schools are raised and allocated within each of the states.

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) extensively revised its collection of public education financial data beginning with the fiscal year (FY) 1989 (school year 1988–89) collection. The revised state-level collection, a component of the NCES Common Core of Data (CCD), was named the National Public Education Financial Survey (NPEFS). The new survey greatly increased the amount of detailed data available, which improved the quality and comparability of the data overall by clearly indicating what was being reported and included in the totals and subtotals. NCES recently reviewed all of the NPEFS data and developed file documentation so that the data could be made available on the Internet. In the FY 89 collection, states were given the option of using the old survey instrument, and several states exercised this option. The FY 90 collection was the first time that all of the states and the District of Columbia reported using the new NPEFS survey form. This report looks at data from the FY 90 collection cycle through the FY 02 collection cycle.

The report presents a basic analysis of 13 years of time-series elementary and secondary education financial data utilizing NPEFS data. It differs from other reports based on NPEFS data in that these time-series data are examined for changes over a period of 13 years. These data also have been adjusted to FY 02 dollars to account for inflation using the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Unadjusted data are presented in appendix C.

Survey Methodology

The data in this report were collected by NCES, the primary federal entity for collecting, analyzing, and reporting data related to education. NCES is authorized to collect this information by Congress through the National Education Statistics Act of 1995, section 404(a), 20 U.S.C. 9003(a). The survey instrument used was the NPEFS, one of the components of the CCD, which is reported voluntarily each year by state education agencies (SEAs).

Data collection procedures

The data in this report are based on information collected annually from SEA administrative records for FY 90 through FY 02. In compiling the NPEFS, each SEA obtains data from the local education agencies (LEAs) that operate public schools under its jurisdiction. The LEAs include regular school districts, regional education services agencies, and any state-run schools such as special education residential schools or prison schools serving inmates under the age of 20. NCES and the SEAs work cooperatively to assure comparability between the data elements requested and reported. The SEAs generally edit the individual LEA reports before compiling the data into the NPEFS.

NPEFS data include revenues and expenditures for school districts and certain state-run schools and education programs, but not revenues and expenditures for the operation of SEAs. State direct support expenditures (or state payments on behalf of school districts) are included in the NPEFS data and are distributed to specific data items based on information provided to NCES by the SEAs, such as the specific functions to which the direct support is targeted. State direct support revenues are included in the revenue data as state revenues.

Data processing

When NCES receives data from an SEA, it conducts edits and sends an edit report back to the state listing previous and current years' data and the percent increase (or decrease) of every item. Beginning with the FY 99 data collection, the edit functions have taken place online in a web collection tool containing interactive software. Notification of any arithmetic errors and special text containing NCES's understanding of specific missing data items are included in the edit report. States are asked to correct addition errors, verify or correct information on missing items, and explain any extraordinary changes from the previous year's data.

Data comparability

Pupil membership counts from the CCD State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education have been included in the dataset for this report for comparability with other NCES reports. Pupil membership is the count of pupils enrolled on or about October 1 in any given year. In this report, per pupil revenues and expenditures were calculated by dividing the appropriate type of revenue or expenditure by pupil membership.

NCES provides "crosswalk" software to assist states in their reporting and to standardize data across states. This software converts a state's existing accounting reports to uniform standards in agreement with *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems, 1990*, which can be found at <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=97096R>. NCES frequently reviews and validates protocols for states that use their own procedures to do this. Developed by NCES, this crosswalk software was used in the following states in FY 02: Arkansas, Colorado, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Montana, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and South Dakota.

Data availability

All of the data contained in this report may be downloaded from the complete NPEFS data files available at <http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/stfif.asp>. The data may also be accessed through the NCES Build a Table tool, available at <http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat>. CCD publications are listed at http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/ccd_publications.asp.

Since the first draft of this report was completed, NCES has received revised data for some states for FY 01 and FY 02. In FY 01, Arizona, Illinois, Kansas, and North Carolina revised their data, resulting in a national increase in total revenues and total

current expenditures of 0.1 percent. For FY 02, Arizona, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, North Carolina, and Tennessee revised their data, resulting in a national decrease in total revenues of 0.1 percent. The change in total current expenditures was less than 0.1 percent (0.03 percent). The final version of this report uses the preliminary data for FY 01 and FY 02.

The data files that were the source for this report are:

- FY 1990, stfis901b
- FY 1991, stfis911b
- FY 1992, stfis921b
- FY 1993, stfis931b
- FY 1994, stfis941b
- FY 1995, stfis951b
- FY 1996, stfis961b
- FY 1997, stfis971b
- FY 1998, stfis981b
- FY 1999, stfis991b
- FY 2000, stfis001b
- FY 2001, stfis011b
- FY 2002, stfis021b

Imputations and Adjustments

NCES has imputed and adjusted some reported values in order to create a data file that more accurately reflects revenues and expenditures for each item on the survey and improves comparability across states. Imputations and adjustments were performed to correct for item nonresponse only.

Imputations correct cases in which a value is not reported at all, indicating that subtotals for the item are underreported. An imputation by NCES would assign a value to the missing item, and the subtotals containing this item would increase by the amount of the imputation.

Adjustments are corrections to a situation in which a value reported for one item contained a value for one or more additional items not reported elsewhere. For example, a state may not differentiate between instructional support staff and student support staff, reporting M (missing) for student support staff salaries and a value representing the salaries for both items as instructional support staff salaries. NCES adjusts these two responses by reducing the amount reported for instructional support staff salaries and adding that amount to student support staff salaries. The total for salaries and total expenditures would not be affected by this adjustment.

Imputations and adjustments were performed based on the average ratios of reported data for the same year. For example, student activity revenues were imputed based on the average ratio of student activity revenues to total revenues. For more detail on the imputation process, readers should refer to the data documentation on the NCES website

at <http://nces.ed.gov/ccd/stfis.asp>. Spreadsheet files and flat text files containing the data used in this report can also be found there. Imputation affected total revenues or total expenditures by less than 2 percent in any state.

Missing Data

NCES requests that states report “0” for items in which no activity occurred and “M” for items in which an activity occurred but no data are available. Review of the data and subsequent discussions suggest that these practices are not always followed. In some instances, an “M” may have been reported when there was no activity. Conversely, a “0” may have been used when in fact there was some activity. As a result, NCES may have edited some of these responses. All data that were determined to be missing were corrected through the imputation and adjustment procedures after consultation with the data providers.

Fiscal Years

The data in this report are presented by fiscal year. Throughout this report, the fiscal year is identified by the last two digits of the year, with the exception of fiscal year 2000. For example, fiscal year 1990 is shown as FY 90; fiscal year 2000 is shown as FY 2000.

In most states the fiscal year starts on July 1 and ends on June 30. Exceptions to this accounting practice are: Alabama, whose fiscal year ends on September 30; Colorado, whose fiscal year ended December 31 prior to FY 94; Nebraska and Texas whose fiscal year ends August 31; and the city of Chicago where the fiscal year ended on August 31 prior to FY 2000. Data for states that have fiscal years different from July 1 to June 30 have not been adjusted for varying accounting practices.

Inflation-Adjusted Data

All analyses presented in this report and the accompanying tables are calculated using an inflation adjuster, with the exception of the data presented in appendix C. Unadjusted figures represent the revenues and expenditures reported in each state’s audited financial records and reports, with some adjustments made by NCES for item nonresponse. They are the actual dollars acquired for and spent on education in a given school year. Inflation-adjusted figures are designed to take into account inflation occurring over the 13-year period by adjusting the data to FY 02 dollars. The inflation adjuster used in these analyses is the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The CPI is published by the U.S. Labor Department, Bureau of Labor Statistics. This price index measures the average change in inflation of a fixed market basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. The CPI used in this report is for a July 1 through June 30 fiscal year. This was calculated by summing up the monthly CPIs for each 12 month period. The CPI multiplier is calculated by dividing the CPI of the base year (FY 02), by the CPI for the year to be adjusted. The CPI multipliers were rounded to the fourth decimal. Table 1-1 below shows the CPI for FY 90 to FY02, adjusted for a July to June fiscal year.

Table 1-1 Consumer Price Index and Consumer Price Index Multiplier

Year	CPI	CPI Multiplier
1990	133.9	1.4034
1991	138.2	1.3306
1992	142.5	1.2893
1993	146.2	1.2502
1994	150.4	1.2187
1995	154.5	1.1847
1996	158.9	1.1533
1997	161.7	1.1213
1998	164.5	1.1017
1999	169.3	1.0830
2000	175.1	1.0526
2001	178.2	1.0177
2002	182.1	1

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index; and the Digest of Education Statistics 2005 (NCES 2006-030)

Inflation-adjusted figures allow for greater comparability of revenues and expenditures across time. As a result, this report largely relies upon inflation-adjusted figures in the analyses presented in chapters 2 through 4. The unadjusted figures in Appendix C are important to include because these are the numbers included in official reports and in communications to policymakers, education administrators and teachers, and the general public. It should be noted that the CPI is just one inflation adjuster that is available to take into account cost-of-education differences. No adjustments have been made to reflect variation in costs in different parts of the country.

Definitions

All definitions used in this report follow the NCES accounting handbooks⁴. A glossary is presented in appendix A.

Methods of Analysis

This report analyzes revenues and expenditures for elementary and secondary public education in the United States. The major subtotals analyzed in chapters 2 through 4 include total, federal, state, and local and intermediate revenues; total expenditures (current and capital expenditures combined); current expenditures; and selected expenditure functions (instruction, support services, facilities, replacement equipment, other programs, interest on debt, and noninstruction). Additional revenue and expenditure items such as local and intermediate revenues by different types of taxes for each year and expenditures for school administration for each year are included in the tables in

⁴ The NCES accounting handbooks are Fowler, W.J. (1990). *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems* (NCES 90-096). U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics, which can be retrieved from <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=97096rev>, and National Forum on Education Statistics, Core Finance Data Task Force. (2003). *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems: 2003 Edition* (NCES 2004-318). U.S. Department of Education. Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics, which can be retrieved from <http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/pubsinfo.asp?pubid=2004318>.

appendix B. All revenues and expenditures have been analyzed at the national and state levels.

National analyses

The national totals include the 50 states and the District of Columbia.⁵ Major subtotals are examined as full amounts, per pupil amounts, percent change across the 13-year period, and primary data items as a percentage of totaled data items. The per pupil amounts are calculated by dividing revenue or expenditure items by pupil membership for a given year. Pupil membership is the count of pupils enrolled on or about October 1 of each school year. Enrollment data are taken from the CCD State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education.

An annual percentage change from the previous year is calculated by subtracting the previous year's data from the current year's data and dividing the difference by the previous year's data. This calculation is completed for each 2-year period of the 13 years of the study, totaling 12 periods. A 13-year percent change has also been calculated by subtracting the data for FY 90 from the data for FY 02, and then dividing by the data from FY 90.

Percentages of primary data items to totals are provided to show the proportion of revenues from sources and the distribution of expenditures across functions and objects. These percentages are calculated by dividing the detail amount by the total amount.

State analyses

State analyses follow the same model as the national analyses although major subtotals also consider the range between states. State comparisons are made using per pupil amounts, percentage changes, and percentage distributions. These calculations make it possible to compare states regardless of their size.

The public education systems of the District of Columbia and Hawaii are different than the systems in other states. The District of Columbia is a single urban school district not associated with any state. Therefore its local and intermediate revenues are proportionately higher than those reported in other states and its state revenues are zero. Because the District of Columbia is an urban school district, its per pupil expenditures tend to be higher than the per pupil expenditures reported by states. Hawaii provides public education through a single school district that is funded almost entirely through state revenues; therefore its local and intermediate revenues are proportionately lower than those reported in other states and its state revenues are proportionately higher than those in other states. In the following discussions of the data, when DC or Hawaii is noted as an outlier, data for other states are supplied in order to provide a clearer insight into public education revenues and expenditures.

⁵ This report includes data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. These are the jurisdictions typically considered as making up the United States. Data for other jurisdictions (such as Puerto Rico and Guam) were excluded from the analysis because their data are not comparable to the data reported for the United States.

Organization of the Report

The remainder of the report is organized into three chapters. Chapter 2 presents an analysis of revenues. Chapter 3 examines total expenditures, including current and capital expenditures. Chapter 4 presents expenditures for instruction and support services. Tables associated with the report follow chapter 4. Appendices A through C contain a glossary, additional inflation-adjusted data tables, and unadjusted data tables, respectively.

Chapter 2: Total Revenues

Total Revenues

In FY 90 (i.e., school year 1989–90), inflation-adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education totaled \$292.7 billion in the United States (table 1.a).⁶ By FY 02, this figure had risen to \$419.8 billion,⁷ an increase of approximately \$127 billion, or 43 percent (table 1.b). Nevada experienced the largest increase in total revenues between FY 90 and FY 02 (116 percent) and Alaska the smallest (7 percent). Between FY 90 and FY 02, revenues increased by more than 50 percent in 11 states (Nevada, Arizona, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Texas, Utah, Massachusetts, California, New Mexico, and Colorado).⁸

Annual percent change from the previous year is one way to look at variations in total revenues over the 13-year period. The annual percent change from the previous year charts the annual rate of change in revenues over the 13-year period. These data provide information regarding the occurrence and the extent of changes in revenues. For example, as illustrated in figure 2-1 and table 1.b, total revenues increased approximately 2 percent each year from FY 90 through FY 95, about 3 percent annually from FY 95 through FY 97, and nearly 5 percent annually from FY 97 through FY 99. From FY 99 through FY 01, total revenues increased over 4 percent each year, and between FY 01 and FY 02 they increased less than 3 percent. Although figure 2-1 indicates a declining rate of change from FY 98 through FY 02, total revenues in constant dollars increased each year.

All but nine states and the District of Columbia experienced at least one decrease in total revenues during the 13-year period.⁹ These states were Arizona, Idaho, Michigan, Nevada, New Hampshire, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wisconsin.

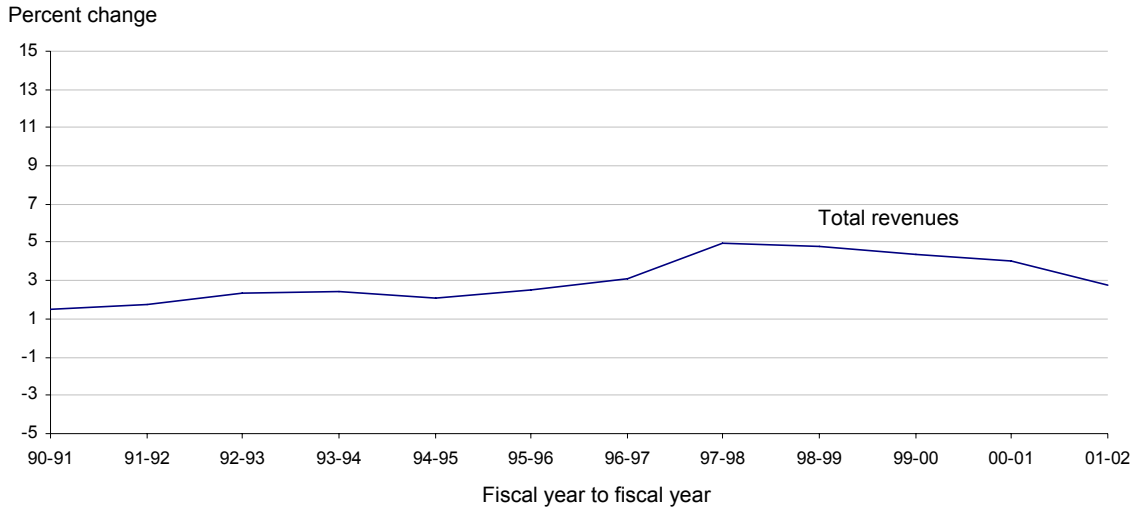
⁶ Refer to appendix A for definitions of revenue items included in this chapter.

⁷ Please note that the data presented in this chapter are adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index.

⁸ Please note that Hawaii is a single school district and is not comparable with other states.

⁹ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

Figure 2-1. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002

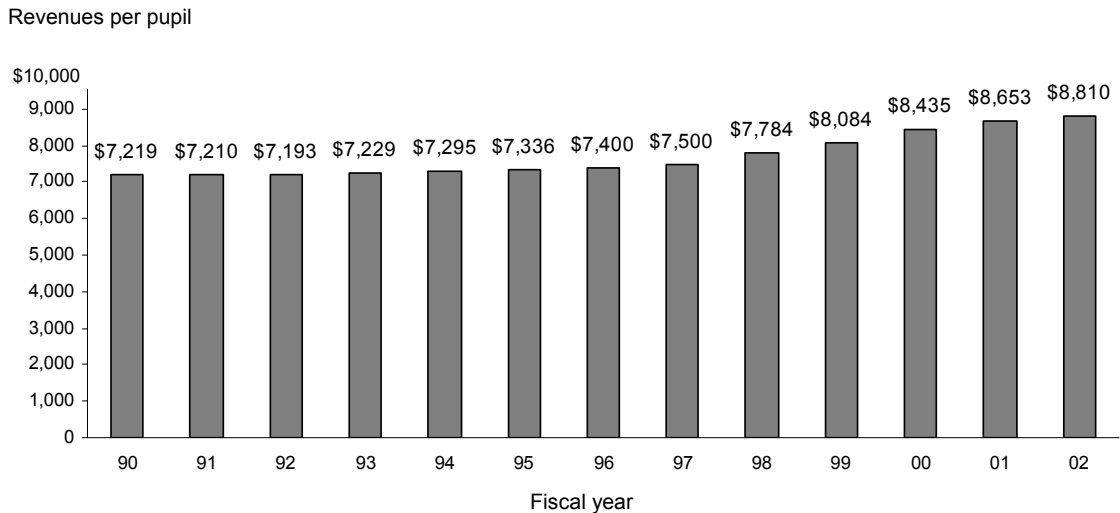


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Total revenues per pupil

Total revenues per pupil in the United States were \$7,219 in FY 90 (figure 2-2 and table 1.c). They ranged from a low of \$4,271 in Utah to a high of \$12,330 in Alaska. By FY 02, total revenues per pupil had increased to \$8,810 in the United States. Total revenues per pupil remained lowest in Utah at \$5,983, but were highest in New Jersey at \$12,900. The District of Columbia received \$14,418 per pupil, but is a single urban school district and is not comparable to other states.

Figure 2-2. Inflation-adjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002

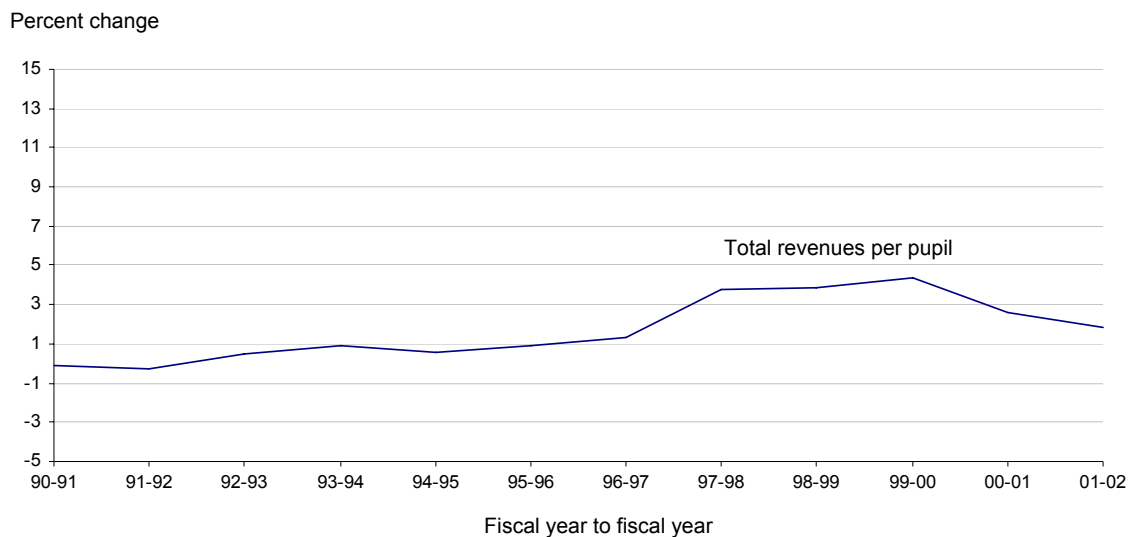


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, total revenues per pupil increased \$1,591, or 22 percent (table 1.d). The largest increase was in Hawaii (53 percent).¹⁰ Alaska and Florida were the only two states to experience a decrease in total revenues per pupil between FY 90 and FY 02 (13 percent and 5 percent, respectively). The median percent change in total revenues per pupil among the states and the District of Columbia was 28 percent between FY 90 and FY 02 (derived from table 1.d).¹¹

The annual percent change in national total revenues per pupil fluctuated from 0 percent to 1 percent from FY 90 through FY 97 (figure 2-3 and table 1.d). From FY 97 through FY 2000, total revenues per pupil increased approximately 4 percent each year and between FY 00 and FY 01, they increased 3 percent. Between FY 01 and FY 02, total revenues per pupil increased nearly 2 percent indicating a slight drop in the rate of increase in revenues. The District of Columbia and every state except West Virginia and Wisconsin experienced at least one decrease in total revenues per pupil over the course of the 13-year period.

Figure 2-3. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Federal Revenues

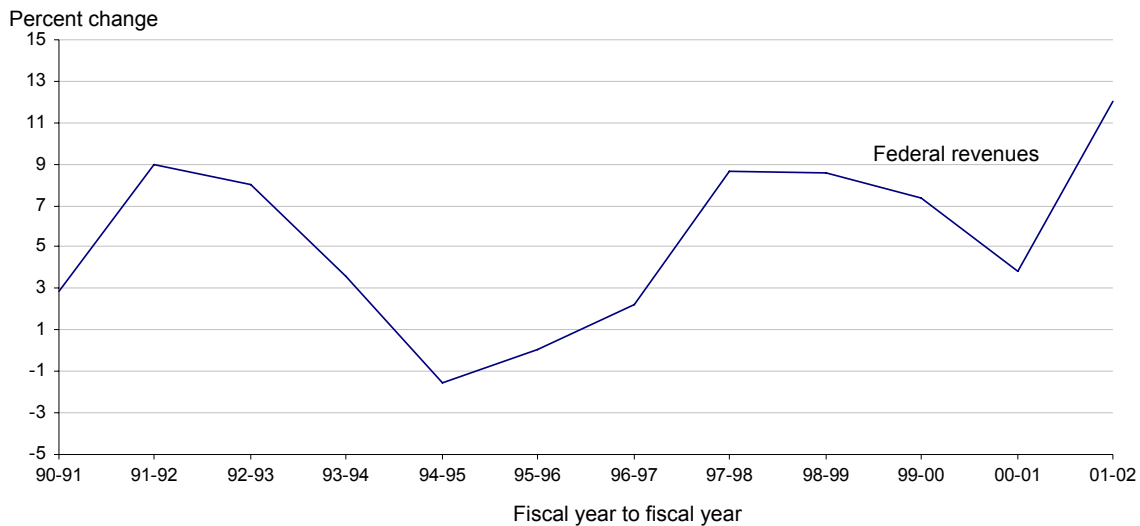
In FY 90, inflation-adjusted federal revenues in the United States were \$17.8 billion (table 2.a). By FY 02, federal revenues had risen to \$33.2 billion, an increase of \$15.4 billion, or 86 percent (table 2.b). Nevada experienced the largest increase in federal revenues between FY 90 and FY 02 (214 percent). The smallest increase was in Alabama (32 percent).

¹⁰ Please note that Hawaii is a single school district and is not comparable with other states.

¹¹ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

The annual percent change in federal revenues nationwide ranged from a decline of 2 percent to an increase of 12 percent from FY 90 through FY 02 (figure 2-4 and table 2.b). Federal revenues increased the most between FY 01 and FY 02. Every state except Arizona, Kansas, Ohio, and Wisconsin experienced at least one decrease in federal revenues over the 13-year period.

Figure 2-4. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

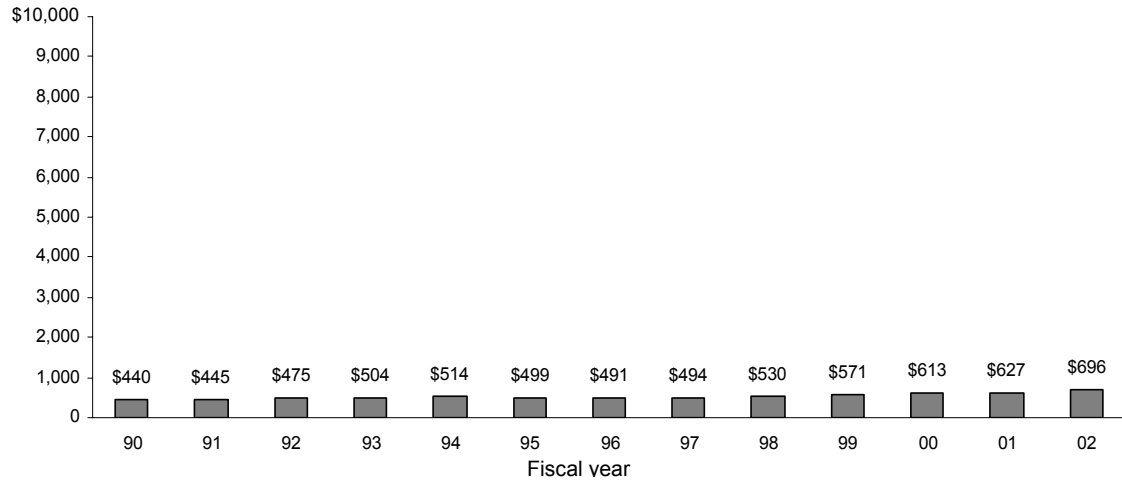
Federal revenues per pupil

As illustrated in figure 2-5, inflation-adjusted federal revenues per pupil in the United States were \$440 in FY 90 and \$696 in FY 02 (table 2.c). In FY 90, they were lowest in New Hampshire at \$204 and highest in Alaska at \$1,638. In FY 02, federal revenues per pupil remained lowest in New Hampshire at \$415 and highest in Alaska at \$1,800. Federal revenues per pupil were \$1,877 in the District of Columbia in FY 02.¹²

¹² Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

Figure 2-5. Inflation-adjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002

Revenues per pupil



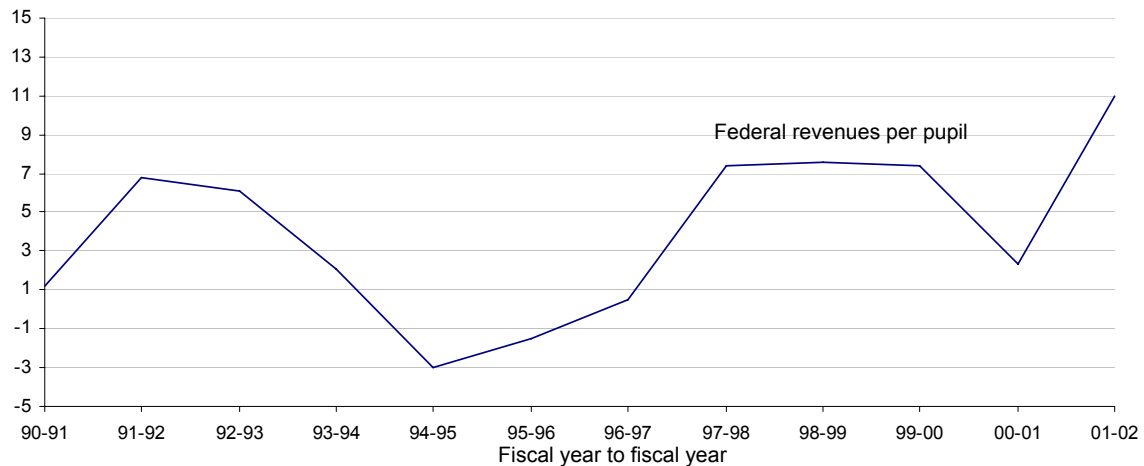
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, federal revenues per pupil increased \$256, or 58 percent (table 2.d). Federal revenues per pupil increased the most in Oklahoma (167 percent) and the least in Alaska (10 percent). Between FY 90 and FY02, the median percent change among the states in federal revenues per pupil was 63 percent (derived from table 2.d).

The annual percent change in federal revenues per pupil ranged from a low of -3 percent to a high of 11 percent from FY 90 through FY 02 (figure 2-6). Among the 50 states and the District of Columbia, only Wisconsin experienced an increase in federal revenues per pupil each year from FY 90 through FY 02 (table 2.d).

Figure 2-6. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002

Percent change



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Percentage of total revenues: Federal revenues

The federal contribution toward public elementary and secondary education was approximately 6 percent of total revenues in FY 90 (table 2.e). Thirteen years later, federal revenues had increased to nearly 8 percent of total revenues.

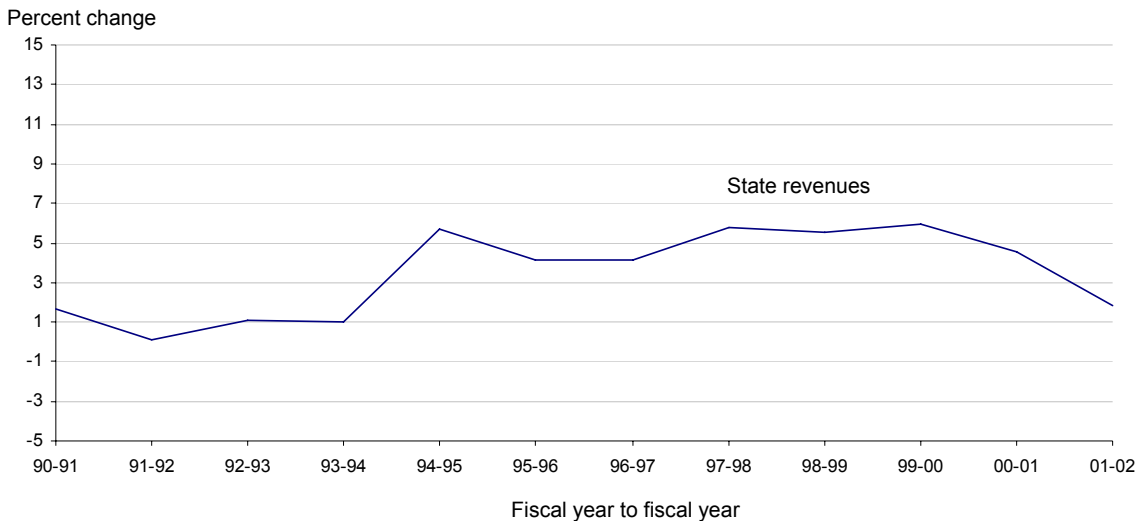
In FY 90, federal revenues ranged from a low of 3 percent of all revenues in Connecticut to a high of 16 percent in Mississippi. By FY 02, the percentage of federal revenues ranged from a low of 4 percent in New Jersey to a high of 17 percent in Alaska. Connecticut, New Hampshire, and New Jersey had the lowest percentage of federal revenues across the 13-year period, while Alaska, Mississippi, and New Mexico had the highest.

State Revenues¹³

In the United States, inflation-adjusted state revenues increased from \$137.9 billion in FY 90 to \$206.8 billion in FY 02 (table 3.a). These figures indicate that state revenues increased by \$68.9 billion, or 50 percent, between these years (table 3.b). State revenues increased the most between FY 90 and FY02 in New Hampshire (789 percent).¹⁴ Alaska and North Dakota experienced the only decreases in state revenues between these years (7 percent and 1 percent, respectively).

Annual percent change ranged from a low of 0 percent to a high of 6 percent from FY 90 through FY 02. (figure 2-7). All states but Arizona, Colorado and Wisconsin experienced at least one decrease in state revenues over the 13-year period (table 3.b).

Figure 2-7. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

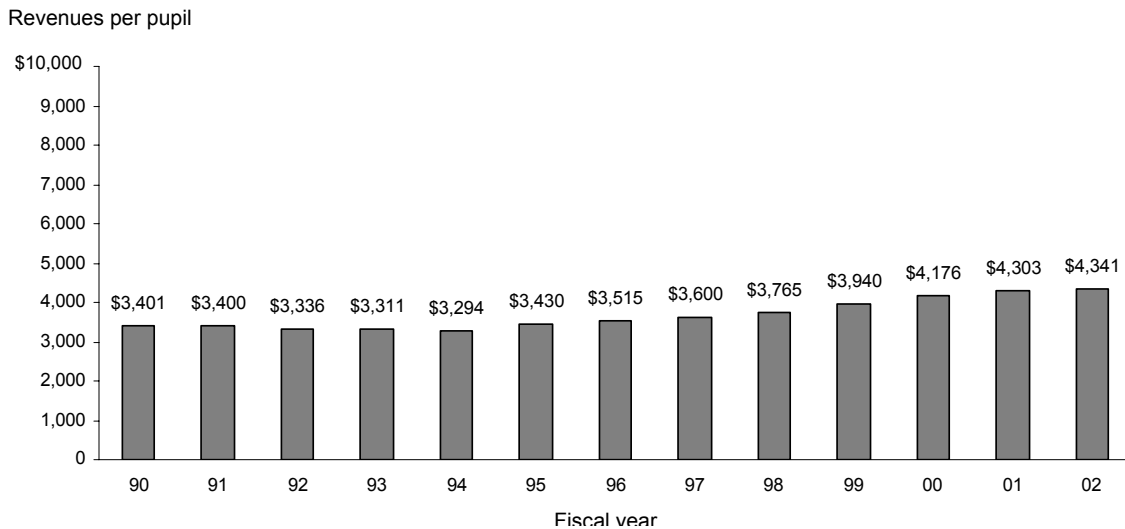
¹³ The District of Columbia does not receive state revenues and is not included in this analysis.

¹⁴ New Hampshire experienced a major shift in the funding of public elementary and secondary education in FY 2000 as a result of *Claremont v. Governor*, 703 A 2d 1353 NH 1997. The next largest increase in state revenues (258 percent) occurred in Michigan.

State revenues per pupil

In FY 90, inflation-adjusted state revenues per pupil were \$3,401 in the United States (figure 2-8) and ranged from a low of \$619 in New Hampshire to a high of \$7,998 in Alaska (table 3.c). By FY 02, state revenues per pupil increased to \$4,341 in the United States and ranged from a low of \$2,306 in Nevada to a high of \$7,573 in Vermont. State revenues per pupil in Hawaii were \$9,126 in FY 02, but Hawaii provides public education through a single school district that is funded almost entirely through state revenues and is therefore not comparable to other states.

Figure 2-8. Inflation-adjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, state revenues per pupil increased \$940 in the United States, or 28 percent (table 3.d). They increased most in New Hampshire between these years (638 percent); Alaska, Florida, Nevada and Pennsylvania experienced declines in state revenues per pupil (24 percent, 16 percent, 6 percent, and 3 percent, respectively). Among the states, the median percent change between FY 90 and FY 02 was 30 percent (derived from table 3.d).

From FY 90 through FY 94, the annual percent change ranged from a 2 percent decline to 0 percent. From FY 94 through FY 02 annual percent change fluctuated from a low of 1 percent to a high of 6 percent. All states experienced at least one decrease in state revenues per pupil from FY 90 through FY 02.

Percentage of total revenues: State revenues

In the United States, state contributions toward public elementary and secondary education was about 47 percent of total revenues in FY 90 (table 3.e). By FY 02, this figure had increased to over 49 percent.

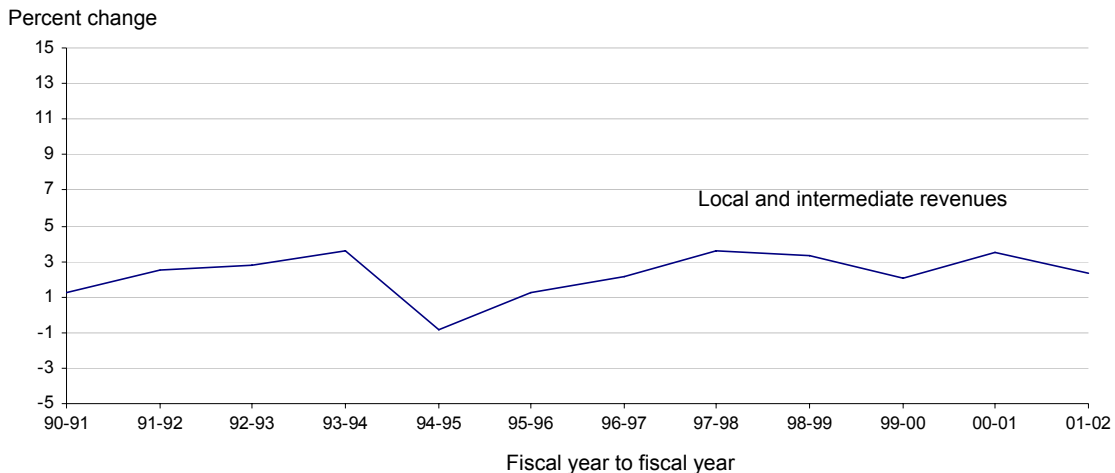
In FY 90, percentages of state revenues ranged from a low of 8 percent of all revenues in New Hampshire to a high of 73 percent in New Mexico. Hawaii's percentage of state revenues to total revenues was 88 percent.¹⁵ By FY 02, the percentage of state revenues ranged from a low of 32 percent in Nevada to a high of 72 percent in New Mexico. Percentage of state revenues to total revenues in FY 02 was 89 percent in Hawaii.

Local and Intermediate Revenues

In FY 90, inflation-adjusted local and intermediate revenues amounted to \$137 billion in the United States (table 4.a). These revenues had increased to \$179.8 billion by FY 02, an increase of \$42.8 billion, or 31 percent (table 4.b). Local and intermediate revenues increased the most in Nevada between FY 90 and FY 02 (133 percent). Five states experienced declines from FY 90 to FY 02, with Vermont showing the largest decrease (47 percent).

The annual percent change for local and intermediate revenues ranged from a decline of 1 percent to an increase of 4 percent during the period from FY 90 through FY 02 (figure 2-9). Kentucky, Maine, Missouri, Nevada, Pennsylvania, and Washington experienced increases in local and intermediate revenues each year between FY 90 and FY 02 (table 4.b).

Figure 2-9. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



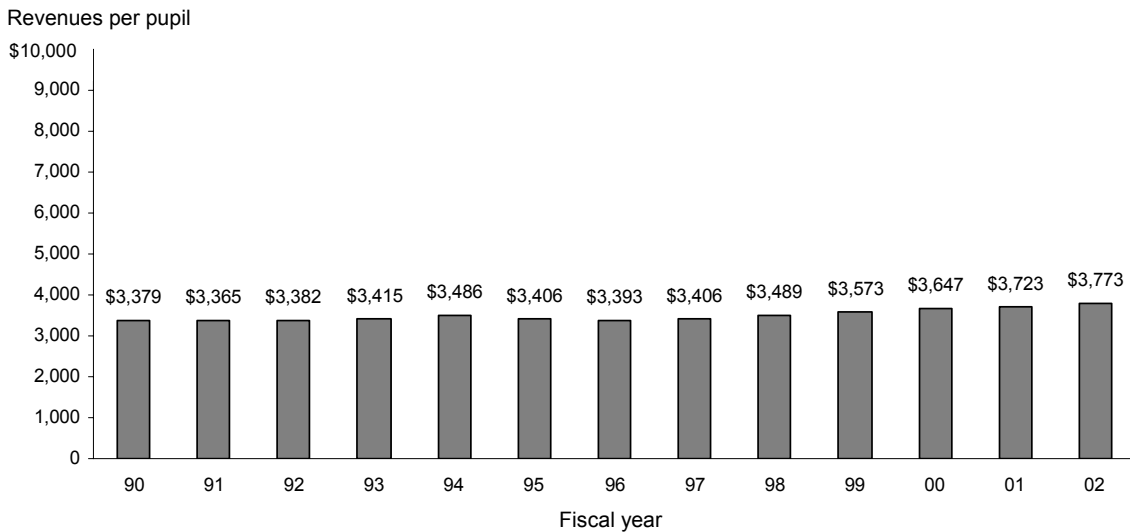
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

¹⁵ Please note that Hawaii provides public education through a single school district that is funded almost entirely through state revenues and is therefore not comparable to other states.

Local and intermediate revenues per pupil

As illustrated in figure 2-10, inflation-adjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil were \$3,379 in FY 90 (table 4.c). That year, they ranged from a low of \$861 in New Mexico to a high of \$6,668 in New Jersey; they were \$162 in Hawaii and \$10,380 in the District of Columbia.¹⁶ By FY 02, local and intermediate revenues per pupil were \$3,773, and ranged from a low of \$1,129 in New Mexico to a high of \$6,827 in New Jersey. Local and intermediate revenues per pupil were \$191 in Hawaii and \$12,541 in the District of Columbia in FY 02.

Figure 2-10. Inflation-adjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, local and intermediate revenues per pupil increased \$394, or 12 percent (table 4.d). They increased most in Kentucky between these years (81 percent). Eleven states experienced declines in local and intermediate revenues between FY 90 and FY 02, with Vermont having the largest decrease (50 percent). The median percent change in local and intermediate revenues per pupil between FY 90 and FY 02 was 21 percent (derived from table 4.d).

Annual percent change ranged from a decline of 2 percent to an increase of 2 percent over the 13-year period. Maine, Pennsylvania, Washington, and West Virginia were the only states to experience increases in local and intermediate revenues per pupil each year from FY 90 through FY 02.

¹⁶ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states, and that Hawaii is a single school district and is not comparable with other states.

Percentage of total revenues: Local and intermediate revenues

Local and intermediate revenues accounted for almost 47 percent of all revenue sources toward public elementary and secondary education in FY 90 (table 4.e). By FY 02, local and intermediate revenue sources had declined to almost 43 percent.

In FY 90, percentage of local and intermediate revenues ranged from a low of 15 percent in New Mexico to a high of 89 percent in New Hampshire; Hawaii received 3 percent of all revenues from local and intermediate revenues and the District of Columbia received 92 percent of all revenues from local and intermediate sources. By FY 02, the percentage of local and intermediate revenues ranged from a low of 14 percent in New Mexico to a high of 62 percent in Nevada; the percentage of local and intermediate revenues was 2 percent in Hawaii and 87 percent in the District of Columbia.¹⁷ In 12 states, districts received more than half of their funding from local and intermediate sources each year across the 13-year period (Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Virginia).

Percentage of Total Revenues

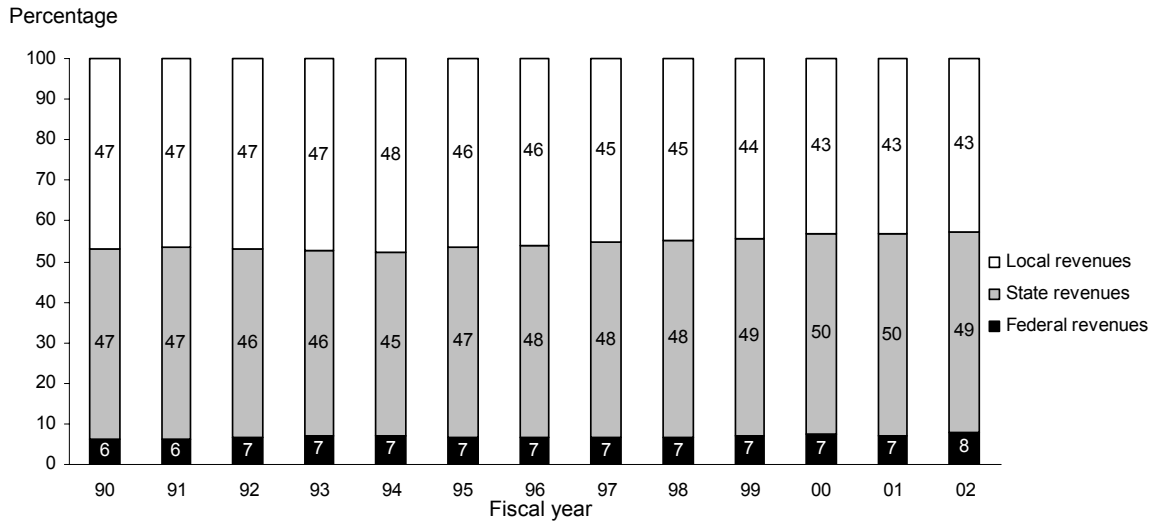
In FY 90, total revenues for public elementary and secondary education in the United States totaled \$292.7 billion in inflation-adjusted figures (table 1.a). These revenues were evenly divided between state and local sources, with approximately 47 percent of revenues coming from both state and local and intermediate sources (table 3.e and table 4.e). The remaining 6 percent came from federal sources (table 2.e). By FY 02, total revenues had increased to \$419.8 billion in adjusted figures and the division of these funds had shifted. The percentage of state revenues increased from 47 percent to 49 percent of total revenues (table 3.e), and local and intermediate revenues decreased from 47 percent to 43 percent of total revenues (table 4.e). Federal revenues experienced an increase from 6 percent to 8 percent of total revenues (table 2.e).

As the numbers above indicate, an increase in federal and state revenues was observed between FY 90 and FY 02, while local and intermediate revenues decreased between these years (figure 2-11).

It should be noted that major shifts in the funding of public education occurred in three states after court decisions regarding school finance (table 3.e.). In FY 94, Michigan shifted public education funding from predominately local sources to state sources after education funding reform. In FY 99, state revenues more than doubled while local and intermediate revenues were halved in Vermont after the court decision *Brigham v. State*, 692 A 2d 384 VT 1997. A distribution shift also occurred in New Hampshire in FY 2000 after the court decision of *Claremont v. Governor*, 703 A 2d 1353 NH 1997.

¹⁷ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states, and that Hawaii is a single school district and is not comparable with other states.

Figure 2-11. Percentage of inflation-adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

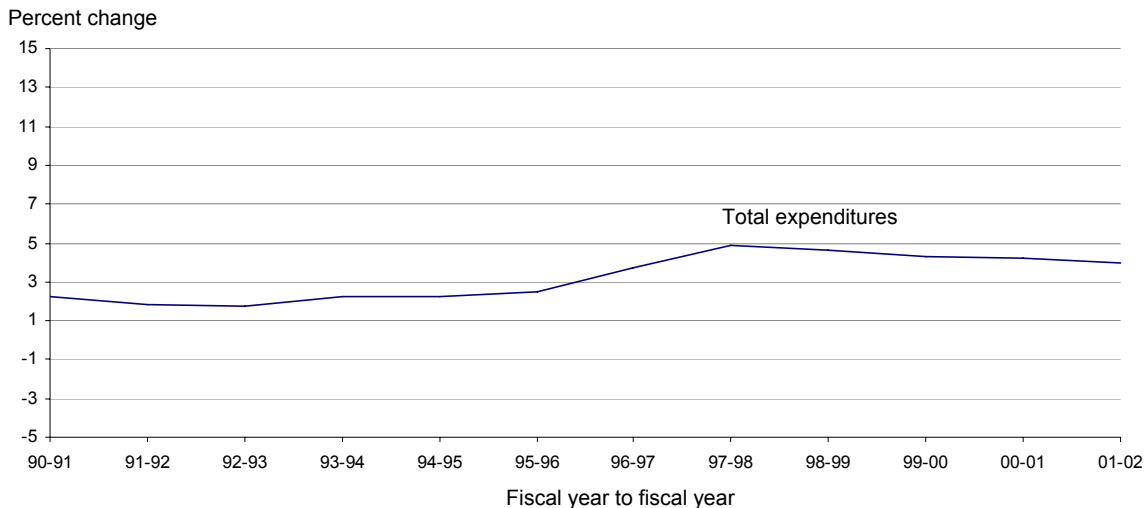
Chapter 3: Total Expenditures

Total Expenditures

In FY 90, inflation-adjusted total expenditures were \$298.6 billion for public elementary and secondary education (table 5.a).¹⁸ This figure had risen to \$435.4 billion by FY 02, an increase of \$136.8 billion, or 46 percent (table 5.b).¹⁹ Nevada experienced the largest increase in total expenditures between FY 90 and FY 02 (122 percent). The smallest increase was in Wyoming (10 percent). Between FY 90 and FY 02, expenditures increased by more than 50 percent in 13 states (Nevada, Idaho, Georgia, Texas, Arizona, Utah, California, New Mexico, Delaware, Colorado, Illinois, South Carolina, and Massachusetts).

From FY 90 through FY 96, total expenditures increased annually by approximately 2 percent (figure 3-1). From FY 96 through FY 02, they increased between about 4 and 5 percent annually. Colorado, Indiana, Minnesota, New Jersey, and New Mexico experienced an increase in total expenditures each year during the 13-year period. The District of Columbia and the remaining states experienced at least one decrease in total expenditures during this time (table 5.b).

Figure 3-1. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Total expenditures per pupil

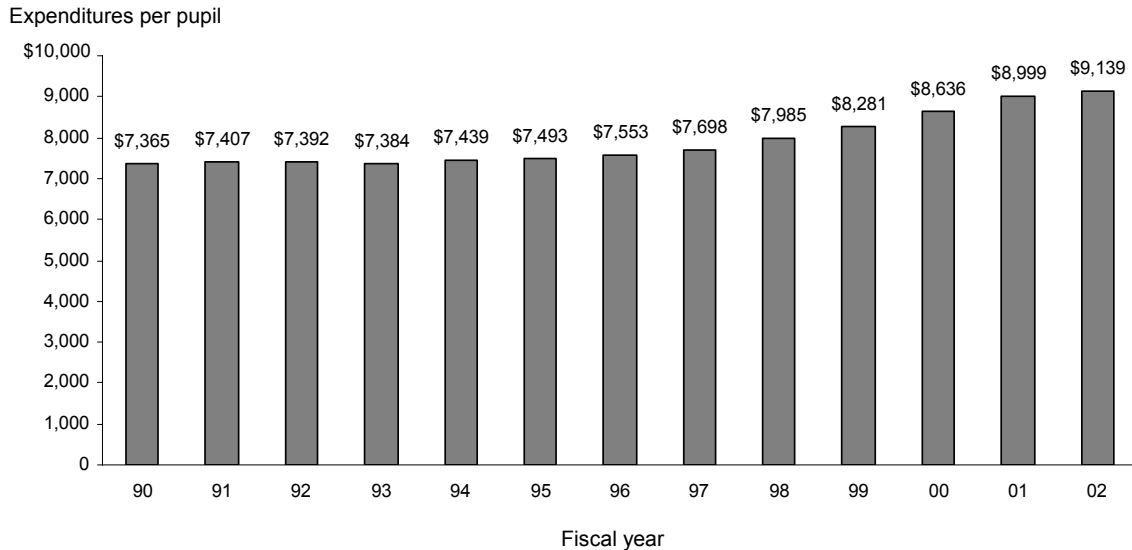
As illustrated in figure 3-2, total expenditures per pupil in the United States increased from \$7,365 in FY 90 to \$9,139 in FY 02 (table 5.c). In FY 90, total expenditures per pupil ranged from a low of \$4,127 in Utah to a high of \$11,972 in Alaska. By FY 02, total expenditures per pupil were lowest in Mississippi at \$5,934 and highest in New

¹⁸ Refer to appendix A for the definition of expenditures items included in this chapter.

¹⁹ Please note that the data presented in this chapter are adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index.

Jersey at \$13,095. Total expenditures per pupil were \$15,201 in the District of Columbia.²⁰

Figure 3-2. Inflation-adjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Total expenditures per pupil for the United States increased \$1,774, or 24 percent between FY 90 and FY 02 (table 5.d). They increased the most in Idaho (51 percent); Alaska and Florida were the only states to experience a decrease (4 percent and 3 percent, respectively). The median percent change among the states between FY 90 and FY 02 was 28 percent (derived from table 5.d).

From FY 90 through FY 96, the annual percent change in adjusted total expenditures per pupil in the United States ranged from a low of 0 percent to a high of 1 percent. Between FY 96 and FY 97, total expenditures per pupil increased almost 2 percent; from FY 97 through FY 01, they increased approximately 4 percent each year; and between FY 01 and FY 02, they increased nearly 2 percent. Every state and the District of Columbia experienced at least one annual decrease in total expenditures per pupil during the 13-year period.

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures are the operating expenditures for the day-to-day operations of school and school districts. They include salaries and benefits paid to teachers and staff as well as supplies and purchased services. Excluded from current expenditures are some items included in total expenditures: capital outlays for school construction, equipment, debt services, and expenditures for programs outside of public elementary and secondary education (such as community service programs and adult education). By limiting expenditures to current operating expenditures, analysts can make better comparisons

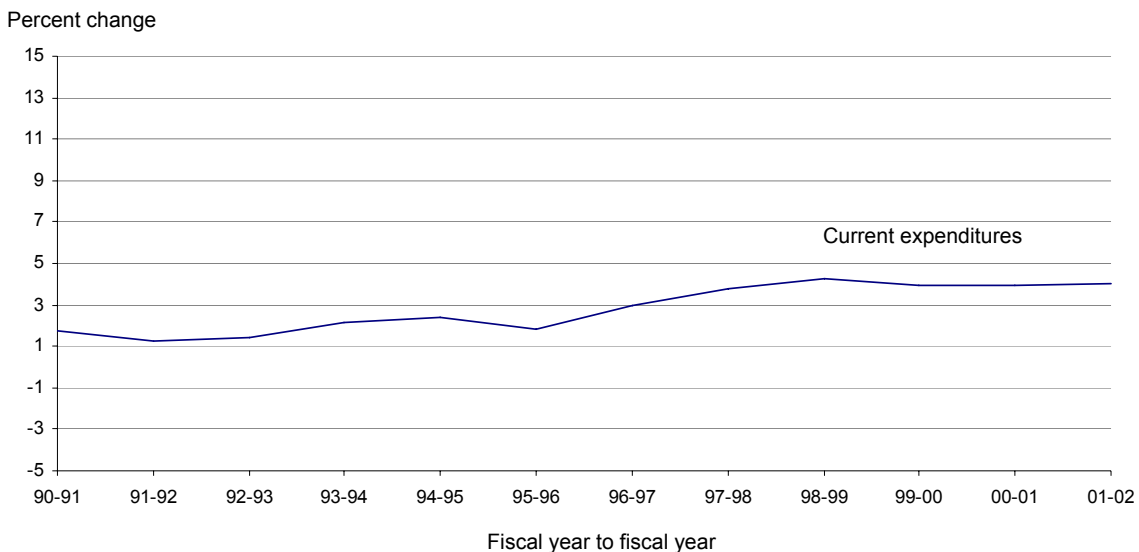
²⁰ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

between money spent on public education across states. For example, other programs may or may not be included in the public education programs in some states, and capital costs vary based on population factors.

In FY 90, inflation-adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education were \$264.2 billion in the United States (table 6.a). By FY 02, they had risen to \$368.5 billion, an increase of \$104.3 billion, or 40 percent (table 6.b). Nevada experienced the largest increase (117 percent). Current expenditures increased the least amount in Wyoming (7 percent). In the District of Columbia, current expenditures increased by 2 percent, but the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and not comparable to other states.

From FY 90 through FY 96, current expenditures experienced an annual percent increase of roughly 1 to 2 percent (figure 3-3). Between FY 96 and FY 97, they increased by almost 3 percent; from FY 97 through FY 02, they experienced a 4 percent increase each year. Among the 50 states and the District of Columbia, all but 9 experienced at least one decline in current expenditures from the previous year from FY 90 through FY 02. These states were Arizona, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Nevada, New Hampshire, Utah, Washington, and Wisconsin (table 6.b).

Figure 3-3. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

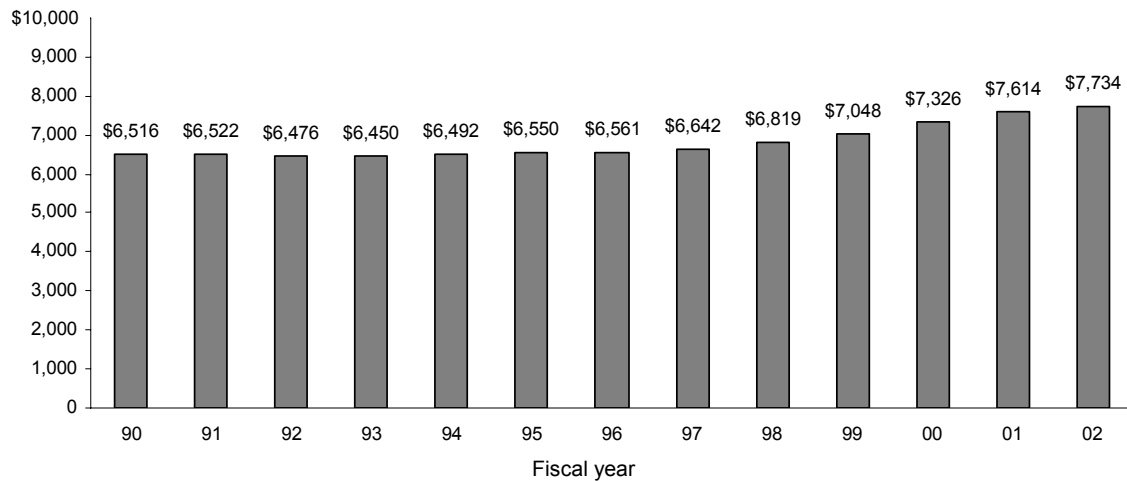
Current expenditures per pupil

As illustrated in figure 3-4, current expenditures per pupil in the United States increased from \$6,516 in FY 90 to \$7,734 in FY 02 (table 6.c). In FY 90, current expenditures per pupil ranged from a low of \$3,617 in Utah to a high of \$10,634 in Alaska. Current expenditures per pupil were \$11,047 in the District of Columbia. By FY 02, current expenditures per pupil remained lowest in Utah at \$4,900 but were highest in New Jersey

at \$11,793. They were \$12,102 in the District of Columbia. During the 13-year span, Utah consistently had the lowest current expenditures per pupil each year while New Jersey had the highest, except for FY 90 when Alaska had the highest.²¹

Figure 3-4. Inflation-adjusted current expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002

Expenditures per pupil



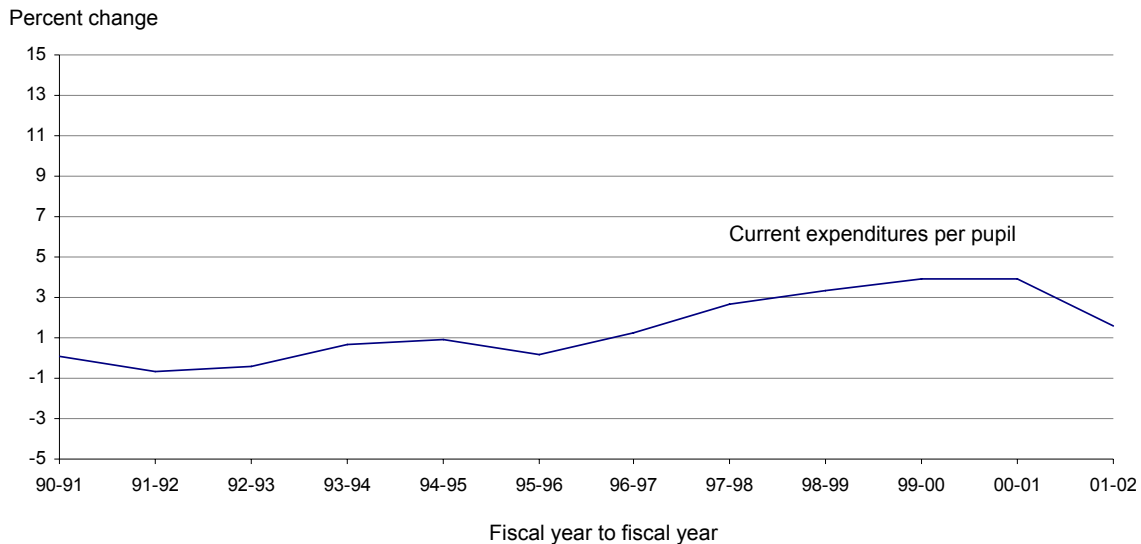
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

In FY 02 current expenditures per pupil in the United States were 19 percent higher than in FY 90, or a \$1,218 increase (table 6.d). Current expenditures per pupil increased the most in Idaho (47 percent). Alaska and Florida were the only states to experience a decline in current expenditures per pupil (10 percent and 4 percent, respectively). The median percent change between FY 90 and FY 02 was 23 percent (derived from table 6.d).

From FY 90 through FY 97, the annual percent change in current expenditures per pupil ranged from a 1 percent decline to a 1 percent increase (figure 3-5). From FY 97 through FY 99, current expenditures per pupil increased by about 3 percent annually; from FY 99 through FY 01, they increased approximately 4 percent each year; and between FY 01 and FY 02, they increased almost 2 percent. Every state and the District of Columbia experienced at least one decrease in current expenditures per pupil during the 13-year period.

²¹ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

Figure 3-5. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted current expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Percentage of total expenditures: Current expenditures

In FY 90, current expenditures accounted for 88 percent of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education (table 6.e). By FY 02, current expenditures had decreased to 85 percent of total expenditures.

Massachusetts and Rhode Island had the largest percentage of current expenditures in FY 90, both at approximately 96 percent of total expenditures. Nevada had the lowest percentage, at about 76 percent. In FY 02, Rhode Island had the largest percentage of current expenditures at just over 95 percent. Again, Nevada had the lowest percentage, at 74 percent.

An analysis of the components of current expenditures is presented in the next chapter.

Facilities Acquisition and Construction Expenditures

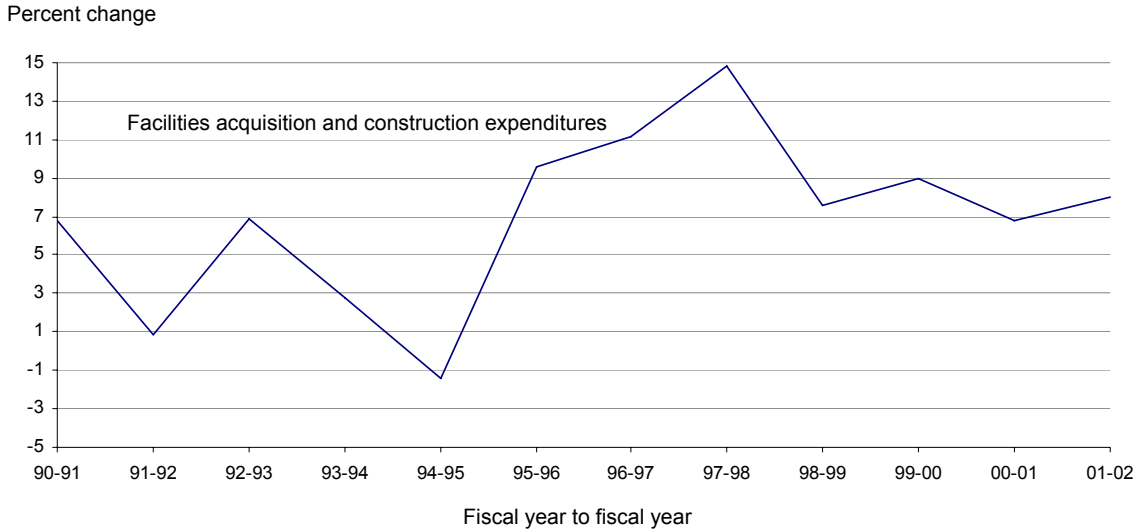
Over the 13-year period, expenditures for facilities acquisition and construction experienced the most year-to-year change of any of the expenditure items analyzed in this report.

In FY 90, inflation-adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures were \$19.5 billion (table 7.a). This figure rose to \$43 billion by FY 02, resulting in an increase of \$23.5 billion, or 121 percent (table 7.b). Between FY 90 and FY 02, facilities acquisition and construction expenditures increased the most in Connecticut (3,074 percent); six states experienced declines, with Hawaii having the largest decrease (90 percent).²²

²² Please note that Hawaii is a single school district and is not comparable with other states.

The annual percent change in these expenditures for the nation ranged from a decline of 1 percent to an increase of 15 percent from FY 90 through FY 02 (figure 3-6). At the state level, these annual changes ranged from a 90 percent decline to a 3,543 percent increase. Every state and the District of Columbia experienced at least one decrease in facilities acquisition and construction expenditures during the 13-year period (table 7.b).

Figure 3-6. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



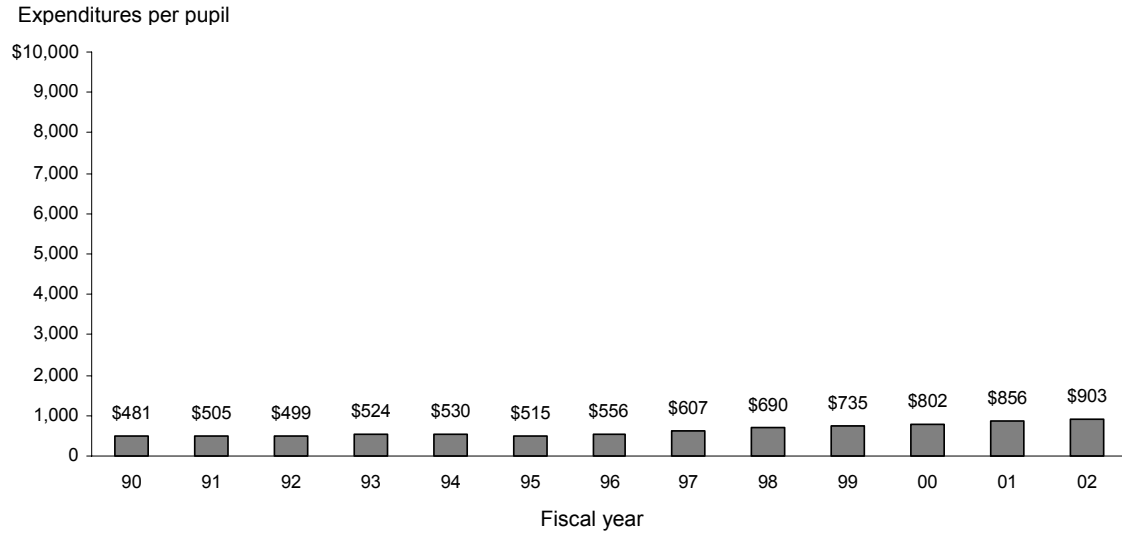
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil

As illustrated in figure 3-7, inflation-adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil increased from \$481 in FY 90 to \$903 in FY 02 (table 7.c). In FY 90, they ranged from a low of \$25 in Rhode Island to a high of \$1,277 in Nevada. By FY 02, facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil remained lowest in Rhode Island at \$23, but were highest in Alaska at \$1,467. In FY 02, these expenditures were \$2,552 in the District of Columbia.²³

²³ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

Figure 3-7. Inflation-adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil in the United States increased \$422, or 88 percent (table 7.d). The largest increases were in Pennsylvania and Connecticut (2,629 percent and 2,469 percent, respectively). Ten states experienced declines, with Hawaii experiencing the largest decrease (91 percent).²⁴ Among the states, the median percent change between FY 90 and FY 02 was 73 percent (derived from table 7.d).

From FY 90 through FY 02, the annual percent change in facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil ranged from a 3 percent decline to a 14 percent increase. Every state and the District of Columbia experienced at least one decrease in facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil during the 13-year period.

Percentage of total expenditures: Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures

Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures represented 7 percent of total expenditures in FY 90 (table 7.e). By FY 02, they represented 10 percent of total expenditures.

Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures were highest in Nevada at 18 percent of total expenditures in FY 90; they were lowest in the Northeastern states of Connecticut, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island at nearly 0 percent. By FY 02, facilities acquisition and construction expenditures remained highest in Nevada at 18 percent and lowest in Rhode Island at nearly 0 percent.

²⁴ Please note that Hawaii is a single school district and is not comparable with other states.

Total Replacement Equipment Expenditures

In FY 90, total replacement equipment expenditures were \$5.5 billion in the United States (table 8.a). By FY 02, this figure had risen to \$6.9 billion, an increase of \$1.4 billion, or 26 percent (table 8.b). Total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil were \$135 in FY 90 and \$144 in FY 02 (table 8.c), representing an increase of \$9 per pupil, or 7 percent (table 8.d). Total replacement equipment expenditures accounted for 2 percent of total expenditures in FY 90 (table 8.e). In FY 02, total replacement equipment expenditures remained at 2 percent of total expenditures.

Other Program Expenditures

Other program expenditures were \$4.2 billion in the United States in FY 90 (table 9.a). By FY 02, these expenditures had risen to \$6.5 billion, an increase of \$2.3 billion, or 56 percent (table 9.b). In FY 90, other program expenditures per pupil were \$103 (table 9.c). They were \$137 in FY 02, representing an increase of \$34 per pupil, or about 33 percent (table 9.d). Other program expenditures accounted for 1 percent of total expenditures in FY 90 (table 9.e) and almost 2 percent of total expenditures in FY 02.

Interest on Debt Expenditures

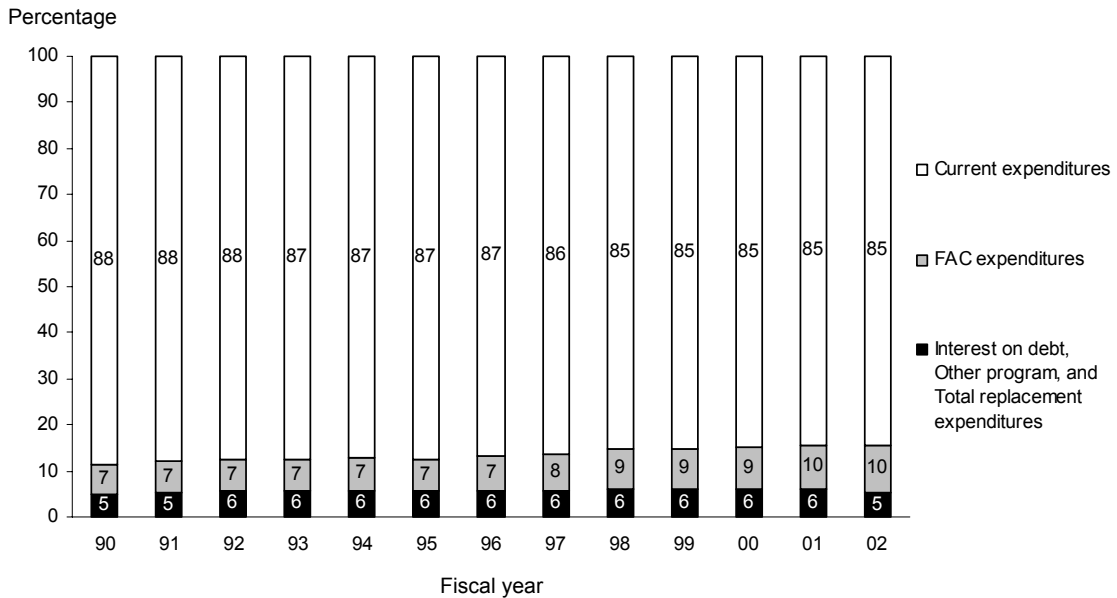
In FY 90, adjusted interest on debt expenditures was \$5.3 billion (table 10.a). By FY 02, this figure had risen to \$10.5 billion, an increase of \$5.2 billion, or 98 percent (table 10.b). Interest on debt expenditures per pupil was \$131 in FY 90 and \$220 in FY 02 (table 10.c), representing an increase of \$89, or approximately 69 percent (table 10.d). In FY 90 and FY 02, interest on debt expenditures accounted for 2 percent of total expenditures (table 10.e).

Percentage of Total Expenditures

In FY 90, inflation-adjusted total expenditures were \$298.6 billion in the United States (table 5.a). Current expenditures accounted for 88 percent of this figure (table 6.e) and facilities acquisition and construction expenditures accounted for another 7 percent (table 7.e). The remaining 5 percent of total expenditures was distributed among replacement equipment expenditures (table 8.e), interest on debt expenditures (table 9.e), and other program expenditures (table 10.e). By FY 02, inflation-adjusted total expenditures were \$435.4 billion (table 5.a), of which current expenditures accounted for 85 percent (table 6.e). Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures accounted for another 10 percent (table 7.e). The remaining 5 percent was distributed among replacement equipment expenditures (table 8.e), other program expenditures (table 9.e), and interest on debt expenditures (table 10.e).

Between FY 90 and FY 02, current expenditures experienced an overall decrease as a percentage of total expenditures, from 88 percent to 85 percent (figure 3-8 and table 6.e). Facilities acquisition and construction expenditures experienced an increase as a percentage of total expenditures, from 7 percent to 10 percent (table 7.e). The remaining expenditures items—replacement equipment expenditures (table 8.e), other program expenditures (table 9.e), and interest on debt expenditures (table 10.e)—as a whole, constituted between 5 and 6 percent of total expenditures over the 13-year period.

Figure 3-8. Percentage of inflation-adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. FAC refers to facilities acquisition and construction expenditures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

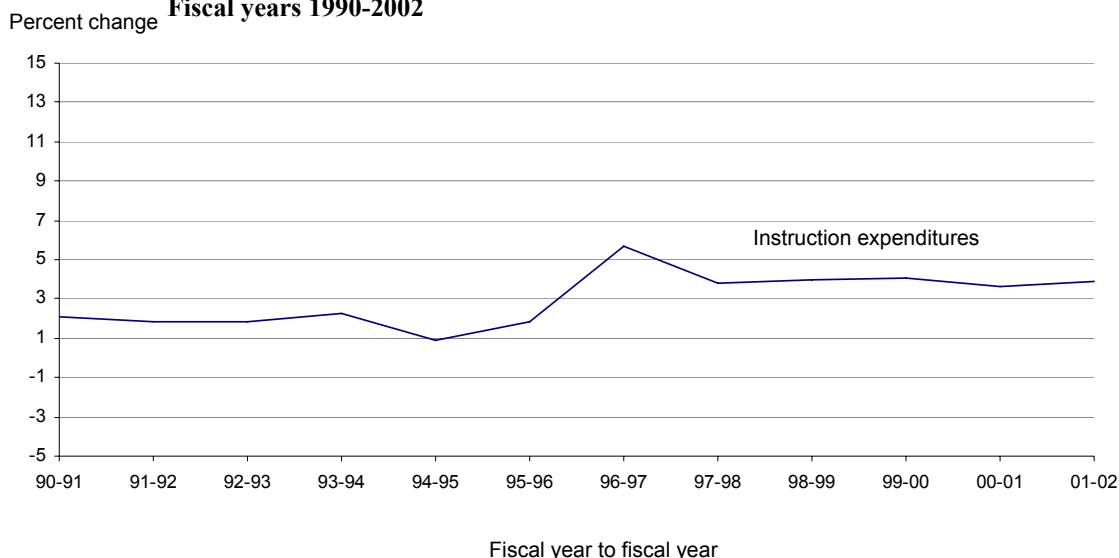
Chapter 4: Instruction and Support Services Expenditures

Instruction Expenditures

Between FY 90 and FY 02, inflation-adjusted instruction expenditures in the United States rose from \$159.4 billion to \$226.6 billion (table 11.a),²⁵ an increase of \$67.2 billion, or 42 percent (table 11.b).²⁶ Nevada experienced the largest increase in instruction expenditures between FY 90 and FY 02 (124 percent) and Wyoming the smallest (10 percent).

From FY 90 through FY 94, national instruction expenditures increased approximately 2 percent annually (figure 4-1). Between FY 94 and FY 95, they increased 1 percent; between FY 95 and FY 96, they increased 2 percent. National instruction expenditures increased 6 percent between FY 96 and FY 97 and approximately 4 percent annually from FY 97 through FY 02. Among the 50 states and the District of Columbia, all but Arizona, Minnesota, Nevada, and Ohio experienced at least one annual percent decrease in instruction expenditures between FY 90 and FY 02 (table 11.b).

Figure 4-1. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Instruction expenditures per pupil

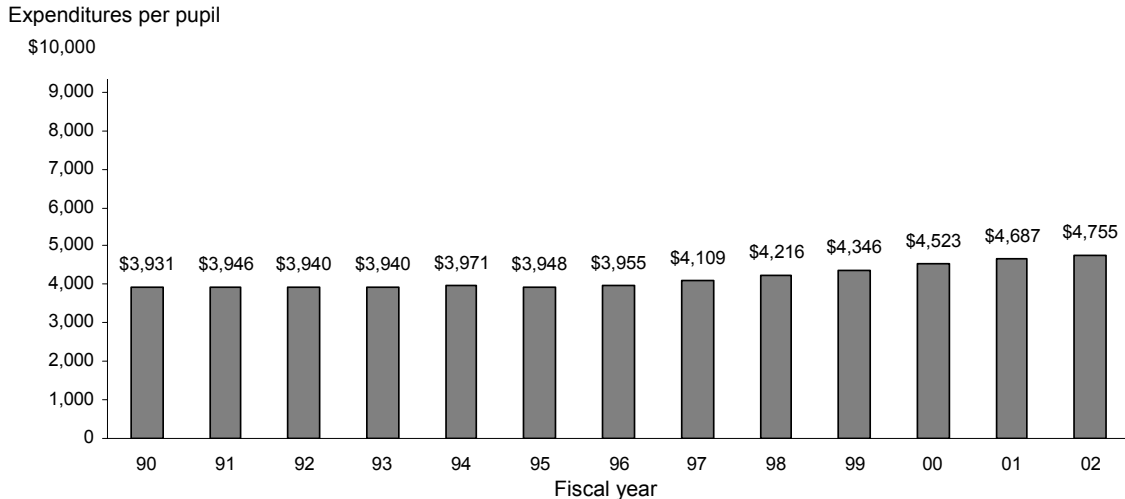
In FY 90, inflation-adjusted instruction expenditures per pupil were \$3,931 in the United States (table 11.c). They ranged from a low of \$2,341 in Utah to a high of \$6,534 in Connecticut. By FY 02, national instruction expenditures per pupil had increased to \$4,755 (figure 4-2) and ranged from a low of \$3,197 in Utah to a high of \$7,660 in New

²⁵ Refer to appendix A for definitions of expenditure items included in this chapter.

²⁶ Please note that the data presented in this chapter are adjusted to take into account inflation utilizing the Consumer Price Index.

York. During the 13-year period, Utah and Mississippi had the lowest instruction expenditures per pupil while New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut had the highest.

Figure 4-2. Inflation-adjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, instruction expenditures per pupil increased \$824, or 21 percent (table 11.d). Arkansas experienced the largest increase (44 percent). Florida was the only state to experience a decrease (2 percent). Among the states, the median percent change in instruction expenditures per pupil was 24 percent (derived from table 11.d).

From FY 90 through FY 96, the annual percent change in instruction expenditures per pupil ranged from a 1 percent decline to a 1 percent increase. From FY 96 through FY 01, they increased annually from 3 to 4 percent, and between FY 01 and FY 02, they increased 1 percent. Among the 50 states and the District of Columbia, all but Ohio experienced at least one annual percent decrease in instruction expenditures per pupil between FY 90 and FY 02.

Percentage of current expenditures: Instruction expenditures

Instruction expenditures accounted for just over 60 percent of current expenditures in FY 90 (table 11.e). In FY 02, they accounted for 61 percent.

In FY 90, instruction expenditures accounted for the highest percentage of current expenditures in New York and Maine at 66 percent, and the lowest percentage in Alaska at 50 percent. Instruction expenditures accounted for 45 percent of current expenditures in the District of Columbia. By FY 02, instruction expenditures remained highest in New York at 68 percent, but were lowest in New Mexico at 56 percent. Instruction expenditures accounted for 50 percent of current expenditures in the District of Columbia.²⁷

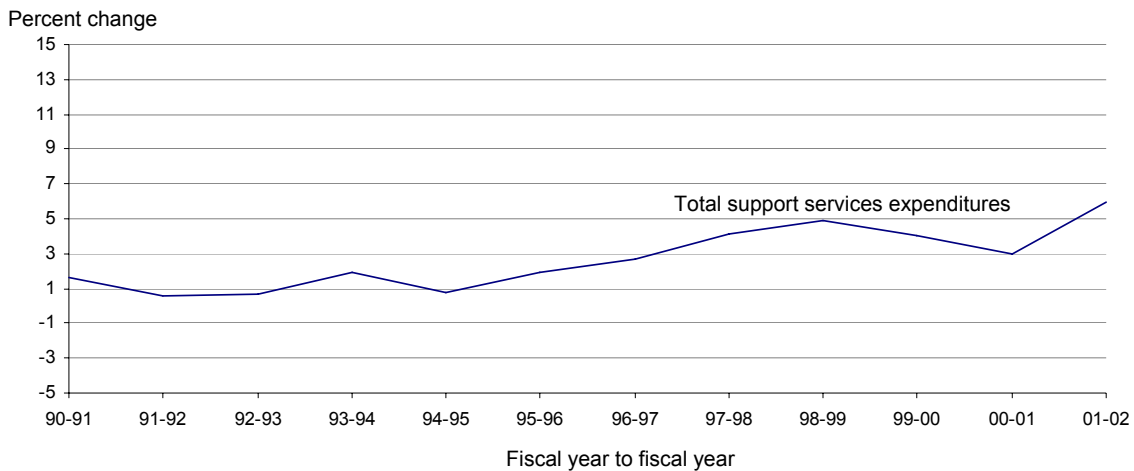
²⁷ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

Total Support Services Expenditures

In the United States, inflation-adjusted total support services expenditures were \$92.2 billion in FY 90 (table 12.a). They had risen to \$126.6 billion by FY 02, an increase of \$34.4 billion, or 37 percent (table 12.b). Nevada experienced the largest increase in total support services expenditures between FY 90 and FY 02 (106 percent). Alaska and the District of Columbia experienced declines between FY 90 and FY 02, with Alaska having the largest decrease (11 percent).

The annual percent change in these expenditures ranged between 1 and 2 percent from FY 90 through FY 96 and from 3 to 5 percent from FY 96 through FY 01; it was 6 percent between FY 01 and FY 02 (figure 4-3).

Figure 4-3. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Among the 50 states and the District of Columbia, all but Arizona, Idaho, Texas and Wisconsin experienced at least one annual percent decrease in total support services expenditures from FY 90 through FY 02.

Total support services expenditures per pupil

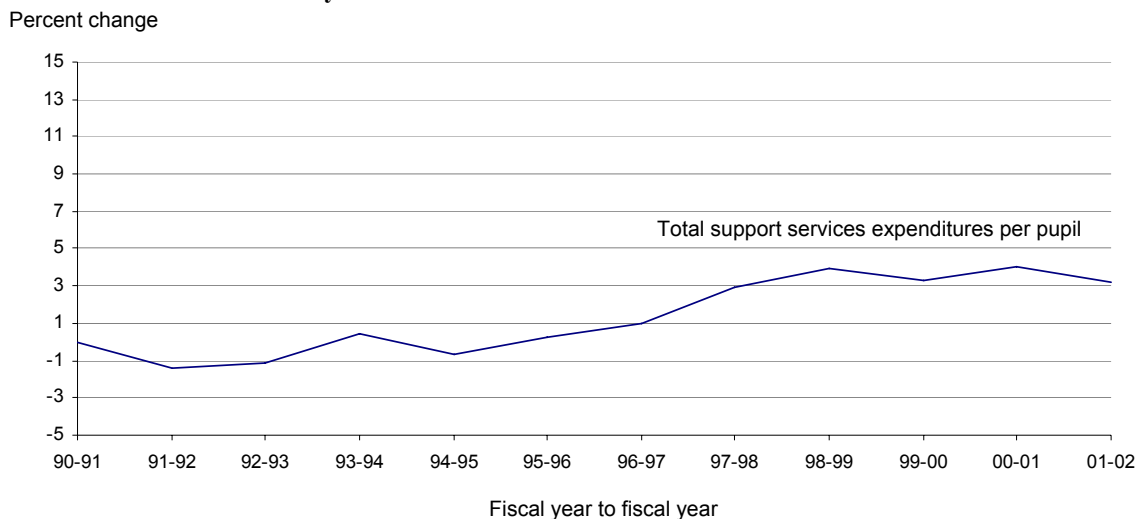
Between FY 90 and FY 02, inflation-adjusted total support services expenditures per pupil increased from \$2,274 to \$2,657 (table 12.c) in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In FY 90, total support services expenditures per pupil ranged from a low of \$1,049 in Utah to a high of \$4,993 in Alaska. Total support services expenditures per pupil were \$5,715 in the District of Columbia. By FY 02, total support services expenditures per pupil remained lowest in Utah at \$1,435, but were highest in New Jersey at \$4,454. Total support services expenditures per pupil for the District of Columbia were \$5,726.²⁸

²⁸ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

Between FY 90 and FY 02, total support services expenditures per pupil increased \$383, or 17 percent (table 12.d). Idaho experienced the largest increase (56 percent); Alaska experienced the largest decrease (27 percent). Among the states, the median percent change in total support services expenditure per pupil between FY 90 and FY 02 was 22 percent (derived from table 12.d).

From FY 90 through FY 97, total support services expenditures per pupil ranged from a 1 percent decline to a 1 percent increase annually (figure 4-4). From FY 97 through FY 02, the annual percent change fluctuated between 3 and 4 percent annually.

Figure 4-4. Annual percent change from previous year in inflation-adjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Percentage of current expenditures: Total support services expenditures

Total support services expenditures represented 35 percent of current expenditures in FY 90 (table 12.e). In FY 02, they represented 34 percent of current expenditures.

In FY 90, support services expenditures accounted for the lowest percentage of current expenditures in Tennessee at 28 percent and the highest percentage in Alaska at 47 percent. The percentage for the District of Columbia was at 52 percent.²⁹ By FY 02, the percentage of support services expenditures was lowest in New York and Utah at 29 percent and highest in Michigan and New Mexico at 40 percent. The percentage for the District of Columbia was 47 percent.

Noninstruction Expenditures

In FY 90, noninstruction expenditures were \$12.6 billion (table 13.a). By FY 02, they had risen to \$15.4 billion, an increase of \$2.8 billion, or 22 percent (table 13.b).

Noninstruction expenditures per pupil were \$311 in FY 90 and \$322 in FY 02 (table 13.c), an increase of \$11 per pupil, or 4 percent (table 13.d). In FY 90, noninstruction

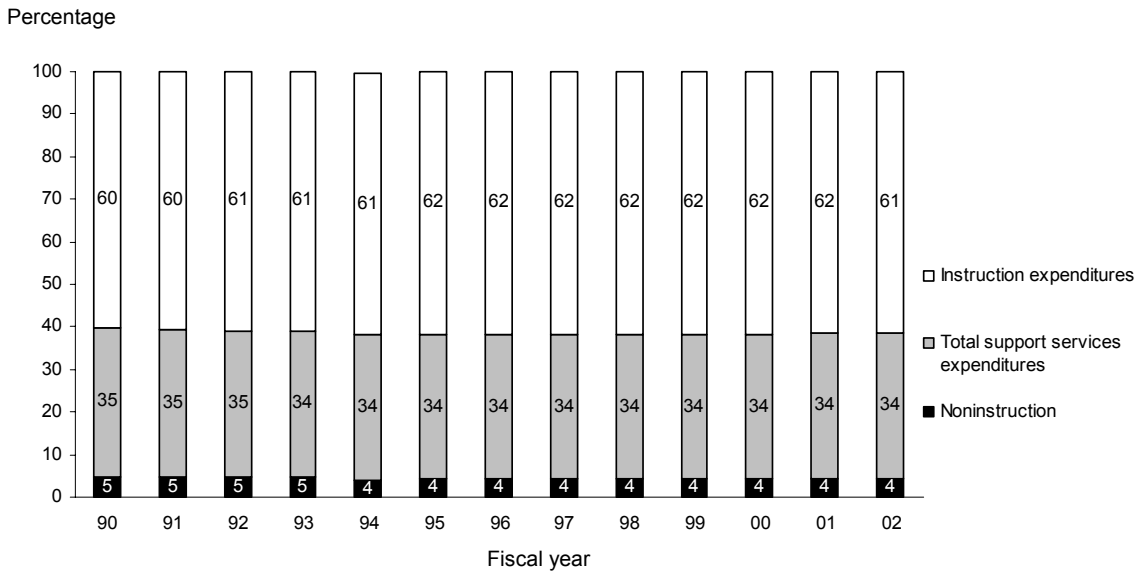
²⁹ Please note that the District of Columbia is a single urban school district and is not comparable with other states.

expenditures accounted for 5 percent of current expenditures (table 13.e). In FY 02, noninstruction expenditures accounted for 4 percent of current expenditures.

Percentage of Current Expenditures

In FY 90, current expenditures were \$264.2 billion (table 6.a). As shown in figure 4-5, instruction expenditures accounted for 60 percent of this figure (table 11.e) and total support services expenditures for 35 percent (table 12.e). Noninstruction expenditures accounted for the remaining 5 percent (table 13.e). By FY 02, current expenditures were \$368.5 billion (table 6.a), with instruction expenditures accounting for 61 percent (table 11.e), total support services expenditures for 34 percent (table 12.e), and noninstruction expenditures for 4 percent (table 13.e).

Figure 4-5. Percentage of inflation-adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education in the United States: Fiscal years 1990-2002



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Tables

Table 1.a. Adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$292,675,664^{2,3}	\$297,176,919^{2,3}	\$302,445,778^{2,3}	\$309,582,236^{2,3}	\$317,056,344^{2,3}	\$323,600,152²	\$331,807,690²
Alabama	3,589,667	3,598,628	3,640,133	3,729,038	3,803,952	4,196,061	4,350,179
Alaska	1,347,435	1,359,064	1,445,266	1,478,395	1,412,789	1,429,933	1,364,500
Arizona	3,849,001	3,997,648	4,160,261 ²	4,254,291	4,326,600	4,482,058	4,787,834
Arkansas	2,237,620	2,189,425	2,357,392	2,417,695	2,455,559	2,576,852	2,542,848
California	34,131,082	33,620,136	34,641,191	35,054,380	35,403,734	34,227,524	35,589,182
Colorado	3,883,358	3,849,172	3,943,495	4,172,251	4,105,308	4,358,703	4,388,297
Connecticut	5,117,993 ²	5,056,972 ²	5,014,432 ²	4,967,667 ²	5,000,588 ²	5,250,120 ²	5,519,979 ²
Delaware	774,486 ²	766,534 ²	783,874 ²	790,314 ²	834,092	882,644	948,273
District of Columbia	920,513	896,543	916,914	902,932	896,625	830,830	778,949
Florida	13,458,552	13,860,317	13,938,006	14,214,759	14,535,571	15,171,094	15,240,799
Georgia	7,419,020	7,208,843	6,875,099	7,498,149	8,080,826	8,251,994	8,797,168
Hawaii	1,137,640	1,257,852	1,290,393	1,334,976	1,389,528	1,395,475	1,386,138
Idaho	997,595	1,058,918	1,111,319	1,121,237	1,163,957	1,289,660	1,360,810
Illinois	12,593,790 ³	12,393,516 ³	12,840,991 ³	13,220,908	13,798,998	14,235,734	14,174,218
Indiana	6,175,590	7,059,075	6,611,386	7,033,053	7,212,999	7,537,686	7,140,697
Iowa	3,016,903	2,942,635	3,205,986	3,368,704	3,391,181	3,413,329	3,498,751
Kansas	2,926,531	2,938,264	2,919,445	2,967,358	3,284,437	3,415,898	3,399,970
Kentucky	3,209,798	3,632,287	3,789,706	3,839,580	3,893,020	3,839,525	4,028,350
Louisiana	4,341,816 ²	4,311,160 ²	4,352,644 ²	4,363,296 ²	4,397,597 ²	4,546,716 ²	4,538,233 ²
Maine	1,620,460	1,586,647	1,607,497	1,672,430	1,618,368	1,659,100	1,674,576
Maryland	6,058,426	6,149,829	6,049,596	6,155,126	6,270,499	6,586,463	6,569,024
Massachusetts	7,181,905	7,018,028	7,247,967	7,352,744	7,589,078	7,759,155	7,811,134
Michigan	11,781,485	12,047,448	12,453,471	13,459,823	13,569,106	14,127,916	14,645,407
Minnesota	5,597,204	5,722,270	5,818,484	5,873,736	6,288,808	6,642,100	6,850,331
Mississippi	2,208,199	2,128,127	2,193,452	2,221,625	2,290,397	2,487,627	2,567,013
Missouri	5,192,495	5,280,554	5,226,215	5,327,044	5,516,845	5,794,823	6,069,822
Montana	993,037	1,046,539	1,058,658	1,043,493	1,069,784	1,084,465	1,085,875
Nebraska	1,908,220	1,955,432	1,941,750	1,997,334	2,041,122	2,129,836	2,164,161
Nevada	1,207,576	1,339,691	1,447,695	1,470,706	1,546,690	1,623,666	1,793,252
New Hampshire	1,264,243	1,300,807	1,308,880	1,328,377	1,337,107	1,362,018	1,403,686
New Jersey	12,540,066 ³	12,810,720 ³	13,567,133 ³	13,746,615 ³	13,773,634	13,606,732	13,704,268
New Mexico	1,719,767	1,758,903	1,763,779	1,787,015	1,910,705	2,008,491	2,057,261
New York	27,709,496	28,425,313	27,815,184	28,222,395	28,974,819	29,487,070	29,812,148
North Carolina	6,649,372 ²	6,728,211 ²	6,637,046 ²	6,697,366 ²	6,776,350	7,037,733	7,098,528
North Dakota	683,524	685,356	695,169	689,519	686,557	701,732	713,110
Ohio	12,222,924	12,130,092	12,552,995	12,616,407	12,795,419	13,060,772	13,602,122
Oklahoma	3,048,953 ²	3,174,057 ²	3,275,086 ²	3,464,322 ²	3,751,049 ³	3,278,905	3,294,619
Oregon	3,564,263	3,575,512	3,699,299	3,920,295	3,747,112	3,902,418	3,882,966
Pennsylvania	14,505,626	14,721,698	14,906,032	15,077,829	15,357,279	15,722,348	16,201,449
Rhode Island	1,205,448	1,152,500	1,155,285	1,211,027	1,246,561	1,293,645	1,312,653
South Carolina	3,783,876	3,807,867	3,757,961	3,826,867	3,900,342	4,087,455	4,264,018
South Dakota	707,242	708,396	721,936	753,977	788,531	819,440	826,921
Tennessee	4,080,686	4,037,400	3,988,763	4,243,711	4,447,805	4,630,170	4,777,140
Texas	19,574,788	20,501,581	21,778,399	21,812,098	22,843,681	23,313,572	25,014,838
Utah	1,873,139	1,889,929	1,969,485	2,072,123	2,176,303	2,298,611	2,382,969
Vermont	789,473	818,916	832,567	842,591	857,891	893,152	892,017
Virginia	7,242,216 ²	7,357,330 ²	7,166,775 ²	7,336,133 ²	7,510,641 ²	7,648,875 ²	7,872,942 ²
Washington	5,883,462	6,251,870	6,557,475	6,875,927	6,975,371	7,080,289	7,298,074
West Virginia	1,983,235	2,128,340	2,200,084	2,302,337	2,290,488	2,298,822	2,295,176
Wisconsin	5,951,023	6,168,821	6,402,921	6,684,805	6,899,354	7,091,332	7,270,770
Wyoming	815,445	771,747	810,805	767,452	821,290	749,584	764,246
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	37,802	40,459	44,138	43,796	50,800	53,490	51,999
Guam	159,648	166,986	212,196	261,001	205,303	203,609	197,750
Northern Marianas	37,760	46,308	52,920	51,277	50,462	52,272	51,227
Puerto Rico	1,627,271	1,684,693	1,768,425	1,792,192	1,841,269	1,944,780	2,101,149
U.S. Virgin Islands	244,834	214,092	203,715	179,326	161,735	169,366	163,787

See notes at end of table.

Table 1.a. Adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$342,069,599²	\$359,072,352²	\$376,210,367²	\$392,560,645²	\$408,460,123³	\$419,767,307³
Alabama	4,434,786	4,568,341	4,840,228	5,086,306	4,897,480	5,127,807
Alaska	1,366,884	1,342,339	1,397,458	1,431,288	1,394,524	1,439,901
Arizona	4,934,383	5,212,887	5,500,638	5,792,771	6,316,012 ³	6,872,107 ³
Arkansas	2,659,537	2,865,142	2,826,919	2,874,358	2,861,945	3,199,082
California	38,660,063	42,021,717	43,322,990	47,449,424	51,910,343	52,252,109
Colorado	4,535,676	4,767,415	5,106,080	5,362,234	5,444,592	5,829,260
Connecticut	5,494,204 ²	5,684,006 ²	6,072,395 ²	6,384,493 ²	6,574,842	6,755,231
Delaware	984,867	1,006,530	1,039,119	1,128,907	1,132,211	1,137,262
District of Columbia	797,810	778,830	823,721	921,677	1,061,167	1,087,022
Florida	15,542,825	16,512,410	17,826,403	17,837,374	18,183,112	17,949,046
Georgia	9,115,328	9,960,948	11,115,195	11,659,603	12,406,896	12,971,001
Hawaii	1,363,416	1,413,152	1,438,844	1,478,794	1,712,108	1,890,806
Idaho	1,403,041	1,454,956	1,538,837	1,549,501	1,622,179	1,647,541
Illinois	14,758,500	15,588,124	16,611,855	17,463,631	18,539,521	18,659,229
Indiana	8,564,945	8,277,520	8,642,970	8,871,057	9,193,067	8,937,236
Iowa	3,552,013	3,686,818	3,808,006	3,910,263	4,024,167	4,069,223
Kansas	3,409,424	3,439,769	3,555,249	3,587,928	3,689,987	3,909,306
Kentucky	4,254,357	4,331,959	4,560,289	4,558,409	4,589,718	4,650,146
Louisiana	4,658,435 ²	4,950,146 ²	5,087,542 ²	5,165,883 ²	5,149,697	5,304,970
Maine	1,694,283	1,763,419	1,844,622	1,907,275	1,968,413	2,049,078
Maryland	6,774,961	7,111,138	7,370,991	7,623,292	7,985,781	8,406,316
Massachusetts	8,106,423	8,696,442	9,303,351	9,747,213	10,328,127	11,014,705
Michigan	15,067,598	15,787,047	15,896,663	16,194,411	16,648,078	17,534,105
Minnesota	6,851,049	7,193,462	7,348,683	7,566,517	8,012,911	7,967,380
Mississippi	2,533,076	2,652,843	2,755,759	2,924,656	2,954,927	3,031,118
Missouri	6,247,497	6,615,990	6,785,750	7,015,898	7,228,215	7,517,417
Montana	1,111,940	1,134,684	1,134,267	1,159,560	1,160,349	1,168,265
Nebraska	2,191,905	2,163,964	2,348,278	2,333,252	2,348,652	2,473,075
Nevada	1,912,076	2,105,121	2,268,308	2,380,983	2,435,859	2,611,111
New Hampshire	1,438,077	1,503,757	1,560,728	1,641,691	1,744,488	1,820,834
New Jersey	13,878,050	14,531,405	15,361,927	15,674,524	16,249,692	17,306,723
New Mexico	2,051,671	2,151,017	2,272,836	2,358,642	2,469,658	2,613,620
New York	29,787,046	30,607,945	32,353,780	34,107,467	34,872,682	35,626,450
North Carolina	7,305,951	7,919,697	8,812,496	9,260,005	9,426,121	9,314,285
North Dakota	720,978	751,821	768,309	789,383	781,388	794,027
Ohio	14,113,934	14,826,783	15,594,628	16,032,241	16,944,055	17,643,929
Oklahoma	3,645,685	3,763,733	3,955,257	3,900,297	4,106,242	4,133,041
Oregon	3,893,837	4,278,936	4,383,876	4,561,922	4,645,198	4,758,589
Pennsylvania	16,192,834	16,346,964	16,813,901	17,078,280	17,355,745	17,882,681
Rhode Island	1,338,557	1,392,720	1,429,124	1,524,381	1,573,034	1,650,094
South Carolina	4,361,165	4,467,473	4,763,191	5,176,145	5,556,030	5,622,818
South Dakota	839,912	875,031	897,838	910,542	900,898	922,410
Tennessee	4,947,143	5,305,603	5,511,756	5,661,438	5,813,052	5,913,922
Texas	25,086,629	26,638,071	27,776,068	30,164,379	31,008,881	32,281,850
Utah	2,464,937	2,539,855	2,653,230	2,714,752	2,794,254	2,899,722
Vermont	910,682	949,272	983,522	1,016,946	1,054,010	1,102,275
Virginia	8,078,419 ²	8,544,580 ²	9,051,751 ²	9,209,994	9,478,176	9,719,262
Washington	7,447,852	7,596,985	7,810,785	7,972,148	8,201,517	8,382,517
West Virginia	2,334,602	2,442,451	2,414,757	2,415,448	2,417,839	2,471,393
Wisconsin	7,513,960	7,777,737	8,024,472	8,195,107	8,474,647	8,537,996
Wyoming	736,372	773,395	844,724	827,956	817,635	908,015
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	53,184	54,729	62,453	61,725	59,294	60,554
Guam	189,315	190,968	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	62,804	64,162	58,179	56,730	56,141	55,443
Puerto Rico	2,055,107	2,306,987	2,297,241	2,339,745	2,372,962	2,420,184
U.S. Virgin Islands	158,984	168,008	173,554	157,953	168,736	167,005

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 1.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.54^{2,3}	1.77^{2,3}	2.36^{2,3}	2.41^{2,3}	2.06^{2,3}	2.54²
Alabama	0.25	1.15	2.44	2.01	10.31	3.67
Alaska	0.86	6.34	2.29	-4.44	1.21	-4.58
Arizona	3.86	4.07 ²	2.26 ²	1.70	3.59	6.82
Arkansas	-2.15	7.67	2.56	1.57	4.94	-1.32
California	-1.50	3.04	1.19	1.00	-3.32	3.98
Colorado	-0.88	2.45	5.80	-1.60	6.17	0.68
Connecticut	-1.19 ²	-0.84 ²	-0.93 ²	0.66 ²	4.99 ²	5.14 ²
Delaware	-1.03 ²	2.26 ²	0.82 ²	5.54 ²	5.82	7.44
District of Columbia	-2.60	2.27	-1.52	-0.70	-7.34	-6.24
Florida	2.99	0.56	1.99	2.26	4.37	0.46
Georgia	-2.83	-4.63	9.06	7.77	2.12	6.61
Hawaii	10.57	2.59	3.45	4.09	0.43	-0.67
Idaho	6.15	4.95	0.89	3.81	10.80	5.52
Illinois	-1.59 ³	3.61 ³	2.96 ³	4.37	3.16	-0.43
Indiana	14.31	-6.34	6.38	2.56	4.50	-5.27
Iowa	-2.46	8.95	5.08	0.67	0.65	2.50
Kansas	0.40	-0.64	1.64	10.69	4.00	-0.47
Kentucky	13.16	4.33	1.32	1.39	-1.37	4.92
Louisiana	-0.71 ²	0.96 ²	0.24 ²	0.79 ²	3.39 ²	-0.19 ²
Maine	-2.09	1.31	4.04	-3.23	2.52	0.93
Maryland	1.51	-1.63	1.74	1.87	5.04	-0.26
Massachusetts	-2.28	3.28	1.45	3.21	2.24	0.67
Michigan	2.26	3.37	8.08	0.81	4.12	3.66
Minnesota	2.23	1.68	0.95	7.07	5.62	3.14
Mississippi	-3.63	3.07	1.28	3.10	8.61	3.19
Missouri	1.70	-1.03	1.93	3.56	5.04	4.75
Montana	5.39	1.16	-1.43	2.52	1.37	0.13
Nebraska	2.47	-0.70	2.86	2.19	4.35	1.61
Nevada	10.94	8.06	1.59	5.17	4.98	10.44
New Hampshire	2.89	0.62	1.49	0.66	1.86	3.06
New Jersey	2.16 ³	5.90 ³	1.32 ³	0.20 ³	-1.21	0.72
New Mexico	2.28	0.28	1.32	6.92	5.12	2.43
New York	2.58	-2.15	1.46	2.67	1.77	1.10
North Carolina	1.19 ²	-1.35 ²	0.91 ²	1.18 ²	3.86	0.86
North Dakota	0.27	1.43	-0.81	-0.43	2.21	1.62
Ohio	-0.76	3.49	0.51	1.42	2.07	4.14
Oklahoma	4.10 ²	3.18 ²	5.78 ²	8.28 ^{2,3}	-12.59 ³	0.48
Oregon	0.32	3.46	5.97	-4.42	4.14	-0.50
Pennsylvania	1.49	1.25	1.15	1.85	2.38	3.05
Rhode Island	-4.39	0.24	4.82	2.93	3.78	1.47
South Carolina	0.63	-1.31	1.83	1.92	4.80	4.32
South Dakota	0.16	1.91	4.44	4.58	3.92	0.91
Tennessee	-1.06	-1.20	6.39	4.81	4.10	3.17
Texas	4.73	6.23	0.15	4.73	2.06	7.30
Utah	0.90	4.21	5.21	5.03	5.62	3.67
Vermont	3.73	1.67	1.20	1.82	4.11	-0.13
Virginia	1.59 ²	-2.59 ²	2.36 ²	2.38 ²	1.84 ²	2.93 ²
Washington	6.26	4.89	4.86	1.45	1.50	3.08
West Virginia	7.32	3.37	4.65	-0.51	0.36	-0.16
Wisconsin	3.66	3.79	4.40	3.21	2.78	2.53
Wyoming	-5.36	5.06	-5.35	7.02	-8.73	1.96
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7.03	9.09	-0.77	15.99	5.30	-2.79
Guam	4.60	27.07	23.00	-21.34	-0.83	-2.88
Northern Marianas	22.64	14.28	-3.10	-1.59	3.59	-2.00
Puerto Rico	3.53	4.97	1.34	2.74	5.62	8.04
U.S. Virgin Islands	-12.56	-4.85	-11.97	-9.81	4.72	-3.29

See notes at end of table.

Table 1.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	3.09²	4.97²	4.77²	4.35²	4.05^{2,3}	2.77³	43.42^{2,3}
Alabama	1.94	3.01	5.95	5.08	-3.71	4.70	42.85
Alaska	0.17	-1.80	4.11	2.42	-2.57	3.25	6.86
Arizona	3.06	5.64	5.52	5.31	9.03 ³	8.80 ³	78.54 ³
Arkansas	4.59	7.73	-1.33	1.68	-0.43	11.78	42.97
California	8.63	8.70	3.10	9.52	9.40	0.66	53.09
Colorado	3.36	5.11	7.10	5.02	1.54	7.07	50.11
Connecticut	-0.47 ²	3.45 ²	6.83 ²	5.14 ²	2.98 ²	2.74	31.99 ²
Delaware	3.86	2.20	3.24	8.64	0.29	0.45	46.84 ²
District of Columbia	2.42	-2.38	5.76	11.89	15.13	2.44	18.09
Florida	1.98	6.24	7.96	0.06	1.94	-1.29	33.37
Georgia	3.62	9.28	11.59	4.90	6.41	4.55	74.83
Hawaii	-1.64	3.65	1.82	2.78	15.78	10.44	66.20
Idaho	3.10	3.70	5.77	0.69	4.69	1.56	65.15
Illinois	4.12	5.62	6.57	5.13	6.16	0.65	48.16 ³
Indiana	19.95	-3.36	4.41	2.64	3.63	-2.78	44.72
Iowa	1.52	3.80	3.29	2.69	2.91	1.12	34.88
Kansas	0.28	0.89	3.36	0.92	2.84	5.94	33.58
Kentucky	5.61	1.82	5.27	-0.04	0.69	1.32	44.87
Louisiana	2.65 ²	6.26 ²	2.78 ²	1.54 ²	-0.31 ²	3.02	22.18 ²
Maine	1.18	4.08	4.60	3.40	3.21	4.10	26.45
Maryland	3.13	4.96	3.65	3.42	4.76	5.27	38.75
Massachusetts	3.78	7.28	6.98	4.77	5.96	6.65	53.37
Michigan	2.88	4.77	0.69	1.87	2.80	5.32	48.83
Minnesota	0.01	5.00	2.16	2.96	5.90	-0.57	42.35
Mississippi	-1.32	4.73	3.88	6.13	1.04	2.58	37.27
Missouri	2.93	5.90	2.57	3.39	3.03	4.00	44.77
Montana	2.40	2.05	-0.04	2.23	0.07	0.68	17.65
Nebraska	1.28	-1.27	8.52	-0.64	0.66	5.30	29.60
Nevada	6.63	10.10	7.75	4.97	2.30	7.19	116.23
New Hampshire	2.45	4.57	3.79	5.19	6.26	4.38	44.03
New Jersey	1.27	4.71	5.72	2.03	3.67	6.50	38.01 ³
New Mexico	-0.27	4.84	5.66	3.78	4.71	5.83	51.98
New York	-0.08	2.76	5.70	5.42	2.24	2.16	28.57
North Carolina	2.92	8.40	11.27	5.08	1.79	-1.19	40.08 ²
North Dakota	1.10	4.28	2.19	2.74	-1.01	1.62	16.17
Ohio	3.76	5.05	5.18	2.81	5.69	4.13	44.35
Oklahoma	10.66	3.24	5.09	-1.39	5.28	0.65	35.56 ²
Oregon	0.28	9.89	2.45	4.06	1.83	2.44	33.51
Pennsylvania	-0.05	0.95	2.86	1.57	1.62	3.04	23.28
Rhode Island	1.97	4.05	2.61	6.67	3.19	4.90	36.89
South Carolina	2.28	2.44	6.62	8.67	7.34	1.20	48.60
South Dakota	1.57	4.18	2.61	1.41	-1.06	2.39	30.42
Tennessee	3.56	7.25	3.89	2.72	2.68	1.74	44.92
Texas	0.29	6.18	4.27	8.60	2.80	4.11	64.92
Utah	3.44	3.04	4.46	2.32	2.93	3.77	54.81
Vermont	2.09	4.24	3.61	3.40	3.64	4.58	39.62
Virginia	2.61 ²	5.77 ²	5.94 ²	1.75 ²	2.91	2.54	34.20 ²
Washington	2.05	2.00	2.81	2.07	2.88	2.21	42.48
West Virginia	1.72	4.62	-1.13	0.03	0.10	2.21	24.61
Wisconsin	3.34	3.51	3.17	2.13	3.41	0.75	43.47
Wyoming	-3.65	5.03	9.22	-1.98	-1.25	11.05	11.35
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2.28	2.91	14.11	-1.17	-3.94	2.12	60.18
Guam	-4.27	0.87	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	22.60	2.16	-9.33	-2.49	-1.04	-1.24	46.83
Puerto Rico	-2.19	12.26	-0.42	1.85	1.42	1.99	48.73
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.93	5.68	3.30	-8.99	6.83	-1.03	-31.79

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 1.c. Adjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in membership						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$7,219^{2,3}	\$7,210^{2,3}	\$7,193^{2,3}	\$7,229^{2,3}	\$7,295^{2,3}	\$7,336²	\$7,400²
Alabama	4,960	4,986	5,042	5,097	5,180	5,697	5,830
Alaska	12,330	11,932	12,178	12,070	11,217	11,254	10,692
Arizona	6,335	6,248	6,332 ²	6,317	6,099	6,078	6,439
Arkansas	5,144	5,018	5,376	5,476	5,527	5,757	5,610
California	7,152	6,791	6,783	6,671	6,646	6,330	6,428
Colorado	6,901	6,703	6,650	6,810	6,568	6,805	6,687
Connecticut	11,088 ²	10,780 ²	10,424 ²	10,170 ²	10,076 ²	10,359 ²	10,658 ²
Delaware	7,918 ²	7,692 ²	7,670 ²	7,576 ²	7,903	8,263	8,743
District of Columbia	11,322	11,110	11,374	11,156	11,114	10,327	9,761
Florida	7,519	7,445	7,214	7,174	7,123	7,186	7,003
Georgia	6,586	6,259	5,838	6,211	6,542	6,493	6,710
Hawaii	6,712	7,326	7,384	7,523	7,702	7,593	7,405
Idaho	4,641	4,795	4,924	4,840	4,916	5,364	5,598
Illinois	7,007 ³	6,804 ³	6,948 ³	7,057	7,289	7,429	7,293
Indiana	6,472	7,395	6,909	7,321	7,470	7,779	7,307
Iowa	6,305	6,084	6,525	6,808	6,803	6,821	6,965
Kansas	6,792	6,723	6,555	6,572	7,177	7,412	7,343
Kentucky	5,089	5,708	5,866	5,862	5,941	5,838	6,105
Louisiana	5,545 ²	5,494 ²	5,481 ²	5,468 ²	5,493 ²	5,698 ²	5,692 ²
Maine	7,580	7,375	7,428	7,727	7,458	7,804	7,841
Maryland	8,670	8,599	8,217	8,187	8,116	8,327	8,155
Massachusetts	8,699	8,412	8,566	8,550	8,646	8,682	8,537
Michigan	7,472	7,604	7,815	8,393	8,484	8,749	8,922
Minnesota	7,568	7,565	7,522	7,400	7,762	8,083	8,202
Mississippi	4,399	4,236	4,351	4,385	4,527	4,917	5,070
Missouri	6,427	6,467	6,200	6,199	6,368	6,596	6,821
Montana	6,565	6,841	6,796	6,521	6,563	6,599	6,559
Nebraska	7,043	7,135	6,946	7,072	7,159	7,418	7,469
Nevada	6,463	6,655	6,835	6,596	6,559	6,475	6,766
New Hampshire	7,363	7,528	7,389	7,329	7,214	7,194	7,229
New Jersey	11,654 ³	11,757 ³	12,225 ³	12,159 ³	11,963	11,588	11,445
New Mexico	5,809	5,826	5,714	5,661	5,928	6,138	6,241
New York	10,799	10,940	10,520	10,493	10,599	10,660	10,597
North Carolina	6,153 ²	6,190 ²	6,047 ²	6,012 ²	5,980	6,084	6,000
North Dakota	5,802	5,817	5,873	5,807	5,763	5,883	5,987
Ohio	6,927	6,849	7,037	7,028	7,080	7,199	7,409
Oklahoma	5,270 ²	5,481 ²	5,567 ²	5,802 ²	6,210 ³	5,378	5,345
Oregon	7,545	7,569	7,419	7,685	7,253	7,477	7,355
Pennsylvania	8,763	8,827	8,806	8,778	8,805	8,908	9,064
Rhode Island	8,881	8,303	8,128	8,422	8,557	8,771	8,763
South Carolina	6,141	6,121	5,989	5,975	6,059	6,301	6,605
South Dakota	5,554	5,484	5,487	5,603	5,521	5,711	5,715
Tennessee	4,979	4,896	4,785	4,962	5,133	5,253	5,345
Texas	5,881	6,060	6,286	6,159	6,331	6,340	6,674
Utah	4,271	4,231	4,315	4,467	4,617	4,842	4,994
Vermont	8,330	8,552	8,571	8,549	8,349	8,544	8,450
Virginia	7,350 ²	7,368 ²	7,052 ²	7,109 ²	7,184 ²	7,210 ²	7,291 ²
Washington	7,261	7,445	7,543	7,670	7,615	7,546	7,629
West Virginia	6,055	6,602	6,870	7,233	7,286	7,403	7,473
Wisconsin	7,601	7,734	7,860	8,060	8,175	8,240	8,356
Wyoming	8,392	7,857	7,943	7,651	8,140	7,472	7,653
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	3,084	3,246	3,302	3,130	3,507	3,703	3,567
Guam	6,026	6,327	7,489	8,678	6,640	6,326	6,000
Northern Marianas	6,189	7,181	7,458	6,341	6,163	6,201	5,815
Puerto Rico	2,499	2,613	2,753	2,813	2,916	3,131	3,348
U.S. Virgin Islands	11,553	9,843	9,116	7,835	7,109	7,324	7,204

See notes at end of table.

Table 1.c. Adjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in membership					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,500²	\$7,784²	\$8,084²	\$8,435²	\$8,653³	\$8,810³
Alabama	5,929	6,098	6,471	6,867	6,618	6,956
Alaska	10,521	10,160	10,323	10,650	10,457	10,717
Arizona	6,174	6,403	6,485	6,794	7,196 ³	7,452 ³
Arkansas	5,815	6,276	6,251	6,373	6,360	7,112
California	6,799	7,240	7,311	7,858	8,453	8,396
Colorado	6,735	6,938	7,303	7,573	7,515	7,855
Connecticut	10,423 ²	10,621 ²	11,148 ²	11,525 ²	11,695	11,847
Delaware	8,909	8,990	9,174	10,005	9,873	9,841
District of Columbia	10,144	10,100	11,458	11,940	15,396	14,418
Florida	6,932	7,198	7,626	7,490	7,468	7,178
Georgia	6,768	7,239	7,932	8,195	8,586	8,820
Hawaii	7,266	7,442	7,651	7,956	9,287	10,246
Idaho	5,721	5,953	6,288	6,321	6,618	6,683
Illinois	7,480	7,801	8,258	8,613	9,049	9,008
Indiana	8,714	8,388	8,739	8,972	9,293	8,972
Iowa	7,062	7,358	7,643	7,863	8,128	8,374
Kansas	7,312	7,339	7,527	7,599	7,841	8,314
Kentucky	6,484	6,472	6,955	7,033	6,893	7,106
Louisiana	5,872 ²	6,372 ²	6,618 ²	6,828 ²	6,930	7,254
Maine	7,932	8,295	8,740	9,115	9,508	9,967
Maryland	8,276	8,560	8,758	9,005	9,363	9,768
Massachusetts	8,680	9,164	9,668	10,034	10,591	11,319
Michigan	8,938	9,272	9,241	9,385	9,676	10,131
Minnesota	8,087	8,427	8,580	8,860	9,379	9,358
Mississippi	5,026	5,255	5,485	5,841	5,935	6,142
Missouri	6,938	7,265	7,428	7,675	7,919	8,263
Montana	6,754	6,990	7,090	7,360	7,492	7,689
Nebraska	7,507	7,394	8,066	8,094	8,206	8,675
Nevada	6,777	7,097	7,292	7,312	7,149	7,318
New Hampshire	7,252	7,458	7,624	7,939	8,368	8,803
New Jersey	11,303	11,623	12,106	12,158	12,372	12,900
New Mexico	6,168	6,485	6,914	7,269	7,710	8,161
New York	10,477	10,695	11,245	11,811	12,099	12,404
North Carolina	6,037	6,407	7,023	7,257	7,287	7,081
North Dakota	6,002	6,341	6,685	7,001	7,155	7,488
Ohio	7,651	8,027	8,465	8,730	9,234	9,636
Oklahoma	5,874	6,035	6,293	6,220	6,590	6,643
Oregon	7,240	7,904	8,076	8,370	8,504	8,629
Pennsylvania	8,975	9,006	9,257	9,401	9,566	9,817
Rhode Island	8,846	9,084	9,233	9,743	9,997	10,441
South Carolina	6,681	6,776	7,167	7,763	8,202	8,315
South Dakota	5,860	6,143	6,776	6,949	7,005	7,232
Tennessee	5,468	5,941	6,087	6,179	6,394	6,394
Texas	6,552	6,845	7,040	7,557	7,638	7,754
Utah	5,116	5,259	5,514	5,653	5,803	5,983
Vermont	8,564	8,957	9,356	9,726	10,328	10,894
Virginia	7,370 ²	7,692 ²	8,053 ²	8,122	8,278	8,356
Washington	7,643	7,664	7,826	7,943	8,163	8,306
West Virginia	7,678	8,103	8,116	8,277	8,443	8,736
Wisconsin	8,546	8,820	9,123	9,336	9,636	9,709
Wyoming	7,434	7,964	8,869	8,989	9,091	10,303
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,602	3,597	4,063	3,988	3,776	3,809
Guam	5,669	5,886	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,947	6,939	6,125	5,829	5,612	5,291
Puerto Rico	3,321	3,738	3,742	3,817	3,873	4,006
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,102	7,590	8,274	7,570	8,671	8,893

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 1.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.12^{2,3}	-0.24^{2,3}	0.50^{2,3}	0.90^{2,3}	0.57^{2,3}	0.87²
Alabama	0.52	1.13	1.09	1.64	9.97	2.34
Alaska	-3.23	2.06	-0.89	-7.06	0.33	-5.00
Arizona	-1.37	1.35 ²	-0.24 ²	-3.46	-0.34	5.94
Arkansas	-2.45	7.12	1.87	0.93	4.17	-2.56
California	-5.05	-0.12	-1.65	-0.38	-4.76	1.56
Colorado	-2.86	-0.80	2.42	-3.56	3.61	-1.74
Connecticut	-2.79 ²	-3.30 ²	-2.44 ²	-0.92 ²	2.81 ²	2.88 ²
Delaware	-2.86 ²	-0.28 ²	-1.23 ²	4.31 ²	4.57	5.80
District of Columbia	-1.87	2.37	-1.91	-0.38	-7.08	-5.48
Florida	-0.98	-3.11	-0.55	-0.72	0.89	-2.54
Georgia	-4.96	-6.73	6.39	5.32	-0.75	3.34
Hawaii	9.14	0.80	1.88	2.38	-1.42	-2.47
Idaho	3.31	2.70	-1.72	1.57	9.11	4.37
Illinois	-2.89 ³	2.11 ³	1.56 ³	3.30	1.92	-1.84
Indiana	14.26	-6.58	5.97	2.03	4.14	-6.07
Iowa	-3.50	7.24	4.34	-0.08	0.27	2.11
Kansas	-1.02	-2.50	0.26	9.22	3.27	-0.93
Kentucky	12.15	2.78	-0.08	1.36	-1.73	4.57
Louisiana	-0.93 ²	-0.23 ²	-0.24 ²	0.46 ²	3.73 ²	-0.12 ²
Maine	-2.71	0.73	4.01	-3.47	4.64	0.48
Maryland	-0.81	-4.44	-0.37	-0.87	2.61	-2.07
Massachusetts	-3.30	1.83	-0.18	1.12	0.41	-1.67
Michigan	1.76	2.78	7.40	1.08	3.12	1.98
Minnesota	-0.04	-0.58	-1.61	4.89	4.14	1.47
Mississippi	-3.70	2.72	0.78	3.25	8.60	3.13
Missouri	0.62	-4.13	-0.01	2.72	3.58	3.41
Montana	4.21	-0.66	-4.04	0.63	0.55	-0.60
Nebraska	1.29	-2.64	1.82	1.23	3.62	0.68
Nevada	2.96	2.71	-3.50	-0.55	-1.28	4.49
New Hampshire	2.24	-1.85	-0.81	-1.58	-0.27	0.48
New Jersey	0.88 ³	3.98 ³	-0.54 ³	-1.61 ³	-3.14	-1.23
New Mexico	0.30	-1.93	-0.93	4.72	3.53	1.68
New York	1.30	-3.84	-0.26	1.01	0.58	-0.59
North Carolina	0.62 ²	-2.32 ²	-0.58 ²	-0.53 ²	1.74	-1.38
North Dakota	0.26	0.96	-1.11	-0.76	2.07	1.78
Ohio	-1.13	2.75	-0.13	0.74	1.68	2.91
Oklahoma	4.01 ²	1.57 ²	4.21 ²	7.03 ^{2,3}	-13.40 ³	-0.61
Oregon	0.32	-1.98	3.58	-5.62	3.08	-1.62
Pennsylvania	0.73	-0.24	-0.31	0.31	1.17	1.75
Rhode Island	-6.52	-2.11	3.62	1.61	2.50	-0.10
South Carolina	-0.33	-2.15	-0.23	1.41	3.98	4.83
South Dakota	-1.26	0.04	2.11	-1.46	3.44	0.07
Tennessee	-1.65	-2.28	3.71	3.44	2.34	1.75
Texas	3.05	3.73	-2.03	2.80	0.14	5.26
Utah	-0.93	1.98	3.52	3.36	4.88	3.14
Vermont	2.66	0.23	-0.26	-2.34	2.34	-1.10
Virginia	0.24 ²	-4.28 ²	0.80 ²	1.05 ²	0.37 ²	1.11 ²
Washington	2.53	1.31	1.68	-0.71	-0.91	1.11
West Virginia	9.03	4.06	5.29	0.72	1.62	0.95
Wisconsin	1.75	1.62	2.55	1.43	0.80	1.40
Wyoming	-6.37	1.10	-3.69	6.39	-8.20	2.42
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	5.27	1.73	-5.23	12.07	5.58	-3.66
Guam	5.00	18.36	15.87	-23.48	-4.72	-5.16
Northern Marianas	16.02	3.86	-14.97	-2.82	0.62	-6.23
Puerto Rico	4.57	5.35	2.20	3.65	7.38	6.92
U.S. Virgin Islands	-14.80	-7.39	-14.05	-9.27	3.02	-1.64

See notes at end of table.

Table 1.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	1.35²	3.80²	3.85²	4.35²	2.58^{2,3}	1.81³	22.04^{2,3}
Alabama	1.70	2.84	6.13	6.11	-3.62	5.10	40.24
Alaska	-1.60	-3.43	1.61	3.17	-1.81	2.48	-13.08
Arizona	-4.12	3.72	1.27	4.77	5.92 ³	3.56 ³	17.64 ³
Arkansas	3.65	7.93	-0.41	1.95	-0.19	11.82	38.25
California	5.77	6.49	0.97	7.48	7.58	-0.68	17.38
Colorado	0.72	3.01	5.27	3.69	-0.76	4.52	13.82
Connecticut	-2.20 ²	1.90 ²	4.96 ²	3.38 ²	1.48 ²	1.29	6.84 ²
Delaware	1.90	0.91	2.05	9.05	-1.32	-0.32	24.28 ²
District of Columbia	3.92	-0.43	13.45	4.20	28.95	-6.35	27.34
Florida	-1.02	3.84	5.95	-1.78	-0.30	-3.88	-4.53
Georgia	0.87	6.96	9.57	3.31	4.78	2.72	33.93
Hawaii	-1.89	2.43	2.80	4.00	16.72	10.33	52.65
Idaho	2.20	4.06	5.63	0.52	4.70	0.98	43.99
Illinois	2.57	4.29	5.87	4.29	5.06	-0.45	28.56 ³
Indiana	19.26	-3.74	4.19	2.67	3.57	-3.45	38.62
Iowa	1.40	4.19	3.88	2.87	3.37	3.02	32.81
Kansas	-0.43	0.37	2.56	0.95	3.19	6.03	22.41
Kentucky	6.21	-0.19	7.46	1.12	-1.99	3.10	39.63
Louisiana	3.18 ²	8.52 ²	3.86 ²	3.17 ²	1.50 ²	4.67	30.82 ²
Maine	1.17	4.58	5.36	4.28	4.31	4.83	31.49
Maryland	1.49	3.43	2.31	2.82	3.98	4.32	12.66
Massachusetts	1.68	5.57	5.50	3.79	5.56	6.87	30.11
Michigan	0.18	3.73	-0.33	1.56	3.10	4.71	35.59
Minnesota	-1.41	4.21	1.82	3.26	5.86	-0.22	23.65
Mississippi	-0.87	4.56	4.38	6.48	1.61	3.49	39.63
Missouri	1.71	4.72	2.24	3.32	3.18	4.34	28.57
Montana	2.97	3.49	1.43	3.81	1.80	2.62	17.12
Nebraska	0.51	-1.52	9.09	0.35	1.39	5.71	23.16
Nevada	0.17	4.72	2.75	0.28	-2.23	2.36	13.22
New Hampshire	0.31	2.84	2.22	4.13	5.41	5.19	19.55
New Jersey	-1.24	2.83	4.16	0.43	1.76	4.26	10.68 ³
New Mexico	-1.17	5.15	6.60	5.14	6.08	5.84	40.49
New York	-1.14	2.08	5.14	5.03	2.44	2.52	14.86
North Carolina	0.62	6.12	9.61	3.34	0.40	-2.82	15.09 ²
North Dakota	0.24	5.64	5.43	4.73	2.21	4.64	29.06
Ohio	3.27	4.91	5.46	3.12	5.77	4.36	39.10
Oklahoma	9.89	2.74	4.28	-1.16	5.94	0.81	26.07 ²
Oregon	-1.57	9.18	2.18	3.64	1.60	1.47	14.36
Pennsylvania	-0.98	0.35	2.78	1.56	1.76	2.62	12.02
Rhode Island	0.95	2.69	1.64	5.53	2.61	4.43	17.56
South Carolina	1.15	1.43	5.76	8.31	5.65	1.38	35.41
South Dakota	2.53	4.83	10.31	2.54	0.81	3.24	30.21
Tennessee	2.29	8.66	2.46	1.51	3.47	#	28.43
Texas	-1.83	4.47	2.86	7.34	1.08	1.51	31.84
Utah	2.43	2.80	4.85	2.51	2.67	3.09	40.07
Vermont	1.35	4.59	4.46	3.95	6.19	5.48	30.79
Virginia	1.09 ²	4.37 ²	4.69 ²	0.85 ²	1.93	0.94	13.69 ²
Washington	0.17	0.28	2.11	1.49	2.77	1.76	14.39
West Virginia	2.74	5.53	0.16	1.99	2.00	3.47	44.29
Wisconsin	2.28	3.21	3.43	2.33	3.21	0.76	27.73
Wyoming	-2.87	7.13	11.37	1.35	1.13	13.34	22.78
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	0.96	-0.12	12.94	-1.84	-5.31	0.87	23.52
Guam	-5.51	3.82	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	19.45	-0.10	-11.73	-4.84	-3.73	-5.72	-14.51
Puerto Rico	-0.81	12.57	0.11	1.99	1.47	3.43	60.31
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.41	6.86	9.01	-8.51	14.55	2.55	-23.02

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 2.a. Adjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$17,824,280	\$18,330,433	\$19,975,550	\$21,580,017	\$22,352,766	\$22,014,281	\$22,032,665
Alabama	402,212	400,930	415,898	434,296	421,970	407,450	402,176
Alaska	179,051	153,669	165,820	216,584	168,255	153,906	150,971
Arizona	303,819	312,029	366,955	374,968	404,720	419,670	432,832
Arkansas	215,614	214,359	255,171	231,204	215,626	235,949	216,895
California	2,252,851	2,410,215	2,614,022	2,821,028	3,134,811	3,259,725	3,163,378
Colorado	185,594	181,910	196,090	205,692	226,477	229,672	231,279
Connecticut	137,292	144,652	162,742	171,756	198,759	210,220	204,589
Delaware	55,597	53,508	59,493	54,319	65,238	63,837	63,243
District of Columbia	76,613	76,073	85,749	93,717	96,805	79,038	62,745
Florida	836,021	908,499	1,016,509	1,184,328	1,122,593	1,150,672	1,121,553
Georgia	462,074	471,901	528,279	579,438	631,344	607,106	600,512
Hawaii	106,797	98,056	97,097	101,914	102,635	102,929	108,711
Idaho	79,842	83,115	90,070	94,521	98,213	99,528	96,632
Illinois	746,501	819,108	877,176	934,930	906,420	924,318	859,339
Indiana	296,737	322,860	351,147	367,469	365,291	363,669	368,176
Iowa	147,735	150,161	171,113	180,516	179,299	179,156	178,344
Kansas	145,389	145,786	159,311	162,439	180,736	180,972	184,883
Kentucky	309,889	346,430	382,371	386,768	401,964	356,883	335,177
Louisiana	433,815	433,736	469,251	512,666	535,609	543,000	551,002
Maine	88,140	86,977	95,248	103,408	95,840	94,069	93,274
Maryland	275,467	282,782	307,592	331,011	326,983	331,081	324,895
Massachusetts	337,085	357,557	382,538	414,416	407,776	417,915	367,431
Michigan	676,483	695,384	772,389	831,130	871,321	869,914	896,489
Minnesota	231,643	242,912	258,960	281,355	288,555	293,763	292,759
Mississippi	342,112	353,205	372,997	379,548	374,434	367,552	350,630
Missouri	287,948	295,688	332,681	342,756	362,077	375,552	366,739
Montana	89,433	88,597	93,453	96,955	103,141	108,888	107,029
Nebraska	111,910	114,574	120,814	125,445	130,018	123,929	120,391
Nevada	50,547	52,012	60,542	68,552	71,693	79,812	80,566
New Hampshire	35,006	36,457	40,095	40,999	43,000	41,665	46,851
New Jersey	472,035	511,961	562,166	577,349	495,110	453,759	463,783
New Mexico	210,831	215,053	218,686	224,544	236,335	236,029	250,047
New York	1,423,463	1,362,071	1,560,673	1,690,747	1,794,624	1,418,079	1,738,196
North Carolina	421,588	437,735	469,632	542,079	554,028	525,652	511,052
North Dakota	66,686	68,962	77,241	82,061	81,705	86,778	82,230
Ohio	650,552	680,548	736,726	785,534	814,613	846,871	852,150
Oklahoma	170,556	152,506	150,925	246,336	321,054	308,922	307,896
Oregon	217,878	218,541	236,953	245,894	258,896	265,538	252,325
Pennsylvania	749,581	765,065	857,084	920,897	882,564	884,499	895,536
Rhode Island	58,275	55,593	69,175	72,376	73,628	71,386	66,783
South Carolina	305,093	322,794	338,750	357,727	358,987	354,500	355,311
South Dakota	81,080	80,195	79,918	87,475	84,743	81,936	81,329
Tennessee	367,236	394,478	418,058	438,931	423,970	413,139	412,921
Texas	1,420,779	1,350,336	1,444,531	1,632,732	1,848,413	1,790,081	1,796,376
Utah	122,076	125,826	136,754	147,258	153,914	158,208	158,818
Vermont	34,333	40,055	42,239	44,034	43,453	40,782	42,074
Virginia	377,135	395,335	415,356	456,604	451,601	436,091	417,208
Washington	341,590	356,035	371,811	383,884	407,419	423,667	422,093
West Virginia	148,861	166,146	167,303	178,003	184,276	185,470	184,624
Wisconsin	244,541	256,718	279,043	297,134	304,485	310,764	315,110
Wyoming	40,895	41,339	40,951	44,293	47,342	50,294	47,310
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	25,745	28,782	29,200	31,201	42,315	44,850	39,463
Guam	25,358	24,258	21,864	25,203	20,432	20,296	22,517
Northern Marianas	9,767	11,535	12,009	14,472	13,457	13,817	13,592
Puerto Rico	474,835	514,184	572,138	606,755	576,925	562,045	619,206
U.S. Virgin Islands	91,250	56,704	53,415	34,895	30,674	30,133	28,250

See notes at end of table.

Table 2.a. Adjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$22,517,147	\$24,459,905	\$26,557,128	\$28,523,214	\$29,615,256	\$33,186,719
Alabama	424,035	428,827	440,792	461,593	461,850	531,245
Alaska	161,850	164,848	192,746	221,020	219,743	241,877
Arizona	457,950	531,843	549,293	623,050	641,909	708,493
Arkansas	208,578	309,227	288,376	253,616	265,319	343,440
California	3,160,270	3,438,178	3,729,008	4,141,607	4,233,136	4,842,635
Colorado	237,268	242,151	262,607	285,627	304,879	347,131
Connecticut	191,069	222,387	241,598	264,796	281,320	311,511
Delaware	74,959	76,282	77,344	84,708	89,460	97,724
District of Columbia	84,031	128,197	135,906	188,438	117,572	141,514
Florida	1,146,113	1,261,711	1,409,446	1,504,581	1,627,566	1,799,515
Georgia	623,628	679,149	746,852	771,087	797,355	931,496
Hawaii	109,804	121,985	141,382	133,726	143,446	171,357
Idaho	93,764	102,389	108,582	119,587	130,923	144,924
Illinois	928,511	1,055,195	1,195,155	1,343,585	1,446,680	1,440,383
Indiana	357,109	400,350	431,912	467,165	472,710	542,646
Iowa	180,856	195,507	211,865	237,490	253,091	285,859
Kansas	190,906	203,748	217,356	224,566	235,570	307,494
Kentucky	393,873	414,826	421,367	456,081	456,004	489,988
Louisiana	544,358	558,038	586,098	592,590	590,629	664,028
Maine	91,046	123,271	138,077	152,064	155,810	167,102
Maryland	350,222	372,144	402,812	430,106	485,914	541,344
Massachusetts	389,619	435,457	458,026	514,707	520,246	602,209
Michigan	990,748	1,047,242	1,124,992	1,107,069	1,136,134	1,280,080
Minnesota	296,141	353,110	368,560	364,617	377,208	437,270
Mississippi	353,462	373,824	385,036	400,986	407,899	455,504
Missouri	369,811	413,341	438,995	462,645	499,928	570,165
Montana	104,375	115,911	127,661	141,380	133,623	154,529
Nebraska	130,936	144,010	162,584	160,083	171,011	193,716
Nevada	79,509	96,487	103,446	119,687	124,526	158,584
New Hampshire	49,712	57,223	63,057	71,988	78,734	85,931
New Jersey	486,870	525,607	571,103	612,659	639,965	729,208
New Mexico	260,019	284,984	305,680	331,911	344,199	371,406
New York	1,622,110	1,666,086	1,948,596	1,980,442	1,996,374	2,260,252
North Carolina	528,442	573,884	604,916	658,766	682,245	787,728
North Dakota	86,607	92,916	99,731	102,044	104,515	111,058
Ohio	860,783	863,068	898,767	935,418	1,025,201	1,047,517
Oklahoma	300,988	325,331	360,291	388,061	417,950	490,293
Oregon	242,274	273,826	307,944	308,899	342,957	395,199
Pennsylvania	883,978	956,936	1,015,132	1,099,090	1,127,463	1,256,061
Rhode Island	71,643	75,665	80,002	88,207	92,238	101,766
South Carolina	367,477	378,625	391,409	433,728	454,747	511,674
South Dakota	81,648	87,609	94,422	113,959	109,435	129,955
Tennessee	421,962	469,068	482,525	510,537	533,632	559,413
Texas	1,927,813	2,032,718	2,347,730	2,599,653	2,703,979	3,008,107
Utah	154,778	176,139	186,595	202,585	208,567	239,381
Vermont	42,280	49,303	57,280	68,579	61,594	68,913
Virginia	401,333	447,060	475,064	520,820	529,991	608,975
Washington	436,674	487,453	532,208	579,142	636,298	710,529
West Virginia	193,132	225,658	206,457	228,983	247,434	259,925
Wisconsin	323,435	349,106	367,539	389,937	425,879	473,916
Wyoming	48,388	52,003	62,806	69,552	70,400	75,748
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	41,345	42,602	46,392	46,773	46,633	46,126
Guam	18,197	19,941	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	14,010	16,792	17,043	18,146	17,931	17,871
Puerto Rico	582,596	630,718	636,833	660,017	683,762	719,527
U.S. Virgin Islands	27,195	30,538	32,187	29,017	28,756	33,443

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 2.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.84	8.97	8.03	3.58	-1.51	0.08
Alabama	-0.32	3.73	4.42	-2.84	-3.44	-1.29
Alaska	-14.18	7.91	30.61	-22.31	-8.53	-1.91
Arizona	2.70	17.60	2.18	7.93	3.69	3.14
Arkansas	-0.58	19.04	-9.39	-6.74	9.43	-8.08
California	6.99	8.46	7.92	11.12	3.98	-2.96
Colorado	-1.99	7.80	4.90	10.11	1.41	0.70
Connecticut	5.36	12.51	5.54	15.72	5.77	-2.68
Delaware	-3.76	11.19	-8.70	20.10	-2.15	-0.93
District of Columbia	-0.70	12.72	9.29	3.30	-18.35	-20.61
Florida	8.67	11.89	16.51	-5.21	2.50	-2.53
Georgia	2.13	11.95	9.68	8.96	-3.84	-1.09
Hawaii	-8.18	-0.98	4.96	0.71	0.29	5.62
Idaho	4.10	8.37	4.94	3.91	1.34	-2.91
Illinois	9.73	7.09	6.58	-3.05	1.97	-7.03
Indiana	8.80	8.76	4.65	-0.59	-0.44	1.24
Iowa	1.64	13.95	5.50	-0.67	-0.08	-0.45
Kansas	0.27	9.28	1.96	11.26	0.13	2.16
Kentucky	11.79	10.37	1.15	3.93	-11.22	-6.08
Louisiana	-0.02	8.19	9.25	4.48	1.38	1.47
Maine	-1.32	9.51	8.57	-7.32	-1.85	-0.85
Maryland	2.66	8.77	7.61	-1.22	1.25	-1.87
Massachusetts	6.07	6.99	8.33	-1.60	2.49	-12.08
Michigan	2.79	11.07	7.61	4.84	-0.16	3.05
Minnesota	4.86	6.61	8.65	2.56	1.80	-0.34
Mississippi	3.24	5.60	1.76	-1.35	-1.84	-4.60
Missouri	2.69	12.51	3.03	5.64	3.72	-2.35
Montana	-0.93	5.48	3.75	6.38	5.57	-1.71
Nebraska	2.38	5.45	3.83	3.65	-4.68	-2.85
Nevada	2.90	16.40	13.23	4.58	11.32	0.95
New Hampshire	4.14	9.98	2.25	4.88	-3.10	12.45
New Jersey	8.46	9.81	2.70	-14.24	-8.35	2.21
New Mexico	2.00	1.69	2.68	5.25	-0.13	5.94
New York	-4.31	14.58	8.33	6.14	-20.98	22.57
North Carolina	3.83	7.29	15.43	2.20	-5.12	-2.78
North Dakota	3.41	12.01	6.24	-0.43	6.21	-5.24
Ohio	4.61	8.25	6.62	3.70	3.96	0.62
Oklahoma	-10.58	-1.04	63.22	30.33	-3.78	-0.33
Oregon	0.30	8.42	3.77	5.29	2.57	-4.98
Pennsylvania	2.07	12.03	7.45	-4.16	0.22	1.25
Rhode Island	-4.60	24.43	4.63	1.73	-3.05	-6.45
South Carolina	5.80	4.94	5.60	0.35	-1.25	0.23
South Dakota	-1.09	-0.35	9.46	-3.12	-3.31	-0.74
Tennessee	7.42	5.98	4.99	-3.41	-2.55	-0.05
Texas	-4.96	6.98	13.03	13.21	-3.16	0.35
Utah	3.07	8.69	7.68	4.52	2.79	0.39
Vermont	16.67	5.45	4.25	-1.32	-6.15	3.17
Virginia	4.83	5.06	9.93	-1.10	-3.43	-4.33
Washington	4.23	4.43	3.25	6.13	3.99	-0.37
West Virginia	11.61	0.70	6.40	3.52	0.65	-0.46
Wisconsin	4.98	8.70	6.48	2.47	2.06	1.40
Wyoming	1.09	-0.94	8.16	6.88	6.24	-5.93
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11.80	1.45	6.85	35.62	5.99	-12.01
Guam	-4.34	-9.87	15.27	-18.93	-0.66	10.94
Northern Marianas	18.11	4.11	20.51	-7.01	2.68	-1.63
Puerto Rico	8.29	11.27	6.05	-4.92	-2.58	10.17
U.S. Virgin Islands	-37.86	-5.80	-34.67	-12.10	-1.76	-6.25

See notes at end of table.

Table 2.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	2.20	8.63	8.57	7.40	3.83	12.06	86.19
Alabama	5.44	1.13	2.79	4.72	0.06	15.03	32.08
Alaska	7.21	1.85	16.92	14.67	-0.58	10.07	35.09
Arizona	5.80	16.14	3.28	13.43	3.03	10.37	133.20
Arkansas	-3.83	48.25	-6.74	-12.05	4.61	29.44	59.28
California	-0.10	8.79	8.46	11.06	2.21	14.40	114.96
Colorado	2.59	2.06	8.45	8.77	6.74	13.86	87.04
Connecticut	-6.61	16.39	8.64	9.60	6.24	10.73	126.90
Delaware	18.52	1.77	1.39	9.52	5.61	9.24	75.77
District of Columbia	33.93	52.56	6.01	38.65	-37.61	20.36	84.71
Florida	2.19	10.09	11.71	6.75	8.17	10.56	115.25
Georgia	3.85	8.90	9.97	3.24	3.41	16.82	101.59
Hawaii	1.01	11.09	15.90	-5.41	7.27	19.46	60.45
Idaho	-2.97	9.20	6.05	10.14	9.48	10.69	81.52
Illinois	8.05	13.64	13.26	12.42	7.67	-0.44	92.95
Indiana	-3.01	12.11	7.88	8.16	1.19	14.79	82.87
Iowa	1.41	8.10	8.37	12.09	6.57	12.95	93.49
Kansas	3.26	6.73	6.68	3.32	4.90	30.53	111.50
Kentucky	17.51	5.32	1.58	8.24	-0.02	7.45	58.12
Louisiana	-1.21	2.51	5.03	1.11	-0.33	12.43	53.07
Maine	-2.39	35.39	12.01	10.13	2.46	7.25	89.59
Maryland	7.80	6.26	8.24	6.78	12.98	11.41	96.52
Massachusetts	6.04	11.76	5.18	12.38	1.08	15.75	78.65
Michigan	10.51	5.70	7.42	-1.59	2.63	12.67	89.23
Minnesota	1.16	19.24	4.38	-1.07	3.45	15.92	88.77
Mississippi	0.81	5.76	3.00	4.14	1.72	11.67	33.14
Missouri	0.84	11.77	6.21	5.39	8.06	14.05	98.01
Montana	-2.48	11.05	10.14	10.75	-5.49	15.65	72.79
Nebraska	8.76	9.98	12.90	-1.54	6.83	13.28	73.10
Nevada	-1.31	21.35	7.21	15.70	4.04	27.35	213.73
New Hampshire	6.11	15.11	10.20	14.16	9.37	9.14	145.47
New Jersey	4.98	7.96	8.66	7.28	4.46	13.95	54.48
New Mexico	3.99	9.60	7.26	8.58	3.70	7.90	76.16
New York	-6.68	2.71	16.96	1.63	0.80	13.22	58.79
North Carolina	3.40	8.60	5.41	8.90	3.56	15.46	86.85
North Dakota	5.32	7.29	7.33	2.32	2.42	6.26	66.54
Ohio	1.01	0.27	4.14	4.08	9.60	2.18	61.02
Oklahoma	-2.24	8.09	10.75	7.71	7.70	17.31	187.47
Oregon	-3.98	13.02	12.46	0.31	11.03	15.23	81.39
Pennsylvania	-1.29	8.25	6.08	8.27	2.58	11.41	67.57
Rhode Island	7.28	5.61	5.73	10.26	4.57	10.33	74.63
South Carolina	3.42	3.03	3.38	10.81	4.85	12.52	67.71
South Dakota	0.39	7.30	7.78	20.69	-3.97	18.75	60.28
Tennessee	2.19	11.16	2.87	5.81	4.52	4.83	52.33
Texas	7.32	5.44	15.50	10.73	4.01	11.25	111.72
Utah	-2.54	13.80	5.94	8.57	2.95	14.77	96.09
Vermont	0.49	16.61	16.18	19.73	-10.18	11.88	100.72
Virginia	-3.81	11.39	6.26	9.63	1.76	14.90	61.47
Washington	3.45	11.63	9.18	8.82	9.87	11.67	108.01
West Virginia	4.61	16.84	-8.51	10.91	8.06	5.05	74.61
Wisconsin	2.64	7.94	5.28	6.09	9.22	11.28	93.80
Wyoming	2.28	7.47	20.77	10.74	1.22	7.60	85.22
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	4.77	3.04	8.90	0.82	-0.30	-1.09	79.17
Guam	-19.18	9.58	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3.07	19.86	1.50	6.47	-1.19	-0.33	82.98
Puerto Rico	-5.91	8.26	0.97	3.64	3.60	5.23	51.53
U.S. Virgin Islands	-3.73	12.29	5.40	-9.85	-0.90	16.30	-63.35

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 2.c. Adjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$440	\$445	\$475	\$504	\$514	\$499	\$491
Alabama	556	555	576	594	575	553	539
Alaska	1,638	1,349	1,397	1,768	1,336	1,211	1,183
Arizona	500	488	559	557	570	569	582
Arkansas	496	491	582	524	485	527	479
California	472	487	512	537	588	603	571
Colorado	330	317	331	336	362	359	352
Connecticut	297	308	338	352	400	415	395
Delaware	568	537	582	521	618	598	583
District of Columbia	942	943	1,064	1,158	1,200	982	786
Florida	467	488	526	598	550	545	515
Georgia	410	410	449	480	511	478	458
Hawaii	630	571	556	574	569	560	581
Idaho	371	376	399	408	415	414	398
Illinois	415	450	475	499	479	482	442
Indiana	311	338	367	383	378	375	377
Iowa	309	310	348	365	360	358	355
Kansas	337	334	358	360	395	393	399
Kentucky	491	544	592	590	613	543	508
Louisiana	554	553	591	642	669	681	691
Maine	412	404	440	478	442	442	437
Maryland	394	395	418	440	423	419	403
Massachusetts	408	429	452	482	465	468	402
Michigan	429	439	485	518	545	539	546
Minnesota	313	321	335	354	356	358	351
Mississippi	681	703	740	749	740	726	693
Missouri	356	362	395	399	418	427	412
Montana	591	579	600	606	633	663	647
Nebraska	413	418	432	444	456	432	416
Nevada	271	258	286	307	304	318	304
New Hampshire	204	211	226	226	232	220	241
New Jersey	439	470	507	511	430	386	387
New Mexico	712	712	708	711	733	721	759
New York	555	524	590	629	656	513	618
North Carolina	390	403	428	487	489	454	432
North Dakota	566	585	653	691	686	727	690
Ohio	369	384	413	438	451	467	464
Oklahoma	295	263	257	413	531	507	500
Oregon	461	463	475	482	501	509	478
Pennsylvania	453	459	506	536	506	501	501
Rhode Island	429	400	487	503	505	484	446
South Carolina	495	519	540	559	558	546	550
South Dakota	637	621	607	650	593	571	562
Tennessee	448	478	501	513	489	469	462
Texas	427	399	417	461	512	487	479
Utah	278	282	300	317	327	333	333
Vermont	362	418	435	447	423	390	399
Virginia	383	396	409	442	432	411	386
Washington	422	424	428	428	445	452	441
West Virginia	454	515	522	559	586	597	601
Wisconsin	312	322	343	358	361	361	362
Wyoming	421	421	401	442	469	501	474
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,100	2,309	2,185	2,230	2,922	3,105	2,707
Guam	957	919	772	838	661	631	683
Northern Marianas	1,601	1,789	1,692	1,790	1,644	1,639	1,543
Puerto Rico	729	798	891	952	914	905	987
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,306	2,607	2,390	1,525	1,348	1,303	1,242

See notes at end of table.

Table 2.c. Adjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$494	\$530	\$571	\$613	\$627	\$696
Alabama	567	572	589	623	624	721
Alaska	1,246	1,248	1,424	1,645	1,648	1,800
Arizona	573	653	648	731	731	768
Arkansas	456	677	638	562	590	764
California	556	592	629	686	689	778
Colorado	352	352	376	403	421	468
Connecticut	362	416	444	478	500	546
Delaware	678	681	683	751	780	846
District of Columbia	1,068	1,663	1,890	2,441	1,706	1,877
Florida	511	550	603	632	668	720
Georgia	463	494	533	542	552	633
Hawaii	585	642	752	720	778	929
Idaho	382	419	444	488	534	588
Illinois	471	528	594	663	706	695
Indiana	363	406	437	473	478	545
Iowa	360	390	425	478	511	588
Kansas	409	435	460	476	501	654
Kentucky	600	620	643	704	685	749
Louisiana	686	718	762	783	795	908
Maine	426	580	654	727	753	813
Maryland	428	448	479	508	570	629
Massachusetts	417	459	476	530	534	619
Michigan	588	615	654	642	660	740
Minnesota	350	414	430	427	442	514
Mississippi	701	741	766	801	819	923
Missouri	411	454	481	506	548	627
Montana	634	714	798	897	863	1,017
Nebraska	448	492	558	555	598	679
Nevada	282	325	333	368	365	444
New Hampshire	251	284	308	348	378	415
New Jersey	397	420	450	475	487	544
New Mexico	782	859	930	1,023	1,075	1,160
New York	571	582	677	686	693	787
North Carolina	437	464	482	516	527	599
North Dakota	721	784	868	905	957	1,047
Ohio	467	467	488	509	559	572
Oklahoma	485	522	573	619	671	788
Oregon	450	506	567	567	628	717
Pennsylvania	490	527	559	605	621	690
Rhode Island	473	494	517	564	586	644
South Carolina	563	574	589	650	671	757
South Dakota	570	615	713	870	851	1,019
Tennessee	466	525	533	557	587	605
Texas	503	522	595	651	666	723
Utah	321	365	388	422	433	494
Vermont	398	465	545	656	604	681
Virginia	366	402	423	459	463	524
Washington	448	492	533	577	633	704
West Virginia	635	749	694	785	864	919
Wisconsin	368	396	418	444	484	539
Wyoming	488	535	659	755	783	860
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,800	2,800	3,018	3,022	2,970	2,902
Guam	545	615	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1,550	1,816	1,794	1,865	1,792	1,705
Puerto Rico	941	1,022	1,037	1,077	1,116	1,191
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,215	1,380	1,534	1,391	1,478	1,781

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 2.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.16	6.82	6.07	2.05	-2.96	-1.54
Alabama	-0.05	3.70	3.05	-3.19	-3.74	-2.57
Alaska	-17.66	3.56	26.55	-24.45	-9.33	-2.34
Arizona	-2.47	14.54	-0.32	2.46	-0.24	2.28
Arkansas	-0.88	18.43	-10.00	-7.32	8.62	-9.23
California	3.13	5.13	4.89	9.61	2.44	-5.22
Colorado	-3.94	4.37	1.54	7.92	-1.04	-1.72
Connecticut	3.66	9.72	3.93	13.90	3.57	-4.77
Delaware	-5.54	8.43	-10.56	18.71	-3.31	-2.44
District of Columbia	0.04	12.83	8.86	3.63	-18.12	-19.97
Florida	4.49	7.80	13.61	-7.97	-0.92	-5.44
Georgia	-0.10	9.49	6.99	6.48	-6.54	-4.12
Hawaii	-9.37	-2.70	3.36	-0.95	-1.56	3.71
Idaho	1.32	6.04	2.23	1.67	-0.21	-3.97
Illinois	8.28	5.54	5.14	-4.05	0.75	-8.34
Indiana	8.76	8.48	4.25	-1.11	-0.79	0.39
Iowa	0.56	12.16	4.75	-1.41	-0.46	-0.83
Kansas	-1.14	7.23	0.58	9.79	-0.57	1.68
Kentucky	10.79	8.73	-0.24	3.89	-11.54	-6.39
Louisiana	-0.24	6.91	8.72	4.14	1.71	1.55
Maine	-1.95	8.88	8.54	-7.55	0.18	-1.29
Maryland	0.31	5.66	5.38	-3.87	-1.09	-3.65
Massachusetts	4.96	5.49	6.60	-3.60	0.65	-14.12
Michigan	2.30	10.44	6.93	5.11	-1.11	1.38
Minnesota	2.53	4.24	5.89	0.47	0.39	-1.95
Mississippi	3.16	5.25	1.25	-1.20	-1.85	-4.66
Missouri	1.60	8.99	1.06	4.78	2.29	-3.59
Montana	-2.04	3.58	1.00	4.42	4.72	-2.42
Nebraska	1.20	3.38	2.78	2.67	-5.35	-3.74
Nevada	-4.50	10.63	7.56	-1.11	4.69	-4.50
New Hampshire	3.49	7.28	-0.06	2.55	-5.13	9.64
New Jersey	7.10	7.81	0.81	-15.79	-10.14	0.23
New Mexico	0.03	-0.55	0.40	3.09	-1.64	5.17
New York	-5.51	12.60	6.49	4.43	-21.91	20.53
North Carolina	3.24	6.24	13.72	0.48	-7.05	-4.94
North Dakota	3.40	11.48	5.92	-0.76	6.07	-5.09
Ohio	4.22	7.49	5.95	3.01	3.56	-0.57
Oklahoma	-10.66	-2.58	60.80	28.83	-4.67	-1.41
Oregon	0.30	2.72	1.43	3.97	1.52	-6.05
Pennsylvania	1.30	10.38	5.89	-5.62	-0.97	-0.03
Rhode Island	-6.72	21.52	3.42	0.42	-4.24	-7.89
South Carolina	4.79	4.05	3.46	-0.15	-2.02	0.72
South Dakota	-2.50	-2.17	7.02	-8.72	-3.76	-1.57
Tennessee	6.78	4.83	2.34	-4.67	-4.20	-1.43
Texas	-6.49	4.46	10.56	11.12	-4.97	-1.55
Utah	1.20	6.36	5.95	2.86	2.07	-0.13
Vermont	15.47	3.96	2.75	-5.35	-7.74	2.16
Virginia	3.43	3.24	8.26	-2.38	-4.83	-6.02
Washington	0.57	0.87	0.12	3.87	1.51	-2.27
West Virginia	13.40	1.37	7.05	4.81	1.90	0.65
Wisconsin	3.04	6.42	4.59	0.70	0.10	0.28
Wyoming	#	-4.67	10.06	6.26	6.86	-5.50
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	9.96	-5.40	2.05	31.03	6.28	-12.80
Guam	-3.97	-16.05	8.59	-21.14	-4.57	8.33
Northern Marianas	11.73	-5.38	5.75	-8.17	-0.26	-5.87
Puerto Rico	9.38	11.68	6.94	-4.08	-0.96	9.03
U.S. Virgin Islands	-39.45	-8.31	-36.22	-11.58	-3.35	-4.64

See notes at end of table.

Table 2.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	0.47	7.41	7.61	7.40	2.37	11.01	58.42
Alabama	5.18	0.96	2.96	5.74	0.16	15.46	29.67
Alaska	5.31	0.15	14.12	15.51	0.19	9.25	9.87
Arizona	-1.57	14.02	-0.88	12.85	0.08	5.05	53.65
Arkansas	-4.69	48.53	-5.87	-11.82	4.86	29.49	54.03
California	-2.73	6.59	6.22	8.99	0.51	12.87	64.81
Colorado	-0.02	0.02	6.59	7.39	4.32	11.15	41.83
Connecticut	-8.24	14.64	6.74	7.76	4.69	9.17	83.66
Delaware	16.29	0.48	0.23	9.94	3.92	8.40	48.77
District of Columbia	35.89	55.60	13.71	29.12	-30.12	10.04	99.19
Florida	-0.82	7.60	9.63	4.79	5.80	7.66	54.08
Georgia	1.10	6.59	7.98	1.69	1.82	14.78	54.42
Hawaii	0.75	9.79	17.02	-4.29	8.14	19.34	47.36
Idaho	-3.82	9.58	5.91	9.95	9.49	10.06	58.26
Illinois	6.44	12.21	12.52	11.53	6.56	-1.52	67.42
Indiana	-3.56	11.66	7.65	8.19	1.13	14.00	75.17
Iowa	1.29	8.51	8.98	12.30	7.05	15.07	90.53
Kansas	2.53	6.18	5.85	3.35	5.25	30.64	93.80
Kentucky	18.18	3.24	3.69	9.49	-2.67	9.34	52.40
Louisiana	-0.70	4.69	6.13	2.73	1.48	14.24	63.89
Maine	-2.40	36.04	12.82	11.08	3.56	8.00	97.14
Maryland	6.08	4.70	6.84	6.16	12.14	10.41	59.57
Massachusetts	3.89	9.99	3.73	11.32	0.69	15.99	51.56
Michigan	7.61	4.65	6.33	-1.90	2.92	12.02	72.40
Minnesota	-0.28	18.34	4.03	-0.79	3.42	16.33	63.97
Mississippi	1.27	5.59	3.49	4.49	2.31	12.66	35.44
Missouri	-0.35	10.53	5.87	5.32	8.22	14.42	75.84
Montana	-1.93	12.62	11.75	12.46	-3.85	17.87	72.01
Nebraska	7.93	9.72	13.50	-0.55	7.60	13.72	64.49
Nevada	-7.29	15.42	2.23	10.53	-0.57	21.60	64.28
New Hampshire	3.89	13.21	8.54	13.02	8.49	9.99	103.76
New Jersey	2.37	6.02	7.05	5.59	2.54	11.55	23.89
New Mexico	3.05	9.92	8.21	10.01	5.06	7.92	62.85
New York	-7.66	2.04	16.33	1.26	1.00	13.61	41.85
North Carolina	1.09	6.32	3.83	7.10	2.15	13.55	53.52
North Dakota	4.43	8.69	10.74	4.29	5.75	9.42	85.02
Ohio	0.54	0.13	4.42	4.40	9.69	2.40	55.16
Oklahoma	-2.92	7.57	9.90	7.96	8.38	17.49	167.34
Oregon	-5.76	12.29	12.16	-0.10	10.78	14.14	55.37
Pennsylvania	-2.21	7.60	6.01	8.25	2.72	10.96	52.27
Rhode Island	6.20	4.24	4.73	9.08	3.98	9.84	49.97
South Carolina	2.28	2.02	2.55	10.45	3.20	12.72	52.82
South Dakota	1.34	7.97	15.87	22.03	-2.15	19.74	60.01
Tennessee	0.94	12.63	1.46	4.56	5.33	3.05	35.00
Texas	5.05	3.74	13.93	9.44	2.28	8.47	69.26
Utah	-3.49	13.53	6.33	8.78	2.69	14.02	77.43
Vermont	-0.24	17.00	17.14	20.37	-7.98	12.85	88.02
Virginia	-5.23	9.92	5.02	8.67	0.79	13.11	36.80
Washington	1.55	9.74	8.44	8.21	9.75	11.18	67.00
West Virginia	5.66	17.86	-7.31	13.08	10.11	6.34	102.17
Wisconsin	1.58	7.63	5.55	6.31	9.00	11.29	72.54
Wyoming	3.10	9.62	23.15	14.51	3.66	9.81	104.23
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	3.42	0.01	7.78	0.14	-1.73	-2.30	38.15
Guam	-20.23	12.79	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.43	17.20	-1.19	3.91	-3.87	-4.85	6.53
Puerto Rico	-4.58	8.56	1.51	3.78	3.65	6.72	63.33
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.22	13.55	11.23	-9.37	6.27	20.51	-58.64

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 2.e. Percentage of federal revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	6.1^{2,3}	6.2^{2,3}	6.6^{2,3}	7.0^{2,3}	7.1^{2,3}	6.8²	6.6²
Alabama	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.1	9.7	9.2
Alaska	13.3	11.3	11.5	14.6	11.9	10.8	11.1
Arizona	7.9	7.8	8.8 ²	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.0
Arkansas	9.6	9.8	10.8	9.6	8.8	9.2	8.5
California	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.5	8.9
Colorado	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	2.7 ²	2.9 ²	3.2 ²	3.5 ²	4.0 ²	4.0 ²	3.7 ²
Delaware	7.2 ²	7.0 ²	7.6 ²	6.9 ²	7.8	7.2	6.7
District of Columbia	8.3	8.5	9.4	10.4	10.8	9.5	8.1
Florida	6.2	6.6	7.3	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.4
Georgia	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.4	6.8
Hawaii	9.4	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.8
Idaho	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.7	7.1
Illinois	5.9 ³	6.6 ³	6.8 ³	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.1
Indiana	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.2
Iowa	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
Kansas	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
Kentucky	9.7	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	9.3	8.3
Louisiana	10.0 ²	10.1 ²	10.8 ²	11.7 ²	12.2 ²	11.9 ²	12.1 ²
Maine	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
Maryland	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9
Massachusetts	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.7
Michigan	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1
Minnesota	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
Mississippi	15.5	16.6	17.0	17.1	16.3	14.8	13.7
Missouri	5.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.0
Montana	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.9
Nebraska	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.6
Nevada	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.5
New Hampshire	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
New Jersey	3.8 ³	4.0 ³	4.1 ³	4.2 ³	3.6	3.3	3.4
New Mexico	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.4	11.8	12.2
New York	5.1	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.8
North Carolina	6.3 ²	6.5 ²	7.1 ²	8.1 ²	8.2	7.5	7.2
North Dakota	9.8	10.1	11.1	11.9	11.9	12.4	11.5
Ohio	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3
Oklahoma	5.6 ²	4.8 ²	4.6 ²	7.1 ²	8.6 ³	9.4	9.3
Oregon	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.5
Pennsylvania	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5
Rhode Island	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.1
South Carolina	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.7	8.3
South Dakota	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.8
Tennessee	9.0	9.8	10.5	10.3	9.5	8.9	8.6
Texas	7.3	6.6	6.6	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.2
Utah	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.7
Vermont	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7
Virginia	5.2 ²	5.4 ²	5.8 ²	6.2 ²	6.0 ²	5.7 ²	5.3 ²
Washington	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8
West Virginia	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.0
Wisconsin	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Wyoming	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.2
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	68.1	71.1	66.2	71.2	83.3	83.8	75.9
Guam	15.9	14.5	10.3	9.7	10.0	10.0	11.4
Northern Marianas	25.9	24.9	22.7	28.2	26.7	26.4	26.5
Puerto Rico	29.2	30.5	32.4	33.9	31.3	28.9	29.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	37.3	26.5	26.2	19.5	19.0	17.8	17.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 2.e. Percentage of federal revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	6.6²	6.8²	7.1²	7.3²	7.3³	7.9²
Alabama	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.4
Alaska	11.8	12.3	13.8	15.4	15.8	16.8
Arizona	9.3	10.2	10.0	10.8	10.2 ³	10.3 ³
Arkansas	7.8	10.8	10.2	8.8	9.3	10.7
California	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.2	9.3
Colorado	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0
Connecticut	3.5 ²	3.9 ²	4.0 ²	4.1 ²	4.3	4.6
Delaware	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.6
District of Columbia	10.5	16.5	16.5	20.4	11.1	13.0
Florida	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.4	9.0	10.0
Georgia	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.2
Hawaii	8.1	8.6	9.8	9.0	8.4	9.1
Idaho	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.8
Illinois	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.7
Indiana	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	6.1
Iowa	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.3	7.0
Kansas	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	7.9
Kentucky	9.3	9.6	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.5
Louisiana	11.7 ²	11.3 ²	11.5 ²	11.5 ²	11.5	12.5
Maine	5.4	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.2
Maryland	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.4
Massachusetts	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.5
Michigan	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.3
Minnesota	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.5
Mississippi	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.8	15.0
Missouri	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.6
Montana	9.4	10.2	11.3	12.2	11.5	13.2
Nebraska	6.0	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.8
Nevada	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.1
New Hampshire	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7
New Jersey	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2
New Mexico	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.1	13.9	14.2
New York	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.3
North Carolina	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.2	8.5
North Dakota	12.0	12.4	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.0
Ohio	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.9
Oklahoma	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.9	10.2	11.9
Oregon	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.4	8.3
Pennsylvania	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.5	7.0
Rhode Island	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2
South Carolina	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.2	9.1
South Dakota	9.7	10.0	10.5	12.5	12.1	14.1
Tennessee	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5
Texas	7.7	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.3
Utah	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.5	8.3
Vermont	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.7	5.8	6.3
Virginia	5.0 ²	5.2 ²	5.2 ²	5.7	5.6	6.3
Washington	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.5
West Virginia	8.3	9.2	8.5	9.5	10.2	10.5
Wisconsin	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.6
Wyoming	6.6	6.7	7.4	8.4	8.6	8.3
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	77.7	77.8	74.3	75.8	78.6	76.2
Guam	9.6	10.4	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	22.3	26.2	29.3	32.0	31.9	32.2
Puerto Rico	28.3	27.3	27.7	28.2	28.8	29.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.1	18.2	18.5	18.4	17.0	20.0

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 3.a. Adjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$137,868,097	\$140,144,823	\$140,254,501	\$141,776,976	\$143,165,818	\$151,321,228	\$157,622,380
Alabama	2,152,844	2,162,913	2,138,973	2,165,978	2,255,689	2,560,948	2,665,220
Alaska	874,035	931,076	983,301	959,915	947,513	965,870	902,525
Arizona	1,676,156	1,714,950	1,762,388	1,765,088	1,796,749	1,972,485	2,109,948
Arkansas	1,270,761	1,272,079	1,412,413	1,380,654	1,419,093	1,500,752	1,524,977
California	22,819,568	22,199,860	22,816,550	21,802,264	19,895,220	18,564,638	19,844,845
Colorado	1,481,101	1,504,947	1,686,381	1,754,125	1,787,326	1,869,963	1,920,404
Connecticut	2,210,539	2,023,474	2,041,823	1,930,898	2,015,431	2,071,806	2,097,967
Delaware	508,256	515,730	516,775	522,540	537,500	567,849	631,821
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	6,896,973	6,939,763	6,739,502	6,890,085	7,245,305	7,447,407	7,406,872
Georgia	3,872,450	3,796,856	3,281,664	3,775,386	4,095,459	4,182,720	4,562,779
Hawaii	1,003,412	1,131,032	1,164,810	1,203,161	1,250,158	1,258,502	1,244,521
Idaho	600,314	653,201	686,519	685,336	703,150	789,468	874,822
Illinois	4,143,668	3,914,610	3,714,946	3,767,741	3,895,361	3,982,095	3,874,540
Indiana	3,522,887	3,718,806	3,494,188	3,667,140	3,774,563	4,017,978	3,877,435
Iowa	1,482,173	1,409,683	1,516,470	1,624,881	1,632,964	1,636,353	1,714,349
Kansas	1,292,345	1,293,835	1,236,662	1,473,735	1,899,051	1,961,750	1,949,194
Kentucky	2,161,430	2,431,806	2,539,791	2,573,589	2,566,165	2,525,980	2,629,685
Louisiana	2,381,071	2,341,421	2,383,573	2,346,575	2,331,227	2,368,651	2,281,285
Maine	860,911	809,636	800,689	847,834	781,579	794,362	786,381
Maryland	2,258,981	2,269,302	2,311,399	2,426,265	2,440,296	2,439,583	2,509,521
Massachusetts	2,477,359	2,607,787	2,228,375	2,407,141	2,590,121	2,815,485	2,991,586
Michigan	3,159,153	3,225,426	3,309,441	4,119,923	3,900,671	9,505,006	9,783,804
Minnesota	2,930,630	3,161,597	3,000,967	2,827,847	3,462,241	3,482,479	3,988,692
Mississippi	1,240,639	1,153,205	1,173,351	1,189,844	1,248,913	1,404,088	1,482,482
Missouri	2,077,303	2,076,045	1,983,913	2,040,558	2,112,667	2,241,585	2,438,028
Montana	455,947	460,025	442,608	568,743	549,905	537,591	528,162
Nebraska	441,188	606,385	666,695	662,183	667,752	690,005	684,670
Nevada	458,594	553,818	560,538	503,489	507,551	489,167	574,048
New Hampshire	106,215	102,013	111,650	105,441	109,137	99,054	97,758
New Jersey	4,892,983	4,809,341	5,723,124	5,693,012	5,562,771	5,167,634	5,285,336
New Mexico	1,253,993	1,278,991	1,301,669	1,316,248	1,406,348	1,494,863	1,520,902
New York	11,290,237	12,097,060	11,212,667	11,062,903	11,078,215	11,998,004	11,834,454
North Carolina	4,389,760	4,392,601	4,221,502	4,236,262	4,338,318	4,581,725	4,580,706
North Dakota	305,999	309,166	311,238	297,433	293,536	295,314	300,158
Ohio	5,297,547	5,197,606	5,124,558	5,203,871	5,216,988	5,225,355	5,533,261
Oklahoma	1,736,711	1,916,071	2,038,139	2,079,599	2,207,454	1,947,855	1,954,189
Oregon	895,328	907,977	1,131,872	1,480,103	1,481,274	1,802,829	2,101,183
Pennsylvania	6,331,621	6,327,985	6,174,232	6,033,944	6,185,623	6,308,613	6,446,609
Rhode Island	510,190	470,140	444,576	491,129	486,743	530,031	544,512
South Carolina	1,891,782	1,899,189	1,816,648	1,799,900	1,801,318	1,894,301	2,255,138
South Dakota	183,217	195,132	194,908	205,082	205,917	217,454	245,987
Tennessee	1,867,825	1,826,462	1,682,884	1,933,572	2,081,222	2,198,547	2,289,779
Texas	8,205,748	9,008,831	9,445,908	8,730,417	9,191,572	9,369,228	10,739,712
Utah	1,054,009	1,078,017	1,127,276	1,201,789	1,195,562	1,248,937	1,395,407
Vermont	254,478	262,526	263,493	275,267	268,863	266,487	248,276
Virginia	2,367,782	2,409,588	2,229,715	2,357,914	2,309,959	2,431,496	2,448,690
Washington	4,211,554	4,504,505	4,698,277	4,901,443	4,860,463	4,861,164	4,961,843
West Virginia	1,302,535	1,416,596	1,475,519	1,542,770	1,479,689	1,462,750	1,446,232
Wisconsin	2,390,769	2,481,244	2,524,821	2,560,035	2,666,879	2,914,978	3,119,997
Wyoming	417,126	374,514	405,119	385,920	428,348	360,040	391,688
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11,944	11,568	14,727	12,264	8,164	8,277	12,457
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	27,977	34,743	40,472	36,613	36,823	38,290	37,487
Puerto Rico	1,151,191	1,169,469	1,195,329	1,183,001	1,263,374	1,382,109	1,481,089
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 3.a. Adjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$164,198,220	\$173,677,907	\$183,349,985	\$194,324,014	\$203,115,718	\$206,820,492
Alabama	2,801,764	2,853,212	2,981,116	3,161,809	2,932,221	3,010,987
Alaska	866,675	834,302	853,147	843,292	796,195	814,666
Arizona	2,221,652	2,309,977	2,377,559	2,523,787	3,014,327	3,415,659
Arkansas	1,597,798	1,652,918	1,635,109	1,731,211	1,705,806	1,776,667
California	23,187,823	25,298,772	25,709,656	28,591,324	31,948,197	31,038,376
Colorado	2,002,406	2,070,166	2,168,734	2,192,748	2,261,414	2,460,295
Connecticut	2,037,776	2,121,517	2,365,962	2,566,121	2,598,371	2,885,921
Delaware	638,065	648,032	668,235	740,326	745,566	731,364
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	7,589,014	8,054,693	8,966,925	8,822,020	8,849,119	8,137,044
Georgia	4,896,056	5,095,980	5,462,754	5,581,595	6,068,888	6,376,438
Hawaii	1,220,436	1,257,042	1,263,797	1,312,863	1,538,068	1,684,227
Idaho	891,384	912,158	947,007	947,050	994,738	1,006,475
Illinois	3,991,101	4,443,172	4,993,608	5,383,583	6,232,581	6,319,443
Indiana	4,322,428	4,252,926	4,537,904	4,639,575	4,919,515	4,544,604
Iowa	1,846,232	1,890,193	1,923,405	1,977,986	1,978,111	1,951,679
Kansas	1,915,229	1,991,157	2,189,213	2,238,929	2,237,125	2,259,007
Kentucky	2,676,471	2,673,965	2,816,483	2,766,589	2,750,774	2,772,395
Louisiana	2,341,165	2,496,769	2,562,991	2,554,785	2,542,087	2,608,474
Maine	793,475	802,933	845,861	850,138	878,575	905,441
Maryland	2,627,678	2,769,829	2,911,022	2,970,223	2,980,553	3,125,033
Massachusetts	3,233,100	3,540,302	3,891,492	4,261,227	4,498,867	4,755,025
Michigan	9,873,507	10,421,204	10,281,636	10,457,946	10,791,290	11,322,159
Minnesota	3,767,388	3,765,647	4,232,024	4,537,978	4,850,157	4,894,185
Mississippi	1,405,219	1,469,192	1,512,065	1,644,053	1,635,572	1,639,822
Missouri	2,519,874	2,627,269	2,649,312	2,639,715	2,709,020	2,726,148
Montana	526,731	531,770	509,836	517,764	552,298	559,440
Nebraska	703,535	717,037	871,617	855,117	819,675	879,002
Nevada	609,325	669,664	735,304	693,547	695,705	822,786
New Hampshire	106,010	140,585	138,301	915,754	900,538	943,938
New Jersey	5,374,644	5,780,230	6,355,572	6,446,200	6,787,914	7,418,667
New Mexico	1,498,761	1,552,840	1,648,326	1,686,774	1,756,093	1,880,568
New York	11,737,734	12,161,351	13,644,908	15,266,087	16,098,031	17,160,040
North Carolina	4,774,518	5,330,190	6,054,667	6,262,098	6,253,206	6,005,424
North Dakota	298,590	308,739	309,492	317,126	304,383	303,151
Ohio	5,747,985	6,111,940	6,560,374	6,813,626	7,314,540	8,041,328
Oklahoma	2,271,290	2,317,142	2,382,611	2,278,075	2,428,452	2,342,385
Oregon	2,047,657	2,429,158	2,488,387	2,603,448	2,611,519	2,662,316
Pennsylvania	6,338,461	6,319,912	6,425,606	6,458,920	6,557,726	6,756,469
Rhode Island	543,621	558,977	594,324	629,277	664,276	694,244
South Carolina	2,287,816	2,300,136	2,482,173	2,732,487	2,993,155	2,868,955
South Dakota	299,400	311,250	322,027	314,058	318,418	335,558
Tennessee	2,401,369	2,533,350	2,603,676	2,593,603	2,577,158	2,581,100
Texas	10,120,969	11,761,284	11,776,336	13,320,060	13,082,779	13,186,488
Utah	1,549,106	1,549,626	1,620,542	1,607,434	1,636,715	1,711,212
Vermont	260,770	279,360	731,995	748,674	745,530	766,197
Virginia	2,622,678	2,679,742	3,059,843	3,918,939	4,009,278	3,973,610
Washington	4,995,866	5,011,469	5,046,227	5,065,914	5,162,169	5,233,731
West Virginia	1,471,966	1,530,345	1,514,473	1,489,688	1,476,126	1,506,177
Wisconsin	3,988,491	4,174,693	4,284,190	4,422,636	4,502,742	4,582,657
Wyoming	357,213	363,790	442,158	429,836	410,154	443,516
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11,649	12,005	12,063	11,495	10,737	11,925
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	48,103	47,148	40,862	38,189	37,889	37,230
Puerto Rico	1,471,875	1,675,023	1,660,021	1,679,307	1,688,270	1,700,497
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 3.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.65	0.08	1.09	0.98	5.70	4.16
Alabama	0.47	-1.11	1.26	4.14	13.53	4.07
Alaska	6.53	5.61	-2.38	-1.29	1.94	-6.56
Arizona	2.31	2.77	0.15	1.79	9.78	6.97
Arkansas	0.10	11.03	-2.25	2.78	5.75	1.61
California	-2.72	2.78	-4.45	-8.75	-6.69	6.90
Colorado	1.61	12.06	4.02	1.89	4.62	2.70
Connecticut	-8.46	0.91	-5.43	4.38	2.80	1.26
Delaware	1.47	0.20	1.12	2.86	5.65	11.27
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	0.62	-2.89	2.23	5.16	2.79	-0.54
Georgia	-1.95	-13.57	15.04	8.48	2.13	9.09
Hawaii	12.72	2.99	3.29	3.91	0.67	-1.11
Idaho	8.81	5.10	-0.17	2.60	12.28	10.81
Illinois	-5.53	-5.10	1.42	3.39	2.23	-2.70
Indiana	5.56	-6.04	4.95	2.93	6.45	-3.50
Iowa	-4.89	7.58	7.15	0.50	0.21	4.77
Kansas	0.12	-4.42	19.17	28.86	3.30	-0.64
Kentucky	12.51	4.44	1.33	-0.29	-1.57	4.11
Louisiana	-1.67	1.80	-1.55	-0.65	1.61	-3.69
Maine	-5.96	-1.11	5.89	-7.81	1.64	-1.00
Maryland	0.46	1.86	4.97	0.58	-0.03	2.87
Massachusetts	5.26	-14.55	8.02	7.60	8.70	6.25
Michigan	2.10	2.60	24.49	-5.32	143.68	2.93
Minnesota	7.88	-5.08	-5.77	22.43	0.58	14.54
Mississippi	-7.05	1.75	1.41	4.96	12.42	5.58
Missouri	-0.06	-4.44	2.86	3.53	6.10	8.76
Montana	0.89	-3.79	28.50	-3.31	-2.24	-1.75
Nebraska	37.44	9.95	-0.68	0.84	3.33	-0.77
Nevada	20.76	1.21	-10.18	0.81	-3.62	17.35
New Hampshire	-3.96	9.45	-5.56	3.51	-9.24	-1.31
New Jersey	-1.71	19.00	-0.53	-2.29	-7.10	2.28
New Mexico	1.99	1.77	1.12	6.85	6.29	1.74
New York	7.15	-7.31	-1.34	0.14	8.30	-1.36
North Carolina	0.06	-3.90	0.35	2.41	5.61	-0.02
North Dakota	1.03	0.67	-4.44	-1.31	0.61	1.64
Ohio	-1.89	-1.41	1.55	0.25	0.16	5.89
Oklahoma	10.33	6.37	2.03	6.15	-11.76	0.33
Oregon	1.41	24.66	30.77	0.08	21.71	16.55
Pennsylvania	-0.06	-2.43	-2.27	2.51	1.99	2.19
Rhode Island	-7.85	-5.44	10.47	-0.89	8.89	2.73
South Carolina	0.39	-4.35	-0.92	0.08	5.16	19.05
South Dakota	6.50	-0.11	5.22	0.41	5.60	13.12
Tennessee	-2.21	-7.86	14.90	7.64	5.64	4.15
Texas	9.79	4.85	-7.57	5.28	1.93	14.63
Utah	2.28	4.57	6.61	-0.52	4.46	11.73
Vermont	3.16	0.37	4.47	-2.33	-0.88	-6.83
Virginia	1.77	-7.46	5.75	-2.03	5.26	0.71
Washington	6.96	4.30	4.32	-0.84	0.01	2.07
West Virginia	8.76	4.16	4.56	-4.09	-1.14	-1.13
Wisconsin	3.78	1.76	1.39	4.17	9.30	7.03
Wyoming	-10.22	8.17	-4.74	10.99	-15.95	8.79
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-3.15	27.31	-16.73	-33.43	1.39	50.50
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	24.19	16.49	-9.54	0.57	3.99	-2.10
Puerto Rico	1.59	2.21	-1.03	6.79	9.40	7.16
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 3.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	4.17	5.77	5.57	5.99	4.52	1.82	50.01
Alabama	5.12	1.84	4.48	6.06	-7.26	2.69	39.86
Alaska	-3.97	-3.74	2.26	-1.16	-5.58	2.32	-6.79
Arizona	5.29	3.98	2.93	6.15	19.44	13.31	103.78
Arkansas	4.78	3.45	-1.08	5.88	-1.47	4.15	39.81
California	16.85	9.10	1.62	11.21	11.74	-2.85	36.02
Colorado	4.27	3.38	4.76	1.11	3.13	8.79	66.11
Connecticut	-2.87	4.11	11.52	8.46	1.26	11.07	30.55
Delaware	0.99	1.56	3.12	10.79	0.71	-1.90	43.90
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	2.46	6.14	11.33	-1.62	0.31	-8.05	17.98
Georgia	7.30	4.08	7.20	2.18	8.73	5.07	64.66
Hawaii	-1.94	3.00	0.54	3.88	17.15	9.50	67.85
Idaho	1.89	2.33	3.82	#	5.04	1.18	67.66
Illinois	3.01	11.33	12.39	7.81	15.77	1.39	52.51
Indiana	11.48	-1.61	6.70	2.24	6.03	-7.62	29.00
Iowa	7.69	2.38	1.76	2.84	0.01	-1.34	31.68
Kansas	-1.74	3.96	9.95	2.27	-0.08	0.98	74.80
Kentucky	1.78	-0.09	5.33	-1.77	-0.57	0.79	28.27
Louisiana	2.62	6.65	2.65	-0.32	-0.50	2.61	9.55
Maine	0.90	1.19	5.35	0.51	3.34	3.06	5.17
Maryland	4.71	5.41	5.10	2.03	0.35	4.85	38.34
Massachusetts	8.07	9.50	9.92	9.50	5.58	5.69	91.94
Michigan	0.92	5.55	-1.34	1.71	3.19	4.92	258.39
Minnesota	-5.55	-0.05	12.39	7.23	6.88	0.91	67.00
Mississippi	-5.21	4.55	2.92	8.73	-0.52	0.26	32.18
Missouri	3.36	4.26	0.84	-0.36	2.63	0.63	31.23
Montana	-0.27	0.96	-4.12	1.55	6.67	1.29	22.70
Nebraska	2.76	1.92	21.56	-1.89	-4.14	7.24	99.24
Nevada	6.15	9.90	9.80	-5.68	0.31	18.27	79.41
New Hampshire	8.44	32.62	-1.62	562.14	-1.66	4.82	788.71
New Jersey	1.69	7.55	9.95	1.43	5.30	9.29	51.62
New Mexico	-1.46	3.61	6.15	2.33	4.11	7.09	49.97
New York	-0.82	3.61	12.20	11.88	5.45	6.60	51.99
North Carolina	4.23	11.64	13.59	3.43	-0.14	-3.96	36.81
North Dakota	-0.52	3.40	0.24	2.47	-4.02	-0.40	-0.93
Ohio	3.88	6.33	7.34	3.86	7.35	9.94	51.79
Oklahoma	16.23	2.02	2.83	-4.39	6.60	-3.54	34.87
Oregon	-2.55	18.63	2.44	4.62	0.31	1.95	197.36
Pennsylvania	-1.68	-0.29	1.67	0.52	1.53	3.03	6.71
Rhode Island	-0.16	2.82	6.32	5.88	5.56	4.51	36.08
South Carolina	1.45	0.54	7.91	10.08	9.54	-4.15	51.65
South Dakota	21.71	3.96	3.46	-2.47	1.39	5.38	83.15
Tennessee	4.87	5.50	2.78	-0.39	-0.63	0.15	38.19
Texas	-5.76	16.21	0.13	13.11	-1.78	0.79	60.70
Utah	11.01	0.03	4.58	-0.81	1.82	4.55	62.35
Vermont	5.03	7.13	162.03	2.28	-0.42	2.77	201.09
Virginia	7.11	2.18	14.18	28.08	2.31	-0.89	67.82
Washington	0.69	0.31	0.69	0.39	1.90	1.39	24.27
West Virginia	1.78	3.97	-1.04	-1.64	-0.91	2.04	15.63
Wisconsin	27.84	4.67	2.62	3.23	1.81	1.77	91.68
Wyoming	-8.80	1.84	21.54	-2.79	-4.58	8.13	6.33
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	-6.49	3.06	0.48	-4.71	-6.59	11.07	-0.16
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	28.32	-1.99	-13.33	-6.54	-0.78	-1.74	33.07
Puerto Rico	-0.62	13.80	-0.90	1.16	0.53	0.72	47.72
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 3.c. Adjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,401	\$3,400	\$3,336	\$3,311	\$3,294	\$3,430	\$3,515
Alabama	2,975	2,997	2,963	2,960	3,072	3,477	3,572
Alaska	7,998	8,174	8,285	7,837	7,523	7,602	7,072
Arizona	2,759	2,680	2,683	2,621	2,533	2,675	2,838
Arkansas	2,922	2,916	3,221	3,127	3,194	3,353	3,364
California	4,782	4,484	4,468	4,149	3,735	3,433	3,584
Colorado	2,632	2,621	2,844	2,863	2,859	2,919	2,926
Connecticut	4,789	4,313	4,245	3,953	4,061	4,088	4,051
Delaware	5,196	5,175	5,057	5,009	5,093	5,316	5,825
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	3,853	3,728	3,488	3,477	3,550	3,528	3,404
Georgia	3,437	3,297	2,787	3,127	3,315	3,291	3,480
Hawaii	5,920	6,587	6,666	6,780	6,930	6,847	6,649
Idaho	2,793	2,958	3,042	2,958	2,970	3,283	3,599
Illinois	2,305	2,149	2,010	2,011	2,058	2,078	1,993
Indiana	3,692	3,896	3,651	3,817	3,909	4,146	3,968
Iowa	3,098	2,915	3,086	3,284	3,276	3,270	3,413
Kansas	2,999	2,960	2,777	3,264	4,150	4,257	4,210
Kentucky	3,427	3,821	3,931	3,929	3,916	3,841	3,985
Louisiana	3,041	2,984	3,001	2,941	2,912	2,968	2,861
Maine	4,027	3,763	3,700	3,917	3,602	3,736	3,682
Maryland	3,233	3,173	3,139	3,227	3,158	3,084	3,115
Massachusetts	3,001	3,126	2,634	2,799	2,951	3,150	3,269
Michigan	2,004	2,036	2,077	2,569	2,439	5,886	5,960
Minnesota	3,963	4,180	3,879	3,563	4,273	4,238	4,776
Mississippi	2,471	2,295	2,327	2,348	2,469	2,775	2,928
Missouri	2,571	2,542	2,353	2,375	2,439	2,551	2,740
Montana	3,014	3,007	2,841	3,554	3,373	3,271	3,190
Nebraska	1,628	2,212	2,385	2,345	2,342	2,403	2,363
Nevada	2,455	2,751	2,646	2,258	2,152	1,951	2,166
New Hampshire	619	590	630	582	589	523	503
New Jersey	4,547	4,414	5,157	5,036	4,832	4,401	4,414
New Mexico	4,236	4,237	4,217	4,170	4,364	4,568	4,614
New York	4,400	4,656	4,241	4,113	4,052	4,337	4,207
North Carolina	4,062	4,042	3,846	3,802	3,828	3,961	3,872
North Dakota	2,597	2,624	2,629	2,505	2,464	2,476	2,520
Ohio	3,002	2,935	2,873	2,899	2,887	2,880	3,014
Oklahoma	3,002	3,309	3,465	3,483	3,654	3,195	3,170
Oregon	1,895	1,922	2,270	2,901	2,867	3,454	3,980
Pennsylvania	3,825	3,794	3,647	3,513	3,547	3,574	3,606
Rhode Island	3,759	3,387	3,128	3,415	3,341	3,594	3,635
South Carolina	3,070	3,053	2,895	2,810	2,798	2,920	3,493
South Dakota	1,439	1,511	1,481	1,524	1,442	1,516	1,700
Tennessee	2,279	2,215	2,019	2,261	2,402	2,494	2,562
Texas	2,465	2,663	2,727	2,465	2,547	2,548	2,865
Utah	2,403	2,414	2,470	2,591	2,536	2,631	2,925
Vermont	2,685	2,741	2,713	2,793	2,617	2,549	2,352
Virginia	2,403	2,413	2,194	2,285	2,209	2,292	2,268
Washington	5,198	5,364	5,404	5,467	5,306	5,181	5,187
West Virginia	3,977	4,394	4,607	4,847	4,707	4,711	4,709
Wisconsin	3,054	3,111	3,099	3,087	3,160	3,387	3,585
Wyoming	4,293	3,813	3,969	3,847	4,245	3,589	3,922
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	974	928	1,102	876	564	573	855
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,586	5,387	5,704	4,528	4,497	4,543	4,256
Puerto Rico	1,768	1,814	1,861	1,857	2,001	2,225	2,360
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 3.c. Adjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,600	\$3,765	\$3,940	\$4,176	\$4,303	\$4,341
Alabama	3,746	3,808	3,986	4,268	3,963	4,084
Alaska	6,671	6,315	6,302	6,275	5,970	6,063
Arizona	2,780	2,837	2,803	2,960	3,434	3,704
Arkansas	3,494	3,621	3,615	3,838	3,791	3,950
California	4,078	4,359	4,338	4,735	5,203	4,987
Colorado	2,973	3,013	3,102	3,097	3,121	3,315
Connecticut	3,866	3,964	4,344	4,632	4,622	5,061
Delaware	5,772	5,788	5,900	6,561	6,501	6,329
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	3,385	3,511	3,836	3,705	3,634	3,254
Georgia	3,635	3,704	3,898	3,923	4,200	4,336
Hawaii	6,504	6,620	6,720	7,064	8,343	9,126
Idaho	3,635	3,732	3,870	3,863	4,058	4,083
Illinois	2,023	2,223	2,482	2,655	3,042	3,051
Indiana	4,398	4,310	4,588	4,693	4,973	4,562
Iowa	3,671	3,772	3,861	3,977	3,996	4,016
Kansas	4,107	4,248	4,635	4,742	4,754	4,804
Kentucky	4,079	3,995	4,295	4,268	4,131	4,237
Louisiana	2,951	3,214	3,334	3,377	3,421	3,567
Maine	3,715	3,777	4,008	4,063	4,244	4,404
Maryland	3,210	3,334	3,459	3,508	3,495	3,631
Massachusetts	3,462	3,731	4,044	4,387	4,614	4,886
Michigan	5,857	6,120	5,977	6,060	6,272	6,542
Minnesota	4,447	4,411	4,941	5,314	5,677	5,749
Mississippi	2,788	2,910	3,010	3,283	3,285	3,323
Missouri	2,798	2,885	2,900	2,888	2,968	2,996
Montana	3,200	3,276	3,187	3,286	3,566	3,682
Nebraska	2,410	2,450	2,994	2,966	2,864	3,083
Nevada	2,160	2,258	2,364	2,130	2,042	2,306
New Hampshire	535	697	676	4,429	4,320	4,563
New Jersey	4,377	4,623	5,008	5,000	5,168	5,529
New Mexico	4,506	4,682	5,014	5,198	5,483	5,872
New York	4,128	4,250	4,743	5,286	5,585	5,975
North Carolina	3,946	4,312	4,825	4,908	4,834	4,566
North Dakota	2,486	2,604	2,693	2,813	2,787	2,859
Ohio	3,116	3,309	3,561	3,710	3,986	4,392
Oklahoma	3,659	3,715	3,791	3,633	3,897	3,765
Oregon	3,807	4,487	4,584	4,777	4,781	4,828
Pennsylvania	3,513	3,482	3,538	3,555	3,614	3,709
Rhode Island	3,592	3,646	3,840	4,022	4,222	4,393
South Carolina	3,505	3,489	3,735	4,098	4,419	4,243
South Dakota	2,089	2,185	2,430	2,397	2,476	2,631
Tennessee	2,654	2,837	2,876	2,831	2,835	2,791
Texas	2,643	3,022	2,985	3,337	3,223	3,167
Utah	3,215	3,209	3,368	3,347	3,399	3,531
Vermont	2,452	2,636	6,963	7,160	7,306	7,573
Virginia	2,393	2,412	2,722	3,456	3,502	3,416
Washington	5,127	5,056	5,056	5,047	5,138	5,186
West Virginia	4,841	5,077	5,090	5,105	5,155	5,324
Wisconsin	4,536	4,734	4,871	5,039	5,120	5,211
Wyoming	3,606	3,746	4,643	4,667	4,560	5,033
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	789	789	785	743	684	750
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,321	5,099	4,302	3,924	3,787	3,553
Puerto Rico	2,378	2,714	2,704	2,739	2,755	2,815
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 3.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.01	-1.90	-0.75	-0.51	4.15	2.47
Alabama	0.74	-1.13	-0.07	3.77	13.19	2.73
Alaska	2.20	1.36	-5.41	-4.00	1.05	-6.97
Arizona	-2.84	0.09	-2.30	-3.37	5.62	6.09
Arkansas	-0.20	10.47	-2.91	2.14	4.98	0.34
California	-6.22	-0.38	-7.13	-9.99	-8.07	4.41
Colorado	-0.42	8.50	0.69	-0.13	2.10	0.23
Connecticut	-9.94	-1.60	-6.87	2.73	0.66	-0.91
Delaware	-0.41	-2.29	-0.94	1.67	4.39	9.57
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	-3.25	-6.43	-0.31	2.10	-0.64	-3.52
Georgia	-4.09	-15.47	12.22	6.01	-0.73	5.74
Hawaii	11.26	1.20	1.72	2.20	-1.19	-2.90
Idaho	5.90	2.85	-2.75	0.39	10.56	9.60
Illinois	-6.78	-6.47	0.05	2.32	0.99	-4.08
Indiana	5.52	-6.28	4.55	2.40	6.08	-4.31
Iowa	-5.91	5.89	6.40	-0.24	-0.18	4.37
Kansas	-1.30	-6.21	17.55	27.15	2.58	-1.11
Kentucky	11.50	2.88	-0.06	-0.32	-1.92	3.76
Louisiana	-1.88	0.60	-2.03	-0.97	1.94	-3.62
Maine	-6.56	-1.68	5.86	-8.04	3.74	-1.45
Maryland	-1.84	-1.06	2.79	-2.13	-2.34	1.00
Massachusetts	4.16	-15.74	6.29	5.42	6.75	3.78
Michigan	1.61	2.02	23.71	-5.07	141.35	1.26
Minnesota	5.48	-7.19	-8.16	19.94	-0.82	12.69
Mississippi	-7.12	1.40	0.90	5.12	12.41	5.52
Missouri	-1.12	-7.43	0.89	2.69	4.63	7.38
Montana	-0.23	-5.52	25.10	-5.09	-3.03	-2.47
Nebraska	35.86	7.79	-1.68	-0.11	2.61	-1.68
Nevada	12.08	-3.80	-14.67	-4.68	-9.37	11.02
New Hampshire	-4.56	6.76	-7.70	1.21	-11.14	-3.77
New Jersey	-2.94	16.84	-2.35	-4.05	-8.91	0.30
New Mexico	0.03	-0.46	-1.12	4.65	4.68	1.00
New York	5.81	-8.91	-3.01	-1.48	7.03	-3.01
North Carolina	-0.50	-4.83	-1.14	0.68	3.46	-2.25
North Dakota	1.03	0.20	-4.72	-1.64	0.47	1.80
Ohio	-2.26	-2.11	0.90	-0.42	-0.22	4.64
Oklahoma	10.23	4.71	0.52	4.92	-12.58	-0.76
Oregon	1.41	18.10	27.82	-1.18	20.46	15.23
Pennsylvania	-0.81	-3.87	-3.68	0.96	0.78	0.90
Rhode Island	-9.90	-7.65	9.20	-2.17	7.56	1.15
South Carolina	-0.57	-5.16	-2.93	-0.42	4.35	19.63
South Dakota	4.99	-1.95	2.88	-5.39	5.12	12.18
Tennessee	-2.80	-8.86	12.00	6.23	3.86	2.71
Texas	8.02	2.39	-9.59	3.34	0.02	12.46
Utah	0.42	2.33	4.90	-2.10	3.74	11.15
Vermont	2.10	-1.05	2.96	-6.32	-2.57	-7.74
Virginia	0.41	-9.07	4.14	-3.30	3.74	-1.07
Washington	3.20	0.75	1.17	-2.94	-2.37	0.12
West Virginia	10.49	4.86	5.20	-2.90	0.09	-0.04
Wisconsin	1.87	-0.37	-0.41	2.37	7.20	5.85
Wyoming	-11.18	4.09	-3.07	10.35	-15.46	9.29
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-4.74	18.71	-20.47	-35.69	1.67	49.14
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	17.48	5.87	-20.61	-0.68	1.01	-6.32
Puerto Rico	2.61	2.58	-0.20	7.74	11.22	6.05
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 3.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	2.41	4.59	4.64	5.99	3.05	0.87	27.64
Alabama	4.87	1.66	4.65	7.10	-7.17	3.08	37.31
Alaska	-5.67	-5.34	-0.20	-0.43	-4.85	1.56	-24.19
Arizona	-2.04	2.08	-1.22	5.61	16.02	7.85	34.27
Arkansas	3.84	3.64	-0.15	6.16	-1.23	4.19	35.20
California	13.77	6.89	-0.47	9.14	9.88	-4.14	4.29
Colorado	1.61	1.32	2.97	-0.17	0.80	6.21	25.96
Connecticut	-4.56	2.55	9.57	6.64	-0.22	9.50	5.67
Delaware	-0.92	0.28	1.93	11.21	-0.91	-2.66	21.79
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	-0.56	3.74	9.25	-3.42	-1.89	-10.46	-15.55
Georgia	4.47	1.87	5.26	0.63	7.06	3.23	26.13
Hawaii	-2.18	1.79	1.51	5.12	18.11	9.39	54.16
Idaho	1.00	2.69	3.69	-0.16	5.04	0.60	46.17
Illinois	1.47	9.92	11.65	6.96	14.57	0.29	32.33
Indiana	10.84	-2.00	6.47	2.27	5.97	-8.26	23.57
Iowa	7.56	2.77	2.34	3.03	0.45	0.52	29.66
Kansas	-2.43	3.43	9.09	2.31	0.25	1.07	60.17
Kentucky	2.36	-2.07	7.52	-0.63	-3.21	2.56	23.63
Louisiana	3.15	8.91	3.73	1.28	1.31	4.26	17.29
Maine	0.89	1.67	6.11	1.37	4.45	3.79	9.36
Maryland	3.04	3.87	3.73	1.44	-0.40	3.91	12.33
Massachusetts	5.89	7.76	8.40	8.47	5.17	5.91	62.84
Michigan	-1.73	4.49	-2.35	1.40	3.49	4.31	226.53
Minnesota	-6.89	-0.80	12.01	7.53	6.84	1.26	45.07
Mississippi	-4.78	4.38	3.41	9.09	0.05	1.15	34.46
Missouri	2.14	3.11	0.52	-0.43	2.78	0.96	16.54
Montana	0.29	2.38	-2.72	3.12	8.52	3.25	22.15
Nebraska	1.97	1.67	22.20	-0.91	-3.45	7.65	89.33
Nevada	-0.28	4.53	4.70	-9.89	-4.13	12.93	-6.06
New Hampshire	6.18	30.43	-3.11	555.52	-2.45	5.64	637.68
New Jersey	-0.83	5.62	8.33	-0.17	3.36	6.99	21.60
New Mexico	-2.34	3.91	7.09	3.68	5.47	7.10	38.63
New York	-1.86	2.93	11.60	11.47	5.65	6.97	35.78
North Carolina	1.90	9.29	11.90	1.72	-1.51	-5.55	12.40
North Dakota	-1.37	4.75	3.42	4.44	-0.90	2.56	10.06
Ohio	3.39	6.19	7.63	4.18	7.44	10.18	46.27
Oklahoma	15.42	1.53	2.04	-4.16	7.27	-3.39	25.43
Oregon	-4.35	17.87	2.16	4.20	0.09	0.97	154.71
Pennsylvania	-2.59	-0.89	1.60	0.50	1.66	2.62	-3.03
Rhode Island	-1.17	1.49	5.32	4.75	4.96	4.05	16.86
South Carolina	0.33	-0.45	7.05	9.72	7.82	-3.98	38.19
South Dakota	22.86	4.61	11.23	-1.39	3.31	6.26	82.84
Tennessee	3.59	6.89	1.37	-1.56	0.14	-1.55	22.46
Texas	-7.75	14.33	-1.23	11.79	-3.42	-1.72	28.47
Utah	9.93	-0.20	4.96	-0.62	1.56	3.86	46.90
Vermont	4.27	7.49	164.18	2.83	2.03	3.66	182.04
Virginia	5.52	0.82	12.84	26.95	1.33	-2.44	42.17
Washington	-1.17	-1.38	0.01	-0.18	1.79	0.94	-0.23
West Virginia	2.80	4.87	0.26	0.29	0.97	3.29	33.89
Wisconsin	26.52	4.37	2.88	3.44	1.61	1.79	70.66
Wyoming	-8.06	3.88	23.93	0.52	-2.28	10.36	17.24
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	-7.69	0.02	-0.55	-5.36	-7.93	9.70	-23.01
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	25.03	-4.16	-15.63	-8.79	-3.48	-6.19	-22.52
Puerto Rico	0.78	14.12	-0.36	1.30	0.58	2.15	59.22
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 3.e. Percentage of state revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	47.1^{2,3}	47.2^{2,3}	46.4^{2,3}	45.8^{2,3}	45.2^{2,3}	46.8²	47.5²
Alabama	60.0	60.1	58.8	58.1	59.3	61.0	61.3
Alaska	64.9	68.5	68.0	64.9	67.1	67.5	66.1
Arizona	43.5	42.9	42.4 ²	41.5	41.5	44.0	44.1
Arkansas	56.8	58.1	59.9	57.1	57.8	58.2	60.0
California	66.9	66.0	65.9	62.2	56.2	54.2	55.8
Colorado	38.1	39.1	42.8	42.0	43.5	42.9	43.8
Connecticut	43.2 ²	40.0 ²	40.7 ²	38.9 ²	40.3 ²	39.5 ²	38.0 ²
Delaware	65.6 ²	67.3 ²	65.9 ²	66.1 ²	64.4	64.3	66.6
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	51.2	50.1	48.4	48.5	49.8	49.1	48.6
Georgia	52.2	52.7	47.7	50.4	50.7	50.7	51.9
Hawaii	88.2	89.9	90.3	90.1	90.0	90.2	89.8
Idaho	60.2	61.7	61.8	61.1	60.4	61.2	64.3
Illinois	32.9 ³	31.6 ³	28.9 ³	28.5	28.2	28.0	27.3
Indiana	57.0	52.7	52.9	52.1	52.3	53.3	54.3
Iowa	49.1	47.9	47.3	48.2	48.2	47.9	49.0
Kansas	44.2	44.0	42.4	49.7	57.8	57.4	57.3
Kentucky	67.3	66.9	67.0	67.0	65.9	65.8	65.3
Louisiana	54.8 ²	54.3 ²	54.8 ²	53.8 ²	53.0 ²	52.1 ²	50.3 ²
Maine	53.1	51.0	49.8	50.7	48.3	47.9	47.0
Maryland	37.3	36.9	38.2	39.4	38.9	37.0	38.2
Massachusetts	34.5	37.2	30.7	32.7	34.1	36.3	38.3
Michigan	26.8	26.8	26.6	30.6	28.7	67.3	66.8
Minnesota	52.4	55.3	51.6	48.1	55.1	52.4	58.2
Mississippi	56.2	54.2	53.5	53.6	54.5	56.4	57.8
Missouri	40.0	39.3	38.0	38.3	38.3	38.7	40.2
Montana	45.9	44.0	41.8	54.5	51.4	49.6	48.6
Nebraska	23.1	31.0	34.3	33.2	32.7	32.4	31.6
Nevada	38.0	41.3	38.7	34.2	32.8	30.1	32.0
New Hampshire	8.4	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.3	7.0
New Jersey	39.0 ³	37.5 ³	42.2 ³	41.4 ³	40.4	38.0	38.6
New Mexico	72.9	72.7	73.8	73.7	73.6	74.4	73.9
New York	40.7	42.6	40.3	39.2	38.2	40.7	39.7
North Carolina	66.0 ²	65.3 ²	63.6 ²	63.3 ²	64.0	65.1	64.5
North Dakota	44.8	45.1	44.8	43.1	42.8	42.1	42.1
Ohio	43.3	42.8	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.0	40.7
Oklahoma	57.0 ²	60.4 ²	62.2 ²	60.0 ²	58.8 ³	59.4	59.3
Oregon	25.1	25.4	30.6	37.8	39.5	46.2	54.1
Pennsylvania	43.6	43.0	41.4	40.0	40.3	40.1	39.8
Rhode Island	42.3	40.8	38.5	40.6	39.0	41.0	41.5
South Carolina	50.0	49.9	48.3	47.0	46.2	46.3	52.9
South Dakota	25.9	27.5	27.0	27.2	26.1	26.5	29.7
Tennessee	45.8	45.2	42.2	45.6	46.8	47.5	47.9
Texas	41.9	43.9	43.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	42.9
Utah	56.3	57.0	57.2	58.0	54.9	54.3	58.6
Vermont	32.2	32.1	31.6	32.7	31.3	29.8	27.8
Virginia	32.7 ²	32.8 ²	31.1 ²	32.1 ²	30.8 ²	31.8 ²	31.1 ²
Washington	71.6	72.1	71.6	71.3	69.7	68.7	68.0
West Virginia	65.7	66.6	67.1	67.0	64.6	63.6	63.0
Wisconsin	40.2	40.2	39.4	38.3	38.7	41.1	42.9
Wyoming	51.2	48.5	50.0	50.3	52.2	48.0	51.3
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	31.6	28.6	33.4	28.0	16.1	15.5	24.0
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	74.1	75.0	76.5	71.4	73.0	73.3	73.2
Puerto Rico	70.7	69.4	67.6	66.0	68.6	71.1	70.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 3.e. Percentage of state revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	48.0²	48.4²	48.7²	49.5²	49.7³	49.3³
Alabama	63.2	62.5	61.6	62.2	59.9	58.7
Alaska	63.4	62.2	61.0	58.9	57.1	56.6
Arizona	45.0	44.3	43.2	43.6	47.7 ³	49.7 ³
Arkansas	60.1	57.7	57.8	60.2	59.6	55.5
California	60.0	60.2	59.3	60.3	61.5	59.4
Colorado	44.1	43.4	42.5	40.9	41.5	42.2
Connecticut	37.1 ²	37.3 ²	39.0 ²	40.2 ²	39.5	42.7
Delaware	64.8	64.4	64.3	65.6	65.9	64.3
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	48.8	48.8	50.3	49.5	48.7	45.3
Georgia	53.7	51.2	49.1	47.9	48.9	49.2
Hawaii	89.5	89.0	87.8	88.8	89.8	89.1
Idaho	63.5	62.7	61.5	61.1	61.3	61.1
Illinois	27.0	28.5	30.1	30.8	33.6	33.9
Indiana	50.5	51.4	52.5	52.3	53.5	50.9
Iowa	52.0	51.3	50.5	50.6	49.2	48.0
Kansas	56.2	57.9	61.6	62.4	60.6	57.8
Kentucky	62.9	61.7	61.8	60.7	59.9	59.6
Louisiana	50.3 ²	50.4 ²	50.4 ²	49.5 ²	49.4	49.2
Maine	46.8	45.5	45.9	44.6	44.6	44.2
Maryland	38.8	39.0	39.5	39.0	37.3	37.2
Massachusetts	39.9	40.7	41.8	43.7	43.6	43.2
Michigan	65.5	66.0	64.7	64.6	64.8	64.6
Minnesota	55.0	52.3	57.6	60.0	60.5	61.4
Mississippi	55.5	55.4	54.9	56.2	55.4	54.1
Missouri	40.3	39.7	39.0	37.6	37.5	36.3
Montana	47.4	46.9	44.9	44.7	47.6	47.9
Nebraska	32.1	33.1	37.1	36.6	34.9	35.5
Nevada	31.9	31.8	32.4	29.1	28.6	31.5
New Hampshire	7.4	9.3	8.9	55.8	51.6	51.8
New Jersey	38.7	39.8	41.4	41.1	41.8	42.9
New Mexico	73.1	72.2	72.5	71.5	71.1	72.0
New York	39.4	39.7	42.2	44.8	46.2	48.2
North Carolina	65.4	67.3	68.7	67.6	66.3	64.5
North Dakota	41.4	41.1	40.3	40.2	39.0	38.2
Ohio	40.7	41.2	42.1	42.5	43.2	45.6
Oklahoma	62.3	61.6	60.2	58.4	59.1	56.7
Oregon	52.6	56.8	56.8	57.1	56.2	55.9
Pennsylvania	39.1	38.7	38.2	37.8	37.8	37.8
Rhode Island	40.6	40.1	41.6	41.3	42.2	42.1
South Carolina	52.5	51.5	52.1	52.8	53.9	51.0
South Dakota	35.6	35.6	35.9	34.5	35.3	36.4
Tennessee	48.5	47.7	47.2	45.8	44.3	43.6
Texas	40.3	44.2	42.4	44.2	42.2	40.8
Utah	62.8	61.0	61.1	59.2	58.6	59.0
Vermont	28.6	29.4	74.4	73.6	70.7	69.5
Virginia	32.5 ²	31.4 ²	33.8 ²	42.6	42.3	40.9
Washington	67.1	66.0	64.6	63.5	62.9	62.4
West Virginia	63.0	62.7	62.7	61.7	61.1	60.9
Wisconsin	53.1	53.7	53.4	54.0	53.1	53.7
Wyoming	48.5	47.0	52.3	51.9	50.2	48.8
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	21.9	21.9	19.3	18.6	18.1	19.7
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	76.6	73.5	70.2	67.3	67.5	67.2
Puerto Rico	71.6	72.6	72.3	71.8	71.1	70.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 4.a. Adjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$136,983,288^{2,3}	\$138,701,662^{2,3}	\$142,215,727^{2,3}	\$146,225,243^{2,3}	\$151,537,760^{2,3}	\$150,264,643²	\$152,152,644²
Alabama	1,034,610	1,034,786	1,085,262	1,128,764	1,126,293	1,227,662	1,282,783
Alaska	294,349	274,319	296,145	301,897	297,021	310,158	311,004
Arizona	1,869,026	1,970,669	2,030,919 ²	2,114,236	2,125,131	2,089,903	2,245,054
Arkansas	751,245	702,986	689,808	805,836	820,840	840,151	800,976
California	9,058,663	9,010,061	9,210,619	10,431,088	12,373,703	12,403,161	12,580,958
Colorado	2,216,662	2,162,316	2,061,024	2,212,433	2,091,504	2,259,069	2,236,614
Connecticut	2,770,162 ²	2,888,846 ²	2,809,868 ²	2,865,013 ²	2,786,397 ²	2,968,093 ²	3,217,423 ²
Delaware	210,632 ²	197,297 ²	207,605 ²	213,455 ²	231,354	250,957	253,209
District of Columbia	843,900	820,470	831,165	809,216	799,819	751,792	716,204
Florida	5,725,558	6,012,055	6,181,995	6,140,346	6,167,673	6,573,016	6,712,374
Georgia	3,084,496	2,940,086	3,065,156	3,143,324	3,354,023	3,462,169	3,633,877
Hawaii	27,431	28,764	28,486	29,901	36,735	34,044	32,905
Idaho	317,440	322,602	334,729	341,380	362,594	400,663	389,355
Illinois	7,703,620 ³	7,659,798 ³	8,248,869 ³	8,518,237	8,997,217	9,329,322	9,440,339
Indiana	2,355,966	3,017,409	2,766,050	2,998,444	3,073,144	3,156,039	2,895,086
Iowa	1,386,994	1,382,790	1,518,402	1,563,308	1,578,918	1,597,820	1,606,058
Kansas	1,488,797	1,498,643	1,523,472	1,331,184	1,204,650	1,273,177	1,265,893
Kentucky	738,479	854,051	867,544	879,224	924,890	956,661	1,063,487
Louisiana	1,526,929 ²	1,536,003 ²	1,499,820 ²	1,504,055 ²	1,530,762 ²	1,635,065 ²	1,705,946 ²
Maine	671,408	690,034	711,559	721,189	740,949	770,669	794,921
Maryland	3,523,978	3,597,744	3,430,605	3,397,850	3,503,220	3,815,799	3,734,608
Massachusetts	4,367,462	4,052,685	4,637,054	4,531,187	4,591,181	4,525,755	4,452,117
Michigan	7,945,850	8,126,638	8,371,641	8,508,770	8,797,114	3,752,997	3,965,114
Minnesota	2,434,931	2,317,760	2,558,558	2,764,534	2,538,012	2,865,858	2,568,880
Mississippi	625,448	621,717	647,104	652,233	667,049	715,987	733,901
Missouri	2,827,243	2,908,821	2,909,621	2,943,731	3,042,100	3,177,686	3,265,055
Montana	447,657	497,917	522,597	377,794	416,738	437,986	450,684
Nebraska	1,355,123	1,234,472	1,154,241	1,209,707	1,243,352	1,315,902	1,359,100
Nevada	698,435	733,861	826,614	898,664	967,446	1,054,687	1,138,638
New Hampshire	1,123,022	1,162,338	1,157,135	1,181,937	1,184,970	1,221,299	1,259,077
New Jersey	7,175,048 ³	7,489,419 ³	7,281,843 ³	7,476,254 ³	7,715,754	7,985,339	7,955,149
New Mexico	254,944	264,859	243,425	246,223	268,022	277,599	286,312
New York	14,995,796	14,966,182	15,041,844	15,468,745	16,101,980	16,070,986	16,239,499
North Carolina	1,838,025 ²	1,897,875 ²	1,945,912 ²	1,919,026 ²	1,884,004	1,930,356	2,006,770
North Dakota	310,839	307,229	306,690	310,025	311,316	319,640	330,723
Ohio	6,274,825	6,251,937	6,691,711	6,627,002	6,763,818	6,988,546	7,216,711
Oklahoma	1,141,686 ²	1,105,480 ²	1,086,022 ²	1,138,388 ²	1,222,541 ³	1,022,128	1,032,533
Oregon	2,451,057	2,448,994	2,330,474	2,194,297	2,006,941	1,834,051	1,529,458
Pennsylvania	7,424,424	7,628,649	7,874,716	8,122,989	8,289,092	8,529,237	8,859,305
Rhode Island	636,983	626,767	641,534	647,521	686,190	692,229	701,358
South Carolina	1,587,002	1,585,884	1,602,564	1,669,240	1,740,037	1,838,653	1,653,569
South Dakota	442,946	433,069	447,110	461,420	497,871	520,050	499,605
Tennessee	1,845,625	1,816,460	1,887,820	1,871,207	1,942,612	2,018,484	2,074,440
Texas	9,948,262	10,142,414	10,887,960	11,448,949	11,803,696	12,154,262	12,478,749
Utah	697,054	686,086	705,454	723,075	826,827	891,466	828,745
Vermont	500,662	516,335	526,835	523,290	545,575	585,883	601,667
Virginia	4,497,299 ²	4,552,406 ²	4,521,705 ²	4,521,616 ²	4,749,081 ²	4,781,288 ²	5,007,044 ²
Washington	1,330,318	1,391,331	1,487,386	1,590,600	1,707,490	1,795,458	1,914,138
West Virginia	531,840	545,598	557,262	581,564	626,523	650,601	664,320
Wisconsin	3,315,713	3,430,858	3,599,057	3,827,636	3,927,990	3,865,589	3,835,663
Wyoming	357,424	355,894	364,735	337,240	345,600	339,250	325,247
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	113	108	210	331	321	362	79
Guam	134,290	142,728	190,332	235,797	184,871	183,313	175,233
Northern Marianas	16	30	438	192	182	164	147
Puerto Rico	1,245	1,041	958	2,436	970	627	854
U.S. Virgin Islands	153,584	157,388	150,299	144,431	131,061	139,233	135,537

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.a. Adjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$155,354,233²	\$160,934,540²	\$166,303,254²	\$169,713,417²	\$175,729,149³	\$179,760,097³
Alabama	1,208,986	1,286,302	1,418,319	1,462,904	1,503,409	1,585,575
Alaska	338,359	343,190	351,565	366,976	378,586	383,358
Arizona	2,254,781	2,371,066	2,573,786	2,645,934	2,659,776 ³	2,747,955 ³
Arkansas	853,160	902,997	903,434	889,532	890,820	1,078,976
California	12,311,971	13,284,767	13,884,325	14,716,493	15,729,009	16,371,098
Colorado	2,296,002	2,455,098	2,674,739	2,883,860	2,878,299	3,021,834
Connecticut	3,265,358 ²	3,340,102 ²	3,464,835 ²	3,553,576 ²	3,695,151	3,557,799
Delaware	271,844	282,216	293,540	303,873	297,184	308,174
District of Columbia	713,779	650,633	687,816	733,239	943,595	945,508
Florida	6,807,698	7,196,005	7,450,032	7,510,773	7,706,428	8,012,487
Georgia	3,595,644	4,185,820	4,905,588	5,306,920	5,540,652	5,663,067
Hawaii	33,177	34,125	33,665	32,205	30,594	35,222
Idaho	417,893	440,410	483,249	482,864	496,518	496,141
Illinois	9,838,888	10,089,757	10,423,093	10,736,464	10,860,260	10,899,404
Indiana	3,885,408	3,624,244	3,673,154	3,764,317	3,800,843	3,849,987
Iowa	1,524,925	1,601,118	1,672,736	1,694,787	1,792,964	1,831,685
Kansas	1,303,290	1,244,863	1,148,680	1,124,434	1,217,291	1,342,805
Kentucky	1,184,014	1,243,168	1,322,439	1,335,740	1,382,940	1,387,763
Louisiana	1,772,912 ²	1,895,339 ²	1,938,454 ²	2,018,508 ²	2,016,982	2,032,468
Maine	809,763	837,216	860,683	905,072	934,028	976,535
Maryland	3,797,060	3,969,166	4,057,157	4,222,963	4,519,315	4,739,938
Massachusetts	4,483,703	4,720,682	4,953,833	4,971,279	5,309,014	5,657,471
Michigan	4,203,344	4,318,600	4,490,035	4,629,396	4,720,654	4,931,865
Minnesota	2,787,520	3,074,706	2,748,099	2,663,922	2,785,546	2,635,925
Mississippi	774,395	809,826	858,658	879,616	911,456	935,791
Missouri	3,357,813	3,575,380	3,697,443	3,913,539	4,019,267	4,221,104
Montana	480,835	487,002	496,770	500,416	474,428	454,296
Nebraska	1,357,434	1,302,917	1,314,077	1,318,051	1,357,967	1,400,357
Nevada	1,223,242	1,338,970	1,429,558	1,567,749	1,615,628	1,629,742
New Hampshire	1,282,356	1,305,949	1,359,370	653,950	765,216	790,965
New Jersey	8,016,536	8,225,567	8,435,253	8,615,665	8,821,813	9,158,847
New Mexico	292,891	313,193	318,830	339,957	369,366	361,647
New York	16,427,203	16,780,509	16,760,276	16,860,938	16,778,277	16,206,158
North Carolina	2,002,991	2,015,623	2,152,913	2,339,141	2,490,670	2,521,133
North Dakota	335,782	350,166	359,086	370,213	372,489	379,818
Ohio	7,505,165	7,851,774	8,135,487	8,283,198	8,604,314	8,555,084
Oklahoma	1,073,407	1,121,259	1,212,355	1,234,162	1,259,840	1,300,364
Oregon	1,603,906	1,575,952	1,587,544	1,649,575	1,690,722	1,701,074
Pennsylvania	8,970,395	9,070,116	9,373,163	9,520,270	9,670,556	9,870,150
Rhode Island	723,292	758,078	754,798	806,897	816,520	854,084
South Carolina	1,705,873	1,788,713	1,889,609	2,009,930	2,108,129	2,242,188
South Dakota	458,864	476,172	481,388	482,524	473,045	456,897
Tennessee	2,123,813	2,303,185	2,425,555	2,557,298	2,702,262	2,773,409
Texas	13,037,847	12,844,069	13,652,002	14,244,666	15,222,124	16,087,255
Utah	761,053	814,091	846,094	904,733	948,972	949,129
Vermont	607,632	620,608	194,246	199,693	246,886	267,164
Virginia	5,054,409 ²	5,417,779 ²	5,516,844 ²	4,770,234	4,938,907	5,136,677
Washington	2,015,313	2,098,064	2,232,350	2,327,091	2,403,051	2,438,257
West Virginia	669,503	686,448	693,827	696,778	694,279	705,291
Wisconsin	3,202,034	3,253,937	3,372,744	3,382,534	3,546,026	3,481,423
Wyoming	330,772	357,601	339,760	328,568	337,081	388,751
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	189	122	3,998	3,457	1,924	2,502
Guam	171,118	171,027	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	691	222	273	395	321	342
Puerto Rico	636	1,246	387	421	930	160
U.S. Virgin Islands	131,789	137,470	141,367	128,936	139,980	133,562

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 4.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.25^{2,3}	2.53^{2,3}	2.82^{2,3}	3.63^{2,3}	-0.84^{2,3}	1.26²
Alabama	0.02	4.88	4.01	-0.22	9.00	4.49
Alaska	-6.81	7.96	1.94	-1.62	4.42	0.27
Arizona	5.44	3.06 ²	4.10 ²	0.52	-1.66	7.42
Arkansas	-6.42	-1.87	16.82	1.86	2.35	-4.66
California	-0.54	2.23	13.25	18.62	0.24	1.43
Colorado	-2.45	-4.68	7.35	-5.47	8.01	-0.99
Connecticut	4.28 ²	-2.73 ²	1.96 ²	-2.74 ²	6.52 ²	8.40 ²
Delaware	-6.33 ²	5.22 ²	2.82 ²	8.39 ²	8.47	0.90
District of Columbia	-2.78	1.30	-2.64	-1.16	-6.00	-4.73
Florida	5.00	2.83	-0.67	0.45	6.57	2.12
Georgia	-4.68	4.25	2.55	6.70	3.22	4.96
Hawaii	4.86	-0.97	4.97	22.86	-7.33	-3.34
Idaho	1.63	3.76	1.99	6.21	10.50	-2.82
Illinois	-0.57 ³	7.69 ³	3.27 ³	5.62	3.69	1.19
Indiana	28.08	-8.33	8.40	2.49	2.70	-8.27
Iowa	-0.30	9.81	2.96	1.00	1.20	0.52
Kansas	0.66	1.66	-12.62	-9.51	5.69	-0.57
Kentucky	15.65	1.58	1.35	5.19	3.44	11.17
Louisiana	0.59 ²	-2.36 ²	0.28 ²	1.78 ²	6.81 ²	4.34 ²
Maine	2.77	3.12	1.35	2.74	4.01	3.15
Maryland	2.09	-4.65	-0.95	3.10	8.92	-2.13
Massachusetts	-7.21	14.42	-2.28	1.32	-1.43	-1.63
Michigan	2.28	3.01	1.64	3.39	-57.34	5.65
Minnesota	-4.81	10.39	8.05	-8.19	12.92	-10.36
Mississippi	-0.60	4.08	0.79	2.27	7.34	2.50
Missouri	2.89	0.03	1.17	3.34	4.46	2.75
Montana	11.23	4.96	-27.71	10.31	5.10	2.90
Nebraska	-8.90	-6.50	4.81	2.78	5.83	3.28
Nevada	5.07	12.64	8.72	7.65	9.02	7.96
New Hampshire	3.50	-0.45	2.14	0.26	3.07	3.09
New Jersey	4.38 ³	-2.77 ³	2.67 ³	3.20 ³	3.49	-0.38
New Mexico	3.89	-8.09	1.15	8.85	3.57	3.14
New York	-0.20	0.51	2.84	4.09	-0.19	1.05
North Carolina	3.26 ²	2.53 ²	-1.38 ²	-1.82 ²	2.46	3.96
North Dakota	-1.16	-0.18	1.09	0.42	2.67	3.47
Ohio	-0.36	7.03	-0.97	2.06	3.32	3.26
Oklahoma	-3.17 ²	-1.76 ²	4.82 ²	7.39 ²	-16.39 ³	1.02
Oregon	-0.08	-4.84	-5.84	-8.54	-8.61	-16.61
Pennsylvania	2.75	3.23	3.15	2.04	2.90	3.87
Rhode Island	-1.60	2.36	0.93	5.97	0.88	1.32
South Carolina	-0.07	1.05	4.16	4.24	5.67	-10.07
South Dakota	-2.23	3.24	3.20	7.90	4.45	-3.93
Tennessee	-1.58	3.93	-0.88	3.82	3.91	2.77
Texas	1.95	7.35	5.15	3.10	2.97	2.67
Utah	-1.57	2.82	2.50	14.35	7.82	-7.04
Vermont	3.13	2.03	-0.67	4.26	7.39	2.69
Virginia	1.23 ²	-0.67 ²	# ²	5.03 ²	0.68 ²	4.72 ²
Washington	4.59	6.90	6.94	7.35	5.15	6.61
West Virginia	2.59	2.14	4.36	7.73	3.84	2.11
Wisconsin	3.47	4.90	6.35	2.62	-1.59	-0.77
Wyoming	-0.43	2.48	-7.54	2.48	-1.84	-4.13
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-4.67	94.33	57.61	-3.11	13.04	-78.27
Guam	6.28	33.35	23.89	-21.60	-0.84	-4.41
Northern Marianas	83.08	1,382.70	-56.10	-5.33	-9.90	-10.18
Puerto Rico	-16.39	-7.91	154.16	-60.19	-35.39	36.29
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.48	-4.50	-3.90	-9.26	6.24	-2.65

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	2.10²	3.59²	3.34²	2.05²	3.54^{2,3}	2.29	31.23
Alabama	-5.75	6.40	10.26	3.14	2.77	5.47	53.25
Alaska	8.80	1.43	2.44	4.38	3.16	1.26	30.24
Arizona	0.43	5.16	8.55	2.80	0.52 ³	3.32 ³	47.03
Arkansas	6.52	5.84	0.05	-1.54	0.14	21.12	43.62
California	-2.14	7.90	4.51	5.99	6.88	4.08	80.72
Colorado	2.66	6.93	8.95	7.82	-0.19	4.99	36.32
Connecticut	1.49 ²	2.29 ²	3.73 ²	2.56 ²	3.98 ²	-3.72	28.43
Delaware	7.36	3.82	4.01	3.52	-2.20	3.70	46.31
District of Columbia	-0.34	-8.85	5.71	6.60	28.69	0.20	12.04
Florida	1.42	5.70	3.53	0.82	2.60	3.97	39.94
Georgia	-1.05	16.41	17.20	8.18	4.40	2.21	83.60
Hawaii	0.82	2.86	-1.35	-4.34	-5.00	15.13	28.40
Idaho	7.33	5.39	9.73	-0.08	2.83	-0.08	56.29
Illinois	4.22	2.55	3.30	3.01	1.15	0.36	41.48
Indiana	34.21	-6.72	1.35	2.48	0.97	1.29	63.41
Iowa	-5.05	5.00	4.47	1.32	5.79	2.16	32.06
Kansas	2.95	-4.48	-7.73	-2.11	8.26	10.31	-9.81
Kentucky	11.33	5.00	6.38	1.01	3.53	0.35	87.92
Louisiana	3.93 ²	6.91 ²	2.27 ²	4.13 ²	-0.08 ²	0.77	33.11
Maine	1.87	3.39	2.80	5.16	3.20	4.55	45.45
Maryland	1.67	4.53	2.22	4.09	7.02	4.88	34.51
Massachusetts	0.71	5.29	4.94	0.35	6.79	6.56	29.54
Michigan	6.01	2.74	3.97	3.10	1.97	4.47	-37.93
Minnesota	8.51	10.30	-10.62	-3.06	4.57	-5.37	8.25
Mississippi	5.52	4.58	6.03	2.44	3.62	2.67	49.62
Missouri	2.84	6.48	3.41	5.84	2.70	5.02	49.30
Montana	6.69	1.28	2.01	0.73	-5.19	-4.24	1.48
Nebraska	-0.12	-4.02	0.86	0.30	3.03	3.12	3.34
Nevada	7.43	9.46	6.77	9.67	3.05	0.87	133.34
New Hampshire	1.85	1.84	4.09	-51.89	17.01	3.36	-29.57
New Jersey	0.77	2.61	2.55	2.14	2.39	3.82	27.65
New Mexico	2.30	6.93	1.80	6.63	8.65	-2.09	41.85
New York	1.16	2.15	-0.12	0.60	-0.49	-3.41	8.07
North Carolina	-0.19	0.63	6.81	8.65	6.48	1.22	37.17
North Dakota	1.53	4.28	2.55	3.10	0.61	1.97	22.19
Ohio	4.00	4.62	3.61	1.82	3.88	-0.57	36.34
Oklahoma	3.96	4.46	8.12	1.80	2.08	3.22	13.90
Oregon	4.87	-1.74	0.74	3.91	2.49	0.61	-30.60
Pennsylvania	1.25	1.11	3.34	1.57	1.58	2.06	32.94
Rhode Island	3.13	4.81	-0.43	6.90	1.19	4.60	34.08
South Carolina	3.16	4.86	5.64	6.37	4.89	6.36	41.28
South Dakota	-8.15	3.77	1.10	0.24	-1.96	-3.41	3.15
Tennessee	2.38	8.45	5.31	5.43	5.67	2.63	50.27
Texas	4.48	-1.49	6.29	4.34	6.86	5.68	61.71
Utah	-8.17	6.97	3.93	6.93	4.89	0.02	36.16
Vermont	0.99	2.14	-68.70	2.80	23.63	8.21	-46.64
Virginia	0.95 ²	7.19 ²	1.83 ²	-13.53 ²	3.54	4.00	14.22
Washington	5.29	4.11	6.40	4.24	3.26	1.47	83.28
West Virginia	0.78	2.53	1.07	0.43	-0.36	1.59	32.61
Wisconsin	-16.52	1.62	3.65	0.29	4.83	-1.82	5.00
Wyoming	1.70	8.11	-4.99	-3.29	2.59	15.33	8.76
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	140.06	-35.66	3,185.96	-13.54	-44.35	30.07	2,107.45
Guam	-2.35	-0.05	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	368.67	-67.83	22.97	44.47	-18.81	6.60	2,016.30
Puerto Rico	-25.47	95.77	-68.95	8.92	120.67	-82.81	-87.16
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.77	4.31	2.83	-8.79	8.57	-4.59	-13.04

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 4.c. Adjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,379^{2,3}	\$3,365^{2,3}	\$3,382^{2,3}	\$3,415^{2,3}	\$3,486^{2,3}	\$3,406²	\$3,393²
Alabama	1,430	1,434	1,503	1,543	1,534	1,667	1,719 ²
Alaska	2,694	2,408	2,495	2,465	2,358	2,441	2,437
Arizona	3,076	3,080	3,091 ²	3,139	2,995	2,834	3,019
Arkansas	1,727	1,611	1,573	1,825	1,848	1,877	1,767
California	1,898	1,820	1,803	1,985	2,323	2,294	2,272 ²
Colorado	3,939	3,766	3,475	3,611	3,346	3,527	3,408
Connecticut	6,002 ²	6,158 ²	5,841 ²	5,865 ²	5,614 ²	5,856 ²	6,212 ²
Delaware	2,154 ²	1,980 ²	2,031 ²	2,046 ²	2,192	2,350	2,335
District of Columbia	10,380	10,168	10,310	9,998	9,914	9,345	8,975
Florida	3,199	3,230	3,200	3,099	3,022	3,113	3,084
Georgia	2,738	2,553	2,603	2,604	2,715	2,724	2,772
Hawaii	162	168	163	169	204	185	176
Idaho	1,477	1,461	1,483	1,474	1,531	1,666	1,602
Illinois	4,286 ³	4,205 ³	4,463 ³	4,547	4,753	4,869	4,857
Indiana	2,469	3,161	2,890	3,121	3,183	3,257	2,962
Iowa	2,899	2,859	3,090	3,159	3,167	3,193	3,197
Kansas	3,455	3,429	3,421	2,948	2,632	2,763	2,734
Kentucky	1,171	1,342	1,343	1,342	1,411	1,455	1,612
Louisiana	1,950 ²	1,957 ²	1,889 ²	1,885 ²	1,912 ²	2,049 ²	2,139 ²
Maine	3,141	3,207	3,288	3,332	3,415	3,625	3,722
Maryland	5,043	5,031	4,660	4,519	4,534	4,824	4,636
Massachusetts	5,290	4,858	5,480	5,269	5,231	5,064	4,866
Michigan	5,039	5,129	5,253	5,306	5,500	2,324	2,416
Minnesota	3,292	3,064	3,307	3,483	3,132	3,488	3,076
Mississippi	1,246	1,237	1,284	1,287	1,319	1,415	1,450
Missouri	3,499	3,562	3,452	3,426	3,511	3,617	3,669
Montana	2,959	3,255	3,355	2,361	2,557	2,665	2,722
Nebraska	5,002	4,504	4,129	4,283	4,361	4,583	4,691
Nevada	3,738	3,645	3,903	4,030	4,103	4,206	4,296
New Hampshire	6,541	6,727	6,532	6,521	6,393	6,451	6,484
New Jersey	6,668 ³	6,873 ³	6,561 ³	6,613 ³	6,702	6,801	6,644
New Mexico	861	877	789	780	832	848	869
New York	5,844	5,760	5,689	5,751	5,890	5,810	5,773
North Carolina	1,701 ²	1,746 ²	1,773 ²	1,723 ²	1,663	1,669	1,696
North Dakota	2,638	2,608	2,591	2,611	2,613	2,680	2,777
Ohio	3,556	3,530	3,751	3,692	3,742	3,852	3,931
Oklahoma	1,973 ²	1,909 ²	1,846 ²	1,907 ²	2,024 ³	1,676	1,675
Oregon	5,189	5,184	4,674	4,302	3,885	3,514	2,897
Pennsylvania	4,485	4,574	4,652	4,729	4,753	4,833	4,956
Rhode Island	4,693	4,515	4,513	4,503	4,710	4,693	4,682
South Carolina	2,576	2,549	2,554	2,606	2,703	2,834	2,561
South Dakota	3,479	3,353	3,398	3,429	3,486	3,624	3,453
Tennessee	2,252	2,203	2,265	2,188	2,242	2,290	2,321 ²
Texas	2,989	2,998	3,143	3,233	3,271	3,305	3,329
Utah	1,589	1,536	1,546	1,559	1,754	1,878	1,737
Vermont	5,282	5,392	5,424	5,309	5,309	5,605	5,699
Virginia	4,564 ²	4,559 ²	4,450 ²	4,382 ²	4,543 ²	4,507 ²	4,637 ²
Washington	1,642	1,657	1,711	1,774	1,864	1,913	2,001
West Virginia	1,624	1,692	1,740	1,827	1,993	2,095	2,163
Wisconsin	4,235	4,301	4,418	4,615	4,654	4,492	4,408
Wyoming	3,678	3,623	3,573	3,362	3,425	3,382	3,257
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9	9	16	24	22	25	5
Guam	5,069	5,408	6,717	7,840	5,979	5,696	5,317
Northern Marianas	3	5	62	24	22	19	17
Puerto Rico	2	2	1	4	2	1	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,247	7,236	6,726	6,311	5,760	6,021	5,961

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.c. Adjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,406²	\$3,489²	\$3,573²	\$3,647²	\$3,723³	\$3,773³
Alabama	1,616	1,717	1,896	1,975	2,032	2,151
Alaska	2,604	2,598	2,597	2,731	2,839	2,853
Arizona	2,821	2,912	3,034	3,103	3,030 ³	2,980 ³
Arkansas	1,865	1,978	1,998	1,972	1,980	2,399
California	2,165	2,289	2,343	2,437	2,561	2,630
Colorado	3,409	3,573	3,826	4,073	3,973	4,072
Connecticut	6,195 ²	6,241 ²	6,361 ²	6,414 ²	6,573	6,239
Delaware	2,459	2,521	2,592	2,693	2,592	2,667
District of Columbia	9,076	8,438	9,568	9,499	13,690	12,541
Florida	3,036	3,137	3,187	3,154	3,165	3,204
Georgia	2,670	3,042	3,501	3,730	3,835	3,851
Hawaii	177	180	179	173	166	191
Idaho	1,704	1,802	1,975	1,970	2,026	2,013
Illinois	4,987	5,049	5,182	5,295	5,301	5,262
Indiana	3,953	3,673	3,714	3,807	3,842	3,865
Iowa	3,032	3,195	3,357	3,408	3,622	3,769
Kansas	2,795	2,656	2,432	2,381	2,587	2,856
Kentucky	1,805	1,857	2,017	2,061	2,077	2,121
Louisiana	2,235 ²	2,440 ²	2,522 ²	2,668 ²	2,714	2,779
Maine	3,791	3,938	4,078	4,325	4,511	4,750
Maryland	4,639	4,778	4,820	4,988	5,299	5,507
Massachusetts	4,801	4,974	5,148	5,118	5,444	5,814
Michigan	2,494	2,536	2,610	2,683	2,744	2,850
Minnesota	3,290	3,602	3,209	3,119	3,260	3,096
Mississippi	1,537	1,604	1,709	1,757	1,831	1,896
Missouri	3,729	3,926	4,048	4,281	4,403	4,640
Montana	2,921	3,000	3,105	3,176	3,063	2,990
Nebraska	4,649	4,452	4,514	4,572	4,745	4,912
Nevada	4,336	4,514	4,596	4,815	4,742	4,567
New Hampshire	6,466	6,477	6,640	3,162	3,671	3,824
New Jersey	6,529	6,579	6,647	6,683	6,717	6,827
New Mexico	881	944	970	1,048	1,153	1,129
New York	5,778	5,864	5,825	5,839	5,821	5,643
North Carolina	1,655	1,631	1,716	1,833	1,925	1,917
North Dakota	2,795	2,953	3,124	3,283	3,411	3,582
Ohio	4,069	4,251	4,416	4,510	4,689	4,672
Oklahoma	1,729	1,798	1,929	1,968	2,022	2,090
Oregon	2,982	2,911	2,925	3,027	3,095	3,085
Pennsylvania	4,972	4,997	5,160	5,240	5,330	5,418
Rhode Island	4,780	4,944	4,876	5,157	5,189	5,404
South Carolina	2,613	2,713	2,843	3,014	3,112	3,316
South Dakota	3,201	3,343	3,633	3,682	3,678	3,582
Tennessee	2,347	2,579	2,679	2,791	2,972	2,999
Texas	3,405	3,300	3,460	3,568	3,750	3,864
Utah	1,580	1,686	1,758	1,884	1,971	1,958
Vermont	5,714	5,856	1,848	1,910	2,419	2,641
Virginia	4,611 ²	4,877 ²	4,908 ²	4,207	4,314	4,416
Washington	2,068	2,117	2,237	2,318	2,392	2,416
West Virginia	2,202	2,277	2,332	2,388	2,424	2,493
Wisconsin	3,642	3,690	3,835	3,854	4,032	3,959
Wyoming	3,339	3,682	3,567	3,567	3,748	4,411
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	13	8	260	223	123	157
Guam	5,124	5,271	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	76	24	29	41	32	33
Puerto Rico	1	2	1	1	2	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,887	6,210	6,739	6,179	7,194	7,112

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 4.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.40^{2,3}	0.51^{2,3}	0.96^{2,3}	2.10^{2,3}	-2.29^{2,3}	-0.39²
Alabama	0.29	4.85	2.64	-0.58	8.67	3.14
Alaska	-10.59	3.61	-1.23	-4.32	3.51	-0.17
Arizona	0.13	0.37 ²	1.55 ²	-4.58	-5.39	6.54
Arkansas	-6.71	-2.37	16.03	1.22	1.60	-5.86
California	-4.12	-0.91	10.07	17.01	-1.25	-0.93
Colorado	-4.40	-7.71	3.91	-7.35	5.40	-3.37
Connecticut	2.60 ²	-5.15 ²	0.41 ²	-4.28 ²	4.31 ²	6.07 ²
Delaware	-8.07 ²	2.61 ²	0.72 ²	7.13 ²	7.19	-0.64
District of Columbia	-2.05	1.40	-3.02	-0.84	-5.74	-3.96
Florida	0.96	-0.93	-3.14	-2.48	3.02	-0.93
Georgia	-6.76	1.96	0.03	4.27	0.33	1.74
Hawaii	3.51	-2.69	3.37	20.84	-9.03	-5.09
Idaho	-1.09	1.53	-0.65	3.92	8.81	-3.88
Illinois	-1.88 ³	6.13 ³	1.87 ³	4.53	2.44	-0.24
Indiana	28.03	-8.57	7.99	1.96	2.34	-9.04
Iowa	-1.37	8.08	2.23	0.25	0.81	0.13
Kansas	-0.76	-0.25	-13.81	-10.71	4.95	-1.04
Kentucky	14.61	0.07	-0.05	5.16	3.06	10.80
Louisiana	0.37 ²	-3.51 ²	-0.20 ²	1.45 ²	7.17 ²	4.41 ²
Maine	2.12	2.52	1.33	2.48	6.16	2.68
Maryland	-0.24	-7.37	-3.01	0.33	6.40	-3.90
Massachusetts	-8.18	12.82	-3.85	-0.73	-3.19	-3.91
Michigan	1.78	2.42	1.00	3.66	-57.75	3.94
Minnesota	-6.93	7.94	5.31	-10.06	11.34	-11.81
Mississippi	-0.68	3.73	0.29	2.43	7.32	2.44
Missouri	1.80	-3.11	-0.76	2.50	3.01	1.44
Montana	9.98	3.07	-29.62	8.28	4.25	2.15
Nebraska	-9.95	-8.33	3.74	1.81	5.10	2.34
Nevada	-2.49	7.06	3.27	1.80	2.52	2.14
New Hampshire	2.85	-2.89	-0.17	-1.97	0.91	0.52
New Jersey	3.07 ³	-4.54 ³	0.78 ³	1.34 ³	1.48	-2.31
New Mexico	1.89	-10.11	-1.09	6.62	2.00	2.39
New York	-1.45	-1.23	1.09	2.41	-1.36	-0.64
North Carolina	2.67 ²	1.53 ²	-2.84 ²	-3.48 ²	0.38	1.65
North Dakota	-1.17	-0.64	0.78	0.09	2.54	3.63
Ohio	-0.74	6.27	-1.60	1.38	2.93	2.04
Oklahoma	-3.26 ²	-3.29 ²	3.27 ²	6.15 ²	-17.17 ^{2,3}	-0.08
Oregon	-0.08	-9.84	-7.97	-9.69	-9.55	-17.55
Pennsylvania	1.98	1.70	1.66	0.50	1.68	2.56
Rhode Island	-3.79	-0.04	-0.23	4.61	-0.36	-0.24
South Carolina	-1.02	0.19	2.05	3.72	4.85	-9.63
South Dakota	-3.62	1.35	0.90	1.67	3.98	-4.73
Tennessee	-2.17	2.80	-3.38	2.46	2.15	1.35
Texas	0.31	4.83	2.85	1.20	1.04	0.73
Utah	-3.36	0.62	0.85	12.53	7.07	-7.51
Vermont	2.07	0.59	-2.11	0	5.56	1.69
Virginia	-0.12 ²	-2.39 ²	-1.53 ²	3.67 ²	-0.78 ²	2.87 ²
Washington	0.91	3.26	3.70	5.07	2.65	4.58
West Virginia	4.23	2.82	5.00	9.07	5.14	3.24
Wisconsin	1.56	2.71	4.46	0.85	-3.48	-1.87
Wyoming	-1.50	-1.38	-5.92	1.88	-1.26	-3.69
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-6.23	81.21	50.53	-6.38	13.34	-78.46
Guam	6.69	24.21	16.71	-23.73	-4.74	-6.66
Northern Marianas	73.21	1,247.51	-61.48	-6.51	-12.48	-14.06
Puerto Rico	-15.54	-7.58	156.30	-59.84	-34.31	34.88
U.S. Virgin Islands	-0.15	-7.05	-6.18	-8.72	4.52	-0.99

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 00	FY 00-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	0.38²	2.43²	2.42²	2.05²	2.09^{2,3}	1.34	11.66
Alabama	-5.98	6.21	10.44	4.15	2.87	5.87	50.46
Alaska	6.87	-0.26	-0.02	5.15	3.96	0.51	5.93
Arizona	-6.56	3.24	4.18	2.28	-2.35 ³	-1.67 ³	-3.13
Arkansas	5.56	6.04	0.99	-1.27	0.38	21.16	38.88
California	-4.72	5.71	2.36	4.02	5.10	2.69	38.57
Colorado	0.04	4.79	7.08	6.45	-2.45	2.49	3.37
Connecticut	-0.28 ²	0.75 ²	1.92 ²	0.84 ²	2.47 ²	-5.08	3.96
Delaware	5.33	2.51	2.82	3.91	-3.77	2.90	23.83
District of Columbia	1.12	-7.03	13.39	-0.72	44.13	-8.39	20.82
Florida	-1.56	3.31	1.60	-1.04	0.35	1.24	0.18
Georgia	-3.67	13.94	15.08	6.55	2.80	0.42	40.64
Hawaii	0.57	1.65	-0.39	-3.20	-4.23	15.01	17.93
Idaho	6.39	5.75	9.58	-0.25	2.84	-0.65	36.27
Illinois	2.67	1.25	2.62	2.19	0.11	-0.73	22.77
Indiana	33.44	-7.10	1.13	2.51	0.91	0.59	56.53
Iowa	-5.16	5.39	5.07	1.50	6.27	4.08	30.04
Kansas	2.23	-4.97	-8.44	-2.08	8.62	10.41	-17.35
Kentucky	11.97	2.92	8.59	2.18	0.79	2.11	81.12
Louisiana	4.46 ²	9.17 ²	3.35 ²	5.80 ²	1.74 ²	2.39	42.52
Maine	1.86	3.88	3.55	6.06	4.30	5.29	51.24
Maryland	0.05	3.00	0.89	3.48	6.22	3.94	9.21
Massachusetts	-1.33	3.61	3.49	-0.59	6.39	6.78	9.90
Michigan	3.22	1.72	2.91	2.78	2.27	3.87	-43.45
Minnesota	6.97	9.47	-10.92	-2.79	4.53	-5.04	-5.96
Mississippi	6.00	4.40	6.54	2.78	4.21	3.58	52.20
Missouri	1.63	5.30	3.09	5.77	2.86	5.36	32.59
Montana	7.29	2.71	3.50	2.29	-3.55	-2.40	1.03
Nebraska	-0.88	-4.25	1.39	1.30	3.77	3.52	-1.80
Nevada	0.92	4.11	1.81	4.77	-1.51	-3.68	22.18
New Hampshire	-0.28	0.16	2.52	-52.37	16.07	4.17	-41.54
New Jersey	-1.73	0.77	1.04	0.53	0.51	1.63	2.37
New Mexico	1.38	7.24	2.70	8.03	10.07	-2.08	31.13
New York	0.09	1.48	-0.65	0.23	-0.30	-3.07	-3.45
North Carolina	-2.42	-1.48	5.22	6.85	5.02	-0.45	12.70
North Dakota	0.67	5.65	5.80	5.09	3.89	5.00	35.75
Ohio	3.51	4.48	3.89	2.13	3.96	-0.35	31.38
Oklahoma	3.24	3.96	7.30	2.04	2.72	3.38	5.92
Oregon	2.93	-2.38	0.46	3.48	2.27	-0.35	-40.55
Pennsylvania	0.32	0.50	3.27	1.55	1.71	1.65	20.80
Rhode Island	2.09	3.44	-1.37	5.76	0.62	4.14	15.15
South Carolina	2.02	3.83	4.79	6.02	3.24	6.55	28.74
South Dakota	-7.29	4.42	8.69	1.35	-0.11	-2.61	2.98
Tennessee	1.13	9.88	3.87	4.19	6.49	0.89	33.17
Texas	2.28	-3.08	4.85	3.13	5.08	3.05	29.28
Utah	-9.06	6.72	4.32	7.14	4.62	-0.64	23.21
Vermont	0.25	2.48	-68.44	3.36	26.67	9.14	-50.01
Virginia	-0.55 ²	5.77 ²	0.63 ²	-14.29 ²	2.55	2.38	-3.24
Washington	3.35	2.35	5.67	3.66	3.16	1.02	47.15
West Virginia	1.79	3.43	2.40	2.39	1.54	2.84	53.55
Wisconsin	-17.38	1.33	3.91	0.49	4.63	-1.81	-6.52
Wyoming	2.52	10.27	-3.12	#	5.06	17.70	19.93
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	136.98	-37.55	3,152.18	-14.13	-45.15	28.47	1,602.14
Guam	-3.61	2.87	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	356.64	-68.54	19.71	40.99	-21.02	1.76	1,132.13
Puerto Rico	-24.42	96.31	-68.78	9.07	120.77	-82.57	-86.16
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.24	5.48	8.52	-8.31	16.42	-1.14	-1.86

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 4.e. Percentage of local and intermediate revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	46.8^{2,3}	46.7^{2,3}	47.0^{2,3}	47.2^{2,3}	47.8^{2,3}	46.4²	45.9²
Alabama	28.8	28.8	29.8	30.3	29.6	29.3	29.5
Alaska	21.8	20.2	20.5	20.4	21.0	21.7	22.8
Arizona	48.6	49.3	48.8 ²	49.7	49.1	46.6	46.9
Arkansas	33.6	32.1	29.3	33.3	33.4	32.6	31.5
California	26.5	26.8	26.6	29.8	35.0	36.2	35.4
Colorado	57.1	56.2	52.3	53.0	50.9	51.8	51.0
Connecticut	54.1 ²	57.1 ²	56.0 ²	57.7 ²	55.7 ²	56.5 ²	58.3 ²
Delaware	27.2 ²	25.7 ²	26.5 ²	27.0 ²	27.7	28.4	26.7
District of Columbia	91.7	91.5	90.6	89.6	89.2	90.5	91.9
Florida	42.5	43.4	44.4	43.2	42.4	43.3	44.0
Georgia	41.6	40.8	44.6	41.9	41.5	42.0	41.3
Hawaii	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Idaho	31.8	30.5	30.1	30.4	31.2	31.1	28.6
Illinois	61.2 ³	61.8 ³	64.2 ³	64.4	65.2	65.5	66.6
Indiana	38.1	42.7	41.8	42.6	42.6	41.9	40.5
Iowa	46.0	47.0	47.4	46.4	46.6	46.8	45.9
Kansas	50.9	51.0	52.2	44.9	36.7	37.3	37.2
Kentucky	23.0	23.5	22.9	22.9	23.8	24.9	26.4
Louisiana	35.2 ²	35.6 ²	34.5 ²	34.5 ²	34.8 ²	36.0 ²	37.6 ²
Maine	41.4	43.5	44.3	43.1	45.8	46.5	47.5
Maryland	58.2	58.5	56.7	55.2	55.9	57.9	56.9
Massachusetts	60.8	57.7	64.0	61.6	60.5	58.3	57.0
Michigan	67.4	67.5	67.2	63.2	64.8	26.6	27.1
Minnesota	43.5	40.5	44.0	47.1	40.4	43.1	37.5
Mississippi	28.3	29.2	29.5	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.6
Missouri	54.4	55.1	55.7	55.3	55.1	54.8	53.8
Montana	45.1	47.6	49.4	36.2	39.0	40.4	41.5
Nebraska	71.0	63.1	59.4	60.6	60.9	61.8	62.8
Nevada	57.8	54.8	57.1	61.1	62.5	65.0	63.5
New Hampshire	88.8	89.4	88.4	89.0	88.6	89.7	89.7
New Jersey	57.2 ³	58.5 ³	53.7 ³	54.4 ³	56.0	58.7	58.0
New Mexico	14.8	15.1	13.8	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.9
New York	54.1	52.7	54.1	54.8	55.6	54.5	54.5
North Carolina	27.6 ²	28.2 ²	29.3 ²	28.7 ²	27.8	27.4	28.3
North Dakota	45.5	44.8	44.1	45.0	45.3	45.6	46.4
Ohio	51.3	51.5	53.3	52.5	52.9	53.5	53.1
Oklahoma	37.4 ²	34.8 ²	33.2 ²	32.9 ²	32.6 ³	31.2	31.3
Oregon	68.8	68.5	63.0	56.0	53.6	47.0	39.4
Pennsylvania	51.2	51.8	52.8	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.7
Rhode Island	52.8	54.4	55.5	53.5	55.0	53.5	53.4
South Carolina	41.9	41.6	42.6	43.6	44.6	45.0	38.8
South Dakota	62.6	61.1	61.9	61.2	63.1	63.5	60.4
Tennessee	45.2	45.0	47.3	44.1	43.7	43.6	43.4
Texas	50.8	49.5	50.0	52.5	51.7	52.1	49.9
Utah	37.2	36.3	35.8	34.9	38.0	38.8	34.8
Vermont	63.4	63.1	63.3	62.1	63.6	65.6	67.5
Virginia	62.1 ²	61.9 ²	63.1 ²	61.6 ²	63.2 ²	62.5 ²	63.6 ²
Washington	22.6	22.3	22.7	23.1	24.5	25.4	26.2
West Virginia	26.8	25.6	25.3	25.3	27.4	28.3	28.9
Wisconsin	55.7	55.6	56.2	57.3	56.9	54.5	52.8
Wyoming	43.8	46.1	45.0	43.9	42.1	45.3	42.6
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2
Guam	84.1	85.5	89.7	90.3	90.0	90.0	88.6
Northern Marianas	#	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rico	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	#	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	62.7	73.5	73.8	80.5	81.0	82.2	82.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.e. Percentage of local and intermediate revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	45.4²	44.8²	44.2²	43.2²	43.0³	42.8³
Alabama	27.3	28.2	29.3	28.8	30.7	30.9
Alaska	24.8	25.6	25.2	25.6	27.1	26.6
Arizona	45.7	45.5	46.8	45.7	42.1 ³	40.0 ³
Arkansas	32.1	31.5	32.0	30.9	31.1	33.7
California	31.8	31.6	32.0	31.0	30.3	31.3
Colorado	50.6	51.5	52.4	53.8	52.9	51.8
Connecticut	59.4 ²	58.8 ²	57.1 ²	55.7 ²	56.2	52.7
Delaware	27.6	28.0	28.2	26.9	26.2	27.1
District of Columbia	89.5	83.5	83.5	79.6	88.9	87.0
Florida	43.8	43.6	41.8	42.1	42.4	44.6
Georgia	39.4	42.0	44.1	45.5	44.7	43.7
Hawaii	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9
Idaho	29.8	30.3	31.4	31.2	30.6	30.1
Illinois	66.7	64.7	62.7	61.5	58.6	58.4
Indiana	45.4	43.8	42.5	42.4	41.3	43.1
Iowa	42.9	43.4	43.9	43.3	44.6	45.0
Kansas	38.2	36.2	32.3	31.3	33.0	34.3
Kentucky	27.8	28.7	29.0	29.3	30.1	29.8
Louisiana	38.1 ²	38.3 ²	38.1 ²	39.1 ²	39.2	38.3
Maine	47.8	47.5	46.7	47.5	47.5	47.7
Maryland	56.0	55.8	55.0	55.4	56.6	56.4
Massachusetts	55.3	54.3	53.2	51.0	51.4	51.4
Michigan	27.9	27.4	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.1
Minnesota	40.7	42.7	37.4	35.2	34.8	33.1
Mississippi	30.6	30.5	31.2	30.1	30.8	30.9
Missouri	53.7	54.0	54.5	55.8	55.6	56.2
Montana	43.2	42.9	43.8	43.2	40.9	38.9
Nebraska	61.9	60.2	56.0	56.5	57.8	56.6
Nevada	64.0	63.6	63.0	65.8	66.3	62.4
New Hampshire	89.2	86.8	87.1	39.8	43.9	43.4
New Jersey	57.8	56.6	54.9	55.0	54.3	52.9
New Mexico	14.3	14.6	14.0	14.4	15.0	13.8
New York	55.1	54.8	51.8	49.4	48.1	45.5
North Carolina	27.4	25.5	24.4	25.3	26.4	27.1
North Dakota	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.7	47.8
Ohio	53.2	53.0	52.2	51.7	50.8	48.5
Oklahoma	29.4	29.8	30.7	31.6	30.7	31.5
Oregon	41.2	36.8	36.2	36.2	36.4	35.7
Pennsylvania	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.2
Rhode Island	54.0	54.4	52.8	52.9	51.9	51.8
South Carolina	39.1	40.0	39.7	38.8	37.9	39.9
South Dakota	54.6	54.4	53.6	53.0	52.5	49.5
Tennessee	42.9	43.4	44.0	45.2	46.5	46.9
Texas	52.0	48.2	49.2	47.2	49.1	49.8
Utah	30.9	32.1	31.9	33.3	34.0	32.7
Vermont	66.7	65.4	19.8	19.6	23.4	24.2
Virginia	62.6 ²	63.4 ²	60.9 ²	51.8	52.1	52.9
Washington	27.1	27.6	28.6	29.2	29.3	29.1
West Virginia	28.7	28.1	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.5
Wisconsin	42.6	41.8	42.0	41.3	41.8	40.8
Wyoming	44.9	46.2	40.2	39.7	41.2	42.8
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	0.4	0.2	6.4	5.6	3.2	4.1
Guam	90.4	89.6	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Puerto Rico	#	0.1	#	#	#	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	82.9	81.8	81.5	81.6	83.0	80.0

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 5.a. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$298,600,806^{2,3}	\$305,279,178^{2,3}	\$310,791,933^{2,3}	\$316,219,177^{2,3}	\$323,329,194^{2,3}	\$330,531,677^{2,3}	\$338,662,496^{2,3}
Alabama	3,606,454	3,650,099	3,492,859	3,645,152	3,827,139	3,994,943	4,190,132
Alaska	1,308,324	1,297,754	1,368,745	1,372,606	1,384,701	1,431,739	1,443,188
Arizona	4,055,455	4,237,743 ³	4,388,574	4,540,838	4,655,700	4,823,676	5,067,395
Arkansas	2,188,450	2,232,524	2,390,257	2,373,565	2,426,064	2,481,748	2,592,687
California	33,899,434 ³	34,357,112 ³	34,153,281	33,743,609	34,953,434	34,439,744	35,067,432
Colorado	3,958,323	4,073,797	4,181,976	4,430,516	4,446,333	4,582,169	4,772,734
Connecticut	5,089,748 ²	4,977,354 ²	5,036,226 ²	4,997,966 ²	5,148,117 ²	5,332,970 ²	5,370,360 ²
Delaware	802,525 ²	795,846 ²	805,051 ²	837,818 ²	883,979	919,367	949,243
District of Columbia	966,412 ²	936,266 ²	960,521 ²	909,551 ²	911,865 ²	837,245 ²	821,088 ²
Florida	14,313,537	15,086,758	14,890,730	14,620,555	15,507,705	16,297,761	16,413,651
Georgia	7,503,809	7,444,974	7,249,363	7,636,491	8,147,739	8,760,580	9,286,048
Hawaii	1,163,392	1,278,233	1,379,239	1,359,821	1,430,971	1,404,546	1,455,908
Idaho	974,782	1,076,874	1,144,143	1,128,980	1,191,554	1,316,140	1,389,400
Illinois	12,956,330	13,144,704	13,276,026	13,722,431	13,547,833	14,338,192	14,141,954
Indiana	6,658,878	6,817,689	6,867,131	7,018,467	7,325,327	7,460,599	7,575,151
Iowa	3,052,788	3,145,766	3,368,012	3,365,624	3,374,530	3,407,913	3,515,911
Kansas	2,939,122	2,814,076	2,882,724	3,085,843	3,111,984	3,140,821	3,151,267
Kentucky	3,189,202	3,553,946	3,760,478	3,825,941	3,887,148	3,824,763	3,976,371
Louisiana	4,442,381	4,409,091 ²	4,750,163 ²	4,372,493 ²	4,400,267 ²	4,515,800 ²	4,473,508 ²
Maine	1,683,337	1,649,823	1,625,159	1,646,306	1,618,090	1,660,978	1,640,600
Maryland	6,064,955	6,185,974	6,103,088	6,187,092	6,386,424	6,653,616	6,735,154
Massachusetts	6,939,911	6,762,235	6,755,229	6,841,794	7,096,292	7,411,094	7,704,105
Michigan	12,761,232	13,080,325	13,691,577	14,093,721	13,905,695	14,055,837	14,695,518
Minnesota	5,833,584	5,963,743	6,143,106	6,322,643	6,522,565	6,906,478	7,132,259
Mississippi	2,259,037	2,205,955	2,198,109	2,215,165	2,349,741	2,557,624	2,637,318
Missouri	5,348,444	5,436,163	5,459,061	5,362,417	5,608,453	5,889,043	6,134,420
Montana	1,007,974	1,068,296	1,069,749	1,075,972	1,095,355	1,086,510	1,091,675
Nebraska	1,917,868	1,937,986	2,000,473	1,982,879	2,083,797	2,202,110	2,199,827
Nevada	1,318,817	1,623,688	1,649,103	1,618,042	1,640,395	1,638,270	1,858,157
New Hampshire	1,340,870 ³	1,337,046 ³	1,319,405 ³	1,305,126 ³	1,305,561 ³	1,380,881 ³	1,435,074 ³
New Jersey	11,911,687	12,355,515 ²	13,036,561	13,390,403	13,800,812	13,962,671	14,106,773
New Mexico	1,644,503	1,717,088 ²	1,786,837	1,787,648	1,846,362	1,981,971	2,071,893
New York	28,297,338	29,425,755	29,165,493	29,642,239	30,444,188	31,125,949	31,032,595
North Carolina	7,104,852 ²	7,248,350 ²	7,181,242 ²	7,226,072 ²	7,122,441 ²	7,352,729 ²	7,486,381 ²
North Dakota	703,661	653,467	691,072	705,936	713,079	695,749	715,501
Ohio	12,328,637	12,420,078	13,616,523	13,170,678	13,488,394	13,874,864	13,694,808
Oklahoma	2,991,037 ³	3,122,546 ³	3,216,483 ²	3,291,396	3,528,566	3,631,063	3,588,668
Oregon	3,486,755	3,536,862	3,669,918	3,902,693	3,851,152	3,941,535	3,997,982
Pennsylvania	14,223,961	14,314,414	14,272,307	15,546,948	15,452,587	15,561,298	16,535,174
Rhode Island	1,167,358	1,140,879	1,157,352	1,211,259	1,253,062	1,297,226	1,321,420
South Carolina	3,837,173	3,904,562	3,814,621	3,816,598	3,879,019	3,973,108	4,248,484
South Dakota	697,194	740,985	771,608	774,007	811,083	824,186	791,284
Tennessee	4,439,560	4,372,563	4,267,389	4,383,007	4,493,172	4,771,506	4,953,497
Texas	21,233,687	21,486,011	23,172,968	23,994,696	24,274,794	24,111,864	25,623,217
Utah	1,809,786 ³	1,892,792	1,968,484	2,063,716	2,252,450	2,428,660	2,490,128
Vermont	829,815	863,608	845,821	833,105	874,482	862,307	886,944
Virginia	7,478,409 ²	7,682,851 ²	7,284,154 ²	7,449,633 ²	7,648,807 ²	7,863,507 ²	8,057,947 ²
Washington	6,102,529 ³	6,499,825 ³	6,852,072 ³	7,311,953 ³	7,264,628 ³	7,312,378 ³	7,553,068 ³
West Virginia	1,961,165 ³	2,128,223 ³	2,200,637 ³	2,305,925	2,272,540	2,304,691	2,266,779
Wisconsin	6,022,510	6,410,872	6,659,187	7,009,574	7,127,985	7,144,652	7,547,989
Wyoming	783,814	780,094	801,645	762,268	754,833	756,605	774,428
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	34,168	38,368	41,264	34,385	37,957	40,886	40,930
Guam	151,477	168,337	192,680	232,906	201,206	191,711	182,735
Northern Marianas	29,509	48,405	55,252	53,476	50,592	57,016	54,872
Puerto Rico	1,551,665	1,608,737	1,629,051	1,651,040	1,774,906	1,837,907	2,063,463
U.S. Virgin Islands	221,163	195,316	176,312	174,517	179,163	162,328	147,338

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.a. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$351,136,268^{2,3}	\$368,314,857^{2,3}	\$385,372,357^{2,3}	\$401,922,842^{2,3}	\$418,082,543²	\$435,438,650^{2,3}
Alabama	4,481,016	4,685,737	5,010,915	5,274,170	5,165,260	5,156,903
Alaska	1,387,917	1,334,448	1,369,481	1,470,783	1,430,665	1,537,251
Arizona	5,075,145	5,328,485	5,784,634	6,205,181	6,260,487 ²	6,699,391 ²
Arkansas	2,614,590	2,624,811	2,686,311	2,820,749	2,859,343	3,172,698
California	37,829,697	41,824,717	43,291,061	47,114,224	51,443,838	54,425,142
Colorado	4,976,609	5,180,268	5,441,580	5,748,255	5,822,307	6,235,939
Connecticut	5,393,091 ²	5,905,577 ²	6,310,632 ²	6,636,033 ²	6,751,298 ²	7,022,254 ²
Delaware	1,001,219	1,014,234	1,053,485	1,103,803	1,213,049	1,269,253
District of Columbia	773,421 ²	789,974 ²	818,282 ²	936,965 ²	1,069,757 ²	1,146,065
Florida	16,686,696	17,064,364	17,994,723	18,436,317	19,084,793	19,443,481
Georgia	9,527,073	9,917,996	10,953,263	11,473,334	12,075,064	12,739,243
Hawaii	1,427,142	1,435,360	1,516,269	1,480,985	1,435,078	1,483,148
Idaho	1,459,219	1,490,639	1,538,654	1,571,331	1,591,894	1,693,120
Illinois	15,553,130	16,483,138	17,604,875	18,307,388	19,242,718	19,970,125
Indiana	8,113,643	8,334,565	8,784,606	9,065,150	9,244,842	9,283,975
Iowa	3,629,220	3,740,925	3,813,255	3,889,233	3,988,196	4,113,595
Kansas	3,186,311	3,275,323	3,417,318	3,459,120	3,661,799	3,834,020
Kentucky	4,106,849	4,142,221	4,331,493	4,363,263	4,416,726	4,567,493
Louisiana	4,612,155 ²	4,908,745 ²	5,199,631 ²	5,185,027 ²	5,106,300	5,400,008
Maine	1,669,677	1,722,915	1,779,316	1,894,539	1,936,437	2,013,802
Maryland	6,966,734	7,173,660	7,778,969	7,735,498	8,110,527	8,544,911
Massachusetts	7,994,972	8,527,772	9,063,601	9,556,152	10,007,507	10,635,293
Michigan	15,434,018	15,983,768	16,899,501	17,726,934	17,571,914	18,467,758
Minnesota	7,313,434	7,501,278	7,967,200	8,014,726	8,248,286	8,570,743
Mississippi	2,615,580	2,814,391	3,065,268	3,085,561	2,936,879	2,928,691
Missouri	6,233,502	6,473,661	6,760,845	7,087,224	7,274,621	7,688,956 ³
Montana	1,094,037	1,136,882	1,140,153	1,129,578	1,143,703	1,166,021
Nebraska	2,166,586	2,172,238	2,259,718	2,310,734	2,420,332	2,610,863
Nevada	2,139,315	2,239,204	2,492,792	2,573,401	2,750,750	2,929,241
New Hampshire	1,497,624 ³	1,509,312 ³	1,549,187 ³	1,663,441	1,753,522	1,868,786
New Jersey	14,532,225	14,809,415	15,433,279	15,740,275	16,864,762	17,568,596
New Mexico	2,091,417	2,166,150	2,292,608	2,331,078	2,417,235	2,634,747
New York	31,167,770	32,917,816	32,877,025	34,056,187	36,335,390	37,225,533
North Carolina	7,867,931 ²	8,657,181 ²	9,435,223 ²	9,859,237 ²	10,088,691 ²	10,065,719 ²
North Dakota	715,623	736,166	770,814	771,481	752,343	781,895
Ohio	14,123,335	14,492,309	15,087,612	15,812,096	16,616,362	17,665,581
Oklahoma	3,660,411	3,811,526	3,973,068	3,870,828	4,154,682	4,234,350
Oregon	4,168,827	4,338,302	4,520,283	4,651,573	4,760,730	4,966,829
Pennsylvania	16,857,408	17,323,063	17,700,028	17,874,780	18,151,030	18,639,229
Rhode Island	1,347,044	1,397,180	1,452,897	1,532,892	1,565,642	1,612,465
South Carolina	4,393,779	4,693,336	4,995,526	5,230,271	5,637,119	5,900,096
South Dakota	791,241	873,040	910,277	949,714	978,651	994,193
Tennessee	5,301,211	5,532,694	5,883,198	6,124,555	6,391,695	6,495,307 ²
Texas	26,865,616	28,303,371	29,778,687	32,705,588	33,467,580	35,238,428
Utah	2,535,011	2,640,048	2,746,770	2,736,224	2,798,962	2,949,468
Vermont	933,361	914,076	924,562	978,191	1,032,633	1,075,981
Virginia	8,377,680 ²	8,634,679 ²	9,072,194 ²	9,482,504	9,861,834	10,074,939
Washington	7,567,433 ³	8,004,983 ³	8,067,898 ³	8,173,689 ³	8,296,970	8,493,042 ³
West Virginia	2,292,622	2,356,818	2,390,763	2,401,239	2,389,930	2,462,386
Wisconsin	7,812,996	8,198,922	8,586,180	8,516,772	8,705,225	8,877,133
Wyoming	773,704	777,172	796,450	804,565	797,183	864,564
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	46,129	43,557	47,505	53,736	49,605	55,227
Guam	176,316	186,037	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	62,119	64,068	60,067	60,703	60,639	59,197
Puerto Rico	2,107,491	2,226,655	2,264,043	2,313,906	2,410,612	2,219,364
U.S. Virgin Islands	144,008	151,349	164,845	155,287	139,123	115,143

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 5.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.24^{2,3}	1.81^{2,3}	1.75^{2,3}	2.25^{2,3}	2.23^{2,3}	2.46^{2,3}
Alabama	1.21	-4.31	4.36	4.99	4.38	4.89
Alaska	-0.81	5.47	0.28	0.88	3.40	0.80
Arizona	4.49 ³	3.56 ³	3.47	2.53	3.61	5.05
Arkansas	2.01	7.07	-0.70	2.21	2.30	4.47
California	1.35 ³	-0.59 ³	-1.20	3.59	-1.47	1.82
Colorado	2.92	2.66	5.94	0.36	3.06	4.16
Connecticut	-2.21 ²	1.18 ²	-0.76 ²	3.00 ²	3.59 ²	0.70 ²
Delaware	-0.83 ²	1.16 ²	4.07 ²	5.51 ²	4.00	3.25
District of Columbia	-3.12 ²	2.59 ²	-5.31 ²	0.25 ²	-8.18 ²	-1.93 ²
Florida	5.40	-1.30	-1.81	6.07	5.09	0.71
Georgia	-0.78	-2.63	5.34	6.69	7.52	6.00
Hawaii	9.87	7.90	-1.41	5.23	-1.85	3.66
Idaho	10.47	6.25	-1.33	5.54	10.46	5.57
Illinois	1.45	1.00	3.36	-1.27	5.83	-1.37
Indiana	2.38	0.73	2.20	4.37	1.85	1.54
Iowa	3.05	7.06	-0.07	0.26	0.99	3.17
Kansas	-4.25	2.44	7.05	0.85	0.93	0.33
Kentucky	11.44	5.81	1.74	1.60	-1.60	3.96
Louisiana	-0.75 ²	7.74 ²	-7.95 ²	0.64 ²	2.63 ²	-0.94 ²
Maine	-1.99	-1.49	1.30	-1.71	2.65	-1.23
Maryland	2.00	-1.34	1.38	3.22	4.18	1.23
Massachusetts	-2.56	-0.10	1.28	3.72	4.44	3.95
Michigan	2.50	4.67	2.94	-1.33	1.08	4.55
Minnesota	2.23	3.01	2.92	3.16	5.89	3.27
Mississippi	-2.35	-0.36	0.78	6.08	8.85	3.12
Missouri	1.64	0.42	-1.77	4.59	5.00	4.17
Montana	5.98	0.14	0.58	1.80	-0.81	0.48
Nebraska	1.05	3.22	-0.88	5.09	5.68	-0.10
Nevada	23.12	1.57	-1.88	1.38	-0.13	13.42
New Hampshire	-0.29 ³	-1.32 ³	-1.08 ³	0.03 ³	5.77 ³	3.92 ³
New Jersey	3.73 ²	5.51 ²	2.71	3.06	1.17	1.03
New Mexico	4.41 ²	4.06 ²	0.05	3.28	7.34	4.54
New York	3.99	-0.88	1.63	2.71	2.24	-0.30
North Carolina	2.02 ²	-0.93 ²	0.62 ²	-1.43 ²	3.23 ²	1.82 ²
North Dakota	-7.13	5.75	2.15	1.01	-2.43	2.84
Ohio	0.74	9.63	-3.27	2.41	2.87	-1.30
Oklahoma	4.40 ³	3.01 ^{2,3}	2.33 ²	7.21	2.90	-1.17
Oregon	1.44	3.76	6.34	-1.32	2.35	1.43
Pennsylvania	0.64	-0.29	8.93	-0.61	0.70	6.26
Rhode Island	-2.27	1.44	4.66	3.45	3.52	1.87
South Carolina	1.76	-2.30	0.05	1.64	2.43	6.93
South Dakota	6.28	4.13	0.31	4.79	1.62	-3.99
Tennessee	-1.51	-2.41	2.71	2.51	6.19	3.81
Texas	1.19	7.85	3.55	1.17	-0.67	6.27
Utah	4.59 ³	4.00	4.84	9.15	7.82	2.53
Vermont	4.07	-2.06	-1.50	4.97	-1.39	2.86
Virginia	2.73 ²	-5.19 ^{2,3}	2.27 ³	2.67 ²	2.81 ²	2.47 ²
Washington	6.51 ³	5.42 ³	6.71 ³	-0.65 ³	0.66 ³	3.29 ³
West Virginia	8.52 ³	3.40 ³	4.78 ³	-1.45	1.41	-1.64
Wisconsin	6.45	3.87	5.26	1.69	0.23	5.65
Wyoming	-0.47	2.76	-4.91	-0.98	0.23	2.36
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	12.29	7.55	-16.67	10.39	7.72	0.11
Guam	11.13	14.46	20.88	-13.61	-4.72	-4.68
Northern Marianas	64.04	14.14	-3.21	-5.39	12.70	-3.76
Puerto Rico	3.68	1.26	1.35	7.50	3.55	12.27
U.S. Virgin Islands	-11.69	-9.73	-1.02	2.66	-9.40	-9.23

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	3.68^{2,3}	4.89^{2,3}	4.63^{2,3}	4.29^{2,3}	4.02^{2,3}	4.15^{2,3}	45.83^{2,3}
Alabama	6.94	4.57	6.94	5.25	-2.06	-0.16	42.99
Alaska	-3.83	-3.85	2.63	7.40	-2.73	7.45	17.50
Arizona	0.15	4.99	8.56	7.27	0.89 ²	7.01 ²	65.19 ²
Arkansas	0.84	0.39	2.34	5.00	1.37	10.96	44.97
California	7.88	10.56	3.51	8.83	9.19	5.80	60.55 ³
Colorado	4.27	4.09	5.04	5.64	1.29	7.10	57.54
Connecticut	0.42 ²	9.50 ²	6.86 ²	5.16 ²	1.74 ²	4.01 ²	37.97 ²
Delaware	5.48	1.30	3.87	4.78	9.90	4.63	58.16 ²
District of Columbia	-5.81 ²	2.14 ²	3.58 ²	14.50 ²	14.17 ²	7.13 ²	18.59 ²
Florida	1.66	2.26	5.45	2.45	3.52	1.88	35.84
Georgia	2.60	4.10	10.44	4.75	5.24	5.50	69.77
Hawaii	-1.98	0.58	5.64	-2.33	-3.10	3.35	27.48
Idaho	5.03	2.15	3.22	2.12	1.31	6.36	73.69
Illinois	9.98	5.98	6.81	3.99	5.11	3.78	54.13
Indiana	7.11	2.72	5.40	3.19	1.98	0.42	39.42
Iowa	3.22	3.08	1.93	1.99	2.54	3.14	34.75
Kansas	1.11	2.79	4.34	1.22	5.86	4.70	30.45
Kentucky	3.28	0.86	4.57	0.73	1.23	3.41	43.22
Louisiana	3.10 ²	6.43 ²	5.93 ²	-0.28 ²	-1.52 ²	5.75	21.56
Maine	1.77	3.19	3.27	6.48	2.21	4.00	19.63
Maryland	3.44	2.97	8.44	-0.56	4.85	5.36	40.89
Massachusetts	3.78	6.66	6.28	5.43	4.72	6.27	53.25
Michigan	5.03	3.56	5.73	4.90	-0.87	5.10	44.72
Minnesota	2.54	2.57	6.21	0.60	2.91	3.91	46.92
Mississippi	-0.82	7.60	8.91	0.66	-4.82	-0.28	29.64
Missouri	1.62	3.85	4.44	4.83	2.64	5.70 ³	43.76 ³
Montana	0.22	3.92	0.29	-0.93	1.25	1.95	15.68
Nebraska	-1.51	0.26	4.03	2.26	4.74	7.87	36.13
Nevada	15.13	4.67	11.32	3.23	6.89	6.49	122.11
New Hampshire	4.36 ³	0.78 ³	2.64 ³	7.38 ³	5.42	6.57	39.37 ³
New Jersey	3.02	1.91	4.21	1.99	7.14	4.17	47.49
New Mexico	0.94	3.57	5.84	1.68	3.70	9.00	60.22
New York	0.44	5.61	-0.12	3.59	6.69	2.45	31.55
North Carolina	5.10 ²	10.03 ²	8.99 ²	4.49 ²	2.33 ²	-0.23 ²	41.67 ²
North Dakota	0.02	2.87	4.71	0.09	-2.48	3.93	11.12
Ohio	3.13	2.61	4.11	4.80	5.09	6.31	43.29
Oklahoma	2.00	4.13	4.24	-2.57	7.33	1.92	41.57 ³
Oregon	4.27	4.07	4.19	2.90	2.35	4.33	42.45
Pennsylvania	1.95	2.76	2.18	0.99	1.55	2.69	31.04
Rhode Island	1.94	3.72	3.99	5.51	2.14	2.99	38.13
South Carolina	3.42	6.82	6.44	4.70	7.78	4.67	53.76
South Dakota	-0.01	10.34	4.27	4.33	3.05	1.59	42.60
Tennessee	7.02	4.37	6.34	4.10	4.36	1.62 ²	46.31 ²
Texas	4.85	5.35	5.21	9.83	2.33	5.29	65.96
Utah	1.80	4.14	4.04	-0.38	2.29	5.38	62.97 ³
Vermont	5.23	-2.07	1.15	5.80	5.57	4.20	29.67
Virginia	3.97 ²	3.07 ²	5.07 ²	4.52 ²	4.00	2.16	34.72 ²
Washington	0.19 ³	5.78 ³	0.79 ³	1.31 ³	1.51 ³	2.36 ³	39.17 ³
West Virginia	1.14	2.80	1.44	0.44	-0.47	3.03	25.56 ³
Wisconsin	3.51	4.94	4.72	-0.81	2.21	1.97	47.40
Wyoming	-0.09	0.45	2.48	1.02	-0.92	8.45	10.30
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	12.70	-5.58	9.06	13.12	-7.69	11.33	61.64
Guam	-3.51	5.51	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	13.21	3.14	-6.25	1.06	-0.11	-2.38	100.61
Puerto Rico	2.13	5.65	1.68	2.20	4.18	-7.93	43.03
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.26	5.10	8.92	-5.80	-10.41	-17.24	-47.94

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 5.c. Adjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$7,365^{2,3}	\$7,407^{2,3}	\$7,392^{2,3}	\$7,384^{2,3}	\$7,439^{2,3}	\$7,493^{2,3}	\$7,553^{2,3}
Alabama	4,983	5,057	4,838	4,982	5,212	5,424	5,616
Alaska	11,972	11,394	11,533	11,206	10,994	11,268	11,309
Arizona	6,674	6,623 ³	6,680	6,742	6,562	6,541	6,815
Arkansas	5,031	5,117	5,451	5,376	5,461	5,545	5,720
California	7,104 ³	6,940 ³	6,687	6,421	6,561	6,369	6,334
Colorado	7,034	7,095	7,052	7,232	7,113	7,154	7,272
Connecticut	11,027 ²	10,610 ²	10,469 ²	10,232 ²	10,373 ²	10,522 ²	10,369 ²
Delaware	8,205 ²	7,986 ²	7,878 ²	8,031 ²	8,375	8,607	8,752
District of Columbia	11,887 ²	11,603 ²	11,914 ²	11,238 ²	11,303 ²	10,407 ²	10,289 ²
Florida	7,997	8,104	7,707	7,379	7,599	7,720	7,542
Georgia	6,661	6,464	6,156	6,326	6,596	6,893	7,082
Hawaii	6,864	7,444	7,893	7,663	7,932	7,642	7,778
Idaho	4,535	4,876	5,070	4,873	5,032	5,474	5,715
Illinois	7,209	7,217	7,183	7,324	7,157	7,483	7,276
Indiana	6,979	7,142	7,176	7,306	7,586	7,699	7,751
Iowa	6,380	6,504	6,854	6,801	6,769	6,810	6,999
Kansas	6,821	6,439	6,472	6,834	6,800	6,815	6,806
Kentucky	5,057	5,584	5,821	5,841	5,932	5,816	6,026
Louisiana	5,673	5,618 ²	5,982 ²	5,479 ²	5,496 ²	5,659 ²	5,610 ²
Maine	7,874	7,668	7,510	7,606	7,457	7,813	7,682
Maryland	8,679	8,650	8,290	8,229	8,266	8,412	8,361
Massachusetts	8,406	8,105	7,983	7,956	8,085	8,292	8,420
Michigan	8,093	8,256	8,592	8,789	8,694	8,704	8,953
Minnesota	7,888	7,885	7,941	7,966	8,050	8,405	8,540
Mississippi	4,500	4,391	4,360	4,372	4,645	5,055	5,209
Missouri	6,620	6,657	6,476	6,240	6,473	6,703	6,894
Montana	6,664	6,984	6,867	6,724	6,720	6,611	6,594
Nebraska	7,079	7,071	7,156	7,021	7,309	7,670	7,592
Nevada	7,059	8,065	7,786	7,257	6,957	6,534	7,011
New Hampshire	7,810 ³	7,738 ³	7,448 ³	7,201 ³	7,043 ³	7,294 ³	7,391 ³
New Jersey	11,070	11,339 ²	11,747	11,844	11,987	11,891	11,781
New Mexico	5,555	5,688 ²	5,789	5,663	5,729	6,056	6,285
New York	11,028	11,325	11,031	11,021	11,136	11,252	11,031
North Carolina	6,574 ²	6,669 ²	6,543 ²	6,486 ²	6,285 ²	6,356 ²	6,328 ²
North Dakota	5,973	5,546	5,838	5,946	5,986	5,833	6,008
Ohio	6,987	7,013	7,634	7,337	7,463	7,648	7,459
Oklahoma	5,170 ³	5,392 ³	5,468 ²	5,512	5,841	5,955	5,822
Oregon	7,381	7,487	7,360	7,651	7,455	7,552	7,573
Pennsylvania	8,593	8,583	8,431	9,051	8,860	8,817	9,250
Rhode Island	8,601	8,219	8,142	8,423	8,602	8,796	8,821
South Carolina	6,227	6,276	6,079	5,959	6,026	6,124	6,581
South Dakota	5,476	5,737	5,864	5,752	5,679	5,744	5,469
Tennessee	5,416	5,303	5,119	5,125	5,185	5,413	5,542
Texas	6,379	6,351	6,689	6,775	6,728	6,557	6,836
Utah	4,127 ³	4,238	4,313	4,449	4,779	5,116	5,219
Vermont	8,755	9,018	8,708	8,453	8,510	8,249	8,402
Virginia	7,590 ²	7,694 ²	7,168 ²	7,219 ²	7,316 ²	7,413 ²	7,462 ²
Washington	7,532 ³	7,741 ³	7,882 ³	8,156 ³	7,931 ³	7,793 ³	7,896 ³
West Virginia	5,988 ³	6,601 ³	6,872 ³	7,245	7,229	7,422	7,381
Wisconsin	7,693	8,037	8,174	8,451	8,445	8,302	8,674
Wyoming	8,066	7,942	7,854	7,599	7,481	7,542	7,755
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,787	3,079	3,087	2,457	2,621	2,830	2,808
Guam	5,718	6,379	6,800	7,744	6,507	5,957	5,544
Northern Marianas	4,837	7,506	7,786	6,613	6,179	6,764	6,229
Puerto Rico	2,383	2,495	2,536	2,592	2,811	2,959	3,288
U.S. Virgin Islands	10,436	8,980	7,890	7,625	7,875	7,019	6,480

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.c. Adjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,698^{2,3}	\$7,985^{2,3}	\$8,281^{2,3}	\$8,636^{2,3}	\$8,984²	\$9,139^{2,3}
Alabama	5,991	6,254	6,699	7,051	6,906	6,995
Alaska	10,683	10,100	10,116	10,865	10,568	11,441
Arizona	6,350	6,545	6,819	7,315	7,380 ²	7,265 ²
Arkansas	5,717	5,750	5,940	6,237	6,322	7,053
California	6,653	7,206	7,305	7,950	8,681	8,745
Colorado	7,390	7,539	7,783	8,222	8,328	8,403
Connecticut	10,231 ²	11,035 ²	11,586 ²	12,183 ²	12,395 ²	12,315 ²
Delaware	9,057	9,059	9,301	9,746	10,710	10,984
District of Columbia	9,834 ²	10,245 ²	11,383 ²	13,033 ²	14,881 ²	15,201
Florida	7,442	7,438	7,698	7,887	8,164	7,776
Georgia	7,074	7,208	7,817	8,188	8,617	8,662
Hawaii	7,605	7,559	8,062	7,875	7,631	8,037
Idaho	5,950	6,099	6,287	6,421	6,505	6,868
Illinois	7,883	8,249	8,752	9,101	9,566	9,641
Indiana	8,255	8,446	8,882	9,166	9,348	9,320
Iowa	7,216	7,466	7,654	7,806	8,005	8,465
Kansas	6,833	6,988	7,235	7,323	7,752	8,154
Kentucky	6,260	6,189	6,606	6,654	6,736	6,980
Louisiana	5,814 ²	6,319 ²	6,764 ²	6,745 ²	6,642	7,384
Maine	7,817	8,105	8,431	8,977	9,175	9,795
Maryland	8,511	8,635	9,242	9,191	9,636	9,929
Massachusetts	8,561	8,986	9,419	9,930	10,399	10,929
Michigan	9,156	9,387	9,824	10,305	10,215	10,671
Minnesota	8,632	8,788	9,303	9,358	9,631	10,067
Mississippi	5,190	5,575	6,102	6,142	5,846	5,934
Missouri	6,922	7,109	7,401	7,758	7,964	8,451 ³
Montana	6,646	7,003	7,126	7,060	7,149	7,674
Nebraska	7,421	7,422	7,762	7,937	8,313	9,158
Nevada	7,583	7,549	8,014	8,273	8,843	8,209
New Hampshire	7,552 ³	7,486 ³	7,568 ³	8,126	8,566	9,035
New Jersey	11,836	11,845	12,162	12,404	13,290	13,095
New Mexico	6,287	6,531	6,974	7,091	7,353	8,227
New York	10,962	11,502	11,427	11,837	12,629	12,961
North Carolina	6,502 ²	7,004 ²	7,519 ²	7,857 ²	8,040 ²	7,652 ²
North Dakota	5,957	6,209	6,707	6,713	6,546	7,373
Ohio	7,656	7,846	8,190	8,583	9,020	9,648
Oklahoma	5,897	6,111	6,322	6,159	6,611	6,806
Oregon	7,751	8,014	8,328	8,569	8,771	9,006
Pennsylvania	9,343	9,544	9,744	9,841	9,993	10,232
Rhode Island	8,902	9,113	9,387	9,903	10,115	10,203
South Carolina	6,731	7,119	7,517	7,870	8,482	8,725
South Dakota	5,520	6,129	6,870	7,168	7,386	7,795
Tennessee	5,859	6,195	6,498	6,764	7,059	7,023 ²
Texas	7,016	7,272	7,548	8,290	8,483	8,464
Utah	5,261	5,466	5,708	5,687	5,817	6,085
Vermont	8,777	8,625	8,795	9,305	9,823	10,634
Virginia	7,643 ²	7,773 ²	8,071 ²	8,436	8,774	8,662
Washington	7,765 ³	8,076 ³	8,084 ³	8,190 ³	8,313	8,416 ³
West Virginia	7,540	7,819	8,035	8,071	8,033	8,705
Wisconsin	8,886	9,298	9,762	9,683	9,897	10,095
Wyoming	7,811	8,003	8,362	8,448	8,370	9,810
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,124	2,863	3,090	3,496	3,227	3,474
Guam	5,280	5,734	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,871	6,929	6,324	6,391	6,384	5,649
Puerto Rico	3,405	3,608	3,688	3,769	3,927	3,673
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,433	6,837	7,859	7,403	6,632	6,131

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 5.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.56^{2,3}	-0.20^{2,3}	-0.10^{2,3}	0.74^{2,3}	0.73^{2,3}	0.79^{2,3}
Alabama	1.48	-4.33	2.99	4.61	4.07	3.53
Alaska	-4.83	1.22	-2.83	-1.89	2.49	0.36
Arizona	-0.77 ³	0.86 ³	0.94	-2.67	-0.32	4.18
Arkansas	1.70	6.52	-1.37	1.57	1.54	3.16
California	-2.30 ³	-3.64 ³	-3.98	2.18	-2.93	-0.55
Colorado	0.86	-0.60	2.55	-1.64	0.57	1.66
Connecticut	-3.78 ²	-1.33 ²	-2.27 ²	1.38 ²	1.44 ²	-1.46 ²
Delaware	-2.67 ²	-1.36 ²	1.95 ²	4.28 ²	2.77	1.68
District of Columbia	-2.39 ²	2.69 ²	-5.68 ²	0.58 ²	-7.92 ²	-1.13 ²
Florida	1.34	-4.90	-4.26	2.98	1.59	-2.30
Georgia	-2.95	-4.77	2.76	4.27	4.51	2.75
Hawaii	8.45	6.03	-2.91	3.50	-3.65	1.78
Idaho	7.52	3.97	-3.88	3.27	8.77	4.42
Illinois	0.11	-0.46	1.96	-2.29	4.56	-2.76
Indiana	2.35	0.47	1.82	3.83	1.49	0.68
Iowa	1.95	5.38	-0.77	-0.48	0.60	2.78
Kansas	-5.61	0.52	5.59	-0.49	0.22	-0.14
Kentucky	10.44	4.24	0.34	1.57	-1.96	3.62
Louisiana	-0.97 ²	6.46 ²	-8.40 ²	0.31 ²	2.96 ²	-0.87 ²
Maine	-2.62	-2.06	1.28	-1.96	4.77	-1.67
Maryland	-0.34	-4.16	-0.73	0.44	1.77	-0.61
Massachusetts	-3.58	-1.50	-0.34	1.62	2.57	1.54
Michigan	2.01	4.07	2.29	-1.07	0.12	2.85
Minnesota	-0.04	0.72	0.31	1.06	4.41	1.60
Mississippi	-2.43	-0.69	0.27	6.23	8.84	3.05
Missouri	0.57	-2.72	-3.64	3.74	3.55	2.84
Montana	4.80	-1.67	-2.08	-0.07	-1.61	-0.26
Nebraska	-0.12	1.20	-1.88	4.10	4.94	-1.02
Nevada	14.26	-3.47	-6.80	-4.13	-6.08	7.30
New Hampshire	-0.91 ³	-3.74 ³	-3.32 ³	-2.19 ³	3.56 ³	1.33 ³
New Jersey	2.43 ²	3.60 ²	0.83	1.21	-0.80	-0.92
New Mexico	2.40 ²	1.77 ²	-2.17	1.16	5.72	3.78
New York	2.69	-2.60	-0.09	1.05	1.04	-1.97
North Carolina	1.44 ²	-1.89 ²	-0.86 ²	-3.10 ²	1.13 ²	-0.45 ²
North Dakota	-7.14	5.26	1.84	0.68	-2.56	3.00
Ohio	0.36	8.85	-3.89	1.73	2.47	-2.47
Oklahoma	4.31 ³	1.40 ^{2,3}	0.82 ²	5.97	1.95	-2.24
Oregon	1.44	-1.69	3.94	-2.56	1.30	0.29
Pennsylvania	-0.12	-1.76	7.36	-2.12	-0.49	4.92
Rhode Island	-4.44	-0.93	3.45	2.12	2.25	0.29
South Carolina	0.79	-3.14	-1.98	1.13	1.63	7.45
South Dakota	4.77	2.22	-1.92	-1.26	1.15	-4.79
Tennessee	-2.10	-3.47	0.12	1.17	4.40	2.38
Texas	-0.44	5.31	1.28	-0.70	-2.53	4.26
Utah	2.69 ³	1.77	3.16	7.41	7.07	2.01
Vermont	3.00	-3.45	-2.92	0.68	-3.07	1.85
Virginia	1.37 ²	-6.83 ^{2,3}	0.71 ³	1.34 ²	1.32 ²	0.67 ²
Washington	2.77 ³	1.83 ³	3.48 ³	-2.76 ³	-1.74 ³	1.32 ³
West Virginia	10.25 ³	4.09 ³	5.43 ³	-0.22	2.68	-0.56
Wisconsin	4.48	1.70	3.39	-0.07	-1.70	4.48
Wyoming	-1.54	-1.11	-3.24	-1.55	0.82	2.82
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	10.45	0.29	-20.42	6.65	8.01	-0.79
Guam	11.56	6.61	13.87	-15.97	-8.46	-6.92
Northern Marianas	55.19	3.74	-15.06	-6.57	9.48	-7.91
Puerto Rico	4.72	1.63	2.20	8.45	5.27	11.11
U.S. Virgin Islands	-13.95	-12.14	-3.36	3.27	-10.86	-7.68

See notes at end of table.

Table 5.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	1.93^{2,3}	3.72^{2,3}	3.71^{2,3}	4.29^{2,3}	4.02^{2,3}	1.73^{2,3}	24.08^{2,3}
Alabama	6.69	4.39	7.12	5.25	-2.06	1.30	40.38
Alaska	-5.53	-5.46	0.16	7.40	-2.73	8.26	-4.43
Arizona	-6.82	3.07	4.19	7.27	0.89 ²	-1.57 ²	8.85 ²
Arkansas	-0.06	0.58	3.30	5.00	1.37	11.56	40.19
California	5.04	8.32	1.37	8.83	9.19	0.73	23.10 ³
Colorado	1.61	2.01	3.25	5.64	1.29	0.90	19.46
Connecticut	-1.33 ²	7.86 ²	4.99 ²	5.16 ²	1.74 ²	-0.64 ²	11.68 ²
Delaware	3.48	0.02	2.68	4.78	9.90	2.55	33.86 ²
District of Columbia	-4.42 ²	4.18 ²	11.11 ²	14.50 ²	14.17 ²	2.16 ²	27.88 ²
Florida	-1.33	-0.05	3.49	2.45	3.52	-4.76	-2.76
Georgia	-0.12	1.89	8.44	4.75	5.24	0.53	30.05
Hawaii	-2.22	-0.61	6.66	-2.33	-3.10	5.32	17.09
Idaho	4.10	2.51	3.09	2.12	1.31	5.58	51.44
Illinois	8.34	4.64	6.10	3.99	5.11	0.78	33.74
Indiana	6.50	2.31	5.17	3.19	1.98	-0.30	33.55
Iowa	3.10	3.47	2.51	1.99	2.54	5.75	32.68
Kansas	0.40	2.27	3.53	1.22	5.86	5.18	19.53
Kentucky	3.87	-1.13	6.74	0.73	1.23	3.62	38.04
Louisiana	3.63 ²	8.69 ²	7.04 ²	-0.28 ²	-1.52 ²	11.16	30.15
Maine	1.76	3.68	4.02	6.48	2.21	6.76	24.40
Maryland	1.79	1.46	7.03	-0.56	4.85	3.03	14.40
Massachusetts	1.68	4.97	4.81	5.43	4.72	5.09	30.01
Michigan	2.27	2.53	4.65	4.90	-0.87	4.47	31.85
Minnesota	1.08	1.80	5.86	0.60	2.91	4.53	27.62
Mississippi	-0.37	7.43	9.44	0.66	-4.82	1.51	31.88
Missouri	0.41	2.70	4.11	4.83	2.64	6.13 ³	27.67 ³
Montana	0.78	5.38	1.76	-0.93	1.25	7.35	15.16
Nebraska	-2.26	0.02	4.58	2.26	4.74	10.16	29.37
Nevada	8.16	-0.44	6.16	3.23	6.89	-7.17	16.30
New Hampshire	2.18 ³	-0.88 ³	1.10 ³	7.38 ³	5.42	5.47	15.69 ³
New Jersey	0.46	0.08	2.68	1.99	7.14	-1.47	18.29
New Mexico	0.03	3.87	6.78	1.68	3.70	11.89	48.11
New York	-0.62	4.93	-0.66	3.59	6.69	2.63	17.52
North Carolina	2.75 ²	7.72 ²	7.36 ²	4.49 ²	2.33 ²	-4.82 ²	16.40 ²
North Dakota	-0.83	4.22	8.03	0.09	-2.48	12.63	23.45
Ohio	2.64	2.48	4.39	4.80	5.09	6.96	38.08
Oklahoma	1.29	3.63	3.44	-2.57	7.33	2.96	31.66 ³
Oregon	2.35	3.39	3.91	2.90	2.35	2.69	22.02
Pennsylvania	1.00	2.15	2.11	0.99	1.55	2.40	19.07
Rhode Island	0.91	2.37	3.00	5.51	2.14	0.87	18.62
South Carolina	2.27	5.77	5.59	4.70	7.78	2.87	40.11
South Dakota	0.94	11.03	12.09	4.33	3.05	5.53	42.36
Tennessee	5.71	5.74	4.88	4.10	4.36	-0.52 ²	29.66 ²
Texas	2.64	3.65	3.79	9.83	2.33	-0.22	32.67
Utah	0.81	3.90	4.43	-0.38	2.29	4.62	47.46 ³
Vermont	4.47	-1.74	1.98	5.80	5.57	8.26	21.46
Virginia	2.43 ²	1.70 ²	3.83 ²	4.52 ²	4.00	-1.27	14.13 ²
Washington	-1.65 ³	4.00 ³	0.10 ³	1.31 ³	1.51 ³	1.23 ³	11.73 ³
West Virginia	2.16	3.70	2.77	0.44	-0.47	8.37	45.38 ³
Wisconsin	2.44	4.64	4.99	-0.81	2.21	2.00	31.23
Wyoming	0.71	2.46	4.50	1.02	-0.92	17.21	21.62
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11.25	-8.36	7.94	13.12	-7.69	7.66	24.64
Guam	-4.76	8.60	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	10.30	0.85	-8.73	1.06	-0.11	-11.52	16.80
Puerto Rico	3.58	5.95	2.22	2.20	4.18	-6.46	54.17
U.S. Virgin Islands	-0.72	6.28	14.94	-5.80	-10.41	-7.56	-41.25

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 6.a. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$264,161,082^{2,3}	\$268,831,433^{2,3}	\$272,313,298^{2,3}	\$276,229,254^{2,3}	\$282,181,167^{2,3}	\$288,921,771^{2,3}	\$294,214,537^{2,3}
Alabama	3,193,061	3,293,523	3,178,798	3,263,665	3,424,197	3,585,242	3,737,112
Alaska	1,162,086	1,136,996	1,201,459	1,209,900	1,221,765	1,209,194	1,205,224
Arizona	3,169,804 ³	3,285,974 ³	3,351,647 ³	3,442,431 ³	3,548,006 ³	3,725,336	3,838,146
Arkansas	1,971,139	2,009,329	2,135,340 ³	2,129,867 ³	2,172,509 ³	2,219,648	2,300,543
California	30,153,147	30,268,779	30,552,365	30,279,584	30,638,897	30,741,819	31,525,039
Colorado	3,440,903 ³	3,516,576 ³	3,550,844 ³	3,650,480 ³	3,601,007	3,830,107	3,875,698
Connecticut	4,834,039 ²	4,710,871 ²	4,725,936 ²	4,675,119 ²	4,806,420 ²	5,031,809 ²	5,035,450 ²
Delaware	731,106 ²	723,757 ²	737,676 ²	750,321 ²	784,739 ³	822,742	837,573
District of Columbia	898,152 ²	862,097 ²	873,401 ³	838,481 ³	869,454 ³	790,122 ³	783,213 ³
Florida	11,547,920	12,036,222	12,008,642	12,078,198	12,591,481	13,055,080	13,240,298
Georgia	6,323,666	6,392,502	6,261,592	6,592,484	6,878,151	7,270,135	7,645,971
Hawaii	982,397	1,101,177	1,140,503	1,182,781	1,216,437	1,218,736	1,200,218
Idaho	881,046	942,124	980,435	1,005,449	1,046,971	1,127,065	1,175,897
Illinois	11,403,316	11,885,635	11,919,133	12,430,410	12,280,705	12,605,538	12,371,554
Indiana	5,718,262	5,826,887	5,859,648	5,998,392	6,172,331	6,212,283	6,335,830
Iowa	2,813,455	2,842,909	3,037,843	3,074,418	3,080,184	3,106,888	3,175,525
Kansas	2,593,907	2,578,718	2,615,268	2,780,544	2,833,779	2,851,075	2,869,499
Kentucky	2,994,871	3,300,372	3,493,517 ³	3,529,482 ³	3,597,748	3,540,940	3,657,685
Louisiana	3,983,247	4,023,322 ²	4,110,320 ²	4,000,539 ²	4,032,700 ²	4,117,930 ²	4,089,408 ²
Maine	1,471,036 ³	1,425,026 ³	1,445,769	1,522,016	1,472,691	1,518,437	1,515,158
Maryland	5,465,744	5,642,891	5,624,802	5,696,244	5,829,070	6,022,281	6,125,416
Massachusetts	6,680,732	6,529,025	6,492,879	6,602,390	6,870,223	7,182,010	7,422,013
Michigan	11,263,156	11,371,048	11,805,476	11,918,149	11,963,771	12,368,512	12,845,313
Minnesota	4,875,970	4,977,536	5,075,581	5,169,932	5,274,647	5,476,785	5,587,599
Mississippi	2,066,801	2,009,941	1,980,746	2,001,260	2,102,728	2,276,377	2,306,970
Missouri	4,615,414	4,640,848	4,656,452	4,638,774	4,852,393	5,064,850	5,225,823
Montana	900,064	957,983	969,180	981,606	1,001,789	1,000,191	1,002,093
Nebraska	1,730,997	1,726,644	1,780,897	1,787,835	1,845,076	1,889,511	1,900,758
Nevada	1,000,482	1,150,142	1,241,338	1,294,736	1,340,186	1,405,210	1,495,402
New Hampshire	1,153,133	1,184,388	1,195,986	1,216,399	1,227,389	1,248,633	1,285,399
New Jersey	11,394,676 ³	11,839,163 ³	12,455,797 ³	12,396,336 ³	12,733,095 ³	12,767,490	12,926,830
New Mexico	1,431,676 ²	1,509,108 ³	1,562,876 ³	1,550,635 ³	1,612,899	1,707,245	1,750,153
New York	25,388,879	25,966,104	25,504,138	26,127,013	26,884,460	27,235,814	27,128,454
North Carolina	6,094,722 ²	6,127,923 ²	6,008,173	6,164,515	6,270,719 ²	6,445,272	6,438,867
North Dakota	644,709	612,849	633,423	638,971	636,621	633,378	642,438
Ohio	11,219,311	11,186,924	11,764,516	11,468,576	11,714,971	11,883,674	12,003,572
Oklahoma	2,673,942 ³	2,804,257 ²	2,925,368 ²	3,053,389 ²	3,266,254	3,274,180	3,233,955
Oregon	3,224,934	3,265,204	3,386,738	3,561,832	3,476,614	3,493,134	3,525,408
Pennsylvania	13,327,792	13,422,191	13,372,357	13,682,679	13,693,821	13,727,151	14,271,018
Rhode Island	1,125,398	1,095,956	1,116,402	1,168,705	1,206,628	1,245,083	1,261,923
South Carolina	3,259,562 ³	3,318,855 ³	3,306,988	3,363,049	3,401,243	3,459,596	3,558,501
South Dakota	627,423 ³	640,424	668,059	691,367	712,810	726,013	704,251
Tennessee	3,916,620	3,863,010	3,687,082	3,924,656	4,028,509	4,194,646	4,300,063
Texas	17,912,933 ³	18,223,002	18,965,124	18,905,093	19,735,289	20,817,867	21,683,727
Utah	1,586,032	1,644,509	1,671,865	1,720,674	1,841,706	1,916,900	1,983,424
Vermont	767,521	797,053	781,844	770,388	784,633	788,487	789,854
Virginia	6,485,212 ²	6,597,398 ²	6,438,094 ²	6,536,453 ²	6,631,414 ²	6,812,402 ²	6,884,749 ²
Washington	4,983,220 ³	5,197,951 ³	5,491,191 ³	5,850,558 ³	5,962,722 ³	6,088,087 ³	6,221,485 ³
West Virginia	1,847,769 ³	1,960,826 ³	1,939,082 ³	2,032,832 ³	2,027,756	2,083,362	2,082,865
Wisconsin	5,515,249	5,711,513	5,926,918	6,194,616	6,301,097	6,423,756	6,540,163
Wyoming	714,449	693,973	703,790	685,033	680,464	683,742	671,010
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	30,645	33,193	34,775	29,550	30,663	33,934	35,039
Guam	148,806	162,560	174,686	201,879	200,094	191,251	182,571
Northern Marianas	28,737	43,892	51,266	48,488	48,352	53,321	50,788
Puerto Rico	1,530,244	1,579,770	1,603,472	1,619,574	1,731,261	1,778,809	1,999,861
U.S. Virgin Islands	179,728	159,605	156,856	150,661	146,995	144,645	141,032

See notes at end of table.

Table 6.a. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$302,946,440^{2,3}	\$314,519,233^{2,3}	\$328,015,026^{2,3}	\$340,925,043^{2,3}	\$354,526,828³	\$368,499,139^{2,3}
Alabama	3,853,242	4,002,651	4,202,243	4,395,743	4,431,874	4,444,390
Alaska	1,199,095	1,203,883	1,232,031	1,245,751	1,250,790	1,284,854
Arizona	3,955,355	4,121,338	4,292,422	4,514,327 ³	4,931,881	5,499,645
Arkansas	2,325,703	2,367,815	2,427,267	2,505,536	2,549,521	2,822,877
California	33,537,150	36,091,132	37,233,408	40,135,090	43,668,273	46,265,544
Colorado	4,011,126	4,282,167	4,484,377	4,632,504	4,842,393	5,151,003
Connecticut	5,071,323 ²	5,248,117 ²	5,496,853 ²	5,687,026 ²	5,793,977	6,031,062
Delaware	884,386	915,216	945,227	986,949	1,045,406	1,072,875
District of Columbia	709,729	713,022 ²	751,290 ²	821,231	844,995	912,432
Florida	13,476,541	14,032,710	14,657,727	14,616,391	15,289,430	15,535,864
Georgia	8,107,453	8,560,475	9,245,762	9,640,368	10,188,544	10,853,496
Hawaii	1,185,292	1,225,477	1,238,641	1,277,536	1,237,491	1,348,381
Idaho	1,222,886	1,271,117	1,342,655	1,371,345	1,428,027	1,481,803
Illinois	13,141,915	13,741,575	14,732,012	15,223,515	15,911,220	16,480,787
Indiana	6,789,533	6,868,618	7,253,358	7,484,965	7,682,095	7,704,547
Iowa	3,236,008	3,311,073	3,368,763	3,436,040	3,491,612	3,565,796
Kansas	2,880,087	2,957,232	3,076,962	3,128,131	3,322,483	3,450,923
Kentucky	3,792,306	3,844,057	4,003,126	4,039,662	4,119,031	4,268,608
Louisiana	4,202,081 ²	4,438,903 ²	4,618,975 ²	4,622,165 ²	4,565,278	4,802,565
Maine	1,539,063	1,578,928	1,635,356	1,688,831	1,734,590	1,812,798
Maryland	6,200,014	6,437,988	6,677,707	6,889,409	7,169,575	7,480,723
Massachusetts	7,677,103	8,132,512	8,608,228	9,014,507	9,436,509	9,957,292
Michigan	13,103,651	13,224,606	13,846,675	14,730,394	14,495,709	14,975,150
Minnesota	5,704,449	6,007,097	6,320,589	6,463,429	6,646,800	6,586,559
Mississippi	2,282,602	2,384,731	2,483,522	2,642,422	2,622,060	2,642,116
Missouri	5,355,252	5,583,107	5,792,280	5,953,012	6,183,717	6,491,603 ³
Montana	1,011,695	1,023,697	1,035,017	1,047,095	1,060,200	1,073,005
Nebraska	1,914,570	1,921,117	1,972,479	2,027,834	2,103,881	2,206,946
Nevada	1,608,387	1,730,304	1,882,264	1,974,116	2,013,499	2,169,000
New Hampshire	1,316,359	1,367,491	1,426,252	1,493,117	1,454,674	1,641,378
New Jersey	13,199,877	13,282,712	13,943,169	14,028,679	15,035,143	15,822,609
New Mexico	1,746,285	1,828,702	1,936,817	1,989,703	2,057,884	2,204,165
New York	27,177,274	27,909,074	29,116,935	29,928,829	31,430,944	32,218,975
North Carolina	6,688,486	7,158,459	7,687,006	8,119,012	8,347,074	8,550,546
North Dakota	647,549	660,406	677,339	672,554	680,652	711,437
Ohio	12,276,075	12,613,057	13,146,469	13,657,037	14,139,410	14,774,065
Oklahoma	3,352,737	3,457,895	3,609,311	3,660,505	3,816,926	3,875,547
Oregon	3,570,331	3,828,092	4,013,646	4,101,232	4,184,852	4,214,512
Pennsylvania	14,375,855	14,415,589	14,655,384	14,862,830	15,158,963	15,550,975
Rhode Island	1,291,612	1,339,221	1,390,419	1,466,422	1,491,646	1,533,455
South Carolina	3,696,546	3,863,681	4,071,043	4,302,350	4,571,672	4,744,809
South Dakota	705,020	732,721	754,618	776,817	810,225	819,296
Tennessee	4,648,215	4,857,768	5,023,955	5,191,143	5,261,895	5,511,452 ²
Texas	22,613,524	23,343,565	24,291,855	26,418,895	27,016,431	28,191,128
Utah	2,043,822	2,111,616	2,193,848	2,213,254	2,290,170	2,374,702
Vermont	805,196	826,039	858,455	915,970	950,564	992,149
Virginia	7,113,267 ²	7,422,002 ²	7,729,825 ²	8,165,648	8,483,349	8,718,554
Washington	6,265,604 ³	6,595,944 ³	6,604,143 ³	6,736,518 ³	6,902,179 ³	7,103,721 ³
West Virginia	2,071,670	2,099,774	2,151,446	2,196,710	2,195,757	2,219,013
Wisconsin	6,699,904	6,919,443	7,170,167	7,212,603	7,377,390	7,592,176
Wyoming	663,235	665,318	705,706	719,892	717,168	761,830
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	37,878	36,453	38,005	44,625	41,361	46,192
Guam	175,552	185,875	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	59,586	62,261	54,637	52,453	50,021	46,508
Puerto Rico	2,013,941	2,183,132	2,192,532	2,196,160	2,297,800	2,152,724
U.S. Virgin Islands	137,009	144,670	158,631	142,284	127,469	107,343

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 6.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.77^{2,3}	1.30^{2,3}	1.44^{2,3}	2.15^{2,3}	2.39^{2,3}	1.83^{2,3}
Alabama	3.15	-3.48	2.67	4.92	4.70	4.24
Alaska	-2.16	5.67	0.70	0.98	-1.03	-0.33
Arizona	3.66 ³	2.00 ³	2.71 ³	3.07 ³	5.00	3.03
Arkansas	1.94	6.27 ³	-0.26 ³	2.00 ³	2.17	3.64
California	0.38	0.94	-0.89	1.19	0.34	2.55
Colorado	2.20 ³	0.97 ³	2.81 ³	-1.36 ³	6.36	1.19
Connecticut	-2.55 ²	0.32 ²	-1.08 ²	2.81 ²	4.69 ²	0.07 ²
Delaware	-1.01 ²	1.92 ²	1.71 ²	4.59 ^{2,3}	4.84	1.80
District of Columbia	-4.01 ²	1.31 ^{2,3}	-4.00 ³	3.69 ³	-9.12 ³	-0.87 ³
Florida	4.23	-0.23	0.58	4.25	3.68	1.42
Georgia	1.09	-2.05	5.28	4.33	5.70	5.17
Hawaii	12.09	3.57	3.71	2.85	0.19	-1.52
Idaho	6.93	4.07	2.55	4.13	7.65	4.33
Illinois	4.23	0.28	4.29	-1.20	2.65	-1.86
Indiana	1.90	0.56	2.37	2.90	0.65	1.99
Iowa	1.05	6.86	1.20	0.19	0.87	2.21
Kansas	-0.59	1.42	6.32	1.91	0.61	0.65
Kentucky	10.20	5.85 ³	1.03 ³	1.93 ³	-1.58	3.30
Louisiana	1.01 ²	2.16 ²	-2.67 ²	0.80 ²	2.11 ²	-0.69 ²
Maine	-3.13 ³	1.46 ³	5.27	-3.24	3.11	-0.22
Maryland	3.24	-0.32	1.27	2.33	3.31	1.71
Massachusetts	-2.27	-0.55	1.69	4.06	4.54	3.34
Michigan	0.96	3.82	0.95	0.38	3.38	3.85
Minnesota	2.08	1.97	1.86	2.03	3.83	2.02
Mississippi	-2.75	-1.45	1.04	5.07	8.26	1.34
Missouri	0.55	0.34	-0.38	4.61	4.38	3.18
Montana	6.43	1.17	1.28	2.06	-0.16	0.19
Nebraska	-0.25	3.14	0.39	3.20	2.41	0.60
Nevada	14.96	7.93	4.30	3.51	4.85	6.42
New Hampshire	2.71	0.98	1.71	0.90	1.73	2.94
New Jersey	3.90 ³	5.21 ³	-0.48 ³	2.72 ³	0.27 ³	1.25
New Mexico	5.41 ^{2,3}	3.56 ³	-0.78 ³	4.02 ³	5.85	2.51
New York	2.27	-1.78	2.44	2.90	1.31	-0.39
North Carolina	0.54 ²	-1.95 ²	2.60	1.72 ²	2.78 ²	-0.10
North Dakota	-4.94	3.36	0.88	-0.37	-0.51	1.43
Ohio	-0.29	5.16	-2.52	2.15	1.44	1.01
Oklahoma	4.87 ^{2,3}	4.32 ²	4.38 ²	6.97 ²	0.24	-1.23
Oregon	1.25	3.72	5.17	-2.39	0.48	0.92
Pennsylvania	0.71	-0.37	2.32	0.08	0.24	3.96
Rhode Island	-2.62	1.87	4.69	3.24	3.19	1.35
South Carolina	1.82 ³	-0.36 ³	1.70	1.14	1.72	2.86
South Dakota	2.07 ³	4.32	3.49	3.10	1.85	-3.00
Tennessee	-1.37	-4.55	6.44	2.65	4.12	2.51
Texas	1.73 ³	4.07	-0.32	4.39	5.49	4.16
Utah	3.69	1.66	2.92	7.03	4.08	3.47
Vermont	3.85	-1.91	-1.47	1.85	0.49	0.17
Virginia	1.73 ²	-2.41 ²	1.53 ²	1.45 ²	2.73 ²	1.06 ²
Washington	4.31 ³	5.64 ³	6.54 ³	1.92 ³	2.10 ³	2.19 ³
West Virginia	6.12 ³	-1.11 ³	4.83 ³	-0.25 ³	2.74	-0.02
Wisconsin	3.56	3.77	4.52	1.72	1.95	1.81
Wyoming	-2.87	1.41	-2.67	-0.67	0.48	-1.86
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	8.31	4.77	-15.02	3.77	10.67	3.26
Guam	9.24	7.46	15.57	-0.88	-4.42	-4.54
Northern Marianas	52.74	16.80	-5.42	-0.28	10.28	-4.75
Puerto Rico	3.24	1.50	1.00	6.90	2.75	12.43
U.S. Virgin Islands	-11.20	-1.72	-3.95	-2.43	-1.60	-2.50

See notes at end of table.

Table 6.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	2.97^{2,3}	3.82^{2,3}	4.29^{2,3}	3.94^{2,3}	3.99^{2,3}	3.94^{2,3}	39.50^{2,3}
Alabama	3.11	3.88	4.99	4.60	0.82	0.28	39.19
Alaska	-0.51	0.40	2.34	1.11	0.40	2.72	10.56
Arizona	3.05	4.20	4.15	5.17 ³	9.25 ³	11.51	73.50 ³
Arkansas	1.09	1.81	2.51	3.22	1.76	10.72	43.21
California	6.38	7.62	3.16	7.79	8.80	5.95	53.44
Colorado	3.49	6.76	4.72	3.30	4.53	6.37	49.70 ³
Connecticut	0.71 ²	3.49 ²	4.74 ²	3.46 ²	1.88 ²	4.09	24.76 ²
Delaware	5.59	3.49	3.28	4.41	5.92	2.63	46.75 ²
District of Columbia	-9.38 ³	0.46 ²	5.37 ²	9.31 ²	2.89	7.98	1.59 ²
Florida	1.78	4.13	4.45	-0.28	4.60	1.61	34.53
Georgia	6.04	5.59	8.01	4.27	5.69	6.53	71.63
Hawaii	-1.24	3.39	1.07	3.14	-3.13	8.96	37.25
Idaho	4.00	3.94	5.63	2.14	4.13	3.77	68.19
Illinois	6.23	4.56	7.21	3.34	4.52	3.58	44.53
Indiana	7.16	1.16	5.60	3.19	2.63	0.29	34.74
Iowa	1.90	2.32	1.74	2.00	1.62	2.12	26.74
Kansas	0.37	2.68	4.05	1.66	6.21	3.87	33.04
Kentucky	3.68	1.36	4.14	0.91	1.96	3.63	42.53
Louisiana	2.76 ²	5.64 ²	4.06 ²	0.07 ²	-1.23 ²	5.20	20.57
Maine	1.58	2.59	3.57	3.27	2.71	4.51	23.23 ³
Maryland	1.22	3.84	3.72	3.17	4.07	4.34	36.87
Massachusetts	3.44	5.93	5.85	4.72	4.68	5.52	49.04
Michigan	2.01	0.92	4.70	6.38	-1.59	3.31	32.96
Minnesota	2.09	5.31	5.22	2.26	2.84	-0.91	35.08
Mississippi	-1.06	4.47	4.14	6.40	-0.77	0.76	27.84
Missouri	2.48	4.25	3.75	2.77	3.88	4.98 ³	40.65 ³
Montana	0.96	1.19	1.11	1.17	1.25	1.21	19.21
Nebraska	0.73	0.34	2.67	2.81	3.75	4.90	27.50
Nevada	7.56	7.58	8.78	4.88	1.99	7.72	116.80
New Hampshire	2.41	3.88	4.30	4.69	3.52	6.19	42.34
New Jersey	2.11	0.63	4.97	0.61	7.17	5.24	38.86 ³
New Mexico	-0.22	4.72	5.91	2.73	3.43	7.11	53.96 ²
New York	0.18	2.69	4.33	2.79	5.02	2.51	26.90
North Carolina	3.88	7.03	7.38	5.62	2.81	2.44	40.29 ²
North Dakota	0.80	1.99	2.56	-0.71	1.20	4.52	10.35
Ohio	2.27	2.75	4.23	3.88	3.53	4.49	31.68
Oklahoma	3.67	3.14	4.38	-1.35	7.20	1.54	44.94 ³
Oregon	1.27	7.22	4.85	2.18	2.04	0.71	30.69
Pennsylvania	0.73	0.28	1.66	1.42	1.99	2.59	16.68
Rhode Island	2.35	3.69	3.82	5.47	1.72	2.80	36.26
South Carolina	3.88	4.52	5.37	5.68	6.26	3.79	45.57 ³
South Dakota	0.11	3.93	2.99	2.94	4.30	1.12	30.58 ³
Tennessee	8.10	4.51	3.42	3.33	1.36	4.74 ²	40.72 ²
Texas	4.29	3.23	4.06	8.76	2.26	4.35	57.38 ³
Utah	3.05	3.32	3.89	0.88	3.48	3.69	49.73
Vermont	1.94	2.59	3.92	6.70	3.78	4.37	29.27
Virginia	3.32 ²	4.34 ²	4.15 ²	5.64 ²	3.89	2.77	34.44 ²
Washington	0.71 ³	5.27 ³	0.12 ³	2.00 ³	2.46 ³	2.92 ³	42.55 ³
West Virginia	-0.54	1.36	2.46	2.10	-0.04	1.06	20.09 ³
Wisconsin	2.44	3.28	3.62	0.59	2.28	2.91	37.66
Wyoming	-1.16	0.31	6.07	2.01	-0.38	6.23	6.63
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	8.10	-3.76	4.26	17.42	-7.31	11.68	50.73
Guam	-3.84	5.88	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	17.32	4.49	-12.25	-4.00	-4.64	-7.02	61.84
Puerto Rico	0.70	8.40	0.43	0.17	4.63	-6.31	40.68
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.85	5.59	9.65	-10.31	-10.41	-15.79	-40.27

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 6.c. Adjusted current expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$6,516^{2,3}	\$6,522^{2,3}	\$6,476^{2,3}	\$6,450^{2,3}	\$6,492^{2,3}	\$6,550^{2,3}	\$6,561^{2,3}
Alabama	4,412	4,563	4,403	4,461	4,663	4,868	5,009
Alaska	10,634	9,982	10,124	9,878	9,701	9,517	9,444
Arizona	5,217 ³	5,136 ³	5,102 ³	5,111 ³	5,001 ³	5,052	5,162
Arkansas	4,532	4,606	4,869 ³	4,824 ³	4,890 ³	4,959	5,076
California	6,319	6,114	5,982	5,762	5,751	5,685	5,694
Colorado	6,114 ³	6,124 ³	5,988 ³	5,959 ³	5,761	5,980	5,906
Connecticut	10,473 ²	10,042 ²	9,824 ²	9,571 ²	9,685 ²	9,928 ²	9,722 ²
Delaware	7,475 ²	7,262 ²	7,218 ²	7,192 ²	7,435 ³	7,703	7,722
District of Columbia	11,047 ²	10,684 ²	10,834 ³	10,360 ³	10,777 ³	9,821 ³	9,814 ³
Florida	6,452	6,466	6,215	6,096	6,170	6,184	6,084
Georgia	5,613	5,551	5,317	5,461	5,568	5,720	5,832
Hawaii	5,796	6,413	6,527	6,666	6,743	6,631	6,412
Idaho	4,099	4,266	4,344	4,340	4,422	4,687	4,837
Illinois	6,344	6,526	6,449	6,635	6,487	6,579	6,365
Indiana	5,993	6,104	6,123	6,244	6,392	6,411	6,483
Iowa	5,880	5,878	6,182	6,213	6,179	6,208	6,321
Kansas	6,020	5,900	5,872	6,158	6,193	6,187	6,198
Kentucky	4,749	5,186	5,408 ³	5,388 ³	5,491	5,384	5,543
Louisiana	5,087	5,127 ²	5,176 ²	5,013 ²	5,037 ²	5,161 ²	5,129 ²
Maine	6,881 ³	6,623 ³	6,681	7,032	6,787	7,142	7,094
Maryland	7,822	7,890	7,640	7,576	7,544	7,614	7,604
Massachusetts	8,092	7,826	7,673	7,678	7,827	8,036	8,111
Michigan	7,143	7,177	7,408	7,432	7,480	7,660	7,826
Minnesota	6,593	6,581	6,561	6,514	6,510	6,665	6,690
Mississippi	4,117	4,001	3,929	3,950	4,156	4,499	4,557
Missouri	5,713	5,683	5,524	5,398	5,601	5,765	5,872
Montana	5,950	6,262	6,222	6,135	6,146	6,086	6,053
Nebraska	6,389	6,300	6,371	6,331	6,472	6,581	6,560
Nevada	5,355	5,713	5,861	5,807	5,684	5,604	5,642
New Hampshire	6,716	6,855	6,752	6,711	6,622	6,595	6,620
New Jersey	10,590 ³	10,865 ³	11,224 ³	10,965 ³	11,060 ³	10,873	10,796
New Mexico	4,836 ²	4,999 ³	5,063 ³	4,912 ³	5,004	5,217	5,309
New York	9,895	9,993	9,646	9,714	9,834	9,846	9,643
North Carolina	5,639 ²	5,638 ²	5,474	5,533	5,533 ²	5,572	5,442
North Dakota	5,472	5,201	5,351	5,382	5,344	5,310	5,394
Ohio	6,359	6,316	6,595	6,388	6,482	6,550	6,538
Oklahoma	4,622 ³	4,843 ²	4,973 ²	5,114 ²	5,407	5,370	5,247
Oregon	6,827	6,912	6,792	6,982	6,730	6,693	6,678
Pennsylvania	8,052	8,048	7,900	7,966	7,852	7,778	7,984
Rhode Island	8,292	7,895	7,854	8,127	8,283	8,442	8,424
South Carolina	5,290 ³	5,335 ³	5,270	5,251	5,284	5,333	5,512
South Dakota	4,928 ³	4,958	5,077	5,137	4,991	5,060	4,867
Tennessee	4,778	4,685	4,423	4,589	4,649	4,759	4,811
Texas	5,382 ³	5,387	5,474	5,338	5,469	5,661	5,785
Utah	3,617	3,682	3,663	3,709	3,907	4,038	4,157
Vermont	8,098	8,323	8,049	7,817	7,636	7,543	7,482
Virginia	6,582 ²	6,607 ²	6,335 ²	6,334 ²	6,343 ²	6,422 ²	6,376 ²
Washington	6,150 ³	6,190 ³	6,317 ³	6,526 ³	6,510 ³	6,488 ³	6,504 ³
West Virginia	5,641 ³	6,082 ³	6,055 ³	6,387 ³	6,450	6,709	6,782
Wisconsin	7,045	7,161	7,275	7,469	7,466	7,464	7,516
Wyoming	7,352	7,065	6,895	6,829	6,744	6,816	6,720
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,500	2,663	2,602	2,112	2,117	2,349	2,404
Guam	5,617	6,160	6,165	6,712	6,471	5,942	5,539
Northern Marianas	4,710	6,806	7,225	5,997	5,905	6,326	5,766
Puerto Rico	2,350	2,450	2,496	2,542	2,742	2,864	3,186
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,481	7,338	7,019	6,583	6,461	6,255	6,203

See notes at end of table.

Table 6.c. Adjusted current expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$6,642^{2,3}	\$6,819^{2,3}	\$7,048^{2,3}	\$7,326^{2,3}	\$7,618³	\$7,734^{2,3}
Alabama	5,152	5,343	5,618	5,877	5,925	6,029
Alaska	9,230	9,112	9,101	9,202	9,240	9,563
Arizona	4,949	5,062	5,060	5,322 ³	5,814	5,964
Arkansas	5,085	5,187	5,367	5,540	5,637	6,276
California	5,898	6,218	6,283	6,773	7,369	7,434
Colorado	5,956	6,232	6,414	6,626	6,926	6,941
Connecticut	9,621 ²	9,807 ²	10,092 ²	10,441 ²	10,637	10,577
Delaware	8,000	8,174	8,345	8,714	9,230	9,284
District of Columbia	9,024	9,247 ²	10,451 ²	11,424	11,754	12,102
Florida	6,010	6,117	6,270	6,253	6,541	6,213
Georgia	6,020	6,221	6,598	6,880	7,271	7,380
Hawaii	6,316	6,454	6,586	6,793	6,580	7,306
Idaho	4,986	5,201	5,486	5,604	5,835	6,011
Illinois	6,661	6,877	7,324	7,568	7,910	7,956
Indiana	6,908	6,960	7,334	7,568	7,768	7,734
Iowa	6,434	6,608	6,762	6,897	7,008	7,338
Kansas	6,177	6,310	6,514	6,622	7,034	7,339
Kentucky	5,780	5,743	6,105	6,161	6,282	6,523
Louisiana	5,297 ²	5,714 ²	6,009 ²	6,013 ²	5,939	6,567
Maine	7,206	7,427	7,749	8,002	8,219	8,818
Maryland	7,574	7,750	7,934	8,185	8,518	8,692
Massachusetts	8,220	8,570	8,945	9,368	9,806	10,232
Michigan	7,773	7,767	8,049	8,563	8,426	8,653
Minnesota	6,733	7,037	7,380	7,547	7,761	7,736
Mississippi	4,529	4,724	4,944	5,260	5,219	5,354
Missouri	5,947	6,131	6,341	6,517	6,769	7,135 ³
Montana	6,145	6,306	6,469	6,545	6,627	7,062
Nebraska	6,557	6,564	6,775	6,965	7,226	7,741
Nevada	5,701	5,833	6,051	6,346	6,473	6,079
New Hampshire	6,638	6,782	6,967	7,294	7,550	7,935
New Jersey	10,751	10,624	10,988	11,055	11,848	11,793
New Mexico	5,250	5,514	5,891	6,052	6,260	6,882
New York	9,559	9,752	10,120	10,402	10,924	11,218
North Carolina	5,527	5,791	6,126	6,470	6,652	6,501
North Dakota	5,391	5,570	5,894	5,852	5,922	6,709
Ohio	6,655	6,829	7,136	7,414	7,675	8,069
Oklahoma	5,402	5,544	5,743	5,665	6,073	6,229
Oregon	6,638	7,071	7,394	7,556	7,710	7,642
Pennsylvania	7,968	7,942	8,068	8,183	8,346	8,537
Rhode Island	8,535	8,735	8,983	9,474	9,637	9,703
South Carolina	5,662	5,861	6,126	6,474	6,879	7,017
South Dakota	4,919	5,144	5,695	5,863	6,115	6,424
Tennessee	5,137	5,440	5,549	5,733	5,811	5,959 ²
Texas	5,906	5,998	6,157	6,696	6,848	6,771
Utah	4,242	4,372	4,559	4,600	4,760	4,900
Vermont	7,572	7,794	8,166	8,714	9,043	9,806
Virginia	6,490 ²	6,682 ²	6,877 ²	7,265	7,547	7,496
Washington	6,430 ³	6,654 ³	6,617 ³	6,750 ³	6,916 ³	7,039 ³
West Virginia	6,814	6,966	7,231	7,383	7,380	7,844
Wisconsin	7,620	7,847	8,152	8,200	8,388	8,634
Wyoming	6,695	6,851	7,410	7,559	7,530	8,645
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,565	2,396	2,472	2,903	2,691	2,906
Guam	5,257	5,729	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,591	6,734	5,752	5,523	5,266	4,438
Puerto Rico	3,254	3,537	3,572	3,578	3,743	3,563
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,121	6,535	7,562	6,783	6,077	5,716

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 6.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted current per pupil expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.10^{2,3}	-0.70^{2,3}	-0.40^{2,3}	0.65^{2,3}	0.89^{2,3}	0.18^{2,3}
Alabama	3.42	-3.51	1.32	4.54	4.38	2.89
Alaska	-6.13	1.42	-2.43	-1.79	-1.89	-0.77
Arizona	-1.56 ³	-0.66 ³	0.19 ³	-2.16 ³	1.02 ³	2.18
Arkansas	1.63	5.73 ³	-0.93 ³	1.36 ³	1.42 ³	2.34
California	-3.24	-2.16	-3.68	-0.19	-1.15	0.16
Colorado	0.16 ³	-2.23 ³	-0.48 ³	-3.32 ³	3.80	-1.24
Connecticut	-4.12 ²	-2.17 ²	-2.58 ²	1.19 ²	2.52 ²	-2.07 ²
Delaware	-2.84 ²	-0.61 ²	-0.36 ²	3.37 ^{2,3}	3.60 ³	0.26
District of Columbia	-3.29 ²	1.41 ^{2,3}	-4.38 ³	4.03 ³	-8.87 ³	-0.07 ³
Florida	0.22	-3.87	-1.92	1.22	0.22	-1.61
Georgia	-1.12	-4.20	2.70	1.96	2.73	1.95
Hawaii	10.64	1.77	2.13	1.16	-1.66	-3.30
Idaho	4.07	1.83	-0.10	1.88	6.01	3.20
Illinois	2.85	-1.17	2.88	-2.22	1.41	-3.24
Indiana	1.86	0.30	1.98	2.37	0.30	1.13
Iowa	-0.03	5.18	0.49	-0.55	0.48	1.82
Kansas	-1.99	-0.49	4.87	0.56	-0.09	0.17
Kentucky	9.21	4.28 ³	-0.36 ³	1.90 ³	-1.93	2.96
Louisiana	0.78 ²	0.96 ²	-3.14 ²	0.48 ²	2.45 ²	-0.62 ²
Maine	-3.75 ³	0.87 ³	5.25	-3.48	5.24	-0.67
Maryland	0.88	-3.17	-0.83	-0.42	0.92	-0.13
Massachusetts	-3.29	-1.95	0.06	1.95	2.67	0.94
Michigan	0.47	3.23	0.32	0.65	2.40	2.17
Minnesota	-0.19	-0.30	-0.73	-0.05	2.38	0.38
Mississippi	-2.83	-1.79	0.53	5.23	8.25	1.28
Missouri	-0.51	-2.81	-2.28	3.76	2.93	1.86
Montana	5.25	-0.65	-1.40	0.18	-0.97	-0.54
Nebraska	-1.40	1.12	-0.63	2.23	1.69	-0.32
Nevada	6.69	2.58	-0.92	-2.12	-1.40	0.68
New Hampshire	2.06	-1.50	-0.60	-1.34	-0.40	0.37
New Jersey	2.60 ³	3.30 ³	-2.31 ³	0.87 ³	-1.69 ³	-0.71
New Mexico	3.37 ^{2,3}	1.29 ³	-2.98 ³	1.88 ³	4.25	1.77
New York	0.99	-3.48	0.70	1.24	0.12	-2.06
North Carolina	-0.02 ²	-2.91 ²	1.08	0 ²	0.69 ²	-2.32
North Dakota	-4.95	2.88	0.57	-0.70	-0.64	1.59
Ohio	-0.66	4.42	-3.14	1.46	1.05	-0.19
Oklahoma	4.78 ^{2,3}	2.69 ²	2.83 ²	5.74 ²	-0.68	-2.30
Oregon	1.25	-1.73	2.80	-3.62	-0.55	-0.22
Pennsylvania	-0.05	-1.84	0.84	-1.44	-0.94	2.65
Rhode Island	-4.78	-0.52	3.48	1.91	1.92	-0.21
South Carolina	0.85 ³	-1.21 ³	-0.37	0.63	0.93	3.36
South Dakota	0.62 ³	2.40	1.18	-2.86	1.39	-3.80
Tennessee	-1.96	-5.59	3.76	1.30	2.37	1.10
Texas	0.10 ³	1.62	-2.49	2.47	3.51	2.19
Utah	1.81	-0.51	1.27	5.33	3.36	2.94
Vermont	2.78	-3.30	-2.89	-2.31	-1.22	-0.81
Virginia	0.38 ²	-4.11 ²	-0.02 ²	0.14 ²	1.24 ²	-0.72 ²
Washington	0.65 ³	2.04 ³	3.32 ³	-0.25 ³	-0.33 ³	0.24 ³
West Virginia	7.81 ³	-0.45 ³	5.48 ³	0.99 ³	4.02	1.08
Wisconsin	1.65	1.60	2.66	-0.04	-0.02	0.69
Wyoming	-3.91	-2.41	-0.96	-1.24	1.07	-1.42
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	6.53	-2.30	-18.84	0.26	10.96	2.33
Guam	9.66	0.09	8.87	-3.59	-8.18	-6.78
Northern Marianas	44.50	6.15	-17.00	-1.52	7.12	-8.86
Puerto Rico	4.28	1.87	1.85	7.84	4.46	11.26
U.S. Virgin Islands	-13.47	-4.34	-6.22	-1.85	-3.19	-0.83

See notes at end of table.

Table 6.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted current per pupil expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	1.23^{2,3}	2.66^{2,3}	3.37^{2,3}	3.94^{2,3}	3.93^{2,3}	1.58^{2,3}	18.70
Alabama	2.86	3.70	5.16	4.60	0.82	1.75	36.65
Alaska	-2.27	-1.28	-0.12	1.11	0.40	3.50	-10.07
Arizona	-4.13	2.29	-0.04	5.17 ³	4.43 ³	7.30	14.32 ³
Arkansas	0.19	2.00	3.47	3.22	1.76	11.33	38.48
California	3.58	5.43	1.04	7.79	8.80	0.88	17.64
Colorado	0.86	4.62	2.93	3.30	4.53	0.21	13.51 ³
Connecticut	-1.04 ²	1.93 ²	2.91 ²	3.46 ²	1.88 ²	-0.57	0.99 ²
Delaware	3.59	2.18	2.09	4.41	5.92	0.59	24.20 ²
District of Columbia	-8.05 ³	2.47 ²	13.02 ²	9.31 ²	2.89	2.96	9.55 ²
Florida	-1.21	1.77	2.51	-0.28	4.60	-5.01	-3.70
Georgia	3.23	3.35	6.05	4.27	5.69	1.50	31.47
Hawaii	-1.49	2.17	2.05	3.14	-3.13	11.04	26.06
Idaho	3.08	4.31	5.49	2.14	4.13	3.01	46.64
Illinois	4.64	3.24	6.50	3.34	4.68	0.43	25.41
Indiana	6.55	0.76	5.37	3.19	2.63	-0.43	29.06
Iowa	1.78	2.71	2.32	2.00	1.62	4.71	24.80
Kansas	-0.34	2.15	3.24	1.66	6.02	4.53	21.91
Kentucky	4.27	-0.64	6.30	0.91	1.96	3.84	37.37
Louisiana	3.28 ²	7.88 ²	5.15 ²	0.07 ²	-1.23 ²	10.58	29.09
Maine	1.57	3.08	4.32	3.27	2.71	7.29	28.14 ³
Maryland	-0.39	2.32	2.38	3.17	4.02	2.09	11.13
Massachusetts	1.34	4.25	4.39	4.72	4.68	4.35	26.45
Michigan	-0.67	-0.08	3.63	6.38	-1.59	2.69	21.14
Minnesota	0.64	4.51	4.87	2.26	2.84	-0.32	17.34
Mississippi	-0.60	4.30	4.64	6.40	-0.77	2.58	30.04
Missouri	1.27	3.10	3.42	2.77	3.88	5.41 ³	24.90 ³
Montana	1.52	2.61	2.59	1.17	1.25	6.56	18.68
Nebraska	-0.04	0.10	3.22	2.81	3.75	7.12	21.16
Nevada	1.04	2.32	3.73	4.88	1.99	-6.09	13.52
New Hampshire	0.27	2.17	2.73	4.69	3.52	5.10	18.15
New Jersey	-0.42	-1.18	3.42	0.61	7.17	-0.46	11.37 ³
New Mexico	-1.12	5.02	6.85	2.73	3.43	9.95	42.32 ²
New York	-0.87	2.02	3.77	2.79	5.02	2.69	13.37
North Carolina	1.56	4.78	5.78	5.62	2.91	-2.37	15.27 ²
North Dakota	-0.06	3.32	5.82	-0.71	1.20	13.28	22.60
Ohio	1.79	2.61	4.51	3.88	3.53	5.13	26.90
Oklahoma	2.95	2.64	3.58	-1.35	7.20	2.57	34.79 ³
Oregon	-0.60	6.53	4.56	2.18	2.04	-0.87	11.94
Pennsylvania	-0.20	-0.33	1.59	1.42	1.99	2.29	6.03
Rhode Island	1.32	2.34	2.84	5.47	1.72	0.68	17.02
South Carolina	2.73	3.50	4.52	5.68	6.26	2.01	32.65 ³
South Dakota	1.05	4.58	10.72	2.94	4.30	5.05	30.36
Tennessee	6.78	5.89	2.00	3.33	1.36	2.54 ²	24.71
Texas	2.09	1.56	2.65	8.76	2.26	-1.12	25.82 ³
Utah	2.04	3.07	4.28	0.88	3.48	2.94	35.48
Vermont	1.20	2.93	4.78	6.70	3.78	8.44	21.09
Virginia	1.79 ²	2.96 ²	2.92 ²	5.64 ²	3.89	-0.68	13.89 ²
Washington	-1.14 ³	3.50 ³	-0.56 ³	2.00 ³	2.46 ³	1.78 ³	14.45 ³
West Virginia	0.46	2.24	3.80	2.10	-0.04	6.29	39.05 ³
Wisconsin	1.38	2.98	3.89	0.59	2.28	2.93	22.56
Wyoming	-0.36	2.32	8.16	2.01	-0.38	14.80	17.57
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	6.71	-6.60	3.19	17.42	-7.31	7.99	16.23
Guam	-5.09	8.98	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	14.31	2.17	-14.57	-4.00	-4.64	-15.73	-5.77
Puerto Rico	2.13	8.70	0.97	0.17	4.63	-4.81	51.63
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.33	6.78	15.71	-10.31	-10.41	-5.94	-32.60

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 6.e. Percentage of current expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	88.5^{2,3}	88.1^{2,3}	87.6^{2,3}	87.4^{2,3}	87.3^{2,3}	87.4^{2,3}	86.9^{2,3}
Alabama	88.5	90.2	91.0	89.5	89.5	89.7	89.2
Alaska	88.8	87.6	87.8	88.1	88.2	84.5	83.5
Arizona	78.2 ³	77.5 ³	76.4 ³	75.8 ³	76.2 ³	77.2	75.7
Arkansas	90.1	90.0	89.3 ³	89.7 ³	89.5 ³	89.4	88.7
California	88.9 ³	88.1 ³	89.5	89.7	87.7	89.3	89.9
Colorado	86.9 ³	86.3 ³	84.9 ³	82.4	81.0	83.6	81.2
Connecticut	95.0 ²	94.6 ²	93.8 ²	93.5 ²	93.4 ²	94.4 ²	93.8 ²
Delaware	91.1 ²	90.9 ²	91.6 ²	89.6 ²	88.8 ³	89.5	88.2
District of Columbia	92.9 ²	92.1 ²	90.9 ^{2,3}	92.2 ^{2,3}	95.3 ^{2,3}	94.4 ^{2,3}	95.4 ^{2,3}
Florida	80.7	79.8	80.6	82.6	81.2	80.1	80.7
Georgia	84.3	85.9	86.4	86.3	84.4	83.0	82.3
Hawaii	84.4	86.1	82.7	87.0	85.0	86.8	82.4
Idaho	90.4	87.5	85.7	89.1	87.9	85.6	84.6
Illinois	88.0	90.4	89.8	90.6 ²	90.6	87.9	87.5
Indiana	85.9	85.5	85.3	85.5	84.3	83.3	83.6
Iowa	92.2	90.4	90.2	91.3	91.3	91.2	90.3
Kansas	88.3	91.6	90.7	90.1	91.1	90.8	91.1
Kentucky	93.9	92.9	92.9 ³	92.3 ³	92.6	92.6	92.0
Louisiana	89.7	91.3 ²	86.5 ²	91.5 ²	91.6 ²	91.2 ²	91.4 ²
Maine	87.4 ³	86.4 ³	89.0	92.5 ³	91.0	91.4	92.4
Maryland	90.1	91.2	92.2	92.1	91.3	90.5	90.9
Massachusetts	96.3	96.6	96.1	96.5	96.8	96.9	96.3
Michigan	88.3	86.9	86.2	84.6	86.0	88.0	87.4
Minnesota	83.6	83.5	82.6	81.8	80.9	79.3	78.3
Mississippi	91.5	91.1	90.1	90.3 ²	89.5	89.0	87.5
Missouri	86.3	85.4	85.3	86.5	86.5	86.0	85.2
Montana	89.3	89.7	90.6	91.2	91.5	92.1	91.8
Nebraska	90.3	89.1	89.0	90.2	88.5	85.8	86.4
Nevada	75.9	70.8	75.3	80.0	81.7	85.8	80.5
New Hampshire	86.0 ³	88.6 ³	90.6 ³	93.2 ³	94.0 ³	90.4 ³	89.6 ³
New Jersey	95.7 ³	95.8 ^{2,3}	95.5 ³	92.6 ³	92.3 ³	91.4	91.6
New Mexico	87.1 ²	87.9 ^{2,3}	87.5 ³	86.7 ³	87.4	86.1	84.5
New York	89.7	88.2	87.4	88.1	88.3	87.5	87.4
North Carolina	85.8 ²	84.5 ²	83.7 ²	85.3 ²	88.0 ²	87.7 ²	86.0 ²
North Dakota	91.6	93.8	91.7	90.5	89.3	91.0	89.8
Ohio	91.0	90.1	86.4	87.1	86.9	85.6	87.7
Oklahoma	89.4 ³	89.8 ^{2,3}	90.9 ²	92.8 ²	92.6	90.2	90.1
Oregon	92.5	92.3	92.3	91.3	90.3	88.6	88.2
Pennsylvania	93.7	93.8	93.7	88.0	88.6	88.2	86.3
Rhode Island	96.4	96.1	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.0	95.5
South Carolina	84.9 ³	85.0 ³	86.7	88.1	87.7	87.1	83.8
South Dakota	90.0 ³	86.4	86.6	89.3	87.9	88.1	89.0
Tennessee	88.2	88.3	86.4	89.5	89.7	87.9	86.8
Texas	84.4 ³	84.8	81.8	78.8	81.3	86.3	84.6
Utah	87.6 ³	86.9	84.9	83.4	81.8	78.9	79.7
Vermont	92.5	92.3	92.4	92.5	89.7	91.4	89.1
Virginia	86.7 ²	85.9 ²	88.4 ²	87.7 ²	86.7 ²	86.6 ²	85.4 ²
Washington	81.7 ³	80.0 ³	80.1 ³	80.0 ³	82.1 ³	83.3 ³	82.4 ³
West Virginia	94.2 ³	92.1 ³	88.1 ³	88.2	89.2	90.4	91.9
Wisconsin	91.6	89.1	89.0	88.4	88.4	89.9	86.6
Wyoming	91.2	89.0	87.8	89.9	90.1	90.4	86.6
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	89.7	86.5	84.3	85.9	80.8	83.0	85.6
Guam	98.2	96.6	90.7	86.7	99.4	99.8	99.9
Northern Marianas	97.4	90.7	92.8	90.7	95.6	93.5	92.6
Puerto Rico	98.6	98.2	98.4	98.1	97.5	96.8	96.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	81.3	81.7	89.0	86.3	82.0	89.1	95.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 6.e. Percentage of current expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	86.3^{2,3}	85.4^{2,3}	85.1^{2,3}	84.8^{2,3}	84.8^{2,3}	84.6^{2,3}
Alabama	86.0	85.4	83.9	83.3	85.8	86.2
Alaska	86.4	90.2	90.0	84.7	87.4	83.6
Arizona	77.9	77.3	74.2	72.8 ³	67.8 ²	82.1 ²
Arkansas	89.0	90.2	90.4	88.8	89.2	89.0
California	88.7	86.3	86.0	85.2	84.9	85.0
Colorado	80.6	82.7	82.4	80.6	83.2	82.6
Connecticut	94.0 ²	88.9 ²	87.1 ²	85.7 ²	85.8 ²	85.9 ²
Delaware	88.3	90.2	89.7	89.4	86.2	84.5
District of Columbia	91.8 ²	90.3 ²	91.8 ²	87.6 ²	79.0 ²	79.6
Florida	80.8	82.2	81.5	79.3	80.1	79.9
Georgia	85.1	86.3	84.4	84.0	84.4	85.2
Hawaii	83.1	85.4	81.7	86.3	86.2	90.9
Idaho	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.3	89.7	87.5
Illinois	84.5	83.4	83.7	83.2	82.7	82.5
Indiana	83.7	82.4	82.6	82.6	83.1	83.0
Iowa	89.2	88.5	88.3	88.3	87.5	86.7
Kansas	90.4	90.3	90.0	90.4	90.7	90.0
Kentucky	92.3	92.8	92.4	92.6	93.3	93.5
Louisiana	91.1 ²	90.4 ²	88.8 ²	89.1 ²	89.4	88.9
Maine	92.2	91.6	91.9	89.1	89.6	90.0
Maryland	89.0	89.7	85.8	89.1	88.4	87.5
Massachusetts	96.0	95.4	95.0	94.3	94.3	93.6
Michigan	84.9	82.7	81.9	83.1	82.5	81.1
Minnesota	78.0	80.1	79.3	80.6	80.6	76.8
Mississippi	87.3	84.7	81.0	85.6	89.3	90.2
Missouri	85.9	86.2	85.7	84.0	85.0	84.4 ³
Montana	92.5	90.0	90.8	92.7	92.7	92.0
Nebraska	88.4	88.4	87.3	87.8	86.9	84.5
Nevada	75.2	77.3	75.5	76.7	73.2	74.0
New Hampshire	87.9 ³	90.6 ³	92.1 ³	89.8	88.1	87.8
New Jersey	90.8	89.7	90.3	89.1	89.2	90.1
New Mexico	83.5	84.4	84.5	85.4	85.1	83.7
New York	87.2	84.8	88.6	87.9	86.5	86.6
North Carolina	85.0 ²	82.7 ²	81.5 ²	82.3 ²	82.8 ²	84.9 ²
North Dakota	90.5	89.7	87.9	87.2	90.5	91.0
Ohio	86.9	87.0	87.1	86.4	85.1	83.6
Oklahoma	91.6	90.7	90.8	92.0	91.9	91.5
Oregon	85.6	88.2	88.8	88.2	87.9	84.9
Pennsylvania	85.3	83.2	82.8	83.1	83.5	83.4
Rhode Island	95.9	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.3	95.1
South Carolina	84.1	82.3	81.5	82.3	81.1	80.4
South Dakota	89.1	83.9	82.9	81.8	82.8	82.4
Tennessee	87.7	87.8	85.4	84.8	82.3	84.9 ²
Texas	84.2	82.5	81.6	80.8	80.7	80.0
Utah	80.6	80.0	79.9	80.9	81.8	80.5
Vermont	86.3	90.4	92.8	93.6	92.1	92.2
Virginia	84.9 ²	86.0 ²	85.2 ²	86.1	86.0	86.5
Washington	82.8 ³	82.4 ³	81.9 ³	82.4 ³	83.2 ³	83.6 ³
West Virginia	90.4	89.1	90.0	91.5	91.9	90.1
Wisconsin	85.8	84.4	83.5	84.7	84.7	85.5
Wyoming	85.7	85.6	88.6	89.5	90.0	88.1
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	82.1	83.7	80.0	83.0	83.4	83.6
Guam	99.6	99.9	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	95.9	97.2	91.0	86.4	82.5	78.6
Puerto Rico	95.6	98.0	96.8	94.9	95.3	97.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	95.1	95.6	96.2	91.6	91.6	93.2

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 7.a. Adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$19,484,001²	\$20,812,081^{2,3}	\$20,981,485²	\$22,421,991²	\$23,047,613	\$22,726,183²	\$24,908,959
Alabama	265,649	219,528	169,814	177,702	187,398	212,687 ²	216,380
Alaska	47,881	50,796	71,026	81,066	96,685	165,378	187,190
Arizona	529,400	576,274	639,706	703,045	641,295	614,240	692,953
Arkansas	107,307	103,312	133,734	123,457	138,314	140,741	158,725
California	2,324,117	2,702,024	2,455,714	2,346,100	3,104,159	2,422,337	2,083,772
Colorado	299,961	367,412	426,987	422,007	419,066	484,779	639,360
Connecticut	20,312	8,869	5,359	6,047	11,524	31,759	43,344
Delaware	29,735 ²	29,285 ²	30,915	46,650	55,562	49,706	70,526
District of Columbia	45,831	43,265 ³	37,254	26,764	13,009	25,592	17,820
Florida	1,993,815	2,139,239	1,990,578	1,629,782	1,938,723	2,206,183	2,121,206
Georgia	708,785	591,787	548,715	574,914	676,930	818,917	976,166
Hawaii	71,867	68,130	130,635	66,316	100,862	76,924	149,082
Idaho	49,570	90,406	116,696	77,528	97,118	127,022	147,760
Illinois	939,727	595,336	654,246	563,480	525,352	596,094	904,432
Indiana	463,885	478,631	471,412	493,164	568,103	633,793	591,782
Iowa	139,638	198,916	224,271	172,749	134,302	147,624	169,460
Kansas	197,307	89,708	93,291	96,709	93,271	90,961	88,466
Kentucky	72,657	103,109	116,262	158,285	152,995	145,375	90,823
Louisiana	206,297	169,952	115,754	135,682	162,235	169,187	175,631
Maine	134,413	145,456	102,038	46,913	67,334	58,696	45,557
Maryland	459,037	404,345	337,635	332,429	388,861	464,356	445,547
Massachusetts	70,397 ²	67,865 ²	77,126	52,282	31,848	33,361	24,117
Michigan	601,876	705,964	806,919	955,335	839,232	657,802	792,800
Minnesota	573,397	590,562	642,437	682,119	757,497	867,385	933,632
Mississippi	94,201	101,829	114,613	79,926	100,128	151,179	188,425
Missouri	361,714	412,181	423,374	375,476	390,813	456,652	467,842
Montana	65,196	63,565	58,085	50,365	45,275	41,251	41,473
Nebraska	119,246	142,651	148,228	122,575	154,431	221,740	211,341
Nevada	238,642	387,506	263,135	213,989	187,310	118,449	223,846
New Hampshire	136,778	99,537	69,428	40,212	27,076	78,651	93,602
New Jersey	160,299 ²	153,228 ²	206,186 ²	567,152 ²	625,210	706,926	693,180
New Mexico	168,852 ²	171,915 ²	183,369	191,424	187,908	214,811	261,483
New York	1,655,707	2,194,111	1,924,740	1,741,177	1,703,219	2,014,455	1,956,851
North Carolina	602,873	693,334	631,058	526,483	525,222	600,509	698,605
North Dakota	28,015	13,437	21,944	36,428	44,739	28,641	39,221
Ohio	432,944	524,979	507,319	519,614	554,700	567,140	644,713
Oklahoma	280,814	280,708	215,780	155,795	167,527	225,773	210,444
Oregon	137,523	145,945	156,162	188,891	216,351	272,743	275,058
Pennsylvania	57,123	36,885	29,178	1,062,821	981,277	985,275	1,215,859
Rhode Island	3,415	4,543	7,067	6,204	6,809	8,901	8,679
South Carolina	322,327	340,825	281,487	223,807	241,625	234,970	329,194
South Dakota	36,780	62,834	66,993	43,592	50,968	55,120	45,760
Tennessee	215,963 ²	179,632 ²	219,697	220,254	202,148	351,433	427,306
Texas	2,173,699	2,043,705	2,782,842	3,557,745	2,971,553	1,889,938	2,450,924
Utah	120,129	139,217	139,484	214,968	270,075	362,314	350,249
Vermont	36,427	39,616	37,474	34,645	60,511	43,429	65,808
Virginia	595,666	661,452	416,877	479,447	586,070	578,325	670,233
Washington	737,020	815,408	1,004,666	1,081,154	880,493	765,985	888,078
West Virginia	42,341	77,811	157,597	169,965	139,567	108,586	68,878
Wisconsin	279,923	443,445	462,438	507,280	490,727	368,801	550,417
Wyoming	27,523	41,608	53,744	40,077	34,210	33,289	64,957
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	372	2,149	2,894	2,100	3,161	2,136	1,591
Guam	—	—	8,303	17,225	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	1,470	3,188	280	2,759	1,597
Puerto Rico	3,381	4,641	2,156	340	4,009	17,999	11,038
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,611	7,887	8,332	18,491	27,206	12,872	1,680

See notes at end of table.

Table 7.a. Adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$27,691,976	\$31,809,168	\$34,226,262	\$37,301,927	\$38,968,974	\$43,042,143
Alabama	322,742	381,994	430,753	561,722	469,623	469,227
Alaska	142,374	82,340	91,187	174,187	135,024	197,136
Arizona	524,390	567,933	1,149,134	1,155,831	676,029	732,312
Arkansas	141,175	133,626	134,570	174,332	169,786	184,320
California	2,581,344	3,970,287	4,093,187	4,868,406	5,444,676	6,228,451
Colorado	695,899	565,135	550,410	696,852	567,473	633,394
Connecticut	37,292	355,959	484,918	610,727	611,652	644,757
Delaware	67,693	52,977	60,997	65,629	114,937	137,046
District of Columbia	49,270	53,212	32,583	71,116	166,162	192,372
Florida	2,142,283	1,932,482	2,046,039	2,694,948	2,680,452	2,790,219
Georgia	966,484	890,762	1,198,055	1,354,127	1,416,639	1,448,106
Hawaii	138,709	99,492	170,957	89,565	77,622	7,402
Idaho	163,338	148,102	123,887	123,458	91,617	139,521
Illinois	1,357,014	1,642,868	1,842,650	2,016,935	2,114,328	2,351,017
Indiana	621,260	707,304	739,002	737,834	703,624	731,477
Iowa	204,769	237,229	245,769	254,566	296,228	367,642
Kansas	91,343	90,317	97,174	92,757	86,877	106,759
Kentucky	78,541	51,576	59,233	44,298	41,218	33,672
Louisiana	171,265	201,558	313,996	324,109	318,705	354,749
Maine	49,590	61,173	55,599	118,422	112,636	107,961
Maryland	581,733	532,502	881,639	653,092	742,547	861,676
Massachusetts	35,799	42,754	42,683	71,673	50,355	118,470
Michigan	1,256,284	1,644,051	1,829,185	1,698,450	1,773,504	2,088,095
Minnesota	958,427	752,406	843,180	768,742	797,622	1,171,431
Mississippi	175,063	267,438	384,880	253,333	142,246	123,512
Missouri	406,809	399,718	455,496	576,631	497,183	603,592
Montana	37,302	62,584	60,066	42,249	44,733	54,415
Nebraska	153,523	137,050	152,427	142,692	184,122	270,739
Nevada	349,397	316,146	412,646	385,669	511,416	519,600
New Hampshire	124,366	78,381	68,332	112,786	145,268	160,814
New Jersey	825,047	977,922	937,654	1,131,409	1,244,253	1,186,136
New Mexico	283,773	273,868	286,164	268,820	285,334	349,285
New York	2,004,263	2,798,934	1,523,985	1,624,573	2,342,892	2,692,592
North Carolina	801,687	1,031,943	1,309,968	1,316,781	1,296,668	1,133,414
North Dakota	29,703	37,621	54,340	58,010	33,018	34,167
Ohio	762,472	733,511	814,891	1,017,048	1,263,857	1,654,396
Oklahoma	152,456	224,561	198,187	181,236	214,886	248,101
Oregon	389,429	303,763	282,267	344,350	355,493	505,506
Pennsylvania	1,346,656	1,589,853	1,735,271	1,697,848	1,665,414	1,715,589
Rhode Island	8,989	9,484	9,701	9,679	8,641	3,614
South Carolina	438,314	562,364	659,193	656,502	765,490	881,823
South Dakota	40,571	83,740	96,544	103,609	102,981	101,317
Tennessee	426,138	429,413	599,256	643,232	783,826	650,573
Texas	2,743,418	3,254,000	3,599,318	4,275,160	4,379,807	4,956,494
Utah	315,074	345,029	351,156	336,758	324,920	373,706
Vermont	93,832	52,457	26,736	20,429	43,765	47,714
Virginia	699,515	663,312	757,877	804,580	893,220	905,900
Washington	853,420	946,828	988,687	966,985	918,273	913,378
West Virginia	108,498	131,977	106,256	77,141	78,662	125,119
Wisconsin	679,161	832,152	802,041	786,897	742,932	671,544
Wyoming	64,083	67,079	36,133	45,743	40,343	61,893
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,517	3,091	2,813	2,836	4,822	4,629
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	131	551	4,837	7,456	10,464	12,313
Puerto Rico	30,071	320	46	332	99	103
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,344	899	1,101	9,509	8,157	4,581

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 7.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	6.82^{2,3}	0.81^{2,3}	6.87²	2.79²	-1.39²	9.60²
Alabama	-17.36	-22.65	4.65	5.46	13.49 ²	1.74 ²
Alaska	6.09	39.82	14.14	19.27	71.05	13.19
Arizona	8.85	11.01	9.90	-8.78	-4.22	12.81
Arkansas	-3.72	29.45	-7.68	12.03	1.75	12.78
California	16.26	-9.12	-4.46	32.31	-21.96	-13.98
Colorado	22.49	16.21	-1.17	-0.70	15.68	31.89
Connecticut	-56.34	-39.57	12.83	90.58	175.59	36.48
Delaware	-1.51 ²	5.56 ²	50.90	19.10	-10.54	41.89
District of Columbia	-5.60 ³	-13.89 ³	-28.16	-51.39	96.72	-30.37
Florida	7.29	-6.95	-18.13	18.96	13.80	-3.85
Georgia	-16.51	-7.28	4.77	17.74	20.98	19.20
Hawaii	-5.20	91.74	-49.24	52.09	-23.73	93.80
Idaho	82.38	29.08	-33.56	25.27	30.79	16.33
Illinois	-36.65	9.90	-13.87	-6.77	13.47	51.73
Indiana	3.18	-1.51	4.61	15.20	11.56	-6.63
Iowa	42.45	12.75	-22.97	-22.26	9.92	14.79
Kansas	-54.53	3.99	3.66	-3.56	-2.48	-2.74
Kentucky	41.91	12.76	36.14	-3.34	-4.98	-37.53
Louisiana	-17.62	-31.89	17.22	19.57	4.29	3.81
Maine	8.22	-29.85	-54.02	43.53	-12.83	-22.38
Maryland	-11.91	-16.50	-1.54	16.98	19.41	-4.05
Massachusetts	-3.60 ²	13.65 ²	-32.21	-39.09	4.75	-27.71
Michigan	17.29	14.30	18.39	-12.15	-21.62	20.52
Minnesota	2.99	8.78	6.18	11.05	14.51	7.64
Mississippi	8.10	12.55	-30.26	25.28	50.99	24.64
Missouri	13.95	2.72	-11.31	4.08	16.85	2.45
Montana	-2.50	-8.62	-13.29	-10.11	-8.89	0.54
Nebraska	19.63	3.91	-17.31	25.99	43.59	-4.69
Nevada	62.38	-32.10	-18.68	-12.47	-36.76	88.98
New Hampshire	-27.23	-30.25	-42.08	-32.67	190.49	19.01
New Jersey	-4.41 ²	34.56 ²	175.07 ²	10.24 ²	13.07	-1.94
New Mexico	1.81 ²	6.66 ²	4.39	-1.84	14.32	21.73
New York	32.52	-12.28	-9.54	-2.18	18.27	-2.86
North Carolina	15.00	-8.98	-16.57	-0.24	14.33	16.34
North Dakota	-52.04	63.31	66.01	22.81	-35.98	36.94
Ohio	21.26	-3.36	2.42	6.75	2.24	13.68
Oklahoma	-0.04	-23.13	-27.80	7.53	34.77	-6.79
Oregon	6.12	7.00	20.96	14.54	26.07	0.85
Pennsylvania	-35.43	-20.89	3542.56	-7.67	0.41	23.40
Rhode Island	33.02	55.55	-12.21	9.75	30.73	-2.49
South Carolina	5.74	-17.41	-20.49	7.96	-2.75	40.10
South Dakota	70.84	6.62	-34.93	16.92	8.15	-16.98
Tennessee	-16.82 ²	22.30 ²	0.25	-8.22	73.85	21.59
Texas	-5.98	36.17	27.85	-16.48	-36.40	29.68
Utah	15.89	0.19	54.12	25.63	34.15	-3.33
Vermont	8.76	-5.41	-7.55	74.66	-28.23	51.53
Virginia	11.04	-36.98	15.01	22.24	-1.32	15.89
Washington	10.64	23.21	7.61	-18.56	-13.00	15.94
West Virginia	83.77	102.54	7.85	-17.88	-22.20	-36.57
Wisconsin	58.42	4.28	9.70	-3.26	-24.85	49.24
Wyoming	51.17	29.17	-25.43	-14.64	-2.69	95.13
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	477.53	34.66	-27.44	50.55	-32.42	-25.54
Guam	—	—	107.47	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	116.90	-91.22	885.33	-42.12
Puerto Rico	37.27	-53.54	-84.22	1078.13	348.94	-38.67
U.S. Virgin Islands	40.55	5.65	121.93	47.13	-52.69	-86.95

See notes at end of table.

Table 7.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	11.17	14.87	7.60	8.99	4.47	10.45	120.91
Alabama	49.16	18.36	12.76	30.40	-16.40	-0.08	76.63
Alaska	-23.94	-42.17	10.74	91.02	-22.48	46.00	311.72
Arizona	-24.33	8.30	102.34	0.58	-41.51	8.33	38.33
Arkansas	-11.06	-5.35	0.71	29.55	-2.61	8.56	71.77
California	23.88	53.81	3.10	18.94	11.84	14.40	167.99
Colorado	8.84	-18.79	-2.61	26.61	-18.57	11.62	111.16
Connecticut	-13.96	854.52	36.23	25.94	0.15	5.41	3074.29
Delaware	-4.02	-21.74	15.14	7.59	75.13	19.24	360.89
District of Columbia	176.49	8.00	-38.77	118.26	133.65	15.77	319.74
Florida	0.99	-9.79	5.88	31.72	-0.54	4.10	39.94
Georgia	-0.99	-7.83	34.50	13.03	4.62	2.22	104.31
Hawaii	-6.96	-28.27	71.83	-47.61	-13.33	-90.46	-89.70
Idaho	10.54	-9.33	-16.35	-0.35	-25.79	52.29	181.46
Illinois	50.04	21.06	12.16	9.46	4.83	11.19	150.18
Indiana	4.98	13.85	4.48	-0.16	-4.64	3.96	57.68
Iowa	20.84	15.85	3.60	3.58	16.37	24.11	163.28
Kansas	3.25	-1.12	7.59	-4.55	-6.34	22.89	-45.89
Kentucky	-13.52	-34.33	14.85	-25.21	-6.95	-18.31	-53.66
Louisiana	-2.49	17.69	55.78	3.22	-1.67	11.31	71.96
Maine	8.85	23.36	-9.11	112.99	-4.89	-4.15	-19.68
Maryland	30.57	-8.46	65.57	-25.92	13.70	16.04	87.71
Massachusetts	48.43	19.43	-0.17	67.92	-29.74	135.27	68.29
Michigan	58.46	30.87	11.26	-7.15	4.42	17.74	246.93
Minnesota	2.66	-21.50	12.06	-8.83	3.76	46.87	104.30
Mississippi	-7.09	52.77	43.91	-34.18	-43.85	-13.17	31.12
Missouri	-13.05	-1.74	13.95	26.59	-13.78	21.40	66.87
Montana	-10.06	67.78	-4.02	-29.66	5.88	21.64	-16.54
Nebraska	-27.36	-10.73	11.22	-6.39	29.03	47.04	127.04
Nevada	56.09	-9.52	30.52	-6.54	32.61	1.60	117.73
New Hampshire	32.87	-36.98	-12.82	65.06	28.80	10.70	17.57
New Jersey	19.02	18.53	-4.12	20.66	9.97	-4.67	639.95
New Mexico	8.52	-3.49	4.49	-6.06	6.14	22.41	106.86
New York	2.42	39.65	-45.55	6.60	44.22	14.93	62.62
North Carolina	14.76	28.72	26.94	0.52	-1.53	-12.59	88.00
North Dakota	-24.27	26.66	44.44	6.75	-43.08	3.48	21.96
Ohio	18.27	-3.80	11.09	24.81	24.27	30.90	282.13
Oklahoma	-27.56	47.30	-11.74	-8.55	18.57	15.46	-11.65
Oregon	41.58	-22.00	-7.08	21.99	3.24	42.20	267.58
Pennsylvania	10.76	18.06	9.15	-2.16	-1.91	3.01	2903.32
Rhode Island	3.57	5.50	2.29	-0.23	-10.73	-58.18	5.81
South Carolina	33.15	28.30	17.22	-0.41	16.60	15.20	173.58
South Dakota	-11.34	106.41	15.29	7.32	-0.61	-1.62	175.47
Tennessee	-0.27	0.77	39.55	7.34	21.86	-17.00	201.24
Texas	11.93	18.61	10.61	18.78	2.45	13.17	128.02
Utah	-10.04	9.51	1.78	-4.10	-3.52	15.01	211.09
Vermont	42.59	-44.10	-49.03	-23.59	114.24	9.02	30.99
Virginia	4.37	-5.18	14.26	6.16	11.02	1.42	52.08
Washington	-3.90	10.95	4.42	-2.20	-5.04	-0.53	23.93
West Virginia	57.52	21.64	-19.49	-27.40	1.97	59.06	195.50
Wisconsin	23.39	22.53	-3.62	-1.89	-5.59	-9.61	139.90
Wyoming	-1.35	4.68	-46.13	26.59	-11.80	53.42	124.88
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	-4.61	103.70	-9.00	0.83	70.03	-4.02	1143.89
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-91.78	319.82	778.02	54.16	40.33	17.67	—
Puerto Rico	172.43	-98.94	-85.60	621.61	-70.16	3.43	-96.96
U.S. Virgin Islands	39.54	-61.65	22.54	763.32	-14.21	-43.84	-18.36

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 7.c. Adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$481²	\$505^{2,3}	\$499²	\$524²	\$530	\$515²	\$556
Alabama	367	304	235	243	255	289 ²	290
Alaska	438	446	598	662	768	1,302	1,467
Arizona	871	901	974	1,044	904	833	932
Arkansas	247	237	305	280	311	314	350
California	487	546	481	446	583	448	376
Colorado	533	640	720	689	670	757	974
Connecticut	44	19	11	12	23	63	84
Delaware	304 ²	294 ²	303	447	526	465	650
District of Columbia	564	536 ³	462	331	161	318	223
Florida	1,114	1,149	1,030	823	950	1,045	975
Georgia	629	514	466	476	548	644	745
Hawaii	424	397	748	374	559	419	796
Idaho	231	409	517	335	410	528	608
Illinois	523	327	354	301	278	311	465
Indiana	486	501	493	513	588	654	606
Iowa	292	411	456	349	269	295	337
Kansas	458	205	209	214	204	197	191
Kentucky	115	162	180	242	233	221	138
Louisiana	263	217	146	170	203	212	220
Maine	629	676	472	217	310	276	213
Maryland	657	565	459	442	503	587	553
Massachusetts	85 ²	81 ²	91	61	36	37	26
Michigan	382	446	506	596	525	407	483
Minnesota	775	781	830	859	935	1,056	1,118
Mississippi	188	203	227	158	198	299	372
Missouri	448	505	502	437	451	520	526
Montana	431	416	373	315	278	251	251
Nebraska	440	520	530	434	542	772	729
Nevada	1,277	1,925	1,242	960	794	472	845
New Hampshire	797	576	392	222	146	415	482
New Jersey	149 ²	141 ²	186 ²	502 ²	543	602	579
New Mexico	570 ²	569 ²	594	606	583	656	793
New York	645	844	728	647	623	728	696
North Carolina	558	638	575	473	463	519	590
North Dakota	238	114	185	307	376	240	329
Ohio	245	296	284	289	307	313	351
Oklahoma	485	485	367	261	277	370	341
Oregon	291	309	313	370	419	523	521
Pennsylvania	35	22	17	619	563	558	680
Rhode Island	25	33	50	43	47	60	58
South Carolina	523	548	449	349	375	362	510
South Dakota	289	486	509	324	357	384	316
Tennessee	263 ²	218 ²	264	258	233	399	478
Texas	653	604	803	1,005	824	514	654
Utah	274	312	306	463	573	763	734
Vermont	384	414	386	352	589	415	623
Virginia	605	662	410	465	561	545	621
Washington	910	971	1,156	1,206	961	816	928
West Virginia	129	241	492	534	444	350	224
Wisconsin	358	556	568	612	581	429	633
Wyoming	283	424	527	400	339	332	650
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	30	172	217	150	218	148	109
Guam	—	—	293	573	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	207	394	34	327	181
Puerto Rico	5	7	3	1	6	29	18
U.S. Virgin Islands	265	363	373	808	1,196	557	74

See notes at end of table.

Table 7.c. Adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$607	\$690	\$735	\$802	\$837	\$903
Alabama	432	510	576	751	628	637
Alaska	1,096	623	674	1,287	997	1,467
Arizona	656	698	1,355	1,363	797	794
Arkansas	309	293	298	385	375	410
California	454	684	691	822	919	1,001
Colorado	1,033	822	787	997	812	853
Connecticut	71	665	890	1,121	1,123	1,131
Delaware	612	473	539	579	1,015	1,186
District of Columbia	626	690	453	989	2,311	2,552
Florida	955	842	875	1,153	1,147	1,116
Georgia	718	647	855	966	1,011	985
Hawaii	739	524	909	476	413	40
Idaho	666	606	506	504	374	566
Illinois	688	822	916	1,003	1,051	1,135
Indiana	632	717	747	746	711	734
Iowa	407	473	493	511	595	757
Kansas	196	193	206	196	184	227
Kentucky	120	77	90	68	63	51
Louisiana	216	259	408	422	415	485
Maine	232	288	263	561	534	525
Maryland	711	641	1,047	776	882	1,001
Massachusetts	38	45	44	74	52	122
Michigan	745	966	1,063	987	1,031	1,207
Minnesota	1,131	881	984	898	931	1,376
Mississippi	347	530	766	504	283	250
Missouri	452	439	499	631	544	663
Montana	227	386	375	264	280	358
Nebraska	526	468	524	490	632	950
Nevada	1,238	1,066	1,327	1,240	1,644	1,456
New Hampshire	627	389	334	551	710	777
New Jersey	672	782	739	892	981	884
New Mexico	853	826	870	818	868	1,091
New York	705	978	530	565	814	937
North Carolina	662	835	1,044	1,049	1,033	862
North Dakota	247	317	473	505	287	322
Ohio	413	397	442	552	686	904
Oklahoma	246	360	315	288	342	399
Oregon	724	561	520	634	655	917
Pennsylvania	746	876	955	935	917	942
Rhode Island	59	62	63	63	56	23
South Carolina	671	853	992	988	1,152	1,304
South Dakota	283	588	729	782	777	794
Tennessee	471	481	662	710	866	703
Texas	716	836	912	1,084	1,110	1,190
Utah	654	714	730	700	675	771
Vermont	882	495	254	194	416	472
Virginia	638	597	674	716	795	779
Washington	876	955	991	969	920	905
West Virginia	357	438	357	259	264	442
Wisconsin	772	944	912	895	845	764
Wyoming	647	691	379	480	424	702
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	103	203	183	185	314	291
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	15	60	509	785	1,102	1,175
Puerto Rico	49	1	0	1	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	105	41	53	453	389	244

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 7.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	5.07^{2,3}	-1.18^{2,3}	4.93²	1.27²	-2.84²	7.82²
Alabama	-17.14	-22.67	3.27	5.08	13.15 ²	0.43 ²
Alaska	1.78	34.20	10.59	15.99	69.56	12.69
Arizona	3.37	8.11	7.21	-13.41	-7.85	11.88
Arkansas	-4.02	28.79	-8.31	11.33	1.01	11.36
California	12.07	-11.90	-7.15	30.51	-23.12	-15.98
Colorado	20.04	12.53	-4.33	-2.67	12.89	28.72
Connecticut	-57.04	-41.07	11.11	87.57	169.86	33.55
Delaware	-3.34 ²	2.94 ²	47.83	17.72	-11.60	39.73
District of Columbia	-4.89 ³	-13.81 ³	-28.44	-51.24	97.28	-29.80
Florida	3.16	-10.35	-20.16	15.50	10.00	-6.73
Georgia	-18.33	-9.32	2.20	15.06	17.58	15.55
Hawaii	-6.42	88.41	-50.01	49.60	-25.14	90.30
Idaho	77.50	26.31	-35.28	22.57	28.79	15.06
Illinois	-37.48	8.30	-15.04	-7.73	12.10	49.58
Indiana	3.14	-1.76	4.22	14.60	11.17	-7.42
Iowa	40.93	10.98	-23.51	-22.83	9.50	14.36
Kansas	-55.18	2.04	2.25	-4.84	-3.16	-3.20
Kentucky	40.64	11.08	34.27	-3.38	-5.32	-37.73
Louisiana	-17.80	-32.69	16.65	19.19	4.63	3.88
Maine	7.52	-30.26	-54.04	43.17	-11.03	-22.74
Maryland	-13.93	-18.89	-3.59	13.83	16.65	-5.79
Massachusetts	-4.61 ²	12.06 ²	-33.30	-40.32	2.88	-29.39
Michigan	16.73	13.65	17.65	-11.92	-22.37	18.56
Minnesota	0.70	6.37	3.48	8.79	12.91	5.90
Mississippi	8.01	12.17	-30.61	25.46	50.97	24.56
Missouri	12.75	-0.50	-13.01	3.24	15.23	1.14
Montana	-3.59	-10.27	-15.58	-11.76	-9.63	-0.19
Nebraska	18.25	1.88	-18.14	24.80	42.58	-5.56
Nevada	50.70	-35.46	-22.75	-17.23	-40.53	78.79
New Hampshire	-27.69	-31.96	-43.39	-34.16	184.41	16.03
New Jersey	-5.61 ²	32.12 ²	170.02 ²	8.25 ²	10.87	-3.84
New Mexico	-0.15 ²	4.32 ²	2.08	-3.85	12.59	20.84
New York	30.86	-13.79	-11.07	-3.76	16.89	-4.48
North Carolina	14.36	-9.87	-17.81	-1.93	12.01	13.75
North Dakota	-52.04	62.55	65.50	22.41	-36.07	37.16
Ohio	20.80	-4.05	1.77	6.04	1.85	12.33
Oklahoma	-0.13	-24.33	-28.87	6.29	33.52	-7.80
Oregon	6.12	1.37	18.23	13.10	24.78	-0.29
Pennsylvania	-35.91	-22.06	3,489.93	-9.07	-0.78	21.84
Rhode Island	30.06	51.90	-13.22	8.33	29.12	-4.00
South Carolina	4.73	-18.12	-22.10	7.42	-3.51	40.78
South Dakota	68.41	4.66	-36.38	10.16	7.65	-17.67
Tennessee	-17.32 ²	20.98 ²	-2.28	-9.42	70.92	19.91
Texas	-7.49	32.96	25.05	-18.02	-37.59	27.23
Utah	13.79	-1.95	51.65	23.64	33.22	-3.83
Vermont	7.64	-6.75	-8.88	67.53	-29.45	50.05
Virginia	9.57	-38.07	13.26	20.65	-2.75	13.85
Washington	6.75	19.01	4.35	-20.29	-15.08	13.73
West Virginia	86.71	103.89	8.51	-16.86	-21.23	-35.87
Wisconsin	55.49	2.10	7.75	-4.93	-26.29	47.60
Wyoming	49.55	24.30	-24.12	-15.14	-2.12	96.02
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	468.03	25.57	-30.70	45.46	-32.24	-26.21
Guam	—	—	95.44	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	90.35	-91.33	857.15	-44.62
Puerto Rico	38.65	-53.37	-84.08	1,088.53	356.41	-39.31
U.S. Virgin Islands	36.95	2.83	116.68	48.00	-53.45	-86.73

See notes at end of table.

Table 7.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	9.29	13.58	6.65	8.99	4.47	7.88	87.97
Alabama	48.80	18.16	12.95	30.40	-16.40	1.38	73.41
Alaska	-25.29	-43.13	8.09	91.02	-22.48	47.10	234.87
Arizona	-29.60	6.33	94.19	0.58	-41.51	-0.36	-8.86
Arkansas	-11.85	-5.17	1.65	29.55	-2.61	9.15	66.10
California	20.62	50.69	0.97	18.94	11.84	8.92	105.48
Colorado	6.07	-20.41	-4.27	26.61	-18.57	5.15	60.12
Connecticut	-15.46	840.19	33.84	25.94	0.15	0.69	2,469.36
Delaware	-5.83	-22.73	13.82	7.59	75.13	16.86	290.09
District of Columbia	180.54	10.15	-34.32	118.26	133.65	10.39	352.64
Florida	-1.98	-11.83	3.90	31.72	-0.54	-2.68	0.18
Georgia	-3.61	-9.79	32.07	13.03	4.62	-2.60	56.50
Hawaii	-7.19	-29.12	73.49	-47.61	-13.33	-90.28	-90.54
Idaho	9.57	-9.01	-16.46	-0.35	-25.79	51.18	145.40
Illinois	47.80	19.54	11.42	9.46	4.83	7.98	117.08
Indiana	4.38	13.39	4.25	-0.16	-4.64	3.21	51.04
Iowa	20.69	16.29	4.19	3.58	16.37	27.24	159.25
Kansas	2.52	-1.63	6.76	-4.55	-6.34	23.45	-50.42
Kentucky	-13.03	-35.63	17.23	-25.21	-6.95	-18.14	-55.33
Louisiana	-1.99	20.19	57.42	3.22	-1.67	17.00	84.12
Maine	8.84	23.95	-8.45	112.99	-4.89	-1.60	-16.48
Maryland	28.49	-9.80	63.42	-25.92	13.70	13.49	52.42
Massachusetts	45.43	17.53	-1.55	67.92	-29.74	132.65	42.77
Michigan	54.30	29.56	10.12	-7.15	4.42	17.03	216.08
Minnesota	1.20	-22.09	11.69	-8.83	3.76	47.74	77.46
Mississippi	-6.67	52.52	44.61	-34.18	-43.85	-11.61	33.38
Missouri	-14.07	-2.83	13.59	26.59	-13.78	21.90	48.19
Montana	-9.55	70.15	-2.62	-29.66	5.88	28.08	-16.91
Nebraska	-27.91	-10.95	11.81	-6.39	29.03	50.16	115.75
Nevada	46.63	-13.94	24.46	-6.54	32.61	-11.43	14.01
New Hampshire	30.09	-38.01	-14.13	65.06	28.80	9.56	-2.41
New Jersey	16.07	16.40	-5.53	20.66	9.97	-9.83	493.44
New Mexico	7.55	-3.21	5.42	-6.06	6.14	25.66	91.23
New York	1.35	38.74	-45.84	6.60	44.22	15.13	45.28
North Carolina	12.19	26.02	25.05	0.52	-1.53	-16.61	54.47
North Dakota	-24.91	28.32	49.02	6.75	-43.08	12.14	35.49
Ohio	17.71	-3.92	11.39	24.81	24.27	31.70	268.23
Oklahoma	-28.06	46.59	-12.42	-8.55	18.57	16.64	-17.84
Oregon	38.96	-22.50	-7.33	21.99	3.24	39.96	214.87
Pennsylvania	9.73	17.35	9.07	-2.16	-1.91	2.72	2,629.07
Rhode Island	2.53	4.13	1.33	-0.23	-10.73	-59.04	-9.13
South Carolina	31.67	27.04	16.28	-0.41	16.60	13.22	149.30
South Dakota	-10.50	107.69	23.95	7.32	-0.61	2.21	175.01
Tennessee	-1.49	2.10	37.64	7.34	21.86	-18.75	166.97
Texas	9.57	16.69	9.11	18.78	2.45	7.24	82.29
Utah	-10.92	9.25	2.15	-4.10	-3.52	14.18	181.48
Vermont	41.54	-43.91	-48.61	-23.59	114.24	13.27	22.70
Virginia	2.82	-6.43	12.91	6.16	11.02	-1.99	28.84
Washington	-5.67	9.07	3.71	-2.20	-5.04	-1.63	-0.50
West Virginia	59.11	22.70	-18.44	-27.40	1.97	67.29	242.15
Wisconsin	22.12	22.18	-3.37	-1.89	-5.59	-9.59	113.59
Wyoming	-0.55	6.77	-45.07	26.59	-11.80	65.80	147.95
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	-5.84	97.70	-9.94	0.83	70.03	-7.19	859.15
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-92.00	310.51	754.72	54.16	40.33	6.66	—
Puerto Rico	176.28	-98.93	-85.52	621.61	-70.16	5.09	-96.73
U.S. Virgin Islands	41.73	-61.22	29.31	763.32	-14.21	-37.27	-7.87

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 7.e. Percentage of facilities acquisition and construction expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	6.5^{2,3}	6.8^{2,3}	6.8^{2,3}	7.1^{2,3}	7.1^{2,3}	6.9^{2,3}	7.4^{2,3}
Alabama	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3 ³	5.2
Alaska	3.7	3.9	5.2	5.9	7.0	11.6	13.0
Arizona	13.1	13.6 ³	14.6	15.5	13.8	12.7	13.7
Arkansas	4.9	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.1
California	6.9 ³	7.9 ³	7.2	7.0	8.9	7.0	5.9
Colorado	7.6	9.0	10.2	9.5	9.4	10.6	13.4
Connecticut	0.4 ²	0.2 ²	0.1 ²	0.1 ²	0.2 ²	0.6 ²	0.8 ²
Delaware	3.7 ^{2,3}	3.7 ^{2,3}	3.8 ²	5.6 ²	6.3	5.4	7.4
District of Columbia	4.7 ²	4.6 ^{2,3}	3.9 ²	2.9 ²	1.4 ²	3.1 ²	2.2 ²
Florida	13.9	14.2	13.4	11.1	12.5	13.5	12.9
Georgia	9.4	7.9	7.6	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.5
Hawaii	6.2	5.3	9.5	4.9	7.0	5.5	10.2
Idaho	5.1	8.4	10.2	6.9	8.2	9.7	10.6
Illinois	7.3	4.5	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.2	6.4
Indiana	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	7.8
Iowa	4.6	6.3	6.7	5.1	4.0	4.3	4.8
Kansas	6.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
Kentucky	2.3	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	2.3
Louisiana	4.6	3.9 ²	2.4 ²	3.1 ²	3.7 ²	3.7 ²	3.9 ²
Maine	8.0	8.8	6.3	2.8	4.2	3.5	2.8
Maryland	7.6	6.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	7.0	6.6
Massachusetts	1.0 ³	1.0 ³	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
Michigan	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.8	6.0	4.7	5.4
Minnesota	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.6	13.1
Mississippi	4.2	4.6	5.2	3.6	4.3	5.9	7.1
Missouri	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.6
Montana	6.5	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.8
Nebraska	6.2	7.4	7.4	6.2	7.4	10.1	9.6
Nevada	18.1	23.9	16.0	13.2	11.4	7.2	12.0
New Hampshire	10.2 ³	7.4 ³	5.3 ³	3.1 ³	2.1 ³	5.7 ³	6.5 ³
New Jersey	1.3 ³	1.2 ^{2,3}	1.6 ³	4.2 ³	4.5	5.1	4.9
New Mexico	10.3 ³	10.0 ^{2,3}	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.8	12.6
New York	5.9	7.5	6.6	5.9	5.6	6.5	6.3
North Carolina	8.5 ²	9.6 ²	8.8 ²	7.3 ²	7.4 ²	8.2 ²	9.3 ²
North Dakota	4.0	2.1	3.2	5.2	6.3	4.1	5.5
Ohio	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7
Oklahoma	9.4 ³	9.0 ³	6.7 ²	4.7	4.7	6.2	5.9
Oregon	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	6.9	6.9
Pennsylvania	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.8	6.4	6.3	7.4
Rhode Island	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
South Carolina	8.4	8.7	7.4	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.7
South Dakota	5.3	8.5	8.7	5.6	6.3	6.7	5.8
Tennessee	4.9 ³	4.1 ³	5.1	5.0	4.5	7.4	8.6
Texas	10.2	9.5	12.0	14.8	12.2	7.8	9.6
Utah	6.6 ³	7.4	7.1	10.4	12.0	14.9	14.1
Vermont	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	6.9	5.0	7.4
Virginia	8.0 ²	8.6 ²	5.7 ²	6.4 ²	7.7 ²	7.4 ²	8.3 ²
Washington	12.1 ³	12.5 ³	14.7 ³	14.8 ³	12.1 ³	10.5 ³	11.8 ³
West Virginia	2.2 ³	3.7 ³	7.2 ³	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.0
Wisconsin	4.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	5.2	7.3
Wyoming	3.5	5.3	6.7	5.3	4.5	4.4	8.4
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1.1	5.6	7.0	6.1	8.3	5.2	3.9
Guam	—	—	4.3	7.4	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	2.7	6.0	0.6	4.8	2.9
Puerto Rico	0.2	0.3	0.1	#	0.2	1.0	0.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.5	4.0	4.7	10.6	15.2	7.9	1.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 7.e. Percentage of facilities acquisition and construction expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	7.9^{2,3}	8.6^{2,3}	8.9^{2,3}	9.3^{2,3}	9.3²	9.9^{2,3}
Alabama	7.2	8.2	8.6	10.7	9.1	9.1
Alaska	10.3	6.2	6.7	11.8	9.4	12.8
Arizona	10.3	10.7	19.9	18.6	10.8 ²	10.9 ²
Arkansas	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.9	5.8
California	6.8	9.5	9.5	10.3	10.6	11.4
Colorado	14.0	10.9	10.1	12.1	9.7	10.2
Connecticut	0.7 ²	6.0 ²	7.7 ²	9.2 ²	9.1 ²	9.2 ²
Delaware	6.8	5.2	5.8	5.9	9.5	10.8
District of Columbia	6.4 ²	6.7 ²	4.0 ²	7.6 ²	15.5 ²	16.8
Florida	12.8	11.3	11.4	14.6	14.0	14.4
Georgia	10.1	9.0	10.9	11.8	11.7	11.4
Hawaii	9.7	6.9	11.3	6.0	5.4	0.5
Idaho	11.2	9.9	8.1	7.9	5.8	8.2
Illinois	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.8
Indiana	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.9
Iowa	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.4	8.9
Kansas	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.8
Kentucky	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
Louisiana	3.7 ²	4.1 ²	6.0 ²	6.3 ²	6.2	6.6
Maine	3.0	3.6	3.1	6.3	5.8	5.4
Maryland	8.4	7.4	11.3	8.4	9.2	10.1
Massachusetts	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1
Michigan	8.1	10.3	10.8	9.6	10.1	11.3
Minnesota	13.1	10.0	10.6	9.6	9.7	13.7
Mississippi	6.7	9.5	12.6	8.2	4.8	4.2
Missouri	6.5	6.2	6.7	8.1	6.8	7.9 ³
Montana	3.4	5.5	5.3	3.7	3.9	4.7
Nebraska	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.2	7.6	10.4
Nevada	16.3	14.1	16.6	15.0	18.6	17.7
New Hampshire	8.3 ³	5.2 ³	4.4 ³	6.8	8.3	8.6
New Jersey	5.7	6.6	6.1	7.2	7.4	6.8
New Mexico	13.6	12.6	12.5	11.5	11.8	13.3
New York	6.4	8.5	4.6	4.8	6.4	7.2
North Carolina	10.2 ²	11.9 ²	13.9 ²	13.4 ²	12.9 ²	11.3 ²
North Dakota	4.2	5.1	7.0	7.5	4.4	4.4
Ohio	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.4	7.6	9.4
Oklahoma	4.2	5.9	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.9
Oregon	9.3	7.0	6.2	7.4	7.5	10.2
Pennsylvania	8.0	9.2	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.2
Rhode Island	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
South Carolina	10.0	12.0	13.2	12.6	13.6	14.9
South Dakota	5.1	9.6	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.2
Tennessee	8.0	7.8	10.2	10.5	12.3	10.0 ²
Texas	10.2	11.5	12.1	13.1	13.1	14.1
Utah	12.4	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.6	12.7
Vermont	10.1	5.7	2.9	2.1	4.2	4.4
Virginia	8.3 ²	7.7 ²	8.4 ²	8.5	9.1	9.0
Washington	11.3 ³	11.8 ³	12.3 ³	11.8 ³	11.1	10.8 ³
West Virginia	4.7	5.6	4.4	3.2	3.3	5.1
Wisconsin	8.7	10.1	9.3	9.2	8.5	7.6
Wyoming	8.3	8.6	4.5	5.7	5.1	7.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3.3	7.1	5.9	5.3	9.7	8.4
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.2	0.9	8.1	12.3	17.3	20.8
Puerto Rico	1.4	#	#	#	#	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.6	0.6	0.7	6.1	5.9	4.0

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 8.a. Adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,470,334^{2,3}	\$5,495,848³	\$5,174,515^{2,3}	\$5,297,153^{2,3}	\$5,892,881^{2,3}	\$6,246,959^{2,3}	\$6,870,992^{2,3}
Alabama	64,286 ³	41,816 ³	39,049	81,850	103,884 ³	80,036 ³	121,198
Alaska	20,488 ³	22,634 ³	25,655	21,114	22,072	21,391	19,153
Arizona	156,269 ²	160,134 ³	160,118 ³	161,748 ³	224,394 ³	245,364 ³	243,678 ³
Arkansas	54,647 ³	63,012	58,520 ³	56,586	51,379 ³	55,849	67,325
California	657,535 ³	563,576	471,872	452,242	525,915	573,784	704,654
Colorado	86,867 ²	47,805 ³	48,475	43,565	48,048	58,233	73,131
Connecticut	53,736 ³	52,968 ³	53,959 ²	57,571 ²	62,483 ²	71,143 ²	79,034 ²
Delaware	20,106 ³	19,262 ³	11,092 ²	15,271 ³	12,434 ³	12,602	15,625
District of Columbia	10,273 ²	15,882	26,686 ²	23,480 ³	14,520 ³	6,868 ³	6,938 ³
Florida	183,116 ²	185,882 ³	163,302	159,231	225,387	254,987	240,858
Georgia	179,503	177,272	158,573	171,610	204,043	246,211	229,558
Hawaii	36,726	38,216	33,528	36,739	39,018	35,274	34,936
Idaho	24,363	24,959	26,505	24,377	24,721	32,469	33,997
Illinois	276,494 ³	312,462	311,856	302,088 ³	318,692	393,501	448,873
Indiana	118,081	138,651	126,510	111,685	118,096	129,563	128,230
Iowa	67,523	66,880	61,924	72,510	103,554	100,934	109,717
Kansas	97,123 ²	96,325 ³	121,273 ³	160,741	127,743	129,844	126,727
Kentucky	55,284 ²	73,489 ³	68,724	57,922 ³	54,506	53,485	123,241
Louisiana	65,681 ³	70,357	60,056	80,807	78,603	90,626	97,249
Maine	30,502 ²	27,524 ³	20,554	21,242	20,567	24,206	23,731
Maryland	58,394	59,524	56,222	76,992	77,695	79,086	76,289
Massachusetts	35,503 ²	35,727 ³	35,637	22,018	19,405	33,370	52,944
Michigan	239,936 ³	286,168	255,467	212,224	215,423	265,201	305,763
Minnesota	103,195	105,053	102,877	95,819	95,283	119,345	136,016
Mississippi	54,130	47,208	54,718	83,385	96,755	72,989	80,061
Missouri	207,328 ³	210,719	189,470	125,055	150,444	167,801	196,181
Montana	22,712	26,143	24,649	26,911	27,576	27,752	29,295
Nebraska	41,333 ³	40,205	45,638 ³	43,806	47,014	55,808	53,550
Nevada	33,688 ²	34,926 ³	58,635 ³	30,996	37,496	31,435 ³	41,723 ³
New Hampshire	17,271 ³	14,532	12,506	12,506	14,679	16,602	18,454 ³
New Jersey	117,513 ²	122,777 ³	122,608 ³	123,653 ³	111,321 ³	138,300 ³	145,597
New Mexico	16,893 ²	5,413 ³	11,117	8,046	13,905	21,836	23,337
New York	384,579	358,224	273,251	271,241	244,286	249,796	255,333
North Carolina	104,256 ²	67,774 ³	72,768	93,431	126,856 ²	112,733	140,182
North Dakota	17,478 ²	14,069	22,416	17,058	18,248	20,119	20,811
Ohio	367,987	349,565	247,218	223,872	252,506	273,529	300,136
Oklahoma	19,141 ²	19,945 ³	50,919	56,577	63,772	95,643	104,704
Oregon	65,753 ³	64,110	62,012	82,980	80,303	88,099	91,609
Pennsylvania	190,179	172,499	158,072	152,235	165,607	192,574	208,379
Rhode Island	21,042 ³	13,213	10,505	10,083	11,819 ³	15,065 ³	16,816 ³
South Carolina	90,739 ²	77,882 ³	65,317	62,525	73,633	112,798	193,489
South Dakota	24,046 ²	28,333	26,277	25,772	27,339	27,207 ³	26,544
Tennessee	77,912 ³	76,998 ³	80,559 ³	90,920 ³	147,948	117,147	107,646
Texas	405,158 ²	457,826	573,589	730,096	835,232	655,009	675,619
Utah	23,335	32,361	32,995	32,344	32,140	37,930	39,878
Vermont	15,063	14,583	14,474	12,996	14,302	14,940	14,241
Virginia	166,912	172,663	159,758	154,042	153,669	169,957	197,130
Washington	112,279 ²	187,616	113,446	109,074 ³	148,100 ³	164,789 ³	123,175 ³
West Virginia	42,172	46,243	56,701	54,903	56,343	58,484	62,584
Wisconsin	112,885 ²	130,093 ³	111,790 ³	123,189	128,652	170,584	180,144
Wyoming	22,917	24,349	24,669	20,027	25,072	24,658	25,512
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	792	1,131	812	1,253	1,379	1,440
Guam	—	4,799	8,729	12,623	—	260	—
Northern Marianas	—	4,266	2,378	1,589	1,353	627	288
Puerto Rico	—	—	8,546	12,337	20,449	16,013	26,220
U.S. Virgin Islands	33,365	25,164	8,706	3,427	3,157	3,052	2,983

See notes at end of table.

Table 8.a. Adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,549,445^{2,3}	\$8,037,217^{2,3}	\$8,576,834^{2,3}	\$8,335,847²	\$8,069,837²	\$6,873,195^{2,3}
Alabama	141,615	130,231	131,088	140,149	71,861	29,069
Alaska	17,301	21,260	22,290	20,122	18,206	19,467
Arizona	280,660 ³	294,559	305,046	208,023	250,590 ²	196,758 ²
Arkansas	78,567	54,413	55,005	77,405	73,050	78,092
California	917,094	892,577	984,457	979,477	1,028,943	507,917
Colorado	74,918	124,211	130,572	131,091	120,933	149,898
Connecticut	71,744 ²	77,472 ²	92,322 ²	101,686 ²	102,014 ²	92,361 ²
Delaware	21,908	16,660	18,616	20,612	22,488	26,849 ³
District of Columbia	6,306	12,770	14,897	21,210	21,203	26,474
Florida	243,232	221,559	227,607	258,688	242,436	212,353
Georgia	218,075	236,335	269,373	246,986	233,332	212,119
Hawaii	31,756	35,294	27,410	35,609	43,515	41,032
Idaho	36,897	34,449	37,396	40,268	37,143	32,758
Illinois	520,153	542,264	584,860	576,695	570,514	533,013
Indiana	130,514	147,435	141,713	159,656	157,390	124,094
Iowa	126,640	121,816	122,656	117,428	116,155	91,742
Kansas	131,971	130,559	148,136	130,966	136,627	143,977
Kentucky	118,834	122,493	135,288	141,397	129,825	126,073
Louisiana	108,944	140,094	139,413	113,390	98,829	88,940
Maine	25,371	27,002	34,742	30,869	30,430	31,838
Maryland	86,584	95,831	123,443	93,782	95,826	92,255
Massachusetts	70,028	115,088	124,586	138,907	132,998	168,773
Michigan	327,491	321,869	374,651	403,450	367,709	346,878
Minnesota	160,235	206,152	227,403	193,919	196,676	130,302
Mississippi	98,395	100,569	121,163	110,668	88,317	76,036
Missouri	214,260	212,231	210,618	223,113	232,799	225,879
Montana	26,039	30,355	25,682	21,409	19,504	18,269
Nebraska	62,316	78,065	95,482	97,761	84,466	77,510 ³
Nevada	65,359 ³	59,525 ³	73,841 ³	65,811	75,490	86,084
New Hampshire	20,823	25,866	22,833	24,204	24,648	26,040
New Jersey	150,799	177,052	148,960	166,388	156,329	113,362 ³
New Mexico	21,780	21,882	24,530	25,453	24,936	26,680
New York	272,641	389,626	411,495	427,670	361,871	349,248
North Carolina	149,450	156,218	171,375	145,023	158,136	95,926
North Dakota	23,953	25,066	25,567	26,884	25,098	23,296
Ohio	451,004	511,628	486,337	448,650	476,474	487,106
Oklahoma	109,338	85,102	116,884	67,919	62,207	48,271
Oregon	81,548	88,558	88,674	71,827	71,372	51,623
Pennsylvania	229,641	251,307	281,398	275,014	268,225	264,383
Rhode Island	15,927	18,262	21,733	22,523	19,437	23,515
South Carolina	110,468	119,615	107,870	103,275	109,830	67,050
South Dakota	31,047	38,836	39,878	48,359	43,371	48,653
Tennessee	112,484	115,887	126,507	139,803	133,896	117,701
Texas	620,027	677,084	684,193	692,798	602,632	442,300
Utah	53,510	47,037	52,282	49,325	49,231	52,777
Vermont	14,111	17,545	21,070	20,796	19,573	17,990
Virginia	233,520	201,507	238,965	253,863	239,491	221,283
Washington	148,339	147,147	144,988	131,684	139,928	134,648
West Virginia	63,190	78,513	86,152	78,366	70,244	73,192
Wisconsin	192,275	210,627	234,169	188,190	184,751	170,691
Wyoming	30,366	29,711	41,219	27,285	28,886	30,653
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,406	894	3,476	3,383	717	1,735
Guam	30	101	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	2,202	760	344	439	13	32
Puerto Rico	4,399	3,042	4,143	47,197	45,609	3,538
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,922	3,207	3,231	1,227	1,282	1,198

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 8.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.47^{2,3}	-5.85^{2,3}	2.37^{2,3}	11.25^{2,3}	6.01^{2,3}	9.99^{2,3}
Alabama	-34.95 ³	-6.62 ³	109.61	26.92 ³	-22.96 ³	51.43 ³
Alaska	10.47 ³	13.35 ³	-17.70	4.54	-3.08	-10.46
Arizona	2.47 ^{2,3}	-0.01 ³	1.02 ³	38.73 ³	9.35 ³	-0.69 ³
Arkansas	15.31 ³	-7.13 ³	-3.30 ³	-9.20 ³	8.70 ³	20.55
California	-14.29 ³	-16.27	-4.16	16.29	9.10	22.81
Colorado	-44.97 ^{2,3}	1.40 ³	-10.13	10.29	21.20	25.58
Connecticut	-1.43 ³	1.87 ^{2,3}	6.69 ²	8.53 ²	13.86 ²	11.09 ²
Delaware	-4.20 ³	-42.41 ^{2,3}	37.67 ^{2,3}	-18.57 ³	1.34 ³	23.99
District of Columbia	54.61 ²	68.02 ²	-12.01 ^{2,3}	-38.16 ³	-52.70 ³	1.01 ³
Florida	1.51 ^{2,3}	-12.15 ³	-2.49	41.55	13.13	-5.54
Georgia	-1.24	-10.55	8.22	18.90	20.67	-6.76
Hawaii	4.06	-12.27	9.58	6.20	-9.60	-0.96
Idaho	2.44	6.20	-8.03	1.41	31.35	4.70
Illinois	13.01 ³	-0.19	-3.13 ³	5.50 ³	23.47	14.07
Indiana	17.42	-8.76	-11.72	5.74	9.71	-1.03
Iowa	-0.95	-7.41	17.10	42.81	-2.53	8.70
Kansas	-0.82 ^{2,3}	25.90 ³	32.54 ³	-20.53	1.64	-2.40
Kentucky	32.93 ^{2,3}	-6.48 ³	-15.72 ³	-5.90 ³	-1.87	130.42
Louisiana	7.12 ³	-14.64	34.55	-2.73	15.30	7.31
Maine	-9.76 ^{2,3}	-25.32 ³	3.34	-3.18	17.69	-1.96
Maryland	1.93	-5.55	36.94	0.91	1.79	-3.54
Massachusetts	0.63 ^{2,3}	-0.25 ³	-38.22	-11.87	71.97	58.66
Michigan	19.27 ³	-10.73	-16.93	1.51	23.11	15.29
Minnesota	1.80	-2.07	-6.86	-0.56	25.25	13.97
Mississippi	-12.79	15.91	52.39	16.03	-24.56	9.69
Missouri	1.64 ³	-10.08	-34.00	20.30	11.54	16.91
Montana	15.11	-5.72	9.18	2.47	0.64	5.56
Nebraska	-2.73 ³	13.51 ³	-4.01 ³	7.32	18.71	-4.05
Nevada	3.67 ^{2,3}	67.89 ³	-47.14 ³	20.97	-16.16 ³	32.73 ³
New Hampshire	-15.85 ³	-13.94	#	17.37	13.10	11.16 ³
New Jersey	4.48 ^{2,3}	-0.14 ³	0.85 ³	-9.97 ³	24.24 ³	5.28 ³
New Mexico	-67.96 ^{2,3}	105.36 ³	-27.62	72.82	57.04	6.88
New York	-6.85	-23.72	-0.74	-9.94	2.26	2.22
North Carolina	-34.99 ^{2,3}	7.37 ³	28.40	35.78 ²	-11.13 ²	24.35
North Dakota	-19.50 ²	59.33	-23.91	6.98	10.25	3.44
Ohio	-5.01	-29.28	-9.44	12.79	8.33	9.73
Oklahoma	4.20 ^{2,3}	155.29 ³	11.11	12.72	49.98	9.47
Oregon	-2.50 ³	-3.27	33.81	-3.23	9.71	3.98
Pennsylvania	-9.30	-8.36	-3.69	8.78	16.28	8.21
Rhode Island	-37.21 ³	-20.49	-4.03	17.22 ³	27.46 ³	11.62 ³
South Carolina	-14.17 ^{2,3}	-16.13 ³	-4.27	17.77	53.19	71.54
South Dakota	17.82 ²	-7.26	-1.92	6.08	-0.48 ³	-2.44 ³
Tennessee	-1.17 ³	4.62 ³	12.86 ³	62.72 ³	-20.82	-8.11
Texas	13.00 ²	25.29	27.29	14.40	-21.58	3.15
Utah	38.68	1.96	-1.97	-0.63	18.01	5.14
Vermont	-3.19	-0.75	-10.21	10.05	4.46	-4.68
Virginia	3.45	-7.47	-3.58	-0.24	10.60	15.99
Washington	67.10 ²	-39.53	-3.85 ³	35.78 ³	11.27 ³	-25.25 ³
West Virginia	9.65	22.62	-3.17	2.62	3.80	7.01
Wisconsin	15.24 ^{2,3}	-14.07 ³	10.20 ³	4.43	32.59	5.60
Wyoming	6.25	1.31	-18.82	25.19	-1.65	3.46
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	42.71	-28.24	54.45	9.98	4.48
Guam	—	81.91	44.61	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	-44.25	-33.19	-14.82	-53.67	-54.00
Puerto Rico	—	—	44.36	65.76	-21.70	63.74
U.S. Virgin Islands	-24.58	-65.40	-60.64	-7.87	-3.33	-2.26

See notes at end of table.

Table 8.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	9.87^{2,3}	6.46^{2,3}	6.71^{2,3}	-2.81^{2,3}	-3.19²	-14.83^{2,3}	25.64 ^{2,3}
Alabama	16.85	-8.04	0.66	6.91	-48.73	-59.55	-54.78 ³
Alaska	-9.67	22.88	4.85	-9.73	-9.52	6.93	-4.98 ³
Arizona	15.18 ³	4.95 ³	3.56	-31.81	20.46 ²	-21.48 ²	25.91 ²
Arkansas	16.70	-30.74	1.09	40.72	-5.63	6.90	42.90 ³
California	30.15	-2.67	10.29	-0.51	5.05	-50.64	-22.75 ³
Colorado	2.44	65.80	5.12	0.40	-7.75	23.95	72.56 ²
Connecticut	-9.22 ²	7.98 ²	19.17 ²	10.14 ²	0.32 ²	-9.46 ²	71.88 ^{2,3}
Delaware	40.21	-23.95	11.74	10.72	9.10	19.40 ³	33.54 ³
District of Columbia	-9.10 ³	102.50	16.66	42.38	-0.03	24.86	157.71 ²
Florida	0.99	-8.91	2.73	13.66	-6.28	-12.41	15.97 ²
Georgia	-5.00	8.37	13.98	-8.31	-5.53	-9.09	18.17
Hawaii	-9.10	11.14	-22.34	29.91	22.20	-5.71	11.72
Idaho	8.53	-6.63	8.55	7.68	-7.76	-11.81	34.45
Illinois	15.88	4.25	7.86	-1.40	-1.07	-6.57	92.78 ³
Indiana	1.78	12.97	-3.88	12.66	-1.42	-21.15	5.09
Iowa	15.42	-3.81	0.69	-4.26	-1.08	-21.02	35.87
Kansas	4.14	-1.07	13.46	-11.59	4.32	5.38	48.24 ²
Kentucky	-3.58	3.08	10.45	4.52	-8.18	-2.89	128.05 ²
Louisiana	12.03	28.59	-0.49	-18.67	-12.84	-10.01	35.41 ³
Maine	6.91	6.43	28.66	-11.15	-1.42	4.63	4.38 ²
Maryland	13.50	10.68	28.81	-24.03	2.18	-3.73	57.99
Massachusetts	32.27	64.35	8.25	11.49	-4.25	26.90	375.38 ²
Michigan	7.11	-1.72	16.40	7.69	-8.86	-5.67	44.57 ³
Minnesota	17.81	28.66	10.31	-14.72	1.42	-33.75	26.27
Mississippi	22.90	2.21	20.48	-8.66	-20.20	-13.91	40.47
Missouri	9.22	-0.95	-0.76	5.93	4.34	-2.97	8.95 ³
Montana	-11.11	16.57	-15.39	-16.64	-8.90	-6.33	-19.56
Nebraska	16.37	25.27	22.31	2.39	-13.60	-8.24 ³	87.52 ³
Nevada	56.65 ³	-8.93 ³	24.05 ³	-10.87 ³	14.71	14.03	155.54 ²
New Hampshire	12.83 ³	24.22	-11.73	6.01	1.83	5.65	50.78 ³
New Jersey	3.57	17.41	-15.87	11.70	-6.05	-27.49 ³	-3.53 ^{2,3}
New Mexico	-6.67	0.47	12.10	3.76	-2.03	7.00	57.93 ²
New York	6.78	42.91	5.61	3.93	-15.39	-3.49	-9.19
North Carolina	6.61	4.53	9.70	-15.38	9.04	-39.34	-7.99 ²
North Dakota	15.10	4.65	2.00	5.15	-6.64	-7.18	33.29 ²
Ohio	50.27	13.44	-4.94	-7.75	6.20	2.23	32.37
Oklahoma	4.43	-22.17	37.35	-41.89	-8.41	-22.40	152.19 ²
Oregon	-10.98	8.60	0.13	-19.00	-0.63	-27.67	-21.49 ³
Pennsylvania	10.20	9.43	11.97	-2.27	-2.47	-1.43	39.02
Rhode Island	-5.28 ³	14.66	19.01	3.63	-13.70	20.98	11.75 ³
South Carolina	-42.91	8.28	-9.82	-4.26	6.35	-38.95	-26.11 ²
South Dakota	16.96	25.09	2.68	21.27	-10.31	12.18	102.33 ²
Tennessee	4.49	3.03	9.16	10.51	-4.23	-12.10	51.07 ³
Texas	-8.23	9.20	1.05	1.26	-13.01	-26.61	9.17 ²
Utah	34.18	-12.10	11.15	-5.66	-0.19	7.20	126.17
Vermont	-0.91	24.34	20.09	-1.30	-5.88	-8.09	19.43
Virginia	18.46	-13.71	18.59	6.23	-5.66	-7.60	32.57
Washington	20.43 ³	-0.80	-1.47	-9.18	6.26	-3.77	19.92 ²
West Virginia	0.97	24.25	9.73	-9.04	-10.36	4.20	73.56
Wisconsin	6.73	9.54	11.18	-19.63	-1.83	-7.61	51.21 ²
Wyoming	19.02	-2.16	38.73	-33.80	5.87	6.12	33.76
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	136.47	-73.75	288.79	-2.68	-78.82	142.06	—
Guam	—	237.41	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	663.34	-65.48	-54.69	27.42	-97.08	150.56	—
Puerto Rico	-83.22	-30.85	36.22	1039.07	-3.36	-92.24	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.04	9.74	0.74	-62.03	4.47	-6.48	-96.41

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 8.c. Adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$135^{2,3}	\$133³	\$123^{2,3}	\$124^{2,3}	\$136^{2,3}	\$142^{2,3}	\$153^{2,3}
Alabama	89 ³	58 ³	54	112	141 ³	109 ³	162
Alaska	187 ³	199 ³	216	172	175	168	150
Arizona	257 ²	250 ³	244 ³	240 ³	316 ³	333 ³	328 ³
Arkansas	126 ³	144	133 ³	128	116 ³	125	149
California	138 ³	114	92	86	99	106	127
Colorado	154 ²	83 ³	82	71	77	91	111
Connecticut	116 ³	113 ³	112 ²	118 ²	126 ²	140 ²	153 ²
Delaware	206 ³	193 ³	109	146 ³	118 ³	118	144
District of Columbia	126 ²	197	331 ²	290 ³	180 ³	85 ³	87 ³
Florida	102 ²	100 ³	85	80	110	121	111
Georgia	159	154	135	142	165	194	175
Hawaii	217	223	192	207	216	192	187
Idaho	113	113	117	105	104	135	140
Illinois	154 ³	172	169	161 ³	168	205	231
Indiana	124	145	132	116	122	134	131
Iowa	141	138	126	147	208	202	218
Kansas	225 ²	220 ³	272 ³	356	279	282	274
Kentucky	88 ²	115 ³	106	88 ³	83	81	187
Louisiana	84 ³	90	76	101	98	114	122
Maine	143 ²	128 ³	95	98	95	114	111
Maryland	84	83	76	102	101	100	95
Massachusetts	43 ²	43 ³	42	26	22	37	58
Michigan	152 ³	181	160	132	135	164	186
Minnesota	140	139	133	121	118	145	163
Mississippi	108	94	109	165	191	144	158
Missouri	257 ³	258	225	146	174	191	220
Montana	150	171	158	168	169	169	177
Nebraska	153 ³	147	163 ³	155	165	194	185
Nevada	180 ²	173 ³	277 ³	139	159	125 ³	157 ³
New Hampshire	101 ³	84	71	69	79	88	95 ³
New Jersey	109 ²	113 ³	110 ³	109 ³	97 ³	118 ³	122
New Mexico	57 ²	18 ³	36	25	43	67	71
New York	150	138	103	101	89	90	91
North Carolina	96 ²	62 ³	66	84	112 ²	97	118
North Dakota	148 ²	119	189	144	153	169	175
Ohio	209	197	139	125	140	151	163
Oklahoma	33 ²	34 ³	87	95	106	157	170
Oregon	139 ³	136	124	163	155	169	174
Pennsylvania	115	103	93	89	95	109	117
Rhode Island	155 ³	95	74	70	81 ³	102 ³	112 ³
South Carolina	147 ²	125 ³	104	98	114	174	300
South Dakota	189 ²	219	200	192	191	190 ³	183
Tennessee	95 ³	93 ³	97 ³	106 ³	171	133	120
Texas	122 ²	135	166	206	231	178	180
Utah	53	72	72	70	68	80	84
Vermont	159	152	149	132	139	143	135
Virginia	169	173	157	149	147	160	183
Washington	139 ²	223	130	122 ³	162 ³	176 ³	129 ³
West Virginia	129	143	177	172	179	188	204
Wisconsin	144 ²	163 ³	137 ³	149	152	198	207
Wyoming	236	248	242	200	248	246	255
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	64	85	58	87	95	99
Guam	—	182	308	420	0	8	0
Northern Marianas	—	661	335	197	165	74	33
Puerto Rico	—	—	13	19	32	26	42
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,574	1,157	390	150	139	132	131

See notes at end of table.

Table 8.c. Adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$166^{2,3}	\$174^{2,3}	\$184^{2,3}	\$179²	\$173²	\$144^{2,3}
Alabama	189	174	175	187	96	39
Alaska	133	161	165	149	134	145
Arizona	351 ³	362	360	245	295 ²	213 ²
Arkansas	172	119	122	171	162	174
California	161	154	166	165	174	82
Colorado	111	181	187	188	173	202
Connecticut	136 ²	145 ²	169 ²	187 ²	187 ²	162 ²
Delaware	198	149	164	182	199	232 ³
District of Columbia	80	166	207	295	295	351
Florida	108	97	97	111	104	85
Georgia	162	172	192	176	167	144
Hawaii	169	186	146	189	231	222
Idaho	150	141	153	165	152	133
Illinois	264	271	291	287	284	257
Indiana	133	149	143	161	159	125
Iowa	252	243	246	236	233	189
Kansas	283	279	314	277	289	306
Kentucky	181	183	206	216	198	193
Louisiana	137	180	181	148	129	122
Maine	119	127	165	146	144	155
Maryland	106	115	147	111	114	107
Massachusetts	75	121	129	144	138	173
Michigan	194	189	218	235	214	200
Minnesota	189	242	266	226	230	153
Mississippi	195	199	241	220	176	154
Missouri	238	233	231	244	255	248
Montana	158	187	161	134	122	120
Nebraska	213	267	328	336	290	272 ³
Nevada	232 ³	201 ³	237 ³	212	243	241
New Hampshire	105	128	112	118	120	126
New Jersey	123	142	117	131	123	84 ³
New Mexico	65	66	75	77	76	83
New York	96	136	143	149	126	122
North Carolina	124	126	137	116	126	73
North Dakota	199	211	222	234	218	220
Ohio	244	277	264	244	259	266
Oklahoma	176	136	186	108	99	78
Oregon	152	164	163	132	131	94
Pennsylvania	127	138	155	151	148	145
Rhode Island	105	119	140	146	126	149
South Carolina	169	181	162	155	165	99
South Dakota	217	273	301	365	327	381
Tennessee	124	130	140	154	148	127
Texas	162	174	173	176	153	106
Utah	111	97	109	103	102	109
Vermont	133	166	200	198	186	178
Virginia	213	181	213	226	213	190
Washington	152	148	145	132	140	133
West Virginia	208	260	290	263	236	259
Wisconsin	219	239	266	214	210	194
Wyoming	307	306	433	286	303	348
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	231	59	226	220	47	109
Guam	1	3	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	244	82	36	46	1	3
Puerto Rico	7	5	7	77	74	6
U.S. Virgin Islands	131	145	154	58	61	64

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 8.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-1.18^{2,3}	-7.71^{2,3}	0.51^{2,3}	9.60^{2,3}	4.45^{2,3}	8.20^{2,3}
Alabama	-34.78 ³	-6.64 ³	106.85	26.46 ³	-23.19 ³	49.48 ³
Alaska	5.99 ³	8.78 ³	-20.26	1.66	-3.93	-10.85
Arizona	-2.69 ^{2,3}	-2.62 ³	-1.46 ³	31.70 ³	5.20 ³	-1.51 ³
Arkansas	14.96 ³	-7.60 ³	-3.96 ³	-9.77 ³	7.90 ³	19.03
California	-17.38 ³	-18.84	-6.85	14.71	14.71	19.95
Colorado	-46.07 ^{2,3}	-1.82 ³	-13.00	8.10	18.27	22.57
Connecticut	-3.02 ³	-0.65 ^{2,3}	5.07 ²	6.82 ²	11.50 ²	8.71 ²
Delaware	-5.97 ³	-43.84 ^{2,3}	34.87 ^{2,3}	-19.52 ³	0.14 ³	22.11
District of Columbia	55.77 ²	68.18 ²	-12.36 ^{2,3}	-37.96 ³	-52.56 ³	1.83 ³
Florida	-2.40 ^{2,3}	-15.35 ³	-4.92	37.43	9.36	-8.36
Georgia	-3.40	-12.51	5.57	16.19	17.28	-9.62
Hawaii	2.71	-13.79	7.91	4.46	-11.26	-2.75
Idaho	-0.30	3.92	-10.40	-0.78	29.34	3.56
Illinois	11.52 ³	-1.64	-4.45 ³	4.41 ³	21.99	12.46
Indiana	17.38	-8.99	-12.05	5.19	9.33	-1.86
Iowa	-2.01	-8.86	16.27	41.76	-2.90	8.29
Kansas	-2.22 ^{2,3}	23.54 ³	30.74 ³	-21.58	0.93	-2.86
Kentucky	31.74 ^{2,3}	-7.88 ³	-16.88 ³	-5.93 ³	-2.23	129.66
Louisiana	6.88 ³	-15.65	33.90	-3.04	15.68	7.38
Maine	-10.34 ^{2,3}	-25.75 ³	3.32	-3.42	20.13	-2.41
Maryland	-0.40	-8.25	34.10	-1.80	-0.56	-5.29
Massachusetts	-0.42 ^{2,3}	-1.65 ³	-39.21	-13.65	68.89	54.97
Michigan	18.69 ³	-11.24	-17.45	1.78	21.93	13.42
Minnesota	-0.46	-4.25	-9.23	-2.59	23.51	12.13
Mississippi	-12.86	15.52	51.63	16.21	-24.57	9.62
Missouri	0.56 ³	-12.90	-35.26	19.33	9.99	15.42
Montana	13.82	-7.41	6.29	0.59	-0.18	4.79
Nebraska	-3.85 ³	11.29 ³	-4.99 ³	6.31	17.88	-4.92
Nevada	-3.78 ^{2,3}	59.57 ³	-49.79 ³	14.39	-21.16 ³	25.57 ³
New Hampshire	-16.38 ³	-16.06	-2.27	14.77	10.73	8.38 ³
New Jersey	3.17 ^{2,3}	-1.95 ³	-1.00 ³	-11.60 ³	21.81 ³	3.24 ³
New Mexico	-68.57 ^{2,3}	100.85 ³	-29.23	69.27	54.66	6.10
New York	-8.02	-25.04	-2.42	-11.39	1.06	0.51
North Carolina	-35.36 ^{2,3}	6.32 ³	26.50	33.48 ²	-12.94 ²	21.58
North Dakota	-19.51 ²	58.59	-24.13	6.63	10.10	3.60
Ohio	-5.36	-29.78	-10.02	12.03	7.91	8.43
Oklahoma	4.11 ^{2,3}	151.31 ³	9.47	11.41	48.59	8.29
Oregon	-2.50 ³	-8.36	30.79	-4.44	8.59	2.81
Pennsylvania	-9.98	-9.71	-5.08	7.13	14.91	6.84
Rhode Island	-38.60 ³	-22.36	-5.13	15.71 ³	25.89 ³	9.90 ³
South Carolina	-14.99 ^{2,3}	-16.85 ³	-6.22	17.17	52.00	72.37
South Dakota	16.15 ²	-8.96	-4.10	-0.05	-0.94 ³	-3.25 ³
Tennessee	-1.76 ³	3.49 ³	10.01 ³	60.60 ³	-22.15	-9.38
Texas	11.18 ²	22.34	24.50	12.29	-23.05	1.19
Utah	36.16	-0.23	-3.54	-2.21	17.19	4.60
Vermont	-4.18	-2.15	-11.51	5.56	2.69	-5.61
Virginia	2.07	-9.08	-5.05	-1.53	9.00	13.94
Washington	61.23 ²	-41.59	-6.77 ³	32.89 ³	8.62 ³	-26.68 ³
West Virginia	11.40	23.44	-2.58	3.90	5.09	8.19
Wisconsin	13.12 ^{2,3}	-15.87 ³	8.24 ³	2.63	30.04	4.44
Wyoming	5.11	-2.50	-17.39	24.46	-1.08	3.94
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	33.08	-31.46	49.23	10.28	3.54
Guam	—	69.43	36.23	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	-49.33	-41.37	-15.89	-54.99	-55.98
Puerto Rico	—	—	45.57	67.22	-20.39	62.05
U.S. Virgin Islands	-26.51	-66.33	-61.57	-7.32	-4.89	-0.59

See notes at end of table.

Table 8.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	8.02^{2,3}	5.27^{2,3}	5.77^{2,3}	-2.81^{2,3}	-3.19²	-16.81^{2,3}	6.91 ^{2,3}
Alabama	16.57	-8.20	0.82	6.91	-48.73	-58.96	-55.61 ³
Alaska	-11.27	20.83	2.33	-9.73	-9.52	7.73	-22.72 ³
Arizona	7.15 ³	3.04 ³	-0.61	-31.81	20.46 ²	-27.78 ²	-17.04 ²
Arkansas	15.66	-30.61	2.04	40.72	-5.63	7.48	38.19 ³
California	26.72	-4.65	8.02	-0.51	5.05	-53.00	-40.77 ³
Colorado	-0.17	62.48	3.32	0.40	-7.75	16.77	30.85 ²
Connecticut	-10.81 ²	6.36 ²	17.08 ²	10.14 ²	0.32 ²	-13.52 ²	39.12 ^{2,3}
Delaware	37.56	-24.91	10.45	10.72	9.10	17.02 ³	13.03 ³
District of Columbia	-7.77 ³	106.53	25.14	42.38	-0.03	19.05	177.90 ²
Florida	-1.99	-10.97	0.82	13.66	-6.28	-18.11	-16.99 ²
Georgia	-7.52	6.07	11.92	-8.31	-5.53	-13.38	-9.48
Hawaii	-9.33	9.83	-21.59	29.91	22.20	-3.91	2.61
Idaho	7.58	-6.31	8.41	7.68	-7.76	-12.45	17.23
Illinois	14.15	2.93	7.15	-1.40	-1.07	-9.27	67.27 ³
Indiana	1.20	12.51	-4.09	12.66	-1.42	-21.72	0.66
Iowa	15.29	-3.45	1.26	-4.26	-1.08	-19.02	33.79
Kansas	3.40	-1.58	12.58	-11.59	4.32	5.86	35.84 ²
Kentucky	-3.03	1.04	12.74	4.52	-8.18	-2.69	119.80 ²
Louisiana	12.60	31.32	0.56	-18.67	-12.84	-5.40	44.98 ³
Maine	6.90	6.94	29.59	-11.15	-1.42	7.41	8.54 ²
Maryland	11.69	9.06	27.14	-24.03	2.18	-5.85	28.28
Massachusetts	29.59	61.73	6.76	11.49	-4.25	25.49	303.30 ²
Michigan	4.29	-2.70	15.21	7.69	-8.86	-6.23	31.72 ³
Minnesota	16.13	27.69	9.94	-14.72	1.42	-33.35	9.68
Mississippi	23.46	2.04	21.06	-8.66	-20.20	-12.36	42.89
Missouri	7.93	-2.04	-1.07	5.93	4.34	-2.58	-3.25 ³
Montana	-10.62	18.22	-14.15	-16.64	-8.90	-1.38	-19.92
Nebraska	15.48	24.97	22.96	2.39	-13.60	-6.29 ³	78.20 ³
Nevada	47.16 ³	-13.38 ³	18.29 ³	-10.87 ³	14.71	-0.59	33.80 ²
New Hampshire	10.48 ³	22.18	-13.06	6.01	1.83	4.56	25.15 ³
New Jersey	1.00	15.30	-17.11	11.70	-6.05	-31.41 ³	-22.63 ^{2,3}
New Mexico	-7.51	0.76	13.10	3.76	-2.03	9.83	46.00 ²
New York	5.66	41.97	5.05	3.93	-15.39	-3.32	-18.87
North Carolina	4.23	2.33	8.06	-15.38	9.04	-42.13	-24.40 ²
North Dakota	14.12	6.01	5.24	5.15	-6.64	0.59	48.08 ²
Ohio	49.56	13.29	-4.69	-7.75	6.20	2.86	27.56
Oklahoma	3.70	-22.54	36.29	-41.89	-8.41	-21.61	134.53 ²
Oregon	-12.63	7.90	-0.14	-19.00	-0.63	-28.81	-32.75 ³
Pennsylvania	9.18	8.78	11.90	-2.27	-2.47	-1.71	26.32
Rhode Island	-6.24 ³	13.17	17.88	3.63	-13.70	18.48	-4.03 ³
South Carolina	-43.54	7.22	-10.54	-4.26	6.35	-40.00	-32.67 ²
South Dakota	18.07	25.87	10.39	21.27	-10.31	16.53	101.99 ²
Tennessee	3.22	4.38	7.67	10.51	-4.23	-13.94	33.88 ³
Texas	-10.17	7.44	-0.32	1.26	-13.01	-30.45	-12.73 ²
Utah	32.88	-12.31	11.56	-5.66	-0.19	6.43	104.64
Vermont	-1.63	24.75	21.08	-1.30	-5.88	-4.51	11.88
Virginia	16.70	-14.85	17.20	6.23	-5.66	-10.71	12.31
Washington	18.21 ³	-2.48	-2.14	-9.18	6.26	-4.84	-3.72 ²
West Virginia	1.99	25.33	11.16	-9.04	-10.36	9.59	100.95
Wisconsin	5.63	9.23	11.46	-19.63	-1.83	-7.59	34.62 ²
Wyoming	19.99	-0.20	41.46	-33.80	5.87	14.68	47.48
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	133.43	-74.52	284.79	-2.68	-78.82	134.06	—
Guam	—	247.28	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	643.76	-66.24	-55.89	27.42	-97.08	127.11	—
Puerto Rico	-82.99	-30.66	36.95	1,039.07	-3.36	-92.12	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-0.50	10.98	6.32	-62.03	4.47	4.45	-95.95

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 8.e. Percentage of total replacement equipment expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	1.8^{2,3}	1.8^{2,3}	1.7^{2,3}	1.7^{2,3}	1.8^{2,3}	1.9^{2,3}	2.0^{2,3}
Alabama	1.8 ³	1.1 ³	1.1	2.2	2.7 ³	2.0 ³	2.9
Alaska	1.6 ³	1.7 ³	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3
Arizona	3.9 ²	3.8 ³	3.6 ³	3.6 ³	4.8 ³	5.1 ³	4.8 ³
Arkansas	2.5 ³	2.8	2.4 ³	2.4	2.1 ³	2.3	2.6
California	1.9 ³	1.6 ³	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0
Colorado	2.2 ²	1.2 ³	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
Connecticut	1.1 ^{2,3}	1.1 ^{2,3}	1.1 ²	1.2 ²	1.2 ²	1.3 ²	1.5 ²
Delaware	2.5 ^{2,3}	2.4 ^{2,3}	1.4 ²	1.8 ^{2,3}	1.4 ³	1.4	1.6
District of Columbia	1.1 ²	1.7 ²	2.8 ²	2.6 ^{2,3}	1.6 ^{2,3}	0.8 ^{2,3}	0.8 ^{2,3}
Florida	1.3 ²	1.2 ³	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5
Georgia	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.5
Hawaii	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4
Idaho	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.4
Illinois	2.1 ³	2.4	2.3	2.2 ³	2.4	2.7	3.2
Indiana	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Iowa	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
Kansas	3.3 ²	3.4 ³	4.2 ³	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Kentucky	1.7 ²	2.1 ³	1.8	1.5 ³	1.4	1.4	3.1
Louisiana	1.5 ³	1.6 ²	1.3 ²	1.8 ²	1.8 ²	2.0 ²	2.2 ²
Maine	1.8 ²	1.7 ³	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
Maryland	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Massachusetts	0.5 ²	0.5 ³	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Michigan	1.9 ³	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1
Minnesota	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9
Mississippi	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.0
Missouri	3.9 ³	3.9	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.2
Montana	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Nebraska	2.2 ³	2.1	2.3 ³	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
Nevada	2.6 ²	2.2 ³	3.6 ³	1.9	2.3	1.9 ³	2.2 ³
New Hampshire	1.3 ³	1.1 ³	0.9 ³	1.0 ³	1.1 ³	1.2 ³	1.3 ³
New Jersey	1.0 ²	1.0 ^{2,3}	0.9 ³	0.9 ³	0.8 ³	1.0 ³	1.0
New Mexico	1.0 ²	0.3 ^{2,3}	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
New York	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
North Carolina	1.5 ²	0.9 ^{2,3}	1.0 ²	1.3 ²	1.8 ²	1.5 ²	1.9 ²
North Dakota	2.5 ²	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9
Ohio	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Oklahoma	0.6 ^{2,3}	0.6 ³	1.6 ²	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.9
Oregon	1.9 ³	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Pennsylvania	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Rhode Island	1.8 ³	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9 ³	1.2 ³	1.3 ³
South Carolina	2.4 ²	2.0 ³	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	4.6
South Dakota	3.4 ²	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3 ³	3.4
Tennessee	1.8 ³	1.8 ³	1.9 ³	2.1 ³	3.3	2.5	2.2
Texas	1.9 ²	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.6
Utah	1.3 ³	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
Vermont	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Virginia	2.2 ²	2.2 ²	2.2 ²	2.1 ²	2.0 ²	2.2 ²	2.4 ²
Washington	1.8 ^{2,3}	2.9 ³	1.7 ³	1.5 ³	2.0 ³	2.3 ³	1.6 ³
West Virginia	2.2 ³	2.2 ³	2.6 ³	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8
Wisconsin	1.9 ²	2.0	1.7 ³	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4
Wyoming	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	2.1	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.5
Guam	—	2.9	4.5	5.4	—	0.1	—
Northern Marianas	—	8.8	4.3	3.0	2.7	1.1	0.5
Puerto Rico	—	—	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	15.1	12.9	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 8.e. Percentage of total replacement equipment expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	2.2^{2,3}	2.2^{2,3}	2.2^{2,3}	2.1^{2,3}	1.9²	1.6^{2,3}
Alabama	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.4	0.6
Alaska	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Arizona	5.5 ³	5.5	5.3	3.4	4.0 ²	2.9 ²
Arkansas	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
California	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	0.9
Colorado	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4
Connecticut	1.3 ²	1.3 ²	1.5 ²	1.5 ²	1.5 ²	1.3 ²
Delaware	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1 ³
District of Columbia	0.8 ²	1.6 ²	1.8 ²	2.3 ²	2.0 ²	2.3
Florida	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1
Georgia	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
Hawaii	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.8
Idaho	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9
Illinois	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7
Indiana	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3
Iowa	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.2
Kansas	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.8
Kentucky	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8
Louisiana	2.4 ²	2.9 ²	2.7 ²	2.2 ²	1.9	1.6
Maine	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Maryland	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Massachusetts	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6
Michigan	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9
Minnesota	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5
Mississippi	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.6
Missouri	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9 ³
Montana	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6
Nebraska	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.0 ³
Nevada	3.1 ³	2.7 ³	3.0 ³	2.6	2.7	2.9
New Hampshire	1.4 ³	1.7 ³	1.5 ³	1.5	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6 ³
New Mexico	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
New York	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9
North Carolina	1.9 ²	1.8 ²	1.8 ²	1.5 ²	1.6 ²	1.0 ²
North Dakota	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0
Ohio	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Oklahoma	3.0	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.1
Oregon	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.0
Pennsylvania	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Rhode Island	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5
South Carolina	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.1
South Dakota	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.9
Tennessee	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8 ²
Texas	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.3
Utah	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Vermont	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7
Virginia	2.8 ²	2.3 ²	2.6 ²	2.7	2.4	2.2
Washington	2.0 ³	1.8 ³	1.8 ³	1.6 ³	1.7	1.6 ³
West Virginia	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0
Wisconsin	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9
Wyoming	3.9	3.8	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.5
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7.4	2.1	7.3	6.3	1.4	3.1
Guam	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	#	0.1
Puerto Rico	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.9	0.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 9.a. Adjusted total other program expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$4,185,701²	\$4,385,281²	\$5,664,794^{2,3}	\$5,474,008^{2,3}	\$5,705,707^{2,3}	\$6,099,434^{2,3}	\$5,448,950^{2,3}
Alabama	38,021 ²	45,247 ²	47,109	53,266	59,959	65,696	64,785
Alaska	4,244	6,129	7,521	7,474	6,791	6,677	6,230
Arizona	14,696 ²	17,917 ²	21,795 ²	23,169 ²	23,700 ²	30,819 ²	33,783 ²
Arkansas	8,687	9,535	11,191	11,434	12,401	13,103	13,447
California	554,003	584,597	587,885	579,503	580,515	584,312	613,369
Colorado	5,239	7,033	9,491	11,748	12,517	9,758	10,006
Connecticut	113,215	116,603	147,889 ³	148,374 ³	149,471 ³	78,347 ³	94,149 ³
Delaware	16,989 ²	17,250 ²	18,099 ²	18,272 ²	22,542	24,478	15,416
District of Columbia	8,246	8,124	7,787	7,057	7,367	10,879	10,058
Florida	358,834 ²	403,065 ²	421,108	430,225	464,819	471,802	474,779
Georgia	195,551	182,803	177,651	191,483	285,487	291,138	293,789
Hawaii	36,971	37,735	41,821	43,274	40,860	40,112	36,109
Idaho	1,296	1,273	1,351	1,528	1,814	2,013	2,447
Illinois	90,605	97,250	107,538	113,740	114,315	458,613	104,060
Indiana	35,806	40,371	42,958	46,418	46,660	47,717	48,278
Iowa	5,338	3,691	6,331	7,918	17,801	18,616	19,810
Kansas	2,754 ²	3,151 ²	3,340 ²	3,718	3,799	3,836	3,494
Kentucky	4,224 ²	5,237 ²	7,005	7,001	8,239	8,932	24,843
Louisiana	33,371	22,028	23,298	25,944	25,251	27,176	26,952
Maine	15,380	16,517	16,875	16,410	17,029	18,317	18,047
Maryland	32,567	28,266	27,114	26,511	32,602	24,655	20,981
Massachusetts	59,957 ²	53,456 ²	54,740	54,504	55,182	26,118	68,726
Michigan	418,623	442,286	519,419	545,324	490,099	469,855	411,258
Minnesota	186,349	189,622	199,368	219,599	228,965	244,627	251,953
Mississippi	7,008	9,549	10,119	13,712	13,007	15,371	15,568
Missouri	66,245	72,279	72,325	76,742	80,319	86,348	98,378
Montana	3,840	5,444	2,917	3,169	4,906	4,083	6,627
Nebraska	2,298	1,940	1,675	2,001 ²	2,901	2,245	2,376
Nevada	5,046 ²	6,291 ²	7,229 ²	9,123 ²	9,327	9,277 ²	10,459 ²
New Hampshire	3,571	3,874	4,015	3,845	6,113	4,564	4,932
New Jersey	130,143 ²	137,913 ²	153,829 ²	172,981 ²	186,962 ²	184,432 ²	162,966
New Mexico	4,373 ²	8,293	5,028	5,026	7,367	11,604	9,171
New York	547,786	540,634	966,122	969,926	1,049,747	1,055,884	1,052,561
North Carolina	27,268 ²	30,374 ²	31,200	33,907	36,867	41,340	45,976
North Dakota	4,556 ²	4,880	4,799	3,810	3,214	5,060	4,905
Ohio	166,284	188,087	794,836	768,567	783,397	821,290	406,289
Oklahoma	2,323 ²	2,296 ²	3,676	4,580	8,961	12,650	13,461
Oregon	9,928	9,612	11,365	10,582	11,198	11,591	13,205
Pennsylvania	335,580	351,801	366,383	329,086	327,062	336,691	363,933
Rhode Island	6,795	6,311	6,257	7,260	7,707 ²	7,872 ²	10,751 ²
South Carolina	45,115	52,820	55,567	58,132	62,481	73,159	63,749
South Dakota	2,091	1,891	1,508	1,588	1,382	1,415	1,168
Tennessee	216,494	230,155 ²	260,266 ²	31,363 ²	17,053	19,885	20,346
Texas	45,985	55,912	88,985	85,056	80,358	103,438	111,113
Utah	31,628	29,865	80,615	52,348	54,018	56,908	59,822
Vermont	2,456	4,096	4,857	4,985	4,283	4,149	2,364
Virginia	99,651	106,032	113,202	119,924	121,966	130,336	130,726
Washington	93,391	103,211	24,162	23,316	27,464	29,599	31,957
West Virginia	24,364	26,329	28,609	31,835	32,221	34,258	33,453
Wisconsin	58,124 ²	53,781 ²	54,766	55,284	55,411	56,440	104,666
Wyoming	2,391	2,426	1,797	1,966	1,829	1,946	1,260
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,202	2,234	2,464	1,923	2,878	3,437	2,860
Guam	938	978	962	1,179	1,111	201	164
Northern Marianas	140	247	137	211	606	309	2,198
Puerto Rico	10,529	11,359	14,877	18,789	19,187	24,110	25,718
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,457	2,660	2,419	1,938	1,804	1,759	1,643

See notes at end of table.

Table 9.a. Adjusted total other program expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$5,213,079^{2,3}	\$5,380,829^{2,3}	\$5,677,755^{2,3}	\$5,744,054³	\$6,172,210³	\$6,528,811^{2,3}
Alabama	113,521	113,529	186,166	97,620	106,168	112,523
Alaska	5,819	5,732	5,334	7,510	6,761	7,923
Arizona	35,725 ²	43,403 ²	30,339	4,167	33,997 ³	39,568 ³
Arkansas	14,283	14,463	17,029	9,173	9,024	21,750
California	636,367	664,389	718,285	815,134	900,341	969,819
Colorado	12,848	25,721	41,436	41,238	44,246	49,605
Connecticut	93,007 ³	98,899 ³	104,295 ³	107,337 ³	109,169 ³	120,018 ³
Delaware	15,106	15,911	15,721	16,183	15,927	17,279 ²
District of Columbia	4,641	3,734	1,932	1,751	11,950	14,787
Florida	469,064	471,781	497,613	472,640	470,517	469,717
Georgia	64,441	47,994	48,684	51,817	52,267	57,340
Hawaii	36,194	35,718	35,687	35,623	34,201	46,141
Idaho	3,189	3,488	3,798	3,547	4,069	4,202
Illinois	105,969	123,623	131,482	138,702	146,992	141,365
Indiana	47,366	52,204	57,524	57,543	59,459	63,099
Iowa	19,897	19,953	23,176	27,145	25,722	29,237
Kansas	3,366	3,526	3,345	3,274	3,544	5,178
Kentucky	38,543	47,415	48,368	50,139	49,174	51,391
Louisiana	27,288	18,935	19,090	18,781	19,377	49,175
Maine	17,233	18,373	17,923	18,929	19,797	21,175
Maryland	23,017	23,247	22,638	18,744	20,196	22,275
Massachusetts	68,451	81,667	90,706	123,069	130,150	113,220
Michigan	334,395	332,425	347,286	354,525	359,838	415,169
Minnesota	254,259	282,334	281,526	294,879	304,285	314,656
Mississippi	15,180	17,185	17,329	19,159	20,888	21,798
Missouri	109,429	115,414	114,549	138,576	147,035	153,326
Montana	6,772	7,179	6,960	7,469	7,573	7,360
Nebraska	3,201	3,312	2,849	3,338	3,481	2,899 ³
Nevada	10,746 ²	12,247 ²	12,753 ²	12,947	14,028	16,812
New Hampshire	3,411	3,586	3,580	3,833	4,332	5,770
New Jersey	166,734	167,763	179,534	172,767	177,137	181,626 ³
New Mexico	8,714	10,219	11,882	13,386	14,587	18,369
New York	1,057,373	1,099,237	1,094,067	1,171,290	1,318,216	1,330,376
North Carolina	51,294	56,260	58,975	50,540	46,825	49,018
North Dakota	5,327	5,233	5,199	5,408	5,922	5,770
Ohio	406,392	386,703	399,763	419,449	428,129	411,541
Oklahoma	13,948	10,323	11,333	18,090	22,648	16,706
Oregon	17,225	21,056	27,783	13,913	18,095	30,303
Pennsylvania	345,126	340,997	352,776	358,313	352,199	378,808
Rhode Island	8,277 ²	7,807	8,540	8,839	18,242	24,199
South Carolina	62,503	46,348	49,499	53,548	60,322	66,803
South Dakota	1,044	1,073	1,575	2,149	3,187	3,323
Tennessee	21,240	24,427	26,807	28,266	30,323	35,175
Texas	117,420	146,013	170,733	169,586	225,226	247,626
Utah	60,825	61,958	64,723	68,302	65,656	69,499
Vermont	4,205	2,488	2,461	5,622	3,021	3,163
Virginia	142,592	154,836	142,720	57,235	53,196	58,484
Washington	32,889	34,059	35,966	37,616	41,376	42,125
West Virginia	32,219	30,855	31,755	34,660	34,246	33,911
Wisconsin	63,176	64,149	92,365	98,519	117,637	155,078
Wyoming	1,828	1,640	1,899	1,766	1,512	2,332
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,328	3,119	3,211	2,892	2,704	2,672
Guam	387	62	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	201	496	249	354	141	343
Puerto Rico	37,877	40,161	47,130	49,563	47,520	44,158
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,733	2,573	1,881	2,268	2,216	2,020

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 9.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total other program expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	4.77²	29.18^{2,3}	-3.37^{2,3}	4.23^{2,3}	6.90^{2,3}	-10.66^{2,3}
Alabama	19.01 ²	4.12 ²	13.07	12.57	9.57	-1.39
Alaska	44.43	22.72	-0.63	-9.14	-1.67	-6.70
Arizona	21.92 ²	21.65 ²	6.30 ²	2.29 ²	30.04 ²	9.62 ²
Arkansas	9.76	17.37	2.17	8.46	5.66	2.62
California	5.52	0.56	-1.43	0.17	0.65	4.97
Colorado	34.26	34.95	23.78	6.54	-22.04	2.54
Connecticut	2.99	26.83 ³	0.33 ³	0.74 ³	-47.58 ³	20.17 ³
Delaware	1.54 ²	4.92 ²	0.96 ²	23.37 ²	8.59	-37.02
District of Columbia	-1.48	-4.15	-9.37	4.38	47.68	-7.55
Florida	12.33 ²	4.48 ²	2.17	8.04	1.50	0.63
Georgia	-6.52	-2.82	7.79	49.09	1.98	0.91
Hawaii	2.07	10.83	3.48	-5.58	-1.83	-9.98
Idaho	-1.81	6.17	13.04	18.76	10.96	21.54
Illinois	7.33	10.58	5.77	0.51	301.18	-77.31
Indiana	12.75	6.41	8.05	0.52	2.27	1.18
Iowa	-30.87	71.55	25.06	124.83	4.58	6.41
Kansas	14.41 ²	5.98 ²	11.34 ²	2.18	0.97	-8.93
Kentucky	23.99 ²	33.76 ²	-0.05	17.68	8.41	178.13
Louisiana	-33.99	5.77	11.36	-2.67	7.62	-0.82
Maine	7.39	2.17	-2.76	3.78	7.56	-1.48
Maryland	-13.21	-4.07	-2.23	22.98	-24.37	-14.90
Massachusetts	-10.84 ²	2.40 ²	-0.43	1.24	-52.67	163.14
Michigan	5.65	17.44	4.99	-10.13	-4.13	-12.47
Minnesota	1.76	5.14	10.15	4.27	6.84	2.99
Mississippi	36.26	5.97	35.50	-5.14	18.18	1.28
Missouri	9.11	0.06	6.11	4.66	7.51	13.93
Montana	41.76	-46.41	8.62	54.82	-16.78	62.32
Nebraska	-15.56	-13.68	19.50 ²	44.97 ²	-22.62	5.84
Nevada	24.67 ²	14.91 ²	26.20 ²	2.24 ²	-0.54 ²	12.75 ²
New Hampshire	8.48	3.65	-4.23	58.96	-25.33	8.05
New Jersey	5.97 ²	11.54 ²	12.45 ²	8.08 ²	-1.35 ²	-11.64
New Mexico	89.62 ²	-39.37	-0.03	46.58	57.51	-20.97
New York	-1.31	78.70	0.39	8.23	0.58	-0.31
North Carolina	11.39 ²	2.72 ²	8.68	8.73	12.13	11.21
North Dakota	7.12 ²	-1.67	-20.61	-15.64	57.41	-3.06
Ohio	13.11	322.59	-3.30	1.93	4.84	-50.53
Oklahoma	-1.15 ²	60.10 ²	24.58	95.67	41.17	6.41
Oregon	-3.19	18.24	-6.88	5.82	3.51	13.92
Pennsylvania	4.83	4.15	-10.18	-0.62	2.94	8.09
Rhode Island	-7.13	-0.85	16.02	6.16 ²	2.14 ²	36.58 ²
South Carolina	17.08	5.20	4.62	7.48	17.09	-12.86
South Dakota	-9.57	-20.24	5.28	-12.97	2.39	-17.44
Tennessee	6.31 ²	13.08 ²	-87.95 ²	-45.63 ²	16.60	2.32
Texas	21.59	59.15	-4.42	-5.52	28.72	7.42
Utah	-5.57	169.93	-35.06	3.19	5.35	5.12
Vermont	66.80	18.57	2.64	-14.07	-3.14	-43.02
Virginia	6.40	6.76	5.94	1.70	6.86	0.30
Washington	10.52	-76.59	-3.50	17.79	7.77	7.97
West Virginia	8.07	8.66	11.27	1.21	6.32	-2.35
Wisconsin	-7.47 ²	1.83 ²	0.94	0.23	1.86	85.45
Wyoming	1.49	-25.94	9.42	-6.95	6.40	-35.28
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1.43	10.31	-21.94	49.66	19.41	-16.80
Guam	4.29	-1.70	22.57	-5.74	-81.93	-18.45
Northern Marianas	76.95	-44.62	53.62	187.96	-49.09	612.01
Puerto Rico	7.88	30.98	26.29	2.12	25.66	6.67
U.S. Virgin Islands	8.25	-9.07	-19.87	-6.91	-2.52	-6.57

See notes at end of table.

Table 9.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total other program expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	-4.33^{2,3}	3.22^{2,3}	5.52^{2,3}	1.17^{2,3}	7.45³	5.78^{2,3}	55.98^{2,3}
Alabama	75.23	0.01	63.98	-47.56	8.76	5.99	195.95 ²
Alaska	-6.59	-1.49	-6.95	40.79	-9.97	17.19	86.70
Arizona	5.75 ²	21.49 ²	-30.10 ²	-86.27	715.88 ³	16.39 ³	169.25 ^{2,3}
Arkansas	6.22	1.27	17.74	-46.13	-1.62	141.03	150.37
California	3.75	4.40	8.11	13.48	10.45	7.72	75.06
Colorado	28.40	100.20	61.10	-0.48	7.29	12.11	846.90
Connecticut	-1.21 ³	6.34 ³	5.46 ³	2.92 ³	1.71 ³	9.94 ³	6.01 ³
Delaware	-2.01	5.33	-1.20	2.94	-1.58	8.49	1.71 ²
District of Columbia	-53.86	-19.55	-48.26	-9.34	582.36	23.75	79.33
Florida	-1.20	0.58	5.48	-5.02	-0.45	-0.17	30.90 ²
Georgia	-78.07	-25.52	1.44	6.44	0.87	9.71	-70.68
Hawaii	0.24	-1.32	-0.09	-0.18	-3.99	34.91	24.80
Idaho	30.36	9.37	8.87	-6.61	14.73	3.25	224.07
Illinois	1.84	16.66	6.36	5.49	5.98	-3.83	56.02
Indiana	-1.89	10.21	10.19	0.03	3.33	6.12	76.22
Iowa	0.44	0.28	16.15	17.13	-5.24	13.67	447.67
Kansas	-3.64	4.73	-5.12	-2.11	8.23	46.11	87.99 ²
Kentucky	55.14	23.02	2.01	3.66	-1.92	4.51	1116.74 ²
Louisiana	1.25	-30.61	0.82	-1.62	3.17	153.78	47.36
Maine	-4.51	6.62	-2.45	5.61	4.59	6.96	37.67
Maryland	9.70	1.00	-2.62	-17.20	7.75	10.30	-31.60
Massachusetts	-0.40	19.31	11.07	35.68	5.75	-13.01	88.84 ²
Michigan	-18.69	-0.59	4.47	2.08	1.50	15.38	-0.82
Minnesota	0.91	11.04	-0.29	4.74	3.19	3.41	68.85
Mississippi	-2.49	13.21	0.84	10.56	9.03	4.36	211.04
Missouri	11.23	5.47	-0.75	20.98	6.10	4.28	131.45
Montana	2.17	6.02	-3.06	7.32	1.39	-2.81	91.67
Nebraska	34.71	3.48	-13.98	17.15	4.27	-16.70	26.18 ³
Nevada	2.74 ²	13.97 ²	4.13 ²	1.52 ²	8.35	19.85	233.19 ²
New Hampshire	-30.84	5.12	-0.17	7.09	13.02	33.19	61.57
New Jersey	2.31	0.62	7.02	-3.77	2.53	2.53	39.56 ^{2,3}
New Mexico	-4.98	17.27	16.27	12.65	8.97	25.92	320.00 ²
New York	0.46	3.96	-0.47	7.06	12.54	0.92	142.86
North Carolina	11.57	9.68	4.83	-14.30	-7.35	4.68	79.77 ²
North Dakota	8.60	-1.77	-0.65	4.03	9.51	-2.56	26.65 ²
Ohio	0.03	-4.84	3.38	4.92	2.07	-3.87	147.49
Oklahoma	3.61	-25.99	9.78	59.62	25.20	-26.24	619.21 ²
Oregon	30.44	22.24	31.95	-49.92	30.06	67.46	205.21
Pennsylvania	-5.17	-1.20	3.45	1.57	-1.71	7.55	12.88
Rhode Island	-23.01 ²	-5.68 ²	9.38	3.50	106.38	32.66	256.11
South Carolina	-1.95	-25.85	6.80	8.18	12.65	10.74	48.07
South Dakota	-10.57	2.74	46.77	36.46	48.30	4.24	58.92
Tennessee	4.39	15.01	9.75	5.44	7.28	16.00	-83.75
Texas	5.68	24.35	16.93	-0.67	32.81	9.95	438.49
Utah	1.68	1.86	4.46	5.53	-3.87	5.85	119.74
Vermont	77.87	-40.84	-1.09	128.48	-46.27	4.70	28.80
Virginia	9.08	8.59	-7.83	-59.90	-7.06	9.94	-41.31
Washington	2.92	3.56	5.60	4.59	10.00	1.81	-54.89
West Virginia	-3.69	-4.23	2.92	9.15	-1.19	-0.98	39.19
Wisconsin	-39.64	1.54	43.99	6.66	19.41	31.83	166.80 ²
Wyoming	45.15	-10.32	15.81	-7.01	-14.36	54.24	-2.43
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	16.37	-6.27	2.94	-9.93	-6.49	-1.18	21.36
Guam	136.22	-84.03	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-90.87	147.18	-49.84	42.49	-60.18	143.27	145.41
Puerto Rico	47.28	6.03	17.35	5.16	-4.12	-7.08	319.40
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.45	48.50	-26.90	20.57	-2.30	-8.84	-17.80

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 9.c. Adjusted total other program expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$103²	\$106²	\$135^{2,3}	\$128^{2,3}	\$131^{2,3}	\$138^{2,3}	\$122^{2,3}
Alabama	53 ²	63 ²	65	73	82	89	87
Alaska	39	54	63	61	54	53	49
Arizona	24 ²	28 ²	33 ²	34 ²	33 ²	42 ²	45 ²
Arkansas	20	22	26	26	28	29	30
California	116	118	115	110	109	108	111
Colorado	9	12	16	19	20	15	15
Connecticut	245	249	307 ³	304 ³	301 ³	155 ³	182 ³
Delaware	174 ²	173 ²	177 ²	175 ²	214	229	142
District of Columbia	101	101	97	87	91	135	126
Florida	200 ²	217 ²	218	217	228	223	218
Georgia	174	159	151	159	231	229	224
Hawaii	218	220	239	244	226	218	193
Idaho	6	6	6	7	8	8	10
Illinois	50	53	58	61	60	239	54
Indiana	38	42	45	48	48	49	49
Iowa	11	8	13	16	36	37	39
Kansas	6 ²	7 ²	7 ²	8	8	8	8
Kentucky	7 ²	8 ²	11	11	13	14	38
Louisiana	43	28	29	33	32	34	34
Maine	72	77	78	76	78	86	85
Maryland	47	40	37	35	42	31	26
Massachusetts	73 ²	64 ²	65	63	63	29	75
Michigan	265	279	326	340	306	291	251
Minnesota	252	251	258	277	283	298	302
Mississippi	14	19	20	27	26	30	31
Missouri	82	89	86	89	93	98	111
Montana	25	36	19	20	30	25	40
Nebraska	8	7	6	7 ²	10	8	8
Nevada	27 ²	31 ²	34 ²	41 ²	40	37 ²	39 ²
New Hampshire	21	22	23	21	33	24	25
New Jersey	121 ²	127 ²	139 ²	153 ²	162 ²	157 ²	136
New Mexico	15 ²	27	16	16	23	35	28
New York	213	208	365	361	384	382	374
North Carolina	25 ²	28 ²	28	30	33	36	39
North Dakota	39 ²	41	41	32	27	42	41
Ohio	94	106	446	428	433	453	221
Oklahoma	4 ²	4 ²	6	8	15	21	22
Oregon	21	20	23	21	22	22	25
Pennsylvania	203	211	216	192	188	191	204
Rhode Island	50	45	44	50	53 ²	53 ²	72 ²
South Carolina	73	85	89	91	97	113	99
South Dakota	16	15	11	12	10	10	8
Tennessee	264	279 ²	312 ²	37 ²	20	23	23
Texas	14	17	26	24	22	28	30
Utah	72	67	177	113	115	120	125
Vermont	26	43	50	51	42	40	22
Virginia	101	106	111	116	117	123	121
Washington	115	123	28	26	30	32	33
West Virginia	74	82	89	100	102	110	109
Wisconsin	74 ²	67 ²	67	67	66	66	120
Wyoming	25	25	18	20	18	19	13
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	180	179	184	137	199	238	196
Guam	35	37	34	39	36	6	5
Northern Marianas	23	38	19	26	74	37	249
Puerto Rico	16	18	23	29	30	39	41
U.S. Virgin Islands	116	122	108	85	79	76	72

See notes at end of table.

Table 9.c. Adjusted total other program expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$114^{2,3}	\$117^{2,3}	\$122^{2,3}	\$123³	\$133³	\$137^{2,3}
Alabama	152	152	249	131	142	153
Alaska	45	43	39	55	50	59
Arizona	45 ²	53 ²	36	5	40 ³	43 ³
Arkansas	31	32	38	20	20	48
California	112	114	121	138	152	156
Colorado	19	37	59	59	63	67
Connecticut	176 ³	185 ³	191 ³	197 ³	200 ³	210 ³
Delaware	137	142	139	143	141	150 ²
District of Columbia	59	48	27	24	166	196
Florida	209	206	213	202	201	188
Georgia	48	35	35	37	37	39
Hawaii	193	188	190	189	182	250
Idaho	13	14	16	14	17	17
Illinois	54	62	65	69	73	68
Indiana	48	53	58	58	60	63
Iowa	40	40	47	54	52	60
Kansas	7	8	7	7	8	11
Kentucky	59	71	74	76	75	79
Louisiana	34	24	25	24	25	67
Maine	81	86	85	90	94	103
Maryland	28	28	27	22	24	26
Massachusetts	73	86	94	128	135	116
Michigan	198	195	202	206	209	240
Minnesota	300	331	329	344	355	370
Mississippi	30	34	34	38	42	44
Missouri	122	127	125	152	161	169
Montana	41	44	44	47	47	48
Nebraska	11	11	10	11	12	10 ³
Nevada	38 ²	41 ²	41 ²	42	45	47
New Hampshire	17	18	17	19	21	28
New Jersey	136	134	141	136	140	135 ³
New Mexico	26	31	36	41	44	57
New York	372	384	380	407	458	463
North Carolina	42	46	47	40	37	37
North Dakota	44	44	45	47	52	54
Ohio	220	209	217	228	232	225
Oklahoma	22	17	18	29	36	27
Oregon	32	39	51	26	33	55
Pennsylvania	191	188	194	197	194	208
Rhode Island	55 ²	51	55	57	118	153
South Carolina	96	70	74	81	91	99
South Dakota	7	8	12	16	24	26
Tennessee	23	27	30	31	33	38
Texas	31	38	43	43	57	59
Utah	126	128	135	142	136	143
Vermont	40	23	23	53	29	31
Virginia	130	139	127	51	47	50
Washington	34	34	36	38	41	42
West Virginia	106	102	107	116	115	120
Wisconsin	72	73	105	112	134	176
Wyoming	18	17	20	19	16	26
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	225	205	209	188	176	168
Guam	12	2	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	22	54	26	37	15	33
Puerto Rico	61	65	77	81	77	73
U.S. Virgin Islands	77	116	90	108	106	108

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 9.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total other program expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	3.05²	26.63^{2,3}	-5.12^{2,3}	2.69^{2,3}	5.33^{2,3}	-12.12^{2,3}
Alabama	19.33 ²	4.09 ²	11.58	12.16	9.23	-2.66
Alaska	38.57	17.78	-3.72	-11.64	-2.52	-7.11
Arizona	15.78 ²	18.47 ²	3.70 ²	-2.90 ²	25.11 ²	8.71 ²
Arkansas	9.43	16.77	1.48	7.78	4.88	1.33
California	1.72	-2.52	-4.20	-1.19	-0.84	2.53
Colorado	31.58	30.66	19.82	4.42	-23.92	0.08
Connecticut	1.33	23.69 ³	-1.20 ³	-0.85 ³	-48.67 ³	17.59 ³
Delaware	-0.35 ²	2.32 ²	-1.10 ²	21.93 ²	7.30	-37.98
District of Columbia	-0.74	-4.06	-9.72	4.72	48.10	-6.80
Florida	8.00 ²	0.66 ²	-0.38	4.90	-1.88	-2.38
Georgia	-8.56	-4.95	5.14	45.70	-0.88	-2.18
Hawaii	0.75	8.90	1.90	-7.13	-3.64	-11.61
Idaho	-4.44	3.89	10.12	16.20	9.26	20.22
Illinois	5.92	8.98	4.33	-0.53	296.35	-77.63
Indiana	12.70	6.13	7.65	#	1.91	0.32
Iowa	-31.61	68.86	24.18	123.17	4.18	6.01
Kansas	12.79 ²	3.99 ²	9.82 ²	0.82	0.26	-9.35
Kentucky	22.88 ²	31.77 ²	-1.43	17.64	8.02	177.21
Louisiana	-34.14	4.52	10.82	-2.98	7.98	-0.75
Maine	6.70	1.58	-2.78	3.52	9.78	-1.92
Maryland	-15.19	-6.82	-4.26	19.67	-26.12	-16.44
Massachusetts	-11.78 ²	0.97 ²	-2.03	-0.81	-53.52	157.02
Michigan	5.14	16.77	4.33	-9.89	-5.05	-13.89
Minnesota	-0.51	2.80	7.35	2.14	5.35	1.33
Mississippi	36.15	5.61	34.82	-5.00	18.17	1.22
Missouri	7.96	-3.07	4.08	3.81	6.02	12.48
Montana	40.18	-47.37	5.75	51.97	-17.45	61.14
Nebraska	-16.54	-15.37	18.29 ²	43.61 ²	-23.16	4.88
Nevada	15.70 ²	9.22 ²	19.88 ²	-3.32 ²	-6.47 ²	6.67 ²
New Hampshire	7.79	1.10	-6.40	55.43	-26.89	5.35
New Jersey	4.64 ²	9.52 ²	10.38 ²	6.14 ²	-3.28 ²	-13.35
New Mexico	85.96 ²	-40.71	-2.25	43.56	55.13	-21.54
New York	-2.54	75.62	-1.31	6.48	-0.59	-1.98
North Carolina	10.76 ²	1.72 ²	7.07	6.89	9.85	8.74
North Dakota	7.11 ²	-2.12	-20.85	-15.91	57.20	-2.91
Ohio	12.69	319.59	-3.92	1.25	4.43	-51.12
Oklahoma	-1.24 ²	57.60 ²	22.74	93.41	39.87	5.26
Oregon	-3.19	12.02	-8.98	4.49	2.45	12.63
Pennsylvania	4.04	2.61	-11.48	-2.12	1.73	6.73
Rhode Island	-9.19	-3.17	14.69	4.79 ²	0.88 ²	34.47 ²
South Carolina	15.96	4.30	2.49	6.94	16.18	-12.44
South Dakota	-10.85	-21.71	2.93	-18.00	1.93	-18.13
Tennessee	5.67 ²	11.85 ²	-88.25 ²	-46.34 ²	14.64	0.90
Texas	19.63	55.41	-6.50	-7.26	26.31	5.39
Utah	-7.29	164.15	-36.11	1.55	4.61	4.58
Vermont	65.08	16.89	1.16	-17.58	-4.79	-43.57
Virginia	4.99	4.91	4.32	0.39	5.32	-1.47
Washington	6.64	-77.39	-6.42	15.28	5.20	5.91
West Virginia	9.79	9.39	11.96	2.47	7.65	-1.27
Wisconsin	-9.18 ²	-0.30 ²	-0.85	-1.50	-0.10	83.40
Wyoming	0.40	-28.73	11.34	-7.49	7.02	-34.99
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-0.24	2.87	-25.45	44.60	19.73	-17.55
Guam	4.70	-8.44	15.47	-8.31	-82.64	-20.37
Northern Marianas	67.40	-49.67	34.82	184.37	-50.55	581.29
Puerto Rico	8.97	31.45	27.36	3.02	27.75	5.57
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.48	-11.49	-21.77	-6.36	-4.10	-4.98

See notes at end of table.

Table 9.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total other program expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	-5.95^{2,3}	2.06^{2,3}	4.58^{2,3}	1.17^{2,3}	7.45³	3.31^{2,3}	32.72^{2,3}
Alabama	74.81	-0.16	64.25	-47.56	8.76	7.54	190.56 ²
Alaska	-8.24	-3.14	-9.19	40.79	-9.97	18.07	51.85
Arizona	-1.62 ²	19.27 ²	-32.91 ²	-86.27	715.88 ³	7.06 ³	77.41 ^{2,3}
Arkansas	5.27	1.45	18.84	-46.13	-1.62	142.35	142.11
California	1.02	2.29	5.88	13.48	10.45	2.56	34.22
Colorado	25.13	96.20	58.34	-0.48	7.29	5.61	618.01
Connecticut	-2.94 ³	4.74 ³	3.61 ³	2.92 ³	1.71 ³	5.02 ³	-14.19 ³
Delaware	-3.86	4.00	-2.33	2.94	-1.58	6.33	-13.92 ²
District of Columbia	-53.18	-17.94	-44.50	-9.34	582.36	18.00	93.38
Florida	-4.11	-1.69	3.51	-5.02	-0.45	-6.67	-6.30 ²
Georgia	-78.65	-27.10	-0.40	6.44	0.87	4.53	-77.54
Hawaii	-0.02	-2.48	0.88	-0.18	-3.99	37.49	14.62
Idaho	29.21	9.75	8.73	-6.61	14.73	2.50	182.54
Illinois	0.32	15.18	5.66	5.49	5.98	-6.61	35.38
Indiana	-2.45	9.77	9.95	0.03	3.33	5.36	68.80
Iowa	0.32	0.66	16.81	17.13	-5.24	16.54	439.27
Kansas	-4.32	4.20	-5.86	-2.11	8.23	46.78	72.26 ²
Kentucky	56.03	20.59	4.13	3.66	-1.92	4.72	1072.72 ²
Louisiana	1.77	-29.14	1.88	-1.62	3.17	166.76	57.77
Maine	-4.52	7.12	-1.74	5.61	4.59	9.80	43.16
Maryland	7.96	-0.48	-3.88	-17.20	7.75	7.87	-44.46
Massachusetts	-2.41	17.41	9.53	35.68	5.75	-13.98	60.20 ²
Michigan	-20.82	-1.58	3.40	2.08	1.50	14.68	-9.64
Minnesota	-0.52	10.21	-0.62	4.74	3.19	4.02	46.67
Mississippi	-2.04	13.02	1.32	10.56	9.03	6.23	216.40
Missouri	9.92	4.30	-1.06	20.98	6.10	4.70	105.54
Montana	2.74	7.52	-1.64	7.32	1.39	2.33	90.81
Nebraska	33.68	3.23	-13.52	17.15	4.27	-14.93	19.90 ³
Nevada	-3.48 ²	8.40 ²	-0.70 ²	1.52 ²	8.35	4.48	74.46 ²
New Hampshire	-32.28	3.39	-1.67	7.09	13.02	31.81	34.12
New Jersey	-0.23	-1.19	5.44	-3.77	2.53	-3.02	11.93 ^{2,3}
New Mexico	-5.83	17.61	17.31	12.65	8.97	29.26	288.26 ²
New York	-0.60	3.28	-1.00	7.06	12.54	1.10	116.96
North Carolina	9.08	7.38	3.26	-14.30	-7.35	-0.13	47.70 ²
North Dakota	7.68	-0.48	2.50	4.03	9.51	5.60	40.71 ²
Ohio	-0.45	-4.97	3.66	4.92	2.07	-3.29	138.49
Oklahoma	2.90	-26.34	8.94	59.62	25.20	-25.48	568.85 ²
Oregon	28.03	21.45	31.59	-49.92	30.06	64.83	161.44
Pennsylvania	-6.05	-1.79	3.38	1.57	-1.71	7.25	2.57
Rhode Island	-23.79 ²	-6.91 ²	8.35	3.50	106.38	29.92	205.83
South Carolina	-3.04	-26.57	5.94	8.18	12.65	8.84	34.93
South Dakota	-9.73	3.38	57.79	36.46	48.30	8.29	58.66
Tennessee	3.12	16.52	8.24	5.44	7.28	13.56	-85.60
Texas	3.45	22.34	15.34	-0.67	32.81	4.19	330.50
Utah	0.69	1.62	4.85	5.53	-3.87	5.09	98.83
Vermont	76.57	-40.64	-0.28	128.48	-46.27	8.78	20.65
Virginia	7.46	7.15	-8.91	-59.90	-7.06	6.25	-50.28
Washington	1.02	1.81	4.88	4.59	10.00	0.68	-63.79
West Virginia	-2.72	-3.40	4.26	9.15	-1.19	4.15	61.16
Wisconsin	-40.26	1.25	44.35	6.66	19.41	31.85	137.54 ²
Wyoming	46.33	-8.52	18.08	-7.01	-14.36	66.69	7.58
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14.87	-9.03	1.88	-9.93	-6.49	-4.44	-6.42
Guam	133.16	-83.56	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-91.11	141.70	-51.17	42.49	-60.18	120.49	42.88
Puerto Rico	49.36	6.32	17.98	5.16	-4.12	-5.59	352.06
U.S. Virgin Islands	7.11	50.17	-22.86	20.57	-2.30	1.82	-7.24

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 9.e. Percentage of total other program expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	1.4^{2,3}	1.4^{2,3}	1.8^{2,3}	1.7^{2,3}	1.8^{2,3}	1.8^{2,3}	1.6^{2,3}
Alabama	1.1 ³	1.2 ³	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Alaska	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Arizona	0.4 ³	0.4 ³	0.5 ³	0.5 ³	0.5 ³	0.6 ³	0.7 ³
Arkansas	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
California	1.6 ³	1.7 ³	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Colorado	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Connecticut	2.2 ²	2.3 ²	2.9 ²	3.0 ²	2.9 ²	1.5 ²	1.8 ²
Delaware	2.1 ^{2,3}	2.2 ^{2,3}	2.2 ^{2,3}	2.2 ^{2,3}	2.6	2.7	1.6
District of Columbia	0.9 ²	0.9 ²	0.8 ²	0.8 ²	0.8 ²	1.3 ²	1.2 ²
Florida	2.5 ³	2.7 ³	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Georgia	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
Hawaii	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.5
Idaho	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Illinois	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.2	0.7
Indiana	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Iowa	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
Kansas	0.1 ³	0.1 ³	0.1 ³	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	0.1 ³	0.1 ³	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Louisiana	0.8	0.5 ²	0.5 ²	0.6 ²	0.6 ²	0.6 ²	0.6 ²
Maine	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Maryland	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Massachusetts	0.9 ³	0.8 ³	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9
Michigan	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8
Minnesota	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Mississippi	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Missouri	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Montana	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Nebraska	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ³	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nevada	0.4 ³	0.4 ³	0.4 ³	0.6 ³	0.6	0.6 ³	0.6 ³
New Hampshire	0.3 ³	0.3 ³	0.3 ³	0.3 ³	0.5 ³	0.3 ³	0.3 ³
New Jersey	1.1 ³	1.1 ^{2,3}	1.2 ³	1.3 ³	1.4 ³	1.3 ³	1.2
New Mexico	0.3 ³	0.5 ²	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
New York	1.9	1.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
North Carolina	0.4 ^{2,3}	0.4 ^{2,3}	0.4 ²	0.5 ²	0.5 ²	0.6 ²	0.6 ²
North Dakota	0.6 ³	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Ohio	1.3	1.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	3.0
Oklahoma	0.1 ³	0.1 ³	0.1 ²	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Oregon	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pennsylvania	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Rhode Island	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6 ³	0.6 ³	0.8 ³
South Carolina	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5
South Dakota	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Tennessee	4.9	5.3 ³	6.1 ³	0.7 ³	0.4	0.4	0.4
Texas	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Utah	1.7 ³	1.6	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
Vermont	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
Virginia	1.3 ²	1.4 ²	1.6 ²	1.6 ²	1.6 ²	1.7 ²	1.6 ²
Washington	1.5 ³	1.6 ³	0.4 ³	0.3 ³	0.4 ³	0.4 ³	0.4 ³
West Virginia	1.2 ³	1.2 ³	1.3 ³	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Wisconsin	1.0 ³	0.8 ³	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4
Wyoming	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	7.6	8.4	7.0
Guam	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Northern Marianas	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	4.0
Puerto Rico	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 9.e. Percentage of total other program expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	1.5^{2,3}	1.5^{2,3}	1.5^{2,3}	1.4^{2,3}	1.5²	1.5^{2,3}
Alabama	2.5	2.4	3.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
Alaska	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Arizona	0.7 ³	0.8 ³	0.5	0.1	0.5 ²	0.6 ²
Arkansas	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
California	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Colorado	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Connecticut	1.7 ²	1.7 ²	1.7 ²	1.6 ²	1.6 ²	1.7 ²
Delaware	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
District of Columbia	0.6 ²	0.5 ²	0.2 ²	0.2 ²	1.1 ²	1.3
Florida	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Georgia	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Hawaii	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1
Idaho	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Illinois	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Indiana	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Iowa	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Kansas	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana	0.6 ²	0.4 ²	0.4 ²	0.4 ²	0.4	0.9
Maine	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Maryland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Massachusetts	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1
Michigan	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2
Minnesota	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7
Mississippi	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Missouri	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0 ³
Montana	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Nebraska	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ²
Nevada	0.5 ³	0.5 ³	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
New Hampshire	0.2 ³	0.2 ³	0.2 ³	0.2	0.2	0.3
New Jersey	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0 ²
New Mexico	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
New York	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
North Carolina	0.7 ²	0.6 ²	0.6 ²	0.5 ²	0.5 ²	0.5 ²
North Dakota	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Ohio	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3
Oklahoma	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Oregon	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
Pennsylvania	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Rhode Island	0.6 ³	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.5
South Carolina	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
South Dakota	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tennessee	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 ²
Texas	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Utah	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
Vermont	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
Virginia	1.7 ²	1.8 ²	1.6 ²	0.6	0.5	0.6
Washington	0.4 ³	0.4 ³	0.4 ³	0.5 ³	0.5	0.5 ³
West Virginia	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Wisconsin	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7
Wyoming	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7.2	7.2	6.8	5.4	5.5	4.8
Guam	0.2	#	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
Puerto Rico	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8

—Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 10.a. Adjusted interest on debt expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,299,688^{2,3}	\$5,754,536^{2,3}	\$6,657,841^{2,3}	\$6,796,771^{2,3}	\$6,501,826^{2,3}	\$6,537,330^{2,3}	\$7,219,059^{2,3}
Alabama	45,437	49,985	58,089	68,669	51,700	51,283	50,659
Alaska	73,624	81,199	63,083	53,053	37,389	29,099	25,391
Arizona	185,287	197,444 ³	215,308	210,445	218,305	207,916	258,835
Arkansas	46,670	47,336	51,472	52,221	51,461	52,407	52,648
California	210,631 ³	238,136 ³	85,446	86,180	103,948	117,491	140,597
Colorado	125,355	134,972	146,179	302,716	365,696	199,291	174,538
Connecticut	68,446	88,043	103,083	110,855	118,219	119,912	118,383
Delaware	4,590	6,292	7,268	7,304	8,702	9,840	10,102
District of Columbia	3,910 ²	6,897 ²	15,394 ²	13,769 ²	7,516 ²	3,784 ²	3,059 ²
Florida	229,851	322,349	307,100	323,119	287,296	309,709	336,510
Georgia	96,304	100,610	102,832	106,001	103,127	134,179	140,564
Hawaii	35,432	32,976	32,752	30,710	33,792	33,500	35,564
Idaho	18,507	18,112	19,155	20,099	20,930	27,571	29,300
Illinois	246,187	254,021	283,254	312,713	308,769	284,445	313,035
Indiana	322,843	333,150	366,603	368,809	420,137	437,243	471,031
Iowa	26,833	33,371	37,642	38,030	38,689	33,852	41,399
Kansas	48,030	46,173	49,552	44,130	53,392	65,104	63,081
Kentucky	62,167	71,740	74,970	73,251	73,661	76,030	79,780
Louisiana	153,785	123,432	440,736	129,521	101,478	110,881	84,268
Maine	32,006	35,301	39,922	39,725	40,470	41,322	38,107
Maryland	49,214	50,948	57,315	54,917	58,196	63,238	66,922
Massachusetts	93,322	76,162	94,846	110,600	119,635	136,235	136,305
Michigan	237,641	274,859	304,295	462,689	397,171	294,467	340,384
Minnesota	94,672	100,971	122,844	155,175	166,173	198,335	223,058
Mississippi	36,897	37,429	37,914	36,882	37,122	41,708	46,294
Missouri	97,742	100,135	117,440	146,370	134,483	113,393	146,196
Montana	16,162	15,161	14,918	13,921	15,809	13,233	12,187
Nebraska	23,993	26,545	24,035	26,661	34,375	32,806	31,801
Nevada	40,960	44,823	78,766	69,199	66,077	73,898	86,727
New Hampshire	30,118 ³	34,715 ³	37,468 ³	32,164 ³	30,305 ³	32,430 ³	32,686 ³
New Jersey	109,056	102,433	98,141	130,281	144,224	165,523	178,202
New Mexico	22,709	22,359	24,448	32,517	24,283	26,475	27,750
New York	320,387	366,681	497,242	532,883	562,475	570,000	639,396
North Carolina	275,733 ²	328,945 ²	438,042 ²	407,735 ²	162,777 ²	152,875 ²	162,751 ²
North Dakota	8,904	8,231	8,489	9,670	10,257	8,551	8,126
Ohio	142,111	170,522	302,633	190,048	182,821	329,231	340,097
Oklahoma	14,816 ³	15,339 ³	20,741	21,056	22,053	22,816	26,104
Oregon	48,616	51,991	53,642	58,408	66,686	75,967	92,702
Pennsylvania	313,288	331,038	346,317	320,127	284,820	319,607	475,985
Rhode Island	10,708	20,856	17,120	19,007	20,100	20,305	23,251
South Carolina	119,428	114,181	105,262	109,086	100,039	92,584	103,550
South Dakota	6,853	7,504	8,773	11,687	18,585	14,431	13,561
Tennessee	12,572	22,768	19,786	115,813	97,514	88,396	98,136
Texas	695,911	705,565	762,428	716,706	652,363	645,612	701,835
Utah	48,663	46,840	43,525	43,383	54,511	54,608	56,755
Vermont	8,348	8,259	7,172	10,091	10,753	11,302	14,677
Virginia	130,968	145,305	156,223	159,767	155,687	172,486	175,109
Washington	176,621	195,639	218,606	247,851	245,850	263,918	288,373
West Virginia	4,519	17,014	18,648 ²	16,391	16,652	20,000	18,998
Wisconsin	56,327	72,039	103,275	129,204	152,098	125,070	172,597
Wyoming	16,534	17,738	17,645	15,165	13,257	12,969	11,690
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	976	626
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 10.a. Adjusted interest on debt expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,735,328^{2,3}	\$8,568,411^{2,3}	\$8,876,481^{2,3}	\$9,615,970²	\$10,345,054²	\$10,495,361²
Alabama	49,896	57,331	60,666	78,935	85,735	101,694
Alaska	23,327	21,233	18,638	23,213	19,885	27,871
Arizona	279,016	301,252	7,693	322,833	370,058	231,109
Arkansas	54,861	54,495	52,440	54,303	57,962	65,659
California	157,741	206,332	261,725	316,117	401,605	453,411
Colorado	181,819	183,034	234,785	246,570	247,263	252,040
Connecticut	119,725	125,131	132,244	129,258	134,467	134,056
Delaware	12,125	13,469	12,925	14,430	14,291	15,204
District of Columbia	3,475 ²	7,236 ²	17,579 ²	21,656 ²	25,307 ²	0
Florida	355,575	405,832	565,737	393,650	401,958	435,329
Georgia	170,621	182,430	191,390	180,036	184,282	168,182
Hawaii	35,191	39,379	43,574	42,653	42,250	40,194
Idaho	32,909	33,483	30,918	32,713	31,038	34,837
Illinois	428,079	432,809	313,871	351,542	499,664	463,943
Indiana	524,970	559,004	593,009	625,153	642,275	660,759
Iowa	41,906	50,854	52,891	54,054	58,480	59,178
Kansas	79,543	93,689	91,700	103,992	111,843	127,184
Kentucky	78,626	76,680	85,477	87,767	87,478	87,749
Louisiana	102,579	109,255	108,157	106,582	104,111	104,579
Maine	38,420	37,439	35,697	37,488	38,985	40,030
Maryland	75,386	84,092	73,542	80,471	82,384	87,982
Massachusetts	143,591	155,751	197,398	207,997	257,494	277,537
Michigan	412,198	460,817	501,704	540,116	575,154	642,465
Minnesota	236,064	253,288	294,503	293,757	302,903	367,794
Mississippi	44,340	44,468	58,374	59,980	63,367	65,228
Missouri	147,752	163,191	187,901	195,892	213,888	214,556
Montana	12,229	13,067	12,427	11,356	11,693	12,972
Nebraska	32,976	32,694	36,481	39,109	44,384	52,769
Nevada	105,426	120,982	111,287	134,858	136,317	137,744
New Hampshire	32,665 ³	33,988 ³	28,190 ³	29,501	33,599	34,784
New Jersey	189,768	203,966	223,961	241,032	251,900	264,863
New Mexico	30,866	31,479	33,214	33,716	34,494	36,248
New York	656,218	720,944	730,543	903,825	881,467	634,342
North Carolina	177,015 ²	254,301 ²	207,899 ²	227,880 ²	238,864 ²	236,815 ²
North Dakota	9,092	7,840	8,369	8,624	7,652	7,225
Ohio	227,392	247,411	240,152	269,911	308,492	338,473
Oklahoma	31,932	33,645	37,353	43,077	38,015	45,726
Oregon	110,294	96,832	107,914	120,250	130,918	164,886
Pennsylvania	560,131	725,318	675,198	680,775	706,228	729,474
Rhode Island	22,238	22,406	22,503	25,429	27,676	27,682
South Carolina	85,948	101,329	107,920	114,596	129,804	139,611
South Dakota	13,559	16,669	17,662	18,780	18,887	21,604
Tennessee	93,135	105,200	106,673	122,112	181,755	180,405
Texas	771,227	882,708	1,032,588	1,149,150	1,243,483	1,400,881
Utah	61,781	74,409	84,761	68,586	68,986	78,783
Vermont	16,015	15,548	15,840	15,374	15,710	14,965
Virginia	188,787	193,023	202,807	201,178	192,578	170,718
Washington	267,181	281,005	294,113	300,886	295,214	299,170
West Virginia	17,045	15,699	15,153	14,363	11,022	11,150
Wisconsin	178,479	172,552	287,438	230,563	282,515	287,644
Wyoming	14,192	13,425	11,493	9,880	9,274	7,855
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	348	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	21,204	—	20,192	20,653	19,583	18,842
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 10.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted interest on debt expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	8.58^{2,3}	15.70^{2,3}	2.09^{2,3}	-4.34^{2,3}	0.55^{2,3}	10.43^{2,3}
Alabama	10.01	16.21	18.21	-24.71	-0.81	-1.22
Alaska	10.29	-22.31	-15.90	-29.52	-22.17	-12.74
Arizona	6.56 ³	9.05 ³	-2.26	3.74	-4.76	24.49
Arkansas	1.43	8.74	1.45	-1.46	1.84	0.46
California	13.06 ³	-64.12 ³	0.86	20.62	13.03	19.67
Colorado	7.67	8.30	107.09	20.80	-45.50	-12.42
Connecticut	28.63	17.08	7.54	6.64	1.43	-1.28
Delaware	37.07	15.52	0.49	19.14	13.08	2.66
District of Columbia	76.40 ²	123.19 ²	-10.56 ²	-45.42 ²	-49.66 ²	-19.15 ²
Florida	40.24	-4.73	5.22	-11.09	7.80	8.65
Georgia	4.47	2.21	3.08	-2.71	30.11	4.76
Hawaii	-6.93	-0.68	-6.23	10.04	-0.86	6.16
Idaho	-2.13	5.76	4.93	4.14	31.73	6.27
Illinois	3.18	11.51	10.40	-1.26	-7.88	10.05
Indiana	3.19	10.04	0.60	13.92	4.07	7.73
Iowa	24.37	12.80	1.03	1.73	-12.50	22.30
Kansas	-3.87	7.32	-10.94	20.99	21.94	-3.11
Kentucky	15.40	4.50	-2.29	0.56	3.22	4.93
Louisiana	-19.74	257.07	-70.61	-21.65	9.27	-24.00
Maine	10.30	13.09	-0.49	1.87	2.11	-7.78
Maryland	3.52	12.50	-4.19	5.97	8.66	5.83
Massachusetts	-18.39	24.53	16.61	8.17	13.88	0.05
Michigan	15.66	10.71	52.05	-14.16	-25.86	15.59
Minnesota	6.65	21.66	26.32	7.09	19.35	12.47
Mississippi	1.44	1.29	-2.72	0.65	12.35	10.99
Missouri	2.45	17.28	24.63	-8.12	-15.68	28.93
Montana	-6.19	-1.60	-6.68	13.56	-16.29	-7.91
Nebraska	10.64	-9.46	10.93	28.94	-4.57	-3.06
Nevada	9.43	75.73	-12.15	-4.51	11.84	17.36
New Hampshire	15.27 ³	7.93 ³	-14.16 ³	-5.78 ³	7.01 ³	0.79 ³
New Jersey	-6.07	-4.19	32.75	10.70	14.77	7.66
New Mexico	-1.54	9.34	33.00	-25.32	9.03	4.81
New York	14.45	35.61	7.17	5.55	1.34	12.17
North Carolina	19.30 ²	33.17 ²	-6.92 ²	-60.08 ²	-6.08 ²	6.46 ²
North Dakota	-7.55	3.14	13.90	6.08	-16.63	-4.97
Ohio	19.99	77.47	-37.20	-3.80	80.08	3.30
Oklahoma	3.53 ³	35.22 ³	1.52	4.73	3.46	14.41
Oregon	6.94	3.18	8.88	14.17	13.92	22.03
Pennsylvania	5.67	4.62	-7.56	-11.03	12.21	48.93
Rhode Island	94.77	-17.91	11.02	5.75	1.02	14.50
South Carolina	-4.39	-7.81	3.63	-8.29	-7.45	11.84
South Dakota	9.50	16.91	33.22	59.02	-22.35	-6.03
Tennessee	81.11	-13.10	485.34	-15.80	-9.35	11.02
Texas	1.39	8.06	-6.00	-8.98	-1.03	8.71
Utah	-3.75	-7.08	-0.33	25.65	0.18	3.93
Vermont	-1.07	-13.16	40.70	6.56	5.11	29.86
Virginia	10.95	7.51	2.27	-2.55	10.79	1.52
Washington	10.77	11.74	13.38	-0.81	7.35	9.27
West Virginia	276.46	9.60 ²	-12.10 ²	1.59	20.11	-5.01
Wisconsin	27.89	43.36	25.11	17.72	-17.77	38.00
Wyoming	7.28	-0.52	-14.06	-12.58	-2.17	-9.86
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	-35.80
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 10.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted interest on debt expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	7.15^{2,3}	10.77^{2,3}	3.60^{2,3}	8.33^{2,3}	7.58²	1.45²	98.04^{2,3}
Alabama	-1.50	14.90	5.82	30.11	8.61	18.61	123.82
Alaska	-8.13	-8.98	-12.22	24.54	-14.34	40.16	-62.14
Arizona	7.80	7.97	-97.45	4096.59	14.63	-37.55	24.73
Arkansas	4.20	-0.67	-3.77	3.55	6.74	13.28	40.69
California	12.19	30.80	26.85	20.78	27.04	12.90	115.26 ³
Colorado	4.17	0.67	28.27	5.02	0.28	1.93	101.06
Connecticut	1.13	4.51	5.68	-2.26	4.03	-0.31	95.86
Delaware	20.02	11.09	-4.04	11.65	-0.96	6.39	231.22
District of Columbia	13.60 ²	108.22 ²	142.94 ²	23.19 ²	16.86 ²	-100.00 ²	-100.00 ²
Florida	5.67	14.13	39.40	-30.42	2.11	8.30	89.40
Georgia	21.38	6.92	4.91	-5.93	2.36	-8.74	74.64
Hawaii	-1.05	11.90	10.65	-2.11	-0.94	-4.87	13.44
Idaho	12.32	1.74	-7.66	5.81	-5.12	12.24	88.24
Illinois	36.75	1.10	-27.48	12.00	42.13	-7.15	88.45
Indiana	11.45	6.48	6.08	5.42	2.74	2.88	104.67
Iowa	1.22	21.35	4.01	2.20	8.19	1.19	120.54
Kansas	26.10	17.78	-2.12	13.40	7.55	13.72	164.80
Kentucky	-1.45	-2.47	11.47	2.68	-11.72	13.26	41.15
Louisiana	21.73	6.51	-1.00	-1.46	-2.32	0.45	-32.00
Maine	0.82	-2.55	-4.65	5.02	3.99	2.68	25.07
Maryland	12.65	11.55	-12.55	9.42	2.38	6.79	78.77
Massachusetts	5.35	8.47	26.74	5.37	23.80	7.78	197.40
Michigan	21.10	11.80	8.87	7.66	6.49	11.70	170.35
Minnesota	5.83	7.30	16.27	-0.25	3.11	21.42	288.49
Mississippi	-4.22	0.29	31.27	2.75	5.65	2.94	76.78
Missouri	1.06	10.45	15.14	4.25	9.19	0.31	119.51
Montana	0.34	6.85	-4.90	-8.62	2.97	10.94	-19.74
Nebraska	3.70	-0.86	11.58	7.20	13.49	18.89	119.94
Nevada	21.56	14.76	-8.01	21.18	1.08	1.05	236.29
New Hampshire	-0.06 ³	4.05 ³	-17.06 ³	4.65 ³	13.89	3.53	15.49 ³
New Jersey	6.49	7.48	9.80	7.62	4.51	5.15	142.87
New Mexico	11.23	1.99	5.51	1.51	2.31	5.09	59.62
New York	2.63	9.86	1.33	23.72	-2.47	-28.04	97.99
North Carolina	8.76 ²	43.66 ²	-18.25 ²	9.61 ²	4.82 ²	-0.86 ²	-14.11 ²
North Dakota	11.88	-13.77	6.75	3.05	-11.27	-5.58	-18.85
Ohio	-33.14	8.80	-2.93	12.39	14.29	9.72	138.18
Oklahoma	22.33	5.36	11.02	15.32	-11.75	20.28	208.62 ³
Oregon	18.98	-12.21	11.44	11.43	8.87	25.95	239.16
Pennsylvania	17.68	29.49	-6.91	0.83	3.74	3.29	132.84
Rhode Island	-4.35	0.76	0.43	13.00	8.84	0.02	158.52
South Carolina	-17.00	17.89	6.51	6.19	13.27	7.55	16.90
South Dakota	-0.02	22.94	5.96	6.33	0.57	14.39	215.25
Tennessee	-5.10	12.95	1.40	14.47	48.84	-0.74	1335.03
Texas	9.89	14.46	16.98	11.29	8.21	12.66	101.30
Utah	8.86	20.44	13.91	-19.08	0.58	14.20	61.90
Vermont	9.12	-2.92	1.88	-2.94	2.18	-4.74	79.26
Virginia	7.81	2.24	5.07	-0.80	-4.27	-11.35	30.35
Washington	-7.35	5.17	4.66	2.30	-1.89	1.34	69.39
West Virginia	-10.28	-7.89	-3.48	-5.22	-23.26	1.16	146.70
Wisconsin	3.41	-3.32	66.58	-19.79	22.53	1.82	410.66
Wyoming	21.40	-5.41	-14.39	-14.04	-6.13	-15.31	-52.49
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3,284.62	—	—	2.28	-5.18	-3.78	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 10.c. Adjusted interest on debt expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$131^{2,3}	\$140^{2,3}	\$158^{2,3}	\$159^{2,3}	\$150^{2,3}	\$148^{2,3}	\$161^{2,3}
Alabama	63	69	80	94	70	70	68
Alaska	674	713	532	433	297	229	199
Arizona	305	309 ³	328	312	308	282	348
Arkansas	107	108	117	118	116	117	116
California	44 ³	48 ³	17	16	20	22	25
Colorado	223	235	246	494	585	311	266
Connecticut	148	188	214	227	238	237	229
Delaware	47	63	71	70	82	92	93
District of Columbia	48 ²	85 ²	191 ²	170 ²	93 ²	47 ²	38 ²
Florida	128	173	159	163	141	147	155
Georgia	85	87	87	88	83	106	107
Hawaii	209	192	187	173	187	182	190
Idaho	86	82	85	87	88	115	121
Illinois	137	139	153	167	163	148	161
Indiana	338	349	383	384	435	451	482
Iowa	56	69	77	77	78	68	82
Kansas	111	106	111	98	117	141	136
Kentucky	99	113	116	112	112	116	121
Louisiana	196	157	555	162	127	139	106
Maine	150	164	184	184	187	194	178
Maryland	70	71	78	73	75	80	83
Massachusetts	113	91	112	129	136	152	149
Michigan	151	173	191	289	248	182	207
Minnesota	128	133	159	196	205	241	267
Mississippi	73	74	75	73	73	82	91
Missouri	121	123	139	170	155	129	164
Montana	107	99	96	87	97	81	74
Nebraska	89	97	86	94	121	114	110
Nevada	219	223	372	310	280	295	327
New Hampshire	175 ³	201 ³	212 ³	177 ³	163 ³	171 ³	168 ³
New Jersey	101	94	88	115	125	141	149
New Mexico	77	74	79	103	75	81	84
New York	125	141	188	198	206	206	227
North Carolina	255 ²	303 ²	399 ²	366 ²	144 ²	132 ²	138 ²
North Dakota	76	70	72	81	86	72	68
Ohio	81	96	170	106	101	181	185
Oklahoma	26 ³	26 ³	35	35	37	37	42
Oregon	103	110	108	114	129	146	176
Pennsylvania	189	198	205	186	163	181	266
Rhode Island	79	150	120	132	138	138	155
South Carolina	194	184	168	170	155	143	160
South Dakota	54	58	67	87	130	101	94
Tennessee	15	28	24	135	113	100	110
Texas	209	209	220	202	181	176	187
Utah	111	105	95	94	116	115	119
Vermont	88	86	74	102	105	108	139
Virginia	133	146	154	155	149	163	162
Washington	218	233	251	276	268	281	301
West Virginia	14	53	58 ²	51	53	64	62
Wisconsin	72	90	127	156	180	145	198
Wyoming	170	181	173	151	131	129	117
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 10.c. Adjusted interest on debt expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$170^{2,3}	\$186^{2,3}	\$191^{2,3}	\$207²	\$222²	\$220²
Alabama	67	77	81	106	115	138
Alaska	180	161	138	171	147	207
Arizona	349	370	9	381	436	251
Arkansas	120	119	116	120	128	146
California	28	36	44	53	68	73
Colorado	270	266	336	353	354	340
Connecticut	227	234	243	237	247	235
Delaware	110	120	114	127	126	132
District of Columbia	44 ²	94 ²	245 ²	301 ²	352 ²	0
Florida	159	177	242	168	172	174
Georgia	127	133	137	128	132	114
Hawaii	188	207	232	227	225	218
Idaho	134	137	126	134	127	141
Illinois	217	217	156	175	248	224
Indiana	534	566	600	632	649	663
Iowa	83	101	106	108	117	122
Kansas	171	200	194	220	237	270
Kentucky	120	115	130	134	118	134
Louisiana	129	141	141	139	135	143
Maine	180	176	169	178	185	195
Maryland	92	101	87	96	98	102
Massachusetts	154	164	205	216	268	285
Michigan	245	271	292	314	334	371
Minnesota	279	297	344	343	354	432
Mississippi	88	88	116	119	126	132
Missouri	164	179	206	214	234	236
Montana	74	80	78	71	73	85
Nebraska	113	112	125	134	152	185
Nevada	374	408	358	434	438	386
New Hampshire	165 ³	169 ³	138 ³	144	164	168
New Jersey	155	163	176	190	199	197
New Mexico	93	95	101	103	105	113
New York	231	252	254	314	306	221
North Carolina	146 ²	206 ²	166 ²	182 ²	190 ²	180 ²
North Dakota	76	66	73	75	67	68
Ohio	123	134	130	147	167	185
Oklahoma	51	54	59	69	60	73
Oregon	205	179	199	222	241	299
Pennsylvania	310	400	372	375	389	400
Rhode Island	147	146	145	164	179	175
South Carolina	132	154	162	172	195	206
South Dakota	95	117	133	142	143	169
Tennessee	103	118	118	135	201	195
Texas	201	227	262	291	315	336
Utah	128	154	176	143	143	163
Vermont	151	147	151	146	149	148
Virginia	172	174	180	179	171	147
Washington	274	283	295	301	296	296
West Virginia	56	52	51	48	37	39
Wisconsin	203	196	327	262	321	327
Wyoming	143	138	121	104	97	89
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	10	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	34	—	33	34	32	31
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 10.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted interest on debt expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	6.81 ^{2,3}	13.41 ^{2,3}	0.24 ^{2,3}	-5.75 ^{2,3}	-0.93 ^{2,3}	8.63 ^{2,3}
Alabama	10.31	16.18	16.66	-24.98	-1.11	-2.49
Alaska	5.81	-25.44	-18.51	-31.46	-22.85	-13.13
Arizona	1.19 ³	6.20 ³	-4.65	-1.53	-8.37	23.46
Arkansas	1.12	8.18	0.77	-2.07	1.09	-0.80
California	8.98 ³	-65.22 ³	-1.98	18.98	11.35	16.88
Colorado	5.52	4.87	100.46	18.40	-46.82	-14.52
Connecticut	26.56	14.18	5.90	4.96	-0.67	-3.39
Delaware	34.52	12.65	-1.55	17.75	11.74	1.10
District of Columbia	77.72 ²	123.40 ²	-10.91 ²	-45.24 ²	-49.51 ²	-18.49 ²
Florida	34.84	-8.21	2.60	-13.67	4.21	5.41
Georgia	2.19	-0.04	0.55	-4.92	26.46	1.55
Hawaii	-8.13	-2.41	-7.66	8.23	-2.69	4.24
Idaho	-4.75	3.49	2.21	1.89	29.71	5.11
Illinois	1.82	9.89	8.90	-2.28	-8.99	8.50
Indiana	3.15	9.76	0.22	13.33	3.71	6.82
Iowa	23.04	11.03	0.32	0.98	-12.84	21.83
Kansas	-5.22	5.30	-12.15	19.38	21.08	-3.56
Kentucky	14.36	2.95	-3.64	0.53	2.84	4.59
Louisiana	-19.91	252.85	-70.75	-21.90	9.63	-23.95
Maine	9.59	12.44	-0.52	1.62	4.22	-8.20
Maryland	1.15	9.28	-6.17	3.12	6.15	3.91
Massachusetts	-19.24	22.79	14.74	5.98	11.84	-2.28
Michigan	15.10	10.08	51.10	-13.93	-26.57	13.72
Minnesota	4.28	18.96	23.11	4.91	17.69	10.65
Mississippi	1.36	0.95	-3.21	0.80	12.34	10.93
Missouri	1.37	13.61	22.26	-8.87	-16.85	27.29
Montana	-7.24	-3.38	-9.15	11.47	-16.97	-8.58
Nebraska	9.36	-11.23	9.80	27.72	-5.23	-3.95
Nevada	1.56	67.02	-16.55	-9.71	5.17	11.03
New Hampshire	14.54 ³	5.28 ³	-16.10 ³	-7.87 ³	4.78 ³	-1.73 ³
New Jersey	-7.25	-5.93	30.31	8.71	12.53	5.58
New Mexico	-3.44	6.94	30.05	-26.86	7.38	4.05
New York	13.02	33.26	5.35	3.85	0.15	10.30
North Carolina	18.63 ²	31.86 ²	-8.30 ²	-60.75 ²	-7.99 ²	4.09 ²
North Dakota	-7.56	2.66	13.56	5.73	-16.74	-4.82
Ohio	19.54	76.21	-37.60	-4.45	79.39	2.08
Oklahoma	3.44 ³	33.11 ³	0.02	3.52	2.51	13.17
Oregon	6.94	-2.25	6.43	12.74	12.75	20.65
Pennsylvania	4.87	3.07	-8.90	-12.38	10.89	47.05
Rhode Island	90.44	-19.84	9.74	4.39	-0.22	12.74
South Carolina	-5.31	-8.60	1.53	-8.75	-8.17	12.39
South Dakota	7.94	14.76	30.26	49.83	-22.70	-6.81
Tennessee	80.03	-14.04	470.57	-16.90	-10.88	9.49
Texas	-0.24	5.52	-8.05	-10.65	-2.89	6.65
Utah	-5.49	-9.07	-1.93	23.65	-0.52	3.40
Vermont	-2.09	-14.39	38.67	2.20	3.32	28.59
Virginia	9.47	5.65	0.71	-3.82	9.19	-0.27
Washington	6.88	7.93	9.94	-2.92	4.79	7.18
West Virginia	282.48	10.33 ²	-11.56 ²	2.86	21.60	-3.96
Wisconsin	25.53	40.36	22.88	15.68	-19.35	36.48
Wyoming	6.13	-4.27	-12.55	-13.09	-1.60	-9.45
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 10.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted interest on debt expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	5.34^{2,3}	9.53^{2,3}	2.68^{2,3}	8.33^{2,3}	7.58²	-0.91²	68.51^{2,3}
Alabama	-1.74	14.71	5.99	30.11	8.61	20.35	119.73
Alaska	-9.76	-10.49	-14.33	24.54	-14.34	41.22	-69.21
Arizona	0.29	6.00	-97.55	4,096.59	14.63	-42.55	-17.82
Arkansas	3.27	-0.48	-2.87	3.55	6.74	13.90	36.04
California	9.24	28.15	24.23	20.78	27.04	7.50	65.05 ³
Colorado	1.52	-1.34	26.08	5.02	0.28	-3.98	52.46
Connecticut	-0.63	2.95	3.83	-2.26	4.03	-4.77	58.53
Delaware	17.75	9.69	-5.14	11.65	-0.96	4.27	180.34
District of Columbia	15.27 ²	112.37 ²	160.58 ²	23.19 ²	16.86 ²	-100.00 ²	-100.00 ²
Florida	2.56	11.55	36.80	-30.42	2.11	1.25	35.58
Georgia	18.17	4.65	3.02	-5.93	2.36	-13.04	33.78
Hawaii	-1.30	10.59	11.72	-2.11	-0.94	-3.05	4.19
Idaho	11.33	2.10	-7.78	5.81	-5.12	11.42	64.12
Illinois	34.71	-0.17	-27.96	12.00	42.13	-9.83	63.52
Indiana	10.81	6.06	5.85	5.42	2.74	2.14	96.05
Iowa	1.10	21.81	4.60	2.20	8.19	3.75	117.16
Kansas	25.21	17.18	-2.88	13.40	7.55	14.24	142.64
Kentucky	-0.89	-4.40	13.79	2.68	-11.72	13.49	36.04
Louisiana	22.35	8.77	0.04	-1.46	-2.32	5.59	-27.19
Maine	0.81	-2.09	-3.96	5.02	3.99	5.41	30.05
Maryland	10.85	9.91	-13.68	9.42	2.38	4.44	45.16
Massachusetts	3.21	6.74	24.99	5.37	23.80	6.59	152.31
Michigan	17.92	10.68	7.76	7.66	6.49	11.03	146.31
Minnesota	4.33	6.49	15.89	-0.25	3.11	22.15	237.46
Mississippi	-3.78	0.13	31.90	2.75	5.65	4.79	79.83
Missouri	-0.13	9.22	14.78	4.25	9.19	0.72	94.94
Montana	0.91	8.36	-3.50	-8.62	2.97	16.81	-20.10
Nebraska	2.91	-1.10	12.17	7.20	13.49	21.41	109.00
Nevada	14.20	9.15	-12.28	21.18	1.08	-11.91	76.09
New Hampshire	-2.15 ³	2.34 ³	-18.31 ³	4.65 ³	13.89	2.46	-4.13 ³
New Jersey	3.85	5.55	8.18	7.62	4.51	-0.55	94.78
New Mexico	10.23	2.28	6.45	1.51	2.31	7.87	47.56
New York	1.55	9.15	0.79	23.72	-2.47	-27.91	76.88
North Carolina	6.34 ²	40.64 ²	-19.47 ²	9.61 ²	4.82 ²	-5.42 ²	-29.43 ²
North Dakota	10.93	-12.64	10.14	3.05	-11.27	2.33	-9.85
Ohio	-33.45	8.66	-2.67	12.39	14.29	10.39	129.52
Oklahoma	21.48	4.86	10.17	15.32	-11.75	21.51	187.01 ³
Oregon	16.78	-12.77	11.14	11.43	8.87	23.97	190.52
Pennsylvania	16.59	28.71	-6.97	0.83	3.74	3.00	111.58
Rhode Island	-5.32	-0.56	-0.52	13.00	8.84	-2.04	122.01
South Carolina	-17.92	16.74	5.65	6.19	13.27	5.71	6.52
South Dakota	0.93	23.70	13.91	6.33	0.57	18.83	214.72
Tennessee	-6.26	14.44	0.01	14.47	48.84	-2.83	1171.75
Texas	7.57	12.61	15.39	11.29	8.21	6.76	60.93
Utah	7.80	20.15	14.33	-19.08	0.58	13.38	46.49
Vermont	8.32	-2.59	2.72	-2.94	2.18	-1.03	67.92
Virginia	6.21	0.89	3.83	-0.80	-4.27	-14.33	10.43
Washington	-9.05	3.40	3.95	2.30	-1.89	0.22	35.99
West Virginia	-9.38	-7.09	-2.22	-5.22	-23.26	6.40	185.64
Wisconsin	2.34	-3.60	67.00	-19.79	22.53	1.84	354.65
Wyoming	22.38	-3.51	-12.71	-14.04	-6.13	-8.47	-47.62
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3,332.53	—	—	2.28	-5.18	-2.24	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 10.e. Percentage of interest on debt expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	1.8^{2,3}	1.9^{2,3}	2.1^{2,3}	2.1^{2,3}	2.0^{2,3}	2.0^{2,3}	2.1^{2,3}
Alabama	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2
Alaska	5.6	6.3	4.6	3.9	2.7	2.0	1.8
Arizona	4.6	4.7 ³	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.3	5.1
Arkansas	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
California	0.6 ³	0.7 ³	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Colorado	3.2	3.3	3.5	6.8	8.2	4.3	3.7
Connecticut	1.3 ²	1.8 ²	2.0 ²	2.2 ²	2.3 ²	2.2 ²	2.2 ²
Delaware	0.6 ²	0.8 ²	0.9 ²	0.9 ²	1.0	1.1	1.1
District of Columbia	0.4 ²	0.7 ²	1.6 ²	1.5 ²	0.8 ²	0.5 ²	0.4 ²
Florida	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
Georgia	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Hawaii	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Idaho	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Illinois	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2
Indiana	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2
Iowa	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Kansas	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.0
Kentucky	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Louisiana	3.5	2.8 ²	9.3 ²	3.0 ²	2.3 ²	2.5 ²	1.9 ²
Maine	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
Maryland	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Massachusetts	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Michigan	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.3
Minnesota	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.1
Mississippi	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Missouri	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.4
Montana	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
Nebraska	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
Nevada	3.1	2.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7
New Hampshire	2.2 ³	2.6 ³	2.8 ³	2.5 ³	2.3 ³	2.3 ³	2.3 ³
New Jersey	0.9	0.8 ²	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
New Mexico	1.4	1.3 ²	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
New York	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1
North Carolina	3.9 ²	4.5 ²	6.1 ²	5.6 ²	2.3 ²	2.1 ²	2.2 ²
North Dakota	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Ohio	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.5
Oklahoma	0.5 ³	0.5 ³	0.6 ²	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Oregon	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3
Pennsylvania	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
Rhode Island	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
South Carolina	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.4
South Dakota	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.7
Tennessee	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0
Texas	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Utah	2.7 ³	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3
Vermont	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7
Virginia	1.8 ²	1.9 ²	2.1 ²	2.1 ²	2.0 ²	2.2 ²	2.2 ²
Washington	2.9 ³	3.0 ³	3.2 ³	3.4 ³	3.4 ³	3.6 ³	3.8 ³
West Virginia	0.2 ³	0.8 ³	0.8 ^{2,3}	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
Wisconsin	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3
Wyoming	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 10.e. Percentage of interest on debt expenditures to total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	2.2^{2,3}	2.3^{2,3}	2.3^{2,3}	2.4^{2,3}	2.5²	2.4^{2,3}
Alabama	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0
Alaska	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8
Arizona	5.5	5.7	0.1	5.2	5.3 ²	3.4 ²
Arkansas	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
California	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Colorado	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
Connecticut	2.2 ²	2.1 ²	2.1 ²	1.9 ²	2.0 ²	1.9 ²
Delaware	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
District of Columbia	0.4 ²	0.9 ²	2.1 ²	2.3 ²	2.4 ²	0
Florida	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Georgia	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
Hawaii	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Idaho	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1
Illinois	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.3
Indiana	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1
Iowa	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Kansas	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3
Kentucky	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
Louisiana	2.2 ²	2.2 ²	2.1 ²	2.1 ²	2.0	1.9
Maine	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Maryland	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Massachusetts	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6
Michigan	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5
Minnesota	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3
Mississippi	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Missouri	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8 ³
Montana	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Nebraska	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
Nevada	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.7
New Hampshire	2.2 ³	2.3 ³	1.8 ³	1.8	1.9	1.9
New Jersey	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
New Mexico	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
New York	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.7
North Carolina	2.2 ²	2.9 ²	2.2 ²	2.3 ²	2.4 ²	2.4 ²
North Dakota	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Ohio	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
Oklahoma	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
Oregon	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3
Pennsylvania	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Rhode Island	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
South Carolina	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
South Dakota	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2
Tennessee	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.8 ²
Texas	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0
Utah	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.7
Vermont	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Virginia	2.3 ²	2.2 ²	2.2 ²	2.1	2.0	1.7
Washington	3.5 ³	3.5 ³	3.6 ³	3.7 ³	3.6	3.5 ³
West Virginia	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Wisconsin	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.2
Wyoming	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	1.0	—	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 11.a. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$159,356,638²	\$162,630,406²	\$165,643,925²	\$168,740,855²	\$172,592,871²	\$174,149,282²	\$177,362,354²
Alabama	1,987,801	2,051,650 ²	1,973,494	2,029,941	2,141,350	2,485,031	2,579,010
Alaska	577,576	567,128	615,230	619,936	630,312	527,560 ²	528,797 ²
Arizona	1,873,487 ²	1,933,085 ²	1,974,620 ²	2,011,550 ²	2,047,910 ²	2,125,200 ²	2,194,796 ²
Arkansas	1,170,590	1,158,219	1,286,833	1,337,266	1,361,039	1,529,355	1,618,388
California	17,523,580	17,653,282	18,106,375	18,146,814	18,315,132	16,218,496	16,582,198
Colorado	2,070,731	2,145,755	2,166,726	2,239,138	2,212,459	2,326,711	2,377,716
Connecticut	3,016,056	2,930,357	3,003,597	2,961,445	3,047,991	2,752,291	2,737,505
Delaware	456,761 ²	452,044 ²	461,597	469,680	486,441	491,107	495,673
District of Columbia	407,851	397,541	424,386	424,150	427,798	364,745	353,290
Florida	6,681,092	7,026,477	7,018,515	7,013,316	7,276,559	7,779,380	7,902,908
Georgia	3,875,424	3,986,056	3,918,031	4,156,576	4,233,478	4,725,656	5,009,209
Hawaii	589,939	669,707	691,214	725,862	749,830	743,643	740,748
Idaho	550,420	594,673	615,738	630,677	662,214	761,954	792,168
Illinois	6,785,252	6,927,295	7,138,674	7,359,924	7,390,932	7,181,477	7,093,483
Indiana	3,513,578	3,615,679	3,640,571	3,730,717	3,803,792	4,061,580	4,135,150
Iowa	1,688,561	1,704,726	1,870,715	1,912,722	1,898,950	2,143,162	2,173,440
Kansas	1,531,679	1,523,151	1,544,806	1,631,096	1,639,299	1,806,151	1,826,917
Kentucky	1,787,968 ²	1,965,856 ²	2,140,384 ²	2,141,952 ²	2,154,991 ²	2,327,600 ²	2,461,581
Louisiana	2,326,955	2,339,007	2,462,718	2,383,798	2,397,540	2,697,089	2,661,303
Maine	965,009	940,878	965,946	1,009,112	985,450	1,019,905	1,019,009
Maryland	3,262,093	3,419,051	3,404,227	3,466,108	3,523,259 ²	3,566,099	3,621,123
Massachusetts	3,986,892	3,895,436	3,895,497	4,050,644	4,142,032	3,967,257	4,133,636
Michigan	6,473,143	6,546,137	6,819,669	6,920,502	6,936,321	7,135,589	7,341,151
Minnesota	3,102,041	3,173,329	3,224,915	3,308,079	3,360,679	3,495,844	3,575,701
Mississippi	1,310,569	1,261,020	1,237,828	1,246,542	1,299,231	1,598,989	1,619,792
Missouri	2,791,411	2,802,612	2,824,603	2,817,638	2,943,928	3,185,395	3,307,579
Montana	558,664	578,841	603,767	609,257	626,455	673,067	674,905
Nebraska	1,056,509	1,054,009	1,073,981 ²	1,107,487 ²	1,147,275 ²	1,310,591 ²	1,314,097 ²
Nevada	605,667	682,170	738,937	765,968	798,243	862,474	913,477
New Hampshire	718,481	749,185	758,040	779,580 ²	788,111 ²	754,244 ²	784,407 ²
New Jersey	6,356,259 ²	6,653,411 ²	7,092,265 ²	7,315,137 ²	7,630,223	6,534,570	6,663,935
New Mexico	834,420	875,197	913,843	909,359	944,554	1,048,764	1,063,645
New York	16,745,926	17,372,125	17,064,300	17,546,915	18,139,691	16,221,716	16,104,682
North Carolina	3,772,963	3,790,554	3,706,071	3,797,875	3,852,322	4,300,174	4,299,582
North Dakota	388,808	369,354	384,611	390,327	390,342	448,216	451,540
Ohio	6,383,153	6,410,084	6,703,283	6,799,278	6,967,569	7,021,798	7,110,536
Oklahoma	1,677,312 ²	1,738,722	1,756,306	1,800,484	1,916,712	2,145,235	2,110,716
Oregon	1,878,392	1,919,439	2,011,479	2,126,766	2,082,367	2,140,203	2,172,560
Pennsylvania	8,403,539	8,508,161	8,470,440	8,697,537	8,707,293	8,472,754	8,757,699
Rhode Island	731,044	735,585	745,383	782,817	804,035	742,074	748,229
South Carolina	1,920,239	1,960,194	1,951,571	1,993,977	2,013,119	2,221,522	2,280,313
South Dakota	386,410	390,204	408,920	424,077	439,489	512,645	491,665
Tennessee	2,530,842	2,381,035	2,346,715	2,384,995	2,590,072	2,914,314	2,951,151
Texas	10,854,937	11,010,830	11,415,876	11,115,068	11,702,144	13,273,241	13,865,536
Utah	1,026,730	1,066,418	1,097,939	1,137,748	1,235,311	1,327,563	1,366,880
Vermont	480,034	500,201	506,358	500,146	511,743	511,892	508,833
Virginia	3,850,328	3,928,125	3,834,600	3,902,214	3,991,280	4,184,606	4,210,732
Washington	2,917,768 ²	3,105,684 ²	3,281,128 ²	3,500,851 ²	3,559,971 ²	3,449,142 ²	3,513,402 ²
West Virginia	1,105,188 ²	1,190,539 ²	1,173,045 ²	1,259,808	1,261,301	1,416,100	1,418,885
Wisconsin	3,444,141	3,568,469	3,739,205	3,929,381	4,003,733	4,190,018	4,256,439
Wyoming	422,425	411,714	438,953	418,617	420,598	455,093	446,238
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	12,636	14,954	14,673	13,492	14,115	13,730	14,112
Guam	65,128	79,422	79,383	94,308	109,809	96,445	99,447
Northern Marianas	24,744	32,081	38,023	36,024	36,511	41,454	40,059
Puerto Rico	1,078,921	1,077,951	1,110,653	1,119,598	1,185,572	1,272,296	1,357,557
U.S. Virgin Islands	97,077	90,647	88,378	85,719	83,539	80,722	78,719

See notes at end of table.

Table 11.a. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$187,423,905²	\$194,473,978^{2,3}	\$202,278,605^{2,3}	\$210,486,462²	\$218,126,697²	\$226,565,677²
Alabama	2,360,943	2,445,452	2,600,260	2,713,162	2,732,713	2,721,721
Alaska	679,860 ²	684,485 ²	697,387 ²	697,803 ²	719,345	754,660
Arizona	2,270,708 ²	2,383,057 ²	2,578,211	2,742,253	2,793,137	3,123,642
Arkansas	1,449,932	1,501,276	1,555,715	1,523,866	1,557,078	1,739,445
California	20,319,486	22,071,218	22,713,145	25,086,583	27,141,577	28,566,063
Colorado	2,479,083	2,475,987	2,610,463	2,684,270	2,769,016	2,976,088
Connecticut	3,230,531	3,339,480	3,493,609	3,606,458	3,701,152	3,861,634
Delaware	546,653	566,570	578,510	607,230	635,777	660,857
District of Columbia	377,720 ²	312,314 ³	340,565 ³	341,384	419,574	452,905
Florida	7,886,808	8,262,833	8,583,037	8,500,847	8,920,729	9,161,962
Georgia	5,062,207	5,324,983	5,782,621	6,013,792	6,460,820	6,932,058
Hawaii	746,571	784,436	777,710	805,380	815,460	815,123
Idaho	766,514	790,665	831,646	846,381	875,854	905,333
Illinois	7,904,413	8,338,465	8,924,923	9,143,774	9,494,568	9,804,430
Indiana	4,245,391	4,293,568	4,530,372	4,666,347	4,731,471	4,689,264
Iowa	1,980,552	2,029,923	1,980,596	2,022,588	2,045,076	2,124,947
Kansas	1,656,756	1,703,887	1,768,048	1,793,439	1,950,123	2,017,178
Kentucky	2,302,973	2,350,652	2,436,294	2,466,982	2,524,135	2,619,607
Louisiana	2,502,061	2,660,731	2,790,718	2,784,788	2,750,847	2,935,369
Maine	1,033,900	1,062,416	1,100,033	1,129,190	1,160,180	1,208,176
Maryland	3,771,035	4,033,377	4,105,763	4,240,350	4,401,347	4,653,921
Massachusetts	5,056,924	5,397,616	5,735,010	6,000,147	6,258,778	6,340,143
Michigan	7,755,831	7,761,051	8,049,099	8,565,680	8,462,093	8,598,644
Minnesota	3,661,889	3,771,612	3,971,786	4,064,475	4,128,467	4,192,253
Mississippi	1,400,614	1,462,436	1,498,901	1,613,162	1,583,761	1,591,250
Missouri	3,287,034	3,424,431	3,566,667	3,667,380	3,751,479	3,954,002 ²
Montana	630,377	639,979	647,387	653,332	654,161	664,569
Nebraska	1,204,578 ²	1,207,465 ²	1,240,849 ²	1,273,637 ²	1,311,881 ²	1,390,961
Nevada	963,637	1,040,927	1,127,056	1,177,973	1,257,863	1,353,806
New Hampshire	852,714 ²	892,484 ²	930,322	978,039	1,004,099	1,064,917
New Jersey	8,106,513	8,035,021	8,345,062	8,261,386	8,912,560	9,358,608
New Mexico	1,002,765	1,046,260	1,099,643	1,122,665	1,144,631	1,232,319
New York	18,361,505	18,971,505	19,739,935	20,386,993	21,335,813	22,001,202
North Carolina	4,154,324	4,486,982	4,828,442	5,150,773	5,298,037	5,412,927
North Dakota	396,004	404,446	413,855	402,397	405,054	436,583
Ohio	7,308,915	7,439,565	7,796,424	8,034,930	8,270,326	8,574,310
Oklahoma	2,003,602	2,050,009	2,166,667	2,059,565	2,208,808	2,239,893
Oregon	2,161,706	2,283,799	2,377,937	2,434,793	2,459,575	2,476,323
Pennsylvania	9,217,500	9,186,439	9,286,842	9,323,903	9,465,914	9,686,763
Rhode Island	865,235	898,819	922,564	964,821	961,973	989,404
South Carolina	2,204,268	2,299,851	2,429,000	2,578,910	2,735,816	2,857,016
South Dakota	432,276	450,817	459,420	467,982	480,487	484,985
Tennessee	3,014,033	3,158,671	3,284,688	3,385,271	3,390,212	3,586,780 ³
Texas	13,933,961	14,336,423	14,697,605	16,082,305	16,329,620	17,026,101
Utah	1,351,975	1,393,962	1,439,098	1,444,865	1,481,539	1,549,329
Vermont	524,024	535,618	554,964	591,953	615,851	638,802
Virginia	4,320,169	4,526,363	4,700,956	5,078,891	5,235,268	5,373,764
Washington	3,757,737 ²	3,879,241 ²	3,949,642 ²	4,017,742 ²	4,097,197 ²	4,227,572 ²
West Virginia	1,283,286	1,302,157	1,333,092	1,355,753	1,349,128	1,368,692
Wisconsin	4,229,075	4,370,317	4,482,512	4,489,968	4,572,659	4,705,538
Wyoming	407,341	403,935	423,551	439,902	433,667	463,839
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	15,239	15,456	16,260	16,713	16,844	21,887
Guam	95,904	101,707	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	47,965	49,836	44,042	41,594	40,718	38,687
Puerto Rico	1,412,395	1,526,042	1,501,091	1,503,321	1,606,690	1,514,026
U.S. Virgin Islands	77,857	86,690	97,145	86,967	79,945	67,985

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 11.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.05²	1.85²	1.87²	2.28²	0.90²	1.85²
Alabama	3.21 ²	-3.81 ²	2.86	5.49	16.05	3.78
Alaska	-1.81	8.48	0.76	1.67	-16.30 ²	0.23 ²
Arizona	3.18 ²	2.15 ²	1.87 ²	1.81 ²	3.77 ²	3.27 ²
Arkansas	-1.06	11.10	3.92	1.78	12.37	5.82
California	0.74	2.57	0.22	0.93	-11.45	2.24
Colorado	3.62	0.98	3.34	-1.19	5.16	2.19
Connecticut	-2.84	2.50	-1.40	2.92	-9.70	-0.54
Delaware	-1.03 ²	2.11 ²	1.75	3.57	0.96	0.93
District of Columbia	-2.53	6.75	-0.06	0.86	-14.74	-3.14
Florida	5.17	-0.11	-0.07	3.75	6.91	1.59
Georgia	2.85	-1.71	6.09	1.85	11.63	6.00
Hawaii	13.52	3.21	5.01	3.30	-0.83	-0.39
Idaho	8.04	3.54	2.43	5.00	15.06	3.97
Illinois	2.09	3.05	3.10	0.42	-2.83	-1.23
Indiana	2.91	0.69	2.48	1.96	6.78	1.81
Iowa	0.96	9.74	2.25	-0.72	12.86	1.41
Kansas	-0.56	1.42	5.59	0.50	10.18	1.15
Kentucky	9.95 ²	8.88 ²	0.07 ²	0.61 ²	8.01 ²	5.76 ²
Louisiana	0.52	5.29	-3.20	0.58	12.49	-1.33
Maine	-2.50	2.66	4.47	-2.34	3.50	-0.09
Maryland	4.81	-0.43	1.82	1.65 ²	1.22 ²	1.54
Massachusetts	-2.29	#	3.98	2.26	-4.22	4.19
Michigan	1.13	4.18	1.48	0.23	2.87	2.88
Minnesota	2.30	1.63	2.58	1.59	4.02	2.28
Mississippi	-3.78	-1.84	0.70	4.23	23.07	1.30
Missouri	0.40	0.78	-0.25	4.48	8.20	3.84
Montana	3.61	4.31	0.91	2.82	7.44	0.27
Nebraska	-0.24	1.89 ²	3.12 ²	3.59 ²	14.24 ²	0.27 ²
Nevada	12.63	8.32	3.66	4.21	8.05	5.91
New Hampshire	4.27	1.18	2.84 ²	1.09 ²	-4.30 ²	4.00 ²
New Jersey	4.67 ²	6.60 ²	3.14 ²	4.31 ²	-14.36	1.98
New Mexico	4.89	4.42	-0.49	3.87	11.03	1.42
New York	3.74	-1.77	2.83	3.38	-10.57	-0.72
North Carolina	0.47	-2.23	2.48	1.43	11.63	-0.01
North Dakota	-5.00	4.13	1.49	#	14.83	0.74
Ohio	0.42	4.57	1.43	2.48	0.78	1.26
Oklahoma	3.66 ²	1.01	2.52	6.46	11.92	-1.61
Oregon	2.19	4.80	5.73	-2.09	2.78	1.51
Pennsylvania	1.24	-0.44	2.68	0.11	-2.69	3.36
Rhode Island	0.62	1.33	5.02	2.71	-7.71	0.83
South Carolina	2.08	-0.44	2.17	0.96	10.35	2.65
South Dakota	0.98	4.80	3.71	3.63	16.65	-4.09
Tennessee	-5.92	-1.44	1.63	8.60	12.52	1.26
Texas	1.44	3.68	-2.63	5.28	13.43	4.46
Utah	3.87	2.96	3.63	8.58	7.47	2.96
Vermont	4.20	1.23	-1.23	2.32	0.03	-0.60
Virginia	2.02	-2.38	1.76	2.28	4.84	0.62
Washington	6.44 ²	5.65 ²	6.70 ²	1.69 ²	-3.11 ²	1.86 ²
West Virginia	7.72 ²	-1.47 ²	7.40 ²	0.12	12.27	0.20
Wisconsin	3.61	4.78	5.09	1.89	4.65	1.59
Wyoming	-2.54	6.62	-4.63	0.47	8.20	-1.95
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	18.35	-1.88	-8.05	4.62	-2.72	2.78
Guam	21.95	-0.05	18.80	16.44	-12.17	3.11
Northern Marianas	29.65	18.52	-5.26	1.35	13.54	-3.36
Puerto Rico	-0.09	3.03	0.81	5.89	7.31	6.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	-6.62	-2.50	-3.01	-2.54	-3.37	-2.48

See notes at end of table.

Table 11.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	5.67²	3.76^{2,3}	4.01^{2,3}	4.06^{2,3}	3.63²	3.87^{2,3}	42.18^{2,3}
Alabama	-8.46	3.58	6.33	4.34	0.72	-0.40	36.92
Alaska	28.57 ²	0.68 ²	1.88 ²	0.06 ²	3.09 ²	4.91	30.66
Arizona	3.46 ²	4.95 ²	8.19 ²	6.36	1.86	11.83	66.73 ²
Arkansas	-10.41	3.54	3.63	-2.05	2.18	11.71	48.60
California	22.54	8.62	2.91	10.45	8.19	5.25	63.01
Colorado	4.26	-0.12	5.43	2.83	3.16	7.48	43.72
Connecticut	18.01	3.37	4.62	3.23	2.63	4.34	28.04
Delaware	10.28	3.64	2.11	4.96	4.70	3.94	44.68 ²
District of Columbia	6.91 ²	-17.32 ^{2,3}	9.05 ³	0.24 ³	22.90	7.94	11.05
Florida	-0.20	4.77	3.88	-0.96	4.94	2.70	37.13
Georgia	1.06	5.19	8.59	4.00	7.43	7.29	78.87
Hawaii	0.79	5.07	-0.86	3.56	-7.44	9.35	38.17
Idaho	-3.24	3.15	5.18	1.77	3.48	3.37	64.48
Illinois	11.43	5.49	7.03	2.45	3.84	3.26	44.50
Indiana	2.67	1.13	5.52	3.00	1.40	-0.89	33.46
Iowa	-8.87	2.49	-2.43	2.12	1.11	3.91	25.84
Kansas	-9.31	2.84	3.77	1.44	8.74	3.44	31.70
Kentucky	-6.44	2.07	3.64	1.26	2.32	3.78	46.51 ²
Louisiana	-5.98	6.34	4.89	-0.21	-1.22	6.71	26.15
Maine	1.46	2.76	3.54	2.65	2.74	4.14	25.20
Maryland	4.14	6.96	1.79	3.28	3.80	5.74	42.67
Massachusetts	22.34	6.74	6.25	4.62	4.31	1.30	59.02
Michigan	5.65	0.07	3.71	6.42	-1.21	1.61	32.84
Minnesota	2.41	3.00	5.31	2.33	1.57	1.55	35.14
Mississippi	-13.53	4.41	2.49	7.62	-1.82	0.47	21.42
Missouri	-0.62	4.18	4.15	2.82	2.29	5.40 ²	41.65 ²
Montana	-6.60	1.52	1.16	0.92	0.13	1.59	18.96
Nebraska	-8.33 ²	0.24 ²	2.76 ²	2.64 ²	3.00 ²	6.03 ²	31.66
Nevada	5.49	8.02	8.27	4.52	6.78	7.63	123.52
New Hampshire	8.71 ²	4.66 ²	4.24 ²	5.13	2.66	6.06	48.22
New Jersey	21.65	-0.88	3.86	-1.00	7.88	5.00	47.23 ²
New Mexico	-5.72	4.34	5.10	2.09	1.96	7.66	47.69
New York	14.01	3.32	4.05	3.28	4.65	3.12	31.38
North Carolina	-3.38	8.01	7.61	6.68	2.86	2.17	43.47
North Dakota	-12.30	2.13	2.33	-2.77	0.66	7.78	12.29
Ohio	2.79	1.79	4.80	3.06	2.93	3.68	34.33
Oklahoma	-5.07	2.32	5.69	-4.94	7.25	1.41	33.54 ²
Oregon	-0.50	5.65	4.12	2.39	1.02	0.68	31.83
Pennsylvania	5.25	-0.34	1.09	0.40	1.52	2.33	15.27
Rhode Island	15.64	3.88	2.64	4.58	-0.30	2.85	35.34
South Carolina	-3.33	4.34	5.62	6.17	6.08	4.43	48.78
South Dakota	-12.08	4.29	1.91	1.86	2.67	0.94	25.51
Tennessee	2.13	4.80	3.99	3.06	0.15	5.80 ³	41.72 ³
Texas	0.49	2.89	2.52	9.42	1.54	4.27	56.85
Utah	-1.09	3.11	3.24	0.40	2.54	4.58	50.90
Vermont	2.99	2.21	3.61	6.67	4.04	3.73	33.07
Virginia	2.60	4.77	3.86	8.04	3.08	2.65	39.57
Washington	6.95 ²	3.23 ²	1.81 ²	1.72 ²	1.98 ²	3.18 ²	44.89 ²
West Virginia	-9.56	1.47	2.38	1.70	-0.49	1.45	23.84 ²
Wisconsin	-0.64	3.34	2.57	0.17	1.84	2.91	36.62
Wyoming	-8.72	-0.84	4.86	3.86	-1.42	6.96	9.80
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	7.98	1.43	5.20	2.79	0.78	29.94	73.21
Guam	-3.56	6.05	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	19.74	3.90	-11.63	-5.56	-2.11	-4.99	56.35
Puerto Rico	4.04	8.05	-1.63	0.15	6.88	-5.77	40.33
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.09	11.35	12.06	-10.48	-8.08	-14.96	-29.97

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 11.c. Adjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,931²	\$3,946²	\$3,940²	\$3,940²	\$3,971²	\$3,948²	\$3,955²
Alabama	2,747	2,842 ²	2,733	2,775	2,916	3,374	3,456
Alaska	5,285	4,979	5,184	5,061	5,005	4,152 ²	4,144 ²
Arizona	3,083 ²	3,021 ²	3,006 ²	2,987 ²	2,887 ²	2,882 ²	2,952 ²
Arkansas	2,691	2,655	2,935	3,029	3,064	3,417	3,571
California	3,672	3,566	3,545	3,453	3,438	2,999	2,995
Colorado	3,680	3,737	3,654	3,655	3,540	3,633	3,623
Connecticut	6,534	6,246	6,244	6,063	6,141	5,430	5,285
Delaware	4,670 ²	4,536 ²	4,517	4,502	4,609	4,598	4,570
District of Columbia	5,017	4,927	5,264	5,240	5,303	4,534	4,427
Florida	3,733	3,774	3,633	3,540	3,566	3,685	3,631
Georgia	3,440	3,461	3,327	3,443	3,427	3,718	3,821
Hawaii	3,481	3,900	3,956	4,091	4,156	4,046	3,957
Idaho	2,561	2,693	2,728	2,722	2,797	3,169	3,259
Illinois	3,775	3,803	3,863	3,928	3,904	3,748	3,650
Indiana	3,682	3,788	3,804	3,884	3,939	4,191	4,231
Iowa	3,529	3,525	3,807	3,865	3,809	4,283	4,327
Kansas	3,555	3,485	3,468	3,612	3,582	3,919	3,946
Kentucky	2,835 ²	3,089 ²	3,313 ²	3,270 ²	3,289 ²	3,539 ²	3,731
Louisiana	2,972	2,981	3,101	2,987	2,995	3,380	3,338
Maine	4,514	4,373	4,464	4,662	4,541	4,797	4,771
Maryland	4,668	4,781	4,624	4,610	4,560 ²	4,509	4,495
Massachusetts	4,829	4,669	4,604	4,710	4,719	4,439	4,518
Michigan	4,105	4,132	4,280	4,316	4,337	4,419	4,472
Minnesota	4,194	4,195	4,169	4,168	4,148	4,254	4,281
Mississippi	2,611	2,510	2,455	2,460	2,568	3,160	3,199
Missouri	3,455	3,432	3,351	3,279	3,398	3,626	3,717
Montana	3,693	3,784	3,876	3,808	3,843	4,096	4,077
Nebraska	3,900	3,846	3,842 ²	3,922 ²	4,024 ²	4,565 ²	4,535 ²
Nevada	3,242	3,389	3,489	3,435	3,385	3,440	3,447
New Hampshire	4,185	4,336	4,279	4,301 ²	4,252 ²	3,984 ²	4,040 ²
New Jersey	5,907 ²	6,106 ²	6,391 ²	6,470 ²	6,627	5,565	5,565
New Mexico	2,818	2,899	2,961	2,881	2,931	3,205	3,227
New York	6,526	6,686	6,454	6,524	6,635	5,864	5,725
North Carolina	3,491	3,488	3,377	3,409	3,399	3,717	3,634
North Dakota	3,300	3,135	3,249	3,287	3,277	3,757	3,791
Ohio	3,618	3,619	3,758	3,787	3,855	3,870	3,873
Oklahoma	2,899 ²	3,003	2,986	3,015	3,173	3,518	3,424
Oregon	3,976	4,063	4,034	4,169	4,031	4,100	4,115
Pennsylvania	5,077	5,101	5,004	5,064	4,992	4,801	4,899
Rhode Island	5,386	5,299	5,244	5,444	5,519	5,031	4,995
South Carolina	3,116	3,151	3,110	3,113	3,127	3,424	3,532
South Dakota	3,035	3,021	3,108	3,151	3,077	3,573	3,398
Tennessee	3,088	2,888	2,815	2,789	2,989	3,306	3,302
Texas	3,261	3,255	3,295	3,138	3,243	3,610	3,699
Utah	2,341	2,388	2,405	2,453	2,621	2,797	2,865
Vermont	5,065	5,223	5,213	5,075	4,980	4,897	4,820
Virginia	3,908	3,934	3,773	3,781	3,818	3,945	3,899
Washington	3,601 ²	3,699 ²	3,774 ²	3,905 ²	3,887 ²	3,676 ²	3,673 ²
West Virginia	3,374 ²	3,693 ²	3,663 ²	3,958	4,012	4,561	4,620
Wisconsin	4,399	4,474	4,590	4,738	4,744	4,869	4,891
Wyoming	4,347	4,192	4,300	4,173	4,169	4,537	4,469
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,031	1,200	1,098	964	974	951	968
Guam	2,458	3,009	2,802	3,136	3,551	2,997	3,017
Northern Marianas	4,056	4,975	5,358	4,455	4,459	4,918	4,548
Puerto Rico	1,657	1,672	1,729	1,758	1,878	2,048	2,163
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,581	4,168	3,955	3,745	3,672	3,491	3,462

See notes at end of table.

Table 11.c. Adjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$4,109²	\$4,216^{2,3}	\$4,346^{2,3}	\$4,523²	\$4,687²	\$4,755^{2,3}
Alabama	3,157	3,264	3,476	3,627	3,653	3,692
Alaska	5,233 ²	5,181 ²	5,152 ²	5,155 ²	5,314	5,617
Arizona	2,841 ²	2,927 ²	3,039	3,233	3,293	3,387
Arkansas	3,170	3,289	3,440	3,369	3,443	3,867
California	3,573	3,803	3,833	4,233	4,580	4,590
Colorado	3,681	3,603	3,734	3,839	3,961	4,010
Connecticut	6,129	6,240	6,414	6,621	6,795	6,772
Delaware	4,945	5,060	5,108	5,361	5,613	5,719
District of Columbia	4,803 ²	4,050 ³	4,737 ³	4,749	5,836	6,007
Florida	3,517	3,602	3,672	3,637	3,816	3,664
Georgia	3,759	3,870	4,127	4,292	4,611	4,714
Hawaii	3,978	4,131	4,135	4,282	3,964	4,417
Idaho	3,125	3,235	3,398	3,459	3,579	3,672
Illinois	4,006	4,173	4,437	4,546	4,720	4,733
Indiana	4,319	4,351	4,581	4,718	4,784	4,707
Iowa	3,938	4,051	3,975	4,060	4,105	4,373
Kansas	3,553	3,635	3,743	3,797	4,129	4,290
Kentucky	3,510	3,512	3,716	3,762	3,850	4,003
Louisiana	3,154	3,425	3,630	3,623	3,578	4,014
Maine	4,841	4,998	5,212	5,350	5,497	5,877
Maryland	4,607	4,855	4,878	5,038	5,229	5,408
Massachusetts	5,415	5,688	5,960	6,235	6,504	6,515
Michigan	4,601	4,558	4,679	4,979	4,919	4,968
Minnesota	4,322	4,418	4,637	4,746	4,820	4,924
Mississippi	2,779	2,897	2,984	3,211	3,153	3,224
Missouri	3,650	3,761	3,904	4,015	4,107	4,346 ²
Montana	3,829	3,942	4,046	4,084	4,089	4,374
Nebraska	4,126 ²	4,126 ²	4,262 ²	4,375 ²	4,506 ²	4,879
Nevada	3,416	3,509	3,623	3,787	4,044	3,794
New Hampshire	4,300 ²	4,426 ²	4,545	4,778	4,905	5,148
New Jersey	6,602	6,427	6,576	6,510	7,023	6,975
New Mexico	3,015	3,154	3,345	3,415	3,482	3,848
New York	6,458	6,629	6,861	7,086	7,416	7,660
North Carolina	3,433	3,630	3,848	4,105	4,222	4,115
North Dakota	3,297	3,411	3,601	3,501	3,524	4,117
Ohio	3,962	4,028	4,232	4,362	4,489	4,683
Oklahoma	3,228	3,287	3,447	3,277	3,514	3,600
Oregon	4,019	4,219	4,381	4,486	4,531	4,490
Pennsylvania	5,109	5,061	5,113	5,133	5,211	5,318
Rhode Island	5,718	5,862	5,960	6,233	6,215	6,260
South Carolina	3,377	3,488	3,655	3,880	4,116	4,225
South Dakota	3,016	3,165	3,467	3,532	3,626	3,803
Tennessee	3,331	3,537	3,628	3,739	3,744	3,878 ³
Texas	3,639	3,684	3,725	4,076	4,139	4,089
Utah	2,806	2,886	2,991	3,003	3,079	3,197
Vermont	4,928	5,054	5,279	5,631	5,859	6,314
Virginia	3,941	4,075	4,182	4,518	4,658	4,620
Washington	3,856 ²	3,914 ²	3,957 ²	4,026 ²	4,105 ²	4,189 ²
West Virginia	4,221	4,320	4,481	4,557	4,534	4,838
Wisconsin	4,810	4,956	5,096	5,105	5,199	5,351
Wyoming	4,112	4,159	4,447	4,619	4,553	5,263
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,032	1,016	1,058	1,107	1,096	1,377
Guam	2,872	3,135	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,305	5,390	4,637	4,458	4,287	3,692
Puerto Rico	2,282	2,473	2,445	2,493	2,617	2,506
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,478	3,916	4,631	4,221	3,811	3,620

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 11.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.39²	-0.16²	0.02²	0.77²	-0.58²	0.19²
Alabama	3.49 ²	-3.84 ²	1.51	5.11	15.70	2.44
Alaska	-5.79	4.12	-2.37	-1.12	-17.03 ²	-0.21 ²
Arizona	-2.02 ²	-0.51 ²	-0.63 ²	-3.36 ²	-0.16 ²	2.42 ²
Arkansas	-1.36	10.54	3.22	1.14	11.54	4.49
California	-2.89	-0.58	-2.59	-0.44	-12.76	-0.14
Colorado	1.56	-2.23	0.03	-3.16	2.63	-0.26
Connecticut	-4.41	-0.04	-2.90	1.30	-11.58	-2.67
Delaware	-2.87 ²	-0.42 ²	-0.32	2.37	-0.24	-0.60
District of Columbia	-1.79	6.85	-0.45	1.18	-14.50	-2.35
Florida	1.12	-3.76	-2.56	0.74	3.34	-1.45
Georgia	0.61	-3.87	3.49	-0.47	8.50	2.75
Hawaii	12.06	1.42	3.41	1.61	-2.65	-2.19
Idaho	5.15	1.32	-0.22	2.74	13.30	2.83
Illinois	0.75	1.56	1.70	-0.61	-4.01	-2.62
Indiana	2.87	0.43	2.09	1.43	6.40	0.95
Iowa	-0.12	8.01	1.53	-1.45	12.43	1.03
Kansas	-1.96	-0.48	4.15	-0.83	9.41	0.68
Kentucky	8.96 ²	7.26 ²	-1.30 ²	0.57 ²	7.62 ²	5.41 ²
Louisiana	0.30	4.05	-3.67	0.25	12.86	-1.26
Maine	-3.12	2.07	4.44	-2.59	5.64	-0.54
Maryland	2.41	-3.28	-0.30	-1.09 ²	-1.13 ²	-0.30
Massachusetts	-3.32	-1.40	2.31	0.18	-5.93	1.77
Michigan	0.64	3.58	0.84	0.49	1.89	1.21
Minnesota	0.02	-0.63	-0.03	-0.48	2.57	0.63
Mississippi	-3.86	-2.17	0.20	4.38	23.06	1.24
Missouri	-0.66	-2.37	-2.15	3.64	6.70	2.51
Montana	2.45	2.43	-1.76	0.93	6.57	-0.46
Nebraska	-1.39	-0.10 ²	2.07 ²	2.62 ²	13.44 ²	-0.65 ²
Nevada	4.53	2.95	-1.53	-1.45	1.61	0.20
New Hampshire	3.62	-1.30	0.51 ²	-1.15 ²	-6.30 ²	1.40 ²
New Jersey	3.36 ²	4.66 ²	1.25 ²	2.43 ²	-16.03	0.01
New Mexico	2.86	2.12	-2.70	1.74	9.35	0.68
New York	2.44	-3.47	1.08	1.71	-11.62	-2.38
North Carolina	-0.10	-3.18	0.96	-0.28	9.35	-2.24
North Dakota	-5.01	3.65	1.18	-0.33	14.67	0.90
Ohio	0.04	3.83	0.79	1.79	0.39	0.07
Oklahoma	3.57 ²	-0.56	1.00	5.23	10.89	-2.67
Oregon	2.19	-0.72	3.35	-3.32	1.73	0.36
Pennsylvania	0.48	-1.91	1.20	-1.41	-3.84	2.06
Rhode Island	-1.61	-1.04	3.81	1.39	-8.84	-0.73
South Carolina	1.11	-1.29	0.10	0.45	9.50	3.15
South Dakota	-0.45	2.88	1.40	-2.35	16.11	-4.89
Tennessee	-6.48	-2.51	-0.93	7.18	10.62	-0.13
Texas	-0.19	1.24	-4.76	3.34	11.30	2.48
Utah	1.98	0.75	1.96	6.85	6.72	2.43
Vermont	3.13	-0.20	-2.65	-1.86	-1.67	-1.57
Virginia	0.67	-4.07	0.21	0.96	3.33	-1.15
Washington	2.70 ²	2.05 ²	3.47 ²	-0.47 ²	-5.42 ²	-0.08 ²
West Virginia	9.44 ²	-0.81 ²	8.06 ²	1.36	13.67	1.31
Wisconsin	1.70	2.59	3.22	0.13	2.64	0.47
Wyoming	-3.58	2.60	-2.96	-0.11	8.83	-1.50
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	16.40	-8.50	-12.18	1.08	-2.46	1.86
Guam	22.42	-6.90	11.92	13.26	-15.62	0.69
Northern Marianas	22.65	7.72	-16.86	0.09	10.29	-7.53
Puerto Rico	0.92	3.41	1.65	6.83	9.10	5.60
U.S. Virgin Islands	-9.01	-5.10	-5.30	-1.96	-4.94	-0.81

See notes at end of table.

Table 11.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	3.89²	2.60^{2,3}	3.09^{2,3}	4.06^{2,3}	3.63²	1.45^{2,3}	20.97^{2,3}
Alabama	-8.67	3.40	6.50	4.34	0.72	1.06	34.42
Alaska	26.29 ²	-1.00 ²	-0.56 ²	0.06 ²	3.09 ²	5.70	6.27
Arizona	-3.75 ²	3.03 ²	3.83 ²	6.36	1.86	2.87	9.86 ²
Arkansas	-11.21	3.73	4.60	-2.05	2.18	12.32	43.69
California	19.31	6.42	0.79	10.45	8.19	0.21	24.99
Colorado	1.61	-2.12	3.63	2.83	3.16	1.25	8.98
Connecticut	15.95	1.82	2.78	3.23	2.63	-0.34	3.64
Delaware	8.20	2.34	0.93	4.96	4.70	1.88	22.46 ²
District of Columbia	8.48 ²	-15.67 ^{2,3}	16.97 ³	0.24 ³	22.90	2.93	19.75
Florida	-3.14	2.40	1.94	-0.96	4.94	-3.98	-1.84
Georgia	-1.62	2.96	6.63	4.00	7.43	2.23	37.02
Hawaii	0.53	3.84	0.10	3.56	-7.44	11.43	26.90
Idaho	-4.09	3.51	5.05	1.77	3.48	2.61	43.40
Illinois	9.77	4.16	6.33	2.45	3.84	0.28	25.38
Indiana	2.08	0.73	5.28	3.00	1.40	-1.60	27.84
Iowa	-8.98	2.88	-1.87	2.12	1.11	6.53	23.92
Kansas	-9.95	2.32	2.96	1.44	8.74	3.91	20.68
Kentucky	-5.91	0.05	5.80	1.26	2.32	3.99	41.21 ²
Louisiana	-5.50	8.60	5.99	-0.21	-1.22	12.17	35.06
Maine	1.45	3.25	4.29	2.65	2.74	6.91	30.19
Maryland	2.48	5.39	0.47	3.28	3.80	3.41	15.84
Massachusetts	19.86	5.04	4.78	4.62	4.31	0.17	34.91
Michigan	2.87	-0.93	2.65	6.42	-1.21	1.00	21.02
Minnesota	0.96	2.22	4.96	2.33	1.57	2.15	17.39
Mississippi	-13.14	4.24	2.99	7.62	-1.82	2.28	23.51
Missouri	-1.79	3.02	3.83	2.82	2.29	5.83 ²	25.79 ²
Montana	-6.08	2.96	2.64	0.92	0.13	6.97	18.42
Nebraska	-9.03 ²	# ²	3.31 ²	2.64 ²	3.00 ²	8.28 ²	25.11
Nevada	-0.90	2.74	3.25	4.52	6.78	-6.17	17.04
New Hampshire	6.44 ²	2.94 ²	2.67 ²	5.13	2.66	4.96	23.03
New Jersey	18.63	-2.66	2.33	-1.00	7.88	-0.68	18.08 ²
New Mexico	-6.57	4.64	6.04	2.09	1.96	10.52	36.52
New York	12.81	2.65	3.50	3.28	4.65	3.30	17.37
North Carolina	-5.54	5.74	6.00	6.68	2.86	-2.53	17.88
North Dakota	-13.05	3.47	5.57	-2.77	0.66	16.81	24.75
Ohio	2.31	1.65	5.08	3.06	2.93	4.31	29.44
Oklahoma	-5.73	1.83	4.88	-4.94	7.25	2.44	24.19 ²
Oregon	-2.34	4.97	3.84	2.39	1.02	-0.90	12.93
Pennsylvania	4.27	-0.94	1.02	0.40	1.52	2.04	4.74
Rhode Island	14.47	2.53	1.67	4.58	-0.30	0.73	16.23
South Carolina	-4.41	3.31	4.77	6.17	6.08	2.64	35.58
South Dakota	-11.25	4.94	9.56	1.86	2.67	4.86	25.30
Tennessee	0.88	6.18	2.56	3.06	0.15	3.57 ³	25.60 ³
Texas	-1.63	1.23	1.13	9.42	1.54	-1.20	25.40
Utah	-2.05	2.86	3.62	0.40	2.54	3.82	36.54
Vermont	2.23	2.56	4.46	6.67	4.04	7.77	24.66
Virginia	1.08	3.38	2.64	8.04	3.08	-0.80	18.24
Washington	4.99 ²	1.49 ²	1.12 ²	1.72 ²	1.98 ²	2.04 ²	16.32 ²
West Virginia	-8.65	2.36	3.71	1.70	-0.49	6.70	43.39 ²
Wisconsin	-1.67	3.04	2.83	0.17	1.84	2.93	21.64
Wyoming	-7.98	1.15	6.92	3.86	-1.42	15.59	21.07
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	6.59	-1.56	4.12	4.64	-1.00	25.65	33.56
Guam	-4.81	9.15	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	16.66	1.60	-13.97	-3.86	-3.84	-13.88	-8.97
Puerto Rico	5.51	8.34	-1.11	1.95	4.99	-4.26	51.26
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.46	12.60	18.26	-8.87	-9.70	-5.02	-20.97

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 11.e. Percentage of total instruction to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	60.33^{2,3}	60.50^{2,3}	60.83^{2,3}	61.09^{2,3}	61.16^{2,3}	61.73^{2,3}	61.73^{2,3}
Alabama	62.25	62.29 ²	62.08	62.20	62.54	63.00	62.73
Alaska	49.70	49.88	51.21	51.24	51.59	56.26 ²	56.59 ²
Arizona	59.10 ²	58.83 ²	58.91 ²	58.43 ²	57.72 ²	57.60 ²	57.74 ²
Arkansas	59.39	57.64	60.26 ²	62.79 ²	62.65 ²	61.08	62.37
California	58.12	58.32	59.26	59.93	59.78	59.92	59.75
Colorado	60.18 ²	61.02 ²	61.02 ²	61.34	61.44	60.96	61.57
Connecticut	62.39 ³	62.20 ³	63.56 ³	63.34 ³	63.42 ³	64.08 ³	63.69 ³
Delaware	62.48 ^{2,3}	62.46 ^{2,3}	62.57 ³	62.60 ³	61.99 ²	62.15	61.63
District of Columbia	45.41 ³	46.11 ³	48.59 ²	50.59 ²	49.20 ²	50.46 ²	49.31 ²
Florida	57.86	58.38	58.45	58.07	57.79	58.04	58.15
Georgia	61.28	62.36	62.57	63.05	61.55	61.59	62.09
Hawaii	60.05	60.82	60.61	61.37	61.64	61.92	62.64
Idaho	62.47	63.12	62.80	62.73	63.25	63.30	63.09
Illinois	59.50	58.28	59.89	59.21 ³	60.18	59.84	60.23
Indiana	61.44	62.05	62.13	62.20	61.63	62.22	62.12
Iowa	60.02	59.96	61.58	62.21	61.65	61.92	61.45
Kansas	59.05	59.07	59.07	58.66	57.85	57.64	57.94
Kentucky	59.70 ²	59.56 ²	61.27 ²	60.69 ²	59.90 ²	59.81 ²	61.24
Louisiana	58.42	58.14 ³	59.92 ³	59.59 ³	59.45 ³	59.59 ³	59.22 ³
Maine	65.60 ²	66.03 ²	66.81	66.30 ²	66.91	67.06	67.16
Maryland	59.68	60.59	60.52	60.85	60.44 ²	61.53	61.44
Massachusetts	59.68	59.66	60.00	61.35	60.29	65.89	66.44
Michigan	57.47	57.57	57.77	58.07	57.98	59.66	59.11
Minnesota	63.62	63.75	63.54	63.99	63.71	63.73	63.90
Mississippi	63.41	62.74	62.49	62.29 ³	61.79	62.34	62.32
Missouri	60.48	60.39	60.66	60.74	60.67	60.75	61.14
Montana	62.07	60.42	62.30	62.07	62.53	62.26	62.32
Nebraska	61.03	61.04	60.31 ²	61.95 ²	62.18 ²	62.55 ²	62.35 ²
Nevada	60.54	59.31	59.53	59.16	59.56	59.53	59.26
New Hampshire	62.31	63.25	63.38	64.09 ²	64.21 ²	64.43 ²	65.10 ²
New Jersey	55.78 ²	56.20 ²	56.94 ²	59.01 ²	59.92 ²	60.01	60.45
New Mexico	58.28 ³	57.99 ²	58.47 ²	58.64 ²	58.56	58.08	57.47
New York	65.96	66.90	66.91	67.16	67.47	68.01	67.80
North Carolina	61.91 ³	61.86 ³	61.68	61.61 ³	61.43 ³	62.27	62.33
North Dakota	60.31	60.27	60.72	61.09	61.31	61.44	61.03
Ohio	56.89	57.30	56.98	59.29	59.48	59.42	59.57
Oklahoma	62.73 ²	62.00 ³	60.04 ³	58.97 ³	58.68	60.15	59.93
Oregon	58.25	58.78	59.39	59.71	59.90	60.24	60.60
Pennsylvania	63.05	63.39	63.34	63.57	63.59	64.39	64.03
Rhode Island	64.96	67.12	66.77	66.98	66.63	66.91	66.57
South Carolina	58.91 ²	59.06 ²	59.01	59.29	59.19	59.15	59.03
South Dakota	61.59 ²	60.93	61.21	61.34	61.66	61.37	60.69
Tennessee	64.62	61.64	63.65	60.77	64.29	64.56	63.78
Texas	60.60 ²	60.42	60.19	58.79	59.30	61.19	61.38
Utah	64.74	64.85	65.67	66.12	67.07	67.32	66.99
Vermont	62.54	62.76	64.76	64.92	65.22	65.35	64.85
Virginia	59.37 ³	59.54 ³	59.56 ³	59.70 ³	60.19 ³	60.58 ³	60.33 ³
Washington	58.55 ²	59.75 ²	59.75 ²	59.84 ²	59.70 ²	59.85 ²	59.67 ²
West Virginia	59.81 ²	60.72 ²	60.49 ²	61.97	62.20	61.99	62.13
Wisconsin	62.45	62.48	63.09	63.43	63.54	63.47	63.33
Wyoming	59.13	59.33	62.37	61.11	61.81	62.05	62.01
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	41.23	45.05	42.19	45.66	46.03	41.18	41.00
Guam	43.77	48.86	45.44	46.72	54.88	51.33	55.45
Northern Marianas	86.11	73.09	74.17	74.29	75.51	79.13	80.29
Puerto Rico	70.51	68.23	69.27	69.13	68.48	72.80	69.10
U.S. Virgin Islands	54.01	56.79	56.34	56.90	56.83	56.80	56.82

See notes at end of table.

Table 11.e. Percentage of total instruction to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	61.87^{2,3}	61.83^{2,3}	61.67^{2,3}	61.74^{2,3}	61.53²	61.48^{2,3}
Alabama	61.27	61.10	61.88	61.72	61.66	61.24
Alaska	56.70 ²	56.86 ²	56.60 ²	56.01 ²	57.51	58.74
Arizona	57.41 ²	57.82 ²	60.06	60.75 ²	56.63	56.80
Arkansas	62.34	63.40	64.09	60.82	61.07	61.62
California	60.59	61.15	61.00	62.51	62.15	61.74
Colorado	61.81	57.82	58.21	57.94	57.18	57.78
Connecticut	63.70 ³	63.63 ³	63.56 ³	63.42 ³	63.88	64.03
Delaware	61.81	61.91	61.20	61.53	60.82	61.60
District of Columbia	53.22 ²	43.80 ³	45.33 ³	41.57	49.65	49.64
Florida	58.52	58.88	58.56	58.16	58.35	58.97
Georgia	62.44	62.20	62.54	62.38	63.41	63.87
Hawaii	62.99	64.01	62.79	63.04	60.24	60.45
Idaho	62.68	62.20	61.94	61.72	61.33	61.10
Illinois	60.15	60.68	60.58	60.06	59.67	59.49
Indiana	62.53	62.51	62.46	62.34	61.59	60.86
Iowa	61.20	61.31	58.79	58.86	58.57	59.59
Kansas	57.52	57.62	57.46	57.33	58.69	58.45
Kentucky	60.73	61.15	60.86	61.07	61.28	61.37
Louisiana	59.54 ³	59.94 ³	60.42 ³	60.25 ³	60.26	61.12
Maine	67.18	67.29	67.27	66.86	66.88	66.65
Maryland	60.82	62.65	61.48	61.55	61.39	62.21
Massachusetts	65.87	66.37	66.62	66.56	66.33	63.67
Michigan	59.19	58.69	58.13	58.15	58.38	57.42
Minnesota	64.19	62.79	62.84	62.88	62.11	63.65
Mississippi	61.36	61.32	60.35	61.05	60.40	60.23
Missouri	61.38	61.34	61.58	61.61	60.67	60.91 ²
Montana	62.31	62.52	62.55	62.39	61.70	61.94
Nebraska	62.92 ²	62.85 ²	62.91 ²	62.81 ²	62.36 ²	63.03
Nevada	59.91	60.16	59.88	59.67	62.47	62.42
New Hampshire	64.78 ²	65.26 ²	65.23	65.50	64.96	64.88
New Jersey	61.41	60.49	59.85	58.89	59.28	59.15
New Mexico	57.42	57.21	56.78	56.42	55.62	55.91
New York	67.56	67.98	67.80	68.12	67.88	68.29
North Carolina	62.11	62.68	62.81	63.44	63.47	63.31
North Dakota	61.15	61.24	61.10	59.83	59.51	61.37
Ohio	59.54	58.98	59.30	58.83	58.49	58.04
Oklahoma	59.76	59.28	60.03	57.84	57.87	57.80
Oregon	60.55	59.66	59.25	59.37	58.77	58.76
Pennsylvania	64.12	63.73	63.37	62.73	62.44	62.29
Rhode Island	66.99	67.12	66.35	65.79	64.49	64.52
South Carolina	59.63	59.52	59.67	59.94	59.84	60.21
South Dakota	61.31	61.53	60.88	60.24	59.30	59.20
Tennessee	64.84	65.02	65.38	65.21	64.43	65.08 ³
Texas	61.62	61.41	60.50	60.87	60.44	60.40
Utah	66.15	66.01	65.60	65.28	64.69	65.24
Vermont	65.08	64.84	64.65	64.63	64.79	64.39
Virginia	60.73 ³	60.99 ³	60.82 ³	62.20	61.71	61.64
Washington	59.97 ²	58.81 ²	59.81 ²	59.64 ²	59.36 ²	59.51 ²
West Virginia	61.94	62.01	61.96	61.72	61.44	61.68
Wisconsin	63.12	63.16	62.52	62.25	61.98	61.98
Wyoming	61.42	60.71	60.02	61.11	60.47	60.88
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	40.23	42.40	42.78	38.13	40.72	47.38
Guam	54.63	54.72	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	80.50	80.04	80.61	80.72	81.40	83.18
Puerto Rico	70.13	69.90	68.46	69.68	69.92	70.33
U.S. Virgin Islands	56.83	59.92	61.24	62.22	62.72	63.33

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 12.a. Adjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$92,203,899²	\$93,723,731²	\$94,275,805²	\$94,909,741²	\$96,772,470²	\$97,562,260²	\$99,421,293²
Alabama	927,288 ²	963,063	939,974	966,985	1,012,094	1,051,972	1,118,728
Alaska	545,675	534,800	549,837	551,914	553,676	491,089 ²	484,560 ²
Arizona	1,148,491 ²	1,186,002 ²	1,210,823 ²	1,237,437 ²	1,268,122 ²	1,329,684 ²	1,375,065 ²
Arkansas	634,797	625,870	658,998	649,506	663,829	712,618	707,195
California	11,485,194	11,389,350	11,190,219	10,868,546	11,043,069	11,016,771	11,336,351
Colorado	1,267,712	1,247,400	1,257,827	1,278,804	1,253,309	1,349,148	1,333,924
Connecticut	1,628,794	1,583,551	1,526,512	1,526,361	1,527,051	1,550,622	1,573,055
Delaware	247,957 ²	245,213 ²	247,301	252,991	265,277	277,822	281,515
District of Columbia	464,618	414,073	408,293	377,912	405,767	357,035	360,918
Florida	4,287,762	4,421,017	4,392,673	4,459,176	4,699,726	4,840,604	4,888,427
Georgia	1,945,374	2,034,496	1,981,010	2,038,028	2,221,997	2,346,213	2,433,398
Hawaii	323,292	359,786	374,233	380,513	393,317	389,266	371,656
Idaho	286,966	302,143	316,728	325,893	333,590	360,855	381,298
Illinois	4,200,508	4,541,595	4,363,653	4,620,208	4,472,888	4,636,378	4,489,274
Indiana	1,868,256	1,948,170	1,955,653	1,998,803	2,098,108	2,068,548	2,118,589
Iowa	1,001,767	1,016,195	1,029,943	1,026,286	1,043,018	1,029,938	1,068,357
Kansas	938,516	935,259	946,828	1,020,270	1,055,355	1,068,129	1,065,353
Kentucky	1,016,958 ²	1,123,454 ²	1,182,140 ²	1,210,863 ²	1,254,865 ²	1,242,463 ²	1,247,569
Louisiana	1,277,514	1,319,463	1,277,211	1,259,655	1,272,978	1,294,700	1,303,588
Maine	464,474	453,025	443,318	457,785	433,432	445,106	442,359
Maryland	1,946,531	1,965,234	1,944,726	1,952,772	2,010,372	2,030,614	2,071,611
Massachusetts	2,487,163	2,431,921	2,377,868	2,336,382	2,489,109	2,211,868	2,245,733
Michigan	4,449,685	4,489,950	4,642,519	4,653,852	4,679,579	4,626,293	4,877,780
Minnesota	1,572,769	1,607,295	1,650,348	1,654,158	1,700,704	1,765,517	1,792,106
Mississippi	588,164	579,307	578,009	591,178	635,346	679,644	696,018
Missouri	1,618,147	1,635,969	1,629,151	1,616,371	1,693,991	1,767,239	1,805,292
Montana	301,805	338,181	323,589	331,468	332,706	335,292	335,806
Nebraska	507,350	504,992	513,979	528,594	540,932	550,187	562,752
Nevada	360,421	431,267	463,304	485,428	496,385	520,193	558,164
New Hampshire	393,901	396,504	399,023	394,555 ²	395,892 ²	399,747 ²	403,306 ²
New Jersey	4,544,248 ²	4,749,279 ²	4,915,790 ²	4,747,501 ²	4,695,070	4,694,391	4,684,345
New Mexico	529,172	562,635	572,513	564,535	575,145	621,832	643,838
New York	7,848,162	7,830,502	7,686,891	7,819,708	7,981,868	7,957,243	8,008,346
North Carolina	1,845,954	1,868,362	1,835,237	1,887,720	1,940,617	2,014,327	2,007,533
North Dakota	205,260	194,365	198,520	194,155	191,422	187,561	193,918
Ohio	4,245,910	4,220,803	4,645,079	4,230,959	4,315,037	4,378,919	4,405,515
Oklahoma	847,361 ²	870,071	956,324	984,183	1,077,474	1,104,972	1,094,885
Oregon	1,235,999	1,231,868	1,258,667	1,317,027	1,276,145	1,269,332	1,263,749
Pennsylvania	4,437,803	4,431,985	4,400,859	4,472,689	4,466,253	4,352,767	4,617,512
Rhode Island	353,160	347,260	345,470	359,736	371,703	377,715	387,841
South Carolina	1,043,138	1,067,309	1,060,632	1,071,719	1,173,986	1,193,013	1,227,476
South Dakota	203,030	211,556	219,586	228,400	233,958	241,008	236,441
Tennessee	1,112,876	1,235,435	1,216,714	1,339,779	1,216,964	1,259,500	1,328,390
Texas	5,921,483	6,073,605	6,364,372	6,561,773	6,850,194	6,863,989	7,126,967
Utah	459,883	477,889	471,012	475,341	493,988	513,049	537,363
Vermont	264,958	274,799	251,892	246,245	246,917	248,009	253,451
Virginia	2,299,828	2,331,120	2,262,407	2,297,604	2,295,536	2,321,060	2,358,936
Washington	1,827,928	1,841,518	1,952,040	2,082,797	2,127,583	2,161,748	2,218,679
West Virginia	629,879	654,882	639,965	654,267	651,565	669,045	667,283
Wisconsin	1,893,066	1,966,424	2,006,428	2,078,845	2,108,646	2,151,854	2,198,158
Wyoming	266,950	257,517	239,718	242,067	235,912	235,372	230,920
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	12,627	12,575	13,293	11,147	13,152	13,569	12,541
Guam	76,751	71,698	80,172	95,060	79,711	81,126	70,567
Northern Marianas	—	8,203	9,367	8,473	8,349	7,796	6,572
Puerto Rico	232,406	245,713	289,018	317,125	321,583	259,457	365,584
U.S. Virgin Islands	73,476	59,337	59,660	57,391	55,810	54,439	53,065

See notes at end of table.

Table 12.a. Adjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$102,086,310²	\$106,286,324²	\$111,496,883²	\$115,947,459²	\$119,434,740	\$126,578,578
Alabama	1,209,968	1,275,453	1,310,887	1,388,857	1,372,039	1,415,114
Alaska	479,112 ²	478,508 ²	494,426 ²	506,289 ²	480,533	487,344
Arizona	1,437,264 ²	1,487,621 ²	1,500,297 ²	1,555,224	1,782,542	2,029,869
Arkansas	736,191	700,384	703,772	840,532	835,105	939,213
California	11,806,739	12,572,767	13,033,669	13,489,962	14,607,413	15,960,392
Colorado	1,369,647	1,650,607	1,712,924	1,780,839	1,864,821	1,991,311
Connecticut	1,590,985	1,657,019	1,735,010	1,809,519	1,847,122	1,952,819
Delaware	293,542	303,968	323,086	333,570	355,721	361,985
District of Columbia	305,666	374,549	380,447	457,201	394,657	431,692
Florida	4,912,986	5,074,772	5,355,938	5,390,726	5,527,470	5,601,259
Georgia	2,565,262	2,745,447	2,952,610	3,103,657	3,147,603	3,363,275
Hawaii	360,020	361,930	379,133	392,659	412,198	457,784
Idaho	400,279	424,672	452,347	465,326	481,262	512,538
Illinois	4,791,855	4,927,553	5,295,092	5,558,692	5,790,227	6,140,082
Indiana	2,245,014	2,271,044	2,414,597	2,514,155	2,594,493	2,699,273
Iowa	1,096,660	1,121,011	1,135,573	1,155,775	1,165,065	1,181,655
Kansas	1,079,146	1,104,268	1,155,031	1,181,783	1,197,443	1,272,727
Kentucky	1,295,106	1,270,300	1,327,466	1,347,819	1,353,852	1,413,529
Louisiana	1,335,481	1,409,697	1,455,539	1,482,864	1,488,369	1,562,258
Maine	450,035	460,327	478,400	494,054	506,477	543,988
Maryland	2,127,565	2,094,688	2,265,665	2,305,454	2,371,271	2,471,745
Massachusetts	2,369,718	2,468,514	2,605,925	2,692,643	2,794,329	3,308,015
Michigan	4,961,412	5,072,525	5,393,618	5,740,925	5,498,768	5,916,871
Minnesota	1,806,781	1,987,646	2,089,658	2,129,982	2,203,771	2,112,832
Mississippi	711,868	751,795	808,247	857,807	852,422	878,870
Missouri	1,833,077	1,917,986	1,977,845	2,034,033	2,124,095	2,249,300
Montana	338,645	341,809	345,471	351,695	356,661	363,625
Nebraska	564,784	569,705	583,180	599,878	625,145	659,551
Nevada	590,743	634,323	696,612	735,031	679,607	744,190
New Hampshire	417,110 ²	427,081 ²	446,298 ²	466,372	483,011	524,179
New Jersey	4,678,073	4,846,014	5,187,892	5,332,610	5,569,389	5,975,494
New Mexico	656,649	693,289	743,614	769,815	799,469	869,870
New York	8,058,324	8,166,290	8,588,336	8,735,920	9,079,172	9,350,907
North Carolina	2,096,286	2,220,592	2,404,741	2,513,600	2,541,222	2,643,261
North Dakota	196,346	202,424	208,350	214,210	215,431	219,858
Ohio	4,508,880	4,701,622	4,870,206	5,127,806	5,283,554	5,693,030
Oklahoma	1,142,169	1,196,437	1,209,408	1,266,178	1,339,283	1,382,715
Oregon	1,280,100	1,411,702	1,498,641	1,522,250	1,553,536	1,597,050
Pennsylvania	4,634,311	4,694,487	4,822,966	4,981,511	5,034,564	5,272,437
Rhode Island	389,542	403,841	429,811	460,407	482,636	503,479
South Carolina	1,257,888	1,324,591	1,399,325	1,478,761	1,557,201	1,630,168
South Dakota	234,653	241,173	254,784	267,311	282,454	289,896
Tennessee	1,392,742	1,452,103	1,486,594	1,545,736	1,584,632	1,655,074
Texas	7,463,286	7,769,353	8,308,263	9,005,515	9,176,521	9,755,351
Utah	573,234	596,723	622,441	634,976	659,359	695,398
Vermont	257,162	265,451	279,478	298,675	303,403	325,507
Virginia	2,415,360	2,506,842	2,624,552	2,778,060	2,865,859	3,003,915
Washington	2,209,281	2,408,068	2,333,730	2,388,634	2,426,047	2,531,023
West Virginia	663,132	672,988	691,787	711,220	706,549	721,118
Wisconsin	2,264,411	2,336,285	2,466,032	2,495,380	2,526,174	2,642,906
Wyoming	231,815	238,082	257,168	255,559	254,792	272,841
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	13,756	12,457	14,337	18,294	16,136	13,439
Guam	69,404	72,297	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	8,471	8,565	6,992	6,829	6,321	5,253
Puerto Rico	393,619	422,748	440,363	418,161	465,714	419,407
U.S. Virgin Islands	51,543	50,528	53,963	47,032	40,007	35,120

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 12.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.65²	0.59²	0.67²	1.96²	0.82²	1.91²
Alabama	3.86 ²	-2.40	2.87	4.66	3.94	6.35
Alaska	-1.99	2.81	0.38	0.32	-11.30 ²	-1.33 ²
Arizona	3.27 ²	2.09 ²	2.20 ²	2.48 ²	4.85 ²	3.41 ²
Arkansas	-1.41	5.29	-1.44	2.21	7.35	-0.76
California	-0.83	-1.75	-2.87	1.61	-0.24	2.90
Colorado	-1.60	0.84	1.67	-1.99	7.65	-1.13
Connecticut	-2.78	-3.60	-0.01	0.05	1.54	1.45
Delaware	-1.11 ²	0.85 ²	2.30	4.86	4.73	1.33
District of Columbia	-10.88	-1.40	-7.44	7.37	-12.01	1.09
Florida	3.11	-0.64	1.51	5.39	3.00	0.99
Georgia	4.58	-2.63	2.88	9.03	5.59	3.72
Hawaii	11.29	4.02	1.68	3.36	-1.03	-4.52
Idaho	5.29	4.83	2.89	2.36	8.17	5.67
Illinois	8.12	-3.92	5.88	-3.19	3.66	-3.17
Indiana	4.28	0.38	2.21	4.97	-1.41	2.42
Iowa	1.44	1.35	-0.35	1.63	-1.25	3.73
Kansas	-0.35	1.24	7.76	3.44	1.21	-0.26
Kentucky	10.47 ²	5.22 ²	2.43 ²	3.63 ²	-0.99 ²	0.41 ²
Louisiana	3.28	-3.20	-1.37	1.06	1.71	0.69
Maine	-2.46	-2.14	3.26	-5.32	2.69	-0.62
Maryland	0.96	-1.04	0.41	2.95	1.01	2.02
Massachusetts	-2.22	-2.22	-1.74	6.54	-11.14	1.53
Michigan	0.90	3.40	0.24	0.55	-1.14	5.44
Minnesota	2.20	2.68	0.23	2.81	3.81	1.51
Mississippi	-1.51	-0.22	2.28	7.47	6.97	2.41
Missouri	1.10	-0.42	-0.78	4.80	4.32	2.15
Montana	12.05	-4.31	2.43	0.37	0.78	0.15
Nebraska	-0.46	1.78	2.84	2.33	1.71	2.28
Nevada	19.66	7.43	4.78	2.26	4.80	7.30
New Hampshire	0.66	0.64	-1.12 ²	0.34 ²	0.97 ²	0.89 ²
New Jersey	4.51 ²	3.51 ²	-3.42 ²	-1.10 ²	-0.01	-0.21
New Mexico	6.32	1.76	-1.39	1.88	8.12	3.54
New York	-0.23	-1.83	1.73	2.07	-0.31	0.64
North Carolina	1.21	-1.77	2.86	2.80	3.80	-0.34
North Dakota	-5.31	2.14	-2.20	-1.41	-2.02	3.39
Ohio	-0.59	10.05	-8.92	1.99	1.48	0.61
Oklahoma	2.68 ²	9.91	2.91	9.48	2.55	-0.91
Oregon	-0.33	2.18	4.64	-3.10	-0.53	-0.44
Pennsylvania	-0.13	-0.70	1.63	-0.14	-2.54	6.08
Rhode Island	-1.67	-0.52	4.13	3.33	1.62	2.68
South Carolina	2.32	-0.63	1.05	9.54	1.62	2.89
South Dakota	4.20	3.80	4.01	2.43	3.01	-1.90
Tennessee	11.01	-1.52	10.11	-9.17	3.50	5.47
Texas	2.57	4.79	3.10	4.40	0.20	3.83
Utah	3.92	-1.44	0.92	3.92	3.86	4.74
Vermont	3.71	-8.34	-2.24	0.27	0.44	2.19
Virginia	1.36	-2.95	1.56	-0.09	1.11	1.63
Washington	0.74	6.00	6.70	2.15	1.61	2.63
West Virginia	3.97	-2.28	2.23	-0.41	2.68	-0.26
Wisconsin	3.88	2.03	3.61	1.43	2.05	2.15
Wyoming	-3.53	-6.91	0.98	-2.54	-0.23	-1.89
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-0.41	5.71	-16.15	17.99	3.16	-7.57
Guam	-6.58	11.82	18.57	-16.15	1.78	-13.02
Northern Marianas	—	14.19	-9.55	-1.46	-6.62	-15.70
Puerto Rico	5.73	17.62	9.72	1.41	-19.32	40.90
U.S. Virgin Islands	-19.24	0.54	-3.80	-2.75	-2.46	-2.52

See notes at end of table.

Table 12.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	2.68²	4.11²	4.90²	3.99²	3.01²	5.98	37.28²
Alabama	8.16	5.41	2.78	5.95	-1.21	3.14	52.61 ²
Alaska	-1.12 ²	-0.13 ²	3.33 ²	2.40 ²	-5.09 ²	1.42	-10.69
Arizona	4.52 ²	3.50 ²	0.85 ²	3.66 ²	14.62	13.87	76.74 ²
Arkansas	4.10	-4.86	0.48	19.43	-0.65	12.47	47.95
California	4.15	6.49	3.67	3.50	8.28	9.26	38.96
Colorado	2.68	20.51	3.78	3.96	4.72	6.78	57.08
Connecticut	1.14	4.15	4.71	4.29	2.08	5.72	19.89
Delaware	4.27	3.55	6.29	3.24	6.64	1.76	45.99 ²
District of Columbia	-15.31	22.54	1.57	20.17	-13.68	9.38	-7.09
Florida	0.50	3.29	5.54	0.65	2.54	1.33	30.63
Georgia	5.42	7.02	7.55	5.12	1.42	6.85	72.89
Hawaii	-3.13	0.53	4.75	3.57	4.98	11.06	41.60
Idaho	4.98	6.09	6.52	2.87	3.42	6.50	78.61
Illinois	6.74	2.83	7.46	4.98	4.17	6.04	46.17
Indiana	5.97	1.16	6.32	4.12	3.20	4.04	44.48
Iowa	2.65	2.22	1.30	1.78	0.80	1.42	17.96
Kansas	1.29	2.33	4.60	2.32	1.33	6.29	35.61
Kentucky	3.81	-1.92	4.50	1.53	0.45	4.41	39.00 ²
Louisiana	2.45	5.56	3.25	1.88	0.37	4.96	22.29
Maine	1.74	2.29	3.93	3.27	2.51	7.41	17.12
Maryland	2.70	-1.55	8.16	1.76	2.85	4.24	26.98
Massachusetts	5.52	4.17	5.57	3.33	3.78	18.38	33.00
Michigan	1.71	2.24	6.33	6.44	-4.22	7.60	32.97
Minnesota	0.82	10.01	5.13	1.93	3.46	-4.13	34.34
Mississippi	2.28	5.61	7.51	6.13	-0.63	3.10	49.43
Missouri	1.54	4.63	3.12	2.84	4.43	5.89	39.00
Montana	0.85	0.93	1.07	1.80	1.41	1.95	20.48
Nebraska	0.36	0.87	2.37	2.86	4.21	5.50	30.00
Nevada	5.84	7.38	9.82	5.52	-7.54	9.50	106.48
New Hampshire	3.42 ²	2.39 ²	4.50 ²	4.50 ²	3.57	8.52	33.07
New Jersey	-0.13	3.59	7.05	2.79	4.44	7.29	31.50 ²
New Mexico	1.99	5.58	7.26	3.52	3.85	8.81	64.38
New York	0.62	1.34	5.17	1.72	3.93	2.99	19.15
North Carolina	4.42	5.93	8.29	4.53	1.10	4.02	43.19
North Dakota	1.25	3.10	2.93	2.81	0.57	2.05	7.11
Ohio	2.35	4.27	3.59	5.29	3.04	7.75	34.08
Oklahoma	4.32	4.75	1.08	4.69	5.77	3.24	63.18 ²
Oregon	1.29	10.28	6.16	1.58	2.06	2.80	29.21
Pennsylvania	0.36	1.30	2.74	3.29	1.06	4.72	18.81
Rhode Island	0.44	3.67	6.43	7.12	4.83	4.32	42.56
South Carolina	2.48	5.30	5.64	5.68	5.30	4.69	56.28
South Dakota	-0.76	2.78	5.64	4.92	5.67	2.63	42.78
Tennessee	4.84	4.26	2.38	3.98	2.52	4.45	48.72
Texas	4.72	4.10	6.94	8.39	1.90	6.31	64.75
Utah	6.68	4.10	4.31	2.01	3.84	5.47	51.21
Vermont	1.46	3.22	5.28	6.87	1.58	7.29	22.85
Virginia	2.39	3.79	4.70	5.85	3.16	4.82	30.61
Washington	-0.42	9.00	-3.09	2.35	1.57	4.33	38.46
West Virginia	-0.62	1.49	2.79	2.81	-0.66	2.06	14.49
Wisconsin	3.01	3.17	5.55	1.19	1.23	4.62	39.61
Wyoming	0.39	2.70	8.02	-0.63	-0.30	7.08	2.21
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9.68	-9.44	15.09	27.60	-11.80	-16.72	6.43
Guam	-1.65	4.17	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	28.89	1.11	-18.37	-2.32	-7.45	-16.90	—
Puerto Rico	7.67	7.40	4.17	-5.04	11.37	-9.94	80.46
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.87	-1.97	6.80	-12.84	-14.94	-12.22	-52.20

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 12.c. Adjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,274²	\$2,274²	\$2,242²	\$2,216²	\$2,226²	\$2,212²	\$2,217²
Alabama	1,281 ²	1,334	1,302	1,322	1,378	1,428	1,499
Alaska	4,993	4,695	4,633	4,506	4,396	3,865 ²	3,797 ²
Arizona	1,890 ²	1,854 ²	1,843 ²	1,837 ²	1,787 ²	1,803 ²	1,849 ²
Arkansas	1,459	1,435	1,503	1,471	1,494	1,592	1,560
California	2,407	2,301	2,191	2,068	2,073	2,037	2,048
Colorado	2,253	2,172	2,121	2,087	2,005	2,106	2,033
Connecticut	3,529	3,376	3,173	3,125	3,077	3,059	3,037
Delaware	2,535 ²	2,461 ²	2,420	2,425	2,513	2,601	2,596
District of Columbia	5,715	5,131	5,065	4,669	5,029	4,438	4,523
Florida	2,395	2,375	2,273	2,251	2,303	2,293	2,246
Georgia	1,727	1,767	1,682	1,688	1,799	1,846	1,856
Hawaii	1,907	2,095	2,142	2,144	2,180	2,118	1,986
Idaho	1,335	1,368	1,403	1,407	1,409	1,501	1,569
Illinois	2,337	2,493	2,361	2,466	2,363	2,420	2,310
Indiana	1,958	2,041	2,044	2,081	2,173	2,135	2,168
Iowa	2,094	2,101	2,096	2,074	2,092	2,058	2,127
Kansas	2,178	2,140	2,126	2,260	2,306	2,318	2,301
Kentucky	1,612 ²	1,765 ²	1,830 ²	1,849 ²	1,915 ²	1,889 ²	1,891
Louisiana	1,632	1,681	1,608	1,579	1,590	1,623	1,635
Maine	2,173	2,106	2,049	2,115	1,997	2,094	2,071
Maryland	2,786	2,748	2,641	2,597	2,602	2,567	2,572
Massachusetts	3,013	2,915	2,810	2,717	2,836	2,475	2,454
Michigan	2,822	2,834	2,913	2,902	2,926	2,865	2,972
Minnesota	2,127	2,125	2,133	2,084	2,099	2,149	2,146
Mississippi	1,172	1,153	1,147	1,167	1,256	1,343	1,375
Missouri	2,003	2,003	1,933	1,881	1,955	2,012	2,029
Montana	1,995	2,211	2,077	2,072	2,041	2,040	2,028
Nebraska	1,873	1,842	1,839	1,872	1,897	1,916	1,942
Nevada	1,929	2,142	2,187	2,177	2,105	2,075	2,106
New Hampshire	2,294	2,295	2,253	2,177 ²	2,136 ²	2,111 ²	2,077 ²
New Jersey	4,223 ²	4,359 ²	4,429 ²	4,199 ²	4,078	3,998	3,912
New Mexico	1,787	1,864	1,855	1,788	1,785	1,900	1,953
New York	3,059	3,014	2,907	2,907	2,920	2,877	2,847
North Carolina	1,708	1,719	1,672	1,694	1,712	1,741	1,697
North Dakota	1,742	1,650	1,677	1,635	1,607	1,572	1,628
Ohio	2,406	2,383	2,604	2,357	2,388	2,414	2,399
Oklahoma	1,465 ²	1,502	1,626	1,648	1,784	1,812	1,776
Oregon	2,616	2,608	2,524	2,582	2,470	2,432	2,394
Pennsylvania	2,681	2,657	2,600	2,604	2,561	2,466	2,583
Rhode Island	2,602	2,502	2,430	2,502	2,552	2,561	2,589
South Carolina	1,693	1,716	1,690	1,673	1,824	1,839	1,901
South Dakota	1,595	1,638	1,669	1,697	1,638	1,680	1,634
Tennessee	1,358	1,498	1,460	1,567	1,404	1,429	1,486
Texas	1,779	1,795	1,837	1,853	1,898	1,867	1,901
Utah	1,049	1,070	1,032	1,025	1,048	1,081	1,126
Vermont	2,796	2,870	2,593	2,498	2,403	2,373	2,401
Virginia	2,334	2,334	2,226	2,227	2,196	2,188	2,184
Washington	2,256	2,193	2,245	2,323	2,323	2,304	2,319
West Virginia	1,923	2,031	1,998	2,056	2,073	2,155	2,173
Wisconsin	2,418	2,465	2,463	2,506	2,498	2,500	2,526
Wyoming	2,747	2,622	2,348	2,413	2,338	2,346	2,312
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,030	1,009	995	797	908	939	860
Guam	2,897	2,717	2,830	3,161	2,578	2,521	2,141
Northern Marianas	—	1,272	1,320	1,048	1,020	925	746
Puerto Rico	357	381	450	498	509	418	582
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,467	2,728	2,670	2,508	2,453	2,354	2,334

See notes at end of table.

Table 12.c. Adjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$2,238²	\$2,304²	\$2,396²	\$2,474²	\$2,575	\$2,657
Alabama	1,618	1,702	1,753	1,875	1,887	1,920
Alaska	3,688 ²	3,622 ²	3,652 ²	3,767 ²	3,667	3,627
Arizona	1,798 ²	1,827 ²	1,769 ²	1,824	2,067	2,201
Arkansas	1,610	1,534	1,556	1,864	1,889	2,088
California	2,076	2,166	2,199	2,234	2,421	2,564
Colorado	2,034	2,402	2,450	2,515	2,619	2,683
Connecticut	3,018	3,096	3,185	3,266	3,344	3,425
Delaware	2,655	2,715	2,853	2,956	3,157	3,132
District of Columbia	3,887	4,857	5,292	5,923	5,827	5,726
Florida	2,191	2,212	2,291	2,264	2,310	2,240
Georgia	1,905	1,995	2,107	2,181	2,217	2,287
Hawaii	1,919	1,906	2,016	2,113	2,275	2,481
Idaho	1,632	1,738	1,848	1,898	1,998	2,079
Illinois	2,429	2,466	2,632	2,742	2,876	2,964
Indiana	2,284	2,301	2,441	2,543	2,669	2,710
Iowa	2,180	2,237	2,279	2,324	2,395	2,432
Kansas	2,314	2,356	2,445	2,503	2,589	2,707
Kentucky	1,974	1,898	2,025	2,079	2,069	2,160
Louisiana	1,683	1,815	1,893	1,960	2,038	2,136
Maine	2,107	2,165	2,267	2,361	2,490	2,646
Maryland	2,599	2,521	2,692	2,723	2,829	2,872
Massachusetts	2,537	2,601	2,708	2,772	2,916	3,399
Michigan	2,943	2,979	3,135	3,327	3,252	3,419
Minnesota	2,133	2,328	2,440	2,494	2,625	2,482
Mississippi	1,413	1,489	1,609	1,713	1,742	1,781
Missouri	2,036	2,106	2,165	2,225	2,368	2,472
Montana	2,057	2,106	2,159	2,232	2,344	2,393
Nebraska	1,934	1,947	2,003	2,081	2,223	2,313
Nevada	2,094	2,138	2,239	2,257	2,030	2,086
New Hampshire	2,103 ²	2,118 ²	2,180 ²	2,255	2,358	2,534
New Jersey	3,810	3,876	4,088	4,136	4,315	4,454
New Mexico	1,974	2,090	2,262	2,372	2,540	2,716
New York	2,834	2,854	2,985	3,025	3,206	3,256
North Carolina	1,732	1,796	1,916	1,970	1,999	2,010
North Dakota	1,635	1,707	1,813	1,900	2,008	2,073
Ohio	2,444	2,545	2,644	2,792	2,930	3,109
Oklahoma	1,840	1,918	1,924	2,019	2,187	2,223
Oregon	2,380	2,608	2,761	2,793	2,894	2,896
Pennsylvania	2,569	2,586	2,655	2,742	2,824	2,894
Rhode Island	2,574	2,634	2,777	2,943	3,122	3,186
South Carolina	1,927	2,009	2,106	2,218	2,339	2,411
South Dakota	1,637	1,693	1,923	2,040	2,235	2,273
Tennessee	1,539	1,626	1,642	1,687	1,774	1,789
Texas	1,949	1,996	2,106	2,256	2,300	2,343
Utah	1,190	1,236	1,294	1,322	1,394	1,435
Vermont	2,418	2,505	2,659	2,857	3,026	3,217
Virginia	2,204	2,257	2,335	2,450	2,547	2,583
Washington	2,267	2,429	2,338	2,380	2,457	2,508
West Virginia	2,181	2,233	2,325	2,437	2,511	2,549
Wisconsin	2,575	2,650	2,804	2,843	2,923	3,005
Wyoming	2,340	2,452	2,700	2,775	2,883	3,096
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	932	819	933	1,182	1,046	845
Guam	2,078	2,228	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	937	926	736	702	643	501
Puerto Rico	636	685	717	682	774	694
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,303	2,283	2,573	2,254	2,092	1,870

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 12.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.01²	-1.40²	-1.15²	0.46²	-0.66²	0.25²
Alabama	4.14 ²	-2.42	1.52	4.29	3.62	4.98
Alaska	-5.97	-1.33	-2.74	-2.44	-12.08 ²	-1.76 ²
Arizona	-1.94 ²	-0.57 ²	-0.31 ²	-2.72 ²	0.88 ²	2.56 ²
Arkansas	-1.71	4.76	-2.10	1.57	6.56	-2.01
California	-4.41	-4.76	-5.60	0.23	-1.72	0.50
Colorado	-3.57	-2.36	-1.59	-3.94	5.05	-3.50
Connecticut	-4.35	-5.99	-1.53	-1.53	-0.57	-0.73
Delaware	-2.94 ²	-1.65 ²	0.22	3.64	3.49	-0.21
District of Columbia	-10.21	-1.30	-7.81	7.72	-11.76	1.91
Florida	-0.86	-4.27	-1.01	2.33	-0.44	-2.03
Georgia	2.30	-4.77	0.35	6.55	2.63	0.54
Hawaii	9.85	2.21	0.13	1.67	-2.85	-6.25
Idaho	2.47	2.58	0.23	0.15	6.52	4.51
Illinois	6.69	-5.31	4.44	-4.19	2.41	-4.54
Indiana	4.24	0.13	1.82	4.42	-1.75	1.56
Iowa	0.36	-0.24	-1.05	0.88	-1.63	3.34
Kansas	-1.75	-0.66	6.29	2.06	0.50	-0.73
Kentucky	9.48 ²	3.66 ²	1.02 ²	3.60 ²	-1.35 ²	0.08 ²
Louisiana	3.06	-4.34	-1.85	0.73	2.04	0.76
Maine	-3.09	-2.71	3.24	-5.56	4.82	-1.07
Maryland	-1.35	-3.87	-1.67	0.18	-1.33	0.17
Massachusetts	-3.24	-3.59	-3.32	4.38	-12.73	-0.83
Michigan	0.42	2.81	-0.38	0.82	-2.08	3.72
Minnesota	-0.08	0.40	-2.31	0.72	2.36	-0.13
Mississippi	-1.58	-0.56	1.77	7.63	6.96	2.35
Missouri	0.03	-3.54	-2.68	3.95	2.88	0.85
Montana	10.80	-6.04	-0.27	-1.47	-0.04	-0.58
Nebraska	-1.61	-0.21	1.80	1.37	1.00	1.35
Nevada	11.05	2.11	-0.47	-3.30	-1.45	1.51
New Hampshire	0.03	-1.84	-3.36 ²	-1.89 ²	-1.14 ²	-1.63 ²
New Jersey	3.20 ²	1.63 ²	-5.20 ²	-2.89 ²	-1.96	-2.15
New Mexico	4.27	-0.48	-3.58	-0.21	6.48	2.79
New York	-1.47	-3.53	#	0.43	-1.48	-1.04
North Carolina	0.64	-2.73	1.34	1.07	1.69	-2.55
North Dakota	-5.31	1.66	-2.49	-1.73	-2.15	3.55
Ohio	-0.97	9.27	-9.50	1.30	1.09	-0.58
Oklahoma	2.59 ²	8.20	1.39	8.21	1.60	-1.99
Oregon	-0.33	-3.20	2.28	-4.32	-1.55	-1.57
Pennsylvania	-0.88	-2.17	0.16	-1.66	-3.69	4.74
Rhode Island	-3.86	-2.85	2.93	1.99	0.37	1.10
South Carolina	1.34	-1.47	-1.00	8.99	0.83	3.39
South Dakota	2.72	1.89	1.70	-3.48	2.54	-2.71
Tennessee	10.35	-2.59	7.34	-10.35	1.75	4.01
Texas	0.92	2.32	0.85	2.47	-1.68	1.86
Utah	2.03	-3.55	-0.70	2.27	3.13	4.20
Vermont	2.65	-9.63	-3.65	-3.82	-1.27	1.19
Virginia	0.02	-4.63	0.01	-1.38	-0.35	-0.16
Washington	-2.79	2.39	3.47	-0.02	-0.82	0.67
West Virginia	5.63	-1.62	2.86	0.83	3.96	0.84
Wisconsin	1.96	-0.10	1.77	-0.32	0.08	1.03
Wyoming	-4.57	-10.42	2.75	-3.11	0.35	-1.44
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-2.05	-1.42	-19.92	14.00	3.44	-8.40
Guam	-6.22	4.15	11.70	-18.43	-2.22	-15.06
Northern Marianas	—	3.78	-20.62	-2.69	-9.29	-19.34
Puerto Rico	6.79	18.05	10.65	2.30	-17.98	39.44
U.S. Virgin Islands	-21.31	-2.14	-6.08	-2.18	-4.03	-0.85

See notes at end of table.

Table 12.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	0.95²	2.95²	3.97²	3.28²	4.06²	3.17	16.81²
Alabama	7.90	5.23	2.95	6.98	0.64	1.73	49.82 ²
Alaska	-2.88 ²	-1.79 ²	0.85 ²	3.15 ²	-2.66 ²	-1.09	-27.36
Arizona	-2.76 ²	1.61 ²	-3.21 ²	3.13 ²	13.31	6.50	16.45 ²
Arkansas	3.17	-4.69	1.43	19.76	1.35	10.55	43.07
California	1.41	4.33	1.53	1.57	8.37	5.93	6.55
Colorado	0.06	18.11	2.00	2.65	4.16	2.43	19.11
Connecticut	-0.62	2.59	2.87	2.54	2.37	2.42	-2.95
Delaware	2.30	2.25	5.07	3.63	6.79	-0.77	23.56 ²
District of Columbia	-14.07	24.98	8.95	11.92	-1.61	-1.74	0.20
Florida	-2.46	0.96	3.57	-1.20	2.06	-3.04	-6.49
Georgia	2.63	4.75	5.60	3.53	1.63	3.16	32.43
Hawaii	-3.37	-0.65	5.77	4.80	7.70	9.02	30.05
Idaho	4.06	6.46	6.38	2.70	5.26	4.05	55.72
Illinois	5.15	1.53	6.75	4.15	4.91	3.06	26.84
Indiana	5.36	0.75	6.09	4.15	4.96	1.52	38.39
Iowa	2.53	2.61	1.88	1.97	3.05	1.54	16.15
Kansas	0.58	1.81	3.79	2.35	3.46	4.53	24.26
Kentucky	4.40	-3.85	6.67	2.71	-0.49	4.39	33.97 ²
Louisiana	2.97	7.80	4.34	3.51	4.00	4.80	30.93
Maine	1.72	2.77	4.68	4.16	5.45	6.28	21.78
Maryland	1.07	-2.99	6.76	1.17	3.90	1.51	3.10
Massachusetts	3.39	2.51	4.11	2.36	5.21	16.56	12.84
Michigan	-0.96	1.22	5.24	6.11	-2.24	5.12	21.15
Minnesota	-0.61	9.18	4.78	2.22	5.26	-5.47	16.69
Mississippi	2.74	5.44	8.03	6.48	1.71	2.21	52.00
Missouri	0.34	3.47	2.80	2.77	6.44	4.39	23.44
Montana	1.41	2.36	2.55	3.37	4.99	2.11	19.94
Nebraska	-0.40	0.63	2.91	3.89	6.82	4.07	23.54
Nevada	-0.57	2.13	4.72	0.80	-10.07	2.74	8.12
New Hampshire	1.27 ²	0.70 ²	2.93 ²	3.45 ²	4.55	7.47	10.46
New Jersey	-2.61	1.73	5.48	1.17	4.33	3.21	5.46 ²
New Mexico	1.07	5.89	8.21	4.88	7.07	6.93	51.96
New York	-0.43	0.68	4.61	1.34	5.97	1.56	6.44
North Carolina	2.09	3.70	6.68	2.80	1.48	0.52	17.65
North Dakota	0.39	4.44	6.19	4.80	5.68	3.26	19.00
Ohio	1.86	4.14	3.86	5.61	4.95	6.11	29.21
Oklahoma	3.60	4.25	0.31	4.94	8.32	1.61	51.75 ²
Oregon	-0.58	9.57	5.87	1.16	3.63	0.05	10.68
Pennsylvania	-0.57	0.69	2.67	3.27	2.99	2.49	7.96
Rhode Island	-0.57	2.32	5.42	5.98	6.08	2.05	22.43
South Carolina	1.34	4.27	4.80	5.33	5.49	3.05	42.40
South Dakota	0.18	3.42	13.58	6.08	9.57	1.69	42.55
Tennessee	3.56	5.64	0.97	2.76	5.14	0.88	31.80
Texas	2.51	2.42	5.49	7.13	1.97	1.85	31.71
Utah	5.64	3.85	4.70	2.21	5.41	2.95	36.82
Vermont	0.72	3.57	6.15	7.44	5.92	6.33	15.08
Virginia	0.87	2.41	3.47	4.92	3.98	1.38	10.65
Washington	-2.26	7.16	-3.75	1.78	3.26	2.06	11.17
West Virginia	0.38	2.37	4.14	4.82	3.02	1.52	32.56
Wisconsin	1.95	2.88	5.82	1.40	2.82	2.81	24.30
Wyoming	1.20	4.76	10.14	2.76	3.91	7.38	12.70
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	8.27	-12.11	13.91	26.74	-11.52	-19.17	-17.93
Guam	-2.92	7.22	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	25.59	-1.14	-20.53	-4.67	-8.37	-22.05	—
Puerto Rico	9.19	7.70	4.73	-4.91	13.40	-10.26	94.52
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.34	-0.87	12.70	-12.38	-7.17	-10.62	-46.06

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 12.e. Percentage of total support services to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	34.90^{2,3}	34.86^{2,3}	34.62^{2,3}	34.36^{2,3}	34.29^{2,3}	33.77^{2,3}	33.79^{2,3}
Alabama	29.04 ³	29.24	29.57	29.63	29.56	29.34	29.94
Alaska	46.96	47.04	45.76	45.62	45.32	40.61 ³	40.20 ³
Arizona	36.23 ³	36.09 ³	36.13 ³	35.95 ³	35.74 ³	35.69 ³	35.83 ³
Arkansas	32.20	31.15	30.86 ³	30.50 ³	30.56 ³	32.11	30.74
California	38.09	37.63	36.63	35.89	36.04	35.84	35.96
Colorado	36.84 ³	35.47 ³	35.42 ³	35.03	34.80	35.22	34.42
Connecticut	33.69 ²	33.61 ²	32.30 ²	32.65 ²	31.77 ²	30.82 ²	31.24 ²
Delaware	33.92 ^{2,3}	33.88 ^{2,3}	33.52 ²	33.72 ²	33.80 ³	33.77	33.61
District of Columbia	51.73 ²	48.03 ²	46.75 ³	45.07 ³	46.67 ³	45.19 ³	46.08 ³
Florida	37.13	36.73	36.58	36.92	37.32	37.08	36.92
Georgia	30.76	31.83	31.64	30.91	32.31	32.27	31.83
Hawaii	32.91	32.67	32.81	32.17	32.33	31.94	30.97
Idaho	32.57	32.07	32.30	32.41	31.86	32.02	32.43
Illinois	36.84	38.21	36.61	37.17 ²	36.42	36.78	36.29
Indiana	32.67	33.43	33.37	33.32	33.99	33.30	33.44
Iowa	35.61	35.74	33.90	33.38	33.86	33.15	33.64
Kansas	36.18	36.27	36.20	36.69	37.24	37.46	37.13
Kentucky	33.96 ³	34.04 ³	33.84 ³	34.31 ³	34.88 ³	35.09 ³	34.11
Louisiana	32.07	32.80 ²	31.07 ²	31.49 ²	31.57 ²	31.44 ²	31.88 ²
Maine	31.57 ³	31.79 ³	30.66	30.08 ³	29.43	29.31	29.20
Maryland	35.61	34.83	34.57	34.28	34.49	33.72	33.82
Massachusetts	37.23	37.25	36.62	35.39	36.23	30.80	30.26
Michigan	39.51	39.49	39.33	39.05	39.11	37.40	37.97
Minnesota	32.26	32.29	32.52	32.00	32.24	32.24	32.07
Mississippi	28.46	28.82	29.18	29.54	30.22	29.86	30.17
Missouri	35.06	35.25	34.99	34.84	34.91	34.89	34.55
Montana	33.53	35.30	33.39	33.77	33.21	33.52	33.51
Nebraska	29.31	29.25	28.86	29.57	29.32	29.12	29.61
Nevada	36.02	37.50	37.32	37.49	37.04	37.02	37.33
New Hampshire	34.16	33.48	33.36	32.44 ³	32.25 ³	32.01 ³	31.38 ³
New Jersey	39.88 ³	40.11 ³	39.47 ³	38.30 ³	36.87 ³	36.77	36.24
New Mexico	36.96 ²	37.28 ³	36.63 ³	36.41 ³	35.66	36.42	36.79
New York	30.91	30.16	30.14	29.93	29.69	29.22	29.52
North Carolina	30.29 ²	30.49 ²	30.55	30.62 ²	30.95 ²	31.25	31.18
North Dakota	31.84	31.72	31.34	30.39	30.07	29.61	30.18
Ohio	37.84	37.73	39.48	36.89	36.83	36.85	36.70
Oklahoma	31.69 ³	31.03 ²	32.69 ²	32.23 ²	32.99	33.75	33.86
Oregon	38.33	37.73	37.16	36.98	36.71	36.34	35.85
Pennsylvania	33.30	33.02	32.91	32.69	32.62	31.71	32.36
Rhode Island	31.38	31.69	30.94	30.78	30.81	30.34	30.73
South Carolina	32.00 ³	32.16 ³	32.07	31.87	34.52	34.48	34.49
South Dakota	32.36 ³	33.03	32.87	33.04	32.82	33.20	33.57
Tennessee	28.41	31.98	33.00	34.14	30.21	30.03	30.89
Texas	33.06 ³	33.33	33.56	34.71	34.71	32.97	32.87
Utah	29.00	29.06	28.17	27.63	26.82	26.76	27.09
Vermont	34.52	34.48	32.22	31.96	31.47	31.45	32.09
Virginia	35.46 ²	35.33 ²	35.14 ²	35.15 ²	34.62 ²	34.07 ²	34.26 ²
Washington	36.68 ³	35.43 ³	35.55 ³	35.60 ³	35.68 ³	35.51 ³	35.66 ³
West Virginia	34.09 ³	33.40 ³	33.00 ³	32.19	32.13	32.11	32.04
Wisconsin	34.32	34.43	33.85	33.56	33.46	33.50	33.61
Wyoming	37.36	37.11	34.06	35.34	34.67	34.42	34.41
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	41.20	37.88	38.23	37.72	42.89	39.99	35.79
Guam	51.58	44.11	45.90	47.09	39.84	42.42	38.65
Northern Marianas	—	18.69	18.27	17.47	17.27	14.62	12.94
Puerto Rico	15.19	15.55	18.02	19.58	18.58	14.59	18.28
U.S. Virgin Islands	40.88	37.18	38.03	38.09	37.97	37.64	37.63

See notes at end of table.

Table 12.e. Percentage of total support services to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	33.70^{2,3}	33.79^{2,3}	33.99^{2,3}	34.01^{2,3}	34.28³	34.35^{2,3}
Alabama	31.40	31.87	31.19	31.60	31.51	31.84
Alaska	39.96 ³	39.75 ³	40.13 ³	40.64 ³	39.10	37.93
Arizona	36.34 ³	36.10 ³	34.95 ³	34.45 ³	36.78	36.91
Arkansas	31.65	29.58	28.99	33.55	33.34	33.27
California	35.20	34.84	35.01	33.61	34.04	34.50
Colorado	34.15	38.55	38.20	38.44	39.19	38.66
Connecticut	31.37 ²	31.57 ²	31.56 ²	31.82 ²	32.44	32.38
Delaware	33.19	33.21	34.18	33.80	34.63	33.74
District of Columbia	43.07	52.53 ²	50.64 ²	55.67	47.53	47.31
Florida	36.46	36.16	36.54	36.88	36.79	36.05
Georgia	31.64	32.07	31.93	32.19	31.44	30.99
Hawaii	30.37	29.53	30.61	30.74	33.90	33.95
Idaho	32.73	33.41	33.69	33.93	34.30	34.59
Illinois	36.46	35.86	35.94	36.51	37.03	37.26
Indiana	33.07	33.06	33.29	33.59	34.37	35.03
Iowa	33.89	33.86	33.71	33.64	33.96	33.14
Kansas	37.47	37.34	37.54	37.78	36.68	36.88
Kentucky	34.15	33.05	33.16	33.36	33.45	33.11
Louisiana	31.78 ²	31.76 ²	31.51 ²	32.08 ²	33.18	32.53
Maine	29.24	29.15	29.25	29.25	29.72	30.01
Maryland	34.32	32.54	33.93	33.46	33.66	33.04
Massachusetts	30.87	30.35	30.27	29.87	30.14	33.22
Michigan	37.86	38.36	38.95	38.97	38.61	39.51
Minnesota	31.67	33.09	33.06	32.95	33.74	32.08
Mississippi	31.19	31.53	32.54	32.46	33.09	33.26
Missouri	34.23	34.35	34.15	34.17	34.96	34.65 ³
Montana	33.47	33.39	33.38	33.59	34.24	33.89
Nebraska	29.50	29.65	29.57	29.58	30.24	29.89
Nevada	36.73	36.66	37.01	37.23	34.35	34.31
New Hampshire	31.69 ³	31.23 ³	31.29 ³	31.23	31.80	31.94
New Jersey	35.44	36.48	37.21	38.01	37.70	37.77
New Mexico	37.60	37.91	38.39	38.69	39.54	39.46
New York	29.65	29.26	29.50	29.19	29.40	29.02
North Carolina	31.34	31.02	31.28	30.96	30.98	30.91
North Dakota	30.32	30.65	30.76	31.85	32.21	30.90
Ohio	36.73	37.28	37.05	37.55	38.03	38.53
Oklahoma	34.07	34.60	33.51	35.56	35.71	35.68
Oregon	35.85	36.88	37.34	37.12	37.78	37.89
Pennsylvania	32.24	32.57	32.91	33.52	33.80	33.90
Rhode Island	30.16	30.15	30.91	31.40	32.93	32.83
South Carolina	34.03	34.28	34.37	34.37	34.66	34.36
South Dakota	33.28	32.91	33.76	34.41	35.48	35.38
Tennessee	29.96	29.89	29.59	29.78	30.65	30.03 ²
Texas	33.00	33.28	34.20	34.09	34.57	34.60
Utah	28.05	28.26	28.37	28.69	29.30	29.28
Vermont	31.94	32.14	32.56	32.61	32.48	32.81
Virginia	33.96 ²	33.78 ²	33.95 ²	34.02	34.38	34.45
Washington	35.26 ³	36.51 ³	35.34 ³	35.46 ³	35.77 ³	35.63 ³
West Virginia	32.01	32.05	32.15	32.38	32.75	32.50
Wisconsin	33.80	33.76	34.39	34.60	34.85	34.81
Wyoming	34.95	35.78	36.44	35.50	36.16	35.81
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	36.32	34.17	37.72	41.00	39.70	29.09
Guam	39.53	38.90	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	14.22	13.76	12.80	13.02	12.86	11.29
Puerto Rico	19.54	19.36	20.08	19.04	20.63	19.48
U.S. Virgin Islands	37.62	34.93	34.02	33.06	31.94	32.72

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 13.a. Adjusted noninstruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$12,600,546^{2,3}	\$12,477,296^{2,3}	\$12,393,569^{2,3}	\$12,578,659^{2,3}	\$11,256,629^{2,3}	\$12,995,679^{2,3}	\$13,178,506^{2,3}
Alabama	277,972	278,810	265,331	266,739	114,290	274,674	274,063
Alaska	38,835	35,068	36,392	38,050	66,112	37,800	38,674
Arizona	147,825 ³	166,887 ³	166,203 ³	193,444 ³	118,154 ³	249,964	246,834
Arkansas	165,751	225,239	189,508 ³	143,095 ³	84,419 ³	151,273	158,476
California	1,144,373	1,226,146	1,255,771	1,264,223	1,364,026	1,303,329	1,351,387
Colorado	102,460 ³	123,421 ³	126,291 ³	132,538	117,960	146,024	155,341
Connecticut	189,189 ²	196,962 ²	195,827 ²	187,313 ²	141,580 ²	256,964 ²	255,072 ²
Delaware	26,387 ²	26,499 ²	28,778 ²	27,650 ²	11,296 ³	33,582	39,900
District of Columbia	25,682 ²	50,482 ²	40,722 ³	36,418 ³	43,267 ³	34,385 ³	36,063 ³
Florida	579,067	588,728	597,454	605,706	706,265	637,213	653,280
Georgia	502,869	371,950	362,550 ³	397,880	349,819	446,097	465,442
Hawaii	69,167	71,683	75,056	76,406	56,819	74,872	76,805
Idaho	43,660	45,308	47,969	48,879	31,351	52,746	52,747
Illinois	417,557	416,745	416,806	450,278	476,101	426,078	430,645
Indiana	336,428	263,037	263,424	268,872	176,623	278,625	281,602
Iowa	123,127	121,988	137,185	135,409	239,987	153,065	155,847
Kansas	123,713	120,307	123,634	129,179	111,964	139,532	141,619
Kentucky	189,944	211,062	170,993 ³	176,667 ³	113,919	180,598	170,033
Louisiana	378,778 ²	364,852 ²	370,391 ²	357,086 ²	156,827 ²	369,152 ²	363,986 ²
Maine	41,554 ³	31,122 ³	36,505	55,119 ³	40,565	55,011	55,240
Maryland	257,120	258,606	275,849	277,364	252,614	285,930	290,397
Massachusetts	206,677	201,668	219,515 ³	215,365 ³	211,488	237,831	244,857
Michigan	340,328	334,961	343,288	343,794	530,193	363,534	375,288
Minnesota	201,160	196,911	200,318	207,695	246,498	220,858	224,882
Mississippi	168,068	169,614	164,909	163,540	77,132	177,618	173,186
Missouri	205,857	202,267	202,698	204,766	195,117	220,913	225,399
Montana	39,595	40,961	41,825	40,882	32,316	42,201	41,806
Nebraska	167,139	167,643	192,938 ³	151,753 ³	60,579 ³	157,490 ³	152,856 ³
Nevada	34,394	36,705	39,096	43,340	41,537	48,463	51,097
New Hampshire	40,751	38,700	38,924	42,264 ³	35,050 ³	44,381 ³	45,306 ³
New Jersey	494,170 ³	436,473 ³	447,742 ³	333,697 ³	419,243 ³	411,404	428,085
New Mexico	68,084 ³	71,276 ³	76,520 ³	76,742 ³	78,949	93,785	100,484
New York	794,790	763,477	752,947	760,391	582,337	754,132	726,903
North Carolina	475,805 ²	469,007 ²	466,865 ²	478,920 ²	239,058 ²	417,561	417,976
North Dakota	50,641	49,129	50,292	54,489	12,669	56,689	56,455
Ohio	590,248	556,036	416,155	438,339	550,451	443,845	446,977
Oklahoma	149,269 ³	195,464 ²	212,737 ²	268,721	96,439	199,795	201,093
Oregon	110,544	113,897	116,592	118,039	167,179	119,600	125,364
Pennsylvania	486,450	482,046	501,058	512,452	420,580	535,370	516,030
Rhode Island	41,194	13,111	25,549	26,152	44,697	34,304	33,999
South Carolina	296,185 ³	291,352 ³	294,785	297,352	183,810	220,352	230,368
South Dakota	37,984 ³	38,664	39,552	38,890	24,302	39,421	40,406
Tennessee	272,902	246,539	123,653	199,883	202,702	227,060	228,997
Texas	1,136,513 ³	1,138,567	1,184,876	1,228,252	937,919	1,214,621	1,247,290
Utah	99,419	100,203	102,914	107,585	67,899	113,482	117,303
Vermont	22,529	22,053	23,594	23,998	23,955	25,213	24,151
Virginia	335,056 ²	338,152 ²	341,087 ²	336,635 ²	342,618 ²	364,350 ²	372,509 ²
Washington	237,524 ³	250,749 ³	258,023 ³	266,910 ³	287,186 ³	282,461 ³	290,553 ³
West Virginia	112,702	115,405	126,073 ³	118,757	55,348	122,927	121,482
Wisconsin	178,042	176,620	181,284	186,390	295,092	195,011	199,943
Wyoming	25,073	24,742	25,119	24,349	20,329	24,092	24,012
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	5,382	5,664	6,809	4,912	2,539	6,390	8,133
Guam	6,927	11,439	11,270	12,511	5,495	11,965	10,775
Northern Marianas	3,993	3,608	3,876	3,991	—	3,334	3,439
Puerto Rico	218,917	256,106	203,800	182,851	—	224,430	252,396
U.S. Virgin Islands	9,175	9,621	8,818	7,551	9,327	8,049	7,838

See notes at end of table.

Table 13.a. Adjusted noninstruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$13,436,226^{2,3}	\$13,758,931^{2,3}	\$14,239,538^{2,3}	\$14,491,122^{2,3}	\$14,593,098³	\$15,354,884³
Alabama	282,330	281,746	291,095	293,725	297,570	307,556
Alaska	40,123	40,889	40,218	41,659	41,669	42,850
Arizona	247,382	250,660	213,914	216,850	319,005	346,134
Arkansas	139,581	166,155	167,780	141,138	140,077	144,218
California	1,410,924	1,447,148	1,486,593	1,558,544	1,631,847	1,739,089
Colorado	162,397	155,573	160,990	167,395	172,495	183,604
Connecticut	249,808 ²	251,618 ²	268,234 ²	271,048 ²	209,305	216,609
Delaware	44,192	44,678	43,630	46,149	46,784	50,033
District of Columbia	26,344	26,159	30,278	22,645	23,366	27,834
Florida	676,747	695,106	718,752	724,817	730,466	772,643
Georgia	479,984	490,045	510,531	522,918	515,287	558,162
Hawaii	78,701	79,111	81,797	79,496	71,275	75,474
Idaho	56,093	55,780	58,662	59,638	61,308	63,933
Illinois	445,647	475,557	511,998	521,049	514,826	536,275
Indiana	299,128	304,006	308,389	304,463	304,814	316,010
Iowa	158,796	160,138	252,594	257,678	256,313	259,195
Kansas	144,185	149,077	153,883	152,909	151,049	161,018
Kentucky	194,226	223,105	239,366	224,861	213,305	235,471
Louisiana	364,538 ²	368,475 ²	372,718 ²	354,513 ²	294,505	304,938
Maine	55,129	56,186	56,922	65,586	57,943	60,634
Maryland	301,414	309,923	306,278	343,605	348,812	355,058
Massachusetts	250,461	266,382	267,292	321,718	328,134	309,134
Michigan	386,408	391,030	403,958	423,788	429,910	459,635
Minnesota	235,779	247,840	259,145	268,972	270,762	281,475
Mississippi	170,120	170,500	176,375	171,453	167,818	171,997
Missouri	235,141	240,689	247,769	251,599	265,841	288,301
Montana	42,674	41,909	42,160	42,068	42,316	44,811
Nebraska	145,207 ³	143,947 ³	148,450 ³	154,319 ³	153,080 ³	156,434 ³
Nevada	54,007	55,054	58,596	61,112	62,886	71,003
New Hampshire	46,536 ³	47,926 ³	49,632 ³	48,706	49,145	52,283
New Jersey	415,291	401,676	410,216	434,683	446,709	488,508
New Mexico	86,871	89,153	93,560	97,223	97,902	101,976
New York	757,445	771,280	788,664	805,916	840,384	866,866
North Carolina	437,876	450,885	453,823	454,639	454,786	494,358
North Dakota	55,199	53,536	55,134	55,947	55,374	54,996
Ohio	458,280	471,870	479,839	494,302	483,453	506,726
Oklahoma	206,965	211,449	233,235	234,762	240,866	252,939
Oregon	128,526	132,591	137,068	144,189	141,735	141,139
Pennsylvania	524,044	534,663	545,576	557,416	559,470	591,774
Rhode Island	36,835	36,561	38,044	41,194	37,824	40,573
South Carolina	234,390	239,239	242,718	244,679	246,726	257,624
South Dakota	38,092	40,731	40,414	41,524	41,549	44,415
Tennessee	241,439	246,994	252,673	260,135	254,498	269,598
Texas	1,216,277	1,237,789	1,285,987	1,331,074	1,324,423	1,409,676
Utah	118,612	120,930	132,308	133,413	135,208	129,975
Vermont	24,010	24,970	24,013	25,342	25,488	27,841
Virginia	377,738 ²	388,797 ²	404,317 ²	308,697	325,731	340,875
Washington	298,586	308,636	320,771	330,143	330,150	345,126
West Virginia	125,252	124,628	126,568	129,737	125,355	129,203
Wisconsin	206,418	212,841	221,624	227,255	229,776	243,733
Wyoming	24,080	23,301	24,987	24,431	23,778	25,150
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	8,883	8,539	7,408	9,317	7,954	10,866
Guam	10,244	11,871	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3,149	3,860	3,603	3,282	2,821	2,569
Puerto Rico	207,927	234,342	251,078	247,636	213,376	219,291
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,609	7,451	7,523	6,720	6,691	4,239

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 13.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted noninstruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.98^{2,3}	-0.67^{2,3}	1.49^{2,3}	-10.51^{2,3}	15.45^{2,3}	1.41^{2,3}
Alabama	0.30	-4.83	0.53	-57.15	140.33	-0.22
Alaska	-9.70	3.78	4.56	73.75	-42.82	2.31
Arizona	12.89 ³	-0.41 ³	16.39 ³	-38.92 ³	111.56 ³	-1.25
Arkansas	35.89	-15.86 ³	-24.49 ³	-41.01 ³	79.19 ³	4.76
California	7.15	2.42	0.67	7.89	-4.45	3.69
Colorado	20.46 ³	2.33 ³	4.95 ³	-11.00	23.79	6.38
Connecticut	4.11 ²	-0.58 ²	-4.35 ²	-24.42 ²	81.50 ²	-0.74 ²
Delaware	0.42 ²	8.60 ²	-3.92 ²	-59.15 ^{2,3}	197.30 ³	18.81
District of Columbia	96.56 ²	-19.33 ^{2,3}	-10.57 ³	18.81 ³	-20.53 ³	4.88 ³
Florida	1.67	1.48	1.38	16.60	-9.78	2.52
Georgia	-26.03	-2.53 ³	9.74 ³	-12.08	27.52	4.34
Hawaii	3.64	4.70	1.80	-25.64	31.77	2.58
Idaho	3.78	5.87	1.90	-35.86	68.24	#
Illinois	-0.19	0.01	8.03	5.73	-10.51	1.07
Indiana	-21.81	0.15	2.07	-34.31	57.75	1.07
Iowa	-0.92	12.46	-1.29	77.23	-36.22	1.82
Kansas	-2.75	2.77	4.49	-13.33	24.62	1.50
Kentucky	11.12	-18.98 ³	3.32 ³	-35.52 ³	58.53	-5.85
Louisiana	-3.68 ²	1.52 ²	-3.59 ²	-56.08 ²	135.39 ²	-1.40 ²
Maine	-25.10 ³	17.30 ³	50.99 ³	-26.41 ³	35.61	0.41
Maryland	0.58	6.67	0.55	-8.92	13.19	1.56
Massachusetts	-2.42	8.85 ³	-1.89 ³	-1.80 ³	12.46	2.95
Michigan	-1.58	2.49	0.15	54.22	-31.43	3.23
Minnesota	-2.11	1.73	3.68	18.68	-10.40	1.82
Mississippi	0.92	-2.77	-0.83	-52.84	130.28	-2.50
Missouri	-1.74	0.21	1.02	-4.71	13.22	2.03
Montana	3.45	2.11	-2.25	-20.95	30.59	-0.94
Nebraska	0.30	15.09 ³	-21.35 ³	-60.08 ³	159.98 ³	-2.94 ³
Nevada	6.72	6.51	10.86	-4.16	16.68	5.44
New Hampshire	-5.03	0.58	8.58 ³	-17.07 ³	26.62 ³	2.08 ³
New Jersey	-11.68 ³	2.58 ³	-25.47 ³	25.64 ³	-1.87 ³	4.05
New Mexico	4.69 ³	7.36 ³	0.29 ³	2.88 ³	18.79	7.14
New York	-3.94	-1.38	0.99	-23.42	29.50	-3.61
North Carolina	-1.43 ²	-0.46 ²	2.58 ²	-50.08 ²	74.67 ²	0.10
North Dakota	-2.98	2.37	8.35	-76.75	347.46	-0.41
Ohio	-5.80	-25.16	5.33	25.58	-19.37	0.71
Oklahoma	30.95 ^{2,3}	8.84 ²	26.32 ²	-64.11	107.17	0.65
Oregon	3.03	2.37	1.24	41.63	-28.46	4.82
Pennsylvania	-0.91	3.94	2.27	-17.93	27.29	-3.61
Rhode Island	-68.17	94.87	2.36	70.91	-23.25	-0.89
South Carolina	-1.63 ³	1.18 ³	0.87	-38.18	19.88	4.55
South Dakota	1.79 ³	2.30	-1.67	-37.51	62.21	2.50
Tennessee	-9.66	-49.84	61.65	1.41	12.02	0.85
Texas	0.18 ³	4.07	3.66	-23.64	29.50	2.69
Utah	0.79	2.71	4.54	-36.89	67.13	3.37
Vermont	-2.11	6.99	1.71	-0.18	5.25	-4.21
Virginia	0.92 ²	0.87 ²	-1.31 ²	1.78 ²	6.34 ²	2.24 ²
Washington	5.57 ³	2.90 ³	3.44 ³	7.60 ³	-1.65 ³	2.86 ³
West Virginia	2.40	9.24 ³	-5.80 ³	-53.39	122.10	-1.18
Wisconsin	-0.80	2.64	2.82	58.32	-33.92	2.53
Wyoming	-1.32	1.53	-3.07	-16.51	18.51	-0.33
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	5.22	20.22	-27.86	-48.30	151.67	27.26
Guam	65.14	-1.48	11.01	-56.07	117.72	-9.94
Northern Marianas	-9.63	7.43	2.97	—	—	3.16
Puerto Rico	16.99	-20.42	-10.28	—	—	12.46
U.S. Virgin Islands	4.85	-8.34	-14.37	23.52	-13.70	-2.63

See notes at end of table.

Table 13.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted noninstruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	1.96^{2,3}	2.40^{2,3}	3.49^{2,3}	1.77^{2,3}	0.70^{2,3}	5.22³	21.86^{2,3}
Alabama	3.02	-0.21	3.32	0.90	1.31	3.36	10.64
Alaska	3.75	1.91	-1.64	3.58	0.02	2.83	10.34
Arizona	0.22	1.33	-14.66	1.37	47.11	8.50	134.15 ³
Arkansas	-11.92	19.04	0.98	-15.88	-0.75	2.96	-12.99
California	4.41	2.57	2.73	4.84	4.70	6.57	51.97
Colorado	4.54	-4.20	3.48	3.98	3.05	6.44	79.20 ³
Connecticut	-2.06 ²	0.72 ²	6.60 ²	1.05 ²	-22.78 ²	3.49	14.49 ²
Delaware	10.76	1.10	-2.34	5.77	1.38	6.94	89.61 ²
District of Columbia	-26.95	-0.70	15.75	-25.21	3.18	19.12	8.38 ²
Florida	3.59	2.71	3.40	0.84	0.78	5.77	33.43
Georgia	3.12	2.10	4.18	2.43	-1.46	8.32	11.00
Hawaii	2.47	0.52	3.40	-2.81	-10.34	5.89	9.12
Idaho	6.34	-0.56	5.17	1.66	2.80	4.28	46.43
Illinois	3.48	6.71	7.66	1.77	-1.19	4.17	28.43
Indiana	6.22	1.63	1.44	-1.27	0.12	3.67	-6.07
Iowa	1.89	0.85	57.74	2.01	-0.53	1.12	110.51
Kansas	1.81	3.39	3.22	-0.63	-1.22	6.60	30.15
Kentucky	14.23	14.87	7.29	-6.06	-5.14	10.39	23.97
Louisiana	0.15 ²	1.08 ²	1.15 ²	-4.88 ²	-16.93 ²	3.54	-19.49 ²
Maine	-0.20	1.92	1.31	15.22	-11.65	4.65	45.92 ³
Maryland	3.79	2.82	-1.18	12.19	1.52	1.79	38.09
Massachusetts	2.29	6.36	0.34	20.36	1.99	-5.79	49.57
Michigan	2.96	1.20	3.31	4.91	1.44	6.91	35.06
Minnesota	4.85	5.12	4.56	3.79	0.67	3.96	39.93
Mississippi	-1.77	0.22	3.45	-2.79	-2.12	2.49	2.34
Missouri	4.32	2.36	2.94	1.55	5.66	8.45	40.05
Montana	2.08	-1.79	0.60	-0.22	0.59	5.90	13.18
Nebraska	-5.00 ³	-0.87 ³	3.13 ³	3.95 ³	-0.80 ³	2.19 ³	-6.40 ³
Nevada	5.69	1.94	6.43	4.29	2.90	12.91	106.44
New Hampshire	2.71 ³	2.99 ³	3.56 ³	-1.87 ³	0.90	6.38	28.30
New Jersey	-2.99	-3.28	2.13	5.96	2.77	9.36	-1.15 ³
New Mexico	-13.55	2.63	4.94	3.92	0.70	4.16	49.78 ³
New York	4.20	1.83	2.25	2.19	4.28	3.15	9.07
North Carolina	4.76	2.97	0.65	0.18	0.03	8.70	3.90 ²
North Dakota	-2.23	-3.01	2.98	1.48	-1.02	-0.68	8.60
Ohio	2.53	2.97	1.69	3.01	-2.19	4.81	-14.15
Oklahoma	2.92	2.17	10.30	0.65	2.60	5.01	69.45 ³
Oregon	2.52	3.16	3.38	5.20	-1.70	-0.42	27.68
Pennsylvania	1.55	2.03	2.04	2.17	0.37	5.77	21.65
Rhode Island	8.34	-0.74	4.06	8.28	-8.18	7.27	-1.51
South Carolina	1.75	2.07	1.45	0.81	0.84	4.42	-13.02 ³
South Dakota	-5.73	6.93	-0.78	2.75	0.06	6.90	16.93 ³
Tennessee	5.43	2.30	2.30	2.95	-2.17	5.93	-1.21
Texas	-2.49	1.77	3.89	3.51	-0.50	6.44	24.04 ³
Utah	1.12	1.95	9.41	0.84	1.35	-3.87	30.73
Vermont	-0.58	4.00	-3.83	5.53	0.58	9.23	23.58
Virginia	1.40 ²	2.93 ²	3.99 ²	-23.65 ²	5.52	4.65	1.74 ²
Washington	2.77 ³	3.37	3.93	2.92	#	4.54	45.30 ³
West Virginia	3.10	-0.50	1.56	2.50	-3.38	3.07	14.64
Wisconsin	3.24	3.11	4.13	2.54	1.11	6.07	36.90
Wyoming	0.28	-3.23	7.24	-2.23	-2.67	5.77	0.31
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9.23	-3.87	-13.24	25.76	-14.62	36.60	101.87
Guam	-4.93	15.88	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-8.44	22.57	-6.65	-8.93	-14.04	-8.94	-35.66
Puerto Rico	-17.62	12.70	7.14	-1.37	-13.83	2.77	0.17
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.92	-2.08	0.97	-10.67	-0.43	-36.65	-53.80

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 13.c. Adjusted noninstruction per pupil expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$311^{2,3}	\$303^{2,3}	\$295^{2,3}	\$294^{2,3}	\$259^{2,3}	\$295^{2,3}	\$294^{2,3}
Alabama	384	386	367	365	156	373	367
Alaska	355	308	307	311	525	298	303
Arizona	243 ³	261 ³	253 ³	287 ³	167 ³	339	332
Arkansas	381	516	432 ³	324 ³	190 ³	338	350
California	240	248	246	241	256	241	244
Colorado	182 ³	215 ³	213 ³	216	189	228	237
Connecticut	410 ²	420 ²	407 ²	383 ²	285 ²	507 ²	492 ²
Delaware	270 ²	266 ²	282 ²	265 ²	107 ³	314	368
District of Columbia	316 ²	626 ²	505 ³	450 ³	536 ³	427 ³	452 ³
Florida	324	316	309	306	346	302	300
Georgia	446	323	308 ³	330	283	351	355
Hawaii	408	417	430	431	315	407	410
Idaho	203	205	213	211	132	219	217
Illinois	232	229	226	240	251	222	222
Indiana	353	276	275	280	183	288	288
Iowa	257	252	279	274	481	306	310
Kansas	287	275	278	286	245	303	306
Kentucky	301	332	265 ³	270 ³	174	275	258
Louisiana	484 ²	465 ²	466 ²	447 ²	196 ²	463 ²	456 ²
Maine	194 ³	145 ³	169	255 ³	187	259	259
Maryland	368	362	375	369	327	362	360
Massachusetts	250	242	259 ³	250 ³	241	266	268
Michigan	216	211	215	214	331	225	229
Minnesota	272	260	259	262	304	269	269
Mississippi	335	338	327	323	152	351	342
Missouri	255	248	240	238	225	251	253
Montana	262	268	268	255	198	257	253
Nebraska	617	612	690 ³	537 ³	212 ³	549 ³	528 ³
Nevada	184	182	185	194	176	193	193
New Hampshire	237	224	220	233 ³	189 ³	234 ³	233 ³
New Jersey	459 ³	401 ³	403 ³	295 ³	364 ³	350	358
New Mexico	230 ³	236 ³	248 ³	243 ³	245	287	305
New York	310	294	285	283	213	273	258
North Carolina	440 ²	432 ²	425 ²	430 ²	211 ²	361	353
North Dakota	430	417	425	459	106	475	474
Ohio	335	314	233	244	305	245	243
Oklahoma	258 ³	338 ²	362 ²	450	160	328	326
Oregon	234	241	234	231	324	229	237
Pennsylvania	294	289	296	298	241	303	289
Rhode Island	303	94	180	182	307	233	227
South Carolina	481 ³	468 ³	470	464	286	340	357
South Dakota	298 ³	299	301	289	170	275	279
Tennessee	333	299	148	234	234	258	256
Texas	341 ³	337	342	347	260	330	333
Utah	227	224	225	232	144	239	246
Vermont	238	230	243	243	233	241	229
Virginia	340 ²	339 ²	336 ²	326 ²	328 ²	343 ²	345 ²
Washington	293 ³	299 ³	297 ³	298 ³	314 ³	301 ³	304 ³
West Virginia	344	358	394 ³	373	176	396	396
Wisconsin	227	221	223	225	350	227	230
Wyoming	258	252	246	243	201	240	240
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	439	454	509	351	175	442	558
Guam	261	433	398	416	178	372	327
Northern Marianas	654	559	546	494	—	396	390
Puerto Rico	336	397	317	287	—	361	402
U.S. Virgin Islands	433	442	395	330	410	348	345

See notes at end of table.

Table 13.c. Adjusted noninstruction per pupil expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$295^{2,3}	\$298^{2,3}	\$306^{2,3}	\$309^{2,3}	\$315³	\$322³
Alabama	377	376	389	397	409	417
Alaska	309	309	297	310	318	319
Arizona	310	308	252	254	370	375
Arkansas	305	364	371	313	317	321
California	248	249	251	258	270	279
Colorado	241	226	230	236	242	247
Connecticut	474 ²	470 ²	492 ²	489 ²	379	380
Delaware	400	399	385	409	415	433
District of Columbia	335	339	421	293	345	369
Florida	302	303	307	304	305	309
Georgia	356	356	364	368	363	380
Hawaii	419	417	435	428	393	409
Idaho	229	228	240	243	255	259
Illinois	226	238	255	257	256	259
Indiana	304	308	312	308	314	317
Iowa	316	320	507	518	527	533
Kansas	309	318	326	324	327	342
Kentucky	296	333	365	347	326	360
Louisiana	460 ²	474 ²	485 ²	469 ²	403	417
Maine	258	264	270	313	285	295
Maryland	368	373	364	406	416	413
Massachusetts	268	281	278	331	342	318
Michigan	229	230	235	246	254	266
Minnesota	278	290	303	315	323	331
Mississippi	338	338	351	342	343	349
Missouri	261	264	271	275	296	317
Montana	259	258	264	267	278	295
Nebraska	497 ³	492 ³	510 ³	535 ³	544 ³	549 ³
Nevada	191	186	188	188	188	199
New Hampshire	235 ³	238 ³	242 ³	236	240	253
New Jersey	338	321	323	337	346	364
New Mexico	261	269	285	300	311	318
New York	266	270	274	279	297	302
North Carolina	362	365	362	356	358	376
North Dakota	460	452	480	496	516	519
Ohio	248	255	260	269	268	277
Oklahoma	333	339	371	374	393	407
Oregon	239	245	253	265	264	256
Pennsylvania	290	295	300	307	314	325
Rhode Island	243	238	246	263	245	257
South Carolina	359	363	365	367	371	381
South Dakota	266	286	305	317	329	348
Tennessee	267	277	279	284	285	291
Texas	318	318	326	333	332	339
Utah	246	250	275	278	286	268
Vermont	226	236	228	242	254	275
Virginia	345 ²	350 ²	360 ²	272	290	293
Washington	306	311	321	329	334	342
West Virginia	412	413	425	445	445	457
Wisconsin	235	241	252	259	266	277
Wyoming	243	240	262	265	269	285
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	602	561	482	602	516	683
Guam	307	366	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	348	417	379	337	287	245
Puerto Rico	336	380	409	404	354	363
U.S. Virgin Islands	340	337	359	322	350	226

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 13.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted noninstruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-2.60^{2,3}	-2.63^{2,3}	-0.35^{2,3}	-11.83^{2,3}	13.76^{2,3}	-0.24^{2,3}
Alabama	0.57	-4.86	-0.79	-57.31	139.60	-1.51
Alaska	-13.37	-0.40	1.31	68.98	-43.32	1.86
Arizona	7.21 ³	-3.01 ³	13.54 ³	-42.02 ³	103.53 ³	-2.07
Arkansas	35.48	-16.29 ³	-25.00 ³	-41.37 ³	77.87 ³	3.45
California	3.28	-0.73	-2.16	6.43	-5.87	1.27
Colorado	18.05 ³	-0.92 ³	1.59 ³	-12.77	20.80	3.83
Connecticut	2.43 ²	-3.04 ²	-5.80 ²	-25.61 ²	77.73 ²	-2.87 ²
Delaware	-1.44 ²	5.90 ²	-5.88 ²	-59.62 ^{2,3}	193.78 ³	17.01
District of Columbia	98.04 ²	-19.26 ^{2,3}	-10.92 ³	19.19 ³	-20.30 ³	5.73 ³
Florida	-2.25	-2.22	-1.14	13.21	-12.79	-0.54
Georgia	-27.65	-4.67 ³	7.05 ³	-14.08	23.95	1.14
Hawaii	2.30	2.88	0.25	-26.86	29.35	0.73
Idaho	1.00	3.60	-0.74	-37.24	65.67	-1.09
Illinois	-1.51	-1.43	6.57	4.65	-11.59	-0.36
Indiana	-21.84	-0.11	1.68	-34.65	57.20	0.22
Iowa	-1.98	10.69	-1.99	75.92	-36.46	1.43
Kansas	-4.13	0.84	3.06	-14.48	23.75	1.02
Kentucky	10.12	-20.19 ³	1.90 ³	-35.54 ³	57.96	-6.16
Louisiana	-3.89 ²	0.32 ²	-4.06 ²	-56.22 ²	136.16 ²	-1.33 ²
Maine	-25.58 ³	16.62 ³	50.95 ³	-26.59 ³	38.42	-0.04
Maryland	-1.72	3.62	-1.54	-11.37	10.57	-0.28
Massachusetts	-3.44	7.33 ³	-3.46 ³	-3.79 ³	10.44	0.56
Michigan	-2.05	1.90	-0.48	54.63	-32.09	1.56
Minnesota	-4.29	-0.53	1.05	16.26	-11.65	0.18
Mississippi	0.84	-3.10	-1.33	-52.77	130.25	-2.56
Missouri	-2.78	-2.93	-0.91	-5.48	11.65	0.73
Montana	2.29	0.27	-4.84	-22.41	29.53	-1.66
Nebraska	-0.86	12.84 ³	-22.14 ³	-60.46 ³	158.16 ³	-3.83 ³
Nevada	-0.96	1.24	5.31	-9.37	9.72	-0.25
New Hampshire	-5.63	-1.89	6.12 ³	-18.91 ³	23.98 ³	-0.47 ³
New Jersey	-12.78 ³	0.72 ³	-26.84 ³	23.37 ³	-3.78 ³	2.04
New Mexico	2.67 ³	5.00 ³	-1.93 ³	0.76 ³	16.99	6.37
New York	-5.14	-3.08	-0.73	-24.65	27.98	-5.22
North Carolina	-1.98 ²	-1.43 ²	1.06 ²	-50.93 ²	71.12 ²	-2.13
North Dakota	-2.99	1.89	8.02	-76.83	346.85	-0.26
Ohio	-6.15	-25.69	4.66	24.73	-19.68	-0.49
Oklahoma	30.83 ^{2,3}	7.14 ²	24.45 ²	-64.53	105.26	-0.44
Oregon	3.03	-3.02	-1.04	39.85	-29.19	3.63
Pennsylvania	-1.65	2.41	0.80	-19.17	25.79	-4.83
Rhode Island	-68.88	90.30	1.18	68.71	-24.19	-2.42
South Carolina	-2.57 ³	0.31 ³	-1.18	-38.49	18.95	5.05
South Dakota	0.34 ³	0.42	-3.86	-41.12	61.47	1.65
Tennessee	-10.20	-50.39	57.57	0.09	10.13	-0.54
Texas	-1.43 ³	1.62	1.40	-25.05	27.07	0.74
Utah	-1.04	0.51	2.86	-37.89	65.97	2.84
Vermont	-3.12	5.48	0.24	-4.25	3.46	-5.15
Virginia	-0.42 ²	-0.88 ²	-2.81 ²	0.46 ²	4.81 ²	0.44 ²
Washington	1.86 ³	-0.61 ³	0.31 ³	5.31 ³	-3.99 ³	0.90 ³
West Virginia	4.03	9.97 ³	-5.22 ³	-52.81	124.87	-0.08
Wisconsin	-2.63	0.49	0.99	55.58	-35.19	1.40
Wyoming	-2.38	-2.30	-1.36	-17.00	19.21	0.12
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3.49	12.11	-31.11	-50.05	152.35	26.12
Guam	65.78	-8.24	4.58	-57.27	109.16	-12.06
Northern Marianas	-14.51	-2.37	-9.63	—	—	-1.29
Puerto Rico	18.17	-20.13	-9.52	—	—	11.30
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.17	-10.78	-16.39	24.25	-15.10	-0.96

See notes at end of table.

Table 13.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted noninstruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)						
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02	FY 90-FY 02
United States¹	0.23^{2,3}	1.26^{2,3}	2.58^{2,3}	1.07^{2,3}	1.73^{2,3}	2.43³	3.69
Alabama	2.77	-0.38	3.49	1.89	3.21	1.94	8.62
Alaska	1.91	0.21	-4.00	4.34	2.58	0.29	-10.26
Arizona	-6.76	-0.52	-18.10	0.86	45.43	1.47	54.28
Arkansas	-12.71	19.26	1.93	-15.65	1.25	1.20	-15.86
California	1.66	0.49	0.61	2.89	4.78	3.32	16.52
Colorado	1.88	-6.12	1.71	2.66	2.50	2.10	35.88
Connecticut	-3.77 ²	-0.79 ²	4.74 ²	-0.65 ²	-22.56 ²	0.25	-7.33
Delaware	8.66	-0.17	-3.47	6.17	1.51	4.28	60.48
District of Columbia	-25.88	1.28	24.16	-30.35	17.61	7.01	16.87
Florida	0.54	0.39	1.48	-1.01	0.31	1.21	-4.49
Georgia	0.40	-0.07	2.30	0.88	-1.25	4.58	-14.98
Hawaii	2.21	-0.66	4.39	-1.66	-8.01	3.94	0.22
Idaho	5.41	-0.21	5.03	1.49	4.63	1.88	27.67
Illinois	1.94	5.36	6.95	0.96	-0.49	1.24	11.44
Indiana	5.62	1.22	1.22	-1.24	1.83	1.17	-10.03
Iowa	1.77	1.22	58.63	2.20	1.68	1.24	107.29
Kansas	1.09	2.86	2.42	-0.60	0.87	4.84	19.26
Kentucky	14.88	12.60	9.52	-4.97	-6.02	10.38	19.48
Louisiana	0.67 ²	3.22 ²	2.21 ²	-3.36 ²	-13.92 ²	3.38	-13.80
Maine	-0.21	2.40	2.04	16.21	-9.13	3.55	51.73
Maryland	2.14	1.32	-2.46	11.54	2.54	-0.88	12.12
Massachusetts	0.22	4.66	-1.05	19.23	3.40	-7.24	26.89
Michigan	0.26	0.19	2.25	4.58	3.54	4.45	23.05
Minnesota	3.36	4.33	4.22	4.09	2.41	2.50	21.55
Mississippi	-1.32	0.06	3.94	-2.47	0.18	1.60	4.10
Missouri	3.09	1.22	2.62	1.48	7.69	6.91	24.37
Montana	2.65	-0.41	2.07	1.32	4.14	6.06	12.67
Nebraska	-5.73 ³	-1.11 ³	3.67 ³	4.99 ³	1.68 ³	0.80 ³	-11.06
Nevada	-0.71	-3.04	1.49	-0.37	0.08	5.94	8.10
New Hampshire	0.57 ³	1.29 ³	2.00 ³	-2.85 ³	1.86	5.35	6.50
New Jersey	-5.39	-5.01	0.62	4.30	2.66	5.19	-20.72
New Mexico	-14.33	2.92	5.87	5.28	3.82	2.36	38.46
New York	3.11	1.16	1.71	1.81	6.33	1.71	-2.56
North Carolina	2.42	0.81	-0.85	-1.48	0.41	5.05	-14.63
North Dakota	-3.06	-1.74	6.25	3.43	4.00	0.49	20.65
Ohio	2.05	2.83	1.96	3.33	-0.38	3.22	-17.27
Oklahoma	2.21	1.68	9.46	0.89	5.07	3.35	57.59
Oregon	0.63	2.50	3.10	4.77	-0.18	-3.08	9.37
Pennsylvania	0.61	1.41	1.97	2.15	2.28	3.52	10.54
Rhode Island	7.25	-2.04	3.07	7.12	-7.08	4.93	-15.42
South Carolina	0.62	1.07	0.64	0.48	1.01	2.79	-20.74
South Dakota	-4.84	7.59	6.67	3.89	3.76	5.91	16.74
Tennessee	4.15	3.65	0.90	1.75	0.34	2.32	-12.45
Texas	-4.54	0.12	2.49	2.30	-0.43	1.98	-0.84
Utah	0.13	1.71	9.81	1.03	2.88	-6.16	18.29
Vermont	-1.31	4.35	-3.04	6.10	4.88	8.25	15.76
Virginia	-0.10 ²	1.56 ²	2.77 ²	-24.32 ²	6.36	1.22	-13.81
Washington	0.87 ³	1.62	3.22	2.34	1.67	2.27	16.65
West Virginia	4.14	0.37	2.88	4.51	0.20	2.52	32.74
Wisconsin	2.17	2.82	4.39	2.75	2.70	4.24	21.88
Wyoming	1.09	-1.30	9.35	1.10	1.43	6.07	10.60
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	7.82	-6.70	-14.14	24.91	-14.36	32.58	55.66
Guam	-6.16	19.27	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-10.79	19.85	-9.13	-11.12	-14.90	-14.58	-62.54
Puerto Rico	-16.45	13.02	7.72	-1.24	-12.27	2.41	7.97
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.39	-0.98	6.55	-10.20	8.66	-35.50	-47.87

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table 13.e. Percentage of noninstruction expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	4.77^{2,3}	4.64^{2,3}	4.55^{2,3}	4.55^{2,3}	3.99^{2,3}	4.50^{2,3}	4.48^{2,3}
Alabama	8.71	8.47	8.35	8.17	3.34	7.66	7.33
Alaska	3.34	3.08	3.03	3.14	5.41	3.13	3.21
Arizona	4.66 ³	5.08 ³	4.96 ³	5.62 ³	3.33 ³	6.71	6.43
Arkansas	8.41	11.21	8.87 ³	6.72 ³	3.89 ³	6.82	6.89
California	3.80	4.05	4.11	4.18	4.45	4.24	4.29
Colorado	2.98 ³	3.51 ³	3.56 ³	3.63	3.28	3.81	4.01
Connecticut	3.91 ²	4.18 ²	4.14 ²	4.01 ²	2.95 ²	5.11 ²	5.07 ²
Delaware	3.61 ²	3.66 ²	3.90 ²	3.69 ²	1.44 ³	4.08	4.76
District of Columbia	2.86 ²	5.86 ²	4.66 ³	4.34 ³	4.98 ³	4.35 ³	4.60 ³
Florida	5.01	4.89	4.98	5.01	5.61	4.88	4.93
Georgia	7.95	5.82	5.79 ³	6.04	5.09	6.14	6.09
Hawaii	7.04	6.51	6.58	6.46	4.67	6.14	6.40
Idaho	4.96	4.81	4.89	4.86	2.99	4.68	4.49
Illinois	3.66	3.51	3.50	3.62	3.88	3.38	3.48
Indiana	5.88	4.51	4.50	4.48	2.86	4.49	4.44
Iowa	4.38	4.29	4.52	4.40	7.79	4.93	4.91
Kansas	4.77	4.67	4.73	4.65	3.95	4.89	4.94
Kentucky	6.34	6.40	4.89 ³	5.01 ³	3.17	5.10	4.65
Louisiana	9.51 ²	9.07 ²	9.01 ²	8.93 ²	3.89 ²	8.96 ²	8.90 ²
Maine	2.82 ³	2.18 ³	2.52	3.62 ³	2.75	3.62	3.65
Maryland	4.70	4.58	4.90	4.87	4.33	4.75	4.74
Massachusetts	3.09	3.09	3.38 ³	3.26 ³	3.08	3.31	3.30
Michigan	3.02	2.95	2.91	2.88	4.43	2.94	2.92
Minnesota	4.13	3.96	3.95	4.02	4.67	4.03	4.02
Mississippi	8.13	8.44	8.33	8.17	3.67	7.80	7.51
Missouri	4.46	4.36	4.35	4.41	4.02	4.36	4.31
Montana	4.40	4.28	4.32	4.16	3.23	4.22	4.17
Nebraska	9.66	9.71	10.83 ³	8.49 ³	3.28 ³	8.33 ³	8.04 ³
Nevada	3.44	3.19	3.15	3.35	3.10	3.45	3.42
New Hampshire	3.53	3.27	3.25	3.47 ³	2.86 ³	3.55 ³	3.52 ³
New Jersey	4.34 ³	3.69 ³	3.59 ³	2.69 ³	3.29 ³	3.22	3.31
New Mexico	4.76 ^{2,3}	4.72 ³	4.90 ³	4.95 ³	4.89	5.49	5.74
New York	3.13	2.94	2.95	2.91	2.17	2.77	2.68
North Carolina	7.81 ²	7.65 ²	7.77 ²	7.77 ²	3.81 ²	6.48	6.49
North Dakota	7.85	8.02	7.94	8.53	1.99	8.95	8.79
Ohio	5.26	4.97	3.54	3.82	4.70	3.73	3.72
Oklahoma	5.58 ³	6.97 ²	7.27 ²	8.80 ²	2.95	6.10	6.22
Oregon	3.43	3.49	3.44	3.31	4.81	3.42	3.56
Pennsylvania	3.65	3.59	3.75	3.75	3.07	3.90	3.62
Rhode Island	3.66	1.20	2.29	2.24	3.70	2.76	2.69
South Carolina	9.09 ³	8.78 ³	8.91	8.84	5.40	6.37	6.47
South Dakota	6.05 ³	6.04	5.92	5.63	3.41	5.43	5.74
Tennessee	6.97	6.38	3.35	5.09	5.03	5.41	5.33
Texas	6.34 ³	6.25	6.25	6.50	4.75	5.83	5.75
Utah	6.27	6.09	6.16	6.25	3.69	5.92	5.91
Vermont	2.94	2.77	3.02	3.12	3.05	3.20	3.06
Virginia	5.17 ²	5.13 ²	5.30 ²	5.15 ²	5.17 ²	5.35 ²	5.41 ²
Washington	4.77 ³	4.82 ³	4.70 ³	4.56 ³	4.82 ³	4.64 ³	4.67 ³
West Virginia	6.10 ³	5.89 ³	6.50 ³	5.84 ³	2.73	5.90	5.83
Wisconsin	3.23	3.09	3.06	3.01	4.68	3.04	3.06
Wyoming	3.51	3.57	3.57	3.55	2.99	3.52	3.58
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	17.56	17.06	19.58	16.62	8.28	18.83	23.21
Guam	4.65	7.04	6.45	6.20	2.75	6.26	5.90
Northern Marianas	13.89	8.22	7.56	8.23	—	6.25	6.77
Puerto Rico	14.31	16.21	12.71	11.29	—	12.62	12.62
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.11	6.03	5.62	5.01	6.35	5.56	5.56

See notes at end of table.

Table 13.e. Percentage of noninstruction expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	4.44^{2,3}	4.37^{2,3}	4.34^{2,3}	4.25^{2,3}	4.19³	4.17^{2,3}
Alabama	7.33	7.04	6.93	6.68	6.83	6.92
Alaska	3.35	3.40	3.26	3.34	3.39	3.34
Arizona	6.25	6.08	4.98	4.80 ³	6.58	6.29
Arkansas	6.00	7.02	6.91	5.63	5.59	5.11
California	4.21	4.01	3.99	3.88	3.80	3.76
Colorado	4.05	3.63	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.56
Connecticut	4.93 ²	4.79 ²	4.88 ²	4.77 ²	3.68	3.59
Delaware	5.00	4.88	4.62	4.68	4.55	4.66
District of Columbia	3.71	3.67 ²	4.03 ²	2.76	2.81	3.05
Florida	5.02	4.95	4.90	4.96	4.86	4.97
Georgia	5.92	5.72	5.52	5.42	5.15	5.14
Hawaii	6.64	6.46	6.60	6.22	5.86	5.60
Idaho	4.59	4.39	4.37	4.35	4.37	4.31
Illinois	3.39	3.46	3.48	3.42	3.29	3.25
Indiana	4.41	4.43	4.25	4.07	4.04	4.10
Iowa	4.91	4.84	7.50	7.50	7.47	7.27
Kansas	5.01	5.04	5.00	4.89	4.63	4.67
Kentucky	5.12	5.80	5.98	5.57	5.27	5.52
Louisiana	8.68 ²	8.30 ²	8.07 ²	7.67 ²	6.57	6.35
Maine	3.58	3.56	3.48	3.88	3.40	3.34
Maryland	4.86	4.81	4.59	4.99	4.95	4.75
Massachusetts	3.26	3.28	3.11	3.57	3.54	3.10
Michigan	2.95	2.96	2.92	2.88	3.02	3.07
Minnesota	4.13	4.13	4.10	4.16	4.15	4.27
Mississippi	7.45	7.15	7.10	6.49	6.51	6.51
Missouri	4.39	4.31	4.28	4.23	4.38	4.44 ³
Montana	4.22	4.09	4.07	4.02	4.06	4.18
Nebraska	7.58 ³	7.49 ³	7.53 ³	7.61	7.40 ³	7.09 ³
Nevada	3.36	3.18	3.11	3.10	3.18	3.27
New Hampshire	3.54 ³	3.50 ³	3.48 ³	3.26	3.24	3.19
New Jersey	3.15	3.02	2.94	3.10	3.02	3.09
New Mexico	4.97	4.88	4.83	4.89	4.84	4.63
New York	2.79	2.76	2.71	2.69	2.72	2.69
North Carolina	6.55	6.30	5.90	5.60	5.54	5.78
North Dakota	8.52	8.11	8.14	8.32	8.28	7.73
Ohio	3.73	3.74	3.65	3.62	3.48	3.43
Oklahoma	6.17	6.11	6.46	6.59	6.42	6.53
Oregon	3.60	3.46	3.42	3.52	3.45	3.35
Pennsylvania	3.65	3.71	3.72	3.75	3.76	3.81
Rhode Island	2.85	2.73	2.74	2.81	2.58	2.65
South Carolina	6.34	6.19	5.96	5.69	5.49	5.43
South Dakota	5.40	5.56	5.36	5.35	5.22	5.42
Tennessee	5.19	5.08	5.03	5.01	4.92	4.89 ²
Texas	5.38	5.30	5.29	5.04	4.99	5.00
Utah	5.80	5.73	6.03	6.03	6.01	5.47
Vermont	2.98	3.02	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.81
Virginia	5.31 ²	5.24 ²	5.23 ²	3.78	3.91	3.91
Washington	4.77 ³	4.68 ³	4.86 ³	4.90 ³	4.87 ³	4.86 ³
West Virginia	6.05	5.94	5.88	5.91	5.81	5.82
Wisconsin	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.15	3.17	3.21
Wyoming	3.63	3.50	3.54	3.39	3.37	3.30
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	23.45	23.43	19.49	20.88	19.57	23.52
Guam	5.84	6.39	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5.29	6.20	6.60	6.26	5.74	5.52
Puerto Rico	10.32	10.73	11.45	11.28	9.45	10.19
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.55	5.15	4.74	4.72	5.34	3.95

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Appendix A: Glossary

Capital expenditures. Direct expenditures for construction of buildings, roads, and other improvements, and for purchases of equipment, land, and existing structures. Include amounts for additions, replacements, and major alterations to fixed works and structures. However, expenditures for repairs to such works and structures are classified as current expenditures.

Current expenditures. Expenditures made by school districts for public elementary and secondary education. These are the expenditures for the day-to-day operations of schools and school districts. They include instruction, support services, and noninstruction services. Direct state support, for and on behalf of school districts, is also included in current expenditures. Capital outlays, debt service expenditures, and expenditures for programs other than public elementary/secondary education are excluded from current expenditures.

Facilities acquisition and construction. Activities concerned with acquiring land and buildings, remodeling buildings, constructing buildings and additions to buildings, initially installing or extending service systems and other built-in equipment, and improving sites.

Federal revenues. Revenues from the federal government, including restricted and unrestricted grants and grants through intermediate agencies.

Fiscal year. A 12-month period at the end of which accounts are balanced. In most states, the fiscal year begins on July 1 and ends on June 30. Exceptions to this accounting practice are: Alabama, whose fiscal year runs from October 1 to September 30; Nebraska and Texas, whose fiscal year runs from September 1 to August 31; Colorado whose fiscal year ran from January 1 to December 31 prior to fiscal year 94; and Chicago, Illinois where the fiscal year ran from September 1 to August 31 prior to fiscal year 2000.

Instruction expenditures. Includes: expenditures for activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Teaching may be provided for students in a school classroom, in another location such as a home or hospital, and in other learning situations such as those involving cocurricular activities. It may also be provided through some other approved medium—such as television, radio, computer, the Internet, multimedia telephone, and correspondence—that is delivered inside or outside the classroom or in other teacher-student settings. Included here are the activities of aides or classroom assistants of any type (clerks, graders, etc.) that assist in the instructional process.

Interest on debt expenditures. Expenditures for interest on long-term debt (i.e., obligations of more than 1 year).

Intermediate sources of revenue. Education agencies with fund-raising capabilities that operate between the state and local government levels. Intermediate revenues are included in local revenue totals.

Local education agencies (LEAs). Those agencies at the local level whose primary responsibility is to operate public schools or to contract for public school services.

Local revenues. Funds collected within the boundary of a local education agency (LEA) and that are available for use by the LEA without any reallocation by the state government. Revenues from such sources as local property and nonproperty taxes, investments and revenues from student activities, textbook sales, transportation and tuition fees, and food services. Intermediate revenues are included in local revenue totals.

Midwest. Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, North Dakota, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Northeast. Connecticut, Massachusetts, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Other program expenditures. Expenditures for community services, adult education, community colleges, private schools, and other programs that are not part of public elementary and secondary education.

Other sources of revenue. Revenues from bond sales, accrued interest from bond sales and donated capital assets, and revenues from the sale of capital assets. These are not included in total revenues because these funds must be paid back or involve the sale of assets.

Replacement equipment expenditures. Expenditures for equipment for schools that are not new or recently renovated. Equipment is generally defined as items that last more than 1 year, are repaired rather than replaced, and have a cost over a level set by the state or LEAs.

South. Alabama, Arkansas, the District of Columbia, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

State revenues. Revenues received by the LEA from the state. This includes unrestricted grants-in-aid, restricted grants-in-aid, revenue in lieu of taxes, and payments for, or on behalf of, LEAs.

Student fee revenues. Fees and charges collected from students and parents. This includes revenues from school lunches, student activities, tuition fees, transportation fees, textbook fees, and summer school fees.

Support services expenditures. Current expenditures for activities that support instruction. These services include the operation and maintenance of buildings, the school administration, student support services (e.g., nurses, therapists, and guidance counselors), student transportation, instructional staff support (e.g., librarians, instructional specialists), the school district administration, business services, research, and data processing.

Total expenditures. Total expenditures made by school districts. This includes current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, capital outlays, school construction, interest on debt, and programs outside public elementary and secondary education.

Total revenues. Additions to assets that do not increase any liability and do not represent the recovery of an expenditure. Total revenues are made up of revenues from local, intermediate, state, and federal sources. Revenues from other sources such as bond sales, accrued interest from bond sales, and donated capital assets are not included in total revenues.

West. Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Appendix B: Inflation-Adjusted Supplementary Tables

Table B-14.a. Adjusted local government revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$129,045,607²	\$130,831,242²	\$134,201,236²	\$137,847,705²	\$143,104,773²	\$141,617,014²	\$143,364,650²
Alabama	737,157	741,151	788,082	826,986	813,338	907,504	912,167
Alaska	265,493 ²	248,544	264,519	269,825	265,643	277,531	276,276
Arizona	1,772,480	1,859,976 ²	1,947,125	2,018,476	2,024,915	1,982,231	2,134,548
Arkansas	649,888	634,446	616,463	691,041	703,210	717,335	669,360
California	8,664,259	8,595,978	8,806,625	10,019,700	11,973,103	11,997,521	12,162,770
Colorado	2,086,108	2,028,836	1,947,265	2,072,583	1,949,625	2,118,581	2,088,687
Connecticut	2,623,477 ²	2,737,724	2,660,527	2,725,882	2,652,059	2,814,484	3,063,488
Delaware	196,918	183,492	193,922	200,161	217,609	236,571	238,944
District of Columbia	830,793	807,366	826,893	804,633	795,511	747,579	712,463
Florida	5,161,613	5,441,554	5,608,671	5,563,030	5,618,503	6,003,931	6,132,744
Georgia	2,901,615 ²	2,797,676	2,908,266	2,990,432	3,190,372	3,299,551	3,466,751
Hawaii	5,877	6,225	6,308	8,287	10,800	7,472	6,105
Idaho	294,564	298,928	312,165	319,101	340,077	377,529	365,425
Illinois	7,423,010 ²	7,374,407 ²	7,964,415 ²	8,200,152 ²	8,672,856 ²	9,010,127	9,109,301
Indiana	2,080,938	2,802,678	2,546,921	2,780,242	2,848,228	2,928,719	2,666,719
Iowa	1,309,898	1,302,699	1,322,691	1,364,660	1,391,059	1,400,887	1,420,022
Kansas	1,407,230	1,413,021	1,434,746	1,247,737	1,121,545	1,187,110	1,179,349
Kentucky	678,416	776,751	840,489	849,445	893,448	926,708	1,032,456
Louisiana	1,415,923	1,419,972	1,377,346	1,392,668	1,414,555	1,517,615	1,585,715
Maine	667,271	685,967	707,131	702,891	722,513	752,577	776,865
Maryland	3,347,029	3,415,113	3,238,706	3,206,622	3,308,903	3,613,135	3,526,955
Massachusetts	4,225,878	3,911,339	4,490,634	4,383,454	4,451,174	4,346,328	4,324,583
Michigan	7,668,355	7,851,509	8,108,533	8,259,091	8,539,643	3,479,493	3,672,191
Minnesota	2,245,043	2,112,067	2,342,812	2,538,727	2,299,929	2,618,394	2,307,479
Mississippi	539,807	540,254	562,135	568,017	583,685	630,285	646,795
Missouri	2,609,150	2,695,897	2,692,157	2,723,398	2,812,596	2,939,384	3,020,454
Montana	429,404	463,198	480,930	335,806	373,423	393,138	404,176
Nebraska	1,202,985	1,077,458	982,081	1,085,979	1,117,867	1,188,136	1,230,823
Nevada	679,048	686,779	775,974	845,339	910,264	992,037	1,073,118
New Hampshire	1,084,861	1,129,180	1,123,287	1,151,029	1,152,745	1,189,570	1,222,594
New Jersey	6,837,179 ²	7,244,416 ²	7,029,785 ²	7,157,183 ²	7,371,459 ²	7,622,079 ²	7,629,690 ²
New Mexico	214,189	220,440	199,079	201,286	224,830	233,197	241,846
New York	14,702,104	14,673,425	14,759,118	15,042,627	15,817,720	15,792,763	15,962,661
North Carolina	1,567,539	1,627,006	1,675,461	1,651,896	1,609,489	1,734,049	1,805,248
North Dakota	272,100	268,470	267,445	273,208	274,834	282,480	292,103
Ohio	5,747,957	5,740,350	6,185,274	6,105,976	6,241,046	6,437,322	6,661,214
Oklahoma	1,061,852 ²	998,895	966,746	978,853	1,060,947	847,297	851,446
Oregon	2,344,045	2,345,476	2,220,802	2,081,126	1,889,019	1,708,459	1,388,473
Pennsylvania	7,130,974	7,327,010	7,574,408	7,816,331	7,992,670	8,225,705	8,563,745
Rhode Island	615,400	612,666	627,528	638,534	672,905	677,352	684,857
South Carolina	1,431,603	1,429,547	1,442,920	1,499,061	1,566,693	1,658,567	1,466,087
South Dakota	419,863	412,943	422,720	438,182	475,297	495,593	473,666
Tennessee	1,584,364	1,514,241	1,579,964	1,570,182	1,638,735	1,710,419	1,764,647
Texas	9,308,315	9,551,759	10,282,304	10,819,249	11,180,618	11,506,005	11,816,898
Utah	645,347	632,611	636,081	651,563	708,574	764,422	706,178
Vermont	485,248	500,671	510,103	507,957	527,548	564,030	578,870
Virginia	4,292,099	4,342,346	4,306,836	4,315,198	4,474,885	4,517,838	4,736,105
Washington	1,139,453	1,184,600 ²	1,287,602 ²	1,383,980 ²	1,492,324 ²	1,576,163 ²	1,689,072 ²
West Virginia	501,411	511,772	524,363	547,589	592,527	616,086	628,321
Wisconsin	3,205,606	3,309,693	3,473,026	3,697,812	3,790,737	3,719,439	3,682,022
Wyoming	334,470	342,721	351,854	324,524	332,717	326,281	312,180
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	97	121	226	—
Guam	131,566	139,919	187,131	233,759	182,886	181,577	173,622
Northern Marianas	16	23	438	145	78	64	81
Puerto Rico	605	784	422	448	472	258	296
U.S. Virgin Islands	153,533	157,304	150,210	144,347	130,969	139,132	135,437

See notes at end of table.

Table B-14.a. Adjusted local government revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$146,704,808²	\$151,880,795²	\$156,853,453²	\$160,378,808²	\$166,358,531²	\$170,042,415²
Alabama	994,203	1,058,513	1,165,174	1,210,711	1,249,239	1,327,216
Alaska	303,293	307,137	313,930	328,594	339,496	347,940
Arizona	2,140,653	2,253,890	2,426,813 ²	2,491,937 ²	2,513,036 ²	2,598,659 ²
Arkansas	718,253	743,585	741,775	834,907	834,719	943,012
California	11,890,567	12,841,343	13,407,539	14,182,863	15,194,180	15,817,785
Colorado	2,141,124	2,270,748	2,449,481	2,588,009	2,622,536	2,771,387
Connecticut	3,113,102	3,188,780	3,300,548	3,389,641	3,589,735	3,453,962
Delaware	258,416	268,577	281,267	289,922	282,686	293,236
District of Columbia	710,307	646,820	684,169	724,605	935,055	936,965
Florida	6,212,751	6,550,074	6,831,891	6,871,687	7,039,997	7,306,753
Georgia	3,414,527	3,993,910	4,716,781	5,109,200	5,342,180	5,455,176
Hawaii	6,089	6,863	7,810	8,052	9,266	15,119
Idaho	394,001	415,574	456,975	455,812	469,775	468,953
Illinois	9,491,658	9,743,547	10,064,487	10,366,395	10,484,168	10,514,481
Indiana	3,651,639	3,384,838	3,427,567	3,509,810	3,539,327	3,588,686
Iowa	1,337,340	1,408,630	1,467,954	1,487,458	1,584,435	1,620,340
Kansas	1,212,234	1,152,877	1,053,735	1,028,476	1,117,195	1,241,285
Kentucky	1,113,279	1,147,486	1,213,281	1,234,451	1,281,122	1,298,056
Louisiana	1,657,078	1,776,441	1,819,624	1,905,855	1,955,178	1,971,618
Maine	791,817	818,502	840,150	862,685	895,982	938,280
Maryland	3,582,855	3,747,195	3,831,309	3,970,224	4,252,056	4,481,340
Massachusetts	4,376,002	4,600,513	4,811,572	4,821,924	5,142,299	5,477,721
Michigan	3,901,120	4,011,595	4,158,480	4,270,674	4,352,604	4,562,840
Minnesota	2,524,795	2,861,943	2,520,763	2,426,255	2,541,348	2,385,793
Mississippi	687,723	719,527	764,492	785,710	818,418	841,444
Missouri	3,110,713	3,315,053	3,427,305	3,638,406	3,745,260	3,935,515
Montana	434,196	439,104	447,698	451,183	426,111	403,259
Nebraska	1,236,842	1,184,033	1,192,153	1,191,876	1,231,836	1,276,884
Nevada	1,154,029	1,265,875	1,348,052	1,480,829	1,523,833	1,531,730
New Hampshire	1,245,842	1,270,070	1,322,021	615,016	724,723	748,577
New Jersey	7,721,098 ²	7,889,234 ²	8,102,220 ²	8,299,476	8,499,557	8,804,723
New Mexico	249,338	265,049	270,178	289,844	321,866	309,787
New York	16,149,328	16,493,165	16,464,107	16,559,864	16,473,903	15,895,190
North Carolina	1,794,011	1,797,974	1,926,791	2,110,139	2,255,935	2,284,837
North Dakota	297,942	309,293	318,417	328,382	330,543	337,711
Ohio	6,937,525	7,250,542	7,541,794	7,673,757	7,978,981	7,939,585
Oklahoma	886,060	922,164	1,007,984	1,029,226	1,053,927	1,098,593
Oregon	1,458,107	1,438,765	1,434,461	1,520,339	1,555,825	1,584,443
Pennsylvania	8,669,323	8,768,752	9,061,300	9,199,833	9,338,886	9,515,502
Rhode Island	704,987	739,731	735,875	786,320	795,590	831,503
South Carolina	1,516,536	1,596,013	1,690,392	1,809,506	1,906,562	2,041,158
South Dakota	433,443	449,546	455,067	456,155	446,415	429,528
Tennessee	1,811,531	1,929,255	2,040,315	2,395,606	2,537,573	2,491,005
Texas	12,404,395	12,196,659	12,959,547	13,531,446	14,498,667	15,357,619
Utah	697,909	750,461	781,137	838,144	883,144	885,589
Vermont	590,777	603,648	176,845	183,498	230,178	249,799
Virginia	4,793,402	5,146,110	5,232,742	4,597,832	4,732,056	4,931,599
Washington	1,785,232 ²	1,854,060 ²	1,973,405 ²	2,061,837 ²	2,138,191	2,169,795
West Virginia	635,899	653,759	664,288	664,461	665,734	676,575
Wisconsin	3,044,308	3,089,131	3,196,225	3,195,299	3,353,580	3,278,976
Wyoming	317,209	344,439	325,567	314,676	323,624	374,887
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	107	31	—	3,365	1,833	2,411
Guam	168,865	166,382	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	212	145	177	315	259	288
Puerto Rico	257	353	125	159	100	21
U.S. Virgin Islands	131,679	137,310	141,136	128,674	139,832	133,446

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-14.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local government revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.38²	2.58²	2.72²	3.81²	-1.04²	1.23²
Alabama	0.54	6.33	4.94	-1.65	11.58	0.51
Alaska	-6.38 ²	6.43	2.01	-1.55	4.48	-0.45
Arizona	4.94 ²	4.69 ²	3.66	0.32	-2.11	7.68
Arkansas	-2.38	-2.83	12.10	1.76	2.01	-6.69
California	-0.79	2.45	13.77	19.50	0.20	1.38
Colorado	-2.75	-4.02	6.44	-5.93	8.67	-1.41
Connecticut	4.35 ²	-2.82	2.46	-2.71	6.12	8.85
Delaware	-6.82	5.68	3.22	8.72	8.71	1.00
District of Columbia	-2.82	2.42	-2.69	-1.13	-6.03	-4.70
Florida	5.42	3.07	-0.81	1.00	6.86	2.15
Georgia	-3.58 ²	3.95	2.83	6.69	3.42	5.07
Hawaii	5.91	1.34	31.36	30.33	-30.81	-18.30
Idaho	1.48	4.43	2.22	6.57	11.01	-3.21
Illinois	-0.65 ²	8.00 ²	2.96 ²	5.76 ²	3.89 ²	1.10
Indiana	34.68	-9.13	9.16	2.45	2.83	-8.95
Iowa	-0.55	1.53	3.17	1.93	0.71	1.37
Kansas	0.41	1.54	-13.03	-10.11	5.85	-0.65
Kentucky	14.49	8.21	1.07	5.18	3.72	11.41
Louisiana	0.29	-3.00	1.11	1.57	7.29	4.49
Maine	2.80	3.09	-0.60	2.79	4.16	3.23
Maryland	2.03	-5.17	-0.99	3.19	9.19	-2.39
Massachusetts	-7.44	14.81	-2.39	1.54	-2.36	-0.50
Michigan	2.39	3.27	1.86	3.40	-59.25	5.54
Minnesota	-5.92	10.93	8.36	-9.41	13.85	-11.87
Mississippi	0.08	4.05	1.05	2.76	7.98	2.62
Missouri	3.32	-0.14	1.16	3.28	4.51	2.76
Montana	7.87	3.83	-30.18	11.20	5.28	2.81
Nebraska	-10.43	-8.85	10.58	2.94	6.29	3.59
Nevada	1.14	12.99	8.94	7.68	8.98	8.17
New Hampshire	4.09	-0.52	2.47	0.15	3.19	2.78
New Jersey	5.96 ²	-2.96 ²	1.81 ²	2.99 ²	3.40 ²	0.10 ²
New Mexico	2.92	-9.69	1.11	11.70	3.72	3.71
New York	-0.20	0.58	1.92	5.15	-0.16	1.08
North Carolina	3.79	2.98	-1.41	-2.57	7.74	4.11
North Dakota	-1.33	-0.38	2.15	0.60	2.78	3.41
Ohio	-0.13	7.75	-1.28	2.21	3.14	3.48
Oklahoma	-5.93 ²	-3.22	1.25	8.39	-20.14	0.49
Oregon	0.06	-5.32	-6.29	-9.23	-9.56	-18.73
Pennsylvania	2.75	3.38	3.19	2.26	2.92	4.11
Rhode Island	-0.44	2.43	1.75	5.38	0.66	1.11
South Carolina	-0.14	0.94	3.89	4.51	5.86	-11.61
South Dakota	-1.65	2.37	3.66	8.47	4.27	-4.42
Tennessee	-4.43	4.34	-0.62	4.37	4.37	3.17
Texas	2.62	7.65	5.22	3.34	2.91	2.70
Utah	-1.97	0.55	2.43	8.75	7.88	-7.62
Vermont	3.18	1.88	-0.42	3.86	6.92	2.63
Virginia	1.17	-0.82	0.19	3.70	0.96	4.83
Washington	3.96 ²	8.70 ²	7.49 ²	7.83 ²	5.62 ²	7.16 ²
West Virginia	2.07	2.46	4.43	8.21	3.98	1.99
Wisconsin	3.25	4.93	6.47	2.51	-1.88	-1.01
Wyoming	2.47	2.66	-7.77	2.52	-1.93	-4.32
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	24.67	86.93	—
Guam	6.35	33.74	24.92	-21.76	-0.72	-4.38
Northern Marianas	41.30	1,821.10	-67.03	-46.00	-18.44	27.37
Puerto Rico	29.62	-46.19	6.05	5.44	-45.34	14.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.46	-4.51	-3.90	-9.27	6.23	-2.66

See notes at end of table.

Table B-14.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local government revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	2.33²	3.53²	3.27²	2.25²	3.73²	2.21²
Alabama	8.99	6.47	10.08	3.91	3.18	6.24
Alaska	9.78	1.27	2.21	4.67	3.32	2.49
Arizona	0.29	5.29	7.67 ²	2.68 ²	0.85 ²	3.41 ²
Arkansas	7.30	3.53	-0.24	12.56	-0.02	12.97
California	-2.24	8.00	4.41	5.78	7.13	4.10
Colorado	2.51	6.05	7.87	5.66	1.33	5.68
Connecticut	1.62	2.43	3.51	2.70	5.90	-3.78
Delaware	8.15	3.93	4.72	3.08	-2.50	3.73
District of Columbia	-0.30	-8.94	5.77	5.91	29.04	0.20
Florida	1.30	5.43	4.30	0.58	2.45	3.79
Georgia	-1.51	16.97	18.10	8.32	4.56	2.12
Hawaii	-0.26	12.71	13.80	3.10	15.08	63.17
Idaho	7.82	5.48	9.96	-0.25	3.06	-0.18
Illinois	4.20	2.65	3.29	3.00	1.14	0.29
Indiana	36.93	-7.31	1.26	2.40	0.84	1.39
Iowa	-5.82	5.33	4.21	1.33	6.52	2.27
Kansas	2.79	-4.90	-8.60	-2.40	8.63	11.11
Kentucky	7.83	3.07	5.73	1.74	3.78	1.32
Louisiana	4.50	7.20	2.43	4.74	2.59	0.84
Maine	1.92	3.37	2.64	2.68	3.86	4.72
Maryland	1.58	4.59	2.24	3.63	7.10	5.39
Massachusetts	1.19	5.13	4.59	0.22	6.64	6.52
Michigan	6.23	2.83	3.66	2.70	1.92	4.83
Minnesota	9.42	13.35	-11.92	-3.75	4.74	-6.12
Mississippi	6.33	4.62	6.25	2.78	4.16	2.81
Missouri	2.99	6.57	3.39	6.16	2.94	5.08
Montana	7.43	1.13	1.96	0.78	-5.56	-5.36
Nebraska	0.49	-4.27	0.69	-0.02	3.35	3.66
Nevada	7.54	9.69	6.49	9.85	2.90	0.52
New Hampshire	1.90	1.94	4.09	-53.48	17.84	3.29
New Jersey	1.20 ²	2.18 ²	2.70 ²	2.43 ²	2.41	3.59
New Mexico	3.10	6.30	1.94	7.28	11.05	-3.75
New York	1.17	2.13	-0.18	0.58	-0.52	-3.51
North Carolina	-0.62	0.22	7.16	9.52	6.91	1.28
North Dakota	2.00	3.81	2.95	3.13	0.66	2.17
Ohio	4.15	4.51	4.02	1.75	3.98	-0.49
Oklahoma	4.07	4.07	9.31	2.11	2.40	4.24
Oregon	5.02	-1.33	-0.30	5.99	2.33	1.84
Pennsylvania	1.23	1.15	3.34	1.53	1.51	1.89
Rhode Island	2.94	4.93	-0.52	6.86	1.18	4.51
South Carolina	3.44	5.24	5.91	7.05	5.36	7.06
South Dakota	-8.49	3.72	1.23	0.24	-2.14	-3.78
Tennessee	2.66	6.50	5.76	17.41	5.93	-1.84
Texas	4.97	-1.67	6.25	4.41	7.15	5.92
Utah	-1.17	7.53	4.09	7.30	5.37	0.28
Vermont	2.06	2.18	-70.70	3.76	25.44	8.52
Virginia	1.21	7.36	1.68	-12.13	2.92	4.22
Washington	5.69 ²	3.86 ²	6.44 ²	4.48 ²	3.70 ²	1.48
West Virginia	1.21	2.81	1.61	0.03	0.19	1.63
Wisconsin	-17.32	1.47	3.47	-0.03	4.95	-2.22
Wyoming	1.61	8.58	-5.48	-3.35	2.84	15.84
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	-71.18	—	—	-45.53	31.53
Guam	-2.74	-1.47	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	161.50	-31.43	21.67	78.04	-17.75	11.28
Puerto Rico	-13.14	37.33	-64.53	26.83	-36.93	-78.81
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.77	4.28	2.79	-8.83	8.67	-4.57

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-14.c. Adjusted local government revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,183²	\$3,174²	\$3,192²	\$3,219²	\$3,292²	\$3,210²	\$3,197²
Alabama	1,019	1,027	1,092	1,130	1,108	1,232	1,222
Alaska	2,429 ²	2,182	2,229	2,203	2,109	2,184	2,165
Arizona	2,917	2,907 ²	2,964	2,997	2,854	2,688	2,871
Arkansas	1,494	1,454	1,406	1,565	1,583	1,603	1,477
California	1,816	1,736	1,724	1,907	2,248	2,219	2,197
Colorado	3,707	3,533	3,284	3,383	3,119	3,308	3,183
Connecticut	5,684 ²	5,836	5,531	5,580	5,344	5,553	5,915
Delaware	2,013	1,841	1,898	1,919	2,062	2,215	2,203
District of Columbia	10,219	10,005	10,257	9,941	9,860	9,292	8,928
Florida	2,884	2,923	2,903	2,808	2,753	2,844	2,818
Georgia	2,576 ²	2,429	2,470	2,477	2,583	2,596	2,644
Hawaii	35	36	36	47	60	41	33
Idaho	1,370	1,354	1,383	1,377	1,436	1,570	1,503
Illinois	4,130 ²	4,049 ²	4,309 ²	4,377 ²	4,581 ²	4,702	4,687
Indiana	2,181	2,936	2,661	2,894	2,950	3,022	2,729
Iowa	2,738	2,693	2,692	2,758	2,790	2,799	2,827
Kansas	3,266	3,233	3,221	2,763	2,451	2,576	2,547
Kentucky	1,076	1,221	1,301	1,297	1,363	1,409	1,565
Louisiana	1,808	1,809	1,734	1,745	1,767	1,902	1,989
Maine	3,121	3,188	3,268	3,247	3,330	3,540	3,638
Maryland	4,790	4,775	4,399	4,265	4,283	4,568	4,378
Massachusetts	5,119	4,688	5,307	5,097	5,071	4,863	4,726
Michigan	4,863	4,955	5,088	5,150	5,339	2,155	2,237
Minnesota	3,036	2,792	3,029	3,199	2,839	3,187	2,763
Mississippi	1,075	1,075	1,115	1,121	1,154	1,246	1,278
Missouri	3,229	3,302	3,194	3,169	3,246	3,346	3,394
Montana	2,839	3,028	3,087	2,099	2,291	2,392	2,441
Nebraska	4,440	3,931	3,513	3,845	3,921	4,138	4,248
Nevada	3,634	3,411	3,664	3,791	3,860	3,956	4,049
New Hampshire	6,318	6,535	6,341	6,351	6,219	6,283	6,296
New Jersey	6,354 ²	6,648 ²	6,334 ²	6,331 ²	6,403 ²	6,491 ²	6,372 ²
New Mexico	723	730	645	638	698	713	734
New York	5,730	5,647	5,582	5,593	5,786	5,709	5,674
North Carolina	1,450	1,497	1,526	1,483	1,420	1,499	1,526
North Dakota	2,310	2,279	2,259	2,301	2,307	2,368	2,453
Ohio	3,258	3,241	3,468	3,401	3,453	3,548	3,628
Oklahoma	1,835 ²	1,725	1,643	1,639	1,756	1,390	1,381
Oregon	4,962	4,965	4,454	4,080	3,657	3,273	2,630
Pennsylvania	4,308	4,393	4,474	4,551	4,583	4,661	4,791
Rhode Island	4,534	4,414	4,415	4,440	4,619	4,593	4,572
South Carolina	2,323	2,298	2,300	2,341	2,434	2,557	2,271
South Dakota	3,297	3,197	3,213	3,256	3,328	3,454	3,274
Tennessee	1,933	1,836	1,895	1,836	1,891	1,941	1,974
Texas	2,797	2,824	2,968	3,055	3,099	3,129	3,153
Utah	1,472	1,416	1,394	1,405	1,503	1,610	1,480
Vermont	5,120	5,228	5,251	5,154	5,134	5,396	5,484
Virginia	4,356	4,348	4,238	4,182	4,280	4,259	4,386
Washington	1,406	1,411 ²	1,481 ²	1,544 ²	1,629 ²	1,680 ²	1,766 ²
West Virginia	1,531	1,587	1,637	1,720	1,885	1,984	2,046
Wisconsin	4,095	4,149	4,263	4,458	4,491	4,322	4,231
Wyoming	3,442	3,489	3,447	3,235	3,298	3,253	3,126
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	7	8	16	—
Guam	4,966	5,302	6,604	7,772	5,915	5,642	5,268
Northern Marianas	3	4	62	18	10	8	9
Puerto Rico	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,245	7,232	6,722	6,307	5,756	6,016	5,957

See notes at end of table.

Table B-14.c. Adjusted local government revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,216²	\$3,293²	\$3,370²	\$3,446²	\$3,524²	\$3,569²
Alabama	1,329	1,413	1,558	1,634	1,688	1,800
Alaska	2,334	2,325	2,319	2,445	2,546	2,590
Arizona	2,678	2,769	2,861 ²	2,923 ²	2,863 ²	2,818 ²
Arkansas	1,570	1,629	1,640	1,851	1,855	2,096
California	2,091	2,213	2,262	2,349	2,474	2,541
Colorado	3,179	3,305	3,504	3,655	3,620	3,734
Connecticut	5,906	5,959	6,059	6,119	6,385	6,057
Delaware	2,338	2,399	2,483	2,569	2,465	2,538
District of Columbia	9,031	8,388	9,517	9,387	13,566	12,428
Florida	2,771	2,855	2,923	2,886	2,891	2,922
Georgia	2,535	2,903	3,366	3,591	3,697	3,709
Hawaii	32	36	42	43	50	82
Idaho	1,607	1,700	1,867	1,859	1,917	1,902
Illinois	4,811	4,876	5,003	5,113	5,117	5,076
Indiana	3,715	3,430	3,466	3,550	3,578	3,603
Iowa	2,659	2,811	2,946	2,991	3,200	3,334
Kansas	2,600	2,460	2,231	2,178	2,374	2,640
Kentucky	1,697	1,714	1,850	1,904	1,924	1,984
Louisiana	2,089	2,287	2,367	2,519	2,631	2,696
Maine	3,707	3,850	3,981	4,123	4,328	4,564
Maryland	4,377	4,511	4,552	4,690	4,985	5,207
Massachusetts	4,686	4,848	5,000	4,964	5,273	5,629
Michigan	2,314	2,356	2,417	2,475	2,530	2,636
Minnesota	2,980	3,353	2,943	2,841	2,975	2,802
Mississippi	1,365	1,425	1,522	1,569	1,644	1,705
Missouri	3,454	3,640	3,752	3,980	4,103	4,326
Montana	2,637	2,705	2,798	2,864	2,751	2,654
Nebraska	4,236	4,045	4,095	4,135	4,304	4,479
Nevada	4,090	4,268	4,334	4,548	4,473	4,293
New Hampshire	6,282	6,299	6,458	2,974	3,477	3,619
New Jersey	6,288 ²	6,310 ²	6,385 ²	6,437	6,471	6,563
New Mexico	750	799	822	893	1,005	967
New York	5,680	5,763	5,722	5,734	5,716	5,534
North Carolina	1,483	1,455	1,536	1,654	1,744	1,737
North Dakota	2,480	2,608	2,771	2,912	3,027	3,185
Ohio	3,761	3,925	4,094	4,178	4,348	4,336
Oklahoma	1,428	1,479	1,604	1,641	1,691	1,766
Oregon	2,711	2,658	2,643	2,789	2,848	2,873
Pennsylvania	4,805	4,831	4,989	5,064	5,147	5,224
Rhode Island	4,659	4,825	4,754	5,026	5,056	5,261
South Carolina	2,323	2,421	2,543	2,714	2,814	3,019
South Dakota	3,024	3,156	3,435	3,481	3,471	3,368
Tennessee	2,002	2,160	2,253	2,615	2,791	2,693
Texas	3,240	3,134	3,285	3,390	3,571	3,689
Utah	1,449	1,554	1,623	1,745	1,834	1,827
Vermont	5,555	5,696	1,682	1,755	2,256	2,469
Virginia	4,373	4,633	4,655	4,055	4,133	4,240
Washington	1,832 ²	1,870 ²	1,977 ²	2,054 ²	2,128	2,150
West Virginia	2,091	2,169	2,233	2,277	2,325	2,392
Wisconsin	3,462	3,503	3,634	3,640	3,813	3,729
Wyoming	3,202	3,547	3,418	3,416	3,598	4,254
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7	2	254	102	117	152
Guam	5,057	5,128	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	23	16	19	1	26	28
Puerto Rico	0	1	0	8	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,882	6,203	6,728	6,134	7,186	7,106

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-14.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local government revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.27²	0.55²	0.85²	2.28²	-2.49²	-0.41²
Alabama	0.81	6.30	3.56	-2.01	11.24	-0.78
Alaska	-10.18 ²	2.14	-1.16	-4.26	3.56	-0.89
Arizona	-0.35 ²	1.96 ²	1.13	-4.77	-5.82	6.79
Arkansas	-2.67	-3.33	11.34	1.12	1.26	-7.86
California	-4.37	-0.69	10.58	17.87	-1.28	-0.98
Colorado	-4.69	-7.07	3.03	-7.80	6.04	-3.78
Connecticut	2.67 ²	-5.23	0.90	-4.24	3.92	6.51
Delaware	-8.55	3.06	1.11	7.45	7.43	-0.53
District of Columbia	-2.09	2.52	-3.08	-0.82	-5.76	-3.92
Florida	1.36	-0.69	-3.28	-1.94	3.30	-0.91
Georgia	-5.69 ²	1.67	0.30	4.26	0.52	1.85
Hawaii	4.54	-0.42	29.37	28.19	-32.08	-19.78
Idaho	-1.23	2.19	-0.42	4.28	9.32	-4.26
Illinois	-1.97 ²	6.44 ²	1.56 ²	4.67 ²	2.64 ²	-0.33
Indiana	34.63	-9.36	8.75	1.91	2.47	-9.71
Iowa	-1.61	-0.06	2.45	1.18	0.32	0.98
Kansas	-1.01	-0.37	-14.22	-11.31	5.11	-1.12
Kentucky	13.47	6.59	-0.33	5.14	3.35	11.04
Louisiana	0.06	-4.15	0.62	1.24	7.64	4.56
Maine	2.15	2.49	-0.62	2.53	6.31	2.76
Maryland	-0.30	-7.88	-3.05	0.41	6.67	-4.16
Massachusetts	-8.41	13.20	-3.95	-0.51	-4.10	-2.81
Michigan	1.89	2.68	1.22	3.67	-59.64	3.82
Minnesota	-8.02	8.46	5.61	-11.25	12.26	-13.30
Mississippi	0	3.70	0.54	2.91	7.97	2.56
Missouri	2.23	-3.27	-0.77	2.44	3.06	1.45
Montana	6.66	1.96	-32.02	9.16	4.43	2.06
Nebraska	-11.47	-10.64	9.46	1.97	5.54	2.65
Nevada	-6.14	7.39	3.48	1.82	2.49	2.34
New Hampshire	3.43	-2.97	0.15	-2.07	1.04	0.21
New Jersey	4.63 ²	-4.72 ²	-0.06 ²	1.14 ²	1.38 ²	-1.84 ²
New Mexico	0.93	-11.68	-1.13	9.40	2.15	2.96
New York	-1.44	-1.15	0.19	3.46	-1.33	-0.61
North Carolina	3.21	1.97	-2.87	-4.21	5.55	1.79
North Dakota	-1.34	-0.85	1.85	0.26	2.64	3.57
Ohio	-0.51	6.98	-1.91	1.53	2.75	2.25
Oklahoma	-6.01 ²	-4.73	-0.25	7.13	-20.88	-0.60
Oregon	0.06	-10.29	-8.40	-10.37	-10.48	-19.65
Pennsylvania	1.98	1.85	1.70	0.70	1.70	2.79
Rhode Island	-2.66	0.03	0.58	4.02	-0.58	-0.45
South Carolina	-1.10	0.07	1.78	3.99	5.04	-11.18
South Dakota	-3.05	0.49	1.35	2.20	3.79	-5.22
Tennessee	-5.00	3.21	-3.13	3.00	2.61	1.75
Texas	0.97	5.12	2.92	1.44	0.98	0.76
Utah	-3.75	-1.61	0.79	7.02	7.13	-8.09
Vermont	2.12	0.44	-1.86	-0.39	5.10	1.63
Virginia	-0.17	-2.54	-1.33	2.36	-0.50	2.98
Washington	0.31 ²	4.99 ²	4.23 ²	5.54 ²	3.10 ²	5.12 ²
West Virginia	3.70	3.14	5.07	9.55	5.27	3.11
Wisconsin	1.34	2.74	4.58	0.74	-3.77	-2.10
Wyoming	1.37	-1.21	-6.15	1.93	-1.36	-3.89
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	20.45	87.43	—
Guam	6.76	24.57	17.68	-23.90	-4.62	-6.63
Northern Marianas	33.68	1,645.94	-71.07	-46.67	-20.77	21.88
Puerto Rico	30.93	-45.99	6.94	6.37	-44.43	13.51
U.S. Virgin Islands	-0.17	-7.06	-6.18	-8.73	4.51	-0.99

See notes at end of table.

Table B-14.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted local government revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	0.60²	2.37²	2.36²	2.25²	2.27²	1.26²
Alabama	8.73	6.29	10.26	4.92	3.29	6.65
Alaska	7.83	-0.42	-0.24	5.44	4.12	1.72
Arizona	-6.70	3.37	3.34 ²	2.16 ²	-2.04 ²	-1.58 ²
Arkansas	6.34	3.72	0.69	12.86	0.22	13.01
California	-4.81	5.81	2.26	3.81	5.35	2.72
Colorado	-0.10	3.94	6.02	4.32	-0.96	3.16
Connecticut	-0.15	0.89	1.69	0.98	4.36	-5.14
Delaware	6.11	2.62	3.52	3.47	-4.06	2.94
District of Columbia	1.16	-7.12	13.46	-1.37	44.52	-8.39
Florida	-1.68	3.05	2.36	-1.27	0.20	1.06
Georgia	-4.11	14.48	15.97	6.68	2.96	0.33
Hawaii	-0.51	11.38	14.90	4.33	16.01	63.01
Idaho	6.87	5.84	9.82	-0.42	3.07	-0.74
Illinois	2.64	1.36	2.61	2.18	0.09	-0.81
Indiana	36.15	-7.68	1.04	2.43	0.78	0.70
Iowa	-5.93	5.73	4.81	1.51	7.00	4.19
Kansas	2.06	-5.38	-9.31	-2.36	8.99	11.20
Kentucky	8.44	1.03	7.93	2.92	1.03	3.10
Louisiana	5.04	9.48	3.51	6.42	4.45	2.46
Maine	1.91	3.86	3.39	3.56	4.97	5.46
Maryland	-0.03	3.06	0.92	3.02	6.30	4.45
Massachusetts	-0.86	3.46	3.14	-0.72	6.24	6.74
Michigan	3.44	1.81	2.60	2.38	2.22	4.22
Minnesota	7.86	12.50	-12.21	-3.48	4.71	-5.80
Mississippi	6.81	4.45	6.76	3.12	4.76	3.72
Missouri	1.77	5.39	3.06	6.09	3.09	5.42
Montana	8.03	2.56	3.45	2.33	-3.92	-3.54
Nebraska	-0.28	-4.50	1.22	0.98	4.10	4.06
Nevada	1.03	4.33	1.55	4.94	-1.66	-4.02
New Hampshire	-0.22	0.27	2.52	-53.94	16.89	4.10
New Jersey	-1.31 ²	0.34 ²	1.18 ²	0.82 ²	0.53	1.41
New Mexico	2.17	6.61	2.84	8.69	12.50	-3.74
New York	0.11	1.46	-0.71	0.21	-0.33	-3.18
North Carolina	-2.84	-1.89	5.56	7.70	5.45	-0.39
North Dakota	1.13	5.17	6.21	5.12	3.93	5.21
Ohio	3.66	4.38	4.30	2.06	4.06	-0.27
Oklahoma	3.34	3.58	8.47	2.35	3.04	4.40
Oregon	3.07	-1.96	-0.57	5.55	2.11	0.87
Pennsylvania	0.29	0.54	3.26	1.51	1.65	1.48
Rhode Island	1.90	3.56	-1.46	5.72	0.60	4.05
South Carolina	2.30	4.21	5.06	6.70	3.71	7.25
South Dakota	-7.63	4.36	8.83	1.35	-0.28	-2.98
Tennessee	1.40	7.90	4.31	16.04	6.75	-3.51
Texas	2.76	-3.26	4.81	3.20	5.36	3.28
Utah	-2.13	7.27	4.47	7.50	5.10	-0.38
Vermont	1.31	2.52	-70.46	4.32	28.52	9.46
Virginia	-0.29	5.94	0.49	-12.91	1.94	2.59
Washington	3.75 ²	2.10 ²	5.71 ²	3.89 ²	3.59 ²	1.03
West Virginia	2.22	3.71	2.94	1.99	2.10	2.88
Wisconsin	-18.17	1.18	3.73	0.17	4.75	-2.21
Wyoming	2.43	10.76	-3.62	-0.05	5.32	18.22
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	-72.02	12,433.33	-59.82	14.31	29.92
Guam	-4.00	1.41	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	154.79	-32.95	18.45	-97.24	4,940.09	6.23
Puerto Rico	-11.91	37.71	-64.34	3,631.32	-97.85	-78.51
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.25	5.45	8.47	-8.83	17.14	-1.12

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-15.a. Adjusted student fees revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$7,937,680^{2,3}	\$7,870,420^{2,3}	\$8,014,491^{2,3}	\$8,377,538^{2,3}	\$8,432,986^{2,3}	\$8,647,629^{2,3}	\$8,787,995^{2,3}
Alabama	297,453	293,635	297,180	301,778	312,955	320,158	370,616
Alaska	28,856	25,775	31,626	32,072	31,378	32,627	34,728
Arizona	96,546 ³	110,692 ³	83,794	95,760	100,217	107,673	110,505
Arkansas	101,357	68,539	73,345 ²	114,796	117,630	122,816	131,616
California	394,404	414,083	403,994	411,388	400,600	405,640	418,189
Colorado	130,554	133,480	113,759	139,850	141,880	140,488	147,926
Connecticut	146,685 ²	151,122 ²	149,341 ²	139,131 ²	134,338 ²	153,609 ²	153,935 ²
Delaware	13,715 ²	13,805 ²	13,683 ²	13,294 ²	13,745	14,386	14,265
District of Columbia	13,107 ²	13,104 ²	4,272	4,583	4,308	4,213	3,741
Florida	563,944	570,501	573,324	577,317	549,170	569,085	579,629
Georgia	182,881 ³	142,410	156,891	152,892	163,651	162,617	167,126
Hawaii	21,554	22,539	22,178	21,614	25,935	26,571	26,800
Idaho	22,876	23,673	22,565	22,280	22,516	23,134	23,931
Illinois	280,610 ³	285,391 ³	284,454 ³	318,086 ³	324,361 ³	319,195	331,038
Indiana	275,028	214,731	219,129	218,203	224,916	227,320	228,367
Iowa	77,097	80,091	195,711	198,648	187,859	196,933	186,037
Kansas	81,567	85,622	88,726	83,447	83,105	86,067	86,544
Kentucky	60,063	77,300	27,055	29,778	31,442	29,953	31,031
Louisiana	111,006 ²	116,032 ²	122,473 ²	111,387 ²	116,206 ²	117,450 ²	120,231 ²
Maine	4,137	4,067	4,428	18,298	18,435	18,092	18,056
Maryland	176,949	182,631	191,899	191,228	194,318	202,664	207,653
Massachusetts	141,584	141,345	146,420	147,733	140,007	179,427	127,534
Michigan	277,495	275,129	263,108	249,679	257,471	273,503	292,924
Minnesota	189,887	205,693	215,746	225,807	238,083	247,464	261,402
Mississippi	85,641	81,463	84,970	84,217	83,364	85,701	87,106
Missouri	218,093	212,923	217,464	220,333	229,504	238,302	244,601
Montana	18,253	34,719	41,668	41,987	43,315	44,849	46,508
Nebraska	152,137	157,014	172,160	123,728	125,485	127,766	128,277
Nevada	19,387	47,082	50,640	53,326	57,182	62,650	65,519
New Hampshire	38,161	33,158	33,848	30,908	32,225	31,729	36,482
New Jersey	337,869 ³	245,003 ³	252,058 ³	319,070 ³	344,295 ³	363,260 ³	325,459 ³
New Mexico	40,755	44,419	44,346	44,937	43,192	44,402	44,467
New York	293,691	292,757	282,726	426,118	284,260	278,223	276,838
North Carolina	270,486 ²	270,869 ²	270,451 ²	267,129 ²	274,515 ²	196,308	201,522
North Dakota	38,739	38,758	39,245	36,817	36,482	37,160	38,619
Ohio	526,868	511,587	506,437	521,026	522,771	551,224	555,498
Oklahoma	79,834 ³	106,585 ²	119,276 ²	159,535 ³	161,594 ³	174,832	181,087
Oregon	107,011	103,518	109,672	113,172	117,922	125,592	140,986
Pennsylvania	293,450	301,639	300,308	306,658	296,422	303,532	295,559
Rhode Island	21,583	14,101	14,005	8,988	13,285	14,877	16,501
South Carolina	155,399 ³	156,338 ³	159,643	170,179	173,344	180,086	187,482
South Dakota	23,083	20,126	24,391	23,238	22,574	24,456	25,939
Tennessee	261,261	302,219	307,857	301,025	303,877	308,065	309,793
Texas	639,946	590,656	605,656	629,700	623,078	648,257	661,851
Utah	51,707	53,475	69,373	71,512	118,253	127,044	122,567
Vermont	15,414	15,664	16,733	15,332	18,028	21,852	22,797
Virginia	205,200 ²	210,060 ²	214,869 ²	206,418 ²	274,195 ²	263,450 ²	270,939 ²
Washington	190,865	206,731 ³	199,785 ³	206,620 ³	215,166 ³	219,295 ³	225,066 ³
West Virginia	30,429	33,826	32,900	33,975	33,996	34,515	35,998
Wisconsin	110,106	121,165	126,031	129,824	137,253	146,150	153,641
Wyoming	22,954	13,173	12,881	12,716	12,883	12,969	13,068
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	113	108	210	234	200	137	79
Guam	2,725	2,809	3,200	2,039	1,985	1,736	1,611
Northern Marianas	—	7	—	48	104	101	66
Puerto Rico	640	257	536	1,988	498	369	558
U.S. Virgin Islands	51	84	89	85	92	101	100

See notes at end of table.

Table B-15.a. Adjusted student fees revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$8,649,425^{2,3}	\$9,053,745^{2,3}	\$9,449,801^{2,3}	\$9,334,610^{2,3}	\$9,370,618³	\$9,717,681³
Alabama	214,784	227,790	253,145	252,192	254,170	258,358
Alaska	35,067	36,053	37,635	38,383	39,090	35,419
Arizona	114,128	117,177	146,973 ³	153,997 ³	146,740 ³	149,296 ³
Arkansas	134,907	159,413	161,659	54,625	56,101	135,964
California	421,404	443,423	476,786	533,631	534,830	553,313
Colorado	154,878	184,350	225,258	295,850	255,763	250,448
Connecticut	152,257 ²	151,322 ²	164,286 ²	163,935 ²	105,416	103,837
Delaware	13,428	13,639	12,272	13,951	14,499	14,938
District of Columbia	3,471	3,813	3,647	8,634	8,540	8,543
Florida	594,946	645,932	618,140	639,086	666,431	705,734
Georgia	181,117	191,910	188,808	197,720	198,472	207,891
Hawaii	27,087	27,262	25,856	24,154	21,328	20,103
Idaho	23,891	24,837	26,274	27,052	26,743	27,188
Illinois	347,230	346,210	358,605	370,068	376,092	384,922
Indiana	233,769	239,407	245,587	254,507	261,515	261,300
Iowa	187,586	192,488	204,782	207,329	208,529	211,345
Kansas	91,055	91,987	94,945	95,958	100,097	101,520
Kentucky	70,735	95,682	109,158	101,288	101,818	89,707
Louisiana	115,833 ²	118,898 ²	118,829 ²	112,653 ²	61,803	60,850
Maine	17,946	18,713	20,533	42,387	38,046	38,255
Maryland	214,206	221,971	225,848	252,739	267,259	258,598
Massachusetts	107,701	120,169	142,261	149,355	166,715	179,750
Michigan	302,224	307,005	331,554	358,722	368,050	369,025
Minnesota	262,725	212,763	227,335	237,667	244,198	250,132
Mississippi	86,672	90,299	94,166	93,906	93,039	94,347
Missouri	247,099	260,327	270,138	275,133	274,007	285,589
Montana	46,638	47,898	49,072	49,233	48,317	51,037
Nebraska	120,592	118,884	121,924	126,175	126,131	123,473
Nevada	69,213	73,095	81,505	86,921	91,795	98,012
New Hampshire	36,514	35,879	37,349	38,934	40,493	42,388
New Jersey	295,437 ³	336,333 ³	333,033 ³	316,190	322,257	354,124
New Mexico	43,553	48,144	48,652	50,113	47,500	51,859
New York	277,875	287,343	296,169	301,074	304,374	310,968
North Carolina	208,980	217,649	226,122	229,002	234,735	236,296
North Dakota	37,839	40,873	40,670	41,831	41,946	42,107
Ohio	567,641	601,232	593,694	609,441	625,333	615,500
Oklahoma	187,347	199,095	204,371	204,936	205,913	201,770
Oregon	145,798	137,187	153,083	129,236	134,897	116,631
Pennsylvania	301,072	301,364	311,864	320,437	331,670	354,649
Rhode Island	18,305	18,346	18,922	20,577	20,930	22,582
South Carolina	189,337	192,700	199,216	200,424	201,567	201,031
South Dakota	25,421	26,626	26,322	26,369	26,630	27,369
Tennessee	312,282	373,930	385,240	161,692	164,689	282,403
Texas	633,453	647,409	692,455	713,220	723,457	729,636
Utah	63,144	63,630	64,957	66,589	65,828	63,540
Vermont	16,855	16,960	17,402	16,196	16,708	17,366
Virginia	261,007 ²	271,669 ²	284,101 ²	172,402	206,851	205,078
Washington	230,081 ³	244,004 ³	258,946 ³	265,255 ³	264,859	268,462
West Virginia	33,605	32,689	29,539	32,316	28,545	28,716
Wisconsin	157,725	164,806	176,518	187,235	192,446	202,447
Wyoming	13,563	13,163	14,193	13,892	13,457	13,864
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	82	91	92	92	91	91
Guam	2,253	4,645	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	479	77	—	—	—	53
Puerto Rico	379	893	—	—	—	139
U.S. Virgin Islands	110	160	—	—	—	116

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-15.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student fees revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.85^{2,3}	1.83^{2,3}	4.53^{2,3}	0.66^{2,3}	2.55^{2,3}	1.62^{2,3}
Alabama	-1.28	1.21	1.55	3.70	2.30	15.76
Alaska	-10.68	22.70	1.41	-2.17	3.98	6.44
Arizona	14.65 ³	-24.30 ³	14.28	4.65	7.44	2.63
Arkansas	-32.38	7.01 ²	56.51 ²	2.47	4.41	7.17
California	4.99	-2.44	1.83	-2.62	1.26	3.09
Colorado	2.24	-14.77	22.94	1.45	-0.98	5.29
Connecticut	3.02 ²	-1.18 ²	-6.84 ²	-3.44 ²	14.34 ²	0.21 ²
Delaware	0.66 ²	-0.88 ²	-2.84 ²	3.39 ²	4.67	-0.84
District of Columbia	-0.02 ²	-67.40 ²	7.28	-6.00	-2.22	-11.19
Florida	1.16	0.49	0.70	-4.88	3.63	1.85
Georgia	-22.13 ³	10.17	-2.55	7.04	-0.63	2.77
Hawaii	4.57	-1.60	-2.54	19.99	2.45	0.86
Idaho	3.49	-4.68	-1.26	1.06	2.74	3.45
Illinois	1.70 ³	-0.33 ³	11.82 ³	1.97 ³	-1.59 ³	3.71
Indiana	-21.92	2.05	-0.42	3.08	1.07	0.46
Iowa	3.88	144.36	1.50	-5.43	4.83	-5.53
Kansas	4.97	3.63	-5.95	-0.41	3.56	0.55
Kentucky	28.70	-65.00	10.07	5.59	-4.74	3.60
Louisiana	4.53 ²	5.55 ²	-9.05 ²	4.33 ²	1.07 ²	2.37 ²
Maine	-1.70	8.88	313.20	0.75	-1.86	-0.20
Maryland	3.21	5.07	-0.35	1.62	4.30	2.46
Massachusetts	-0.17	3.59	0.90	-5.23	28.16	-28.92
Michigan	-0.85	-4.37	-5.10	3.12	6.23	7.10
Minnesota	8.32	4.89	4.66	5.44	3.94	5.63
Mississippi	-4.88	4.30	-0.89	-1.01	2.80	1.64
Missouri	-2.37	2.13	1.32	4.16	3.83	2.64
Montana	90.21	20.01	0.77	3.16	3.54	3.70
Nebraska	3.21	9.65	-28.13	1.42	1.82	0.40
Nevada	142.86	7.56	5.30	7.23	9.56	4.58
New Hampshire	-13.11	2.08	-8.69	4.26	-1.54	14.98
New Jersey	-27.49 ³	2.88 ³	26.59 ³	7.91 ³	5.51 ³	-10.41 ³
New Mexico	8.99	-0.17	1.33	-3.88	2.80	0.15
New York	-0.32	-3.43	50.72	-33.29	-2.12	-0.50
North Carolina	0.14 ²	-0.15 ²	-1.23 ²	2.76 ²	-28.49 ²	2.66
North Dakota	0.05	1.26	-6.19	-0.91	1.86	3.93
Ohio	-2.90	-1.01	2.88	0.33	5.44	0.78
Oklahoma	33.51 ^{2,3}	11.91 ²	33.75 ^{2,3}	1.29 ³	8.19 ³	3.58
Oregon	-3.26	5.94	3.19	4.20	6.50	12.26
Pennsylvania	2.79	-0.44	2.11	-3.34	2.40	-2.63
Rhode Island	-34.66	-0.68	-35.83	47.81	11.98	10.92
South Carolina	0.60 ³	2.11 ³	6.60	1.86	3.89	4.11
South Dakota	-12.81	21.19	-4.73	-2.85	8.34	6.06
Tennessee	15.68	1.87	-2.22	0.95	1.38	0.56
Texas	-7.70	2.54	3.97	-1.05	4.04	2.10
Utah	3.42	29.73	3.08	65.36	7.43	-3.52
Vermont	1.62	6.82	-8.37	17.58	21.22	4.32
Virginia	2.37 ²	2.29 ²	-3.93 ²	32.83 ²	-3.92 ²	2.84 ²
Washington	8.31 ³	-3.36 ³	3.42 ³	4.14 ³	1.92 ³	2.63 ³
West Virginia	11.17	-2.74	3.27	0.06	1.53	4.30
Wisconsin	10.04	4.02	3.01	5.72	6.48	5.13
Wyoming	-42.61	-2.22	-1.28	1.32	0.67	0.76
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-4.67	94.33	11.51	-14.59	-31.54	-42.46
Guam	3.09	13.94	-36.30	-2.62	-12.58	-7.19
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	-3.50	-33.97
Puerto Rico	-59.90	109.11	270.69	-74.96	-25.95	51.39
U.S. Virgin Islands	66.28	5.77	-5.22	8.38	9.86	-0.71

See notes at end of table.

Table B-15.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student fees revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	-1.58^{2,3}	4.67^{2,3}	4.37^{2,3}	-1.22^{2,3}	0.39^{2,3}	3.70³
Alabama	-42.05	6.06	11.13	-0.38	0.78	1.65
Alaska	0.98	2.81	4.39	1.99	1.84	-9.39
Arizona	3.28	2.67	25.43 ³	4.78 ³	-4.71 ³	1.74 ³
Arkansas	2.50	18.16	1.41	-66.21	2.70	142.35
California	0.77	5.23	7.52	11.92	0.22	3.46
Colorado	4.70	19.03	22.19	31.34	-13.55	-2.08
Connecticut	-1.09 ²	-0.61 ²	8.57 ²	-0.21 ²	-35.70 ²	-1.50
Delaware	-5.87	1.57	-10.02	13.68	3.93	3.03
District of Columbia	-7.21	9.84	-4.35	136.74	-1.09	0.04
Florida	2.64	8.57	-4.30	3.39	4.28	5.90
Georgia	8.37	5.96	-1.62	4.72	0.38	4.75
Hawaii	1.07	0.65	-5.16	-6.58	-11.70	-5.74
Idaho	-0.17	3.96	5.79	2.96	-1.14	1.66
Illinois	4.89	-0.29	3.58	3.20	1.63	2.35
Indiana	2.37	2.41	2.58	3.63	2.75	-0.08
Iowa	0.83	2.61	6.39	1.24	0.58	1.35
Kansas	5.21	1.02	3.22	1.07	4.31	1.42
Kentucky	127.95	35.27	14.09	-7.21	0.52	-11.89
Louisiana	-3.66 ²	2.65 ²	-0.06 ²	-5.20 ²	-45.14 ²	-1.54
Maine	-0.61	4.28	9.72	106.43	-10.24	0.55
Maryland	3.16	3.62	1.75	11.91	5.75	-3.24
Massachusetts	-15.55	11.58	18.38	4.99	11.62	7.82
Michigan	3.17	1.58	8.00	8.19	2.60	0.26
Minnesota	0.51	-19.02	6.85	4.54	2.75	2.43
Mississippi	-0.50	4.19	4.28	-0.28	-0.92	1.41
Missouri	1.02	5.35	3.77	1.85	-0.41	4.23
Montana	0.28	2.70	2.45	0.33	-1.86	5.63
Nebraska	-5.99	-1.42	2.56	3.49	-0.04	-2.11
Nevada	5.64	5.61	11.51	6.64	5.61	6.77
New Hampshire	0.09	-1.74	4.10	4.24	4.00	4.68
New Jersey	-9.22 ³	13.84 ³	-0.98 ³	-5.06 ³	1.92	9.89
New Mexico	-2.05	10.54	1.06	3.00	-5.21	9.18
New York	0.37	3.41	3.07	1.66	1.10	2.17
North Carolina	3.70	4.15	3.89	1.27	2.50	0.66
North Dakota	-2.02	8.02	-0.50	2.86	0.27	0.38
Ohio	2.19	5.92	-1.25	2.65	2.61	-1.57
Oklahoma	3.46	6.27	2.65	0.28	0.48	-2.01
Oregon	3.41	-5.91	11.59	-15.58	4.38	-13.54
Pennsylvania	1.87	0.10	3.48	2.75	3.51	6.93
Rhode Island	10.93	0.23	3.14	8.74	1.72	7.89
South Carolina	0.99	1.78	3.38	0.61	0.57	-0.27
South Dakota	-2.00	4.74	-1.14	0.18	0.99	2.78
Tennessee	0.80	19.74	3.02	-58.03	1.85	71.48
Texas	-4.29	2.20	6.96	3.00	1.44	0.85
Utah	-48.48	0.77	2.09	2.51	-1.14	-3.48
Vermont	-26.07	0.63	2.60	-6.93	3.16	3.94
Virginia	-3.67 ²	4.08 ²	4.58 ²	-39.32 ²	19.98	-0.86
Washington	2.23 ³	6.05 ³	6.12 ³	2.44 ³	-0.15 ³	1.36
West Virginia	-6.65	-2.73	-9.64	9.40	-11.67	0.60
Wisconsin	2.66	4.49	7.11	6.07	2.78	5.20
Wyoming	3.79	-2.95	7.83	-2.12	-3.13	3.03
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	4.21	10.64	0.84	0.65	-1.47	0.47
Guam	39.88	106.15	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	621.80	-83.94	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	-32.01	135.35	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	10.00	45.80	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-15.c. Adjusted student fees revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$196^{2,3}	\$191^{2,3}	\$191^{2,3}	\$196^{2,3}	\$194^{2,3}	\$196^{2,3}	\$196^{2,3}
Alabama	411	407	412	412	426	435	497
Alaska	264	226	266	262	249	257	272
Arizona	159 ³	173 ³	128	142	141	146	149
Arkansas	233	157	167 ²	260	265	274	290
California	83	84	79	78	75	75	76
Colorado	232	232	192	228	227	219	225
Connecticut	318 ²	322 ²	310 ²	285 ²	271 ²	303 ²	297 ²
Delaware	140 ²	139 ²	134 ²	127 ²	130	135	132
District of Columbia	161 ²	162 ²	53	57	53	52	47
Florida	315	306	297	291	269	270	266
Georgia	162 ³	124	133	127	132	128	127
Hawaii	127	131	127	122	144	145	143
Idaho	106	107	100	96	95	96	98
Illinois	156 ³	157 ³	154 ³	170 ³	171 ³	167	170
Indiana	288	225	229	227	233	235	234
Iowa	161	166	398	401	377	394	370
Kansas	189	196	199	185	182	187	187
Kentucky	95	121	42	45	48	46	47
Louisiana	142 ²	148 ²	154 ²	140 ²	145 ²	147 ²	151 ²
Maine	19	19	20	85	85	85	85
Maryland	253	255	261	254	251	256	258
Massachusetts	171	169	173	172	160	201	139
Michigan	176	174	165	156	161	169	178
Minnesota	257	272	279	284	294	301	313
Mississippi	171	162	169	166	165	169	172
Missouri	270	261	258	256	265	271	275
Montana	121	227	267	262	266	273	281
Nebraska	562	573	616	438	440	445	443
Nevada	104	234	239	239	243	250	247
New Hampshire	222	192	191	171	174	168	188
New Jersey	314 ³	225 ³	227 ³	282 ³	299 ³	309 ³	272 ³
New Mexico	138	147	144	142	134	136	135
New York	114	113	107	158	104	101	98
North Carolina	250 ²	249 ²	246 ²	240 ²	242 ²	170	170
North Dakota	329	329	332	310	306	312	324
Ohio	299	289	284	290	289	304	303
Oklahoma	138 ³	184 ²	203 ²	267 ³	268 ³	287	294
Oregon	227	219	220	222	228	241	267
Pennsylvania	177	181	177	179	170	172	165
Rhode Island	159	102	99	63	91	101	110
South Carolina	252 ³	251 ³	254	266	269	278	290
South Dakota	181	156	185	173	158	170	179
Tennessee	319	367	369	352	351	350	347
Texas	192	175	175	178	173	176	177
Utah	118	120	152	154	251	268	257
Vermont	163	164	172	156	175	209	216
Virginia	208 ²	210 ²	211 ²	200 ²	262 ²	248 ²	251 ²
Washington	236	246 ³	230 ³	230 ³	235 ³	234 ³	235 ³
West Virginia	93	105	103	107	108	111	117
Wisconsin	141	152	155	157	163	170	177
Wyoming	236	134	126	127	128	129	131
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9	9	16	17	14	9	5
Guam	103	106	113	68	64	54	49
Northern Marianas	—	1	—	6	13	12	8
Puerto Rico	1	0	1	3	1	1	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	2	4	4	4	4	4	4

See notes at end of table.

Table B-15.c. Adjusted student fees revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$190^{2,3}	\$196^{2,3}	\$203^{2,3}	\$201^{2,3}	\$199³	\$204³
Alabama	287	304	338	340	343	350
Alaska	270	273	278	286	293	264
Arizona	143	144	173 ³	181 ³	167 ³	162 ³
Arkansas	295	349	357	121	125	302
California	74	76	80	88	87	89
Colorado	230	268	322	418	353	337
Connecticut	289 ²	283 ²	302 ²	296 ²	188	182
Delaware	121	122	108	124	126	129
District of Columbia	44	49	51	112	124	113
Florida	265	282	264	268	274	282
Georgia	134	139	135	139	137	141
Hawaii	144	144	137	130	116	109
Idaho	97	102	107	110	109	110
Illinois	176	173	178	183	184	186
Indiana	238	243	248	257	264	262
Iowa	373	384	411	417	421	435
Kansas	195	196	201	203	213	216
Kentucky	108	143	166	156	153	137
Louisiana	146 ²	153 ²	155 ²	149 ²	83	83
Maine	84	88	97	203	184	186
Maryland	262	267	268	299	313	300
Massachusetts	115	127	148	154	171	185
Michigan	179	180	193	208	214	213
Minnesota	310	249	265	278	286	294
Mississippi	172	179	187	188	187	191
Missouri	274	286	296	301	300	314
Montana	283	295	307	312	312	336
Nebraska	413	406	419	438	441	433
Nevada	245	246	262	267	269	275
New Hampshire	184	178	182	188	194	205
New Jersey	241 ³	269 ³	262 ³	245	245	264
New Mexico	131	145	148	154	148	162
New York	98	100	103	104	106	108
North Carolina	173	176	180	179	181	180
North Dakota	315	345	354	371	384	397
Ohio	308	325	322	332	341	336
Oklahoma	302	319	325	327	330	324
Oregon	271	253	282	237	247	211
Pennsylvania	167	166	172	176	183	195
Rhode Island	121	120	122	132	133	143
South Carolina	290	292	300	301	298	297
South Dakota	177	187	199	201	207	215
Tennessee	345	419	425	176	181	305
Texas	165	166	176	179	178	175
Utah	131	132	135	139	137	131
Vermont	158	160	166	155	164	172
Virginia	238 ²	245 ²	253 ²	152	181	176
Washington	236 ³	246 ³	259 ³	264 ³	264	266
West Virginia	111	108	99	111	100	102
Wisconsin	179	187	201	213	219	230
Wyoming	137	136	149	151	150	157
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	6	6	6	3	6	6
Guam	67	143	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	53	8	—	—	—	5
Puerto Rico	1	1	—	—	—	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	5	7	—	—	—	6

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to Student Membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-15.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student fees revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-2.47^{2,3}	-0.18^{2,3}	2.63^{2,3}	-0.82^{2,3}	1.04^{2,3}	-0.03^{2,3}
Alabama	-1.02	1.18	0.21	3.33	1.99	14.27
Alaska	-14.31	17.76	-1.74	-4.85	3.07	5.97
Arizona	8.88 ³	-26.27 ³	11.48	-0.65	3.36	1.78
Arkansas	-32.58	6.47 ²	55.46 ²	1.83	3.64	5.82
California	1.20	-5.43	-1.03	-3.95	-0.24	0.69
Colorado	0.20	-17.48	19.00	-0.57	-3.37	2.77
Connecticut	1.36 ²	-3.63 ²	-8.25 ²	-4.97 ²	11.97 ²	-1.94 ²
Delaware	-1.21 ²	-3.35 ²	-4.82 ²	2.19 ²	3.42	-2.35
District of Columbia	0.73 ²	-67.37 ²	6.85	-5.70	-1.94	-10.47
Florida	-2.73	-3.17	-1.81	-7.64	0.17	-1.19
Georgia	-23.83 ³	7.75	-4.94	4.60	-3.42	-0.38
Hawaii	3.22	-3.32	-4.02	18.02	0.57	-0.96
Idaho	0.72	-6.73	-3.81	-1.12	1.17	2.32
Illinois	0.36 ³	-1.77 ³	10.31 ³	0.92 ³	-2.78 ³	2.25
Indiana	-21.95	1.79	-0.80	2.54	0.72	-0.39
Iowa	2.77	140.53	0.79	-6.13	4.43	-5.89
Kansas	3.49	1.68	-7.23	-1.73	2.84	0.08
Kentucky	27.54	-65.52	8.55	5.55	-5.08	3.26
Louisiana	4.30 ²	4.31 ²	-9.49 ²	3.99 ²	1.40 ²	2.44 ²
Maine	-2.32	8.25	313.10	0.50	0.17	-0.65
Maryland	0.85	2.07	-2.42	-1.12	1.88	0.60
Massachusetts	-1.21	2.14	-0.72	-7.15	25.86	-30.57
Michigan	-1.33	-4.92	-5.70	3.39	5.21	5.36
Minnesota	5.91	2.56	2.01	3.29	2.49	3.93
Mississippi	-4.95	3.95	-1.38	-0.86	2.79	1.58
Missouri	-3.40	-1.07	-0.61	3.32	2.40	1.34
Montana	88.09	17.85	-1.90	1.27	2.70	2.94
Nebraska	2.02	7.50	-28.86	0.47	1.11	-0.52
Nevada	125.39	2.23	0.03	1.40	3.03	-1.06
New Hampshire	-13.66	-0.43	-10.76	1.95	-3.60	12.11
New Jersey	-28.39 ³	1.01 ³	24.26 ³	5.96 ³	3.45 ³	-12.14 ³
New Mexico	6.89	-2.36	-0.91	-5.86	1.24	-0.58
New York	-1.56	-5.09	48.16	-34.37	-3.27	-2.16
North Carolina	-0.42 ²	-1.13 ²	-2.69 ²	1.03 ²	-29.94 ²	0.37
North Dakota	0.04	0.78	-6.47	-1.24	1.72	4.09
Ohio	-3.27	-1.71	2.23	-0.34	5.04	-0.42
Oklahoma	33.39 ^{2,3}	10.16 ²	31.77 ^{2,3}	0.12 ³	7.19 ³	2.46
Oregon	-3.26	0.37	0.86	2.89	5.42	10.99
Pennsylvania	2.02	-1.91	0.64	-4.80	1.19	-3.86
Rhode Island	-36.12	-3.01	-36.56	45.91	10.60	9.21
South Carolina	-0.36 ³	1.24 ³	4.44	1.35	3.08	4.61
South Dakota	-14.05	18.97	-6.85	-8.47	7.84	5.18
Tennessee	14.98	0.76	-4.69	-0.37	-0.33	-0.83
Texas	-9.19	0.13	1.70	-2.88	2.09	0.16
Utah	1.54	26.95	1.43	62.73	6.68	-4.02
Vermont	0.58	5.31	-9.69	12.78	19.15	3.30
Virginia	1.01 ²	0.52 ²	-5.40 ²	31.11 ²	-5.31 ²	1.03 ²
Washington	4.51 ³	-6.65 ³	0.29 ³	1.92 ³	-0.51 ³	0.67 ³
West Virginia	12.94	-2.09	3.90	1.31	2.79	5.45
Wisconsin	8.01	1.84	1.18	3.89	4.43	3.97
Wyoming	-43.23	-5.91	0.45	0.73	1.25	1.22
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-6.23	81.21	6.50	-17.48	-31.36	-42.98
Guam	3.49	6.13	-39.99	-5.27	-16.02	-9.37
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	-6.26	-36.82
Puerto Rico	-59.50	109.87	273.81	-74.74	-24.71	49.83
U.S. Virgin Islands	62.02	2.95	-7.46	9.02	8.09	0.99

See notes at end of table.

Table B-15.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student fees revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	-3.24^{2,3}	3.50^{2,3}	3.45^{2,3}	-1.22^{2,3}	-1.03^{2,3}	2.74³
Alabama	-42.19	5.87	11.31	0.60	0.88	2.03
Alaska	-0.81	1.10	1.88	2.73	2.63	-10.07
Arizona	-3.92	0.80	20.38 ³	4.24 ³	-7.44 ³	-3.17 ³
Arkansas	1.58	18.39	2.36	-66.12	2.95	142.44
California	-1.89	3.09	5.31	9.84	-1.44	2.08
Colorado	2.03	16.65	20.10	29.67	-15.51	-4.41
Connecticut	-2.82 ²	-2.11 ²	6.67 ²	-1.89 ²	-36.63 ²	-2.89
Delaware	-7.64	0.29	-11.05	14.11	2.26	2.24
District of Columbia	-5.85	12.03	2.59	120.47	10.78	-8.54
Florida	-0.38	6.12	-6.09	1.49	1.99	3.12
Georgia	5.50	3.71	-3.39	3.14	-1.16	2.92
Hawaii	0.82	-0.54	-4.24	-5.47	-10.98	-5.84
Idaho	-1.04	4.32	5.65	2.79	-1.13	1.09
Illinois	3.33	-1.55	2.90	2.38	0.58	1.23
Indiana	1.78	2.00	2.36	3.66	2.69	-0.77
Iowa	0.71	3.00	6.99	1.43	1.03	3.26
Kansas	4.47	0.51	2.42	1.10	4.66	1.51
Kentucky	129.25	32.59	16.46	-6.14	-2.14	-10.35
Louisiana	-3.16 ²	4.82 ²	0.99 ²	-3.67 ²	-44.14 ²	0.04
Maine	-0.62	4.78	10.52	108.20	-9.28	1.26
Maryland	1.51	2.11	0.43	11.26	4.96	-4.11
Massachusetts	-17.26	9.80	16.75	4.00	11.20	8.04
Michigan	0.47	0.57	6.89	7.86	2.90	-0.32
Minnesota	-0.92	-19.63	6.50	4.84	2.71	2.79
Mississippi	-0.04	4.01	4.78	0.06	-0.36	2.30
Missouri	-0.17	4.19	3.44	1.78	-0.26	4.57
Montana	0.84	4.15	3.95	1.88	-0.16	7.66
Nebraska	-6.71	-1.66	3.10	4.52	0.68	-1.73
Nevada	-0.76	0.45	6.33	1.88	0.93	1.95
New Hampshire	-2.00	-3.36	2.53	3.20	3.17	5.50
New Jersey	-11.48 ³	11.80 ³	-2.44 ³	-6.55 ³	0.04	7.58
New Mexico	-2.94	10.86	1.95	4.36	-3.97	9.19
New York	-0.68	2.73	2.52	1.28	1.29	2.52
North Carolina	1.39	1.96	2.34	-0.40	1.10	-1.00
North Dakota	-2.85	9.43	2.66	4.84	3.53	3.37
Ohio	1.71	5.78	-0.99	2.97	2.69	-1.35
Oklahoma	2.74	5.76	1.86	0.51	1.11	-1.86
Oregon	1.50	-6.51	11.29	-15.92	4.15	-14.36
Pennsylvania	0.92	-0.50	3.41	2.73	3.64	6.50
Rhode Island	9.81	-1.08	2.16	7.58	1.14	7.42
South Carolina	-0.13	0.78	2.55	0.28	-1.01	-0.09
South Dakota	-1.07	5.39	6.28	1.29	2.90	3.63
Tennessee	-0.43	21.32	1.61	-58.52	2.64	68.56
Texas	-6.31	0.55	5.51	1.80	-0.26	-1.66
Utah	-48.98	0.53	2.46	2.71	-1.40	-4.11
Vermont	-26.61	0.97	3.45	-6.43	5.70	4.83
Virginia	-5.09 ²	2.71 ²	3.35 ²	-39.85 ²	18.84	-2.41
Washington	0.35 ³	4.26 ³	5.40 ³	1.86 ³	-0.25 ³	0.92
West Virginia	-5.71	-1.88	-8.45	11.55	-9.99	1.84
Wisconsin	1.60	4.19	7.38	6.29	2.58	5.21
Wyoming	4.63	-1.01	9.95	1.21	-0.80	5.14
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2.87	7.38	-0.19	-53.05	106.77	-0.77
Guam	38.07	112.18	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	603.28	-84.30	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	-31.05	136.00	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	11.73	47.44	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to Student Membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.a.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1990

[Thousands of dollars]				
State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$292,675,664^{2,3}	\$17,824,280	\$137,868,097	\$136,983,288^{2,3}
Alabama	3,589,667	402,212	2,152,844	1,034,610
Alaska	1,347,435	179,051	874,035	294,349
Arizona	3,849,001	303,819	1,676,156	1,869,026
Arkansas	2,237,620	215,614	1,270,761	751,245
California	34,131,082	2,252,851	22,819,568	9,058,663
Colorado	3,883,358	185,594	1,481,101	2,216,662
Connecticut	5,117,993 ²	137,292	2,210,539	2,770,162 ²
Delaware	774,486 ²	55,597	508,256	210,632 ²
District of Columbia	920,513	76,613	†	843,900
Florida	13,458,552	836,021	6,896,973	5,725,558
Georgia	7,419,020	462,074	3,872,450	3,084,496
Hawaii	1,137,640	106,797	1,003,412	27,431
Idaho	997,595	79,842	600,314	317,440
Illinois	12,593,790 ³	746,501	4,143,668	7,703,620 ³
Indiana	6,175,590	296,737	3,522,887	2,355,966
Iowa	3,016,903	147,735	1,482,173	1,386,994
Kansas	2,926,531	145,389	1,292,345	1,488,797
Kentucky	3,209,798	309,889	2,161,430	738,479
Louisiana	4,341,816 ²	433,815	2,381,071	1,526,929 ²
Maine	1,620,460	88,140	860,911	671,408
Maryland	6,058,426	275,467	2,258,981	3,523,978
Massachusetts	7,181,905	337,085	2,477,359	4,367,462
Michigan	11,781,485	676,483	3,159,153	7,945,850
Minnesota	5,597,204	231,643	2,930,630	2,434,931
Mississippi	2,208,199	342,112	1,240,639	625,448
Missouri	5,192,495	287,948	2,077,303	2,827,243
Montana	993,037	89,433	455,947	447,657
Nebraska	1,908,220	111,910	441,188	1,355,123
Nevada	1,207,576	50,547	458,594	698,435
New Hampshire	1,264,243	35,006	106,215	1,123,022
New Jersey	12,540,066 ³	472,035	4,892,983	7,175,048 ³
New Mexico	1,719,767	210,831	1,253,993	254,944
New York	27,709,496	1,423,463	11,290,237	14,995,796
North Carolina	6,649,372 ²	421,588	4,389,760	1,838,025 ²
North Dakota	683,524	66,686	305,999	310,839
Ohio	12,222,924	650,552	5,297,547	6,274,825
Oklahoma	3,048,953 ²	170,556	1,736,711	1,141,686 ²
Oregon	3,564,263	217,878	895,328	2,451,057
Pennsylvania	14,505,626	749,581	6,331,621	7,424,424
Rhode Island	1,205,448	58,275	510,190	636,983
South Carolina	3,783,876	305,093	1,891,782	1,587,002
South Dakota	707,242	81,080	183,217	442,946
Tennessee	4,080,686	367,236	1,867,825	1,845,625
Texas	19,574,788	1,420,779	8,205,748	9,948,262
Utah	1,873,139	122,076	1,054,009	697,054
Vermont	789,473	34,333	254,478	500,662
Virginia	7,242,216 ²	377,135	2,367,782	4,497,299 ²
Washington	5,883,462	341,590	4,211,554	1,330,318
West Virginia	1,983,235	148,861	1,302,535	531,840
Wisconsin	5,951,023	244,541	2,390,769	3,315,713
Wyoming	815,445	40,895	417,126	357,424
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	37,802	25,745	11,944	113
Guam	159,648	25,358	—	134,290
Northern Marianas	37,760	9,767	27,977	16
Puerto Rico	1,627,271	474,835	1,151,191	1,245
U.S. Virgin Islands	244,834	91,250	—	153,584

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.a.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1990

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.1	47.1	46.8^{2,3}
Alabama	11.2	60.0	28.8
Alaska	13.3	64.9	21.8
Arizona	7.9	43.5	48.6
Arkansas	9.6	56.8	33.6
California	6.6	66.9	26.5
Colorado	4.8	38.1	57.1
Connecticut	2.7	43.2	54.1 ²
Delaware	7.2	65.6	27.2 ²
District of Columbia	8.3	†	91.7
Florida	6.2	51.2	42.5
Georgia	6.2	52.2	41.6
Hawaii	9.4	88.2	2.4
Idaho	8.0	60.2	31.8
Illinois	5.9	32.9	61.2 ³
Indiana	4.8	57.0	38.1
Iowa	4.9	49.1	46.0
Kansas	5.0	44.2	50.9
Kentucky	9.7	67.3	23.0
Louisiana	10.0	54.8	35.2 ²
Maine	5.4	53.1	41.4
Maryland	4.5	37.3	58.2
Massachusetts	4.7	34.5	60.8
Michigan	5.7	26.8	67.4
Minnesota	4.1	52.4	43.5
Mississippi	15.5	56.2	28.3
Missouri	5.5	40.0	54.4
Montana	9.0	45.9	45.1
Nebraska	5.9	23.1	71.0
Nevada	4.2	38.0	57.8
New Hampshire	2.8	8.4	88.8
New Jersey	3.8	39.0	57.2 ³
New Mexico	12.3	72.9	14.8
New York	5.1	40.7	54.1
North Carolina	6.3	66.0	27.6 ²
North Dakota	9.8	44.8	45.5
Ohio	5.3	43.3	51.3
Oklahoma	5.6	57.0	37.4 ²
Oregon	6.1	25.1	68.8
Pennsylvania	5.2	43.6	51.2
Rhode Island	4.8	42.3	52.8
South Carolina	8.1	50.0	41.9
South Dakota	11.5	25.9	62.6
Tennessee	9.0	45.8	45.2
Texas	7.3	41.9	50.8
Utah	6.5	56.3	37.2
Vermont	4.3	32.2	63.4
Virginia	5.2	32.7	62.1 ²
Washington	5.8	71.6	22.6
West Virginia	7.5	65.7	26.8
Wisconsin	4.1	40.2	55.7
Wyoming	5.0	51.2	43.8
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	68.1	31.6	0.3
Guam	15.9	—	84.1
Northern Marianas	25.9	74.1	#
Puerto Rico	29.2	70.7	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	37.3	—	62.7

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.b.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1991

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$297,176,919^{2,3}	\$18,330,433	\$140,144,823	\$138,701,662^{2,3}
Alabama	3,598,628	400,930	2,162,913	1,034,786
Alaska	1,359,064	153,669	931,076	274,319
Arizona	3,997,648	312,029	1,714,950	1,970,669
Arkansas	2,189,425	214,359	1,272,079	702,986
California	33,620,136	2,410,215	22,199,860	9,010,061
Colorado	3,849,172	181,910	1,504,947	2,162,316
Connecticut	5,056,972 ²	144,652	2,023,474	2,888,846 ²
Delaware	766,534 ²	53,508	515,730	197,297 ²
District of Columbia	896,543	76,073	†	820,470
Florida	13,860,317	908,499	6,939,763	6,012,055
Georgia	7,208,843	471,901	3,796,856	2,940,086
Hawaii	1,257,852	98,056	1,131,032	28,764
Idaho	1,058,918	83,115	653,201	322,602
Illinois	12,393,516 ³	819,108	3,914,610	7,659,798 ³
Indiana	7,059,075	322,860	3,718,806	3,017,409
Iowa	2,942,635	150,161	1,409,683	1,382,790
Kansas	2,938,264	145,786	1,293,835	1,498,643
Kentucky	3,632,287	346,430	2,431,806	854,051
Louisiana	4,311,160 ²	433,736	2,341,421	1,536,003 ²
Maine	1,586,647	86,977	809,636	690,034
Maryland	6,149,829	282,782	2,269,302	3,597,744
Massachusetts	7,018,028	357,557	2,607,787	4,052,685
Michigan	12,047,448	695,384	3,225,426	8,126,638
Minnesota	5,722,270	242,912	3,161,597	2,317,760
Mississippi	2,128,127	353,205	1,153,205	621,717
Missouri	5,280,554	295,688	2,076,045	2,908,821
Montana	1,046,539	88,597	460,025	497,917
Nebraska	1,955,432	114,574	606,385	1,234,472
Nevada	1,339,691	52,012	553,818	733,861
New Hampshire	1,300,807	36,457	102,013	1,162,338
New Jersey	12,810,720 ³	511,961	4,809,341	7,489,419 ³
New Mexico	1,758,903	215,053	1,278,991	264,859
New York	28,425,313	1,362,071	12,097,060	14,966,182
North Carolina	6,728,211 ²	437,735	4,392,601	1,897,875 ²
North Dakota	685,356	68,962	309,166	307,229
Ohio	12,130,092	680,548	5,197,606	6,251,937
Oklahoma	3,174,057 ²	152,506	1,916,071	1,105,480 ²
Oregon	3,575,512	218,541	907,977	2,448,994
Pennsylvania	14,721,698	765,065	6,327,985	7,628,649
Rhode Island	1,152,500	55,593	470,140	626,767
South Carolina	3,807,867	322,794	1,899,189	1,585,884
South Dakota	708,396	80,195	195,132	433,069
Tennessee	4,037,400	394,478	1,826,462	1,816,460
Texas	20,501,581	1,350,336	9,008,831	10,142,414
Utah	1,889,929	125,826	1,078,017	686,086
Vermont	818,916	40,055	262,526	516,335
Virginia	7,357,330 ²	395,335	2,409,588	4,552,406 ²
Washington	6,251,870	356,035	4,504,505	1,391,331
West Virginia	2,128,340	166,146	1,416,596	545,598
Wisconsin	6,168,821	256,718	2,481,244	3,430,858
Wyoming	771,747	41,339	374,514	355,894
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	40,459	28,782	11,568	108
Guam	166,986	24,258	—	142,728
Northern Marianas	46,308	11,535	34,743	30
Puerto Rico	1,684,693	514,184	1,169,469	1,041
U.S. Virgin Islands	214,092	56,704	—	157,388

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.b.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1991

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.2	47.2	46.7^{2,3}
Alabama	11.1	60.1	28.8
Alaska	11.3	68.5	20.2
Arizona	7.8	42.9	49.3
Arkansas	9.8	58.1	32.1
California	7.2	66.0	26.8
Colorado	4.7	39.1	56.2
Connecticut	2.9	40.0	57.1 ²
Delaware	7.0	67.3	25.7 ²
District of Columbia	8.5	†	91.5
Florida	6.6	50.1	43.4
Georgia	6.5	52.7	40.8
Hawaii	7.8	89.9	2.3
Idaho	7.8	61.7	30.5
Illinois	6.6	31.6	61.8 ³
Indiana	4.6	52.7	42.7
Iowa	5.1	47.9	47.0
Kansas	5.0	44.0	51.0
Kentucky	9.5	66.9	23.5
Louisiana	10.1	54.3	35.6 ²
Maine	5.5	51.0	43.5
Maryland	4.6	36.9	58.5
Massachusetts	5.1	37.2	57.7
Michigan	5.8	26.8	67.5
Minnesota	4.2	55.3	40.5
Mississippi	16.6	54.2	29.2
Missouri	5.6	39.3	55.1
Montana	8.5	44.0	47.6
Nebraska	5.9	31.0	63.1
Nevada	3.9	41.3	54.8
New Hampshire	2.8	7.8	89.4
New Jersey	4.0	37.5	58.5 ³
New Mexico	12.2	72.7	15.1
New York	4.8	42.6	52.7
North Carolina	6.5	65.3	28.2 ²
North Dakota	10.1	45.1	44.8
Ohio	5.6	42.8	51.5
Oklahoma	4.8	60.4	34.8 ²
Oregon	6.1	25.4	68.5
Pennsylvania	5.2	43.0	51.8
Rhode Island	4.8	40.8	54.4
South Carolina	8.5	49.9	41.6
South Dakota	11.3	27.5	61.1
Tennessee	9.8	45.2	45.0
Texas	6.6	43.9	49.5
Utah	6.7	57.0	36.3
Vermont	4.9	32.1	63.1
Virginia	5.4	32.8	61.9 ²
Washington	5.7	72.1	22.3
West Virginia	7.8	66.6	25.6
Wisconsin	4.2	40.2	55.6
Wyoming	5.4	48.5	46.1
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	71.1	28.6	0.3
Guam	14.5	—	85.5
Northern Marianas	24.9	75.0	0.1
Puerto Rico	30.5	69.4	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	26.5	—	73.5

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.c.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1992

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$302,445,778^{2,3}	\$19,975,550	\$140,254,501	\$142,215,727^{2,3}
Alabama	3,640,133	415,898	2,138,973	1,085,262
Alaska	1,445,266	165,820	983,301	296,145
Arizona	4,160,261 ²	366,955	1,762,388	2,030,919 ²
Arkansas	2,357,392	255,171	1,412,413	689,808
California	34,641,191	2,614,022	22,816,550	9,210,619
Colorado	3,943,495	196,090	1,686,381	2,061,024
Connecticut	5,014,432 ²	162,742	2,041,823	2,809,868 ²
Delaware	783,874 ²	59,493	516,775	207,605 ²
District of Columbia	916,914	85,749	†	831,165
Florida	13,938,006	1,016,509	6,739,502	6,181,995
Georgia	6,875,099	528,279	3,281,664	3,065,156
Hawaii	1,290,393	97,097	1,164,810	28,486
Idaho	1,111,319	90,070	686,519	334,729
Illinois	12,840,991 ³	877,176	3,714,946	8,248,869 ³
Indiana	6,611,386	351,147	3,494,188	2,766,050
Iowa	3,205,986	171,113	1,516,470	1,518,402
Kansas	2,919,445	159,311	1,236,662	1,523,472
Kentucky	3,789,706	382,371	2,539,791	867,544
Louisiana	4,352,644 ²	469,251	2,383,573	1,499,820 ²
Maine	1,607,497	95,248	800,689	711,559
Maryland	6,049,596	307,592	2,311,399	3,430,605
Massachusetts	7,247,967	382,538	2,228,375	4,637,054
Michigan	12,453,471	772,389	3,309,441	8,371,641
Minnesota	5,818,484	258,960	3,000,967	2,558,558
Mississippi	2,193,452	372,997	1,173,351	647,104
Missouri	5,226,215	332,681	1,983,913	2,909,621
Montana	1,058,658	93,453	442,608	522,597
Nebraska	1,941,750	120,814	666,695	1,154,241
Nevada	1,447,695	60,542	560,538	826,614
New Hampshire	1,308,880	40,095	111,650	1,157,135
New Jersey	13,567,133 ³	562,166	5,723,124	7,281,843 ³
New Mexico	1,763,779	218,686	1,301,669	243,425
New York	27,815,184	1,560,673	11,212,667	15,041,844
North Carolina	6,637,046 ²	469,632	4,221,502	1,945,912 ²
North Dakota	695,169	77,241	311,238	306,690
Ohio	12,552,995	736,726	5,124,558	6,691,711
Oklahoma	3,275,086 ²	150,925	2,038,139	1,086,022 ²
Oregon	3,699,299	236,953	1,131,872	2,330,474
Pennsylvania	14,906,032	857,084	6,174,232	7,874,716
Rhode Island	1,155,285	69,175	444,576	641,534
South Carolina	3,757,961	338,750	1,816,648	1,602,564
South Dakota	721,936	79,918	194,908	447,110
Tennessee	3,988,763	418,058	1,682,884	1,887,820
Texas	21,778,399	1,444,531	9,445,908	10,887,960
Utah	1,969,485	136,754	1,127,276	705,454
Vermont	832,567	42,239	263,493	526,835
Virginia	7,166,775 ²	415,356	2,229,715	4,521,705 ²
Washington	6,557,475	371,811	4,698,277	1,487,386
West Virginia	2,200,084	167,303	1,475,519	557,262
Wisconsin	6,402,921	279,043	2,524,821	3,599,057
Wyoming	810,805	40,951	405,119	364,735
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	44,138	29,200	14,727	210
Guam	212,196	21,864	—	190,332
Northern Marianas	52,920	12,009	40,472	438
Puerto Rico	1,768,425	572,138	1,195,329	958
U.S. Virgin Islands	203,715	53,415	—	150,299

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.c.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1992

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.6	46.4	47.0 ^{2,3}
Alabama	11.4	58.8	29.8
Alaska	11.5	68.0	20.5
Arizona	8.8	42.4	48.8 ²
Arkansas	10.8	59.9	29.3
California	7.5	65.9	26.6
Colorado	5.0	42.8	52.3
Connecticut	3.2	40.7	56.0 ²
Delaware	7.6	65.9	26.5 ²
District of Columbia	9.4	†	90.6
Florida	7.3	48.4	44.4
Georgia	7.7	47.7	44.6
Hawaii	7.5	90.3	2.2
Idaho	8.1	61.8	30.1
Illinois	6.8	28.9	64.2 ³
Indiana	5.3	52.9	41.8
Iowa	5.3	47.3	47.4
Kansas	5.5	42.4	52.2
Kentucky	10.1	67.0	22.9
Louisiana	10.8	54.8	34.5 ²
Maine	5.9	49.8	44.3
Maryland	5.1	38.2	56.7
Massachusetts	5.3	30.7	64.0
Michigan	6.2	26.6	67.2
Minnesota	4.5	51.6	44.0
Mississippi	17.0	53.5	29.5
Missouri	6.4	38.0	55.7
Montana	8.8	41.8	49.4
Nebraska	6.2	34.3	59.4
Nevada	4.2	38.7	57.1
New Hampshire	3.1	8.5	88.4
New Jersey	4.1	42.2	53.7 ³
New Mexico	12.4	73.8	13.8
New York	5.6	40.3	54.1
North Carolina	7.1	63.6	29.3 ²
North Dakota	11.1	44.8	44.1
Ohio	5.9	40.8	53.3
Oklahoma	4.6	62.2	33.2 ²
Oregon	6.4	30.6	63.0
Pennsylvania	5.7	41.4	52.8
Rhode Island	6.0	38.5	55.5
South Carolina	9.0	48.3	42.6
South Dakota	11.1	27.0	61.9
Tennessee	10.5	42.2	47.3
Texas	6.6	43.4	50.0
Utah	6.9	57.2	35.8
Vermont	5.1	31.6	63.3
Virginia	5.8	31.1	63.1 ²
Washington	5.7	71.6	22.7
West Virginia	7.6	67.1	25.3
Wisconsin	4.4	39.4	56.2
Wyoming	5.1	50.0	45.0
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	66.2	33.4	0.5
Guam	10.3	—	89.7
Northern Marianas	22.7	76.5	0.8
Puerto Rico	32.4	67.6	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	26.2	—	73.8

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.d.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1993

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$309,582,236^{2,3}	\$21,580,017	\$141,776,976	\$146,225,243^{2,3}
Alabama	3,729,038	434,296	2,165,978	1,128,764
Alaska	1,478,395	216,584	959,915	301,897
Arizona	4,254,291	374,968	1,765,088	2,114,236
Arkansas	2,417,695	231,204	1,380,654	805,836
California	35,054,380	2,821,028	21,802,264	10,431,088
Colorado	4,172,251	205,692	1,754,125	2,212,433
Connecticut	4,967,667 ²	171,756	1,930,898	2,865,013 ²
Delaware	790,314 ²	54,319	522,540	213,455 ²
District of Columbia	902,932	93,717	†	809,216
Florida	14,214,759	1,184,328	6,890,085	6,140,346
Georgia	7,498,149	579,438	3,775,386	3,143,324
Hawaii	1,334,976	101,914	1,203,161	29,901
Idaho	1,121,237	94,521	685,336	341,380
Illinois	13,220,908	934,930	3,767,741	8,518,237
Indiana	7,033,053	367,469	3,667,140	2,998,444
Iowa	3,368,704	180,516	1,624,881	1,563,308
Kansas	2,967,358	162,439	1,473,735	1,331,184
Kentucky	3,839,580	386,768	2,573,589	879,224
Louisiana	4,363,296 ²	512,666	2,346,575	1,504,055 ²
Maine	1,672,430	103,408	847,834	721,189
Maryland	6,155,126	331,011	2,426,265	3,397,850
Massachusetts	7,352,744	414,416	2,407,141	4,531,187
Michigan	13,459,823	831,130	4,119,923	8,508,770
Minnesota	5,873,736	281,355	2,827,847	2,764,534
Mississippi	2,221,625	379,548	1,189,844	652,233
Missouri	5,327,044	342,756	2,040,558	2,943,731
Montana	1,043,493	96,955	568,743	377,794
Nebraska	1,997,334	125,445	662,183	1,209,707
Nevada	1,470,706	68,552	503,489	898,664
New Hampshire	1,328,377	40,999	105,441	1,181,937
New Jersey	13,746,615 ³	577,349	5,693,012	7,476,254 ³
New Mexico	1,787,015	224,544	1,316,248	246,223
New York	28,222,395	1,690,747	11,062,903	15,468,745
North Carolina	6,697,366 ²	542,079	4,236,262	1,919,026 ²
North Dakota	689,519	82,061	297,433	310,025
Ohio	12,616,407	785,534	5,203,871	6,627,002
Oklahoma	3,464,322 ²	246,336	2,079,599	1,138,388 ²
Oregon	3,920,295	245,894	1,480,103	2,194,297
Pennsylvania	15,077,829	920,897	6,033,944	8,122,989
Rhode Island	1,211,027	72,376	491,129	647,521
South Carolina	3,826,867	357,727	1,799,900	1,669,240
South Dakota	753,977	87,475	205,082	461,420
Tennessee	4,243,711	438,931	1,933,572	1,871,207
Texas	21,812,098	1,632,732	8,730,417	11,448,949
Utah	2,072,123	147,258	1,201,789	723,075
Vermont	842,591	44,034	275,267	523,290
Virginia	7,336,133 ²	456,604	2,357,914	4,521,616 ²
Washington	6,875,927	383,884	4,901,443	1,590,600
West Virginia	2,302,337	178,003	1,542,770	581,564
Wisconsin	6,684,805	297,134	2,560,035	3,827,636
Wyoming	767,452	44,293	385,920	337,240
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	43,796	31,201	12,264	331
Guam	261,001	25,203	—	235,797
Northern Marianas	51,277	14,472	36,613	192
Puerto Rico	1,792,192	606,755	1,183,001	2,436
U.S. Virgin Islands	179,326	34,895	—	144,431

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.d.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1993

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	7.0	45.8	47.2^{2,3}
Alabama	11.6	58.1	30.3
Alaska	14.6	64.9	20.4
Arizona	8.8	41.5	49.7
Arkansas	9.6	57.1	33.3
California	8.0	62.2	29.8
Colorado	4.9	42.0	53.0
Connecticut	3.5	38.9	57.7 ²
Delaware	6.9	66.1	27.0 ²
District of Columbia	10.4	†	89.6
Florida	8.3	48.5	43.2
Georgia	7.7	50.4	41.9
Hawaii	7.6	90.1	2.2
Idaho	8.4	61.1	30.4
Illinois	7.1	28.5	64.4
Indiana	5.2	52.1	42.6
Iowa	5.4	48.2	46.4
Kansas	5.5	49.7	44.9
Kentucky	10.1	67.0	22.9
Louisiana	11.7	53.8	34.5 ²
Maine	6.2	50.7	43.1
Maryland	5.4	39.4	55.2
Massachusetts	5.6	32.7	61.6
Michigan	6.2	30.6	63.2
Minnesota	4.8	48.1	47.1
Mississippi	17.1	53.6	29.4
Missouri	6.4	38.3	55.3
Montana	9.3	54.5	36.2
Nebraska	6.3	33.2	60.6
Nevada	4.7	34.2	61.1
New Hampshire	3.1	7.9	89.0
New Jersey	4.2	41.4	54.4 ³
New Mexico	12.6	73.7	13.8
New York	6.0	39.2	54.8
North Carolina	8.1	63.3	28.7 ²
North Dakota	11.9	43.1	45.0
Ohio	6.2	41.2	52.5
Oklahoma	7.1	60.0	32.9 ²
Oregon	6.3	37.8	56.0
Pennsylvania	6.1	40.0	53.9
Rhode Island	6.0	40.6	53.5
South Carolina	9.3	47.0	43.6
South Dakota	11.6	27.2	61.2
Tennessee	10.3	45.6	44.1
Texas	7.5	40.0	52.5
Utah	7.1	58.0	34.9
Vermont	5.2	32.7	62.1
Virginia	6.2	32.1	61.6 ²
Washington	5.6	71.3	23.1
West Virginia	7.7	67.0	25.3
Wisconsin	4.4	38.3	57.3
Wyoming	5.8	50.3	43.9
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	71.2	28.0	0.8
Guam	9.7	—	90.3
Northern Marianas	28.2	71.4	0.4
Puerto Rico	33.9	66.0	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	19.5	—	80.5

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.e.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1994

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$317,056,344^{2,3}	\$22,352,766	\$143,165,818	\$151,537,760^{2,3}
Alabama	3,803,952	421,970	2,255,689	1,126,293
Alaska	1,412,789	168,255	947,513	297,021
Arizona	4,326,600	404,720	1,796,749	2,125,131
Arkansas	2,455,559	215,626	1,419,093	820,840
California	35,403,734	3,134,811	19,895,220	12,373,703
Colorado	4,105,308	226,477	1,787,326	2,091,504
Connecticut	5,000,588 ²	198,759	2,015,431	2,786,397 ²
Delaware	834,092	65,238	537,500	231,354
District of Columbia	896,625	96,805	†	799,819
Florida	14,535,571	1,122,593	7,245,305	6,167,673
Georgia	8,080,826	631,344	4,095,459	3,354,023
Hawaii	1,389,528	102,635	1,250,158	36,735
Idaho	1,163,957	98,213	703,150	362,594
Illinois	13,798,998	906,420	3,895,361	8,997,217
Indiana	7,212,999	365,291	3,774,563	3,073,144
Iowa	3,391,181	179,299	1,632,964	1,578,918
Kansas	3,284,437	180,736	1,899,051	1,204,650
Kentucky	3,893,020	401,964	2,566,165	924,890
Louisiana	4,397,597 ²	535,609	2,331,227	1,530,762 ²
Maine	1,618,368	95,840	781,579	740,949
Maryland	6,270,499	326,983	2,440,296	3,503,220
Massachusetts	7,589,078	407,776	2,590,121	4,591,181
Michigan	13,569,106	871,321	3,900,671	8,797,114
Minnesota	6,288,808	288,555	3,462,241	2,538,012
Mississippi	2,290,397	374,434	1,248,913	667,049
Missouri	5,516,845	362,077	2,112,667	3,042,100
Montana	1,069,784	103,141	549,905	416,738
Nebraska	2,041,122	130,018	667,752	1,243,352
Nevada	1,546,690	71,693	507,551	967,446
New Hampshire	1,337,107	43,000	109,137	1,184,970
New Jersey	13,773,634	495,110	5,562,771	7,715,754
New Mexico	1,910,705	236,335	1,406,348	268,022
New York	28,974,819	1,794,624	11,078,215	16,101,980
North Carolina	6,776,350	554,028	4,338,318	1,884,004
North Dakota	686,557	81,705	293,536	311,316
Ohio	12,795,419	814,613	5,216,988	6,763,818
Oklahoma	3,751,049 ³	321,054	2,207,454	1,222,541 ³
Oregon	3,747,112	258,896	1,481,274	2,006,941
Pennsylvania	15,357,279	882,564	6,185,623	8,289,092
Rhode Island	1,246,561	73,628	486,743	686,190
South Carolina	3,900,342	358,987	1,801,318	1,740,037
South Dakota	788,531	84,743	205,917	497,871
Tennessee	4,447,805	423,970	2,081,222	1,942,612
Texas	22,843,681	1,848,413	9,191,572	11,803,696
Utah	2,176,303	153,914	1,195,562	826,827
Vermont	857,891	43,453	268,863	545,575
Virginia	7,510,641 ²	451,601	2,309,959	4,749,081 ²
Washington	6,975,371	407,419	4,860,463	1,707,490
West Virginia	2,290,488	184,276	1,479,689	626,523
Wisconsin	6,899,354	304,485	2,666,879	3,927,990
Wyoming	821,290	47,342	428,348	345,600
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	50,800	42,315	8,164	321
Guam	205,303	20,432	—	184,871
Northern Marianas	50,462	13,457	36,823	182
Puerto Rico	1,841,269	576,925	1,263,374	970
U.S. Virgin Islands	161,735	30,674	—	131,061

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.e.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1994

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	7.1	45.2	47.8^{2,3}
Alabama	11.1	59.3	29.6
Alaska	11.9	67.1	21.0
Arizona	9.4	41.5	49.1
Arkansas	8.8	57.8	33.4
California	8.9	56.2	35.0
Colorado	5.5	43.5	50.9
Connecticut	4.0	40.3	55.7 ²
Delaware	7.8	64.4	27.7
District of Columbia	10.8	†	89.2
Florida	7.7	49.8	42.4
Georgia	7.8	50.7	41.5
Hawaii	7.4	90.0	2.6
Idaho	8.4	60.4	31.2
Illinois	6.6	28.2	65.2
Indiana	5.1	52.3	42.6
Iowa	5.3	48.2	46.6
Kansas	5.5	57.8	36.7
Kentucky	10.3	65.9	23.8
Louisiana	12.2	53.0	34.8 ²
Maine	5.9	48.3	45.8
Maryland	5.2	38.9	55.9
Massachusetts	5.4	34.1	60.5
Michigan	6.4	28.7	64.8
Minnesota	4.6	55.1	40.4
Mississippi	16.3	54.5	29.1
Missouri	6.6	38.3	55.1
Montana	9.6	51.4	39.0
Nebraska	6.4	32.7	60.9
Nevada	4.6	32.8	62.5
New Hampshire	3.2	8.2	88.6
New Jersey	3.6	40.4	56.0
New Mexico	12.4	73.6	14.0
New York	6.2	38.2	55.6
North Carolina	8.2	64.0	27.8
North Dakota	11.9	42.8	45.3
Ohio	6.4	40.8	52.9
Oklahoma	8.6	58.8	32.6 ³
Oregon	6.9	39.5	53.6
Pennsylvania	5.7	40.3	54.0
Rhode Island	5.9	39.0	55.0
South Carolina	9.2	46.2	44.6
South Dakota	10.7	26.1	63.1
Tennessee	9.5	46.8	43.7
Texas	8.1	40.2	51.7
Utah	7.1	54.9	38.0
Vermont	5.1	31.3	63.6
Virginia	6.0	30.8	63.2 ²
Washington	5.8	69.7	24.5
West Virginia	8.0	64.6	27.4
Wisconsin	4.4	38.7	56.9
Wyoming	5.8	52.2	42.1
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	83.3	16.1	0.6
Guam	10.0	—	90.0
Northern Marianas	26.7	73.0	0.4
Puerto Rico	31.3	68.6	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	19.0	—	81.0

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.f.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1995

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$323,600,152²	\$22,014,281	\$151,321,228	\$150,264,643²
Alabama	4,196,061	407,450	2,560,948	1,227,662
Alaska	1,429,933	153,906	965,870	310,158
Arizona	4,482,058	419,670	1,972,485	2,089,903
Arkansas	2,576,852	235,949	1,500,752	840,151
California	34,227,524	3,259,725	18,564,638	12,403,161
Colorado	4,358,703	229,672	1,869,963	2,259,069
Connecticut	5,250,120 ²	210,220	2,071,806	2,968,093 ²
Delaware	882,644	63,837	567,849	250,957
District of Columbia	830,830	79,038	†	751,792
Florida	15,171,094	1,150,672	7,447,407	6,573,016
Georgia	8,251,994	607,106	4,182,720	3,462,169
Hawaii	1,395,475	102,929	1,258,502	34,044
Idaho	1,289,660	99,528	789,468	400,663
Illinois	14,235,734	924,318	3,982,095	9,329,322
Indiana	7,537,686	363,669	4,017,978	3,156,039
Iowa	3,413,329	179,156	1,636,353	1,597,820
Kansas	3,415,898	180,972	1,961,750	1,273,177
Kentucky	3,839,525	356,883	2,525,980	956,661
Louisiana	4,546,716 ²	543,000	2,368,651	1,635,065 ²
Maine	1,659,100	94,069	794,362	770,669
Maryland	6,586,463	331,081	2,439,583	3,815,799
Massachusetts	7,759,155	417,915	2,815,485	4,525,755
Michigan	14,127,916	869,914	9,505,006	3,752,997
Minnesota	6,642,100	293,763	3,482,479	2,865,858
Mississippi	2,487,627	367,552	1,404,088	715,987
Missouri	5,794,823	375,552	2,241,585	3,177,686
Montana	1,084,465	108,888	537,591	437,986
Nebraska	2,129,836	123,929	690,005	1,315,902
Nevada	1,623,666	79,812	489,167	1,054,687
New Hampshire	1,362,018	41,665	99,054	1,221,299
New Jersey	13,606,732	453,759	5,167,634	7,985,339
New Mexico	2,008,491	236,029	1,494,863	277,599
New York	29,487,070	1,418,079	11,998,004	16,070,986
North Carolina	7,037,733	525,652	4,581,725	1,930,356
North Dakota	701,732	86,778	295,314	319,640
Ohio	13,060,772	846,871	5,225,355	6,988,546
Oklahoma	3,278,905	308,922	1,947,855	1,022,128
Oregon	3,902,418	265,538	1,802,829	1,834,051
Pennsylvania	15,722,348	884,499	6,308,613	8,529,237
Rhode Island	1,293,645	71,386	530,031	692,229
South Carolina	4,087,455	354,500	1,894,301	1,838,653
South Dakota	819,440	81,936	217,454	520,050
Tennessee	4,630,170	413,139	2,198,547	2,018,484
Texas	23,313,572	1,790,081	9,369,228	12,154,262
Utah	2,298,611	158,208	1,248,937	891,466
Vermont	893,152	40,782	266,487	585,883
Virginia	7,648,875 ²	436,091	2,431,496	4,781,288 ²
Washington	7,080,289	423,667	4,861,164	1,795,458
West Virginia	2,298,822	185,470	1,462,750	650,601
Wisconsin	7,091,332	310,764	2,914,978	3,865,589
Wyoming	749,584	50,294	360,040	339,250
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	53,490	44,850	8,277	362
Guam	203,609	20,296	—	183,313
Northern Marianas	52,272	13,817	38,290	164
Puerto Rico	1,944,780	562,045	1,382,109	627
U.S. Virgin Islands	169,366	30,133	—	139,233

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.f.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1995

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.8	46.8	46.4²
Alabama	9.7	61.0	29.3
Alaska	10.8	67.5	21.7
Arizona	9.4	44.0	46.6
Arkansas	9.2	58.2	32.6
California	9.5	54.2	36.2
Colorado	5.3	42.9	51.8
Connecticut	4.0	39.5	56.5 ²
Delaware	7.2	64.3	28.4
District of Columbia	9.5	†	90.5
Florida	7.6	49.1	43.3
Georgia	7.4	50.7	42.0
Hawaii	7.4	90.2	2.4
Idaho	7.7	61.2	31.1
Illinois	6.5	28.0	65.5
Indiana	4.8	53.3	41.9
Iowa	5.2	47.9	46.8
Kansas	5.3	57.4	37.3
Kentucky	9.3	65.8	24.9
Louisiana	11.9	52.1	36.0 ²
Maine	5.7	47.9	46.5
Maryland	5.0	37.0	57.9
Massachusetts	5.4	36.3	58.3
Michigan	6.2	67.3	26.6
Minnesota	4.4	52.4	43.1
Mississippi	14.8	56.4	28.8
Missouri	6.5	38.7	54.8
Montana	10.0	49.6	40.4
Nebraska	5.8	32.4	61.8
Nevada	4.9	30.1	65.0
New Hampshire	3.1	7.3	89.7
New Jersey	3.3	38.0	58.7
New Mexico	11.8	74.4	13.8
New York	4.8	40.7	54.5
North Carolina	7.5	65.1	27.4
North Dakota	12.4	42.1	45.6
Ohio	6.5	40.0	53.5
Oklahoma	9.4	59.4	31.2
Oregon	6.8	46.2	47.0
Pennsylvania	5.6	40.1	54.2
Rhode Island	5.5	41.0	53.5
South Carolina	8.7	46.3	45.0
South Dakota	10.0	26.5	63.5
Tennessee	8.9	47.5	43.6
Texas	7.7	40.2	52.1
Utah	6.9	54.3	38.8
Vermont	4.6	29.8	65.6
Virginia	5.7	31.8	62.5 ²
Washington	6.0	68.7	25.4
West Virginia	8.1	63.6	28.3
Wisconsin	4.4	41.1	54.5
Wyoming	6.7	48.0	45.3
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	83.8	15.5	0.7
Guam	10.0	—	90.0
Northern Marianas	26.4	73.3	0.3
Puerto Rico	28.9	71.1	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.8	—	82.2

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.g.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1996

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$331,807,690²	\$22,032,665	\$157,622,380	\$152,152,644²
Alabama	4,350,179	402,176	2,665,220	1,282,783
Alaska	1,364,500	150,971	902,525	311,004
Arizona	4,787,834	432,832	2,109,948	2,245,054
Arkansas	2,542,848	216,895	1,524,977	800,976
California	35,589,182	3,163,378	19,844,845	12,580,958
Colorado	4,388,297	231,279	1,920,404	2,236,614
Connecticut	5,519,979 ²	204,589	2,097,967	3,217,423 ²
Delaware	948,273	63,243	631,821	253,209
District of Columbia	778,949	62,745	†	716,204
Florida	15,240,799	1,121,553	7,406,872	6,712,374
Georgia	8,797,168	600,512	4,562,779	3,633,877
Hawaii	1,386,138	108,711	1,244,521	32,905
Idaho	1,360,810	96,632	874,822	389,355
Illinois	14,174,218	859,339	3,874,540	9,440,339
Indiana	7,140,697	368,176	3,877,435	2,895,086
Iowa	3,498,751	178,344	1,714,349	1,606,058
Kansas	3,399,970	184,883	1,949,194	1,265,893
Kentucky	4,028,350	335,177	2,629,685	1,063,487
Louisiana	4,538,233 ²	551,002	2,281,285	1,705,946 ²
Maine	1,674,576	93,274	786,381	794,921
Maryland	6,569,024	324,895	2,509,521	3,734,608
Massachusetts	7,811,134	367,431	2,991,586	4,452,117
Michigan	14,645,407	896,489	9,783,804	3,965,114
Minnesota	6,850,331	292,759	3,988,692	2,568,880
Mississippi	2,567,013	350,630	1,482,482	733,901
Missouri	6,069,822	366,739	2,438,028	3,265,055
Montana	1,085,875	107,029	528,162	450,684
Nebraska	2,164,161	120,391	684,670	1,359,100
Nevada	1,793,252	80,566	574,048	1,138,638
New Hampshire	1,403,686	46,851	97,758	1,259,077
New Jersey	13,704,268	463,783	5,285,336	7,955,149
New Mexico	2,057,261	250,047	1,520,902	286,312
New York	29,812,148	1,738,196	11,834,454	16,239,499
North Carolina	7,098,528	511,052	4,580,706	2,006,770
North Dakota	713,110	82,230	300,158	330,723
Ohio	13,602,122	852,150	5,533,261	7,216,711
Oklahoma	3,294,619	307,896	1,954,189	1,032,533
Oregon	3,882,966	252,325	2,101,183	1,529,458
Pennsylvania	16,201,449	895,536	6,446,609	8,859,305
Rhode Island	1,312,653	66,783	544,512	701,358
South Carolina	4,264,018	355,311	2,255,138	1,653,569
South Dakota	826,921	81,329	245,987	499,605
Tennessee	4,777,140	412,921	2,289,779	2,074,440
Texas	25,014,838	1,796,376	10,739,712	12,478,749
Utah	2,382,969	158,818	1,395,407	828,745
Vermont	892,017	42,074	248,276	601,667
Virginia	7,872,942 ²	417,208	2,448,690	5,007,044 ²
Washington	7,298,074	422,093	4,961,843	1,914,138
West Virginia	2,295,176	184,624	1,446,232	664,320
Wisconsin	7,270,770	315,110	3,119,997	3,835,663
Wyoming	764,246	47,310	391,688	325,247
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	51,999	39,463	12,457	79
Guam	197,750	22,517	—	175,233
Northern Marianas	51,227	13,592	37,487	147
Puerto Rico	2,101,149	619,206	1,481,089	854
U.S. Virgin Islands	163,787	28,250	—	135,537

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.g.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1996

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.6	47.5	45.9²
Alabama	9.2	61.3	29.5
Alaska	11.1	66.1	22.8
Arizona	9.0	44.1	46.9
Arkansas	8.5	60.0	31.5
California	8.9	55.8	35.4
Colorado	5.3	43.8	51.0
Connecticut	3.7	38.0	58.3 ²
Delaware	6.7	66.6	26.7
District of Columbia	8.1	†	91.9
Florida	7.4	48.6	44.0
Georgia	6.8	51.9	41.3
Hawaii	7.8	89.8	2.4
Idaho	7.1	64.3	28.6
Illinois	6.1	27.3	66.6
Indiana	5.2	54.3	40.5
Iowa	5.1	49.0	45.9
Kansas	5.4	57.3	37.2
Kentucky	8.3	65.3	26.4
Louisiana	12.1	50.3	37.6 ²
Maine	5.6	47.0	47.5
Maryland	4.9	38.2	56.9
Massachusetts	4.7	38.3	57.0
Michigan	6.1	66.8	27.1
Minnesota	4.3	58.2	37.5
Mississippi	13.7	57.8	28.6
Missouri	6.0	40.2	53.8
Montana	9.9	48.6	41.5
Nebraska	5.6	31.6	62.8
Nevada	4.5	32.0	63.5
New Hampshire	3.3	7.0	89.7
New Jersey	3.4	38.6	58.0
New Mexico	12.2	73.9	13.9
New York	5.8	39.7	54.5
North Carolina	7.2	64.5	28.3
North Dakota	11.5	42.1	46.4
Ohio	6.3	40.7	53.1
Oklahoma	9.3	59.3	31.3
Oregon	6.5	54.1	39.4
Pennsylvania	5.5	39.8	54.7
Rhode Island	5.1	41.5	53.4
South Carolina	8.3	52.9	38.8
South Dakota	9.8	29.7	60.4
Tennessee	8.6	47.9	43.4
Texas	7.2	42.9	49.9
Utah	6.7	58.6	34.8
Vermont	4.7	27.8	67.5
Virginia	5.3	31.1	63.6 ²
Washington	5.8	68.0	26.2
West Virginia	8.0	63.0	28.9
Wisconsin	4.3	42.9	52.8
Wyoming	6.2	51.3	42.6
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	75.9	24.0	0.2
Guam	11.4	—	88.6
Northern Marianas	26.5	73.2	0.3
Puerto Rico	29.5	70.5	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.2	—	82.8

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.h.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1997

[Thousands of dollars]				
State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$342,069,599²	\$22,517,147	\$164,198,220	\$155,354,233²
Alabama	4,434,786	424,035	2,801,764	1,208,986
Alaska	1,366,884	161,850	866,675	338,359
Arizona	4,934,383	457,950	2,221,652	2,254,781
Arkansas	2,659,537	208,578	1,597,798	853,160
California	38,660,063	3,160,270	23,187,823	12,311,971
Colorado	4,535,676	237,268	2,002,406	2,296,002
Connecticut	5,494,204 ²	191,069	2,037,776	3,265,358 ²
Delaware	984,867	74,959	638,065	271,844
District of Columbia	797,810	84,031	†	713,779
Florida	15,542,825	1,146,113	7,589,014	6,807,698
Georgia	9,115,328	623,628	4,896,056	3,595,644
Hawaii	1,363,416	109,804	1,220,436	33,177
Idaho	1,403,041	93,764	891,384	417,893
Illinois	14,758,500	928,511	3,991,101	9,838,888
Indiana	8,564,945	357,109	4,322,428	3,885,408
Iowa	3,552,013	180,856	1,846,232	1,524,925
Kansas	3,409,424	190,906	1,915,229	1,303,290
Kentucky	4,254,357	393,873	2,676,471	1,184,014
Louisiana	4,658,435 ²	544,358	2,341,165	1,772,912 ²
Maine	1,694,283	91,046	793,475	809,763
Maryland	6,774,961	350,222	2,627,678	3,797,060
Massachusetts	8,106,423	389,619	3,233,100	4,483,703
Michigan	15,067,598	990,748	9,873,507	4,203,344
Minnesota	6,851,049	296,141	3,767,388	2,787,520
Mississippi	2,533,076	353,462	1,405,219	774,395
Missouri	6,247,497	369,811	2,519,874	3,357,813
Montana	1,111,940	104,375	526,731	480,835
Nebraska	2,191,905	130,936	703,535	1,357,434
Nevada	1,912,076	79,509	609,325	1,223,242
New Hampshire	1,438,077	49,712	106,010	1,282,356
New Jersey	13,878,050	486,870	5,374,644	8,016,536
New Mexico	2,051,671	260,019	1,498,761	292,891
New York	29,787,046	1,622,110	11,737,734	16,427,203
North Carolina	7,305,951	528,442	4,774,518	2,002,991
North Dakota	720,978	86,607	298,590	335,782
Ohio	14,113,934	860,783	5,747,985	7,505,165
Oklahoma	3,645,685	300,988	2,271,290	1,073,407
Oregon	3,893,837	242,274	2,047,657	1,603,906
Pennsylvania	16,192,834	883,978	6,338,461	8,970,395
Rhode Island	1,338,557	71,643	543,621	723,292
South Carolina	4,361,165	367,477	2,287,816	1,705,873
South Dakota	839,912	81,648	299,400	458,864
Tennessee	4,947,143	421,962	2,401,369	2,123,813
Texas	25,086,629	1,927,813	10,120,969	13,037,847
Utah	2,464,937	154,778	1,549,106	761,053
Vermont	910,682	42,280	260,770	607,632
Virginia	8,078,419 ²	401,333	2,622,678	5,054,409 ²
Washington	7,447,852	436,674	4,995,866	2,015,313
West Virginia	2,334,602	193,132	1,471,966	669,503
Wisconsin	7,513,960	323,435	3,988,491	3,202,034
Wyoming	736,372	48,388	357,213	330,772
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	53,184	41,345	11,649	189
Guam	189,315	18,197	—	171,118
Northern Marianas	62,804	14,010	48,103	691
Puerto Rico	2,055,107	582,596	1,471,875	636
U.S. Virgin Islands	158,984	27,195	—	131,789

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.h.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1997

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.6	48.0	45.4²
Alabama	9.6	63.2	27.3
Alaska	11.8	63.4	24.8
Arizona	9.3	45.0	45.7
Arkansas	7.8	60.1	32.1
California	8.2	60.0	31.8
Colorado	5.2	44.1	50.6
Connecticut	3.5	37.1	59.4 ²
Delaware	7.6	64.8	27.6
District of Columbia	10.5	†	89.5
Florida	7.4	48.8	43.8
Georgia	6.8	53.7	39.4
Hawaii	8.1	89.5	2.4
Idaho	6.7	63.5	29.8
Illinois	6.3	27.0	66.7
Indiana	4.2	50.5	45.4
Iowa	5.1	52.0	42.9
Kansas	5.6	56.2	38.2
Kentucky	9.3	62.9	27.8
Louisiana	11.7	50.3	38.1 ²
Maine	5.4	46.8	47.8
Maryland	5.2	38.8	56.0
Massachusetts	4.8	39.9	55.3
Michigan	6.6	65.5	27.9
Minnesota	4.3	55.0	40.7
Mississippi	14.0	55.5	30.6
Missouri	5.9	40.3	53.7
Montana	9.4	47.4	43.2
Nebraska	6.0	32.1	61.9
Nevada	4.2	31.9	64.0
New Hampshire	3.5	7.4	89.2
New Jersey	3.5	38.7	57.8
New Mexico	12.7	73.1	14.3
New York	5.4	39.4	55.1
North Carolina	7.2	65.4	27.4
North Dakota	12.0	41.4	46.6
Ohio	6.1	40.7	53.2
Oklahoma	8.3	62.3	29.4
Oregon	6.2	52.6	41.2
Pennsylvania	5.5	39.1	55.4
Rhode Island	5.4	40.6	54.0
South Carolina	8.4	52.5	39.1
South Dakota	9.7	35.6	54.6
Tennessee	8.5	48.5	42.9
Texas	7.7	40.3	52.0
Utah	6.3	62.8	30.9
Vermont	4.6	28.6	66.7
Virginia	5.0	32.5	62.6 ²
Washington	5.9	67.1	27.1
West Virginia	8.3	63.0	28.7
Wisconsin	4.3	53.1	42.6
Wyoming	6.6	48.5	44.9
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	77.7	21.9	0.4
Guam	9.6	—	90.4
Northern Marianas	22.3	76.6	1.1
Puerto Rico	28.3	71.6	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.1	—	82.9

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.i.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1998

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$359,072,352²	\$24,459,905	\$173,677,907	\$160,934,540²
Alabama	4,568,341	428,827	2,853,212	1,286,302
Alaska	1,342,339	164,848	834,302	343,190
Arizona	5,212,887	531,843	2,309,977	2,371,066
Arkansas	2,865,142	309,227	1,652,918	902,997
California	42,021,717	3,438,178	25,298,772	13,284,767
Colorado	4,767,415	242,151	2,070,166	2,455,098
Connecticut	5,684,006 ²	222,387	2,121,517	3,340,102 ²
Delaware	1,006,530	76,282	648,032	282,216
District of Columbia	778,830	128,197	†	650,633
Florida	16,512,410	1,261,711	8,054,693	7,196,005
Georgia	9,960,948	679,149	5,095,980	4,185,820
Hawaii	1,413,152	121,985	1,257,042	34,125
Idaho	1,454,956	102,389	912,158	440,410
Illinois	15,588,124	1,055,195	4,443,172	10,089,757
Indiana	8,277,520	400,350	4,252,926	3,624,244
Iowa	3,686,818	195,507	1,890,193	1,601,118
Kansas	3,439,769	203,748	1,991,157	1,244,863
Kentucky	4,331,959	414,826	2,673,965	1,243,168
Louisiana	4,950,146 ²	558,038	2,496,769	1,895,339 ²
Maine	1,763,419	123,271	802,933	837,216
Maryland	7,111,138	372,144	2,769,829	3,969,166
Massachusetts	8,696,442	435,457	3,540,302	4,720,682
Michigan	15,787,047	1,047,242	10,421,204	4,318,600
Minnesota	7,193,462	353,110	3,765,647	3,074,706
Mississippi	2,652,843	373,824	1,469,192	809,826
Missouri	6,615,990	413,341	2,627,269	3,575,380
Montana	1,134,684	115,911	531,770	487,002
Nebraska	2,163,964	144,010	717,037	1,302,917
Nevada	2,105,121	96,487	669,664	1,338,970
New Hampshire	1,503,757	57,223	140,585	1,305,949
New Jersey	14,531,405	525,607	5,780,230	8,225,567
New Mexico	2,151,017	284,984	1,552,840	313,193
New York	30,607,945	1,666,086	12,161,351	16,780,509
North Carolina	7,919,697	573,884	5,330,190	2,015,623
North Dakota	751,821	92,916	308,739	350,166
Ohio	14,826,783	863,068	6,111,940	7,851,774
Oklahoma	3,763,733	325,331	2,317,142	1,121,259
Oregon	4,278,936	273,826	2,429,158	1,575,952
Pennsylvania	16,346,964	956,936	6,319,912	9,070,116
Rhode Island	1,392,720	75,665	558,977	758,078
South Carolina	4,467,473	378,625	2,300,136	1,788,713
South Dakota	875,031	87,609	311,250	476,172
Tennessee	5,305,603	469,068	2,533,350	2,303,185
Texas	26,638,071	2,032,718	11,761,284	12,844,069
Utah	2,539,855	176,139	1,549,626	814,091
Vermont	949,272	49,303	279,360	620,608
Virginia	8,544,580 ²	447,060	2,679,742	5,417,779 ²
Washington	7,596,985	487,453	5,011,469	2,098,064
West Virginia	2,442,451	225,658	1,530,345	686,448
Wisconsin	7,777,737	349,106	4,174,693	3,253,937
Wyoming	773,395	52,003	363,790	357,601
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	54,729	42,602	12,005	122
Guam	190,968	19,941	—	171,027
Northern Marianas	64,162	16,792	47,148	222
Puerto Rico	2,306,987	630,718	1,675,023	1,246
U.S. Virgin Islands	168,008	30,538	—	137,470

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.i.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1998

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	6.8	48.4	44.8²
Alabama	9.4	62.5	28.2
Alaska	12.3	62.2	25.6
Arizona	10.2	44.3	45.5
Arkansas	10.8	57.7	31.5
California	8.2	60.2	31.6
Colorado	5.1	43.4	51.5
Connecticut	3.9	37.3	58.8 ²
Delaware	7.6	64.4	28.0
District of Columbia	16.5	†	83.5
Florida	7.6	48.8	43.6
Georgia	6.8	51.2	42.0
Hawaii	8.6	89.0	2.4
Idaho	7.0	62.7	30.3
Illinois	6.8	28.5	64.7
Indiana	4.8	51.4	43.8
Iowa	5.3	51.3	43.4
Kansas	5.9	57.9	36.2
Kentucky	9.6	61.7	28.7
Louisiana	11.3	50.4	38.3 ²
Maine	7.0	45.5	47.5
Maryland	5.2	39.0	55.8
Massachusetts	5.0	40.7	54.3
Michigan	6.6	66.0	27.4
Minnesota	4.9	52.3	42.7
Mississippi	14.1	55.4	30.5
Missouri	6.2	39.7	54.0
Montana	10.2	46.9	42.9
Nebraska	6.7	33.1	60.2
Nevada	4.6	31.8	63.6
New Hampshire	3.8	9.3	86.8
New Jersey	3.6	39.8	56.6
New Mexico	13.2	72.2	14.6
New York	5.4	39.7	54.8
North Carolina	7.2	67.3	25.5
North Dakota	12.4	41.1	46.6
Ohio	5.8	41.2	53.0
Oklahoma	8.6	61.6	29.8
Oregon	6.4	56.8	36.8
Pennsylvania	5.9	38.7	55.5
Rhode Island	5.4	40.1	54.4
South Carolina	8.5	51.5	40.0
South Dakota	10.0	35.6	54.4
Tennessee	8.8	47.7	43.4
Texas	7.6	44.2	48.2
Utah	6.9	61.0	32.1
Vermont	5.2	29.4	65.4
Virginia	5.2	31.4	63.4 ²
Washington	6.4	66.0	27.6
West Virginia	9.2	62.7	28.1
Wisconsin	4.5	53.7	41.8
Wyoming	6.7	47.0	46.2
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	77.8	21.9	0.2
Guam	10.4	—	89.6
Northern Marianas	26.2	73.5	0.3
Puerto Rico	27.3	72.6	0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	18.2	—	81.8

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.j.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1999

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$376,210,367²	\$26,557,128	\$183,349,985	\$166,303,254²
Alabama	4,840,228	440,792	2,981,116	1,418,319
Alaska	1,397,458	192,746	853,147	351,565
Arizona	5,500,638	549,293	2,377,559	2,573,786
Arkansas	2,826,919	288,376	1,635,109	903,434
California	43,322,990	3,729,008	25,709,656	13,884,325
Colorado	5,106,080	262,607	2,168,734	2,674,739
Connecticut	6,072,395 ²	241,598	2,365,962	3,464,835 ²
Delaware	1,039,119	77,344	668,235	293,540
District of Columbia	823,721	135,906	†	687,816
Florida	17,826,403	1,409,446	8,966,925	7,450,032
Georgia	11,115,195	746,852	5,462,754	4,905,588
Hawaii	1,438,844	141,382	1,263,797	33,665
Idaho	1,538,837	108,582	947,007	483,249
Illinois	16,611,855	1,195,155	4,993,608	10,423,093
Indiana	8,642,970	431,912	4,537,904	3,673,154
Iowa	3,808,006	211,865	1,923,405	1,672,736
Kansas	3,555,249	217,356	2,189,213	1,148,680
Kentucky	4,560,289	421,367	2,816,483	1,322,439
Louisiana	5,087,542 ²	586,098	2,562,991	1,938,454 ²
Maine	1,844,622	138,077	845,861	860,683
Maryland	7,370,991	402,812	2,911,022	4,057,157
Massachusetts	9,303,351	458,026	3,891,492	4,953,833
Michigan	15,896,663	1,124,992	10,281,636	4,490,035
Minnesota	7,348,683	368,560	4,232,024	2,748,099
Mississippi	2,755,759	385,036	1,512,065	858,658
Missouri	6,785,750	438,995	2,649,312	3,697,443
Montana	1,134,267	127,661	509,836	496,770
Nebraska	2,348,278	162,584	871,617	1,314,077
Nevada	2,268,308	103,446	735,304	1,429,558
New Hampshire	1,560,728	63,057	138,301	1,359,370
New Jersey	15,361,927	571,103	6,355,572	8,435,253
New Mexico	2,272,836	305,680	1,648,326	318,830
New York	32,353,780	1,948,596	13,644,908	16,760,276
North Carolina	8,812,496	604,916	6,054,667	2,152,913
North Dakota	768,309	99,731	309,492	359,086
Ohio	15,594,628	898,767	6,560,374	8,135,487
Oklahoma	3,955,257	360,291	2,382,611	1,212,355
Oregon	4,383,876	307,944	2,488,387	1,587,544
Pennsylvania	16,813,901	1,015,132	6,425,606	9,373,163
Rhode Island	1,429,124	80,002	594,324	754,798
South Carolina	4,763,191	391,409	2,482,173	1,889,609
South Dakota	897,838	94,422	322,027	481,388
Tennessee	5,511,756	482,525	2,603,676	2,425,555
Texas	27,776,068	2,347,730	11,776,336	13,652,002
Utah	2,653,230	186,595	1,620,542	846,094
Vermont	983,522	57,280	731,995	194,246
Virginia	9,051,751 ²	475,064	3,059,843	5,516,844 ²
Washington	7,810,785	532,208	5,046,227	2,232,350
West Virginia	2,414,757	206,457	1,514,473	693,827
Wisconsin	8,024,472	367,539	4,284,190	3,372,744
Wyoming	844,724	62,806	442,158	339,760
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	62,453	46,392	12,063	3,998
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	58,179	17,043	40,862	273
Puerto Rico	2,297,241	636,833	1,660,021	387
U.S. Virgin Islands	173,554	32,187	—	141,367

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.j.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1999

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	7.1	48.7	44.2²
Alabama	9.1	61.6	29.3
Alaska	13.8	61.0	25.2
Arizona	10.0	43.2	46.8
Arkansas	10.2	57.8	32.0
California	8.6	59.3	32.0
Colorado	5.1	42.5	52.4
Connecticut	4.0	39.0	57.1 ²
Delaware	7.4	64.3	28.2
District of Columbia	16.5	†	83.5
Florida	7.9	50.3	41.8
Georgia	6.7	49.1	44.1
Hawaii	9.8	87.8	2.3
Idaho	7.1	61.5	31.4
Illinois	7.2	30.1	62.7
Indiana	5.0	52.5	42.5
Iowa	5.6	50.5	43.9
Kansas	6.1	61.6	32.3
Kentucky	9.2	61.8	29.0
Louisiana	11.5	50.4	38.1 ²
Maine	7.5	45.9	46.7
Maryland	5.5	39.5	55.0
Massachusetts	4.9	41.8	53.2
Michigan	7.1	64.7	28.2
Minnesota	5.0	57.6	37.4
Mississippi	14.0	54.9	31.2
Missouri	6.5	39.0	54.5
Montana	11.3	44.9	43.8
Nebraska	6.9	37.1	56.0
Nevada	4.6	32.4	63.0
New Hampshire	4.0	8.9	87.1
New Jersey	3.7	41.4	54.9
New Mexico	13.4	72.5	14.0
New York	6.0	42.2	51.8
North Carolina	6.9	68.7	24.4
North Dakota	13.0	40.3	46.7
Ohio	5.8	42.1	52.2
Oklahoma	9.1	60.2	30.7
Oregon	7.0	56.8	36.2
Pennsylvania	6.0	38.2	55.7
Rhode Island	5.6	41.6	52.8
South Carolina	8.2	52.1	39.7
South Dakota	10.5	35.9	53.6
Tennessee	8.8	47.2	44.0
Texas	8.5	42.4	49.2
Utah	7.0	61.1	31.9
Vermont	5.8	74.4	19.8
Virginia	5.2	33.8	60.9 ²
Washington	6.8	64.6	28.6
West Virginia	8.5	62.7	28.7
Wisconsin	4.6	53.4	42.0
Wyoming	7.4	52.3	40.2
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	74.3	19.3	6.4
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	29.3	70.2	0.5
Puerto Rico	27.7	72.3	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	18.5	—	81.5

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.k.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2000

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$392,560,645²	\$28,523,214	\$194,324,014	\$169,713,417²
Alabama	5,086,306	461,593	3,161,809	1,462,904
Alaska	1,431,288	221,020	843,292	366,976
Arizona	5,792,771	623,050	2,523,787	2,645,934
Arkansas	2,874,358	253,616	1,731,211	889,532
California	47,449,424	4,141,607	28,591,324	14,716,493
Colorado	5,362,234	285,627	2,192,748	2,883,860
Connecticut	6,384,493 ²	264,796	2,566,121	3,553,576 ²
Delaware	1,128,907	84,708	740,326	303,873
District of Columbia	921,677	188,438	†	733,239
Florida	17,837,374	1,504,581	8,822,020	7,510,773
Georgia	11,659,603	771,087	5,581,595	5,306,920
Hawaii	1,478,794	133,726	1,312,863	32,205
Idaho	1,549,501	119,587	947,050	482,864
Illinois	17,463,631	1,343,585	5,383,583	10,736,464
Indiana	8,871,057	467,165	4,639,575	3,764,317
Iowa	3,910,263	237,490	1,977,986	1,694,787
Kansas	3,587,928	224,566	2,238,929	1,124,434
Kentucky	4,558,409	456,081	2,766,589	1,335,740
Louisiana	5,165,883 ²	592,590	2,554,785	2,018,508 ²
Maine	1,907,275	152,064	850,138	905,072
Maryland	7,623,292	430,106	2,970,223	4,222,963
Massachusetts	9,747,213	514,707	4,261,227	4,971,279
Michigan	16,194,411	1,107,069	10,457,946	4,629,396
Minnesota	7,566,517	364,617	4,537,978	2,663,922
Mississippi	2,924,656	400,986	1,644,053	879,616
Missouri	7,015,898	462,645	2,639,715	3,913,539
Montana	1,159,560	141,380	517,764	500,416
Nebraska	2,333,252	160,083	855,117	1,318,051
Nevada	2,380,983	119,687	693,547	1,567,749
New Hampshire	1,641,691	71,988	915,754	653,950
New Jersey	15,674,524	612,659	6,446,200	8,615,665
New Mexico	2,358,642	331,911	1,686,774	339,957
New York	34,107,467	1,980,442	15,266,087	16,860,938
North Carolina	9,260,005	658,766	6,262,098	2,339,141
North Dakota	789,383	102,044	317,126	370,213
Ohio	16,032,241	935,418	6,813,626	8,283,198
Oklahoma	3,900,297	388,061	2,278,075	1,234,162
Oregon	4,561,922	308,899	2,603,448	1,649,575
Pennsylvania	17,078,280	1,099,090	6,458,920	9,520,270
Rhode Island	1,524,381	88,207	629,277	806,897
South Carolina	5,176,145	433,728	2,732,487	2,009,930
South Dakota	910,542	113,959	314,058	482,524
Tennessee	5,661,438	510,537	2,593,603	2,557,298
Texas	30,164,379	2,599,653	13,320,060	14,244,666
Utah	2,714,752	202,585	1,607,434	904,733
Vermont	1,016,946	68,579	748,674	199,693
Virginia	9,209,994	520,820	3,918,939	4,770,234
Washington	7,972,148	579,142	5,065,914	2,327,091
West Virginia	2,415,448	228,983	1,489,688	696,778
Wisconsin	8,195,107	389,937	4,422,636	3,382,534
Wyoming	827,956	69,552	429,836	328,568
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	61,725	46,773	11,495	3,457
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	56,730	18,146	38,189	395
Puerto Rico	2,339,745	660,017	1,679,307	421
U.S. Virgin Islands	157,953	29,017	—	128,936

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.k.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2000

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	7.3	49.5	43.2²
Alabama	9.1	62.2	28.8
Alaska	15.4	58.9	25.6
Arizona	10.8	43.6	45.7
Arkansas	8.8	60.2	30.9
California	8.7	60.3	31.0
Colorado	5.3	40.9	53.8
Connecticut	4.1	40.2	55.7 ²
Delaware	7.5	65.6	26.9
District of Columbia	20.4	†	79.6
Florida	8.4	49.5	42.1
Georgia	6.6	47.9	45.5
Hawaii	9.0	88.8	2.2
Idaho	7.7	61.1	31.2
Illinois	7.7	30.8	61.5
Indiana	5.3	52.3	42.4
Iowa	6.1	50.6	43.3
Kansas	6.3	62.4	31.3
Kentucky	10.0	60.7	29.3
Louisiana	11.5	49.5	39.1 ²
Maine	8.0	44.6	47.5
Maryland	5.6	39.0	55.4
Massachusetts	5.3	43.7	51.0
Michigan	6.8	64.6	28.6
Minnesota	4.8	60.0	35.2
Mississippi	13.7	56.2	30.1
Missouri	6.6	37.6	55.8
Montana	12.2	44.7	43.2
Nebraska	6.9	36.6	56.5
Nevada	5.0	29.1	65.8
New Hampshire	4.4	55.8	39.8
New Jersey	3.9	41.1	55.0
New Mexico	14.1	71.5	14.4
New York	5.8	44.8	49.4
North Carolina	7.1	67.6	25.3
North Dakota	12.9	40.2	46.9
Ohio	5.8	42.5	51.7
Oklahoma	9.9	58.4	31.6
Oregon	6.8	57.1	36.2
Pennsylvania	6.4	37.8	55.7
Rhode Island	5.8	41.3	52.9
South Carolina	8.4	52.8	38.8
South Dakota	12.5	34.5	53.0
Tennessee	9.0	45.8	45.2
Texas	8.6	44.2	47.2
Utah	7.5	59.2	33.3
Vermont	6.7	73.6	19.6
Virginia	5.7	42.6	51.8
Washington	7.3	63.5	29.2
West Virginia	9.5	61.7	28.8
Wisconsin	4.8	54.0	41.3
Wyoming	8.4	51.9	39.7
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	75.8	18.6	5.6
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	32.0	67.3	0.7
Puerto Rico	28.2	71.8	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	18.4	—	81.6

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.1.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2001

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$408,460,123²	\$29,615,256	\$203,115,718	\$175,729,149²
Alabama	4,897,480	461,850	2,932,221	1,503,409
Alaska	1,394,524	219,743	796,195	378,586
Arizona	6,316,012 ²	641,909	3,014,327	2,659,776 ²
Arkansas	2,861,945	265,319	1,705,806	890,820
California	51,910,343	4,233,136	31,948,197	15,729,009
Colorado	5,444,592	304,879	2,261,414	2,878,299
Connecticut	6,574,842	281,320	2,598,371	3,695,151
Delaware	1,132,211	89,460	745,566	297,184
District of Columbia	1,061,167	117,572	†	943,595
Florida	18,183,112	1,627,566	8,849,119	7,706,428
Georgia	12,406,896	797,355	6,068,888	5,540,652
Hawaii	1,712,108	143,446	1,538,068	30,594
Idaho	1,622,179	130,923	994,738	496,518
Illinois	18,539,521	1,446,680	6,232,581	10,860,260
Indiana	9,193,067	472,710	4,919,515	3,800,843
Iowa	4,024,167	253,091	1,978,111	1,792,964
Kansas	3,689,987	235,570	2,237,125	1,217,291
Kentucky	4,589,718	456,004	2,750,774	1,382,940
Louisiana	5,149,697	590,629	2,542,087	2,016,982
Maine	1,968,413	155,810	878,575	934,028
Maryland	7,985,781	485,914	2,980,553	4,519,315
Massachusetts	10,328,127	520,246	4,498,867	5,309,014
Michigan	16,648,078	1,136,134	10,791,290	4,720,654
Minnesota	8,012,911	377,208	4,850,157	2,785,546
Mississippi	2,954,927	407,899	1,635,572	911,456
Missouri	7,228,215	499,928	2,709,020	4,019,267
Montana	1,160,349	133,623	552,298	474,428
Nebraska	2,348,652	171,011	819,675	1,357,967
Nevada	2,435,859	124,526	695,705	1,615,628
New Hampshire	1,744,488	78,734	900,538	765,216
New Jersey	16,249,692	639,965	6,787,914	8,821,813
New Mexico	2,469,658	344,199	1,756,093	369,366
New York	34,872,682	1,996,374	16,098,031	16,778,277
North Carolina	9,426,121	682,245	6,253,206	2,490,670
North Dakota	781,388	104,515	304,383	372,489
Ohio	16,944,055	1,025,201	7,314,540	8,604,314
Oklahoma	4,106,242	417,950	2,428,452	1,259,840
Oregon	4,645,198	342,957	2,611,519	1,690,722
Pennsylvania	17,355,745	1,127,463	6,557,726	9,670,556
Rhode Island	1,573,034	92,238	664,276	816,520
South Carolina	5,556,030	454,747	2,993,155	2,108,129
South Dakota	900,898	109,435	318,418	473,045
Tennessee	5,813,052	533,632	2,577,158	2,702,262
Texas	31,008,881	2,703,979	13,082,779	15,222,124
Utah	2,794,254	208,567	1,636,715	948,972
Vermont	1,054,010	61,594	745,530	246,886
Virginia	9,478,176	529,991	4,009,278	4,938,907
Washington	8,201,517	636,298	5,162,169	2,403,051
West Virginia	2,417,839	247,434	1,476,126	694,279
Wisconsin	8,474,647	425,879	4,502,742	3,546,026
Wyoming	817,635	70,400	410,154	337,081
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	59,294	46,633	10,737	1,924
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	56,141	17,931	37,889	321
Puerto Rico	2,372,962	683,762	1,688,270	930
U.S. Virgin Islands	168,736	28,756	—	139,980

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.1.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2001

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	7.3	49.7	43.0²
Alabama	9.4	59.9	30.7
Alaska	15.8	57.1	27.1
Arizona	10.2	47.7	42.1 ²
Arkansas	9.3	59.6	31.1
California	8.2	61.5	30.3
Colorado	5.6	41.5	52.9
Connecticut	4.3	39.5	56.2
Delaware	7.9	65.9	26.2
District of Columbia	11.1	†	88.9
Florida	9.0	48.7	42.4
Georgia	6.4	48.9	44.7
Hawaii	8.4	89.8	1.8
Idaho	8.1	61.3	30.6
Illinois	7.8	33.6	58.6
Indiana	5.1	53.5	41.3
Iowa	6.3	49.2	44.6
Kansas	6.4	60.6	33.0
Kentucky	9.9	59.9	30.1
Louisiana	11.5	49.4	39.2
Maine	7.9	44.6	47.5
Maryland	6.1	37.3	56.6
Massachusetts	5.0	43.6	51.4
Michigan	6.8	64.8	28.4
Minnesota	4.7	60.5	34.8
Mississippi	13.8	55.4	30.8
Missouri	6.9	37.5	55.6
Montana	11.5	47.6	40.9
Nebraska	7.3	34.9	57.8
Nevada	5.1	28.6	66.3
New Hampshire	4.5	51.6	43.9
New Jersey	3.9	41.8	54.3
New Mexico	13.9	71.1	15.0
New York	5.7	46.2	48.1
North Carolina	7.2	66.3	26.4
North Dakota	13.4	39.0	47.7
Ohio	6.1	43.2	50.8
Oklahoma	10.2	59.1	30.7
Oregon	7.4	56.2	36.4
Pennsylvania	6.5	37.8	55.7
Rhode Island	5.9	42.2	51.9
South Carolina	8.2	53.9	37.9
South Dakota	12.1	35.3	52.5
Tennessee	9.2	44.3	46.5
Texas	8.7	42.2	49.1
Utah	7.5	58.6	34.0
Vermont	5.8	70.7	23.4
Virginia	5.6	42.3	52.1
Washington	7.8	62.9	29.3
West Virginia	10.2	61.1	28.7
Wisconsin	5.0	53.1	41.8
Wyoming	8.6	50.2	41.2
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	78.6	18.1	3.2
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	31.9	67.5	0.6
Puerto Rico	28.8	71.1	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.0	—	83.0

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.m.1. Adjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$419,767,307²	\$33,186,719	\$206,820,492	\$179,760,097²
Alabama	5,127,807	531,245	3,010,987	1,585,575
Alaska	1,439,901	241,877	814,666	383,358
Arizona	6,872,107 ²	708,493	3,415,659	2,747,955 ²
Arkansas	3,199,082	343,440	1,776,667	1,078,976
California	52,252,109	4,842,635	31,038,376	16,371,098
Colorado	5,829,260	347,131	2,460,295	3,021,834
Connecticut	6,755,231	311,511	2,885,921	3,557,799
Delaware	1,137,262	97,724	731,364	308,174
District of Columbia	1,087,022	141,514	†	945,508
Florida	17,949,046	1,799,515	8,137,044	8,012,487
Georgia	12,971,001	931,496	6,376,438	5,663,067
Hawaii	1,890,806	171,357	1,684,227	35,222
Idaho	1,647,541	144,924	1,006,475	496,141
Illinois	18,659,229	1,440,383	6,319,443	10,899,404
Indiana	8,937,236	542,646	4,544,604	3,849,987
Iowa	4,069,223	285,859	1,951,679	1,831,685
Kansas	3,909,306	307,494	2,259,007	1,342,805
Kentucky	4,650,146	489,988	2,772,395	1,387,763
Louisiana	5,304,970	664,028	2,608,474	2,032,468
Maine	2,049,078	167,102	905,441	976,535
Maryland	8,406,316	541,344	3,125,033	4,739,938
Massachusetts	11,014,705	602,209	4,755,025	5,657,471
Michigan	17,534,105	1,280,080	11,322,159	4,931,865
Minnesota	7,967,380	437,270	4,894,185	2,635,925
Mississippi	3,031,118	455,504	1,639,822	935,791
Missouri	7,517,417	570,165	2,726,148	4,221,104
Montana	1,168,265	154,529	559,440	454,296
Nebraska	2,473,075	193,716	879,002	1,400,357
Nevada	2,611,111	158,584	822,786	1,629,742
New Hampshire	1,820,834	85,931	943,938	790,965
New Jersey	17,306,723	729,208	7,418,667	9,158,847
New Mexico	2,613,620	371,406	1,880,568	361,647
New York	35,626,450	2,260,252	17,160,040	16,206,158
North Carolina	9,314,285	787,728	6,005,424	2,521,133
North Dakota	794,027	111,058	303,151	379,818
Ohio	17,643,929	1,047,517	8,041,328	8,555,084
Oklahoma	4,133,041	490,293	2,342,385	1,300,364
Oregon	4,758,589	395,199	2,662,316	1,701,074
Pennsylvania	17,882,681	1,256,061	6,756,469	9,870,150
Rhode Island	1,650,094	101,766	694,244	854,084
South Carolina	5,622,818	511,674	2,868,955	2,242,188
South Dakota	922,410	129,955	335,558	456,897
Tennessee	5,913,922	559,413	2,581,100	2,773,409
Texas	32,281,850	3,008,107	13,186,488	16,087,255
Utah	2,899,722	239,381	1,711,212	949,129
Vermont	1,102,275	68,913	766,197	267,164
Virginia	9,719,262	608,975	3,973,610	5,136,677
Washington	8,382,517	710,529	5,233,731	2,438,257
West Virginia	2,471,393	259,925	1,506,177	705,291
Wisconsin	8,537,996	473,916	4,582,657	3,481,423
Wyoming	908,015	75,748	443,516	388,751
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	60,554	46,126	11,925	2,502
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	55,443	17,871	37,230	342
Puerto Rico	2,420,184	719,527	1,700,497	160
U.S. Virgin Islands	167,005	33,443	—	133,562

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-16.m.2. Percentage of revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	7.9	49.3	42.8²
Alabama	10.4	58.7	30.9
Alaska	16.8	56.6	26.6
Arizona	10.3	49.7	40.0 ²
Arkansas	10.7	55.5	33.7
California	9.3	59.4	31.3
Colorado	6.0	42.2	51.8
Connecticut	4.6	42.7	52.7
Delaware	8.6	64.3	27.1
District of Columbia	13.0	†	87.0
Florida	10.0	45.3	44.6
Georgia	7.2	49.2	43.7
Hawaii	9.1	89.1	1.9
Idaho	8.8	61.1	30.1
Illinois	7.7	33.9	58.4
Indiana	6.1	50.9	43.1
Iowa	7.0	48.0	45.0
Kansas	7.9	57.8	34.3
Kentucky	10.5	59.6	29.8
Louisiana	12.5	49.2	38.3
Maine	8.2	44.2	47.7
Maryland	6.4	37.2	56.4
Massachusetts	5.5	43.2	51.4
Michigan	7.3	64.6	28.1
Minnesota	5.5	61.4	33.1
Mississippi	15.0	54.1	30.9
Missouri	7.6	36.3	56.2
Montana	13.2	47.9	38.9
Nebraska	7.8	35.5	56.6
Nevada	6.1	31.5	62.4
New Hampshire	4.7	51.8	43.4
New Jersey	4.2	42.9	52.9
New Mexico	14.2	72.0	13.8
New York	6.3	48.2	45.5
North Carolina	8.5	64.5	27.1
North Dakota	14.0	38.2	47.8
Ohio	5.9	45.6	48.5
Oklahoma	11.9	56.7	31.5
Oregon	8.3	55.9	35.7
Pennsylvania	7.0	37.8	55.2
Rhode Island	6.2	42.1	51.8
South Carolina	9.1	51.0	39.9
South Dakota	14.1	36.4	49.5
Tennessee	9.5	43.6	46.9
Texas	9.3	40.8	49.8
Utah	8.3	59.0	32.7
Vermont	6.3	69.5	24.2
Virginia	6.3	40.9	52.9
Washington	8.5	62.4	29.1
West Virginia	10.5	60.9	28.5
Wisconsin	5.6	53.7	40.8
Wyoming	8.3	48.8	42.8
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	76.2	19.7	4.1
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	32.2	67.2	0.6
Puerto Rico	29.7	70.3	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	20.0	—	80.0

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.a.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1990

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,219^{2,3}	\$440	\$3,401	\$3,379^{2,3}
Alabama	4,960	556	2,975	1,430
Alaska	12,330	1,638	7,998	2,694
Arizona	6,335	500	2,759	3,076
Arkansas	5,144	496	2,922	1,727
California	7,152	472	4,782	1,898
Colorado	6,901	330	2,632	3,939
Connecticut	11,088 ²	297	4,789	6,002 ²
Delaware	7,918 ²	568	5,196	2,154 ²
District of Columbia	11,322	942	†	10,380
Florida	7,519	467	3,853	3,199
Georgia	6,586	410	3,437	2,738
Hawaii	6,712	630	5,920	162
Idaho	4,641	371	2,793	1,477
Illinois	7,007 ³	415	2,305	4,286 ³
Indiana	6,472	311	3,692	2,469
Iowa	6,305	309	3,098	2,899
Kansas	6,792	337	2,999	3,455
Kentucky	5,089	491	3,427	1,171
Louisiana	5,545 ²	554	3,041	1,950 ²
Maine	7,580	412	4,027	3,141
Maryland	8,670	394	3,233	5,043
Massachusetts	8,699	408	3,001	5,290
Michigan	7,472	429	2,004	5,039
Minnesota	7,568	313	3,963	3,292
Mississippi	4,399	681	2,471	1,246
Missouri	6,427	356	2,571	3,499
Montana	6,565	591	3,014	2,959
Nebraska	7,043	413	1,628	5,002
Nevada	6,463	271	2,455	3,738
New Hampshire	7,363	204	619	6,541
New Jersey	11,654 ³	439	4,547	6,668 ³
New Mexico	5,809	712	4,236	861
New York	10,799	555	4,400	5,844
North Carolina	6,153 ²	390	4,062	1,701 ²
North Dakota	5,802	566	2,597	2,638
Ohio	6,927	369	3,002	3,556
Oklahoma	5,270 ²	295	3,002	1,973
Oregon	7,545	461	1,895	5,189
Pennsylvania	8,763	453	3,825	4,485
Rhode Island	8,881	429	3,759	4,693
South Carolina	6,141	495	3,070	2,576
South Dakota	5,554	637	1,439	3,479
Tennessee	4,979	448	2,279	2,252
Texas	5,881	427	2,465	2,989
Utah	4,271	278	2,403	1,589
Vermont	8,330	362	2,685	5,282
Virginia	7,350 ²	383	2,403	4,564 ²
Washington	7,261	422	5,198	1,642
West Virginia	6,055	454	3,977	1,624
Wisconsin	7,601	312	3,054	4,235
Wyoming	8,392	421	4,293	3,678
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,084	2,100	974	9
Guam	6,026	957	—	5,069
Northern Marianas	6,189	1,601	4,586	3
Puerto Rico	2,499	729	1,768	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	11,553	4,306	—	7,247

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.b.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1991

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,210^{2,3}	\$445	\$3,400	\$3,365^{2,3}
Alabama	4,986	555	2,997	1,434
Alaska	11,932	1,349	8,174	2,408
Arizona	6,248	488	2,680	3,080
Arkansas	5,018	491	2,916	1,611
California	6,791	487	4,484	1,820
Colorado	6,703	317	2,621	3,766
Connecticut	10,780 ²	308	4,313	6,158 ²
Delaware	7,692 ²	537	5,175	1,980 ²
District of Columbia	11,110	943	†	10,168
Florida	7,445	488	3,728	3,230
Georgia	6,259	410	3,297	2,553
Hawaii	7,326	571	6,587	168
Idaho	4,795	376	2,958	1,461
Illinois	6,804 ³	450	2,149	4,205 ³
Indiana	7,395	338	3,896	3,161
Iowa	6,084	310	2,915	2,859
Kansas	6,723	334	2,960	3,429
Kentucky	5,708	544	3,821	1,342
Louisiana	5,494 ²	553	2,984	1,957 ²
Maine	7,375	404	3,763	3,207
Maryland	8,599	395	3,173	5,031
Massachusetts	8,412	429	3,126	4,858
Michigan	7,604	439	2,036	5,129
Minnesota	7,565	321	4,180	3,064
Mississippi	4,236	703	2,295	1,237
Missouri	6,467	362	2,542	3,562
Montana	6,841	579	3,007	3,255
Nebraska	7,135	418	2,212	4,504
Nevada	6,655	258	2,751	3,645
New Hampshire	7,528	211	590	6,727
New Jersey	11,757 ³	470	4,414	6,873 ³
New Mexico	5,826	712	4,237	877
New York	10,940	524	4,656	5,760
North Carolina	6,190 ²	403	4,042	1,746 ²
North Dakota	5,817	585	2,624	2,608
Ohio	6,849	384	2,935	3,530
Oklahoma	5,481 ²	263	3,309	1,909 ²
Oregon	7,569	463	1,922	5,184
Pennsylvania	8,827	459	3,794	4,574
Rhode Island	8,303	400	3,387	4,515
South Carolina	6,121	519	3,053	2,549
South Dakota	5,484	621	1,511	3,353
Tennessee	4,896	478	2,215	2,203
Texas	6,060	399	2,663	2,998
Utah	4,231	282	2,414	1,536
Vermont	8,552	418	2,741	5,392
Virginia	7,368 ²	396	2,413	4,559 ²
Washington	7,445	424	5,364	1,657
West Virginia	6,602	515	4,394	1,692
Wisconsin	7,734	322	3,111	4,301
Wyoming	7,857	421	3,813	3,623
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,246	2,309	928	9
Guam	6,327	919	—	5,408
Northern Marianas	7,181	1,789	5,387	5
Puerto Rico	2,613	798	1,814	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	9,843	2,607	—	7,236

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.c.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1992

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,193^{2,3}	\$475	\$3,336	\$3,382^{2,3}
Alabama	5,042	576	2,963	1,503
Alaska	12,178	1,397	8,285	2,495
Arizona	6,332 ²	559	2,683	3,091 ²
Arkansas	5,376	582	3,221	1,573
California	6,783	512	4,468	1,803
Colorado	6,650	331	2,844	3,475
Connecticut	10,424 ²	338	4,245	5,841 ²
Delaware	7,670 ²	582	5,057	2,031 ²
District of Columbia	11,374	1,064	†	10,310
Florida	7,214	526	3,488	3,200
Georgia	5,838	449	2,787	2,603
Hawaii	7,384	556	6,666	163
Idaho	4,924	399	3,042	1,483
Illinois	6,948 ³	475	2,010	4,463 ³
Indiana	6,909	367	3,651	2,890
Iowa	6,525	348	3,086	3,090
Kansas	6,555	358	2,777	3,421
Kentucky	5,866	592	3,931	1,343
Louisiana	5,481 ²	591	3,001	1,889 ²
Maine	7,428	440	3,700	3,288
Maryland	8,217	418	3,139	4,660
Massachusetts	8,566	452	2,634	5,480
Michigan	7,815	485	2,077	5,253
Minnesota	7,522	335	3,879	3,307
Mississippi	4,351	740	2,327	1,284
Missouri	6,200	395	2,353	3,452
Montana	6,796	600	2,841	3,355
Nebraska	6,946	432	2,385	4,129
Nevada	6,835	286	2,646	3,903
New Hampshire	7,389	226	630	6,532
New Jersey	12,225 ³	507	5,157	6,561 ³
New Mexico	5,714	708	4,217	789
New York	10,520	590	4,241	5,689
North Carolina	6,047 ²	428	3,846	1,773 ²
North Dakota	5,873	653	2,629	2,591
Ohio	7,037	413	2,873	3,751
Oklahoma	5,567 ²	257	3,465	1,846 ²
Oregon	7,419	475	2,270	4,674
Pennsylvania	8,806	506	3,647	4,652
Rhode Island	8,128	487	3,128	4,513
South Carolina	5,989	540	2,895	2,554
South Dakota	5,487	607	1,481	3,398
Tennessee	4,785	501	2,019	2,265
Texas	6,286	417	2,727	3,143
Utah	4,315	300	2,470	1,546
Vermont	8,571	435	2,713	5,424
Virginia	7,052 ²	409	2,194	4,450 ²
Washington	7,543	428	5,404	1,711
West Virginia	6,870	522	4,607	1,740
Wisconsin	7,860	343	3,099	4,418
Wyoming	7,943	401	3,969	3,573
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,302	2,185	1,102	16
Guam	7,489	772	—	6,717
Northern Marianas	7,458	1,692	5,704	62
Puerto Rico	2,753	891	1,861	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	9,116	2,390	—	6,726

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.d.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1993

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,229^{2,3}	\$504	\$3,311	\$3,415^{2,3}
Alabama	5,097	594	2,960	1,543
Alaska	12,070	1,768	7,837	2,465
Arizona	6,317	557	2,621	3,139
Arkansas	5,476	524	3,127	1,825
California	6,671	537	4,149	1,985
Colorado	6,810	336	2,863	3,611
Connecticut	10,170 ²	352	3,953	5,865 ²
Delaware	7,576 ²	521	5,009	2,046 ²
District of Columbia	11,156	1,158	†	9,998
Florida	7,174	598	3,477	3,099
Georgia	6,211	480	3,127	2,604
Hawaii	7,523	574	6,780	169
Idaho	4,840	408	2,958	1,474
Illinois	7,057	499	2,011	4,547
Indiana	7,321	383	3,817	3,121
Iowa	6,808	365	3,284	3,159
Kansas	6,572	360	3,264	2,948
Kentucky	5,862	590	3,929	1,342
Louisiana	5,468 ²	642	2,941	1,885 ²
Maine	7,727	478	3,917	3,332
Maryland	8,187	440	3,227	4,519
Massachusetts	8,550	482	2,799	5,269
Michigan	8,393	518	2,569	5,306
Minnesota	7,400	354	3,563	3,483
Mississippi	4,385	749	2,348	1,287
Missouri	6,199	399	2,375	3,426
Montana	6,521	606	3,554	2,361
Nebraska	7,072	444	2,345	4,283
Nevada	6,596	307	2,258	4,030
New Hampshire	7,329	226	582	6,521
New Jersey	12,159 ³	511	5,036	6,613 ³
New Mexico	5,661	711	4,170	780
New York	10,493	629	4,113	5,751
North Carolina	6,012 ²	487	3,802	1,723 ²
North Dakota	5,807	691	2,505	2,611
Ohio	7,028	438	2,899	3,692
Oklahoma	5,802 ²	413	3,483	1,907 ²
Oregon	7,685	482	2,901	4,302
Pennsylvania	8,778	536	3,513	4,729
Rhode Island	8,422	503	3,415	4,503
South Carolina	5,975	559	2,810	2,606
South Dakota	5,603	650	1,524	3,429
Tennessee	4,962	513	2,261	2,188
Texas	6,159	461	2,465	3,233
Utah	4,467	317	2,591	1,559
Vermont	8,549	447	2,793	5,309
Virginia	7,109 ²	442	2,285	4,382 ²
Washington	7,670	428	5,467	1,774
West Virginia	7,233	559	4,847	1,827
Wisconsin	8,060	358	3,087	4,615
Wyoming	7,651	442	3,847	3,362
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,130	2,230	876	24
Guam	8,678	838	—	7,840
Northern Marianas	6,341	1,790	4,528	24
Puerto Rico	2,813	952	1,857	4
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,835	1,525	—	6,311

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.e.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1994

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,295^{2,3}	\$514	\$3,294	\$3,486^{2,3}
Alabama	5,180	575	3,072	1,534
Alaska	11,217	1,336	7,523	2,358
Arizona	6,099	570	2,533	2,995
Arkansas	5,527	485	3,194	1,848
California	6,646	588	3,735	2,323
Colorado	6,568	362	2,859	3,346
Connecticut	10,076 ²	400	4,061	5,614 ²
Delaware	7,903	618	5,093	2,192
District of Columbia	11,114	1,200	†	9,914
Florida	7,123	550	3,550	3,022
Georgia	6,542	511	3,315	2,715
Hawaii	7,702	569	6,930	204
Idaho	4,916	415	2,970	1,531
Illinois	7,289	479	2,058	4,753
Indiana	7,470	378	3,909	3,183
Iowa	6,803	360	3,276	3,167
Kansas	7,177	395	4,150	2,632
Kentucky	5,941	613	3,916	1,411
Louisiana	5,493 ²	669	2,912	1,912 ²
Maine	7,458	442	3,602	3,415
Maryland	8,116	423	3,158	4,534
Massachusetts	8,646	465	2,951	5,231
Michigan	8,484	545	2,439	5,500
Minnesota	7,762	356	4,273	3,132
Mississippi	4,527	740	2,469	1,319
Missouri	6,368	418	2,439	3,511
Montana	6,563	633	3,373	2,557
Nebraska	7,159	456	2,342	4,361
Nevada	6,559	304	2,152	4,103
New Hampshire	7,214	232	589	6,393
New Jersey	11,963	430	4,832	6,702
New Mexico	5,928	733	4,364	832
New York	10,599	656	4,052	5,890
North Carolina	5,980	489	3,828	1,663
North Dakota	5,763	686	2,464	2,613
Ohio	7,080	451	2,887	3,742
Oklahoma	6,210 ³	531	3,654	2,024 ³
Oregon	7,253	501	2,867	3,885
Pennsylvania	8,805	506	3,547	4,753
Rhode Island	8,557	505	3,341	4,710
South Carolina	6,059	558	2,798	2,703
South Dakota	5,521	593	1,442	3,486
Tennessee	5,133	489	2,402	2,242
Texas	6,331	512	2,547	3,271
Utah	4,617	327	2,536	1,754
Vermont	8,349	423	2,617	5,309
Virginia	7,184 ²	432	2,209	4,543 ²
Washington	7,615	445	5,306	1,864
West Virginia	7,286	586	4,707	1,993
Wisconsin	8,175	361	3,160	4,654
Wyoming	8,140	469	4,245	3,425
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,507	2,922	564	22
Guam	6,640	661	—	5,979
Northern Marianas	6,163	1,644	4,497	22
Puerto Rico	2,916	914	2,001	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,109	1,348	—	5,760

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.f.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1995

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,336²	\$499	\$3,430	\$3,406²
Alabama	5,697	553	3,477	1,667
Alaska	11,254	1,211	7,602	2,441
Arizona	6,078	569	2,675	2,834
Arkansas	5,757	527	3,353	1,877
California	6,330	603	3,433	2,294
Colorado	6,805	359	2,919	3,527
Connecticut	10,359 ²	415	4,088	5,856 ²
Delaware	8,263	598	5,316	2,350
District of Columbia	10,327	982	†	9,345
Florida	7,186	545	3,528	3,113
Georgia	6,493	478	3,291	2,724
Hawaii	7,593	560	6,847	185
Idaho	5,364	414	3,283	1,666
Illinois	7,429	482	2,078	4,869
Indiana	7,779	375	4,146	3,257
Iowa	6,821	358	3,270	3,193
Kansas	7,412	393	4,257	2,763
Kentucky	5,838	543	3,841	1,455
Louisiana	5,698 ²	681	2,968	2,049 ²
Maine	7,804	442	3,736	3,625
Maryland	8,327	419	3,084	4,824
Massachusetts	8,682	468	3,150	5,064
Michigan	8,749	539	5,886	2,324
Minnesota	8,083	358	4,238	3,488
Mississippi	4,917	726	2,775	1,415
Missouri	6,596	427	2,551	3,617
Montana	6,599	663	3,271	2,665
Nebraska	7,418	432	2,403	4,583
Nevada	6,475	318	1,951	4,206
New Hampshire	7,194	220	523	6,451
New Jersey	11,588	386	4,401	6,801
New Mexico	6,138	721	4,568	848
New York	10,660	513	4,337	5,810
North Carolina	6,084	454	3,961	1,669
North Dakota	5,883	727	2,476	2,680
Ohio	7,199	467	2,880	3,852
Oklahoma	5,378	507	3,195	1,676
Oregon	7,477	509	3,454	3,514
Pennsylvania	8,908	501	3,574	4,833
Rhode Island	8,771	484	3,594	4,693
South Carolina	6,301	546	2,920	2,834
South Dakota	5,711	571	1,516	3,624
Tennessee	5,253	469	2,494	2,290
Texas	6,340	487	2,548	3,305
Utah	4,842	333	2,631	1,878
Vermont	8,544	390	2,549	5,605
Virginia	7,210 ²	411	2,292	4,507 ²
Washington	7,546	452	5,181	1,913
West Virginia	7,403	597	4,711	2,095
Wisconsin	8,240	361	3,387	4,492
Wyoming	7,472	501	3,589	3,382
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,703	3,105	573	25
Guam	6,326	631	—	5,696
Northern Marianas	6,201	1,639	4,543	19
Puerto Rico	3,131	905	2,225	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,324	1,303	—	6,021

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.g.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1996

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,400²	\$491	\$3,515	\$3,393²
Alabama	5,830	539	3,572	1,719
Alaska	10,692	1,183	7,072	2,437
Arizona	6,439	582	2,838	3,019
Arkansas	5,610	479	3,364	1,767
California	6,428	571	3,584	2,272
Colorado	6,687	352	2,926	3,408
Connecticut	10,658 ²	395	4,051	6,212 ²
Delaware	8,743	583	5,825	2,335
District of Columbia	9,761	786	†	8,975
Florida	7,003	515	3,404	3,084
Georgia	6,710	458	3,480	2,772
Hawaii	7,405	581	6,649	176
Idaho	5,598	398	3,599	1,602
Illinois	7,293	442	1,993	4,857
Indiana	7,307	377	3,968	2,962
Iowa	6,965	355	3,413	3,197
Kansas	7,343	399	4,210	2,734
Kentucky	6,105	508	3,985	1,612
Louisiana	5,692 ²	691	2,861	2,139 ²
Maine	7,841	437	3,682	3,722
Maryland	8,155	403	3,115	4,636
Massachusetts	8,537	402	3,269	4,866
Michigan	8,922	546	5,960	2,416
Minnesota	8,202	351	4,776	3,076
Mississippi	5,070	693	2,928	1,450
Missouri	6,821	412	2,740	3,669
Montana	6,559	647	3,190	2,722
Nebraska	7,469	416	2,363	4,691
Nevada	6,766	304	2,166	4,296
New Hampshire	7,229	241	503	6,484
New Jersey	11,445	387	4,414	6,644
New Mexico	6,241	759	4,614	869
New York	10,597	618	4,207	5,773
North Carolina	6,000	432	3,872	1,696
North Dakota	5,987	690	2,520	2,777
Ohio	7,409	464	3,014	3,931
Oklahoma	5,345	500	3,170	1,675
Oregon	7,355	478	3,980	2,897
Pennsylvania	9,064	501	3,606	4,956
Rhode Island	8,763	446	3,635	4,682
South Carolina	6,605	550	3,493	2,561
South Dakota	5,715	562	1,700	3,453
Tennessee	5,345	462	2,562	2,321
Texas	6,674	479	2,865	3,329
Utah	4,994	333	2,925	1,737
Vermont	8,450	399	2,352	5,699
Virginia	7,291 ²	386	2,268	4,637 ²
Washington	7,629	441	5,187	2,001
West Virginia	7,473	601	4,709	2,163
Wisconsin	8,356	362	3,585	4,408
Wyoming	7,653	474	3,401	3,257
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,567	2,707	855	5
Guam	6,000	683	—	5,317
Northern Marianas	5,815	1,543	4,256	17
Puerto Rico	3,348	987	2,360	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,204	1,242	—	5,961

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.h.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1997

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,500²	\$494	\$3,600	\$3,406²
Alabama	5,929	567	3,746	1,616
Alaska	10,521	1,246	6,671	2,604
Arizona	6,174	573	2,780	2,821
Arkansas	5,815	456	3,494	1,865
California	6,799	556	4,078	2,165
Colorado	6,735	352	2,973	3,409
Connecticut	10,423 ²	362	3,866	6,195 ²
Delaware	8,909	678	5,772	2,459
District of Columbia	10,144	1,068	†	9,076
Florida	6,932	511	3,385	3,036
Georgia	6,768	463	3,635	2,670
Hawaii	7,266	585	6,504	177
Idaho	5,721	382	3,635	1,704
Illinois	7,480	471	2,023	4,987
Indiana	8,714	363	4,398	3,953
Iowa	7,062	360	3,671	3,032
Kansas	7,312	409	4,107	2,795
Kentucky	6,484	600	4,079	1,805
Louisiana	5,872 ²	686	2,951	2,235 ²
Maine	7,932	426	3,715	3,791
Maryland	8,276	428	3,210	4,639
Massachusetts	8,680	417	3,462	4,801
Michigan	8,938	588	5,857	2,494
Minnesota	8,087	350	4,447	3,290
Mississippi	5,026	701	2,788	1,537
Missouri	6,938	411	2,798	3,729
Montana	6,754	634	3,200	2,921
Nebraska	7,507	448	2,410	4,649
Nevada	6,777	282	2,160	4,336
New Hampshire	7,252	251	535	6,466
New Jersey	11,303	397	4,377	6,529
New Mexico	6,168	782	4,506	881
New York	10,477	571	4,128	5,778
North Carolina	6,037	437	3,946	1,655
North Dakota	6,002	721	2,486	2,795
Ohio	7,651	467	3,116	4,069
Oklahoma	5,874	485	3,659	1,729
Oregon	7,240	450	3,807	2,982
Pennsylvania	8,975	490	3,513	4,972
Rhode Island	8,846	473	3,592	4,780
South Carolina	6,681	563	3,505	2,613
South Dakota	5,860	570	2,089	3,201
Tennessee	5,468	466	2,654	2,347
Texas	6,552	503	2,643	3,405
Utah	5,116	321	3,215	1,580
Vermont	8,564	398	2,452	5,714
Virginia	7,370 ²	366	2,393	4,611 ²
Washington	7,643	448	5,127	2,068
West Virginia	7,678	635	4,841	2,202
Wisconsin	8,546	368	4,536	3,642
Wyoming	7,434	488	3,606	3,339
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,602	2,800	789	13
Guam	5,669	545	—	5,124
Northern Marianas	6,947	1,550	5,321	76
Puerto Rico	3,321	941	2,378	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,102	1,215	—	5,887

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.i.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1998

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,784²	\$530	\$3,765	\$3,489²
Alabama	6,098	572	3,808	1,717
Alaska	10,160	1,248	6,315	2,598
Arizona	6,403	653	2,837	2,912
Arkansas	6,276	677	3,621	1,978
California	7,240	592	4,359	2,289
Colorado	6,938	352	3,013	3,573
Connecticut	10,621 ²	416	3,964	6,241 ²
Delaware	8,990	681	5,788	2,521
District of Columbia	10,100	1,663	†	8,438
Florida	7,198	550	3,511	3,137
Georgia	7,239	494	3,704	3,042
Hawaii	7,442	642	6,620	180
Idaho	5,953	419	3,732	1,802
Illinois	7,801	528	2,223	5,049
Indiana	8,388	406	4,310	3,673
Iowa	7,358	390	3,772	3,195
Kansas	7,339	435	4,248	2,656
Kentucky	6,472	620	3,995	1,857
Louisiana	6,372 ²	718	3,214	2,440 ²
Maine	8,295	580	3,777	3,938
Maryland	8,560	448	3,334	4,778
Massachusetts	9,164	459	3,731	4,974
Michigan	9,272	615	6,120	2,536
Minnesota	8,427	414	4,411	3,602
Mississippi	5,255	741	2,910	1,604
Missouri	7,265	454	2,885	3,926
Montana	6,990	714	3,276	3,000
Nebraska	7,394	492	2,450	4,452
Nevada	7,097	325	2,258	4,514
New Hampshire	7,458	284	697	6,477
New Jersey	11,623	420	4,623	6,579
New Mexico	6,485	859	4,682	944
New York	10,695	582	4,250	5,864
North Carolina	6,407	464	4,312	1,631
North Dakota	6,341	784	2,604	2,953
Ohio	8,027	467	3,309	4,251
Oklahoma	6,035	522	3,715	1,798
Oregon	7,904	506	4,487	2,911
Pennsylvania	9,006	527	3,482	4,997
Rhode Island	9,084	494	3,646	4,944
South Carolina	6,776	574	3,489	2,713
South Dakota	6,143	615	2,185	3,343
Tennessee	5,941	525	2,837	2,579
Texas	6,845	522	3,022	3,300
Utah	5,259	365	3,209	1,686
Vermont	8,957	465	2,636	5,856
Virginia	7,692 ²	402	2,412	4,877 ²
Washington	7,664	492	5,056	2,117
West Virginia	8,103	749	5,077	2,277
Wisconsin	8,820	396	4,734	3,690
Wyoming	7,964	535	3,746	3,682
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,597	2,800	789	8
Guam	5,886	615	—	5,271
Northern Marianas	6,939	1,816	5,099	24
Puerto Rico	3,738	1,022	2,714	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,590	1,380	—	6,210

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33)

for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.j.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1999

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$8,084²	\$571	\$3,940	\$3,573²
Alabama	6,471	589	3,986	1,896
Alaska	10,323	1,424	6,302	2,597
Arizona	6,485	648	2,803	3,034
Arkansas	6,251	638	3,615	1,998
California	7,311	629	4,338	2,343
Colorado	7,303	376	3,102	3,826
Connecticut	11,148 ²	444	4,344	6,361 ²
Delaware	9,174	683	5,900	2,592
District of Columbia	11,458	1,890	†	9,568
Florida	7,626	603	3,836	3,187
Georgia	7,932	533	3,898	3,501
Hawaii	7,651	752	6,720	179
Idaho	6,288	444	3,870	1,975
Illinois	8,258	594	2,482	5,182
Indiana	8,739	437	4,588	3,714
Iowa	7,643	425	3,861	3,357
Kansas	7,527	460	4,635	2,432
Kentucky	6,955	643	4,295	2,017
Louisiana	6,618 ²	762	3,334	2,522 ²
Maine	8,740	654	4,008	4,078
Maryland	8,758	479	3,459	4,820
Massachusetts	9,668	476	4,044	5,148
Michigan	9,241	654	5,977	2,610
Minnesota	8,580	430	4,941	3,209
Mississippi	5,485	766	3,010	1,709
Missouri	7,428	481	2,900	4,048
Montana	7,090	798	3,187	3,105
Nebraska	8,066	558	2,994	4,514
Nevada	7,292	333	2,364	4,596
New Hampshire	7,624	308	676	6,640
New Jersey	12,106	450	5,008	6,647
New Mexico	6,914	930	5,014	970
New York	11,245	677	4,743	5,825
North Carolina	7,023	482	4,825	1,716
North Dakota	6,685	868	2,693	3,124
Ohio	8,465	488	3,561	4,416
Oklahoma	6,293	573	3,791	1,929
Oregon	8,076	567	4,584	2,925
Pennsylvania	9,257	559	3,538	5,160
Rhode Island	9,233	517	3,840	4,876
South Carolina	7,167	589	3,735	2,843
South Dakota	6,776	713	2,430	3,633
Tennessee	6,087	533	2,876	2,679
Texas	7,040	595	2,985	3,460
Utah	5,514	388	3,368	1,758
Vermont	9,356	545	6,963	1,848
Virginia	8,053 ²	423	2,722	4,908 ²
Washington	7,826	533	5,056	2,237
West Virginia	8,116	694	5,090	2,332
Wisconsin	9,123	418	4,871	3,835
Wyoming	8,869	659	4,643	3,567
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	4,063	3,018	785	260
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,125	1,794	4,302	29
Puerto Rico	3,742	1,037	2,704	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,274	1,534	—	6,739

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33)

for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.k.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2000

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$8,435²	\$613	\$4,176	\$3,647²
Alabama	6,867	623	4,268	1,975
Alaska	10,650	1,645	6,275	2,731
Arizona	6,794	731	2,960	3,103
Arkansas	6,373	562	3,838	1,972
California	7,858	686	4,735	2,437
Colorado	7,573	403	3,097	4,073
Connecticut	11,525 ²	478	4,632	6,414 ²
Delaware	10,005	751	6,561	2,693
District of Columbia	11,940	2,441	†	9,499
Florida	7,490	632	3,705	3,154
Georgia	8,195	542	3,923	3,730
Hawaii	7,956	720	7,064	173
Idaho	6,321	488	3,863	1,970
Illinois	8,613	663	2,655	5,295
Indiana	8,972	473	4,693	3,807
Iowa	7,863	478	3,977	3,408
Kansas	7,599	476	4,742	2,381
Kentucky	7,033	704	4,268	2,061
Louisiana	6,828 ²	783	3,377	2,668 ²
Maine	9,115	727	4,063	4,325
Maryland	9,005	508	3,508	4,988
Massachusetts	10,034	530	4,387	5,118
Michigan	9,385	642	6,060	2,683
Minnesota	8,860	427	5,314	3,119
Mississippi	5,841	801	3,283	1,757
Missouri	7,675	506	2,888	4,281
Montana	7,360	897	3,286	3,176
Nebraska	8,094	555	2,966	4,572
Nevada	7,312	368	2,130	4,815
New Hampshire	7,939	348	4,429	3,162
New Jersey	12,158	475	5,000	6,683
New Mexico	7,269	1,023	5,198	1,048
New York	11,811	686	5,286	5,839
North Carolina	7,257	516	4,908	1,833
North Dakota	7,001	905	2,813	3,283
Ohio	8,730	509	3,710	4,510
Oklahoma	6,220	619	3,633	1,968
Oregon	8,370	567	4,777	3,027
Pennsylvania	9,401	605	3,555	5,240
Rhode Island	9,743	564	4,022	5,157
South Carolina	7,763	650	4,098	3,014
South Dakota	6,949	870	2,397	3,682
Tennessee	6,179	557	2,831	2,791
Texas	7,557	651	3,337	3,568
Utah	5,653	422	3,347	1,884
Vermont	9,726	656	7,160	1,910
Virginia	8,122	459	3,456	4,207
Washington	7,943	577	5,047	2,318
West Virginia	8,277	785	5,105	2,388
Wisconsin	9,336	444	5,039	3,854
Wyoming	8,989	755	4,667	3,567
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	1,873	1,419	349	105
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	93	30	62	1
Puerto Rico	112,132	31,631	80,481	20
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,530	1,383	—	6,147

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.1.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2001

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$8,615²	\$625	\$4,279	\$3,711²
Alabama	6,503	613	3,894	1,996
Alaska	10,275	1,619	5,867	2,790
Arizona	7,071 ²	719	3,375	2,978 ²
Arkansas	6,250	579	3,725	1,945
California	8,306	677	5,112	2,517
Colorado	7,384	413	3,067	3,904
Connecticut	11,492	492	4,542	6,459
Delaware	9,701	767	6,388	2,546
District of Columbia	15,128	1,676	†	13,452
Florida	7,338	657	3,571	3,110
Georgia	8,437	542	4,127	3,768
Hawaii	9,125	765	8,198	163
Idaho	6,503	525	3,988	1,990
Illinois	8,892	694	2,989	5,209
Indiana	9,131	470	4,886	3,775
Iowa	7,987	502	3,926	3,559
Kansas	7,704	492	4,671	2,542
Kentucky	6,773	673	4,059	2,041
Louisiana	6,810	781	3,361	2,667
Maine	9,342	739	4,170	4,433
Maryland	9,200	560	3,434	5,206
Massachusetts	10,407	524	4,533	5,350
Michigan	9,507	649	6,163	2,696
Minnesota	9,216	434	5,578	3,204
Mississippi	5,832	805	3,228	1,799
Missouri	7,781	538	2,916	4,327
Montana	7,362	848	3,504	3,010
Nebraska	8,064	587	2,814	4,662
Nevada	7,025	359	2,006	4,660
New Hampshire	8,223	371	4,245	3,607
New Jersey	12,157	479	5,078	6,600
New Mexico	7,576	1,056	5,387	1,133
New York	11,889	681	5,488	5,720
North Carolina	7,160	518	4,750	1,892
North Dakota	7,031	940	2,739	3,352
Ohio	9,073	549	3,917	4,607
Oklahoma	6,475	659	3,830	1,987
Oregon	8,356	617	4,698	3,041
Pennsylvania	9,400	611	3,552	5,237
Rhode Island	9,823	576	4,148	5,099
South Carolina	8,059	660	4,342	3,058
South Dakota	6,883	836	2,433	3,614
Tennessee	6,283	577	2,785	2,921
Texas	7,506	654	3,167	3,684
Utah	5,702	426	3,340	1,937
Vermont	10,149	593	7,179	2,377
Virginia	8,135	455	3,441	4,239
Washington	8,021	622	5,048	2,350
West Virginia	8,296	849	5,065	2,382
Wisconsin	9,468	476	5,031	3,962
Wyoming	8,933	769	4,481	3,683
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,711	2,918	672	120
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,514	1,761	3,722	31
Puerto Rico	3,805	1,097	2,707	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,521	1,452	—	7,068

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-17.m.1. Adjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2002

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$8,810²	\$696	\$4,341	\$3,773²
Alabama	6,956	721	4,084	2,151
Alaska	10,717	1,800	6,063	2,853
Arizona	7,452 ²	768	3,704	2,980 ²
Arkansas	7,112	764	3,950	2,399
California	8,396	778	4,987	2,630
Colorado	7,855	468	3,315	4,072
Connecticut	11,847	546	5,061	6,239
Delaware	9,841	846	6,329	2,667
District of Columbia	14,418	1,877	†	12,541
Florida	7,178	720	3,254	3,204
Georgia	8,820	633	4,336	3,851
Hawaii	10,246	929	9,126	191
Idaho	6,683	588	4,083	2,013
Illinois	9,008	695	3,051	5,262
Indiana	8,972	545	4,562	3,865
Iowa	8,374	588	4,016	3,769
Kansas	8,314	654	4,804	2,856
Kentucky	7,106	749	4,237	2,121
Louisiana	7,254	908	3,567	2,779
Maine	9,967	813	4,404	4,750
Maryland	9,768	629	3,631	5,507
Massachusetts	11,319	619	4,886	5,814
Michigan	10,131	740	6,542	2,850
Minnesota	9,358	514	5,749	3,096
Mississippi	6,142	923	3,323	1,896
Missouri	8,263	627	2,996	4,640
Montana	7,689	1,017	3,682	2,990
Nebraska	8,675	679	3,083	4,912
Nevada	7,318	444	2,306	4,567
New Hampshire	8,803	415	4,563	3,824
New Jersey	12,900	544	5,529	6,827
New Mexico	8,161	1,160	5,872	1,129
New York	12,404	787	5,975	5,643
North Carolina	7,081	599	4,566	1,917
North Dakota	7,488	1,047	2,859	3,582
Ohio	9,636	572	4,392	4,672
Oklahoma	6,643	788	3,765	2,090
Oregon	8,629	717	4,828	3,085
Pennsylvania	9,817	690	3,709	5,418
Rhode Island	10,441	644	4,393	5,404
South Carolina	8,315	757	4,243	3,316
South Dakota	7,232	1,019	2,631	3,582
Tennessee	6,394	605	2,791	2,999
Texas	7,754	723	3,167	3,864
Utah	5,983	494	3,531	1,958
Vermont	10,894	681	7,573	2,641
Virginia	8,356	524	3,416	4,416
Washington	8,306	704	5,186	2,416
West Virginia	8,736	919	5,324	2,493
Wisconsin	9,709	539	5,211	3,959
Wyoming	10,303	860	5,033	4,411
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,809	2,902	750	157
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,291	1,705	3,553	33
Puerto Rico	4,006	1,191	2,815	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,893	1,781	—	7,112

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-18.a. Adjusted revenues from other sources for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$14,182,370²	\$19,699,273²	\$18,541,866²	\$19,693,154²	\$19,879,076²	\$19,155,052²	\$24,684,843²
Alabama	108,461	132,919	217,191	233,527	166,001	141,131	204,449
Alaska	64,581 ²	92,603 ²	4,341	†	†	†	†
Arizona	444,117	626,302	495,055	568,097	567,817	546,563	446,180
Arkansas	91,886	143,204	141,935	111,283	156,834	100,128	172,948
California	654,919	1,035,337	995,197	776,153	1,155,398	1,024,379	862,906
Colorado	267,922	601,818	358,129	833,764	277,135	591,862	590,576
Connecticut	238,314 ²	334,328 ²	272,459 ²	339,324 ²	323,659 ²	319,696 ²	389,277 ²
Delaware	34,742	33,825	39,667	56,190	48,962	56,818	77,252
District of Columbia	43,613 ²	60,348 ²	51,341 ²	63,440 ²	58,749 ²	51,246 ²	55,659 ²
Florida	908,897	773,433	1,648,068	732,244	1,138,658	824,604	1,422,831
Georgia	414,334	278,127	563,609	224,017	1,032,084	459,280	992,385
Hawaii	70,970	67,148	129,181	65,324	99,880	76,001	132,543
Idaho	34,557	75,316	55,629	151,385	197,322	52,588	160,620
Illinois	605,450 ²	852,356 ²	722,224	1,303,926	735,234	1,420,957	2,106,959
Indiana	67,921	189,277	162,514	229,820	238,894	217,947	283,167
Iowa	138,674	138,086	98,578	93,147	139,750	415,743	182,561
Kansas	89,251	154,646	80,517	383,239	324,768	312,222	143,697
Kentucky	78,336	38,753	32,324	53,396	48,541	32,202	49,360
Louisiana	71,358	490,927	431,289	424,704	330,973	352,334	711,476
Maine	94,126	110,330	40,324	43,894	54,846	18,367	55,075
Maryland	57,628	49,176	57,783	99,731	266,735	164,859	267,529
Massachusetts	68,794	40,997	32,159	13,089	19,860	6,280	11,842
Michigan	625,442	791,247	848,933	755,042	532,512	885,425	1,747,444
Minnesota	320,476	578,839	558,377	822,935	1,091,246	570,193	971,694
Mississippi	46,441	32,178	30,995	22,939	21,319	19,702	19,583
Missouri	207,292	419,828	366,015	561,607	326,657	298,582	328,808
Montana	13,400	37,334	28,173	12,256	44,955	18,794	16,484
Nebraska	49,918	26,737	17,824	154,274	191,864	138,293	97,493
Nevada	27,805	630,003	152,469	348,851	149,783	365,836	518,602
New Hampshire	120,824	76,916	28,550	21,695	26,933	92,253	61,870
New Jersey	589,428 ²	861,357 ²	758,196	499,306	614,407	484,402	666,750
New Mexico	63,058	84,122	65,325	127,166	80,779	128,092	148,240
New York	829,547	1,917,464	2,922,683	1,761,277	2,533,229	2,182,094	2,358,269
North Carolina	132,704	208,267	243,896	225,447	191,019	223,565	274,438
North Dakota	17,282	11,465	26,078	41,983	16,272	33,575	19,841
Ohio	798,529	1,076,653	1,321,527	1,112,212	985,552	1,241,171	1,392,984
Oklahoma	49,650	46,975	36,693	359,328	264,470	134,947	153,973
Oregon	213,406	93,127	260,723	378,529	244,825	528,892	378,718
Pennsylvania	1,907,207	2,317,459	63,911	76,648	34,017	30,883	97,156
Rhode Island	56,770 ²	78,528 ²	64,688 ²	85,087 ²	81,677 ²	79,793 ²	93,794 ²
South Carolina	279,385	229,367	529,433	422,503	492,513	360,260	633,946
South Dakota	32,834	22,400	29,622	63,803	52,518	14,709	19,191
Tennessee	216,716	133,943	180,375	196,232	420,356	390,510	295,299
Texas	1,148,335	1,872,561	1,098,983	2,647,437	1,921,923	1,878,236	3,076,132
Utah	49,479	74,471	54,060	222,220	197,360	205,695	154,964
Vermont	32,968	25,388	31,262	35,400	52,920	16,115	57,961
Virginia	420,678	474,993	468,608	467,321	586,331	429,025	520,167
Washington	620,068	681,863	967,935	548,763	629,608	503,270	478,341
West Virginia	228,306	81,768	52,829	28,431	14,137	38,619	208
Wisconsin	396,489	477,666	675,823	870,235	645,546	604,126	713,586
Wyoming	39,083 ²	17,097	28,370	24,533	52,248	72,789	69,619
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	2,699	3,934	1,942	109	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,900	5,737	5,909	8,824	34,966	8,677	1,668

See notes at end of table.

Table B-18.a. Adjusted revenues from other sources for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$24,845,644²	\$29,280,213²	\$29,923,882²	\$27,212,088²	\$36,657,108²	\$39,467,179²
Alabama	188,003	202,410	432,537	466,526	336,415	206,698
Alaska	†	†	†	†	†	0
Arizona	579,040	914,172	442,144	450,188	172,797	358,573
Arkansas	116,333	159,521	142,666	1,374,084	1,393,485	168,528
California	1,844,718	2,518,498	2,653,209	3,105,368	4,466,155	6,352,926
Colorado	652,325	1,713,905	919,451	405,862	604,128	687,402
Connecticut	384,679 ²	415,559 ²	463,733 ²	468,610 ²	557,290 ²	580,760 ²
Delaware	18,673	32,376	64,898	58,137	114,105	137,267
District of Columbia	56,502 ²	57,596 ²	63,632 ²	68,313 ²	89,945 ²	0
Florida	1,478,936	1,111,616	868,701	631,553	1,353,958	1,591,592
Georgia	580,798	706,600	322,603	354,102	361,562	1,006,607
Hawaii	137,757	99,486	170,083	88,716	76,784	6,686
Idaho	107,649	93,109	128,073	124,591	193,122	121,223
Illinois	1,326,470	1,878,563	2,375,247	1,166,349	2,005,956	2,117,057
Indiana	326,780	327,926	247,842	300,714	389,792	441,568
Iowa	222,983	255,173	221,696	208,422	188,130	316,740
Kansas	246,304	410,477	456,035	293,877	504,610	774,258
Kentucky	79,975	10,570	15,650	12,189	6,909	11,212
Louisiana	488,175	535,616	630,183	455,570	404,353	592,947
Maine	48,494	30,779	76,816	117,879	94,483	131,524
Maryland	272,871	163,053	195,373	214,012	221,132	225,130
Massachusetts	1,060	607	1,063	1,157	891	888
Michigan	1,486,105	1,500,103	1,535,044	1,416,479	2,198,174	2,932,991
Minnesota	707,000	1,058,665	885,372	705,220	1,096,430	1,100,935
Mississippi	16,389	12,101	11,388	11,203	8,676	4,636
Missouri	477,412	580,962	674,418	458,498	539,382	666,995
Montana	53,509	43,270	13,961	26,896	47,936	25,756
Nebraska	91,388	122,426	110,301	219,327	363,785	92,849
Nevada	409,811	72,600	637,717	510,249	387,822	1,078,061
New Hampshire	120,358	66,548	31,861	179,558	107,337	168,627
New Jersey	602,118	1,024,488	1,062,859	903,922	857,286	1,241,902
New Mexico	120,506	142,896	99,365	126,219	144,078	145,613
New York	3,206,414	1,462,789	1,607,639	2,003,589	3,168,177	3,243,895
North Carolina	422,991	398,737	467,276	425,479	689,666	598,150
North Dakota	15,026	54,112	44,162	33,741	9,635	77,561
Ohio	1,124,089	1,199,501	1,568,403	1,715,654	2,706,575	1,864,859
Oklahoma	179,149	251,198	177,671	191,271	251,809	246,234
Oregon	316,486	289,655	674,852	363,843	803,485	332,341
Pennsylvania	87,780	145,782	79,589	47,602	74,781	501,949
Rhode Island	94,799 ²	102,994 ²	110,400 ²	112,984 ²	133,332 ²	141,862 ²
South Carolina	741,915	619,315	562,107	725,274	525,544	1,648,212
South Dakota	65,236	39,552	80,556	39,047	76,843	36,345
Tennessee	379,860	526,809	552,344	893,445	713,990	564,503
Texas	2,245,658	4,806,417	5,016,182	3,411,799	5,246,337	3,641,802
Utah	144,235	182,305	215,963	128,497	100,319	231,017
Vermont	77,598	26,913	31,926	29,849	23,712	16,505
Virginia	453,950	590,400	551,874	605,176	833,183	654,832
Washington	820,462	857,490	870,744	427,617	554,623	1,116,169
West Virginia	17,793	1,102	23,421	10,126	48,566	79,262
Wisconsin	1,149,948	1,462,524	1,276,245	1,086,081	1,390,434	1,146,308
Wyoming	59,137	950	58,608	37,223	19,187	37,425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,480	256	219	213	191	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	120	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	183	156	45	95	87	80

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-18.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted revenues from other sources for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	38.90²	-5.88²	6.21²	0.94²	-3.64²	28.87²
Alabama	22.55	63.40	7.52	-28.92	-14.98	44.86
Alaska	43.39 ²	-95.31 ²	†	†	†	†
Arizona	41.02	-20.96	14.75	-0.05	-3.74	-18.37
Arkansas	55.85	-0.89	-21.60	40.93	-36.16	72.73
California	58.09	-3.88	-22.01	48.86	-11.34	-15.76
Colorado	124.62	-40.49	132.81	-66.76	113.56	-0.22
Connecticut	40.29 ²	-18.51 ²	24.54 ²	-4.62 ²	-1.22 ²	21.76 ²
Delaware	-2.64	17.27	41.65	-12.86	16.04	35.96
District of Columbia	38.37 ²	-14.92 ²	23.57 ²	-7.40 ²	-12.77 ²	8.61 ²
Florida	-14.90	113.08	-55.57	55.50	-27.58	72.55
Georgia	-32.87	102.64	-60.25	360.72	-55.50	116.07
Hawaii	-5.38	92.38	-49.43	52.90	-23.91	74.40
Idaho	117.95	-26.14	172.13	30.34	-73.35	205.43
Illinois	40.78 ²	-15.27 ²	80.54	-43.61	93.27	48.28
Indiana	178.67	-14.14	41.42	3.95	-8.77	29.92
Iowa	-0.42	-28.61	-5.51	50.03	197.49	-56.09
Kansas	73.27	-47.93	375.97	-15.26	-3.86	-53.98
Kentucky	-50.53	-16.59	65.19	-9.09	-33.66	53.28
Louisiana	587.98	-12.15	-1.53	-22.07	6.45	101.93
Maine	17.22	-63.45	8.85	24.95	-66.51	199.86
Maryland	-14.67	17.50	72.60	167.45	-38.19	62.28
Massachusetts	-40.41	-21.56	-59.30	51.73	-68.38	88.57
Michigan	26.51	7.29	-11.06	-29.47	66.27	97.36
Minnesota	80.62	-3.53	47.38	32.60	-47.75	70.41
Mississippi	-30.71	-3.68	-25.99	-7.06	-7.59	-0.61
Missouri	102.53	-12.82	53.44	-41.84	-8.59	10.12
Montana	178.62	-24.54	-56.50	266.80	-58.19	-12.29
Nebraska	-46.44	-33.34	765.56	24.37	-27.92	-29.50
Nevada	2,165.80	-75.80	128.80	-57.06	144.24	41.76
New Hampshire	-36.34	-62.88	-24.01	24.14	242.53	-32.93
New Jersey	46.13 ²	-11.98 ²	-34.15	23.05	-21.16	37.64
New Mexico	33.40	-22.34	94.67	-36.48	58.57	15.73
New York	131.15	52.42	-39.74	43.83	-13.86	8.07
North Carolina	56.94	17.11	-7.56	-15.27	17.04	22.76
North Dakota	-33.66	127.46	60.99	-61.24	106.34	-40.91
Ohio	34.83	22.74	-15.84	-11.39	25.94	12.23
Oklahoma	-5.39	-21.89	879.29	-26.40	-48.97	14.10
Oregon	-56.36	179.96	45.18	-35.32	116.03	-28.39
Pennsylvania	21.51	-97.24	19.93	-55.62	-9.21	214.59
Rhode Island	38.33 ²	-17.62 ²	31.53 ²	-4.01 ²	-2.31 ²	17.55 ²
South Carolina	-17.90	130.82	-20.20	16.57	-26.85	75.97
South Dakota	-31.78	32.24	115.39	-17.69	-71.99	30.47
Tennessee	-38.19	34.67	8.79	114.21	-7.10	-24.38
Texas	63.07	-41.31	140.90	-27.40	-2.27	63.78
Utah	50.51	-27.41	311.06	-11.19	4.22	-24.66
Vermont	-22.99	23.14	13.24	49.49	-69.55	259.67
Virginia	12.91	-1.34	-0.27	25.47	-26.83	21.24
Washington	9.97	41.95	-43.31	14.73	-20.07	-4.95
West Virginia	-64.19	-35.39	-46.18	-50.28	173.17	-99.46
Wisconsin	20.47	41.48	28.77	-25.82	-6.42	18.12
Wyoming	-56.25 ²	65.93	-13.52	112.97	39.31	-4.36
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	45.73	-50.63	-94.37	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	47.08	3.01	49.34	296.24	-75.19	-80.78

See notes at end of table.

Table B-18.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted revenues from other sources for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	0.65²	17.85²	2.20²	-9.06²	34.71²	7.67²
Alabama	-8.04	7.66	113.69	7.86	-27.89	-38.56
Alaska	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arizona	29.78	57.88	-51.63	1.82	-61.62	107.51
Arkansas	-32.74	37.12	-10.57	863.15	1.41	-87.91
California	113.78	36.52	5.35	17.04	43.82	42.25
Colorado	10.46	162.74	-46.35	-55.86	48.85	13.78
Connecticut	-1.18 ²	8.03 ²	11.59 ²	1.05 ²	18.92 ²	4.21 ²
Delaware	-75.83	73.38	100.45	-10.42	96.27	20.30
District of Columbia	1.51 ²	1.94 ²	10.48 ²	7.36 ²	31.67 ²	-100.00 ²
Florida	3.94	-24.84	-21.85	-27.30	114.39	17.55
Georgia	-41.47	21.66	-54.34	9.76	2.11	178.41
Hawaii	3.93	-27.78	70.96	-47.84	-13.45	-91.29
Idaho	-32.98	-13.51	37.55	-2.72	55.00	-37.23
Illinois	-37.04	41.62	26.44	-50.90	71.99	5.54
Indiana	15.40	0.35	-24.42	21.33	29.62	13.28
Iowa	22.14	14.44	-13.12	-5.99	-9.74	68.36
Kansas	71.40	66.65	11.10	-35.56	71.71	53.44
Kentucky	62.02	-86.78	48.06	-22.11	-43.32	62.27
Louisiana	-31.39	9.72	17.66	-27.71	-11.24	46.64
Maine	-11.95	-36.53	149.57	53.46	-19.85	39.20
Maryland	2.00	-40.25	19.82	9.54	3.33	1.81
Massachusetts	-91.05	-42.73	75.10	8.83	-22.94	-0.41
Michigan	-14.96	0.94	2.33	-7.72	55.19	33.43
Minnesota	-27.24	49.74	-16.37	-20.35	55.47	0.41
Mississippi	-16.31	-26.17	-5.89	-1.63	-22.55	-46.56
Missouri	45.19	21.69	16.09	-32.02	17.64	23.66
Montana	224.62	-19.14	-67.73	92.65	78.22	-46.27
Nebraska	-6.26	33.96	-9.90	98.84	65.86	-74.48
Nevada	-20.98	-82.28	778.40	-19.99	-23.99	177.98
New Hampshire	94.53	-44.71	-52.12	463.57	-40.22	57.10
New Jersey	-9.69	70.15	3.75	-14.95	-5.16	44.86
New Mexico	-18.71	18.58	-30.46	27.03	14.15	1.07
New York	35.96	-54.38	9.90	24.63	58.13	2.39
North Carolina	54.13	-5.73	17.19	-8.94	62.09	-13.27
North Dakota	-24.27	260.13	-18.39	-23.60	-71.44	704.98
Ohio	-19.30	6.71	30.75	9.39	57.76	-31.10
Oklahoma	16.35	40.22	-29.27	7.65	31.65	-2.21
Oregon	-16.43	-8.48	132.98	-46.09	120.83	-58.64
Pennsylvania	-9.65	66.08	-45.41	-40.19	57.10	571.23
Rhode Island	1.07 ²	8.64 ²	7.19 ²	2.34 ²	18.01 ²	6.40 ²
South Carolina	17.03	-16.52	-9.24	29.03	-27.54	213.62
South Dakota	239.94	-39.37	103.67	-51.53	96.80	-52.70
Tennessee	28.64	38.69	4.85	61.76	-20.09	-20.94
Texas	-27.00	114.03	4.36	-31.98	53.77	-30.58
Utah	-6.92	26.40	18.46	-40.50	-21.93	130.28
Vermont	33.88	-65.32	18.63	-6.51	-20.56	-30.39
Virginia	-12.73	30.06	-6.53	9.66	37.68	-21.41
Washington	71.52	4.51	1.55	-50.89	29.70	101.25
West Virginia	8,439.52	-93.81	2,025.87	-56.76	379.61	63.20
Wisconsin	61.15	27.18	-12.74	-14.90	28.02	-17.56
Wyoming	-15.06	-98.39	6,069.35	-36.49	-48.45	95.06
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	-82.74	-14.20	-2.81	-10.29	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-89.02	-15.03	-70.78	109.20	-8.66	-7.49

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-18.c. Adjusted revenues from other sources per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$350²	\$478²	\$441²	\$460²	\$457²	\$434²	\$551²
Alabama	150	184	301	319	226	192	274
Alaska	591 ²	813 ²	37	0	—	†	†
Arizona	731	979	754	844	800	741	600
Arkansas	211	328	324	252	353	224	382
California	137	209	195	148	217	189	156
Colorado	476	1,048	604	1,361	443	924	900
Connecticut	516 ²	713 ²	566 ²	695 ²	652 ²	631 ²	752 ²
Delaware	355	339	388	539	464	532	712
District of Columbia	536 ²	748 ²	637 ²	784 ²	728 ²	637 ²	697 ²
Florida	508	415	853	370	558	391	654
Georgia	368	241	479	186	835	361	757
Hawaii	419	391	739	368	554	414	708
Idaho	161	341	246	653	833	219	661
Illinois	337 ²	468 ²	391	696	388	742	1,084
Indiana	71	198	170	239	247	225	290
Iowa	290	286	201	188	280	831	363
Kansas	207	354	181	849	710	678	310
Kentucky	124	61	50	82	74	49	75
Louisiana	91	626	543	532	413	442	892
Maine	440	513	186	203	253	86	258
Maryland	82	69	78	133	345	208	332
Massachusetts	83	49	38	15	23	7	13
Michigan	397	499	533	471	333	548	1,065
Minnesota	433	765	722	1,037	1,347	694	1,163
Mississippi	93	64	61	45	42	39	39
Missouri	257	514	434	654	377	340	369
Montana	89	244	181	77	276	114	100
Nebraska	184	98	64	546	673	482	336
Nevada	149	3,129	720	1,565	635	1,459	1,957
New Hampshire	704	445	161	120	145	487	319
New Jersey	548 ²	790 ²	683	442	534	413	557
New Mexico	213	279	212	403	251	391	450
New York	323	738	1,105	655	927	789	838
North Carolina	123	192	222	202	169	193	232
North Dakota	147	97	220	354	137	281	167
Ohio	453	608	741	620	545	684	759
Oklahoma	86	81	62	602	438	221	250
Oregon	452	197	523	742	474	1,013	717
Pennsylvania	1,152	1,390	38	45	20	17	54
Rhode Island	418 ²	566 ²	455 ²	592 ²	561 ²	541 ²	626 ²
South Carolina	453	369	844	660	765	555	982
South Dakota	258	173	225	474	368	103	133
Tennessee	264	162	216	229	485	443	330
Texas	345	554	317	747	533	511	821
Utah	113	167	118	479	419	433	325
Vermont	348	265	322	359	515	154	549
Virginia	427	476	461	453	561	404	482
Washington	765	812	1,113	612	687	536	500
West Virginia	697	254	165	89	45	124	1
Wisconsin	506	599	830	1,049	765	702	820
Wyoming	402 ²	174	278	245	518	726	697
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	4	6	3	0	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	184	264	264	386	1,537	375	73

See notes at end of table.

Table B-18.c. Adjusted revenues from other sources per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$545²	\$635²	\$643²	\$585²	\$777²	\$828²
Alabama	251	270	578	624	455	280
Alaska	†	†	†	†	†	0
Arizona	724	1,123	521	531	235	389
Arkansas	254	349	315	3,038	3,097	375
California	324	434	448	524	727	1,021
Colorado	969	2,494	1,315	581	834	926
Connecticut	730 ²	777 ²	851 ²	860 ²	992 ²	1,018 ²
Delaware	169	289	573	513	995	1,188
District of Columbia	718 ²	747 ²	885 ²	950 ²	1,306 ²	0
Florida	660	485	372	270	556	637
Georgia	431	514	230	253	250	684
Hawaii	734	524	904	472	416	36
Idaho	439	381	523	509	788	492
Illinois	672	940	1,181	580	979	1,022
Indiana	332	332	251	304	394	443
Iowa	443	509	445	418	380	652
Kansas	528	876	965	622	1,072	1,647
Kentucky	122	16	24	19	10	17
Louisiana	615	690	820	593	544	811
Maine	227	145	364	559	456	640
Maryland	333	196	232	254	259	262
Massachusetts	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan	882	881	892	823	1,278	1,695
Minnesota	835	1,240	1,034	823	1,283	1,293
Mississippi	33	24	23	22	17	9
Missouri	530	638	738	502	591	733
Montana	325	267	87	168	310	170
Nebraska	313	418	379	753	1,271	326
Nevada	1,453	245	2,050	1,640	1,138	3,021
New Hampshire	607	330	156	877	515	815
New Jersey	490	819	838	712	653	926
New Mexico	362	431	302	384	450	455
New York	1,128	511	559	696	1,099	1,129
North Carolina	350	323	372	339	533	455
North Dakota	125	456	384	294	88	731
Ohio	609	649	851	931	1,475	1,019
Oklahoma	289	403	283	304	404	396
Oregon	588	535	1,243	670	1,471	603
Pennsylvania	49	80	44	26	41	276
Rhode Island	626 ²	672 ²	713 ²	730 ²	848 ²	898 ²
South Carolina	1,136	939	846	1,091	776	2,437
South Dakota	455	278	608	295	598	285
Tennessee	420	590	610	987	785	610
Texas	586	1,235	1,271	865	1,292	875
Utah	299	377	449	267	208	477
Vermont	730	254	304	284	232	163
Virginia	414	532	491	538	728	563
Washington	842	865	872	428	552	1,106
West Virginia	59	4	79	34	170	280
Wisconsin	1,308	1,659	1,451	1,235	1,581	1,304
Wyoming	597	10	615	391	213	425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	100	17	14	14	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	0	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	8	7	2	5	4	4

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to Student Membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-18.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted revenues from other sources per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	36.63²	-7.73²	4.28²	-0.55²	-5.05²	26.77²
Alabama	22.88	63.36	6.11	-29.17	-15.24	43.00
Alaska	37.57 ²	-95.50 ²	†	†	†	†
Arizona	33.92	-23.02	11.94	-5.12	-7.39	-19.04
Arkansas	55.38	-1.39	-22.12	40.05	-36.63	70.56
California	52.39	-6.83	-24.20	46.84	-12.66	-17.72
Colorado	120.14	-42.38	125.36	-67.42	108.41	-2.61
Connecticut	38.03 ²	-20.53 ²	22.65 ²	-6.12 ²	-3.28 ²	19.15 ²
Delaware	-4.45	14.36	38.77	-13.88	14.67	33.90
District of Columbia	39.41 ²	-14.84 ²	23.08 ²	-7.10 ²	-12.52 ²	9.49 ²
Florida	-18.18	105.31	-56.67	50.98	-30.00	67.39
Georgia	-34.34	98.19	-61.23	350.23	-56.75	109.45
Hawaii	-6.60	89.04	-50.20	50.39	-25.31	71.24
Idaho	112.12	-27.72	165.10	27.53	-73.76	202.10
Illinois	38.92 ²	-16.49 ²	78.10	-44.19	90.94	46.18
Indiana	178.57	-14.36	40.88	3.41	-9.09	28.83
Iowa	-1.49	-29.73	-6.17	48.92	196.35	-56.25
Kansas	70.83	-48.91	369.49	-16.38	-4.54	-54.19
Kentucky	-50.97	-17.83	62.92	-9.12	-33.90	52.77
Louisiana	586.46	-13.18	-2.00	-22.32	6.80	102.08
Maine	16.47	-63.66	8.83	24.64	-65.82	198.50
Maryland	-16.62	14.14	69.01	160.26	-39.62	59.33
Massachusetts	-41.03	-22.65	-59.95	48.66	-68.94	84.18
Michigan	25.90	6.68	-11.62	-29.29	64.69	94.15
Minnesota	76.60	-5.68	43.64	29.90	-48.48	67.67
Mississippi	-30.77	-4.00	-26.36	-6.92	-7.60	-0.67
Missouri	100.39	-15.55	50.51	-42.31	-9.86	8.72
Montana	175.51	-25.90	-57.65	260.05	-58.53	-12.93
Nebraska	-47.06	-34.64	756.78	23.20	-28.42	-30.15
Nevada	2002.81	-77.00	117.35	-59.40	129.69	34.11
New Hampshire	-36.74	-63.79	-25.73	21.39	235.37	-34.61
New Jersey	44.30 ²	-13.57 ²	-35.36	20.83	-22.70	34.98
New Mexico	30.83	-24.05	90.35	-37.78	56.17	14.89
New York	128.26	49.79	-40.76	41.51	-14.87	6.27
North Carolina	56.06	15.96	-8.93	-16.70	14.66	20.02
North Dakota	-33.67	126.40	60.51	-61.37	106.06	-40.81
Ohio	34.32	21.87	-16.37	-11.98	25.45	10.90
Oklahoma	-5.47	-23.11	864.80	-27.25	-49.45	12.86
Oregon	-56.36	165.24	41.91	-36.13	113.82	-29.20
Pennsylvania	20.60	-97.28	18.20	-56.29	-10.29	210.62
Rhode Island	35.25 ²	-19.55 ²	30.02 ²	-5.24 ²	-3.51 ²	15.73 ²
South Carolina	-18.69	128.85	-21.82	15.98	-27.42	76.82
South Dakota	-32.75	29.82	110.59	-22.44	-72.12	29.38
Tennessee	-38.56	33.20	6.05	111.41	-8.67	-25.43
Texas	60.45	-42.69	135.63	-28.74	-4.10	60.68
Utah	47.78	-28.96	304.47	-12.60	3.50	-25.05
Vermont	-23.78	21.39	11.60	43.38	-70.07	256.15
Virginia	11.41	-3.05	-1.79	23.84	-27.89	19.11
Washington	6.11	37.12	-45.02	12.29	-21.97	-6.77
West Virginia	-63.61	-34.96	-45.85	-49.66	176.57	-99.45
Wisconsin	18.25	38.52	26.48	-27.10	-8.22	16.82
Wyoming	-56.72 ²	59.68	-12.01	111.73	40.13	-3.92
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	47.20	-50.45	-94.32	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	43.32	0.26	45.81	298.59	-75.59	-80.45

See notes at end of table.

Table B-18.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted revenues from other sources per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	-1.05²	16.53²	1.29²	-9.06²	32.81²	6.66²
Alabama	-8.26	7.48	114.04	7.86	-27.11	-38.33
Alaska	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arizona	20.74	54.99	-53.58	1.82	-55.67	65.26
Arkansas	-33.34	37.38	-9.73	863.15	1.93	-87.90
California	108.15	33.76	3.18	17.04	38.79	40.35
Colorado	7.64	157.49	-47.27	-55.86	43.64	11.08
Connecticut	-2.90 ²	6.41 ²	9.64 ²	1.05 ²	15.29 ²	2.68 ²
Delaware	-76.28	71.19	98.15	-10.42	93.85	19.38
District of Columbia	3.00 ²	3.97 ²	18.51 ²	7.36 ²	37.41 ²	-100.00
Florida	0.88	-26.54	-23.31	-27.30	105.83	14.46
Georgia	-43.02	19.08	-55.17	9.76	-0.98	173.54
Hawaii	3.67	-28.63	72.61	-47.84	-11.71	-91.30
Idaho	-33.57	-13.21	37.37	-2.72	54.75	-37.59
Illinois	-37.98	39.83	25.61	-50.90	68.86	4.39
Indiana	14.74	-0.05	-24.59	21.33	29.59	12.50
Iowa	22.00	14.87	-12.62	-5.99	-9.16	71.53
Kansas	70.20	65.80	10.24	-35.56	72.34	53.57
Kentucky	62.95	-87.04	51.14	-22.11	-44.18	65.12
Louisiana	-31.03	12.05	18.89	-27.71	-8.18	49.00
Maine	-11.96	-36.23	151.38	53.46	-18.29	40.19
Maryland	0.37	-41.12	18.27	9.54	1.96	0.89
Massachusetts	-91.23	-43.64	72.68	8.83	-23.95	-0.20
Michigan	-17.19	-0.07	1.28	-7.72	55.16	32.65
Minnesota	-28.27	48.61	-16.65	-20.35	55.86	0.76
Mississippi	-15.93	-26.29	-5.43	-1.63	-21.85	-46.09
Missouri	43.48	20.34	15.72	-32.02	17.74	24.06
Montana	226.43	-17.99	-67.26	92.65	84.11	-45.24
Nebraska	-6.98	33.64	-9.43	98.84	68.73	-74.38
Nevada	-25.76	-83.15	737.62	-19.99	-30.61	165.43
New Hampshire	90.48	-45.62	-52.84	463.57	-41.30	58.33
New Jersey	-11.93	67.09	2.21	-14.95	-8.37	41.81
New Mexico	-19.44	18.92	-29.85	27.03	17.16	1.08
New York	34.53	-54.68	9.32	24.63	57.85	2.75
North Carolina	50.69	-7.71	15.44	-8.94	57.23	-14.70
North Dakota	-24.91	264.84	-15.80	-23.60	-69.95	728.92
Ohio	-19.68	6.57	31.11	9.39	58.37	-30.95
Oklahoma	15.54	39.55	-29.81	7.65	32.79	-2.06
Oregon	-17.98	-9.07	132.36	-46.09	119.45	-59.03
Pennsylvania	-10.49	65.08	-45.44	-40.19	57.28	568.53
Rhode Island	0.05 ²	7.23 ²	6.18 ²	2.34 ²	16.16 ²	5.87 ²
South Carolina	15.74	-17.34	-9.96	29.03	-28.91	214.18
South Dakota	243.15	-38.99	118.96	-51.53	102.75	-52.31
Tennessee	27.07	40.51	3.41	61.76	-20.41	-22.28
Texas	-28.54	110.57	2.95	-31.98	49.44	-32.31
Utah	-7.83	26.10	18.90	-40.50	-21.98	128.77
Vermont	32.90	-65.20	19.60	-6.51	-18.17	-29.80
Virginia	-14.02	28.33	-7.62	9.66	35.16	-22.63
Washington	68.37	2.75	0.85	-50.89	28.83	100.36
West Virginia	8525.46	-93.75	2053.66	-56.76	398.30	65.21
Wisconsin	59.49	26.82	-12.51	-14.90	28.03	-17.55
Wyoming	-14.37	-98.36	6190.74	-36.49	-45.42	99.07
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	-83.25	-15.08	-2.81	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-88.84	-14.07	-69.16	109.20	-8.66	3.33

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to Student Membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-19.a. Adjusted total salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$168,854,262²	\$172,236,755³	\$178,283,600^{2,3}	\$180,374,698^{2,3}	\$183,469,680^{2,3}	\$184,179,782^{2,3}	\$187,068,159^{2,3}
Alabama	2,032,126	2,133,523	2,170,226	2,168,506	2,299,133	2,678,496	2,690,139
Alaska	746,785	706,464	749,694	754,316	771,292	584,461	579,494
Arizona	2,259,223	2,306,576	2,410,279 ²	2,450,175 ²	2,514,735 ²	2,581,461 ²	2,652,219 ²
Arkansas	1,249,519	1,244,647	1,459,019 ²	1,475,137 ²	1,490,623 ²	1,675,827 ²	1,740,540 ²
California	19,871,035	20,213,068	20,269,771	19,674,965	19,637,173	17,586,128	17,965,949
Colorado	2,343,557	2,393,089	2,454,233 ²	2,513,866	2,469,377	2,559,699	2,648,721
Connecticut	2,900,632 ²	2,966,681	3,249,041 ³	3,208,837 ³	3,298,634 ³	2,830,619 ³	2,832,454 ³
Delaware	446,439	447,374	454,526 ³	469,224 ³	484,292 ²	479,861	490,064
District of Columbia	592,686	575,496	563,864 ²	544,895 ²	552,832 ²	462,804 ²	433,670 ²
Florida	7,141,409	7,405,820	7,457,538	7,373,786	7,709,985	8,212,938	8,259,343
Georgia	4,043,196	4,113,249	4,277,398 ²	4,398,523	4,527,867	5,066,371	5,343,139
Hawaii	660,061	685,544	754,652	786,046	784,488	775,869	751,677
Idaho	559,104	598,480	639,796	652,575	669,175	773,128	799,200
Illinois	7,427,214	7,891,601	8,044,437	8,470,154	8,218,439	7,811,114	7,733,640
Indiana	3,679,148	3,788,228	3,905,250	3,964,709	4,018,509	4,287,317	4,295,399
Iowa	1,891,516	1,900,508	2,011,958	2,023,522	2,021,601	2,271,395	2,326,684
Kansas	1,746,552	1,738,945	1,807,240	1,904,940	1,946,734	2,160,136	2,167,201
Kentucky	2,045,979	2,234,175	2,458,410 ²	2,486,481 ²	2,495,480 ²	2,665,903 ²	2,777,096
Louisiana	2,378,300	2,479,877	2,667,570 ³	2,639,722 ³	2,642,603 ³	2,998,984 ³	2,933,025 ³
Maine	868,855	898,734	931,621	908,913 ²	910,548	924,529	927,132
Maryland	3,445,109	3,542,298	3,557,823	3,563,852	3,631,691	3,625,700	3,657,957
Massachusetts	4,135,153	3,995,911	3,987,708 ²	4,057,342 ²	4,176,113 ²	3,687,205 ²	3,794,568 ²
Michigan	7,076,365	7,181,008	7,585,449	7,743,986	7,807,173	7,592,939	7,776,741
Minnesota	3,121,165	3,195,724	3,315,095	3,364,680	3,391,609	3,525,183	3,585,013
Mississippi	1,397,299	1,348,008	1,371,257	1,344,815	1,403,667	1,668,266	1,694,038
Missouri	3,034,778	3,048,255	3,135,454	3,109,060	3,238,364	3,490,279	3,599,740
Montana	551,166	565,320	614,702	620,025	631,659	682,456	684,317
Nebraska	1,090,362	1,073,821	1,115,311	1,136,047	1,181,097	1,330,008	1,355,443
Nevada	684,769	763,009 ³	842,704	879,276	903,655	971,064	1,028,409
New Hampshire	708,089	731,977	749,482	757,927	765,730	739,175	756,512
New Jersey	6,985,576	7,185,789	7,681,318	7,902,834 ²	8,179,707 ²	7,043,839	7,147,360
New Mexico	891,153 ²	945,801	1,000,686 ²	986,119 ²	1,012,589	1,132,564	1,167,111
New York	16,608,311	16,901,702	17,036,325	17,280,579	17,689,732	15,827,421	15,732,255
North Carolina	4,032,583	4,072,248	4,126,389 ³	4,164,563 ³	4,246,921 ³	4,726,303	4,675,064
North Dakota	393,204	372,108	396,624	399,761	398,532	456,850	461,231
Ohio	6,989,377	6,934,567	7,419,292	7,470,183	7,609,417	7,689,743	7,747,974
Oklahoma	1,748,752	1,834,899	2,000,924 ³	2,060,685 ²	2,197,670	2,381,989	2,328,886
Oregon	1,843,796	1,874,025	1,982,344	2,084,278	2,055,484	2,130,573	2,170,030
Pennsylvania	7,535,943	7,615,343	7,733,531	8,094,116	8,131,491	8,011,669	8,531,513
Rhode Island	691,916	719,164	730,838	749,550	770,660	706,148	714,414
South Carolina	2,137,240	2,155,921	2,257,531	2,278,327	2,291,059	2,511,617	2,501,102
South Dakota	388,226	401,147	430,570	446,082	461,232	535,602	520,484
Tennessee	2,420,531	2,455,826	2,447,634	2,591,006	2,763,960	3,077,721	3,167,520
Texas	12,281,220	12,376,716	13,216,807	13,065,155	13,498,319	15,215,452	15,666,027
Utah	967,253	1,002,421	1,058,395	1,080,449	1,121,463	1,198,417	1,244,750
Vermont	449,965	474,286	489,261	489,333	497,704	498,067	501,576
Virginia	4,280,868	4,365,427	4,359,711 ³	4,445,640 ³	4,561,861 ³	4,736,437 ³	4,775,883 ³
Washington	3,136,168	3,295,210	3,555,398 ²	3,786,978 ²	3,803,005 ²	3,647,342 ²	3,763,113 ²
West Virginia	1,140,863	1,207,847	1,258,550 ²	1,307,077	1,288,338	1,453,865	1,423,841
Wisconsin	3,355,052	3,434,061	3,632,540	3,801,523	3,855,124	4,024,538	4,083,832
Wyoming	448,672	444,836	457,423	444,155	441,134	474,310	464,670
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	18,335	19,098	21,244	19,183	19,300	19,724	19,359
Guam	99,111	118,568	130,195	142,340	146,564	135,829	127,961
Northern Marianas	16,867	24,697	30,339	30,165	28,514	30,261	29,968
Puerto Rico	960,018	947,098	1,062,070	1,076,186	1,127,686	1,208,499	1,269,842
U.S. Virgin Islands	120,852	109,013	108,500	105,062	101,979	98,151	95,638

See notes at end of table.

Table B-19.a. Adjusted total salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$196,258,691²	\$204,433,691²	\$212,950,242²	\$221,213,231²	\$228,276,019²	\$236,810,515²
Alabama	2,529,152	2,578,345	2,826,195	2,846,637	2,824,917	2,771,921
Alaska	738,085	738,694	734,361	734,436	731,798	754,499
Arizona	2,740,402 ²	2,869,142 ²	2,776,823 ²	2,870,186 ²	3,116,971 ²	3,472,430 ²
Arkansas	1,562,079 ²	1,548,609 ²	1,597,464 ²	1,681,425 ²	1,708,398	1,841,106
California	21,782,087	23,527,950	25,060,777	26,374,404	28,854,376	30,129,966
Colorado	2,738,657	2,760,971	2,885,892	2,957,635	3,065,615	3,318,010
Connecticut	3,307,025 ²	3,391,505 ²	3,512,562 ²	3,600,477 ²	3,627,908	3,761,867
Delaware	522,417	539,565	560,491	591,088	614,175	647,770
District of Columbia	428,617	438,674	432,031	480,425	513,239	519,371
Florida	8,183,450	8,473,687	8,865,379	9,124,239	9,499,893	9,677,869
Georgia	5,401,267	5,728,748	6,194,295	6,418,905	6,630,575	7,168,062
Hawaii	736,102	758,408	824,181	822,402	785,756	894,175
Idaho	777,620	809,630	849,870	875,467	912,086	942,040
Illinois	8,576,015	8,963,569	9,443,436	9,771,496	10,022,190	10,424,762
Indiana	4,204,220	4,336,047	4,470,737	4,567,325	4,594,772	4,656,178
Iowa	2,123,654	2,177,107	2,204,857	2,243,211	2,256,136	2,327,175
Kansas	1,971,012	2,011,802	2,095,928	2,141,186	2,260,190	2,314,462
Kentucky	2,602,272	2,592,779	2,701,479	2,743,872	2,788,743	2,871,526
Louisiana	2,756,755 ²	2,889,848 ²	3,007,245 ²	3,027,209 ²	2,978,291	3,120,382
Maine	935,288	955,093	982,876	1,016,292	1,028,738	1,065,171
Maryland	3,814,478	3,946,975	4,126,327	4,274,145	4,481,778	4,762,373
Massachusetts	4,747,969	4,946,138	5,229,935	5,935,565	6,216,735	6,477,094
Michigan	8,162,478	8,367,435	8,695,027	9,111,870	8,853,528	9,072,700
Minnesota	3,697,332	3,887,277	4,110,436	4,177,794	4,222,272	4,226,472
Mississippi	1,476,123	1,534,230	1,586,495	1,697,228	1,674,310	1,680,899
Missouri	3,578,158	3,730,837	3,871,324	3,962,315	4,054,944	4,219,362
Montana	635,474	644,043	651,961	656,970	659,418	665,161
Nebraska	1,222,902	1,235,771	1,253,053	1,281,325	1,316,119	1,419,932 ²
Nevada	1,066,782	1,158,041	1,246,941	1,303,719	1,314,993	1,403,168
New Hampshire	820,887	851,728	882,378	914,211	927,834	977,248
New Jersey	8,504,108	8,812,170	8,799,151	8,873,563	9,404,635	9,900,483
New Mexico	1,111,094	1,154,555	1,233,675	1,265,253	1,292,120	1,386,932
New York	17,805,605	18,686,605	19,537,716	20,122,588	20,732,581	21,193,109
North Carolina	4,523,601	4,863,021	5,284,239	5,619,745	5,868,794	6,016,614
North Dakota	402,282	409,476	421,069	417,131	418,545	442,115
Ohio	7,966,344	8,156,207	8,414,046	8,675,451	8,851,972	9,241,456
Oklahoma	2,139,889	2,164,326	2,260,971	2,239,177	2,405,934	2,432,312
Oregon	2,155,714	2,274,981	2,301,061	2,374,400	2,403,969	2,439,907
Pennsylvania	9,009,240	9,096,874	9,324,813	9,448,307	9,620,680	9,830,647
Rhode Island	817,529	849,269	886,063	912,327	960,584	973,136
South Carolina	2,406,700	2,522,026	2,641,198	2,796,266	2,931,035	3,053,399
South Dakota	452,314	468,648	480,803	491,768	499,138	508,475
Tennessee	3,087,488	3,207,128	3,309,926	3,401,434	3,451,926	3,573,580
Texas	15,674,717	16,426,298	17,061,447	18,524,767	18,676,384	19,301,520
Utah	1,284,774	1,332,723	1,381,126	1,384,806	1,424,932	1,505,865
Vermont	505,544	517,299	535,357	551,729	566,518	589,425
Virginia	4,828,509 ²	4,991,907 ²	5,184,190 ²	5,458,899	5,696,220	5,976,904
Washington	3,981,695 ²	4,230,694 ²	4,154,774 ²	4,332,775 ²	4,402,319	4,629,381
West Virginia	1,306,758	1,295,879	1,318,980	1,332,372	1,320,988	1,332,848
Wisconsin	4,030,445	4,156,707	4,293,813	4,331,089	4,362,486	4,421,156
Wyoming	425,584	424,246	445,070	455,927	447,561	478,097
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	19,970	21,687	21,343	21,426	21,631	22,321
Guam	125,172	130,930	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	35,212	39,409	36,209	33,019	32,660	31,677
Puerto Rico	1,310,218	1,438,313	1,378,591	1,391,073	1,474,379	1,404,553
U.S. Virgin Islands	94,614	95,809	105,970	94,426	85,171	69,301

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-19.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.00^{2,3}	3.51^{2,3}	1.17^{2,3}	1.72^{2,3}	0.39^{2,3}	1.57^{2,3}
Alabama	4.99	1.72	-0.08	6.02	16.50	0.43
Alaska	-5.40	6.12	0.62	2.25	-24.22	-0.85
Arizona	2.10	4.50 ²	1.66 ²	2.63 ²	2.65 ²	2.74 ²
Arkansas	-0.39	17.22 ²	1.10 ²	1.05 ²	12.42 ²	3.86 ²
California	1.72	0.28	-2.93	-0.19	-10.44	2.16
Colorado	2.11	2.56 ²	2.43 ²	-1.77	3.66	3.48
Connecticut	2.28 ²	9.52 ³	-1.24 ³	2.80 ³	-14.19 ³	0.06 ³
Delaware	0.21	1.60 ³	3.23 ³	3.21 ^{2,3}	-0.91 ²	2.13
District of Columbia	-2.90	-2.02 ²	-3.36 ²	1.46 ²	-16.28 ²	-6.30 ²
Florida	3.70	0.70	-1.12	4.56	6.52	0.57
Georgia	1.73	3.99 ²	2.83 ²	2.94	11.89	5.46
Hawaii	3.86	10.08	4.16	-0.20	-1.10	-3.12
Idaho	7.04	6.90	2.00	2.54	15.53	3.37
Illinois	6.25	1.94	5.29	-2.97	-4.96	-0.99
Indiana	2.96	3.09	1.52	1.36	6.69	0.19
Iowa	0.48	5.86	0.57	-0.09	12.36	2.43
Kansas	-0.44	3.93	5.41	2.19	10.96	0.33
Kentucky	9.20	10.04 ²	1.14 ²	0.36 ²	6.83 ²	4.17 ²
Louisiana	4.27	7.57 ³	-1.04 ³	0.11 ³	13.49 ³	-2.20 ³
Maine	3.44	3.66	-2.44 ²	0.18 ²	1.54	0.28
Maryland	2.82	0.44	0.17	1.90	-0.16	0.89
Massachusetts	-3.37	-0.21 ²	1.75 ²	2.93 ²	-11.71 ²	2.91 ²
Michigan	1.48	5.63	2.09	0.82	-2.74	2.42
Minnesota	2.39	3.74	1.50	0.80	3.94	1.70
Mississippi	-3.53	1.72	-1.93	4.38	18.85	1.54
Missouri	0.44	2.86	-0.84	4.16	7.78	3.14
Montana	2.57	8.74	0.87	1.88	8.04	0.27
Nebraska	-1.52	3.86	1.86	3.97	12.61	1.91
Nevada	11.43 ³	10.44 ³	4.34	2.77	7.46	5.91
New Hampshire	3.37	2.39	1.13	1.03	-3.47	2.35
New Jersey	2.87	6.90	2.88 ²	3.50 ²	-13.89 ²	1.47
New Mexico	6.13 ²	5.80 ²	-1.46 ²	2.68 ²	11.85	3.05
New York	1.77	0.80	1.43	2.37	-10.53	-0.60
North Carolina	0.98	1.33 ³	0.93 ³	1.98 ³	11.29 ³	-1.08
North Dakota	-5.37	6.59	0.79	-0.31	14.63	0.96
Ohio	-0.78	6.99	0.69	1.86	1.06	0.76
Oklahoma	4.93	9.05 ³	2.99 ^{2,3}	6.65 ²	8.39	-2.23
Oregon	1.64	5.78	5.14	-1.38	3.65	1.85
Pennsylvania	1.05	1.55	4.66	0.46	-1.47	6.49
Rhode Island	3.94	1.62	2.56	2.82	-8.37	1.17
South Carolina	0.87	4.71	0.92	0.56	9.63	-0.42
South Dakota	3.33	7.33	3.60	3.40	16.12	-2.82
Tennessee	1.46	-0.33	5.86	6.68	11.35	2.92
Texas	0.78	6.79	-1.15	3.32	12.72	2.96
Utah	3.64	5.58	2.08	3.80	6.86	3.87
Vermont	5.41	3.16	0.01	1.71	0.07	0.70
Virginia	1.98	-0.13 ³	1.97 ³	2.61 ³	3.83 ³	0.83 ³
Washington	5.07	7.90 ²	6.51 ²	0.42 ²	-4.09 ²	3.17 ²
West Virginia	5.87	4.20 ²	3.86 ²	-1.43	12.85	-2.07
Wisconsin	2.35	5.78	4.65	1.41	4.39	1.47
Wyoming	-0.85	2.83	-2.90	-0.68	7.52	-2.03
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	4.16	11.24	-9.70	0.61	2.20	-1.85
Guam	19.63	9.81	9.33	2.97	-7.32	-5.79
Northern Marianas	46.42	22.85	-0.58	-5.47	6.13	-0.97
Puerto Rico	-1.35	12.14	1.33	4.79	7.17	5.08
U.S. Virgin Islands	-9.80	-0.47	-3.17	-2.93	-3.75	-2.56

See notes at end of table.

Table B-19.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	4.91^{2,3}	4.17^{2,3}	4.17²	3.88²	3.19²	3.74²
Alabama	-5.98	1.95	9.61	0.72	-0.76	-1.88
Alaska	27.37	0.08	-0.59	0.01	-0.36	3.10
Arizona	3.32 ²	4.70 ²	-3.22 ²	3.36 ²	8.60 ²	11.40 ²
Arkansas	-10.25 ²	-0.86 ²	3.15 ²	5.26 ²	1.60 ²	7.77
California	21.24	8.02	6.51	5.24	9.40	4.42
Colorado	3.40	0.81	4.52	2.49	3.65	8.23
Connecticut	16.75 ^{2,3}	2.55 ²	3.57 ²	2.50 ²	0.76 ²	3.69
Delaware	6.60	3.28	3.88	5.46	3.91	5.47
District of Columbia	-1.17 ²	2.35	-1.51	11.20	6.83	1.19
Florida	-0.92	3.55	4.62	2.92	4.12	1.87
Georgia	1.09	6.06	8.13	3.63	3.30	8.11
Hawaii	-2.07	3.03	8.67	-0.22	-4.46	13.80
Idaho	-2.70	4.12	4.97	3.01	4.18	3.28
Illinois	10.89	4.52	5.35	3.47	2.57	4.02
Indiana	-2.12	3.14	3.11	2.16	0.60	1.34
Iowa	-8.73	2.52	1.27	1.74	0.58	3.15
Kansas	-9.05	2.07	4.18	2.16	5.56	2.40
Kentucky	-6.30	-0.36	4.19	1.57	1.64	2.97
Louisiana	-6.01 ^{2,3}	4.83 ²	4.06 ²	0.66 ²	-1.62 ²	4.77
Maine	0.88	2.12	2.91	3.40	1.22	3.54
Maryland	4.28	3.47	4.54	3.58	4.86	6.26
Massachusetts	25.13 ²	4.17	5.74	13.49	4.74	4.19
Michigan	4.96	2.51	3.92	4.79	-2.84	2.48
Minnesota	3.13	5.14	5.74	1.64	1.06	0.10
Mississippi	-12.86	3.94	3.41	6.98	-1.35	0.39
Missouri	-0.60	4.27	3.77	2.35	2.34	4.05
Montana	-7.14	1.35	1.23	0.77	0.37	0.87
Nebraska	-9.78	1.05	1.40	2.26	2.72	7.89 ²
Nevada	3.73	8.55	7.68	4.55	0.86	6.71
New Hampshire	8.51	3.76	3.60	3.61	1.49	5.33
New Jersey	18.98	3.62	-0.15	0.85	5.98	5.27
New Mexico	-4.80	3.91	6.85	2.56	2.12	7.34
New York	13.18	4.95	4.55	2.99	3.03	2.22
North Carolina	-3.24	7.50	8.66	6.35	4.43	2.52
North Dakota	-12.78	1.79	2.83	-0.94	0.34	5.63
Ohio	2.82	2.38	3.16	3.11	2.03	4.40
Oklahoma	-8.12	1.14	4.47	-0.96	7.45	1.10
Oregon	-0.66	5.53	1.15	3.19	1.25	1.49
Pennsylvania	5.60	0.97	2.51	1.32	1.82	2.18
Rhode Island	14.43	3.88	4.33	2.96	5.29	1.31
South Carolina	-3.77	4.79	4.73	5.87	4.82	4.17
South Dakota	-13.10	3.61	2.59	2.28	1.50	1.87
Tennessee	-2.53	3.87	3.21	2.76	1.48	3.52
Texas	0.06	4.79	3.87	8.58	0.82	3.35
Utah	3.22	3.73	3.63	0.27	2.90	5.68
Vermont	0.79	2.33	3.49	3.06	2.68	4.04
Virginia	1.10 ^{2,3}	3.38 ²	3.85 ²	5.30 ²	4.35	4.93
Washington	5.81 ²	6.25 ²	-1.79 ²	4.28 ²	1.61 ²	5.16
West Virginia	-8.22	-0.83	1.78	1.02	-0.85	0.90
Wisconsin	-1.31	3.13	3.30	0.87	0.72	1.34
Wyoming	-8.41	-0.31	4.91	2.44	-1.83	6.82
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3.16	8.60	-1.59	0.39	0.96	3.19
Guam	-2.18	4.60	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	17.50	11.92	-8.12	-8.81	-1.09	-3.01
Puerto Rico	3.18	9.78	-4.15	0.91	5.99	-4.74
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.07	1.26	10.61	-10.89	-9.80	-18.63

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-19.c. Adjusted total salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$4,165²	\$4,179³	\$4,240^{2,3}	\$4,212^{2,3}	\$4,221^{2,3}	\$4,175^{2,3}	\$4,172^{2,3}
Alabama	2,808	2,956	3,006	2,964	3,131	3,637	3,605
Alaska	6,834	6,202	6,317	6,158	6,124	4,600	4,541
Arizona	3,718	3,605	3,669 ²	3,638 ²	3,545 ²	3,501 ²	3,567 ²
Arkansas	2,873	2,853	3,327 ²	3,341 ²	3,355 ²	3,744 ²	3,840 ²
California	4,164	4,083	3,969	3,744	3,686	3,252	3,245
Colorado	4,164	4,168	4,138 ²	4,103	3,951	3,996	4,036
Connecticut	6,284 ²	6,324	6,754 ³	6,569 ³	6,646 ³	5,585 ³	5,469 ³
Delaware	4,564	4,489	4,448 ³	4,498 ³	4,588 ²	4,493	4,518
District of Columbia	7,290	7,132	6,994 ²	6,732 ²	6,852 ²	5,753 ²	5,434 ²
Florida	3,990	3,978	3,860	3,721	3,778	3,890	3,795
Georgia	3,589	3,571	3,632 ²	3,644	3,665	3,986	4,075
Hawaii	3,894	3,993	4,319	4,430	4,348	4,221	4,016
Idaho	2,601	2,710	2,835	2,817	2,826	3,215	3,288
Illinois	4,132	4,333	4,353	4,521	4,341	4,076	3,979
Indiana	3,856	3,969	4,081	4,127	4,162	4,424	4,395
Iowa	3,953	3,929	4,095	4,089	4,055	4,539	4,632
Kansas	4,054	3,979	4,058	4,219	4,254	4,687	4,681
Kentucky	3,244	3,511	3,805 ²	3,796 ²	3,808 ²	4,054 ²	4,209
Louisiana	3,037	3,160	3,359 ³	3,308 ³	3,301 ³	3,758 ³	3,678 ³
Maine	4,064	4,177	4,305	4,199 ²	4,196	4,349	4,341
Maryland	4,930	4,953	4,832	4,740	4,700	4,584	4,541
Massachusetts	5,009	4,789	4,713 ²	4,718 ²	4,758 ²	4,126 ²	4,147 ²
Michigan	4,488	4,532	4,760	4,829	4,881	4,702	4,738
Minnesota	4,220	4,225	4,285	4,239	4,186	4,290	4,293
Mississippi	2,783	2,683	2,720	2,654	2,775	3,297	3,346
Missouri	3,756	3,733	3,720	3,618	3,738	3,973	4,045
Montana	3,644	3,696	3,946	3,875	3,875	4,153	4,134
Nebraska	4,025	3,918	3,990	4,023	4,143	4,633	4,678
Nevada	3,665	3,790 ³	3,979	3,943	3,832	3,873	3,880
New Hampshire	4,124	4,236	4,231	4,182	4,131	3,904	3,896
New Jersey	6,492	6,595	6,921	6,990 ²	7,105 ²	5,999	5,969
New Mexico	3,010 ²	3,133	3,242 ²	3,124 ²	3,142	3,461	3,541
New York	6,473	6,505	6,443	6,425	6,471	5,722	5,592
North Carolina	3,731	3,747	3,759 ³	3,738 ³	3,748 ³	4,086	3,952
North Dakota	3,337	3,158	3,351	3,367	3,345	3,830	3,873
Ohio	3,961	3,915	4,159	4,161	4,210	4,238	4,220
Oklahoma	3,022	3,169	3,401 ³	3,451 ²	3,638	3,907	3,778
Oregon	3,903	3,967	3,976	4,086	3,979	4,082	4,111
Pennsylvania	4,553	4,566	4,568	4,712	4,662	4,539	4,773
Rhode Island	5,098	5,181	5,142	5,213	5,290	4,788	4,769
South Carolina	3,469	3,465	3,598	3,557	3,559	3,872	3,874
South Dakota	3,049	3,106	3,272	3,315	3,229	3,733	3,597
Tennessee	2,953	2,978	2,936	3,030	3,190	3,492	3,544
Texas	3,690	3,659	3,815	3,689	3,741	4,138	4,180
Utah	2,206	2,244	2,319	2,329	2,379	2,525	2,609
Vermont	4,748	4,953	5,037	4,965	4,844	4,765	4,751
Virginia	4,345	4,372	4,290 ³	4,308 ³	4,363 ³	4,465 ³	4,423 ³
Washington	3,871	3,924	4,090 ²	4,224 ²	4,152 ²	3,887 ²	3,934 ²
West Virginia	3,483	3,747	3,930 ²	4,106	4,098	4,682	4,636
Wisconsin	4,285	4,305	4,459	4,583	4,568	4,677	4,693
Wyoming	4,617	4,529	4,481	4,428	4,372	4,728	4,653
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,496	1,532	1,590	1,371	1,332	1,365	1,328
Guam	3,741	4,493	4,595	4,733	4,740	4,220	3,882
Northern Marianas	2,765	3,830	4,276	3,730	3,482	3,590	3,402
Puerto Rico	1,474	1,469	1,653	1,689	1,786	1,946	2,023
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,702	5,012	4,855	4,590	4,482	4,244	4,206

See notes at end of table.

Table B-19.c. Adjusted total salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$4,303²	\$4,432²	\$4,576²	\$4,753²	\$4,905²	\$4,970²
Alabama	3,382	3,441	3,778	3,806	3,777	3,760
Alaska	5,681	5,591	5,425	5,425	5,406	5,616
Arizona	3,429 ²	3,524 ²	3,274 ²	3,384 ²	3,675 ²	3,765 ²
Arkansas	3,416 ²	3,392 ²	3,532 ²	3,718 ²	3,778	4,093
California	3,831	4,054	4,229	4,451	4,869	4,841
Colorado	4,067	4,018	4,128	4,230	4,385	4,471
Connecticut	6,274 ²	6,337 ²	6,449 ²	6,610 ²	6,660	6,597
Delaware	4,726	4,819	4,949	5,219	5,423	5,605
District of Columbia	5,450	5,689	6,010	6,683	7,139	6,889
Florida	3,650	3,694	3,792	3,903	4,064	3,870
Georgia	4,011	4,163	4,420	4,581	4,732	4,874
Hawaii	3,923	3,994	4,382	4,373	4,178	4,845
Idaho	3,171	3,313	3,473	3,577	3,727	3,821
Illinois	4,347	4,486	4,695	4,858	4,982	5,033
Indiana	4,277	4,394	4,520	4,618	4,646	4,674
Iowa	4,222	4,345	4,426	4,503	4,528	4,789
Kansas	4,227	4,292	4,437	4,533	4,785	4,922
Kentucky	3,966	3,874	4,120	4,185	4,253	4,388
Louisiana	3,475 ²	3,720 ²	3,912 ²	3,938 ²	3,874	4,267
Maine	4,379	4,493	4,657	4,815	4,874	5,181
Maryland	4,660	4,751	4,903	5,078	5,325	5,534
Massachusetts	5,084	5,212	5,435	6,168	6,460	6,656
Michigan	4,842	4,914	5,054	5,297	5,147	5,242
Minnesota	4,364	4,554	4,799	4,878	4,930	4,964
Mississippi	2,929	3,039	3,158	3,378	3,333	3,406
Missouri	3,973	4,097	4,238	4,338	4,439	4,638
Montana	3,860	3,967	4,075	4,106	4,122	4,378
Nebraska	4,188	4,222	4,304	4,401	4,521	4,981 ²
Nevada	3,781	3,904	4,009	4,191	4,227	3,932
New Hampshire	4,139	4,224	4,310	4,466	4,532	4,724
New Jersey	6,926	7,048	6,934	6,993	7,411	7,379
New Mexico	3,340	3,481	3,753	3,849	3,930	4,331
New York	6,263	6,530	6,791	6,994	7,206	7,379
North Carolina	3,738	3,934	4,211	4,479	4,677	4,574
North Dakota	3,349	3,453	3,664	3,630	3,642	4,169
Ohio	4,319	4,416	4,567	4,709	4,805	5,047
Oklahoma	3,448	3,470	3,597	3,563	3,828	3,910
Oregon	4,008	4,202	4,239	4,374	4,429	4,424
Pennsylvania	4,993	5,012	5,134	5,202	5,297	5,397
Rhode Island	5,403	5,539	5,724	5,894	6,206	6,157
South Carolina	3,687	3,825	3,974	4,207	4,410	4,516
South Dakota	3,156	3,290	3,629	3,712	3,767	3,987
Tennessee	3,412	3,591	3,656	3,757	3,812	3,864
Texas	4,094	4,221	4,324	4,695	4,734	4,636
Utah	2,667	2,760	2,870	2,878	2,961	3,107
Vermont	4,754	4,881	5,093	5,249	5,389	5,826
Virginia	4,405 ²	4,494 ²	4,612 ²	4,857	5,068	5,139
Washington	4,086 ²	4,268 ²	4,163 ²	4,341 ²	4,411	4,587
West Virginia	4,298	4,299	4,433	4,478	4,440	4,712
Wisconsin	4,584	4,714	4,882	4,924	4,960	5,028
Wyoming	4,296	4,368	4,673	4,787	4,699	5,425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,352	1,425	1,388	1,419	1,407	1,404
Guam	3,748	4,036	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3,895	4,262	3,812	3,539	3,439	3,023
Puerto Rico	2,117	2,331	2,246	2,307	2,402	2,325
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,227	4,328	5,052	4,583	4,060	3,690

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-19.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.34^{2,3}	1.47^{2,3}	-0.66^{2,3}	0.21^{2,3}	-1.08^{2,3}	-0.08^{2,3}
Alabama	5.27	1.69	-1.39	5.64	16.15	-0.86
Alaska	-9.24	1.85	-2.51	-0.56	-24.88	-1.29
Arizona	-3.05	1.77 ²	-0.83 ²	-2.57 ²	-1.24 ²	1.89 ²
Arkansas	-0.69	16.63 ²	0.42 ²	0.42 ²	11.60 ²	2.56 ²
California	-1.95	-2.80	-5.66	-1.55	-11.77	-0.22
Colorado	0.08	-0.70 ²	-0.85 ²	-3.72	1.16	0.99
Connecticut	0.63 ²	6.80 ³	-2.74 ³	1.18 ³	-15.97 ³	-2.08 ³
Delaware	-1.65	-0.92 ³	1.13 ³	2.01 ^{2,3}	-2.09 ²	0.57
District of Columbia	-2.17	-1.93 ²	-3.74 ²	1.78 ²	-16.05 ²	-5.53 ²
Florida	-0.29	-2.98	-3.58	1.52	2.97	-2.44
Georgia	-0.49	1.71 ²	0.31 ²	0.60	8.76	2.23
Hawaii	2.52	8.17	2.57	-1.84	-2.92	-4.87
Idaho	4.18	4.61	-0.64	0.33	13.77	2.25
Illinois	4.85	0.46	3.86	-3.97	-6.10	-2.39
Indiana	2.93	2.82	1.14	0.83	6.32	-0.66
Iowa	-0.60	4.20	-0.13	-0.83	11.92	2.05
Kansas	-1.84	1.98	3.97	0.84	10.19	-0.14
Kentucky	8.22	8.40 ²	-0.25 ²	0.33 ²	6.44 ²	3.83 ²
Louisiana	4.04	6.30 ³	-1.52 ³	-0.21 ³	13.86 ³	-2.13 ³
Maine	2.78	3.06	-2.46 ²	-0.07 ²	3.63	-0.17
Maryland	0.47	-2.44	-1.91	-0.84	-2.47	-0.94
Massachusetts	-4.38	-1.60 ²	0.11 ²	0.84 ²	-13.29 ²	0.52 ²
Michigan	0.99	5.03	1.45	1.08	-3.67	0.76
Minnesota	0.11	1.43	-1.08	-1.25	2.49	0.06
Mississippi	-3.60	1.38	-2.42	4.53	18.84	1.48
Missouri	-0.62	-0.36	-2.73	3.31	6.29	1.82
Montana	1.42	6.78	-1.80	#	7.17	-0.46
Nebraska	-2.65	1.83	0.83	2.99	11.82	0.98
Nevada	3.41 ³	4.97 ³	-0.88	-2.82	1.05	0.19
New Hampshire	2.72	-0.12	-1.17	-1.21	-5.49	-0.21
New Jersey	1.58	4.96	0.99 ²	1.64 ²	-15.57 ²	-0.49
New Mexico	4.08 ²	3.48 ²	-3.64 ²	0.57 ²	10.15	2.30
New York	0.49	-0.94	-0.29	0.72	-11.58	-2.26
North Carolina	0.41	0.34 ³	-0.57 ³	0.25 ³	9.02 ³	-3.28
North Dakota	-5.37	6.09	0.49	-0.64	14.48	1.12
Ohio	-1.16	6.23	0.04	1.18	0.67	-0.43
Oklahoma	4.83	7.35 ³	1.46 ^{2,3}	5.42 ²	7.38	-3.29
Oregon	1.64	0.22	2.77	-2.62	2.59	0.70
Pennsylvania	0.29	0.05	3.15	-1.06	-2.64	5.14
Rhode Island	1.63	-0.76	1.38	1.49	-9.50	-0.39
South Carolina	-0.09	3.82	-1.13	0.05	8.78	0.07
South Dakota	1.86	5.37	1.30	-2.58	15.59	-3.63
Tennessee	0.85	-1.42	3.19	5.28	9.47	1.50
Texas	-0.84	4.28	-3.31	1.41	10.61	1.01
Utah	1.76	3.32	0.45	2.15	6.12	3.33
Vermont	4.32	1.70	-1.43	-2.44	-1.63	-0.28
Virginia	0.62	-1.86 ³	0.42 ³	1.28 ³	2.33 ³	-0.95 ³
Washington	1.38	4.22 ²	3.29 ²	-1.71 ²	-6.38 ²	1.20 ²
West Virginia	7.56	4.89 ²	4.49 ²	-0.21	14.26	-0.98
Wisconsin	0.47	3.57	2.79	-0.34	2.38	0.35
Wyoming	-1.92	-1.05	-1.20	-1.26	8.15	-1.59
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2.45	3.73	-13.76	-2.80	2.47	-2.73
Guam	20.09	2.28	2.99	0.16	-10.97	-8.01
Northern Marianas	38.52	11.65	-12.75	-6.65	3.09	-5.24
Puerto Rico	-0.35	12.55	2.18	5.71	8.95	3.99
U.S. Virgin Islands	-12.11	-3.12	-5.46	-2.36	-5.31	-0.89

See notes at end of table.

Table B-19.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	3.14^{2,3}	3.00^{2,3}	3.24²	3.88²	3.19²	1.32²
Alabama	-6.21	1.77	9.79	0.72	-0.76	-0.44
Alaska	25.11	-1.59	-2.97	0.01	-0.36	3.88
Arizona	-3.87 ²	2.79 ²	-7.11 ²	3.36 ²	8.60 ²	2.47 ²
Arkansas	-11.06 ²	-0.68 ²	4.12 ²	5.26 ²	1.60 ²	8.36
California	18.05	5.82	4.32	5.24	9.40	-0.58
Colorado	0.76	-1.20	2.74	2.49	3.65	1.96
Connecticut	14.72 ^{2,3}	1.01 ²	1.76 ²	2.50 ²	0.76 ²	-0.95
Delaware	4.59	1.98	2.68	5.46	3.91	3.37
District of Columbia	0.29 ²	4.39	5.64	11.20	6.83	-3.51
Florida	-3.83	1.21	2.67	2.92	4.12	-4.76
Georgia	-1.59	3.81	6.17	3.63	3.30	3.01
Hawaii	-2.32	1.82	9.72	-0.22	-4.46	15.97
Idaho	-3.56	4.48	4.83	3.01	4.18	2.53
Illinois	9.24	3.20	4.66	3.47	2.57	1.01
Indiana	-2.68	2.72	2.88	2.16	0.60	0.61
Iowa	-8.83	2.90	1.85	1.74	0.58	5.76
Kansas	-9.69	1.55	3.37	2.16	5.56	2.87
Kentucky	-5.76	-2.33	6.36	1.57	1.64	3.18
Louisiana	-5.53 ^{2,3}	7.05 ²	5.16 ²	0.66 ²	-1.62 ²	10.13
Maine	0.87	2.60	3.65	3.40	1.22	6.29
Maryland	2.62	1.96	3.19	3.58	4.86	3.92
Massachusetts	22.59 ²	2.52	4.28	13.49	4.74	3.03
Michigan	2.20	1.49	2.85	4.79	-2.84	1.86
Minnesota	1.67	4.35	5.39	1.64	1.06	0.70
Mississippi	-12.47	3.77	3.90	6.98	-1.35	2.20
Missouri	-1.77	3.11	3.44	2.35	2.34	4.48
Montana	-6.62	2.78	2.71	0.77	0.37	6.21
Nebraska	-10.47	0.81	1.94	2.26	2.72	10.18 ²
Nevada	-2.55	3.25	2.68	4.55	0.86	-6.98
New Hampshire	6.25	2.05	2.04	3.61	1.49	4.24
New Jersey	16.03	1.76	-1.62	0.85	5.98	-0.43
New Mexico	-5.66	4.21	7.80	2.56	2.12	10.18
New York	11.99	4.26	4.00	2.99	3.03	2.40
North Carolina	-5.40	5.24	7.04	6.35	4.43	-2.20
North Dakota	-13.52	3.12	6.09	-0.94	0.34	14.48
Ohio	2.33	2.25	3.44	3.11	2.03	5.04
Oklahoma	-8.75	0.66	3.67	-0.96	7.45	2.13
Oregon	-2.50	4.85	0.87	3.19	1.25	-0.10
Pennsylvania	4.62	0.37	2.43	1.32	1.82	1.89
Rhode Island	13.28	2.53	3.35	2.96	5.29	-0.78
South Carolina	-4.84	3.77	3.89	5.87	4.82	2.39
South Dakota	-12.28	4.26	10.30	2.28	1.50	5.83
Tennessee	-3.72	5.24	1.79	2.76	1.48	1.35
Texas	-2.06	3.10	2.46	8.58	0.82	-2.07
Utah	2.21	3.49	4.02	0.27	2.90	4.92
Vermont	0.06	2.67	4.34	3.06	2.68	8.10
Virginia	-0.40 ^{2,3}	2.01 ²	2.63 ²	5.30 ²	4.35	1.40
Washington	3.86 ²	4.46 ²	-2.47 ²	4.28 ²	1.61 ²	4.00
West Virginia	-7.30	0.03	3.11	1.02	-0.85	6.12
Wisconsin	-2.33	2.84	3.56	0.87	0.72	1.37
Wyoming	-7.67	1.68	6.97	2.44	-1.83	15.44
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1.83	5.40	-2.60	2.19	-0.83	-0.22
Guam	-3.45	7.66	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	14.48	9.44	-10.56	-7.17	-2.84	-12.09
Puerto Rico	4.64	10.08	-3.64	2.72	4.12	-3.21
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.48	2.40	16.72	-9.29	-11.40	-9.12

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-20.a. Adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$211,599,153²	\$216,090,544²	\$224,779,386^{2,3}	\$229,466,410^{2,3}	\$233,658,162^{2,3}	\$233,927,840^{2,3}	\$237,404,183^{2,3}
Alabama	2,500,376	2,610,026	2,639,362	2,700,771	2,848,981	3,300,386	3,395,985
Alaska	913,778	875,220	939,370	943,446	963,529	734,787	730,143
Arizona	2,613,606	2,704,696	2,827,981 ²	2,879,823 ²	2,922,473 ²	3,027,903 ²	3,105,733 ²
Arkansas	1,536,778	1,538,719	1,783,380 ²	1,808,427 ²	1,841,332 ²	2,100,188 ²	2,161,985 ²
California	25,005,970	25,025,600	25,954,126	25,750,101	25,833,817	22,773,652	23,254,403
Colorado	2,804,385	2,882,298	2,950,805 ²	3,030,186	2,977,892	3,093,530	3,187,668
Connecticut	3,975,556 ²	3,843,392	4,033,686 ³	3,968,957 ³	4,086,813 ³	3,498,722 ³	3,485,548 ³
Delaware	583,471	583,810	606,372 ³	621,236 ³	646,646 ²	645,740	648,089
District of Columbia	759,438	691,783	716,108 ²	714,150 ²	729,919 ²	601,012 ²	590,425 ²
Florida	9,284,105	9,700,844	9,949,959	9,894,102	10,356,423	11,014,461	11,105,302
Georgia	5,108,566	5,276,827	5,374,368 ²	5,668,382	5,858,635	6,554,899	6,895,223
Hawaii	747,125	850,275	924,591	962,921	1,003,109	995,308	991,183
Idaho	704,141	756,729	815,585	838,915	884,070	1,016,831	1,048,784
Illinois	9,018,601	9,447,602	9,674,124	10,142,786	9,992,022	9,713,247	9,549,367
Indiana	4,586,937	4,759,986	4,949,018	5,070,117	5,190,581	5,523,803	5,645,872
Iowa	2,291,408	2,315,191	2,456,023	2,497,837	2,506,393	2,817,954	2,885,834
Kansas	2,061,445	2,066,149	2,150,130	2,270,232	2,300,432	2,551,359	2,565,057
Kentucky	2,453,070 ²	2,696,610 ²	2,970,186 ²	3,037,730 ²	3,029,729 ²	3,281,891 ²	3,422,277
Louisiana	3,107,932	3,169,189	3,458,060 ³	3,352,752 ³	3,368,066 ³	3,794,001 ³	3,739,795 ³
Maine	1,145,953	1,113,383	1,186,301	1,236,862 ²	1,188,090 ²	1,228,145	1,228,041
Maryland	4,508,833	4,671,438	4,746,933	4,781,229	4,869,911	4,831,558	4,896,340
Massachusetts	4,828,426	4,714,614	4,803,116 ²	4,908,633 ²	4,996,574 ²	4,688,487 ²	4,772,071 ²
Michigan	9,429,680	9,540,635	10,113,191	10,238,814	10,275,854	10,246,660	10,572,789
Minnesota	3,882,335	3,979,663	4,159,881	4,228,041	4,283,940	4,463,651	4,546,431
Mississippi	1,641,861	1,591,681	1,622,806	1,589,850	1,691,469	2,088,569	2,111,377
Missouri	3,555,449	3,593,551	3,731,822	3,689,418	3,854,799	4,159,053	4,289,325
Montana	688,770	703,825	771,017	784,189	803,131	869,270	870,803
Nebraska	1,316,739	1,316,087 ²	1,384,618	1,412,449	1,458,439	1,657,100	1,673,133
Nevada	852,575	966,502	1,070,460	1,112,100	1,146,124	1,235,195	1,309,868
New Hampshire	849,402	884,717	920,022	939,746 ²	948,823 ²	899,061 ²	927,028 ²
New Jersey	8,371,682	8,676,360	9,097,652 ²	10,203,617 ²	10,381,956 ²	8,778,694	8,865,122
New Mexico	1,099,358 ²	1,166,426	1,245,866 ²	1,245,331 ²	1,283,672	1,439,663	1,473,116
New York	20,876,892	21,527,822	21,693,826	22,255,534	22,945,790	20,421,133	20,295,364
North Carolina	4,985,770	5,026,015	5,091,198 ³	5,200,199 ³	5,301,008 ³	5,880,991	5,811,391
North Dakota	484,250	461,085	492,334	497,929	496,819	569,677	574,780
Ohio	8,932,983	8,963,310	9,633,541	9,618,251	9,820,702	9,890,986	9,936,824
Oklahoma	2,173,713	2,248,352	2,446,916 ³	2,537,987 ²	2,691,876	2,879,036	2,825,302
Oregon	2,565,290	2,617,083	2,783,100	2,916,057	2,866,435	2,893,667	2,920,685
Pennsylvania	10,471,279	10,629,670	10,537,568	10,995,840	10,944,867	10,582,191	11,241,561
Rhode Island	908,099	916,254	942,586	990,443	1,023,449	935,138	934,749
South Carolina	2,594,154	2,659,406	2,803,446	2,851,606	2,883,961	3,153,083	3,136,384
South Dakota	464,932	481,981	522,656	542,509	563,002	654,903	636,273
Tennessee	3,027,001 ²	3,033,578	3,044,275	3,205,870	3,404,506	3,785,158	3,897,706
Texas	14,099,488	14,348,610	15,473,355	15,329,273	15,845,669	17,664,287	17,989,484
Utah	1,273,798	1,333,582	1,434,280	1,458,599	1,517,213	1,627,598	1,681,129
Vermont	565,462	590,559	611,698	618,118	630,784	624,505	620,411
Virginia	5,436,870	5,548,060	5,520,184 ³	5,597,188 ³	5,714,103 ³	5,945,080 ³	5,998,193 ³
Washington	4,021,309	4,248,332	4,618,811 ²	4,916,251 ²	4,976,019 ²	4,781,999 ²	4,886,496 ²
West Virginia	1,519,915	1,636,429	1,682,716 ²	1,765,472	1,762,390	1,995,880	1,979,001
Wisconsin	4,402,480	4,543,138	4,836,253	5,077,527	5,180,858	5,408,182	5,497,177
Wyoming	567,714	563,450	583,727	568,606	565,064	609,564	597,153
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	20,852	22,088	24,627	22,223	22,336	22,890	23,102
Guam	120,486	136,698	150,809	166,360	173,305	164,030	157,248
Northern Marianas	20,206	30,432	37,204	36,843	35,088	38,670	39,304
Puerto Rico	1,096,707	1,081,495	1,224,824	1,242,242	1,295,292	1,387,137	1,454,969
U.S. Virgin Islands	143,285	129,986	132,390	128,192	124,424	119,957	117,163

See notes at end of table.

Table B-20.a. Adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$249,088,261^{2,3}	\$257,373,448^{2,3}	\$267,295,815^{2,3}	\$277,352,170^{2,3}	\$287,278,693²	\$298,828,563²
Alabama	3,136,201	3,245,680	3,417,302	3,598,284	3,595,098	3,580,930
Alaska	935,247	928,582	938,389	939,205	938,431	970,890
Arizona	3,205,458 ²	3,346,421 ²	3,290,248 ²	3,400,283 ²	3,855,922 ²	4,313,395 ²
Arkansas	1,932,782 ²	1,940,029 ²	1,994,528 ²	2,083,087 ²	2,104,987	2,255,355
California	27,967,986	29,980,932	30,802,893	33,011,501	35,970,101	37,748,033
Colorado	3,293,334	3,295,356	3,418,498	3,527,528	3,625,969	3,934,625
Connecticut	4,082,538 ³	4,209,869 ³	4,373,419 ³	4,511,391 ³	4,580,502	4,773,366
Delaware	698,483	718,543	735,502	758,160	793,038	855,155
District of Columbia	564,795	489,683	494,935	552,216	566,192	628,578
Florida	10,954,361	11,335,334	11,777,435	11,631,683	12,059,006	12,242,581
Georgia	6,956,331	7,354,243	7,934,029	8,210,459	8,712,975	9,261,628
Hawaii	984,146	1,012,275	1,031,425	1,026,068	956,967	1,066,347
Idaho	1,016,041	1,047,652	1,093,145	1,132,020	1,178,622	1,226,741
Illinois	10,554,159	10,968,789	11,730,454	12,092,218	12,618,719	13,130,770
Indiana	5,768,155	5,839,300	6,197,173	6,381,905	6,515,957	6,545,396
Iowa	2,637,266	2,709,332	2,744,052	2,803,904	2,839,344	2,947,897
Kansas	2,333,948	2,390,109	2,496,918	2,551,568	2,695,118	2,783,731
Kentucky	3,213,551	3,227,130	3,345,967	3,393,927	3,464,816	3,598,847
Louisiana	3,499,660 ³	3,658,782 ³	3,813,044 ³	3,821,388 ³	3,759,507	3,950,378
Maine	1,239,069	1,270,832	1,309,236	1,340,290	1,373,632	1,437,067
Maryland	5,116,308	5,299,454	5,471,453	5,618,881	5,855,864	6,165,782
Massachusetts	5,946,787	6,190,671	6,543,958	7,335,916	7,715,437	8,176,418
Michigan	11,156,093	11,137,045	11,512,357	12,196,735	11,974,539	12,331,150
Minnesota	4,628,080	4,814,834	5,055,962	5,189,480	5,266,147	5,321,914
Mississippi	1,838,192	1,915,033	1,976,791	2,127,249	2,114,087	2,128,203
Missouri	4,256,626	4,438,553	4,612,097	4,745,652	4,880,258	5,130,330
Montana	806,836	818,040	823,267	828,961	834,135	846,202
Nebraska	1,525,229	1,536,235	1,563,773	1,602,613	1,652,472	1,778,761
Nevada	1,360,027	1,474,976	1,595,773	1,669,651	1,696,859	1,804,461
New Hampshire	1,003,650 ²	1,048,936 ²	1,088,012 ²	1,130,396	1,170,288	1,246,693
New Jersey	10,667,267	10,620,985	11,179,519	11,052,118	11,845,025	12,378,970
New Mexico	1,393,511	1,448,324	1,541,737	1,581,338	1,618,127	1,742,770
New York	23,065,740	23,651,239	24,559,187	24,995,107	26,033,827	26,854,386
North Carolina	5,614,968	5,999,824	6,472,370	6,864,880	7,001,442	7,193,343
North Dakota	502,605	515,996	529,674	526,561	529,177	560,730
Ohio	10,154,311	10,395,510	10,739,011	11,087,598	11,410,106	11,960,489
Oklahoma	2,669,693	2,697,277	2,781,982	2,733,424	2,922,272	2,987,485
Oregon	2,898,899	3,063,480	3,135,964	3,283,851	3,361,209	3,456,263
Pennsylvania	11,761,657	11,708,073	11,823,355	11,915,272	11,978,734	12,291,868
Rhode Island	1,068,503	1,113,729	1,147,914	1,206,474	1,224,583	1,266,021
South Carolina	3,008,875	3,140,971	3,298,166	3,503,386	3,717,591	3,907,307
South Dakota	552,395	573,261	586,208	603,019	617,974	635,615
Tennessee	3,763,012	3,862,665	4,043,853	4,137,039	4,168,501	4,352,278
Texas	17,946,091	18,727,770	19,482,310	21,162,180	21,441,558	22,293,882
Utah	1,738,570	1,799,729	1,872,490	1,894,881	1,947,626	2,018,083
Vermont	633,269	642,707	664,945	691,403	719,724	754,363
Virginia	6,065,701 ³	6,325,091 ³	6,599,796 ³	6,998,912	7,272,530	7,471,563
Washington	5,165,049 ²	5,432,468 ²	5,379,852 ²	5,520,902 ²	5,612,620	5,748,629
West Virginia	1,788,659	1,815,378	1,852,602	1,880,088	1,876,422	1,907,787
Wisconsin	5,470,746	5,649,325	5,844,800	5,906,594	6,026,851	6,234,864
Wyoming	547,401	546,996	578,044	594,522	587,809	630,239
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	23,831	25,879	25,469	25,567	25,812	26,636
Guam	153,341	159,568	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	45,162	50,501	45,869	41,945	41,429	40,215
Puerto Rico	1,506,599	1,641,169	1,578,692	1,583,623	1,686,261	1,612,808
U.S. Virgin Islands	115,880	120,319	134,424	120,201	108,575	89,063

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-20.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.12^{2,3}	4.02^{2,3}	2.09^{2,3}	1.83^{2,3}	0.12^{2,3}	1.49^{2,3}
Alabama	4.39	1.12	2.33	5.49	15.84	2.90
Alaska	-4.22	7.33	0.43	2.13	-23.74	-0.63
Arizona	3.49	4.56 ²	1.83 ²	1.48 ²	3.61 ²	2.57 ²
Arkansas	0.13	15.90 ²	1.40 ²	1.82 ²	14.06 ²	2.94 ²
California	0.08	3.71	-0.79	0.33	-11.85	2.11
Colorado	2.78	2.38 ²	2.69 ²	-1.73	3.88	3.04
Connecticut	-3.32 ²	4.95 ³	-1.60 ³	2.97 ³	-14.39 ³	-0.38 ³
Delaware	0.06	3.86 ³	2.45 ³	4.09 ^{2,3}	-0.14 ²	0.36
District of Columbia	-8.91	3.52 ²	-0.27 ²	2.21 ²	-17.66 ²	-1.76 ²
Florida	4.49	2.57	-0.56	4.67	6.35	0.82
Georgia	3.29	1.85 ²	5.47 ²	3.36	11.88	5.19
Hawaii	13.81	8.74	4.15	4.17	-0.78	-0.41
Idaho	7.47	7.78	2.86	5.38	15.02	3.14
Illinois	4.76	2.40	4.84	-1.49	-2.79	-1.69
Indiana	3.77	3.97	2.45	2.38	6.42	2.21
Iowa	1.04	6.08	1.70	0.34	12.43	2.41
Kansas	0.23	4.06	5.59	1.33	10.91 ²	0.54
Kentucky	9.93 ²	10.15 ²	2.27 ²	-0.26 ²	8.32 ³	4.28 ²
Louisiana	1.97	9.11 ³	-3.05 ³	0.46 ³	12.65 ²	-1.43 ³
Maine	-2.84	6.55	4.26 ²	-3.94 ²	3.37	-0.01
Maryland	3.61	1.62	0.72	1.85	-0.79	1.34
Massachusetts	-2.36	1.88 ²	2.20 ²	1.79 ²	-6.17 ²	1.78 ²
Michigan	1.18	6.00	1.24	0.36	-0.28	3.18
Minnesota	2.51	4.53	1.64	1.32	4.20	1.85
Mississippi	-3.06	1.96	-2.03	6.39	23.48	1.09
Missouri	1.07	3.85	-1.14	4.48	7.89	3.13
Montana	2.19	9.55	1.71	2.42	8.24	0.18
Nebraska	-0.05 ²	5.21 ²	2.01	3.26	13.62	0.97
Nevada	13.36	10.76	3.89	3.06	7.77	6.05
New Hampshire	4.16	3.99	2.14 ²	0.97 ²	-5.24 ²	3.11 ²
New Jersey	3.64	4.86 ²	12.16 ²	1.75 ²	-15.44 ²	0.98
New Mexico	6.10 ²	6.81 ²	-0.04 ²	3.08 ²	12.15	2.32
New York	3.12	0.77	2.59	3.10	-11.00	-0.62
North Carolina	0.81	1.30 ³	2.14 ³	1.94 ³	10.94 ³	-1.18
North Dakota	-4.78	6.78	1.14	-0.22	14.66	0.90
Ohio	0.34	7.48	-0.16	2.10	0.72	0.46
Oklahoma	3.43	8.83 ³	3.72 ^{2,3}	6.06 ²	6.95	-1.87
Oregon	2.02	6.34	4.78	-1.70	0.95	0.93
Pennsylvania	1.51	-0.87	4.35	-0.46	-3.31	6.23
Rhode Island	0.90	2.87	5.08	3.33	-8.63	-0.04
South Carolina	2.52	5.42	1.72	1.13	9.33	-0.53
South Dakota	3.67	8.44	3.80	3.78	16.32	-2.84
Tennessee	0.22 ²	0.35	5.31	6.20	11.18	2.97
Texas	1.77	7.84	-0.93	3.37	11.48	1.84
Utah	4.69	7.55	1.70	4.02	7.28	3.29
Vermont	4.44	3.58	1.05	2.05	-1.00	-0.66
Virginia	2.05	-0.50 ³	1.39 ³	2.09 ³	4.04 ³	0.89 ³
Washington	5.65	8.72 ²	6.44 ²	1.22 ²	-3.90 ²	2.19 ²
West Virginia	7.67	2.83 ²	4.92 ²	-0.17	13.25	-0.85
Wisconsin	3.19	6.45	4.99	2.04	4.39	1.65
Wyoming	-0.75	3.60	-2.59	-0.62	7.88	-2.04
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	5.93	11.49	-9.76	0.51	2.48	0.92
Guam	13.46	10.32	10.31	4.17	-5.35	-4.13
Northern Marianas	50.61	22.25	-0.97	-4.76	10.21	1.64
Puerto Rico	-1.39	13.25	1.42	4.27	7.09	4.89
U.S. Virgin Islands	-9.28	1.85	-3.17	-2.94	-3.59	-2.33

See notes at end of table.

Table B-20.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	4.92^{2,3}	3.33^{2,3}	3.86^{2,3}	3.76^{2,3}	3.58^{2,3}	4.02²
Alabama	-7.65	3.49	5.29	5.30	-0.09	-0.39
Alaska	28.09	-0.71	1.06	0.09	-0.08	3.46
Arizona	3.21 ²	4.40 ²	-1.68 ²	3.34 ²	13.40 ²	11.86 ²
Arkansas	-10.60 ²	0.37 ²	2.81 ²	4.44 ²	1.05 ²	7.14
California	20.27	7.20	2.74	7.17	8.96	4.94
Colorado	3.31	0.06	3.74	3.19	2.79	8.51
Connecticut	17.13 ³	3.12 ³	3.88 ³	3.15 ³	1.53 ³	4.21
Delaware	7.78	2.87	2.36	3.08	4.60	7.83
District of Columbia	-4.34 ²	-13.30	1.07	11.57	2.53	11.02
Florida	-1.36	3.48	3.90	-1.24	3.67	1.52
Georgia	0.89	5.72	7.88	3.48	6.12	6.30
Hawaii	-0.71	2.86	1.89	-0.52	-6.73	11.43
Idaho	-3.12	3.11	4.34	3.56	4.12	4.08
Illinois	10.52	3.93	6.94	3.08	4.35	4.06
Indiana	2.17	1.23	6.13	2.98	2.10	0.45
Iowa	-8.61	2.73	1.28	2.18	1.26	3.82
Kansas	-9.01	2.41	4.47	2.19	5.63	3.29
Kentucky	-6.10	0.42	3.68	1.43	2.09	3.87
Louisiana	-6.42 ³	4.55 ³	4.22 ³	0.22 ³	-1.62 ³	5.08
Maine	0.90	2.56	3.02	2.37	2.49	4.62
Maryland	4.49	3.58	3.25	2.69	4.22	5.29
Massachusetts	24.62 ²	4.10	5.71	12.10	5.17	5.97
Michigan	5.52	-0.17	3.37	5.94	-1.82	2.98
Minnesota	1.80	4.04	5.01	2.64	1.48	1.06
Mississippi	-12.94	4.18	3.22	7.61	-0.62	0.67
Missouri	-0.76	4.27	3.91	2.90	2.84	5.12
Montana	-7.35	1.39	0.64	0.69	0.62	1.45
Nebraska	-8.84	0.72	1.79	2.48	3.11	7.64
Nevada	3.83	8.45	8.19	4.63	1.63	6.34
New Hampshire	8.27 ²	4.51 ²	3.73 ²	3.90 ²	3.53	6.53
New Jersey	20.33	-0.43	5.26	-1.14	7.17	4.51
New Mexico	-5.40	3.93	6.45	2.57	2.33	7.70
New York	13.65	2.54	3.84	1.77	4.16	3.15
North Carolina	-3.38	6.85	7.88	6.06	1.99	2.74
North Dakota	-12.56	2.66	2.65	-0.59	0.50	5.96
Ohio	2.19	2.38	3.30	3.25	2.91	4.82
Oklahoma	-5.51	1.03	3.14	-1.75	6.91	2.23
Oregon	-0.75	5.68	2.37	4.72	2.36	2.83
Pennsylvania	4.63	-0.46	0.98	0.78	0.53	2.61
Rhode Island	14.31	4.23	3.07	5.10	1.50	3.38
South Carolina	-4.07	4.39	5.00	6.22	6.11	5.10
South Dakota	-13.18	3.78	2.26	2.87	2.48	2.85
Tennessee	-3.46	2.65	4.69	2.30	0.76	4.41
Texas	-0.24	4.36	4.03	8.62	1.32	3.98
Utah	3.42	3.52	4.04	1.20	2.78	3.62
Vermont	2.07	1.49	3.46	3.98	4.10	4.81
Virginia	1.13 ³	4.28 ³	4.34 ³	6.05 ³	3.91	2.74
Washington	5.70 ²	5.18 ²	-0.97 ²	2.62 ²	1.66 ²	2.42
West Virginia	-9.62	1.49	2.05	1.48	-0.20	1.67
Wisconsin	-0.48	3.26	3.46	1.06	2.04	3.45
Wyoming	-8.33	-0.07	5.68	2.85	-1.13	7.22
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3.16	8.60	-1.59	0.39	0.96	3.19
Guam	-2.48	4.06	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	14.91	11.82	-9.17	-8.55	-1.23	-2.93
Puerto Rico	3.55	8.93	-3.81	0.31	6.48	-4.36
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.09	3.83	11.72	-10.58	-9.67	-17.97

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-20.c. Adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,219²	\$5,243²	\$5,346^{2,3}	\$5,358^{2,3}	\$5,376^{2,3}	\$5,303^{2,3}	\$5,294^{2,3}
Alabama	3,455	3,616	3,656	3,691	3,880	4,481	4,551
Alaska	8,362	7,684	7,915	7,702	7,650	5,783	5,721
Arizona	4,301	4,227	4,305 ²	4,276 ²	4,119 ²	4,106 ²	4,177 ²
Arkansas	3,533	3,527	4,067 ²	4,096 ²	4,145 ²	4,692 ²	4,770 ²
California	5,240	5,055	5,082	4,900	4,849	4,212	4,200
Colorado	4,983	5,020	4,976 ²	4,946	4,764	4,830	4,857
Connecticut	8,613 ²	8,193	8,385 ³	8,125 ³	8,235 ³	6,903 ³	6,730 ³
Delaware	5,965	5,858	5,933 ³	5,955 ³	6,127 ²	6,046	5,975
District of Columbia	9,341	8,573	8,883 ²	8,824 ²	9,047 ²	7,471 ²	7,399 ²
Florida	5,187	5,211	5,150	4,993	5,075	5,217	5,103
Georgia	4,535	4,582	4,564 ²	4,696	4,743	5,157	5,259
Hawaii	4,408	4,952	5,291	5,426	5,560	5,415	5,295
Idaho	3,276	3,427	3,614	3,621	3,734	4,229	4,314
Illinois	5,018	5,187	5,234	5,414	5,278	5,069	4,913
Indiana	4,807	4,987	5,171	5,278	5,375	5,700	5,777
Iowa	4,789	4,787	4,998	5,048	5,028	5,631	5,745
Kansas	4,784	4,728	4,828	5,028	5,027	5,536	5,540
Kentucky	3,890 ²	4,237 ²	4,598 ²	4,637 ²	4,624 ²	4,990 ²	5,187
Louisiana	3,969	4,038	4,355 ³	4,202 ³	4,207 ³	4,755 ³	4,690 ³
Maine	5,361	5,175	5,482	5,714 ²	5,475 ²	5,777	5,750
Maryland	6,452	6,532	6,448	6,359	6,303	6,109	6,078
Massachusetts	5,848	5,651	5,676 ²	5,708 ²	5,693 ²	5,246 ²	5,215 ²
Michigan	5,980	6,021	6,346	6,385	6,425	6,346	6,441
Minnesota	5,250	5,262	5,378	5,327	5,287	5,432	5,444
Mississippi	3,271	3,168	3,219	3,138	3,343	4,128	4,170
Missouri	4,401	4,401	4,427	4,293	4,449	4,734	4,820
Montana	4,553	4,601	4,949	4,901	4,927	5,289	5,260
Nebraska	4,860	4,802 ²	4,953	5,001	5,116	5,772	5,775
Nevada	4,563	4,801	5,054	4,988	4,861	4,926	4,942
New Hampshire	4,947	5,120	5,194	5,185 ²	5,119 ²	4,749 ²	4,774 ²
New Jersey	7,780	7,963	8,198 ²	9,025 ²	9,018 ²	7,476	7,404
New Mexico	3,713 ²	3,864	4,036 ²	3,945 ²	3,983	4,399	4,469
New York	8,136	8,285	8,205	8,274	8,393	7,382	7,214
North Carolina	4,613	4,624	4,638 ³	4,668 ³	4,678 ³	5,084	4,912
North Dakota	4,110	3,913	4,159	4,194	4,171	4,776	4,826
Ohio	5,063	5,061	5,401	5,358	5,434	5,452	5,412
Oklahoma	3,757	3,883	4,160 ³	4,251 ²	4,456	4,722	4,584
Oregon	5,430	5,540	5,582	5,716	5,549	5,544	5,533
Pennsylvania	6,326	6,373	6,225	6,402	6,275	5,996	6,289
Rhode Island	6,691	6,601	6,631	6,888	7,026	6,340	6,240
South Carolina	4,210	4,275	4,468	4,452	4,480	4,860	4,858
South Dakota	3,651	3,732	3,972	4,031	3,942	4,564	4,398
Tennessee	3,693 ²	3,679	3,652	3,749	3,929	4,294	4,361
Texas	4,236	4,242	4,466	4,328	4,391	4,804	4,800
Utah	2,905	2,986	3,142	3,144	3,219	3,429	3,523
Vermont	5,966	6,167	6,297	6,272	6,139	5,974	5,877
Virginia	5,518	5,556	5,432 ³	5,424 ³	5,466 ³	5,604 ³	5,555 ³
Washington	4,963	5,059	5,313 ²	5,484 ²	5,433 ²	5,096 ²	5,108 ²
West Virginia	4,640	5,076	5,254 ²	5,547	5,606	6,428	6,444
Wisconsin	5,623	5,696	5,936	6,122	6,138	6,284	6,317
Wyoming	5,842	5,736	5,719	5,668	5,600	6,077	5,980
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,701	1,772	1,843	1,588	1,542	1,585	1,585
Guam	4,548	5,180	5,323	5,531	5,605	5,096	4,771
Northern Marianas	3,312	4,719	5,243	4,556	4,285	4,588	4,462
Puerto Rico	1,684	1,677	1,907	1,950	2,051	2,233	2,318
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,761	5,976	5,925	5,601	5,469	5,187	5,153

See notes at end of table.

Table B-20.c. Adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$5,461^{2,3}	\$5,580^{2,3}	\$5,744^{2,3}	\$5,960³	\$6,173²	\$6,272^{2,3}
Alabama	4,193	4,332	4,569	4,811	4,806	4,858
Alaska	7,199	7,028	6,932	6,938	6,932	7,226
Arizona	4,011 ²	4,111 ²	3,879 ²	4,009 ²	4,546 ²	4,677 ²
Arkansas	4,226 ²	4,250 ²	4,410 ²	4,606 ²	4,654	5,014
California	4,919	5,166	5,198	5,571	6,070	6,065
Colorado	4,890	4,796	4,890	5,046	5,186	5,302
Connecticut	7,745 ³	7,867 ³	8,029 ³	8,282 ³	8,409	8,371
Delaware	6,318	6,418	6,494	6,694	7,002	7,400
District of Columbia	7,181	6,350	6,885	7,682	7,876	8,337
Florida	4,886	4,941	5,038	4,976	5,159	4,896
Georgia	5,165	5,345	5,662	5,859	6,218	6,298
Hawaii	5,244	5,331	5,484	5,456	5,088	5,778
Idaho	4,143	4,287	4,467	4,626	4,816	4,976
Illinois	5,349	5,489	5,832	6,011	6,273	6,339
Indiana	5,869	5,917	6,266	6,453	6,588	6,571
Iowa	5,244	5,407	5,508	5,628	5,699	6,066
Kansas	5,005	5,100	5,286	5,402	5,706	5,920
Kentucky	4,898	4,821	5,103	5,176	5,284	5,500
Louisiana	4,412 ³	4,710 ³	4,960 ³	4,971 ³	4,891	5,402
Maine	5,801	5,978	6,203	6,351	6,509	6,990
Maryland	6,250	6,379	6,501	6,676	6,957	7,164
Massachusetts	6,368	6,523	6,800	7,623	8,018	8,402
Michigan	6,618	6,541	6,692	7,090	6,961	7,125
Minnesota	5,463	5,640	5,903	6,059	6,149	6,251
Mississippi	3,647	3,794	3,935	4,234	4,208	4,312
Missouri	4,727	4,874	5,049	5,195	5,342	5,639
Montana	4,901	5,039	5,146	5,181	5,214	5,569
Nebraska	5,224	5,249	5,371	5,505	5,676	6,239
Nevada	4,821	4,973	5,130	5,368	5,455	5,057
New Hampshire	5,061 ²	5,202 ²	5,315 ²	5,522	5,717	6,027
New Jersey	8,688	8,495	8,810	8,709	9,334	9,227
New Mexico	4,189	4,367	4,690	4,810	4,922	5,442
New York	8,113	8,264	8,536	8,687	9,048	9,350
North Carolina	4,640	4,854	5,158	5,471	5,580	5,469
North Dakota	4,184	4,352	4,609	4,582	4,604	5,288
Ohio	5,505	5,628	5,830	6,019	6,194	6,532
Oklahoma	4,301	4,325	4,426	4,349	4,650	4,802
Oregon	5,390	5,659	5,777	6,050	6,192	6,267
Pennsylvania	6,519	6,450	6,509	6,560	6,595	6,748
Rhode Island	7,061	7,264	7,416	7,795	7,912	8,010
South Carolina	4,609	4,764	4,963	5,271	5,594	5,778
South Dakota	3,854	4,024	4,424	4,551	4,664	4,984
Tennessee	4,159	4,325	4,466	4,569	4,604	4,706
Texas	4,687	4,812	4,938	5,364	5,435	5,355
Utah	3,608	3,726	3,891	3,938	4,048	4,164
Vermont	5,955	6,064	6,326	6,577	6,847	7,456
Virginia	5,534 ³	5,694 ³	5,872 ³	6,227	6,470	6,424
Washington	5,300 ²	5,481 ²	5,390 ²	5,532 ²	5,624	5,696
West Virginia	5,883	6,023	6,227	6,319	6,307	6,744
Wisconsin	6,222	6,407	6,645	6,716	6,852	7,090
Wyoming	5,526	5,632	6,069	6,242	6,172	7,151
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,614	1,701	1,657	1,693	1,679	1,676
Guam	4,592	4,918	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,995	5,462	4,829	4,496	4,362	3,838
Puerto Rico	2,434	2,659	2,572	2,626	2,747	2,669
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,177	5,435	6,408	5,834	5,176	4,742

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-20.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.45^{2,3}	1.97^{2,3}	0.23^{2,3}	0.32^{2,3}	-1.35^{2,3}	-0.16^{2,3}
Alabama	4.67	1.10	0.98	5.11	15.49	1.57
Alaska	-8.11	3.01	-2.69	-0.68	-24.41	-1.07
Arizona	-1.73	1.83 ²	-0.66 ²	-3.67 ²	-0.32 ²	1.72 ²
Arkansas	-0.18	15.31 ²	0.72 ²	1.18 ²	13.22 ²	1.65 ²
California	-3.53	0.53	-3.57	-1.04	-13.15	-0.27
Colorado	0.73	-0.87 ²	-0.60 ²	-3.68	1.38	0.57
Connecticut	-4.88 ²	2.35 ³	-3.10 ³	1.35 ³	-16.17 ³	-2.51 ³
Delaware	-1.80	1.29 ³	0.36 ³	2.88 ^{2,3}	-1.32 ²	-1.16
District of Columbia	-8.22	3.61 ²	-0.67 ²	2.54 ²	-17.43 ²	-0.96 ²
Florida	0.47	-1.18	-3.03	1.63	2.81	-2.19
Georgia	1.04	-0.39 ²	2.88 ²	1.00	8.75	1.97
Hawaii	12.34	6.85	2.56	2.46	-2.61	-2.22
Idaho	4.59	5.47	0.20	3.11	13.26	2.02
Illinois	3.37	0.92	3.42	-2.50	-3.96	-3.08
Indiana	3.73	3.70	2.06	1.85	6.05	1.35
Iowa	-0.04	4.42	0.99	-0.40	12.00	2.02
Kansas	-1.19	2.11	4.15	-0.02	10.13 ²	0.07
Kentucky	8.94 ²	8.50 ²	0.87 ²	-0.30 ²	7.93 ³	3.93 ²
Louisiana	1.75	7.83 ³	-3.51 ³	0.13 ³	13.02 ²	-1.36 ³
Maine	-3.46	5.93	4.24 ²	-4.18 ²	5.51	-0.46
Maryland	1.23	-1.29	-1.37	-0.89	-3.08	-0.50
Massachusetts	-3.38	0.45 ²	0.56 ²	-0.27 ²	-7.85 ²	-0.58 ²
Michigan	0.69	5.39	0.61	0.63	-1.24	1.51
Minnesota	0.23	2.20	-0.94	-0.74	2.74	0.21
Mississippi	-3.13	1.61	-2.52	6.55	23.46	1.03
Missouri	0	0.59	-3.02	3.64	6.40	1.82
Montana	1.04	7.57	-0.98	0.53	7.36	-0.55
Nebraska	-1.20 ²	3.15 ²	0.98	2.28	12.83	0.05
Nevada	5.21	5.27	-1.31	-2.55	1.35	0.33
New Hampshire	3.50	1.44	-0.17 ²	-1.27 ²	-7.23 ²	0.53 ²
New Jersey	2.34	2.95 ²	10.10 ²	-0.09 ²	-17.09 ²	-0.97
New Mexico	4.05 ²	4.46 ²	-2.26 ²	0.96 ²	10.45	1.58
New York	1.83	-0.97	0.85	1.44	-12.04	-2.28
North Carolina	0.24	0.31 ³	0.63 ³	0.22 ³	8.68 ³	-3.38
North Dakota	-4.79	6.28	0.83	-0.55	14.51	1.06
Ohio	-0.04	6.71	-0.79	1.42	0.33	-0.73
Oklahoma	3.34	7.13 ³	2.19 ^{2,3}	4.84 ²	5.96	-2.93
Oregon	2.02	0.75	2.41	-2.94	-0.08	-0.21
Pennsylvania	0.75	-2.33	2.84	-1.97	-4.46	4.89
Rhode Island	-1.34	0.46	3.87	2.00	-9.75	-1.58
South Carolina	1.54	4.52	-0.35	0.63	8.48	-0.05
South Dakota	2.19	6.45	1.49	-2.22	15.79	-3.65
Tennessee	-0.38 ²	-0.74	2.65	4.81	9.31	1.55
Texas	0.13	5.30	-3.10	1.46	9.39	-0.09
Utah	2.80	5.25	0.06	2.36	6.53	2.76
Vermont	3.37	2.11	-0.41	-2.12	-2.68	-1.63
Virginia	0.69	-2.23 ³	-0.15 ³	0.77 ³	2.54 ³	-0.89 ³
Washington	1.94	5.02 ²	3.22 ²	-0.94 ²	-6.19 ²	0.23 ²
West Virginia	9.39	3.52 ²	5.56 ²	1.07	14.66	0.25
Wisconsin	1.29	4.22	3.12	0.27	2.38	0.52
Wyoming	-1.82	-0.31	-0.88	-1.20	8.50	-1.59
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	4.19	3.97	-13.82	-2.89	2.76	0.02
Guam	13.89	2.76	3.92	1.33	-9.07	-6.39
Northern Marianas	42.49	11.11	-13.10	-5.95	7.06	-2.75
Puerto Rico	-0.39	13.67	2.28	5.19	8.87	3.80
U.S. Virgin Islands	-11.60	-0.87	-5.46	-2.36	-5.15	-0.66

See notes at end of table.

Table B-20.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	3.15^{2,3}	2.17^{2,3}	2.94^{2,3}	3.76^{2,3}	3.58^{2,3}	1.60²
Alabama	-7.87	3.31	5.46	5.30	-0.09	1.06
Alaska	25.82	-2.37	-1.37	0.09	-0.08	4.24
Arizona	-3.98 ²	2.49 ²	-5.64 ²	3.34 ²	13.40 ²	2.90 ²
Arkansas	-11.40 ²	0.56 ²	3.77 ²	4.44 ²	1.05 ²	7.73
California	17.10	5.02	0.62	7.17	8.96	-0.08
Colorado	0.68	-1.94	1.96	3.19	2.79	2.22
Connecticut	15.08 ³	1.57 ³	2.07 ³	3.15 ³	1.53 ³	-0.46
Delaware	5.74	1.58	1.18	3.08	4.60	5.69
District of Columbia	-2.94 ²	-11.57	8.41	11.57	2.53	5.86
Florida	-4.26	1.14	1.96	-1.24	3.67	-5.09
Georgia	-1.78	3.48	5.94	3.48	6.12	1.28
Hawaii	-0.96	1.65	2.88	-0.52	-6.73	13.56
Idaho	-3.97	3.47	4.21	3.56	4.12	3.32
Illinois	8.87	2.62	6.24	3.08	4.35	1.05
Indiana	1.58	0.83	5.90	2.98	2.10	-0.27
Iowa	-8.72	3.12	1.86	2.18	1.26	6.45
Kansas	-9.65	1.88	3.66	2.19	5.63	3.76
Kentucky	-5.56	-1.56	5.84	1.43	2.09	4.08
Louisiana	-5.94 ³	6.77 ³	5.31 ³	0.22 ³	-1.62 ³	10.45
Maine	0.89	3.05	3.77	2.37	2.49	7.40
Maryland	2.83	2.06	1.91	2.69	4.22	2.97
Massachusetts	22.10 ²	2.44	4.24	12.10	5.17	4.80
Michigan	2.75	-1.17	2.31	5.94	-1.82	2.36
Minnesota	0.35	3.25	4.66	2.64	1.48	1.66
Mississippi	-12.54	4.01	3.72	7.61	-0.62	2.48
Missouri	-1.93	3.12	3.58	2.90	2.84	5.55
Montana	-6.83	2.82	2.12	0.69	0.62	6.82
Nebraska	-9.53	0.48	2.33	2.48	3.11	9.92
Nevada	-2.46	3.15	3.17	4.63	1.63	-7.29
New Hampshire	6.01 ²	2.79 ²	2.16 ²	3.90 ²	3.53	5.43
New Jersey	17.34	-2.22	3.71	-1.14	7.17	-1.15
New Mexico	-6.25	4.23	7.40	2.57	2.33	10.56
New York	12.46	1.87	3.29	1.77	4.16	3.33
North Carolina	-5.54	4.61	6.27	6.06	1.99	-1.99
North Dakota	-13.30	4.01	5.91	-0.59	0.50	14.84
Ohio	1.71	2.24	3.58	3.25	2.91	5.46
Oklahoma	-6.16	0.55	2.35	-1.75	6.91	3.28
Oregon	-2.58	5.00	2.09	4.72	2.36	1.21
Pennsylvania	3.66	-1.05	0.91	0.78	0.53	2.32
Rhode Island	13.16	2.88	2.09	5.10	1.50	1.25
South Carolina	-5.13	3.37	4.16	6.22	6.11	3.30
South Dakota	-12.36	4.42	9.94	2.87	2.48	6.85
Tennessee	-4.63	4.00	3.26	2.30	0.76	2.21
Texas	-2.35	2.67	2.62	8.62	1.32	-1.47
Utah	2.41	3.27	4.43	1.20	2.78	2.87
Vermont	1.33	1.83	4.31	3.98	4.10	8.90
Virginia	-0.37 ³	2.89 ³	3.12 ³	6.05 ³	3.91	-0.71
Washington	3.76 ²	3.40 ²	-1.65 ²	2.62 ²	1.66 ²	1.29
West Virginia	-8.71	2.38	3.38	1.48	-0.20	6.94
Wisconsin	-1.51	2.97	3.72	1.06	2.04	3.47
Wyoming	-7.59	1.93	7.76	2.85	-1.13	15.87
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1.83	5.40	-2.60	2.19	-0.83	-0.22
Guam	-3.75	7.10	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	11.96	9.34	-11.58	-6.91	-2.98	-12.02
Puerto Rico	5.01	9.23	-3.29	2.12	4.60	-2.82
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.46	5.00	17.90	-8.97	-11.27	-8.38

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-21.a. Adjusted instruction salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$118,376,886²	\$120,741,683²	\$122,507,230²	\$123,881,965²	\$126,143,273²	\$127,072,872²	\$129,203,045²
Alabama	1,513,236	1,573,836	1,529,521	1,526,439	1,619,778	1,884,858	1,890,391
Alaska	438,954	416,723	436,241	442,073	451,383	379,777 ²	380,727 ²
Arizona	1,564,567	1,602,355	1,632,399	1,660,614	1,711,647	1,760,569	1,814,428
Arkansas	891,245	889,754	1,004,837	1,040,108	1,051,161	1,160,635	1,220,141
California	13,044,156	13,309,290	13,176,731	12,894,614	12,839,908	11,512,850	11,727,281
Colorado	1,623,728	1,668,798	1,678,120	1,733,363	1,710,528	1,781,063	1,831,015
Connecticut	2,073,928 ²	2,128,769	2,346,219	2,309,859	2,375,860	2,027,029	2,025,138
Delaware	324,599 ²	324,766 ²	323,044	332,811	340,518	338,626	346,054
District of Columbia	315,016	318,110	315,065	307,394	306,427	259,672	244,599
Florida	4,638,154	4,825,347	4,736,030	4,688,047	4,894,588	5,209,751	5,249,714
Georgia	2,891,591	2,927,860	2,951,995	3,049,540	3,134,012	3,500,670	3,709,674
Hawaii	479,042	495,552	520,146	543,303	540,102	534,554	517,537
Idaho	405,319	435,352	451,643	461,087	474,124	545,206	560,841
Illinois	5,233,513	5,387,339	5,590,124	5,764,084	5,724,910	5,411,030	5,414,903
Indiana	2,651,742	2,731,404	2,739,040	2,781,463	2,814,278	3,009,257	3,009,974
Iowa	1,307,257	1,312,143	1,352,870	1,366,726	1,359,048	1,531,773	1,559,061
Kansas	1,223,185	1,204,878	1,219,236	1,282,288	1,303,366	1,443,582	1,452,852
Kentucky	1,478,913	1,613,675	1,727,499	1,722,788	1,739,282	1,853,619	1,915,679
Louisiana	1,697,570	1,765,376	1,808,103	1,785,902	1,778,419	2,010,684	1,963,865
Maine	649,032	670,958	676,221	669,791	670,346	677,283	679,528
Maryland	2,347,480	2,432,857	2,398,370	2,408,251	2,428,561 ²	2,428,749	2,447,794
Massachusetts	2,999,023	2,918,022	2,848,782	2,935,480	3,000,288	2,672,926	2,743,276
Michigan	4,639,872	4,702,259	4,884,543	5,002,626	5,044,511	4,958,674	5,090,603
Minnesota	2,316,194	2,373,126	2,399,331	2,454,043	2,477,621	2,563,042	2,616,445
Mississippi	1,053,043	1,009,256	985,116	961,344	1,000,693	1,189,800	1,202,614
Missouri	2,155,746	2,152,587	2,166,236	2,157,734	2,243,248	2,415,954	2,504,001
Montana	404,420	408,359	439,516	439,803	450,297	485,526	486,899
Nebraska	805,367	790,919 ²	794,075 ²	815,472 ²	853,743 ²	962,154 ²	980,257 ²
Nevada	462,789	513,748	555,464	578,936	599,449	646,011	682,788
New Hampshire	532,555	552,771	554,938	562,977	570,321	553,981	569,968
New Jersey	4,828,634	4,972,574	5,341,659	5,401,104	5,517,539	4,764,458	4,863,080
New Mexico	629,270	667,050	683,166	675,092	694,914	775,315	788,485
New York	12,446,011	12,745,801	12,717,341	12,918,455	13,278,155	11,957,189	11,877,164
North Carolina	2,889,102	2,918,133	2,833,389	2,852,452	2,904,312	3,245,562	3,220,688
North Dakota	289,008	274,074	282,885	286,656	286,184	328,277	329,957
Ohio	4,664,880	4,653,380	4,928,174	4,974,371	5,082,373	5,139,803	5,190,858
Oklahoma	1,271,473	1,331,891	1,355,526	1,392,629	1,462,413	1,634,149	1,596,491
Oregon	1,235,770	1,259,919	1,317,867	1,394,191	1,381,460	1,438,033	1,468,856
Pennsylvania	5,470,339	5,543,060	5,452,576	5,744,070	5,792,847	5,734,388	6,190,484
Rhode Island	507,861	530,114	533,483	548,099	562,149	519,311	527,570
South Carolina	1,510,310	1,517,965	1,500,951	1,519,404	1,524,614	1,669,677	1,701,629
South Dakota	280,034	287,573	298,414	308,376	320,018	371,612	359,718
Tennessee	1,820,205	1,804,189	1,765,410	1,832,195	1,993,031	2,218,440	2,272,668
Texas	8,775,719	8,834,467	9,144,066	8,820,813	9,130,971	10,513,294	10,780,613
Utah	721,739	750,463	765,055	780,149	807,628	860,996	889,303
Vermont	330,614	346,622	353,645	353,218	360,610	361,182	362,936
Virginia	2,893,075	2,958,754	2,862,252	2,940,777	3,031,241	3,171,860	3,195,086
Washington	2,100,847	2,231,309	2,350,267	2,507,897	2,519,041	2,418,746	2,490,847
West Virginia	785,697	837,836	832,840	891,959	882,240	995,583	979,435
Wisconsin	2,461,058	2,518,917	2,631,204	2,760,801	2,803,286	2,923,126	2,962,578
Wyoming	304,001	301,407	315,608	300,299	299,828	322,567	316,555
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9,937	11,285	11,296	10,819	10,495	10,359	10,312
Guam	44,601	66,552	66,285	73,035	88,606	76,163	76,100
Northern Marianas	16,867	21,203	25,059	24,723	23,397	25,280	25,487
Puerto Rico	910,456	899,193	922,866	930,091	973,111	1,051,710	1,109,916
U.S. Virgin Islands	79,361	73,883	71,350	68,949	67,199	64,675	63,028

See notes at end of table.

Table B-21.a. Adjusted instruction salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$135,871,625²	\$141,380,595²	\$146,844,638²	\$152,702,328²	\$157,246,953²	\$162,479,110²
Alabama	1,758,326	1,783,953	1,977,925	1,979,170	1,954,287	1,906,961
Alaska	484,203 ²	482,192 ²	474,898 ²	474,516 ²	475,920	503,771
Arizona	1,871,603	1,963,697	1,847,246	1,881,371	2,014,189 ²	2,237,599 ²
Arkansas	1,094,631	1,125,648	1,178,727	1,141,881	1,170,307	1,248,407
California	14,395,570	15,608,839	16,600,212	17,919,190	19,370,788	20,161,156
Colorado	1,891,835	1,857,645	1,935,208	1,974,404	2,046,645	2,212,800
Connecticut	2,364,219	2,416,588	2,493,274	2,549,029	2,592,131	2,688,389
Delaware	369,072	381,876	398,060	421,292	436,788	461,208
District of Columbia	248,416	262,403	260,449	272,284	289,538	278,597
Florida	5,226,540	5,426,921	5,646,096	5,805,250	6,037,506	6,185,610
Georgia	3,746,532	3,941,046	4,284,754	4,411,086	4,609,945	4,996,620
Hawaii	514,970	538,990	575,396	583,648	539,945	606,089
Idaho	542,291	563,452	589,040	604,145	625,996	647,036
Illinois	6,017,381	6,281,512	6,614,233	6,790,823	6,921,840	7,179,384
Indiana	2,942,429	3,032,528	3,118,343	3,166,987	3,177,571	3,185,211
Iowa	1,419,665	1,454,892	1,480,772	1,503,488	1,511,381	1,567,105
Kansas	1,315,646	1,336,334	1,393,840	1,416,465	1,521,925	1,542,165
Kentucky	1,781,781	1,772,636	1,846,933	1,865,712	1,897,742	1,944,855
Louisiana	1,849,813	1,946,099	2,029,566	2,049,320	2,012,404	2,134,350
Maine	684,903	699,480	719,506	741,714	750,517	773,644
Maryland	2,545,253	2,705,765	2,766,813	2,881,891	3,042,513	3,245,682
Massachusetts	3,446,993	3,636,881	3,836,348	4,389,832	4,573,175	4,560,139
Michigan	5,361,471	5,453,458	5,641,149	5,908,221	5,766,968	5,835,163
Minnesota	2,704,305	2,818,235	2,973,725	3,021,649	3,030,919	3,057,758
Mississippi	1,041,620	1,076,988	1,105,977	1,183,931	1,159,019	1,160,486
Missouri	2,489,551	2,589,151	2,689,355	2,754,566	2,798,888	2,906,364
Montana	451,208	456,452	461,495	465,172	463,839	466,792
Nebraska	882,526 ²	895,353 ²	907,077 ²	926,026 ²	950,048 ²	1,011,425
Nevada	711,532	770,780	825,926	867,704	876,041	943,619
New Hampshire	618,209	643,243	663,513	682,504	688,529	720,425
New Jersey	5,858,687	5,995,383	5,895,603	5,879,959	6,270,195	6,561,117
New Mexico	749,131	769,560	815,053	825,871	839,590	900,683
New York	13,418,741	14,153,703	14,789,907	15,325,243	15,847,296	16,187,038
North Carolina	3,115,294	3,373,579	3,667,616	3,918,657	4,082,802	4,166,642
North Dakota	288,502	292,566	298,527	290,670	312,602	312,980
Ohio	5,358,405	5,428,069	5,608,066	5,743,096	5,819,932	6,040,867
Oklahoma	1,464,040	1,475,837	1,560,129	1,509,455	1,647,206	1,649,563
Oregon	1,454,711	1,533,910	1,548,570	1,576,667	1,588,097	1,607,688
Pennsylvania	6,540,367	6,584,086	6,720,401	6,751,083	6,869,067	6,989,250
Rhode Island	610,955	631,747	651,251	666,075	699,602	699,724
South Carolina	1,639,104	1,711,524	1,789,932	1,899,512	1,983,867	2,066,479
South Dakota	316,778	326,805	330,489	335,780	340,130	344,562
Tennessee	2,212,686	2,297,881	2,370,453	2,433,499	2,463,143	2,552,496
Texas	10,789,172	11,297,935	11,597,331	12,670,444	12,722,494	13,092,101
Utah	922,273	952,814	981,934	978,074	1,000,720	1,056,617
Vermont	367,936	375,702	388,033	397,847	406,209	418,565
Virginia	3,240,722	3,348,105	3,472,010	3,699,120	3,844,791	4,030,346
Washington	2,646,721	2,725,015	2,738,271	2,858,045	2,908,882	3,063,890
West Virginia	900,879	893,862	906,113	911,183	901,949	907,246
Wisconsin	2,915,623	3,002,760	3,080,877	3,092,237	3,112,914	3,143,174
Wyoming	288,405	286,716	298,215	306,542	299,160	319,269
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	10,467	11,653	11,479	11,498	11,722	14,048
Guam	74,861	80,621	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	30,128	33,833	31,919	29,041	28,939	28,042
Puerto Rico	1,162,846	1,275,700	1,217,618	1,230,211	1,307,446	1,244,372
U.S. Virgin Islands	62,357	67,020	74,817	67,416	61,510	51,820

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-21.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.00²	1.46²	1.12²	1.83²	0.74²	1.68²
Alabama	4.00	-2.82	-0.20	6.11	16.37	0.29
Alaska	-5.06	4.68	1.34	2.11	-15.86 ²	0.25 ²
Arizona	2.42	1.87	1.73	3.07	2.86	3.06
Arkansas	-0.17	12.93	3.51	1.06	10.41	5.13
California	2.03	-1.00	-2.14	-0.42	-10.34	1.86
Colorado	2.78	0.56	3.29	-1.32	4.12	2.80
Connecticut	2.64 ²	10.21 ²	-1.55	2.86	-14.68	-0.09
Delaware	0.05 ²	-0.53 ²	3.02	2.32	-0.56	2.19
District of Columbia	0.98	-0.96	-2.43	-0.31	-15.26	-5.80
Florida	4.04	-1.85	-1.01	4.41	6.44	0.77
Georgia	1.25	0.82	3.30	2.77	11.70	5.97
Hawaii	3.45	4.96	4.45	-0.59	-1.03	-3.18
Idaho	7.41	3.74	2.09	2.83	14.99	2.87
Illinois	2.94	3.76	3.11	-0.68	-5.48	0.07
Indiana	3.00	0.28	1.55	1.18	6.93	0.02
Iowa	0.37	3.10	1.02	-0.56	12.71	1.78
Kansas	-1.50	1.19	5.17	1.64	10.76	0.64
Kentucky	9.11	7.05	-0.27	0.96	6.57	3.35
Louisiana	3.99	2.42	-1.23	-0.42	13.06	-2.33
Maine	3.38	0.78	-0.95	0.08	1.03	0.33
Maryland	3.64	-1.42	0.41	0.84 ²	0.01 ²	0.78
Massachusetts	-2.70	-2.37	3.04	2.21	-10.91	2.63
Michigan	1.34	3.88	2.42	0.84	-1.70	2.66
Minnesota	2.46	1.10	2.28	0.96	3.45	2.08
Mississippi	-4.16	-2.39	-2.41	4.09	18.90	1.08
Missouri	-0.15	0.63	-0.39	3.96	7.70	3.64
Montana	0.97	7.63	0.07	2.39	7.82	0.28
Nebraska	-1.79 ²	0.40 ²	2.69 ²	4.69 ²	12.70 ²	1.88 ²
Nevada	11.01	8.12	4.23	3.54	7.77	5.69
New Hampshire	3.80	0.39	1.45	1.30	-2.87	2.89
New Jersey	2.98	7.42	1.11	2.16	-13.65	2.07
New Mexico	6.00	2.42	-1.18	2.94	11.57	1.70
New York	2.41	-0.22	1.58	2.78	-9.95	-0.67
North Carolina	1.00	-2.90	0.67	1.82	11.75	-0.77
North Dakota	-5.17	3.21	1.33	-0.16	14.71	0.51
Ohio	-0.25	5.91	0.94	2.17	1.13	0.99
Oklahoma	4.75	1.77	2.74	5.01	11.74	-2.30
Oregon	1.95	4.60	5.79	-0.91	4.10	2.14
Pennsylvania	1.33	-1.63	5.35	0.85	-1.01	7.95
Rhode Island	4.38	0.64	2.74	2.56	-7.62	1.59
South Carolina	0.51	-1.12	1.23	0.34	9.51	1.91
South Dakota	2.69	3.77	3.34	3.78	16.12	-3.20
Tennessee	-0.88	-2.15	3.78	8.78	11.31	2.44
Texas	0.67	3.50	-3.54	3.52	15.14	2.54
Utah	3.98	1.94	1.97	3.52	6.61	3.29
Vermont	4.84	2.03	-0.12	2.09	0.16	0.49
Virginia	2.27	-3.26	2.74	3.08	4.64	0.73
Washington	6.21	5.33	6.71	0.44	-3.98	2.98
West Virginia	6.64	-0.60	7.10	-1.09	12.85	-1.62
Wisconsin	2.35	4.46	4.93	1.54	4.27	1.35
Wyoming	-0.85	4.71	-4.85	-0.16	7.58	-1.86
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	13.57	0.09	-4.22	-2.99	-1.30	-0.46
Guam	49.22	-0.40	10.18	21.32	-14.04	-0.08
Northern Marianas	25.71	18.19	-1.34	-5.36	8.05	0.82
Puerto Rico	-1.24	2.63	0.78	4.63	8.08	5.53
U.S. Virgin Islands	-6.90	-3.43	-3.36	-2.54	-3.76	-2.55

See notes at end of table.

Table B-21.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	5.16²	4.05²	3.86²	3.99²	2.98²	3.33²
Alabama	-6.99	1.46	10.87	0.06	-1.26	-2.42
Alaska	27.18 ²	-0.42 ²	-1.51 ²	-0.08 ²	0.30 ²	5.85 ²
Arizona	3.15	4.92	-5.93	1.85	7.06	11.09
Arkansas	-10.29	2.83	4.72	-3.13	2.49	6.67
California	22.75	8.43	6.35	7.95	8.10	4.08
Colorado	3.32	-1.81	4.18	2.03	3.66	8.12
Connecticut	16.74	2.22	3.17	2.24	1.69	3.71
Delaware	6.65	3.47	4.24	5.84	3.68	5.59
District of Columbia	1.56	5.63	-0.74	4.54	6.34	-3.78
Florida	-0.44	3.83	4.04	2.82	4.00	2.45
Georgia	0.99	5.19	8.72	2.95	4.51	8.39
Hawaii	-0.50	4.66	6.75	1.43	-7.49	12.25
Idaho	-3.31	3.90	4.54	2.56	3.62	3.36
Illinois	11.13	4.39	5.30	2.67	1.93	3.72
Indiana	-2.24	3.06	2.83	1.56	0.33	0.24
Iowa	-8.94	2.48	1.78	1.53	0.52	3.69
Kansas	-9.44	1.57	4.30	1.62	7.45	1.33
Kentucky	-6.99	-0.51	4.19	1.02	1.72	2.48
Louisiana	-5.81	5.21	4.29	0.97	-1.80	6.06
Maine	0.79	2.13	2.86	3.09	1.19	3.08
Maryland	3.98	6.31	2.26	4.16	5.57	6.68
Massachusetts	25.65	5.51	5.48	14.43	4.18	-0.29
Michigan	5.32	1.72	3.44	4.73	-2.39	1.18
Minnesota	3.36	4.21	5.52	1.61	0.31	0.89
Mississippi	-13.39	3.40	2.69	7.05	-2.10	0.13
Missouri	-0.58	4.00	3.87	2.42	1.61	3.84
Montana	-7.33	1.16	1.10	0.80	-0.29	0.64
Nebraska	-9.97 ²	1.45 ²	1.31 ²	2.09 ²	2.59 ²	6.46 ²
Nevada	4.21	8.33	7.15	5.06	0.96	7.71
New Hampshire	8.46	4.05	3.15	2.86	0.88	4.63
New Jersey	20.47	2.33	-1.66	-0.27	6.64	4.64
New Mexico	-4.99	2.73	5.91	1.33	1.66	7.28
New York	12.98	5.48	4.49	3.62	3.41	2.14
North Carolina	-3.27	8.29	8.72	6.84	4.19	2.05
North Dakota	-12.56	1.41	2.04	-2.63	0.32	7.33
Ohio	3.23	1.30	3.32	2.41	1.34	3.80
Oklahoma	-8.30	0.81	5.71	-3.25	9.13	0.14
Oregon	-0.96	5.44	0.96	1.81	0.72	1.23
Pennsylvania	5.65	0.67	2.07	0.46	1.75	1.75
Rhode Island	15.81	3.40	3.09	2.28	5.03	0.02
South Carolina	-3.67	4.42	4.58	6.12	4.44	4.16
South Dakota	-11.94	3.17	1.13	1.60	1.30	1.30
Tennessee	-2.64	3.85	3.16	2.66	1.22	3.63
Texas	0.08	4.72	2.65	9.25	0.41	2.91
Utah	3.71	3.31	3.06	-0.39	2.32	5.59
Vermont	1.38	2.11	3.28	2.53	2.10	3.04
Virginia	1.43	3.31	3.70	6.54	3.94	4.83
Washington	6.26	2.96	0.49	4.37	1.78	5.33
West Virginia	-8.02	-0.78	1.37	0.56	-1.01	0.59
Wisconsin	-1.58	2.99	2.60	0.37	0.67	0.97
Wyoming	-8.89	-0.59	4.01	2.79	-2.41	6.72
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1.50	11.33	-1.49	0.17	1.95	19.84
Guam	-1.63	7.69	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	18.21	12.30	-5.66	-9.01	-0.35	-3.10
Puerto Rico	4.77	9.71	-4.55	1.03	6.28	-4.82
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.06	7.48	11.63	-9.89	-8.76	-15.75

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-21.c. Adjusted instruction salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,920²	\$2,929²	\$2,914²	\$2,893²	\$2,902²	\$2,881²	\$2,881²
Alabama	2,091	2,180	2,118	2,086	2,206	2,559	2,534
Alaska	4,017	3,659	3,676	3,609	3,584	2,989 ²	2,983 ²
Arizona	2,575	2,504	2,485	2,466	2,413	2,387	2,440
Arkansas	2,049	2,039	2,291	2,356	2,366	2,593	2,692
California	2,733	2,688	2,580	2,454	2,410	2,129	2,118
Colorado	2,885	2,906	2,830	2,829	2,737	2,781	2,790
Connecticut	4,493 ²	4,538	4,877	4,729	4,787	3,999	3,910
Delaware	3,319 ²	3,259 ²	3,161	3,190	3,226	3,170	3,191
District of Columbia	3,875	3,942	3,908	3,798	3,798	3,228	3,065
Florida	2,591	2,592	2,451	2,366	2,398	2,468	2,412
Georgia	2,567	2,542	2,507	2,526	2,537	2,754	2,829
Hawaii	2,826	2,886	2,977	3,062	2,994	2,908	2,765
Idaho	1,886	1,971	2,001	1,990	2,002	2,267	2,307
Illinois	2,912	2,958	3,025	3,077	3,024	2,824	2,786
Indiana	2,779	2,862	2,862	2,895	2,914	3,105	3,080
Iowa	2,732	2,713	2,753	2,762	2,726	3,061	3,104
Kansas	2,839	2,757	2,737	2,840	2,848	3,133	3,138
Kentucky	2,345	2,536	2,674	2,630	2,654	2,819	2,903
Louisiana	2,168	2,250	2,277	2,238	2,221	2,520	2,463
Maine	3,036	3,119	3,125	3,094	3,089	3,186	3,182
Maryland	3,359	3,402	3,258	3,203	3,143 ²	3,071	3,039
Massachusetts	3,633	3,498	3,367	3,414	3,418	2,991	2,998
Michigan	2,943	2,968	3,065	3,120	3,154	3,071	3,101
Minnesota	3,132	3,138	3,102	3,092	3,058	3,119	3,133
Mississippi	2,098	2,009	1,954	1,897	1,978	2,352	2,375
Missouri	2,668	2,636	2,570	2,511	2,589	2,750	2,814
Montana	2,674	2,669	2,821	2,749	2,762	2,954	2,941
Nebraska	2,973	2,886 ²	2,841 ²	2,888 ²	2,995 ²	3,351 ²	3,383 ²
Nevada	2,477	2,552	2,622	2,596	2,542	2,576	2,576
New Hampshire	3,102	3,199	3,133	3,106	3,077	2,926	2,935
New Jersey	4,488	4,563	4,813	4,777	4,792	4,058	4,061
New Mexico	2,126	2,210	2,213	2,139	2,156	2,369	2,392
New York	4,851	4,905	4,810	4,803	4,857	4,323	4,222
North Carolina	2,673	2,685	2,581	2,560	2,563	2,806	2,722
North Dakota	2,453	2,326	2,390	2,414	2,402	2,752	2,770
Ohio	2,644	2,627	2,763	2,771	2,812	2,833	2,827
Oklahoma	2,198	2,300	2,304	2,332	2,421	2,680	2,590
Oregon	2,616	2,667	2,643	2,733	2,674	2,755	2,782
Pennsylvania	3,305	3,324	3,221	3,344	3,321	3,249	3,463
Rhode Island	3,742	3,819	3,753	3,812	3,859	3,521	3,522
South Carolina	2,451	2,440	2,392	2,372	2,369	2,574	2,636
South Dakota	2,199	2,226	2,268	2,292	2,241	2,590	2,486
Tennessee	2,221	2,188	2,118	2,142	2,300	2,517	2,543
Texas	2,637	2,612	2,639	2,491	2,531	2,859	2,876
Utah	1,646	1,680	1,676	1,682	1,713	1,814	1,864
Vermont	3,488	3,620	3,641	3,584	3,509	3,455	3,438
Virginia	2,936	2,963	2,817	2,850	2,899	2,990	2,959
Washington	2,593	2,657	2,704	2,798	2,750	2,578	2,604
West Virginia	2,399	2,599	2,601	2,802	2,806	3,206	3,189
Wisconsin	3,143	3,158	3,230	3,329	3,321	3,397	3,405
Wyoming	3,128	3,069	3,092	2,994	2,972	3,216	3,170
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	811	906	845	773	725	717	707
Guam	1,683	2,522	2,339	2,428	2,866	2,366	2,309
Northern Marianas	2,765	3,288	3,531	3,057	2,858	2,999	2,893
Puerto Rico	1,398	1,395	1,437	1,460	1,541	1,693	1,768
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,745	3,397	3,193	3,013	2,954	2,797	2,772

See notes at end of table.

Table B-21.c. Adjusted instruction salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$2,979²	\$3,065²	\$3,155²	\$3,281²	\$3,379²	\$3,410²
Alabama	2,351	2,381	2,644	2,646	2,613	2,587
Alaska	3,727 ²	3,650 ²	3,508 ²	3,505 ²	3,516 ²	3,749 ²
Arizona	2,342	2,412	2,178	2,218	2,374	2,426
Arkansas	2,393	2,466	2,606	2,525	2,588	2,775
California	2,532	2,689	2,801	3,024	3,269	3,239
Colorado	2,809	2,703	2,768	2,824	2,927	2,982
Connecticut	4,485	4,516	4,577	4,680	4,759	4,715
Delaware	3,339	3,411	3,515	3,720	3,856	3,991
District of Columbia	3,159	3,403	3,623	3,788	4,028	3,695
Florida	2,331	2,366	2,415	2,483	2,583	2,474
Georgia	2,782	2,864	3,058	3,148	3,290	3,398
Hawaii	2,744	2,838	3,059	3,103	2,871	3,284
Idaho	2,211	2,305	2,407	2,469	2,558	2,625
Illinois	3,050	3,143	3,288	3,376	3,441	3,466
Indiana	2,994	3,073	3,153	3,202	3,213	3,198
Iowa	2,823	2,904	2,972	3,018	3,034	3,225
Kansas	2,822	2,851	2,951	2,999	3,222	3,280
Kentucky	2,716	2,648	2,817	2,845	2,894	2,972
Louisiana	2,332	2,505	2,640	2,666	2,618	2,918
Maine	3,207	3,290	3,409	3,514	3,556	3,763
Maryland	3,109	3,257	3,287	3,424	3,615	3,771
Massachusetts	3,691	3,832	3,987	4,562	4,752	4,686
Michigan	3,181	3,203	3,279	3,434	3,352	3,372
Minnesota	3,192	3,302	3,472	3,528	3,539	3,592
Mississippi	2,067	2,134	2,201	2,357	2,307	2,352
Missouri	2,765	2,843	2,944	3,015	3,064	3,195
Montana	2,741	2,812	2,885	2,908	2,899	3,072
Nebraska	3,023 ²	3,059 ²	3,116 ²	3,181 ²	3,263 ²	3,548
Nevada	2,522	2,599	2,655	2,789	2,816	2,645
New Hampshire	3,117	3,190	3,241	3,334	3,363	3,483
New Jersey	4,772	4,795	4,646	4,634	4,941	4,890
New Mexico	2,252	2,320	2,479	2,512	2,554	2,812
New York	4,720	4,946	5,140	5,327	5,508	5,636
North Carolina	2,574	2,729	2,923	3,123	3,254	3,168
North Dakota	2,402	2,467	2,598	2,529	2,537	2,951
Ohio	2,905	2,939	3,044	3,118	3,159	3,299
Oklahoma	2,359	2,366	2,482	2,402	2,621	2,651
Oregon	2,705	2,834	2,853	2,905	2,926	2,915
Pennsylvania	3,625	3,627	3,700	3,717	3,782	3,837
Rhode Island	4,037	4,120	4,207	4,303	4,520	4,427
South Carolina	2,511	2,596	2,693	2,858	2,985	3,056
South Dakota	2,210	2,294	2,494	2,534	2,567	2,702
Tennessee	2,445	2,573	2,618	2,688	2,720	2,760
Texas	2,818	2,903	2,939	3,211	3,225	3,145
Utah	1,914	1,973	2,041	2,033	2,080	2,180
Vermont	3,460	3,545	3,691	3,785	3,864	4,137
Virginia	2,957	3,014	3,089	3,291	3,421	3,465
Washington	2,716	2,749	2,744	2,864	2,915	3,036
West Virginia	2,963	2,966	3,045	3,062	3,031	3,207
Wisconsin	3,316	3,405	3,503	3,516	3,539	3,574
Wyoming	2,911	2,952	3,131	3,219	3,141	3,623
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	709	766	747	761	763	884
Guam	2,242	2,485	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3,332	3,659	3,361	3,113	3,047	2,676
Puerto Rico	1,879	2,067	1,984	2,040	2,130	2,060
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,786	3,028	3,567	3,272	2,932	2,759

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-21.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.33²	-0.54²	-0.71²	0.32²	-0.74²	0.02²
Alabama	4.28	-2.84	-1.52	5.73	16.01	-1.00
Alaska	-8.92	0.47	-1.81	-0.70	-16.60 ²	-0.19 ²
Arizona	-2.74	-0.78	-0.76	-2.15	-1.04	2.21
Arkansas	-0.47	12.36	2.81	0.43	9.60	3.81
California	-1.65	-4.03	-4.89	-1.78	-11.67	-0.51
Colorado	0.72	-2.63	-0.01	-3.28	1.61	0.34
Connecticut	0.99 ²	7.48 ²	-3.05	1.24	-16.45	-2.24
Delaware	-1.81 ²	-3.00 ²	0.92	1.13	-1.73	0.64
District of Columbia	1.74	-0.86	-2.82	0.01	-15.02	-5.04
Florida	0.03	-5.43	-3.47	1.37	2.89	-2.24
Georgia	-0.96	-1.39	0.77	0.43	8.57	2.72
Hawaii	2.11	3.14	2.86	-2.22	-2.85	-4.93
Idaho	4.54	1.52	-0.55	0.61	13.24	1.75
Illinois	1.58	2.26	1.71	-1.70	-6.62	-1.34
Indiana	2.97	0.02	1.16	0.66	6.55	-0.82
Iowa	-0.70	1.49	0.31	-1.30	12.28	1.40
Kansas	-2.89	-0.71	3.74	0.29	9.98	0.17
Kentucky	8.13	5.46	-1.65	0.92	6.19	3.01
Louisiana	3.76	1.21	-1.71	-0.74	13.43	-2.26
Maine	2.72	0.20	-0.98	-0.17	3.12	-0.12
Maryland	1.26	-4.24	-1.67	-1.87 ²	-2.31 ²	-1.04
Massachusetts	-3.72	-3.74	1.39	0.14	-12.51	0.25
Michigan	0.86	3.28	1.78	1.10	-2.64	0.99
Minnesota	0.18	-1.14	-0.32	-1.10	2.00	0.44
Mississippi	-4.23	-2.72	-2.90	4.25	18.88	1.02
Missouri	-1.20	-2.52	-2.29	3.12	6.21	2.32
Montana	-0.15	5.69	-2.58	0.50	6.95	-0.45
Nebraska	-2.93 ²	-1.57 ²	1.65 ²	3.71 ²	11.91 ²	0.95 ²
Nevada	3.03	2.76	-0.99	-2.09	1.34	-0.01
New Hampshire	3.14	-2.07	-0.85	-0.94	-4.90	0.31
New Jersey	1.69	5.47	-0.74	0.31	-15.33	0.09
New Mexico	3.96	0.16	-3.37	0.82	9.88	0.96
New York	1.13	-1.95	-0.14	1.13	-11.00	-2.33
North Carolina	0.44	-3.85	-0.82	0.10	9.48	-2.97
North Dakota	-5.17	2.73	1.03	-0.49	14.55	0.67
Ohio	-0.62	5.15	0.29	1.49	0.74	-0.20
Oklahoma	4.66	0.19	1.22	3.80	10.71	-3.36
Oregon	1.95	-0.90	3.40	-2.16	3.03	0.99
Pennsylvania	0.57	-3.08	3.82	-0.68	-2.18	6.59
Rhode Island	2.06	-1.72	1.56	1.24	-8.75	0.02
South Carolina	-0.45	-1.97	-0.82	-0.16	8.67	2.41
South Dakota	1.23	1.87	1.04	-2.22	15.59	-4.01
Tennessee	-1.47	-3.21	1.16	7.36	9.43	1.03
Texas	-0.95	1.07	-5.64	1.61	12.98	0.60
Utah	2.09	-0.24	0.34	1.88	5.86	2.76
Vermont	3.77	0.58	-1.56	-2.08	-1.55	-0.50
Virginia	0.91	-4.94	1.18	1.74	3.13	-1.04
Washington	2.48	1.74	3.48	-1.69	-6.27	1.02
West Virginia	8.34	0.07	7.76	0.14	14.25	-0.53
Wisconsin	0.46	2.27	3.06	-0.22	2.27	0.23
Wyoming	-1.92	0.76	-3.18	-0.74	8.21	-1.42
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11.70	-6.66	-8.53	-6.27	-1.03	-1.35
Guam	49.79	-7.23	3.80	18.01	-17.42	-2.43
Northern Marianas	18.92	7.41	-13.42	-6.54	4.96	-3.53
Puerto Rico	-0.24	3.01	1.63	5.55	9.88	4.44
U.S. Virgin Islands	-9.29	-6.00	-5.65	-1.96	-5.31	-0.88

See notes at end of table.

Table B-21.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	3.38²	2.89²	2.95²	3.99²	2.98²	0.92²
Alabama	-7.21	1.28	11.06	0.06	-1.26	-0.99
Alaska	24.93 ²	-2.08 ²	-3.88 ²	-0.08 ²	0.30 ²	6.65 ²
Arizona	-4.04	3.01	-9.72	1.85	7.06	2.19
Arkansas	-11.09	3.03	5.70	-3.13	2.49	7.25
California	19.52	6.23	4.16	7.95	8.10	-0.90
Colorado	0.69	-3.77	2.39	2.03	3.66	1.85
Connecticut	14.71	0.68	1.37	2.24	1.69	-0.93
Delaware	4.64	2.17	3.04	5.84	3.68	3.49
District of Columbia	3.05	7.74	6.47	4.54	6.34	-8.25
Florida	-3.37	1.49	2.10	2.82	4.00	-4.22
Georgia	-1.68	2.96	6.76	2.95	4.51	3.28
Hawaii	-0.75	3.43	7.79	1.43	-7.49	14.39
Idaho	-4.16	4.26	4.40	2.56	3.62	2.61
Illinois	9.47	3.07	4.60	2.67	1.93	0.72
Indiana	-2.80	2.65	2.60	1.56	0.33	-0.48
Iowa	-9.05	2.87	2.36	1.53	0.52	6.31
Kansas	-10.08	1.05	3.49	1.62	7.45	1.79
Kentucky	-6.46	-2.48	6.36	1.02	1.72	2.69
Louisiana	-5.32	7.44	5.38	0.97	-1.80	11.48
Maine	0.78	2.62	3.61	3.09	1.19	5.82
Maryland	2.33	4.75	0.93	4.16	5.57	4.33
Massachusetts	23.11	3.83	4.03	14.43	4.18	-1.39
Michigan	2.56	0.70	2.39	4.73	-2.39	0.58
Minnesota	1.89	3.43	5.17	1.61	0.31	1.49
Mississippi	-12.99	3.23	3.18	7.05	-2.10	1.93
Missouri	-1.75	2.85	3.54	2.42	1.61	4.26
Montana	-6.81	2.59	2.59	0.80	-0.29	5.96
Nebraska	-10.66 ²	1.21 ²	1.85 ²	2.09 ²	2.59 ²	8.72 ²
Nevada	-2.10	3.03	2.18	5.06	0.96	-6.10
New Hampshire	6.20	2.34	1.60	2.86	0.88	3.55
New Jersey	17.48	0.50	-3.11	-0.27	6.64	-1.03
New Mexico	-5.85	3.02	6.85	1.33	1.66	10.12
New York	11.79	4.79	3.94	3.62	3.41	2.32
North Carolina	-5.43	6.02	7.09	6.84	4.19	-2.64
North Dakota	-13.31	2.74	5.27	-2.63	0.32	16.32
Ohio	2.74	1.17	3.59	2.41	1.34	4.43
Oklahoma	-8.93	0.32	4.90	-3.25	9.13	1.17
Oregon	-2.79	4.76	0.68	1.81	0.72	-0.36
Pennsylvania	4.67	0.06	2.00	0.46	1.75	1.46
Rhode Island	14.64	2.06	2.11	2.28	5.03	-2.05
South Carolina	-4.74	3.40	3.74	6.12	4.44	2.38
South Dakota	-11.11	3.81	8.72	1.60	1.30	5.24
Tennessee	-3.83	5.22	1.74	2.66	1.22	1.45
Texas	-2.03	3.02	1.26	9.25	0.41	-2.48
Utah	2.70	3.07	3.44	-0.39	2.32	4.82
Vermont	0.64	2.45	4.13	2.53	2.10	7.06
Virginia	-0.07	1.94	2.48	6.54	3.94	1.30
Washington	4.30	1.22	-0.20	4.37	1.78	4.17
West Virginia	-7.09	0.09	2.70	0.56	-1.01	5.79
Wisconsin	-2.60	2.69	2.86	0.37	0.67	0.99
Wyoming	-8.16	1.40	6.06	2.79	-2.41	15.34
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	0.20	8.05	-2.50	1.97	0.15	15.88
Guam	-2.90	10.84	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	15.18	9.81	-8.16	-7.38	-2.11	-12.17
Puerto Rico	6.25	10.01	-4.04	2.85	4.40	-3.30
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.49	8.69	17.81	-8.27	-10.37	-5.90

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-22.a. Adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$147,430,118²	\$150,477,298²	\$153,042,504²	\$156,481,834²	\$159,604,003²	\$160,707,897²	\$163,209,238²
Alabama	1,862,054	1,925,450	1,860,157	1,901,107	2,007,155	2,322,482	2,386,396
Alaska	531,942	505,355	535,517	542,501	554,843	472,095 ²	474,706 ²
Arizona	1,792,393	1,861,496	1,895,843	1,931,227	1,965,062	2,040,797	2,100,346
Arkansas	1,092,396	1,096,480	1,219,371	1,265,352	1,288,378	1,437,207	1,504,676
California	16,178,168	16,261,412	16,723,935	16,804,803	16,832,204	14,915,503	15,133,079
Colorado	1,937,387	2,000,636	2,009,661	2,079,135	2,052,478	2,142,585	2,196,855
Connecticut	2,831,308 ²	2,741,896	2,864,149	2,820,122	2,906,333	2,495,412	2,478,325
Delaware	424,167 ²	423,444 ²	431,293	441,494	455,901	456,111	458,491
District of Columbia	393,793	376,399	396,567	397,929	395,672	331,180	326,342
Florida	5,989,400	6,279,846	6,279,150	6,249,908	6,523,091	6,939,437	7,014,629
Georgia	3,681,812	3,785,805	3,720,586	3,966,273	4,002,758	4,464,426	4,727,789
Hawaii	542,046	614,423	636,949	665,318	690,471	682,844	681,646
Idaho	509,023	548,575	572,113	589,118	621,505	710,622	728,465
Illinois	6,261,921	6,366,429	6,589,472	6,815,504	6,828,545	6,608,248	6,560,525
Indiana	3,306,029	3,432,066	3,471,062	3,556,925	3,635,063	3,877,083	3,956,224
Iowa	1,581,510	1,596,824	1,652,571	1,686,071	1,679,973	1,897,695	1,930,625
Kansas	1,428,574	1,427,521	1,447,169	1,525,609	1,531,496	1,694,961	1,707,828
Kentucky	1,731,769 ²	1,894,998 ²	2,049,407	2,063,976	2,068,124	2,233,436	2,330,995
Louisiana	2,213,273	2,222,578	2,348,209	2,266,489	2,269,887	2,551,547	2,513,655
Maine	844,184	819,354	852,112	897,097	873,046	903,890	904,415
Maryland	3,039,672	3,177,543	3,159,079	3,194,834	3,230,718 ²	3,260,812	3,306,241
Massachusetts	3,356,482	3,284,792	3,236,427	3,385,631	3,470,312	3,396,230	3,497,291
Michigan	6,135,002	6,205,127	6,464,041	6,562,008	6,579,882	6,757,183	6,885,192
Minnesota	2,888,394	2,960,615	3,015,863	3,087,302	3,133,519	3,250,339	3,323,350
Mississippi	1,237,218	1,191,894	1,165,664	1,136,151	1,203,698	1,478,265	1,488,062
Missouri	2,511,458	2,521,242	2,547,877	2,531,250	2,644,304	2,852,240	2,956,983
Montana	505,041	506,741	547,743	553,757	569,653	615,363	616,674
Nebraska	970,994	969,126 ²	982,344 ²	1,012,575 ²	1,048,413 ²	1,196,036 ²	1,202,287 ²
Nevada	573,139	648,393	704,737	732,567	760,546	822,421	869,461
New Hampshire	620,528	649,254	660,924	683,627 ²	693,176 ²	662,242 ²	684,887 ²
New Jersey	5,784,458 ²	6,000,984 ²	6,319,696 ²	6,917,640 ²	6,959,312	5,904,973	5,998,881
New Mexico	774,740	823,224	839,477	849,296	875,594	974,449	988,193
New York	15,738,606	16,338,579	16,230,466	16,741,571	17,302,710	15,471,225	15,360,766
North Carolina	3,579,111	3,605,564	3,493,284	3,559,296	3,621,843	4,037,175	4,002,123
North Dakota	356,204	339,341	351,509	357,567	357,958	410,165	411,734
Ohio	5,907,881	5,956,772	6,227,575	6,344,879	6,493,671	6,533,155	6,589,464
Oklahoma	1,580,451	1,632,003	1,657,571	1,709,397	1,790,788	1,971,117	1,931,934
Oregon	1,700,648	1,740,275	1,827,651	1,927,637	1,902,376	1,935,183	1,952,911
Pennsylvania	7,578,440	7,713,163	7,388,215	7,766,780	7,754,434	7,541,267	8,121,568
Rhode Island	663,440	674,767	684,127	719,629	742,271	684,070	688,479
South Carolina	1,818,535	1,859,374	1,848,157	1,887,644	1,905,291	2,081,912	2,123,903
South Dakota	334,877	344,874	361,246	374,181	389,671	453,098	438,708
Tennessee	2,274,237 ²	2,121,525	2,080,642	2,093,166	2,446,405	2,723,239	2,793,343
Texas	9,994,373	10,150,713	10,550,037	10,214,361	10,589,755	12,079,532	12,258,417
Utah	949,323	995,963	1,033,825	1,049,846	1,087,958	1,166,821	1,199,611
Vermont	414,308	430,121	440,646	446,409	456,958	452,557	447,902
Virginia	3,671,026	3,747,310	3,624,664	3,685,486	3,788,696	3,978,766	4,001,968
Washington	2,699,355	2,880,217	3,051,875	3,247,693	3,298,198	3,170,838	3,236,021
West Virginia	1,046,745	1,135,127	1,113,533	1,201,762	1,201,883	1,359,407	1,351,621
Wisconsin	3,211,861	3,312,536	3,479,284	3,660,965	3,739,720	3,897,659	3,960,698
Wyoming	380,424	379,152	399,032	380,966	382,304	412,594	404,550
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11,303	13,039	13,050	12,497	12,123	11,972	12,305
Guam	55,470	76,731	76,785	85,686	104,804	91,570	93,352
Northern Marianas	20,206	26,021	30,855	30,350	29,028	32,565	33,678
Puerto Rico	1,040,055	1,025,670	1,054,130	1,065,205	1,112,239	1,199,575	1,261,974
U.S. Virgin Islands	94,094	87,698	85,363	82,441	80,316	77,527	75,811

See notes at end of table.

Table B-22.a. Adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$171,728,456²	\$177,327,579²	\$183,702,746²	\$190,803,466²	\$197,469,182²	\$204,429,646²
Alabama	2,170,029	2,228,362	2,370,812	2,475,040	2,458,429	2,431,233
Alaska	606,787 ²	604,503 ²	604,836 ²	604,105 ²	608,249	644,922
Arizona	2,166,270	2,268,987	2,170,858	2,204,530	2,516,717 ²	2,803,719 ²
Arkansas	1,347,128	1,389,084	1,444,392	1,406,695	1,433,284	1,520,227
California	18,431,450	19,867,775	20,386,883	22,468,473	24,268,882	25,239,680
Colorado	2,266,849	2,203,338	2,285,165	2,338,172	2,413,863	2,613,886
Connecticut	2,903,542	2,986,070	3,094,517	3,184,219	3,259,635	3,398,515
Delaware	494,916	510,269	520,490	540,367	563,997	608,795
District of Columbia	321,361	286,034	299,933	317,589	320,810	336,591
Florida	6,959,121	7,214,959	7,455,008	7,352,772	7,607,600	7,756,516
Georgia	4,774,779	5,013,045	5,448,667	5,612,569	6,086,037	6,497,844
Hawaii	688,528	717,709	720,656	727,624	659,048	723,007
Idaho	704,035	724,498	753,756	776,739	804,975	836,997
Illinois	7,267,977	7,572,700	8,101,377	8,262,570	8,602,600	8,932,715
Indiana	4,036,846	4,083,758	4,322,386	4,435,770	4,516,974	4,485,635
Iowa	1,760,840	1,807,155	1,839,285	1,876,068	1,898,339	1,979,971
Kansas	1,549,576	1,577,304	1,643,980	1,671,337	1,804,323	1,843,223
Kentucky	2,156,538	2,195,859	2,268,937	2,287,450	2,338,068	2,419,287
Louisiana	2,357,721	2,471,744	2,584,055	2,596,511	2,553,014	2,702,333
Maine	912,217	965,921	965,642	985,316	1,010,012	1,052,328
Maryland	3,447,809	3,659,122	3,695,651	3,808,089	3,986,454	4,205,102
Massachusetts	4,374,204	4,602,633	4,855,249	5,472,919	5,728,942	5,847,303
Michigan	7,291,969	7,229,352	7,445,385	7,884,066	7,776,351	7,907,078
Minnesota	3,399,958	3,499,099	3,666,196	3,756,339	3,787,288	3,852,388
Mississippi	1,288,354	1,334,922	1,368,878	1,473,369	1,452,031	1,457,362
Missouri	2,944,525	3,062,215	3,187,475	3,278,319	3,352,684	3,509,137
Montana	570,235	577,560	582,460	584,139	584,092	591,785
Nebraska	1,098,659 ²	1,108,171 ²	1,127,505 ²	1,153,310 ²	1,186,268 ²	1,264,460
Nevada	908,051	983,957	1,059,829	1,113,864	1,130,278	1,212,761
New Hampshire	741,693 ²	776,263 ²	801,959 ²	844,093	867,825	918,591
New Jersey	7,321,371	7,204,779	7,476,122	7,327,167	7,904,849	8,218,523
New Mexico	933,779	960,821	1,014,476	1,029,635	1,048,436	1,127,168
New York	17,420,576	17,941,023	18,621,511	19,048,825	19,898,883	20,523,361
North Carolina	3,865,917	4,161,022	4,484,185	4,776,584	4,908,096	5,012,240
North Dakota	361,053	370,051	376,904	368,870	370,438	398,463
Ohio	6,751,691	6,834,338	7,098,785	7,264,474	7,422,662	7,705,026
Oklahoma	1,824,389	1,837,657	1,912,228	1,836,646	1,992,363	2,022,157
Oregon	1,932,802	2,041,698	2,080,075	2,154,560	2,193,558	2,249,443
Pennsylvania	8,506,784	8,438,582	8,483,759	8,475,809	8,517,266	8,698,619
Rhode Island	797,245	827,139	843,205	880,814	886,471	907,980
South Carolina	2,041,086	2,123,876	2,227,440	2,369,001	2,503,062	2,628,174
South Dakota	385,116	398,840	402,103	410,796	419,839	429,228
Tennessee	2,685,537	2,751,302	2,889,218	2,953,083	2,959,095	3,092,424
Texas	12,236,617	12,770,637	13,138,361	14,354,313	14,479,727	14,989,575
Utah	1,246,405	1,286,173	1,330,730	1,335,820	1,366,598	1,414,392
Vermont	460,529	465,447	481,161	497,945	516,459	536,087
Virginia	4,064,093	4,244,581	4,422,359	4,743,242	4,910,708	5,023,818
Washington	3,432,745	3,516,859	3,545,535	3,634,139	3,689,004	3,782,724
West Virginia	1,223,425	1,245,232	1,261,490	1,274,633	1,266,356	1,287,050
Wisconsin	3,926,433	4,046,540	4,155,706	4,176,748	4,247,175	4,371,078
Wyoming	368,898	367,613	385,172	397,940	391,067	418,726
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	12,490	13,905	13,698	13,721	13,988	16,764
Guam	91,109	97,596	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	38,614	43,043	40,439	36,771	36,720	35,597
Puerto Rico	1,329,765	1,445,497	1,384,423	1,388,924	1,483,587	1,417,642
U.S. Virgin Islands	74,994	83,867	94,435	85,326	78,346	66,509

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-22.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.07²	1.70²	2.25²	2.00²	0.69²	1.56²
Alabama	3.40	-3.39	2.20	5.58	15.71	2.75
Alaska	-5.00	5.97	1.30	2.28	-14.91 ²	0.55 ²
Arizona	3.86	1.85	1.87	1.75	3.85	2.92
Arkansas	0.37	11.21	3.77	1.82	11.55	4.69
California	0.51	2.84	0.48	0.16	-11.39	1.46
Colorado	3.26	0.45	3.46	-1.28	4.39	2.53
Connecticut	-3.16 ²	4.46	-1.54	3.06	-14.14	-0.68
Delaware	-0.17 ²	1.85 ²	2.37	3.26	0.05	0.52
District of Columbia	-4.42	5.36	0.34	-0.57	-16.30	-1.46
Florida	4.85	-0.01	-0.47	4.37	6.38	1.08
Georgia	2.82	-1.72	6.60	0.92	11.53	5.90
Hawaii	13.35	3.67	4.45	3.78	-1.10	-0.18
Idaho	7.77	4.29	2.97	5.50	14.34	2.51
Illinois	1.67	3.50	3.43	0.19	-3.23	-0.72
Indiana	3.81	1.14	2.47	2.20	6.66	2.04
Iowa	0.97	3.49	2.03	-0.36	12.96	1.74
Kansas	-0.07	1.38	5.42	0.39	10.67	0.76
Kentucky	9.43 ²	8.15 ²	0.71	0.20	7.99	4.37
Louisiana	0.42	5.65	-3.48	0.15	12.41	-1.49
Maine	-2.94	4.00	5.28	-2.68	3.53	0.06
Maryland	4.54	-0.58	1.13	1.12 ²	0.93 ²	1.39
Massachusetts	-2.14	-1.47	4.61	2.50	-2.13	2.98
Michigan	1.14	4.17	1.52	0.27	2.69	1.89
Minnesota	2.50	1.87	2.37	1.50	3.73	2.25
Mississippi	-3.66	-2.20	-2.53	5.95	22.81	0.66
Missouri	0.39	1.06	-0.65	4.47	7.86	3.67
Montana	0.34	8.09	1.10	2.87	8.02	0.21
Nebraska	-0.19	1.36	3.08 ²	3.54 ²	14.08 ²	0.52 ²
Nevada	13.13	8.69	3.95	3.82	8.14	5.72
New Hampshire	4.63	1.80	3.43 ²	1.40 ²	-4.46 ²	3.42 ²
New Jersey	3.74 ²	5.31 ²	9.46 ²	0.60 ²	-15.15	1.59
New Mexico	6.26	1.97	1.17	3.10	11.29	1.41
New York	3.81	-0.66	3.15	3.35	-10.58	-0.71
North Carolina	0.74	-3.11	1.89	1.76	11.47	-0.87
North Dakota	-4.73	3.59	1.72	0.11	14.58	0.38
Ohio	0.83	4.55	1.88	2.35	0.61	0.86
Oklahoma	3.26	1.57	3.13	4.76	10.07	-1.99
Oregon	2.33	5.02	5.47	-1.31	1.72	0.92
Pennsylvania	1.78	-4.21	5.12	-0.16	-2.75	7.70
Rhode Island	1.71	1.39	5.19	3.15	-7.84	0.64
South Carolina	2.25	-0.60	2.14	0.93	9.27	2.02
South Dakota	2.99	4.75	3.58	4.14	16.28	-3.18
Tennessee	-6.71 ²	-1.93	0.60	16.88	11.32	2.57
Texas	1.56	3.93	-3.18	3.68	14.07	1.48
Utah	4.91	3.80	1.55	3.63	7.25	2.81
Vermont	3.82	2.45	1.31	2.36	-0.96	-1.03
Virginia	2.08	-3.27	1.68	2.80	5.02	0.58
Washington	6.70	5.96	6.42	1.56	-3.86	2.06
West Virginia	8.44	-1.90	7.92	0.01	13.11	-0.57
Wisconsin	3.13	5.03	5.22	2.15	4.22	1.62
Wyoming	-0.33	5.24	-4.53	0.35	7.92	-1.95
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	15.35	0.08	-4.23	-2.99	-1.25	2.78
Guam	38.33	0.07	11.59	22.31	-12.63	1.95
Northern Marianas	28.78	18.58	-1.64	-4.36	12.19	3.42
Puerto Rico	-1.38	2.77	1.05	4.42	7.85	5.20
U.S. Virgin Islands	-6.80	-2.66	-3.42	-2.58	-3.47	-2.21

See notes at end of table.

Table B-22.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	5.22²	3.26²	3.60²	3.87²	3.49²	3.52²
Alabama	-9.07	2.69	6.39	4.40	-0.67	-1.11
Alaska	27.82 ²	-0.38 ²	0.06 ²	-0.12 ²	0.69 ²	6.03 ²
Arizona	3.14	4.74	-4.32	1.55	14.16 ²	11.40
Arkansas	-10.47	3.11	3.98	-2.61	1.89	6.07
California	21.80	7.79	2.61	10.21	8.01	4.00
Colorado	3.19	-2.80	3.71	2.32	3.24	8.29
Connecticut	17.16	2.84	3.63	2.90	2.37	4.26
Delaware	7.94	3.10	2.00	3.82	4.37	7.94
District of Columbia	-1.53	-10.99	4.86	5.89	1.01	4.92
Florida	-0.79	3.68	3.33	-1.37	3.47	1.96
Georgia	0.99	4.99	8.69	3.01	8.44	6.77
Hawaii	1.01	4.24	0.41	0.97	-9.42	9.70
Idaho	-3.35	2.91	4.04	3.05	3.64	3.98
Illinois	10.78	4.19	6.98	1.99	4.12	3.84
Indiana	2.04	1.16	5.84	2.62	1.83	-0.69
Iowa	-8.79	2.63	1.78	2.00	1.19	4.30
Kansas	-9.27	1.79	4.23	1.66	7.96	2.16
Kentucky	-7.48	1.82	3.33	0.82	2.21	3.47
Louisiana	-6.20	4.84	4.54	0.48	-1.68	5.85
Maine	0.86	2.71	3.07	2.04	2.51	4.19
Maryland	4.28	6.13	1.00	3.04	4.68	5.48
Massachusetts	25.07	5.22	5.49	12.72	4.68	2.07
Michigan	5.91	-0.86	2.99	5.89	-1.37	1.68
Minnesota	2.31	2.92	4.78	2.46	0.82	1.72
Mississippi	-13.42	3.61	2.54	7.63	-1.45	0.37
Missouri	-0.42	4.00	4.09	2.85	2.27	4.67
Montana	-7.53	1.28	0.85	0.29	-0.01	1.32
Nebraska	-8.62 ²	0.87 ²	1.74 ²	2.29 ²	2.86 ²	6.59 ²
Nevada	4.44	8.36	7.71	5.10	1.47	7.30
New Hampshire	8.29 ²	4.66 ²	3.31 ²	5.25 ²	2.81	5.85
New Jersey	22.05	-1.59	3.77	-1.99	7.88	3.97
New Mexico	-5.51	2.90	5.58	1.49	1.83	7.51
New York	13.41	2.99	3.79	2.29	4.46	3.14
North Carolina	-3.40	7.63	7.77	6.52	2.75	2.12
North Dakota	-12.31	2.49	1.85	-2.13	0.43	7.57
Ohio	2.46	1.22	3.87	2.33	2.18	3.80
Oklahoma	-5.57	0.73	4.06	-3.95	8.48	1.50
Oregon	-1.03	5.63	1.88	3.58	1.81	2.55
Pennsylvania	4.74	-0.80	0.54	-0.09	0.49	2.13
Rhode Island	15.80	3.75	1.94	4.46	0.64	2.43
South Carolina	-3.90	4.06	4.88	6.36	5.66	5.00
South Dakota	-12.22	3.56	0.82	2.16	2.20	2.24
Tennessee	-3.86	2.45	5.01	2.21	0.20	4.51
Texas	-0.18	4.36	2.88	9.25	0.87	3.52
Utah	3.90	3.19	3.46	0.38	2.30	3.50
Vermont	2.82	1.07	3.38	3.49	3.72	3.80
Virginia	1.55	4.44	4.19	7.26	3.53	2.30
Washington	6.08	2.45	0.82	2.50	1.51	2.54
West Virginia	-9.48	1.78	1.31	1.04	-0.65	1.63
Wisconsin	-0.87	3.06	2.70	0.51	1.69	2.92
Wyoming	-8.81	-0.35	4.78	3.31	-1.73	7.07
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1.50	11.33	-1.49	0.17	1.95	19.84
Guam	-2.40	7.12	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	14.66	11.47	-6.05	-9.07	-0.14	-3.06
Puerto Rico	5.37	8.70	-4.23	0.33	6.82	-4.44
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.08	11.83	12.60	-9.65	-8.18	-15.11

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-22.c. Adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,636²	\$3,651²	\$3,640²	\$3,654²	\$3,672²	\$3,643²	\$3,640²
Alabama	2,573	2,668	2,576	2,598	2,733	3,153	3,198
Alaska	4,868	4,437	4,512	4,429	4,405	3,716 ²	3,720 ²
Arizona	2,950	2,909	2,886	2,868	2,770	2,767	2,825
Arkansas	2,511	2,513	2,781	2,866	2,900	3,211	3,320
California	3,390	3,285	3,275	3,198	3,160	2,758	2,733
Colorado	3,443	3,484	3,389	3,394	3,284	3,345	3,347
Connecticut	6,134 ²	5,845	5,954	5,773	5,856	4,924	4,785
Delaware	4,337 ²	4,249 ²	4,220	4,232	4,319	4,270	4,227
District of Columbia	4,844	4,665	4,919	4,917	4,904	4,117	4,089
Florida	3,346	3,373	3,250	3,154	3,196	3,287	3,223
Georgia	3,268	3,287	3,160	3,286	3,240	3,513	3,606
Hawaii	3,198	3,578	3,645	3,749	3,827	3,715	3,642
Idaho	2,368	2,484	2,535	2,543	2,625	2,955	2,997
Illinois	3,484	3,495	3,565	3,638	3,607	3,449	3,375
Indiana	3,465	3,596	3,627	3,703	3,764	4,001	4,048
Iowa	3,305	3,302	3,363	3,407	3,370	3,792	3,843
Kansas	3,316	3,266	3,249	3,379	3,347	3,678	3,689
Kentucky	2,746 ²	2,978 ²	3,172	3,151	3,156	3,396	3,533
Louisiana	2,827	2,832	2,957	2,840	2,835	3,198	3,152
Maine	3,949	3,808	3,938	4,145	4,023	4,252	4,235
Maryland	4,350	4,443	4,291	4,249	4,181 ²	4,123	4,104
Massachusetts	4,066	3,937	3,825	3,937	3,954	3,800	3,822
Michigan	3,891	3,916	4,056	4,092	4,114	4,185	4,195
Minnesota	3,906	3,914	3,899	3,890	3,867	3,956	3,979
Mississippi	2,464	2,372	2,312	2,242	2,379	2,922	2,939
Missouri	3,108	3,088	3,023	2,946	3,052	3,247	3,323
Montana	3,339	3,313	3,516	3,461	3,495	3,744	3,725
Nebraska	3,584	3,536	3,514 ²	3,585 ²	3,677 ²	4,166 ²	4,149 ²
Nevada	3,068	3,221	3,327	3,285	3,225	3,280	3,280
New Hampshire	3,614	3,758	3,731	3,772 ²	3,740 ²	3,498 ²	3,527 ²
New Jersey	5,376 ²	5,507 ²	5,694 ²	6,119 ²	6,045	5,029	5,010
New Mexico	2,617	2,727	2,720	2,690	2,717	2,978	2,998
New York	6,134	6,288	6,139	6,224	6,329	5,593	5,460
North Carolina	3,312	3,317	3,183	3,195	3,196	3,490	3,383
North Dakota	3,023	2,880	2,969	3,011	3,005	3,438	3,457
Ohio	3,348	3,363	3,491	3,534	3,593	3,601	3,589
Oklahoma	2,732	2,818	2,818	2,863	2,965	3,233	3,134
Oregon	3,600	3,684	3,665	3,779	3,682	3,708	3,699
Pennsylvania	4,578	4,625	4,365	4,522	4,446	4,273	4,543
Rhode Island	4,888	4,861	4,813	5,004	5,095	4,638	4,596
South Carolina	2,951	2,989	2,945	2,947	2,960	3,209	3,290
South Dakota	2,630	2,670	2,746	2,781	2,728	3,158	3,032
Tennessee	2,775 ²	2,573	2,496	2,447	2,823	3,090	3,125
Texas	3,003	3,001	3,045	2,884	2,935	3,285	3,271
Utah	2,165	2,230	2,265	2,263	2,308	2,458	2,514
Vermont	4,371	4,492	4,536	4,529	4,447	4,329	4,243
Virginia	3,726	3,753	3,567	3,571	3,624	3,751	3,706
Washington	3,332	3,430	3,511	3,623	3,601	3,379	3,383
West Virginia	3,196	3,521	3,477	3,776	3,823	4,378	4,401
Wisconsin	4,102	4,153	4,271	4,414	4,431	4,529	4,552
Wyoming	3,915	3,860	3,909	3,798	3,789	4,113	4,051
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	922	1,046	976	893	837	829	844
Guam	2,094	2,907	2,710	2,849	3,390	2,845	2,832
Northern Marianas	3,312	4,035	4,348	3,753	3,545	3,863	3,823
Puerto Rico	1,597	1,591	1,641	1,672	1,761	1,931	2,011
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,440	4,032	3,820	3,602	3,530	3,352	3,334

See notes at end of table.

Table B-22.c. Adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,765²	\$3,844²	\$3,947²	\$4,100²	\$4,243²	\$4,290²
Alabama	2,901	2,974	3,170	3,309	3,287	3,298
Alaska	4,671 ²	4,575 ²	4,468 ²	4,463 ²	4,493 ²	4,800
Arizona	2,710	2,787	2,559	2,599	2,967	3,040 ²
Arkansas	2,946	3,043	3,194	3,110	3,169	3,380
California	3,241	3,423	3,440	3,791	4,095	4,055
Colorado	3,366	3,206	3,269	3,344	3,453	3,522
Connecticut	5,508	5,580	5,681	5,846	5,984	5,960
Delaware	4,477	4,558	4,595	4,771	4,980	5,268
District of Columbia	4,086	3,709	4,172	4,418	4,463	4,465
Florida	3,104	3,145	3,189	3,145	3,254	3,102
Georgia	3,545	3,643	3,888	4,005	4,343	4,418
Hawaii	3,669	3,780	3,832	3,869	3,504	3,918
Idaho	2,871	2,964	3,080	3,174	3,289	3,395
Illinois	3,684	3,790	4,027	4,108	4,277	4,312
Indiana	4,107	4,138	4,370	4,485	4,567	4,503
Iowa	3,501	3,607	3,692	3,766	3,810	4,075
Kansas	3,323	3,365	3,480	3,538	3,820	3,920
Kentucky	3,287	3,281	3,460	3,489	3,566	3,697
Louisiana	2,972	3,182	3,361	3,378	3,321	3,695
Maine	4,271	4,407	4,575	4,669	4,786	5,119
Maryland	4,212	4,405	4,391	4,524	4,736	4,886
Massachusetts	4,684	4,850	5,045	5,687	5,953	6,009
Michigan	4,326	4,246	4,328	4,583	4,520	4,569
Minnesota	4,013	4,099	4,281	4,386	4,422	4,525
Mississippi	2,556	2,644	2,725	2,933	2,890	2,953
Missouri	3,270	3,363	3,489	3,589	3,670	3,857
Montana	3,464	3,558	3,641	3,651	3,651	3,895
Nebraska	3,763 ²	3,786 ²	3,873 ²	3,961 ²	4,075 ²	4,435
Nevada	3,219	3,219	3,407	3,581	3,634	3,399
New Hampshire	3,740 ²	3,850 ²	3,917 ²	4,123	4,239	4,441
New Jersey	5,963	5,763	5,891	5,774	6,229	6,126
New Mexico	2,807	2,897	3,086	3,132	3,189	3,520
New York	6,127	6,269	6,472	6,621	6,916	7,146
North Carolina	3,195	3,366	3,574	3,807	3,911	3,811
North Dakota	3,006	3,121	3,280	3,210	3,223	3,757
Ohio	3,660	3,700	3,854	3,943	4,029	4,208
Oklahoma	2,939	2,946	3,043	2,922	3,170	3,250
Oregon	3,594	3,772	3,832	3,969	4,041	4,079
Pennsylvania	4,715	4,649	4,671	4,666	4,689	4,775
Rhode Island	5,268	5,395	5,448	5,691	5,727	5,745
South Carolina	3,127	3,222	3,352	3,565	3,766	3,887
South Dakota	2,687	2,800	3,035	3,100	3,169	3,365
Tennessee	2,968	3,081	3,191	3,261	3,268	3,344
Texas	3,196	3,281	3,330	3,638	3,670	3,600
Utah	2,587	2,663	2,766	2,776	2,840	2,918
Vermont	4,331	4,392	4,577	4,737	4,913	5,298
Virginia	3,708	3,821	3,934	4,220	4,369	4,319
Washington	3,523	3,548	3,552	3,641	3,696	3,748
West Virginia	4,024	4,131	4,240	4,284	4,256	4,550
Wisconsin	4,466	4,589	4,725	4,749	4,829	4,971
Wyoming	3,724	3,785	4,044	4,178	4,106	4,751
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	846	914	891	909	910	1,055
Guam	2,728	3,008	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	4,271	4,655	4,258	3,941	3,866	3,397
Puerto Rico	2,149	2,342	2,255	2,303	2,417	2,346
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,350	3,789	4,502	4,141	3,735	3,541

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-22.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.40²	-24.85²	33.18²	0.49²	-0.78²	-0.09²
Alabama	3.68	-3.42	0.86	5.20	15.36	1.43
Alaska	-8.85	1.70	-1.84	-0.54	-15.66 ²	0.11 ²
Arizona	-1.38	-0.81	-0.63	-3.41	-0.09	2.07
Arkansas	0.07	10.64	3.07	1.18	10.73	3.38
California	-3.11	-0.31	-2.34	-1.20	-12.70	-0.90
Colorado	1.20	-2.74	0.15	-3.24	1.87	0.07
Connecticut	-4.72 ²	1.87	-3.03	1.43	-15.92	-2.82
Delaware	-2.02 ²	-0.68 ²	0.28	2.06	-1.14	-1.01
District of Columbia	-3.70	5.46	-0.05	-0.25	-16.06	-0.66
Florida	0.81	-3.66	-2.94	1.34	2.83	-1.94
Georgia	0.58	-3.88	3.99	-1.38	8.41	2.65
Hawaii	11.89	1.86	2.86	2.08	-2.93	-1.98
Idaho	4.89	2.05	0.31	3.22	12.59	1.39
Illinois	0.33	2.00	2.03	-0.84	-4.39	-2.12
Indiana	3.77	0.88	2.09	1.67	6.28	1.18
Iowa	-0.11	1.87	1.31	-1.10	12.53	1.35
Kansas	-1.48	-0.53	3.99	-0.95	9.90	0.29
Kentucky	8.44 ²	6.54 ²	-0.68	0.17	7.60	4.02
Louisiana	0.20	4.41	-3.95	-0.17	12.78	-1.41
Maine	-3.56	3.40	5.25	-2.92	5.67	-0.40
Maryland	2.14	-3.43	-0.97	-1.60 ²	-1.40 ²	-0.45
Massachusetts	-3.16	-2.85	2.93	0.43	-3.89	0.58
Michigan	0.65	3.58	0.88	0.54	1.71	0.24
Minnesota	0.22	-0.40	-0.23	-0.57	2.28	0.60
Mississippi	-3.74	-2.53	-3.02	6.10	22.80	0.60
Missouri	-0.67	-2.11	-2.55	3.62	6.37	2.35
Montana	-0.78	6.14	-1.58	0.98	7.15	-0.52
Nebraska	-1.34	-0.62 ²	2.03 ²	2.56 ²	13.28 ²	-0.39 ²
Nevada	4.99	3.30	-1.26	-1.83	1.69	0.02
New Hampshire	3.97	-0.70	1.09 ²	-0.85 ²	-6.46 ²	0.84 ²
New Jersey	2.44 ²	3.40 ²	7.45 ²	-1.21 ²	-16.80	-0.38
New Mexico	4.21	-0.27	-1.07	0.98	9.60	0.67
New York	2.51	-2.38	1.40	1.68	-11.63	-2.37
North Carolina	0.17	-4.06	0.38	0.04	9.20	-3.07
North Dakota	-4.74	3.10	1.42	-0.22	14.43	0.54
Ohio	0.45	3.80	1.23	1.66	0.22	-0.33
Oklahoma	3.17	-0.02	1.60	3.55	9.05	-3.05
Oregon	2.33	-0.50	3.09	-2.55	0.68	-0.22
Pennsylvania	1.01	-5.63	3.61	-1.67	-3.90	6.33
Rhode Island	-0.55	-0.99	3.98	1.82	-8.97	-0.91
South Carolina	1.27	-1.45	0.06	0.43	8.42	2.51
South Dakota	1.52	2.83	1.27	-1.88	15.74	-3.98
Tennessee	-7.27 ²	-2.99	-1.94	15.35	9.44	1.16
Texas	-0.07	1.49	-5.30	1.76	11.93	-0.44
Utah	3.01	1.58	-0.08	1.98	6.50	2.28
Vermont	2.75	1.00	-0.15	-1.82	-2.65	-2.00
Virginia	0.72	-4.95	0.13	1.47	3.50	-1.19
Washington	2.95	2.35	3.19	-0.60	-6.15	0.11
West Virginia	10.18	-1.25	8.59	1.25	14.52	0.53
Wisconsin	1.23	2.84	3.35	0.39	2.22	0.50
Wyoming	-1.40	1.28	30.92	-0.23	8.55	-1.50
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	13.46	-6.67	-8.54	-6.27	-0.98	1.86
Guam	38.86	-6.79	5.12	18.98	-16.06	-0.45
Northern Marianas	21.83	7.77	-13.68	-5.55	8.98	-1.05
Puerto Rico	-0.39	3.15	1.90	5.34	9.65	4.11
U.S. Virgin Islands	-9.18	-5.26	-5.71	-2.00	-5.03	-0.54

See notes at end of table.

Table B-22.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	3.44²	2.11²	2.68²	3.87²	3.49²	1.11²
Alabama	-9.28	2.51	6.57	4.40	-0.67	0.34
Alaska	25.56 ²	-2.04 ²	-2.35 ²	-0.12 ²	0.69 ²	6.83 ²
Arizona	-4.05	2.83	-8.18	1.55	14.16 ²	2.47
Arkansas	-11.27	3.31	4.96	-2.61	1.89	6.64
California	18.59	5.61	0.50	10.21	8.01	-0.98
Colorado	0.56	-4.74	1.94	2.32	3.24	2.01
Connecticut	15.11	1.30	1.82	2.90	2.37	-0.41
Delaware	5.91	1.80	0.83	3.82	4.37	5.80
District of Columbia	-0.08	-9.22	12.48	5.89	1.01	0.04
Florida	-3.71	1.33	1.40	-1.37	3.47	-4.68
Georgia	-1.68	2.76	6.73	3.01	8.44	1.73
Hawaii	0.75	3.01	1.38	0.97	-9.42	11.80
Idaho	-4.20	3.26	3.90	3.05	3.64	3.22
Illinois	9.13	2.88	6.28	1.99	4.12	0.84
Indiana	1.46	0.76	5.61	2.62	1.83	-1.40
Iowa	-8.90	3.02	2.36	2.00	1.19	6.94
Kansas	-9.91	1.27	3.42	1.66	7.96	2.62
Kentucky	-6.96	-0.19	5.48	0.82	2.21	3.68
Louisiana	-5.72	7.06	5.64	0.48	-1.68	11.26
Maine	0.85	3.20	3.81	2.04	2.51	6.96
Maryland	2.62	4.58	-0.31	3.04	4.68	3.16
Massachusetts	22.54	3.55	4.03	12.72	4.68	0.93
Michigan	3.13	-1.85	1.94	5.89	-1.37	1.07
Minnesota	0.85	2.14	4.43	2.46	0.82	2.32
Mississippi	-13.02	3.45	3.04	7.63	-1.45	2.17
Missouri	-1.60	2.84	3.76	2.85	2.27	5.09
Montana	-7.01	2.71	2.33	0.29	-0.01	6.68
Nebraska	-9.31 ²	0.62 ²	2.28 ²	2.29 ²	2.86 ²	8.85 ²
Nevada	-1.89	3.07	2.71	5.10	1.47	-6.46
New Hampshire	6.04 ²	2.94 ²	1.75 ²	5.25 ²	2.81	4.76
New Jersey	19.02	-3.36	2.24	-1.99	7.88	-1.66
New Mexico	-6.36	3.19	6.52	1.49	1.83	10.36
New York	12.22	2.31	3.24	2.29	4.46	3.32
North Carolina	-5.56	5.37	6.16	6.52	2.75	-2.58
North Dakota	-13.06	3.83	5.08	-2.13	0.43	16.57
Ohio	1.98	1.09	4.15	2.33	2.18	4.44
Oklahoma	-6.22	0.24	3.26	-3.95	8.48	2.53
Oregon	-2.86	4.95	1.61	3.58	1.81	0.94
Pennsylvania	3.77	-1.40	0.47	-0.09	0.49	1.84
Rhode Island	14.63	2.40	0.98	4.46	0.64	0.31
South Carolina	-4.96	3.04	4.04	6.36	5.66	3.20
South Dakota	-11.39	4.21	8.39	2.16	2.20	6.21
Tennessee	-5.03	3.80	3.57	2.21	0.20	2.31
Texas	-2.28	2.68	1.48	9.25	0.87	-1.90
Utah	2.89	2.95	3.85	0.38	2.30	2.75
Vermont	2.07	1.41	4.23	3.49	3.72	7.84
Virginia	0.05	3.06	2.96	7.26	3.53	-1.13
Washington	4.13	0.72	0.13	2.50	1.51	1.41
West Virginia	-8.57	2.67	2.63	1.04	-0.65	6.90
Wisconsin	-1.89	2.76	2.96	0.51	1.69	2.94
Wyoming	-8.08	1.65	6.84	3.31	-1.73	15.71
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	0.20	8.05	-2.50	1.97	0.15	15.88
Guam	-3.67	10.25	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	11.72	9.00	-8.54	-7.43	-1.91	-12.13
Puerto Rico	6.86	9.00	-3.71	2.13	4.93	-2.91
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.48	13.09	18.83	-8.02	-9.80	-5.18

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-23.a. Adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,590,112²	\$3,622,744²	\$4,316,760²	\$4,197,325²	\$4,169,605²	\$4,376,574²	\$4,256,922²
Alabama	10,068 ²	13,396 ²	3,230	6,567	6,709	7,358	8,150
Alaska	17,210 ²	26,466	24,967	24,340	25,059	16,754 ²	17,961 ²
Arizona	19,103 ²	9,604 ²	14,123 ²	16,557 ²	16,701 ²	19,416 ²	20,233 ²
Arkansas	17,567	16,191	18,539	20,766	21,412	31,044	28,200
California	325,784 ²	398,522 ²	457,285	459,544	509,090	442,632	475,360
Colorado	41,015	51,161	66,059	68,840	66,497	80,200	73,893
Connecticut	56,710	63,154	45,676	45,854	45,998	50,813	51,646
Delaware	8,274 ²	6,807 ²	6,936	7,224	7,768	8,186	8,964
District of Columbia	1,861	4,248	5,400	6,770	9,710	5,691	7,569
Florida	401,068	253,299 ²	443,755	451,520	440,110	496,293	527,079
Georgia	32,468	29,346	28,073	32,774	40,868	50,000	48,217
Hawaii	15,352	22,542	22,018	23,476	23,422	21,312	18,631
Idaho	11,044	12,556	11,547	10,767	10,920	14,175	15,906
Illinois	108,904	118,258	119,587	126,220	128,326	135,960	122,776
Indiana	29,135	31,974	37,199	41,026	39,860	44,001	44,315
Iowa	36,541	38,518	89,864	90,301	76,110	75,171	72,061
Kansas	8,331	9,271	13,337	12,501	14,112	16,007	21,134
Kentucky	54 ²	115	127	96 ²	107 ²	122 ²	14,352
Louisiana	10,663	10,204	13,564	13,920	19,703	25,192	31,002
Maine	23,988	24,893	24,560	26,061	27,298	29,062	29,816
Maryland	53,827	55,185	59,346	84,150	90,095	98,885	95,895
Massachusetts	299,024 ²	351,020 ²	330,038	334,231	325,756	252,696	306,332
Michigan	59,738 ²	79,318	84,057	88,566	94,854	96,262	116,385
Minnesota	68,597	73,057	71,780	82,143	83,852	93,457	95,969
Mississippi	16,501	15,933	15,898	23,646	20,081	24,866	25,652
Missouri	85,934 ²	48,513 ²	51,118 ²	53,351 ²	53,617 ²	65,255 ²	68,068 ²
Montana	11,295	21,777	13,791	13,237	16,034	14,188	15,282
Nebraska	12,182	13,638	19,290	25,142	26,601	32,017	27,077
Nevada	4,017	4,740	3,941	4,178	5,682	5,560	7,034
New Hampshire	16,979	17,946	19,328	17,028	16,685	18,444	20,977
New Jersey	49,572 ²	50,095 ²	67,782 ²	72,832 ²	55,418	52,502	61,697
New Mexico	13,259 ²	7,325	8,171	7,137	9,727	10,051	8,604
New York	545,173	582,857	430,401	390,573	414,567	372,376	371,762
North Carolina	36,180	36,169	46,831	57,580	55,794	61,514	65,267
North Dakota	8,626	10,031	10,927	10,622	10,084	12,139	12,116
Ohio	216,545	210,090	120,388	106,242	115,622	121,545	128,920
Oklahoma	29,752	36,338	18,061	19,847	24,032	33,767	35,306
Oregon	58,893	57,925	59,676	70,837	61,288	72,289	70,107
Pennsylvania	158,841	137,140	708,119	584,696	584,946	582,123	269,656
Rhode Island	25,026	18,909	18,862	20,337	19,785	17,263	17,833
South Carolina	16,616	16,614	18,947	24,535	27,326	34,852	33,274
South Dakota	16,497	10,537	10,488	12,034	12,856	15,324	13,416
Tennessee	189,797	182,132	194,127	193,563	48,051	49,215	48,034
Texas	224,852	219,095	242,293	149,668	190,681	363,411	383,096
Utah	14,568	14,410	14,176	18,920	17,533	20,025	22,449
Vermont	21,210	25,130	28,539	17,783	17,303	18,812	20,702
Virginia	27,262	31,703	40,301	49,820	53,025	58,426	61,519
Washington	73,036	80,885	82,393	95,622	103,653	113,754	116,674
West Virginia	7,804 ²	10,122 ²	9,498 ²	10,339 ²	12,266	14,464	14,904
Wisconsin	42,116	52,727	55,754	59,496	60,040	67,630	70,402
Wyoming	11,251	10,860	16,592	14,050	12,572	14,071	15,247
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	481	553	365	252	385	274	366
Guam	306	1,191	921	757	92	97	215
Northern Marianas	2,540	3,563	3,248	2,618	2,722	4,281	3,457
Puerto Rico	11,181	10,999	11,924	11,078	11,801	12,976	13,623
U.S. Virgin Islands	454	529	585	646	640	666	612

See notes at end of table.

Table B-23.a. Adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$4,825,151²	\$5,350,367²	\$5,955,413²	\$6,146,840²	\$6,544,532²	\$6,626,717²
Alabama	40,631	39,962	54,478	63,255	67,654	72,255
Alaska	23,739 ²	24,482 ²	27,359	31,075	40,212	41,823
Arizona	24,788 ²	24,890 ²	40,490 ²	44,820 ²	76,548 ²	88,633 ²
Arkansas	26,852	29,399	29,557	32,044	38,324	51,528
California	617,414	674,133	793,445	927,107	942,129	990,457
Colorado	93,875	64,098	47,734	58,070	64,899	59,358
Connecticut	66,554	79,188	96,554	108,419	107,682	113,563
Delaware	11,072	13,098	14,135	15,235	18,370	14,485
District of Columbia	7,401	1,879	4,356	10,458	10,023	12,056
Florida	549,321	615,146	645,499	666,913	761,730	852,447
Georgia	50,516	56,121	63,547	75,446	85,154	86,065
Hawaii	18,422	22,474	23,777	28,199	33,971	40,859
Idaho	15,429	17,846	20,396	22,732	21,549	21,628
Illinois	186,558	251,318	271,021	295,785	267,652	237,189
Indiana	46,357	51,726	54,578	53,194	54,579	55,188
Iowa	65,636	61,158	43,980	47,400	52,103	56,731
Kansas	23,100	32,431	27,379	27,368	39,653	50,498
Kentucky	32,007	44,443	47,683	52,988	52,425	57,435
Louisiana	28,665	37,233	39,659	41,967	41,867	50,774
Maine	31,964	35,752	40,203	43,904	46,373	46,334
Maryland	74,308	87,583	89,161	86,146	102,388	99,238
Massachusetts	353,467	423,077	492,855	76,485	72,528	39,331
Michigan	135,281	161,627	206,219	259,841	295,795	331,543
Minnesota	106,596	107,378	128,468	132,640	144,215	144,009
Mississippi	24,083	25,697	28,926	32,521	32,456	32,928
Missouri	71,975 ²	77,964 ²	86,269 ²	87,173 ²	83,584 ²	96,340 ²
Montana	18,714	18,722	19,646	20,477	20,703	20,057
Nebraska	26,853	26,573	31,936	37,244	44,008	43,080
Nevada	7,447	9,807	14,562	13,190	14,588	20,012
New Hampshire	21,332	24,976	29,063	25,096	24,227	25,912
New Jersey	67,236	75,392	83,469	118,167	129,885	180,432
New Mexico	15,057	17,778	18,716	21,322	22,658	23,864
New York	450,795	490,336	554,461	754,039	748,262	511,848 ²
North Carolina	68,584	79,226	83,517	93,549	105,421	108,137
North Dakota	11,024	11,928	12,604	11,362	11,481	13,968
Ohio	143,912	158,694	183,814	196,430	246,454	252,253
Oklahoma	37,284	39,260	54,781	38,745	36,019	34,381
Oregon	75,598	92,864	130,425	122,730	87,337	88,641
Pennsylvania	313,682	316,793	337,515	352,599	421,662	431,952
Rhode Island	20,091	20,476	24,237	21,682	11,556	8,360
South Carolina	33,629	36,660	47,205	49,801	59,496	60,996
South Dakota	12,904	14,898	19,603	20,608	22,339	21,134
Tennessee	47,769	51,657	53,279	54,709	53,109	53,367
Texas	356,547	402,315	415,685	455,045	473,979	496,721
Utah	27,138	30,761	30,248	29,709	30,569	29,649
Vermont	23,381	23,971	24,632	29,816	32,601	33,396
Virginia	70,036	74,495	65,420	85,915	96,080	107,505
Washington	141,522	152,218	168,710	170,404	185,928	200,853
West Virginia	15,207	16,336	17,795	19,657	20,678	21,183
Wisconsin	79,098	89,439	101,830	66,423	74,284	77,197
Wyoming	14,299	14,689	14,530	16,938	17,345	19,121
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	834	401	677	950	1,278	2,370
Guam	2	2	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,194	3,065	2,236	2,825	2,922	1,847
Puerto Rico	3,257	6,753	7,373	5,916	6,359	3,105
U.S. Virgin Islands	617	693	668	170	183	138

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-23.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.91²	19.16²	-2.77²	-0.66²	4.96²	-2.73²
Alabama	33.05 ²	-75.89 ²	103.35	2.16	9.66	10.77
Alaska	53.78 ²	-5.66	-2.51	2.95	-33.14 ²	7.20 ²
Arizona	-49.72 ²	47.05 ²	17.23 ²	0.87 ²	16.25 ²	4.21 ²
Arkansas	-7.83	14.50	12.02	3.11	44.99	-9.16
California	22.33 ²	14.75 ²	0.49	10.78	-13.05	7.39
Colorado	24.74	29.12	4.21	-3.40	20.61	-7.86
Connecticut	11.36	-27.68	0.39	0.32	10.47	1.64
Delaware	-17.73 ²	1.90 ²	4.15	7.53	5.38	9.51
District of Columbia	128.22	27.10	25.38	43.43	-41.39	33.00
Florida	-36.84 ²	75.19 ²	1.75	-2.53	12.77	6.20
Georgia	-9.62	-4.34	16.74	24.70	22.35	-3.57
Hawaii	46.83	-2.33	6.62	-0.23	-9.01	-12.58
Idaho	13.69	-8.04	-6.75	1.42	29.81	12.21
Illinois	8.59	1.12	5.55	1.67	5.95	-9.70
Indiana	9.74	16.34	10.29	-2.84	10.39	0.71
Iowa	5.41	133.30	0.49	-15.72	-1.23	-4.14
Kansas	11.28	43.86	-6.27	12.88	13.43	32.03
Kentucky	111.72 ²	10.82	-24.87 ²	12.26 ²	14.00 ²	11,637.17 ²
Louisiana	-4.31	32.94	2.62	41.54	27.86	23.06
Maine	3.77	-1.34	6.11	4.74	6.46	2.60
Maryland	2.52	7.54	41.79	7.06	9.76	-3.02
Massachusetts	17.39 ²	-5.98 ²	1.27	-2.54	-22.43	21.23
Michigan	32.78 ²	5.97	5.36	7.10	1.48	20.90
Minnesota	6.50	-1.75	14.44	2.08	11.45	2.69
Mississippi	-3.44	-0.22	48.73	-15.08	23.83	3.16
Missouri	-43.55 ²	5.37 ²	4.37 ²	0.50 ²	21.71 ²	4.31 ²
Montana	92.81	-36.67	-4.02	21.13	-11.51	7.71
Nebraska	11.96	41.44	30.34	5.80	20.36	-15.43
Nevada	18.01	-16.86	6.01	36.01	-2.14	26.50
New Hampshire	5.69	7.71	-11.90	-2.02	10.54	13.74
New Jersey	1.06 ²	35.31 ²	7.45 ²	-23.91 ²	-5.26	17.52
New Mexico	-44.75 ²	11.54	-12.66	36.29	3.33	-14.40
New York	6.91	-26.16	-9.25	6.14	-10.18	-0.16
North Carolina	-0.03	29.48	22.95	-3.10	10.25	6.10
North Dakota	16.28	8.94	-2.79	-5.06	20.38	-0.19
Ohio	-2.98	-42.70	-11.75	8.83	5.12	6.07
Oklahoma	22.13	-50.30	9.89	21.08	40.51	4.56
Oregon	-1.64	3.02	18.70	-13.48	17.95	-3.02
Pennsylvania	-13.66	416.35	-17.43	0.04	-0.48	-53.68
Rhode Island	-24.44	-0.25	7.82	-2.71	-12.75	3.30
South Carolina	-0.01	14.04	29.49	11.38	27.54	-4.53
South Dakota	-36.13	-0.47	14.75	6.83	19.20	-12.45
Tennessee	-4.04	6.59	-0.29	-75.18	2.42	-2.40
Texas	-2.56	10.59	-38.23	27.40	90.59	5.42
Utah	-1.09	-1.62	33.47	-7.33	14.21	12.11
Vermont	18.48	13.57	-37.69	-2.70	8.72	10.05
Virginia	16.29	27.12	23.62	6.43	10.19	5.29
Washington	10.75	1.86	16.06	8.40	9.74	2.57
West Virginia	29.71 ²	-6.17 ²	8.86 ²	18.65 ²	17.92	3.04
Wisconsin	25.19	5.74	6.71	0.92	12.64	4.10
Wyoming	-3.48	52.78	-15.32	-10.52	11.92	8.35
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	14.90	-34.09	-30.89	52.76	-28.77	33.53
Guam	289.43	-22.70	-17.79	-87.85	5.06	122.81
Northern Marianas	40.28	-8.86	-19.39	3.98	57.27	-19.24
Puerto Rico	-1.63	8.41	-7.10	6.53	9.96	4.99
U.S. Virgin Islands	16.70	10.43	10.43	-0.87	4.01	-8.07

See notes at end of table.

Table B-23.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	13.35²	10.88²	11.31²	3.21²	6.47²	1.26²
Alabama	398.53	-1.65	36.33	16.11	6.95	6.80
Alaska	32.17 ²	3.13 ²	11.75 ²	13.58	29.40	4.01
Arizona	22.52 ²	0.41 ²	62.67 ²	10.69 ²	70.79 ²	15.79 ²
Arkansas	-4.78	9.48	0.54	8.42	19.60	34.45
California	29.88	9.19	17.70	16.85	1.62	5.13
Colorado	27.04	-31.72	-25.53	21.65	11.76	-8.54
Connecticut	28.87	18.98	21.93	12.29	-0.68	5.46
Delaware	23.51	18.30	7.92	7.78	20.58	-21.15
District of Columbia	-2.22	-74.61	131.80	140.09	-4.16	20.29
Florida	4.22	11.98	4.93	3.32	14.22	11.91
Georgia	4.77	11.10	13.23	18.73	12.87	1.07
Hawaii	-1.12	22.00	5.80	18.60	20.47	20.28
Idaho	-2.99	15.66	14.29	11.45	-5.21	0.37
Illinois	51.95	34.71	7.84	9.14	-9.51	-11.38
Indiana	4.61	11.58	5.51	-2.54	2.60	1.12
Iowa	-8.92	-6.82	-28.09	7.78	9.92	8.88
Kansas	9.30	40.40	-15.58	-0.04	44.89	27.35
Kentucky	123.02	38.86	7.29	11.13	-1.06	9.56
Louisiana	-7.54	29.89	6.52	5.82	-0.24	21.28
Maine	7.20	11.85	12.45	9.20	5.62	-0.08
Maryland	-22.51	17.86	1.80	-3.38	18.85	-3.08
Massachusetts	15.39	19.69	16.49	-84.48	-5.17	-45.77
Michigan	16.24	19.48	27.59	26.00	13.84	12.09
Minnesota	11.07	0.73	19.64	3.25	8.73	-0.14
Mississippi	-6.12	6.70	12.57	12.43	-0.20	1.45
Missouri	5.74 ²	8.32 ²	10.65 ²	1.05 ²	-4.12 ²	15.26 ²
Montana	22.46	0.04	4.94	4.23	1.10	-3.12
Nebraska	-0.83	-1.04	20.18	16.62	18.16	-2.11
Nevada	5.88	31.68	48.49	-9.42	10.59	37.18
New Hampshire	1.69	17.08	16.36	-13.65	-3.46	6.95
New Jersey	8.98	12.13	10.71	41.57	9.92	38.92
New Mexico	75.01	18.07	5.28	13.92	6.27	5.32
New York	21.26	8.77	13.08	35.99	-0.77	-31.60 ²
North Carolina	5.08	15.52	5.42	12.01	12.69	2.58
North Dakota	-9.01	8.20	5.67	-9.86	1.05	21.66
Ohio	11.63	10.27	15.83	6.86	25.47	2.35
Oklahoma	5.60	5.30	39.53	-29.27	-7.04	-4.55
Oregon	7.83	22.84	40.45	-5.90	-28.84	1.49
Pennsylvania	16.33	0.99	6.54	4.47	19.59	2.44
Rhode Island	12.66	1.92	18.37	-10.54	-46.70	-27.65
South Carolina	1.07	9.01	28.76	5.50	19.47	2.52
South Dakota	-3.82	15.46	31.58	5.13	8.40	-5.39
Tennessee	-0.55	8.14	3.14	2.68	-2.92	0.49
Texas	-6.93	12.84	3.32	9.47	4.16	4.80
Utah	20.89	13.35	-1.67	-1.78	2.90	-3.01
Vermont	12.94	2.52	2.76	21.04	9.34	2.44
Virginia	13.84	6.37	-12.18	31.33	11.83	11.89
Washington	21.30	7.56	10.83	1.00	9.11	8.03
West Virginia	2.04	7.42	8.93	10.46	5.20	2.45
Wisconsin	12.35	13.07	13.85	-34.77	11.83	3.92
Wyoming	-6.22	2.73	-1.08	16.57	2.41	10.24
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	127.68	-51.86	68.67	40.36	34.51	85.44
Guam	-99.00	5.72	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	21.29	-26.91	-27.07	26.38	3.44	-36.81
Puerto Rico	-76.09	107.36	9.18	-19.76	7.49	-51.17
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.81	12.39	-3.60	-74.59	7.54	-24.37

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-23.c. Adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$89²	\$88²	\$103²	\$98²	\$96²	\$99²	\$95²
Alabama	14 ²	19 ²	4	9	9	10	11
Alaska	157 ²	232	210	199	199	132 ²	141 ²
Arizona	31 ²	15 ²	21 ²	25 ²	24 ²	26 ²	27 ²
Arkansas	40	37	42	47	48	69	62
California	68 ²	81 ²	90	87	96	82	86
Colorado	73	89	111	112	106	125	113
Connecticut	123	135	95	94	93	100	100
Delaware	85 ²	68 ²	68	69	74	77	83
District of Columbia	23	53	67	84	120	71	95
Florida	224	136 ²	230	228	216	235	242
Georgia	29	25	24	27	33	39	37
Hawaii	91	131	126	132	130	116	100
Idaho	51	57	51	46	46	59	65
Illinois	61	65	65	67	68	71	63
Indiana	31	33	39	43	41	45	45
Iowa	76	80	183	182	153	150	143
Kansas	19	21	30	28	31	35	46
Kentucky	0 ²	0	0	0 ²	0 ²	0 ²	22
Louisiana	14	13	17	17	25	32	39
Maine	112	116	113	120	126	137	140
Maryland	77	77	81	112	117	125	119
Massachusetts	362 ²	421 ²	390	389	371	283	335
Michigan	38 ²	50	53	55	59	60	71
Minnesota	93	97	93	103	103	114	115
Mississippi	33	32	32	47	40	49	51
Missouri	106 ²	59 ²	61 ²	62 ²	62 ²	74 ²	76 ²
Montana	75	142	89	83	98	86	92
Nebraska	45	50	69	89	93	112	93
Nevada	21	24	19	19	24	22	27
New Hampshire	99	104	109	94	90	97	108
New Jersey	46 ²	46 ²	61 ²	64 ²	48	45	52
New Mexico	45 ²	24	26	23	30	31	26
New York	212	224	163	145	152	135	132
North Carolina	33	33	43	52	49	53	55
North Dakota	73	85	92	89	85	102	102
Ohio	123	119	67	59	64	67	70
Oklahoma	51	63	31	33	40	55	57
Oregon	125	123	120	139	119	139	133
Pennsylvania	96	82	418	340	335	330	151
Rhode Island	184	136	133	141	136	117	119
South Carolina	27	27	30	38	42	54	52
South Dakota	130	82	80	89	90	107	93
Tennessee	232	221	233	226	55	56	54
Texas	68	65	70	42	53	99	102
Utah	33	32	31	41	37	42	47
Vermont	224	262	294	180	168	180	196
Virginia	28	32	40	48	51	55	57
Washington	90	96	95	107	113	121	122
West Virginia	24 ²	31 ²	30 ²	32 ²	39	47	49
Wisconsin	54	66	68	72	71	79	81
Wyoming	116	111	163	140	125	140	153
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	39	44	27	18	27	19	25
Guam	12	45	33	25	3	3	7
Northern Marianas	416	553	458	324	332	508	392
Puerto Rico	17	17	19	17	19	21	22
U.S. Virgin Islands	21	24	26	28	28	29	27

See notes at end of table.

Table B-23.c. Adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$106²	\$116²	\$128²	\$132²	\$141²	\$139²
Alabama	54	53	73	85	90	98
Alaska	183 ²	185 ²	202	230	297	311
Arizona	31 ²	31 ²	48 ²	53 ²	90 ²	96 ²
Arkansas	59	64	65	71	85	115
California	109	116	134	156	159	159
Colorado	139	93	68	83	93	80
Connecticut	126	148	177	199	198	199
Delaware	100	117	125	135	162	125
District of Columbia	94	24	61	145	139	160
Florida	245	268	276	285	326	341
Georgia	38	41	45	54	61	59
Hawaii	98	118	126	150	181	221
Idaho	63	73	83	93	88	88
Illinois	95	126	135	147	133	115
Indiana	47	52	55	54	55	55
Iowa	131	122	88	95	105	117
Kansas	50	69	58	58	84	107
Kentucky	49	66	73	81	80	88
Louisiana	36	48	52	55	54	69
Maine	150	168	190	208	220	225
Maryland	91	105	106	102	122	115
Massachusetts	378	446	512	79	75	40
Michigan	80	95	120	151	172	192
Minnesota	126	126	150	155	168	169
Mississippi	48	51	58	65	65	67
Missouri	80 ²	86 ²	94 ²	95 ²	91 ²	106 ²
Montana	114	115	123	128	129	132
Nebraska	92	91	110	128	151	151
Nevada	26	33	47	42	47	56
New Hampshire	108	124	142	123	118	125
New Jersey	55	60	66	93	102	134
New Mexico	45	54	57	65	69	75
New York	159	171	193	262	260	178 ²
North Carolina	57	64	67	75	84	82
North Dakota	92	101	110	99	100	132
Ohio	78	86	100	107	134	138
Oklahoma	60	63	87	62	57	55
Oregon	141	172	240	226	161	161
Pennsylvania	174	175	186	194	232	237
Rhode Island	133	134	157	140	75	53
South Carolina	52	56	71	75	90	90
South Dakota	90	105	148	156	169	166
Tennessee	53	58	59	60	59	58
Texas	93	103	105	115	120	119
Utah	56	64	63	62	64	61
Vermont	220	226	234	284	310	330
Virginia	64	67	58	76	85	92
Washington	145	154	169	171	186	199
West Virginia	50	54	60	66	69	75
Wisconsin	90	101	116	76	84	88
Wyoming	144	151	153	178	182	217
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	56	26	44	63	83	149
Guam	0	0	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	464	332	235	303	308	176
Puerto Rico	5	11	12	10	10	5
U.S. Virgin Islands	28	31	32	8	9	7

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-23.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-0.74²	16.80²	-4.53²	-2.13²	3.43²	-4.32²
Alabama	33.40 ²	-75.90 ²	100.67	1.79	9.33	9.34
Alaska	47.54 ²	-9.46	-5.54	0.12	-33.72 ²	6.73 ²
Arizona	-52.26 ²	43.22 ²	14.36 ²	-4.24 ²	11.84 ²	3.35 ²
Arkansas	-8.11	13.92	11.26	2.46	43.92	-10.30
California	17.92 ²	11.23 ²	-2.33	9.28	-14.34	4.89
Colorado	22.25	25.02	0.88	-5.32	17.70	-10.08
Connecticut	9.57	-29.47	-1.14	-1.27	8.17	-0.54
Delaware	-19.26 ²	-0.63 ²	2.03	6.28	4.14	7.84
District of Columbia	129.93	27.22	24.88	43.89	-41.23	34.08
Florida	-39.28 ²	68.79 ²	-0.78	-5.36	9.00	3.03
Georgia	-11.59	-6.44	13.88	21.86	18.91	-6.52
Hawaii	44.94	-4.03	5.00	-1.87	-10.68	-14.16
Idaho	10.64	-10.01	-9.16	-0.76	27.82	10.99
Illinois	7.15	-0.34	4.12	0.62	4.67	-10.97
Indiana	9.70	16.04	9.87	-3.34	10.00	-0.13
Iowa	4.28	129.64	-0.22	-16.34	-1.61	-4.50
Kansas	9.70	41.16	-7.54	11.38	12.64	31.41
Kentucky	109.82 ²	9.17	-25.90 ²	12.22 ²	13.59 ²	11,598.41 ²
Louisiana	-4.52	31.37	2.13	41.09	28.28	23.15
Maine	3.11	-1.91	6.09	4.48	8.66	2.13
Maryland	0.18	4.46	38.85	4.18	7.22	-4.78
Massachusetts	16.16 ²	-7.29 ²	-0.35	-4.51	-23.82	18.41
Michigan	32.14 ²	5.37	4.70	7.38	0.52	18.94
Minnesota	4.13	-3.93	11.53	#	9.90	1.03
Mississippi	-3.52	-0.56	47.99	-14.95	23.82	3.10
Missouri	-44.14 ²	2.07 ²	2.38 ²	-0.31 ²	20.02 ²	2.98 ²
Montana	90.66	-37.81	-6.55	18.90	-12.22	6.92
Nebraska	10.67	38.67	29.02	4.81	19.52	-16.20
Nevada	9.52	-20.98	0.70	28.61	-7.97	19.68
New Hampshire	5.03	5.06	-13.90	-4.19	8.23	10.89
New Jersey	-0.21 ²	32.85 ²	5.48 ²	-25.28 ²	-7.11	15.24
New Mexico	-45.82 ²	9.09	-14.59	33.49	1.77	-15.02
New York	5.58	-27.43	-10.80	4.43	-11.23	-1.83
North Carolina	-0.59	28.21	21.13	-4.74	8.01	3.74
North Dakota	16.27	8.43	-3.09	-5.37	20.22	-0.03
Ohio	-3.35	-43.10	-12.31	8.10	4.72	4.81
Oklahoma	22.03	-51.07	8.26	19.68	39.21	3.43
Oregon	-1.64	-2.39	16.02	-14.57	16.74	-4.12
Pennsylvania	-14.31	408.73	-18.62	-1.48	-1.66	-54.26
Rhode Island	-26.12	-2.59	6.58	-3.97	-13.82	1.71
South Carolina	-0.96	13.07	26.86	10.82	26.55	-4.06
South Dakota	-37.03	-2.30	12.19	0.65	18.65	-13.18
Tennessee	-4.61	5.43	-2.81	-75.50	0.69	-3.75
Texas	-4.13	7.99	-39.58	25.06	87.01	3.42
Utah	-2.88	-3.73	31.33	-8.80	13.41	11.53
Vermont	17.26	11.96	-38.59	-6.68	6.87	8.97
Virginia	14.75	24.92	21.74	5.06	8.59	3.44
Washington	6.86	-1.61	12.54	6.09	7.13	0.61
West Virginia	31.78 ²	-5.54 ²	9.52 ²	20.12 ²	19.39	4.18
Wisconsin	22.88	3.53	4.81	-0.83	10.47	2.95
Wyoming	-4.52	47.02	-13.83	-11.04	12.58	8.85
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	13.01	-38.54	-33.99	47.59	-28.57	32.33
Guam	290.94	-28.00	-22.55	-88.18	0.93	117.57
Northern Marianas	32.71	-17.17	-29.26	2.69	52.77	-22.73
Puerto Rico	-0.64	8.81	-6.32	7.47	11.79	3.90
U.S. Virgin Islands	13.71	7.48	7.82	-0.28	2.33	-6.50

See notes at end of table.

Table B-23.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction purchased services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	11.43²	9.64²	10.32²	3.21²	6.47²	-1.10²
Alabama	397.35	-1.81	36.55	16.11	6.95	8.36
Alaska	29.83 ²	1.41 ²	9.07 ²	13.58	29.40	4.79
Arizona	13.98 ²	-1.42 ²	56.13 ²	10.69 ²	70.79 ²	6.51 ²
Arkansas	-5.63	9.69	1.48	8.42	19.60	35.19
California	26.46	6.97	15.27	16.85	1.62	0.10
Colorado	23.80	-33.08	-26.80	21.65	11.76	-13.84
Connecticut	26.62	17.20	19.80	12.29	-0.68	0.74
Delaware	21.18	16.81	6.67	7.78	20.58	-22.72
District of Columbia	-0.78	-74.10	148.64	140.09	-4.16	14.70
Florida	1.15	9.45	2.98	3.32	14.22	4.62
Georgia	2.00	8.74	11.19	18.73	12.87	-3.70
Hawaii	-1.37	20.56	6.82	18.60	20.47	22.57
Idaho	-3.85	16.07	14.14	11.45	-5.21	-0.37
Illinois	49.68	33.01	7.13	9.14	-9.51	-13.94
Indiana	4.01	11.13	5.28	-2.54	2.60	0.39
Iowa	-9.02	-6.47	-27.68	7.78	9.92	11.64
Kansas	8.53	39.68	-16.23	-0.04	44.89	27.93
Kentucky	124.29	36.11	9.52	11.13	-1.06	9.78
Louisiana	-7.06	32.65	7.64	5.82	-0.24	27.48
Maine	7.19	12.38	13.26	9.20	5.62	2.57
Maryland	-23.75	16.14	0.48	-3.38	18.85	-5.21
Massachusetts	13.05	17.79	14.88	-84.48	-5.17	-46.37
Michigan	13.18	18.28	26.29	26.00	13.84	11.41
Minnesota	9.50	-0.02	19.25	3.25	8.73	0.45
Mississippi	-5.69	6.53	13.11	12.43	-0.20	3.28
Missouri	4.49 ²	7.12 ²	10.30 ²	1.05 ²	-4.12 ²	15.73 ²
Montana	23.14	1.45	6.48	4.23	1.10	2.01
Nebraska	-1.58	-1.28	20.82	16.62	18.16	-0.03
Nevada	-0.53	25.25	41.60	-9.42	10.59	19.59
New Hampshire	-0.43	15.16	14.61	-13.65	-3.46	5.85
New Jersey	6.27	10.12	9.08	41.57	9.92	31.39
New Mexico	73.43	18.42	6.21	13.92	6.27	8.12
New York	19.98	8.06	12.48	35.99	-0.77	-31.48 ²
North Carolina	2.74	13.09	3.84	12.01	12.69	-2.15
North Dakota	-9.79	9.62	9.02	-9.86	1.05	31.84
Ohio	11.10	10.13	16.14	6.86	25.47	2.98
Oklahoma	4.87	4.79	38.47	-29.27	-7.04	-3.57
Oregon	5.84	22.05	40.07	-5.90	-28.84	-0.10
Pennsylvania	15.25	0.39	6.47	4.47	19.59	2.15
Rhode Island	11.53	0.59	17.25	-10.54	-46.70	-29.15
South Carolina	-0.05	7.94	27.73	5.50	19.47	0.76
South Dakota	-2.91	16.18	41.46	5.13	8.40	-1.72
Tennessee	-1.77	9.57	1.73	2.68	-2.92	-1.63
Texas	-8.89	11.01	1.92	9.47	4.16	-0.69
Utah	19.71	13.08	-1.30	-1.78	2.90	-3.71
Vermont	12.12	2.87	3.60	21.04	9.34	6.43
Virginia	12.16	4.96	-13.21	31.33	11.83	8.13
Washington	19.06	5.74	10.08	1.00	9.11	6.83
West Virginia	3.06	8.36	10.35	10.46	5.20	7.75
Wisconsin	11.19	12.75	14.14	-34.77	11.83	3.94
Wyoming	-5.46	4.78	0.87	16.57	2.41	19.13
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	124.75	-53.28	66.93	42.89	32.13	79.31
Guam	-99.01	8.81	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	18.18	-28.53	-29.00	28.65	1.61	-42.73
Puerto Rico	-75.76	107.94	9.76	-18.32	5.59	-50.38
U.S. Virgin Islands	2.40	13.66	1.73	-74.13	5.64	-15.52

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-24.a. Adjusted instruction supplies expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,999,537²	\$6,100,474²	\$6,064,561²	\$6,317,226²	\$6,712,258²	\$6,777,256²	\$7,470,036²
Alabama	98,969	95,581	93,353	101,434	107,239	130,118	147,244
Alaska	24,034	28,705	28,542	26,741	25,972	19,765 ²	21,597 ²
Arizona	36,311	35,824	36,803	36,419	34,771	36,525	38,882
Arkansas	51,784	36,490	39,014	40,802	39,806	48,017	73,871
California	730,711	691,962	639,228	567,546	651,389	559,593	640,400
Colorado	84,082	86,356	84,547	83,516	85,064	95,107	98,556
Connecticut	113,571 ²	117,243	76,394	77,297	79,118	65,578	69,946
Delaware	13,388 ²	12,327 ²	18,225	18,238	18,156	18,027	19,720
District of Columbia	584	2,767	4,216	3,168	6,774	3,854	6,955
Florida	216,660	245,844	216,853	235,948	239,682	254,824	277,790
Georgia	153,403	162,677	164,079	152,527	184,977	205,275	225,952
Hawaii	31,068	31,063	30,494	35,421	34,048	37,910	38,949
Idaho	30,256	33,435	31,685	30,254	29,248	36,615	47,203
Illinois	268,142	289,856	281,646	270,336	286,897	299,216	272,787
Indiana	118,063	143,257	123,871	124,942	122,082	133,635	128,421
Iowa	64,616	62,942	119,000	124,714	130,952	153,614	147,933
Kansas	83,996	77,128	77,457	84,762	87,069	87,621	91,168
Kentucky	56,131 ²	70,692 ²	90,807 ²	77,864 ²	86,735 ²	94,017 ²	111,456
Louisiana	95,539	97,683	94,967	97,687	102,647	113,693	109,777
Maine	43,312	41,083	34,734	32,777	32,490	33,099	32,856
Maryland	86,483	92,533	86,551	97,634	98,498	101,432	101,934
Massachusetts	33,665	29,271	107,467	113,170	120,176	110,705	117,712
Michigan	263,163	239,740	246,687	245,560	235,344	241,479	289,893
Minnesota	112,861	119,510	116,280	117,492	119,573	124,842	128,683
Mississippi	50,827	48,023	50,237	80,880	69,096	87,941	98,670
Missouri	172,096 ²	226,660 ²	218,280	224,374	233,887	254,821	267,608
Montana	37,163	47,183	37,445	37,407	38,030	40,849	38,777
Nebraska	44,778	43,600	45,131	43,345	46,158	52,999	52,710
Nevada	27,117	28,057	28,823	27,731	30,796	33,153	36,009
New Hampshire	26,854	26,153	24,096	25,331	25,785	24,183	23,724
New Jersey	190,002 ²	214,772 ²	190,493 ²	258,418 ²	259,237	234,550	240,736
New Mexico	42,514	38,624	59,340	47,749	53,073	56,751	58,866
New York	459,377	447,627	399,672	411,905	419,452	375,482	369,578
North Carolina	154,161	144,949	163,136	177,690	170,865	197,750	227,160
North Dakota	21,995	17,887	20,228	19,685	18,881	22,350	23,489
Ohio	252,088	236,999	264,831	260,753	274,115	277,155	288,212
Oklahoma	65,155	68,345	77,707	69,483	99,893	125,912	128,143
Oregon	109,272	112,827	114,774	116,671	107,949	120,150	133,660
Pennsylvania	267,819	262,661	259,303	253,434	258,937	254,834	267,750
Rhode Island	19,895	19,269	18,337	16,751	16,021	16,799	17,555
South Carolina	83,245	81,406	82,254	79,308	79,043	103,120	98,774
South Dakota	23,651	24,120	25,263	26,500	25,334	30,851	27,432
Tennessee	58,107	68,222	65,753	90,451	88,205	133,684	103,389
Texas	555,685	563,899	539,744	708,637	876,911	748,801	1,133,896
Utah	60,189	52,848	47,635	50,944	57,367	56,481	66,681
Vermont	18,432	18,007	16,715	15,614	15,762	16,002	16,431
Virginia	114,233	116,582	134,514	132,448	143,610	142,506	142,941
Washington	124,126	141,448	124,886	131,779	133,635	139,776	133,583
West Virginia	47,996	43,510	48,174	45,759	46,949	42,018	51,831
Wisconsin	132,407	142,709	142,953	146,148	140,364	157,567	158,179
Wyoming	29,559	20,122	21,937	21,785	24,196	26,215	24,570
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	784	1,325	1,020	555	1,328	1,239	1,180
Guam	9,352	1,500	1,603	7,551	4,601	4,591	5,880
Northern Marianas	1,998	2,494	3,895	2,977	4,460	4,134	2,667
Puerto Rico	8,953	9,427	7,468	8,452	25,545	23,552	31,952
U.S. Virgin Islands	351	771	819	745	736	759	693

See notes at end of table.

Table B-24.a. Adjusted instruction supplies expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,997,666²	\$9,007,136²	\$9,306,341²	\$10,264,685²	\$10,561,237²	\$11,221,542²
Alabama	144,572	168,677	163,336	163,328	194,111	205,477
Alaska	27,758 ²	32,533 ²	36,666 ²	38,362 ²	41,194	42,355
Arizona	41,296	44,481	45,998	342,540	133,210 ²	150,295 ²
Arkansas	66,483	72,873	71,603	78,922	76,887	153,262
California	852,326	1,067,251	1,038,043	1,263,047	1,474,173	1,808,867
Colorado	106,391	155,342	167,147	172,159	186,283	215,204
Connecticut	84,003	93,720	105,824	105,199	107,951	109,498
Delaware	28,547	30,957	29,493	34,753	38,977	31,999
District of Columbia	44,541 ²	17,511 ²	20,830 ²	12,500	11,980	14,411
Florida	300,807	351,588	404,071	399,906	457,756	449,711
Georgia	230,895	250,131	263,774	319,746	280,966	338,463
Hawaii	37,187	41,911	30,637	41,456	37,751	44,520
Idaho	46,390	47,770	56,789	45,966	48,579	45,820
Illinois	312,688	359,679	386,517	419,530	409,380	398,435
Indiana	155,563	150,678	146,675	170,207	150,758	136,730
Iowa	129,686	130,355	77,439	79,440	76,738	70,946
Kansas	77,491	85,717	87,884	85,888	94,355	105,728
Kentucky	104,968	99,799	108,371	115,134	120,592	124,003
Louisiana	110,559	146,081	162,528	141,873	141,546	161,356
Maine	33,121	34,769	36,764	38,720	39,798	40,424
Maryland	115,674	122,237	137,038	135,532	131,231	143,662
Massachusetts	140,599	167,469	173,333	226,251	220,518	170,933
Michigan	294,657	325,357	351,949	368,677	340,524	331,522
Minnesota	128,856	137,942	149,161	146,971	140,645	138,750
Mississippi	81,545	94,321	92,845	99,015	90,811	91,121
Missouri	258,877	273,350	280,311	287,880	297,176	303,734
Montana	38,342	40,825	42,679	45,738	46,552	49,816
Nebraska	47,335	47,593	51,264	51,959	50,566	53,946
Nevada	47,129	45,728	50,779	48,839	51,287	57,553
New Hampshire	27,310	29,989	30,465	33,357	34,183	35,219
New Jersey	287,210	320,986	315,978	324,260	339,663	390,138
New Mexico	53,818	67,411	66,233	71,446	73,345	81,084
New York	487,092	536,996	560,705	580,651	685,291	600,033
North Carolina	215,947	242,032	256,573	276,737	279,271	287,602
North Dakota	20,278	19,550	21,084	19,709	20,134	21,166
Ohio	305,749	336,769	363,972	383,845	395,106	404,638
Oklahoma	127,290	159,424	187,261	172,797	173,268	176,404
Oregon	141,821	130,319	147,683	126,538	145,190	111,515
Pennsylvania	288,276	304,462	332,115	356,912	378,158	391,727
Rhode Island	19,408	21,224	22,728	24,831	26,513	27,850
South Carolina	103,256	111,843	124,651	129,885	143,041	139,043
South Dakota	24,491	27,513	30,697	29,431	31,389	27,269
Tennessee	273,439	348,172	333,543	367,106	366,904	359,525
Texas	890,850	1,025,721	995,851	1,114,707	1,209,967	1,360,149
Utah	70,340	66,588	70,565	72,100	76,758	96,067
Vermont	16,095	17,612	19,533	19,716	21,352	20,831
Virginia	177,694	201,415	208,772	246,087	219,884	234,306
Washington	154,305	177,481	201,683	178,612	186,280	205,022
West Virginia	44,092	40,196	53,480	61,150	61,713	59,898
Wisconsin	157,924	165,030	170,597	171,550	177,751	178,714
Wyoming	22,694	19,758	22,427	23,723	23,784	24,803
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,646	863	1,575	1,686	1,141	2,172
Guam	4,790	4,094	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,083	3,665	1,306	1,936	1,035	833
Puerto Rico	23,110	20,485	40,069	15,699	17,700	25,177
U.S. Virgin Islands	679	995	1,350	1,447	1,386	1,270

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-24.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction supplies expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.68²	-0.59²	4.17²	6.25²	0.97²	10.22²
Alabama	-3.42	-2.33	8.66	5.72	21.33	13.16
Alaska	19.43	-0.57	-6.31	-2.88	-23.90	9.27 ²
Arizona	-1.34	2.73	-1.04	-4.52	5.04	6.45
Arkansas	-29.53	6.92	4.58	-2.44	20.63	53.84
California	-5.30	-7.62	-11.21	14.77	-14.09	14.44
Colorado	2.70	-2.10	-1.22	1.85	11.81	3.63
Connecticut	3.23	-34.84	1.18	2.36	-17.11	6.66
Delaware	-7.93 ²	47.85 ²	0.07	-0.45	-0.71	9.39
District of Columbia	373.67 ²	52.37	-24.86	113.80	-43.10	80.44
Florida	13.47	-11.79	8.81	1.58	6.32	9.01
Georgia	6.05	0.86	-7.04	21.28	10.97	10.07
Hawaii	-0.02	-1.83	16.16	-3.88	11.34	2.74
Idaho	10.51	-5.24	-4.52	-3.33	25.19	28.91
Illinois	8.10	-2.83	-4.02	6.13	4.29	-8.83
Indiana	21.34	-13.53	0.86	-2.29	9.46	-3.90
Iowa	-2.59	89.06	4.80	5.00	17.31	-3.70
Kansas	-8.18	0.43	9.43	2.72	0.63	4.05
Kentucky	25.94 ²	28.45 ²	-14.25 ²	11.39 ²	8.40 ²	18.55 ²
Louisiana	2.24	-2.78	2.86	5.08	10.76	-3.44
Maine	-5.15	-15.46	-5.63	-0.87	1.87	-0.73
Maryland	7.00	-6.46	12.81	0.88	2.98	0.49
Massachusetts	-13.05	267.15	5.31	6.19	-7.88	6.33
Michigan	-8.90	2.90	-0.46	-4.16	2.61	20.05
Minnesota	5.89	-2.70	1.04	1.77	4.41	3.08
Mississippi	-5.52	4.61	61.00	-14.57	27.27	12.20
Missouri	31.71 ²	-3.70 ²	2.79	4.24	8.95	5.02
Montana	26.96	-20.64	-0.10	1.67	7.41	-5.07
Nebraska	-2.63	3.51	-3.96	6.49	14.82	-0.55
Nevada	3.47	2.73	-3.79	11.05	7.65	8.61
New Hampshire	-2.61	-7.87	5.13	1.79	-6.21	-1.90
New Jersey	13.04 ²	-11.30 ²	35.66 ²	0.32 ²	-9.52	2.64
New Mexico	-9.15	53.64	-19.53	11.15	6.93	3.73
New York	-2.56	-10.71	3.06	1.83	-10.48	-1.57
North Carolina	-5.98	12.55	8.92	-3.84	15.73	14.87
North Dakota	-18.68	13.09	-2.69	-4.08	18.37	5.10
Ohio	-5.99	11.74	-1.54	5.12	1.11	3.99
Oklahoma	4.90	13.70	-10.58	43.77	26.05	1.77
Oregon	3.25	1.73	1.65	-7.48	11.30	11.24
Pennsylvania	-1.93	-1.28	-2.26	2.17	-1.58	5.07
Rhode Island	-3.15	-4.84	-8.65	-4.36	4.86	4.50
South Carolina	-2.21	1.04	-3.58	-0.33	30.46	-4.21
South Dakota	1.98	4.74	4.90	-4.40	21.78	-11.08
Tennessee	17.41	-3.62	37.56	-2.48	51.56	-22.66
Texas	1.48	-4.28	31.29	23.75	-14.61	51.43
Utah	-12.20	-9.86	6.95	12.61	-1.54	18.06
Vermont	-2.30	-7.18	-6.59	0.95	1.52	2.68
Virginia	2.06	15.38	-1.54	8.43	-0.77	0.31
Washington	13.95	-11.71	5.52	1.41	4.60	-4.43
West Virginia	-9.35	10.72	-5.01	2.60	-10.50	23.36
Wisconsin	7.78	0.17	2.23	-3.96	12.26	0.39
Wyoming	-31.93	9.02	-0.70	11.07	8.34	-6.27
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	69.00	-23.04	-45.62	139.46	-6.68	-4.76
Guam	-83.96	6.91	370.89	-39.06	-0.22	28.08
Northern Marianas	24.85	56.15	-23.57	49.83	-7.32	-35.47
Puerto Rico	5.30	-20.79	13.19	202.22	-7.80	35.66
U.S. Virgin Islands	119.40	6.21	-9.04	-1.13	3.10	-8.77

See notes at end of table.

Table B-24.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction supplies expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	7.06²	12.62²	3.32²	10.30²	2.89²	6.25²
Alabama	-1.81	16.67	-3.17	-0.01	18.85	5.86
Alaska	28.53 ²	17.21 ²	12.70 ²	4.63 ²	7.38 ²	2.82
Arizona	6.21	7.71	3.41	644.68	-61.11 ²	12.83 ²
Arkansas	-10.00	9.61	-1.74	10.22	-2.58	99.33
California	33.09	25.22	-2.74	21.68	16.72	22.70
Colorado	7.95	46.01	7.60	3.00	8.20	15.53
Connecticut	20.10	11.57	12.92	-0.59	2.62	1.43
Delaware	44.76	8.44	-4.73	17.83	12.15	-17.90
District of Columbia	540.47 ²	-60.69 ²	18.95 ²	-39.99 ²	-4.16	20.29
Florida	8.29	16.88	14.93	-1.03	14.47	-1.76
Georgia	2.19	8.33	5.45	21.22	-12.13	20.46
Hawaii	-4.52	12.70	-26.90	35.31	-8.94	17.93
Idaho	-1.72	2.98	18.88	-19.06	5.68	-5.68
Illinois	14.63	15.03	7.46	8.54	-2.42	-2.67
Indiana	21.14	-3.14	-2.66	16.04	-11.43	-9.30
Iowa	-12.33	0.52	-40.59	2.58	-3.40	-7.55
Kansas	-15.00	10.62	2.53	-2.27	9.86	12.05
Kentucky	-5.82	-4.92	8.59	6.24	4.74	2.83
Louisiana	0.71	32.13	11.26	-12.71	-0.23	14.00
Maine	0.81	4.98	5.74	5.32	2.78	1.57
Maryland	13.48	5.67	12.11	-1.10	-3.17	9.47
Massachusetts	19.44	19.11	3.50	30.53	-2.53	-22.49
Michigan	1.64	10.42	8.17	4.75	-7.64	-2.64
Minnesota	0.13	7.05	8.13	-1.47	-4.30	-1.35
Mississippi	-17.36	15.67	-1.57	6.65	-8.29	0.34
Missouri	-3.26	5.59	2.55	2.70	3.23	2.21
Montana	-1.12	6.48	4.54	7.17	1.78	7.01
Nebraska	-10.20	0.55	7.71	1.35	-2.68	6.68
Nevada	30.88	-2.97	11.04	-3.82	5.01	12.22
New Hampshire	15.11	9.81	1.59	9.49	2.48	3.03
New Jersey	19.30	11.76	-1.56	2.62	4.75	14.86
New Mexico	-8.57	25.26	-1.75	7.87	2.66	10.55
New York	31.80	10.25	4.42	3.56	18.02	-12.44
North Carolina	-4.94	12.08	6.01	7.86	0.92	2.98
North Dakota	-13.67	-3.59	7.85	-6.52	2.16	5.13
Ohio	6.08	10.15	8.08	5.46	2.93	2.41
Oklahoma	-0.67	25.24	17.46	-7.72	0.27	1.81
Oregon	6.11	-8.11	13.32	-14.32	14.74	-23.19
Pennsylvania	7.67	5.61	9.08	7.47	5.95	3.59
Rhode Island	10.56	9.35	7.09	9.25	6.77	5.04
South Carolina	4.54	8.32	11.45	4.20	10.13	-2.79
South Dakota	-10.72	12.34	11.58	-4.12	6.65	-13.13
Tennessee	164.48	27.33	-4.20	10.06	-0.06	-2.01
Texas	-21.43	15.14	-2.91	11.94	8.55	12.41
Utah	5.49	-5.33	5.97	2.18	6.46	25.16
Vermont	-2.04	9.42	10.91	0.94	8.30	-2.44
Virginia	24.31	13.35	3.65	17.87	-10.65	6.56
Washington	15.51	15.02	13.64	-11.44	4.29	10.06
West Virginia	-14.93	-8.84	33.05	14.34	0.92	-2.94
Wisconsin	-0.16	4.50	3.37	0.56	3.62	0.54
Wyoming	-7.63	-12.94	13.51	5.77	0.26	4.28
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	39.48	-47.58	82.52	7.02	-32.29	90.29
Guam	-18.55	-14.52	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	90.57	-27.90	-64.36	48.24	-46.55	-19.49
Puerto Rico	-27.67	-11.36	95.60	-60.82	12.75	42.24
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.02	46.57	35.69	7.21	-4.18	-8.41

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-24.c. Adjusted instruction supplies expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$148²	\$148²	\$144²	\$148²	\$154²	\$154²	\$167²
Alabama	137	132	129	139	146	177	197
Alaska	220	252	240	218	206	156 ²	169 ²
Arizona	60	56	56	54	49	50	52
Arkansas	119	84	89	92	90	107	163
California	153	140	125	108	122	103	116
Colorado	149	150	143	136	136	148	150
Connecticut	246 ²	250	159	158	159	129	135
Delaware	137 ²	124 ²	178	175	172	169	182
District of Columbia	7	34	52	39	84	48	87
Florida	121	132	112	119	117	121	128
Georgia	136	141	139	126	150	162	172
Hawaii	183	181	175	200	189	206	208
Idaho	141	151	140	131	124	152	194
Illinois	149	159	152	144	152	156	140
Indiana	124	150	129	130	126	138	131
Iowa	135	130	242	252	263	307	294
Kansas	195	176	174	188	190	190	197
Kentucky	89 ²	111 ²	141 ²	119 ²	132 ²	143 ²	169
Louisiana	122	124	120	122	128	142	138
Maine	203	191	161	151	150	156	154
Maryland	124	129	118	130	127	128	127
Massachusetts	41	35	127	132	137	124	129
Michigan	167	151	155	153	147	150	177
Minnesota	153	158	150	148	148	152	154
Mississippi	101	96	100	160	137	174	195
Missouri	213 ²	278 ²	259	261	270	290	301
Montana	246	308	240	234	233	249	234
Nebraska	165	159	161	153	162	185	182
Nevada	145	139	136	124	131	132	136
New Hampshire	156	151	136	140	139	128	122
New Jersey	177 ²	197 ²	172 ²	229 ²	225	200	201
New Mexico	144	128	192	151	165	173	179
New York	179	172	151	153	153	136	131
North Carolina	143	133	149	159	151	171	192
North Dakota	187	152	171	166	158	187	197
Ohio	143	134	148	145	152	153	157
Oklahoma	113	118	132	116	165	207	208
Oregon	231	239	230	229	209	230	253
Pennsylvania	162	157	153	148	148	144	150
Rhode Island	147	139	129	116	110	114	117
South Carolina	135	131	131	124	123	159	153
South Dakota	186	187	192	197	177	215	190
Tennessee	71	83	79	106	102	152	116
Texas	167	167	156	200	243	204	303
Utah	137	118	104	110	122	119	140
Vermont	194	188	172	158	153	153	156
Virginia	116	117	132	128	137	134	132
Washington	153	168	144	147	146	149	140
West Virginia	147	135	150	144	149	135	169
Wisconsin	169	179	175	176	166	183	182
Wyoming	304	205	215	217	240	261	246
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	64	106	76	40	92	86	81
Guam	353	57	57	251	149	143	178
Northern Marianas	327	387	549	368	545	490	303
Puerto Rico	14	15	12	13	40	38	51
U.S. Virgin Islands	17	35	37	33	32	33	30

See notes at end of table.

Table B-24.c. Adjusted instruction supplies expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$175²	\$195²	\$200²	\$221²	\$227²	\$236²
Alabama	193	225	218	218	260	279
Alaska	214 ²	246 ²	271 ²	283 ²	304	315
Arizona	52	55	54	404	157 ²	163 ²
Arkansas	145	160	158	175	170	341
California	150	184	175	213	249	291
Colorado	158	226	239	246	266	290
Connecticut	159	175	194	193	198	192
Delaware	258	277	260	307	344	277
District of Columbia	566 ²	227 ²	290 ²	174	167	191
Florida	134	153	173	171	196	180
Georgia	171	182	188	228	201	230
Hawaii	198	221	163	220	201	241
Idaho	189	195	232	188	199	186
Illinois	158	180	192	209	204	192
Indiana	158	153	148	172	152	137
Iowa	258	260	155	159	154	146
Kansas	166	183	186	182	200	225
Kentucky	160	149	165	176	184	190
Louisiana	139	188	211	185	184	221
Maine	155	164	174	183	189	197
Maryland	141	147	163	161	156	167
Massachusetts	151	176	180	235	229	176
Michigan	175	191	205	214	198	192 ²
Minnesota	152	162	174	172	164	163
Mississippi	162	187	185	197	181	185
Missouri	287	300	307	315	325	334
Montana	233	251	267	286	291	328
Nebraska	162	163	176	178	174	189
Nevada	167	154	163	157	165	161
New Hampshire	138	149	149	163	167	170
New Jersey	234	257	249	256	268	291
New Mexico	162	203	201	217	223	253
New York	171	188	195	202	238	209
North Carolina	178	196	204	221	223	219
North Dakota	169	165	183	171	175	200
Ohio	166	182	198	208	214	221
Oklahoma	205	256	298	275	276	284
Oregon	264	241	272	233	267	202
Pennsylvania	160	168	183	196	208	215
Rhode Island	128	138	147	160	171	176
South Carolina	158	170	188	195	215	206
South Dakota	171	193	232	222	237	214
Tennessee	302	390	368	405	405	389
Texas	233	264	252	283	307	327
Utah	146	138	147	150	160	198
Vermont	151	166	186	188	203	206
Virginia	162	181	186	219	196	201
Washington	158	179	202	179	187	203
West Virginia	145	133	180	206	207	212
Wisconsin	180	187	194	195	202	203
Wyoming	229	203	235	249	250	281
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	111	57	102	112	74	137
Guam	143	126	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	562	396	138	208	109	80
Puerto Rico	37	33	65	26	29	42
U.S. Virgin Islands	30	45	64	70	66	68

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-24.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction supplies expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.02²	-2.55²	2.28²	4.68²	-0.51²	8.43²
Alabama	-3.16	-2.36	7.23	5.34	20.97	11.70
Alaska	14.59	-4.57	-9.22	-5.54	-24.56	8.79 ²
Arizona	-6.31	0.05	-3.47	-9.37	1.06	5.57
Arkansas	-29.75	6.37	3.88	-3.05	19.74	51.91
California	-8.72	-10.45	-13.71	13.21	-15.37	11.78
Colorado	0.66	-5.20	-4.38	-0.17	9.11	1.14
Connecticut	1.57 ²	-36.46	-0.36	0.74	-18.84	4.37
Delaware	-9.64 ²	44.18 ²	-1.97	-1.61	-1.89	7.73
District of Columbia	377.24	52.52	-25.15	114.49	-42.94	81.90
Florida	9.10	-15.01	6.10	-1.37	2.77	5.75
Georgia	3.73	-1.35	-9.32	18.51	7.86	6.70
Hawaii	-1.31	-3.54	14.39	-5.46	9.29	0.88
Idaho	7.55	-7.27	-6.98	-5.41	23.28	27.51
Illinois	6.67	-4.24	-5.32	5.03	3.04	-10.12
Indiana	21.29	-13.75	0.48	-2.80	9.08	-4.71
Iowa	-3.63	86.10	4.07	4.23	16.86	-4.06
Kansas	-9.47	-1.46	7.94	1.36	-0.07	3.56
Kentucky	24.81 ²	26.54 ²	-15.43 ²	11.35 ²	8.00 ²	18.16 ²
Louisiana	2.02	-3.93	2.37	4.74	11.13	-3.38
Maine	-5.75	-15.94	-5.66	-1.12	3.98	-1.18
Maryland	4.55	-9.14	10.46	-1.83	0.60	-1.33
Massachusetts	-13.96	262.01	3.62	4.04	-9.53	3.86
Michigan	-9.34	2.31	-1.08	-3.91	1.63	18.10
Minnesota	3.54	-4.87	-1.52	-0.30	2.95	1.41
Mississippi	-5.59	4.26	60.19	-14.44	27.26	12.13
Missouri	30.31 ²	-6.71 ²	0.83	3.40	7.44	3.68
Montana	25.54	-22.07	-2.75	-0.20	6.54	-5.76
Nebraska	-3.75	1.49	-4.93	5.49	14.02	-1.45
Nevada	-3.98	-2.36	-8.61	5.01	1.24	2.76
New Hampshire	-3.23	-10.13	2.74	-0.47	-8.17	-4.35
New Jersey	11.62 ²	-12.91 ²	33.17 ²	-1.49 ²	-11.29	0.65
New Mexico	-10.90	50.26	-21.32	8.87	5.31	2.97
New York	-3.78	-12.25	1.31	0.19	-11.53	-3.22
North Carolina	-6.51	11.45	7.31	-5.47	13.38	12.32
North Dakota	-18.68	12.56	-2.98	-4.40	18.21	5.26
Ohio	-6.34	10.95	-2.17	4.42	0.72	2.76
Oklahoma	4.80	11.92	-11.91	42.10	24.88	0.67
Oregon	3.25	-3.62	-0.64	-8.64	10.16	9.99
Pennsylvania	-2.66	-2.73	-3.68	0.62	-2.75	3.74
Rhode Island	-5.30	-7.07	-9.70	-5.59	3.57	2.89
South Carolina	-3.14	0.18	-5.54	-0.83	29.45	-3.75
South Dakota	0.53	2.82	2.56	-9.93	21.22	-11.82
Tennessee	16.70	-4.67	34.09	-3.76	49.00	-23.73
Texas	-0.15	-6.53	28.42	21.47	-16.21	48.56
Utah	-13.79	-11.80	5.23	10.82	-2.23	17.45
Vermont	-3.31	-8.49	-7.94	-3.17	-0.21	1.68
Virginia	0.70	13.38	-3.04	7.02	-2.20	-1.46
Washington	9.95	-14.72	2.32	-0.75	2.10	-6.26
West Virginia	-7.90	11.46	-4.43	3.88	-9.39	24.72
Wisconsin	5.79	-1.93	0.42	-5.62	10.09	-0.72
Wyoming	-32.66	4.91	1.05	10.42	8.98	-5.85
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	66.22	-28.23	-48.07	131.36	-6.43	-5.62
Guam	-83.90	-0.43	343.60	-40.72	-4.14	25.07
Northern Marianas	18.11	41.91	-32.93	47.96	-9.97	-38.26
Puerto Rico	6.36	-20.50	14.14	204.89	-6.27	34.26
U.S. Virgin Islands	113.78	3.38	-11.19	-0.54	1.43	-7.21

See notes at end of table.

Table B-24.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction supplies expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	5.25²	11.36²	2.41²	10.30²	2.89²	3.78²
Alabama	-2.05	16.47	-3.01	-0.01	18.85	7.40
Alaska	26.25 ²	15.25 ²	10.00 ²	4.63 ²	7.38 ²	3.60
Arizona	-1.19	5.74	-0.75	644.68	-61.11 ²	3.78 ²
Arkansas	-10.81	9.82	-0.82	10.22	-2.58	100.42
California	29.59	22.68	-4.74	21.68	16.72	16.83
Colorado	5.20	43.09	5.76	3.00	8.20	8.83
Connecticut	18.00	9.89	10.94	-0.59	2.62	-3.11
Delaware	42.03	7.08	-5.82	17.83	12.15	-19.54
District of Columbia	549.86 ²	-59.90 ²	27.59 ²	-39.99 ²	-4.16	14.70
Florida	5.10	14.24	12.79	-1.03	14.47	-8.16
Georgia	-0.52	6.03	3.55	21.22	-12.13	14.78
Hawaii	-4.76	11.38	-26.19	35.31	-8.94	20.18
Idaho	-2.59	3.33	18.73	-19.06	5.68	-6.37
Illinois	12.92	13.57	6.75	8.54	-2.42	-5.49
Indiana	20.44	-3.53	-2.87	16.04	-11.43	-9.95
Iowa	-12.44	0.89	-40.26	2.58	-3.40	-5.21
Kansas	-15.60	10.05	1.73	-2.27	9.86	12.57
Kentucky	-5.29	-6.80	10.85	6.24	4.74	3.04
Louisiana	1.23	34.93	12.43	-12.71	-0.23	19.83
Maine	0.80	5.48	6.50	5.32	2.78	4.27
Maryland	11.67	4.13	10.65	-1.10	-3.17	7.06
Massachusetts	17.03	17.22	2.07	30.53	-2.53	-23.35
Michigan	-1.03	9.32	7.07	4.75	-7.64	-3.23
Minnesota	-1.29	6.25	7.77	-1.47	-4.30	-0.76
Mississippi	-16.98	15.48	-1.09	6.65	-8.29	2.15
Missouri	-4.41	4.42	2.22	2.70	3.23	2.62
Montana	-0.57	7.98	6.08	7.17	1.78	12.67
Nebraska	-10.88	0.30	8.28	1.35	-2.68	8.95
Nevada	22.95	-7.71	5.89	-3.82	5.01	-2.17
New Hampshire	12.71	8.00	0.06	9.49	2.48	1.97
New Jersey	16.35	9.75	-3.01	2.62	4.75	8.64
New Mexico	-9.40	25.62	-0.87	7.87	2.66	13.48
New York	30.41	9.53	3.86	3.56	18.02	-12.29
North Carolina	-7.06	9.72	4.42	7.86	0.92	-1.76
North Dakota	-14.41	-2.33	11.27	-6.52	2.16	13.93
Ohio	5.59	10.00	8.37	5.46	2.93	3.04
Oklahoma	-1.35	24.64	16.56	-7.72	0.27	2.85
Oregon	4.15	-8.70	13.02	-14.32	14.74	-24.40
Pennsylvania	6.67	4.98	9.01	7.47	5.95	3.29
Rhode Island	9.44	7.93	6.07	9.25	6.77	2.88
South Carolina	3.38	7.26	10.56	4.20	10.13	-4.46
South Dakota	-9.88	13.04	19.95	-4.12	6.65	-9.75
Tennessee	161.25	29.01	-5.51	10.06	-0.06	-4.07
Texas	-23.09	13.28	-4.23	11.94	8.55	6.52
Utah	4.46	-5.56	6.36	2.18	6.46	24.25
Vermont	-2.76	9.79	11.82	0.94	8.30	1.36
Virginia	22.47	11.85	2.44	17.87	-10.65	2.98
Washington	13.39	13.08	12.86	-11.44	4.29	8.85
West Virginia	-14.07	-8.04	34.79	14.34	0.92	2.09
Wisconsin	-1.19	4.20	3.64	0.56	3.62	0.56
Wyoming	-6.89	-11.20	15.74	5.77	0.26	12.70
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	37.69	-49.13	80.64	8.95	-33.49	84.01
Guam	-19.60	-12.02	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	85.68	-29.50	-65.30	50.91	-47.50	-27.03
Puerto Rico	-26.65	-11.11	96.65	-60.12	10.76	44.52
U.S. Virgin Islands	-0.48	48.22	43.19	9.14	-5.88	2.29

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-25.a. Adjusted instruction property expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,133,572²	\$2,260,605²	\$2,094,018²	\$2,198,061²	\$2,457,936²	\$2,771,960²	\$3,102,915²
Alabama	21,838 ²	20,044 ²	17,076 ²	36,163	41,506	42,517	55,121
Alaska	7,749	10,034	11,927	10,698	11,595	8,551 ²	8,334 ²
Arizona	69,960 ²	75,842 ²	72,983 ²	75,063 ²	112,932 ²	129,530 ²	127,024 ²
Arkansas	19,720	22,058	23,617	24,205	21,394	27,199	35,380
California	268,011	250,662	222,803	222,828	269,363	247,108	315,694
Colorado	22,421	25,474	26,901	24,624	26,328	31,838	33,990
Connecticut	31,644	30,841	20,788	26,397	28,694	25,049	28,714
Delaware	10,520 ²	10,484 ²	3,933	5,409	5,550	5,551	6,483
District of Columbia	667 ²	5,024 ²	4,727	4,553	1,452	414	115
Florida	65,285 ²	70,578 ²	62,619	62,004	119,287	140,052	131,345
Georgia	59,050	68,490	64,214	74,755	96,475	126,122	136,645
Hawaii	16,483	20,971	17,663	21,548	19,564	21,532	21,902
Idaho	12,118	13,029	12,883	11,116	11,691	18,271	21,178
Illinois	83,049	106,629	108,534	106,870	115,723	131,961	133,103
Indiana	26,294	32,084	27,646	28,768	26,430	24,465	23,402
Iowa	25,312	25,865	24,215	31,952	41,834	50,121	55,092
Kansas	32,776	32,219	41,281	67,019	57,080	57,622	61,775
Kentucky	8,715 ²	12,972 ²	11,044 ²	11,946 ²	12,244 ²	12,664 ²	77,234
Louisiana	26,879 ²	28,830 ²	31,764 ²	44,768	46,965 ²	60,197	66,656 ²
Maine	13,529	11,381	9,354	9,467	8,692	10,520	11,617
Maryland	24,593	24,048	29,557	46,960	47,913	47,533	45,271
Massachusetts	14,871 ²	15,324 ²	13,151	7,656	7,177	20,237	31,324
Michigan	67,428	97,645	81,114	68,618	72,084	87,724	104,983
Minnesota	36,472	37,567	36,077	34,520	34,214	42,544	52,787
Mississippi	16,692	11,023	12,233	19,225	23,953	28,285	37,974
Missouri	40,078	44,655	39,495	38,916	44,428	66,799	72,667
Montana	10,884	11,095	12,074	11,352	13,855	15,043	16,971
Nebraska	17,789	17,465	17,036	17,274	20,342	27,545	24,227
Nevada	15,960	18,135	25,780	16,708	20,083	15,210	23,097
New Hampshire	9,126	7,020	6,173	6,223	8,168	8,686	9,806
New Jersey	47,025 ²	50,239 ²	46,752 ²	52,065 ²	55,970	59,998	64,055
New Mexico	6,551 ²	137	123	112	7,739	9,834	9,008
New York	196,828	178,118	116,465	114,402	93,060	78,606	94,151
North Carolina	37,133 ²	34,949 ²	51,577 ²	56,459 ²	57,504	57,288	78,132
North Dakota	7,621	6,276	9,623	7,482	9,186	9,657	10,363
Ohio	166,065	162,794	75,629	75,502	86,618	96,832	115,603
Oklahoma	3,248 ²	2,120 ²	20,633 ²	24,149 ²	26,021 ²	51,114	57,817
Oregon	19,141	19,591	19,136	26,108	19,021	21,692	26,720
Pennsylvania	85,848	78,867	67,926	66,019	72,138	80,362	92,443
Rhode Island	9,975	6,243	5,032	4,817	5,286	5,949	6,306
South Carolina	39,466	39,336	31,514	32,098	34,417	45,151	61,437
South Dakota	7,560	8,532	9,488	10,592	10,002	12,310	10,860
Tennessee	40,288	31,967 ²	41,204 ²	51,439	78,541	75,241	65,288
Texas	192,954	225,138	297,865	273,763	295,105	328,961	334,062
Utah	13,509	22,992	17,983	18,087	18,690	21,923	25,270
Vermont	6,364	6,397	5,374	5,873	6,263	7,189	6,921
Virginia	48,060	55,732	54,769 ²	60,947	55,318	67,485	76,784
Washington	57,818	89,745	54,711	60,545	59,890	77,528	62,074
West Virginia	17,944	19,784	23,250	25,924	28,945	34,050	39,214
Wisconsin	46,813	56,339	47,147	55,898	60,364	87,662	84,693
Wyoming	7,446	7,815	9,158	8,174	10,841	12,233	11,803
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	65	301	266	105	348	322	290
Guam	1,410	2,116	3,928	110	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	562	1,149	845	730	711	454	230
Puerto Rico	3,532	4,683	2,853	5,002	12,461	12,757	19,617
U.S. Virgin Islands	463	799	189	150	156	151	145

See notes at end of table.

Table B-25.a. Adjusted instruction property expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,508,428²	\$3,636,798²	\$3,754,843²	\$3,511,597²	\$3,470,052²	\$2,884,716
Alabama	71,640	57,220	64,668	63,304	25,829	6,607
Alaska	9,310 ²	11,047 ²	11,472 ²	10,250 ²	9,302	11,741
Arizona	147,791 ²	150,754 ²	129,488 ²	68,770 ²	136,821	95,327
Arkansas	39,181	30,569	30,627	30,507	29,523	34,208
California	529,250	464,241	489,690	505,088	550,818	209,320
Colorado	35,870	53,313	53,652	57,581	51,509	77,961
Connecticut	32,558	33,561	40,903	45,501	42,210	40,814
Delaware	11,390	9,239	9,563	11,092	12,871	14,601
District of Columbia	1,775	365	5,001	8,979	5,827	3,341
Florida	127,533	116,336	117,862	136,133	129,239	111,270
Georgia	102,129	119,810	133,291	106,370	102,802	88,707
Hawaii	21,771	26,024	18,248	25,314	25,461	23,559
Idaho	18,340	16,467	17,558	19,586	18,168	15,298
Illinois	138,729	161,981	185,054	165,225	159,740	150,111
Indiana	27,313	25,450	26,394	28,983	25,205	19,942
Iowa	60,730	59,751	55,232	50,542	47,342	36,579
Kansas	57,618	58,380	67,790	57,555	64,630	67,770
Kentucky	57,057	52,844	59,124	62,544	56,911	54,660
Louisiana	65,659 ²	86,205 ²	80,947 ²	58,892 ²	47,170 ²	44,237
Maine	11,836	12,949	17,319	15,999	14,653	14,604
Maryland	50,024	53,242	47,312	47,256	48,457	43,948
Massachusetts	51,104	75,943	76,381	92,397	85,468	167,957
Michigan	113,257	107,377	118,861	124,951	118,935	111,870
Minnesota	55,323	61,488	62,102	53,763	54,113	49,384
Mississippi	37,159	39,786	50,754	47,568	33,388	30,327
Missouri	80,095	78,450	86,899	77,826	67,667	62,618
Montana	11,534	15,034	11,573	8,487	6,407	4,551
Nebraska	24,538	31,417	33,641	35,261	30,098	27,240
Nevada	38,766	27,019	51,953	33,364	57,201	57,534
New Hampshire	11,900	13,569	11,643	13,369	13,618	13,405
New Jersey	80,382	100,571	70,647	79,539	72,298	42,314
New Mexico	8,774	9,661	11,989	11,145	10,133	11,697
New York	112,399	163,352	148,638	141,519	123,741	120,089
North Carolina	79,620	86,320	87,473	84,066	82,220	60,839
North Dakota	11,235	11,020	10,899	10,390	10,211	9,506
Ohio	196,458	221,865	202,524	163,871	188,289	175,456
Oklahoma	49,674	34,853	64,540	19,416	15,760	10,977
Oregon	28,446	25,232	25,323	15,575	16,028	8,966
Pennsylvania	109,710	117,880	130,242	126,068	135,523	127,163
Rhode Island	7,570	7,855	7,729	8,878	13,405	14,716
South Carolina	61,101	71,193	61,993	51,789	44,558	33,181
South Dakota	11,774	15,756	15,580	16,987	14,259	21,136
Tennessee	67,649	66,934	71,041	76,626	74,124	66,949
Texas	292,371	331,622	303,169	304,630	265,934	171,780
Utah	32,110	23,289	31,110	28,215	25,352	26,968
Vermont	7,279	8,342	9,083	9,422	8,592	8,504
Virginia	96,338	67,212	94,128	98,871	102,135	100,345
Washington	77,547	60,192	62,466	53,947	57,477	52,852
West Virginia	32,995	48,122	53,858	47,927	42,904	40,899
Wisconsin	93,283	104,435	115,476	86,224	83,882	79,537
Wyoming	10,532	11,257	11,936	14,032	11,847	11,351
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	117	307	544	1,226	174	826
Guam	—	15	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1,137	484	133	115	—	2
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	142	1,010	1,613	894	908	809

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Property expenditures for instruction are not included in current expenditures, and are not included in the instruction subtotal. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-25.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction property expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	5.95²	-7.37²	4.97²	11.82²	12.78²	11.94²
Alabama	-8.21 ²	-14.81 ²	111.78 ²	14.77	2.44	29.64
Alaska	29.49	18.87	-10.31	8.38	-26.25 ²	-2.54 ²
Arizona	8.41 ²	-3.77 ²	2.85 ²	50.45 ²	14.70 ²	-1.93 ²
Arkansas	11.86	7.07	2.49	-11.62	27.14	30.08
California	-6.47	-11.11	0.01	20.88	-8.26	27.76
Colorado	13.61	5.60	-8.46	6.92	20.93	6.76
Connecticut	-2.54	-32.60	26.98	8.70	-12.70	14.63
Delaware	-0.34 ²	-62.48 ²	37.51	2.61	0.03	16.79
District of Columbia	653.77 ²	-5.91 ²	-3.67	-68.11	-71.48	-72.12
Florida	8.11 ²	-11.28 ²	-0.98	92.39	17.41	-6.22
Georgia	15.99	-6.24	16.42	29.06	30.73	8.34
Hawaii	27.23	-15.78	22.00	-9.21	10.06	1.72
Idaho	7.52	-1.13	-13.71	5.17	56.28	15.91
Illinois	28.39	1.79	-1.53	8.28	14.03	0.87
Indiana	22.02	-13.83	4.06	-8.13	-7.43	-4.35
Iowa	2.19	-6.38	31.96	30.92	19.81	9.92
Kansas	-1.70	28.12	62.35	-14.83	0.95	7.21
Kentucky	48.86 ²	-14.87 ²	8.17 ²	2.50 ²	3.43 ²	509.85 ²
Louisiana	7.26 ²	10.18 ²	40.94 ²	4.91 ²	28.17 ²	10.73 ²
Maine	-15.88	-17.81	1.21	-8.19	21.03	10.42
Maryland	-2.22	22.91	58.88	2.03	-0.79	-4.76
Massachusetts	3.05 ²	-14.19 ²	-41.78	-6.25	181.96	54.79
Michigan	44.81	-16.93	-15.41	5.05	21.70	19.67
Minnesota	3.00	-3.97	-4.32	-0.89	24.35	24.08
Mississippi	-33.96	10.98	57.16	24.59	18.08	34.25
Missouri	11.42	-11.56	-1.46	14.16	50.36	8.78
Montana	1.93	8.83	-5.98	22.05	8.57	12.81
Nebraska	-1.82	-2.45	1.39	17.76	35.41	-12.05
Nevada	13.63	42.15	-35.19	20.20	-24.27	51.85
New Hampshire	-23.08	-12.05	0.80	31.25	6.35	12.89
New Jersey	6.83 ²	-6.94 ²	11.36 ²	7.50 ²	7.20	6.76
New Mexico	-97.90 ²	-10.83	-8.50	6,799.14	27.07	-8.40
New York	-9.51	-34.61	-1.77	-18.66	-15.53	19.78
North Carolina	-5.88 ²	47.57 ²	9.47 ²	1.85 ²	-0.38	36.38
North Dakota	-17.65	53.32	-22.25	22.79	5.12	7.31
Ohio	-1.97	-53.54	-0.17	14.72	11.79	19.39
Oklahoma	-34.73 ²	873.48 ²	17.04 ²	7.75 ²	96.43 ²	13.11
Oregon	2.35	-2.32	36.43	-27.14	14.04	23.18
Pennsylvania	-8.13	-13.87	-2.81	9.27	11.40	15.03
Rhode Island	-37.41	-19.40	-4.27	9.74	12.54	5.99
South Carolina	-0.33	-19.89	1.86	7.22	31.19	36.07
South Dakota	12.86	11.20	11.64	-5.57	23.08	-11.78
Tennessee	-20.66 ²	28.90 ²	24.84 ²	52.69	-4.20	-13.23
Texas	16.68	32.30	-8.09	7.80	11.47	1.55
Utah	70.20	-21.79	0.58	3.33	17.30	15.27
Vermont	0.52	-16.00	9.28	6.66	14.78	-3.73
Virginia	15.96	-1.73 ²	11.28 ²	-9.24	22.00	13.78
Washington	55.22	-39.04	10.66	-1.08	29.45	-19.93
West Virginia	10.25	17.52	11.50	11.65	17.64	15.17
Wisconsin	20.35	-16.32	18.56	7.99	45.22	-3.39
Wyoming	4.95	17.19	-10.75	32.62	12.85	-3.52
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	360.97	-11.59	-60.61	231.55	-7.29	-10.18
Guam	50.05	85.67	-97.20	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	104.26	-26.40	-13.61	-2.58	-36.13	-49.33
Puerto Rico	32.56	-39.08	75.33	149.14	2.38	53.77
U.S. Virgin Islands	72.52	-76.32	-20.63	3.99	-3.62	-3.55

See notes at end of table.

Table B-25.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction property expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	13.07²	3.66²	3.25²	-6.48²	-1.18²	-16.87²
Alabama	29.97	-20.13	13.02	-2.11	-59.20	-74.42
Alaska	11.71 ²	18.66 ²	3.84 ²	-10.65 ²	-9.25 ²	26.22
Arizona	16.35 ²	2.01 ²	-14.11 ²	-46.89 ²	98.95 ²	-30.33
Arkansas	10.74	-21.98	0.19	-0.39	-3.22	15.87
California	67.65	-12.28	5.48	3.14	9.05	-62.00
Colorado	5.53	48.63	0.64	7.32	-10.55	51.35
Connecticut	13.39	3.08	21.88	11.24	-7.23	-3.31
Delaware	75.67	-18.89	3.51	16.00	16.04	13.44
District of Columbia	1,437.35	-79.43	1,269.98	79.56	-35.11	-42.65
Florida	-2.90	-8.78	1.31	15.50	-5.06	-13.90
Georgia	-25.26	17.31	11.25	-20.20	-3.35	-13.71
Hawaii	-0.60	19.53	-29.88	38.72	0.58	-7.47
Idaho	-13.40	-10.21	6.62	11.55	-7.24	-15.79
Illinois	4.23	16.76	14.24	-10.72	-3.32	-6.03
Indiana	16.71	-6.82	3.71	9.81	-13.03	-20.88
Iowa	10.24	-1.61	-7.56	-8.49	-6.33	-22.73
Kansas	-6.73	1.32	16.12	-15.10	12.29	4.86
Kentucky	-26.12	-7.38	11.88	5.78	-9.01	-3.95
Louisiana	-1.50 ²	31.29 ²	-6.10 ²	-27.25 ²	-19.90 ²	-6.22 ²
Maine	1.89	9.40	33.74	-7.62	-8.42	-0.34
Maryland	10.50	6.43	-11.14	-0.12	2.54	-9.30
Massachusetts	63.15	48.61	0.58	20.97	-7.50	96.51
Michigan	7.88	-5.19	10.69	5.12	-4.81	-5.94
Minnesota	4.80	11.14	1.00	-13.43	0.65	-8.74
Mississippi	-2.14	7.07	27.57	-6.28	-29.81	-9.17
Missouri	10.22	-2.05	10.77	-10.44	-13.05	-7.46
Montana	-32.04	30.35	-23.02	-26.67	-24.50	-28.98
Nebraska	1.28	28.04	7.08	4.82	-14.64	-9.50
Nevada	67.84	-30.30	92.28	-35.78	71.44	0.58
New Hampshire	21.36	14.03	-14.19	14.82	1.86	-1.56
New Jersey	25.49	25.12	-29.75	12.59	-9.10	-41.47
New Mexico	-2.60	10.11	24.10	-7.03	-9.08	15.43
New York	19.38	45.33	-9.01	-4.79	-12.56	-2.95
North Carolina	1.91	8.41	1.34	-3.89	-2.20	-26.00
North Dakota	8.42	-1.92	-1.09	-4.67	-1.73	-6.90
Ohio	69.94	12.93	-8.72	-19.09	14.90	-6.82
Oklahoma	-14.08	-29.84	85.18	-69.92	-18.83	-30.35
Oregon	6.46	-11.30	0.36	-38.49	2.91	-44.06
Pennsylvania	18.68	7.45	10.49	-3.20	7.50	-6.17
Rhode Island	20.06	3.76	-1.61	14.87	50.98	9.78
South Carolina	-0.55	16.52	-12.92	-16.46	-13.96	-25.53
South Dakota	8.41	33.83	-1.12	9.03	-16.06	48.23
Tennessee	3.62	-1.06	6.14	7.86	-3.27	-9.68
Texas	-12.48	13.43	-8.58	0.48	-12.70	-35.41
Utah	27.07	-27.47	33.58	-9.31	-10.15	6.37
Vermont	5.17	14.60	8.88	3.73	-8.80	-1.02
Virginia	25.47	-30.23	40.05	5.04	3.30	-1.75
Washington	24.93	-22.38	3.78	-13.64	6.54	-8.05
West Virginia	-15.86	45.84	11.92	-11.01	-10.48	-4.67
Wisconsin	10.14	11.96	10.57	-25.33	-2.72	-5.18
Wyoming	-10.77	6.89	6.03	17.56	-15.57	-4.19
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-59.47	161.90	76.91	125.45	-85.81	375.07
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	393.77	-57.42	-72.48	-13.77	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.90	609.46	59.62	-44.55	1.55	-10.93

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Property expenditures for instruction are not included in current expenditures, and are not included in the instruction subtotal. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-25.c. Adjusted instruction property expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$53²	\$55²	\$50²	\$51²	\$57²	\$63²	\$69²
Alabama	30 ²	28 ²	24 ²	49	57	58	74
Alaska	71	88	100	87	92	67 ²	65 ²
Arizona	115 ²	119 ²	111 ²	111 ²	159 ²	176 ²	171 ²
Arkansas	45	51	54	55	48	61	78
California	56	51	44	42	51	46	57
Colorado	40	44	45	40	42	50	52
Connecticut	69	66	43	54	58	49	55
Delaware	108 ²	105 ²	38	52	53	52	60
District of Columbia	8 ²	62 ²	59	56	18	5	1
Florida	36 ²	38 ²	32	31	58	66	60
Georgia	52	59	55	62	78	99	104
Hawaii	97	122	101	121	108	117	117
Idaho	56	59	57	48	49	76	87
Illinois	46	59	59	57	61	69	68
Indiana	28	34	29	30	27	25	24
Iowa	53	53	49	65	84	100	110
Kansas	76	74	93	148	125	125	133
Kentucky	14 ²	20 ²	17 ²	18 ²	19 ²	19 ²	117
Louisiana	34 ²	37 ²	40 ²	56	59 ²	75	84 ²
Maine	63	53	43	44	40	49	54
Maryland	35	34	40	62	62	60	56
Massachusetts	18 ²	18 ²	16	9	8	23	34
Michigan	43	62	51	43	45	54	64
Minnesota	49	50	47	43	42	52	63
Mississippi	33	22	24	38	47	56	75
Missouri	50	55	47	45	51	76	82
Montana	72	73	78	71	85	92	103
Nebraska	66	64	61	61	71	96	84
Nevada	85	90	122	75	85	61	87
New Hampshire	53	41	35	34	44	46	50
New Jersey	44 ²	46 ²	42 ²	46 ²	49	51	53
New Mexico	22 ²	0	0	0	24	30	27
New York	77	69	44	43	34	28	33
North Carolina	34 ²	32 ²	47 ²	51 ²	51	50	66
North Dakota	65	53	81	63	77	81	87
Ohio	94	92	42	42	48	53	63
Oklahoma	6 ²	4 ²	35 ²	40 ²	43 ²	84	94
Oregon	41	41	38	51	37	42	51
Pennsylvania	52	47	40	38	41	46	52
Rhode Island	73	45	35	33	36	40	42
South Carolina	64	63	50	50	53	70	95
South Dakota	59	66	72	79	70	86	75
Tennessee	49	39 ²	49 ²	60	91	85	73
Texas	58	67	86	77	82	89	89
Utah	31	51	39	39	40	46	53
Vermont	67	67	55	60	61	69	66
Virginia	49	56	54 ²	59	53	64	71
Washington	71	107	63	68	65	83	65
West Virginia	55	61	73	81	92	110	128
Wisconsin	60	71	58	67	72	102	97
Wyoming	77	80	90	81	107	122	118
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	5	24	20	7	24	22	20
Guam	53	80	139	4	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	92	178	119	90	87	54	26
Puerto Rico	5	7	4	8	20	21	31
U.S. Virgin Islands	22	37	8	7	7	7	6

See notes at end of table.

Table B-25.c. Adjusted instruction property expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$77²	\$79²	\$81²	\$81²	\$75²	\$61
Alabama	96	76	86	85	35	9
Alaska	72 ²	84 ²	85 ²	76 ²	69	87
Arizona	185 ²	185 ²	153 ²	81 ²	161	103
Arkansas	86	67	68	67	65	76
California	93	80	83	85	93	34
Colorado	53	78	77	82	74	105
Connecticut	62	63	75	84	77	72
Delaware	103	83	84	98	114	126
District of Columbia	23	5	70	125	81	44
Florida	57	51	50	58	55	44
Georgia	76	87	95	76	73	60
Hawaii	116	137	97	135	135	128
Idaho	75	67	72	80	74	62
Illinois	70	81	92	82	79	72
Indiana	28	26	27	29	25	20
Iowa	121	119	111	101	95	75
Kansas	124	125	144	122	137	144
Kentucky	87	79	90	95	87	84
Louisiana	83 ²	111 ²	105 ²	77 ²	61 ²	60
Maine	55	61	82	76	69	71
Maryland	61	64	56	56	58	51
Massachusetts	55	80	79	96	89	173
Michigan	67	63	69	73	69	65
Minnesota	65	72	73	63	63	58
Mississippi	74	79	101	95	66	61
Missouri	89	86	95	85	74	69
Montana	70	93	72	53	40	30
Nebraska	84	107	116	121	103	96
Nevada	137	91	167	107	184	161
New Hampshire	60	67	57	65	67	65
New Jersey	65	80	56	63	57	32
New Mexico	26	29	36	34	31	37
New York	40	57	52	49	43	42
North Carolina	66	70	70	67	66	46
North Dakota	94	93	95	90	89	90
Ohio	106	120	110	89	102	96
Oklahoma	80	56	103	31	25	18
Oregon	53	47	47	29	30	16
Pennsylvania	61	65	72	69	75	70
Rhode Island	50	51	50	57	87	93
South Carolina	94	108	93	78	67	49
South Dakota	82	111	118	128	108	166
Tennessee	75	75	78	85	82	72
Texas	76	85	77	77	67	41
Utah	67	48	65	59	53	56
Vermont	68	79	86	90	82	84
Virginia	88	61	84	88	91	86
Washington	80	61	63	54	58	52
West Virginia	109	160	181	161	144	145
Wisconsin	106	118	131	98	95	90
Wyoming	106	116	125	147	124	129
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	8	20	35	81	11	52
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	126	52	14	12	0	0
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	6	46	77	43	43	43

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Property expenditures for instruction are not included in current expenditures, and are not included in the instruction subtotal. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-25.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction property expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	4.22²	-9.20²	3.07²	10.17²	11.12²	10.12²
Alabama	-7.97 ²	-14.83 ²	108.99 ²	14.36	2.13	27.97
Alaska	24.23	14.08	-13.09	5.41	-26.89 ²	-2.97 ²
Arizona	2.95 ²	-6.28 ²	0.33 ²	42.82 ²	10.35 ²	-2.74 ²
Arkansas	11.52	6.53	1.80	-12.17	26.20	28.44
California	-9.85	-13.84	-2.80	19.24	-9.62	24.78
Colorado	11.35	2.25	-11.39	4.80	18.01	4.20
Connecticut	-4.11	-34.27	25.05	6.99	-14.51	12.17
Delaware	-2.19 ²	-63.42 ²	34.71	1.42	-1.16	15.02
District of Columbia	659.44 ²	-5.82 ²	-4.05	-68.01	-71.40	-71.90
Florida	3.95 ²	-14.52 ²	-3.44	86.79	13.49	-9.02
Georgia	13.45	-8.30	13.56	26.12	27.06	5.02
Hawaii	25.59	-17.24	20.14	-10.70	8.04	-0.12
Idaho	4.65	-3.25	-15.94	2.91	53.89	14.65
Illinois	26.70	0.31	-2.87	7.17	12.66	-0.56
Indiana	21.98	-14.05	3.66	-8.60	-7.76	-5.15
Iowa	1.10	-7.85	31.03	29.96	19.35	9.50
Kansas	-3.09	25.72	60.14	-15.96	0.24	6.71
Kentucky	47.52 ²	-16.13 ²	6.68 ²	2.46 ²	3.06 ²	507.83 ²
Louisiana	7.02 ²	8.88 ²	40.26 ²	4.57 ²	28.60 ²	10.81 ²
Maine	-16.42	-18.29	1.19	-8.42	23.53	9.92
Maryland	-4.45	19.39	55.58	-0.72	-3.09	-6.49
Massachusetts	1.97 ²	-15.39 ²	-42.72	-8.15	176.92	51.19
Michigan	44.11	-17.41	-15.94	5.33	20.54	17.73
Minnesota	0.71	-6.10	-6.74	-2.91	22.61	22.07
Mississippi	-34.01	10.60	56.38	24.78	18.07	34.17
Missouri	10.24	-14.33	-3.34	13.24	48.27	7.40
Montana	0.79	6.87	-8.47	19.81	7.69	11.99
Nebraska	-2.95	-4.36	0.37	16.66	34.46	-12.85
Nevada	5.45	35.11	-38.43	13.67	-28.78	43.66
New Hampshire	-23.57	-14.22	-1.49	28.34	4.12	10.07
New Jersey	5.50 ²	-8.63 ²	9.32 ²	5.56 ²	5.11	4.70
New Mexico	-97.94 ²	-12.79	-10.53	6,657.34	25.14	-9.06
New York	-10.64	-35.74	-3.44	-19.97	-16.52	-17.77
North Carolina	-6.41 ²	46.13 ²	7.85 ²	0.13 ²	-2.40	33.35
North Dakota	-17.66	52.60	-22.48	22.38	4.98	7.48
Ohio	-2.34	-53.87	-0.80	13.95	11.36	17.97
Oklahoma	-34.79 ²	858.29 ²	15.31 ²	6.50 ²	94.62 ²	11.89
Oregon	2.35	-7.46	33.35	-28.06	12.88	21.79
Pennsylvania	-8.82	-15.14	-4.21	7.61	10.08	13.58
Rhode Island	-38.80	-21.29	-5.37	8.33	11.15	4.36
South Carolina	-1.28	-20.57	-0.21	6.69	30.17	36.73
South Dakota	11.26	9.16	9.15	-11.03	22.52	-12.51
Tennessee	-21.13 ²	27.50 ²	21.69 ²	50.69	-5.82	-14.43
Texas	14.80	29.19	-10.10	5.81	9.38	-0.37
Utah	67.11	-23.46	-1.03	1.69	16.48	14.67
Vermont	-0.51	-17.18	7.70	2.30	12.83	-4.67
Virginia	14.42	-3.43 ²	9.59 ²	-10.41	20.23	11.77
Washington	49.77	-41.11	7.31	-3.18	26.37	-21.46
West Virginia	12.02	18.30	12.19	13.04	19.10	16.44
Wisconsin	18.13	-18.07	16.45	6.12	42.43	-4.45
Wyoming	3.83	12.78	-9.18	31.85	13.50	-3.08
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	353.39	-17.55	-62.38	220.34	-7.04	-10.98
Guam	50.63	72.93	-97.36	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	93.24	-33.11	-24.19	-3.80	-37.95	-51.51
Puerto Rico	33.90	-38.86	76.81	151.34	4.08	52.18
U.S. Virgin Islands	68.10	-76.95	-22.51	4.61	-5.17	-1.90

See notes at end of table.

Table B-25.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instruction property expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	11.16²	2.50²	2.33²	0²	-7.58²	-18.80²
Alabama	29.66	-20.26	13.20	-2.11	-59.20	-74.05
Alaska	9.73 ²	16.68 ²	1.35 ²	-10.65 ²	-9.25 ²	27.18
Arizona	8.24 ²	0.14 ²	-17.56 ²	-46.89 ²	98.95 ²	-35.91
Arkansas	9.75	-21.83	1.13	-0.39	-3.22	16.50
California	63.23	-14.06	3.31	3.14	9.05	-63.82
Colorado	2.84	45.66	-1.09	7.32	-10.55	42.58
Connecticut	11.41	1.53	19.74	11.24	-7.23	-7.64
Delaware	72.36	-19.91	2.32	16.00	16.04	11.18
District of Columbia	1,459.91	-79.02	1,369.50	79.56	-35.11	-45.32
Florida	-5.76	-10.84	-0.58	15.50	-5.06	-19.51
Georgia	-27.24	14.82	9.24	-20.20	-3.35	-17.78
Hawaii	-0.85	18.13	-29.20	38.72	0.58	-5.70
Idaho	-14.16	-9.90	6.48	11.55	-7.24	-16.41
Illinois	2.67	15.29	13.49	-10.72	-3.32	-8.74
Indiana	16.05	-7.19	3.48	9.81	-13.03	-21.45
Iowa	10.10	-1.24	-7.04	-8.49	-6.33	-20.78
Kansas	-7.39	0.81	15.22	-15.10	12.29	5.34
Kentucky	-25.70	-9.21	14.21	5.78	-9.01	-3.76
Louisiana	-0.99 ²	34.08 ²	-5.11 ²	-27.25 ²	-19.90 ²	-1.42 ²
Maine	1.88	9.92	34.71	-7.62	-8.42	2.31
Maryland	8.74	4.88	-12.29	-0.12	2.54	-11.30
Massachusetts	59.85	46.24	-0.81	20.97	-7.50	94.33
Michigan	5.05	-6.14	9.56	5.12	-4.81	-6.50
Minnesota	3.31	10.31	0.66	-13.43	0.65	-8.19
Mississippi	-1.70	6.89	28.18	-6.28	-29.81	-7.54
Missouri	8.92	-3.14	10.42	-10.44	-13.05	-7.08
Montana	-31.66	32.19	-21.89	-26.67	-24.50	-25.22
Nebraska	0.51	27.73	7.64	4.82	-14.64	-7.58
Nevada	57.67	-33.71	83.35	-35.78	71.44	-12.31
New Hampshire	18.83	12.15	-15.49	14.82	1.86	-2.58
New Jersey	22.38	22.87	-30.79	12.59	-9.10	-44.64
New Mexico	-3.47	10.43	25.20	-7.03	-9.08	18.49
New York	18.13	44.38	-9.49	-4.79	-12.56	-2.78
North Carolina	-0.37	6.14	-0.18	-3.89	-2.20	-29.41
North Dakota	7.50	-0.64	2.05	-4.67	-1.73	0.90
Ohio	69.14	12.78	-8.47	-19.09	14.90	-6.25
Oklahoma	-14.68	-30.17	83.76	-69.92	-18.83	-29.64
Oregon	4.49	-11.87	0.09	-38.49	2.91	-44.94
Pennsylvania	17.58	6.80	10.41	-3.20	7.50	-6.44
Rhode Island	18.85	2.41	-2.54	14.87	50.98	7.52
South Carolina	-1.65	15.38	-13.62	-16.46	-13.96	-26.81
South Dakota	9.43	34.66	6.31	9.03	-16.06	53.98
Tennessee	2.35	0.25	4.68	7.86	-3.27	-11.58
Texas	-14.33	11.59	-9.82	0.48	-12.70	-38.79
Utah	25.83	-27.64	34.07	-9.31	-10.15	5.61
Vermont	4.40	14.98	9.78	3.73	-8.80	2.83
Virginia	23.61	-31.16	38.40	5.04	3.30	-5.05
Washington	22.63	-23.69	3.07	-13.64	6.54	-9.06
West Virginia	-15.01	47.12	13.38	-11.01	-10.48	0.26
Wisconsin	9.00	11.64	10.85	-25.33	-2.72	-5.16
Wyoming	-10.05	9.03	8.11	17.56	-15.57	3.54
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-59.99	154.19	75.09	129.51	-86.06	359.38
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	381.10	-58.37	-73.21	-12.22	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-0.35	617.44	68.44	-43.55	-0.25	-0.51

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Property expenditures for instruction are not included in current expenditures, and are not included in the instruction subtotal. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-26.a. Adjusted student support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State and jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
United States¹	\$11,600,023²	\$11,876,948²	\$11,895,401²	\$12,202,061²	\$13,340,123²	\$13,836,262²
Alabama	82,416 ²	104,653 ²	102,968	109,225	112,886	113,631
Alaska	105,085	107,726	115,013	121,337	124,686	54,540 ²
Arizona	121,686 ²	135,700 ²	137,959 ²	142,614 ²	152,366 ²	162,066 ²
Arkansas	75,199	77,254	85,940	84,753	87,576	95,270
California	1,622,151	1,608,846	1,620,938	1,558,276	1,601,117	1,646,036
Colorado	151,306	153,627	151,978	151,719	158,222	159,795
Connecticut	240,379	233,319	242,226	259,290	242,303	243,812
Delaware	11,007 ²	13,472 ²	32,356	34,911	38,844	41,711
District of Columbia	175,510 ²	97,355	73,515	72,910	80,535	80,855
Florida	510,596	536,574	534,070	535,844	558,738	584,204
Georgia	188,575	206,195	211,227	228,203	254,845	288,575
Hawaii	55,072	63,505	63,548	67,710	68,276	66,908
Idaho	38,729	42,887	45,608	46,322	49,497	56,727
Illinois	599,907	622,965	655,303	668,535	676,278	708,960
Indiana	218,246	231,301	235,046	246,388	254,627	261,469
Iowa	200,655	204,600	92,599	96,131	99,930	179,660
Kansas	106,084	122,738	121,878	136,483	142,389	145,064
Kentucky	89,214	101,511	117,023	125,867	137,189	136,234
Louisiana	132,358	133,177	143,354	140,747	145,059	153,557
Maine	39,153	39,736	40,397	42,522	42,018	44,078
Maryland	193,505	206,963	205,550	209,940	218,515	242,321
Massachusetts	292,126	282,567	279,565	281,551	307,864	331,721
Michigan	693,022	708,542	755,216	777,630	782,278	765,963
Minnesota	151,807	155,459	155,201	156,942	160,784	178,853
Mississippi	66,197	66,418	66,013	66,697	73,143	80,502
Missouri	171,833	178,699	181,391	180,288	192,616	210,856
Montana	25,651	33,641	36,778	40,683	43,068	45,120
Nebraska	56,933	58,830	63,148	66,065	69,652	72,786
Nevada	32,776	47,310	53,501	57,072	48,381	52,131
New Hampshire	58,878	61,282	61,911	64,216 ²	64,945 ²	67,737 ²
New Jersey	219,365 ²	214,913 ²	222,299 ²	206,789 ²	830,241	842,861
New Mexico	73,759	75,250	80,490	81,463	113,825	129,727
New York	1,082,085	1,076,050	1,039,123	1,015,599	1,067,177	1,089,967
North Carolina	243,123	258,346	264,489	283,308	298,486	326,147
North Dakota	16,913	16,094	17,507	17,716	18,811	17,835
Ohio	632,516	636,184	528,083	539,395	562,579	585,523
Oklahoma	74,803	82,431	122,542	131,869	145,004	174,070
Oregon	151,843	154,618	159,459	170,066	175,154	170,811
Pennsylvania	580,433	595,391	607,094	623,195	610,273	616,211
Rhode Island	52,764	54,068	58,916	64,897	68,822	74,861
South Carolina	119,722	130,071	132,377	140,206	228,689	223,217
South Dakota	21,543	22,048	24,464	27,305	28,823	29,653
Tennessee	89,311	112,769	114,910	146,102	114,808	126,877
Texas	726,951	768,448	799,591	860,090	932,829	970,025
Utah	37,598	40,351	43,455	44,566	50,577	54,538
Vermont	39,928	47,331	42,267	44,619	45,711	46,360
Virginia	335,983	330,594	314,105	316,830	321,156	327,517
Washington	269,972	289,236	313,691	355,970	370,295	384,122
West Virginia	51,365	56,674	56,810	63,142	64,467	67,108
Wisconsin	223,095	232,892	242,529	257,377	264,889	269,698
Wyoming	50,899	46,341	29,978	40,686	38,881	37,992
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,544	3,351	4,125	3,193	4,163	3,926
Guam	17,554	18,830	22,888	24,083	18,280	22,651
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	10,408	11,146	24,957	48,875	32,616	41,447
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,599	8,102	7,823	7,676	7,487	7,310

See notes at end of table.

Table B-26.a. Adjusted student support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]							
State and jurisdiction	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$14,146,535²	\$14,752,026²	\$15,647,685²	\$16,506,240²	\$16,890,909²	\$17,292,756	\$18,719,912
Alabama	125,279	146,085	162,606	180,348	192,613	194,873	204,290
Alaska	60,648 ²	58,505 ²	61,218 ²	63,861 ²	66,092 ²	77,489	64,388
Arizona	167,324 ²	174,367 ²	183,376 ²	207,334	300,283	236,643	278,279
Arkansas	93,936	98,734	103,818	102,958	112,078	116,665	130,496
California	1,674,779	1,756,386	1,867,914	1,939,474	1,573,300	1,746,254	1,999,778
Colorado	164,767	172,070	164,901	171,759	180,925	188,822	213,122
Connecticut	262,476	271,961	281,836	299,308	304,441	311,296	327,976
Delaware	40,410	41,035	41,935	44,055	44,863	46,479	50,966
District of Columbia	98,819	64,626 ²	84,315	64,260	65,595	82,019	86,579
Florida	597,584	646,093	688,213	740,170	738,191	759,791	789,365
Georgia	308,925	366,193	407,316	446,466	465,146	456,467	497,055
Hawaii	74,664	68,209	64,000	84,369	94,479	88,081	74,140
Idaho	61,749	67,731	68,933	73,888	76,009	79,799	82,939
Illinois	623,042	747,539	770,721	837,939	906,392	951,476	1,024,317
Indiana	268,895	288,889	294,753	316,050	328,960	331,669	341,541
Iowa	196,483	203,500	210,100	215,107	222,518	221,553	233,251
Kansas	141,835	153,442	163,975	169,465	177,014	183,240	205,073
Kentucky	143,558	142,037	140,891	148,122	153,793	155,500	167,404
Louisiana	155,337	164,581	174,242	183,551	186,044	182,162	199,416
Maine	44,577	46,139	47,807	51,051	51,873	54,265	59,627
Maryland	252,744	258,197	262,616	277,638	285,292	302,683	315,236
Massachusetts	343,970	367,470	398,362	438,907	427,092	439,599	574,937
Michigan	811,158	836,439	841,872	891,736	969,962	894,685	989,268
Minnesota	176,371	181,579	192,785	208,742	217,664	227,252	230,500
Mississippi	84,127	83,236	88,492	98,108	109,884	107,703	113,547
Missouri	222,718	233,638	249,454	267,293	275,489	283,164	309,981
Montana	44,906	46,257	47,723	47,763	49,631	50,610	52,201
Nebraska	75,479	76,060	77,053	80,031	85,821	81,967	96,464
Nevada	56,782	61,716	67,322	71,013	73,422	75,305	79,748
New Hampshire	70,292 ²	71,392 ²	74,270 ²	77,549 ²	95,017	97,216	108,681
New Jersey	861,688	879,027	1,056,874	1,150,893	1,206,492	1,276,770	1,368,917
New Mexico	138,167	143,763	158,927	175,504	194,373	199,000	222,065
New York	1,086,306	1,087,869	1,047,736	1,080,784	1,013,658	1,017,926	1,042,721
North Carolina	320,152	339,174	360,700	396,453	425,692	427,826	460,371
North Dakota	19,102	20,505	21,031	23,834	24,407	23,926	26,357
Ohio	596,397	611,062	643,091	673,906	725,323	755,928	828,379
Oklahoma	175,646	185,600	197,159	207,883	214,316	234,802	245,811
Oregon	170,192	162,670	199,072	194,351	246,068	261,338	288,365
Pennsylvania	660,133	658,598	661,501	674,462	695,778	692,455	751,400
Rhode Island	78,410	79,812	82,856	90,541	98,855	110,740	124,704
South Carolina	233,901	243,475	251,053	267,676	280,585	296,257	314,153
South Dakota	28,971	28,115	29,089	39,684	41,501	41,730	44,394
Tennessee	138,382	149,427	155,998	166,961	175,388	175,454	189,868
Texas	993,089	1,030,865	1,090,733	1,173,877	1,271,822	1,286,358	1,373,055
Utah	59,216	70,208	75,462	72,892	79,060	81,292	87,931
Vermont	46,960	49,190	49,807	55,182	59,535	63,852	70,608
Virginia	330,214	337,779	352,681	371,066	386,998	392,921	411,229
Washington	390,251	394,380	536,222	443,597	467,163	474,586	492,506
West Virginia	66,179	66,473	68,323	69,733	72,063	72,480	76,314
Wisconsin	271,756	282,931	289,682	337,348	339,597	341,375	354,603
Wyoming	37,792	37,000	36,867	41,301	42,351	41,012	45,600
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	4,118	4,333	4,265	5,101	7,238	6,789	2,069
Guam	19,695	19,154	18,875	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	176	181	95	206	609	622	480
Puerto Rico	59,457	72,006	68,279	71,369	56,912	70,940	55,191
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,129	6,926	9,929	10,323	8,752	7,053	6,229

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-26.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State and jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.39²	0.16²	2.58²	9.33²	3.72²	2.24²
Alabama	26.98 ²	-1.61 ²	6.08	3.35	0.66	10.25
Alaska	2.51	6.76	5.50	2.76	-56.26 ²	11.20 ²
Arizona	11.52 ²	1.66 ²	3.37 ²	6.84 ²	6.37 ²	3.24 ²
Arkansas	2.73	11.24	-1.38	3.33	8.79	-1.40
California	-0.82	0.75	-3.87	2.75	2.81	1.75
Colorado	1.53	-1.07	-0.17	4.29	0.99	3.11
Connecticut	-2.94	3.82	7.04	-6.55	0.62	7.66
Delaware	22.40 ²	140.17 ²	7.90	11.27	7.38	-3.12
District of Columbia	-44.53 ²	-24.49	-0.82	10.46	0.40	22.22
Florida	5.09	-0.47	0.33	4.27	4.56	2.29
Georgia	9.34	2.44	8.04	11.67	13.24	7.05
Hawaii	15.31	0.07	6.55	0.84	-2.00	11.59
Idaho	10.74	6.34	1.56	6.86	14.61	8.85
Illinois	3.84	5.19	2.02	1.16	4.83	-12.12
Indiana	5.98	1.62	4.83	3.34	2.69	2.84
Iowa	1.97	-54.74	3.81	3.95	79.79	9.36
Kansas	15.70	-0.70	11.98	4.33	1.88	-2.23
Kentucky	13.78	15.28	7.56	9.00	-0.70	5.38
Louisiana	0.62	7.64	-1.82	3.06	5.86	1.16
Maine	1.49	1.66	5.26	-1.18	4.90	1.13
Maryland	6.95	-0.68	2.14	4.08	10.89	4.30
Massachusetts	-3.27	-1.06	0.71	9.35	7.75	3.69
Michigan	2.24	6.59	2.97	0.60	-2.09	5.90
Minnesota	2.41	-0.17	1.12	2.45	11.24	-1.39
Mississippi	0.33	-0.61	1.04	9.66	10.06	4.50
Missouri	4.00	1.51	-0.61	6.84	9.47	5.63
Montana	31.15	9.32	10.62	5.86	4.76	-0.47
Nebraska	3.33	7.34	4.62	5.43	4.50	3.70
Nevada	44.34	13.09	6.67	-15.23	7.75	8.92
New Hampshire	4.08	1.03	3.72 ²	1.13 ²	4.30 ²	3.77 ²
New Jersey	-2.03 ²	3.44 ²	-6.98 ²	301.49 ²	1.52	2.23
New Mexico	2.02	6.96	1.21	39.73	13.97	6.51
New York	-0.56	-3.43	-2.26	5.08	2.14	-0.34
North Carolina	6.26	2.38	7.12	5.36	9.27	-1.84
North Dakota	-4.84	8.78	1.19	6.18	-5.19	7.10
Ohio	0.58	-16.99	2.14	4.30	4.08	1.86
Oklahoma	10.20	48.66	7.61	9.96	20.04	0.91
Oregon	1.83	3.13	6.65	2.99	-2.48	-0.36
Pennsylvania	2.58	1.97	2.65	-2.07	0.97	7.13
Rhode Island	2.47	8.97	10.15	6.05	8.77	4.74
South Carolina	8.64	1.77	5.91	63.11	-2.39	4.79
South Dakota	2.34	10.96	11.61	5.56	2.88	-2.30
Tennessee	26.27	1.90	27.15	-21.42	10.51	9.07
Texas	5.71	4.05	7.57	8.46	3.99	2.38
Utah	7.32	7.69	2.56	13.49	7.83	8.58
Vermont	18.54	-10.70	5.57	2.45	1.42	1.29
Virginia	-1.60	-4.99	0.87	1.37	1.98	0.82
Washington	7.14	8.46	13.48	4.02	3.73	1.60
West Virginia	10.34	0.24	11.15	2.10	4.10	-1.39
Wisconsin	4.39	4.14	6.12	2.92	1.82	0.76
Wyoming	-8.95	-35.31	35.72	-4.44	-2.28	-0.53
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-5.47	23.10	-22.58	30.38	-5.70	4.88
Guam	7.27	21.55	5.22	-24.10	23.91	-13.05
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	7.09	123.91	95.84	-33.27	27.07	43.45
U.S. Virgin Islands	-5.79	-3.44	-1.87	-2.47	-2.36	-2.48

See notes at end of table.

Table B-26.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State and jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	4.28²	6.07²	5.49²	2.33²	2.38²	8.25
Alabama	16.61	11.31	10.91	6.80	1.17	4.83
Alaska	-3.53 ²	4.64 ²	4.32 ²	3.49 ²	17.24 ²	-16.91
Arizona	4.21 ²	5.17 ²	13.06 ²	44.83	-21.19	17.59
Arkansas	5.11	5.15	-0.83	8.86	4.09	11.86
California	4.87	6.35	3.83	-18.88	10.99	14.52
Colorado	4.43	-4.17	4.16	5.34	4.36	12.87
Connecticut	3.61	3.63	6.20	1.71	2.25	5.36
Delaware	1.55	2.19	5.06	1.83	3.60	9.65
District of Columbia	-34.60 ²	30.47 ²	-23.79	2.08	25.04	5.56
Florida	8.12	6.52	7.55	-0.27	2.93	3.89
Georgia	18.54	11.23	9.61	4.18	-1.87	8.89
Hawaii	-8.65	-6.17	31.83	11.98	-6.77	-15.83
Idaho	9.69	1.77	7.19	2.87	4.99	3.93
Illinois	19.98	3.10	8.72	8.17	4.97	7.66
Indiana	7.44	2.03	7.23	4.08	0.82	2.98
Iowa	3.57	3.24	2.38	3.45	-0.43	5.28
Kansas	8.18	6.86	3.35	4.45	3.52	11.91
Kentucky	-1.06	-0.81	5.13	3.83	1.11	7.66
Louisiana	5.95	5.87	5.34	1.36	-2.09	9.47
Maine	3.50	3.62	6.79	1.61	4.61	9.88
Maryland	2.16	1.71	5.72	2.76	6.10	4.15
Massachusetts	6.83	8.41	10.18	-2.69	2.93	30.79
Michigan	3.12	0.65	5.92	8.77	-7.76	10.57
Minnesota	2.95	6.17	8.28	4.27	4.40	1.43
Mississippi	-1.06	6.32	10.87	12.00	-1.98	5.43
Missouri	4.90	6.77	7.15	3.07	2.79	9.47
Montana	3.01	3.17	0.08	3.91	1.97	3.14
Nebraska	0.77	1.31	3.86	7.23	-4.49	17.69
Nevada	8.69	9.08	5.48	3.39	2.56	5.90
New Hampshire	1.57 ²	4.03 ²	4.42 ²	22.52 ²	2.31	11.79
New Jersey	2.01	20.23	8.90	4.83	5.83	7.22
New Mexico	4.05	10.55	10.43	10.75	2.38	11.59
New York	0.14	-3.69	3.15	-6.21	0.42	2.44
North Carolina	5.94	6.35	9.91	7.38	0.50	7.61
North Dakota	7.35	2.57	13.33	2.40	-1.97	10.16
Ohio	2.46	5.24	4.79	7.63	4.22	9.58
Oklahoma	5.67	6.23	5.44	3.09	9.56	4.69
Oregon	-4.42	22.38	-2.37	26.61	6.21	10.34
Pennsylvania	-0.23	0.44	1.96	3.16	-0.48	8.51
Rhode Island	1.79	3.81	9.28	9.18	12.02	12.61
South Carolina	4.09	3.11	6.62	4.82	5.59	6.04
South Dakota	-2.96	3.46	36.43	4.58	0.55	6.38
Tennessee	7.98	4.40	7.03	5.05	0.04	8.22
Texas	3.80	5.81	7.62	8.34	1.14	6.74
Utah	18.56	7.48	-3.41	8.46	2.82	8.17
Vermont	4.75	1.25	10.79	7.89	7.25	10.58
Virginia	2.29	4.41	5.21	4.29	1.53	4.66
Washington	1.06	35.97	-17.27	5.31	1.59	3.78
West Virginia	0.45	2.78	2.06	3.34	0.58	5.29
Wisconsin	4.11	2.39	16.45	0.67	0.52	3.87
Wyoming	-2.09	-0.36	12.03	2.54	-3.16	11.19
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	5.23	-1.58	19.63	41.87	-6.20	-69.53
Guam	-2.75	-1.45	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	2.98	-47.47	117.19	195.35	2.04	-22.85
Puerto Rico	21.11	-5.18	4.53	-20.26	24.65	-22.20
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.85	43.36	3.97	-15.22	-19.42	-11.68

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-26.c. Adjusted student support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State and jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$286²	\$288²	\$283²	\$285²	\$307²	\$314²	\$315²
Alabama	114 ²	145 ²	143	149	154	154	168
Alaska	962	946	969	991	990	429 ²	475 ²
Arizona	200 ²	212 ²	210 ²	212 ²	215 ²	220 ²	225 ²
Arkansas	173	177	196	192	197	213	207
California	340	325	317	297	301	304	303
Colorado	269	268	256	248	253	249	251
Connecticut	521	497	504	531	488	481	507
Delaware	113 ²	135 ²	317	335	368	391	373
District of Columbia	2,159 ²	1,206	912	901	998	1,005	1,238
Florida	285	288	276	270	274	277	275
Georgia	167	179	179	189	206	227	236
Hawaii	325	370	364	382	378	364	399
Idaho	180	194	202	200	209	236	254
Illinois	334	342	355	357	357	370	321
Indiana	229	242	246	256	264	270	275
Iowa	419	423	188	194	200	359	391
Kansas	246	281	274	302	311	315	306
Kentucky	141	160	181	192	209	207	218
Louisiana	169	170	181	176	181	192	195
Maine	183	185	187	196	194	207	209
Maryland	277	289	279	279	283	306	314
Massachusetts	354	339	330	327	351	371	376
Michigan	440	447	474	485	489	474	494
Minnesota	205	206	201	198	198	218	211
Mississippi	132	132	131	132	145	159	166
Missouri	213	219	215	210	222	240	250
Montana	170	220	236	254	264	275	271
Nebraska	210	215	226	234	244	254	261
Nevada	175	235	253	256	205	208	214
New Hampshire	343	355	350	354 ²	350 ²	358 ²	362 ²
New Jersey	204 ²	197 ²	200 ²	183 ²	721	718	720
New Mexico	249	249	261	258	353	396	419
New York	422	414	393	378	390	394	386
North Carolina	225	238	241	254	263	282	271
North Dakota	144	137	148	149	158	150	160
Ohio	358	359	296	300	311	323	325
Oklahoma	129	142	208	221	240	285	285
Oregon	321	327	320	333	339	327	322
Pennsylvania	351	357	359	363	350	349	369
Rhode Island	389	389	414	451	472	508	523
South Carolina	194	209	211	219	355	344	362
South Dakota	169	171	186	203	202	207	200
Tennessee	109	137	138	171	132	144	155
Texas	218	227	231	243	259	264	265
Utah	86	90	95	96	107	115	124
Vermont	421	494	435	453	445	444	445
Virginia	341	331	309	307	307	309	306
Washington	333	344	361	397	404	409	408
West Virginia	157	176	177	198	205	216	215
Wisconsin	285	292	298	310	314	313	312
Wyoming	524	472	294	406	385	379	378
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	289	269	309	228	287	272	283
Guam	663	713	808	801	591	704	598
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Puerto Rico	16	17	39	77	52	67	95
U.S. Virgin Islands	406	372	350	335	329	316	314

See notes at end of table.

Table B-26.c. Adjusted student support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State and jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$323²	\$339²	\$355²	\$360²	\$373	\$393
Alabama	195	217	241	260	268	277
Alaska	450 ²	463 ²	472 ²	492 ²	591	479
Arizona	218 ²	225 ²	244	352	274	302
Arkansas	216	227	228	248	264	290
California	309	322	327	261	289	321
Colorado	256	240	246	256	265	287
Connecticut	516	527	549	550	564	575
Delaware	371	375	389	398	412	441
District of Columbia	822 ²	1,093	894	850	1,211	1,148
Florida	288	300	317	310	318	316
Georgia	272	296	319	327	321	338
Hawaii	363	337	449	508	486	402
Idaho	276	282	302	310	331	336
Illinois	379	386	417	447	473	495
Indiana	294	299	320	333	341	343
Iowa	405	419	432	447	455	480
Kansas	329	350	359	375	396	436
Kentucky	216	210	226	237	238	256
Louisiana	207	224	239	246	249	273
Maine	216	225	242	248	267	290
Maryland	315	316	330	337	361	366
Massachusetts	393	420	456	440	459	591
Michigan	496	494	518	562	529	572
Minnesota	214	226	244	255	271	271
Mississippi	165	175	195	219	220	230
Missouri	259	274	293	301	316	341
Montana	281	294	299	315	333	344
Nebraska	261	263	275	298	291	338
Nevada	219	227	228	225	225	224
New Hampshire	360 ²	368 ²	379 ²	460	475	525
New Jersey	716	845	907	936	989	1,020
New Mexico	432	479	534	599	632	693
New York	383	366	376	351	359	363
North Carolina	280	292	316	334	337	350
North Dakota	171	177	207	216	223	249
Ohio	331	348	366	395	419	452
Oklahoma	299	316	331	342	383	395
Oregon	302	368	358	451	487	523
Pennsylvania	365	364	371	383	388	412
Rhode Island	527	540	585	632	716	789
South Carolina	373	381	403	421	445	465
South Dakota	196	204	300	317	330	348
Tennessee	165	175	184	191	196	205
Texas	269	280	298	319	322	330
Utah	146	156	151	165	172	181
Vermont	463	470	525	569	637	698
Virginia	308	317	330	341	349	354
Washington	405	541	444	465	481	488
West Virginia	219	227	234	247	258	270
Wisconsin	322	329	384	387	395	403
Wyoming	374	380	434	460	464	517
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	293	280	332	468	440	130
Guam	574	582	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	20	10	22	63	63	46
Puerto Rico	116	111	116	93	118	91
U.S. Virgin Islands	309	449	492	419	369	332

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-26.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State and jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.71²	-1.82²	0.72²	7.71²	2.20²	0.58²
Alabama	27.32 ²	-1.64 ²	4.68	2.98	0.35	8.83
Alaska	-1.65	2.47	2.22	-0.06	-56.64 ²	10.71 ²
Arizona	5.90 ²	-0.99 ²	0.84 ²	1.42 ²	2.33 ²	2.39 ²
Arkansas	2.42	10.68	-2.04	2.68	7.99	-2.64
California	-4.40	-2.34	-6.57	1.35	1.28	-0.62
Colorado	-0.49	-4.21	-3.37	2.21	-1.44	0.64
Connecticut	-4.50	1.24	5.42	-8.02	-1.47	5.35
Delaware	20.13 ²	134.21 ²	5.70	9.97	6.11	-4.59
District of Columbia	-44.11 ²	-24.42	-1.21	10.81	0.68	23.21
Florida	1.04	-4.10	-2.16	1.24	1.07	-0.77
Georgia	6.96	0.19	5.39	9.13	10.06	3.77
Hawaii	13.82	-1.67	4.93	-0.82	-3.81	9.57
Idaho	7.77	4.06	-1.06	4.55	12.86	7.67
Illinois	2.47	3.67	0.64	0.12	3.57	-13.36
Indiana	5.94	1.36	4.43	2.81	2.33	1.97
Iowa	0.88	-55.45	3.08	3.18	79.10	8.95
Kansas	14.07	-2.56	10.46	2.94	1.17	-2.68
Kentucky	12.76	13.56	6.08	8.96	-1.06	5.03
Louisiana	0.40	6.37	-2.29	2.73	6.21	1.23
Maine	0.84	1.08	5.23	-1.43	7.07	0.67
Maryland	4.51	-3.52	0.01	1.28	8.33	2.41
Massachusetts	-4.28	-2.45	-0.91	7.13	5.82	1.28
Michigan	1.75	5.98	2.32	0.86	-3.02	4.18
Minnesota	0.13	-2.39	-1.45	0.36	9.69	-2.98
Mississippi	0.25	-0.95	0.53	9.83	10.05	4.44
Missouri	2.90	-1.67	-2.50	5.97	7.95	4.28
Montana	29.68	7.36	7.69	3.92	3.91	-1.20
Nebraska	2.14	5.24	3.56	4.44	3.77	2.75
Nevada	33.96	7.48	1.33	-19.84	1.33	3.05
New Hampshire	3.43	-1.46	1.37 ²	-1.11 ²	2.12 ²	1.18 ²
New Jersey	-3.26 ²	1.56 ²	-8.69 ²	294.26 ²	-0.46	0.25
New Mexico	0.05	4.61	-1.04	36.85	12.24	5.73
New York	-1.80	-5.10	-3.92	3.38	0.94	-2.00
North Carolina	5.66	1.38	5.53	3.58	7.04	-4.02
North Dakota	-4.85	8.28	0.89	5.83	-5.31	7.27
Ohio	0.20	-17.58	1.49	3.60	3.68	0.65
Oklahoma	10.10	46.34	6.02	8.69	18.93	-0.19
Oregon	1.83	-2.29	4.25	1.70	-3.48	-1.49
Pennsylvania	1.80	0.46	1.17	-3.56	-0.22	5.77
Rhode Island	0.19	6.41	8.88	4.68	7.44	3.12
South Carolina	7.61	0.90	3.77	62.29	-3.15	5.30
South Dakota	0.89	8.93	9.12	-0.54	2.41	-3.11
Tennessee	25.51	0.79	23.94	-22.45	8.65	7.56
Texas	4.01	1.61	5.22	6.46	2.04	0.44
Utah	5.38	5.38	0.91	11.68	7.08	8.02
Vermont	17.33	-11.96	4.04	-1.74	-0.31	0.30
Virginia	-2.91	-6.63	-0.67	0.05	0.51	-0.95
Washington	3.37	4.76	10.04	1.81	1.26	-0.34
West Virginia	12.10	0.91	11.83	3.37	5.40	-0.29
Wisconsin	2.47	1.96	4.24	1.14	-0.15	-0.35
Wyoming	-9.93	-37.75	38.10	-4.99	-1.72	-0.08
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-7.02	14.79	-26.06	25.97	-5.44	3.94
Guam	7.68	13.22	-0.87	-26.17	19.04	-15.10
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	8.17	124.72	97.48	-32.68	29.19	41.97
U.S. Virgin Islands	-8.20	-6.02	-4.19	-1.89	-3.94	-0.81

See notes at end of table.

Table B-26.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted student support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State and jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	2.52²	4.89²	4.55²	1.63²	3.43²	5.38
Alabama	16.33	11.12	11.09	7.85	3.07	3.40
Alaska	-5.24 ²	2.89 ²	1.81 ²	4.25 ²	20.25 ²	-18.96
Arizona	-3.05 ²	3.25 ²	8.51 ²	44.09	-22.09	9.98
Arkansas	4.17	5.35	0.10	9.15	6.19	9.95
California	2.11	4.19	1.69	-20.39	11.08	11.03
Colorado	1.77	-6.08	2.38	4.00	3.81	8.27
Connecticut	1.81	2.08	4.34	0.01	2.55	2.06
Delaware	-0.37	0.90	3.85	2.22	3.74	6.92
District of Columbia	-33.64 ²	33.07 ²	-18.25	-4.94	42.52	-5.17
Florida	4.94	4.11	5.55	-2.10	2.45	-0.60
Georgia	15.40	8.87	7.63	2.61	-1.66	5.13
Hawaii	-8.88	-7.27	33.10	13.31	-4.35	-17.37
Idaho	8.72	2.13	7.05	2.70	6.85	1.55
Illinois	18.19	1.80	8.01	7.31	5.73	4.63
Indiana	6.82	1.62	6.99	4.12	2.55	0.49
Iowa	3.45	3.63	2.97	3.64	1.78	5.40
Kansas	7.42	6.32	2.55	4.49	5.70	10.06
Kentucky	-0.50	-2.77	7.32	5.03	0.17	7.64
Louisiana	6.49	8.12	6.45	2.99	1.46	9.30
Maine	3.49	4.11	7.56	2.48	7.60	8.73
Maryland	0.53	0.22	4.35	2.16	7.17	1.42
Massachusetts	4.67	6.68	8.65	-3.60	4.35	28.78
Michigan	0.41	-0.36	4.84	8.43	-5.85	8.02
Minnesota	1.49	5.37	7.92	4.57	6.21	0.01
Mississippi	-0.61	6.14	11.40	12.38	0.32	4.51
Missouri	3.66	5.59	6.81	3.00	4.76	7.92
Montana	3.58	4.63	1.55	5.52	5.57	3.30
Nebraska	0	1.06	4.41	8.31	-2.10	16.09
Nevada	2.11	3.75	0.59	-1.23	-0.25	-0.64
New Hampshire	-0.55 ²	2.32 ²	2.84 ²	21.30 ²	3.29	10.71
New Jersey	-0.52	18.07	7.29	3.18	5.72	3.13
New Mexico	3.11	10.87	11.41	12.20	5.56	9.67
New York	-0.91	-4.32	2.60	-6.56	2.40	1.01
North Carolina	3.58	4.11	8.27	5.60	0.88	3.99
North Dakota	6.43	3.91	16.92	4.38	3.01	11.46
Ohio	1.98	5.10	5.07	7.96	6.15	7.92
Oklahoma	4.93	5.72	4.63	3.33	12.20	3.03
Oregon	-6.19	21.59	-2.63	26.09	7.85	7.39
Pennsylvania	-1.16	-0.16	1.89	3.14	1.42	6.20
Rhode Island	0.76	2.46	8.24	8.02	13.36	10.16
South Carolina	2.94	2.10	5.77	4.48	5.77	4.38
South Dakota	-2.04	4.11	46.67	5.74	4.27	5.40
Tennessee	6.66	5.77	5.56	3.82	2.60	4.52
Texas	1.61	4.10	6.16	7.08	1.21	2.27
Utah	17.41	7.23	-3.05	8.67	4.38	5.59
Vermont	3.98	1.60	11.70	8.47	11.83	9.59
Virginia	0.78	3.03	3.98	3.38	2.34	1.23
Washington	-0.80	33.67	-17.84	4.72	3.28	1.52
West Virginia	1.46	3.68	3.40	5.37	4.31	4.73
Wisconsin	3.04	2.09	16.75	0.87	2.10	2.08
Wyoming	-1.30	1.63	14.23	6.03	0.93	11.50
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3.88	-4.48	18.40	40.91	-5.91	-70.43
Guam	-4.01	1.43	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.34	-48.64	111.43	188.25	1.03	-27.63
Puerto Rico	22.82	-4.91	5.09	-20.15	26.92	-22.47
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.32	44.97	9.72	-14.77	-12.06	-10.08

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-27.a. Adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$10,955,274²	\$11,266,379²	\$11,381,683²	\$11,554,260²	\$11,256,629²	\$11,437,895²	\$11,614,009²
Alabama	102,739 ²	107,577 ²	103,283	108,502	114,290	120,201	123,396
Alaska	58,549	53,000	63,205	63,125	66,112	70,817	67,698
Arizona	97,000 ²	115,942 ²	118,998 ²	119,463 ²	118,154 ²	119,977 ²	121,869 ²
Arkansas	85,409	76,062	83,703	84,196	84,419	96,113	87,111
California	1,459,759	1,451,023	1,398,731	1,324,271	1,364,026	1,402,757	1,445,845
Colorado	131,432	135,637	127,804	126,518	117,960	124,607	143,267
Connecticut	148,226	142,009	138,141	139,317	141,580	149,013	146,042
Delaware	28,850 ²	28,938 ²	11,403	10,805	11,296	11,911	11,965
District of Columbia	32,730	35,679	37,302	38,358	43,267	42,155	39,809
Florida	695,321	715,859	678,334	660,325	706,265	735,728	740,789
Georgia	312,501	316,600	302,452	313,855	349,819	365,193	374,564
Hawaii	41,699	47,491	50,387	50,940	56,819	56,751	45,111
Idaho	25,936	28,085	30,463	30,633	31,351	33,016	36,012
Illinois	428,931	440,984	437,719	445,959	476,101	490,845	462,588
Indiana	156,673	167,036	168,951	170,232	176,623	178,354	178,113
Iowa	132,925	135,299	232,624	234,894	239,987	132,575	143,545
Kansas	88,314	96,211	94,657	107,592	111,964	114,820	117,825
Kentucky	97,297 ²	107,407 ²	112,940	112,278	113,919	111,517	98,485
Louisiana	141,621	185,375	144,276	152,315	156,827	159,546	163,346
Maine	37,551	38,149	38,815	40,976	40,565	42,527	42,508
Maryland	251,358	245,532	240,548	250,820	252,614	243,528	250,230
Massachusetts	231,712	221,097	191,453	201,459	211,488	229,809	234,871
Michigan	501,067	505,564	535,131	525,653	530,193	522,366	551,517
Minnesota	224,782	235,373	251,838	241,584	246,498	290,189	304,526
Mississippi	64,474	64,996	66,086	73,041	77,132	89,573	88,534
Missouri	171,565	186,888	182,908	175,278	195,117	204,474	204,995
Montana	27,862	30,178	30,118	31,728	32,316	33,220	34,094
Nebraska	54,957	55,739	56,378	58,193	60,579	62,438	65,728
Nevada	22,244	39,732	41,105	40,510	41,537	40,300	41,292
New Hampshire	33,470	34,209	34,069	36,724 ²	35,050 ²	34,792 ²	35,017 ²
New Jersey	788,065 ²	820,773 ²	874,793 ²	940,165 ²	419,243	406,826	396,813
New Mexico	116,538	129,146	131,833	131,925	78,949	73,681	79,901
New York	591,114	600,546	549,766	558,005	582,337	610,687	611,554
North Carolina	240,876	238,914	232,808	230,388	239,058	240,499	232,122
North Dakota	18,707	18,398	20,257	12,934	12,669	13,436	14,318
Ohio	429,116	424,046	549,142	545,748	550,451	582,216	590,788
Oklahoma	81,953	87,991	87,129	91,879	96,439	95,153	92,810
Oregon	169,889	167,374	169,382	186,037	167,179	166,069	163,471
Pennsylvania	400,818	403,243	421,775	428,524	420,580	426,998	446,218
Rhode Island	35,530	39,327	37,138	39,683	44,697	42,038	40,729
South Carolina	176,510	185,273	183,817	183,798	183,810	195,132	202,561
South Dakota	18,861	20,083	21,591	23,304	24,302	24,705	24,307
Tennessee	139,898	181,750	183,803	187,624	202,702	218,347	224,717
Texas	824,884	845,368	855,871	927,620	937,919	896,518	941,061
Utah	60,599	63,498	62,931	64,378	67,899	69,950	73,801
Vermont	20,944	22,314	23,534	24,034	23,955	23,737	23,913
Virginia	357,811	365,104	346,643	347,900	342,618	368,305	373,147
Washington	270,185	262,000	269,049	290,091	287,186	294,208	298,787
West Virginia	56,757	60,086	55,778	56,376	55,348	56,505	54,418
Wisconsin	249,096	267,112	279,163	292,679	295,092	302,994	307,176
Wyoming	20,169	20,365	21,658	21,627	20,329	20,779	20,707
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,299	2,377	2,672	1,733	2,539	2,840	1,782
Guam	5,275	2,352	3,884	5,856	5,495	5,432	4,050
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	13,311	10,487	10,284	9,681	9,327	9,095	8,881

See notes at end of table.

Table B-27.a. Adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$12,224,986²	\$13,193,244²	\$14,410,606²	\$15,410,497	\$15,926,856	\$17,352,670
Alabama	143,408	154,591	152,445	168,371	163,049	171,308
Alaska	68,123	71,150	82,707	92,358	66,513	72,770
Arizona	127,652 ²	135,019 ²	124,509	120,099	124,183	141,355
Arkansas	89,424	93,509	94,801	101,727	104,292	125,728
California	1,500,550	1,709,546	1,872,777	2,166,467	2,488,946	2,815,683
Colorado	153,874	176,865	185,831	199,694	208,275	230,926
Connecticut	150,137	164,653	175,928	189,596	197,658	214,754
Delaware	11,760	12,795	13,703	14,115	14,788	15,559
District of Columbia	26,436	69,402	107,146	161,754	90,117	98,297
Florida	779,623	815,570	880,440	903,407	927,605	944,089
Georgia	402,265	476,607	513,857	553,688	508,620	551,444
Hawaii	36,446	39,820	40,707	49,195	47,163	56,680
Idaho	38,342	42,030	56,597	54,681	55,226	64,128
Illinois	521,907	589,633	580,582	613,650	644,710	666,948
Indiana	191,848	205,024	223,559	234,562	241,588	251,811
Iowa	151,382	157,657	166,460	169,342	171,592	170,721
Kansas	118,833	124,579	141,162	136,148	144,999	167,055
Kentucky	158,001	186,910	194,283	202,157	196,363	206,855
Louisiana	166,798	187,904	201,756	206,187	199,147	217,329
Maine	43,995	45,552	48,718	49,623	52,003	57,025
Maryland	271,775	282,869	362,480	356,693	386,055	391,417
Massachusetts	277,711	260,489	275,227	300,949	314,649	459,072
Michigan	563,405	579,206	622,274	699,930	670,292	732,823
Minnesota	303,882	313,224	354,480	349,839	375,205	388,470
Mississippi	94,133	99,175	103,771	109,673	107,432	113,457
Missouri	207,494	228,405	242,328	259,344	266,796	296,483
Montana	34,031	36,130	38,922	38,666	39,882	40,621
Nebraska	64,425	66,779	70,140	71,737	77,505	78,590
Nevada	49,142	59,999	74,891	78,078	78,623	83,396
New Hampshire	37,293 ²	39,651 ²	39,145 ²	41,145	43,636	49,800
New Jersey	395,896	378,062	413,617	432,804	474,147	557,422
New Mexico	78,831	86,691	95,192	84,219	90,190	101,471
New York	642,780	705,082	784,479	831,444	856,999	899,055
North Carolina	243,523	260,032	276,007	287,264	280,092	293,270
North Dakota	15,131	16,197	17,764	20,194	20,421	20,537
Ohio	625,856	686,882	728,965	794,504	844,545	931,297
Oklahoma	98,814	106,956	109,087	114,752	117,988	125,719
Oregon	156,094	157,337	212,077	187,758	178,204	179,075
Pennsylvania	456,628	482,268	526,044	556,312	534,648	573,357
Rhode Island	40,993	47,385	56,046	62,853	56,252	64,032
South Carolina	207,434	219,450	235,651	254,478	272,011	282,963
South Dakota	23,739	24,776	28,125	30,960	35,216	38,539
Tennessee	247,841	262,046	269,226	285,357	278,738	293,677
Texas	1,010,796	1,078,553	1,289,951	1,402,867	1,472,149	1,621,289
Utah	79,743	81,277	93,594	92,335	94,865	103,422
Vermont	23,682	25,336	27,991	31,853	31,795	34,316
Virginia	394,661	423,914	449,137	479,987	509,049	549,342
Washington	300,842	309,023	310,513	309,837	312,780	326,975
West Virginia	55,254	57,647	59,061	60,519	58,093	61,721
Wisconsin	320,904	336,320	359,066	368,816	373,491	388,159
Wyoming	21,447	23,266	27,384	28,508	28,273	32,437
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,981	2,390	2,714	3,141	2,771	3,064
Guam	3,206	3,073	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	133	84	26	—	109	41
Puerto Rico	—	31,464	21,082	19,130	28,843	31,363
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,629	7,643	6,754	5,899	3,981	3,173

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-27.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.84²	1.02²	1.52²	-2.58²	1.61²	1.54²
Alabama	4.71 ²	-3.99 ²	5.05	5.33	5.17	2.66
Alaska	-9.48	19.26	-0.13	4.73	7.12	-4.40
Arizona	19.53 ²	2.64 ²	0.39 ²	-1.10 ²	1.54 ²	1.58 ²
Arkansas	-10.94	10.05	0.59	0.27	13.85	-9.37
California	-0.60	-3.60	-5.32	3.00	2.84	3.07
Colorado	3.20	-5.78	-1.01	-6.76	5.63	14.98
Connecticut	-4.19	-2.72	0.85	1.62	5.25	-1.99
Delaware	0.31 ²	-60.60 ²	-5.24	4.54	5.45	0.45
District of Columbia	9.01	4.55	2.83	12.80	-2.57	-5.57
Florida	2.95	-5.24	-2.65	6.96	4.17	0.69
Georgia	1.31	-4.47	3.77	11.46	4.39	2.57
Hawaii	13.89	6.10	1.10	11.54	-0.12	-20.51
Idaho	8.28	8.47	0.56	2.34	5.31	9.07
Illinois	2.81	-0.74	1.88	6.76	3.10	-5.76
Indiana	6.61	1.15	0.76	3.75	0.98	-0.14
Iowa	1.79	71.93	0.98	2.17	-44.76	8.27
Kansas	8.94	-1.62	13.66	4.06	2.55	2.62
Kentucky	10.39 ²	5.15 ²	-0.59	1.46	-2.11	-11.69
Louisiana	30.90	-22.17	5.57	2.96	1.73	2.38
Maine	1.59	1.75	5.57	-1.00	4.84	-0.05
Maryland	-2.32	-2.03	4.27	0.72	-3.60	2.75
Massachusetts	-4.58	-13.41	5.23	4.98	8.66	2.20
Michigan	0.90	5.85	-1.77	0.86	-1.48	5.58
Minnesota	4.71	7.00	-4.07	2.03	17.73	4.94
Mississippi	0.81	1.68	10.52	5.60	16.13	-1.16
Missouri	8.93	-2.13	-4.17	11.32	4.80	0.26
Montana	8.31	-0.20	5.34	1.86	2.80	2.63
Nebraska	1.42	1.15	3.22	4.10	3.07	5.27
Nevada	78.62	3.45	-1.45	2.53	-2.98	2.46
New Hampshire	2.21	-0.41	7.79 ²	-4.56 ²	-0.73 ²	0.64 ²
New Jersey	4.15 ²	6.58 ²	7.47 ²	-55.41 ²	-2.96	-2.46
New Mexico	10.82	2.08	0.07	-40.16	-6.67	8.44
New York	1.60	-8.46	1.50	4.36	4.87	0.14
North Carolina	-0.81	-2.56	-1.04	3.76	0.60	-3.48
North Dakota	-1.65	10.10	-36.15	-2.05	6.05	6.56
Ohio	-1.18	29.50	-0.62	0.86	5.77	1.47
Oklahoma	7.37	-0.98	5.45	4.96	-1.33	-2.46
Oregon	-1.48	1.20	9.83	-10.14	-0.66	-1.56
Pennsylvania	0.61	4.60	1.60	-1.85	1.53	4.50
Rhode Island	10.69	-5.56	6.85	12.64	-5.95	-3.11
South Carolina	4.96	-0.79	-0.01	0.01	6.16	3.81
South Dakota	6.48	7.51	7.93	4.28	1.66	-1.61
Tennessee	29.92	1.13	2.08	8.04	7.72	2.92
Texas	2.48	1.24	8.38	1.11	-4.41	4.97
Utah	4.78	-0.89	2.30	5.47	3.02	5.50
Vermont	6.54	5.47	2.12	-0.33	-0.91	0.74
Virginia	2.04	-5.06	0.36	-1.52	7.50	1.31
Washington	-3.03	2.69	7.82	-1.00	2.45	1.56
West Virginia	5.86	-7.17	1.07	-1.82	2.09	-3.69
Wisconsin	7.23	4.51	4.84	0.82	2.68	1.38
Wyoming	0.97	6.35	-0.14	-6.00	2.21	-0.34
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3.43	12.41	-35.17	46.56	11.86	-37.25
Guam	-55.41	65.11	50.78	-6.16	-1.15	-25.44
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-21.22	-1.93	-5.87	-3.66	-2.49	-2.35

See notes at end of table.

Table B-27.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	5.26²	7.92²	9.23²	6.94²	3.35	8.95
Alabama	16.22	7.80	-1.39	10.45	-3.16	5.07
Alaska	0.63	4.44	16.24	11.67	-27.98	9.41
Arizona	4.74 ²	5.77 ²	-7.78 ²	-3.54	3.40	13.83
Arkansas	2.66	4.57	1.38	7.31	2.52	20.55
California	3.78	13.93	9.55	15.68	14.89	13.13
Colorado	7.40	14.94	5.07	7.46	4.30	10.88
Connecticut	2.80	9.67	6.85	7.77	4.25	8.65
Delaware	-1.72	8.80	7.10	3.01	4.77	5.21
District of Columbia	-33.59	162.52	54.38	50.96	-44.29	9.08
Florida	5.24	4.61	7.95	2.61	2.68	1.78
Georgia	7.40	18.48	7.82	7.75	-8.14	8.42
Hawaii	-19.21	9.26	2.23	20.85	-4.13	20.18
Idaho	6.47	9.62	34.66	-3.39	1.00	16.12
Illinois	12.82	12.98	-1.54	5.70	5.06	3.45
Indiana	7.71	6.87	9.04	4.92	3.00	4.23
Iowa	5.46	4.15	5.58	1.73	1.33	-0.51
Kansas	0.86	4.84	13.31	-3.55	6.50	15.21
Kentucky	60.43	18.30	3.94	4.05	-2.87	5.34
Louisiana	2.11	12.65	7.37	2.20	-3.41	9.13
Maine	3.50	3.54	6.95	1.86	4.80	9.66
Maryland	8.61	4.08	28.14	-1.60	8.23	1.39
Massachusetts	18.24	-6.20	5.66	9.35	4.55	45.90
Michigan	2.16	2.80	7.44	12.48	-4.23	9.33
Minnesota	-0.21	3.07	13.17	-1.31	7.25	3.54
Mississippi	6.32	5.36	4.63	5.69	-2.04	5.61
Missouri	1.22	10.08	6.10	7.02	2.87	11.13
Montana	-0.18	6.17	7.73	-0.66	3.14	1.85
Nebraska	-1.98	3.65	5.03	2.28	8.04	1.40
Nevada	19.01	22.09	24.82	4.26	0.70	6.07
New Hampshire	6.50 ²	6.32 ²	-1.28 ²	5.11 ²	6.06	14.13
New Jersey	-0.23	-4.50	9.40	4.64	9.55	17.56
New Mexico	-1.34	9.97	9.81	-11.53	7.09	12.51
New York	5.11	9.69	11.26	5.99	3.07	4.91
North Carolina	4.91	6.78	6.14	4.08	-2.50	4.70
North Dakota	5.68	7.05	9.67	13.68	1.12	0.57
Ohio	5.94	9.75	6.13	8.99	6.30	10.27
Oklahoma	6.47	8.24	1.99	5.19	2.82	6.55
Oregon	-4.51	0.80	34.79	-11.47	-5.09	0.49
Pennsylvania	2.33	5.61	9.08	5.75	-3.89	7.24
Rhode Island	0.65	15.59	18.28	12.15	-10.50	13.83
South Carolina	2.41	5.79	7.38	7.99	6.89	4.03
South Dakota	-2.34	4.37	13.52	10.08	13.75	9.44
Tennessee	10.29	5.73	2.74	5.99	-2.32	5.36
Texas	7.41	6.70	19.60	8.75	4.94	10.13
Utah	8.05	1.92	15.15	-1.35	2.74	9.02
Vermont	-0.96	6.99	10.48	13.80	-0.18	7.93
Virginia	5.77	7.41	5.95	6.87	6.05	7.92
Washington	0.69	2.72	0.48	-0.22	0.95	4.54
West Virginia	1.54	4.33	2.45	2.47	-4.01	6.24
Wisconsin	4.47	4.80	6.76	2.72	1.27	3.93
Wyoming	3.57	8.48	17.70	4.10	-0.82	14.73
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	67.25	-19.82	13.57	15.73	-11.79	10.57
Guam	-20.85	-4.14	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-36.83	-36.96	-68.37	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	-33.00	-9.26	50.78	8.74
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.83	-11.43	-11.63	-12.66	-32.52	-20.30

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-27.c. Adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$270²	\$273²	\$271²	\$270²	\$259²	\$259²	\$259²
Alabama	142 ²	149 ²	143	148	156	163	165
Alaska	536	465	533	515	525	557	530
Arizona	160 ²	181 ²	181 ²	177 ²	167 ²	163 ²	164 ²
Arkansas	196	174	191	191	190	215	192
California	306	293	274	252	256	259	261
Colorado	234	236	216	207	189	195	218
Connecticut	321	303	287	285	285	294	282
Delaware	295 ²	290 ²	112	104	107	112	110
District of Columbia	403	442	463	474	536	524	499
Florida	388	385	351	333	346	348	340
Georgia	277	275	257	260	283	287	286
Hawaii	246	277	288	287	315	309	241
Idaho	121	127	135	132	132	137	148
Illinois	239	242	237	238	251	256	238
Indiana	164	175	177	177	183	184	182
Iowa	278	280	473	475	481	265	286
Kansas	205	220	213	238	245	249	254
Kentucky	154 ²	169 ²	175	171	174	170	149
Louisiana	181	236	182	191	196	200	205
Maine	176	177	179	189	187	200	199
Maryland	360	343	327	334	327	308	311
Massachusetts	281	265	226	234	241	257	257
Michigan	318	319	336	328	331	323	336
Minnesota	304	311	326	304	304	353	365
Mississippi	128	129	131	144	152	177	175
Missouri	212	229	217	204	225	233	230
Montana	184	197	193	198	198	202	206
Nebraska	203	203	202	206	212	217	227
Nevada	119	197	194	182	176	161	156
New Hampshire	195	198	192	203 ²	189 ²	184 ²	180 ²
New Jersey	732 ²	753 ²	788 ²	832 ²	364	346	331
New Mexico	394	428	427	418	245	225	242
New York	230	231	208	207	213	221	217
North Carolina	223	220	212	207	211	208	196
North Dakota	159	156	171	109	106	113	120
Ohio	243	239	308	304	305	321	322
Oklahoma	142	152	148	154	160	156	151
Oregon	360	354	340	365	324	318	310
Pennsylvania	242	242	249	249	241	242	250
Rhode Island	262	283	261	276	307	285	272
South Carolina	286	298	293	287	286	301	314
South Dakota	148	155	164	173	170	172	168
Tennessee	171	220	220	219	234	248	251
Texas	248	250	247	262	260	244	251
Utah	138	142	138	139	144	147	155
Vermont	221	233	242	244	233	227	227
Virginia	363	366	341	337	328	347	346
Washington	333	312	309	324	314	314	312
West Virginia	173	186	174	177	176	182	177
Wisconsin	318	335	343	353	350	352	353
Wyoming	208	207	212	216	201	207	207
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	188	191	200	124	175	197	122
Guam	199	89	137	195	178	169	123
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	628	482	460	423	410	393	391

See notes at end of table.

Table B-27.c. Adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$268²	\$286²	\$310²	\$329	\$343	\$364
Alabama	192	206	204	227	224	232
Alaska	524	539	611	687	508	542
Arizona	160 ²	166 ²	147	141	144	153
Arkansas	196	205	210	226	236	280
California	264	295	316	359	412	452
Colorado	228	257	266	282	293	311
Connecticut	285	308	323	342	358	377
Delaware	106	114	121	125	131	135
District of Columbia	336	900	1,490	2,095	1,331	1,304
Florida	348	356	377	379	388	378
Georgia	299	346	367	389	358	375
Hawaii	194	210	216	265	260	307
Idaho	156	172	231	223	229	260
Illinois	265	295	289	303	320	322
Indiana	195	208	226	237	249	253
Iowa	301	315	334	341	353	351
Kansas	255	266	299	288	314	355
Kentucky	241	279	296	312	300	316
Louisiana	210	242	262	273	273	297
Maine	206	214	231	237	256	277
Maryland	332	341	431	421	461	455
Massachusetts	297	274	286	310	328	472
Michigan	334	340	362	406	396	423
Minnesota	359	367	414	410	447	456
Mississippi	187	196	207	219	220	230
Missouri	230	251	265	284	297	326
Montana	207	223	243	245	262	267
Nebraska	221	228	241	249	276	276
Nevada	174	202	241	240	235	234
New Hampshire	188 ²	197 ²	191 ²	199	213	241
New Jersey	322	302	326	336	367	415
New Mexico	237	261	290	260	287	317
New York	226	246	273	288	303	313
North Carolina	201	210	220	225	220	223
North Dakota	126	137	155	179	190	194
Ohio	339	372	396	433	468	509
Oklahoma	159	171	174	183	193	202
Oregon	290	291	391	344	332	325
Pennsylvania	253	266	290	306	300	315
Rhode Island	271	309	362	402	364	405
South Carolina	318	333	355	382	409	418
South Dakota	166	174	212	236	279	302
Tennessee	274	293	297	311	312	318
Texas	264	277	327	351	369	389
Utah	166	168	195	192	201	213
Vermont	223	239	266	305	317	339
Virginia	360	382	400	423	452	472
Washington	309	312	311	309	317	324
West Virginia	182	191	199	207	206	218
Wisconsin	365	381	408	420	432	441
Wyoming	217	240	288	310	320	368
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	202	157	177	203	180	193
Guam	96	95	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	15	9	3	0	11	4
Puerto Rico	—	51	34	31	48	52
U.S. Virgin Islands	385	345	322	283	208	169

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-27.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	1.16²	-0.97²	-0.32²	-4.01²	0.12²	-0.11²
Alabama	4.99 ²	-4.02 ²	3.67	4.95	4.85	1.33
Alaska	-13.15	14.46	-3.23	1.85	6.18	-4.82
Arizona	13.51 ²	-0.04 ²	-2.07 ²	-6.11 ²	-2.31 ²	0.74 ²
Arkansas	-11.21	9.49	-0.09	-0.36	13.01	-10.50
California	-4.18	-6.56	-7.98	1.60	1.31	0.67
Colorado	1.14	-8.77	-4.17	-8.62	3.09	12.21
Connecticut	-5.74	-5.14	-0.68	0.02	3.06	-4.10
Delaware	-1.55 ²	-61.57 ²	-7.17	3.32	4.20	-1.07
District of Columbia	9.83	4.65	2.43	13.16	-2.29	-4.80
Florida	-1.01	-8.70	-5.08	3.85	0.70	-2.32
Georgia	-0.90	-6.57	1.22	8.92	1.47	-0.58
Hawaii	12.42	4.25	-0.44	9.71	-1.96	-21.95
Idaho	5.39	6.14	-2.04	0.14	3.70	7.89
Illinois	1.45	-2.18	0.50	5.66	1.85	-7.09
Indiana	6.57	0.89	0.38	3.22	0.63	-0.98
Iowa	0.70	69.23	0.27	1.41	-44.97	7.86
Kansas	7.40	-3.46	12.12	2.68	1.83	2.14
Kentucky	9.40 ²	3.59 ²	-1.95	1.43	-2.46	-11.98
Louisiana	30.61	-23.09	5.06	2.63	2.07	2.45
Maine	0.94	1.16	5.54	-1.25	7.00	-0.50
Maryland	-4.55	-4.83	2.10	-1.99	-5.83	0.89
Massachusetts	-5.58	-14.62	3.54	2.85	6.72	-0.17
Michigan	0.41	5.24	-2.39	1.13	-2.42	3.87
Minnesota	2.38	4.62	-6.51	-0.04	16.08	3.25
Mississippi	0.73	1.33	9.97	5.76	16.12	-1.22
Missouri	7.78	-5.20	-6.00	10.42	3.34	-1.02
Montana	7.10	-1.99	2.56	-0.02	1.96	1.88
Nebraska	0.25	-0.83	2.17	3.12	2.35	4.31
Nevada	65.77	-1.67	-6.38	-3.04	-8.76	-3.07
New Hampshire	1.56	-2.86	5.35 ²	-6.68 ²	-2.81 ²	-1.87 ²
New Jersey	2.85 ²	4.65 ²	5.50 ²	-56.21 ²	-4.85	-4.35
New Mexico	8.68	-0.16	-2.15	-41.39	-8.09	7.65
New York	0.33	-10.04	-0.23	2.68	3.64	-1.53
North Carolina	-1.37	-3.51	-2.50	2.01	-1.44	-5.63
North Dakota	-1.66	9.59	-36.34	-2.37	5.91	6.73
Ohio	-1.55	28.58	-1.25	0.19	5.36	0.27
Oklahoma	7.27	-2.52	3.89	3.75	-2.25	-3.52
Oregon	-1.48	-4.12	7.35	-11.27	-1.68	-2.68
Pennsylvania	-0.15	3.05	0.13	-3.34	0.33	3.18
Rhode Island	8.23	-7.78	5.62	11.18	-7.11	-4.61
South Carolina	3.96	-1.63	-2.04	-0.50	5.34	4.31
South Dakota	4.96	5.54	5.53	-1.74	1.19	-2.43
Tennessee	29.14	0.03	-0.50	6.62	5.90	1.50
Texas	0.84	-1.14	6.01	-0.75	-6.21	2.98
Utah	2.88	-3.02	0.66	3.79	2.30	4.96
Vermont	5.45	3.98	0.65	-4.40	-2.59	-0.25
Virginia	0.68	-6.70	-1.17	-2.79	5.94	-0.47
Washington	-6.43	-0.81	4.56	-3.11	0	-0.38
West Virginia	7.56	-6.55	1.69	-0.60	3.36	-2.63
Wisconsin	5.25	2.32	2.98	-0.92	0.70	0.26
Wyoming	-0.11	2.34	1.61	-6.55	2.81	0.11
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1.73	4.82	-38.08	41.60	12.16	-37.81
Guam	-55.24	53.79	42.05	-8.72	-5.03	-27.19
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	-23.24	-4.55	-8.09	-3.08	-4.07	-0.68

See notes at end of table.

Table B-27.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted instructional staff support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	3.48²	6.71²	8.26²	6.21²	4.41	6.06
Alabama	15.94	7.61	-1.23	11.53	-1.35	3.63
Alaska	-1.15	2.70	13.45	12.48	-26.14	6.70
Arizona	-2.55 ²	3.84 ²	-11.50 ²	-4.03	2.22	6.45
Arkansas	1.74	4.76	2.33	7.60	4.59	18.50
California	1.05	11.62	7.29	13.53	14.97	9.68
Colorado	4.67	12.64	3.27	6.10	3.74	6.36
Connecticut	1.01	8.02	4.98	5.96	4.55	5.25
Delaware	-3.57	7.43	5.86	3.40	4.91	2.59
District of Columbia	-32.62	167.76	65.60	40.59	-36.50	-2.01
Florida	2.14	2.25	5.94	0.72	2.20	-2.62
Georgia	4.55	15.96	5.87	6.13	-7.95	4.67
Hawaii	-19.41	7.97	3.22	22.29	-1.64	17.97
Idaho	5.54	10.00	34.48	-3.55	2.79	13.45
Illinois	11.14	11.55	-2.18	4.86	5.81	0.54
Indiana	7.10	6.44	8.80	4.95	4.76	1.71
Iowa	5.33	4.54	6.19	1.92	3.58	-0.40
Kansas	0.15	4.30	12.43	-3.52	8.75	13.30
Kentucky	61.34	15.96	6.11	5.26	-3.77	5.33
Louisiana	2.64	15.04	8.50	3.84	0.08	8.96
Maine	3.49	4.03	7.72	2.73	7.79	8.51
Maryland	6.88	2.56	26.48	-2.17	9.33	-1.27
Massachusetts	15.85	-7.69	4.20	8.32	6.00	43.66
Michigan	-0.53	1.78	6.34	12.13	-2.26	6.80
Minnesota	-1.63	2.30	12.80	-1.03	9.11	2.09
Mississippi	6.81	5.18	5.14	6.04	0.26	4.69
Missouri	0.02	8.86	5.76	6.95	4.85	9.55
Montana	0.37	7.67	9.31	0.88	6.79	2.01
Nebraska	-2.73	3.40	5.59	3.30	10.75	0.02
Nevada	11.80	16.13	19.02	-0.40	-2.06	-0.48
New Hampshire	4.28 ²	4.57 ²	-2.76 ²	4.06 ²	7.06	13.02
New Jersey	-2.71	-6.22	7.79	2.99	9.44	13.09
New Mexico	-2.23	10.29	10.78	-10.37	10.41	10.57
New York	4.00	8.98	10.67	5.60	5.10	3.44
North Carolina	2.57	4.54	4.56	2.36	-2.13	1.18
North Dakota	4.78	8.45	13.15	15.87	6.26	1.76
Ohio	5.44	9.61	6.41	9.32	8.27	8.59
Oklahoma	5.73	7.72	1.21	5.44	5.30	4.86
Oregon	-6.28	0.15	34.43	-11.83	-3.62	-2.20
Pennsylvania	1.38	4.98	9.00	5.74	-2.06	4.95
Rhode Island	-0.37	14.09	17.16	10.95	-9.44	11.36
South Carolina	1.27	4.76	6.52	7.64	7.07	2.40
South Dakota	-1.42	5.02	22.04	11.30	17.95	8.43
Tennessee	8.94	7.13	1.33	4.75	0.18	1.77
Texas	5.14	4.98	17.98	7.49	5.01	5.52
Utah	7.00	1.68	15.58	-1.16	4.29	6.42
Vermont	-1.69	7.35	11.39	14.41	4.08	6.96
Virginia	4.20	5.99	4.71	5.93	6.90	4.38
Washington	-1.16	0.99	-0.20	-0.78	2.63	2.27
West Virginia	2.56	5.24	3.79	4.48	-0.45	5.68
Wisconsin	3.39	4.50	7.03	2.92	2.86	2.13
Wyoming	4.41	10.65	20.02	7.65	3.36	15.05
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	65.10	-22.18	12.40	14.95	-11.51	7.31
Guam	-21.88	-1.33	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-38.45	-38.35	-69.21	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	-32.64	-9.14	53.52	8.36
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.31	-10.43	-6.74	-12.20	-26.36	-18.85

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-28.a. Adjusted support services administration expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$29,943,040²	\$30,702,842²	\$31,469,727²	\$31,051,932²	\$31,345,580²	\$31,496,564²	\$32,002,991²
Alabama	326,401 ²	334,377 ²	331,066	331,652	344,540	364,089	383,677
Alaska	160,966	157,619	154,316	149,752	146,990	146,967	145,260
Arizona	346,980 ²	425,349 ²	435,360 ²	446,429 ²	450,864 ²	483,341 ²	494,272 ²
Arkansas	205,969	203,276	221,924	219,007	219,866	247,246	241,633
California	3,896,342	3,901,046	3,899,560	3,908,918	3,951,674	3,902,648	4,026,909
Colorado	520,232	496,219	516,412	545,121	534,833	614,926	567,248
Connecticut	539,654	534,320	488,811	452,236	461,736	482,223	474,400
Delaware	82,363 ²	79,388 ²	88,181	90,684	94,053	97,433	97,783
District of Columbia	127,590 ²	115,698	115,269	107,186	113,501	97,240	92,052
Florida	1,412,832	1,444,224	1,387,940	1,375,009	1,403,241	1,452,272	1,442,627
Georgia	633,300	675,641	651,103	663,807	725,674	770,614	794,061
Hawaii	84,758	97,668	105,683	107,358	112,264	110,558	108,480
Idaho	86,924	91,823	98,494	101,699	103,215	113,437	119,512
Illinois	1,262,925	1,543,360	1,321,826	1,575,036	1,393,633	1,463,626	1,444,690
Indiana	529,330	555,116	562,849	577,769	627,412	600,780	617,542
Iowa	305,079	280,571	307,001	316,016	329,380	346,160	349,024
Kansas	324,940	309,305	317,207	333,488	353,165	373,693	362,387
Kentucky	315,237 ²	352,916 ²	389,353 ²	401,809 ²	416,257 ²	416,490 ²	422,880
Louisiana	402,420	404,692	397,574	383,640	377,573	389,267	387,932
Maine	147,903	142,896	140,772	142,910	136,962	140,781	140,752
Maryland	548,466	563,265	557,296	550,521	584,904	635,062	652,887
Massachusetts	873,699	884,287 ²	890,057	873,910	986,448	621,887	645,978
Michigan	1,420,700	1,433,539	1,462,542	1,483,769	1,503,912	1,501,641	1,577,262
Minnesota	495,737	508,393	533,978	544,248	571,464	560,718	540,217
Mississippi	217,033	213,583	209,726	204,179	216,502	224,131	229,782
Missouri	517,009	517,563	530,183	522,863	536,792	562,112	573,789
Montana	99,148	104,757	108,589	108,937	109,357	107,800	107,902
Nebraska	178,532	178,120	183,344	189,965	192,255	197,045	200,397
Nevada	146,692	171,864	185,234	200,143	206,732	218,610	243,088
New Hampshire	137,164	140,174	143,235	125,441 ²	125,547 ²	127,328 ²	127,820 ²
New Jersey	1,698,697 ²	1,824,381 ²	1,915,130 ²	1,539,021 ²	1,391,076	1,394,144	1,362,032
New Mexico	131,976	116,652	123,081	114,745	121,321	152,514	158,437
New York	2,453,211	2,514,737	2,393,948	2,382,152	2,384,331	2,408,413	2,440,238
North Carolina	626,028	637,272	620,687	632,238	645,553	672,011	667,103
North Dakota	72,967	69,521	72,828	77,759	74,516	72,048	74,449
Ohio	1,362,260	1,363,686	2,100,916	1,673,011	1,723,131	1,736,956	1,743,329
Oklahoma	314,278 ²	311,791	365,975	370,473	383,063	395,766	383,227
Oregon	436,071	430,323	454,369	474,817	457,647	457,273	463,098
Pennsylvania	1,392,284	1,360,094	1,333,076	1,369,779	1,356,658	1,347,681	1,432,668
Rhode Island	104,504	97,578	94,410	96,836	99,220	102,320	103,492
South Carolina	352,165	353,418	350,467	344,827	353,643	352,747	353,209
South Dakota	70,764	75,148	77,026	77,900	79,955	87,449	84,395
Tennessee	381,471 ²	393,849 ²	382,055 ²	424,006 ²	365,081	375,473	396,441
Texas	1,905,350	1,927,873	2,053,799	2,041,579	2,150,056	2,103,897	2,187,007
Utah	153,667	158,592	147,363	148,879	153,003	160,243	168,941
Vermont	106,536	106,878	90,060	86,546	86,920	88,256	91,391
Virginia	615,656	629,088	609,763	612,557	611,615	608,930	623,970
Washington	517,612	547,118	612,879	589,046	603,308	610,135	642,782
West Virginia	186,945	194,085	190,775	200,407	198,695	203,563	203,872
Wisconsin	631,817	649,211	665,937	685,977	702,295	722,054	738,396
Wyoming	82,457	80,495	80,296	75,876	73,746	74,569	72,270
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	4,321	4,026	3,976	3,707	3,703	3,902	3,849
Guam	29,169	17,490	19,692	26,013	22,009	21,285	17,085
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,496
Puerto Rico	97,458	100,879	124,459	123,032	123,700	132,308	137,517
U.S. Virgin Islands	30,953	27,498	28,426	27,356	26,537	25,910	25,245

See notes at end of table.

Table B-28.a. Adjusted support services administration expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$32,693,795²	\$34,017,970²	\$35,504,575²	\$37,123,323	\$38,128,315	\$40,877,548
Alabama	425,452	438,253	453,470	471,332	454,366	470,491
Alaska	143,091	141,350	137,938	133,885	132,577	135,113
Arizona	522,458 ²	537,651 ²	531,709	431,762	675,809	818,106
Arkansas	252,569	178,010	180,579	306,905	305,701	321,998
California	4,204,152	4,487,757	4,584,070	4,887,629	5,294,389	5,677,017
Colorado	562,547 ²	756,241	805,158	830,786	840,233	905,896
Connecticut	470,682	496,105	526,465	547,968	555,319	594,698
Delaware	103,375	108,089	113,144	117,443	125,018	135,922
District of Columbia	86,317	89,343	91,445	81,730	79,965	91,897
Florida	1,402,433	1,447,872	1,525,616	1,538,838	1,573,206	1,599,187
Georgia	821,097	858,289	912,679	974,479	1,014,278	1,090,019
Hawaii	122,291	125,909	122,313	122,383	140,175	189,318
Idaho	121,439	132,004	136,375	142,985	147,610	154,351
Illinois	1,555,071	1,511,663	1,679,343	1,797,526	1,844,165	2,003,427
Indiana	660,726	658,936	709,700	732,959	785,524	861,172
Iowa	357,195	368,872	369,859	370,816	361,673	384,424
Kansas	361,989	376,674	397,170	412,014	400,584	421,707
Kentucky	415,713	398,913	432,225	440,008	444,384	467,653
Louisiana	398,927	426,332	443,625	458,410	447,387	479,278
Maine	143,143	146,849	152,512	157,279	158,142	167,769
Maryland	669,442	614,681	676,606	698,554	699,863	752,963
Massachusetts	654,023	691,486	733,116	771,393	800,155	928,073
Michigan	1,629,271	1,705,129	1,850,760	1,951,680	1,845,904	2,049,615
Minnesota	533,691	636,709	662,181	667,867	654,907	643,595
Mississippi	232,725	246,161	257,487	276,243	273,799	286,312
Missouri	570,770	594,877	616,900	645,356	667,297	708,036
Montana	107,585	109,015	109,274	109,933	112,236	116,468
Nebraska	201,556	201,407	204,078	209,342	221,334	237,485
Nevada	253,123	265,926	291,178	311,467	253,434	276,919
New Hampshire	135,014 ²	136,504 ²	146,768 ²	140,947	146,477	158,497
New Jersey	1,362,366	1,363,568	1,463,024	1,472,119	1,497,703	1,602,811
New Mexico	159,732	168,185	184,030	200,462	210,885	230,436
New York	2,437,312	2,509,347	2,620,391	2,732,223	2,877,551	3,036,392
North Carolina	699,422	751,085	845,508	892,839	906,550	945,740
North Dakota	73,663	76,088	79,524	80,235	79,027	82,134
Ohio	1,779,057	1,849,455	1,661,797	1,740,781	1,743,102	1,927,192
Oklahoma	394,465	408,479	408,616	426,275	425,468	453,752
Oregon	469,416	506,907	539,275	564,976	581,689	591,049
Pennsylvania	1,438,140	1,450,913	1,478,708	1,538,489	1,543,328	1,635,358
Rhode Island	105,189	110,761	116,029	122,056	128,832	131,517
South Carolina	364,650	384,807	402,931	421,736	445,374	468,225
South Dakota	84,062	87,006	87,725	93,460	97,094	102,098
Tennessee	409,724	414,724	424,827	443,888	450,051	474,816
Texas	2,238,093	2,375,110	2,559,912	2,779,632	2,767,334	2,990,027
Utah	178,293	183,876	194,852	197,079	200,733	216,179
Vermont	89,616	96,039	99,780	103,921	103,360	111,793
Virginia	636,319	666,843	702,844	746,750	754,615	793,311
Washington	628,579	662,462	666,206	684,115	700,726	732,617
West Virginia	200,348	202,502	203,449	206,457	204,825	212,562
Wisconsin	755,950	790,905	832,924	855,771	875,267	927,544
Wyoming	71,532	71,897	78,478	80,142	78,890	84,590
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	4,176	4,067	4,248	4,132	3,505	3,719
Guam	17,476	18,730	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	7,502	7,870	6,578	6,081	5,189	4,670
Puerto Rico	51,617	66,220	97,883	106,662	98,695	74,983
U.S. Virgin Islands	24,520	20,687	21,269	17,556	15,728	13,188

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-28.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted support services administration expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	2.54²	2.50²	-1.33²	0.95²	0.48²	1.61²
Alabama	2.44 ²	-0.99 ²	0.18	3.89	5.67	5.38
Alaska	-2.08	-2.10	-2.96	-1.84	-0.02	-1.16
Arizona	22.59 ²	2.35 ²	2.54 ²	0.99 ²	7.20 ²	2.26 ²
Arkansas	-1.31	9.17	-1.31	0.39	12.45	-2.27
California	0.12	-0.04	0.24	1.09	-1.24	3.18
Colorado	-4.62	4.07	5.56	-1.89	14.98	-7.75
Connecticut	-0.99	-8.52	-7.48	2.10	4.44	-1.62
Delaware	-3.61 ²	11.08 ²	2.84	3.71	3.59	0.36
District of Columbia	-9.32 ²	-0.37	-7.01	5.89	-14.33	-5.33
Florida	2.22	-3.90	-0.93	2.05	3.49	-0.66
Georgia	6.69	-3.63	1.95	9.32	6.19	3.04
Hawaii	15.23	8.21	1.58	4.57	-1.52	-1.88
Idaho	5.64	7.26	3.25	1.49	9.90	5.36
Illinois	22.21	-14.35	19.16	-11.52	5.02	-1.29
Indiana	4.87	1.39	2.65	8.59	-4.24	2.79
Iowa	-8.03	9.42	2.94	4.23	5.09	0.83
Kansas	-4.81	2.55	5.13	5.90	5.81	-3.03
Kentucky	11.95 ²	10.32 ²	3.20 ²	3.60 ²	0.06 ²	1.53 ²
Louisiana	0.56	-1.76	-3.50	-1.58	3.10	-0.34
Maine	-3.39	-1.49	1.52	-4.16	2.79	-0.02
Maryland	2.70	-1.06	-1.22	6.25	8.58	2.81
Massachusetts	1.21 ²	0.65 ²	-1.81	12.88	-36.96	3.87
Michigan	0.90	2.02	1.45	1.36	-0.15	5.04
Minnesota	2.55	5.03	1.92	5.00	-1.88	-3.66
Mississippi	-1.59	-1.81	-2.64	6.04	3.52	2.52
Missouri	0.11	2.44	-1.38	2.66	4.72	2.08
Montana	5.66	3.66	0.32	0.39	-1.42	0.09
Nebraska	-0.23	2.93	3.61	1.21	2.49	1.70
Nevada	17.16	7.78	8.05	3.29	5.75	11.20
New Hampshire	2.19	2.18	-12.42 ²	0.09 ²	1.42 ²	0.39 ²
New Jersey	7.40 ²	4.97 ²	-19.64 ²	-9.61 ²	0.22	-2.30
New Mexico	-11.61	5.51	-6.77	5.73	25.71	3.88
New York	2.51	-4.80	-0.49	0.09	1.01	1.32
North Carolina	1.80	-2.60	1.86	2.11	4.10	-0.73
North Dakota	-4.72	4.76	6.77	-4.17	-3.31	3.33
Ohio	0.10	54.06	-20.37	3.00	0.80	0.37
Oklahoma	-0.79 ²	17.38	1.23	3.40	3.32	-3.17
Oregon	-1.32	5.59	4.50	-3.62	-0.08	1.27
Pennsylvania	-2.31	-1.99	2.75	-0.96	-0.66	6.31
Rhode Island	-6.63	-3.25	2.57	2.46	3.12	1.15
South Carolina	0.36	-0.84	-1.61	2.56	-0.25	0.13
South Dakota	6.19	2.50	1.13	2.64	9.37	-3.49
Tennessee	3.24 ²	-2.99 ²	10.98 ²	-13.90 ²	2.85	5.58
Texas	1.18	6.53	-0.59	5.31	-2.15	3.95
Utah	3.21	-7.08	1.03	2.77	4.73	5.43
Vermont	0.32	-15.74	-3.90	0.43	1.54	3.55
Virginia	2.18	-3.07	0.46	-0.15	-0.44	2.47
Washington	5.70	12.02	-3.89	2.42	1.13	5.35
West Virginia	3.82	-1.71	5.05	-0.85	2.45	0.15
Wisconsin	2.75	2.58	3.01	2.38	2.81	2.26
Wyoming	-2.38	-0.25	-5.50	-2.81	1.12	-3.08
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-6.83	-1.26	-6.75	-0.12	5.38	-1.35
Guam	-40.04	12.59	32.10	-15.39	-3.29	-19.73
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.51	23.37	-1.15	0.54	6.96	3.94
U.S. Virgin Islands	-11.16	3.37	-3.76	-2.99	-2.36	-2.57

See notes at end of table.

Table B-28.b. Percent change from previous year of adjusted support services administration expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	2.16²	4.05²	4.37²	4.56²	2.71	7.21
Alabama	10.89	3.01	3.47	3.94	-3.60	3.55
Alaska	-1.49	-1.22	-2.41	-2.94	-0.98	1.91
Arizona	5.70 ²	2.91 ²	-1.11 ²	-18.80	56.52	21.06
Arkansas	4.53	-29.52	1.44	69.96	-0.39	5.33
California	4.40	6.75	2.15	6.62	8.32	7.23
Colorado	-0.83 ²	34.43 ²	6.47	3.18	1.14	7.81
Connecticut	-0.78	5.40	6.12	4.08	1.34	7.09
Delaware	5.72	4.56	4.68	3.80	6.45	8.72
District of Columbia	-6.23	3.51	2.35	-10.62	-2.16	14.92
Florida	-2.79	3.24	5.37	0.87	2.23	1.65
Georgia	3.40	4.53	6.34	6.77	4.08	7.47
Hawaii	12.73	2.96	-2.86	0.06	14.54	35.06
Idaho	1.61	8.70	3.31	4.85	3.23	4.57
Illinois	7.64	-2.79	11.09	7.04	2.59	8.64
Indiana	6.99	-0.27	7.70	3.28	7.17	9.63
Iowa	2.34	3.27	0.27	0.26	-2.47	6.29
Kansas	-0.11	4.06	5.44	3.74	-2.77	5.27
Kentucky	-1.69	-4.04	8.35	1.80	0.99	5.24
Louisiana	2.83	6.87	4.06	3.33	-2.40	7.13
Maine	1.70	2.59	3.86	3.13	0.55	6.09
Maryland	2.54	-8.18	10.07	3.24	0.19	7.59
Massachusetts	1.25	5.73	6.02	5.22	3.73	15.99
Michigan	3.30	4.66	8.54	5.45	-5.42	11.04
Minnesota	-1.21	19.30	4.00	0.86	-1.94	-1.73
Mississippi	1.28	5.77	4.60	7.28	-0.88	4.57
Missouri	-0.53	4.22	3.70	4.61	3.40	6.11
Montana	-0.29	1.33	0.24	0.60	2.09	3.77
Nebraska	0.58	-0.07	1.33	2.58	5.73	7.30
Nevada	4.13	5.06	9.50	6.97	-18.63	9.27
New Hampshire	5.63 ²	1.10 ²	7.52 ²	-3.97 ²	3.92	8.21
New Jersey	0.02	0.09	7.29	0.62	1.74	7.02
New Mexico	0.82	5.29	9.42	8.93	5.20	9.27
New York	-0.12	2.96	4.43	4.27	5.32	5.52
North Carolina	4.84	7.39	12.57	5.60	1.54	4.32
North Dakota	-1.06	3.29	4.52	0.89	-1.51	3.93
Ohio	2.05	3.96	-10.15	4.75	0.13	10.56
Oklahoma	2.93	3.55	0.03	4.32	-0.19	6.65
Oregon	1.36	7.99	6.39	4.77	2.96	1.61
Pennsylvania	0.38	0.89	1.92	4.04	0.31	5.96
Rhode Island	1.64	5.30	4.76	5.19	5.55	2.08
South Carolina	3.24	5.53	4.71	4.67	5.60	5.13
South Dakota	-0.40	3.50	0.83	6.54	3.89	5.15
Tennessee	3.35	1.22	2.44	4.49	1.39	5.50
Texas	2.34	6.12	7.78	8.58	-0.44	8.05
Utah	5.54	3.13	5.97	1.14	1.85	7.69
Vermont	-1.94	7.17	3.90	4.15	-0.54	8.16
Virginia	1.98	4.80	5.40	6.25	1.05	5.13
Washington	-2.21	5.39	0.57	2.69	2.43	4.55
West Virginia	-1.73	1.08	0.47	1.48	-0.79	3.78
Wisconsin	2.38	4.62	5.31	2.74	2.28	5.97
Wyoming	-1.02	0.51	9.15	2.12	-1.56	7.23
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	8.48	-2.61	4.45	-2.73	-15.17	6.10
Guam	2.29	7.17	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	36.50	4.91	-16.42	-7.56	-14.67	-10.00
Puerto Rico	-62.46	28.29	47.81	8.97	-7.47	-24.03
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.87	-15.63	2.81	-17.46	-10.41	-16.15

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-28.c. Adjusted support services administration expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$739²	\$745²	\$748²	\$725²	\$721²	\$714²	\$714²
Alabama	451 ²	463 ²	459	453	469	494	514
Alaska	1,473	1,384	1,300	1,223	1,167	1,157	1,138
Arizona	571 ²	665 ²	663 ²	663 ²	636 ²	655 ²	665 ²
Arkansas	474	466	506	496	495	552	533
California	817	788	764	744	742	722	727
Colorado	924	864	871	890	856	960	864
Connecticut	1,169	1,139	1,016	926	930	951	916
Delaware	842 ²	797 ²	863	869	891	912	902
District of Columbia	1,569 ²	1,434	1,430	1,324	1,407	1,209	1,154
Florida	789	776	718	694	688	688	663
Georgia	562	587	553	550	587	606	606
Hawaii	500	569	605	605	622	602	580
Idaho	404	416	436	439	436	472	492
Illinois	703	847	715	841	736	764	743
Indiana	555	582	588	601	650	620	632
Iowa	638	580	625	639	661	692	695
Kansas	754	708	712	739	772	811	783
Kentucky	500 ²	555 ²	603 ²	613 ²	635 ²	633 ²	641
Louisiana	514	516	501	481	472	488	487
Maine	692	664	651	660	631	662	659
Maryland	785	788	757	732	757	803	810
Massachusetts	1,058	1,060 ²	1,052	1,016	1,124	696	706
Michigan	901	905	918	925	940	930	961
Minnesota	670	672	690	686	705	682	647
Mississippi	432	425	416	403	428	443	454
Missouri	640	634	629	608	620	640	645
Montana	655	685	697	681	671	656	652
Nebraska	659	650	656	673	674	686	692
Nevada	785	854	875	898	877	872	917
New Hampshire	799	811	809	692 ²	677 ²	673 ²	658 ²
New Jersey	1,579 ²	1,674 ²	1,726 ²	1,361 ²	1,208	1,187	1,138
New Mexico	446	386	399	363	376	466	481
New York	956	968	905	886	872	871	867
North Carolina	579	586	565	567	570	581	564
North Dakota	619	590	615	655	626	604	625
Ohio	772	770	1,178	932	953	957	950
Oklahoma	543 ²	538	622	620	634	649	622
Oregon	923	911	911	931	886	876	877
Pennsylvania	841	815	787	797	778	764	801
Rhode Island	770	703	664	673	681	694	691
South Carolina	572	568	559	538	549	544	547
South Dakota	556	582	585	579	560	609	583
Tennessee	465 ²	478 ²	458 ²	496 ²	421	426	444
Texas	572	570	593	576	596	572	583
Utah	350	355	323	321	325	338	354
Vermont	1,124	1,116	927	878	846	844	866
Virginia	625	630	600	594	585	574	578
Washington	639	652	705	657	659	650	672
West Virginia	571	602	596	630	632	656	664
Wisconsin	807	814	817	827	832	839	849
Wyoming	849	819	787	756	731	743	724
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	353	323	297	265	256	270	264
Guam	1,101	663	695	865	712	661	518
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	624
Puerto Rico	150	156	194	193	196	213	219
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,461	1,264	1,272	1,195	1,166	1,120	1,110

See notes at end of table.

Table B-28.c. Adjusted support services administration expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$717²	\$737²	\$763²	\$792	\$822	\$858
Alabama	569	585	606	636	625	638
Alaska	1,101	1,070	1,019	996	1,012	1,006
Arizona	654 ²	660 ²	627	506	784	887
Arkansas	552	390	399	680	691	716
California	739	773	774	809	877	912
Colorado	835 ²	1,101	1,152	1,173	1,180	1,221
Connecticut	893	927	967	989	1,005	1,043
Delaware	935	965	999	1,041	1,109	1,176
District of Columbia	1,098	1,159	1,272	1,059	1,181	1,219
Florida	625	631	653	646	658	640
Georgia	610	624	651	685	714	741
Hawaii	652	663	650	658	774	1,026
Idaho	495	540	557	583	613	626
Illinois	788	756	835	887	916	967
Indiana	672	668	718	741	808	865
Iowa	710	736	742	746	743	791
Kansas	776	804	841	873	866	897
Kentucky	634	596	659	679	679	715
Louisiana	503	549	577	606	613	655
Maine	670	691	723	752	777	816
Maryland	818	740	804	825	835	875
Massachusetts	700	729	762	794	835	954
Michigan	967	1,001	1,076	1,131	1,092	1,184
Minnesota	630	746	773	782	780	756
Mississippi	462	488	513	552	560	580
Missouri	634	653	675	706	744	778
Montana	654	672	683	698	738	767
Nebraska	690	688	701	726	787	833
Nevada	897	897	936	957	757	776
New Hampshire	681 ²	677 ²	717 ²	682	715	766
New Jersey	1,110	1,091	1,153	1,142	1,161	1,195
New Mexico	480	507	560	618	670	720
New York	857	877	911	946	1,016	1,057
North Carolina	578	608	674	700	713	719
North Dakota	613	642	692	712	736	775
Ohio	964	1,001	902	948	967	1,053
Oklahoma	636	655	650	680	695	729
Oregon	873	936	993	1,037	1,084	1,072
Pennsylvania	797	799	814	847	866	898
Rhode Island	695	722	750	780	833	832
South Carolina	559	584	606	632	669	692
South Dakota	586	611	662	713	768	801
Tennessee	453	464	469	484	504	513
Texas	585	610	649	696	694	718
Utah	370	381	405	410	424	446
Vermont	843	906	949	994	1,031	1,105
Virginia	581	600	625	659	671	682
Washington	645	668	668	682	710	726
West Virginia	659	672	684	708	728	751
Wisconsin	860	897	947	975	1,013	1,055
Wyoming	722	740	824	870	893	960
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	283	267	276	267	227	234
Guam	523	577	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	830	851	693	625	528	446
Puerto Rico	83	107	159	174	164	124
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,095	935	1,014	841	823	702

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-28.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted support services administration expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.86²	0.47²	-3.12²	-0.54²	-0.99²	-0.04²
Alabama	2.72 ²	-1.02 ²	-1.14	3.51	5.35	4.02
Alaska	-6.05	-6.04	-5.97	-4.54	-0.89	-1.60
Arizona	16.41 ²	-0.31 ²	0.03 ²	-4.13 ²	3.14 ²	1.42 ²
Arkansas	-1.61	8.62	-1.98	-0.24	11.63	-3.50
California	-3.49	-3.10	-2.58	-0.28	-2.71	0.78
Colorado	-6.52	0.77	2.18	-3.84	12.20	-9.97
Connecticut	-2.58	-10.79	-8.89	0.49	2.27	-3.73
Delaware	-5.40 ²	8.32 ²	0.74	2.51	2.37	-1.17
District of Columbia	-8.64 ²	-0.28	-7.38	6.23	-14.08	-4.57
Florida	-1.71	-7.41	-3.40	-0.92	0.04	-3.63
Georgia	4.36	-5.75	-0.55	6.83	3.21	-0.11
Hawaii	13.75	6.32	0.04	2.85	-3.33	-3.65
Idaho	2.81	4.96	0.59	-0.70	8.22	4.21
Illinois	20.59	-15.59	17.54	-12.43	3.76	-2.69
Indiana	4.83	1.13	2.26	8.03	-4.58	1.92
Iowa	-9.02	7.70	2.21	3.46	4.69	0.45
Kansas	-6.16	0.63	3.70	4.49	5.07	-3.48
Kentucky	10.95 ²	8.68 ²	1.78 ²	3.56 ²	-0.31 ²	1.20 ²
Louisiana	0.34	-2.92	-3.97	-1.90	3.44	-0.27
Maine	-4.00	-2.06	1.49	-4.40	4.91	-0.47
Maryland	0.35	-3.89	-3.27	3.39	6.06	0.94
Massachusetts	0.15 ²	-0.76 ²	-3.39	10.59	-38.09	1.46
Michigan	0.42	1.44	0.82	1.63	-1.10	3.33
Minnesota	0.27	2.70	-0.66	2.86	-3.25	-5.21
Mississippi	-1.67	-2.14	-3.13	6.19	3.51	2.46
Missouri	-0.95	-0.77	-3.26	1.83	3.27	0.78
Montana	4.48	1.79	-2.33	-1.46	-2.22	-0.63
Nebraska	-1.38	0.92	2.56	0.25	1.78	0.77
Nevada	8.73	2.44	2.64	-2.33	-0.56	5.20
New Hampshire	1.55	-0.33	-14.41 ²	-2.14 ²	-0.70 ²	-2.12 ²
New Jersey	6.05 ²	3.07 ²	-21.11 ²	-11.24 ²	-1.73	-4.19
New Mexico	-13.32	3.19	-8.84	3.56	23.81	3.13
New York	1.23	-6.45	-2.18	-1.52	-0.17	-0.37
North Carolina	1.22	-3.55	0.35	0.38	1.98	-2.94
North Dakota	-4.73	4.27	6.45	-4.49	-3.44	3.50
Ohio	-0.27	52.97	-20.87	2.31	0.42	-0.82
Oklahoma	-0.88 ²	15.55	-0.27	2.20	2.36	-4.22
Oregon	-1.32	0.04	2.14	-4.83	-1.10	0.13
Pennsylvania	-3.05	-3.43	1.27	-2.46	-1.84	4.96
Rhode Island	-8.70	-5.51	1.39	1.14	1.86	-0.42
South Carolina	-0.60	-1.68	-3.61	2.04	-1.03	0.62
South Dakota	4.69	0.62	-1.12	-3.29	8.87	-4.29
Tennessee	2.63 ²	-4.05 ²	8.18 ²	-15.02 ²	1.11	4.13
Texas	-0.44	4.03	-2.77	3.37	-3.98	1.98
Utah	1.33	-9.07	-0.59	1.14	4.00	4.89
Vermont	-0.71	-16.93	-5.29	-3.67	-0.19	2.54
Virginia	0.83	-4.75	-1.07	-1.45	-1.88	0.66
Washington	1.99	8.20	-6.80	0.24	-1.28	3.34
West Virginia	5.48	-1.05	5.69	0.38	3.73	1.26
Wisconsin	0.86	0.43	1.18	0.61	0.83	1.14
Wyoming	-3.43	-4.01	-3.84	-3.37	1.71	-2.64
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-8.36	-7.92	-10.94	-3.50	5.66	-2.24
Guam	-39.81	4.87	24.45	-17.70	-7.09	-21.62
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	4.55	23.82	-0.31	1.43	8.74	2.86
U.S. Virgin Islands	-13.44	0.62	-6.04	-2.42	-3.94	-0.90

See notes at end of table.

Table B-28.d. Percent change from previous year of adjusted support services administration expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	0.43²	2.89²	3.45²	3.85²	3.76	4.36
Alabama	10.62	2.83	3.64	4.96	-1.80	2.13
Alaska	-3.24	-2.86	-4.76	-2.23	1.56	-0.61
Arizona	-1.66 ²	1.03 ²	-5.09 ²	-19.21	54.74	13.21
Arkansas	3.59	-29.39	2.39	70.42	1.61	3.53
California	1.65	4.58	0.04	4.63	8.40	3.96
Colorado	-3.36 ²	31.75 ²	4.65	1.88	0.60	3.42
Connecticut	-2.51	3.82	4.26	2.34	1.63	3.74
Delaware	3.72	3.24	3.47	4.19	6.60	6.01
District of Columbia	-4.85	5.57	9.79	-16.77	11.52	3.24
Florida	-5.65	0.91	3.41	-0.99	1.76	-2.74
Georgia	0.67	2.31	4.42	5.16	4.30	3.75
Hawaii	12.45	1.75	-1.92	1.25	17.51	32.58
Idaho	0.72	9.08	3.18	4.67	5.07	2.16
Illinois	6.04	-4.02	10.36	6.19	3.33	5.58
Indiana	6.38	-0.67	7.47	3.31	9.01	6.98
Iowa	2.22	3.66	0.84	0.44	-0.29	6.41
Kansas	-0.81	3.53	4.62	3.77	-0.72	3.53
Kentucky	-1.14	-5.94	10.60	2.98	0.05	5.22
Louisiana	3.36	9.14	5.15	4.99	1.13	6.96
Maine	1.69	3.08	4.61	4.01	3.42	4.98
Maryland	0.90	-9.52	8.65	2.64	1.20	4.77
Massachusetts	-0.80	4.04	4.55	4.23	5.16	14.20
Michigan	0.59	3.61	7.43	5.13	-3.47	8.47
Minnesota	-2.61	18.41	3.66	1.14	-0.24	-3.10
Mississippi	1.74	5.60	5.10	7.64	1.45	3.66
Missouri	-1.70	3.07	3.37	4.54	5.39	4.60
Montana	0.26	2.76	1.71	2.16	5.70	3.93
Nebraska	-0.19	-0.32	1.86	3.60	8.38	5.84
Nevada	-2.18	-0.07	4.41	2.19	-20.86	2.52
New Hampshire	3.42 ²	-0.56 ²	5.90 ²	-4.93 ²	4.91	7.15
New Jersey	-2.46	-1.71	5.71	-0.96	1.63	2.94
New Mexico	-0.09	5.60	10.39	10.36	8.46	7.39
New York	-1.17	2.28	3.87	3.88	7.39	4.05
North Carolina	2.50	5.13	10.89	3.85	1.92	0.82
North Dakota	-1.90	4.64	7.83	2.84	3.50	5.16
Ohio	1.57	3.82	-9.91	5.07	1.99	8.88
Oklahoma	2.22	3.06	-0.73	4.56	2.22	4.96
Oregon	-0.51	7.29	6.10	4.34	4.55	-1.11
Pennsylvania	-0.55	0.28	1.84	4.03	2.23	3.70
Rhode Island	0.62	3.93	3.76	4.07	6.81	-0.14
South Carolina	2.10	4.49	3.87	4.32	5.79	3.49
South Dakota	0.55	4.15	8.40	7.72	7.73	4.18
Tennessee	2.09	2.55	1.03	3.26	3.98	1.90
Texas	0.18	4.41	6.32	7.32	-0.37	3.52
Utah	4.51	2.89	6.36	1.34	3.39	5.12
Vermont	-2.66	7.53	4.75	4.71	3.71	7.19
Virginia	0.47	3.41	4.16	5.31	1.86	1.69
Washington	-4.01	3.61	-0.12	2.11	4.13	2.28
West Virginia	-0.74	1.96	1.78	3.47	2.89	3.23
Wisconsin	1.32	4.32	5.58	2.95	3.88	4.14
Wyoming	-0.22	2.52	11.30	5.60	2.59	7.53
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7.09	-5.48	3.38	-3.39	-14.90	2.97
Guam	0.97	10.31	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	33.00	2.58	-18.63	-9.79	-15.52	-15.58
Puerto Rico	-61.93	28.65	48.61	9.12	-5.79	-24.29
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.34	-14.69	8.50	-17.02	-2.23	-14.63

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-29.a. Adjusted support services operations expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$39,705,562²	\$39,877,562²	\$39,528,994²	\$40,101,488²	\$40,830,137²	\$40,791,538²	\$41,657,758²
Alabama	415,733	416,456	402,657	417,605	440,379	454,051	486,377
Alaska	221,074	216,455	217,303	217,700	215,887	218,765	210,954
Arizona	582,826 ²	509,011 ²	518,506 ²	528,931 ²	546,738 ²	564,299 ²	591,601 ²
Arkansas	268,220	269,278	267,432	261,550	271,969	273,989	284,516
California	4,506,943	4,428,436	4,270,989	4,077,081	4,126,253	4,065,329	4,188,818
Colorado	464,742	461,917	461,633	455,445	442,293	449,820	458,642
Connecticut	700,536	673,903	657,333	675,519	681,432	675,574	690,137
Delaware	125,738	123,414	115,361	116,590	121,085	126,767	131,357
District of Columbia	128,788	165,341	182,207	159,459	168,463	136,786	130,238
Florida	1,669,013	1,724,359	1,792,330	1,887,999	2,031,482	2,068,400	2,107,427
Georgia	810,999	836,059	816,228	832,163	891,659	921,830	955,847
Hawaii	141,762	151,123	154,615	154,505	155,959	155,050	143,400
Idaho	135,376	139,348	142,164	147,240	149,526	157,675	164,024
Illinois	1,908,744	1,934,287	1,948,805	1,930,678	1,926,876	1,972,947	1,958,954
Indiana	964,008	994,717	988,807	1,004,413	1,039,446	1,027,945	1,054,039
Iowa	363,108	395,724	397,719	379,245	373,722	371,543	379,306
Kansas	419,178	407,006	413,086	442,707	447,838	434,552	443,306
Kentucky	515,210	561,620	562,824	570,910	587,500	578,221	582,646
Louisiana	601,115	596,220	592,007	582,953	593,519	592,329	596,973
Maine	239,866	232,244	223,334	231,377	213,887	217,721	214,523
Maryland	953,202	949,473	941,331	941,492	954,339	909,703	915,750
Massachusetts	1,089,626	1,043,970	1,016,792	979,461	983,309	1,028,451	1,020,915
Michigan	1,834,897	1,842,306	1,889,631	1,866,800	1,863,197	1,836,323	1,937,842
Minnesota	700,442	708,070	709,331	711,385	721,958	735,757	770,992
Mississippi	240,460	234,310	236,183	247,261	268,569	285,438	293,576
Missouri	757,740	752,819	734,668	737,942	769,465	789,798	803,790
Montana	149,145	169,605	148,103	150,120	147,964	149,153	148,905
Nebraska	216,929	212,303	211,108	214,372	218,445	217,919	221,147
Nevada	158,708	172,361	183,465	187,702	199,734	209,152	217,002
New Hampshire	164,388	160,839	159,809	168,174 ²	170,350 ²	169,890 ²	170,178 ²
New Jersey	1,838,121 ²	1,889,213 ²	1,903,568 ²	2,061,526	2,054,510	2,050,559	2,063,812
New Mexico	206,898	241,587	237,109	236,402	261,050	265,910	267,332
New York	3,721,752	3,639,168	3,704,054	3,863,952	3,948,023	3,848,176	3,870,249
North Carolina	735,927	733,830	717,253	741,786	757,520	775,670	788,155
North Dakota	96,673	90,353	87,929	85,746	85,426	84,242	86,049
Ohio	1,822,017	1,796,888	1,466,937	1,472,806	1,478,876	1,474,224	1,475,001
Oklahoma	376,327	387,858	380,677	389,962	452,968	439,983	443,202
Oregon	478,196	479,553	475,457	486,107	476,165	475,178	466,988
Pennsylvania	2,064,269	2,073,257	2,038,914	2,051,192	2,078,743	1,961,877	2,078,494
Rhode Island	160,362	156,288	155,004	158,320	158,964	158,497	165,210
South Carolina	394,741	398,548	393,972	402,888	407,844	421,918	437,805
South Dakota	91,862	94,278	96,505	99,892	100,878	99,201	98,767
Tennessee	502,195 ²	547,066 ²	535,947 ²	582,046 ²	534,373	538,803	568,850
Texas	2,464,299	2,531,916	2,655,110	2,732,483	2,829,390	2,893,550	3,005,810
Utah	208,019	215,448	217,264	217,518	222,510	228,318	235,406
Vermont	97,552	98,277	96,031	91,045	90,330	89,656	91,187
Virginia	990,378	1,006,335	991,895	1,020,317	1,020,148	1,016,308	1,031,604
Washington	770,159	743,165	756,421	847,690	866,794	873,283	886,859
West Virginia	334,812	344,037	336,602	334,342	333,056	341,868	342,815
Wisconsin	789,059	817,209	818,800	842,812	846,370	857,107	880,830
Wyoming	113,425	110,316	107,787	103,878	102,957	102,032	100,151
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,463	2,820	2,520	2,514	2,747	2,900	2,792
Guam	24,753	33,026	33,709	39,108	33,926	31,758	29,737
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	690
Puerto Rico	61,420	74,611	92,620	81,787	92,291	85,702	92,039
U.S. Virgin Islands	20,613	13,251	13,127	12,677	12,459	12,124	11,811

See notes at end of table.

Table B-29.a. Adjusted support services operations expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$42,415,503²	\$43,427,425²	\$45,075,462²	\$46,522,731	\$48,086,813	\$49,628,448
Alabama	495,024	520,003	524,625	556,541	559,751	569,026
Alaska	209,392	204,791	209,920	213,954	203,954	215,073
Arizona	612,788 ²	631,574 ²	636,745 ²	703,079	745,908	792,129
Arkansas	295,463	325,047	325,435	319,822	308,446	360,991
California	4,345,651	4,507,549	4,637,348	4,862,567	5,077,825	5,467,914
Colorado	481,156 ²	552,600	550,175	569,435	627,492	641,368
Connecticut	698,205	714,424	733,309	767,514	782,849	815,391
Delaware	137,372	141,150	152,185	157,149	169,435	159,538
District of Columbia	128,286	131,488	117,596	148,123	142,555	154,919
Florida	2,084,836	2,123,117	2,209,711	2,210,291	2,266,867	2,268,617
Georgia	975,707	1,003,234	1,079,608	1,110,344	1,168,239	1,224,757
Hawaii	133,074	132,200	131,744	126,602	136,778	137,646
Idaho	172,767	181,705	185,487	191,651	198,627	211,120
Illinois	1,967,338	2,055,536	2,197,229	2,241,123	2,349,876	2,445,390
Indiana	1,103,551	1,112,329	1,165,288	1,217,674	1,235,712	1,244,749
Iowa	384,582	384,382	384,147	393,098	410,247	393,259
Kansas	444,882	439,039	447,234	456,607	468,620	478,892
Kentucky	579,356	543,586	552,836	551,860	557,605	571,617
Louisiana	605,175	621,219	626,607	632,222	659,673	666,234
Maine	216,758	220,119	226,119	235,279	242,067	259,567
Maryland	928,152	934,522	948,941	964,916	982,671	1,012,129
Massachusetts	1,070,514	1,118,176	1,158,676	1,193,208	1,239,926	1,345,933
Michigan	1,932,298	1,946,318	2,028,849	2,119,354	2,087,887	2,145,166
Minnesota	787,630	844,928	864,256	894,612	946,408	850,267
Mississippi	301,775	317,967	348,881	362,006	363,488	365,554
Missouri	821,176	845,250	851,324	853,845	906,838	934,800
Montana	150,771	148,940	149,511	153,465	153,933	154,335
Nebraska	222,744	224,465	228,931	232,979	244,339	247,012
Nevada	226,762	241,075	259,530	272,063	272,245	304,127
New Hampshire	173,411 ²	176,656 ²	182,835 ²	189,263	195,682	207,200
New Jersey	2,040,784	2,047,510	2,160,358	2,221,195	2,320,769	2,446,344
New Mexico	274,324	279,485	288,888	290,761	299,395	315,898
New York	3,890,363	3,904,125	4,102,682	4,158,596	4,326,695	4,372,739
North Carolina	814,168	848,775	886,772	907,806	926,753	943,880
North Dakota	87,047	89,108	87,228	89,374	92,057	90,829
Ohio	1,492,906	1,522,195	1,805,538	1,867,198	1,939,979	2,006,162
Oklahoma	463,291	483,843	483,823	510,836	561,025	557,433
Oregon	491,919	548,386	552,938	523,448	532,305	538,561
Pennsylvania	2,080,945	2,099,806	2,143,752	2,190,932	2,264,132	2,312,322
Rhode Island	163,548	162,839	167,196	176,643	186,813	183,226
South Carolina	442,330	469,281	493,067	521,962	543,559	564,827
South Dakota	98,737	100,303	99,249	101,389	108,414	104,865
Tennessee	585,751	619,335	625,579	641,104	680,390	696,712
Texas	3,183,532	3,224,957	3,284,523	3,551,193	3,650,680	3,770,980
Utah	244,990	256,108	261,103	266,502	282,469	287,866
Vermont	94,675	94,269	96,525	103,367	104,396	108,789
Virginia	1,046,600	1,063,404	1,101,504	1,164,325	1,209,274	1,250,033
Washington	885,480	900,361	913,414	927,519	937,955	978,925
West Virginia	341,056	344,515	359,543	372,183	371,151	370,522
Wisconsin	904,626	919,377	936,694	931,196	936,041	972,600
Wyoming	101,836	106,052	110,004	104,557	106,617	110,214
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,266	1,736	2,273	3,783	3,071	4,587
Guam	29,568	31,619	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	655	516	181	139	402	62
Puerto Rico	207,200	256,785	250,029	235,457	267,236	257,870
U.S. Virgin Islands	11,467	12,270	15,617	14,825	13,245	12,530

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-29.b. Percent change from previous year of support services operations expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	0.43²	-0.87²	1.45²	1.82²	-0.09²	2.12²
Alabama	0.17	-3.31	3.71	5.45	3.10	7.12
Alaska	-2.09	0.39	0.18	-0.83	1.33	-3.57
Arizona	-12.67 ²	1.87 ²	2.01 ²	3.37 ²	3.21 ²	4.84 ²
Arkansas	0.39	-0.69	-2.20	3.98	0.74	3.84
California	-1.74	-3.56	-4.54	1.21	-1.48	3.04
Colorado	-0.61	-0.06	-1.34	-2.89	1.70	1.96
Connecticut	-3.80	-2.46	2.77	0.88	-0.86	2.16
Delaware	-1.85	-6.53	1.07	3.86	4.69	3.62
District of Columbia	28.38	10.20	-12.49	5.65	-18.80	-4.79
Florida	3.32	3.94	5.34	7.60	1.82	1.89
Georgia	3.09	-2.37	1.95	7.15	3.38	3.69
Hawaii	6.60	2.31	-0.07	0.94	-0.58	-7.51
Idaho	2.93	2.02	3.57	1.55	5.45	4.03
Illinois	1.34	0.75	-0.93	-0.20	2.39	-0.71
Indiana	3.19	-0.59	1.58	3.49	-1.11	2.54
Iowa	8.98	0.50	-4.64	-1.46	-0.58	2.09
Kansas	-2.90	1.49	7.17	1.16	-2.97	2.01
Kentucky	9.01	0.21	1.44	2.91	-1.58	0.77
Louisiana	-0.81	-0.71	-1.53	1.81	-0.20	0.78
Maine	-3.18	-3.84	3.60	-7.56	1.79	-1.47
Maryland	-0.39	-0.86	0.02	1.36	-4.68	0.66
Massachusetts	-4.19	-2.60	-3.67	0.39	4.59	-0.73
Michigan	0.40	2.57	-1.21	-0.19	-1.44	5.53
Minnesota	1.09	0.18	0.29	1.49	1.91	4.79
Mississippi	-2.56	0.80	4.69	8.62	6.28	2.85
Missouri	-0.65	-2.41	0.45	4.27	2.64	1.77
Montana	13.72	-12.68	1.36	-1.44	0.80	-0.17
Nebraska	-2.13	-0.56	1.55	1.90	-0.24	1.48
Nevada	8.60	6.44	2.31	6.41	4.72	3.75
New Hampshire	-2.16	-0.64	5.23 ²	1.29 ²	-0.27 ²	0.17 ²
New Jersey	2.78 ²	0.76 ²	8.30 ²	-0.34	-0.19	0.65
New Mexico	16.77	-1.85	-0.30	10.43	1.86	0.53
New York	-2.22	1.78	4.32	2.18	-2.53	0.57
North Carolina	-0.28	-2.26	3.42	2.12	2.40	1.61
North Dakota	-6.54	-2.68	-2.48	-0.37	-1.39	2.15
Ohio	-1.38	-18.36	0.40	0.41	-0.31	0.05
Oklahoma	3.06	-1.85	2.44	16.16	-2.87	0.73
Oregon	0.28	-0.85	2.24	-2.05	-0.21	-1.72
Pennsylvania	0.44	-1.66	0.60	1.34	-5.62	5.94
Rhode Island	-2.54	-0.82	2.14	0.41	-0.29	4.24
South Carolina	0.96	-1.15	2.26	1.23	3.45	3.77
South Dakota	2.63	2.36	3.51	0.99	-1.66	-0.44
Tennessee	8.93 ²	-2.03 ²	8.60 ²	-8.19 ²	0.83	5.58
Texas	2.74	4.87	2.91	3.55	2.27	3.88
Utah	3.57	0.84	0.12	2.29	2.61	3.10
Vermont	0.74	-2.29	-5.19	-0.79	-0.75	1.71
Virginia	1.61	-1.43	2.87	-0.02	-0.38	1.51
Washington	-3.51	1.78	12.07	2.25	0.75	1.55
West Virginia	2.76	-2.16	-0.67	-0.38	2.65	0.28
Wisconsin	3.57	0.19	2.93	0.42	1.27	2.77
Wyoming	-2.74	-2.29	-3.63	-0.89	-0.90	-1.84
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	14.53	-10.64	-0.27	9.28	5.58	-3.73
Guam	33.42	2.07	16.02	-13.25	-6.39	-6.36
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	21.48	24.14	-11.70	12.84	-7.14	7.39
U.S. Virgin Islands	-35.71	-0.94	-3.42	-1.72	-2.69	-2.58

See notes at end of table.

Table B-29.b. Percent change from previous year of support services operations expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	1.82²	2.39²	3.79²	3.21²	3.36	3.21
Alabama	1.78	5.05	0.89	6.08	0.58	1.66
Alaska	-0.74	-2.20	2.50	1.92	-4.67	5.45
Arizona	3.58 ²	3.07 ²	0.82 ²	10.42 ²	6.09	6.20
Arkansas	3.85	10.01	0.12	-1.72	-3.56	17.04
California	3.74	3.73	2.88	4.86	4.43	7.68
Colorado	4.91 ²	14.85 ²	-0.44	3.50	10.20	2.21
Connecticut	1.17	2.32	2.64	4.66	2.00	4.16
Delaware	4.58	2.75	7.82	3.26	7.82	-5.84
District of Columbia	-1.50	2.50	-10.57	25.96	-3.76	8.67
Florida	-1.07	1.84	4.08	0.03	2.56	0.08
Georgia	2.08	2.82	7.61	2.85	5.21	4.84
Hawaii	-7.20	-0.66	-0.35	-3.90	8.04	0.63
Idaho	5.33	5.17	2.08	3.32	3.64	6.29
Illinois	0.43	4.48	6.89	2.00	4.85	4.06
Indiana	4.70	0.80	4.76	4.50	1.48	0.73
Iowa	1.39	-0.05	-0.06	2.33	4.36	-4.14
Kansas	0.36	-1.31	1.87	2.10	2.63	2.19
Kentucky	-0.56	-6.17	1.70	-0.18	1.04	2.51
Louisiana	1.37	2.65	0.87	0.90	4.34	0.99
Maine	1.04	1.55	2.73	4.05	2.88	7.23
Maryland	1.35	0.69	1.54	1.68	1.84	3.00
Massachusetts	4.86	4.45	3.62	2.98	3.92	8.55
Michigan	-0.29	0.73	4.24	4.46	-1.48	2.74
Minnesota	2.16	7.27	2.29	3.51	5.79	-10.16
Mississippi	2.79	5.37	9.72	3.76	0.41	0.57
Missouri	2.16	2.93	0.72	0.30	6.21	3.08
Montana	1.25	-1.21	0.38	2.64	0.31	0.26
Nebraska	0.72	0.77	1.99	1.77	4.88	1.09
Nevada	4.50	6.31	7.66	4.83	0.07	11.71
New Hampshire	1.90 ²	1.87 ²	3.50 ²	3.52 ²	3.39	5.89
New Jersey	-1.12	0.33	5.51	2.82	4.48	5.41
New Mexico	2.62	1.88	3.36	0.65	2.97	5.51
New York	0.52	0.35	5.09	1.36	4.04	1.06
North Carolina	3.30	4.25	4.48	2.37	2.09	1.85
North Dakota	1.16	2.37	-2.11	2.46	3.00	-1.33
Ohio	1.21	1.96	18.61	3.42	3.90	3.41
Oklahoma	4.53	4.44	#	5.58	9.83	-0.64
Oregon	5.34	11.48	0.83	-5.33	1.69	1.18
Pennsylvania	0.12	0.91	2.09	2.20	3.34	2.13
Rhode Island	-1.01	-0.43	2.68	5.65	5.76	-1.92
South Carolina	1.03	6.09	5.07	5.86	4.14	3.91
South Dakota	-0.03	1.59	-1.05	2.16	6.93	-3.27
Tennessee	2.97	5.73	1.01	2.48	6.13	2.40
Texas	5.91	1.30	1.85	8.12	2.80	3.30
Utah	4.07	4.54	1.95	2.07	5.99	1.91
Vermont	3.82	-0.43	2.39	7.09	1.00	4.21
Virginia	1.45	1.61	3.58	5.70	3.86	3.37
Washington	-0.16	1.68	1.45	1.54	1.13	4.37
West Virginia	-0.51	1.01	4.36	3.52	-0.28	-0.17
Wisconsin	2.70	1.63	1.88	-0.59	0.52	3.91
Wyoming	1.68	4.14	3.73	-4.95	1.97	3.37
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-18.85	-23.40	30.98	66.42	-18.83	49.37
Guam	-0.57	6.94	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-5.06	-21.31	-64.94	-22.91	188.05	-84.58
Puerto Rico	125.12	23.93	-2.63	-5.83	13.50	-3.50
U.S. Virgin Islands	-2.91	7.00	27.29	-5.07	-10.66	-5.40

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-29.c. Adjusted support services operations expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$979²	\$968²	\$940²	\$936²	\$939²	\$925²	\$929²
Alabama	574	577	558	571	600	616	652
Alaska	2,023	1,900	1,831	1,777	1,714	1,722	1,653
Arizona	959 ²	796 ²	789 ²	785 ²	771 ²	765 ²	796 ²
Arkansas	617	617	610	592	612	612	628
California	944	895	836	776	775	752	757
Colorado	826	804	778	743	708	702	699
Connecticut	1,518	1,437	1,366	1,383	1,373	1,333	1,332
Delaware	1,286	1,238	1,129	1,118	1,147	1,187	1,211
District of Columbia	1,584	2,049	2,260	1,970	2,088	1,700	1,632
Florida	932	926	928	953	995	980	968
Georgia	720	726	693	689	722	725	729
Hawaii	836	880	885	871	864	844	766
Idaho	630	631	630	636	632	656	675
Illinois	1,062	1,062	1,054	1,030	1,018	1,030	1,008
Indiana	1,010	1,042	1,033	1,046	1,076	1,061	1,079
Iowa	759	818	809	766	750	742	755
Kansas	973	931	927	980	979	943	957
Kentucky	817	882	871	872	897	879	883
Louisiana	768	760	745	731	741	742	749
Maine	1,122	1,079	1,032	1,069	986	1,024	1,004
Maryland	1,364	1,328	1,279	1,252	1,235	1,150	1,137
Massachusetts	1,320	1,251	1,202	1,139	1,120	1,151	1,116
Michigan	1,164	1,163	1,186	1,164	1,165	1,137	1,181
Minnesota	947	936	917	896	891	895	923
Mississippi	479	466	468	488	531	564	580
Missouri	938	922	872	859	888	899	903
Montana	986	1,109	951	938	908	908	899
Nebraska	801	775	755	759	766	759	763
Nevada	849	856	866	842	847	834	819
New Hampshire	957	931	902	928 ²	919 ²	897 ²	876 ²
New Jersey	1,708 ²	1,734 ²	1,715 ²	1,823	1,785	1,746	1,724
New Mexico	699	800	768	749	810	813	811
New York	1,451	1,401	1,401	1,437	1,444	1,391	1,376
North Carolina	681	675	653	666	668	671	666
North Dakota	821	767	743	722	717	706	722
Ohio	1,033	1,015	822	820	818	813	803
Oklahoma	650	670	647	653	750	722	719
Oregon	1,012	1,015	954	953	922	910	885
Pennsylvania	1,247	1,243	1,204	1,194	1,192	1,112	1,163
Rhode Island	1,181	1,126	1,090	1,101	1,091	1,075	1,103
South Carolina	641	641	628	629	634	650	678
South Dakota	721	730	733	742	706	691	683
Tennessee	613 ²	663 ²	643 ²	681 ²	617	611	636
Texas	740	748	766	772	784	787	802
Utah	474	482	476	469	472	481	493
Vermont	1,029	1,026	989	924	879	858	864
Virginia	1,005	1,008	976	989	976	958	955
Washington	951	885	870	946	946	931	927
West Virginia	1,022	1,067	1,051	1,050	1,059	1,101	1,116
Wisconsin	1,008	1,025	1,005	1,016	1,003	996	1,012
Wyoming	1,167	1,123	1,056	1,036	1,020	1,017	1,003
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	201	226	189	180	190	201	192
Guam	934	1,251	1,190	1,300	1,097	987	902
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Puerto Rico	94	116	144	128	146	138	147
U.S. Virgin Islands	973	609	587	554	548	524	519

See notes at end of table.

Table B-29.c. Adjusted support services operations expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$930²	\$941²	\$969²	\$993	\$1,037	\$1,042
Alabama	662	694	701	751	770	772
Alaska	1,612	1,550	1,551	1,592	1,556	1,601
Arizona	767 ²	776 ²	751 ²	825	865	859
Arkansas	646	712	720	709	698	803
California	764	777	783	805	842	879
Colorado	714 ²	804	787	804	881	864
Connecticut	1,325	1,335	1,346	1,385	1,417	1,430
Delaware	1,243	1,261	1,344	1,393	1,504	1,381
District of Columbia	1,631	1,705	1,636	1,919	2,105	2,055
Florida	930	925	945	928	947	907
Georgia	724	729	770	780	823	833
Hawaii	709	696	701	681	755	746
Idaho	704	743	758	782	825	856
Illinois	997	1,029	1,092	1,105	1,167	1,181
Indiana	1,123	1,127	1,178	1,232	1,271	1,250
Iowa	765	767	771	790	843	809
Kansas	954	937	947	967	1,013	1,018
Kentucky	883	812	843	851	852	874
Louisiana	763	800	815	836	903	911
Maine	1,015	1,035	1,071	1,124	1,190	1,263
Maryland	1,134	1,125	1,127	1,140	1,173	1,176
Massachusetts	1,146	1,178	1,204	1,228	1,294	1,383
Michigan	1,146	1,143	1,179	1,228	1,235	1,240
Minnesota	930	990	1,009	1,048	1,127	999
Mississippi	599	630	694	723	743	741
Missouri	912	928	932	934	1,011	1,027
Montana	916	917	935	974	1,012	1,016
Nebraska	763	767	786	808	869	866
Nevada	804	813	834	836	813	852
New Hampshire	874 ²	876 ²	893 ²	915	955	1,002
New Jersey	1,662	1,638	1,702	1,723	1,798	1,823
New Mexico	825	843	879	896	951	986
New York	1,368	1,364	1,426	1,440	1,528	1,522
North Carolina	673	687	707	711	729	718
North Dakota	725	752	759	793	858	857
Ohio	809	824	980	1,017	1,076	1,096
Oklahoma	746	776	770	815	916	896
Oregon	915	1,013	1,019	960	992	977
Pennsylvania	1,153	1,157	1,180	1,206	1,270	1,269
Rhode Island	1,081	1,062	1,080	1,129	1,208	1,159
South Carolina	678	712	742	783	817	835
South Dakota	689	704	749	774	858	822
Tennessee	647	694	691	700	762	753
Texas	831	829	833	890	915	906
Utah	508	530	543	555	597	594
Vermont	890	889	918	989	1,041	1,075
Virginia	955	957	980	1,027	1,075	1,075
Washington	909	908	915	924	950	970
West Virginia	1,122	1,143	1,208	1,275	1,319	1,310
Wisconsin	1,029	1,043	1,065	1,061	1,083	1,106
Wyoming	1,028	1,092	1,155	1,135	1,206	1,251
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	153	114	148	244	199	289
Guam	885	975	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	72	56	19	14	41	6
Puerto Rico	335	416	407	384	444	427
U.S. Virgin Islands	512	554	745	711	693	667

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-29.d. Percent change from previous year of support services operations expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 90-FY 91	FY 91-FY 92	FY 92-FY 93	FY 93-FY 94	FY 94-FY 95	FY 95-FY 96
United States¹	-1.21²	-2.83²	-0.39²	0.31²	-1.56²	0.46²
Alabama	0.44	-3.34	2.35	5.07	2.79	5.74
Alaska	-6.06	-3.65	-2.93	-3.56	0.45	-3.99
Arizona	-17.07 ²	-0.79 ²	-0.49 ²	-1.88 ²	-0.70 ²	3.97 ²
Arkansas	0.09	-1.19	-2.86	3.33	#	2.54
California	-5.28	-6.51	-7.22	-0.17	-2.94	0.64
Colorado	-2.59	-3.23	-4.50	-4.82	-0.75	-0.49
Connecticut	-5.35	-4.88	1.20	-0.71	-2.92	-0.04
Delaware	-3.67	-8.85	-0.99	2.65	3.45	2.05
District of Columbia	29.35	10.30	-12.83	5.99	-18.57	-4.01
Florida	-0.66	0.15	2.72	4.47	-1.58	-1.16
Georgia	0.84	-4.52	-0.55	4.71	0.48	0.51
Hawaii	5.23	0.53	-1.59	-0.72	-2.41	-9.19
Idaho	0.18	-0.17	0.89	-0.64	3.84	2.89
Illinois	#	-0.71	-2.27	-1.23	1.16	-2.11
Indiana	3.15	-0.85	1.19	2.95	-1.45	1.67
Iowa	7.82	-1.07	-5.31	-2.18	-0.96	1.70
Kansas	-4.27	-0.41	5.71	-0.18	-3.65	1.54
Kentucky	8.03	-1.28	0.04	2.87	-1.94	0.43
Louisiana	-1.03	-1.88	-2.01	1.49	0.13	0.86
Maine	-3.80	-4.39	3.58	-7.79	3.90	-1.92
Maryland	-2.67	-3.69	-2.06	-1.36	-6.88	-1.16
Massachusetts	-5.19	-3.97	-5.22	-1.64	2.72	-3.04
Michigan	-0.08	1.98	-1.83	0.07	-2.38	3.81
Minnesota	-1.16	-2.05	-2.26	-0.58	0.49	3.10
Mississippi	-2.63	0.46	4.17	8.78	6.27	2.79
Missouri	-1.70	-5.47	-1.47	3.43	1.22	0.47
Montana	12.45	-14.25	-1.32	-3.25	-0.01	-0.89
Nebraska	-3.26	-2.51	0.52	0.94	-0.94	0.56
Nevada	0.79	1.17	-2.81	0.62	-1.53	-1.84
New Hampshire	-2.78	-3.08	2.85 ²	-0.95 ²	-2.36 ²	-2.33 ²
New Jersey	1.49 ²	-1.07 ²	6.31 ²	-2.14	-2.14	-1.30
New Mexico	14.51	-4.01	-2.51	8.16	0.32	-0.19
New York	-3.44	0.03	2.54	0.53	-3.67	-1.11
North Carolina	-0.85	-3.21	1.89	0.40	0.31	-0.65
North Dakota	-6.54	-3.14	-2.78	-0.70	-1.52	2.31
Ohio	-1.75	-18.94	-0.24	-0.26	-0.70	-1.13
Oklahoma	2.97	-3.38	0.92	14.81	-3.77	-0.36
Oregon	0.28	-6.07	-0.07	-3.28	-1.23	-2.83
Pennsylvania	-0.32	-3.11	-0.85	-0.19	-6.74	4.61
Rhode Island	-4.71	-3.15	0.96	-0.89	-1.52	2.63
South Carolina	#	-1.99	0.19	0.72	2.65	4.27
South Dakota	1.17	0.49	1.20	-4.85	-2.11	-1.27
Tennessee	8.28 ²	-3.10 ²	5.86 ²	-9.39 ²	-0.87	4.12
Texas	1.09	2.40	0.67	1.64	0.35	1.91
Utah	1.69	-1.32	-1.49	0.67	1.89	2.58
Vermont	-0.29	-3.67	-6.56	-4.84	-2.43	0.71
Virginia	0.26	-3.14	1.30	-1.31	-1.82	-0.29
Washington	-6.89	-1.68	8.67	0.08	-1.65	-0.38
West Virginia	4.40	-1.51	-0.06	0.86	3.93	1.39
Wisconsin	1.66	-1.90	1.10	-1.31	-0.68	1.63
Wyoming	-3.79	-5.98	-1.93	-1.46	-0.32	-1.40
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	12.64	-16.67	-4.75	5.58	5.86	-4.59
Guam	33.94	-4.93	9.29	-15.61	-10.07	-8.57
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	22.70	24.59	-10.95	13.84	-5.59	6.28
U.S. Virgin Islands	-37.36	-3.58	-5.71	-1.14	-4.27	-0.92

See notes at end of table.

Table B-29.d. Percent change from previous year of support services operations expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percent change from previous fiscal year (FY)					
	FY 96-FY 97	FY 97-FY 98	FY 98-FY 99	FY 99-FY 2000	FY 2000-FY 01	FY 01-FY 02
United States¹	0.10²	1.24²	2.88²	2.51²	4.42	0.47
Alabama	1.54	4.87	1.05	7.12	2.46	0.27
Alaska	-2.50	-3.83	0.04	2.67	-2.23	2.84
Arizona	-3.64 ²	1.18 ²	-3.24 ²	9.85 ²	4.88	-0.68
Arkansas	2.92	10.22	1.06	-1.46	-1.62	15.04
California	1.01	1.62	0.76	2.90	4.51	4.40
Colorado	2.24 ²	12.55 ²	-2.14	2.19	9.61	-1.95
Connecticut	-0.60	0.79	0.85	2.91	2.29	0.90
Delaware	2.60	1.46	6.58	3.65	7.97	-8.19
District of Columbia	-0.05	4.54	-4.07	17.30	9.70	-2.38
Florida	-3.98	-0.47	2.14	-1.81	2.08	-4.25
Georgia	-0.62	0.64	5.67	1.29	5.43	1.21
Hawaii	-7.43	-1.83	0.62	-2.76	10.84	-1.22
Idaho	4.40	5.54	1.95	3.15	5.48	3.85
Illinois	-1.07	3.16	6.19	1.19	5.60	1.14
Indiana	4.10	0.39	4.53	4.53	3.22	-1.70
Iowa	1.27	0.32	0.51	2.52	6.69	-4.03
Kansas	-0.35	-1.82	1.08	2.13	4.80	0.50
Kentucky	#	-8.03	3.82	0.98	0.10	2.50
Louisiana	1.89	4.83	1.93	2.52	8.12	0.83
Maine	1.03	2.03	3.47	4.95	5.83	6.11
Maryland	-0.26	-0.79	0.22	1.09	2.87	0.30
Massachusetts	2.74	2.79	2.19	2.01	5.35	6.88
Michigan	-2.90	-0.28	3.18	4.14	0.55	0.37
Minnesota	0.71	6.47	1.95	3.81	7.62	-11.41
Mississippi	3.26	5.19	10.25	4.11	2.77	-0.31
Missouri	0.96	1.79	0.40	0.23	8.25	1.62
Montana	1.82	0.18	1.86	4.23	3.85	0.42
Nebraska	-0.04	0.53	2.53	2.78	7.50	-0.28
Nevada	-1.83	1.12	2.66	0.15	-2.67	4.81
New Hampshire	-0.23 ²	0.19 ²	1.94 ²	2.48 ²	4.37	4.86
New Jersey	-3.57	-1.47	3.95	1.20	4.38	1.40
New Mexico	1.69	2.18	4.28	1.97	6.16	3.69
New York	-0.54	-0.30	4.53	0.99	6.09	-0.35
North Carolina	0.99	2.06	2.92	0.68	2.47	-1.58
North Dakota	0.30	3.71	1.00	4.44	8.23	-0.17
Ohio	0.74	1.83	18.93	3.73	5.82	1.84
Oklahoma	3.81	3.94	-0.77	5.83	12.47	-2.22
Oregon	3.39	10.76	0.56	-5.72	3.26	-1.53
Pennsylvania	-0.81	0.30	2.02	2.18	5.31	-0.05
Rhode Island	-2.00	-1.73	1.70	4.52	7.02	-4.05
South Carolina	-0.09	5.05	4.23	5.51	4.32	2.29
South Dakota	0.91	2.22	6.38	3.29	10.88	-4.17
Tennessee	1.71	7.13	-0.38	1.28	8.84	-1.09
Texas	3.68	-0.34	0.47	6.86	2.87	-1.03
Utah	3.06	4.29	2.33	2.26	7.59	-0.52
Vermont	3.07	-0.09	3.24	7.66	5.31	3.28
Virginia	-0.05	0.26	2.37	4.77	4.69	-0.01
Washington	-1.99	-0.04	0.76	0.97	2.81	2.10
West Virginia	0.49	1.90	5.73	5.54	3.42	-0.70
Wisconsin	1.64	1.34	2.14	-0.38	2.10	2.11
Wyoming	2.50	6.22	5.77	-1.72	6.27	3.66
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	-19.89	-25.66	29.63	65.29	-18.57	44.97
Guam	-1.86	10.06	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	-7.50	-23.05	-65.87	-24.77	185.18	-85.53
Puerto Rico	128.31	24.27	-2.11	-5.70	15.56	-3.84
U.S. Virgin Islands	-1.38	8.20	34.32	-4.57	-2.50	-3.68

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.a.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$298,600,806^{2,3}	\$264,161,082^{2,3}	\$19,484,001³	\$5,470,334^{2,3}	\$4,185,701³	\$5,299,688^{2,3}
Alabama	3,606,454	3,193,061	265,649	64,286 ³	38,021 ³	45,437
Alaska	1,308,324	1,162,086	47,881	20,488 ³	4,244	73,624
Arizona	4,055,455	3,169,804 ³	529,400	156,269 ²	14,696 ³	185,287
Arkansas	2,188,450	1,971,139	107,307	54,647 ³	8,687	46,670
California	33,899,434 ³	30,153,147	2,324,117	657,535 ³	554,003	210,631 ³
Colorado	3,958,323	3,440,903 ³	299,961	86,867 ²	5,239	125,355
Connecticut	5,089,748 ²	4,834,039 ²	20,312	53,736 ³	113,215	68,446
Delaware	802,525 ²	731,106 ²	29,735 ³	20,106 ³	16,989 ³	4,590
District of Columbia	966,412 ²	898,152 ²	45,831	10,273 ²	8,246	3,910 ²
Florida	14,313,537	11,547,920	1,993,815	183,116 ²	358,834 ³	229,851
Georgia	7,503,809	6,323,666	708,785	179,503	195,551	96,304
Hawaii	1,163,392	982,397	71,867	36,726	36,971	35,432
Idaho	974,782	881,046	49,570	24,363	1,296	18,507
Illinois	12,956,330	11,403,316	939,727	276,494 ³	90,605	246,187
Indiana	6,658,878	5,718,262	463,885	118,081	35,806	322,843
Iowa	3,052,788	2,813,455	139,638	67,523	5,338	26,833
Kansas	2,939,122	2,593,907	197,307	97,123 ²	2,754 ³	48,030
Kentucky	3,189,202	2,994,871	72,657	55,284 ²	4,224 ³	62,167
Louisiana	4,442,381	3,983,247	206,297	65,681 ³	33,371	153,785
Maine	1,683,337	1,471,036 ³	134,413	30,502 ²	15,380	32,006
Maryland	6,064,955	5,465,744	459,037	58,394	32,567	49,214
Massachusetts	6,939,911	6,680,732	70,397 ³	35,503 ²	59,957 ³	93,322
Michigan	12,761,232	11,263,156	601,876	239,936 ³	418,623	237,641
Minnesota	5,833,584	4,875,970	573,397	103,195	186,349	94,672
Mississippi	2,259,037	2,066,801	94,201	54,130	7,008	36,897
Missouri	5,348,444	4,615,414	361,714	207,328 ³	66,245	97,742
Montana	1,007,974	900,064	65,196	22,712	3,840	16,162
Nebraska	1,917,868	1,730,997	119,246	41,333 ³	2,298	23,993
Nevada	1,318,817	1,000,482	238,642	33,688 ²	5,046 ³	40,960
New Hampshire	1,340,870 ³	1,153,133	136,778	17,271 ³	3,571	30,118 ³
New Jersey	11,911,687	11,394,676 ³	160,299 ³	117,513 ²	130,143 ³	109,056
New Mexico	1,644,503	1,431,676 ²	168,852 ³	16,893 ²	4,373 ³	22,709
New York	28,297,338	25,388,879	1,655,707	384,579	547,786	320,387
North Carolina	7,104,852 ²	6,094,722 ²	602,873	104,256 ²	27,268 ³	275,733 ²
North Dakota	703,661	644,709	28,015	17,478 ²	4,556 ³	8,904
Ohio	12,328,637	11,219,311	432,944	367,987	166,284	142,111
Oklahoma	2,991,037 ³	2,673,942 ³	280,814	19,141 ²	2,323 ³	14,816 ³
Oregon	3,486,755	3,224,934	137,523	65,753 ³	9,928	48,616
Pennsylvania	14,223,961	13,327,792	57,123	190,179	335,580	313,288
Rhode Island	1,167,358	1,125,398	3,415	21,042 ³	6,795	10,708
South Carolina	3,837,173	3,259,562 ³	322,327	90,739 ²	45,115	119,428
South Dakota	697,194	627,423 ³	36,780	24,046 ²	2,091	6,853
Tennessee	4,439,560	3,916,620	215,963 ³	77,912 ³	216,494	12,572
Texas	21,233,687	17,912,933 ³	2,173,699	405,158 ²	45,985	695,911
Utah	1,809,786 ³	1,586,032	120,129	23,335	31,628	48,663
Vermont	829,815	767,521	36,427	15,063	2,456	8,348
Virginia	7,478,409 ²	6,485,212 ²	595,666	166,912	99,651	130,968
Washington	6,102,529 ³	4,983,220 ³	737,020	112,279 ²	93,391	176,621
West Virginia	1,961,165 ³	1,847,769 ³	42,341	42,172	24,364	4,519
Wisconsin	6,022,510	5,515,249	279,923	112,885 ²	58,124 ³	56,327
Wyoming	783,814	714,449	27,523	22,917	2,391	16,534
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	34,168	30,645	372	—	2,202	—
Guam	151,477	148,806	—	—	938	—
Northern Marianas	29,509	28,737	—	—	140	—
Puerto Rico	1,551,665	1,530,244	3,381	—	10,529	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	221,163	179,728	5,611	33,365	2,457	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.a.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	88.47^{2,3}	6.53³	1.83^{2,3}	1.40³	1.77^{2,3}
Alabama	88.54	7.37	1.78 ³	1.05 ³	1.26
Alaska	88.82	3.66	1.57 ³	0.32	5.63
Arizona	78.16 ³	13.05	3.85 ²	0.36 ³	4.57
Arkansas	90.07	4.90	2.50 ³	0.40	2.13
California	88.95	6.86	1.94 ³	1.63	0.62 ³
Colorado	86.93 ³	7.58	2.19 ²	0.13	3.17
Connecticut	94.98 ²	0.40	1.06 ³	2.22	1.34
Delaware	91.10 ²	3.71 ³	2.51 ³	2.12 ³	0.57
District of Columbia	92.94 ²	4.74	1.06 ²	0.85	0.40 ²
Florida	80.68	13.93	1.28 ²	2.51 ³	1.61
Georgia	84.27	9.45	2.39	2.61	1.28
Hawaii	84.44	6.18	3.16	3.18	3.05
Idaho	90.38	5.09	2.50	0.13	1.90
Illinois	88.01	7.25	2.13 ³	0.70	1.90
Indiana	85.87	6.97	1.77	0.54	4.85
Iowa	92.16	4.57	2.21	0.17	0.88
Kansas	88.25	6.71	3.30 ²	0.09 ³	1.63
Kentucky	93.91	2.28	1.73 ²	0.13 ³	1.95
Louisiana	89.66	4.64	1.48 ³	0.75	3.46
Maine	87.39 ³	7.98	1.81 ²	0.91	1.90
Maryland	90.12	7.57	0.96	0.54	0.81
Massachusetts	96.27	1.01 ³	0.51 ²	0.86 ³	1.34
Michigan	88.26	4.72	1.88 ³	3.28	1.86
Minnesota	83.58	9.83	1.77	3.19	1.62
Mississippi	91.49	4.17	2.40	0.31	1.63
Missouri	86.29	6.76	3.88 ³	1.24	1.83
Montana	89.29	6.47	2.25	0.38	1.60
Nebraska	90.26	6.22	2.16 ³	0.12	1.25
Nevada	75.86	18.10	2.55 ²	0.38 ³	3.11
New Hampshire	86.00	10.20	1.29 ³	0.27	2.25 ³
New Jersey	95.66 ³	1.35 ³	0.99 ²	1.09 ³	0.92
New Mexico	87.06 ²	10.27 ³	1.03 ²	0.27 ³	1.38
New York	89.72	5.85	1.36	1.94	1.13
North Carolina	85.78 ²	8.49	1.47 ²	0.38 ³	3.88 ²
North Dakota	91.62	3.98	2.48 ²	0.65 ³	1.27
Ohio	91.00	3.51	2.98	1.35	1.15
Oklahoma	89.40 ³	9.39	0.64 ²	0.08 ³	0.50 ³
Oregon	92.49	3.94	1.89 ³	0.28	1.39
Pennsylvania	93.70	0.40	1.34	2.36	2.20
Rhode Island	96.41	0.29	1.80 ³	0.58	0.92
South Carolina	84.95 ³	8.40	2.36 ²	1.18	3.11
South Dakota	89.99 ³	5.28	3.45 ²	0.30	0.98
Tennessee	88.22	4.86 ³	1.75 ³	4.88	0.28
Texas	84.36 ³	10.24	1.91 ²	0.22	3.28
Utah	87.64	6.64	1.29	1.75	2.69
Vermont	92.49	4.39	1.82	0.30	1.01
Virginia	86.72 ²	7.97	2.23	1.33	1.75
Washington	81.66 ³	12.08	1.84 ²	1.53	2.89
West Virginia	94.22 ³	2.16	2.15	1.24	0.23
Wisconsin	91.58	4.65	1.87 ²	0.97 ³	0.94
Wyoming	91.15	3.51	2.92	0.30	2.11
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	89.69	1.09	—	6.44	—
Guam	98.24	—	—	0.62	—
Northern Marianas	97.38	—	—	0.47	—
Puerto Rico	98.62	0.22	—	0.68	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	81.27	2.54	15.09	1.11	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.b.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$305,279,178^{2,3}	\$268,831,433^{2,3}	\$20,812,081^{2,3}	\$5,495,848³	\$4,385,281³	\$5,754,536^{2,3}
Alabama	3,650,099	3,293,523	219,528	41,816 ³	45,247 ³	49,985
Alaska	1,297,754	1,136,996	50,796	22,634 ³	6,129	81,199
Arizona	4,237,743 ³	3,285,974 ³	576,274	160,134 ³	17,917 ³	197,444 ³
Arkansas	2,232,524	2,009,329	103,312	63,012	9,535	47,336
California	34,357,112 ³	30,268,779	2,702,024	563,576	584,597	238,136 ³
Colorado	4,073,797	3,516,576 ³	367,412	47,805 ³	7,033	134,972
Connecticut	4,977,354 ²	4,710,871 ²	8,869	52,968 ³	116,603	88,043
Delaware	795,846 ²	723,757 ²	29,285 ³	19,262 ³	17,250 ³	6,292
District of Columbia	936,266 ²	862,097 ²	43,265 ²	15,882	8,124	6,897 ²
Florida	15,086,758	12,036,222	2,139,239	185,882 ³	403,065 ³	322,349
Georgia	7,444,974	6,392,502	591,787	177,272	182,803	100,610
Hawaii	1,278,233	1,101,177	68,130	38,216	37,735	32,976
Idaho	1,076,874	942,124	90,406	24,959	1,273	18,112
Illinois	13,144,704	11,885,635	595,336	312,462	97,250	254,021
Indiana	6,817,689	5,826,887	478,631	138,651	40,371	333,150
Iowa	3,145,766	2,842,909	198,916	66,880	3,691	33,371
Kansas	2,814,076	2,578,718	89,708	96,325 ³	3,151 ³	46,173
Kentucky	3,553,946	3,300,372	103,109	73,489 ³	5,237 ³	71,740
Louisiana	4,409,091 ²	4,023,322 ²	169,952	70,357	22,028	123,432
Maine	1,649,823	1,425,026 ³	145,456	27,524 ³	16,517	35,301
Maryland	6,185,974	5,642,891	404,345	59,524	28,266	50,948
Massachusetts	6,762,235	6,529,025	67,865 ³	35,727 ³	53,456 ³	76,162
Michigan	13,080,325	11,371,048	705,964	286,168	442,286	274,859
Minnesota	5,963,743	4,977,536	590,562	105,053	189,622	100,971
Mississippi	2,205,955	2,009,941	101,829	47,208	9,549	37,429
Missouri	5,436,163	4,640,848	412,181	210,719	72,279	100,135
Montana	1,068,296	957,983	63,565	26,143	5,444	15,161
Nebraska	1,937,986	1,726,644	142,651	40,205	1,940	26,545
Nevada	1,623,688	1,150,142	387,506	34,926 ³	6,291 ³	44,823
New Hampshire	1,337,046 ³	1,184,388	99,537	14,532	3,874	34,715 ³
New Jersey	12,355,515 ²	11,839,163 ³	153,228 ³	122,777 ³	137,913 ³	102,433
New Mexico	1,717,088 ²	1,509,108 ³	171,915 ³	5,413 ³	8,293	22,359
New York	29,425,755	25,966,104	2,194,111	358,224	540,634	366,681
North Carolina	7,248,350 ²	6,127,923 ²	693,334	67,774 ³	30,374 ³	328,945 ²
North Dakota	653,467	612,849	13,437	14,069	4,880	8,231
Ohio	12,420,078	11,186,924	524,979	349,565	188,087	170,522
Oklahoma	3,122,546 ³	2,804,257 ²	280,708	19,945 ³	2,296 ³	15,339 ³
Oregon	3,536,862	3,265,204	145,945	64,110	9,612	51,991
Pennsylvania	14,314,414	13,422,191	36,885	172,499	351,801	331,038
Rhode Island	1,140,879	1,095,956	4,543	13,213	6,311	20,856
South Carolina	3,904,562	3,318,855 ³	340,825	77,882 ³	52,820	114,181
South Dakota	740,985	640,424	62,834	28,333	1,891	7,504
Tennessee	4,372,563	3,863,010	179,632 ³	76,998 ³	230,155 ³	22,768
Texas	21,486,011	18,223,002	2,043,705	457,826	55,912	705,565
Utah	1,892,792	1,644,509	139,217	32,361	29,865	46,840
Vermont	863,608	797,053	39,616	14,583	4,096	8,259
Virginia	7,682,851 ²	6,597,398 ²	661,452	172,663	106,032	145,305
Washington	6,499,825 ³	5,197,951 ³	815,408	187,616	103,211	195,639
West Virginia	2,128,223 ³	1,960,826 ³	77,811	46,243	26,329	17,014
Wisconsin	6,410,872	5,711,513	443,445	130,093 ³	53,781 ³	72,039
Wyoming	780,094	693,973	41,608	24,349	2,426	17,738
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	38,368	33,193	2,149	792	2,234	—
Guam	168,337	162,560	—	4,799	978	—
Northern Marianas	48,405	43,892	—	4,266	247	—
Puerto Rico	1,608,737	1,579,770	4,641	—	11,359	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	195,316	159,605	7,887	25,164	2,660	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.b.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	88.06^{2,3}	6.82^{2,3}	1.80³	1.44³	1.89^{2,3}
Alabama	90.23	6.01	1.15 ³	1.24 ³	1.37
Alaska	87.61	3.91	1.74 ³	0.47	6.26
Arizona	77.54 ³	13.60	3.78 ³	0.42 ³	4.66 ³
Arkansas	90.00	4.63	2.82	0.43	2.12
California	88.10	7.86	1.64	1.70	0.69 ³
Colorado	86.32 ³	9.02	1.17 ³	0.17	3.31
Connecticut	94.65 ²	0.18	1.06 ³	2.34	1.77
Delaware	90.94 ²	3.68 ³	2.42 ³	2.17 ³	0.79
District of Columbia	92.08 ²	4.62 ²	1.70	0.87	0.74 ²
Florida	79.78	14.18	1.23 ³	2.67 ³	2.14
Georgia	85.86	7.95	2.38	2.46	1.35
Hawaii	86.15	5.33	2.99	2.95	2.58
Idaho	87.49	8.40	2.32	0.12	1.68
Illinois	90.42	4.53	2.38	0.74	1.93
Indiana	85.47	7.02	2.03	0.59	4.89
Iowa	90.37	6.32	2.13	0.12	1.06
Kansas	91.64	3.19	3.42 ³	0.11 ³	1.64
Kentucky	92.86	2.90	2.07 ³	0.15 ³	2.02
Louisiana	91.25 ²	3.85	1.60	0.50	2.80
Maine	86.37 ³	8.82	1.67 ³	1.00	2.14
Maryland	91.22	6.54	0.96	0.46	0.82
Massachusetts	96.55	1.00 ³	0.53 ³	0.79 ³	1.13
Michigan	86.93	5.40	2.19	3.38	2.10
Minnesota	83.46	9.90	1.76	3.18	1.69
Mississippi	91.11	4.62	2.14	0.43	1.70
Missouri	85.37	7.58	3.88	1.33	1.84
Montana	89.67	5.95	2.45	0.51	1.42
Nebraska	89.09	7.36	2.07	0.10	1.37
Nevada	70.84	23.87	2.15 ³	0.39 ³	2.76
New Hampshire	88.58	7.44	1.09	0.29	2.60 ³
New Jersey	95.82 ³	1.24 ³	0.99 ³	1.12 ³	0.83
New Mexico	87.89 ³	10.01 ³	0.32 ³	0.48	1.30
New York	88.24	7.46	1.22	1.84	1.25
North Carolina	84.54 ²	9.57	0.94 ³	0.42 ³	4.54 ²
North Dakota	93.78	2.06	2.15	0.75	1.26
Ohio	90.07	4.23	2.81	1.51	1.37
Oklahoma	89.81 ²	8.99	0.64 ³	0.07 ³	0.49 ³
Oregon	92.32	4.13	1.81	0.27	1.47
Pennsylvania	93.77	0.26	1.21	2.46	2.31
Rhode Island	96.06	0.40	1.16	0.55	1.83
South Carolina	85.00 ³	8.73	1.99 ³	1.35	2.92
South Dakota	86.43	8.48	3.82	0.26	1.01
Tennessee	88.35	4.11 ³	1.76 ³	5.26 ³	0.52
Texas	84.81	9.51	2.13	0.26	3.28
Utah	86.88	7.36	1.71	1.58	2.47
Vermont	92.29	4.59	1.69	0.47	0.96
Virginia	85.87 ²	8.61	2.25	1.38	1.89
Washington	79.97 ³	12.55	2.89	1.59	3.01
West Virginia	92.13 ³	3.66	2.17	1.24	0.80
Wisconsin	89.09	6.92	2.03 ³	0.84 ³	1.12
Wyoming	88.96	5.33	3.12	0.31	2.27
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	86.51	5.60	2.07	5.82	—
Guam	96.57	—	2.85	0.58	—
Northern Marianas	90.68	—	8.81	0.51	—
Puerto Rico	98.20	0.29	—	0.71	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	81.72	4.04	12.88	1.36	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.c.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$310,791,933^{2,3}	\$272,313,298^{2,3}	\$20,981,485³	\$5,174,515^{2,3}	\$5,664,794^{2,3}	\$6,657,841^{2,3}
Alabama	3,492,859	3,178,798	169,814	39,049	47,109	58,089
Alaska	1,368,745	1,201,459	71,026	25,655	7,521	63,083
Arizona	4,388,574	3,351,647 ³	639,706	160,118 ³	21,795 ³	215,308
Arkansas	2,390,257	2,135,340 ³	133,734	58,520 ³	11,191	51,472
California	34,153,281	30,552,365	2,455,714	471,872	587,885	85,446
Colorado	4,181,976	3,550,844 ³	426,987	48,475	9,491	146,179
Connecticut	5,036,226 ²	4,725,936 ²	5,359	53,959 ²	147,889 ²	103,083
Delaware	805,051 ²	737,676 ²	30,915	11,092 ²	18,099 ³	7,268
District of Columbia	960,521 ²	873,401 ³	37,254	26,686 ²	7,787	15,394 ²
Florida	14,890,730	12,008,642	1,990,578	163,302	421,108	307,100
Georgia	7,249,363	6,261,592	548,715	158,573	177,651	102,832
Hawaii	1,379,239	1,140,503	130,635	33,528	41,821	32,752
Idaho	1,144,143	980,435	116,696	26,505	1,351	19,155
Illinois	13,276,026	11,919,133	654,246	311,856	107,538	283,254
Indiana	6,867,131	5,859,648	471,412	126,510	42,958	366,603
Iowa	3,368,012	3,037,843	224,271	61,924	6,331	37,642
Kansas	2,882,724	2,615,268	93,291	121,273 ³	3,340 ³	49,552
Kentucky	3,760,478	3,493,517 ³	116,262	68,724	7,005	74,970
Louisiana	4,750,163 ²	4,110,320 ²	115,754	60,056	23,298	440,736
Maine	1,625,159	1,445,769	102,038	20,554	16,875	39,922
Maryland	6,103,088	5,624,802	337,635	56,222	27,114	57,315
Massachusetts	6,755,229	6,492,879	77,126	35,637	54,740	94,846
Michigan	13,691,577	11,805,476	806,919	255,467	519,419	304,295
Minnesota	6,143,106	5,075,581	642,437	102,877	199,368	122,844
Mississippi	2,198,109	1,980,746	114,613	54,718	10,119	37,914
Missouri	5,459,061	4,656,452	423,374	189,470	72,325	117,440
Montana	1,069,749	969,180	58,085	24,649	2,917	14,918
Nebraska	2,000,473	1,780,897	148,228	45,638 ³	1,675	24,035
Nevada	1,649,103	1,241,338	263,135	58,635 ³	7,229 ³	78,766
New Hampshire	1,319,405 ³	1,195,986	69,428	12,506	4,015	37,468 ³
New Jersey	13,036,561	12,455,797 ³	206,186 ³	122,608 ³	153,829 ³	98,141
New Mexico	1,786,837	1,562,876 ³	183,369	11,117	5,028	24,448
New York	29,165,493	25,504,138	1,924,740	273,251	966,122	497,242
North Carolina	7,181,242 ²	6,008,173	631,058	72,768	31,200	438,042 ²
North Dakota	691,072	633,423	21,944	22,416	4,799	8,489
Ohio	13,616,523	11,764,516	507,319	247,218	794,836	302,633
Oklahoma	3,216,483 ²	2,925,368 ²	215,780	50,919	3,676	20,741
Oregon	3,669,918	3,386,738	156,162	62,012	11,365	53,642
Pennsylvania	14,272,307	13,372,357	29,178	158,072	366,383	346,317
Rhode Island	1,157,352	1,116,402	7,067	10,505	6,257	17,120
South Carolina	3,814,621	3,306,988	281,487	65,317	55,567	105,262
South Dakota	771,608	668,059	66,993	26,277	1,508	8,773
Tennessee	4,267,389	3,687,082	219,697	80,559 ³	260,266 ³	19,786
Texas	23,172,968	18,965,124	2,782,842	573,589	88,985	762,428
Utah	1,968,484	1,671,865	139,484	32,995	80,615	43,525
Vermont	845,821	781,844	37,474	14,474	4,857	7,172
Virginia	7,284,154 ²	6,438,094 ²	416,877	159,758	113,202	156,223
Washington	6,852,072 ³	5,491,191 ³	1,004,666	113,446	24,162	218,606
West Virginia	2,200,637 ³	1,939,082 ³	157,597	56,701	28,609	18,648 ²
Wisconsin	6,659,187	5,926,918	462,438	111,790 ³	54,766	103,275
Wyoming	801,645	703,790	53,744	24,669	1,797	17,645
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	41,264	34,775	2,894	1,131	2,464	—
Guam	192,680	174,686	8,303	8,729	962	—
Northern Marianas	55,252	51,266	1,470	2,378	137	—
Puerto Rico	1,629,051	1,603,472	2,156	8,546	14,877	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	176,312	156,856	8,332	8,706	2,419	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.c.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	87.62^{2,3}	6.75³	1.66^{2,3}	1.82^{2,3}	2.14^{2,3}
Alabama	91.01	4.86	1.12	1.35	1.66
Alaska	87.78	5.19	1.87	0.55	4.61
Arizona	76.37 ³	14.58	3.65 ³	0.50 ³	4.91
Arkansas	89.34 ³	5.59	2.45 ³	0.47	2.15
California	89.46	7.19	1.38	1.72	0.25
Colorado	84.91 ³	10.21	1.16	0.23	3.50
Connecticut	93.84 ²	0.11	1.07 ²	2.94 ²	2.05
Delaware	91.63 ²	3.84	1.38 ²	2.25 ³	0.90
District of Columbia	90.93 ³	3.88	2.78 ²	0.81	1.60 ²
Florida	80.65	13.37	1.10	2.83	2.06
Georgia	86.37	7.57	2.19	2.45	1.42
Hawaii	82.69	9.47	2.43	3.03	2.37
Idaho	85.69	10.20	2.32	0.12	1.67
Illinois	89.78	4.93	2.35	0.81	2.13
Indiana	85.33	6.86	1.84	0.63	5.34
Iowa	90.20	6.66	1.84	0.19	1.12
Kansas	90.72	3.24	4.21 ³	0.12 ³	1.72
Kentucky	92.90 ³	3.09	1.83	0.19	1.99
Louisiana	86.53 ²	2.44	1.26	0.49	9.28
Maine	88.96	6.28	1.26	1.04	2.46
Maryland	92.16	5.53	0.92	0.44	0.94
Massachusetts	96.12	1.14	0.53	0.81	1.40
Michigan	86.22	5.89	1.87	3.79	2.22
Minnesota	82.62	10.46	1.67	3.25	2.00
Mississippi	90.11	5.21	2.49	0.46	1.72
Missouri	85.30	7.76	3.47	1.32	2.15
Montana	90.60	5.43	2.30	0.27	1.39
Nebraska	89.02	7.41	2.28 ³	0.08	1.20
Nevada	75.27	15.96	3.56 ³	0.44 ³	4.78
New Hampshire	90.65	5.26	0.95	0.30	2.84 ³
New Jersey	95.55 ³	1.58 ³	0.94 ³	1.18 ³	0.75
New Mexico	87.47 ³	10.26	0.62	0.28	1.37
New York	87.45	6.60	0.94	3.31	1.70
North Carolina	83.66	8.79	1.01	0.43	6.10 ²
North Dakota	91.66	3.18	3.24	0.69	1.23
Ohio	86.40	3.73	1.82	5.84	2.22
Oklahoma	90.95 ²	6.71	1.58	0.11	0.64
Oregon	92.28	4.26	1.69	0.31	1.46
Pennsylvania	93.69	0.20	1.11	2.57	2.43
Rhode Island	96.46	0.61	0.91	0.54	1.48
South Carolina	86.69	7.38	1.71	1.46	2.76
South Dakota	86.58	8.68	3.41	0.20	1.14
Tennessee	86.40	5.15	1.89 ³	6.10 ³	0.46
Texas	81.84	12.01	2.48	0.38	3.29
Utah	84.93	7.09	1.68	4.10	2.21
Vermont	92.44	4.43	1.71	0.57	0.85
Virginia	88.38 ²	5.72	2.19	1.55	2.14
Washington	80.14 ³	14.66	1.66	0.35	3.19
West Virginia	88.11 ³	7.16	2.58	1.30	0.85 ²
Wisconsin	89.00	6.94	1.68 ³	0.82	1.55
Wyoming	87.79	6.70	3.08	0.22	2.20
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	84.28	7.01	2.74	5.97	—
Guam	90.66	4.31	4.53	0.50	—
Northern Marianas	92.79	2.66	4.30	0.25	—
Puerto Rico	98.43	0.13	0.52	0.91	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	88.96	4.73	4.94	1.37	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.d.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$316,219,177^{2,3}	\$276,229,254^{2,3}	\$22,421,991³	\$5,297,153^{2,3}	\$5,474,008^{2,3}	\$6,796,771^{2,3}
Alabama	3,645,152	3,263,665	177,702	81,850	53,266	68,669
Alaska	1,372,606	1,209,900	81,066	21,114	7,474	53,053
Arizona	4,540,838	3,442,431 ³	703,045	161,748 ³	23,169 ³	210,445
Arkansas	2,373,565	2,129,867 ³	123,457	56,586	11,434	52,221
California	33,743,609	30,279,584	2,346,100	452,242	579,503	86,180
Colorado	4,430,516	3,650,480	422,007	43,565	11,748	302,716
Connecticut	4,997,966 ²	4,675,119 ²	6,047	57,571 ²	148,374 ²	110,855
Delaware	837,818 ²	750,321 ²	46,650	15,271 ³	18,272 ³	7,304
District of Columbia	909,551 ²	838,481 ³	26,764	23,480 ³	7,057	13,769 ²
Florida	14,620,555	12,078,198	1,629,782	159,231	430,225	323,119
Georgia	7,636,491	6,592,484	574,914	171,610	191,483	106,001
Hawaii	1,359,821	1,182,781	66,316	36,739	43,274	30,710
Idaho	1,128,980	1,005,449	77,528	24,377	1,528	20,099
Illinois	13,722,431	12,430,410 ²	563,480	302,088 ³	113,740	312,713
Indiana	7,018,467	5,998,392	493,164	111,685	46,418	368,809
Iowa	3,365,624	3,074,418	172,749	72,510	7,918	38,030
Kansas	3,085,843	2,780,544	96,709	160,741	3,718	44,130
Kentucky	3,825,941	3,529,482 ³	158,285	57,922 ³	7,001	73,251
Louisiana	4,372,493 ²	4,000,539 ²	135,682	80,807	25,944	129,521
Maine	1,646,306	1,522,016 ³	46,913	21,242	16,410	39,725
Maryland	6,187,092	5,696,244	332,429	76,992	26,511	54,917
Massachusetts	6,841,794	6,602,390	52,282	22,018	54,504	110,600
Michigan	14,093,721	11,918,149	955,335	212,224	545,324	462,689
Minnesota	6,322,643	5,169,932	682,119	95,819	219,599	155,175
Mississippi	2,215,165	2,001,260 ²	79,926	83,385	13,712	36,882
Missouri	5,362,417	4,638,774	375,476	125,055	76,742	146,370
Montana	1,075,972	981,606	50,365	26,911	3,169	13,921
Nebraska	1,982,879	1,787,835	122,575	43,806	2,001 ³	26,661
Nevada	1,618,042	1,294,736	213,989	30,996	9,123 ³	69,199
New Hampshire	1,305,126 ³	1,216,399	40,212	12,506	3,845	32,164 ³
New Jersey	13,390,403	12,396,336 ³	567,152 ³	123,653 ³	172,981 ³	130,281
New Mexico	1,787,648	1,550,635 ³	191,424	8,046	5,026	32,517
New York	29,642,239	26,127,013	1,741,177	271,241	969,926	532,883
North Carolina	7,226,072 ²	6,164,515 ²	526,483	93,431	33,907	407,735 ²
North Dakota	705,936	638,971	36,428	17,058	3,810	9,670
Ohio	13,170,678	11,468,576	519,614	223,872	768,567	190,048
Oklahoma	3,291,396	3,053,389 ²	155,795	56,577	4,580	21,056
Oregon	3,902,693	3,561,832	188,891	82,980	10,582	58,408
Pennsylvania	15,546,948	13,682,679	1,062,821	152,235	329,086	320,127
Rhode Island	1,211,259	1,168,705	6,204	10,083	7,260	19,007
South Carolina	3,816,598	3,363,049	223,807	62,525	58,132	109,086
South Dakota	774,007	691,367	43,592	25,772	1,588	11,687
Tennessee	4,383,007	3,924,656	220,254	90,920 ³	31,363 ³	115,813
Texas	23,994,696	18,905,093	3,557,745	730,096	85,056	716,706
Utah	2,063,716	1,720,674	214,968	32,344	52,348	43,383
Vermont	833,105	770,388	34,645	12,996	4,985	10,091
Virginia	7,449,633 ²	6,536,453 ²	479,447	154,042	119,924	159,767
Washington	7,311,953 ³	5,850,558 ³	1,081,154	109,074 ³	23,316	247,851
West Virginia	2,305,925	2,032,832	169,965	54,903	31,835	16,391
Wisconsin	7,009,574	6,194,616	507,280	123,189	55,284	129,204
Wyoming	762,268	685,033	40,077	20,027	1,966	15,165
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	34,385	29,550	2,100	812	1,923	—
Guam	232,906	201,879	17,225	12,623	1,179	—
Northern Marianas	53,476	48,488	3,188	1,589	211	—
Puerto Rico	1,651,040	1,619,574	340	12,337	18,789	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	174,517	150,661	18,491	3,427	1,938	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.d.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	87.35^{2,3}	7.09³	1.68^{2,3}	1.73^{2,3}	2.15^{2,3}
Alabama	89.53	4.88	2.25	1.46	1.88
Alaska	88.15	5.91	1.54	0.54	3.87
Arizona	75.81 ³	15.48	3.56 ³	0.51 ³	4.63
Arkansas	89.73 ³	5.20	2.38	0.48	2.20
California	89.73	6.95	1.34	1.72	0.26
Colorado	82.39	9.53	0.98	0.27	6.83
Connecticut	93.54 ²	0.12	1.15 ²	2.97 ²	2.22
Delaware	89.56 ²	5.57	1.82 ³	2.18 ³	0.87
District of Columbia	92.19 ³	2.94	2.58 ³	0.78	1.51 ²
Florida	82.61	11.15	1.09	2.94	2.21
Georgia	86.33	7.53	2.25	2.51	1.39
Hawaii	86.98	4.88	2.70	3.18	2.26
Idaho	89.06	6.87	2.16	0.14	1.78
Illinois	90.58 ²	4.11	2.20 ³	0.83	2.28
Indiana	85.47	7.03	1.59	0.66	5.25
Iowa	91.35	5.13	2.15	0.24	1.13
Kansas	90.11	3.13	5.21	0.12	1.43
Kentucky	92.25 ³	4.14	1.51 ³	0.18	1.91
Louisiana	91.49 ²	3.10	1.85	0.59	2.96
Maine	92.45 ³	2.85	1.29	1.00	2.41
Maryland	92.07	5.37	1.24	0.43	0.89
Massachusetts	96.50	0.76	0.32	0.80	1.62
Michigan	84.56	6.78	1.51	3.87	3.28
Minnesota	81.77	10.79	1.52	3.47	2.45
Mississippi	90.34 ²	3.61	3.76	0.62	1.66
Missouri	86.51	7.00	2.33	1.43	2.73
Montana	91.23	4.68	2.50	0.29	1.29
Nebraska	90.16	6.18	2.21	0.10 ³	1.34
Nevada	80.02	13.23	1.92	0.56 ³	4.28
New Hampshire	93.20	3.08	0.96	0.29	2.46 ³
New Jersey	92.58 ³	4.24 ³	0.92 ³	1.29 ³	0.97
New Mexico	86.74 ³	10.71	0.45	0.28	1.82
New York	88.14	5.87	0.92	3.27	1.80
North Carolina	85.31 ²	7.29	1.29	0.47	5.64 ²
North Dakota	90.51	5.16	2.42	0.54	1.37
Ohio	87.08	3.95	1.70	5.84	1.44
Oklahoma	92.77 ²	4.73	1.72	0.14	0.64
Oregon	91.27	4.84	2.13	0.27	1.50
Pennsylvania	88.01	6.84	0.98	2.12	2.06
Rhode Island	96.49	0.51	0.83	0.60	1.57
South Carolina	88.12	5.86	1.64	1.52	2.86
South Dakota	89.32	5.63	3.33	0.21	1.51
Tennessee	89.54	5.03	2.07 ³	0.72 ³	2.64
Texas	78.79	14.83	3.04	0.35	2.99
Utah	83.38	10.42	1.57	2.54	2.10
Vermont	92.47	4.16	1.56	0.60	1.21
Virginia	87.74 ²	6.44	2.07	1.61	2.14
Washington	80.01 ³	14.79	1.49 ³	0.32	3.39
West Virginia	88.16	7.37	2.38	1.38	0.71
Wisconsin	88.37	7.24	1.76	0.79	1.84
Wyoming	89.87	5.26	2.63	0.26	1.99
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	85.94	6.11	2.36	5.59	—
Guam	86.68	7.40	5.42	0.51	—
Northern Marianas	90.67	5.96	2.97	0.39	—
Puerto Rico	98.09	0.02	0.75	1.14	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	86.33	10.60	1.96	1.11	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.e.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$323,329,194^{2,3}	\$282,181,167^{2,3}	\$23,047,613	\$5,892,881^{2,3}	\$5,705,707^{2,3}	\$6,501,826^{2,3}
Alabama	3,827,139	3,424,197	187,398	103,884 ³	59,959	51,700
Alaska	1,384,701	1,221,765	96,685	22,072	6,791	37,389
Arizona	4,655,700	3,548,006 ³	641,295	224,394 ³	23,700 ³	218,305
Arkansas	2,426,064	2,172,509 ³	138,314	51,379 ³	12,401	51,461
California	34,953,434	30,638,897	3,104,159	525,915	580,515	103,948
Colorado	4,446,333	3,601,007	419,066	48,048	12,517	365,696
Connecticut	5,148,117 ²	4,806,420 ²	11,524	62,483 ²	149,471 ²	118,219
Delaware	883,979	784,739 ³	55,562	12,434 ³	22,542	8,702
District of Columbia	911,865 ²	869,454 ³	13,009	14,520 ³	7,367	7,516 ²
Florida	15,507,705	12,591,481	1,938,723	225,387	464,819	287,296
Georgia	8,147,739	6,878,151	676,930	204,043	285,487	103,127
Hawaii	1,430,971	1,216,437	100,862	39,018	40,860	33,792
Idaho	1,191,554	1,046,971	97,118	24,721	1,814	20,930
Illinois	13,547,833	12,280,705	525,352	318,692	114,315	308,769
Indiana	7,325,327	6,172,331	568,103	118,096	46,660	420,137
Iowa	3,374,530	3,080,184	134,302	103,554	17,801	38,689
Kansas	3,111,984	2,833,779	93,271	127,743	3,799	53,392
Kentucky	3,887,148	3,597,748	152,995	54,506	8,239	73,661
Louisiana	4,400,267 ²	4,032,700 ²	162,235	78,603	25,251	101,478
Maine	1,618,090	1,472,691	67,334	20,567	17,029	40,470
Maryland	6,386,424	5,829,070	388,861	77,695	32,602	58,196
Massachusetts	7,096,292	6,870,223	31,848	19,405	55,182	119,635
Michigan	13,905,695	11,963,771	839,232	215,423	490,099	397,171
Minnesota	6,522,565	5,274,647	757,497	95,283	228,965	166,173
Mississippi	2,349,741	2,102,728	100,128	96,755	13,007	37,122
Missouri	5,608,453	4,852,393	390,813	150,444	80,319	134,483
Montana	1,095,355	1,001,789	45,275	27,576	4,906	15,809
Nebraska	2,083,797	1,845,076	154,431	47,014	2,901	34,375
Nevada	1,640,395	1,340,186	187,310	37,496	9,327	66,077
New Hampshire	1,305,561 ³	1,227,389	27,076	14,679	6,113	30,305 ³
New Jersey	13,800,812	12,733,095 ³	625,210	111,321 ³	186,962 ³	144,224
New Mexico	1,846,362	1,612,899	187,908	13,905	7,367	24,283
New York	30,444,188	26,884,460	1,703,219	244,286	1,049,747	562,475
North Carolina	7,122,441 ²	6,270,719 ²	525,222	126,856 ²	36,867	162,777 ²
North Dakota	713,079	636,621	44,739	18,248	3,214	10,257
Ohio	13,488,394	11,714,971	554,700	252,506	783,397	182,821
Oklahoma	3,528,566	3,266,254	167,527	63,772	8,961	22,053
Oregon	3,851,152	3,476,614	216,351	80,303	11,198	66,686
Pennsylvania	15,452,587	13,693,821	981,277	165,607	327,062	284,820
Rhode Island	1,253,062	1,206,628	6,809	11,819 ³	7,707 ³	20,100
South Carolina	3,879,019	3,401,243	241,625	73,633	62,481	100,039
South Dakota	811,083	712,810	50,968	27,339	1,382	18,585
Tennessee	4,493,172	4,028,509	202,148	147,948	17,053	97,514
Texas	24,274,794	19,735,289	2,971,553	835,232	80,358	652,363
Utah	2,252,450	1,841,706	270,075	32,140	54,018	54,511
Vermont	874,482	784,633	60,511	14,302	4,283	10,753
Virginia	7,648,807 ²	6,631,414 ²	586,070	153,669	121,966	155,687
Washington	7,264,628 ³	5,962,722 ³	880,493	148,100 ³	27,464	245,850
West Virginia	2,272,540	2,027,756	139,567	56,343	32,221	16,652
Wisconsin	7,127,985	6,301,097	490,727	128,652	55,411	152,098
Wyoming	754,833	680,464	34,210	25,072	1,829	13,257
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	37,957	30,663	3,161	1,253	2,878	—
Guam	201,206	200,094	—	—	1,111	—
Northern Marianas	50,592	48,352	280	1,353	606	—
Puerto Rico	1,774,906	1,731,261	4,009	20,449	19,187	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	179,163	146,995	27,206	3,157	1,804	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.e.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	87.27^{2,3}	7.13	1.82^{2,3}	1.76^{2,3}	2.01^{2,3}
Alabama	89.47	4.90	2.71 ³	1.57	1.35
Alaska	88.23	6.98	1.59	0.49	2.70
Arizona	76.21 ³	13.77	4.82 ³	0.51 ³	4.69
Arkansas	89.55 ³	5.70	2.12 ³	0.51	2.12
California	87.66	8.88	1.50	1.66	0.30
Colorado	80.99	9.42	1.08	0.28	8.22
Connecticut	93.36 ²	0.22	1.21 ²	2.90 ²	2.30
Delaware	88.77 ³	6.29	1.41 ³	2.55	0.98
District of Columbia	95.35 ³	1.43	1.59 ³	0.81	0.82 ²
Florida	81.20	12.50	1.45	3.00	1.85
Georgia	84.42	8.31	2.50	3.50	1.27
Hawaii	85.01	7.05	2.73	2.86	2.36
Idaho	87.87	8.15	2.07	0.15	1.76
Illinois	90.65	3.88	2.35	0.84	2.28
Indiana	84.26	7.76	1.61	0.64	5.74
Iowa	91.28	3.98	3.07	0.53	1.15
Kansas	91.06	3.00	4.10	0.12	1.72
Kentucky	92.55	3.94	1.40	0.21	1.89
Louisiana	91.65 ²	3.69	1.79	0.57	2.31
Maine	91.01	4.16	1.27	1.05	2.50
Maryland	91.27	6.09	1.22	0.51	0.91
Massachusetts	96.81	0.45	0.27	0.78	1.69
Michigan	86.04	6.04	1.55	3.52	2.86
Minnesota	80.87	11.61	1.46	3.51	2.55
Mississippi	89.49	4.26	4.12	0.55	1.58
Missouri	86.52	6.97	2.68	1.43	2.40
Montana	91.46	4.13	2.52	0.45	1.44
Nebraska	88.54	7.41	2.26	0.14	1.65
Nevada	81.70	11.42	2.29	0.57	4.03
New Hampshire	94.01	2.07	1.12	0.47	2.32 ³
New Jersey	92.26 ³	4.53	0.81 ³	1.35 ³	1.05
New Mexico	87.36	10.18	0.75	0.40	1.32
New York	88.31	5.59	0.80	3.45	1.85
North Carolina	88.04 ²	7.37	1.78 ²	0.52	2.29 ²
North Dakota	89.28	6.27	2.56	0.45	1.44
Ohio	86.85	4.11	1.87	5.81	1.36
Oklahoma	92.57	4.75	1.81	0.25	0.62
Oregon	90.27	5.62	2.09	0.29	1.73
Pennsylvania	88.62	6.35	1.07	2.12	1.84
Rhode Island	96.29	0.54	0.94 ³	0.62 ³	1.60
South Carolina	87.68	6.23	1.90	1.61	2.58
South Dakota	87.88	6.28	3.37	0.17	2.29
Tennessee	89.66	4.50	3.29	0.38	2.17
Texas	81.30	12.24	3.44	0.33	2.69
Utah	81.76	11.99	1.43	2.40	2.42
Vermont	89.73	6.92	1.64	0.49	1.23
Virginia	86.70 ²	7.66	2.01	1.59	2.04
Washington	82.08 ³	12.12	2.04 ³	0.38	3.38
West Virginia	89.23	6.14	2.48	1.42	0.73
Wisconsin	88.40	6.88	1.80	0.78	2.13
Wyoming	90.15	4.53	3.32	0.24	1.76
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	80.79	8.33	3.30	7.58	—
Guam	99.45	—	—	0.55	—
Northern Marianas	95.57	0.55	2.68	1.20	—
Puerto Rico	97.54	0.23	1.15	1.08	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	82.05	15.18	1.76	1.01	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.f.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$330,531,677^{2,3}	\$288,921,771^{2,3}	\$22,726,183³	\$6,246,959^{2,3}	\$6,099,434^{2,3}	\$6,537,330^{2,3}
Alabama	3,994,943	3,585,242	212,687 ³	80,036 ³	65,696	51,283
Alaska	1,431,739	1,209,194	165,378	21,391	6,677	29,099
Arizona	4,823,676	3,725,336	614,240	245,364 ³	30,819 ³	207,916
Arkansas	2,481,748	2,219,648	140,741	55,849	13,103	52,407
California	34,439,744	30,741,819	2,422,337	573,784	584,312	117,491
Colorado	4,582,169	3,830,107	484,779	58,233	9,758	199,291
Connecticut	5,332,970 ²	5,031,809 ²	31,759	71,143 ²	78,347 ²	119,912
Delaware	919,367	822,742	49,706	12,602	24,478	9,840
District of Columbia	837,245 ²	790,122 ³	25,592	6,868 ³	10,879	3,784 ²
Florida	16,297,761	13,065,080	2,206,183	254,987	471,802	309,709
Georgia	8,760,580	7,270,135	818,917	246,211	291,138	134,179
Hawaii	1,404,546	1,218,736	76,924	35,274	40,112	33,500
Idaho	1,316,140	1,127,065	127,022	32,469	2,013	27,571
Illinois	14,338,192	12,605,538	596,094	393,501	458,613	284,445
Indiana	7,460,599	6,212,283	633,793	129,563	47,717	437,243
Iowa	3,407,913	3,106,888	147,624	100,934	18,616	33,852
Kansas	3,140,821	2,851,075	90,961	129,844	3,836	65,104
Kentucky	3,824,763	3,540,940	145,375	53,485	8,932	76,030
Louisiana	4,515,800 ²	4,117,930 ²	169,187	90,626	27,176	110,881
Maine	1,660,978	1,518,437	58,696	24,206	18,317	41,322
Maryland	6,653,616	6,022,281	464,356	79,086	24,655	63,238
Massachusetts	7,411,094	7,182,010	33,361	33,370	26,118	136,235
Michigan	14,055,837	12,368,512	657,802	265,201	469,855	294,467
Minnesota	6,906,478	5,476,785	867,385	119,345	244,627	198,335
Mississippi	2,557,624	2,276,377	151,179	72,989	15,371	41,708
Missouri	5,889,043	5,064,850	456,652	167,801	86,348	113,393
Montana	1,086,510	1,000,191	41,251	27,752	4,083	13,233
Nebraska	2,202,110	1,889,511	221,740	55,808	2,245	32,806
Nevada	1,638,270	1,405,210	118,449	31,435 ³	9,277 ³	73,898
New Hampshire	1,380,881 ³	1,248,633	78,651	16,602	4,564	32,430 ³
New Jersey	13,962,671	12,767,490	706,926	138,300 ³	184,432 ³	165,523
New Mexico	1,981,971	1,707,245	214,811	21,836	11,604	26,475
New York	31,125,949	27,235,814	2,014,455	249,796	1,055,884	570,000
North Carolina	7,352,729 ²	6,445,272	600,509	112,733	41,340	152,875 ²
North Dakota	695,749	633,378	28,641	20,119	5,060	8,551
Ohio	13,874,864	11,883,674	567,140	273,529	821,290	329,231
Oklahoma	3,631,063	3,274,180	225,773	95,643	12,650	22,816
Oregon	3,941,535	3,493,134	272,743	88,099	11,591	75,967
Pennsylvania	15,561,298	13,727,151	985,275	192,574	336,691	319,607
Rhode Island	1,297,226	1,245,083	8,901	15,065 ³	7,872 ³	20,305
South Carolina	3,973,108	3,459,596	234,970	112,798	73,159	92,584
South Dakota	824,186	726,013	55,120	27,207 ³	1,415	14,431
Tennessee	4,771,506	4,194,646	351,433	117,147	19,885	88,396
Texas	24,111,864	20,817,867	1,889,938	655,009	103,438	645,612
Utah	2,428,660	1,916,900	362,314	37,930	56,908	54,608
Vermont	862,307	788,487	43,429	14,940	4,149	11,302
Virginia	7,863,507 ²	6,812,402 ²	578,325	169,957	130,336	172,486
Washington	7,312,378 ³	6,088,087 ³	765,985	164,789 ³	29,599	263,918
West Virginia	2,304,691	2,083,362	108,586	58,484	34,258	20,000
Wisconsin	7,144,652	6,423,756	368,801	170,584	56,440	125,070
Wyoming	756,605	683,742	33,289	24,658	1,946	12,969
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	40,886	33,934	2,136	1,379	3,437	—
Guam	191,711	191,251	—	260	201	—
Northern Marianas	57,016	53,321	2,759	627	309	—
Puerto Rico	1,837,907	1,778,809	17,999	16,013	24,110	976
U.S. Virgin Islands	162,328	144,645	12,872	3,052	1,759	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.f.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	87.41^{2,3}	6.88³	1.89^{2,3}	1.85^{2,3}	1.98^{2,3}
Alabama	89.74	5.32 ³	2.00 ³	1.64	1.28
Alaska	84.46	11.55	1.49	0.47	2.03
Arizona	77.23	12.73	5.09 ³	0.64 ³	4.31
Arkansas	89.44	5.67	2.25	0.53	2.11
California	89.26	7.03	1.67	1.70	0.34
Colorado	83.59	10.58	1.27	0.21	4.35
Connecticut	94.35 ²	0.60	1.33 ²	1.47 ²	2.25
Delaware	89.49	5.41	1.37	2.66	1.07
District of Columbia	94.37 ³	3.06	0.82 ³	1.30	0.45 ²
Florida	80.10	13.54	1.56	2.89	1.90
Georgia	82.99	9.35	2.81	3.32	1.53
Hawaii	86.77	5.48	2.51	2.86	2.39
Idaho	85.63	9.65	2.47	0.15	2.09
Illinois	87.92	4.16	2.74	3.20	1.98
Indiana	83.27	8.50	1.74	0.64	5.86
Iowa	91.17	4.33	2.96	0.55	0.99
Kansas	90.77	2.90	4.13	0.12	2.07
Kentucky	92.58	3.80	1.40	0.23	1.99
Louisiana	91.19 ²	3.75	2.01	0.60	2.46
Maine	91.42	3.53	1.46	1.10	2.49
Maryland	90.51	6.98	1.19	0.37	0.95
Massachusetts	96.91	0.45	0.45	0.35	1.84
Michigan	88.00	4.68	1.89	3.34	2.09
Minnesota	79.30	12.56	1.73	3.54	2.87
Mississippi	89.00	5.91	2.85	0.60	1.63
Missouri	86.00	7.75	2.85	1.47	1.93
Montana	92.06	3.80	2.55	0.38	1.22
Nebraska	85.80	10.07	2.53	0.10	1.49
Nevada	85.77	7.23	1.92 ³	0.57 ³	4.51
New Hampshire	90.42	5.70	1.20	0.33	2.35 ³
New Jersey	91.44	5.06	0.99 ³	1.32 ³	1.19
New Mexico	86.14	10.84	1.10	0.59	1.34
New York	87.50	6.47	0.80	3.39	1.83
North Carolina	87.66	8.17	1.53	0.56	2.08 ²
North Dakota	91.04	4.12	2.89	0.73	1.23
Ohio	85.65	4.09	1.97	5.92	2.37
Oklahoma	90.17	6.22	2.63	0.35	0.63
Oregon	88.62	6.92	2.24	0.29	1.93
Pennsylvania	88.21	6.33	1.24	2.16	2.05
Rhode Island	95.98	0.69	1.16 ³	0.61 ³	1.57
South Carolina	87.08	5.91	2.84	1.84	2.33
South Dakota	88.09	6.69	3.30 ³	0.17	1.75
Tennessee	87.91	7.37	2.46	0.42	1.85
Texas	86.34	7.84	2.72	0.43	2.68
Utah	78.93	14.92	1.56	2.34	2.25
Vermont	91.44	5.04	1.73	0.48	1.31
Virginia	86.63 ²	7.35	2.16	1.66	2.19
Washington	83.26 ³	10.48	2.25 ³	0.40	3.61
West Virginia	90.40	4.71	2.54	1.49	0.87
Wisconsin	89.91	5.16	2.39	0.79	1.75
Wyoming	90.37	4.40	3.26	0.26	1.71
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	83.00	5.23	3.37	8.41	—
Guam	99.76	—	0.14	0.10	—
Northern Marianas	93.52	4.84	1.10	0.54	—
Puerto Rico	96.78	0.98	0.87	1.31	0.05
U.S. Virgin Islands	89.11	7.93	1.88	1.08	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.g.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$338,662,496^{2,3}	\$294,214,537^{2,3}	\$24,908,959	\$6,870,992^{2,3}	\$5,448,950^{2,3}	\$7,219,059^{2,3}
Alabama	4,190,132	3,737,112	216,380	121,198	64,785	50,659
Alaska	1,443,188	1,205,224	187,190	19,153	6,230	25,391
Arizona	5,067,395	3,838,146	692,953	243,678 ³	33,783 ³	258,835
Arkansas	2,592,687	2,300,543	158,725	67,325	13,447	52,648
California	35,067,432	31,525,039	2,083,772	704,654	613,369	140,597
Colorado	4,772,734	3,875,698	639,360	73,131	10,006	174,538
Connecticut	5,370,360 ²	5,035,450 ²	43,344	79,034 ²	94,149 ²	118,383
Delaware	949,243	837,573	70,526	15,625	15,416	10,102
District of Columbia	821,088 ²	783,213 ³	17,820	6,938 ³	10,058	3,059 ²
Florida	16,413,651	13,240,298	2,121,206	240,858	474,779	336,510
Georgia	9,286,048	7,645,971	976,166	229,558	293,789	140,564
Hawaii	1,455,908	1,200,218	149,082	34,936	36,109	35,564
Idaho	1,389,400	1,175,897	147,760	33,997	2,447	29,300
Illinois	14,141,954	12,371,554	904,432	448,873	104,060	313,035
Indiana	7,575,151	6,335,830	591,782	128,230	48,278	471,031
Iowa	3,515,911	3,175,525	169,460	109,717	19,810	41,399
Kansas	3,151,267	2,869,499	88,466	126,727	3,494	63,081
Kentucky	3,976,371	3,657,685	90,823	123,241	24,843	79,780
Louisiana	4,473,508 ²	4,089,408 ²	175,631	97,249	26,952	84,268
Maine	1,640,600	1,515,158	45,557	23,731	18,047	38,107
Maryland	6,735,154	6,125,416	445,547	76,289	20,981	66,922
Massachusetts	7,704,105	7,422,013	24,117	52,944	68,726	136,305
Michigan	14,695,518	12,845,313	792,800	305,763	411,258	340,384
Minnesota	7,132,259	5,587,599	933,632	136,016	251,953	223,058
Mississippi	2,637,318	2,306,970	188,425	80,061	15,568	46,294
Missouri	6,134,420	5,225,823	467,842	196,181	98,378	146,196
Montana	1,091,675	1,002,093	41,473	29,295	6,627	12,187
Nebraska	2,199,827	1,900,758	211,341	53,550	2,376	31,801
Nevada	1,858,157	1,495,402	223,846	41,723 ³	10,459 ³	86,727
New Hampshire	1,435,074 ³	1,285,399	93,602	18,454 ³	4,932	32,686 ³
New Jersey	14,106,773	12,926,830	693,180	145,597	162,966	178,202
New Mexico	2,071,893	1,750,153	261,483	23,337	9,171	27,750
New York	31,032,595	27,128,454	1,956,851	255,333	1,052,561	639,396
North Carolina	7,486,381 ²	6,438,867	698,605	140,182	45,976	162,751 ²
North Dakota	715,501	642,438	39,221	20,811	4,905	8,126
Ohio	13,694,808	12,003,572	644,713	300,136	406,289	340,097
Oklahoma	3,588,668	3,233,955	210,444	104,704	13,461	26,104
Oregon	3,997,982	3,525,408	275,058	91,609	13,205	92,702
Pennsylvania	16,535,174	14,271,018	1,215,859	208,379	363,933	475,985
Rhode Island	1,321,420	1,261,923	8,679	16,816 ³	10,751 ³	23,251
South Carolina	4,248,484	3,558,501	329,194	193,489	63,749	103,550
South Dakota	791,284	704,251	45,760	26,544	1,168	13,561
Tennessee	4,953,497	4,300,063	427,306	107,646	20,346	98,136
Texas	25,623,217	21,683,727	2,450,924	675,619	111,113	701,835
Utah	2,490,128	1,983,424	350,249	39,878	59,822	56,755
Vermont	886,944	789,854	65,808	14,241	2,364	14,677
Virginia	8,057,947 ²	6,884,749 ²	670,233	197,130	130,726	175,109
Washington	7,553,068 ³	6,221,485 ³	888,078	123,175 ³	31,957	288,373
West Virginia	2,266,779	2,082,865	68,878	62,584	33,453	18,998
Wisconsin	7,547,989	6,540,163	550,417	180,144	104,666	172,597
Wyoming	774,428	671,010	64,957	25,512	1,260	11,690
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	40,930	35,039	1,591	1,440	2,860	—
Guam	182,735	182,571	—	—	164	—
Northern Marianas	54,872	50,788	1,597	288	2,198	—
Puerto Rico	2,063,463	1,999,861	11,038	26,220	25,718	626
U.S. Virgin Islands	147,338	141,032	1,680	2,983	1,643	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.g.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	86.88^{2,3}	7.36	2.03^{2,3}	1.61^{2,3}	2.13^{2,3}
Alabama	89.19	5.16	2.89	1.55	1.21
Alaska	83.51	12.97	1.33	0.43	1.76
Arizona	75.74	13.67	4.81 ³	0.67 ³	5.11
Arkansas	88.73	6.12	2.60	0.52	2.03
California	89.90	5.94	2.01	1.75	0.40
Colorado	81.20	13.40	1.53	0.21	3.66
Connecticut	93.76 ²	0.81	1.47 ²	1.75 ²	2.20
Delaware	88.24	7.43	1.65	1.62	1.06
District of Columbia	95.39 ³	2.17	0.84 ³	1.22	0.37 ²
Florida	80.67	12.92	1.47	2.89	2.05
Georgia	82.34	10.51	2.47	3.16	1.51
Hawaii	82.44	10.24	2.40	2.48	2.44
Idaho	84.63	10.63	2.45	0.18	2.11
Illinois	87.48	6.40	3.17	0.74	2.21
Indiana	83.64	7.81	1.69	0.64	6.22
Iowa	90.32	4.82	3.12	0.56	1.18
Kansas	91.06	2.81	4.02	0.11	2.00
Kentucky	91.99	2.28	3.10	0.62	2.01
Louisiana	91.41 ²	3.93	2.17	0.60	1.88
Maine	92.35	2.78	1.45	1.10	2.32
Maryland	90.95	6.62	1.13	0.31	0.99
Massachusetts	96.34	0.31	0.69	0.89	1.77
Michigan	87.41	5.39	2.08	2.80	2.32
Minnesota	78.34	13.09	1.91	3.53	3.13
Mississippi	87.47	7.14	3.04	0.59	1.76
Missouri	85.19	7.63	3.20	1.60	2.38
Montana	91.79	3.80	2.68	0.61	1.12
Nebraska	86.40	9.61	2.43	0.11	1.45
Nevada	80.48	12.05	2.25 ³	0.56 ³	4.67
New Hampshire	89.57	6.52	1.29 ³	0.34	2.28 ³
New Jersey	91.64	4.91	1.03	1.16	1.26
New Mexico	84.47	12.62	1.13	0.44	1.34
New York	87.42	6.31	0.82	3.39	2.06
North Carolina	86.01	9.33	1.87	0.61	2.17 ²
North Dakota	89.79	5.48	2.91	0.69	1.14
Ohio	87.65	4.71	2.19	2.97	2.48
Oklahoma	90.12	5.86	2.92	0.38	0.73
Oregon	88.18	6.88	2.29	0.33	2.32
Pennsylvania	86.31	7.35	1.26	2.20	2.88
Rhode Island	95.50	0.66	1.27 ³	0.81 ³	1.76
South Carolina	83.76	7.75	4.55	1.50	2.44
South Dakota	89.00	5.78	3.35	0.15	1.71
Tennessee	86.81	8.63	2.17	0.41	1.98
Texas	84.63	9.57	2.64	0.43	2.74
Utah	79.65	14.07	1.60	2.40	2.28
Vermont	89.05	7.42	1.61	0.27	1.65
Virginia	85.44 ²	8.32	2.45	1.62	2.17
Washington	82.37 ³	11.76	1.63 ³	0.42	3.82
West Virginia	91.89	3.04	2.76	1.48	0.84
Wisconsin	86.65	7.29	2.39	1.39	2.29
Wyoming	86.65	8.39	3.29	0.16	1.51
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	85.61	3.89	3.52	6.99	—
Guam	99.91	—	—	0.09	—
Northern Marianas	92.56	2.91	0.53	4.01	—
Puerto Rico	96.92	0.53	1.27	1.25	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	95.72	1.14	2.02	1.12	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.h.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$351,136,268^{2,3}	\$302,946,440^{2,3}	\$27,691,976	\$7,549,445^{2,3}	\$5,213,079^{2,3}	\$7,735,328^{2,3}
Alabama	4,481,016	3,853,242	322,742	141,615	113,521	49,896
Alaska	1,387,917	1,199,095	142,374	17,301	5,819	23,327
Arizona	5,075,145	3,955,355	524,390	280,660 ³	35,725 ³	279,016
Arkansas	2,614,590	2,325,703	141,175	78,567	14,283	54,861
California	37,829,697	33,537,150	2,581,344	917,094	636,367	157,741
Colorado	4,976,609	4,011,126	695,899	74,918	12,848	181,819
Connecticut	5,393,091 ²	5,071,323 ²	37,292	71,744 ²	93,007 ²	119,725
Delaware	1,001,219	884,386	67,693	21,908	15,106	12,125
District of Columbia	773,421 ²	709,729	49,270	6,306	4,641	3,475 ²
Florida	16,686,696	13,476,541	2,142,283	243,232	469,064	355,575
Georgia	9,527,073	8,107,453	966,484	218,075	64,441	170,621
Hawaii	1,427,142	1,185,292	138,709	31,756	36,194	35,191
Idaho	1,459,219	1,222,886	163,338	36,897	3,189	32,909
Illinois	15,553,130	13,141,915	1,357,014	520,153	105,969	428,079
Indiana	8,113,643	6,789,533	621,260	130,514	47,366	524,970
Iowa	3,629,220	3,236,008	204,769	126,640	19,897	41,906
Kansas	3,186,311	2,880,087	91,343	131,971	3,366	79,543
Kentucky	4,106,849	3,792,306	78,541	118,834	38,543	78,626
Louisiana	4,612,155 ²	4,202,081 ²	171,265	108,944	27,288	102,579
Maine	1,669,677	1,539,063	49,590	25,371	17,233	38,420
Maryland	6,966,734	6,200,014	581,733	86,584	23,017	75,386
Massachusetts	7,994,972	7,677,103	35,799	70,028	68,451	143,591
Michigan	15,434,018	13,103,651	1,256,284	327,491	334,395	412,198
Minnesota	7,313,434	5,704,449	958,427	160,235	254,259	236,064
Mississippi	2,615,580	2,282,602	175,063	98,395	15,180	44,340
Missouri	6,233,502	5,355,252	406,809	214,260	109,429	147,752
Montana	1,094,037	1,011,695	37,302	26,039	6,772	12,229
Nebraska	2,166,586	1,914,570	153,523	62,316	3,201	32,976
Nevada	2,139,315	1,608,387	349,397	65,359 ³	10,746 ³	105,426
New Hampshire	1,497,624 ³	1,316,359	124,366	20,823	3,411	32,665 ³
New Jersey	14,532,225	13,199,877	825,047	150,799	166,734	189,768
New Mexico	2,091,417	1,746,285	283,773	21,780	8,714	30,866
New York	31,167,770	27,177,274	2,004,263	272,641	1,057,373	656,218
North Carolina	7,867,931 ²	6,688,486	801,687	149,450	51,294	177,015 ²
North Dakota	715,623	647,549	29,703	23,953	5,327	9,092
Ohio	14,123,335	12,276,075	762,472	451,004	406,392	227,392
Oklahoma	3,660,411	3,352,737	152,456	109,338	13,948	31,932
Oregon	4,168,827	3,570,331	389,429	81,548	17,225	110,294
Pennsylvania	16,857,408	14,375,855	1,346,656	229,641	345,126	560,131
Rhode Island	1,347,044	1,291,612	8,989	15,927	8,277 ³	22,238
South Carolina	4,393,779	3,696,546	438,314	110,468	62,503	85,948
South Dakota	791,241	705,020	40,571	31,047	1,044	13,559
Tennessee	5,301,211	4,648,215	426,138	112,484	21,240	93,135
Texas	26,865,616	22,613,524	2,743,418	620,027	117,420	771,227
Utah	2,535,011	2,043,822	315,074	53,510	60,825	61,781
Vermont	933,361	805,196	93,832	14,111	4,205	16,015
Virginia	8,377,680 ²	7,113,267 ²	699,515	233,520	142,592	188,787
Washington	7,567,433 ³	6,265,604 ³	853,420	148,339	32,889	267,181
West Virginia	2,292,622	2,071,670	108,498	63,190	32,219	17,045
Wisconsin	7,812,996	6,699,904	679,161	192,275	63,176	178,479
Wyoming	773,704	663,235	64,083	30,366	1,828	14,192
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	46,129	37,878	1,517	3,406	3,328	—
Guam	176,316	175,552	—	30	387	348
Northern Marianas	62,119	59,586	131	2,202	201	—
Puerto Rico	2,107,491	2,013,941	30,071	4,399	37,877	21,204
U.S. Virgin Islands	144,008	137,009	2,344	2,922	1,733	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.h.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	86.28^{2,3}	7.89	2.15^{2,3}	1.48^{2,3}	2.20^{2,3}
Alabama	85.99	7.20	3.16	2.53	1.11
Alaska	86.40	10.26	1.25	0.42	1.68
Arizona	77.94	10.33	5.53 ³	0.70 ³	5.50
Arkansas	88.95	5.40	3.00	0.55	2.10
California	88.65	6.82	2.42	1.68	0.42
Colorado	80.60	13.98	1.51	0.26	3.65
Connecticut	94.03 ²	0.69	1.33 ²	1.72 ²	2.22
Delaware	88.33	6.76	2.19	1.51	1.21
District of Columbia	91.76	6.37	0.82	0.60	0.45 ²
Florida	80.76	12.84	1.46	2.81	2.13
Georgia	85.10	10.14	2.29	0.68	1.79
Hawaii	83.05	9.72	2.23	2.54	2.47
Idaho	83.80	11.19	2.53	0.22	2.26
Illinois	84.50	8.73	3.34	0.68	2.75
Indiana	83.68	7.66	1.61	0.58	6.47
Iowa	89.17	5.64	3.49	0.55	1.15
Kansas	90.39	2.87	4.14	0.11	2.50
Kentucky	92.34	1.91	2.89	0.94	1.91
Louisiana	91.11 ²	3.71	2.36	0.59	2.22
Maine	92.18	2.97	1.52	1.03	2.30
Maryland	88.99	8.35	1.24	0.33	1.08
Massachusetts	96.02	0.45	0.88	0.86	1.80
Michigan	84.90	8.14	2.12	2.17	2.67
Minnesota	78.00	13.11	2.19	3.48	3.23
Mississippi	87.27	6.69	3.76	0.58	1.70
Missouri	85.91	6.53	3.44	1.76	2.37
Montana	92.47	3.41	2.38	0.62	1.12
Nebraska	88.37	7.09	2.88	0.15	1.52
Nevada	75.18	16.33	3.06 ³	0.50 ³	4.93
New Hampshire	87.90	8.30	1.39	0.23	2.18 ³
New Jersey	90.83	5.68	1.04	1.15	1.31
New Mexico	83.50	13.57	1.04	0.42	1.48
New York	87.20	6.43	0.87	3.39	2.11
North Carolina	85.01	10.19	1.90	0.65	2.25 ²
North Dakota	90.49	4.15	3.35	0.74	1.27
Ohio	86.92	5.40	3.19	2.88	1.61
Oklahoma	91.59	4.17	2.99	0.38	0.87
Oregon	85.64	9.34	1.96	0.41	2.65
Pennsylvania	85.28	7.99	1.36	2.05	3.32
Rhode Island	95.88	0.67	1.18	0.61 ³	1.65
South Carolina	84.13	9.98	2.51	1.42	1.96
South Dakota	89.10	5.13	3.92	0.13	1.71
Tennessee	87.68	8.04	2.12	0.40	1.76
Texas	84.17	10.21	2.31	0.44	2.87
Utah	80.62	12.43	2.11	2.40	2.44
Vermont	86.27	10.05	1.51	0.45	1.72
Virginia	84.91 ²	8.35	2.79	1.70	2.25
Washington	82.80 ³	11.28	1.96	0.43	3.53
West Virginia	90.36	4.73	2.76	1.41	0.74
Wisconsin	85.75	8.69	2.46	0.81	2.28
Wyoming	85.72	8.28	3.92	0.24	1.83
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	82.11	3.29	7.38	7.21	—
Guam	99.57	—	0.02	0.22	0.20
Northern Marianas	95.92	0.21	3.54	0.32	—
Puerto Rico	95.56	1.43	0.21	1.80	1.01
U.S. Virgin Islands	95.14	1.63	2.03	1.20	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.i.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$368,314,857^{2,3}	\$314,519,233^{2,3}	\$31,809,168	\$8,037,217^{2,3}	\$5,380,829^{2,3}	\$8,568,411^{2,3}
Alabama	4,685,737	4,002,651	381,994	130,231	113,529	57,331
Alaska	1,334,448	1,203,883	82,340	21,260	5,732	21,233
Arizona	5,328,485	4,121,338	567,933	294,559	43,403 ³	301,252
Arkansas	2,624,811	2,367,815	133,626	54,413	14,463	54,495
California	41,824,717	36,091,132	3,970,287	892,577	664,389	206,332
Colorado	5,180,268	4,282,167	565,135	124,211	25,721	183,034
Connecticut	5,905,577 ²	5,248,117 ²	355,959	77,472 ²	98,899 ²	125,131
Delaware	1,014,234	915,216	52,977	16,660	15,911	13,469
District of Columbia	789,974 ²	713,022 ²	53,212	12,770	3,734	7,236 ²
Florida	17,064,364	14,032,710	1,932,482	221,559	471,781	405,832
Georgia	9,917,996	8,560,475	890,762	236,335	47,994	182,430
Hawaii	1,435,360	1,225,477	99,492	35,294	35,718	39,379
Idaho	1,490,639	1,271,117	148,102	34,449	3,488	33,483
Illinois	16,483,138	13,741,575	1,642,868	542,264	123,623	432,809
Indiana	8,334,565	6,868,618	707,304	147,435	52,204	559,004
Iowa	3,740,925	3,311,073	237,229	121,816	19,953	50,854
Kansas	3,275,323	2,957,232	90,317	130,559	3,526	93,689
Kentucky	4,142,221	3,844,057	51,576	122,493	47,415	76,680
Louisiana	4,908,745 ²	4,438,903 ²	201,558	140,094	18,935	109,255
Maine	1,722,915	1,578,928	61,173	27,002	18,373	37,439
Maryland	7,173,660	6,437,988	532,502	95,831	23,247	84,092
Massachusetts	8,527,772	8,132,512	42,754	115,088	81,667	155,751
Michigan	15,983,768	13,224,606	1,644,051	321,869	332,425	460,817
Minnesota	7,501,278	6,007,097	752,406	206,152	282,334	253,288
Mississippi	2,814,391	2,384,731	267,438	100,569	17,185	44,468
Missouri	6,473,661	5,583,107	399,718	212,231	115,414	163,191
Montana	1,136,882	1,023,697	62,584	30,355	7,179	13,067
Nebraska	2,172,238	1,921,117	137,050	78,065	3,312	32,694
Nevada	2,239,204	1,730,304	316,146	59,525 ³	12,247 ³	120,982
New Hampshire	1,509,312 ³	1,367,491	78,381	25,866	3,586	33,988 ³
New Jersey	14,809,415	13,282,712	977,922	177,052	167,763	203,966
New Mexico	2,166,150	1,828,702	273,868	21,882	10,219	31,479
New York	32,917,816	27,909,074	2,798,934	389,626	1,099,237	720,944
North Carolina	8,657,181 ²	7,158,459	1,031,943	156,218	56,260	254,301 ²
North Dakota	736,166	660,406	37,621	25,066	5,233	7,840
Ohio	14,492,309	12,613,057	733,511	511,628	386,703	247,411
Oklahoma	3,811,526	3,457,895	224,561	85,102	10,323	33,645
Oregon	4,338,302	3,828,092	303,763	88,558	21,056	96,832
Pennsylvania	17,323,063	14,415,589	1,589,853	251,307	340,997	725,318
Rhode Island	1,397,180	1,339,221	9,484	18,262	7,807	22,406
South Carolina	4,693,336	3,863,681	562,364	119,615	46,348	101,329
South Dakota	873,040	732,721	83,740	38,836	1,073	16,669
Tennessee	5,532,694	4,857,768	429,413	115,887	24,427	105,200
Texas	28,303,371	23,343,565	3,254,000	677,084	146,013	882,708
Utah	2,640,048	2,111,616	345,029	47,037	61,958	74,409
Vermont	914,076	826,039	52,457	17,545	2,488	15,548
Virginia	8,634,679 ²	7,422,002 ²	663,312	201,507	154,836	193,023
Washington	8,004,983 ³	6,595,944 ³	946,828	147,147	34,059	281,005
West Virginia	2,356,818	2,099,774	131,977	78,513	30,855	15,699
Wisconsin	8,198,922	6,919,443	832,152	210,627	64,149	172,552
Wyoming	777,172	665,318	67,079	29,711	1,640	13,425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	43,557	36,453	3,091	894	3,119	—
Guam	186,037	185,875	—	101	62	—
Northern Marianas	64,068	62,261	551	760	496	—
Puerto Rico	2,226,655	2,183,132	320	3,042	40,161	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	151,349	144,670	899	3,207	2,573	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.i.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	85.4^{2,3}	8.6	2.2^{2,3}	1.5^{2,3}	2.3^{2,3}
Alabama	85.4	8.2	2.8	2.4	1.2
Alaska	90.2	6.2	1.6	0.4	1.6
Arizona	77.3	10.7	5.5	0.8 ³	5.7
Arkansas	90.2	5.1	2.1	0.6	2.1
California	86.3	9.5	2.1	1.6	0.5
Colorado	82.7	10.9	2.4	0.5	3.5
Connecticut	88.9 ²	6.0	1.3 ²	1.7 ²	2.1
Delaware	90.2	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.3
District of Columbia	90.3 ²	6.7	1.6	0.5	0.9 ²
Florida	82.2	11.3	1.3	2.8	2.4
Georgia	86.3	9.0	2.4	0.5	1.8
Hawaii	85.4	6.9	2.5	2.5	2.7
Idaho	85.3	9.9	2.3	0.2	2.2
Illinois	83.4	10.0	3.3	0.7	2.6
Indiana	82.4	8.5	1.8	0.6	6.7
Iowa	88.5	6.3	3.3	0.5	1.4
Kansas	90.3	2.8	4.0	0.1	2.9
Kentucky	92.8	1.2	3.0	1.1	1.9
Louisiana	90.4 ²	4.1	2.9	0.4	2.2
Maine	91.6	3.6	1.6	1.1	2.2
Maryland	89.7	7.4	1.3	0.3	1.2
Massachusetts	95.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.8
Michigan	82.7	10.3	2.0	2.1	2.9
Minnesota	80.1	10.0	2.7	3.8	3.4
Mississippi	84.7	9.5	3.6	0.6	1.6
Missouri	86.2	6.2	3.3	1.8	2.5
Montana	90.0	5.5	2.7	0.6	1.1
Nebraska	88.4	6.3	3.6	0.2	1.5
Nevada	77.3	14.1	2.7 ³	0.5 ³	5.4
New Hampshire	90.6	5.2	1.7	0.2	2.3 ³
New Jersey	89.7	6.6	1.2	1.1	1.4
New Mexico	84.4	12.6	1.0	0.5	1.5
New York	84.8	8.5	1.2	3.3	2.2
North Carolina	82.7	11.9	1.8	0.6	2.9 ²
North Dakota	89.7	5.1	3.4	0.7	1.1
Ohio	87.0	5.1	3.5	2.7	1.7
Oklahoma	90.7	5.9	2.2	0.3	0.9
Oregon	88.2	7.0	2.0	0.5	2.2
Pennsylvania	83.2	9.2	1.5	2.0	4.2
Rhode Island	95.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.6
South Carolina	82.3	12.0	2.5	1.0	2.2
South Dakota	83.9	9.6	4.4	0.1	1.9
Tennessee	87.8	7.8	2.1	0.4	1.9
Texas	82.5	11.5	2.4	0.5	3.1
Utah	80.0	13.1	1.8	2.3	2.8
Vermont	90.4	5.7	1.9	0.3	1.7
Virginia	86.0 ²	7.7	2.3	1.8	2.2
Washington	82.4 ³	11.8	1.8	0.4	3.5
West Virginia	89.1	5.6	3.3	1.3	0.7
Wisconsin	84.4	10.1	2.6	0.8	2.1
Wyoming	85.6	8.6	3.8	0.2	1.7
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	83.7	7.1	2.1	7.2	—
Guam	99.9	—	0.1	—	—
Northern Marianas	97.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	—
Puerto Rico	98.0	#	0.1	1.8	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	95.6	0.6	2.1	1.7	—

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.j.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$385,372,357^{2,3}	\$328,015,026^{2,3}	\$34,226,262	\$8,576,834^{2,3}	\$5,677,755^{2,3}	\$8,876,481^{2,3}
Alabama	5,010,915	4,202,243	430,753	131,088	186,166	60,666
Alaska	1,369,481	1,232,031	91,187	22,290	5,334	18,638
Arizona	5,784,634	4,292,422	1,149,134	305,046	30,339	7,693
Arkansas	2,686,311	2,427,267	134,570	55,005	17,029	52,440
California	43,291,061	37,233,408	4,093,187	984,457	718,285	261,725
Colorado	5,441,580	4,484,377	550,410	130,572	41,436	234,785
Connecticut	6,310,632 ²	5,496,853 ²	484,918	92,322 ²	104,295 ²	132,244
Delaware	1,053,485	945,227	60,997	18,616	15,721	12,925
District of Columbia	818,282 ²	751,290 ²	32,583	14,897	1,932	17,579 ²
Florida	17,994,723	14,657,727	2,046,039	227,607	497,613	565,737
Georgia	10,953,263	9,245,762	1,198,055	269,373	48,684	191,390
Hawaii	1,516,269	1,238,641	170,957	27,410	35,687	43,574
Idaho	1,538,654	1,342,655	123,887	37,396	3,798	30,918
Illinois	17,604,875	14,732,012	1,842,650	584,860	131,482	313,871
Indiana	8,784,606	7,253,358	739,002	141,713	57,524	593,009
Iowa	3,813,255	3,368,763	245,769	122,656	23,176	52,891
Kansas	3,417,318	3,076,962	97,174	148,136	3,345	91,700
Kentucky	4,331,493	4,003,126	59,233	135,288	48,368	85,477
Louisiana	5,199,631 ²	4,618,975 ²	313,996	139,413	19,090	108,157
Maine	1,779,316	1,635,356	55,599	34,742	17,923	35,697
Maryland	7,778,969	6,677,707	881,639	123,443	22,638	73,542
Massachusetts	9,063,601	8,608,228	42,683	124,586	90,706	197,398
Michigan	16,899,501	13,846,675	1,829,185	374,651	347,286	501,704
Minnesota	7,967,200	6,320,589	843,180	227,403	281,526	294,503
Mississippi	3,065,268	2,483,522	384,880	121,163	17,329	58,374
Missouri	6,760,845	5,792,280	455,496	210,618	114,549	187,901
Montana	1,140,153	1,035,017	60,066	25,682	6,960	12,427
Nebraska	2,259,718	1,972,479	152,427	95,482	2,849	36,481
Nevada	2,492,792	1,882,264	412,646	73,841 ³	12,753 ³	111,287
New Hampshire	1,549,187 ³	1,426,252	68,332	22,833	3,580	28,190 ³
New Jersey	15,433,279	13,943,169	937,654	148,960	179,534	223,961
New Mexico	2,292,608	1,936,817	286,164	24,530	11,882	33,214
New York	32,877,025	29,116,935	1,523,985	411,495	1,094,067	730,543
North Carolina	9,435,223 ²	7,687,006	1,309,968	171,375	58,975	207,899 ²
North Dakota	770,814	677,339	54,340	25,567	5,199	8,369
Ohio	15,087,612	13,146,469	814,891	486,337	399,763	240,152
Oklahoma	3,973,068	3,609,311	198,187	116,884	11,333	37,353
Oregon	4,520,283	4,013,646	282,267	88,674	27,783	107,914
Pennsylvania	17,700,028	14,655,384	1,735,271	281,398	352,776	675,198
Rhode Island	1,452,897	1,390,419	9,701	21,733	8,540	22,503
South Carolina	4,995,526	4,071,043	659,193	107,870	49,499	107,920
South Dakota	910,277	754,618	96,544	39,878	1,575	17,662
Tennessee	5,883,198	5,023,955	599,256	126,507	26,807	106,673
Texas	29,778,687	24,291,855	3,599,318	684,193	170,733	1,032,588
Utah	2,746,770	2,193,848	351,156	52,282	64,723	84,761
Vermont	924,562	858,455	26,736	21,070	2,461	15,840
Virginia	9,072,194 ²	7,729,825 ²	757,877	238,965	142,720	202,807
Washington	8,067,898 ³	6,604,143 ³	988,687	144,988	35,966	294,113
West Virginia	2,390,763	2,151,446	106,256	86,152	31,755	15,153
Wisconsin	8,586,180	7,170,167	802,041	234,169	92,365	287,438
Wyoming	796,450	705,706	36,133	41,219	1,899	11,493
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	47,505	38,005	2,813	3,476	3,211	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	60,067	54,637	4,837	344	249	—
Puerto Rico	2,264,043	2,192,532	46	4,143	47,130	20,192
U.S. Virgin Islands	164,845	158,631	1,101	3,231	1,881	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.j.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	85.12^{2,3}	8.88	2.23^{2,3}	1.47^{2,3}	2.30^{2,3}
Alabama	83.86	8.60	2.62	3.72	1.21
Alaska	89.96	6.66	1.63	0.39	1.36
Arizona	74.20	19.87	5.27	0.52	0.13
Arkansas	90.36	5.01	2.05	0.63	1.95
California	86.01	9.46	2.27	1.66	0.60
Colorado	82.41	10.11	2.40	0.76	4.31
Connecticut	87.10 ²	7.68	1.46 ²	1.65 ²	2.10
Delaware	89.72	5.79	1.77	1.49	1.23
District of Columbia	91.81 ²	3.98	1.82	0.24	2.15 ²
Florida	81.46	11.37	1.26	2.77	3.14
Georgia	84.41	10.94	2.46	0.44	1.75
Hawaii	81.69	11.27	1.81	2.35	2.87
Idaho	87.26	8.05	2.43	0.25	2.01
Illinois	83.68	10.47	3.32	0.75	1.78
Indiana	82.57	8.41	1.61	0.65	6.75
Iowa	88.34	6.45	3.22	0.61	1.39
Kansas	90.04	2.84	4.33	0.10	2.68
Kentucky	92.42	1.37	3.12	1.12	1.97
Louisiana	88.83 ²	6.04	2.68	0.37	2.08
Maine	91.91	3.12	1.95	1.01	2.01
Maryland	85.84	11.33	1.59	0.29	0.95
Massachusetts	94.98	0.47	1.37	1.00	2.18
Michigan	81.94	10.82	2.22	2.06	2.97
Minnesota	79.33	10.58	2.85	3.53	3.70
Mississippi	81.02	12.56	3.95	0.57	1.90
Missouri	85.67	6.74	3.12	1.69	2.78
Montana	90.78	5.27	2.25	0.61	1.09
Nebraska	87.29	6.75	4.23	0.13	1.61
Nevada	75.51	16.55	2.96 ³	0.51 ³	4.46
New Hampshire	92.06	4.41	1.47	0.23	1.82 ³
New Jersey	90.34	6.08	0.97	1.16	1.45
New Mexico	84.48	12.48	1.07	0.52	1.45
New York	88.56	4.64	1.25	3.33	2.22
North Carolina	81.47	13.88	1.82	0.63	2.20 ²
North Dakota	87.87	7.05	3.32	0.67	1.09
Ohio	87.13	5.40	3.22	2.65	1.59
Oklahoma	90.84	4.99	2.94	0.29	0.94
Oregon	88.79	6.24	1.96	0.61	2.39
Pennsylvania	82.80	9.80	1.59	1.99	3.81
Rhode Island	95.70	0.67	1.50	0.59	1.55
South Carolina	81.49	13.20	2.16	0.99	2.16
South Dakota	82.90	10.61	4.38	0.17	1.94
Tennessee	85.39	10.19	2.15	0.46	1.81
Texas	81.57	12.09	2.30	0.57	3.47
Utah	79.87	12.78	1.90	2.36	3.09
Vermont	92.85	2.89	2.28	0.27	1.71
Virginia	85.20 ²	8.35	2.63	1.57	2.24
Washington	81.86 ³	12.25	1.80	0.45	3.65
West Virginia	89.99	4.44	3.60	1.33	0.63
Wisconsin	83.51	9.34	2.73	1.08	3.35
Wyoming	88.61	4.54	5.18	0.24	1.44
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	80.00	5.92	7.32	6.76	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	90.96	8.05	0.57	0.41	—
Puerto Rico	96.84	#	0.18	2.08	0.89
U.S. Virgin Islands	96.23	0.67	1.96	1.14	—

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.k.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$401,922,842^{2,3}	\$340,925,043^{2,3}	\$37,301,927	\$8,335,847²	\$5,744,054²	\$9,615,970²
Alabama	5,274,170	4,395,743	561,722	140,149	97,620	78,935
Alaska	1,470,783	1,245,751	174,187	20,122	7,510	23,213
Arizona	6,205,181	4,514,327 ³	1,155,831	208,023	4,167	322,833
Arkansas	2,820,749	2,505,536	174,332	77,405	9,173	54,303
California	47,114,224	40,135,090	4,868,406	979,477	815,134	316,117
Colorado	5,748,255	4,632,504	696,852	131,091	41,238	246,570
Connecticut	6,636,033 ²	5,687,026 ²	610,727	101,686 ²	107,337 ²	129,258
Delaware	1,103,803	986,949	65,629	20,612	16,183	14,430
District of Columbia	936,965 ²	821,231	71,116	21,210	1,751	21,656 ²
Florida	18,436,317	14,616,391	2,694,948	258,688	472,640	393,650
Georgia	11,473,334	9,640,368	1,354,127	246,986	51,817	180,036
Hawaii	1,480,985	1,277,536	89,565	35,609	35,623	42,653
Idaho	1,571,331	1,371,345	123,458	40,268	3,547	32,713
Illinois	18,307,388	15,223,515	2,016,935	576,695	138,702	351,542
Indiana	9,065,150	7,484,965	737,834	159,656	57,543	625,153
Iowa	3,889,233	3,436,040	254,566	117,428	27,145	54,054
Kansas	3,459,120	3,128,131	92,757	130,966	3,274	103,992
Kentucky	4,363,263	4,039,662	44,298	141,397	50,139	87,767
Louisiana	5,185,027 ²	4,622,165 ²	324,109	113,390	18,781	106,582
Maine	1,894,539	1,688,831	118,422	30,869	18,929	37,488
Maryland	7,735,498	6,889,409	653,092	93,782	18,744	80,471
Massachusetts	9,556,152	9,014,507	71,673	138,907	123,069	207,997
Michigan	17,726,934	14,730,394	1,698,450	403,450	354,525	540,116
Minnesota	8,014,726	6,463,429	768,742	193,919	294,879	293,757
Mississippi	3,085,561	2,642,422	253,333	110,668	19,159	59,980
Missouri	7,087,224	5,953,012	576,631	223,113	138,576	195,892
Montana	1,129,578	1,047,095	42,249	21,409	7,469	11,356
Nebraska	2,310,734	2,027,834	142,692	97,761	3,338	39,109
Nevada	2,573,401	1,974,116	385,669	65,811	12,947	134,858
New Hampshire	1,663,441	1,493,117	112,786	24,204	3,833	29,501
New Jersey	15,740,275	14,028,679	1,131,409	166,388	172,767	241,032
New Mexico	2,331,078	1,989,703	268,820	25,453	13,386	33,716
New York	34,056,187	29,928,829	1,624,573	427,670	1,171,290	903,825
North Carolina	9,859,237 ²	8,119,012	1,316,781	145,023	50,540	227,880 ²
North Dakota	771,481	672,554	58,010	26,884	5,408	8,624
Ohio	15,812,096	13,657,037	1,017,048	448,650	419,449	269,911
Oklahoma	3,870,828	3,560,505	181,236	67,919	18,090	43,077
Oregon	4,651,573	4,101,232	344,350	71,827	13,913	120,250
Pennsylvania	17,874,780	14,862,830	1,697,848	275,014	358,313	680,775
Rhode Island	1,532,892	1,466,422	9,679	22,523	8,839	25,429
South Carolina	5,230,271	4,302,350	656,502	103,275	53,548	114,596
South Dakota	949,714	776,817	103,609	48,359	2,149	18,780
Tennessee	6,124,555	5,191,143	643,232	139,803	28,266	122,112
Texas	32,705,588	26,418,895	4,275,160	692,798	169,586	1,149,150
Utah	2,736,224	2,213,254	336,758	49,325	68,302	68,586
Vermont	978,191	915,970	20,429	20,796	5,622	15,374
Virginia	9,482,504	8,165,648	804,580	253,863	57,235	201,178
Washington	8,173,689 ³	6,736,518 ³	966,985	131,684	37,616	300,886
West Virginia	2,401,239	2,196,710	77,141	78,366	34,660	14,363
Wisconsin	8,516,772	7,212,603	786,897	188,190	98,519	230,563
Wyoming	804,565	719,892	45,743	27,285	1,766	9,880
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	53,736	44,625	2,836	3,383	2,892	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	60,703	52,453	7,456	439	354	—
Puerto Rico	2,313,906	2,196,160	332	47,197	49,563	20,653
U.S. Virgin Islands	155,287	142,284	9,509	1,227	2,268	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.k.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	84.82^{2,3}	9.28	2.07²	1.43²	2.39²
Alabama	83.34	10.65	2.66	1.85	1.50
Alaska	84.70	11.84	1.37	0.51	1.58
Arizona	72.75 ³	18.63	3.35	0.07	5.20
Arkansas	88.83	6.18	2.74	0.33	1.93
California	85.19	10.33	2.08	1.73	0.67
Colorado	80.59	12.12	2.28	0.72	4.29
Connecticut	85.70 ²	9.20	1.53 ²	1.62 ²	1.95
Delaware	89.41	5.95	1.87	1.47	1.31
District of Columbia	87.65	7.59	2.26	0.19	2.31 ²
Florida	79.28	14.62	1.40	2.56	2.14
Georgia	84.02	11.80	2.15	0.45	1.57
Hawaii	86.26	6.05	2.40	2.41	2.88
Idaho	87.27	7.86	2.56	0.23	2.08
Illinois	83.16	11.02	3.15	0.76	1.92
Indiana	82.57	8.14	1.76	0.63	6.90
Iowa	88.35	6.55	3.02	0.70	1.39
Kansas	90.43	2.68	3.79	0.09	3.01
Kentucky	92.58	1.02	3.24	1.15	2.01
Louisiana	89.14 ²	6.25	2.19	0.36	2.06
Maine	89.14	6.25	1.63	1.00	1.98
Maryland	89.06	8.44	1.21	0.24	1.04
Massachusetts	94.33	0.75	1.45	1.29	2.18
Michigan	83.10	9.58	2.28	2.00	3.05
Minnesota	80.64	9.59	2.42	3.68	3.67
Mississippi	85.64	8.21	3.59	0.62	1.94
Missouri	84.00	8.14	3.15	1.96	2.76
Montana	92.70	3.74	1.90	0.66	1.01
Nebraska	87.76	6.18	4.23	0.14	1.69
Nevada	76.71	14.99	2.56	0.50	5.24
New Hampshire	89.76	6.78	1.46	0.23	1.77
New Jersey	89.13	7.19	1.06	1.10	1.53
New Mexico	85.36	11.53	1.09	0.57	1.45
New York	87.88	4.77	1.26	3.44	2.65
North Carolina	82.35	13.36	1.47	0.51	2.31 ²
North Dakota	87.18	7.52	3.48	0.70	1.12
Ohio	86.37	6.43	2.84	2.65	1.71
Oklahoma	91.98	4.68	1.75	0.47	1.11
Oregon	88.17	7.40	1.54	0.30	2.59
Pennsylvania	83.15	9.50	1.54	2.00	3.81
Rhode Island	95.66	0.63	1.47	0.58	1.66
South Carolina	82.26	12.55	1.97	1.02	2.19
South Dakota	81.79	10.91	5.09	0.23	1.98
Tennessee	84.76	10.50	2.28	0.46	1.99
Texas	80.78	13.07	2.12	0.52	3.51
Utah	80.89	12.31	1.80	2.50	2.51
Vermont	93.64	2.09	2.13	0.57	1.57
Virginia	86.11	8.48	2.68	0.60	2.12
Washington	82.42 ³	11.83	1.61	0.46	3.68
West Virginia	91.48	3.21	3.26	1.44	0.60
Wisconsin	84.69	9.24	2.21	1.16	2.71
Wyoming	89.48	5.69	3.39	0.22	1.23
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	83.04	5.28	6.30	5.38	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	86.41	12.28	0.72	0.58	—
Puerto Rico	94.91	0.01	2.04	2.14	0.89
U.S. Virgin Islands	91.63	6.12	0.79	1.46	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.I.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$418,082,543²	\$354,526,828³	\$38,968,974	\$8,069,837²	\$6,172,210²	\$10,345,054²
Alabama	5,165,260	4,431,874	469,623	71,861	106,168	85,735
Alaska	1,430,665	1,250,790	135,024	18,206	6,761	19,885
Arizona	6,260,487 ²	4,931,881	676,029	250,590 ²	33,997 ²	370,058
Arkansas	2,859,343	2,549,521	169,786	73,050	9,024	57,962
California	51,443,838	43,668,273	5,444,676	1,028,943	900,341	401,605
Colorado	5,822,307	4,842,393	567,473	120,933	44,246	247,263
Connecticut	6,751,298 ²	5,793,977	611,652	102,014 ²	109,169 ²	134,467
Delaware	1,213,049	1,045,406	114,937	22,488	15,927	14,291
District of Columbia	1,069,757 ²	844,995	166,162	21,203	11,950	25,307 ²
Florida	19,084,793	15,289,430	2,680,452	242,436	470,517	401,958
Georgia	12,075,064	10,188,544	1,416,639	233,332	52,267	184,282
Hawaii	1,435,078	1,237,491	77,622	43,515	34,201	42,250
Idaho	1,591,894	1,428,027	91,617	37,143	4,069	31,038
Illinois	19,242,718	15,911,220	2,114,328	570,514	146,992	499,664
Indiana	9,244,842	7,682,095	703,624	157,390	59,459	642,275
Iowa	3,988,196	3,491,612	296,228	116,155	25,722	58,480
Kansas	3,661,799	3,322,483	86,877	136,627	3,544	111,843
Kentucky	4,416,726	4,119,031	41,218	129,825	49,174	77,478
Louisiana	5,106,300	4,565,278	318,705	98,829	19,377	104,111
Maine	1,936,437	1,734,590	112,636	30,430	19,797	38,985
Maryland	8,110,527	7,169,575	742,547	95,826	20,196	82,384
Massachusetts	10,007,507	9,436,509	50,355	132,998	130,150	257,494
Michigan	17,571,914	14,495,709	1,773,504	367,709	359,838	575,154
Minnesota	8,248,286	6,646,800	797,622	196,676	304,285	302,903
Mississippi	2,936,879	2,622,060	142,246	88,317	20,888	63,367
Missouri	7,274,621	6,183,717	497,183	232,799	147,035	213,888
Montana	1,143,703	1,060,200	44,733	19,504	7,573	11,693
Nebraska	2,420,332	2,103,881	184,122	84,466	3,481	44,384
Nevada	2,750,750	2,013,499	511,416	75,490	14,028	136,317
New Hampshire	1,753,522	1,545,674	145,268	24,648	4,332	33,599
New Jersey	16,864,762	15,035,143	1,244,253	156,329	177,137	251,900
New Mexico	2,417,235	2,057,884	285,334	24,936	14,587	34,494
New York	36,335,390	31,430,944	2,342,892	361,871	1,318,216	881,467
North Carolina	10,088,691 ²	8,347,074	1,296,668	158,136	46,825	238,864 ²
North Dakota	752,343	680,652	33,018	25,098	5,922	7,652
Ohio	16,616,362	14,139,410	1,263,857	476,474	428,129	308,492
Oklahoma	4,154,682	3,816,926	214,886	62,207	22,648	38,015
Oregon	4,760,730	4,184,852	355,493	71,372	18,095	130,918
Pennsylvania	18,151,030	15,158,963	1,665,414	268,225	352,199	706,228
Rhode Island	1,565,642	1,491,646	8,641	19,437	18,242	27,676
South Carolina	5,637,119	4,571,672	765,490	109,830	60,322	129,804
South Dakota	978,651	810,225	102,981	43,371	3,187	18,887
Tennessee	6,391,695	5,261,895	783,826	133,896	30,323	181,755
Texas	33,467,580	27,016,431	4,379,807	602,632	225,226	1,243,483
Utah	2,798,962	2,290,170	324,920	49,231	65,656	68,986
Vermont	1,032,633	950,564	43,765	19,573	3,021	15,710
Virginia	9,861,834	8,483,349	893,220	239,491	53,196	192,578
Washington	8,296,970	6,902,179 ³	918,273	139,928	41,376	295,214
West Virginia	2,389,930	2,195,757	78,662	70,244	34,246	11,022
Wisconsin	8,705,225	7,377,390	742,932	184,751	117,637	282,515
Wyoming	797,183	717,168	40,343	28,886	1,512	9,274
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	49,605	41,361	4,822	717	2,704	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	60,639	50,021	10,464	13	141	—
Puerto Rico	2,410,612	2,297,800	99	45,609	47,520	19,583
U.S. Virgin Islands	139,123	127,469	8,157	1,282	2,216	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.1.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	84.80³	9.32	1.93²	1.48²	2.47²
Alabama	85.80	9.09	1.39	2.06	1.66
Alaska	87.43	9.44	1.27	0.47	1.39
Arizona	78.78	10.80	4.00 ²	0.54 ²	5.91
Arkansas	89.16	5.94	2.55	0.32	2.03
California	84.89	10.58	2.00	1.75	0.78
Colorado	83.17	9.75	2.08	0.76	4.25
Connecticut	85.82	9.06	1.51 ²	1.62 ²	1.99
Delaware	86.18	9.48	1.85	1.31	1.18
District of Columbia	78.99	15.53	1.98	1.12	2.37 ²
Florida	80.11	14.04	1.27	2.47	2.11
Georgia	84.38	11.73	1.93	0.43	1.53
Hawaii	86.23	5.41	3.03	2.38	2.94
Idaho	89.71	5.76	2.33	0.26	1.95
Illinois	82.69	10.99	2.96	0.76	2.60
Indiana	83.10	7.61	1.70	0.64	6.95
Iowa	87.55	7.43	2.91	0.64	1.47
Kansas	90.73	2.37	3.73	0.10	3.05
Kentucky	93.26	0.93	2.94	1.11	1.75
Louisiana	89.40	6.24	1.94	0.38	2.04
Maine	89.58	5.82	1.57	1.02	2.01
Maryland	88.40	9.16	1.18	0.25	1.02
Massachusetts	94.29	0.50	1.33	1.30	2.57
Michigan	82.49	10.09	2.09	2.05	3.27
Minnesota	80.58	9.67	2.38	3.69	3.67
Mississippi	89.28	4.84	3.01	0.71	2.16
Missouri	85.00	6.83	3.20	2.02	2.94
Montana	92.70	3.91	1.71	0.66	1.02
Nebraska	86.93	7.61	3.49	0.14	1.83
Nevada	73.20	18.59	2.74	0.51	4.96
New Hampshire	88.15	8.28	1.41	0.25	1.92
New Jersey	89.15	7.38	0.93	1.05	1.49
New Mexico	85.13	11.80	1.03	0.60	1.43
New York	86.50	6.45	1.00	3.63	2.43
North Carolina	82.74	12.85	1.57	0.46	2.37 ²
North Dakota	90.47	4.39	3.34	0.79	1.02
Ohio	85.09	7.61	2.87	2.58	1.86
Oklahoma	91.87	5.17	1.50	0.55	0.91
Oregon	87.90	7.47	1.50	0.38	2.75
Pennsylvania	83.52	9.18	1.48	1.94	3.89
Rhode Island	95.27	0.55	1.24	1.17	1.77
South Carolina	81.10	13.58	1.95	1.07	2.30
South Dakota	82.79	10.52	4.43	0.33	1.93
Tennessee	82.32	12.26	2.09	0.47	2.84
Texas	80.72	13.09	1.80	0.67	3.72
Utah	81.82	11.61	1.76	2.35	2.46
Vermont	92.05	4.24	1.90	0.29	1.52
Virginia	86.02	9.06	2.43	0.54	1.95
Washington	83.19 ³	11.07	1.69	0.50	3.56
West Virginia	91.88	3.29	2.94	1.43	0.46
Wisconsin	84.75	8.53	2.12	1.35	3.25
Wyoming	89.96	5.06	3.62	0.19	1.16
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	83.38	9.72	1.44	5.45	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	82.49	17.26	0.02	0.23	—
Puerto Rico	95.32	#	1.89	1.97	0.81
U.S. Virgin Islands	91.62	5.86	0.92	1.59	—

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.m.1. Adjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$435,438,650^{2,3}	\$368,499,139^{2,3}	\$43,042,143	\$6,873,195^{2,3}	\$6,528,811^{2,3}	\$10,495,361²
Alabama	5,156,903	4,444,390	469,227	29,069	112,523	101,694
Alaska	1,537,251	1,284,854	197,136	19,467	7,923	27,871
Arizona	6,699,391 ²	5,499,645	732,312	196,758 ²	39,568 ²	231,109
Arkansas	3,172,698	2,822,877	184,320	78,092	21,750	65,659
California	54,425,142	46,265,544	6,228,451	507,917	969,819	453,411
Colorado	6,235,939	5,151,003	633,394	149,898	49,605	252,040
Connecticut	7,022,254 ²	6,031,062	644,757	92,361 ²	120,018 ²	134,056
Delaware	1,269,253	1,072,875	137,046	26,849 ³	17,279 ³	15,204
District of Columbia	1,146,065	912,432	192,372	26,474	14,787	0
Florida	19,443,481	15,535,864	2,790,219	212,353	469,717	435,329
Georgia	12,739,243	10,853,496	1,448,106	212,119	57,340	168,182
Hawaii	1,483,148	1,348,381	7,402	41,032	46,141	40,194
Idaho	1,693,120	1,481,803	139,521	32,758	4,202	34,837
Illinois	19,970,125	16,480,787	2,351,017	533,013	141,365	463,943
Indiana	9,283,975	7,704,547	731,477	124,094	63,099	660,759
Iowa	4,113,595	3,565,796	367,642	91,742	29,237	59,178
Kansas	3,834,020	3,450,923	106,759	143,977	5,178	127,184
Kentucky	4,567,493	4,268,608	33,672	126,073	51,391	87,749
Louisiana	5,400,008	4,802,565	354,749	88,940	49,175	104,579
Maine	2,013,802	1,812,798	107,961	31,838	21,175	40,030
Maryland	8,544,911	7,480,723	861,676	92,255	22,275	87,982
Massachusetts	10,635,293	9,957,292	118,470	168,773	113,220	277,537
Michigan	18,467,758	14,975,150	2,088,095	346,878	415,169	642,465
Minnesota	8,570,743	6,586,559	1,171,431	130,302	314,656	367,794
Mississippi	2,928,691	2,642,116	123,512	76,036	21,798	65,228
Missouri	7,688,956 ³	6,491,603 ³	603,592	225,879	153,326	214,556
Montana	1,166,021	1,073,005	54,415	18,269	7,360	12,972
Nebraska	2,610,863	2,206,946	270,739	77,510 ³	2,899 ²	52,769
Nevada	2,929,241	2,169,000	519,600	86,084	16,812	137,744
New Hampshire	1,868,786	1,641,378	160,814	26,040	5,770	34,784
New Jersey	17,568,596	15,822,609	1,186,136	113,362 ³	181,626 ²	264,863
New Mexico	2,634,747	2,204,165	349,285	26,680	18,369	36,248
New York	37,225,533	32,218,975	2,692,592	349,248	1,330,376	634,342
North Carolina	10,065,719 ²	8,550,546	1,133,414	95,926	49,018	236,815 ²
North Dakota	781,895	711,437	34,167	23,296	5,770	7,225
Ohio	17,665,581	14,774,065	1,654,396	487,106	411,541	338,473
Oklahoma	4,234,350	3,875,547	248,101	48,271	16,706	45,726
Oregon	4,966,829	4,214,512	505,506	51,623	30,303	164,886
Pennsylvania	18,639,229	15,550,975	1,715,589	264,383	378,808	729,474
Rhode Island	1,612,465	1,533,455	3,614	23,515	24,199	27,682
South Carolina	5,900,096	4,744,809	881,823	67,050	66,803	139,611
South Dakota	994,193	819,296	101,317	48,653	3,323	21,604
Tennessee	6,495,307 ²	5,511,452 ²	650,573	117,701	35,175	180,405
Texas	35,238,428	28,191,128	4,956,494	442,300	247,626	1,400,881
Utah	2,949,468	2,374,702	373,706	52,777	69,499	78,783
Vermont	1,075,981	992,149	47,714	17,990	3,163	14,965
Virginia	10,074,939	8,718,554	905,900	221,283	58,484	170,718
Washington	8,493,042 ³	7,103,721 ³	913,378	134,648	42,125	299,170
West Virginia	2,462,386	2,219,013	125,119	73,192	33,911	11,150
Wisconsin	8,877,133	7,592,176	671,544	170,691	155,078	287,644
Wyoming	864,564	761,830	61,893	30,653	2,332	7,855
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	55,227	46,192	4,629	1,735	2,672	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	59,197	46,508	12,313	32	343	—
Puerto Rico	2,219,364	2,152,724	103	3,538	44,158	18,842
U.S. Virgin Islands	115,143	107,343	4,581	1,198	2,020	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-30.m.2. Percentage of total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage				
	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	84.63^{2,3}	9.88	1.58^{2,3}	1.50^{2,3}	2.41²
Alabama	86.18	9.10	0.56	2.18	1.97
Alaska	83.58	12.82	1.27	0.52	1.81
Arizona	82.09	10.93	2.94 ²	0.59 ²	3.45
Arkansas	88.97	5.81	2.46	0.69	2.07
California	85.01	11.44	0.93	1.78	0.83
Colorado	82.60	10.16	2.40	0.80	4.04
Connecticut	85.88	9.18	1.32 ²	1.71 ²	1.91
Delaware	84.53	10.80	2.12 ³	1.36 ³	1.20
District of Columbia	79.61	16.79	2.31	1.29	0
Florida	79.90	14.35	1.09	2.42	2.24
Georgia	85.20	11.37	1.67	0.45	1.32
Hawaii	90.91	0.50	2.77	3.11	2.71
Idaho	87.52	8.24	1.93	0.25	2.06
Illinois	82.53	11.77	2.67	0.71	2.32
Indiana	82.99	7.88	1.34	0.68	7.12
Iowa	86.68	8.94	2.23	0.71	1.44
Kansas	90.01	2.78	3.76	0.14	3.32
Kentucky	93.46	0.74	2.76	1.13	1.92
Louisiana	88.94	6.57	1.65	0.91	1.94
Maine	90.02	5.36	1.58	1.05	1.99
Maryland	87.55	10.08	1.08	0.26	1.03
Massachusetts	93.62	1.11	1.59	1.06	2.61
Michigan	81.09	11.31	1.88	2.25	3.48
Minnesota	76.85	13.67	1.52	3.67	4.29
Mississippi	90.21	4.22	2.60	0.74	2.23
Missouri	84.43 ³	7.85	2.94	1.99	2.79
Montana	92.02	4.67	1.57	0.63	1.11
Nebraska	84.53	10.37	2.97 ³	0.11 ²	2.02
Nevada	74.05	17.74	2.94	0.57	4.70
New Hampshire	87.83	8.61	1.39	0.31	1.86
New Jersey	90.06	6.75	0.65 ³	1.03 ²	1.51
New Mexico	83.66	13.26	1.01	0.70	1.38
New York	86.55	7.23	0.94	3.57	1.70
North Carolina	84.95	11.26	0.95	0.49	2.35 ²
North Dakota	90.99	4.37	2.98	0.74	0.92
Ohio	83.63	9.37	2.76	2.33	1.92
Oklahoma	91.53	5.86	1.14	0.39	1.08
Oregon	84.85	10.18	1.04	0.61	3.32
Pennsylvania	83.43	9.20	1.42	2.03	3.91
Rhode Island	95.10	0.22	1.46	1.50	1.72
South Carolina	80.42	14.95	1.14	1.13	2.37
South Dakota	82.41	10.19	4.89	0.33	2.17
Tennessee	84.85 ²	10.02	1.81	0.54	2.78
Texas	80.00	14.07	1.26	0.70	3.98
Utah	80.51	12.67	1.79	2.36	2.67
Vermont	92.21	4.43	1.67	0.29	1.39
Virginia	86.54	8.99	2.20	0.58	1.69
Washington	83.64 ³	10.75	1.59	0.50	3.52
West Virginia	90.12	5.08	2.97	1.38	0.45
Wisconsin	85.53	7.56	1.92	1.75	3.24
Wyoming	88.12	7.16	3.55	0.27	0.91
Other jurisdictions					
American Samoa	83.64	8.38	3.14	4.84	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	78.57	20.80	0.05	0.58	—
Puerto Rico	97.00	#	0.16	1.99	0.85
U.S. Virgin Islands	93.23	3.98	1.04	1.75	—

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.a.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$264,161,082^{2,3}	\$159,356,638³	\$92,203,899³	\$12,600,546^{2,3}
Alabama	3,193,061	1,987,801	927,288 ³	277,972
Alaska	1,162,086	577,576	545,675	38,835
Arizona	3,169,804 ³	1,873,487 ³	1,148,491 ³	147,825 ³
Arkansas	1,971,139	1,170,590	634,797	165,751
California	30,153,147	17,523,580	11,485,194	1,144,373
Colorado	3,440,903 ³	2,070,731	1,267,712	102,460 ³
Connecticut	4,834,039 ²	3,016,056	1,628,794	189,189 ²
Delaware	731,106 ²	456,761 ³	247,957 ³	26,387 ²
District of Columbia	898,152 ²	407,851	464,618	25,682 ²
Florida	11,547,920	6,681,092	4,287,762	579,067
Georgia	6,323,666	3,875,424	1,945,374	502,869
Hawaii	982,397	589,939	323,292	69,167
Idaho	881,046	550,420	286,966	43,660
Illinois	11,403,316	6,785,252	4,200,508	417,557
Indiana	5,718,262	3,513,578	1,868,256	336,428
Iowa	2,813,455	1,688,561	1,001,767	123,127
Kansas	2,593,907	1,531,679	938,516	123,713
Kentucky	2,994,871	1,787,968 ³	1,016,958 ³	189,944
Louisiana	3,983,247	2,326,955	1,277,514	378,778 ²
Maine	1,471,036 ³	965,009	464,474	41,554 ³
Maryland	5,465,744	3,262,093	1,946,531	257,120
Massachusetts	6,680,732	3,986,892	2,487,163	206,677
Michigan	11,263,156	6,473,143	4,449,685	340,328
Minnesota	4,875,970	3,102,041	1,572,769	201,160
Mississippi	2,066,801	1,310,569	588,164	168,068
Missouri	4,615,414	2,791,411	1,618,147	205,857
Montana	900,064	558,664	301,805	39,595
Nebraska	1,730,997	1,056,509	507,350	167,139
Nevada	1,000,482	605,667	360,421	34,394
New Hampshire	1,153,133	718,481	393,901	40,751
New Jersey	11,394,676 ³	6,356,259 ³	4,544,248 ³	494,170 ³
New Mexico	1,431,676 ²	834,420	529,172	68,084 ³
New York	25,388,879	16,745,926	7,848,162	794,790
North Carolina	6,094,722 ²	3,772,963	1,845,954	475,805 ²
North Dakota	644,709	388,808	205,260	50,641
Ohio	11,219,311	6,383,153	4,245,910	590,248
Oklahoma	2,673,942 ³	1,677,312 ³	847,361 ³	149,269 ³
Oregon	3,224,934	1,878,392	1,235,999	110,544
Pennsylvania	13,327,792	8,403,539	4,437,803	486,450
Rhode Island	1,125,398	731,044	353,160	41,194
South Carolina	3,259,562 ³	1,920,239	1,043,138	296,185 ³
South Dakota	627,423 ³	386,410	203,030	37,984 ³
Tennessee	3,916,620	2,530,842	1,112,876	272,902
Texas	17,912,933 ³	10,854,937	5,921,483	1,136,513 ³
Utah	1,586,032	1,026,730	459,883	99,419
Vermont	767,521	480,034	264,958	22,529
Virginia	6,485,212 ²	3,850,328	2,299,828	335,056 ²
Washington	4,983,220 ³	2,917,768 ³	1,827,928	237,524 ³
West Virginia	1,847,769 ³	1,105,188 ³	629,879	112,702
Wisconsin	5,515,249	3,444,141	1,893,066	178,042
Wyoming	714,449	422,425	266,950	25,073
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	30,645	12,636	12,627	5,382
Guam	148,806	65,128	76,751	6,927
Northern Marianas	28,737	24,744	—	3,993
Puerto Rico	1,530,244	1,078,921	232,406	218,917
U.S. Virgin Islands	179,728	97,077	73,476	9,175

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.a.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	60.3^{2,3}	34.9^{2,3}	4.8^{2,3}
Alabama	62.3	29.0 ³	8.7
Alaska	49.7	47.0	3.3
Arizona	59.1 ³	36.2 ³	4.7 ³
Arkansas	59.4	32.2	8.4
California	58.1	38.1	3.8
Colorado	60.2 ³	36.8 ³	3.0 ³
Connecticut	62.4 ²	33.7 ²	3.9 ²
Delaware	62.5 ^{3,2}	33.9 ^{3,2}	3.6 ²
District of Columbia	45.4 ²	51.7 ²	2.9 ²
Florida	57.9	37.1	5.0
Georgia	61.3	30.8	8.0
Hawaii	60.1	32.9	7.0
Idaho	62.5	32.6	5.0
Illinois	59.5	36.8	3.7
Indiana	61.4	32.7	5.9
Iowa	60.0	35.6	4.4
Kansas	59.0	36.2	4.8
Kentucky	59.7 ³	34.0 ³	6.3
Louisiana	58.4	32.1	9.5 ²
Maine	65.6 ³	31.6 ³	2.8 ³
Maryland	59.7	35.6	4.7
Massachusetts	59.7	37.2	3.1
Michigan	57.5	39.5	3.0
Minnesota	63.6	32.3	4.1
Mississippi	63.4	28.5	8.1
Missouri	60.5	35.1	4.5
Montana	62.1	33.5	4.4
Nebraska	61.0	29.3	9.7
Nevada	60.5	36.0	3.4
New Hampshire	62.3	34.2	3.5
New Jersey	55.8 ³	39.9 ³	4.3 ³
New Mexico	58.3 ²	37.0 ²	4.8 ^{3,2}
New York	66.0	30.9	3.1
North Carolina	61.9 ²	30.3 ²	7.8 ²
North Dakota	60.3	31.8	7.9
Ohio	56.9	37.8	5.3
Oklahoma	62.7 ³	31.7 ³	5.6 ³
Oregon	58.2	38.3	3.4
Pennsylvania	63.1	33.3	3.6
Rhode Island	65.0	31.4	3.7
South Carolina	58.9 ³	32.0 ³	9.1 ³
South Dakota	61.6 ³	32.4 ³	6.1 ³
Tennessee	64.6	28.4	7.0
Texas	60.6 ³	33.1 ³	6.3 ³
Utah	64.7	29.0	6.3
Vermont	62.5	34.5	2.9
Virginia	59.4 ²	35.5 ²	5.2 ²
Washington	58.6 ³	36.7 ³	4.8 ³
West Virginia	59.8 ³	34.1 ³	6.1 ³
Wisconsin	62.4	34.3	3.2
Wyoming	59.1	37.4	3.5
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	41.2	41.2	17.6
Guam	43.8	51.6	4.7
Northern Marianas	86.1	—	13.9
Puerto Rico	70.5	15.2	14.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	54.0	40.9	5.1

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.b.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$268,831,433^{2,3}	\$162,630,406³	\$93,723,731³	\$12,477,296^{2,3}
Alabama	3,293,523	2,051,650 ³	963,063	278,810
Alaska	1,136,996	567,128	534,800	35,068
Arizona	3,285,974 ³	1,933,085 ³	1,186,002 ³	166,887 ³
Arkansas	2,009,329	1,158,219	625,870	225,239
California	30,268,779	17,653,282	11,389,350	1,226,146
Colorado	3,516,576 ³	2,145,755	1,247,400	123,421 ³
Connecticut	4,710,871 ²	2,930,357	1,583,551	196,962 ²
Delaware	723,757 ²	452,044 ³	245,213 ³	26,499 ²
District of Columbia	862,097 ²	397,541	414,073	50,482 ²
Florida	12,036,222	7,026,477	4,421,017	588,728
Georgia	6,392,502	3,986,056	2,034,496	371,950
Hawaii	1,101,177	669,707	359,786	71,683
Idaho	942,124	594,673	302,143	45,308
Illinois	11,885,635	6,927,295	4,541,595	416,745
Indiana	5,826,887	3,615,679	1,948,170	263,037
Iowa	2,842,909	1,704,726	1,016,195	121,988
Kansas	2,578,718	1,523,151	935,259	120,307
Kentucky	3,300,372	1,965,856 ³	1,123,454 ³	211,062
Louisiana	4,023,322 ²	2,339,007	1,319,463	364,852 ²
Maine	1,425,026 ³	940,878	453,025	31,122 ³
Maryland	5,642,891	3,419,051	1,965,234	258,606
Massachusetts	6,529,025	3,895,436	2,431,921	201,668
Michigan	11,371,048	6,546,137	4,489,950	334,961
Minnesota	4,977,536	3,173,329	1,607,295	196,911
Mississippi	2,009,941	1,261,020	579,307	169,614
Missouri	4,640,848	2,802,612	1,635,969	202,267
Montana	957,983	578,841	338,181	40,961
Nebraska	1,726,644	1,054,009	504,992	167,643
Nevada	1,150,142	682,170	431,267	36,705
New Hampshire	1,184,388	749,185	396,504	38,700
New Jersey	11,839,163 ³	6,653,411 ³	4,749,279 ³	436,473 ³
New Mexico	1,509,108 ³	875,197	562,635	71,276 ³
New York	25,966,104	17,372,125	7,830,502	763,477
North Carolina	6,127,923 ²	3,790,554	1,868,362	469,007 ²
North Dakota	612,849	369,354	194,365	49,129
Ohio	11,186,924	6,410,084	4,220,803	556,036
Oklahoma	2,804,257 ²	1,738,722	870,071	195,464 ²
Oregon	3,265,204	1,919,439	1,231,868	113,897
Pennsylvania	13,422,191	8,508,161	4,431,985	482,046
Rhode Island	1,095,956	735,585	347,260	13,111
South Carolina	3,318,855 ³	1,960,194	1,067,309	291,352 ³
South Dakota	640,424	390,204	211,556	38,664
Tennessee	3,863,010	2,381,035	1,235,435	246,539
Texas	18,223,002	11,010,830	6,073,605	1,138,567
Utah	1,644,509	1,066,418	477,889	100,203
Vermont	797,053	500,201	274,799	22,053
Virginia	6,597,398 ²	3,928,125	2,331,120	338,152 ²
Washington	5,197,951 ³	3,105,684 ³	1,841,518	250,749 ³
West Virginia	1,960,826 ³	1,190,539 ³	654,882	115,405
Wisconsin	5,711,513	3,568,469	1,966,424	176,620
Wyoming	693,973	411,714	257,517	24,742
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	33,193	14,954	12,575	5,664
Guam	162,560	79,422	71,698	11,439
Northern Marianas	43,892	32,081	8,203	3,608
Puerto Rico	1,579,770	1,077,951	245,713	256,106
U.S. Virgin Islands	159,605	90,647	59,337	9,621

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.b.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	60.5^{2,3}	34.9^{2,3}	4.6^{2,3}
Alabama	62.3 ³	29.2	8.5
Alaska	49.9	47.0	3.1
Arizona	58.8 ³	36.1 ³	5.1 ³
Arkansas	57.6	31.1	11.2
California	58.3	37.6	4.1
Colorado	61.0 ³	35.5 ³	3.5 ³
Connecticut	62.2 ²	33.6 ²	4.2 ²
Delaware	62.5 ^{3,2}	33.9 ^{3,2}	3.7 ²
District of Columbia	46.1 ²	48.0 ²	5.9 ²
Florida	58.4	36.7	4.9
Georgia	62.4	31.8	5.8
Hawaii	60.8	32.7	6.5
Idaho	63.1	32.1	4.8
Illinois	58.3	38.2	3.5
Indiana	62.1	33.4	4.5
Iowa	60.0	35.7	4.3
Kansas	59.1	36.3	4.7
Kentucky	59.6 ³	34.0 ³	6.4
Louisiana	58.1 ²	32.8 ²	9.1 ²
Maine	66.0 ³	31.8 ³	2.2 ³
Maryland	60.6	34.8	4.6
Massachusetts	59.7	37.2	3.1
Michigan	57.6	39.5	2.9
Minnesota	63.8	32.3	4.0
Mississippi	62.7	28.8	8.4
Missouri	60.4	35.3	4.4
Montana	60.4	35.3	4.3
Nebraska	61.0	29.2	9.7
Nevada	59.3	37.5	3.2
New Hampshire	63.3	33.5	3.3
New Jersey	56.2 ³	40.1 ³	3.7 ³
New Mexico	58.0 ³	37.3 ³	4.7 ³
New York	66.9	30.2	2.9
North Carolina	61.9 ²	30.5 ²	7.7 ²
North Dakota	60.3	31.7	8.0
Ohio	57.3	37.7	5.0
Oklahoma	62.0 ²	31.0 ²	7.0 ²
Oregon	58.8	37.7	3.5
Pennsylvania	63.4	33.0	3.6
Rhode Island	67.1	31.7	1.2
South Carolina	59.1 ³	32.2 ³	8.8 ³
South Dakota	60.9	33.0	6.0
Tennessee	61.6	32.0	6.4
Texas	60.4	33.3	6.2
Utah	64.8	29.1	6.1
Vermont	62.8	34.5	2.8
Virginia	59.5 ²	35.3 ²	5.1 ²
Washington	59.7 ³	35.4 ³	4.8 ³
West Virginia	60.7 ³	33.4 ³	5.9 ³
Wisconsin	62.5	34.4	3.1
Wyoming	59.3	37.1	3.6
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	45.1	37.9	17.1
Guam	48.9	44.1	7.0
Northern Marianas	73.1	18.7	8.2
Puerto Rico	68.2	15.6	16.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	56.8	37.2	6.0

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.c.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$272,313,298^{2,3}	\$165,643,925³	\$94,275,805³	\$12,393,569^{2,3}
Alabama	3,178,798	1,973,494	939,974	265,331
Alaska	1,201,459	615,230	549,837	36,392
Arizona	3,351,647 ³	1,974,620 ³	1,210,823 ³	166,203 ³
Arkansas	2,135,340 ³	1,286,833	658,998	189,508 ³
California	30,552,365	18,106,375	11,190,219	1,255,771
Colorado	3,550,844 ³	2,166,726	1,257,827	126,291 ³
Connecticut	4,725,936 ²	3,003,597	1,526,512	195,827 ²
Delaware	737,676 ²	461,597	247,301	28,778 ²
District of Columbia	873,401 ³	424,386	408,293	40,722 ³
Florida	12,008,642	7,018,515	4,392,673	597,454
Georgia	6,261,592	3,918,031	1,981,010	362,550 ³
Hawaii	1,140,503	691,214	374,233	75,056
Idaho	980,435	615,738	316,728	47,969
Illinois	11,919,133	7,138,674	4,363,653	416,806
Indiana	5,859,648	3,640,571	1,955,653	263,424
Iowa	3,037,843	1,870,715	1,029,943	137,185
Kansas	2,615,268	1,544,806	946,828	123,634
Kentucky	3,493,517 ³	2,140,384 ³	1,182,140 ³	170,993 ³
Louisiana	4,110,320 ²	2,462,718	1,277,211	370,391 ²
Maine	1,445,769	965,946	443,318	36,505
Maryland	5,624,802	3,404,227	1,944,726	275,849
Massachusetts	6,492,879	3,895,497	2,377,868	219,515 ³
Michigan	11,805,476	6,819,669	4,642,519	343,288
Minnesota	5,075,581	3,224,915	1,650,348	200,318
Mississippi	1,980,746	1,237,828	578,009	164,909
Missouri	4,656,452	2,824,603	1,629,151	202,698
Montana	969,180	603,767	323,589	41,825
Nebraska	1,780,897	1,073,981 ³	513,979	192,938 ³
Nevada	1,241,338	738,937	463,304	39,096
New Hampshire	1,195,986	758,040	399,023	38,924
New Jersey	12,455,797 ³	7,092,265 ³	4,915,790 ³	447,742 ³
New Mexico	1,562,876 ³	913,843	572,513	76,520 ³
New York	25,504,138	17,064,300	7,686,891	752,947
North Carolina	6,008,173	3,706,071	1,835,237	466,865 ²
North Dakota	633,423	384,611	198,520	50,292
Ohio	11,764,516	6,703,283	4,645,079	416,155
Oklahoma	2,925,368 ²	1,756,306	956,324	212,737 ²
Oregon	3,386,738	2,011,479	1,258,667	116,592
Pennsylvania	13,372,357	8,470,440	4,400,859	501,058
Rhode Island	1,116,402	745,383	345,470	25,549
South Carolina	3,306,988	1,951,571	1,060,632	294,785
South Dakota	668,059	408,920	219,586	39,552
Tennessee	3,687,082	2,346,715	1,216,714	123,653
Texas	18,965,124	11,415,876	6,364,372	1,184,876
Utah	1,671,865	1,097,939	471,012	102,914
Vermont	781,844	506,358	251,892	23,594
Virginia	6,438,094 ²	3,834,600	2,262,407	341,087 ²
Washington	5,491,191 ³	3,281,128 ³	1,952,040	258,023 ³
West Virginia	1,939,082 ³	1,173,045 ³	639,965	126,073 ³
Wisconsin	5,926,918	3,739,205	2,006,428	181,284
Wyoming	703,790	438,953	239,718	25,119
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	34,775	14,673	13,293	6,809
Guam	174,686	79,383	80,172	11,270
Northern Marianas	51,266	38,023	9,367	3,876
Puerto Rico	1,603,472	1,110,653	289,018	203,800
U.S. Virgin Islands	156,856	88,378	59,660	8,818

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.c.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	60.8^{2,3}	34.6^{2,3}	4.6^{2,3}
Alabama	62.1	29.6	8.3
Alaska	51.2	45.8	3.0
Arizona	58.9 ³	36.1 ³	5.0 ³
Arkansas	60.3 ³	30.9 ³	8.9 ³
California	59.3	36.6	4.1
Colorado	61.0 ³	35.4 ³	3.6 ³
Connecticut	63.6 ²	32.3 ²	4.1 ²
Delaware	62.6 ²	33.5 ²	3.9 ²
District of Columbia	48.6 ³	46.7 ³	4.7 ³
Florida	58.4	36.6	5.0
Georgia	62.6 ³	31.6 ³	5.8 ³
Hawaii	60.6	32.8	6.6
Idaho	62.8	32.3	4.9
Illinois	59.9	36.6	3.5
Indiana	62.1	33.4	4.5
Iowa	61.6	33.9	4.5
Kansas	59.1	36.2	4.7
Kentucky	61.3 ³	33.8 ³	4.9 ³
Louisiana	59.9 ²	31.1 ²	9.0 ²
Maine	66.8	30.7	2.5
Maryland	60.5	34.6	4.9
Massachusetts	60.0	36.6	3.4 ³
Michigan	57.8	39.3	2.9
Minnesota	63.5	32.5	3.9
Mississippi	62.5	29.2	8.3
Missouri	60.7	35.0	4.4
Montana	62.3	33.4	4.3
Nebraska	60.3 ³	28.9	10.8 ³
Nevada	59.5	37.3	3.1
New Hampshire	63.4	33.4	3.3
New Jersey	56.9 ³	39.5 ³	3.6 ³
New Mexico	58.5 ³	36.6 ³	4.9 ³
New York	66.9	30.1	3.0
North Carolina	61.7	30.5	7.8 ²
North Dakota	60.7	31.3	7.9
Ohio	57.0	39.5	3.5
Oklahoma	60.0 ²	32.7 ²	7.3 ²
Oregon	59.4	37.2	3.4
Pennsylvania	63.3	32.9	3.7
Rhode Island	66.8	30.9	2.3
South Carolina	59.0	32.1	8.9
South Dakota	61.2	32.9	5.9
Tennessee	63.6	33.0	3.4
Texas	60.2	33.6	6.2
Utah	65.7	28.2	6.2
Vermont	64.8	32.2	3.0
Virginia	59.6 ²	35.1 ²	5.3 ²
Washington	59.8 ³	35.5 ³	4.7 ³
West Virginia	60.5 ³	33.0 ³	6.5 ³
Wisconsin	63.1	33.9	3.1
Wyoming	62.4	34.1	3.6
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	42.2	38.2	19.6
Guam	45.4	45.9	6.5
Northern Marianas	74.2	18.3	7.6
Puerto Rico	69.3	18.0	12.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	56.3	38.0	5.6

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.d.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$276,229,254^{2,3}	\$168,740,855³	\$94,909,741³	\$12,578,659^{2,3}
Alabama	3,263,665	2,029,941	966,985	266,739
Alaska	1,209,900	619,936	551,914	38,050
Arizona	3,442,431 ³	2,011,550 ³	1,237,437 ³	193,444 ³
Arkansas	2,129,867 ³	1,337,266	649,506	143,095 ³
California	30,279,584	18,146,814	10,868,546	1,264,223
Colorado	3,650,480 ³	2,239,138	1,278,804	132,538
Connecticut	4,675,119 ²	2,961,445	1,526,361	187,313 ²
Delaware	750,321 ²	469,680	252,991	27,650 ²
District of Columbia	838,481 ³	424,150	377,912	36,418 ³
Florida	12,078,198	7,013,316	4,459,176	605,706
Georgia	6,592,484	4,156,576	2,038,028	397,880
Hawaii	1,182,781	725,862	380,513	76,406
Idaho	1,005,449	630,677	325,893	48,879
Illinois	12,430,410	7,359,924	4,620,208	450,278
Indiana	5,998,392	3,730,717	1,998,803	268,872
Iowa	3,074,418	1,912,722	1,026,286	135,409
Kansas	2,780,544	1,631,096	1,020,270	129,179
Kentucky	3,529,482 ³	2,141,952 ³	1,210,863 ³	176,667 ³
Louisiana	4,000,539 ²	2,383,798	1,259,655	357,086 ²
Maine	1,522,016	1,009,112	457,785	55,119 ³
Maryland	5,696,244	3,466,108	1,952,772	277,364
Massachusetts	6,602,390	4,050,644	2,336,382	215,365 ³
Michigan	11,918,149	6,920,502	4,653,852	343,794
Minnesota	5,169,932	3,308,079	1,654,158	207,695
Mississippi	2,001,260	1,246,542	591,178	163,540
Missouri	4,638,774	2,817,638	1,616,371	204,766
Montana	981,606	609,257	331,468	40,882
Nebraska	1,787,835	1,107,487 ³	528,594	151,753 ³
Nevada	1,294,736	765,968	485,428	43,340
New Hampshire	1,216,399	779,580 ³	394,555 ³	42,264 ³
New Jersey	12,396,336 ³	7,315,137 ³	4,747,501 ³	333,697 ³
New Mexico	1,550,635 ³	909,359	564,535	76,742 ³
New York	26,127,013	17,546,915	7,819,708	760,391
North Carolina	6,164,515	3,797,875	1,887,720	478,920 ²
North Dakota	638,971	390,327	194,155	54,489
Ohio	11,468,576	6,799,278	4,230,959	438,339
Oklahoma	3,053,389 ²	1,800,484	984,183	268,721
Oregon	3,561,832	2,126,766	1,317,027	118,039
Pennsylvania	13,682,679	8,697,537	4,472,689	512,452
Rhode Island	1,168,705	782,817	359,736	26,152
South Carolina	3,363,049	1,993,977	1,071,719	297,352
South Dakota	691,367	424,077	228,400	38,890
Tennessee	3,924,656	2,384,995	1,339,779	199,883
Texas	18,905,093	11,115,068	6,561,773	1,228,252
Utah	1,720,674	1,137,748	475,341	107,585
Vermont	770,388	500,146	246,245	23,998
Virginia	6,536,453 ²	3,902,214	2,297,604	336,635 ²
Washington	5,850,558 ³	3,500,851 ³	2,082,797	266,910 ³
West Virginia	2,032,832 ³	1,259,808	654,267	118,757
Wisconsin	6,194,616	3,929,381	2,078,845	186,390
Wyoming	685,033	418,617	242,067	24,349
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	29,550	13,492	11,147	4,912
Guam	201,879	94,308	95,060	12,511
Northern Marianas	48,488	36,024	8,473	3,991
Puerto Rico	1,619,574	1,119,598	317,125	182,851
U.S. Virgin Islands	150,661	85,719	57,391	7,551

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.d.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.1^{2,3}	34.4^{2,3}	4.6^{2,3}
Alabama	62.2	29.6	8.2
Alaska	51.2	45.6	3.1
Arizona	58.4 ³	35.9 ³	5.6 ³
Arkansas	62.8 ³	30.5 ³	6.7 ³
California	59.9	35.9	4.2
Colorado	61.3 ³	35.0 ³	3.6 ³
Connecticut	63.3 ²	32.6 ²	4.0 ²
Delaware	62.6 ²	33.7 ²	3.7 ²
District of Columbia	50.6 ³	45.1 ³	4.3 ³
Florida	58.1	36.9	5.0
Georgia	63.1	30.9	6.0
Hawaii	61.4	32.2	6.5
Idaho	62.7	32.4	4.9
Illinois	59.2	37.2	3.6
Indiana	62.2	33.3	4.5
Iowa	62.2	33.4	4.4
Kansas	58.7	36.7	4.6
Kentucky	60.7 ³	34.3 ³	5.0 ³
Louisiana	59.6 ²	31.5 ²	8.9 ²
Maine	66.3 ³	30.1 ³	3.6 ³
Maryland	60.8	34.3	4.9
Massachusetts	61.4	35.4	3.3 ³
Michigan	58.1	39.0	2.9
Minnesota	64.0	32.0	4.0
Mississippi	62.3	29.5	8.2
Missouri	60.7	34.8	4.4
Montana	62.1	33.8	4.2
Nebraska	61.9 ³	29.6	8.5 ³
Nevada	59.2	37.5	3.3
New Hampshire	64.1 ³	32.4 ³	3.5 ³
New Jersey	59.0 ³	38.3 ³	2.7 ³
New Mexico	58.6 ³	36.4 ³	4.9 ³
New York	67.2	29.9	2.9
North Carolina	61.6	30.6	7.8 ²
North Dakota	61.1	30.4	8.5
Ohio	59.3	36.9	3.8
Oklahoma	59.0 ²	32.2 ²	8.8 ²
Oregon	59.7	37.0	3.3
Pennsylvania	63.6	32.7	3.7
Rhode Island	67.0	30.8	2.2
South Carolina	59.3	31.9	8.8
South Dakota	61.3	33.0	5.6
Tennessee	60.8	34.1	5.1
Texas	58.8	34.7	6.5
Utah	66.1	27.6	6.3
Vermont	64.9	32.0	3.1
Virginia	59.7 ²	35.2 ²	5.2 ²
Washington	59.8 ³	35.6 ³	4.6 ³
West Virginia	62.0 ³	32.2 ³	5.8 ³
Wisconsin	63.4	33.6	3.0
Wyoming	61.1	35.3	3.6
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	45.7	37.7	16.6
Guam	46.7	47.1	6.2
Northern Marianas	74.3	17.5	8.2
Puerto Rico	69.1	19.6	11.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	56.9	38.1	5.0

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.e.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$282,181,167^{2,3}	\$172,592,871³	\$96,772,470³	\$11,256,629^{2,3}
Alabama	3,424,197	2,141,350	1,012,094	114,290
Alaska	1,221,765	630,312	553,676	66,112
Arizona	3,548,006 ³	2,047,910 ³	1,268,122 ³	118,154 ³
Arkansas	2,172,509 ³	1,361,039	663,829	84,419 ³
California	30,638,897	18,315,132	11,043,069	1,364,026
Colorado	3,601,007	2,212,459	1,253,309	117,960
Connecticut	4,806,420 ²	3,047,991	1,527,051	141,580 ²
Delaware	784,739 ³	486,441	265,277	11,296 ³
District of Columbia	869,454 ³	427,798	405,767	43,267 ³
Florida	12,591,481	7,276,559	4,699,726	706,265
Georgia	6,878,151	4,233,478	2,221,997	349,819
Hawaii	1,216,437	749,830	393,317	56,819
Idaho	1,046,971	662,214	333,590	31,351
Illinois	12,280,705	7,390,932	4,472,888	476,101
Indiana	6,172,331	3,803,792	2,098,108	176,623
Iowa	3,080,184	1,898,950	1,043,018	239,987
Kansas	2,833,779	1,639,299	1,055,355	111,964
Kentucky	3,597,748	2,154,991 ³	1,254,865 ³	113,919
Louisiana	4,032,700 ²	2,397,540	1,272,978	156,827 ²
Maine	1,472,691	985,450	433,432	40,565
Maryland	5,829,070	3,523,259 ³	2,010,372	252,614
Massachusetts	6,870,223	4,142,032	2,489,109	211,488
Michigan	11,963,771	6,936,321	4,679,579	530,193
Minnesota	5,274,647	3,360,679	1,700,704	246,498
Mississippi	2,102,728	1,299,231	635,346	77,132
Missouri	4,852,393	2,943,928	1,693,991	195,117
Montana	1,001,789	626,455	332,706	32,316
Nebraska	1,845,076	1,147,275 ³	540,932	60,579 ³
Nevada	1,340,186	798,243	496,385	41,537
New Hampshire	1,227,389	788,111 ³	395,892 ³	35,050 ³
New Jersey	12,733,095 ³	7,630,223	4,695,070	419,243 ³
New Mexico	1,612,899	944,554	575,145	78,949
New York	26,884,460	18,139,691	7,981,868	582,337
North Carolina	6,270,719 ²	3,852,322	1,940,617	239,058 ²
North Dakota	636,621	390,342	191,422	12,669
Ohio	11,714,971	6,967,569	4,315,037	550,451
Oklahoma	3,266,254	1,916,712	1,077,474	96,439
Oregon	3,476,614	2,082,367	1,276,145	167,179
Pennsylvania	13,693,821	8,707,293	4,466,253	420,580
Rhode Island	1,206,628	804,035	371,703	44,697
South Carolina	3,401,243	2,013,119	1,173,986	183,810
South Dakota	712,810	439,489	233,958	24,302
Tennessee	4,028,509	2,590,072	1,216,964	202,702
Texas	19,735,289	11,702,144	6,850,194	937,919
Utah	1,841,706	1,235,311	493,988	67,899
Vermont	784,633	511,743	246,917	23,955
Virginia	6,631,414 ²	3,991,280	2,295,536	342,618 ²
Washington	5,962,722 ³	3,559,971 ³	2,127,583	287,186 ³
West Virginia	2,027,756	1,261,301	651,565	55,348
Wisconsin	6,301,097	4,003,733	2,108,646	295,092
Wyoming	680,464	420,598	235,912	20,329
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	30,663	14,115	13,152	2,539
Guam	200,094	109,809	79,711	5,495
Northern Marianas	48,352	36,511	8,349	—
Puerto Rico	1,731,261	1,185,572	321,583	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	146,995	83,539	55,810	9,327

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.e.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.2^{2,3}	34.3^{2,3}	4.0^{2,3}
Alabama	62.5	29.6	3.3
Alaska	51.6	45.3	5.4
Arizona	57.7 ³	35.7 ³	3.3 ³
Arkansas	62.6 ³	30.6 ³	3.9 ³
California	59.8	36.0	4.5
Colorado	61.4	34.8	3.3
Connecticut	63.4 ²	31.8 ²	2.9 ²
Delaware	62.0 ³	33.8 ³	1.4 ³
District of Columbia	49.2 ³	46.7 ³	5.0 ³
Florida	57.8	37.3	5.6
Georgia	61.5	32.3	5.1
Hawaii	61.6	32.3	4.7
Idaho	63.3	31.9	3.0
Illinois	60.2	36.4	3.9
Indiana	61.6	34.0	2.9
Iowa	61.7	33.9	7.8
Kansas	57.8	37.2	4.0
Kentucky	59.9 ³	34.9 ³	3.2
Louisiana	59.5 ²	31.6 ²	3.9 ²
Maine	66.9	29.4	2.8
Maryland	60.4 ³	34.5	4.3
Massachusetts	60.3	36.2	3.1
Michigan	58.0	39.1	4.4
Minnesota	63.7	32.2	4.7
Mississippi	61.8	30.2	3.7
Missouri	60.7	34.9	4.0
Montana	62.5	33.2	3.2
Nebraska	62.2 ³	29.3	3.3 ³
Nevada	59.6	37.0	3.1
New Hampshire	64.2 ³	32.3 ³	2.9 ³
New Jersey	59.9 ³	36.9 ³	3.3 ³
New Mexico	58.6	35.7	4.9
New York	67.5	29.7	2.2
North Carolina	61.4 ²	30.9 ²	3.8 ²
North Dakota	61.3	30.1	2.0
Ohio	59.5	36.8	4.7
Oklahoma	58.7	33.0	3.0
Oregon	59.9	36.7	4.8
Pennsylvania	63.6	32.6	3.1
Rhode Island	66.6	30.8	3.7
South Carolina	59.2	34.5	5.4
South Dakota	61.7	32.8	3.4
Tennessee	64.3	30.2	5.0
Texas	59.3	34.7	4.8
Utah	67.1	26.8	3.7
Vermont	65.2	31.5	3.1
Virginia	60.2 ²	34.6 ²	5.2 ²
Washington	59.7 ³	35.7 ³	4.8 ³
West Virginia	62.2	32.1	2.7
Wisconsin	63.5	33.5	4.7
Wyoming	61.8	34.7	3.0
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	46.0	42.9	8.3
Guam	54.9	39.8	2.7
Northern Marianas	75.5	17.3	—
Puerto Rico	68.5	18.6	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	56.8	38.0	6.3

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.f.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$288,921,771^{2,3}	\$174,149,282³	\$97,562,260³	\$12,995,679^{2,3}
Alabama	3,585,242	2,485,031	1,051,972	274,674
Alaska	1,209,194	527,560 ³	491,089 ³	37,800
Arizona	3,725,336	2,125,200 ³	1,329,684 ³	249,964
Arkansas	2,219,648	1,529,355	712,618	151,273
California	30,741,819	16,218,496	11,016,771	1,303,329
Colorado	3,830,107	2,326,711	1,349,148	146,024
Connecticut	5,031,809 ²	2,752,291	1,550,622	256,964 ²
Delaware	822,742	491,107	277,822	33,582
District of Columbia	790,122 ³	364,745	357,035	34,385 ³
Florida	13,055,080	7,779,380	4,840,604	637,213
Georgia	7,270,135	4,725,656	2,346,213	446,097
Hawaii	1,218,736	743,643	389,266	74,872
Idaho	1,127,065	761,954	360,855	52,746
Illinois	12,605,538	7,181,477	4,636,378	426,078
Indiana	6,212,283	4,061,580	2,068,548	278,625
Iowa	3,106,888	2,143,162	1,029,938	153,065
Kansas	2,851,075	1,806,151	1,068,129	139,532
Kentucky	3,540,940	2,327,600 ³	1,242,463 ³	180,598
Louisiana	4,117,930 ²	2,697,089	1,294,700	369,152 ²
Maine	1,518,437	1,019,905	445,106	55,011
Maryland	6,022,281	3,566,099	2,030,614	285,930
Massachusetts	7,182,010	3,967,257	2,211,868	237,831
Michigan	12,368,512	7,135,589	4,626,293	363,534
Minnesota	5,476,785	3,495,844	1,765,517	220,858
Mississippi	2,276,377	1,598,989	679,644	177,618
Missouri	5,064,850	3,185,395	1,767,239	220,913
Montana	1,000,191	673,067	335,292	42,201
Nebraska	1,889,511	1,310,591 ³	550,187	157,490 ³
Nevada	1,405,210	862,474	520,193	48,463
New Hampshire	1,248,633	754,244 ³	399,747 ³	44,381 ³
New Jersey	12,767,490	6,534,570	4,694,391	411,404
New Mexico	1,707,245	1,048,764	621,832	93,785
New York	27,235,814	16,221,716	7,957,243	754,132
North Carolina	6,445,272	4,300,174	2,014,327	417,561
North Dakota	633,378	448,216	187,561	56,689
Ohio	11,883,674	7,021,798	4,378,919	443,845
Oklahoma	3,274,180	2,145,235	1,104,972	199,795
Oregon	3,493,134	2,140,203	1,269,332	119,600
Pennsylvania	13,727,151	8,472,754	4,352,767	535,370
Rhode Island	1,245,083	742,074	377,715	34,304
South Carolina	3,459,596	2,221,522	1,193,013	220,352
South Dakota	726,013	512,645	241,008	39,421
Tennessee	4,194,646	2,914,314	1,259,500	227,060
Texas	20,817,867	13,273,241	6,863,989	1,214,621
Utah	1,916,900	1,327,563	513,049	113,482
Vermont	788,487	511,892	248,009	25,213
Virginia	6,812,402 ²	4,184,606	2,321,060	364,350 ²
Washington	6,088,087 ³	3,449,142 ³	2,161,748	282,461 ³
West Virginia	2,083,362	1,416,100	669,045	122,927
Wisconsin	6,423,756	4,190,018	2,151,854	195,011
Wyoming	683,742	455,093	235,372	24,092
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	33,934	13,730	13,569	6,390
Guam	191,251	96,445	81,126	11,965
Northern Marianas	53,321	41,454	7,796	3,334
Puerto Rico	1,778,809	1,272,296	259,457	224,430
U.S. Virgin Islands	144,645	80,722	54,439	8,049

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.f.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	60.3^{2,3}	33.8^{2,3}	4.5^{2,3}
Alabama	69.3	29.3	7.7
Alaska	43.6 ³	40.6 ³	3.1
Arizona	57.0 ³	35.7 ³	6.7
Arkansas	68.9	32.1	6.8
California	52.8	35.8	4.2
Colorado	60.7	35.2	3.8
Connecticut	54.7 ²	30.8 ²	5.1 ²
Delaware	59.7	33.8	4.1
District of Columbia	46.2 ³	45.2 ³	4.4 ³
Florida	59.6	37.1	4.9
Georgia	65.0	32.3	6.1
Hawaii	61.0	31.9	6.1
Idaho	67.6	32.0	4.7
Illinois	57.0	36.8	3.4
Indiana	65.4	33.3	4.5
Iowa	69.0	33.2	4.9
Kansas	63.3	37.5	4.9
Kentucky	65.7 ³	35.1 ³	5.1
Louisiana	65.5 ²	31.4 ²	9.0 ²
Maine	67.2	29.3	3.6
Maryland	59.2	33.7	4.7
Massachusetts	55.2	30.8	3.3
Michigan	57.7	37.4	2.9
Minnesota	63.8	32.2	4.0
Mississippi	70.2	29.9	7.8
Missouri	62.9	34.9	4.4
Montana	67.3	33.5	4.2
Nebraska	69.4 ³	29.1	8.3 ³
Nevada	61.4	37.0	3.4
New Hampshire	60.4 ³	32.0 ³	3.6 ³
New Jersey	51.2	36.8	3.2
New Mexico	61.4	36.4	5.5
New York	59.6	29.2	2.8
North Carolina	66.7	31.3	6.5
North Dakota	70.8	29.6	9.0
Ohio	59.1	36.8	3.7
Oklahoma	65.5	33.7	6.1
Oregon	61.3	36.3	3.4
Pennsylvania	61.7	31.7	3.9
Rhode Island	59.6	30.3	2.8
South Carolina	64.2	34.5	6.4
South Dakota	70.6	33.2	5.4
Tennessee	69.5	30.0	5.4
Texas	63.8	33.0	5.8
Utah	69.3	26.8	5.9
Vermont	64.9	31.5	3.2
Virginia	61.4 ²	34.1 ²	5.3 ²
Washington	56.7 ³	35.5 ³	4.6 ³
West Virginia	68.0	32.1	5.9
Wisconsin	65.2	33.5	3.0
Wyoming	66.6	34.4	3.5
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	40.5	40.0	18.8
Guam	50.4	42.4	6.3
Northern Marianas	77.7	14.6	6.3
Puerto Rico	71.5	14.6	12.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	55.8	37.6	5.6

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.g.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$294,214,537^{2,3}	\$177,362,354³	\$99,421,293³	\$13,178,506^{2,3}
Alabama	3,737,112	2,579,010	1,118,728	274,063
Alaska	1,205,224	528,797 ³	484,560 ³	38,674
Arizona	3,838,146	2,194,796 ³	1,375,065 ³	246,834
Arkansas	2,300,543	1,618,388	707,195	158,476
California	31,525,039	16,582,198	11,336,351	1,351,387
Colorado	3,875,698	2,377,716	1,333,924	155,341
Connecticut	5,035,450 ²	2,737,505	1,573,055	255,072 ²
Delaware	837,573	495,673	281,515	39,900
District of Columbia	783,213 ³	353,290	360,918	36,063 ³
Florida	13,240,298	7,902,908	4,888,427	653,280
Georgia	7,645,971	5,009,209	2,433,398	465,442
Hawaii	1,200,218	740,748	371,656	76,805
Idaho	1,175,897	792,168	381,298	52,747
Illinois	12,371,554	7,093,483	4,489,274	430,645
Indiana	6,335,830	4,135,150	2,118,589	281,602
Iowa	3,175,525	2,173,440	1,068,357	155,847
Kansas	2,869,499	1,826,917	1,065,353	141,619
Kentucky	3,657,685	2,461,581	1,247,569	170,033
Louisiana	4,089,408 ²	2,661,303	1,303,588	363,986 ²
Maine	1,515,158	1,019,009	442,359	55,240
Maryland	6,125,416	3,621,123	2,071,611	290,397
Massachusetts	7,422,013	4,133,636	2,245,733	244,857
Michigan	12,845,313	7,341,151	4,877,780	375,288
Minnesota	5,587,599	3,575,701	1,792,106	224,882
Mississippi	2,306,970	1,619,792	696,018	173,186
Missouri	5,225,823	3,307,579	1,805,292	225,399
Montana	1,002,093	674,905	335,806	41,806
Nebraska	1,900,758	1,314,097 ³	562,752	152,856 ³
Nevada	1,495,402	913,477	558,164	51,097
New Hampshire	1,285,399	784,407 ³	403,306 ³	45,306 ³
New Jersey	12,926,830	6,663,935	4,684,345	428,085
New Mexico	1,750,153	1,063,645	643,838	100,484
New York	27,128,454	16,104,682	8,008,346	726,903
North Carolina	6,438,867	4,299,582	2,007,533	417,976
North Dakota	642,438	451,540	193,918	56,455
Ohio	12,003,572	7,110,536	4,405,515	446,977
Oklahoma	3,233,955	2,110,716	1,094,885	201,093
Oregon	3,525,408	2,172,560	1,263,749	125,364
Pennsylvania	14,271,018	8,757,699	4,617,512	516,030
Rhode Island	1,261,923	748,229	387,841	33,999
South Carolina	3,558,501	2,280,313	1,227,476	230,368
South Dakota	704,251	491,665	236,441	40,406
Tennessee	4,300,063	2,951,151	1,328,390	228,997
Texas	21,683,727	13,865,536	7,126,967	1,247,290
Utah	1,983,424	1,366,880	537,363	117,303
Vermont	789,854	508,833	253,451	24,151
Virginia	6,884,749 ²	4,210,732	2,358,936	372,509 ²
Washington	6,221,485 ³	3,513,402 ³	2,218,679	290,553 ³
West Virginia	2,082,865	1,418,885	667,283	121,482
Wisconsin	6,540,163	4,256,439	2,198,158	199,943
Wyoming	671,010	446,238	230,920	24,012
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	35,039	14,112	12,541	8,133
Guam	182,571	99,447	70,567	10,775
Northern Marianas	50,788	40,059	6,572	3,439
Puerto Rico	1,999,861	1,357,557	365,584	252,396
U.S. Virgin Islands	141,032	78,719	53,065	7,838

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.g.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	60.3^{2,3}	33.8^{2,3}	4.5^{2,3}
Alabama	69.0	29.9	7.3
Alaska	43.9 ³	40.2 ³	3.2
Arizona	57.2 ³	35.8 ³	6.4
Arkansas	70.3	30.7	6.9
California	52.6	36.0	4.3
Colorado	61.3	34.4	4.0
Connecticut	54.4 ²	31.2 ²	5.1 ²
Delaware	59.2	33.6	4.8
District of Columbia	45.1 ³	46.1 ³	4.6 ³
Florida	59.7	36.9	4.9
Georgia	65.5	31.8	6.1
Hawaii	61.7	31.0	6.4
Idaho	67.4	32.4	4.5
Illinois	57.3	36.3	3.5
Indiana	65.3	33.4	4.4
Iowa	68.4	33.6	4.9
Kansas	63.7	37.1	4.9
Kentucky	67.3	34.1	4.6
Louisiana	65.1 ²	31.9 ²	8.9 ²
Maine	67.3	29.2	3.6
Maryland	59.1	33.8	4.7
Massachusetts	55.7	30.3	3.3
Michigan	57.2	38.0	2.9
Minnesota	64.0	32.1	4.0
Mississippi	70.2	30.2	7.5
Missouri	63.3	34.5	4.3
Montana	67.3	33.5	4.2
Nebraska	69.1 ³	29.6	8.0 ³
Nevada	61.1	37.3	3.4
New Hampshire	61.0 ³	31.4 ³	3.5 ³
New Jersey	51.6	36.2	3.3
New Mexico	60.8	36.8	5.7
New York	59.4	29.5	2.7
North Carolina	66.8	31.2	6.5
North Dakota	70.3	30.2	8.8
Ohio	59.2	36.7	3.7
Oklahoma	65.3	33.9	6.2
Oregon	61.6	35.8	3.6
Pennsylvania	61.4	32.4	3.6
Rhode Island	59.3	30.7	2.7
South Carolina	64.1	34.5	6.5
South Dakota	69.8	33.6	5.7
Tennessee	68.6	30.9	5.3
Texas	63.9	32.9	5.8
Utah	68.9	27.1	5.9
Vermont	64.4	32.1	3.1
Virginia	61.2 ²	34.3 ²	5.4 ²
Washington	56.5 ³	35.7 ³	4.7 ³
West Virginia	68.1	32.0	5.8
Wisconsin	65.1	33.6	3.1
Wyoming	66.5	34.4	3.6
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	40.3	35.8	23.2
Guam	54.5	38.7	5.9
Northern Marianas	78.9	12.9	6.8
Puerto Rico	67.9	18.3	12.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	55.8	37.6	5.6

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.h.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$302,946,440^{2,3}	\$187,423,905³	\$102,086,310³	\$13,436,226^{2,3}
Alabama	3,853,242	2,360,943	1,209,968	282,330
Alaska	1,199,095	679,860 ³	479,112 ³	40,123
Arizona	3,955,355	2,270,708 ³	1,437,264 ³	247,382
Arkansas	2,325,703	1,449,932	736,191	139,581
California	33,537,150	20,319,486	11,806,739	1,410,924
Colorado	4,011,126	2,479,083	1,369,647	162,397
Connecticut	5,071,323 ²	3,230,531	1,590,985	249,808 ²
Delaware	884,386	546,653	293,542	44,192
District of Columbia	709,729	377,720 ³	305,666	26,344
Florida	13,476,541	7,886,808	4,912,986	676,747
Georgia	8,107,453	5,062,207	2,565,262	479,984
Hawaii	1,185,292	746,571	360,020	78,701
Idaho	1,222,886	766,514	400,279	56,093
Illinois	13,141,915	7,904,413	4,791,855	445,647
Indiana	6,789,533	4,245,391	2,245,014	299,128
Iowa	3,236,008	1,980,552	1,096,660	158,796
Kansas	2,880,087	1,656,756	1,079,146	144,185
Kentucky	3,792,306	2,302,973	1,295,106	194,226
Louisiana	4,202,081 ²	2,502,061	1,335,481	364,538 ²
Maine	1,539,063	1,033,900	450,035	55,129
Maryland	6,200,014	3,771,035	2,127,565	301,414
Massachusetts	7,677,103	5,056,924	2,369,718	250,461
Michigan	13,103,651	7,755,831	4,961,412	386,408
Minnesota	5,704,449	3,661,889	1,806,781	235,779
Mississippi	2,282,602	1,400,614	711,868	170,120
Missouri	5,355,252	3,287,034	1,833,077	235,141
Montana	1,011,695	630,377	338,645	42,674
Nebraska	1,914,570	1,204,578 ³	564,784	145,207 ³
Nevada	1,608,387	963,637	590,743	54,007
New Hampshire	1,316,359	852,714 ³	417,110 ³	46,536 ³
New Jersey	13,199,877	8,106,513	4,678,073	415,291
New Mexico	1,746,285	1,002,765	656,649	86,871
New York	27,177,274	18,361,505	8,058,324	757,445
North Carolina	6,688,486	4,154,324	2,096,286	437,876
North Dakota	647,549	396,004	196,346	55,199
Ohio	12,276,075	7,308,915	4,508,880	458,280
Oklahoma	3,352,737	2,003,602	1,142,169	206,965
Oregon	3,570,331	2,161,706	1,280,100	128,526
Pennsylvania	14,375,855	9,217,500	4,634,311	524,044
Rhode Island	1,291,612	865,235	389,542	36,835
South Carolina	3,696,546	2,204,268	1,257,888	234,390
South Dakota	705,020	432,276	234,653	38,092
Tennessee	4,648,215	3,014,033	1,392,742	241,439
Texas	22,613,524	13,933,961	7,463,286	1,216,277
Utah	2,043,822	1,351,975	573,234	118,612
Vermont	805,196	524,024	257,162	24,010
Virginia	7,113,267 ²	4,320,169	2,415,360	377,738 ²
Washington	6,265,604 ³	3,757,737 ³	2,209,281	298,586
West Virginia	2,071,670	1,283,286	663,132	125,252
Wisconsin	6,699,904	4,229,075	2,264,411	206,418
Wyoming	663,235	407,341	231,815	24,080
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	37,878	15,239	13,756	8,883
Guam	175,552	95,904	69,404	10,244
Northern Marianas	59,586	47,965	8,471	3,149
Puerto Rico	2,013,941	1,412,395	393,619	207,927
U.S. Virgin Islands	137,009	77,857	51,543	7,609

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.h.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.9^{2,3}	33.7^{2,3}	4.4^{2,3}
Alabama	61.3	31.4	7.3
Alaska	56.7 ³	40.0 ³	3.3
Arizona	57.4 ³	36.3 ³	6.3
Arkansas	62.3	31.7	6.0
California	60.6	35.2	4.2
Colorado	61.8	34.1	4.0
Connecticut	63.7 ²	31.4 ²	4.9 ²
Delaware	61.8	33.2	5.0
District of Columbia	53.2 ³	43.1	3.7
Florida	58.5	36.5	5.0
Georgia	62.4	31.6	5.9
Hawaii	63.0	30.4	6.6
Idaho	62.7	32.7	4.6
Illinois	60.1	36.5	3.4
Indiana	62.5	33.1	4.4
Iowa	61.2	33.9	4.9
Kansas	57.5	37.5	5.0
Kentucky	60.7	34.2	5.1
Louisiana	59.5 ²	31.8 ²	8.7 ²
Maine	67.2	29.2	3.6
Maryland	60.8	34.3	4.9
Massachusetts	65.9	30.9	3.3
Michigan	59.2	37.9	2.9
Minnesota	64.2	31.7	4.1
Mississippi	61.4	31.2	7.5
Missouri	61.4	34.2	4.4
Montana	62.3	33.5	4.2
Nebraska	62.9 ³	29.5	7.6 ³
Nevada	59.9	36.7	3.4
New Hampshire	64.8 ³	31.7 ³	3.5 ³
New Jersey	61.4	35.4	3.1
New Mexico	57.4	37.6	5.0
New York	67.6	29.7	2.8
North Carolina	62.1	31.3	6.5
North Dakota	61.2	30.3	8.5
Ohio	59.5	36.7	3.7
Oklahoma	59.8	34.1	6.2
Oregon	60.5	35.9	3.6
Pennsylvania	64.1	32.2	3.6
Rhode Island	67.0	30.2	2.9
South Carolina	59.6	34.0	6.3
South Dakota	61.3	33.3	5.4
Tennessee	64.8	30.0	5.2
Texas	61.6	33.0	5.4
Utah	66.1	28.0	5.8
Vermont	65.1	31.9	3.0
Virginia	60.7 ²	34.0 ²	5.3 ²
Washington	60.0 ³	35.3 ³	4.8 ³
West Virginia	61.9	32.0	6.0
Wisconsin	63.1	33.8	3.1
Wyoming	61.4	35.0	3.6
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	40.2	36.3	23.5
Guam	54.6	39.5	5.8
Northern Marianas	80.5	14.2	5.3
Puerto Rico	70.1	19.5	10.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	56.8	37.6	5.6

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.i.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$314,519,233^{2,3}	\$194,473,978^{2,3}	\$106,286,324³	\$13,758,931^{2,3}
Alabama	4,002,651	2,445,452	1,275,453	281,746
Alaska	1,203,883	684,485 ³	478,508 ³	40,889
Arizona	4,121,338	2,383,057 ³	1,487,621 ³	250,660
Arkansas	2,367,815	1,501,276	700,384	166,155
California	36,091,132	22,071,218	12,572,767	1,447,148
Colorado	4,282,167	2,475,987	1,650,607	155,573
Connecticut	5,248,117 ²	3,339,480	1,657,019	251,618 ²
Delaware	915,216	566,570	303,968	44,678
District of Columbia	713,022 ²	312,314 ²	374,549	26,159
Florida	14,032,710	8,262,833	5,074,772	695,106
Georgia	8,560,475	5,324,983	2,745,447	490,045
Hawaii	1,225,477	784,436	361,930	79,111
Idaho	1,271,117	790,665	424,672	55,780
Illinois	13,741,575	8,338,465	4,927,553	475,557
Indiana	6,868,618	4,293,568	2,271,044	304,006
Iowa	3,311,073	2,029,923	1,121,011	160,138
Kansas	2,957,232	1,703,887	1,104,268	149,077
Kentucky	3,844,057	2,350,652	1,270,300	223,105
Louisiana	4,438,903 ²	2,660,731	1,409,697	368,475 ²
Maine	1,578,928	1,062,416	460,327	56,186
Maryland	6,437,988	4,033,377	2,094,688	309,923
Massachusetts	8,132,512	5,397,616	2,468,514	266,382
Michigan	13,224,606	7,761,051	5,072,525	391,030
Minnesota	6,007,097	3,771,612	1,987,646	247,840
Mississippi	2,384,731	1,462,436	751,795	170,500
Missouri	5,583,107	3,424,431	1,917,986	240,689
Montana	1,023,697	639,979	341,809	41,909
Nebraska	1,921,117	1,207,465 ³	569,705	143,947 ³
Nevada	1,730,304	1,040,927	634,323	55,054
New Hampshire	1,367,491	892,484 ³	427,081 ³	47,926 ³
New Jersey	13,282,712	8,035,021	4,846,014	401,676
New Mexico	1,828,702	1,046,260	693,289	89,153
New York	27,909,074	18,971,505	8,166,290	771,280
North Carolina	7,158,459	4,486,982	2,220,592	450,885
North Dakota	660,406	404,446	202,424	53,536
Ohio	12,613,057	7,439,565	4,701,622	471,870
Oklahoma	3,457,895	2,050,009	1,196,437	211,449
Oregon	3,828,092	2,283,799	1,411,702	132,591
Pennsylvania	14,415,589	9,186,439	4,694,487	534,663
Rhode Island	1,339,221	898,819	403,841	36,561
South Carolina	3,863,681	2,299,851	1,324,591	239,239
South Dakota	732,721	450,817	241,173	40,731
Tennessee	4,857,768	3,158,671	1,452,103	246,994
Texas	23,343,565	14,336,423	7,769,353	1,237,789
Utah	2,111,616	1,393,962	596,723	120,930
Vermont	826,039	535,618	265,451	24,970
Virginia	7,422,002 ²	4,526,363	2,506,842	388,797 ²
Washington	6,595,944 ³	3,879,241 ³	2,408,068	308,636
West Virginia	2,099,774	1,302,157	672,988	124,628
Wisconsin	6,919,443	4,370,317	2,336,285	212,841
Wyoming	665,318	403,935	238,082	23,301
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	36,453	15,456	12,457	8,539
Guam	185,875	101,707	72,297	11,871
Northern Marianas	62,261	49,836	8,565	3,860
Puerto Rico	2,183,132	1,526,042	422,748	234,342
U.S. Virgin Islands	144,670	86,690	50,528	7,451

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.i.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.8^{2,3}	33.8^{2,3}	4.4^{2,3}
Alabama	61.1	31.9	7.0
Alaska	56.9 ³	39.7 ³	3.4
Arizona	57.8 ³	36.1 ³	6.1
Arkansas	63.4	29.6	7.0
California	61.2	34.8	4.0
Colorado	57.8	38.5	3.6
Connecticut	63.6 ²	31.6 ²	4.8 ²
Delaware	61.9	33.2	4.9
District of Columbia	43.8 ²	52.5 ²	3.7
Florida	58.9	36.2	5.0
Georgia	62.2	32.1	5.7
Hawaii	64.0	29.5	6.5
Idaho	62.2	33.4	4.4
Illinois	60.7	35.9	3.5
Indiana	62.5	33.1	4.4
Iowa	61.3	33.9	4.8
Kansas	57.6	37.3	5.0
Kentucky	61.2	33.0	5.8
Louisiana	59.9 ²	31.8 ²	8.3 ²
Maine	67.3	29.2	3.6
Maryland	62.6	32.5	4.8
Massachusetts	66.4	30.4	3.3
Michigan	58.7	38.4	3.0
Minnesota	62.8	33.1	4.1
Mississippi	61.3	31.5	7.1
Missouri	61.3	34.4	4.3
Montana	62.5	33.4	4.1
Nebraska	62.9 ³	29.7	7.5 ³
Nevada	60.2	36.7	3.2
New Hampshire	65.3 ³	31.2 ³	3.5 ³
New Jersey	60.5	36.5	3.0
New Mexico	57.2	37.9	4.9
New York	68.0	29.3	2.8
North Carolina	62.7	31.0	6.3
North Dakota	61.2	30.7	8.1
Ohio	59.0	37.3	3.7
Oklahoma	59.3	34.6	6.1
Oregon	59.7	36.9	3.5
Pennsylvania	63.7	32.6	3.7
Rhode Island	67.1	30.2	2.7
South Carolina	59.5	34.3	6.2
South Dakota	61.5	32.9	5.6
Tennessee	65.0	29.9	5.1
Texas	61.4	33.3	5.3
Utah	66.0	28.3	5.7
Vermont	64.8	32.1	3.0
Virginia	61.0 ²	33.8 ²	5.2 ²
Washington	58.8 ³	36.5 ³	4.7
West Virginia	62.0	32.1	5.9
Wisconsin	63.2	33.8	3.1
Wyoming	60.7	35.8	3.5
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	42.4	34.2	23.4
Guam	54.7	38.9	6.4
Northern Marianas	80.0	13.8	6.2
Puerto Rico	69.9	19.4	10.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	59.9	34.9	5.2

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.j.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$328,015,026^{2,3}	\$202,278,605^{2,3}	\$111,496,883³	\$14,239,538^{2,3}
Alabama	4,202,243	2,600,260	1,310,887	291,095
Alaska	1,232,031	697,387 ³	494,426 ³	40,218
Arizona	4,292,422	2,578,211	1,500,297 ³	213,914
Arkansas	2,427,267	1,555,715	703,772	167,780
California	37,233,408	22,713,145	13,033,669	1,486,593
Colorado	4,484,377	2,610,463	1,712,924	160,990
Connecticut	5,496,853 ²	3,493,609	1,735,010	268,234 ²
Delaware	945,227	578,510	323,086	43,630
District of Columbia	751,290 ²	340,565 ²	380,447	30,278
Florida	14,657,727	8,583,037	5,355,938	718,752
Georgia	9,245,762	5,782,621	2,952,610	510,531
Hawaii	1,238,641	777,710	379,133	81,797
Idaho	1,342,655	831,646	452,347	58,662
Illinois	14,732,012	8,924,923	5,295,092	511,998
Indiana	7,253,358	4,530,372	2,414,597	308,389
Iowa	3,368,763	1,980,596	1,135,573	252,594
Kansas	3,076,962	1,768,048	1,155,031	153,883
Kentucky	4,003,126	2,436,294	1,327,466	239,366
Louisiana	4,618,975 ²	2,790,718	1,455,539	372,718 ²
Maine	1,635,356	1,100,033	478,400	56,922
Maryland	6,677,707	4,105,763	2,265,665	306,278
Massachusetts	8,608,228	5,735,010	2,605,925	267,292
Michigan	13,846,675	8,049,099	5,393,618	403,958
Minnesota	6,320,589	3,971,786	2,089,658	259,145
Mississippi	2,483,522	1,498,901	808,247	176,375
Missouri	5,792,280	3,566,667	1,977,845	247,769
Montana	1,035,017	647,387	345,471	42,160
Nebraska	1,972,479	1,240,849 ³	583,180	148,450 ³
Nevada	1,882,264	1,127,056	696,612	58,596
New Hampshire	1,426,252	930,322	446,298 ³	49,632 ³
New Jersey	13,943,169	8,345,062	5,187,892	410,216
New Mexico	1,936,817	1,099,643	743,614	93,560
New York	29,116,935	19,739,935	8,588,336	788,664
North Carolina	7,687,006	4,828,442	2,404,741	453,823
North Dakota	677,339	413,855	208,350	55,134
Ohio	13,146,469	7,796,424	4,870,206	479,839
Oklahoma	3,609,311	2,166,667	1,209,408	233,235
Oregon	4,013,646	2,377,937	1,498,641	137,068
Pennsylvania	14,655,384	9,286,842	4,822,966	545,576
Rhode Island	1,390,419	922,564	429,811	38,044
South Carolina	4,071,043	2,429,000	1,399,325	242,718
South Dakota	754,618	459,420	254,784	40,414
Tennessee	5,023,955	3,284,688	1,486,594	252,673
Texas	24,291,855	14,697,605	8,308,263	1,285,987
Utah	2,193,848	1,439,098	622,441	132,308
Vermont	858,455	554,964	279,478	24,013
Virginia	7,729,825 ²	4,700,956	2,624,552	404,317 ²
Washington	6,604,143 ³	3,949,642 ³	2,333,730	320,771
West Virginia	2,151,446	1,333,092	691,787	126,568
Wisconsin	7,170,167	4,482,512	2,466,032	221,624
Wyoming	705,706	423,551	257,168	24,987
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	38,005	16,260	14,337	7,408
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	54,637	44,042	6,992	3,603
Puerto Rico	2,192,532	1,501,091	440,363	251,078
U.S. Virgin Islands	158,631	97,145	53,963	7,523

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.j.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.7^{2,3}	34.0^{2,3}	4.3^{2,3}
Alabama	61.9	31.2	6.9
Alaska	56.6 ³	40.1 ³	3.3
Arizona	60.1	35.0 ³	5.0
Arkansas	64.1	29.0	6.9
California	61.0	35.0	4.0
Colorado	58.2	38.2	3.6
Connecticut	63.6 ²	31.6 ²	4.9 ²
Delaware	61.2	34.2	4.6
District of Columbia	45.3 ²	50.6 ²	4.0 ²
Florida	58.6	36.5	4.9
Georgia	62.5	31.9	5.5
Hawaii	62.8	30.6	6.6
Idaho	61.9	33.7	4.4
Illinois	60.6	35.9	3.5
Indiana	62.5	33.3	4.3
Iowa	58.8	33.7	7.5
Kansas	57.5	37.5	5.0
Kentucky	60.9	33.2	6.0
Louisiana	60.4 ²	31.5 ²	8.1 ²
Maine	67.3	29.3	3.5
Maryland	61.5	33.9	4.6
Massachusetts	66.6	30.3	3.1
Michigan	58.1	39.0	2.9
Minnesota	62.8	33.1	4.1
Mississippi	60.4	32.5	7.1
Missouri	61.6	34.1	4.3
Montana	62.5	33.4	4.1
Nebraska	62.9 ³	29.6	7.5 ³
Nevada	59.9	37.0	3.1
New Hampshire	65.2	31.3 ³	3.5 ³
New Jersey	59.9	37.2	2.9
New Mexico	56.8	38.4	4.8
New York	67.8	29.5	2.7
North Carolina	62.8	31.3	5.9
North Dakota	61.1	30.8	8.1
Ohio	59.3	37.0	3.6
Oklahoma	60.0	33.5	6.5
Oregon	59.2	37.3	3.4
Pennsylvania	63.4	32.9	3.7
Rhode Island	66.4	30.9	2.7
South Carolina	59.7	34.4	6.0
South Dakota	60.9	33.8	5.4
Tennessee	65.4	29.6	5.0
Texas	60.5	34.2	5.3
Utah	65.6	28.4	6.0
Vermont	64.6	32.6	2.8
Virginia	60.8 ²	34.0 ²	5.2 ²
Washington	59.8 ³	35.3 ³	4.9 ³
West Virginia	62.0	32.2	5.9
Wisconsin	62.5	34.4	3.1
Wyoming	60.0	36.4	3.5
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	42.8	37.7	19.5
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	80.6	12.8	6.6
Puerto Rico	68.5	20.1	11.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	61.2	34.0	4.7

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.k.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$340,925,043^{2,3}	\$210,486,462³	\$115,947,459³	\$14,491,122^{2,3}
Alabama	4,395,743	2,713,162	1,388,857	293,725
Alaska	1,245,751	697,803 ³	506,289 ³	41,659
Arizona	4,514,327 ³	2,742,253	1,555,224	216,850
Arkansas	2,505,536	1,523,866	840,532	141,138
California	40,135,090	25,086,583	13,489,962	1,558,544
Colorado	4,632,504	2,684,270	1,780,839	167,395
Connecticut	5,687,026 ²	3,606,458	1,809,519	271,048 ²
Delaware	986,949	607,230	333,570	46,149
District of Columbia	821,231	341,384	457,201	22,645
Florida	14,616,391	8,500,847	5,390,726	724,817
Georgia	9,640,368	6,013,792	3,103,657	522,918
Hawaii	1,277,536	805,380	392,659	79,496
Idaho	1,371,345	846,381	465,326	59,638
Illinois	15,223,515	9,143,774	5,558,692	521,049
Indiana	7,484,965	4,666,347	2,514,155	304,463
Iowa	3,436,040	2,022,588	1,155,775	257,678
Kansas	3,128,131	1,793,439	1,181,783	152,909
Kentucky	4,039,662	2,466,982	1,347,819	224,861
Louisiana	4,622,165 ²	2,784,788	1,482,864	354,513 ²
Maine	1,688,831	1,129,190	494,054	65,586
Maryland	6,889,409	4,240,350	2,305,454	343,605
Massachusetts	9,014,507	6,000,147	2,692,643	321,718
Michigan	14,730,394	8,565,680	5,740,925	423,788
Minnesota	6,463,429	4,064,475	2,129,982	268,972
Mississippi	2,642,422	1,613,162	857,807	171,453
Missouri	5,953,012	3,667,380	2,034,033	251,599
Montana	1,047,095	653,332	351,695	42,068
Nebraska	2,027,834	1,273,637 ³	599,878	154,319 ³
Nevada	1,974,116	1,177,973	735,031	61,112
New Hampshire	1,493,117	978,039	466,372	48,706
New Jersey	14,028,679	8,261,386	5,332,610	434,683
New Mexico	1,989,703	1,122,665	769,815	97,223
New York	29,928,829	20,386,993	8,735,920	805,916
North Carolina	8,119,012	5,150,773	2,513,600	454,639
North Dakota	672,554	402,397	214,210	55,947
Ohio	13,657,037	8,034,930	5,127,806	494,302
Oklahoma	3,560,505	2,059,565	1,266,178	234,762
Oregon	4,101,232	2,434,793	1,522,250	144,189
Pennsylvania	14,862,830	9,323,903	4,981,511	557,416
Rhode Island	1,466,422	964,821	460,407	41,194
South Carolina	4,302,350	2,578,910	1,478,761	244,679
South Dakota	776,817	467,982	267,311	41,524
Tennessee	5,191,143	3,385,271	1,545,736	260,135
Texas	26,418,895	16,082,305	9,005,515	1,331,074
Utah	2,213,254	1,444,865	634,976	133,413
Vermont	915,970	591,953	298,675	25,342
Virginia	8,165,648	5,078,891	2,778,060	308,697
Washington	6,736,518 ³	4,017,742 ³	2,388,634	330,143
West Virginia	2,196,710	1,355,753	711,220	129,737
Wisconsin	7,212,603	4,489,968	2,495,380	227,255
Wyoming	719,892	439,902	255,559	24,431
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	44,625	16,713	18,294	9,317
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	52,453	41,594	6,829	3,282
Puerto Rico	2,196,160	1,503,321	418,161	247,636
U.S. Virgin Islands	142,284	86,967	47,032	6,720

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.k.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.7^{2,3}	34.0^{2,3}	4.3^{2,3}
Alabama	61.7	31.6	6.7
Alaska	56.0 ³	40.6 ³	3.3
Arizona	60.7 ³	34.5 ³	4.8 ³
Arkansas	60.8	33.5	5.6
California	62.5	33.6	3.9
Colorado	57.9	38.4	3.6
Connecticut	63.4 ²	31.8 ²	4.8 ²
Delaware	61.5	33.8	4.7
District of Columbia	41.6	55.7	2.8
Florida	58.2	36.9	5.0
Georgia	62.4	32.2	5.4
Hawaii	63.0	30.7	6.2
Idaho	61.7	33.9	4.3
Illinois	60.1	36.5	3.4
Indiana	62.3	33.6	4.1
Iowa	58.9	33.6	7.5
Kansas	57.3	37.8	4.9
Kentucky	61.1	33.4	5.6
Louisiana	60.2 ²	32.1 ²	7.7 ²
Maine	66.9	29.3	3.9
Maryland	61.5	33.5	5.0
Massachusetts	66.6	29.9	3.6
Michigan	58.1	39.0	2.9
Minnesota	62.9	33.0	4.2
Mississippi	61.0	32.5	6.5
Missouri	61.6	34.2	4.2
Montana	62.4	33.6	4.0
Nebraska	62.8 ³	29.6	7.6 ³
Nevada	59.7	37.2	3.1
New Hampshire	65.5	31.2	3.3
New Jersey	58.9	38.0	3.1
New Mexico	56.4	38.7	4.9
New York	68.1	29.2	2.7
North Carolina	63.4	31.0	5.6
North Dakota	59.8	31.9	8.3
Ohio	58.8	37.5	3.6
Oklahoma	57.8	35.6	6.6
Oregon	59.4	37.1	3.5
Pennsylvania	62.7	33.5	3.8
Rhode Island	65.8	31.4	2.8
South Carolina	59.9	34.4	5.7
South Dakota	60.2	34.4	5.3
Tennessee	65.2	29.8	5.0
Texas	60.9	34.1	5.0
Utah	65.3	28.7	6.0
Vermont	64.6	32.6	2.8
Virginia	62.2	34.0	3.8
Washington	59.6 ³	35.5 ³	4.9 ³
West Virginia	61.7	32.4	5.9
Wisconsin	62.3	34.6	3.2
Wyoming	61.1	35.5	3.4
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	37.5	41.0	20.9
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	79.3	13.0	6.3
Puerto Rico	68.5	19.0	11.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	61.1	33.1	4.7

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.1.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$354,526,828²	\$218,126,697²	\$119,434,740	\$14,593,098²
Alabama	4,431,874	2,732,713	1,372,039	297,570
Alaska	1,250,790	719,345	480,533	41,669
Arizona	4,931,881	2,793,137	1,782,542	319,005
Arkansas	2,549,521	1,557,078	835,105	140,077
California	43,668,273	27,141,577	14,607,413	1,631,847
Colorado	4,842,393	2,769,016	1,864,821	172,495
Connecticut	5,793,977	3,701,152	1,847,122	209,305
Delaware	1,045,406	635,777	355,721	46,784
District of Columbia	844,995	419,574	394,657	23,366
Florida	15,289,430	8,920,729	5,527,470	730,466
Georgia	10,188,544	6,460,820	3,147,603	515,287
Hawaii	1,237,491	745,460	412,198	71,275
Idaho	1,428,027	875,854	481,262	61,308
Illinois	15,911,220	9,494,568	5,790,227	514,826
Indiana	7,682,095	4,731,471	2,594,493	304,814
Iowa	3,491,612	2,045,076	1,165,065	256,313
Kansas	3,322,483	1,950,123	1,197,443	151,049
Kentucky	4,119,031	2,524,135	1,353,852	213,305
Louisiana	4,565,278	2,750,847	1,488,369	294,505
Maine	1,734,590	1,160,180	506,477	57,943
Maryland	7,169,575	4,401,347	2,371,271	348,812
Massachusetts	9,436,509	6,258,778	2,794,329	328,134
Michigan	14,495,709	8,462,093	5,498,768	429,910
Minnesota	6,646,800	4,128,467	2,203,771	270,762
Mississippi	2,622,060	1,583,761	852,422	167,818
Missouri	6,183,717	3,751,479	2,124,095	265,841
Montana	1,060,200	654,161	356,661	42,316
Nebraska	2,103,881	1,311,881 ²	625,145	153,080 ²
Nevada	2,013,499	1,257,863	679,607	62,886
New Hampshire	1,545,674	1,004,099	483,011	49,145
New Jersey	15,035,143	8,912,560	5,569,389	446,709
New Mexico	2,057,884	1,144,631	799,469	97,902
New York	31,430,944	21,335,813	9,079,172	840,384
North Carolina	8,347,074	5,298,037	2,541,222	454,786
North Dakota	680,652	405,054	215,431	55,374
Ohio	14,139,410	8,270,326	5,283,554	483,453
Oklahoma	3,816,926	2,208,808	1,339,283	240,866
Oregon	4,184,852	2,459,575	1,553,536	141,735
Pennsylvania	15,158,963	9,465,914	5,034,564	559,470
Rhode Island	1,491,646	961,973	482,636	37,824
South Carolina	4,571,672	2,735,816	1,557,201	246,726
South Dakota	810,225	480,487	282,454	41,549
Tennessee	5,261,895	3,390,212	1,584,632	254,498
Texas	27,016,431	16,329,620	9,176,521	1,324,423
Utah	2,290,170	1,481,539	659,359	135,208
Vermont	950,564	615,851	303,403	25,488
Virginia	8,483,349	5,235,268	2,865,859	325,731
Washington	6,902,179 ²	4,097,197 ²	2,426,047	330,150
West Virginia	2,195,757	1,349,128	706,549	125,355
Wisconsin	7,377,390	4,572,659	2,526,174	229,776
Wyoming	717,168	433,667	254,792	23,778
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	41,361	16,844	16,136	7,954
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	50,021	40,718	6,321	2,821
Puerto Rico	2,297,800	1,606,690	465,714	213,376
U.S. Virgin Islands	127,469	79,945	40,007	6,691

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.1.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.5²	33.7²	4.1²
Alabama	61.7	31.0	6.7
Alaska	57.5	38.4	3.3
Arizona	56.6	36.1	6.5
Arkansas	61.1	32.8	5.5
California	62.2	33.5	3.7
Colorado	57.2	38.5	3.6
Connecticut	63.9	31.9	3.6
Delaware	60.8	34.0	4.5
District of Columbia	49.7	46.7	2.8
Florida	58.3	36.2	4.8
Georgia	63.4	30.9	5.1
Hawaii	60.2	33.3	5.8
Idaho	61.3	33.7	4.3
Illinois	59.7	36.4	3.2
Indiana	61.6	33.8	4.0
Iowa	58.6	33.4	7.3
Kansas	58.7	36.0	4.5
Kentucky	61.3	32.9	5.2
Louisiana	60.3	32.6	6.5
Maine	66.9	29.2	3.3
Maryland	61.4	33.1	4.9
Massachusetts	66.3	29.6	3.5
Michigan	58.4	37.9	3.0
Minnesota	62.1	33.2	4.1
Mississippi	60.4	32.5	6.4
Missouri	60.7	34.3	4.3
Montana	61.7	33.6	4.0
Nebraska	62.4 ²	29.7	7.3 ²
Nevada	62.5	33.8	3.1
New Hampshire	65.0	31.2	3.2
New Jersey	59.3	37.0	3.0
New Mexico	55.6	38.8	4.8
New York	67.9	28.9	2.7
North Carolina	63.5	30.4	5.4
North Dakota	59.5	31.7	8.1
Ohio	58.5	37.4	3.4
Oklahoma	57.9	35.1	6.3
Oregon	58.8	37.1	3.4
Pennsylvania	62.4	33.2	3.7
Rhode Island	64.5	32.4	2.5
South Carolina	59.8	34.1	5.4
South Dakota	59.3	34.9	5.1
Tennessee	64.4	30.1	4.8
Texas	60.4	34.0	4.9
Utah	64.7	28.8	5.9
Vermont	64.8	31.9	2.7
Virginia	61.7	33.8	3.8
Washington	59.4 ²	35.1 ²	4.8 ²
West Virginia	61.4	32.2	5.7
Wisconsin	62.0	34.2	3.1
Wyoming	60.5	35.5	3.3
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	40.7	39.0	19.2
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	81.4	12.6	5.6
Puerto Rico	69.9	20.3	9.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	62.7	31.4	5.2

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.m.1. Adjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$368,499,139^{2,3}	\$226,565,677^{2,3}	\$126,578,578	\$15,354,884³
Alabama	4,444,390	2,721,721	1,415,114	307,556
Alaska	1,284,854	754,660	487,344	42,850
Arizona	5,499,645	3,123,642	2,029,869	346,134
Arkansas	2,822,877	1,739,445	939,213	144,218
California	46,265,544	28,566,063	15,960,392	1,739,089
Colorado	5,151,003	2,976,088	1,991,311	183,604
Connecticut	6,031,062	3,861,634	1,952,819	216,609
Delaware	1,072,875	660,857	361,985	50,033
District of Columbia	912,432	452,905	431,692	27,834
Florida	15,535,864	9,161,962	5,601,259	772,643
Georgia	10,853,496	6,932,058	3,363,275	558,162
Hawaii	1,348,381	815,123	457,784	75,474
Idaho	1,481,803	905,333	512,538	63,933
Illinois	16,480,787	9,804,430	6,140,082	536,275
Indiana	7,704,547	4,689,264	2,699,273	316,010
Iowa	3,565,796	2,124,947	1,181,655	259,195
Kansas	3,450,923	2,017,178	1,272,727	161,018
Kentucky	4,268,608	2,619,607	1,413,529	235,471
Louisiana	4,802,565	2,935,369	1,562,258	304,938
Maine	1,812,798	1,208,176	543,988	60,634
Maryland	7,480,723	4,653,921	2,471,745	355,058
Massachusetts	9,957,292	6,340,143	3,308,015	309,134
Michigan	14,975,150	8,598,644	5,916,871	459,635
Minnesota	6,586,559	4,192,253	2,112,832	281,475
Mississippi	2,642,116	1,591,250	878,870	171,997
Missouri	6,491,603 ³	3,954,002 ³	2,249,300	288,301
Montana	1,073,005	664,569	363,625	44,811
Nebraska	2,206,946	1,390,961	659,551	156,434 ³
Nevada	2,169,000	1,353,806	744,190	71,003
New Hampshire	1,641,378	1,064,917	524,179	52,283
New Jersey	15,822,609	9,358,608	5,975,494	488,508
New Mexico	2,204,165	1,232,319	869,870	101,976
New York	32,218,975	22,001,202	9,350,907	866,866
North Carolina	8,550,546	5,412,927	2,643,261	494,358
North Dakota	711,437	436,583	219,858	54,996
Ohio	14,774,065	8,574,310	5,693,030	506,726
Oklahoma	3,875,547	2,239,893	1,382,715	252,939
Oregon	4,214,512	2,476,323	1,597,050	141,139
Pennsylvania	15,550,975	9,686,763	5,272,437	591,774
Rhode Island	1,533,455	989,404	503,479	40,573
South Carolina	4,744,809	2,857,016	1,630,168	257,624
South Dakota	819,296	484,985	289,896	44,415
Tennessee	5,511,452 ²	3,586,780 ²	1,655,074	269,598
Texas	28,191,128	17,026,101	9,755,351	1,409,676
Utah	2,374,702	1,549,329	695,398	129,975
Vermont	992,149	638,802	325,507	27,841
Virginia	8,718,554	5,373,764	3,003,915	340,875
Washington	7,103,721 ³	4,227,572 ³	2,531,023	345,126
West Virginia	2,219,013	1,368,692	721,118	129,203
Wisconsin	7,592,176	4,705,538	2,642,906	243,733
Wyoming	761,830	463,839	272,841	25,150
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	46,192	21,887	13,439	10,866
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	46,508	38,687	5,253	2,569
Puerto Rico	2,152,724	1,514,026	419,407	219,291
U.S. Virgin Islands	107,343	67,985	35,120	4,239

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-31.m.2. Percentage of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage		
	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	61.5^{2,3}	34.3^{2,3}	4.2^{2,3}
Alabama	61.2	31.8	6.9
Alaska	58.7	37.9	3.3
Arizona	56.8	36.9	6.3
Arkansas	61.6	33.3	5.1
California	61.7	34.5	3.8
Colorado	57.8	38.7	3.6
Connecticut	64.0	32.4	3.6
Delaware	61.6	33.7	4.7
District of Columbia	49.6	47.3	3.1
Florida	59.0	36.1	5.0
Georgia	63.9	31.0	5.1
Hawaii	60.5	34.0	5.6
Idaho	61.1	34.6	4.3
Illinois	59.5	37.3	3.3
Indiana	60.9	35.0	4.1
Iowa	59.6	33.1	7.3
Kansas	58.5	36.9	4.7
Kentucky	61.4	33.1	5.5
Louisiana	61.1	32.5	6.3
Maine	66.6	30.0	3.3
Maryland	62.2	33.0	4.7
Massachusetts	63.7	33.2	3.1
Michigan	57.4	39.5	3.1
Minnesota	63.6	32.1	4.3
Mississippi	60.2	33.3	6.5
Missouri	60.9 ³	34.6 ³	4.4 ³
Montana	61.9	33.9	4.2
Nebraska	63.0	29.9	7.1 ³
Nevada	62.4	34.3	3.3
New Hampshire	64.9	31.9	3.2
New Jersey	59.1	37.8	3.1
New Mexico	55.9	39.5	4.6
New York	68.3	29.0	2.7
North Carolina	63.3	30.9	5.8
North Dakota	61.4	30.9	7.7
Ohio	58.0	38.5	3.4
Oklahoma	57.8	35.7	6.5
Oregon	58.8	37.9	3.3
Pennsylvania	62.3	33.9	3.8
Rhode Island	64.5	32.8	2.6
South Carolina	60.2	34.4	5.4
South Dakota	59.2	35.4	5.4
Tennessee	65.1 ²	30.0 ²	4.9 ²
Texas	60.4	34.6	5.0
Utah	65.2	29.3	5.5
Vermont	64.4	32.8	2.8
Virginia	61.6	34.5	3.9
Washington	59.5 ³	35.6 ³	4.9 ³
West Virginia	61.7	32.5	5.8
Wisconsin	62.0	34.8	3.2
Wyoming	60.9	35.8	3.3
Other jurisdictions			
American Samoa	47.4	29.1	23.5
Guam	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	83.2	11.3	5.5
Puerto Rico	70.3	19.5	10.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	63.3	32.7	3.9

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.a.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$159,356,638²	\$118,376,886²	\$29,053,232²	\$3,590,112²	\$1,421,116²	\$5,999,537²	\$915,755²
Alabama	1,987,801	1,513,236	348,817	10,068 ²	0	98,969	16,710
Alaska	577,576	438,954	92,988	17,210 ²	0	24,034	4,390 ²
Arizona	1,873,487 ²	1,564,567	227,826	19,103 ²	13,646	36,311	12,033
Arkansas	1,170,590	891,245	201,151	17,567	6,111	51,784	2,732
California	17,523,580	13,044,156	3,134,012	325,784 ²	205,810	730,711	83,107 ²
Colorado	2,070,731	1,623,728	313,659	41,015	188	84,082	8,058
Connecticut	3,016,056	2,073,928 ²	757,380 ²	56,710	0	113,571 ²	14,467 ²
Delaware	456,761 ²	324,599 ²	99,568 ²	8,274 ²	2,836	13,388 ²	8,096
District of Columbia	407,851	315,016	78,777	1,861	11,549	584	64
Florida	6,681,092	4,638,154	1,351,246	401,068	0	216,660	73,963
Georgia	3,875,424	2,891,591	790,221	32,468	3,841	153,403	3,899
Hawaii	589,939	479,042	63,005	15,352	0	31,068	1,473
Idaho	550,420	405,319	103,704	11,044	0	30,256	96
Illinois	6,785,252	5,233,513	1,028,408	108,904	132,386	268,142	13,899
Indiana	3,513,578	2,651,742	654,288	29,135	52,845	118,063	7,507
Iowa	1,688,561	1,307,257	274,253	36,541	4,239	64,616	1,654
Kansas	1,531,679	1,223,185	205,388	8,331	931	83,996	9,846
Kentucky	1,787,968 ²	1,478,913	252,856 ²	54 ²	0	56,131 ²	14 ²
Louisiana	2,326,955	1,697,570	515,703	10,663	80	95,539	7,399
Maine	965,009	649,032	195,152	23,988	49,561	43,312	3,964
Maryland	3,262,093	2,347,480	692,191	53,827	80,364	86,483	1,748
Massachusetts	3,986,892	2,999,023	357,459	299,024 ²	221,441	33,665	76,281 ²
Michigan	6,473,143	4,639,872	1,495,131	59,738 ²	0	263,163	15,239 ²
Minnesota	3,102,041	2,316,194	572,200	68,597	15,184	112,861	17,005
Mississippi	1,310,569	1,053,043	184,175	16,501	869	50,827	5,154
Missouri	2,791,411	2,155,746	355,712	85,934 ²	0	172,096 ²	21,922 ²
Montana	558,664	404,420	100,620	11,295	572	37,163	4,594
Nebraska	1,056,509	805,367	165,628	12,182	20,183	44,778	8,372
Nevada	605,667	462,789	110,350	4,017	982	27,117	412
New Hampshire	718,481	532,555	87,973	16,979	52,860	26,854	1,260
New Jersey	6,356,259 ²	4,828,634	955,824 ²	49,572 ²	0	190,002 ²	332,226 ²
New Mexico	834,420	629,270	145,470	13,259 ²	525	42,514	3,382 ²
New York	16,745,926	12,446,011	3,292,595	545,173	0	459,377	2,770
North Carolina	3,772,963	2,889,102	690,008	36,180	0	154,161	3,511
North Dakota	388,808	289,008	67,195	8,626	1,037	21,995	947
Ohio	6,383,153	4,664,880	1,243,001	216,545	0	252,088	6,639
Oklahoma	1,677,312 ²	1,271,473	308,978	29,752	747	65,155	1,207 ²
Oregon	1,878,392	1,235,770	464,878	58,893	0	109,272	9,578
Pennsylvania	8,403,539	5,470,339	2,108,101	158,841	379,086	267,819	19,354
Rhode Island	731,044	507,861	155,578	25,026	22,111	19,895	572
South Carolina	1,920,239	1,510,310	308,225	16,616	0	83,245	1,844
South Dakota	386,410	280,034	54,843	16,497	9,730	23,651	1,654
Tennessee	2,530,842	1,820,205	454,031 ²	189,797	0	58,107	8,701 ²
Texas	10,854,937	8,775,719	1,218,654	224,852	17,633	555,685	62,395
Utah	1,026,730	721,739	227,584	14,568	0	60,189	2,649
Vermont	480,034	330,614	83,694	21,210	24,820	18,432	1,263
Virginia	3,850,328	2,893,075	777,951	27,262	33,578	114,233	4,229
Washington	2,917,768 ²	2,100,847	598,508	73,036	3,456 ²	124,126	17,795
West Virginia	1,105,188 ²	785,697	261,048	7,804 ²	652 ²	47,996	1,991 ²
Wisconsin	3,444,141	2,461,058	750,803	42,116	50,978	132,407	6,779
Wyoming	422,425	304,001	76,423	11,251	281	29,559	910
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	12,636	9,937	1,366	481	—	784	68
Guam	65,128	44,601	10,870	306	—	9,352	—
Northern Marianas	24,744	16,867	3,339	2,540	—	1,998	—
Puerto Rico	1,078,921	910,456	129,599	11,181	—	8,953	18,732
U.S. Virgin Islands	97,077	79,361	14,734	454	—	351	2,178

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.a.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	74.3²	18.2²	2.3²	0.9²	3.8²	0.6²
Alabama	76.1	17.5	0.5 ²	0	5.0	0.8
Alaska	76.0	16.1	3.0 ²	0	4.2	0.8 ²
Arizona	83.5	12.2	1.0 ²	0.7	1.9	0.6
Arkansas	76.1	17.2	1.5	0.5	4.4	0.2
California	74.4	17.9	1.9 ²	1.2	4.2	0.5 ²
Colorado	78.4	15.1	2.0	#	4.1	0.4
Connecticut	68.8 ²	25.1 ²	1.9	0	3.8 ²	0.5 ²
Delaware	71.1 ²	21.8 ²	1.8 ²	0.6	2.9 ²	1.8
District of Columbia	77.2	19.3	0.5	2.8	0.1	#
Florida	69.4	20.2	6.0	0	3.2	1.1
Georgia	74.6	20.4	0.8	0.1	4.0	0.1
Hawaii	81.2	10.7	2.6	0	5.3	0.2
Idaho	73.6	18.8	2.0	0	5.5	#
Illinois	77.1	15.2	1.6	2.0	4.0	0.2
Indiana	75.5	18.6	0.8	1.5	3.4	0.2
Iowa	77.4	16.2	2.2	0.3	3.8	0.1
Kansas	79.9	13.4	0.5	0.1	5.5	0.6
Kentucky	82.7	14.1 ²	# ²	0	3.1 ²	# ²
Louisiana	73.0	22.2	0.5	#	4.1	0.3
Maine	67.3	20.2	2.5	5.1	4.5	0.4
Maryland	72.0	21.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.1
Massachusetts	75.2	9.0	7.5 ²	5.6	0.8	1.9 ²
Michigan	71.7	23.1	0.9 ²	0	4.1	0.2 ²
Minnesota	74.7	18.4	2.2	0.5	3.6	0.5
Mississippi	80.4	14.1	1.3	0.1	3.9	0.4
Missouri	77.2	12.7	3.1 ²	0	6.2 ²	0.8 ²
Montana	72.4	18.0	2.0	0.1	6.7	0.8
Nebraska	76.2	15.7	1.2	1.9	4.2	0.8
Nevada	76.4	18.2	0.7	0.2	4.5	0.1
New Hampshire	74.1	12.2	2.4	7.4	3.7	0.2
New Jersey	76.0	15.0 ²	0.8 ²	0	3.0 ²	5.2 ²
New Mexico	75.4	17.4	1.6 ²	0.1	5.1	0.4 ²
New York	74.3	19.7	3.3	0	2.7	#
North Carolina	76.6	18.3	1.0	0	4.1	0.1
North Dakota	74.3	17.3	2.2	0.3	5.7	0.2
Ohio	73.1	19.5	3.4	0	3.9	0.1
Oklahoma	75.8	18.4	1.8	#	3.9	0.1 ²
Oregon	65.8	24.7	3.1	0	5.8	0.5
Pennsylvania	65.1	25.1	1.9	4.5	3.2	0.2
Rhode Island	69.5	21.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	0.1
South Carolina	78.7	16.1	0.9	0	4.3	0.1
South Dakota	72.5	14.2	4.3	2.5	6.1	0.4
Tennessee	71.9	17.9 ²	7.5	0	2.3	0.3 ²
Texas	80.8	11.2	2.1	0.2	5.1	0.6
Utah	70.3	22.2	1.4	0	5.9	0.3
Vermont	68.9	17.4	4.4	5.2	3.8	0.3
Virginia	75.1	20.2	0.7	0.9	3.0	0.1
Washington	72.0	20.5	2.5	0.1 ²	4.3	0.6
West Virginia	71.1	23.6	0.7 ²	0.1 ²	4.3	0.2 ²
Wisconsin	71.5	21.8	1.2	1.5	3.8	0.2
Wyoming	72.0	18.1	2.7	0.1	7.0	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	78.6	10.8	3.8	—	6.2	0.5
Guam	68.5	16.7	0.5	—	14.4	—
Northern Marianas	68.2	13.5	10.3	—	8.1	—
Puerto Rico	84.4	12.0	1.0	—	0.8	1.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	81.8	15.2	0.5	—	0.4	2.2

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.b.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$162,630,406²	\$120,741,683²	\$29,735,615²	\$3,622,744²	\$1,586,748²	\$6,100,474²	\$843,142²
Alabama	2,051,650 ²	1,573,836	351,614	13,396 ²	0	95,581	17,224
Alaska	567,128	416,723	88,632	26,466	43	28,705	6,560
Arizona	1,933,085 ²	1,602,355	259,141	9,604 ²	13,811	35,824	12,351
Arkansas	1,158,219	889,754	206,726	16,191	6,277	36,490	2,781
California	17,653,282	13,309,290	2,952,122	398,522 ²	250,489	691,962	50,897 ²
Colorado	2,145,755	1,668,798	331,838	51,161	83	86,356	7,519
Connecticut	2,930,357	2,128,769	613,127	63,154	—	117,243	8,064
Delaware	452,044 ²	324,766 ²	98,678 ²	6,807 ²	2,784	12,327 ²	6,683
District of Columbia	397,541	318,110	58,289	4,248	13,764	2,767	363
Florida	7,026,477	4,825,347	1,454,499	253,299 ²	169,586 ²	245,844	77,902
Georgia	3,986,056	2,927,860	857,945	29,346	1,782	162,677	6,448
Hawaii	669,707	495,552	118,872	22,542	0	31,063	1,679
Idaho	594,673	435,352	113,223	12,556	0	33,435	107
Illinois	6,927,295	5,387,339	979,090	118,258	139,272	289,856	13,481
Indiana	3,615,679	2,731,404	700,662	31,974	110	143,257	8,273
Iowa	1,704,726	1,312,143	284,682	38,518	4,860	62,942	1,583
Kansas	1,523,151	1,204,878	222,644	9,271	643	77,128	8,589
Kentucky	1,965,856 ²	1,613,675	281,323 ²	115	0	70,692 ²	51
Louisiana	2,339,007	1,765,376	457,202	10,204	131	97,683	8,411
Maine	940,878	670,958	148,397	24,893	51,691	41,083	3,857
Maryland	3,419,051	2,432,857	744,686	55,185	89,138	92,533	4,653
Massachusetts	3,895,436	2,918,022	366,770	351,020 ²	220,288	29,271	10,065 ²
Michigan	6,546,137	4,702,259	1,502,867	79,318	0	239,740	21,953
Minnesota	3,173,329	2,373,126	587,489	73,057	902	119,510	19,245
Mississippi	1,261,020	1,009,256	182,638	15,933	977	48,023	4,193
Missouri	2,802,612	2,152,587	368,655	48,513 ²	0	226,660 ²	6,196 ²
Montana	578,841	408,359	98,383	21,777	614	47,183	2,525
Nebraska	1,054,009	790,919 ²	178,207 ²	13,638	19,354	43,600	8,291
Nevada	682,170	513,748	134,646	4,740	636	28,057	343
New Hampshire	749,185	552,771	96,483	17,946	54,514	26,153	1,318
New Jersey	6,653,411 ²	4,972,574	1,028,410 ²	50,095 ²	—	214,772 ²	387,560 ²
New Mexico	875,197	667,050	156,173	7,325	366	38,624	5,659
New York	17,372,125	12,745,801	3,592,779	582,857	0	447,627	3,062
North Carolina	3,790,554	2,918,133	687,431	36,169	0	144,949	3,872
North Dakota	369,354	274,074	65,268	10,031	1,300	17,887	796
Ohio	6,410,084	4,653,380	1,303,392	210,090	—	236,999	6,224
Oklahoma	1,738,722	1,331,891	300,111	36,338	871	68,345	1,166
Oregon	1,919,439	1,259,919	480,356	57,925	2,117	112,827	6,296
Pennsylvania	8,508,161	5,543,060	2,170,103	137,140	375,260	262,661	19,938
Rhode Island	735,585	530,114	144,653	18,909	22,342	19,269	298
South Carolina	1,960,194	1,517,965	341,410	16,614	0	81,406	2,799
South Dakota	390,204	287,573	57,302	10,537	9,091	24,120	1,582
Tennessee	2,381,035	1,804,189	317,336	182,132	0	68,222	9,157
Texas	11,010,830	8,834,467	1,316,246	219,095	16,987	563,899	60,135
Utah	1,066,418	750,463	245,500	14,410	692	52,848	2,506
Vermont	500,201	346,622	83,499	25,130	25,033	18,007	1,911
Virginia	3,928,125	2,958,754	788,556	31,703	31,669	116,582	862
Washington	3,105,684 ²	2,231,309	648,908	80,885	3,099 ²	141,448	34
West Virginia	1,190,539 ²	837,836	297,291	10,122 ²	487 ²	43,510	1,293 ²
Wisconsin	3,568,469	2,518,917	793,620	52,727	54,767	142,709	5,730
Wyoming	411,714	301,407	77,745	10,860	922	20,122	659
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14,954	11,285	1,753	553	—	1,325	38
Guam	79,422	66,552	10,179	1,191	—	1,500	—
Northern Marianas	32,081	21,203	4,818	3,563	—	2,494	2
Puerto Rico	1,077,951	899,193	126,477	10,999	—	9,427	31,855
U.S. Virgin Islands	90,647	73,883	13,815	529	—	771	1,649

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.b.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	74.2²	18.3²	2.2²	1.0²	3.8²	0.5²
Alabama	76.7	17.1	0.7 ²	0	4.7	0.8
Alaska	73.5	15.6	4.7	#	5.1	1.2
Arizona	82.9	13.4	0.5 ²	0.7	1.9	0.6
Arkansas	76.8	17.8	1.4	0.5	3.2	0.2
California	75.4	16.7	2.3 ²	1.4	3.9	0.3 ²
Colorado	77.8	15.5	2.4	#	4.0	0.4
Connecticut	72.6	20.9	2.2	—	4.0	0.3
Delaware	71.8 ²	21.8 ²	1.5 ²	0.6	2.7 ²	1.5
District of Columbia	80.0	14.7	1.1	3.5	0.7	0.1
Florida	68.7	20.7	3.6 ²	2.4 ²	3.5	1.1
Georgia	73.5	21.5	0.7	#	4.1	0.2
Hawaii	74.0	17.7	3.4	0	4.6	0.3
Idaho	73.2	19.0	2.1	0	5.6	#
Illinois	77.8	14.1	1.7	2.0	4.2	0.2
Indiana	75.5	19.4	0.9	#	4.0	0.2
Iowa	77.0	16.7	2.3	0.3	3.7	0.1
Kansas	79.1	14.6	0.6	#	5.1	0.6
Kentucky	82.1	14.3 ²	#	0	3.6 ²	#
Louisiana	75.5	19.5	0.4	#	4.2	0.4
Maine	71.3	15.8	2.6	5.5	4.4	0.4
Maryland	71.2	21.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	0.1
Massachusetts	74.9	9.4	9.0 ²	5.7	0.8	0.3 ²
Michigan	71.8	23.0	1.2	0	3.7	0.3
Minnesota	74.8	18.5	2.3	#	3.8	0.6
Mississippi	80.0	14.5	1.3	0.1	3.8	0.3
Missouri	76.8	13.2	1.7 ²	0	8.1 ²	0.2 ²
Montana	70.5	17.0	3.8	0.1	8.2	0.4
Nebraska	75.0 ²	16.9 ²	1.3	1.8	4.1	0.8
Nevada	75.3	19.7	0.7	0.1	4.1	0.1
New Hampshire	73.8	12.9	2.4	7.3	3.5	0.2
New Jersey	74.7	15.5 ²	0.8 ²	—	3.2 ²	5.8 ²
New Mexico	76.2	17.8	0.8	#	4.4	0.6
New York	73.4	20.7	3.4	0	2.6	#
North Carolina	77.0	18.1	1.0	0	3.8	0.1
North Dakota	74.2	17.7	2.7	0.4	4.8	0.2
Ohio	72.6	20.3	3.3	—	3.7	0.1
Oklahoma	76.6	17.3	2.1	0.1	3.9	0.1
Oregon	65.6	25.0	3.0	0.1	5.9	0.3
Pennsylvania	65.1	25.5	1.6	4.4	3.1	0.2
Rhode Island	72.1	19.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	#
South Carolina	77.4	17.4	0.8	0	4.2	0.1
South Dakota	73.7	14.7	2.7	2.3	6.2	0.4
Tennessee	75.8	13.3	7.6	0	2.9	0.4
Texas	80.2	12.0	2.0	0.2	5.1	0.5
Utah	70.4	23.0	1.4	0.1	5.0	0.2
Vermont	69.3	16.7	5.0	5.0	3.6	0.4
Virginia	75.3	20.1	0.8	0.8	3.0	#
Washington	71.8	20.9	2.6	0.1 ²	4.6	#
West Virginia	70.4	25.0	0.9 ²	# ²	3.7	0.1 ²
Wisconsin	70.6	22.2	1.5	1.5	4.0	0.2
Wyoming	73.2	18.9	2.6	0.2	4.9	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	75.5	11.7	3.7	—	8.9	0.3
Guam	83.8	12.8	1.5	—	1.9	—
Northern Marianas	66.1	15.0	11.1	—	7.8	#
Puerto Rico	83.4	11.7	1.0	—	0.9	3.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	81.5	15.2	0.6	—	0.9	1.8

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.c.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$165,643,925²	\$122,507,230²	\$30,535,274²	\$4,316,760²	\$1,211,068²	\$6,064,561²	\$1,009,032²
Alabama	1,973,494	1,529,521	330,635	3,230	0	93,353	16,755
Alaska	615,230	436,241	99,276	24,967	197	28,542	26,007
Arizona	1,974,620 ²	1,632,399	263,444	14,123 ²	14,852	36,803	13,000
Arkansas	1,286,833	1,004,837	214,534	18,539	6,924	39,014	2,985
California	18,106,375	13,176,731	3,547,204	457,285	278,908	639,228	7,020
Colorado	2,166,726	1,678,120	331,541	66,059	131	84,547	6,328
Connecticut	3,003,597	2,346,219	517,931	45,676	15,204	76,394	2,173
Delaware	461,597	323,044	108,249	6,936	1,372	18,225	3,771
District of Columbia	424,386	315,065	81,502	5,400	17,693	4,216	509
Florida	7,018,515	4,736,030	1,543,120	443,755	271	216,853	78,486
Georgia	3,918,031	2,951,995	768,592	28,073	1,865	164,079	3,428
Hawaii	691,214	520,146	116,803	22,018	0	30,494	1,753
Idaho	615,738	451,643	120,470	11,547	312	31,685	82
Illinois	7,138,674	5,590,124	999,348	119,587	134,190	281,646	13,779
Indiana	3,640,571	2,739,040	732,022	37,199	94	123,871	8,345
Iowa	1,870,715	1,352,870	299,701	89,864	7,308	119,000	1,972
Kansas	1,544,806	1,219,236	227,933	13,337	424	77,457	6,418
Kentucky	2,140,384 ²	1,727,499	321,908	127	0	90,807 ²	43
Louisiana	2,462,718	1,808,103	540,106	13,564	22	94,967	5,955
Maine	965,946	676,221	175,891	24,560	51,037	34,734	3,503
Maryland	3,404,227	2,398,370	760,709	59,346	97,767	86,551	1,484
Massachusetts	3,895,497	2,848,782	387,645	330,038	217,073	107,467	4,491
Michigan	6,819,669	4,884,543	1,579,498	84,057	0	246,687	24,885
Minnesota	3,224,915	2,399,331	616,532	71,780	893	116,280	20,099
Mississippi	1,237,828	985,116	180,547	15,898	1,499	50,237	4,530
Missouri	2,824,603	2,166,236	381,641	51,118 ²	0	218,280	7,329 ²
Montana	603,767	439,516	108,227	13,791	2,252	37,445	2,535
Nebraska	1,073,981 ²	794,075 ²	188,269 ²	19,290	18,368	45,131	8,848
Nevada	738,937	555,464	149,273	3,941	1,023	28,823	414
New Hampshire	758,040	554,938	105,986	19,328	52,481	24,096	1,210
New Jersey	7,092,265 ²	5,341,659	978,037 ²	67,782 ²	0	190,493 ²	514,294 ²
New Mexico	913,843	683,166	156,311	8,171	837	59,340	6,018
New York	17,064,300	12,717,341	3,513,125	430,401	0	399,672	3,761
North Carolina	3,706,071	2,833,389	659,895	46,831	0	163,136	2,821
North Dakota	384,611	282,885	68,625	10,927	1,056	20,228	890
Ohio	6,703,283	4,928,174	1,299,401	120,388	13,629	264,831	76,859
Oklahoma	1,756,306	1,355,526	302,045	18,061	0	77,707	2,967
Oregon	2,011,479	1,317,867	509,784	59,676	3,324	114,774	6,054
Pennsylvania	8,470,440	5,452,576	1,935,638	708,119	105,155	259,303	9,648
Rhode Island	745,383	533,483	150,643	18,862	23,534	18,337	523
South Carolina	1,951,571	1,500,951	347,206	18,947	0	82,254	2,212
South Dakota	408,920	298,414	62,833	10,488	10,490	25,263	1,433
Tennessee	2,346,715	1,765,410	315,233	194,127	0	65,753	6,193
Texas	11,415,876	9,144,066	1,405,971	242,293	17,389	539,744	66,414
Utah	1,097,939	765,055	268,770	14,176	0	47,635	2,302
Vermont	506,358	353,645	87,001	28,539	19,356	16,715	1,102
Virginia	3,834,600	2,862,252	762,413	40,301	34,546	134,514	574
Washington	3,281,128 ²	2,350,267	701,608	82,393	3,680 ²	124,886	18,294
West Virginia	1,173,045 ²	832,840	280,693	9,498 ²	478 ²	48,174	1,362 ²
Wisconsin	3,739,205	2,631,204	848,080	55,754	54,777	142,953	6,436
Wyoming	438,953	315,608	83,425	16,592	654	21,937	738
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14,673	11,296	1,754	365	—	1,020	239
Guam	79,383	66,285	10,501	921	—	1,603	73
Northern Marianas	38,023	25,059	5,796	3,248	—	3,895	25
Puerto Rico	1,110,653	922,866	131,264	11,924	—	7,468	37,130
U.S. Virgin Islands	88,378	71,350	14,013	585	—	819	1,612

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.c.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	74.0²	18.4²	2.6²	0.7²	3.7²	0.6²
Alabama	77.5	16.8	0.2	0	4.7	0.8
Alaska	70.9	16.1	4.1	#	4.6	4.2
Arizona	82.7	13.3	0.7 ²	0.8	1.9	0.7
Arkansas	78.1	16.7	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.2
California	72.8	19.6	2.5	1.5	3.5	#
Colorado	77.4	15.3	3.0	#	3.9	0.3
Connecticut	78.1	17.2	1.5	0.5	2.5	0.1
Delaware	70.0	23.5	1.5	0.3	3.9	0.8
District of Columbia	74.2	19.2	1.3	4.2	1.0	0.1
Florida	67.5	22.0	6.3	#	3.1	1.1
Georgia	75.3	19.6	0.7	#	4.2	0.1
Hawaii	75.3	16.9	3.2	0	4.4	0.3
Idaho	73.3	19.6	1.9	0.1	5.1	#
Illinois	78.3	14.0	1.7	1.9	3.9	0.2
Indiana	75.2	20.1	1.0	#	3.4	0.2
Iowa	72.3	16.0	4.8	0.4	6.4	0.1
Kansas	78.9	14.8	0.9	#	5.0	0.4
Kentucky	80.7	15.0	#	0	4.2 ²	#
Louisiana	73.4	21.9	0.6	#	3.9	0.2
Maine	70.0	18.2	2.5	5.3	3.6	0.4
Maryland	70.5	22.3	1.7	2.9	2.5	#
Massachusetts	73.1	10.0	8.5	5.6	2.8	0.1
Michigan	71.6	23.2	1.2	0	3.6	0.4
Minnesota	74.4	19.1	2.2	#	3.6	0.6
Mississippi	79.6	14.6	1.3	0.1	4.1	0.4
Missouri	76.7	13.5	1.8 ²	0	7.7	0.3 ²
Montana	72.8	17.9	2.3	0.4	6.2	0.4
Nebraska	73.9 ²	17.5 ²	1.8	1.7	4.2	0.8
Nevada	75.2	20.2	0.5	0.1	3.9	0.1
New Hampshire	73.2	14.0	2.5	6.9	3.2	0.2
New Jersey	75.3	13.8 ²	1.0 ²	0	2.7 ²	7.3 ²
New Mexico	74.8	17.1	0.9	0.1	6.5	0.7
New York	74.5	20.6	2.5	0	2.3	#
North Carolina	76.5	17.8	1.3	0	4.4	0.1
North Dakota	73.6	17.8	2.8	0.3	5.3	0.2
Ohio	73.5	19.4	1.8	0.2	4.0	1.1
Oklahoma	77.2	17.2	1.0	0	4.4	0.2
Oregon	65.5	25.3	3.0	0.2	5.7	0.3
Pennsylvania	64.4	22.9	8.4	1.2	3.1	0.1
Rhode Island	71.6	20.2	2.5	3.2	2.5	0.1
South Carolina	76.9	17.8	1.0	0	4.2	0.1
South Dakota	73.0	15.4	2.6	2.6	6.2	0.4
Tennessee	75.2	13.4	8.3	0	2.8	0.3
Texas	80.1	12.3	2.1	0.2	4.7	0.6
Utah	69.7	24.5	1.3	0	4.3	0.2
Vermont	69.8	17.2	5.6	3.8	3.3	0.2
Virginia	74.6	19.9	1.1	0.9	3.5	#
Washington	71.6	21.4	2.5	0.1 ²	3.8	0.6
West Virginia	71.0	23.9	0.8 ²	# ²	4.1	0.1 ²
Wisconsin	70.4	22.7	1.5	1.5	3.8	0.2
Wyoming	71.9	19.0	3.8	0.1	5.0	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	77.0	12.0	2.5	—	6.9	1.6
Guam	83.5	13.2	1.2	—	2.0	0.1
Northern Marianas	65.9	15.2	8.5	—	10.2	0.1
Puerto Rico	83.1	11.8	1.1	—	0.7	3.3
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.7	15.9	0.7	—	0.9	1.8

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.d.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$168,740,855²	\$123,881,965²	\$32,599,869²	\$4,197,325²	\$1,210,049²	\$6,317,226²	\$534,421²
Alabama	2,029,941	1,526,439	374,668	6,567	0	101,434	20,832
Alaska	619,936	442,073	100,428	24,340	169	26,741	26,185
Arizona	2,011,550 ²	1,660,614	270,613	16,557 ²	13,865	36,419	13,482
Arkansas	1,337,266	1,040,108	225,244	20,766	7,066	40,802	3,279
California	18,146,814	12,894,614	3,910,189	459,544	307,537	567,546	7,385
Colorado	2,239,138	1,733,363	345,772	68,840	179	83,516	7,468
Connecticut	2,961,445	2,309,859	510,263	45,854	16,544	77,297	1,629
Delaware	469,680	332,811	108,684	7,224	1,197	18,238	1,527
District of Columbia	424,150	307,394	90,535	6,770	16,154	3,168	129
Florida	7,013,316	4,688,047	1,561,861	451,520	601	235,948	75,338
Georgia	4,156,576	3,049,540	916,734	32,774	1,208	152,527	3,794
Hawaii	725,862	543,303	122,016	23,476	0	35,421	1,647
Idaho	630,677	461,087	128,032	10,767	444	30,254	95
Illinois	7,359,924	5,764,084	1,051,420	126,220	134,353	270,336	13,511
Indiana	3,730,717	2,781,463	775,462	41,026	120	124,942	7,703
Iowa	1,912,722	1,366,726	319,345	90,301	9,085	124,714	2,551
Kansas	1,631,096	1,282,288	243,320	12,501	727	84,762	7,497
Kentucky	2,141,952 ²	1,722,788	341,188	96 ²	0	77,864 ²	16 ²
Louisiana	2,383,798	1,785,902	480,588	13,920	34	97,687	5,668
Maine	1,009,112	669,791	227,306	26,061	49,579	32,777	3,598
Maryland	3,466,108	2,408,251	786,582	84,150	87,289	97,634	2,201
Massachusetts	4,050,644	2,935,480	450,151	334,231	212,956	113,170	4,655
Michigan	6,920,502	5,002,626	1,559,382	88,566	0	245,560	24,368
Minnesota	3,308,079	2,454,043	633,259	82,143	1,054	117,492	20,087
Mississippi	1,246,542	961,344	174,807	23,646	1,787	80,880	4,077
Missouri	2,817,638	2,157,734	373,516	53,351 ²	0	224,374	8,663 ²
Montana	609,257	439,803	113,954	13,237	2,609	37,407	2,247
Nebraska	1,107,487 ²	815,472 ²	197,103 ²	25,142	13,762	43,345	12,663
Nevada	765,968	578,936	153,631	4,178	1,027	27,731	466
New Hampshire	779,580 ²	562,977	120,650 ²	17,028	50,306	25,331	3,287
New Jersey	7,315,137 ²	5,401,104	1,516,536 ²	72,832 ²	0	258,418 ²	66,247 ²
New Mexico	909,359	675,092	174,204	7,137	336	47,749	4,842
New York	17,546,915	12,918,455	3,823,116	390,573	0	411,905	2,865
North Carolina	3,797,875	2,852,452	706,844	57,580	0	177,690	3,308
North Dakota	390,327	286,656	70,912	10,622	1,343	19,685	1,110
Ohio	6,799,278	4,974,371	1,370,508	106,242	16,406	260,753	70,999
Oklahoma	1,800,484	1,392,629	316,768	19,847	0	69,483	1,757
Oregon	2,126,766	1,394,191	533,446	70,837	4,216	116,671	7,405
Pennsylvania	8,697,537	5,744,070	2,022,710	584,696	81,930	253,434	10,697
Rhode Island	782,817	548,099	171,530	20,337	25,455	16,751	645
South Carolina	1,993,977	1,519,404	368,240	24,535	0	79,308	2,491
South Dakota	424,077	308,376	65,805	12,034	10,246	26,500	1,116
Tennessee	2,384,995	1,832,195	260,971	193,563	0	90,451	7,815
Texas	11,115,068	8,820,813	1,393,548	149,668	25,092	708,637	17,311
Utah	1,137,748	780,149	269,697	18,920	0	50,944	18,038
Vermont	500,146	353,218	93,191	17,783	19,261	15,614	1,079
Virginia	3,902,214	2,940,777	744,709	49,820	31,972	132,448	2,488
Washington	3,500,851 ²	2,507,897	739,795	95,622	6,488 ²	131,779	19,270
West Virginia	1,259,808	891,959	309,803	10,339 ²	270	45,759	1,679 ²
Wisconsin	3,929,381	2,760,801	900,164	59,496	56,422	146,148	6,350
Wyoming	418,617	300,299	80,667	14,050	957	21,785	859
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	13,492	10,819	1,678	252	—	555	188
Guam	94,308	73,035	12,651	757	—	7,551	314
Northern Marianas	36,024	24,723	5,627	2,618	—	2,977	79
Puerto Rico	1,119,598	930,091	135,114	11,078	—	8,452	34,863
U.S. Virgin Islands	85,719	68,949	13,491	646	—	745	1,888

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.d.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	73.4²	19.3²	2.5²	0.7²	3.7²	0.3²
Alabama	75.2	18.5	0.3	0	5.0	1.0
Alaska	71.3	16.2	3.9	#	4.3	4.2
Arizona	82.6	13.5	0.8 ²	0.7	1.8	0.7
Arkansas	77.8	16.8	1.6	0.5	3.1	0.2
California	71.1	21.5	2.5	1.7	3.1	#
Colorado	77.4	15.4	3.1	#	3.7	0.3
Connecticut	78.0	17.2	1.5	0.6	2.6	0.1
Delaware	70.9	23.1	1.5	0.3	3.9	0.3
District of Columbia	72.5	21.3	1.6	3.8	0.7	#
Florida	66.8	22.3	6.4	#	3.4	1.1
Georgia	73.4	22.1	0.8	#	3.7	0.1
Hawaii	74.8	16.8	3.2	0	4.9	0.2
Idaho	73.1	20.3	1.7	0.1	4.8	#
Illinois	78.3	14.3	1.7	1.8	3.7	0.2
Indiana	74.6	20.8	1.1	#	3.3	0.2
Iowa	71.5	16.7	4.7	0.5	6.5	0.1
Kansas	78.6	14.9	0.8	#	5.2	0.5
Kentucky	80.4	15.9	# ²	0	3.6 ²	# ²
Louisiana	74.9	20.2	0.6	#	4.1	0.2
Maine	66.4	22.5	2.6	4.9	3.2	0.4
Maryland	69.5	22.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.1
Massachusetts	72.5	11.1	8.3	5.3	2.8	0.1
Michigan	72.3	22.5	1.3	0	3.5	0.4
Minnesota	74.2	19.1	2.5	#	3.6	0.6
Mississippi	77.1	14.0	1.9	0.1	6.5	0.3
Missouri	76.6	13.3	1.9 ²	0	8.0	0.3 ²
Montana	72.2	18.7	2.2	0.4	6.1	0.4
Nebraska	73.6 ²	17.8 ²	2.3	1.2	3.9	1.1
Nevada	75.6	20.1	0.5	0.1	3.6	0.1
New Hampshire	72.2	15.5 ²	2.2	6.5	3.2	0.4
New Jersey	73.8	20.7 ²	1.0 ²	0	3.5 ²	0.9 ²
New Mexico	74.2	19.2	0.8	#	5.3	0.5
New York	73.6	21.8	2.2	0	2.3	#
North Carolina	75.1	18.6	1.5	0	4.7	0.1
North Dakota	73.4	18.2	2.7	0.3	5.0	0.3
Ohio	73.2	20.2	1.6	0.2	3.8	1.0
Oklahoma	77.3	17.6	1.1	0	3.9	0.1
Oregon	65.6	25.1	3.3	0.2	5.5	0.3
Pennsylvania	66.0	23.3	6.7	0.9	2.9	0.1
Rhode Island	70.0	21.9	2.6	3.3	2.1	0.1
South Carolina	76.2	18.5	1.2	0	4.0	0.1
South Dakota	72.7	15.5	2.8	2.4	6.2	0.3
Tennessee	76.8	10.9	8.1	0	3.8	0.3
Texas	79.4	12.5	1.3	0.2	6.4	0.2
Utah	68.6	23.7	1.7	0	4.5	1.6
Vermont	70.6	18.6	3.6	3.9	3.1	0.2
Virginia	75.4	19.1	1.3	0.8	3.4	0.1
Washington	71.6	21.1	2.7	0.2 ²	3.8	0.6
West Virginia	70.8	24.6	0.8 ²	#	3.6	0.1 ²
Wisconsin	70.3	22.9	1.5	1.4	3.7	0.2
Wyoming	71.7	19.3	3.4	0.2	5.2	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	80.2	12.4	1.9	—	4.1	1.4
Guam	77.4	13.4	0.8	—	8.0	0.3
Northern Marianas	68.6	15.6	7.3	—	8.3	0.2
Puerto Rico	83.1	12.1	1.0	—	0.8	3.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.4	15.7	0.8	—	0.9	2.2

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.e.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$172,592,871²	\$126,143,273²	\$33,460,730²	\$4,169,605²	\$1,500,312²	\$6,712,258²	\$606,693²
Alabama	2,141,350	1,619,778	387,377	6,709	0	107,239	20,246
Alaska	630,312	451,383	103,460	25,059	147	25,972	24,292
Arizona	2,047,910 ²	1,711,647	253,414	16,701 ²	15,455	34,771	15,920
Arkansas	1,361,039	1,051,161	237,216	21,412	7,916	39,806	3,527
California	18,315,132	12,839,908	3,992,295	509,090	314,676	651,389	7,773
Colorado	2,212,459	1,710,528	341,951	66,497	195	85,064	8,224
Connecticut	3,047,991	2,375,860	530,473	45,998	14,880	79,118	1,662
Delaware	486,441	340,518	115,383	7,768	1,521	18,156	3,095
District of Columbia	427,798	306,427	89,246	9,710	15,525	6,774	117
Florida	7,276,559	4,894,588	1,628,502	440,110	236	239,682	73,440
Georgia	4,233,478	3,134,012	868,746	40,868	1,583	184,977	3,292
Hawaii	749,830	540,102	150,369	23,422	0	34,048	1,890
Idaho	662,214	474,124	147,381	10,920	442	29,248	99
Illinois	7,390,932	5,724,910	1,103,634	128,326	133,101	286,897	14,064
Indiana	3,803,792	2,814,278	820,786	39,860	80	122,082	6,707
Iowa	1,898,950	1,359,048	320,925	76,110	6,316	130,952	5,600
Kansas	1,639,299	1,303,366	228,130	14,112	836	87,069	5,786
Kentucky	2,154,991 ²	1,739,282	328,843	107 ²	0	86,735 ²	24 ²
Louisiana	2,397,540	1,778,419	491,467	19,703	213	102,647	5,091
Maine	985,450	670,346	202,699	27,298	49,206	32,490	3,410
Maryland	3,523,259 ²	2,428,561 ²	802,157 ²	90,095	102,532	98,498	1,417 ²
Massachusetts	4,142,032	3,000,288	470,025	325,756	221,211	120,176	4,576
Michigan	6,936,321	5,044,511	1,535,371	94,854	0	235,344	26,243
Minnesota	3,360,679	2,477,621	655,899	83,852	1,104	119,573	22,631
Mississippi	1,299,231	1,000,693	203,005	20,081	1,970	69,096	4,387
Missouri	2,943,928	2,243,248	401,056	53,617 ²	0	233,887	12,119 ²
Montana	626,455	450,297	119,356	16,034	928	38,030	1,811
Nebraska	1,147,275 ²	853,743 ²	194,670 ²	26,601	13,867	46,158	12,237
Nevada	798,243	599,449	161,097	5,682	724	30,796	495
New Hampshire	788,111 ²	570,321	122,855 ²	16,685	49,275	25,785	3,190
New Jersey	7,630,223	5,517,539	1,441,774	55,418	275,704	259,237	80,551
New Mexico	944,554	694,914	180,681	9,727	2,071	53,073	4,089
New York	18,139,691	13,278,155	4,024,555	414,567	0	419,452	2,961
North Carolina	3,852,322	2,904,312	717,531	55,794	0	170,865	3,820
North Dakota	390,342	286,184	71,774	10,084	1,881	18,881	1,538
Ohio	6,967,569	5,082,373	1,411,298	115,622	19,756	274,115	64,404
Oklahoma	1,916,712	1,462,413	328,375	24,032	0	99,893	1,999
Oregon	2,082,367	1,381,460	520,916	61,288	4,555	107,949	6,198
Pennsylvania	8,707,293	5,792,847	1,961,588	584,946	98,150	258,937	10,826
Rhode Island	804,035	562,149	180,121	19,785	25,411	16,021	547
South Carolina	2,013,119	1,524,614	380,677	27,326	0	79,043	1,459
South Dakota	439,489	320,018	69,653	12,856	10,511	25,334	1,118
Tennessee	2,590,072	1,993,031	453,374	48,051	0	88,205	7,410
Texas	11,702,144	9,130,971	1,458,784	190,681	22,162	876,911	22,634
Utah	1,235,311	807,628	280,330	17,533	0	57,367	72,453
Vermont	511,743	360,610	96,348	17,303	20,480	15,762	1,239
Virginia	3,991,280	3,031,241	757,455	53,025	3,942	143,610	2,007
Washington	3,559,971 ²	2,519,041	779,158	103,653	3,287 ²	133,635	21,197
West Virginia	1,261,301	882,240	319,643	12,266	201	46,949	1
Wisconsin	4,003,733	2,803,286	936,434	60,040	57,581	140,364	6,028
Wyoming	420,598	299,828	82,476	12,572	679	24,196	847
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14,115	10,495	1,628	385	—	1,328	279
Guam	109,809	88,606	16,198	92	—	4,601	311
Northern Marianas	36,511	23,397	5,630	2,722	—	4,460	300
Puerto Rico	1,185,572	973,111	139,128	11,801	—	25,545	35,987
U.S. Virgin Islands	83,539	67,199	13,117	640	—	736	1,847

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.e.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	73.1²	19.4²	2.4²	0.9²	3.9²	0.4²
Alabama	75.6	18.1	0.3	0	5.0	0.9
Alaska	71.6	16.4	4.0	#	4.1	3.9
Arizona	83.6	12.4	0.8 ²	0.8	1.7	0.8
Arkansas	77.2	17.4	1.6	0.6	2.9	0.3
California	70.1	21.8	2.8	1.7	3.6	#
Colorado	77.3	15.5	3.0	#	3.8	0.4
Connecticut	77.9	17.4	1.5	0.5	2.6	0.1
Delaware	70.0	23.7	1.6	0.3	3.7	0.6
District of Columbia	71.6	20.9	2.3	3.6	1.6	#
Florida	67.3	22.4	6.0	#	3.3	1.0
Georgia	74.0	20.5	1.0	#	4.4	0.1
Hawaii	72.0	20.1	3.1	0	4.5	0.3
Idaho	71.6	22.3	1.6	0.1	4.4	#
Illinois	77.5	14.9	1.7	1.8	3.9	0.2
Indiana	74.0	21.6	1.0	#	3.2	0.2
Iowa	71.6	16.9	4.0	0.3	6.9	0.3
Kansas	79.5	13.9	0.9	0.1	5.3	0.4
Kentucky	80.7	15.3	# ²	0	4.0 ²	# ²
Louisiana	74.2	20.5	0.8	#	4.3	0.2
Maine	68.0	20.6	2.8	5.0	3.3	0.3
Maryland	68.9 ²	22.8 ²	2.6	2.9	2.8	# ²
Massachusetts	72.4	11.3	7.9	5.3	2.9	0.1
Michigan	72.7	22.1	1.4	0	3.4	0.4
Minnesota	73.7	19.5	2.5	#	3.6	0.7
Mississippi	77.0	15.6	1.5	0.2	5.3	0.3
Missouri	76.2	13.6	1.8 ²	0	7.9	0.4 ²
Montana	71.9	19.1	2.6	0.1	6.1	0.3
Nebraska	74.4 ²	17.0 ²	2.3	1.2	4.0	1.1
Nevada	75.1	20.2	0.7	0.1	3.9	0.1
New Hampshire	72.4	15.6 ²	2.1	6.3	3.3	0.4
New Jersey	72.3	18.9	0.7	3.6	3.4	1.1
New Mexico	73.6	19.1	1.0	0.2	5.6	0.4
New York	73.2	22.2	2.3	0	2.3	#
North Carolina	75.4	18.6	1.4	0	4.4	0.1
North Dakota	73.3	18.4	2.6	0.5	4.8	0.4
Ohio	72.9	20.3	1.7	0.3	3.9	0.9
Oklahoma	76.3	17.1	1.3	0	5.2	0.1
Oregon	66.3	25.0	2.9	0.2	5.2	0.3
Pennsylvania	66.5	22.5	6.7	1.1	3.0	0.1
Rhode Island	69.9	22.4	2.5	3.2	2.0	0.1
South Carolina	75.7	18.9	1.4	0	3.9	0.1
South Dakota	72.8	15.8	2.9	2.4	5.8	0.3
Tennessee	76.9	17.5	1.9	0	3.4	0.3
Texas	78.0	12.5	1.6	0.2	7.5	0.2
Utah	65.4	22.7	1.4	0	4.6	5.9
Vermont	70.5	18.8	3.4	4.0	3.1	0.2
Virginia	75.9	19.0	1.3	0.1	3.6	0.1
Washington	70.8	21.9	2.9	0.1 ²	3.8	0.6
West Virginia	69.9	25.3	1.0	#	3.7	#
Wisconsin	70.0	23.4	1.5	1.4	3.5	0.2
Wyoming	71.3	19.6	3.0	0.2	5.8	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	74.4	11.5	2.7	—	9.4	2.0
Guam	80.7	14.8	0.1	—	4.2	0.3
Northern Marianas	64.1	15.4	7.5	—	12.2	0.8
Puerto Rico	82.1	11.7	1.0	—	2.2	3.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.4	15.7	0.8	—	0.9	2.2

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.f.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$178,363,833²	\$129,964,925²	\$34,581,968²	\$4,530,043²	\$1,749,443²	\$6,828,684²	\$708,770²
Alabama	2,258,597	1,713,111	397,748	6,687	0	118,262	22,789
Alaska	680,305 ²	489,735 ²	119,047 ²	21,605 ²	90	25,487 ²	24,341 ²
Arizona	2,145,689 ²	1,777,543	282,930	19,603 ²	12,710	36,877	16,026
Arkansas	1,355,757	1,028,890	245,179	27,520	8,169	42,566	3,433
California	18,421,720	13,076,829	3,864,891	502,762	333,426	635,611	8,201
Colorado	2,334,935	1,787,358	362,800	80,484	123	95,443	8,727
Connecticut	3,224,223	2,374,602	548,696	59,526	161,997	76,822	2,579
Delaware	511,337	352,575	122,324	8,523	7,457	18,769	1,689
District of Columbia	398,702	283,847	78,165	6,220	26,206	4,213	50
Florida	7,577,263	5,074,396	1,684,746	483,398	239	248,204	86,280
Georgia	4,477,826	3,317,082	913,213	47,378	1,840	194,509	3,804
Hawaii	754,597	542,428	150,475	21,626	0	38,468	1,601
Idaho	713,464	510,510	154,889	13,273	409	34,285	98
Illinois	7,543,083	5,683,490	1,257,501	142,806	131,329	314,282	13,675
Indiana	3,865,111	2,863,692	825,847	41,872	32	127,171	6,496
Iowa	1,923,884	1,375,049	328,483	67,479	9,448	137,897	5,528
Kansas	1,643,414	1,313,513	228,730	14,565	968	79,727	5,912
Kentucky	2,117,879 ²	1,686,605	345,595	111 ²	0	85,546 ²	22 ²
Louisiana	2,454,077	1,829,519	492,130	22,922	98	103,449	5,959
Maine	1,018,320	676,230	226,255	29,017	48,402	33,047	5,369
Maryland	3,705,736	2,523,851	864,644	102,757	107,330	105,404	1,750
Massachusetts	4,732,312	3,188,379	862,788	301,427	242,880	132,053	4,785
Michigan	7,378,685	5,127,607	1,859,780	99,541	791	249,706	41,259
Minnesota	3,490,410	2,559,058	686,229	93,311	2,402	124,648	24,762
Mississippi	1,419,115	1,055,956	256,015	22,069	1,970	78,048	5,057
Missouri	3,076,698	2,333,513	421,398	63,028 ²	0	246,125	12,633 ²
Montana	622,698	449,192	120,121	13,127	688	37,792	1,779
Nebraska	1,181,834 ²	867,629 ²	210,904 ²	28,871	14,839	47,792	11,799
Nevada	836,555	626,597	171,109	5,393	729	32,157	570
New Hampshire	804,505 ²	590,897	115,475 ²	19,673	49,459	25,794	3,206
New Jersey	7,661,695	5,586,263	1,337,239	61,557	321,372	275,007	80,257
New Mexico	991,628	733,077	188,285	9,503	2,715	53,660	4,388
New York	18,524,439	13,654,549	4,012,865	425,236	0	428,782	3,008
North Carolina	4,013,384	3,029,107	738,818	57,412	0	184,561	3,486
North Dakota	389,127	285,000	71,093	10,539	1,721	19,404	1,371
Ohio	7,060,910	5,168,432	1,401,113	122,222	20,948	278,698	69,496
Oklahoma	1,969,413	1,500,215	309,350	30,999	0	115,592	13,257
Oregon	2,104,202	1,413,844	488,787	71,074	5,721	118,129	6,648
Pennsylvania	8,839,015	5,982,274	1,884,987	607,287	89,410	265,850	9,206
Rhode Island	833,064	582,986	184,962	19,380	26,466	18,859	411
South Carolina	2,046,230	1,537,930	379,707	32,102	0	94,983	1,509
South Dakota	445,585	323,000	70,827	13,320	10,348	26,815	1,275
Tennessee	2,708,087	2,061,455	469,078	45,733	0	124,224	7,597
Texas	12,739,257	10,090,342	1,503,228	348,791	17,241	718,676	60,978
Utah	1,290,369	836,873	297,257	19,464	0	54,898	81,877
Vermont	515,265	363,561	91,977	18,936	23,267	16,108	1,416
Virginia	4,126,993	3,128,190	795,797	57,622	2,563	140,544	2,276
Washington	3,643,878 ²	2,555,306	794,555	120,176	3,609 ²	147,668	22,563
West Virginia	1,291,390	907,906	331,783	13,190	180	38,317	13
Wisconsin	4,076,892	2,844,205	948,221	65,804	58,558	153,313	6,790
Wyoming	424,278	300,726	83,931	13,118	1,291	24,440	772
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	13,975	10,543	1,642	279	—	1,261	249
Guam	98,160	77,517	15,681	98	—	4,673	190
Northern Marianas	42,191	25,729	7,415	4,357	—	4,207	482
Puerto Rico	1,294,922	1,070,414	150,494	13,207	—	23,971	36,837
U.S. Virgin Islands	82,157	65,825	13,081	678	—	773	1,801

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.f.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	72.9²	19.4²	2.5²	1.0²	3.8²	0.4²
Alabama	75.8	17.6	0.3	0	5.2	1.0
Alaska	72.0 ²	17.5 ²	3.2 ²	#	3.7 ²	3.6 ²
Arizona	82.8	13.2	0.9 ²	0.6	1.7	0.7
Arkansas	75.9	18.1	2.0	0.6	3.1	0.3
California	71.0	21.0	2.7	1.8	3.5	#
Colorado	76.5	15.5	3.4	#	4.1	0.4
Connecticut	73.6	17.0	1.8	5.0	2.4	0.1
Delaware	69.0	23.9	1.7	1.5	3.7	0.3
District of Columbia	71.2	19.6	1.6	6.6	1.1	#
Florida	67.0	22.2	6.4	#	3.3	1.1
Georgia	74.1	20.4	1.1	#	4.3	0.1
Hawaii	71.9	19.9	2.9	0	5.1	0.2
Idaho	71.6	21.7	1.9	0.1	4.8	#
Illinois	75.3	16.7	1.9	1.7	4.2	0.2
Indiana	74.1	21.4	1.1	#	3.3	0.2
Iowa	71.5	17.1	3.5	0.5	7.2	0.3
Kansas	79.9	13.9	0.9	0.1	4.9	0.4
Kentucky	79.6	16.3	# ²	0	4.0 ²	# ²
Louisiana	74.6	20.1	0.9	#	4.2	0.2
Maine	66.4	22.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	0.5
Maryland	68.1	23.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	#
Massachusetts	67.4	18.2	6.4	5.1	2.8	0.1
Michigan	69.5	25.2	1.3	#	3.4	0.6
Minnesota	73.3	19.7	2.7	0.1	3.6	0.7
Mississippi	74.4	18.0	1.6	0.1	5.5	0.4
Missouri	75.8	13.7	2.0 ²	0	8.0	0.4 ²
Montana	72.1	19.3	2.1	0.1	6.1	0.3
Nebraska	73.4 ²	17.8 ²	2.4	1.3	4.0	1.0
Nevada	74.9	20.5	0.6	0.1	3.8	0.1
New Hampshire	73.4	14.4 ²	2.4	6.1	3.2	0.4
New Jersey	72.9	17.5	0.8	4.2	3.6	1.0
New Mexico	73.9	19.0	1.0	0.3	5.4	0.4
New York	73.7	21.7	2.3	0	2.3	#
North Carolina	75.5	18.4	1.4	0	4.6	0.1
North Dakota	73.2	18.3	2.7	0.4	5.0	0.4
Ohio	73.2	19.8	1.7	0.3	3.9	1.0
Oklahoma	76.2	15.7	1.6	0	5.9	0.7
Oregon	67.2	23.2	3.4	0.3	5.6	0.3
Pennsylvania	67.7	21.3	6.9	1.0	3.0	0.1
Rhode Island	70.0	22.2	2.3	3.2	2.3	#
South Carolina	75.2	18.6	1.6	0	4.6	0.1
South Dakota	72.5	15.9	3.0	2.3	6.0	0.3
Tennessee	76.1	17.3	1.7	0	4.6	0.3
Texas	79.2	11.8	2.7	0.1	5.6	0.5
Utah	64.9	23.0	1.5	0	4.3	6.3
Vermont	70.6	17.9	3.7	4.5	3.1	0.3
Virginia	75.8	19.3	1.4	0.1	3.4	0.1
Washington	70.1	21.8	3.3	0.1 ²	4.1	0.6
West Virginia	70.3	25.7	1.0	#	3.0	#
Wisconsin	69.8	23.3	1.6	1.4	3.8	0.2
Wyoming	70.9	19.8	3.1	0.3	5.8	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	75.4	11.7	2.0	—	9.0	1.8
Guam	79.0	16.0	0.1	—	4.8	0.2
Northern Marianas	61.0	17.6	10.3	—	10.0	1.1
Puerto Rico	82.7	11.6	1.0	—	1.9	2.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.1	15.9	0.8	—	0.9	2.2

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.g.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$181,614,738²	\$132,146,250²	\$34,944,489²	\$4,411,501²	\$1,834,287²	\$7,512,005²	\$766,206²
Alabama	2,344,320	1,718,365	450,869	7,408	0	133,845	33,832
Alaska	681,990 ²	491,024 ²	121,204 ²	23,165	107	27,854 ²	18,636 ²
Arizona	2,216,247 ²	1,832,161	288,713	20,431 ²	17,130	39,262	18,550
Arkansas	1,434,872	1,081,784	252,271	25,003 ²	7,180	65,494	3,140
California	18,837,301	13,322,138	3,868,971	540,007	370,392	727,491	8,301
Colorado	2,386,433	1,837,727	367,182	74,164	85	98,917	8,358
Connecticut	3,207,323	2,372,698	530,963	60,510	152,849	81,951	8,352
Delaware	516,158	360,356	117,083	9,335	7,412	20,535	1,437
District of Columbia	386,232	267,406	89,365	8,274	10,429	7,603	3,155
Florida	7,698,591	5,113,991	1,719,286	513,452	347	270,609	80,906
Georgia	4,747,131	3,515,586	964,848	45,694	2,355	214,130	4,517
Hawaii	751,758	525,230	166,548	18,908	0	39,528	1,544
Idaho	741,852	525,218	156,978	14,895	480	44,204	77
Illinois	7,451,636	5,688,304	1,203,465	128,975	131,185	286,560	13,146
Indiana	3,935,639	2,864,750	900,596	42,177	22	122,225	5,869
Iowa	1,951,320	1,399,729	333,592	64,697	14,076	132,814	6,412
Kansas	1,662,527	1,322,121	232,032	19,233	664	82,964	5,512
Kentucky	2,240,083	1,743,302	377,945	13,060	0	101,427	4,348
Louisiana	2,421,834	1,787,152	500,319	28,212	188	99,899	6,063
Maine	1,017,559	678,560	224,567	29,774	48,139	32,809	3,709
Maryland	3,763,408	2,543,976	892,179	99,663	120,134	105,939	1,518
Massachusetts	4,931,423	3,272,725	899,540	365,454	248,381	140,430	4,893
Michigan	7,592,245	5,264,720	1,855,971	120,365	2,004	299,808	49,377
Minnesota	3,570,611	2,612,721	705,898	95,832	2,798	128,499	24,863
Mississippi	1,437,766	1,067,469	253,370	22,770	1,344	87,582	5,231
Missouri	3,195,132	2,418,873	437,582	65,754 ²	0	258,510	14,413 ²
Montana	624,481	450,521	120,080	14,140	2,206	35,880	1,654
Nebraska	1,185,151 ²	884,069	200,243 ²	24,420	17,339	47,537	11,542
Nevada	886,141	662,355 ²	181,087	6,823	223	34,931	722
New Hampshire	836,787 ²	608,029	122,594 ²	22,378	55,183	25,308	3,296
New Jersey	7,814,400	5,702,644	1,331,886	72,349	345,213	282,296	80,011
New Mexico	1,005,830	745,627	188,852	8,136	2,990	55,666	4,559
New York	18,393,205	13,564,943	3,978,633	424,590	0	422,097	2,942
North Carolina	4,013,358	3,006,287	729,415	60,922	0	212,038	4,697
North Dakota	392,064	286,496	71,005	10,520	2,290	20,395	1,357
Ohio	7,151,081	5,220,456	1,406,581	129,655	24,017	289,856	80,515
Oklahoma	1,937,977	1,465,836	307,991	32,416	0	117,656	14,078
Oregon	2,136,295	1,444,337	475,975	68,937	7,046	131,429	8,571
Pennsylvania	9,137,476	6,458,934	2,014,825	281,350	93,619	279,361	9,388
Rhode Island	840,084	592,335	180,663	20,022	26,733	19,710	620
South Carolina	2,100,658	1,567,566	389,005	30,653	25	90,992	22,417
South Dakota	427,405	312,703	68,666	11,662	9,351	23,847	1,175
Tennessee	2,742,676	2,112,122	483,894	44,641	0	96,085	5,934
Texas	13,309,470	10,348,265	1,418,537	367,732	21,301	1,088,422	65,213
Utah	1,328,759	864,501	301,653	21,823	0	64,821	75,960
Vermont	512,252	365,374	85,537	20,841	22,648	16,541	1,311
Virginia	4,153,305	3,151,510	795,877	60,680	1,808	140,992	2,437
Washington	3,712,253 ²	2,631,824	787,349	123,278	4,970 ²	141,143	23,689
West Virginia	1,294,099	893,297	339,454	13,593	431	47,273	52
Wisconsin	4,142,062	2,882,969	971,300	68,511	58,418	153,928	6,937
Wyoming	416,077	295,160	82,047	14,216	774	22,909	971
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14,365	10,497	2,029	373	—	1,201	265
Guam	101,229	77,464	17,561	219	—	5,985	—
Northern Marianas	40,777	25,944	8,337	3,519	—	2,715	261
Puerto Rico	1,381,880	1,129,803	154,782	13,867	—	32,524	50,904
U.S. Virgin Islands	80,129	64,157	13,013	623	—	705	1,631

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.g.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	72.8²	19.2²	2.4²	1.0²	4.1²	0.4²
Alabama	73.3	19.2	0.3	0	5.7	1.4
Alaska	72.0 ²	17.8 ²	3.4	#	4.1 ²	2.7 ²
Arizona	82.7	13.0	0.9 ²	0.8	1.8	0.8
Arkansas	75.4	17.6	1.7 ²	0.5	4.6	0.2
California	70.7	20.5	2.9	2.0	3.9	#
Colorado	77.0	15.4	3.1	#	4.1	0.4
Connecticut	74.0	16.6	1.9	4.8	2.6	0.3
Delaware	69.8	22.7	1.8	1.4	4.0	0.3
District of Columbia	69.2	23.1	2.1	2.7	2.0	0.8
Florida	66.4	22.3	6.7	#	3.5	1.1
Georgia	74.1	20.3	1.0	#	4.5	0.1
Hawaii	69.9	22.2	2.5	0	5.3	0.2
Idaho	70.8	21.2	2.0	0.1	6.0	#
Illinois	76.3	16.2	1.7	1.8	3.8	0.2
Indiana	72.8	22.9	1.1	#	3.1	0.1
Iowa	71.7	17.1	3.3	0.7	6.8	0.3
Kansas	79.5	14.0	1.2	#	5.0	0.3
Kentucky	77.8	16.9	0.6	0	4.5	0.2
Louisiana	73.8	20.7	1.2	#	4.1	0.3
Maine	66.7	22.1	2.9	4.7	3.2	0.4
Maryland	67.6	23.7	2.6	3.2	2.8	#
Massachusetts	66.4	18.2	7.4	5.0	2.8	0.1
Michigan	69.3	24.4	1.6	#	3.9	0.7
Minnesota	73.2	19.8	2.7	0.1	3.6	0.7
Mississippi	74.2	17.6	1.6	0.1	6.1	0.4
Missouri	75.7	13.7	2.1 ²	0	8.1	0.5 ²
Montana	72.1	19.2	2.3	0.4	5.7	0.3
Nebraska	74.6	16.9 ²	2.1	1.5	4.0	1.0
Nevada	74.7 ²	20.4	0.8	#	3.9	0.1
New Hampshire	72.7	14.7 ²	2.7	6.6	3.0	0.4
New Jersey	73.0	17.0	0.9	4.4	3.6	1.0
New Mexico	74.1	18.8	0.8	0.3	5.5	0.5
New York	73.7	21.6	2.3	0	2.3	#
North Carolina	74.9	18.2	1.5	0	5.3	0.1
North Dakota	73.1	18.1	2.7	0.6	5.2	0.3
Ohio	73.0	19.7	1.8	0.3	4.1	1.1
Oklahoma	75.6	15.9	1.7	0	6.1	0.7
Oregon	67.6	22.3	3.2	0.3	6.2	0.4
Pennsylvania	70.7	22.1	3.1	1.0	3.1	0.1
Rhode Island	70.5	21.5	2.4	3.2	2.3	0.1
South Carolina	74.6	18.5	1.5	#	4.3	1.1
South Dakota	73.2	16.1	2.7	2.2	5.6	0.3
Tennessee	77.0	17.6	1.6	0	3.5	0.2
Texas	77.8	10.7	2.8	0.2	8.2	0.5
Utah	65.1	22.7	1.6	0	4.9	5.7
Vermont	71.3	16.7	4.1	4.4	3.2	0.3
Virginia	75.9	19.2	1.5	#	3.4	0.1
Washington	70.9	21.2	3.3	0.1 ²	3.8	0.6
West Virginia	69.0	26.2	1.1	#	3.7	#
Wisconsin	69.6	23.4	1.7	1.4	3.7	0.2
Wyoming	70.9	19.7	3.4	0.2	5.5	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	73.1	14.1	2.6	—	8.4	1.8
Guam	76.5	17.3	0.2	—	5.9	—
Northern Marianas	63.6	20.4	8.6	—	6.7	0.6
Puerto Rico	81.8	11.2	1.0	—	2.4	3.7
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.1	16.2	0.8	—	0.9	2.0

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.h.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$187,423,905²	\$135,871,625²	\$35,856,832²	\$4,825,151²	\$1,847,805²	\$7,997,666²	\$1,024,827²
Alabama	2,360,943	1,758,326	411,703	40,631	1,465	144,572	4,247
Alaska	679,860 ²	484,203 ²	122,584 ²	23,739 ²	87	27,758 ²	21,489 ²
Arizona	2,270,708 ²	1,871,603	294,667	24,788 ²	18,802	41,296	19,552
Arkansas	1,449,932	1,094,631	252,497	26,852	6,319	66,483	3,151
California	20,319,486	14,395,570	4,035,880	617,414	409,210	852,326	9,086
Colorado	2,479,083	1,891,835	375,014	93,875	143	106,391	11,825
Connecticut	3,230,531	2,364,219	539,324	66,554	173,119	84,003	3,312
Delaware	546,653	369,072	125,844	11,072	10,738	28,547	1,379
District of Columbia	377,720 ²	248,416	72,945	7,401	4,395	44,541 ²	22
Florida	7,886,808	5,226,540	1,732,581	549,321	543	300,807	77,016
Georgia	5,062,207	3,746,532	1,028,247	50,516	1,836	230,895	4,181
Hawaii	746,571	514,970	173,558	18,422	0	37,187	2,435
Idaho	766,514	542,291	161,744	15,429	492	46,390	168
Illinois	7,904,413	6,017,381	1,250,596	186,558	121,566	312,688	15,623
Indiana	4,245,391	2,942,429	1,094,416	46,357	35	155,563	6,590
Iowa	1,980,552	1,419,665	341,175	65,636	14,230	129,686	10,160
Kansas	1,656,756	1,315,646	233,930	23,100	800	77,491	5,790
Kentucky	2,302,973	1,781,781	374,757	32,007	0	104,968	9,461
Louisiana	2,502,061	1,849,813	507,908	28,665	66	110,559	5,050
Maine	1,033,900	684,903	227,314	31,964	52,566	33,121	4,032
Maryland	3,771,035	2,545,253	902,556	74,308	131,752	115,674	1,491
Massachusetts	5,056,924	3,446,993	927,211	353,467	183,265	140,599	5,389
Michigan	7,755,831	5,361,471	1,930,497	135,281	864	294,657	33,060
Minnesota	3,661,889	2,704,305	695,653	106,596	3,154	128,856	23,326
Mississippi	1,400,614	1,041,620	246,734	24,083	1,621	81,545	5,011
Missouri	3,287,034	2,489,551	454,974	71,975 ²	0	258,877	11,657 ²
Montana	630,377	451,208	119,027	18,714	1,535	38,342	1,551
Nebraska	1,204,578 ²	882,526 ²	216,133 ²	26,853	17,924	47,335	13,808
Nevada	963,637	711,532	196,519	7,447	404	47,129	604
New Hampshire	852,714 ²	618,209	123,485 ²	21,332	58,981	27,310	3,398
New Jersey	8,106,513	5,858,687	1,462,684	67,236	353,859	287,210	76,838
New Mexico	1,002,765	749,131	184,647	15,057	0	53,818	112
New York	18,361,505	13,418,741	4,001,835	450,795	0	487,092	3,042
North Carolina	4,154,324	3,115,294	750,623	68,584	0	215,947	3,875
North Dakota	396,004	288,502	72,550	11,024	2,270	20,278	1,380
Ohio	7,308,915	5,358,405	1,393,286	143,912	25,814	305,749	81,748
Oklahoma	2,003,602	1,464,040	360,350	37,284	0	127,290	14,639
Oregon	2,161,706	1,454,711	478,091	75,598	6,948	141,821	4,536
Pennsylvania	9,217,500	6,540,367	1,966,417	313,682	99,003	288,276	9,754
Rhode Island	865,235	610,955	186,290	20,091	27,763	19,408	727
South Carolina	2,204,268	1,639,104	401,981	33,629	63	103,256	26,234
South Dakota	432,276	316,778	68,338	12,904	8,639	24,491	1,127
Tennessee	3,014,033	2,212,686	472,851	47,769	0	273,439	7,288
Texas	13,933,961	10,789,172	1,447,444	356,547	17,884	890,850	432,062
Utah	1,351,975	922,273	324,133	27,138	96	70,340	7,996
Vermont	524,024	367,936	92,593	23,381	22,481	16,095	1,538
Virginia	4,320,169	3,240,722	823,371	70,036	3,368	177,694	4,979
Washington	3,757,737 ²	2,646,721	786,025	141,522	4,628 ²	154,305	24,537
West Virginia	1,283,286	900,879	322,546	15,207	513	44,092	49
Wisconsin	4,229,075	2,915,623	1,010,809	79,098	57,931	157,924	7,689
Wyoming	407,341	288,405	80,493	14,299	635	22,694	814
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	15,239	10,467	2,023	834	—	1,646	269
Guam	95,904	74,861	16,248	2	—	4,790	3
Northern Marianas	47,965	30,128	8,486	4,194	—	5,083	75
Puerto Rico	1,412,395	1,162,846	166,919	3,257	—	23,110	56,264
U.S. Virgin Islands	77,857	62,357	12,637	617	—	679	1,568

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.h.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	72.5²	19.1²	2.6²	1.0²	4.3²	0.5²
Alabama	74.5	17.4	1.7	0.1	6.1	0.2
Alaska	71.2 ²	18.0 ²	3.5 ²	#	4.1 ²	3.2 ²
Arizona	82.4	13.0	1.1 ²	0.8	1.8	0.9
Arkansas	75.5	17.4	1.9	0.4	4.6	0.2
California	70.8	19.9	3.0	2.0	4.2	#
Colorado	76.3	15.1	3.8	#	4.3	0.5
Connecticut	73.2	16.7	2.1	5.4	2.6	0.1
Delaware	67.5	23.0	2.0	2.0	5.2	0.3
District of Columbia	65.8	19.3	2.0	1.2	11.8 ²	#
Florida	66.3	22.0	7.0	#	3.8	1.0
Georgia	74.0	20.3	1.0	#	4.6	0.1
Hawaii	69.0	23.2	2.5	0	5.0	0.3
Idaho	70.7	21.1	2.0	0.1	6.1	#
Illinois	76.1	15.8	2.4	1.5	4.0	0.2
Indiana	69.3	25.8	1.1	#	3.7	0.2
Iowa	71.7	17.2	3.3	0.7	6.5	0.5
Kansas	79.4	14.1	1.4	#	4.7	0.3
Kentucky	77.4	16.3	1.4	0	4.6	0.4
Louisiana	73.9	20.3	1.1	#	4.4	0.2
Maine	66.2	22.0	3.1	5.1	3.2	0.4
Maryland	67.5	23.9	2.0	3.5	3.1	#
Massachusetts	68.2	18.3	7.0	3.6	2.8	0.1
Michigan	69.1	24.9	1.7	#	3.8	0.4
Minnesota	73.8	19.0	2.9	0.1	3.5	0.6
Mississippi	74.4	17.6	1.7	0.1	5.8	0.4
Missouri	75.7	13.8	2.2 ²	0	7.9	0.4 ²
Montana	71.6	18.9	3.0	0.2	6.1	0.2
Nebraska	73.3 ²	17.9 ²	2.2	1.5	3.9	1.1
Nevada	73.8	20.4	0.8	#	4.9	0.1
New Hampshire	72.5	14.5 ²	2.5	6.9	3.2	0.4
New Jersey	72.3	18.0	0.8	4.4	3.5	0.9
New Mexico	74.7	18.4	1.5	0	5.4	#
New York	73.1	21.8	2.5	0	2.7	#
North Carolina	75.0	18.1	1.7	0	5.2	0.1
North Dakota	72.9	18.3	2.8	0.6	5.1	0.3
Ohio	73.3	19.1	2.0	0.4	4.2	1.1
Oklahoma	73.1	18.0	1.9	0	6.4	0.7
Oregon	67.3	22.1	3.5	0.3	6.6	0.2
Pennsylvania	71.0	21.3	3.4	1.1	3.1	0.1
Rhode Island	70.6	21.5	2.3	3.2	2.2	0.1
South Carolina	74.4	18.2	1.5	#	4.7	1.2
South Dakota	73.3	15.8	3.0	2.0	5.7	0.3
Tennessee	73.4	15.7	1.6	0	9.1	0.2
Texas	77.4	10.4	2.6	0.1	6.4	3.1
Utah	68.2	24.0	2.0	#	5.2	0.6
Vermont	70.2	17.7	4.5	4.3	3.1	0.3
Virginia	75.0	19.1	1.6	0.1	4.1	0.1
Washington	70.4	20.9	3.8	0.1 ²	4.1	0.7
West Virginia	70.2	25.1	1.2	#	3.4	#
Wisconsin	68.9	23.9	1.9	1.4	3.7	0.2
Wyoming	70.8	19.8	3.5	0.2	5.6	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	68.7	13.3	5.5	—	10.8	1.8
Guam	78.1	16.9	#	—	5.0	#
Northern Marianas	62.8	17.7	8.7	—	10.6	0.2
Puerto Rico	82.3	11.8	0.2	—	1.6	4.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	80.1	16.2	0.8	—	0.9	2.0

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.i.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$194,473,978^{2,3}	\$141,380,595²	\$35,946,984²	\$5,350,367²	\$2,029,004²	\$9,007,136²	\$759,892²
Alabama	2,445,452	1,783,953	444,409	39,962	1,092	168,677	7,359
Alaska	684,485 ²	482,192 ²	122,311 ²	24,482 ²	111	32,533 ²	22,857 ²
Arizona	2,383,057 ²	1,963,697	305,290	24,890 ²	22,994	44,481	21,704
Arkansas	1,501,276	1,125,648	263,435	29,399	6,772	72,873	3,149
California	22,071,218	15,608,839	4,258,936	674,133	452,225	1,067,251	9,833
Colorado	2,475,987	1,857,645	345,694	64,098	31,880	155,342	21,328
Connecticut	3,339,480	2,416,588	569,482	79,188	176,447	93,720	4,055
Delaware	566,570	381,876	128,392	13,098	10,819	30,957	1,427
District of Columbia	312,314 ³	262,403	23,630	1,879	5,433 ²	17,511 ²	1,457 ²
Florida	8,262,833	5,426,921	1,788,039	615,146	334	351,588	80,806
Georgia	5,324,983	3,941,046	1,071,999	56,121	1,794	250,131	3,892
Hawaii	784,436	538,990	178,719	22,474	0	41,911	2,342
Idaho	790,665	563,452	161,046	17,846	341	47,770	210
Illinois	8,338,465	6,281,512	1,291,188	251,318	139,923	359,679	14,844
Indiana	4,293,568	3,032,528	1,051,230	51,726	63	150,678	7,344
Iowa	2,029,923	1,454,892	352,263	61,158	16,012	130,355	15,244
Kansas	1,703,887	1,336,334	240,970	32,431	1,103	85,717	7,332
Kentucky	2,350,652	1,772,636	423,224	44,443	0	99,799	10,551
Louisiana	2,660,731	1,946,099	525,645	37,233	104	146,081	5,569
Maine	1,062,416	699,480	237,441	35,752	51,368	34,769	3,606
Maryland	4,033,377	2,705,765	953,357	87,583	155,603	122,237	8,833
Massachusetts	5,397,616	3,636,881	965,752	423,077	198,686	167,469	5,750
Michigan	7,761,051	5,453,458	1,775,894	161,627	321	325,357	44,394
Minnesota	3,771,612	2,818,235	680,864	107,378	2,683	137,942	24,509
Mississippi	1,462,436	1,076,988	257,934	25,697	2,553	94,321	4,942
Missouri	3,424,431	2,589,151	473,064	77,964 ²	0	273,350	10,902 ²
Montana	639,979	456,452	121,109	18,722	1,037	40,825	1,834
Nebraska	1,207,465 ²	895,353 ²	212,819 ²	26,573	16,488	47,593	8,640
Nevada	1,040,927	770,780	213,177	9,807	584	45,728	851
New Hampshire	892,484 ²	643,243	133,021 ²	24,976	59,725	29,989	1,531
New Jersey	8,035,021	5,995,383	1,209,396	75,392	359,441	320,986	74,423
New Mexico	1,046,260	769,560	191,261	17,778	0	67,411	249
New York	18,971,505	14,153,703	3,787,320	490,336	0	536,996	3,150
North Carolina	4,486,982	3,373,579	787,443	79,226	0	242,032	4,701
North Dakota	404,446	292,566	77,485	11,928	1,596	19,550	1,321
Ohio	7,439,565	5,428,069	1,406,269	158,694	25,453	336,769	84,311
Oklahoma	2,050,009	1,475,837	361,820	39,260	0	159,424	13,668
Oregon	2,283,799	1,533,910	507,788	92,864	7,551	130,319	11,368
Pennsylvania	9,186,439	6,584,086	1,854,496	316,793	114,276	304,462	12,326
Rhode Island	898,819	631,747	195,392	20,476	29,279	21,224	701
South Carolina	2,299,851	1,711,524	412,352	36,660	56	111,843	27,416
South Dakota	450,817	326,805	72,035	14,898	8,491	27,513	1,075
Tennessee	3,158,671	2,297,881	453,421	51,657	0	348,172	7,540
Texas	14,336,423	11,297,935	1,472,703	402,315	28,417	1,025,721	109,332
Utah	1,393,962	952,814	333,359	30,761	185	66,588	10,255
Vermont	535,618	375,702	89,745	23,971	27,171	17,612	1,417
Virginia	4,526,363	3,348,105	896,476	74,495	2,936	201,415	2,937
Washington	3,879,241 ²	2,725,015	791,844	152,218	7,175 ²	177,481	25,508
West Virginia	1,302,157	893,862	351,370	16,336	269	40,196	124
Wisconsin	4,370,317	3,002,760	1,043,779	89,439	59,617	165,030	9,691
Wyoming	403,935	286,716	80,897	14,689	597	19,758	1,279
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	15,456	11,653	2,253	401	—	863	287
Guam	101,707	80,621	16,975	2	—	4,094	14
Northern Marianas	49,836	33,833	9,209	3,065	—	3,665	64
Puerto Rico	1,526,042	1,275,700	169,797	6,753	—	20,485	53,307
U.S. Virgin Islands	86,690	67,020	16,847	693	—	995	1,135

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.i.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	72.7²	18.5²	2.8²	1.0²	4.6²	0.4²
Alabama	72.9	18.2	1.6	#	6.9	0.3
Alaska	70.4 ²	17.9 ²	3.6 ²	#	4.8 ²	3.3 ²
Arizona	82.4	12.8	1.0 ²	1.0	1.9	0.9
Arkansas	75.0	17.5	2.0	0.5	4.9	0.2
California	70.7	19.3	3.1	2.0	4.8	#
Colorado	75.0	14.0	2.6	1.3	6.3	0.9
Connecticut	72.4	17.1	2.4	5.3	2.8	0.1
Delaware	67.4	22.7	2.3	1.9	5.5	0.3
District of Columbia	84.0	7.6	0.6	1.7 ²	5.6 ²	0.5 ²
Florida	65.7	21.6	7.4	#	4.3	1.0
Georgia	74.0	20.1	1.1	#	4.7	0.1
Hawaii	68.7	22.8	2.9	0	5.3	0.3
Idaho	71.3	20.4	2.3	#	6.0	#
Illinois	75.3	15.5	3.0	1.7	4.3	0.2
Indiana	70.6	24.5	1.2	#	3.5	0.2
Iowa	71.7	17.4	3.0	0.8	6.4	0.8
Kansas	78.4	14.1	1.9	0.1	5.0	0.4
Kentucky	75.4	18.0	1.9	0	4.2	0.4
Louisiana	73.1	19.8	1.4	#	5.5	0.2
Maine	65.8	22.3	3.4	4.8	3.3	0.3
Maryland	67.1	23.6	2.2	3.9	3.0	0.2
Massachusetts	67.4	17.9	7.8	3.7	3.1	0.1
Michigan	70.3	22.9	2.1	#	4.2	0.6
Minnesota	74.7	18.1	2.8	0.1	3.7	0.6
Mississippi	73.6	17.6	1.8	0.2	6.4	0.3
Missouri	75.6	13.8	2.3 ²	0	8.0	0.3 ²
Montana	71.3	18.9	2.9	0.2	6.4	0.3
Nebraska	74.2 ²	17.6 ²	2.2	1.4	3.9	0.7
Nevada	74.0	20.5	0.9	0.1	4.4	0.1
New Hampshire	72.1	14.9 ²	2.8	6.7	3.4	0.2
New Jersey	74.6	15.1	0.9	4.5	4.0	0.9
New Mexico	73.6	18.3	1.7	0	6.4	#
New York	74.6	20.0	2.6	0	2.8	#
North Carolina	75.2	17.5	1.8	0	5.4	0.1
North Dakota	72.3	19.2	2.9	0.4	4.8	0.3
Ohio	73.0	18.9	2.1	0.3	4.5	1.1
Oklahoma	72.0	17.6	1.9	0	7.8	0.7
Oregon	67.2	22.2	4.1	0.3	5.7	0.5
Pennsylvania	71.7	20.2	3.4	1.2	3.3	0.1
Rhode Island	70.3	21.7	2.3	3.3	2.4	0.1
South Carolina	74.4	17.9	1.6	#	4.9	1.2
South Dakota	72.5	16.0	3.3	1.9	6.1	0.2
Tennessee	72.7	14.4	1.6	0	11.0	0.2
Texas	78.8	10.3	2.8	0.2	7.2	0.8
Utah	68.4	23.9	2.2	#	4.8	0.7
Vermont	70.1	16.8	4.5	5.1	3.3	0.3
Virginia	74.0	19.8	1.6	0.1	4.4	0.1
Washington	70.2	20.4	3.9	0.2 ²	4.6	0.7
West Virginia	68.6	27.0	1.3	#	3.1	#
Wisconsin	68.7	23.9	2.0	1.4	3.8	0.2
Wyoming	71.0	20.0	3.6	0.1	4.9	0.3
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	75.4	14.6	2.6	—	5.6	1.9
Guam	79.3	16.7	#	—	4.0	#
Northern Marianas	67.9	18.5	6.2	—	7.4	0.1
Puerto Rico	83.6	11.1	0.4	—	1.3	3.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	77.3	19.4	0.8	—	1.1	1.3

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.j.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$202,278,605^{2,3}	\$146,844,638²	\$36,858,108²	\$5,955,413²	\$2,408,925²	\$9,306,341²	\$905,180²
Alabama	2,600,260	1,977,925	392,887	54,478	1,674	163,336	9,961
Alaska	697,387 ²	474,898 ²	129,938 ²	27,359	49	36,666 ²	28,477 ²
Arizona	2,578,211	1,847,246	323,612	40,490 ²	249,333	45,998	71,531 ²
Arkansas	1,555,715	1,178,727	265,665	29,557	7,018	71,603	3,144
California	22,713,145	16,600,212	3,786,671	793,445	484,147	1,038,043	10,627
Colorado	2,610,463	1,935,208	349,958	47,734	38,628	167,147	71,789
Connecticut	3,493,609	2,493,274	601,243	96,554	190,511	105,824	6,203
Delaware	578,510	398,060	122,430	14,135	11,260	29,493	3,131
District of Columbia	340,565 ³	260,449	39,484	4,356	12,003 ²	20,830 ²	3,443 ²
Florida	8,583,037	5,646,096	1,808,912	645,499	246	404,071	78,213
Georgia	5,782,621	4,284,754	1,163,913	63,547	2,136	263,774	4,497
Hawaii	777,710	575,396	145,260	23,777	0	30,637	2,640
Idaho	831,646	589,040	164,716	20,396	463	56,789	242
Illinois	8,924,923	6,614,233	1,487,144	271,021	151,092	386,517	14,915
Indiana	4,530,372	3,118,343	1,204,043	54,578	56	146,675	6,677
Iowa	1,980,596	1,480,772	358,513	43,980	15,597	77,439	4,296
Kansas	1,768,048	1,393,840	250,140	27,379	1,230	87,884	7,575
Kentucky	2,436,294	1,846,933	422,004	47,683	0	108,371	11,303
Louisiana	2,790,718	2,029,566	554,489	39,659	121	162,528	4,356
Maine	1,100,033	719,506	246,135	40,203	52,801	36,764	4,624
Maryland	4,105,763	2,766,813	928,838	89,161	162,552	137,038	21,361
Massachusetts	5,735,010	3,836,348	1,018,902	492,855	207,523	173,333	6,050
Michigan	8,049,099	5,641,149	1,804,235	206,219	159	351,949	45,387
Minnesota	3,971,786	2,973,725	692,471	128,468	2,650	149,161	25,311
Mississippi	1,498,901	1,105,977	262,900	28,926	3,178	92,845	5,075
Missouri	3,566,667	2,689,355	498,120	86,269 ²	0	280,311	12,612 ²
Montana	647,387	461,495	120,965	19,646	860	42,679	1,742
Nebraska	1,240,849 ²	907,077 ²	220,428 ²	31,936	17,777	51,264	12,367
Nevada	1,127,056	825,926	233,903	14,562	534	50,779	1,352
New Hampshire	930,322	663,513	138,446 ²	29,063	66,629	30,465	2,206
New Jersey	8,345,062	5,895,603	1,580,519	83,469	403,492	315,978	66,001
New Mexico	1,099,643	815,053	199,423	18,716	0	66,233	217
New York	19,739,935	14,789,907	3,831,604	554,461	0	560,705	3,259
North Carolina	4,828,442	3,667,616	816,570	83,517	0	256,573	4,167
North Dakota	413,855	298,527	78,376	12,604	1,794	21,084	1,469
Ohio	7,796,424	5,608,066	1,490,719	183,814	44,086	363,972	105,768
Oklahoma	2,166,667	1,560,129	352,099	54,781	0	187,261	12,398
Oregon	2,377,937	1,548,570	531,505	130,425	14,171	147,683	5,583
Pennsylvania	9,286,842	6,720,401	1,763,358	337,515	120,163	332,115	13,291
Rhode Island	922,564	651,251	191,954	24,237	31,649	22,728	745
South Carolina	2,429,000	1,789,932	437,509	47,205	701	124,651	29,004
South Dakota	459,420	330,489	71,614	19,603	5,533	30,697	1,484
Tennessee	3,284,688	2,370,453	518,765	53,279	0	333,543	8,649
Texas	14,697,605	11,597,331	1,541,029	415,685	29,419	995,851	118,290
Utah	1,439,098	981,934	348,795	30,248	158	70,565	7,398
Vermont	554,964	388,033	93,127	24,632	28,327	19,533	1,310
Virginia	4,700,956	3,472,010	950,349	65,420	1,943	208,772	2,461
Washington	3,949,642 ²	2,738,271	807,263	168,710	6,765 ²	201,683	26,949
West Virginia	1,333,092	906,113	355,377	17,795	226	53,480	102
Wisconsin	4,482,512	3,080,877	1,074,829	101,830	39,701	170,597	14,678
Wyoming	423,551	298,215	86,957	14,530	572	22,427	849
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	16,260	11,479	2,219	677	—	1,575	310
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	44,042	31,919	8,520	2,236	—	1,306	61
Puerto Rico	1,501,091	1,217,618	166,805	7,373	—	40,069	69,227
U.S. Virgin Islands	97,145	74,817	19,618	668	—	1,350	692

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.j.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	72.6²	18.2²	2.9²	1.2²	4.6²	0.4²
Alabama	76.1	15.1	2.1	0.1	6.3	0.4
Alaska	68.1 ²	18.6 ²	3.9	#	5.3 ²	4.1 ²
Arizona	71.6	12.6	1.6 ²	9.7	1.8	2.8 ²
Arkansas	75.8	17.1	1.9	0.5	4.6	0.2
California	73.1	16.7	3.5	2.1	4.6	#
Colorado	74.1	13.4	1.8	1.5	6.4	2.8
Connecticut	71.4	17.2	2.8	5.5	3.0	0.2
Delaware	68.8	21.2	2.4	1.9	5.1	0.5
District of Columbia	76.5	11.6	1.3	3.5 ²	6.1 ²	1.0 ²
Florida	65.8	21.1	7.5	#	4.7	0.9
Georgia	74.1	20.1	1.1	#	4.6	0.1
Hawaii	74.0	18.7	3.1	0	3.9	0.3
Idaho	70.8	19.8	2.5	0.1	6.8	#
Illinois	74.1	16.7	3.0	1.7	4.3	0.2
Indiana	68.8	26.6	1.2	#	3.2	0.1
Iowa	74.8	18.1	2.2	0.8	3.9	0.2
Kansas	78.8	14.1	1.5	0.1	5.0	0.4
Kentucky	75.8	17.3	2.0	0	4.4	0.5
Louisiana	72.7	19.9	1.4	#	5.8	0.2
Maine	65.4	22.4	3.7	4.8	3.3	0.4
Maryland	67.4	22.6	2.2	4.0	3.3	0.5
Massachusetts	66.9	17.8	8.6	3.6	3.0	0.1
Michigan	70.1	22.4	2.6	#	4.4	0.6
Minnesota	74.9	17.4	3.2	0.1	3.8	0.6
Mississippi	73.8	17.5	1.9	0.2	6.2	0.3
Missouri	75.4	14.0	2.4 ²	0	7.9	0.4 ²
Montana	71.3	18.7	3.0	0.1	6.6	0.3
Nebraska	73.1 ²	17.8 ²	2.6	1.4	4.1	1.0
Nevada	73.3	20.8	1.3	#	4.5	0.1
New Hampshire	71.3	14.9 ²	3.1	7.2	3.3	0.2
New Jersey	70.6	18.9	1.0	4.8	3.8	0.8
New Mexico	74.1	18.1	1.7	0	6.0	#
New York	74.9	19.4	2.8	0	2.8	#
North Carolina	76.0	16.9	1.7	0	5.3	0.1
North Dakota	72.1	18.9	3.0	0.4	5.1	0.4
Ohio	71.9	19.1	2.4	0.6	4.7	1.4
Oklahoma	72.0	16.3	2.5	0	8.6	0.6
Oregon	65.1	22.4	5.5	0.6	6.2	0.2
Pennsylvania	72.4	19.0	3.6	1.3	3.6	0.1
Rhode Island	70.6	20.8	2.6	3.4	2.5	0.1
South Carolina	73.7	18.0	1.9	#	5.1	1.2
South Dakota	71.9	15.6	4.3	1.2	6.7	0.3
Tennessee	72.2	15.8	1.6	0	10.2	0.3
Texas	78.9	10.5	2.8	0.2	6.8	0.8
Utah	68.2	24.2	2.1	#	4.9	0.5
Vermont	69.9	16.8	4.4	5.1	3.5	0.2
Virginia	73.9	20.2	1.4	#	4.4	0.1
Washington	69.3	20.4	4.3	0.2 ²	5.1	0.7
West Virginia	68.0	26.7	1.3	#	4.0	#
Wisconsin	68.7	24.0	2.3	0.9	3.8	0.3
Wyoming	70.4	20.5	3.4	0.1	5.3	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	70.6	13.6	4.2	—	9.7	1.9
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	72.5	19.3	5.1	—	3.0	0.1
Puerto Rico	81.1	11.1	0.5	—	2.7	4.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	77.0	20.2	0.7	—	1.4	0.7

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.k.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$210,486,462²	\$152,702,328²	\$38,101,138²	\$6,146,840²	\$2,348,614²	\$10,264,685²	\$922,858²
Alabama	2,713,162	1,979,170	495,871	63,255	1,628	163,328	9,910
Alaska	697,803 ²	474,516 ²	129,589 ²	31,075	66	38,362 ²	24,194 ²
Arizona	2,742,253	1,881,371	323,159	44,820 ²	117,672 ²	342,540	32,692 ²
Arkansas	1,523,866	1,141,881	264,814	32,044	2,421	78,922	3,784
California	25,086,583	17,919,190	4,549,284	927,107	419,244	1,263,047	8,711
Colorado	2,684,270	1,974,404	363,768	58,070	39,694	172,159	76,176
Connecticut	3,606,458	2,549,029	635,190	108,419	203,472	105,199	5,149
Delaware	607,230	421,292	119,075	15,235	13,513	34,753	3,362
District of Columbia	341,384	272,284	45,305	10,458	0	12,500	837
Florida	8,500,847	5,805,250	1,547,522	666,913	45	399,906	81,211
Georgia	6,013,792	4,411,086	1,201,483	75,446	2,186	319,746	3,845
Hawaii	805,380	583,648	143,975	28,199	0	41,456	8,101
Idaho	846,381	604,145	172,594	22,732	687	45,966	258
Illinois	9,143,774	6,790,823	1,471,747	295,785	149,780	419,530	16,110
Indiana	4,666,347	3,166,987	1,268,783	53,194	60	170,207	7,116
Iowa	2,022,588	1,503,488	372,580	47,400	15,933	79,440	3,747
Kansas	1,793,439	1,416,465	254,872	27,368	1,301	85,888	7,545
Kentucky	2,466,982	1,865,712	421,738	52,988	0	115,134	11,409
Louisiana	2,784,788	2,049,320	547,191	41,967	115	141,873	4,323
Maine	1,129,190	741,714	243,602	43,904	56,048	38,720	5,203
Maryland	4,240,350	2,881,891	926,198	86,146	166,439	135,532	44,145
Massachusetts	6,000,147	4,389,832	1,083,087	76,485	217,797	226,251	6,695
Michigan	8,565,680	5,908,221	1,975,846	259,841	98	368,677	52,997
Minnesota	4,064,475	3,021,649	734,690	132,640	3,286	146,971	25,240
Mississippi	1,613,162	1,183,931	289,438	32,521	2,899	99,015	5,357
Missouri	3,667,380	2,754,566	523,753	87,173 ²	0	287,880	14,008 ²
Montana	653,332	465,172	118,967	20,477	834	45,738	2,144
Nebraska	1,273,637 ²	926,026 ²	227,284 ²	37,244	18,487	51,959	12,638
Nevada	1,177,973	867,704	246,160	13,190	407	48,839	1,673
New Hampshire	978,039	682,504	161,588	25,096	73,537	33,357	1,957
New Jersey	8,261,386	5,879,959	1,447,208	118,167	421,428	324,260	70,365
New Mexico	1,122,665	825,871	203,764	21,322	0	71,446	263
New York	20,386,993	15,325,243	3,723,582	754,039	0	580,651	3,479
North Carolina	5,150,773	3,918,657	857,927	93,549	0	276,737	3,903
North Dakota	402,397	290,670	78,200	11,362	1,220	19,709	1,237
Ohio	8,034,930	5,743,096	1,521,378	196,430	80,618	383,845	109,564
Oklahoma	2,059,565	1,509,455	327,191	38,745	0	172,797	11,377
Oregon	2,434,793	1,576,667	577,892	122,730	22,738	126,538	8,227
Pennsylvania	9,323,903	6,751,083	1,724,726	352,599	124,772	356,912	13,812
Rhode Island	964,821	666,075	214,739	21,682	36,759	24,831	736
South Carolina	2,578,910	1,899,512	469,489	49,801	559	129,885	29,665
South Dakota	467,982	335,780	75,016	20,608	5,595	29,431	1,552
Tennessee	3,385,271	2,433,499	519,584	54,709	0	367,106	10,374
Texas	16,082,305	12,670,444	1,683,870	455,045	32,344	1,114,707	125,896
Utah	1,444,865	978,074	357,746	29,709	229	72,100	7,007
Vermont	591,953	397,847	100,099	29,816	43,063	19,716	1,412
Virginia	5,078,891	3,699,120	1,044,122	85,915	1,226	246,087	2,421
Washington	4,017,742 ²	2,858,045	776,094	170,404	7,167	178,612	27,420
West Virginia	1,355,753	911,183	363,450	19,657	180	61,150	133
Wisconsin	4,489,968	3,092,237	1,084,510	66,423	62,549	171,550	12,698
Wyoming	439,902	306,542	91,399	16,938	522	23,723	780
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	17,014	11,705	2,263	967	—	1,716	363
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	42,342	29,564	7,869	2,876	—	1,971	62
Puerto Rico	1,530,363	1,252,341	161,567	6,022	—	15,981	94,451
U.S. Virgin Islands	88,532	68,629	18,232	173	—	1,473	25

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.k.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	72.5²	18.1²	2.9²	1.1²	4.9²	0.4²
Alabama	72.9	18.3	2.3	0.1	6.0	0.4
Alaska	68.0 ²	18.6 ²	4.5	#	5.5 ²	3.5 ²
Arizona	68.6	11.8	1.6 ²	4.3 ²	12.5	1.2 ²
Arkansas	74.9	17.4	2.1	0.2	5.2	0.2
California	71.4	18.1	3.7	1.7	5.0	#
Colorado	73.6	13.6	2.2	1.5	6.4	2.8
Connecticut	70.7	17.6	3.0	5.6	2.9	0.1
Delaware	69.4	19.6	2.5	2.2	5.7	0.6
District of Columbia	79.8	13.3	3.1	0	3.7	0.2
Florida	68.3	18.2	7.8	#	4.7	1.0
Georgia	73.3	20.0	1.3	#	5.3	0.1
Hawaii	72.5	17.9	3.5	0	5.1	1.0
Idaho	71.4	20.4	2.7	0.1	5.4	#
Illinois	74.3	16.1	3.2	1.6	4.6	0.2
Indiana	67.9	27.2	1.1	#	3.6	0.2
Iowa	74.3	18.4	2.3	0.8	3.9	0.2
Kansas	79.0	14.2	1.5	0.1	4.8	0.4
Kentucky	75.6	17.1	2.1	0	4.7	0.5
Louisiana	73.6	19.6	1.5	#	5.1	0.2
Maine	65.7	21.6	3.9	5.0	3.4	0.5
Maryland	68.0	21.8	2.0	3.9	3.2	1.0
Massachusetts	73.2	18.1	1.3	3.6	3.8	0.1
Michigan	69.0	23.1	3.0	#	4.3	0.6
Minnesota	74.3	18.1	3.3	0.1	3.6	0.6
Mississippi	73.4	17.9	2.0	0.2	6.1	0.3
Missouri	75.1	14.3	2.4 ²	0	7.8	0.4 ²
Montana	71.2	18.2	3.1	0.1	7.0	0.3
Nebraska	72.7 ²	17.8 ²	2.9	1.5	4.1	1.0
Nevada	73.7	20.9	1.1	#	4.1	0.1
New Hampshire	69.8	16.5	2.6	7.5	3.4	0.2
New Jersey	71.2	17.5	1.4	5.1	3.9	0.9
New Mexico	73.6	18.2	1.9	0	6.4	#
New York	75.2	18.3	3.7	0	2.8	#
North Carolina	76.1	16.7	1.8	0	5.4	0.1
North Dakota	72.2	19.4	2.8	0.3	4.9	0.3
Ohio	71.5	18.9	2.4	1.0	4.8	1.4
Oklahoma	73.3	15.9	1.9	0	8.4	0.6
Oregon	64.8	23.7	5.0	0.9	5.2	0.3
Pennsylvania	72.4	18.5	3.8	1.3	3.8	0.1
Rhode Island	69.0	22.3	2.2	3.8	2.6	0.1
South Carolina	73.7	18.2	1.9	#	5.0	1.2
South Dakota	71.8	16.0	4.4	1.2	6.3	0.3
Tennessee	71.9	15.3	1.6	0	10.8	0.3
Texas	78.8	10.5	2.8	0.2	6.9	0.8
Utah	67.7	24.8	2.1	#	5.0	0.5
Vermont	67.2	16.9	5.0	7.3	3.3	0.2
Virginia	72.8	20.6	1.7	#	4.8	#
Washington	71.1	19.3	4.2	0.2	4.4	0.7
West Virginia	67.2	26.8	1.4	#	4.5	#
Wisconsin	68.9	24.2	1.5	1.4	3.8	0.3
Wyoming	69.7	20.8	3.9	0.1	5.4	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	68.8	13.3	5.7	—	10.1	2.1
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	69.8	18.6	6.8	—	4.7	0.1
Puerto Rico	81.8	10.6	0.4	—	1.0	6.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	77.5	20.6	0.2	—	1.7	#

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.1.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$214,333,003²	\$154,512,089²	\$39,522,678²	\$6,430,708²	\$2,458,366²	\$10,377,554²	\$1,031,608²
Alabama	2,685,185	1,920,297	495,374	66,477	1,743	190,735	10,557
Alaska	706,834	467,642	130,028	39,513	0	40,477	29,173
Arizona	2,744,558	1,979,158 ²	493,788 ²	75,217 ²	50,984 ²	130,893 ²	14,519 ²
Arkansas	1,529,997	1,149,953	258,404	37,658	3,457	75,550	4,976
California	26,669,527	19,033,888	4,812,906	925,743	441,551	1,448,534	6,904
Colorado	2,720,856	2,011,050	360,832	63,770	39,745	183,043	62,418
Connecticut	3,636,781	2,547,048	655,895	105,809	217,480	106,074	4,475
Delaware	624,720	429,192	124,996	18,051	12,542	38,299	1,640
District of Columbia	412,276	284,503	30,728	9,849	74,637	11,772	788
Florida	8,765,578	5,932,501	1,542,786	748,482	87	449,795	91,926
Georgia	6,348,453	4,529,768	1,450,419	83,673	2,770	276,079	5,743
Hawaii	732,495	530,554	117,031	33,380	0	37,095	14,434
Idaho	860,621	615,109	175,866	21,174	485	47,734	253
Illinois	9,329,437	6,801,454	1,651,528	262,997	158,047	402,260	53,151
Indiana	4,649,180	3,122,306	1,316,108	53,630	31	148,136	8,969
Iowa	2,009,507	1,485,095	380,228	51,197	14,513	75,403	3,071
Kansas	1,916,207	1,495,455	277,487	38,963	1,464	92,714	10,124
Kentucky	2,480,235	1,864,736	432,668	51,513	208	118,495	12,615
Louisiana	2,703,004	1,977,404	531,207	41,138	153	139,084	14,017
Maine	1,140,002	737,464	254,982	45,566	57,179	39,106	5,706
Maryland	4,324,798	2,989,597	927,524	100,607	161,717	128,949	16,405
Massachusetts	6,149,924	4,493,638	1,135,665	71,267	226,433	216,683	6,238
Michigan	8,314,919	5,666,668	1,974,436	290,651	52	334,602	48,511
Minnesota	4,056,664	2,978,205	743,214	141,707	29,691	138,198	25,649
Mississippi	1,556,216	1,138,861	287,917	31,891	3,236	89,231	5,080
Missouri	3,686,233	2,750,210	544,164	82,130 ²	0	292,007	17,722 ²
Montana	642,783	455,772	118,162	20,343	815	45,743	1,949
Nebraska	1,289,065 ²	933,525 ²	232,112 ²	43,243	18,429	49,687	12,070
Nevada	1,235,986	860,805	249,815	14,334	461	50,395	60,177
New Hampshire	986,636	676,554	176,178	23,806	74,161	33,588	2,349
New Jersey	8,757,552	6,161,143	1,606,223	127,626	431,143	333,755	97,661
New Mexico	1,124,723	824,988	205,214	22,264	1	72,069	187
New York	20,964,737	15,571,677	3,981,122	735,248	0	673,372	3,318
North Carolina	5,205,893	4,011,793	810,940	103,588	0	274,414	5,158
North Dakota	398,009	286,531	77,464	11,282	1,585	19,784	1,364
Ohio	8,126,488	5,718,711	1,574,855	242,167	89,732	388,234	112,788
Oklahoma	2,170,392	1,618,558	339,153	35,392	0	170,254	7,035
Oregon	2,416,798	1,560,477	594,930	85,819	23,624	142,664	9,283
Pennsylvania	9,301,282	6,749,599	1,619,533	414,328	133,415	371,581	12,825
Rhode Island	945,243	687,435	183,619	11,355	36,353	26,052	430
South Carolina	2,688,234	1,949,364	510,164	58,461	398	140,553	29,293
South Dakota	472,130	334,214	78,322	21,950	5,313	30,843	1,487
Tennessee	3,331,249	2,420,304	487,326	52,186	0	360,523	10,911
Texas	16,045,613	12,501,223	1,726,671	465,736	31,835	1,188,924	131,225
Utah	1,455,772	983,315	359,515	30,037	190	75,423	7,291
Vermont	605,140	399,144	108,333	32,034	42,709	20,981	1,940
Virginia	5,144,215	3,777,922	1,047,378	94,409	2,056	216,059	6,391
Washington	4,025,938 ²	2,858,290	766,554	182,694	7,102 ²	183,040	28,257
West Virginia	1,325,664	886,262	358,070	20,318	271	60,639	104
Wisconsin	4,493,131	3,058,774	1,114,534	72,992	59,867	174,660	12,304
Wyoming	426,125	293,957	90,309	17,044	700	23,370	745
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	16,551	11,518	2,227	1,256	—	1,121	429
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	40,009	28,435	7,646	2,872	—	1,017	40
Puerto Rico	1,578,747	1,284,707	173,077	6,248	—	17,392	97,322
U.S. Virgin Islands	78,554	60,440	16,543	179	—	1,362	29

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

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NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

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Alabama	71.5	18.4	2.5	0.1	7.1	0.4
Alaska	66.2	18.4	5.6	0	5.7	4.1
Arizona	72.1 ²	18.0 ²	2.7 ²	1.9 ²	4.8 ²	0.5 ²
Arkansas	75.2	16.9	2.5	0.2	4.9	0.3
California	71.4	18.0	3.5	1.7	5.4	#
Colorado	73.9	13.3	2.3	1.5	6.7	2.3
Connecticut	70.0	18.0	2.9	6.0	2.9	0.1
Delaware	68.7	20.0	2.9	2.0	6.1	0.3
District of Columbia	69.0	7.5	2.4	18.1	2.9	0.2
Florida	67.7	17.6	8.5	#	5.1	1.0
Georgia	71.4	22.8	1.3	#	4.3	0.1
Hawaii	72.4	16.0	4.6	0	5.1	2.0
Idaho	71.5	20.4	2.5	0.1	5.5	#
Illinois	72.9	17.7	2.8	1.7	4.3	0.6
Indiana	67.2	28.3	1.2	#	3.2	0.2
Iowa	73.9	18.9	2.5	0.7	3.8	0.2
Kansas	78.0	14.5	2.0	0.1	4.8	0.5
Kentucky	75.2	17.4	2.1	#	4.8	0.5
Louisiana	73.2	19.7	1.5	#	5.1	0.5
Maine	64.7	22.4	4.0	5.0	3.4	0.5
Maryland	69.1	21.4	2.3	3.7	3.0	0.4
Massachusetts	73.1	18.5	1.2	3.7	3.5	0.1
Michigan	68.2	23.7	3.5	#	4.0	0.6
Minnesota	73.4	18.3	3.5	0.7	3.4	0.6
Mississippi	73.2	18.5	2.0	0.2	5.7	0.3
Missouri	74.6	14.8	2.2 ²	0	7.9	0.5 ²
Montana	70.9	18.4	3.2	0.1	7.1	0.3
Nebraska	72.4 ²	18.0 ²	3.4	1.4	3.9	0.9
Nevada	69.6	20.2	1.2	#	4.1	4.9
New Hampshire	68.6	17.9	2.4	7.5	3.4	0.2
New Jersey	70.4	18.3	1.5	4.9	3.8	1.1
New Mexico	73.4	18.2	2.0	#	6.4	#
New York	74.3	19.0	3.5	0	3.2	#
North Carolina	77.1	15.6	2.0	0	5.3	0.1
North Dakota	72.0	19.5	2.8	0.4	5.0	0.3
Ohio	70.4	19.4	3.0	1.1	4.8	1.4
Oklahoma	74.6	15.6	1.6	0	7.8	0.3
Oregon	64.6	24.6	3.6	1.0	5.9	0.4
Pennsylvania	72.6	17.4	4.5	1.4	4.0	0.1
Rhode Island	72.7	19.4	1.2	3.8	2.8	#
South Carolina	72.5	19.0	2.2	#	5.2	1.1
South Dakota	70.8	16.6	4.6	1.1	6.5	0.3
Tennessee	72.7	14.6	1.6	0	10.8	0.3
Texas	77.9	10.8	2.9	0.2	7.4	0.8
Utah	67.5	24.7	2.1	#	5.2	0.5
Vermont	66.0	17.9	5.3	7.1	3.5	0.3
Virginia	73.4	20.4	1.8	#	4.2	0.1
Washington	71.0	19.0	4.5	0.2 ²	4.5	0.7
West Virginia	66.9	27.0	1.5	#	4.6	#
Wisconsin	68.1	24.8	1.6	1.3	3.9	0.3
Wyoming	69.0	21.2	4.0	0.2	5.5	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	69.6	13.5	7.6	—	6.8	2.6
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	71.1	19.1	7.2	—	2.5	0.1
Puerto Rico	81.4	11.0	0.4	—	1.1	6.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	76.9	21.1	0.2	—	1.7	#

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.m.1. Adjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$226,565,677^{2,3}	\$162,479,110²	\$41,950,536²	\$6,626,717²	\$3,255,596^{2,3}	\$11,221,542²	\$1,032,175²
Alabama	2,721,721	1,906,961	524,272	72,255	1,611	205,477	11,145
Alaska	754,660	503,771	141,151	41,823	0	42,355	25,560
Arizona	3,123,642	2,237,599 ²	566,120 ²	88,633 ²	63,447 ²	150,295 ²	17,547 ²
Arkansas	1,739,445	1,248,407	271,819	51,528	3,586	153,262	10,843
California	28,566,063	20,161,156	5,078,524	990,457	522,991	1,808,867	4,067
Colorado	2,976,088	2,212,800	401,087	59,358	40,143	215,204	47,497
Connecticut	3,861,634	2,688,389	710,126	113,563	235,473	109,498	4,585
Delaware	660,857	461,208	147,587	14,485	5,578	31,999	0
District of Columbia	452,905	278,597	57,993	12,056	88,882	14,411	965
Florida	9,161,962	6,185,610	1,570,906	852,447	95	449,711	103,194
Georgia	6,932,058	4,996,620	1,501,223	86,065	3,684	338,463	6,003
Hawaii	815,123	606,089	116,918	40,859	0	44,520	6,737
Idaho	905,333	647,036	189,961	21,628	669	45,820	218
Illinois	9,804,430	7,179,384	1,753,331	237,189	220,309	398,435	15,782
Indiana	4,689,264	3,185,211	1,300,424	55,188	0	136,730	11,710
Iowa	2,124,947	1,567,105	412,866	56,731	14,768	70,946	2,531
Kansas	2,017,178	1,542,165	301,058	50,498	1,213	105,728	16,516
Kentucky	2,619,607	1,944,855	474,432	57,435	303	124,003	18,580
Louisiana	2,935,369	2,134,350	567,983	50,774	243	161,356	20,663
Maine	1,208,176	773,644	278,684	46,334	62,931	40,424	6,159
Maryland	4,653,921	3,245,682	959,420	99,238	184,710	143,662	21,208
Massachusetts	6,340,143	4,560,139	1,287,164	39,331	265,438	170,933	17,137
Michigan	8,598,644	5,835,163	2,071,915	331,543	121	331,522	28,380
Minnesota	4,192,253	3,057,758	794,630	144,009	34,156	138,750	22,950
Mississippi	1,591,250	1,160,486	296,876	32,928	3,644	91,121	6,195
Missouri	3,954,002 ²	2,906,364	602,773	96,340 ²	24,837 ²	303,734	19,954 ²
Montana	664,569	466,792	124,993	20,057	722	49,816	2,189
Nebraska	1,390,961	1,011,425	253,035	43,080	18,044	53,946	11,431
Nevada	1,353,806	943,619	269,142	20,012	295	57,553	63,185
New Hampshire	1,064,917	720,425	198,166	25,912	82,581	35,219	2,613
New Jersey	9,358,608	6,561,117	1,657,406	180,432	470,265	390,138	99,250
New Mexico	1,232,319	900,683	226,485	23,864	0	81,084	203
New York	22,001,202	16,187,038	4,336,324	511,848 ²	362,434 ²	600,033	3,526
North Carolina	5,412,927	4,166,642	845,599	108,137	0	287,602	4,948
North Dakota	436,583	312,980	85,483	13,968	1,271	21,166	1,715
Ohio	8,574,310	6,040,867	1,664,159	252,253	91,036	404,638	121,357
Oklahoma	2,239,893	1,649,563	372,594	34,381	0	176,404	6,951
Oregon	2,476,323	1,607,688	641,755	88,641	22,250	111,515	4,475
Pennsylvania	9,686,763	6,989,250	1,709,369	431,952	151,664	391,727	12,802
Rhode Island	989,404	699,724	208,256	8,360	43,152	27,850	2,062
South Carolina	2,857,016	2,066,479	561,695	60,996	248	139,043	28,555
South Dakota	484,985	344,562	84,666	21,134	5,818	27,269	1,536
Tennessee	3,586,780 ³	2,552,496	539,927	53,367	68,512 ³	359,525	12,953
Texas	17,026,101	13,092,101	1,897,474	496,721	35,490	1,360,149	144,167
Utah	1,549,329	1,056,617	357,775	29,649	279	96,067	8,942
Vermont	638,802	418,565	117,522	33,396	46,890	20,831	1,597
Virginia	5,373,764	4,030,346	993,472	107,505	2,385	234,306	5,751
Washington	4,227,572 ²	3,063,890	718,834	200,853	8,464 ²	205,022	30,509
West Virginia	1,368,692	907,246	379,804	21,183	389	59,898	171
Wisconsin	4,705,538	3,143,174	1,227,904	77,197	64,150	178,714	14,398
Wyoming	463,839	319,269	99,457	19,121	426	24,803	762
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	21,887	14,048	2,716	2,370	—	2,172	582
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	38,687	28,042	7,555	1,847	—	833	410
Puerto Rico	1,514,026	1,244,372	173,270	3,105	—	25,177	68,101
U.S. Virgin Islands	67,985	51,820	14,689	138	—	1,270	68

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table B-32.m.2. Percentage of instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	71.7²	18.5²	2.9²	1.4^{2,3}	5.0²	0.5²
Alabama	70.1	19.3	2.7	0.1	7.5	0.4
Alaska	66.8	18.7	5.5	0	5.6	3.4
Arizona	71.6 ²	18.1 ²	2.8 ²	2.0 ²	4.8 ²	0.6 ²
Arkansas	71.8	15.6	3.0	0.2	8.8	0.6
California	70.6	17.8	3.5	1.8	6.3	#
Colorado	74.4	13.5	2.0	1.3	7.2	1.6
Connecticut	69.6	18.4	2.9	6.1	2.8	0.1
Delaware	69.8	22.3	2.2	0.8	4.8	0
District of Columbia	61.5	12.8	2.7	19.6	3.2	0.2
Florida	67.5	17.1	9.3	#	4.9	1.1
Georgia	72.1	21.7	1.2	0.1	4.9	0.1
Hawaii	74.4	14.3	5.0	0	5.5	0.8
Idaho	71.5	21.0	2.4	0.1	5.1	#
Illinois	73.2	17.9	2.4	2.2	4.1	0.2
Indiana	67.9	27.7	1.2	0	2.9	0.2
Iowa	73.7	19.4	2.7	0.7	3.3	0.1
Kansas	76.5	14.9	2.5	0.1	5.2	0.8
Kentucky	74.2	18.1	2.2	#	4.7	0.7
Louisiana	72.7	19.3	1.7	#	5.5	0.7
Maine	64.0	23.1	3.8	5.2	3.3	0.5
Maryland	69.7	20.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	0.5
Massachusetts	71.9	20.3	0.6	4.2	2.7	0.3
Michigan	67.9	24.1	3.9	#	3.9	0.3
Minnesota	72.9	19.0	3.4	0.8	3.3	0.5
Mississippi	72.9	18.7	2.1	0.2	5.7	0.4
Missouri	73.5	15.2	2.4 ²	0.6 ²	7.7	0.5 ²
Montana	70.2	18.8	3.0	0.1	7.5	0.3
Nebraska	72.7	18.2	3.1	1.3	3.9	0.8
Nevada	69.7	19.9	1.5	#	4.3	4.7
New Hampshire	67.7	18.6	2.4	7.8	3.3	0.2
New Jersey	70.1	17.7	1.9	5.0	4.2	1.1
New Mexico	73.1	18.4	1.9	0	6.6	#
New York	73.6	19.7	2.3 ²	1.6 ²	2.7	#
North Carolina	77.0	15.6	2.0	0	5.3	0.1
North Dakota	71.7	19.6	3.2	0.3	4.8	0.4
Ohio	70.5	19.4	2.9	1.1	4.7	1.4
Oklahoma	73.6	16.6	1.5	0	7.9	0.3
Oregon	64.9	25.9	3.6	0.9	4.5	0.2
Pennsylvania	72.2	17.6	4.5	1.6	4.0	0.1
Rhode Island	70.7	21.0	0.8	4.4	2.8	0.2
South Carolina	72.3	19.7	2.1	#	4.9	1.0
South Dakota	71.0	17.5	4.4	1.2	5.6	0.3
Tennessee	71.2	15.1	1.5	1.9 ³	10.0	0.4
Texas	76.9	11.1	2.9	0.2	8.0	0.8
Utah	68.2	23.1	1.9	#	6.2	0.6
Vermont	65.5	18.4	5.2	7.3	3.3	0.3
Virginia	75.0	18.5	2.0	#	4.4	0.1
Washington	72.5	17.0	4.8	0.2 ²	4.8	0.7
West Virginia	66.3	27.7	1.5	#	4.4	#
Wisconsin	66.8	26.1	1.6	1.4	3.8	0.3
Wyoming	68.8	21.4	4.1	0.1	5.3	0.2
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	64.2	12.4	10.8	—	9.9	2.7
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	72.5	19.5	4.8	—	2.2	1.1
Puerto Rico	82.2	11.4	0.2	—	1.7	4.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	76.2	21.6	0.2	—	1.9	0.1

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Appendix C: Unadjusted Supplementary Tables

Table C-1.a. Unadjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$208,547,573^{2,3}	\$223,340,537^{2,3}	\$234,581,384^{2,3}	\$247,626,168^{2,3}	\$260,159,468^{2,3}	\$273,149,449²	\$287,702,844²
Alabama	2,557,836	2,704,515	2,823,340	2,982,753	3,121,320	3,541,876	3,771,940
Alaska	960,122	1,021,392	1,120,970	1,182,527	1,159,259	1,207,000	1,183,127
Arizona	2,742,625	3,004,395	3,226,760 ²	3,402,888	3,550,177	3,783,285	4,151,421
Arkansas	1,594,428	1,645,442	1,828,428	1,933,846	2,014,900	2,175,109	2,204,845
California	24,320,281	25,266,899	26,868,216	28,039,018	29,050,409	28,891,301	30,858,564
Colorado	2,767,107	2,892,809	3,058,633	3,337,266	3,368,596	3,679,162	3,804,992
Connecticut	3,646,852 ²	3,800,520 ²	3,889,267 ²	3,973,498 ²	4,103,215 ²	4,431,603 ²	4,786,247 ²
Delaware	551,864 ²	576,082 ²	607,984 ²	632,150 ²	684,411	745,036	822,226
District of Columbia	655,916	673,788	711,172	722,230	735,722	701,300	675,409
Florida	9,589,961	10,416,592	10,810,522	11,369,988	11,927,112	12,805,853	13,214,948
Georgia	5,286,462	5,417,738	5,332,428	5,997,559	6,630,693	6,965,472	7,627,823
Hawaii	810,631	945,327	1,000,848	1,067,810	1,140,173	1,177,915	1,201,888
Idaho	710,841	795,820	861,955	896,846	955,081	1,088,596	1,179,927
Illinois	8,973,771 ³	9,314,231 ³	9,959,661 ³	10,575,035	11,322,719	12,016,320	12,290,140
Indiana	4,400,449	5,305,182	5,127,888	5,625,542	5,918,601	6,362,528	6,191,534
Iowa	2,149,710	2,211,510	2,486,610	2,694,532	2,782,621	2,881,176	3,033,687
Kansas	2,085,315	2,208,225	2,264,365	2,373,507	2,695,033	2,883,345	2,948,036
Kentucky	2,287,158	2,729,811	2,939,351	3,071,172	3,194,404	3,240,926	3,492,890
Louisiana	3,093,783 ²	3,240,012 ²	3,375,974 ²	3,490,078 ²	3,608,433 ²	3,837,863 ²	3,934,998 ²
Maine	1,154,667	1,192,430	1,246,798	1,337,730	1,327,946	1,400,439	1,451,987
Maryland	4,316,963	4,621,846	4,692,155	4,923,313	5,145,236	5,559,604	5,695,850
Massachusetts	5,117,504	5,274,333	5,621,629	5,881,254	6,227,191	6,549,468	6,772,855
Michigan	8,394,959	9,054,147	9,659,095	10,766,136	11,134,083	11,925,311	12,698,697
Minnesota	3,988,317	4,300,519	4,512,902	4,698,237	5,160,259	5,606,567	5,939,765
Mississippi	1,573,464	1,599,374	1,701,274	1,777,016	1,879,377	2,099,795	2,225,798
Missouri	3,699,939	3,968,551	4,053,529	4,260,954	4,526,828	4,891,384	5,263,003
Montana	707,594	786,516	821,111	834,660	877,807	915,392	941,538
Nebraska	1,359,712	1,469,586	1,506,050	1,597,612	1,674,836	1,797,785	1,876,494
Nevada	860,464	1,006,832	1,122,853	1,176,376	1,269,131	1,370,529	1,554,888
New Hampshire	900,843	977,610	1,015,187	1,062,532	1,097,159	1,149,673	1,217,104
New Jersey	8,935,490 ³	9,627,777 ³	10,522,867 ³	10,995,533 ³	11,301,907	11,485,382	11,882,657
New Mexico	1,225,429	1,321,887	1,368,013	1,429,383	1,567,823	1,695,358	1,783,804
New York	19,744,546	21,362,779	21,573,865	22,574,304	23,775,186	24,889,904	25,849,431
North Carolina	4,738,045 ²	5,056,524 ²	5,147,790 ²	5,357,036 ²	5,560,310	5,940,519	6,154,971
North Dakota	487,049	515,073	539,184	551,527	563,352	592,329	618,322
Ohio	8,709,509	9,116,257	9,736,287	10,091,511	10,499,236	11,024,539	11,794,089
Oklahoma	2,172,547 ²	2,385,433 ²	2,540,205 ²	2,771,015 ²	3,077,910 ³	2,767,709	2,856,688
Oregon	2,539,734	2,687,143	2,869,231	3,135,734	3,074,679	3,294,014	3,366,831
Pennsylvania	10,336,060	11,063,955	11,561,337	12,060,334	12,601,361	13,271,164	14,047,905
Rhode Island	858,948	866,151	896,056	968,667	1,022,861	1,091,960	1,138,171
South Carolina	2,696,221	2,861,767	2,914,730	3,061,004	3,200,412	3,450,203	3,697,232
South Dakota	503,949	532,388	559,944	603,085	647,026	691,685	717,005
Tennessee	2,907,714	3,034,270	3,093,743	3,394,425	3,649,630	3,908,306	4,142,148
Texas	13,948,117	15,407,772	16,891,646	17,446,887	18,744,302	19,678,883	21,689,792
Utah	1,334,715	1,420,359	1,527,561	1,657,433	1,785,758	1,940,247	2,066,218
Vermont	562,543	615,449	645,751	673,965	703,939	753,905	773,448
Virginia	5,160,479 ²	5,529,333 ²	5,558,656 ²	5,867,968 ²	6,162,830 ²	6,456,381 ²	6,826,448 ²
Washington	4,192,291	4,698,535	5,086,074	5,499,862	5,723,616	5,976,441	6,327,993
West Virginia	1,413,165	1,599,534	1,706,418	1,841,575	1,879,452	1,940,425	1,990,094
Wisconsin	4,240,432	4,636,119	4,966,200	5,346,988	5,661,241	5,985,761	6,304,318
Wyoming	581,050	580,000	628,872	613,864	673,906	632,720	662,660
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	26,936	30,407	34,234	35,031	41,683	45,151	45,087
Guam	113,758	125,496	125,496	208,767	168,461	171,866	171,464
Northern Marianas	26,906	34,803	41,046	41,015	41,406	44,122	44,418
Puerto Rico	1,159,520	1,266,116	1,371,616	1,433,524	1,510,847	1,641,580	1,821,858
U.S. Virgin Islands	174,458	160,899	158,004	143,438	132,711	142,961	142,016

See notes at end of table.

Table C-1.a. Unadjusted total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$305,065,192²	\$325,925,708²	\$347,377,993²	\$372,943,802²	\$401,356,120³	\$419,767,307³
Alabama	3,955,039	4,146,629	4,469,278	4,832,135	4,812,302	5,127,807
Alaska	1,219,017	1,218,425	1,290,358	1,359,764	1,370,271	1,439,901
Arizona	4,400,591	4,731,675	5,079,075	5,503,297	6,206,163 ³	6,872,107 ³
Arkansas	2,371,834	2,600,655	2,610,267	2,730,722	2,812,169	3,199,082
California	34,477,895	38,142,613	40,002,760	45,078,305	51,007,510	52,252,109
Colorado	4,045,015	4,327,326	4,714,756	5,094,275	5,349,899	5,829,260
Connecticut	4,899,852 ²	5,159,304 ²	5,607,013 ²	6,065,450 ²	6,460,491	6,755,231
Delaware	878,326	913,616	959,482	1,072,494	1,112,519	1,137,262
District of Columbia	711,504	706,935	760,592	875,619	1,042,711	1,087,022
Florida	13,861,434	14,988,118	16,460,206	16,946,014	17,866,868	17,949,046
Georgia	8,129,250	9,041,434	10,263,338	11,076,955	12,191,113	12,971,001
Hawaii	1,215,924	1,282,702	1,328,572	1,404,897	1,682,330	1,890,806
Idaho	1,251,263	1,320,647	1,420,902	1,472,070	1,593,966	1,647,541
Illinois	13,161,954	14,149,155	15,338,740	16,590,948	18,217,079	18,659,229
Indiana	7,638,406	7,513,407	7,980,582	8,427,757	9,033,180	8,937,236
Iowa	3,167,763	3,346,481	3,516,165	3,714,861	3,954,178	4,069,223
Kansas	3,040,600	3,122,238	3,282,779	3,408,634	3,625,810	3,909,306
Kentucky	3,794,129	3,932,068	4,210,793	4,330,619	4,509,893	4,650,146
Louisiana	4,154,495 ²	4,493,189 ²	4,697,638 ²	4,907,736 ²	5,060,133	5,304,970
Maine	1,510,999	1,600,635	1,703,252	1,811,965	1,934,178	2,049,078
Maryland	6,042,059	6,454,696	6,806,086	7,242,344	7,846,891	8,406,316
Massachusetts	7,229,486	7,893,657	8,590,351	9,260,130	10,148,498	11,014,705
Michigan	13,437,615	14,329,715	14,678,359	15,385,152	16,358,532	17,534,105
Minnesota	6,109,916	6,529,420	6,785,487	7,188,407	7,873,549	7,967,380
Mississippi	2,259,053	2,407,954	2,544,561	2,778,506	2,903,534	3,031,118
Missouri	5,571,655	6,005,256	6,265,697	6,665,304	7,102,501	7,517,417
Montana	991,653	1,029,939	1,047,338	1,101,615	1,140,168	1,168,265
Nebraska	1,954,789	1,964,205	2,168,308	2,216,656	2,307,804	2,473,075
Nevada	1,705,232	1,910,794	2,094,467	2,262,002	2,393,494	2,611,111
New Hampshire	1,282,509	1,364,943	1,441,115	1,559,653	1,714,147	1,820,834
New Jersey	12,376,750	13,189,983	14,184,605	14,891,245	15,967,075	17,306,723
New Mexico	1,829,725	1,952,452	2,098,648	2,240,777	2,426,705	2,613,620
New York	26,564,743	27,782,468	29,874,220	32,403,066	34,266,171	35,626,450
North Carolina	6,515,608	7,188,615	8,137,116	8,797,269	9,262,181	9,314,285
North Dakota	642,984	682,419	709,427	749,936	767,798	794,027
Ohio	12,587,117	13,458,095	14,399,472	15,231,086	16,649,361	17,643,929
Oklahoma	3,251,302	3,416,296	3,652,130	3,705,393	4,034,825	4,133,041
Oregon	3,472,609	3,883,939	4,047,900	4,333,956	4,564,408	4,758,589
Pennsylvania	14,441,126	14,837,945	15,525,301	16,224,853	17,053,891	17,882,681
Rhode Island	1,193,754	1,264,156	1,319,597	1,448,205	1,545,675	1,650,094
South Carolina	3,889,383	4,055,072	4,398,145	4,917,485	5,459,399	5,622,818
South Dakota	749,052	794,256	829,028	865,041	885,229	922,410
Tennessee	4,411,971	4,815,833	5,089,341	5,378,527	5,711,950	5,913,922
Texas	22,372,808	24,179,060	25,647,339	28,657,019	30,469,570	32,281,850
Utah	2,198,285	2,305,397	2,449,890	2,579,092	2,745,656	2,899,722
Vermont	812,166	861,643	908,146	966,128	1,035,679	1,102,275
Virginia	7,204,512 ²	7,755,814 ²	8,358,034 ²	8,749,757	9,313,330	9,719,262
Washington	6,642,158	6,895,693	7,212,175	7,573,768	8,058,875	8,382,517
West Virginia	2,082,049	2,216,984	2,229,692	2,294,744	2,375,788	2,471,393
Wisconsin	6,701,115	7,059,759	7,409,485	7,785,586	8,327,255	8,537,996
Wyoming	656,713	702,001	779,985	786,582	803,414	908,015
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	47,430	49,677	57,667	58,640	58,262	60,554
Guam	168,835	173,339	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	56,010	58,239	53,720	53,895	55,164	55,443
Puerto Rico	1,832,790	2,094,025	2,121,183	2,222,824	2,331,691	2,420,184
U.S. Virgin Islands	141,786	152,499	160,253	150,060	165,801	167,005

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-1.b. Unadjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in membership						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,144^{2,3}	\$5,419^{2,3}	\$5,579^{2,3}	\$5,783^{2,3}	\$5,986^{2,3}	\$6,192²	\$6,416²
Alabama	3,534	3,747	3,910	4,077	4,251	4,809	5,055
Alaska	8,786	8,967	9,445	9,654	9,204	9,500	9,271
Arizona	4,514	4,695	4,912 ²	5,053	5,004	5,130	5,583
Arkansas	3,666	3,771	4,170	4,380	4,535	4,860	4,864
California	5,096	5,104	5,261	5,336	5,453	5,343	5,574
Colorado	4,917	5,038	5,158	5,447	5,389	5,744	5,798
Connecticut	7,901 ²	8,101 ²	8,085 ²	8,134 ²	8,268 ²	8,744 ²	9,241 ²
Delaware	5,642 ²	5,781 ²	5,949 ²	6,060 ²	6,484	6,975	7,581
District of Columbia	8,068	8,350	8,822	8,923	9,119	8,717	8,464
Florida	5,358	5,596	5,595	5,738	5,844	6,066	6,072
Georgia	4,693	4,704	4,528	4,968	5,368	5,481	5,818
Hawaii	4,783	5,505	5,727	6,018	6,320	6,409	6,421
Idaho	3,307	3,604	3,819	3,871	4,034	4,527	4,854
Illinois	4,993 ³	5,114 ³	5,389 ³	5,644	5,981	6,271	6,323
Indiana	4,612	5,558	5,358	5,856	6,129	6,566	6,336
Iowa	4,493	4,573	5,061	5,445	5,582	5,757	6,039
Kansas	4,840	5,053	5,084	5,257	5,889	6,257	6,367
Kentucky	3,626	4,289	4,550	4,689	4,875	4,928	5,294
Louisiana	3,951 ²	4,129 ²	4,251 ²	4,374 ²	4,507 ²	4,810 ²	4,935 ²
Maine	5,401	5,542	5,762	6,180	6,120	6,587	6,799
Maryland	6,178	6,463	6,373	6,548	6,659	7,029	7,071
Massachusetts	6,199	6,322	6,644	6,839	7,095	7,328	7,402
Michigan	5,324	5,714	6,061	6,714	6,962	7,385	7,736
Minnesota	5,393	5,686	5,834	5,919	6,369	6,823	7,112
Mississippi	3,134	3,183	3,375	3,507	3,715	4,150	4,396
Missouri	4,580	4,860	4,809	4,958	5,225	5,568	5,914
Montana	4,678	5,142	5,271	5,216	5,385	5,570	5,687
Nebraska	5,019	5,362	5,387	5,657	5,875	6,262	6,476
Nevada	4,606	5,001	5,301	5,276	5,382	5,466	5,867
New Hampshire	5,247	5,658	5,731	5,862	5,919	6,073	6,268
New Jersey	8,304 ³	8,836 ³	9,482 ³	9,726 ³	9,817	9,781	9,924
New Mexico	4,139	4,379	4,432	4,528	4,865	5,181	5,411
New York	7,695	8,222	8,160	8,393	8,697	8,998	9,189
North Carolina	4,384 ²	4,652 ²	4,690 ²	4,808 ²	4,907	5,135	5,202
North Dakota	4,134	4,372	4,555	4,645	4,729	4,966	5,192
Ohio	4,936	5,147	5,458	5,621	5,809	6,077	6,424
Oklahoma	3,755 ²	4,119 ²	4,318 ²	4,641 ²	5,095 ³	4,539	4,635
Oregon	5,376	5,688	5,754	6,147	5,952	6,311	6,378
Pennsylvania	6,244	6,634	6,830	7,022	7,225	7,519	7,859
Rhode Island	6,328	6,240	6,304	6,736	7,021	7,404	7,598
South Carolina	4,376	4,600	4,645	4,779	4,972	5,318	5,727
South Dakota	3,958	4,122	4,256	4,481	4,530	4,821	4,956
Tennessee	3,547	3,680	3,711	3,969	4,212	4,434	4,634
Texas	4,190	4,555	4,876	4,926	5,195	5,352	5,787
Utah	3,043	3,180	3,347	3,573	3,788	4,088	4,331
Vermont	5,935	6,427	6,648	6,838	6,851	7,212	7,327
Virginia	5,237 ²	5,537 ²	5,470 ²	5,686 ²	5,895 ²	6,086 ²	6,322 ²
Washington	5,174	5,595	5,851	6,135	6,249	6,369	6,615
West Virginia	4,314	4,962	5,328	5,786	5,978	6,249	6,480
Wisconsin	5,416	5,812	6,096	6,447	6,708	6,955	7,245
Wyoming	5,980	5,905	6,161	6,119	6,679	6,307	6,636
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,197	2,440	2,561	2,503	2,878	3,126	3,093
Guam	4,294	4,755	5,809	6,941	5,448	5,340	5,202
Northern Marianas	4,410	5,397	5,784	5,072	5,057	5,235	5,042
Puerto Rico	1,781	1,964	2,135	2,250	2,393	2,643	2,903
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,232	7,398	7,071	6,267	5,833	6,182	6,246

See notes at end of table.

Table C-1.b. Unadjusted total revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in membership					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$6,688²	\$7,066²	\$7,464²	\$7,959²	\$8,503³	\$8,810³
Alabama	5,288	5,535	5,975	6,523	6,503	6,956
Alaska	9,383	9,222	9,532	10,118	10,275	10,717
Arizona	5,506	5,812	5,988	6,455	7,071 ³	7,452 ³
Arkansas	5,186	5,697	5,772	6,054	6,250	7,112
California	6,063	6,572	6,750	7,465	8,306	8,396
Colorado	6,007	6,297	6,744	7,194	7,384	7,855
Connecticut	9,295 ²	9,641 ²	10,294 ²	10,949 ²	11,492	11,847
Delaware	7,945	8,160	8,471	9,505	9,701	9,841
District of Columbia	9,047	9,168	10,580	11,343	15,128	14,418
Florida	6,182	6,533	7,041	7,116	7,338	7,178
Georgia	6,036	6,571	7,324	7,786	8,437	8,820
Hawaii	6,480	6,755	7,064	7,559	9,125	10,246
Idaho	5,102	5,404	5,806	6,005	6,503	6,683
Illinois	6,671	7,081	7,625	8,183	8,892	9,008
Indiana	7,771	7,614	8,069	8,524	9,131	8,972
Iowa	6,298	6,679	7,058	7,470	7,987	8,374
Kansas	6,521	6,662	6,950	7,219	7,704	8,314
Kentucky	5,783	5,875	6,422	6,681	6,773	7,106
Louisiana	5,237 ²	5,784 ²	6,111 ²	6,487 ²	6,810	7,254
Maine	7,074	7,530	8,070	8,659	9,342	9,967
Maryland	7,381	7,770	8,086	8,555	9,200	9,768
Massachusetts	7,741	8,318	8,927	9,533	10,407	11,319
Michigan	7,971	8,416	8,533	8,916	9,507	10,131
Minnesota	7,212	7,649	7,923	8,417	9,216	9,358
Mississippi	4,483	4,770	5,065	5,549	5,832	6,142
Missouri	6,187	6,595	6,859	7,292	7,781	8,263
Montana	6,024	6,345	6,546	6,992	7,362	7,689
Nebraska	6,695	6,711	7,448	7,690	8,064	8,675
Nevada	6,044	6,442	6,733	6,947	7,025	7,318
New Hampshire	6,467	6,770	7,040	7,542	8,223	8,803
New Jersey	10,080	10,550	11,178	11,550	12,157	12,900
New Mexico	5,501	5,887	6,384	6,905	7,576	8,161
New York	9,343	9,708	10,383	11,221	11,889	12,404
North Carolina	5,384	5,816	6,485	6,895	7,160	7,081
North Dakota	5,353	5,755	6,173	6,651	7,031	7,488
Ohio	6,823	7,286	7,817	8,293	9,073	9,636
Oklahoma	5,238	5,478	5,811	5,909	6,475	6,643
Oregon	6,456	7,175	7,457	7,952	8,356	8,629
Pennsylvania	8,004	8,174	8,547	8,931	9,400	9,817
Rhode Island	7,889	8,245	8,525	9,256	9,823	10,441
South Carolina	5,958	6,151	6,618	7,375	8,059	8,315
South Dakota	5,226	5,576	6,257	6,601	6,883	7,232
Tennessee	4,876	5,393	5,621	5,870	6,283	6,394
Texas	5,843	6,213	6,501	7,179	7,506	7,754
Utah	4,563	4,774	5,091	5,370	5,702	5,983
Vermont	7,637	8,130	8,639	9,240	10,149	10,894
Virginia	6,573 ²	6,982 ²	7,436 ²	7,716	8,135	8,356
Washington	6,816	6,957	7,226	7,546	8,021	8,306
West Virginia	6,848	7,355	7,494	7,864	8,296	8,736
Wisconsin	7,621	8,006	8,424	8,870	9,468	9,709
Wyoming	6,630	7,229	8,190	8,540	8,933	10,303
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,212	3,265	3,751	3,789	3,711	3,809
Guam	5,056	5,343	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,195	6,299	5,656	5,538	5,514	5,291
Puerto Rico	2,962	3,393	3,455	3,626	3,805	4,006
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,334	6,889	7,640	7,192	8,521	8,893

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-2.a. Unadjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

	[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$12,700,784	\$13,776,066	\$15,493,330	\$17,261,252	\$18,341,483	\$18,582,157	\$19,104,019
Alabama	286,598	301,315	322,576	347,381	346,246	343,927	348,717
Alaska	127,584	115,489	128,612	173,239	138,061	129,911	130,903
Arizona	216,488	234,503	284,615	299,926	332,091	354,242	375,299
Arkansas	153,637	161,100	197,915	184,934	176,931	199,163	188,064
California	1,605,281	1,811,375	2,027,474	2,256,461	2,572,258	2,751,519	2,742,893
Colorado	132,246	136,713	152,090	164,527	185,835	193,865	200,537
Connecticut	97,828	108,712	126,225	137,383	163,091	177,446	177,394
Delaware	39,616	40,213	46,144	43,448	53,531	53,885	54,837
District of Columbia	54,591	57,172	66,508	74,961	79,433	66,716	54,405
Florida	595,711	682,774	788,420	947,311	921,140	971,277	972,473
Georgia	329,253	354,653	409,741	463,476	518,047	512,456	520,690
Hawaii	76,099	73,693	75,310	81,518	84,217	86,882	94,261
Idaho	56,891	62,464	69,859	75,605	80,589	84,012	83,787
Illinois	531,923	615,593	680,351	747,825	743,760	780,212	745,113
Indiana	211,441	242,642	272,355	293,928	299,738	306,971	319,237
Iowa	105,270	112,852	132,718	144,390	147,123	151,225	154,638
Kansas	103,598	109,564	123,564	129,930	148,303	152,757	160,308
Kentucky	220,813	260,356	296,573	309,365	329,830	301,243	290,625
Louisiana	309,117	325,970	363,958	410,067	439,492	458,344	477,761
Maine	62,805	65,366	73,876	82,713	78,641	79,403	80,876
Maryland	196,285	212,522	238,573	264,767	268,305	279,464	281,709
Massachusetts	240,192	268,718	296,702	331,480	334,600	352,760	318,591
Michigan	482,031	522,610	599,076	664,798	714,960	734,290	777,325
Minnesota	165,059	182,558	200,853	225,048	236,773	247,964	253,845
Mississippi	243,774	265,448	289,302	303,590	307,241	310,249	304,024
Missouri	205,179	222,221	258,032	274,161	297,101	317,002	317,991
Montana	63,726	66,584	72,483	77,552	84,632	91,912	92,802
Nebraska	79,742	86,107	93,705	100,340	106,686	104,608	104,388
Nevada	36,018	39,089	46,957	54,833	58,827	67,369	69,857
New Hampshire	24,944	27,399	31,098	32,794	35,284	35,169	40,623
New Jersey	336,351	384,759	436,024	461,806	406,261	383,016	402,135
New Mexico	150,229	161,621	169,616	179,606	193,924	199,231	216,810
New York	1,014,296	1,023,652	1,210,481	1,352,381	1,472,573	1,196,994	1,507,150
North Carolina	300,405	328,975	364,253	433,593	454,606	443,701	443,121
North Dakota	47,517	51,828	59,909	65,639	67,042	73,249	71,300
Ohio	463,554	511,460	571,416	628,327	668,428	714,840	738,880
Oklahoma	121,530	114,615	117,060	197,037	263,440	260,760	266,970
Oregon	155,250	164,242	183,784	196,684	212,437	224,139	218,785
Pennsylvania	534,118	574,977	664,767	736,599	724,185	746,601	776,499
Rhode Island	41,524	41,781	53,653	57,892	60,415	60,256	57,906
South Carolina	217,395	242,593	262,740	286,136	294,566	299,232	308,082
South Dakota	57,774	60,270	61,986	69,969	69,536	69,162	70,519
Tennessee	261,676	296,466	324,252	351,089	347,887	348,729	358,035
Texas	1,012,383	1,014,833	1,120,400	1,305,976	1,516,708	1,511,000	1,557,597
Utah	86,986	94,563	106,069	117,788	126,294	133,543	137,707
Vermont	24,464	30,103	32,761	35,222	35,655	34,424	36,481
Virginia	268,730	297,111	322,156	365,225	370,560	368,102	361,752
Washington	243,402	267,575	288,382	307,058	334,306	357,615	365,988
West Virginia	106,072	124,866	129,763	142,379	151,207	156,555	160,084
Wisconsin	174,249	192,934	216,430	237,669	249,844	262,315	273,225
Wyoming	29,140	31,068	31,762	35,428	38,846	42,453	41,022
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	18,345	21,631	22,648	24,957	34,722	37,858	34,218
Guam	18,069	18,231	16,958	20,160	16,765	17,132	19,524
Northern Marianas	6,959	8,669	9,314	11,576	11,042	11,663	11,785
Puerto Rico	338,346	386,430	443,759	485,326	473,394	474,419	536,899
U.S. Virgin Islands	65,021	42,615	41,429	27,912	25,169	25,435	24,495

See notes at end of table.

Table C-2.a. Unadjusted federal revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	[Thousands of dollars]					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$20,081,287	\$22,201,965	\$24,521,817	\$27,097,866	\$29,100,183	\$33,186,719
Alabama	378,164	389,242	407,011	438,526	453,817	531,245
Alaska	144,341	149,630	177,974	209,975	215,921	241,877
Arizona	408,410	482,748	507,196	591,915	630,745	708,493
Arkansas	186,015	280,682	266,276	240,942	260,705	343,440
California	2,818,398	3,120,793	3,443,221	3,934,645	4,159,513	4,842,635
Colorado	211,601	219,798	242,481	271,353	299,576	347,131
Connecticut	170,400	201,858	223,083	251,564	276,427	311,511
Delaware	66,850	69,240	71,416	80,475	87,904	97,724
District of Columbia	74,941	116,363	125,490	179,021	115,527	141,514
Florida	1,022,129	1,145,240	1,301,428	1,429,395	1,599,259	1,799,515
Georgia	556,165	616,455	689,614	732,555	783,487	931,496
Hawaii	97,925	110,725	130,547	127,044	140,951	171,357
Idaho	83,621	92,937	100,260	113,611	128,646	144,924
Illinois	828,066	957,788	1,103,559	1,276,444	1,421,519	1,440,383
Indiana	318,477	363,393	398,810	443,820	464,489	542,646
Iowa	161,291	177,460	195,628	225,622	248,689	285,859
Kansas	170,254	184,940	200,698	213,344	231,473	307,494
Kentucky	351,264	376,532	389,074	433,290	448,073	489,988
Louisiana	485,471	506,525	541,180	562,977	580,356	664,028
Maine	81,197	111,892	127,495	144,465	153,100	167,102
Maryland	312,336	337,791	371,941	408,613	477,463	541,344
Massachusetts	347,471	395,259	422,923	488,986	511,198	602,209
Michigan	883,570	950,569	1,038,773	1,051,747	1,116,374	1,280,080
Minnesota	264,105	320,513	340,314	346,396	370,648	437,270
Mississippi	315,226	339,316	355,527	380,949	400,804	455,504
Missouri	329,806	375,185	405,351	439,526	491,233	570,165
Montana	93,084	105,211	117,877	134,315	131,299	154,529
Nebraska	116,772	130,716	150,123	152,084	168,036	193,716
Nevada	70,908	87,580	95,518	113,706	122,360	158,584
New Hampshire	44,334	51,940	58,224	68,391	77,365	85,931
New Jersey	434,201	477,088	527,334	582,043	628,834	729,208
New Mexico	231,891	258,676	282,253	315,325	338,213	371,406
New York	1,446,633	1,512,286	1,799,258	1,881,476	1,961,653	2,260,252
North Carolina	471,276	520,907	558,556	625,846	670,380	787,728
North Dakota	77,238	84,339	92,088	96,945	102,697	111,058
Ohio	767,665	783,397	829,887	888,673	1,007,370	1,047,517
Oklahoma	268,428	295,299	332,679	368,669	410,681	490,293
Oregon	216,065	248,549	284,344	293,463	316,992	395,199
Pennsylvania	788,351	868,600	937,333	1,044,167	1,107,854	1,256,061
Rhode Island	63,893	68,680	73,870	83,799	90,634	101,766
South Carolina	327,724	343,673	361,412	412,054	446,838	511,674
South Dakota	72,816	79,522	87,186	108,264	107,532	129,955
Tennessee	376,315	425,768	445,545	485,024	524,351	559,413
Texas	1,719,266	1,845,074	2,167,802	2,469,744	2,656,951	3,008,107
Utah	138,034	159,879	172,295	192,462	204,939	239,381
Vermont	37,706	44,752	52,890	65,152	60,523	68,913
Virginia	357,917	405,791	438,656	494,794	520,773	608,975
Washington	389,435	442,455	491,420	550,202	625,231	710,529
West Virginia	172,240	204,827	190,635	217,540	243,131	259,925
Wisconsin	288,447	316,879	339,371	370,452	418,472	473,916
Wyoming	43,153	47,203	57,993	66,077	69,176	75,748
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	36,873	38,669	42,836	44,436	45,822	46,126
Guam	16,228	18,100	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	12,494	15,242	15,737	17,239	17,619	17,871
Puerto Rico	519,572	572,495	588,027	627,035	671,870	719,527
U.S. Virgin Islands	24,253	27,719	29,720	27,567	28,256	33,443

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-2.b. Unadjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$313	\$334	\$368	\$403	\$422	\$421	\$426
Alabama	396	417	447	475	472	467	467
Alaska	1,167	1,014	1,084	1,414	1,096	1,022	1,026
Arizona	356	366	433	445	468	480	505
Arkansas	353	369	451	419	398	445	415
California	336	366	397	429	483	509	495
Colorado	235	238	256	269	297	303	306
Connecticut	212	232	262	281	329	350	343
Delaware	405	404	452	416	507	504	506
District of Columbia	671	709	825	926	985	829	682
Florida	333	367	408	478	451	460	447
Georgia	292	308	348	384	419	403	397
Hawaii	449	429	431	459	467	473	504
Idaho	265	283	310	326	340	349	345
Illinois	296	338	368	399	393	407	383
Indiana	222	254	285	306	310	317	327
Iowa	220	233	270	292	295	302	308
Kansas	240	251	277	288	324	331	346
Kentucky	350	409	459	472	503	458	440
Louisiana	395	415	458	514	549	574	599
Maine	294	304	341	382	362	373	379
Maryland	281	297	324	352	347	353	350
Massachusetts	291	322	351	385	381	395	348
Michigan	306	330	376	415	447	455	474
Minnesota	223	241	260	284	292	302	304
Mississippi	486	528	574	599	607	613	601
Missouri	254	272	306	319	343	361	357
Montana	421	435	465	485	519	559	561
Nebraska	294	314	335	355	374	364	360
Nevada	193	194	222	246	249	269	264
New Hampshire	145	159	176	181	190	186	209
New Jersey	313	353	393	408	353	326	336
New Mexico	507	535	550	569	602	609	658
New York	395	394	458	503	539	433	536
North Carolina	278	303	332	389	401	384	375
North Dakota	403	440	506	553	563	614	599
Ohio	263	289	320	350	370	394	402
Oklahoma	210	198	199	330	436	428	433
Oregon	329	348	369	386	411	429	414
Pennsylvania	323	345	393	429	415	423	434
Rhode Island	306	301	377	403	415	409	387
South Carolina	353	390	419	447	458	461	477
South Dakota	454	467	471	520	487	482	487
Tennessee	319	360	389	411	401	396	401
Texas	304	300	323	369	420	411	416
Utah	198	212	232	254	268	281	289
Vermont	258	314	337	357	347	329	346
Virginia	273	298	317	354	354	347	335
Washington	300	319	332	343	365	381	383
West Virginia	324	387	405	447	481	504	521
Wisconsin	223	242	266	287	296	305	314
Wyoming	300	316	311	353	385	423	411
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,497	1,736	1,695	1,783	2,397	2,621	2,348
Guam	682	691	599	670	542	532	592
Northern Marianas	1,141	1,344	1,313	1,432	1,349	1,384	1,338
Puerto Rico	520	599	691	762	750	764	855
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,068	1,959	1,854	1,220	1,106	1,100	1,077

See notes at end of table.

Table C-2.b. Unadjusted federal revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$440	\$481	\$527	\$578	\$616	\$696
Alabama	506	520	544	592	613	721
Alaska	1,111	1,133	1,315	1,562	1,619	1,800
Arizona	511	593	598	694	719	768
Arkansas	407	615	589	534	579	764
California	496	538	581	652	677	778
Colorado	314	320	347	383	413	468
Connecticut	323	377	410	454	492	546
Delaware	605	618	631	713	767	846
District of Columbia	953	1,509	1,746	2,319	1,676	1,877
Florida	456	499	557	600	657	720
Georgia	413	448	492	515	542	633
Hawaii	522	583	694	684	765	929
Idaho	341	380	410	463	525	588
Illinois	420	479	549	630	694	695
Indiana	324	368	403	449	470	545
Iowa	321	354	393	454	502	588
Kansas	365	395	425	452	492	654
Kentucky	535	563	593	668	673	749
Louisiana	612	652	704	744	781	908
Maine	380	526	604	690	739	813
Maryland	382	407	442	483	560	629
Massachusetts	372	416	439	503	524	619
Michigan	524	558	604	609	649	740
Minnesota	312	375	397	406	434	514
Mississippi	625	672	708	761	805	923
Missouri	366	412	444	481	538	627
Montana	565	648	737	852	848	1,017
Nebraska	400	447	516	528	587	679
Nevada	251	295	307	349	359	444
New Hampshire	224	258	284	331	371	415
New Jersey	354	382	416	451	479	544
New Mexico	697	780	859	972	1,056	1,160
New York	509	528	625	652	681	787
North Carolina	389	421	445	491	518	599
North Dakota	643	711	801	860	940	1,047
Ohio	416	424	450	484	549	572
Oklahoma	432	473	529	588	659	788
Oregon	402	459	524	538	617	717
Pennsylvania	437	479	516	575	611	690
Rhode Island	422	448	477	536	576	644
South Carolina	502	521	544	618	660	757
South Dakota	508	558	658	826	836	1,019
Tennessee	416	477	492	529	577	605
Texas	449	474	549	619	654	723
Utah	286	331	358	401	426	494
Vermont	355	422	503	623	593	681
Virginia	327	365	390	436	455	524
Washington	400	446	492	548	622	704
West Virginia	566	680	641	745	849	919
Wisconsin	328	359	386	422	476	539
Wyoming	436	486	609	717	769	860
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,497	2,542	2,787	2,871	2,918	2,902
Guam	486	558	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1,382	1,648	1,657	1,771	1,761	1,705
Puerto Rico	840	928	958	1,023	1,097	1,191
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,083	1,252	1,417	1,321	1,452	1,781

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-3.a. Unadjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

	[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$98,238,633	\$105,324,533	\$108,783,449	\$113,403,436	\$117,474,209	\$127,729,576	\$136,670,754
Alabama	1,534,021	1,625,517	1,659,018	1,732,506	1,850,898	2,161,685	2,310,952
Alaska	622,798	699,742	762,663	767,809	777,478	815,286	782,559
Arizona	1,194,354	1,288,855	1,366,934	1,411,844	1,474,316	1,664,966	1,829,488
Arkansas	905,487	956,019	1,095,488	1,104,347	1,164,432	1,266,778	1,322,273
California	16,260,203	16,684,098	17,696,851	17,439,021	16,324,953	15,670,329	17,207,011
Colorado	1,055,366	1,131,029	1,307,982	1,403,076	1,466,584	1,578,428	1,665,138
Connecticut	1,575,131	1,520,723	1,583,668	1,544,471	1,653,755	1,748,802	1,819,099
Delaware	362,161	387,592	400,819	417,965	441,043	479,319	547,837
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	4,914,474	5,215,514	5,227,256	5,511,186	5,945,110	6,286,323	6,422,329
Georgia	2,759,335	2,853,492	2,545,306	3,019,826	3,360,515	3,530,615	3,956,281
Hawaii	714,986	850,017	903,444	962,375	1,025,813	1,062,296	1,079,096
Idaho	427,757	490,907	532,475	548,181	576,967	666,387	758,538
Illinois	2,952,592	2,941,988	2,881,367	3,013,710	3,196,325	3,361,268	3,359,525
Indiana	2,510,251	2,794,834	2,710,144	2,933,242	3,097,205	3,391,558	3,362,035
Iowa	1,056,130	1,059,434	1,176,197	1,299,696	1,339,923	1,381,238	1,486,472
Kansas	920,867	972,370	959,173	1,178,800	1,558,260	1,655,905	1,690,101
Kentucky	1,540,138	1,827,601	1,969,899	2,058,542	2,105,658	2,132,169	2,280,140
Louisiana	1,696,645	1,759,673	1,848,734	1,876,960	1,912,880	1,999,368	1,978,050
Maine	613,447	608,475	621,026	678,159	641,322	670,517	681,853
Maryland	1,609,649	1,705,473	1,792,755	1,940,701	2,002,376	2,059,241	2,175,948
Massachusetts	1,765,255	1,959,858	1,728,360	1,925,405	2,125,314	2,376,538	2,593,935
Michigan	2,251,071	2,424,039	2,566,851	3,295,411	3,200,682	8,023,133	8,483,312
Minnesota	2,088,236	2,376,069	2,327,594	2,261,916	2,840,930	2,939,545	3,458,503
Mississippi	884,024	866,680	910,068	951,723	1,024,792	1,185,185	1,285,426
Missouri	1,480,193	1,560,232	1,538,752	1,632,185	1,733,542	1,892,112	2,113,958
Montana	324,888	345,728	343,293	454,922	451,223	453,778	457,958
Nebraska	314,371	455,723	517,098	529,662	547,921	582,430	593,662
Nevada	326,773	416,217	434,762	402,727	416,469	412,904	497,744
New Hampshire	75,684	76,667	86,597	84,340	89,552	83,611	84,764
New Jersey	3,486,521	3,614,415	4,438,939	4,553,681	4,564,512	4,361,977	4,582,794
New Mexico	893,539	961,213	1,009,593	1,052,830	1,153,974	1,261,807	1,318,739
New York	8,044,917	9,091,432	8,696,709	8,848,907	9,090,191	10,127,462	10,261,383
North Carolina	3,127,946	3,301,219	3,274,259	3,388,467	3,559,792	3,867,413	3,971,825
North Dakota	218,041	232,350	241,401	237,908	240,860	249,273	260,260
Ohio	3,774,795	3,906,212	3,974,682	4,162,431	4,280,781	4,410,699	4,797,764
Oklahoma	1,237,503	1,440,005	1,580,811	1,663,413	1,811,319	1,644,176	1,694,433
Oregon	637,971	682,382	877,897	1,183,893	1,215,454	1,521,760	1,821,888
Pennsylvania	4,511,630	4,755,738	4,788,825	4,826,383	5,075,591	5,325,072	5,589,707
Rhode Island	363,539	353,329	344,820	392,841	399,395	447,397	472,134
South Carolina	1,347,999	1,427,317	1,409,019	1,439,690	1,478,065	1,598,971	1,955,378
South Dakota	130,552	146,649	151,173	164,040	168,964	183,552	213,290
Tennessee	1,330,928	1,372,661	1,305,270	1,546,611	1,707,740	1,855,784	1,985,414
Texas	5,847,048	6,770,503	7,326,385	6,983,217	7,542,112	7,908,524	9,312,159
Utah	751,040	810,174	874,332	961,278	981,014	1,054,222	1,209,925
Vermont	181,330	197,299	204,369	220,179	220,614	224,941	215,275
Virginia	1,687,176	1,810,903	1,729,400	1,886,029	1,895,429	2,052,415	2,123,203
Washington	3,000,965	3,385,318	3,644,053	3,920,527	3,988,235	4,103,287	4,302,300
West Virginia	928,128	1,064,629	1,144,434	1,234,018	1,214,154	1,234,701	1,253,995
Wisconsin	1,703,555	1,864,756	1,958,288	2,047,701	2,188,298	2,460,520	2,705,278
Wyoming	297,225	281,462	314,216	308,687	351,479	303,908	339,624
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	8,511	8,694	11,423	9,810	6,699	6,987	10,801
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	19,935	26,111	31,391	29,285	30,215	32,321	32,504
Puerto Rico	820,287	878,903	927,114	946,249	1,036,657	1,166,632	1,284,218
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table C-3.a. Unadjusted state revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$146,435,584	\$157,645,372	\$169,298,232	\$184,613,352	\$199,583,097	\$206,820,492
Alabama	2,498,675	2,589,826	2,752,647	3,003,809	2,881,224	3,010,987
Alaska	772,919	757,286	787,763	801,151	782,348	814,666
Arizona	1,981,318	2,096,739	2,195,345	2,397,670	2,961,902	3,415,659
Arkansas	1,424,952	1,500,334	1,509,796	1,644,700	1,676,138	1,776,667
California	20,679,410	22,963,395	23,739,295	27,162,573	31,392,549	31,038,376
Colorado	1,785,790	1,879,065	2,002,525	2,083,173	2,222,083	2,460,295
Connecticut	1,817,333	1,925,676	2,184,637	2,437,888	2,553,180	2,885,921
Delaware	569,041	588,211	617,023	703,331	732,599	731,364
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	6,768,050	7,311,149	8,279,709	8,381,170	8,695,213	8,137,044
Georgia	4,366,411	4,625,560	5,044,094	5,302,674	5,963,337	6,376,438
Hawaii	1,088,411	1,141,002	1,166,940	1,247,257	1,511,317	1,684,227
Idaho	794,956	827,955	874,429	899,725	977,438	1,006,475
Illinois	3,559,351	4,033,015	4,610,903	5,114,557	6,124,183	6,319,443
Indiana	3,854,836	3,860,331	4,190,124	4,407,729	4,833,954	4,544,604
Iowa	1,646,510	1,715,706	1,775,997	1,879,143	1,943,708	1,951,679
Kansas	1,708,043	1,807,350	2,021,434	2,127,046	2,198,216	2,259,007
Kentucky	2,386,935	2,427,126	2,600,631	2,628,338	2,702,932	2,772,395
Louisiana	2,087,902	2,266,287	2,366,566	2,427,118	2,497,875	2,608,474
Maine	707,638	728,812	781,035	807,656	863,295	905,441
Maryland	2,343,421	2,514,141	2,687,925	2,821,796	2,928,715	3,125,033
Massachusetts	2,883,350	3,213,490	3,593,252	4,048,287	4,420,622	4,755,025
Michigan	8,805,410	9,459,203	9,493,662	9,935,347	10,603,606	11,322,159
Minnesota	3,359,840	3,418,033	3,907,686	4,311,209	4,765,802	4,894,185
Mississippi	1,253,205	1,333,568	1,396,182	1,561,897	1,607,126	1,639,822
Missouri	2,247,279	2,384,741	2,446,271	2,507,804	2,661,904	2,726,148
Montana	469,750	482,681	470,763	491,890	542,692	559,440
Nebraska	627,428	650,846	804,817	812,386	805,419	879,002
Nevada	543,409	607,846	678,951	658,889	683,605	822,786
New Hampshire	94,542	127,607	127,702	869,992	884,875	943,938
New Jersey	4,793,226	5,246,646	5,868,487	6,124,074	6,669,858	7,418,667
New Mexico	1,336,628	1,409,495	1,522,000	1,602,483	1,725,551	1,880,568
New York	10,467,969	11,038,714	12,599,176	14,503,218	15,818,051	17,160,040
North Carolina	4,258,020	4,838,150	5,590,644	5,949,172	6,144,449	6,005,424
North Dakota	266,289	280,238	285,772	301,279	299,089	303,151
Ohio	5,126,180	5,547,736	6,057,593	6,473,138	7,187,325	8,041,328
Oklahoma	2,025,586	2,103,243	2,200,010	2,164,236	2,386,216	2,342,385
Oregon	1,826,146	2,204,918	2,297,679	2,473,350	2,566,099	2,662,316
Pennsylvania	5,652,779	5,736,509	5,933,154	6,136,158	6,443,673	6,756,469
Rhode Island	484,813	507,377	548,776	597,832	652,723	694,244
South Carolina	2,040,324	2,087,806	2,291,942	2,595,941	2,941,097	2,868,955
South Dakota	267,011	282,518	297,347	298,364	312,880	335,558
Tennessee	2,141,593	2,299,491	2,404,133	2,463,997	2,532,336	2,581,100
Texas	9,026,103	10,675,578	10,873,810	12,654,437	12,855,241	13,186,488
Utah	1,381,527	1,406,577	1,496,345	1,527,108	1,608,249	1,711,212
Vermont	232,561	253,572	675,896	711,262	732,563	766,197
Virginia	2,338,962	2,432,370	2,825,340	3,723,104	3,939,548	3,973,610
Washington	4,455,423	4,548,851	4,659,490	4,812,763	5,072,388	5,233,731
West Virginia	1,312,732	1,389,076	1,398,405	1,415,246	1,450,453	1,506,177
Wisconsin	3,557,024	3,789,320	3,955,854	4,201,630	4,424,429	4,582,657
Wyoming	318,570	330,208	408,271	408,356	403,020	443,516
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	10,389	10,897	11,139	10,920	10,551	11,925
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	42,899	42,796	37,730	36,280	37,230	37,230
Puerto Rico	1,312,650	1,520,398	1,532,799	1,595,389	1,658,907	1,700,497
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-3.b. Unadjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,423	\$2,555	\$2,587	\$2,648	\$2,703	\$2,896	\$3,048
Alabama	2,120	2,252	2,298	2,368	2,521	2,935	3,097
Alaska	5,699	6,143	6,426	6,268	6,173	6,417	6,132
Arizona	1,966	2,014	2,081	2,096	2,078	2,258	2,460
Arkansas	2,082	2,191	2,498	2,501	2,621	2,830	2,917
California	3,407	3,370	3,465	3,319	3,064	2,898	3,108
Colorado	1,875	1,970	2,206	2,290	2,346	2,464	2,537
Connecticut	3,413	3,242	3,292	3,162	3,332	3,451	3,512
Delaware	3,703	3,889	3,922	4,007	4,179	4,487	5,051
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	2,746	2,802	2,705	2,781	2,913	2,978	2,951
Georgia	2,449	2,478	2,161	2,502	2,720	2,778	3,017
Hawaii	4,218	4,950	5,170	5,423	5,686	5,780	5,765
Idaho	1,990	2,223	2,359	2,366	2,437	2,771	3,120
Illinois	1,643	1,615	1,559	1,609	1,688	1,754	1,728
Indiana	2,631	2,928	2,832	3,053	3,207	3,500	3,440
Iowa	2,207	2,190	2,394	2,627	2,688	2,760	2,959
Kansas	2,137	2,225	2,154	2,611	3,405	3,593	3,650
Kentucky	2,442	2,872	3,049	3,143	3,213	3,242	3,456
Louisiana	2,167	2,242	2,328	2,352	2,389	2,506	2,481
Maine	2,870	2,828	2,870	3,133	2,955	3,154	3,193
Maryland	2,303	2,385	2,435	2,581	2,592	2,604	2,701
Massachusetts	2,138	2,349	2,043	2,239	2,421	2,659	2,835
Michigan	1,428	1,530	1,611	2,055	2,001	4,969	5,168
Minnesota	2,824	3,141	3,009	2,850	3,506	3,577	4,141
Mississippi	1,761	1,725	1,805	1,878	2,026	2,342	2,539
Missouri	1,832	1,911	1,825	1,899	2,001	2,154	2,376
Montana	2,148	2,260	2,204	2,843	2,768	2,761	2,766
Nebraska	1,160	1,663	1,850	1,875	1,922	2,029	2,049
Nevada	1,749	2,067	2,053	1,806	1,766	1,647	1,878
New Hampshire	441	444	489	465	483	442	437
New Jersey	3,240	3,317	4,000	4,028	3,965	3,715	3,827
New Mexico	3,018	3,184	3,271	3,335	3,581	3,856	4,001
New York	3,135	3,499	3,289	3,290	3,325	3,661	3,648
North Carolina	2,894	3,037	2,983	3,041	3,141	3,343	3,357
North Dakota	1,851	1,972	2,039	2,004	2,022	2,090	2,185
Ohio	2,139	2,206	2,228	2,319	2,369	2,431	2,613
Oklahoma	2,139	2,487	2,687	2,786	2,998	2,697	2,749
Oregon	1,351	1,445	1,761	2,321	2,353	2,916	3,451
Pennsylvania	2,726	2,851	2,829	2,810	2,910	3,017	3,127
Rhode Island	2,678	2,545	2,426	2,732	2,742	3,033	3,152
South Carolina	2,188	2,294	2,246	2,248	2,296	2,465	3,029
South Dakota	1,025	1,135	1,149	1,219	1,183	1,279	1,474
Tennessee	1,624	1,665	1,566	1,808	1,971	2,105	2,221
Texas	1,757	2,001	2,115	1,972	2,090	2,151	2,484
Utah	1,713	1,814	1,916	2,072	2,081	2,221	2,536
Vermont	1,913	2,060	2,104	2,234	2,147	2,152	2,039
Virginia	1,712	1,813	1,702	1,828	1,813	1,935	1,966
Washington	3,704	4,032	4,192	4,373	4,354	4,373	4,498
West Virginia	2,834	3,302	3,574	3,877	3,862	3,976	4,083
Wisconsin	2,176	2,338	2,404	2,469	2,593	2,859	3,109
Wyoming	3,059	2,865	3,078	3,077	3,483	3,030	3,401
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	694	698	855	701	462	484	741
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3,268	4,049	4,424	3,622	3,690	3,834	3,690
Puerto Rico	1,260	1,363	1,443	1,485	1,642	1,878	2,046
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table C-3.b. Unadjusted state revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,211	\$3,418	\$3,638	\$3,940	\$4,228	\$4,341
Alabama	3,341	3,457	3,680	4,055	3,894	4,084
Alaska	5,949	5,732	5,819	5,961	5,867	6,063
Arizona	2,479	2,575	2,588	2,812	3,375	3,704
Arkansas	3,116	3,287	3,338	3,647	3,725	3,950
California	3,637	3,957	4,006	4,498	5,112	4,987
Colorado	2,652	2,735	2,864	2,942	3,067	3,315
Connecticut	3,448	3,598	4,011	4,401	4,542	5,061
Delaware	5,147	5,254	5,448	6,233	6,388	6,329
District of Columbia	†	†	†	†	†	†
Florida	3,018	3,187	3,542	3,519	3,571	3,254
Georgia	3,242	3,362	3,600	3,727	4,127	4,336
Hawaii	5,800	6,009	6,205	6,711	8,198	9,126
Idaho	3,241	3,388	3,573	3,670	3,988	4,083
Illinois	1,804	2,018	2,292	2,522	2,989	3,051
Indiana	3,922	3,912	4,237	4,458	4,886	4,562
Iowa	3,274	3,424	3,565	3,779	3,926	4,016
Kansas	3,663	3,856	4,279	4,505	4,671	4,804
Kentucky	3,638	3,626	3,966	4,055	4,059	4,237
Louisiana	2,632	2,917	3,079	3,208	3,361	3,567
Maine	3,313	3,428	3,701	3,860	4,170	4,404
Maryland	2,863	3,026	3,194	3,333	3,434	3,631
Massachusetts	3,087	3,386	3,734	4,167	4,533	4,886
Michigan	5,224	5,555	5,519	5,757	6,163	6,542
Minnesota	3,966	4,004	4,563	5,048	5,578	5,749
Mississippi	2,487	2,642	2,779	3,119	3,228	3,323
Missouri	2,496	2,619	2,678	2,743	2,916	2,996
Montana	2,853	2,973	2,942	3,122	3,504	3,682
Nebraska	2,149	2,224	2,764	2,818	2,814	3,083
Nevada	1,926	2,049	2,183	2,024	2,006	2,306
New Hampshire	477	633	624	4,207	4,245	4,563
New Jersey	3,904	4,196	4,625	4,750	5,078	5,529
New Mexico	4,018	4,250	4,630	4,938	5,387	5,872
New York	3,682	3,857	4,379	5,022	5,488	5,975
North Carolina	3,519	3,914	4,455	4,663	4,750	4,566
North Dakota	2,217	2,363	2,487	2,672	2,739	2,859
Ohio	2,779	3,003	3,288	3,525	3,917	4,392
Oklahoma	3,263	3,372	3,500	3,452	3,830	3,765
Oregon	3,395	4,073	4,233	4,538	4,698	4,828
Pennsylvania	3,133	3,160	3,266	3,378	3,552	3,709
Rhode Island	3,204	3,309	3,545	3,821	4,148	4,393
South Carolina	3,125	3,167	3,449	3,893	4,342	4,243
South Dakota	1,863	1,983	2,244	2,277	2,433	2,631
Tennessee	2,367	2,575	2,655	2,689	2,785	2,791
Texas	2,357	2,743	2,756	3,170	3,167	3,167
Utah	2,867	2,912	3,110	3,180	3,340	3,531
Vermont	2,187	2,393	6,430	6,802	7,179	7,573
Virginia	2,134	2,190	2,514	3,283	3,441	3,416
Washington	4,572	4,589	4,669	4,795	5,048	5,186
West Virginia	4,317	4,608	4,700	4,850	5,065	5,324
Wisconsin	4,045	4,297	4,498	4,787	5,031	5,211
Wyoming	3,216	3,400	4,287	4,434	4,481	5,033
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	704	716	725	706	672	750
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,745	4,629	3,972	3,728	3,722	3,553
Puerto Rico	2,121	2,464	2,497	2,603	2,707	2,815
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-4.a. Unadjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$97,608,157^{2,3}	\$104,239,939^{2,3}	\$110,304,605^{2,3}	\$116,961,481^{2,3}	\$124,343,776^{2,3}	\$126,837,717²	\$131,928,071²
Alabama	737,217	777,684	841,745	902,867	924,176	1,036,264	1,112,271
Alaska	209,740	206,162	229,694	241,479	243,720	261,803	269,664
Arizona	1,331,784	1,481,038	1,575,211 ²	1,691,118	1,743,769	1,764,078	1,946,634
Arkansas	535,304	528,322	535,025	644,566	673,537	709,168	694,508
California	6,454,798	6,771,427	7,143,891	8,343,535	10,153,198	10,469,453	10,908,661
Colorado	1,579,494	1,625,068	1,598,561	1,769,663	1,716,177	1,906,870	1,939,316
Connecticut	1,973,894 ²	2,171,085 ²	2,179,375 ²	2,291,644 ²	2,286,368 ²	2,505,354 ²	2,789,754 ²
Delaware	150,087 ²	148,276 ²	161,021 ²	170,737 ²	189,837	211,832	219,552
District of Columbia	601,325	616,616	644,664	647,269	656,289	634,584	621,004
Florida	4,079,776	4,518,304	4,794,846	4,911,491	5,060,862	5,548,253	5,820,145
Georgia	2,197,874	2,209,594	2,377,380	2,514,257	2,752,132	2,922,401	3,150,851
Hawaii	19,546	21,617	22,094	23,917	30,143	28,736	28,531
Idaho	226,193	242,448	259,621	273,061	297,525	338,198	337,601
Illinois	5,489,255 ³	5,756,650 ³	6,397,944 ³	6,813,500	7,382,634	7,874,839	8,185,502
Indiana	1,678,756	2,267,706	2,145,389	2,398,372	2,521,658	2,663,999	2,510,262
Iowa	988,310	1,039,223	1,177,695	1,250,446	1,295,575	1,348,713	1,392,576
Kansas	1,060,850	1,126,291	1,181,627	1,064,777	988,471	1,074,683	1,097,627
Kentucky	526,207	641,854	672,880	703,266	758,915	807,514	922,126
Louisiana	1,088,021 ²	1,154,369 ²	1,163,282 ²	1,203,052 ²	1,256,061 ²	1,380,151 ²	1,479,187 ²
Maine	478,416	518,589	551,896	576,859	607,983	650,519	689,258
Maryland	2,511,029	2,703,851	2,660,827	2,717,845	2,874,555	3,220,899	3,238,193
Massachusetts	3,112,058	3,045,757	3,596,567	3,624,370	3,767,277	3,820,170	3,860,329
Michigan	5,661,857	6,107,499	6,493,168	6,805,927	7,218,441	3,167,888	3,438,060
Minnesota	1,735,023	1,741,891	1,984,455	2,211,273	2,082,557	2,419,058	2,227,417
Mississippi	445,666	467,246	501,904	521,703	547,345	604,361	636,348
Missouri	2,014,567	2,186,097	2,256,745	2,354,608	2,496,185	2,682,270	2,831,054
Montana	318,980	374,205	405,334	302,187	341,953	369,702	390,778
Nebraska	965,600	927,756	895,246	967,610	1,020,228	1,110,747	1,178,445
Nevada	497,673	551,526	641,134	718,816	793,834	890,257	987,286
New Hampshire	800,215	873,544	897,491	945,398	972,323	1,030,893	1,091,716
New Jersey	5,112,618 ³	5,628,603 ³	5,647,904 ³	5,980,046 ³	6,331,135	6,740,389	6,897,728
New Mexico	181,661	199,052	188,804	196,947	219,925	234,320	248,255
New York	10,685,333	11,247,694	11,666,675	12,373,016	13,212,423	13,565,448	14,080,897
North Carolina	1,309,694 ²	1,426,330 ²	1,509,278 ²	1,534,975 ²	1,545,913	1,629,405	1,740,025
North Dakota	221,490	230,895	237,874	247,980	255,449	269,807	286,762
Ohio	4,471,160	4,698,585	5,190,189	5,300,753	5,550,027	5,899,001	6,257,445
Oklahoma	813,514 ²	830,813 ²	842,334 ²	910,564 ²	1,003,152 ³	862,774	895,286
Oregon	1,746,513	1,840,518	1,807,550	1,755,157	1,646,788	1,548,114	1,326,158
Pennsylvania	5,290,312	5,733,240	6,107,745	6,497,351	6,801,585	7,199,491	7,681,700
Rhode Island	453,885	471,041	497,583	517,934	563,051	584,307	608,131
South Carolina	1,130,826	1,191,857	1,242,972	1,335,179	1,427,782	1,551,999	1,433,772
South Dakota	315,623	325,469	346,785	369,077	408,526	438,972	433,196
Tennessee	1,315,110	1,365,144	1,464,221	1,496,726	1,594,003	1,703,793	1,798,699
Texas	7,088,686	7,622,437	8,444,861	9,157,694	9,685,482	10,259,359	10,820,037
Utah	496,690	515,622	547,161	578,368	678,450	752,482	718,585
Vermont	356,749	388,047	408,621	418,565	447,670	494,541	521,692
Virginia	3,204,574 ²	3,421,319 ²	3,507,101 ²	3,616,714 ²	3,896,841 ²	4,035,864 ²	4,341,493 ²
Washington	947,925	1,045,642	1,153,639	1,272,276	1,401,075	1,515,538	1,659,705
West Virginia	378,965	410,039	432,221	465,177	514,091	549,170	576,016
Wisconsin	2,362,628	2,578,429	2,791,481	3,061,619	3,223,098	3,262,927	3,325,816
Wyoming	254,684	267,469	282,893	269,749	283,581	286,359	282,014
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	81	81	163	265	263	306	68
Guam	95,689	107,266	147,624	188,608	151,696	154,734	151,940
Northern Marianas	12	22	340	154	150	139	128
Puerto Rico	887	782	743	1,948	796	529	740
U.S. Virgin Islands	109,437	118,284	116,574	115,527	107,542	117,526	117,521

See notes at end of table.

Table C-4.a. Unadjusted local and intermediate revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$138,548,321²	\$146,078,370²	\$153,557,944²	\$161,232,584²	\$172,672,840³	\$179,760,097³
Alabama	1,078,200	1,167,561	1,309,621	1,389,800	1,477,261	1,585,575
Alaska	301,756	311,509	324,621	348,638	372,002	383,358
Arizona	2,010,863	2,152,189	2,376,534	2,513,712	2,613,517 ³	2,747,955 ³
Arkansas	760,867	819,640	834,196	845,081	875,327	1,078,976
California	10,980,086	12,058,425	12,820,245	13,981,088	15,455,448	16,371,098
Colorado	2,047,625	2,228,463	2,469,749	2,739,749	2,828,239	3,021,834
Connecticut	2,912,119 ²	3,031,771 ²	3,199,293 ²	3,375,999 ²	3,630,884	3,557,799
Delaware	242,436	256,165	271,043	288,688	292,016	308,174
District of Columbia	636,564	590,572	635,102	696,598	927,184	945,508
Florida	6,071,255	6,531,728	6,879,069	7,135,449	7,572,396	8,012,487
Georgia	3,206,675	3,799,419	4,529,629	5,041,726	5,444,288	5,663,067
Hawaii	29,588	30,975	31,085	30,596	30,062	35,222
Idaho	372,686	399,755	446,213	458,734	487,883	496,141
Illinois	8,774,537	9,158,352	9,624,278	10,199,946	10,671,377	10,899,404
Indiana	3,465,092	3,289,683	3,391,648	3,576,208	3,734,738	3,849,987
Iowa	1,359,962	1,453,316	1,544,540	1,610,096	1,761,781	1,831,685
Kansas	1,162,302	1,129,948	1,060,647	1,068,244	1,196,120	1,342,805
Kentucky	1,055,930	1,128,409	1,221,089	1,268,991	1,358,888	1,387,763
Louisiana	1,581,122 ²	1,720,377 ²	1,789,893 ²	1,917,640 ²	1,981,902	2,032,468
Maine	722,164	759,931	794,721	859,844	917,783	976,535
Maryland	3,386,302	3,602,765	3,746,220	4,011,935	4,440,714	4,739,938
Massachusetts	3,998,665	4,284,907	4,574,176	4,722,857	5,216,679	5,657,471
Michigan	3,748,635	3,919,942	4,145,923	4,398,058	4,638,552	4,931,865
Minnesota	2,485,972	2,790,874	2,537,487	2,530,802	2,737,100	2,635,925
Mississippi	690,622	735,070	792,851	835,660	895,604	935,791
Missouri	2,994,571	3,245,330	3,414,075	3,717,974	3,949,363	4,221,104
Montana	428,819	442,046	458,698	475,410	466,177	454,296
Nebraska	1,210,590	1,182,642	1,213,368	1,252,186	1,334,349	1,400,357
Nevada	1,090,914	1,215,367	1,319,998	1,489,406	1,587,529	1,629,742
New Hampshire	1,143,633	1,185,395	1,255,189	621,271	751,907	790,965
New Jersey	7,149,323	7,466,250	7,788,784	8,185,128	8,668,383	9,158,847
New Mexico	261,207	284,281	294,395	322,968	362,942	361,647
New York	14,650,141	15,231,468	15,475,786	16,018,372	16,486,466	16,206,158
North Carolina	1,786,312	1,829,557	1,987,916	2,222,251	2,447,352	2,521,133
North Dakota	299,457	317,841	331,566	351,713	366,011	379,818
Ohio	6,693,272	7,126,962	7,511,992	7,869,274	8,454,666	8,555,084
Oklahoma	957,288	1,017,754	1,119,441	1,172,489	1,237,929	1,300,364
Oregon	1,430,398	1,430,473	1,465,877	1,567,143	1,661,317	1,701,074
Pennsylvania	7,999,995	8,232,836	8,654,814	9,044,528	9,502,364	9,870,150
Rhode Island	645,048	688,098	696,951	766,575	802,319	854,084
South Carolina	1,521,335	1,623,594	1,744,791	1,909,491	2,071,464	2,242,188
South Dakota	409,225	432,216	444,495	458,412	464,818	456,897
Tennessee	1,894,063	2,090,573	2,239,663	2,429,506	2,655,264	2,773,409
Texas	11,627,439	11,658,408	12,605,727	13,532,838	14,957,378	16,087,255
Utah	678,724	738,941	781,250	859,522	932,467	949,129
Vermont	541,899	563,319	179,360	189,714	242,592	267,164
Virginia	4,507,633 ²	4,917,653 ²	5,094,039 ²	4,531,858	4,853,009	5,136,677
Washington	1,797,300	1,904,388	2,061,265	2,210,803	2,361,257	2,438,257
West Virginia	597,078	623,081	640,653	661,959	682,204	705,291
Wisconsin	2,855,644	2,953,560	3,114,260	3,213,504	3,484,353	3,481,423
Wyoming	294,990	324,591	313,721	312,149	331,218	388,751
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	169	110	3,692	3,284	1,890	2,502
Guam	152,607	155,239	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	616	202	252	375	315	342
Puerto Rico	568	1,131	357	400	914	160
U.S. Virgin Islands	117,532	124,780	130,533	122,493	137,546	133,562

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-4.b. Unadjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,408^{2,3}	\$2,529^{2,3}	\$2,623^{2,3}	\$2,731^{2,3}	\$2,861^{2,3}	\$2,875²	\$2,942²
Alabama	1,019	1,077	1,166	1,234	1,259	1,407	1,491
Alaska	1,919	1,810	1,935	1,971	1,935	2,061	2,113
Arizona	2,192	2,315	2,398 ²	2,511	2,458	2,392	2,618
Arkansas	1,231	1,211	1,220	1,460	1,516	1,585	1,532
California	1,353	1,368	1,399	1,588	1,906	1,936	1,970
Colorado	2,807	2,830	2,696	2,889	2,746	2,977	2,955
Connecticut	4,277 ²	4,628 ²	4,530 ²	4,691 ²	4,607 ²	4,943 ²	5,386 ²
Delaware	1,535 ²	1,488 ²	1,576 ²	1,637 ²	1,799	1,983	2,024
District of Columbia	7,396	7,641	7,997	7,997	8,135	7,888	7,782
Florida	2,279	2,427	2,482	2,479	2,480	2,628	2,674
Georgia	1,951	1,919	2,019	2,083	2,228	2,299	2,403
Hawaii	115	126	126	135	167	156	152
Idaho	1,052	1,098	1,150	1,179	1,257	1,407	1,389
Illinois	3,054 ³	3,161 ³	3,462 ³	3,637	3,900	4,110	4,211
Indiana	1,759	2,376	2,242	2,497	2,611	2,749	2,569
Iowa	2,065	2,149	2,397	2,527	2,599	2,695	2,772
Kansas	2,462	2,577	2,653	2,358	2,160	2,332	2,371
Kentucky	834	1,009	1,042	1,074	1,158	1,228	1,398
Louisiana	1,390 ²	1,471 ²	1,465 ²	1,508 ²	1,569 ²	1,730 ²	1,855 ²
Maine	2,238	2,410	2,550	2,665	2,802	3,060	3,227
Maryland	3,593	3,781	3,614	3,615	3,720	4,072	4,020
Massachusetts	3,770	3,651	4,250	4,215	4,292	4,274	4,219
Michigan	3,591	3,855	4,075	4,244	4,513	1,962	2,095
Minnesota	2,346	2,303	2,565	2,786	2,570	2,944	2,667
Mississippi	888	930	996	1,030	1,082	1,194	1,257
Missouri	2,493	2,677	2,677	2,740	2,881	3,053	3,181
Montana	2,109	2,446	2,602	1,889	2,098	2,250	2,361
Nebraska	3,564	3,385	3,202	3,426	3,579	3,869	4,067
Nevada	2,664	2,740	3,027	3,224	3,367	3,550	3,725
New Hampshire	4,661	5,056	5,067	5,216	5,246	5,445	5,622
New Jersey	4,751 ³	5,166 ³	5,089 ³	5,289 ³	5,499	5,740	5,761
New Mexico	614	659	612	624	682	716	753
New York	4,164	4,329	4,413	4,600	4,833	4,904	5,005
North Carolina	1,212 ²	1,312 ²	1,375 ²	1,378 ²	1,364	1,409	1,471
North Dakota	1,880	1,960	2,009	2,089	2,144	2,262	2,408
Ohio	2,534	2,653	2,910	2,953	3,071	3,251	3,408
Oklahoma	1,406 ²	1,435 ²	1,432 ²	1,525 ²	1,661 ³	1,415	1,452
Oregon	3,697	3,896	3,625	3,441	3,188	2,966	2,512
Pennsylvania	3,196	3,438	3,608	3,783	3,900	4,079	4,297
Rhode Island	3,344	3,393	3,501	3,602	3,865	3,962	4,060
South Carolina	1,835	1,916	1,981	2,085	2,218	2,392	2,221
South Dakota	2,479	2,520	2,636	2,743	2,860	3,059	2,994
Tennessee	1,604	1,656	1,756	1,750	1,839	1,933	2,012
Texas	2,130	2,253	2,438	2,586	2,684	2,790	2,887
Utah	1,133	1,154	1,199	1,247	1,439	1,585	1,506
Vermont	3,764	4,052	4,207	4,247	4,357	4,731	4,942
Virginia	3,252 ²	3,426 ²	3,451 ²	3,505 ²	3,727 ²	3,805 ²	4,020 ²
Washington	1,170	1,245	1,327	1,419	1,530	1,615	1,735
West Virginia	1,157	1,272	1,350	1,461	1,635	1,769	1,876
Wisconsin	3,018	3,233	3,427	3,691	3,819	3,792	3,822
Wyoming	2,621	2,723	2,771	2,689	2,811	2,855	2,824
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	7	7	12	19	18	21	5
Guam	3,612	4,064	5,210	6,271	4,906	4,808	4,610
Northern Marianas	2	3	48	19	18	16	15
Puerto Rico	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,164	5,438	5,217	5,048	4,727	5,082	5,169

See notes at end of table.

Table C-4.b. Unadjusted local and intermediate revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,038²	\$3,167²	\$3,300²	\$3,441²	\$3,658³	\$3,773³
Alabama	1,442	1,558	1,751	1,876	1,996	2,151
Alaska	2,323	2,358	2,398	2,594	2,790	2,853
Arizona	2,516	2,644	2,802	2,948	2,978 ³	2,980 ³
Arkansas	1,664	1,795	1,845	1,874	1,945	2,399
California	1,931	2,078	2,163	2,315	2,517	2,630
Colorado	3,041	3,243	3,533	3,869	3,904	4,072
Connecticut	5,524 ²	5,665 ²	5,874 ²	6,094 ²	6,459	6,239
Delaware	2,193	2,288	2,393	2,558	2,546	2,667
District of Columbia	8,094	7,659	8,834	9,024	13,452	12,541
Florida	2,708	2,847	2,943	2,996	3,110	3,204
Georgia	2,381	2,761	3,232	3,544	3,768	3,851
Hawaii	158	163	165	165	163	191
Idaho	1,520	1,636	1,823	1,871	1,990	2,013
Illinois	4,447	4,583	4,785	5,031	5,209	5,262
Indiana	3,525	3,334	3,429	3,617	3,775	3,865
Iowa	2,704	2,901	3,100	3,238	3,559	3,769
Kansas	2,493	2,411	2,245	2,262	2,542	2,856
Kentucky	1,609	1,686	1,862	1,958	2,041	2,121
Louisiana	1,993 ²	2,215 ²	2,328 ²	2,535 ²	2,667	2,779
Maine	3,381	3,575	3,766	4,109	4,433	4,750
Maryland	4,137	4,337	4,451	4,739	5,206	5,507
Massachusetts	4,282	4,515	4,753	4,862	5,350	5,814
Michigan	2,224	2,302	2,410	2,549	2,696	2,850
Minnesota	2,934	3,269	2,963	2,963	3,204	3,096
Mississippi	1,370	1,456	1,578	1,669	1,799	1,896
Missouri	3,325	3,564	3,737	4,067	4,327	4,640
Montana	2,605	2,723	2,867	3,017	3,010	2,990
Nebraska	4,146	4,041	4,168	4,344	4,662	4,912
Nevada	3,867	4,097	4,244	4,574	4,660	4,567
New Hampshire	5,767	5,879	6,131	3,004	3,607	3,824
New Jersey	5,823	5,972	6,138	6,349	6,600	6,827
New Mexico	785	857	895	995	1,133	1,129
New York	5,153	5,322	5,379	5,547	5,720	5,643
North Carolina	1,476	1,480	1,584	1,742	1,892	1,917
North Dakota	2,493	2,681	2,885	3,119	3,352	3,582
Ohio	3,628	3,858	4,078	4,285	4,607	4,672
Oklahoma	1,542	1,632	1,781	1,870	1,987	2,090
Oregon	2,659	2,642	2,701	2,875	3,041	3,085
Pennsylvania	4,434	4,536	4,765	4,979	5,237	5,418
Rhode Island	4,263	4,488	4,503	4,900	5,099	5,404
South Carolina	2,330	2,463	2,625	2,864	3,058	3,316
South Dakota	2,855	3,034	3,355	3,498	3,614	3,582
Tennessee	2,093	2,341	2,474	2,652	2,921	2,999
Texas	3,037	2,996	3,195	3,390	3,684	3,864
Utah	1,409	1,530	1,624	1,790	1,937	1,958
Vermont	5,096	5,315	1,706	1,814	2,377	2,641
Virginia	4,112 ²	4,427 ²	4,532 ²	3,996	4,239	4,416
Washington	1,844	1,921	2,065	2,203	2,350	2,416
West Virginia	1,964	2,067	2,153	2,268	2,382	2,493
Wisconsin	3,248	3,350	3,541	3,661	3,962	3,959
Wyoming	2,978	3,342	3,294	3,389	3,683	4,411
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11	7	240	212	120	157
Guam	4,570	4,785	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	68	22	27	39	31	33
Puerto Rico	1	2	1	1	1	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,251	5,637	6,223	5,870	7,068	7,112

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-5.a. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$212,769,564^{2,3}	\$229,429,715^{2,3}	\$241,054,784^{2,3}	\$252,934,872^{2,3}	\$265,306,634^{2,3}	\$279,000,318^{2,3}	\$293,646,490^{2,3}
Alabama	2,569,798	2,743,198	2,709,113	2,915,655	3,140,345	3,372,114	3,633,168
Alaska	932,253	975,315	1,061,618	1,097,909	1,136,211	1,208,525	1,251,355
Arizona	2,889,736	3,184,836 ³	3,403,843	3,632,089	3,820,218	4,071,643	4,393,822
Arkansas	1,559,391	1,677,832	1,853,918	1,898,548	1,990,699	2,094,833	2,248,059
California	24,155,218 ³	25,820,766 ³	26,489,786	26,990,569	28,680,918	29,070,435	30,406,167
Colorado	2,820,524	3,061,624	3,243,602	3,543,846	3,648,423	3,867,788	4,138,328
Connecticut	3,626,726 ²	3,740,684 ²	3,906,171 ²	3,997,733 ²	4,224,269 ²	4,501,537 ²	4,656,516 ²
Delaware	571,844 ²	598,110 ²	624,409 ²	670,147 ²	725,346	776,034	823,067
District of Columbia	688,622 ²	703,642 ²	744,995 ²	727,525 ²	748,228 ²	706,715 ²	711,946 ²
Florida	10,199,186	11,338,312	11,549,469	11,694,573	12,724,793	13,756,867	14,231,901
Georgia	5,346,879	5,595,201	5,622,712	6,108,216	6,685,598	7,394,767	8,051,720
Hawaii	828,981	960,644	1,069,758	1,087,683	1,174,178	1,185,571	1,262,385
Idaho	694,586	809,314	887,414	903,040	977,726	1,110,948	1,204,717
Illinois	9,232,100	9,878,780	10,297,081	10,976,188	11,116,627	12,102,804	12,262,164
Indiana	4,744,818	5,123,770	5,326,248	5,613,875	6,010,771	6,297,458	6,568,240
Iowa	2,175,280	2,364,171	2,612,279	2,692,069	2,768,958	2,876,604	3,048,566
Kansas	2,094,287	2,114,892	2,235,883	2,468,279	2,553,527	2,651,153	2,732,391
Kentucky	2,272,482	2,670,935	2,916,682	3,060,263	3,189,586	3,228,465	3,447,820
Louisiana	3,165,442	3,313,611 ²	3,684,296 ²	3,497,435 ²	3,610,624 ²	3,811,767 ²	3,878,876 ²
Maine	1,199,470	1,239,909	1,260,497	1,316,834	1,327,718	1,402,024	1,422,526
Maryland	4,321,616	4,649,011	4,733,645	4,948,882	5,240,357	5,616,288	5,839,898
Massachusetts	4,945,070	5,082,095	5,239,454	5,472,560	5,822,837	6,255,672	6,680,053
Michigan	9,093,083	9,830,396	10,619,388	11,273,173	11,410,269	11,864,469	12,742,147
Minnesota	4,156,750	4,481,996	4,764,683	5,057,306	5,352,068	5,829,727	6,184,218
Mississippi	1,609,689	1,657,865	1,704,886	1,771,848	1,928,072	2,158,879	2,286,758
Missouri	3,811,062	4,085,497	4,234,128	4,289,248	4,601,996	4,970,915	5,319,015
Montana	718,237	802,868	829,713	860,640	898,790	917,118	946,567
Nebraska	1,366,587	1,456,475	1,551,596	1,586,049	1,709,853	1,858,791	1,907,419
Nevada	939,730	1,220,267	1,279,069	1,294,227	1,346,021	1,382,856	1,611,165
New Hampshire	955,444 ³	1,004,845 ³	1,023,350 ³	1,043,934 ³	1,071,273 ³	1,165,596 ³	1,244,320 ³
New Jersey	8,487,735	9,285,672 ²	10,111,348	10,710,608	11,324,207	11,785,829	12,231,660
New Mexico	1,171,799	1,290,462 ²	1,385,897	1,429,889	1,515,025	1,672,973	1,796,491
New York	20,163,416	22,114,651	22,621,184	23,709,998	24,980,871	26,273,275	26,907,652
North Carolina	5,062,599 ²	5,447,430 ²	5,569,876 ²	5,779,932 ²	5,844,294 ²	6,206,406 ²	6,491,269 ²
North Dakota	501,398	491,107	536,006	564,658	585,115	587,279	620,394
Ohio	8,784,835	9,334,193	10,561,175	10,534,857	11,067,854	11,711,711	11,874,454
Oklahoma	2,131,279 ³	2,346,720 ³	2,494,751 ²	2,632,696	2,895,353	3,064,964	3,111,652
Oregon	2,484,506	2,658,096	2,846,443	3,121,655	3,160,049	3,327,032	3,466,558
Pennsylvania	10,135,357	10,757,864	11,069,811	12,435,568	12,679,566	13,135,222	14,337,270
Rhode Island	831,807	857,417	897,659	968,852	1,028,196	1,094,983	1,145,773
South Carolina	2,734,197	2,934,437	2,958,676	3,052,790	3,182,916	3,353,682	3,683,763
South Dakota	496,789	556,880	598,471	619,106	665,531	695,692	686,104
Tennessee	3,163,432	3,286,159	3,309,850	3,505,845	3,686,856	4,027,607	4,295,064
Texas	15,130,175	16,147,611	17,973,294	19,192,686	19,918,597	20,352,717	22,217,305
Utah	1,289,572 ³	1,422,510	1,526,785	1,650,709	1,848,240	2,050,021	2,159,133
Vermont	591,289	649,036	656,031	666,377	717,553	727,870	769,049
Virginia	5,328,779 ²	5,773,975 ²	5,649,697 ²	5,958,753 ²	6,276,202 ²	6,637,551 ²	6,986,861 ²
Washington	4,348,389 ³	4,884,883 ³	5,314,568 ³	5,848,627 ³	5,960,965 ³	6,172,346 ³	6,549,092 ³
West Virginia	1,397,439 ³	1,599,446 ³	1,706,847 ³	1,844,445	1,864,725	1,945,379	1,965,472
Wisconsin	4,291,371	4,818,031	5,164,963	5,606,762	5,848,843	6,030,769	6,544,688
Wyoming	558,511	586,272	621,768	609,717	619,376	638,647	671,489
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	24,346	28,835	32,005	27,503	31,145	34,511	35,490
Guam	107,936	126,512	149,445	186,295	165,099	161,823	158,445
Northern Marianas	21,027	36,379	42,854	42,774	41,513	48,127	47,578
Puerto Rico	1,105,647	1,209,031	1,263,516	1,320,621	1,456,393	1,551,369	1,789,181
U.S. Virgin Islands	157,591	146,788	136,751	139,591	147,011	137,020	127,754

See notes at end of table.

Table C-5.a. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$313,151,046^{2,3}	\$334,315,020^{2,3}	\$355,837,818^{2,3}	\$381,838,155^{2,3}	\$410,811,185²	\$435,438,650^{2,3}
Alabama	3,996,269	4,253,187	4,626,884	5,010,612	5,075,425	5,156,903
Alaska	1,237,774	1,211,263	1,264,525	1,397,285	1,405,783	1,537,251
Arizona	4,526,126	4,836,602	5,341,305	5,895,099	6,151,603 ²	6,699,391 ²
Arkansas	2,331,749	2,382,510	2,480,435	2,679,792	2,809,612	3,172,698
California	33,737,356	37,963,799	39,973,279	44,759,855	50,549,119	54,425,142
Colorado	4,438,250	4,702,068	5,024,543	5,461,006	5,721,045	6,235,939
Connecticut	4,809,677 ²	5,360,422 ²	5,826,992 ²	6,304,421 ²	6,633,878 ²	7,022,254 ²
Delaware	892,909	920,608	972,747	1,048,645	1,191,951	1,269,253
District of Columbia	689,754 ²	717,050 ²	755,570 ²	890,143 ²	1,051,152 ²	1,146,065
Florida	14,881,563	15,489,121	16,615,626	17,515,027	18,752,867	19,443,481
Georgia	8,496,454	9,002,447	10,113,816	10,899,994	11,865,052	12,739,243
Hawaii	1,272,757	1,302,860	1,400,063	1,406,978	1,410,119	1,483,148
Idaho	1,301,364	1,353,036	1,420,733	1,492,809	1,564,207	1,693,120
Illinois	13,870,624	14,961,549	16,255,656	17,392,541	18,908,046	19,970,125
Indiana	7,235,926	7,565,185	8,111,363	8,612,151	9,084,055	9,283,975
Iowa	3,236,618	3,395,593	3,521,011	3,694,883	3,918,833	4,113,595
Kansas	2,841,622	2,972,972	3,155,418	3,286,262	3,598,112	3,834,020
Kentucky	3,662,579	3,759,844	3,999,531	4,145,224	4,339,910	4,567,493
Louisiana	4,113,222 ²	4,455,609 ²	4,801,137 ²	4,925,923 ²	5,017,490	5,400,008
Maine	1,489,054	1,563,869	1,642,951	1,799,866	1,902,758	2,013,802
Maryland	6,213,087	6,511,446	7,182,797	7,348,943	7,969,468	8,544,911
Massachusetts	7,130,092	7,740,557	8,368,976	9,078,617	9,833,455	10,635,293
Michigan	13,764,397	14,508,276	15,604,340	16,841,093	17,266,301	18,467,758
Minnesota	6,522,281	6,808,821	7,356,602	7,614,218	8,104,831	8,570,743
Mississippi	2,332,632	2,554,589	2,830,349	2,931,371	2,885,800	2,928,691
Missouri	5,559,174	5,876,065	6,242,701	6,733,065	7,148,100	7,688,956 ³
Montana	975,686	1,031,934	1,052,773	1,073,132	1,123,812	1,166,021
Nebraska	1,932,209	1,971,715	2,086,536	2,195,263	2,378,237	2,610,863
Nevada	1,907,888	2,032,499	2,301,747	2,444,804	2,702,909	2,929,241
New Hampshire	1,335,614 ³	1,369,985 ³	1,430,459 ³	1,580,317	1,723,025	1,868,786
New Jersey	12,960,158	13,442,330	14,250,489	14,953,710	16,571,448	17,568,596
New Mexico	1,865,172	1,966,188	2,116,905	2,214,591	2,375,194	2,634,747
New York	27,796,103	29,879,111	30,357,364	32,354,348	35,703,439	37,225,533
North Carolina	7,016,794 ²	7,858,020 ²	8,712,117 ²	9,366,556 ²	9,913,227 ²	10,065,719 ²
North Dakota	638,208	668,209	711,740	732,929	739,258	781,895
Ohio	12,595,501	13,154,497	13,931,313	15,021,942	16,327,367	17,665,581
Oklahoma	3,264,435	3,459,677	3,668,577	3,677,397	4,082,423	4,234,350
Oregon	3,717,851	3,937,825	4,173,853	4,419,127	4,677,930	4,966,829
Pennsylvania	15,033,807	15,723,939	16,343,516	16,981,551	17,835,344	18,639,229
Rhode Island	1,201,323	1,268,204	1,341,549	1,456,291	1,538,412	1,612,465
South Carolina	3,918,469	4,260,086	4,612,674	4,968,906	5,539,077	5,900,096
South Dakota	705,646	792,448	840,515	902,255	961,630	994,193
Tennessee	4,727,737	5,021,961	5,432,316	5,818,502	6,280,529	6,495,307 ²
Texas	23,959,347	25,690,633	27,496,479	31,071,241	32,885,506	35,238,428
Utah	2,260,779	2,396,340	2,536,260	2,599,491	2,750,282	2,949,468
Vermont	832,392	829,696	853,705	929,310	1,014,673	1,075,981
Virginia	7,471,399 ²	7,837,596 ²	8,376,911 ²	9,008,649	9,690,316	10,074,939
Washington	6,748,803 ³	7,266,028 ³	7,449,582 ³	7,765,238 ³	8,152,668	8,493,042 ³
West Virginia	2,044,610	2,139,256	2,207,537	2,281,245	2,348,364	2,462,386
Wisconsin	6,967,802	7,442,064	7,928,144	8,091,176	8,553,822	8,877,133
Wyoming	690,006	705,430	735,411	764,360	783,319	864,564
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	41,139	39,536	43,864	51,050	48,742	55,227
Guam	157,243	168,864	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	55,399	58,154	55,463	57,669	59,584	59,197
Puerto Rico	1,879,507	2,021,108	2,090,530	2,198,277	2,368,687	2,219,364
U.S. Virgin Islands	128,430	137,378	152,211	147,528	136,704	115,143

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-5.b. Unadjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,248^{2,3}	\$5,566^{2,3}	\$5,733^{2,3}	\$5,906^{2,3}	\$6,104^{2,3}	\$6,325^{2,3}	\$6,549^{2,3}
Alabama	3,551	3,800	3,752	3,985	4,277	4,578	4,869
Alaska	8,531	8,563	8,945	8,963	9,021	9,512	9,805
Arizona	4,756	4,977 ³	5,181	5,393	5,385	5,521	5,909
Arkansas	3,585	3,846	4,228	4,300	4,481	4,681	4,960
California	5,062 ³	5,216 ³	5,187	5,136	5,384	5,376	5,492
Colorado	5,012	5,332	5,470	5,785	5,837	6,039	6,306
Connecticut	7,858 ²	7,974 ²	8,120 ²	8,184 ²	8,512 ²	8,882 ²	8,991 ²
Delaware	5,847 ²	6,002 ²	6,110 ²	6,424 ²	6,872	7,265	7,589
District of Columbia	8,470 ²	8,720 ²	9,241 ²	8,989 ²	9,274 ²	8,785 ²	8,921 ²
Florida	5,698	6,091	5,978	5,902	6,235	6,516	6,540
Georgia	4,746	4,858	4,775	5,060	5,412	5,818	6,141
Hawaii	4,891	5,595	6,122	6,130	6,508	6,451	6,744
Idaho	3,232	3,665	3,932	3,898	4,129	4,620	4,956
Illinois	5,136	5,424	5,572	5,858	5,872	6,316	6,309
Indiana	4,973	5,368	5,566	5,844	6,225	6,499	6,721
Iowa	4,546	4,888	5,316	5,440	5,554	5,748	6,069
Kansas	4,861	4,839	5,020	5,466	5,580	5,753	5,901
Kentucky	3,603	4,197	4,515	4,672	4,868	4,909	5,225
Louisiana	4,043	4,222 ²	4,639 ²	4,383 ²	4,510 ²	4,777 ²	4,865 ²
Maine	5,611	5,763	5,825	6,084	6,119	6,595	6,661
Maryland	6,184	6,501	6,430	6,582	6,782	7,101	7,250
Massachusetts	5,990	6,091	6,192	6,364	6,634	7,000	7,301
Michigan	5,767	6,204	6,664	7,030	7,134	7,347	7,763
Minnesota	5,621	5,926	6,159	6,372	6,606	7,095	7,405
Mississippi	3,206	3,300	3,382	3,497	3,811	4,267	4,517
Missouri	4,717	5,003	5,023	4,991	5,312	5,658	5,977
Montana	4,748	5,248	5,326	5,379	5,514	5,581	5,718
Nebraska	5,044	5,314	5,550	5,616	5,997	6,474	6,583
Nevada	5,030	6,061	6,039	5,804	5,708	5,515	6,079
New Hampshire	5,565 ³	5,816 ³	5,777 ³	5,760 ³	5,779 ³	6,157 ³	6,408 ³
New Jersey	7,888	8,522 ²	9,111	9,474	9,836	10,037	10,215
New Mexico	3,958	4,275 ²	4,490	4,530	4,701	5,112	5,450
New York	7,858	8,511	8,556	8,815	9,138	9,498	9,565
North Carolina	4,684 ²	5,012 ²	5,075 ²	5,188 ²	5,157 ²	5,365 ²	5,487 ²
North Dakota	4,256	4,168	4,528	4,756	4,912	4,923	5,209
Ohio	4,979	5,270	5,921	5,868	6,124	6,455	6,468
Oklahoma	3,684 ³	4,052 ³	4,241 ²	4,409	4,793	5,027	5,048
Oregon	5,259	5,627	5,709	6,119	6,117	6,374	6,567
Pennsylvania	6,123	6,450	6,539	7,240	7,270	7,442	8,021
Rhode Island	6,128	6,177	6,315	6,738	7,058	7,424	7,649
South Carolina	4,437	4,717	4,715	4,767	4,945	5,170	5,706
South Dakota	3,902	4,311	4,548	4,601	4,660	4,849	4,742
Tennessee	3,859	3,985	3,970	4,099	4,255	4,569	4,806
Texas	4,546	4,773	5,188	5,419	5,520	5,535	5,928
Utah	2,941 ³	3,185	3,345	3,559	3,921	4,319	4,525
Vermont	6,239	6,778	6,754	6,761	6,983	6,963	7,285
Virginia	5,408 ²	5,782 ²	5,560 ²	5,774 ²	6,003 ²	6,257 ²	6,470 ²
Washington	5,367 ³	5,817 ³	6,113 ³	6,524 ³	6,508 ³	6,578 ³	6,846 ³
West Virginia	4,266 ³	4,961 ³	5,330 ³	5,795	5,931	6,265	6,400
Wisconsin	5,481	6,041	6,340	6,760	6,930	7,008	7,521
Wyoming	5,748	5,969	6,091	6,078	6,139	6,366	6,724
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,986	2,314	2,395	1,965	2,150	2,389	2,435
Guam	4,074	4,794	5,274	6,194	5,340	5,028	4,807
Northern Marianas	3,446	5,641	6,039	5,290	5,070	5,710	5,401
Puerto Rico	1,698	1,875	1,967	2,073	2,306	2,498	2,851
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,436	6,749	6,120	6,099	6,461	5,925	5,619

See notes at end of table.

Table C-5.b. Unadjusted total expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$6,866^{2,3}	\$7,248^{2,3}	\$7,646^{2,3}	\$8,205^{2,3}	\$8,827²	\$9,139^{2,3}
Alabama	5,343	5,677	6,186	6,699	6,786	6,995
Alaska	9,527	9,168	9,341	10,322	10,385	11,441
Arizona	5,663	5,941	6,297	6,950	7,252 ²	7,265 ²
Arkansas	5,098	5,219	5,485	5,925	6,212	7,053
California	5,933	6,541	6,745	7,553	8,530	8,745
Colorado	6,590	6,843	7,187	7,811	8,183	8,403
Connecticut	9,124 ²	10,016 ²	10,698 ²	11,574 ²	12,179 ²	12,315 ²
Delaware	8,077	8,223	8,588	9,259	10,524	10,984
District of Columbia	8,770 ²	9,299 ²	10,510 ²	12,382 ²	14,622 ²	15,201
Florida	6,637	6,752	7,108	7,493	8,022	7,776
Georgia	6,309	6,543	7,217	7,779	8,467	8,662
Hawaii	6,783	6,861	7,444	7,481	7,498	8,037
Idaho	5,306	5,536	5,805	6,100	6,392	6,868
Illinois	7,030	7,487	8,081	8,646	9,400	9,641
Indiana	7,362	7,666	8,202	8,708	9,185	9,320
Iowa	6,435	6,777	7,067	7,416	7,866	8,465
Kansas	6,094	6,343	6,680	6,957	7,617	8,154
Kentucky	5,582	5,617	6,100	6,322	6,619	6,980
Louisiana	5,185 ²	5,736 ²	6,246 ²	6,408 ²	6,527	7,384
Maine	6,971	7,357	7,785	8,528	9,016	9,795
Maryland	7,590	7,838	8,534	8,731	9,469	9,929
Massachusetts	7,635	8,156	8,697	9,434	10,219	10,929
Michigan	8,165	8,521	9,071	9,790	10,037	10,671
Minnesota	7,699	7,976	8,590	8,890	9,463	10,067
Mississippi	4,629	5,061	5,634	5,835	5,744	5,934
Missouri	6,173	6,453	6,834	7,371	7,825	8,451 ³
Montana	5,927	6,357	6,580	6,708	7,024	7,674
Nebraska	6,618	6,737	7,167	7,540	8,169	9,158
Nevada	6,762	6,852	7,400	7,860	8,689	8,209
New Hampshire	6,735 ³	6,795 ³	6,988 ³	7,720	8,417	9,035
New Jersey	10,555	10,751	11,230	11,784	13,059	13,095
New Mexico	5,607	5,928	6,439	6,736	7,225	8,227
New York	9,777	10,441	10,551	11,245	12,409	12,961
North Carolina	5,798 ²	6,357 ²	6,943 ²	7,464 ²	7,900 ²	7,652 ²
North Dakota	5,313	5,635	6,193	6,377	6,432	7,373
Ohio	6,828	7,122	7,562	8,155	8,863	9,648
Oklahoma	5,259	5,547	5,837	5,851	6,496	6,806
Oregon	6,912	7,274	7,689	8,141	8,618	9,006
Pennsylvania	8,332	8,663	8,998	9,349	9,819	10,232
Rhode Island	7,939	8,272	8,667	9,408	9,939	10,203
South Carolina	6,002	6,462	6,941	7,477	8,334	8,725
South Dakota	4,923	5,563	6,344	6,810	7,258	7,795
Tennessee	5,225	5,623	6,000	6,426	6,936	7,023 ²
Texas	6,257	6,601	6,969	7,875	8,335	8,464
Utah	4,692	4,962	5,271	5,402	5,716	6,085
Vermont	7,828	7,829	8,121	8,840	9,653	10,634
Virginia	6,816 ²	7,056 ²	7,453 ²	8,015	8,621	8,662
Washington	6,925 ³	7,330 ³	7,464 ³	7,780 ³	8,169	8,416 ³
West Virginia	6,725	7,097	7,420	7,667	7,893	8,705
Wisconsin	7,925	8,440	9,014	9,199	9,725	10,095
Wyoming	6,966	7,264	7,722	8,026	8,225	9,810
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,786	2,599	2,853	3,321	3,171	3,474
Guam	4,709	5,205	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,128	6,290	5,839	6,072	6,273	5,649
Puerto Rico	3,037	3,275	3,406	3,581	3,859	3,673
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,737	6,206	7,256	7,033	6,517	6,131

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-6.a. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$188,229,359^{2,3}	\$202,037,752^{2,3}	\$211,210,190^{2,3}	\$220,948,052^{2,3}	\$231,542,764^{2,3}	\$243,877,582^{2,3}	\$255,106,683^{2,3}
Alabama	2,275,233	2,475,216	2,465,523	2,610,514	2,809,713	3,026,287	3,240,364
Alaska	828,051	854,499	931,869	967,765	1,002,515	1,020,675	1,045,022
Arizona	2,258,660 ³	2,469,543 ³	2,599,586 ³	2,753,504 ³	2,911,304 ³	3,144,540	3,327,969
Arkansas	1,404,545	1,510,092	1,656,201 ³	1,703,621 ³	1,782,645 ³	1,873,595	1,994,748
California	21,485,782	22,748,218	23,696,863	24,219,792	25,140,639	25,949,033	27,334,639
Colorado	2,451,833 ³	2,642,850 ³	2,754,087 ³	2,919,916 ³	2,954,793	3,232,976	3,360,529
Connecticut	3,444,520 ²	3,540,411 ²	3,665,505 ²	3,739,497 ²	3,943,891 ²	4,247,328 ²	4,366,123 ²
Delaware	520,953 ²	543,933 ²	572,152 ²	600,161 ²	643,915 ³	694,473	726,241
District of Columbia	639,983 ²	647,901 ²	677,422 ³	670,677 ³	713,427 ³	666,938 ³	679,106 ³
Florida	8,228,531	9,045,710	9,314,079	9,661,012	10,331,896	11,019,735	11,480,359
Georgia	4,505,962	4,804,225	4,856,583	5,273,143	5,643,843	6,136,689	6,629,646
Hawaii	700,012	827,579	884,591	946,074	998,143	1,028,729	1,040,682
Idaho	627,794	708,045	760,440	804,231	859,088	951,350	1,019,594
Illinois	8,125,493	8,932,538	9,244,655	9,942,737 ²	10,076,889	10,640,279	10,727,091
Indiana	4,074,578	4,379,142	4,544,829	4,797,946	5,064,685	5,243,761	5,493,653
Iowa	2,004,742	2,136,561	2,356,196	2,459,141	2,527,434	2,622,510	2,753,425
Kansas	1,848,302	1,938,012	2,028,440	2,224,080	2,325,247	2,406,580	2,488,077
Kentucky	2,134,011	2,480,363	2,709,623 ³	2,823,134 ³	2,952,119	2,988,892	3,171,495
Louisiana	2,838,283	3,023,690 ²	3,188,024 ²	3,199,919 ²	3,309,018 ²	3,475,926 ²	3,545,832 ²
Maine	1,048,195 ³	1,070,965 ³	1,121,360	1,217,418	1,208,411	1,281,706	1,313,759
Maryland	3,894,644	4,240,862	4,362,679	4,556,266	4,783,023	5,083,380	5,311,207
Massachusetts	4,760,390	4,906,828	5,035,973	5,281,067	5,637,337	6,062,303	6,435,458
Michigan	8,025,621	8,545,805	9,156,501	9,532,994	9,816,830	10,440,206	11,137,877
Minnesota	3,474,398	3,740,820	3,936,695	4,135,284	4,328,093	4,622,930	4,844,879
Mississippi	1,472,710	1,510,552	1,536,295	1,600,752	1,725,386	1,921,480	2,000,321
Missouri	3,288,738	3,487,786	3,611,613	3,710,426	3,981,614	4,275,217	4,531,192
Montana	641,345	719,963	751,710	785,159	822,015	844,257	868,892
Nebraska	1,233,431	1,297,643	1,381,290	1,430,039	1,513,971	1,594,928	1,648,104
Nevada	712,898	864,379	962,800	1,035,623	1,099,685	1,186,132	1,296,629
New Hampshire	821,671	890,116	927,625	972,963	1,007,129	1,053,966	1,114,540
New Jersey	8,119,336 ³	8,897,612 ³	9,660,899 ³	9,915,482 ³	10,448,096 ³	10,776,982	11,208,558
New Mexico	1,020,148 ²	1,134,156 ³	1,212,189 ³	1,240,310 ³	1,323,459	1,441,078	1,517,517
New York	18,090,978	19,514,583	19,781,384	20,898,267	22,059,949	22,989,629	23,522,461
North Carolina	4,342,826 ²	4,605,384 ²	4,660,027	4,930,823	5,145,416 ²	5,440,426	5,582,994
North Dakota	459,391	460,581	491,293	511,095	522,377	534,632	557,043
Ohio	7,994,379	8,407,428	9,124,731	9,173,393	9,612,678	10,030,956	10,408,022
Oklahoma	1,905,332 ³	2,107,513 ²	2,268,958 ²	2,442,320 ²	2,680,113	2,763,721	2,804,088
Oregon	2,297,944	2,453,934	2,626,803	2,849,009	2,852,723	2,948,539	3,056,801
Pennsylvania	9,496,788	10,087,322	10,371,796	10,944,392	11,236,417	11,587,027	12,374,073
Rhode Island	801,908	823,655	865,898	934,815	990,094	1,050,969	1,094,185
South Carolina	2,322,618 ³	2,494,254 ³	2,564,949	2,690,009	2,790,878	2,920,230	3,085,495
South Dakota	447,074 ³	481,304	518,156	553,005	584,894	612,825	610,640
Tennessee	2,790,808	2,903,209	2,859,755	3,139,223	3,305,579	3,540,682	3,728,486
Texas	12,763,954 ³	13,695,327	14,709,628	15,121,655	16,193,722	17,572,269	18,801,462
Utah	1,130,135	1,235,916	1,296,723	1,376,319	1,511,205	1,618,047	1,719,782
Vermont	546,901	599,018	606,410	616,212	643,828	665,559	684,864
Virginia	4,621,071 ²	4,958,213 ²	4,993,480 ²	5,228,326 ²	5,441,384 ²	5,750,318 ²	5,969,608 ²
Washington	3,550,819 ³	3,906,471 ³	4,259,048 ³	4,679,698 ³	4,892,690 ³	5,138,928 ³	5,394,507 ³
West Virginia	1,316,637 ³	1,473,640 ³	1,503,980 ³	1,626,005 ³	1,663,868	1,758,557	1,806,004
Wisconsin	3,929,920	4,292,434	4,597,004	4,954,900	5,170,343	5,422,264	5,670,826
Wyoming	509,084	521,549	545,870	547,938	558,353	577,144	581,817
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	21,837	24,946	26,972	23,636	25,161	28,643	30,382
Guam	106,033	122,170	135,489	161,477	164,187	161,434	158,303
Northern Marianas	20,476	32,987	39,763	38,784	39,675	45,008	44,037
Puerto Rico	1,090,383	1,187,261	1,243,676	1,295,452	1,420,580	1,501,485	1,734,033
U.S. Virgin Islands	128,066	119,950	121,660	120,510	120,617	122,094	122,286

See notes at end of table.

Table C-6.a. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$270,174,298^{2,3}	\$285,485,370^{2,3}	\$302,876,294^{2,3}	\$323,888,508^{2,3}	\$348,360,841³	\$368,499,139^{2,3}
Alabama	3,436,406	3,633,159	3,880,188	4,176,082	4,354,794	4,444,390
Alaska	1,069,379	1,092,750	1,137,610	1,183,499	1,229,036	1,284,854
Arizona	3,527,473	3,740,889	3,963,455	4,288,739 ³	4,846,105	5,499,645
Arkansas	2,074,113	2,149,237	2,241,244	2,380,331	2,505,179	2,822,877
California	29,909,168	32,759,492	34,379,878	38,129,479	42,908,787	46,265,544
Colorado	3,577,211	3,886,872	4,140,699	4,401,010	4,758,173	5,151,003
Connecticut	4,522,718 ²	4,763,653 ²	5,075,580 ²	5,402,836 ²	5,693,207	6,031,062
Delaware	788,715	830,731	872,786	937,630	1,027,224	1,072,875
District of Columbia	632,952	647,202 ²	693,712 ²	780,192	830,299	912,432
Florida	12,018,676	12,737,325	13,534,374	13,885,988	15,023,514	15,535,864
Georgia	7,230,405	7,770,241	8,537,177	9,158,624	10,011,343	10,853,496
Hawaii	1,057,069	1,112,351	1,143,713	1,213,695	1,215,968	1,348,381
Idaho	1,090,597	1,153,778	1,239,755	1,302,817	1,403,190	1,481,803
Illinois	11,720,249	12,473,064	13,602,965	14,462,773	15,634,490	16,480,787
Indiana	6,055,055	6,234,563	6,697,468	7,110,930	7,548,487	7,704,547
Iowa	2,885,943	3,005,421	3,110,585	3,264,336	3,430,885	3,565,796
Kansas	2,568,525	2,684,244	2,841,147	2,971,814	3,264,698	3,450,923
Kentucky	3,382,062	3,489,205	3,696,331	3,837,794	4,047,392	4,268,608
Louisiana	3,747,508 ²	4,029,139 ²	4,264,981 ²	4,391,189 ²	4,485,878	4,802,565
Maine	1,372,571	1,433,175	1,510,024	1,604,438	1,704,422	1,812,798
Maryland	5,529,309	5,843,685	6,165,934	6,545,135	7,044,881	7,480,723
Massachusetts	6,846,610	7,381,784	7,948,502	8,564,039	9,272,387	9,957,292
Michigan	11,686,124	12,003,818	12,785,480	13,994,294	14,243,597	14,975,150
Minnesota	5,087,353	5,452,571	5,836,186	6,140,442	6,531,198	6,586,559
Mississippi	2,035,675	2,164,592	2,293,188	2,510,376	2,576,457	2,642,116
Missouri	4,775,931	5,067,720	5,348,366	5,655,531	6,076,169	6,491,603 ³
Montana	902,252	929,197	955,695	994,770	1,041,760	1,073,005
Nebraska	1,707,455	1,743,775	1,821,310	1,926,500	2,067,290	2,206,946
Nevada	1,434,395	1,570,576	1,738,009	1,875,467	1,978,480	2,169,000
New Hampshire	1,173,958	1,241,255	1,316,946	1,418,503	1,518,792	1,641,378
New Jersey	11,771,941	12,056,560	12,874,579	13,327,645	14,773,650	15,822,609
New Mexico	1,557,376	1,659,891	1,788,382	1,890,274	2,022,093	2,204,165
New York	24,237,291	25,332,735	26,885,444	28,433,240	30,884,292	32,218,975
North Carolina	5,964,939	6,497,648	7,097,882	7,713,293	8,201,901	8,550,546
North Dakota	577,498	599,443	625,428	638,946	668,814	711,437
Ohio	10,948,074	11,448,722	12,138,937	12,974,575	13,893,495	14,774,065
Oklahoma	2,990,044	3,138,690	3,332,697	3,382,581	3,750,542	3,875,547
Oregon	3,184,100	3,474,714	3,706,044	3,896,287	4,112,069	4,214,512
Pennsylvania	12,820,704	13,084,859	13,532,211	14,120,112	14,895,316	15,550,975
Rhode Island	1,151,888	1,215,595	1,283,859	1,393,143	1,465,703	1,533,455
South Carolina	3,296,661	3,507,017	3,759,042	4,087,355	4,492,161	4,744,809
South Dakota	628,753	665,082	696,785	737,998	796,133	819,296
Tennessee	4,145,380	4,409,338	4,638,924	4,931,734	5,170,379	5,511,452 ²
Texas	20,167,238	21,188,676	22,430,153	25,098,703	26,546,557	28,191,128
Utah	1,822,725	1,916,688	2,025,714	2,102,655	2,250,339	2,374,702
Vermont	718,092	749,786	792,664	870,198	934,031	992,149
Virginia	6,343,768 ²	6,736,863 ²	7,137,419 ²	7,757,598	8,335,805	8,718,554
Washington	5,587,803 ³	5,987,060 ³	6,098,008 ³	6,399,885 ³	6,782,136 ³	7,103,721 ³
West Virginia	1,847,560	1,905,940	1,986,562	2,086,937	2,157,568	2,219,013
Wisconsin	5,975,122	6,280,696	6,620,653	6,852,178	7,249,081	7,592,176
Wyoming	591,488	603,901	651,622	683,918	704,695	761,830
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	33,780	33,088	35,092	42,395	40,642	46,192
Guam	156,561	168,716	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	53,140	56,514	50,450	49,832	49,151	46,508
Puerto Rico	1,796,077	1,981,603	2,024,499	2,086,414	2,257,837	2,152,724
U.S. Virgin Islands	122,188	131,315	146,474	135,174	125,252	107,343

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-6.b. Unadjusted current expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$4,643^{2,3}	\$4,902^{2,3}	\$5,023^{2,3}	\$5,160^{2,3}	\$5,327^{2,3}	\$5,529^{2,3}	\$5,689^{2,3}
Alabama	3,144	3,429	3,415	3,568	3,826	4,109	4,343
Alaska	7,577	7,502	7,852	7,901	7,960	8,033	8,189
Arizona	3,717 ³	3,860 ³	3,957 ³	4,088 ³	4,104 ³	4,264	4,476
Arkansas	3,229	3,461	3,777 ³	3,859 ³	4,013 ³	4,186	4,401
California	4,502	4,595	4,640	4,609	4,719	4,799	4,937
Colorado	4,357 ³	4,603 ³	4,644 ³	4,766 ³	4,727	5,047	5,121
Connecticut	7,463 ²	7,547 ²	7,620 ²	7,655 ²	7,947 ²	8,380 ²	8,430 ²
Delaware	5,326 ²	5,458 ²	5,599 ²	5,753 ²	6,101 ³	6,502	6,696
District of Columbia	7,872 ²	8,029 ²	8,403 ³	8,286 ³	8,843 ³	8,290 ³	8,510 ³
Florida	4,597	4,859	4,821	4,876	5,063	5,220	5,275
Georgia	4,000	4,171	4,124	4,368	4,569	4,828	5,056
Hawaii	4,130	4,820	5,062	5,332	5,533	5,597	5,560
Idaho	2,921	3,206	3,370	3,471	3,628	3,957	4,194
Illinois	4,521	4,904	5,002	5,307 ²	5,323	5,553	5,519
Indiana	4,270	4,588	4,749	4,995	5,245	5,411	5,621
Iowa	4,190	4,418	4,795	4,970	5,070	5,240	5,481
Kansas	4,290	4,434	4,554	4,926	5,081	5,222	5,374
Kentucky	3,384	3,897	4,194 ³	4,310 ³	4,505	4,545	4,807
Louisiana	3,625	3,853 ²	4,014 ²	4,010 ²	4,133 ²	4,356 ²	4,447 ²
Maine	4,903 ³	4,978 ³	5,182	5,624	5,569	6,029	6,151
Maryland	5,573	5,930	5,926	6,060	6,191	6,427	6,593
Massachusetts	5,766	5,881	5,952	6,141	6,423	6,783	7,033
Michigan	5,090	5,394	5,746	5,945	6,138	6,465	6,785
Minnesota	4,698	4,946	5,089	5,210	5,342	5,626	5,801
Mississippi	2,934	3,007	3,047	3,159	3,410	3,798	3,951
Missouri	4,071	4,271	4,284	4,318	4,596	4,866	5,092
Montana	4,240	4,706	4,825	4,907	5,043	5,137	5,249
Nebraska	4,553	4,735	4,941	5,064	5,310	5,555	5,688
Nevada	3,816	4,294	4,546	4,645	4,664	4,730	4,892
New Hampshire	4,786	5,152	5,237	5,368	5,433	5,567	5,740
New Jersey	7,546 ³	8,166 ³	8,705 ³	8,770 ³	9,075 ³	9,178	9,361
New Mexico	3,446 ²	3,757 ³	3,927 ³	3,929 ³	4,106	4,404	4,604
New York	7,051	7,510	7,482	7,770	8,069	8,311	8,361
North Carolina	4,018 ²	4,237 ²	4,246	4,426	4,540 ²	4,703	4,719
North Dakota	3,899	3,909	4,150	4,305	4,385	4,482	4,677
Ohio	4,531	4,747	5,115	5,110	5,319	5,529	5,669
Oklahoma	3,293 ³	3,639 ²	3,857 ²	4,090 ²	4,437	4,533	4,549
Oregon	4,864	5,195	5,268	5,585	5,522	5,649	5,790
Pennsylvania	5,737	6,048	6,127	6,372	6,443	6,565	6,922
Rhode Island	5,908	5,934	6,092	6,501	6,797	7,126	7,304
South Carolina	3,769 ³	4,009 ³	4,088	4,200	4,336	4,501	4,779
South Dakota	3,511 ³	3,726	3,938	4,109	4,095	4,271	4,220
Tennessee	3,405	3,521	3,430	3,671	3,815	4,017	4,172
Texas	3,835 ³	4,048	4,246	4,270	4,488	4,779	5,016
Utah	2,577	2,767	2,841	2,967	3,206	3,409	3,604
Vermont	5,770	6,255	6,243	6,252	6,266	6,367	6,488
Virginia	4,690 ²	4,965 ²	4,914 ²	5,067 ²	5,205 ²	5,421 ²	5,528 ²
Washington	4,382 ³	4,652 ³	4,899 ³	5,220 ³	5,342 ³	5,477 ³	5,639 ³
West Virginia	4,020 ³	4,571 ³	4,696 ³	5,108 ³	5,292	5,663	5,881
Wisconsin	5,020	5,382	5,643	5,974	6,126	6,301	6,517
Wyoming	5,239	5,310	5,348	5,462	5,534	5,753	5,826
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,781	2,002	2,018	1,689	1,737	1,983	2,084
Guam	4,002	4,629	4,782	5,369	5,310	5,016	4,803
Northern Marianas	3,356	5,115	5,604	4,796	4,846	5,340	4,999
Puerto Rico	1,674	1,841	1,936	2,034	2,250	2,417	2,763
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,043	5,515	5,444	5,265	5,301	5,280	5,378

See notes at end of table.

Table C-6.b. Unadjusted current per pupil expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$5,923^{2,3}	\$6,189^{2,3}	\$6,508^{2,3}	\$6,960^{2,3}	\$7,485³	\$7,734^{2,3}
Alabama	4,595	4,849	5,188	5,583	5,822	6,029
Alaska	8,231	8,271	8,404	8,743	9,079	9,563
Arizona	4,413	4,595	4,672	5,056 ³	5,713	5,964
Arkansas	4,535	4,708	4,956	5,263	5,539	6,276
California	5,260	5,644	5,801	6,434	7,241	7,434
Colorado	5,312	5,656	5,923	6,295	6,806	6,941
Connecticut	8,580 ²	8,901 ²	9,318 ²	9,919 ²	10,452	10,577
Delaware	7,135	7,420	7,706	8,278	9,069	9,284
District of Columbia	8,048	8,393 ²	9,650 ²	10,853	11,550	12,102
Florida	5,360	5,552	5,790	5,940	6,427	6,213
Georgia	5,369	5,647	6,092	6,536	7,144	7,380
Hawaii	5,633	5,858	6,081	6,453	6,466	7,306
Idaho	4,447	4,721	5,066	5,324	5,734	6,011
Illinois	5,940	6,242	6,762	7,190	7,772	7,956
Indiana	6,161	6,318	6,772	7,190	7,632	7,734
Iowa	5,738	5,998	6,243	6,552	6,886	7,338
Kansas	5,508	5,727	6,015	6,292	6,912	7,339
Kentucky	5,155	5,213	5,637	5,853	6,173	6,523
Louisiana	4,724 ²	5,187 ²	5,548 ²	5,712 ²	5,835	6,567
Maine	6,426	6,742	7,155	7,602	8,076	8,818
Maryland	6,755	7,034	7,326	7,776	8,370	8,692
Massachusetts	7,331	7,778	8,260	8,899	9,635	10,232
Michigan	6,932	7,050	7,432	8,135	8,280	8,653
Minnesota	6,005	6,388	6,814	7,170	7,626	7,736
Mississippi	4,039	4,288	4,565	4,997	5,129	5,354
Missouri	5,304	5,565	5,855	6,191	6,652	7,135 ³
Montana	5,481	5,724	5,974	6,218	6,511	7,062
Nebraska	5,848	5,958	6,256	6,617	7,101	7,741
Nevada	5,084	5,295	5,587	6,029	6,360	6,079
New Hampshire	5,920	6,156	6,433	6,929	7,419	7,935
New Jersey	9,588	9,643	10,145	10,503	11,642	11,793
New Mexico	4,682	5,005	5,440	5,750	6,151	6,882
New York	8,525	8,852	9,344	9,882	10,734	11,218
North Carolina	4,929	5,257	5,656	6,147	6,536	6,501
North Dakota	4,808	5,056	5,442	5,560	5,819	6,709
Ohio	5,935	6,198	6,590	7,043	7,542	8,069
Oklahoma	4,817	5,033	5,303	5,382	5,968	6,229
Oregon	5,920	6,419	6,828	7,178	7,576	7,642
Pennsylvania	7,106	7,209	7,450	7,774	8,200	8,537
Rhode Island	7,612	7,928	8,294	9,001	9,469	9,703
South Carolina	5,050	5,320	5,656	6,150	6,759	7,017
South Dakota	4,387	4,669	5,259	5,570	6,009	6,424
Tennessee	4,581	4,937	5,123	5,447	5,710	5,959 ²
Texas	5,267	5,444	5,685	6,362	6,729	6,771
Utah	3,783	3,969	4,210	4,370	4,677	4,900
Vermont	6,753	7,075	7,541	8,278	8,885	9,806
Virginia	5,788 ²	6,065 ²	6,350 ²	6,902	7,416	7,496
Washington	5,734 ³	6,040 ³	6,110 ³	6,412 ³	6,795 ³	7,039 ³
West Virginia	6,076	6,323	6,677	7,014	7,252	7,844
Wisconsin	6,796	7,123	7,527	7,791	8,242	8,634
Wyoming	5,971	6,218	6,842	7,181	7,399	8,645
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,288	2,175	2,283	2,758	2,644	2,906
Guam	4,688	5,200	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,878	6,112	5,312	5,247	5,175	4,438
Puerto Rico	2,902	3,211	3,298	3,399	3,678	3,563
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,458	5,932	6,983	6,444	5,971	5,716

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-7.a. Unadjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$13,883,427²	\$15,641,125^{2,3}	\$16,273,548²	\$17,934,724²	\$18,911,638	\$19,183,070²	\$21,597,988
Alabama	189,290	164,985	131,710	142,139	153,769	179,528 ²	187,618
Alaska	34,118	38,176	55,089	64,842	79,334	139,595	162,308
Arizona	377,227	433,093	496,165	562,346	526,213	518,477	600,843
Arkansas	76,462	77,643	103,726	98,750	113,493	118,799	137,627
California	1,656,062	2,030,681	1,904,687	1,876,580	2,547,107	2,044,684	1,806,791
Colorado	213,738	276,125	331,177	337,552	343,863	409,200	554,374
Connecticut	14,473	6,666	4,157	4,837	9,456	26,808	37,582
Delaware	21,188 ²	22,009 ²	23,978	37,314	45,591	41,957	61,152
District of Columbia	32,657	32,515 ³	28,895	21,408	10,675	21,602	15,451
Florida	1,420,703	1,607,725	1,543,921	1,303,617	1,590,812	1,862,229	1,839,249
Georgia	505,048	444,752	425,591	459,858	555,452	691,244	846,411
Hawaii	51,209	51,203	101,322	53,044	82,762	64,931	129,266
Idaho	35,321	67,943	90,511	62,012	79,690	107,218	128,119
Illinois	669,607	447,419	507,443	450,712	431,076	503,161	784,212
Indiana	330,544	359,711	365,634	394,468	466,155	534,982	513,121
Iowa	99,500	149,493	173,948	138,177	110,201	124,608	146,935
Kansas	140,592	67,419	72,358	77,355	76,533	76,780	76,707
Kentucky	51,772	77,491	90,175	126,608	125,539	122,711	78,750
Louisiana	146,998	127,725	89,780	108,528	133,121	142,810	152,285
Maine	95,776	109,316	79,142	37,525	55,250	49,545	39,502
Maryland	327,089	303,882	261,874	265,900	319,078	391,961	386,323
Massachusetts	50,162 ²	51,003 ²	59,820	41,819	26,133	28,160	20,912
Michigan	428,870	530,561	625,858	764,146	688,628	555,248	687,419
Minnesota	408,577	443,831	498,283	545,608	621,562	732,155	809,531
Mississippi	67,124	76,528	88,895	63,931	82,160	127,609	163,379
Missouri	257,741	309,771	328,375	300,333	320,680	385,458	405,655
Montana	46,456	47,772	45,052	40,286	37,150	34,819	35,960
Nebraska	84,970	107,208	114,968	98,045	126,718	187,170	183,249
Nevada	170,045	291,226	204,092	171,164	153,696	99,983	194,092
New Hampshire	97,462	74,806	53,850	32,164	22,217	66,389	81,160
New Jersey	114,222 ²	115,157 ²	159,921 ²	453,649 ²	513,014	596,713	601,040
New Mexico	120,316 ²	129,201 ²	142,223	153,114	154,187	181,321	226,726
New York	1,179,783	1,648,964	1,492,857	1,392,718	1,397,570	1,700,393	1,696,741
North Carolina	429,581	521,068	489,458	421,119	430,969	506,887	605,744
North Dakota	19,962	10,099	17,020	29,138	36,710	24,176	34,007
Ohio	308,497	394,543	393,484	415,624	455,157	478,720	559,016
Oklahoma	200,096	210,964	167,362	124,616	137,464	190,574	182,471
Oregon	97,993	109,684	121,121	151,089	177,526	230,221	238,496
Pennsylvania	40,703	27,721	22,631	850,121	805,184	831,666	1,054,243
Rhode Island	2,434	3,414	5,481	4,962	5,587	7,513	7,525
South Carolina	229,676	256,144	218,325	179,017	198,264	198,337	285,437
South Dakota	26,208	47,222	51,960	34,868	41,821	46,527	39,677
Tennessee	153,886 ²	135,000 ²	170,400	176,175	165,872	296,643	370,507
Texas	1,548,880	1,535,928	2,158,413	2,845,740	2,438,297	1,595,288	2,125,140
Utah	85,598	104,627	108,186	171,947	221,609	305,828	303,693
Vermont	25,956	29,773	29,065	27,711	49,652	36,658	57,061
Virginia	424,445	497,108	323,336	383,496	480,898	488,162	581,144
Washington	525,167	612,812	779,234	864,785	722,485	646,565	770,032
West Virginia	30,170	58,478	122,235	135,950	114,522	91,657	59,723
Wisconsin	199,461	333,267	358,674	405,759	402,665	311,304	477,254
Wyoming	19,612	31,270	41,685	32,057	28,071	28,099	56,323
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	265	1,615	2,245	1,680	2,594	1,803	1,379
Guam	—	—	6,440	13,778	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	1,140	2,550	230	2,329	1,385
Puerto Rico	2,409	3,488	1,672	272	3,290	15,193	9,571
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,998	5,927	6,462	14,790	22,324	10,865	1,456

See notes at end of table.

Table C-7.a. Unadjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$24,696,313	\$28,872,804	\$31,603,196	\$35,437,894	\$38,291,220	\$43,042,143
Alabama	287,829	346,731	397,740	533,652	461,455	469,227
Alaska	126,972	74,739	84,199	165,483	132,675	197,136
Arizona	467,662	515,506	1,061,066	1,098,073	664,271	732,312
Arkansas	125,903	121,290	124,257	165,620	166,833	184,320
California	2,302,099	3,603,782	3,779,490	4,625,124	5,349,981	6,228,451
Colorado	620,618	512,966	508,227	662,029	557,604	633,394
Connecticut	33,258	323,099	447,754	580,208	601,014	644,757
Delaware	60,371	48,086	56,322	62,350	112,938	137,046
District of Columbia	43,940	48,300	30,086	67,563	163,272	192,372
Florida	1,910,535	1,754,091	1,889,232	2,560,277	2,633,833	2,790,219
Georgia	861,932	808,534	1,106,237	1,286,459	1,392,000	1,448,106
Hawaii	123,704	90,307	157,855	85,089	76,272	7,402
Idaho	145,668	134,431	114,393	117,288	90,024	139,521
Illinois	1,210,215	1,491,212	1,701,432	1,916,145	2,077,555	2,351,017
Indiana	554,053	642,011	682,366	700,963	691,386	731,477
Iowa	182,618	215,330	226,933	241,845	291,076	367,642
Kansas	81,462	81,980	89,727	88,122	85,366	106,759
Kentucky	70,045	46,815	54,693	42,085	40,501	33,672
Louisiana	152,737	182,952	289,931	307,913	313,162	354,749
Maine	44,225	55,526	51,338	112,504	110,677	107,961
Maryland	518,802	483,346	814,071	620,456	729,632	861,676
Massachusetts	31,926	38,808	39,412	68,091	49,480	118,470
Michigan	1,120,382	1,492,285	1,688,999	1,613,576	1,742,659	2,088,095
Minnesota	854,746	682,950	778,559	730,326	783,749	1,171,431
Mississippi	156,125	242,750	355,383	240,673	139,772	123,512
Missouri	362,802	362,820	420,587	547,816	488,536	603,592
Montana	33,267	56,807	55,463	40,138	43,955	54,415
Nebraska	136,915	124,398	140,745	135,561	180,919	270,739
Nevada	311,600	286,962	381,022	366,396	502,522	519,600
New Hampshire	110,912	71,146	63,095	107,150	142,742	160,814
New Jersey	735,795	887,648	865,793	1,074,870	1,222,613	1,186,136
New Mexico	253,075	248,586	264,233	255,387	280,371	349,285
New York	1,787,446	2,540,559	1,407,188	1,543,391	2,302,144	2,692,592
North Carolina	714,962	936,682	1,209,573	1,250,980	1,274,116	1,133,414
North Dakota	26,490	34,148	50,176	55,112	32,444	34,167
Ohio	679,989	665,799	752,439	966,225	1,241,876	1,654,396
Oklahoma	135,964	203,832	182,998	172,180	211,148	248,101
Oregon	347,301	275,722	260,634	327,143	349,310	505,506
Pennsylvania	1,200,977	1,443,091	1,602,282	1,613,004	1,636,448	1,715,589
Rhode Island	8,017	8,608	8,958	9,196	8,491	3,614
South Carolina	390,898	510,451	608,673	623,695	752,176	881,823
South Dakota	36,182	76,010	89,145	98,432	101,190	101,317
Tennessee	380,040	389,773	553,330	611,089	770,193	650,573
Texas	2,446,640	2,953,617	3,323,470	4,061,524	4,303,632	4,956,494
Utah	280,990	313,179	324,244	319,929	319,269	373,706
Vermont	83,682	47,614	24,687	19,408	43,004	47,714
Virginia	623,843	602,080	699,794	764,374	877,685	905,900
Washington	761,099	859,425	912,915	918,663	902,302	913,378
West Virginia	96,761	119,794	98,113	73,286	77,294	125,119
Wisconsin	605,691	755,335	740,573	747,575	730,011	671,544
Wyoming	57,150	60,887	33,364	43,457	39,641	61,893
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,353	2,806	2,597	2,694	4,739	4,629
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	117	500	4,466	7,084	10,282	12,313
Puerto Rico	26,818	290	43	316	97	103
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,090	816	1,017	9,034	8,015	4,581
—	Not available.					

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-7.b. Unadjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$342²	\$379^{2,3}	\$387²	\$419²	\$435	\$435²	\$482
Alabama	262	229	182	194	209	244 ²	251
Alaska	312	335	464	529	630	1,099	1,272
Arizona	621	677	755	835	742	703	808
Arkansas	176	178	237	224	255	265	304
California	347	410	373	357	478	378	326
Colorado	380	481	558	551	550	639	845
Connecticut	31	14	9	10	19	53	73
Delaware	217 ²	221 ²	235	358	432	393	564
District of Columbia	402	403 ³	358	265	132	269	194
Florida	794	864	799	658	780	882	845
Georgia	448	386	361	381	450	544	646
Hawaii	302	298	580	299	459	353	691
Idaho	164	308	401	268	337	446	527
Illinois	373	246	275	241	228	263	403
Indiana	346	377	382	411	483	552	525
Iowa	208	309	354	279	221	249	292
Kansas	326	154	162	171	167	167	166
Kentucky	82	122	140	193	192	187	119
Louisiana	188	163	113	136	166	179	191
Maine	448	508	366	173	255	233	185
Maryland	468	425	356	354	413	496	480
Massachusetts	61 ²	61 ²	71	49	30	32	23
Michigan	272	335	393	477	431	344	419
Minnesota	552	587	644	687	767	891	969
Mississippi	134	152	176	126	162	252	323
Missouri	319	379	390	349	370	439	456
Montana	307	312	289	252	228	212	217
Nebraska	314	391	411	347	444	652	632
Nevada	910	1,447	964	768	652	399	732
New Hampshire	568	433	304	177	120	351	418
New Jersey	106 ²	106 ²	144 ²	401 ²	446	508	502
New Mexico	406 ²	428 ²	461	485	478	554	688
New York	460	635	565	518	511	615	603
North Carolina	397	479	446	378	380	438	512
North Dakota	169	86	144	245	308	203	286
Ohio	175	223	221	232	252	264	304
Oklahoma	346	364	285	209	228	313	296
Oregon	207	232	243	296	344	441	452
Pennsylvania	25	17	13	495	462	471	590
Rhode Island	18	25	39	35	38	51	50
South Carolina	373	412	348	280	308	306	442
South Dakota	206	366	395	259	293	324	274
Tennessee	188 ²	164 ²	204	206	191	337	415
Texas	465	454	623	803	676	434	567
Utah	195	234	237	371	470	644	637
Vermont	274	311	299	281	483	351	541
Virginia	431	498	318	372	460	460	538
Washington	648	730	896	965	789	689	805
West Virginia	92	181	382	427	364	295	194
Wisconsin	255	418	440	489	477	362	548
Wyoming	202	318	408	320	278	280	564
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	22	130	168	120	179	125	95
Guam	—	—	227	458	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	161	315	28	276	157
Puerto Rico	4	5	3	0	5	24	15
U.S. Virgin Islands	189	273	289	646	981	470	64

See notes at end of table.

Table C-7.b. Unadjusted facilities acquisition and construction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$541	\$626	\$679	\$761	\$823	\$903
Alabama	385	463	532	713	617	637
Alaska	977	566	622	1,222	980	1,467
Arizona	585	633	1,251	1,294	783	794
Arkansas	275	266	275	366	369	410
California	405	621	638	780	903	1,001
Colorado	922	746	727	947	798	853
Connecticut	63	604	822	1,065	1,103	1,131
Delaware	546	429	497	550	997	1,186
District of Columbia	559	626	419	940	2,271	2,552
Florida	852	765	808	1,095	1,127	1,116
Georgia	640	588	789	918	993	985
Hawaii	659	476	839	452	406	40
Idaho	594	550	467	479	368	566
Illinois	613	746	846	953	1,033	1,135
Indiana	564	651	690	709	699	734
Iowa	363	430	455	485	584	757
Kansas	175	175	190	187	181	227
Kentucky	107	70	83	64	62	51
Louisiana	193	236	377	401	407	485
Maine	207	261	243	533	524	525
Maryland	634	582	967	737	867	1,001
Massachusetts	34	41	41	71	51	122
Michigan	665	876	982	938	1,013	1,207
Minnesota	1,009	800	909	853	915	1,376
Mississippi	310	481	707	479	278	250
Missouri	403	398	460	600	535	663
Montana	202	350	347	251	275	358
Nebraska	469	425	483	466	621	950
Nevada	1,104	967	1,225	1,178	1,616	1,456
New Hampshire	559	353	308	523	697	777
New Jersey	599	710	682	847	963	884
New Mexico	761	749	804	777	853	1,091
New York	629	888	489	536	800	937
North Carolina	591	758	964	997	1,015	862
North Dakota	221	288	437	480	282	322
Ohio	369	360	408	525	674	904
Oklahoma	219	327	291	274	336	399
Oregon	646	509	480	603	644	917
Pennsylvania	666	795	882	888	901	942
Rhode Island	53	56	58	59	55	23
South Carolina	599	774	916	938	1,132	1,304
South Dakota	252	534	673	743	764	794
Tennessee	420	436	611	675	851	703
Texas	639	759	842	1,029	1,091	1,190
Utah	583	648	674	665	664	771
Vermont	787	449	235	185	409	472
Virginia	569	542	623	680	781	779
Washington	781	867	915	920	904	905
West Virginia	318	397	330	246	260	442
Wisconsin	689	857	842	850	830	764
Wyoming	577	627	350	456	416	702
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	92	184	169	175	308	291
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	13	54	470	746	1,083	1,175
Puerto Rico	43	0	0	1	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	93	37	48	431	382	244

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-8.a. Unadjusted total replacement equipment expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,897,915^{2,3}	\$4,130,353³	\$4,013,429^{2,3}	\$4,237,044^{2,3}	\$4,835,383^{2,3}	\$5,273,030^{2,3}	\$5,957,680^{2,3}
Alabama	45,807 ³	31,427 ³	30,287	65,469	85,242 ³	67,558 ³	105,088
Alaska	14,599 ³	17,011 ³	19,898	16,889	18,111	18,056	16,607
Arizona	111,350 ²	120,347 ³	124,190 ³	129,378 ³	184,125 ³	207,111 ³	211,287 ³
Arkansas	38,939 ³	47,356	45,389 ³	45,261	42,159 ³	47,142	58,376
California	468,530 ³	423,550	365,991	361,736	431,538	484,329	610,989
Colorado	61,897 ²	35,927 ³	37,598	34,847	39,426	49,154	63,410
Connecticut	38,290 ³	39,807 ³	41,852 ²	46,049 ²	51,270 ²	60,052 ²	68,529 ²
Delaware	14,326 ³	14,476 ³	8,603 ²	12,215 ³	10,203 ³	10,637	13,548
District of Columbia	7,320 ²	11,936	20,698 ²	18,781 ³	11,914 ³	5,798 ³	6,015 ³
Florida	130,481 ²	139,698 ³	126,660	127,364	184,940	215,234	208,843
Georgia	127,906	133,227	122,992	137,266	167,426	207,826	199,045
Hawaii	26,169	28,721	26,005	29,387	32,016	29,775	30,292
Idaho	17,360	18,757	20,558	19,499	20,284	27,407	29,478
Illinois	197,018 ³	234,828	241,880	241,632 ³	261,502	332,153	389,208
Indiana	84,139	104,202	98,123	89,334	96,903	109,364	111,185
Iowa	48,114	50,263	48,029	57,999	84,971	85,198	95,133
Kansas	69,206 ²	72,392 ³	94,061 ³	128,572	104,819	109,601	109,882
Kentucky	39,393 ²	55,230 ³	53,303	46,331 ³	44,725	45,147	106,859
Louisiana	46,801 ³	52,876	46,580	64,635	64,498	76,497	84,322
Maine	21,734 ²	20,685 ³	15,942	16,991	16,876	20,432	20,576
Maryland	41,609	44,735	43,606	61,584	63,753	66,756	66,148
Massachusetts	25,298 ²	26,851 ³	27,641	17,611	15,923	28,167	45,906
Michigan	170,968 ³	215,067	198,144	169,752	176,765	223,855	265,120
Minnesota	73,532	78,952	79,793	76,643	78,184	100,739	117,936
Mississippi	38,571	35,478	42,440	66,698	79,392	61,609	69,419
Missouri	147,733 ³	158,364	146,956	100,028	123,446	141,640	170,104
Montana	16,183	19,648	19,118	21,525	22,627	23,425	25,401
Nebraska	29,452 ³	30,216	35,397 ³	35,040	38,577	47,107	46,432
Nevada	24,004 ²	26,248 ³	45,478 ³	24,793	30,767	26,534 ³	36,177 ³
New Hampshire	12,306 ³	10,922	9,700	10,003	12,045	14,014	16,001 ³
New Jersey	83,734 ²	92,272 ³	95,097 ³	98,907 ³	91,344 ³	116,739 ³	126,243
New Mexico	12,037 ²	4,068 ³	8,622	6,436	11,409	18,432	20,235
New York	274,034	269,220	211,938	216,958	200,448	210,851	221,393
North Carolina	74,288 ²	50,935 ³	56,440	74,733	104,092 ²	95,157	121,548
North Dakota	12,454 ²	10,574	17,386	13,644	14,974	16,983	18,045
Ohio	262,211	262,713	191,746	179,069	207,193	230,884	260,241
Oklahoma	13,639 ²	14,990 ³	39,493	45,254	52,327	80,732	90,786
Oregon	46,853 ³	48,181	48,098	66,373	65,893	74,364	79,432
Pennsylvania	135,513	129,640	122,603	121,769	135,888	162,551	180,680
Rhode Island	14,993 ³	9,930	8,148	8,065	9,698 ³	12,716 ³	14,580 ³
South Carolina	64,657 ²	58,531 ³	50,661	50,012	60,419	95,212	167,770
South Dakota	17,134 ²	21,293	20,381	20,615	22,433	22,965 ³	23,015
Tennessee	55,517 ³	57,867 ³	62,483 ³	72,725 ³	121,398	98,883	93,338
Texas	288,698 ²	344,075	444,884	583,983	685,347	552,890	585,813
Utah	16,628	24,320	25,591	25,871	26,373	32,016	34,578
Vermont	10,733	10,960	11,226	10,395	11,735	12,611	12,348
Virginia	118,934	129,763	123,911	123,214	126,093	143,460	170,927
Washington	80,005 ²	141,001	87,991	87,246 ³	121,523 ³	139,098 ³	106,803 ³
West Virginia	30,050	34,754	43,978	43,915	46,232	49,366	54,265
Wisconsin	80,437 ²	97,770 ³	86,706 ³	98,536	105,565	143,989	156,199
Wyoming	16,330	18,299	19,133	16,019	20,573	20,813	22,121
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	596	877	649	1,029	1,164	1,249
Guam	—	3,606	6,770	10,097	—	219	—
Northern Marianas	—	3,206	1,845	1,271	1,110	529	250
Puerto Rico	—	—	6,629	9,868	16,780	13,516	22,734
U.S. Virgin Islands	23,775	18,912	6,752	2,741	2,591	2,576	2,587

See notes at end of table.

Table C-8.a. Unadjusted total replacement equipment expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$6,732,761^{2,3}	\$7,295,286^{2,3}	\$7,919,514^{2,3}	\$7,919,292²	\$7,929,485²	\$6,873,195^{2,3}
Alabama	126,295	118,209	121,041	133,146	70,611	29,069
Alaska	15,430	19,297	20,582	19,116	17,890	19,467
Arizona	250,298 ³	267,368	281,668	197,628	246,231 ²	196,758 ²
Arkansas	70,068	49,390	50,789	73,537	71,780	78,092
California	817,885	810,181	909,009	930,531	1,011,048	507,917
Colorado	66,813	112,745	120,565	124,541	118,829	149,898
Connecticut	63,983 ²	70,320 ²	85,246 ²	96,605 ²	100,240 ²	92,361 ²
Delaware	19,538	15,122	17,189	19,582	22,097	26,849 ³
District of Columbia	5,624	11,591	13,756	20,150	20,835	26,474
Florida	216,920	201,106	210,164	245,761	238,219	212,353
Georgia	194,484	214,519	248,728	234,644	229,274	212,119
Hawaii	28,321	32,036	25,309	33,829	42,758	41,032
Idaho	32,905	31,269	34,530	38,256	36,497	32,758
Illinois	463,884	492,206	540,037	547,876	560,592	533,013
Indiana	116,395	133,825	130,852	151,678	154,652	124,094
Iowa	112,940	110,571	113,256	111,560	114,134	91,742
Kansas	117,695	118,507	136,783	124,421	134,251	143,977
Kentucky	105,979	111,185	124,920	134,331	127,568	126,073
Louisiana	97,158	127,162	128,729	107,723	97,110	88,940
Maine	22,626	24,510	32,080	29,327	29,900	31,838
Maryland	77,218	86,985	113,982	89,096	94,159	92,255
Massachusetts	62,452	104,464	115,038	131,965	130,685	168,773
Michigan	292,064	292,156	345,938	383,289	361,314	346,878
Minnesota	142,901	187,122	209,975	184,228	193,256	130,302
Mississippi	87,751	91,285	111,877	105,138	86,781	76,036
Missouri	191,082	192,640	194,477	211,963	228,750	225,879
Montana	23,222	27,553	23,714	20,339	19,165	18,269
Nebraska	55,575	70,859	88,165	92,875	82,997	77,510 ³
Nevada	58,288 ³	54,030 ³	68,182 ³	62,522	74,177	86,084
New Hampshire	18,570	23,479	21,083	22,995	24,220	26,040
New Jersey	134,486	160,708	137,544	158,074	153,610	113,362 ³
New Mexico	19,423	19,862	22,650	24,181	24,502	26,680
New York	243,148	353,659	379,959	406,298	355,577	349,248
North Carolina	133,282	141,797	158,241	137,776	155,386	95,926
North Dakota	21,362	22,752	23,608	25,541	24,661	23,296
Ohio	402,216	464,399	449,065	426,230	468,187	487,106
Oklahoma	97,510	77,246	107,926	64,525	61,125	48,271
Oregon	72,726	80,383	81,878	68,238	70,131	51,623
Pennsylvania	204,799	228,108	259,832	261,271	263,560	264,383
Rhode Island	14,204	16,576	20,068	21,397	19,099	23,515
South Carolina	98,518	108,573	99,603	98,114	107,920	67,050
South Dakota	27,688	35,251	36,822	45,942	42,617	48,653
Tennessee	100,316	105,189	116,811	132,817	131,568	117,701
Texas	552,954	614,581	631,757	658,178	592,151	442,300
Utah	47,721	42,695	48,275	46,860	48,375	52,777
Vermont	12,585	15,926	19,455	19,757	19,233	17,990
Virginia	208,258	182,905	220,651	241,177	235,326	221,283
Washington	132,292	133,564	133,876	125,104	137,494	134,648
West Virginia	56,354	71,266	79,550	74,450	69,022	73,192
Wisconsin	171,475	191,183	216,222	178,786	181,538	170,691
Wyoming	27,081	26,968	38,060	25,922	28,384	30,653
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,037	812	3,210	3,214	704	1,735
Guam	27	92	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1,964	690	318	417	13	32
Puerto Rico	3,923	2,761	3,826	44,839	44,816	3,538
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,606	2,911	2,983	1,165	1,259	1,198

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-8.b. Unadjusted total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$96^{2,3}	\$100³	\$95^{2,3}	\$99^{2,3}	\$111^{2,3}	\$120^{2,3}	\$133^{2,3}
Alabama	63 ³	44 ³	42	89	116 ³	92 ³	141
Alaska	134 ³	149 ³	168	138	144	142	130
Arizona	183 ²	188 ³	189 ³	192 ³	260 ³	281 ³	284 ³
Arkansas	90 ³	109	104 ³	103	95 ³	105	129
California	98 ³	86	72	69	81	90	110
Colorado	110 ²	63 ³	63	57	63	77	97
Connecticut	83 ³	85 ³	87 ²	94 ²	103 ²	118 ²	132 ²
Delaware	146 ³	145 ³	84 ²	117 ³	97 ³	100	125
District of Columbia	90 ²	148	257 ²	232 ³	148 ³	72 ³	75 ³
Florida	73 ²	75 ³	66	64	91	102	96
Georgia	114	116	104	114	136	164	152
Hawaii	154	167	149	166	177	162	162
Idaho	81	85	91	84	86	114	121
Illinois	110 ³	129	131	129 ³	138	173	200
Indiana	88	109	103	93	100	113	114
Iowa	101	104	98	117	170	170	189
Kansas	161 ²	166 ³	211 ³	285	229	238	237
Kentucky	62 ²	87 ³	83	71 ³	68	69	162
Louisiana	60 ³	67	59	81	81	96	106
Maine	102 ²	96 ³	74	78	78	96	96
Maryland	60	63	59	82	83	84	82
Massachusetts	31 ²	32 ³	33	20	18	32	50
Michigan	108 ³	136	124	106	111	139	162
Minnesota	99	104	103	97	96	123	141
Mississippi	77	71	84	132	157	122	137
Missouri	183 ³	194	174	116	142	161	191
Montana	107	128	123	135	139	143	153
Nebraska	109 ³	110	127 ³	124	135	164	160
Nevada	128 ²	130 ³	215 ³	111	130	106 ³	136 ³
New Hampshire	72 ³	63	55	55	65	74	82 ³
New Jersey	78 ²	85 ³	86 ³	87 ³	79 ³	99 ³	105
New Mexico	41 ²	13 ³	28	20	35	56	61
New York	107	104	80	81	73	76	79
North Carolina	69 ²	47 ³	51	67	92 ²	82	103
North Dakota	106 ²	90	147	115	126	142	152
Ohio	149	148	107	100	115	127	142
Oklahoma	24 ²	26 ³	67	76	87	132	147
Oregon	99 ³	102	96	130	128	142	150
Pennsylvania	82	78	72	71	78	92	101
Rhode Island	110 ³	72	57	56	67 ³	86 ³	97 ³
South Carolina	105 ²	94 ³	81	78	94	147	260
South Dakota	135 ²	165	155	153	157	160 ³	159
Tennessee	68 ³	70 ³	75 ³	85 ³	140	112	104
Texas	87 ²	102	128	165	190	150	156
Utah	38	54	56	56	56	67	72
Vermont	113	114	116	105	114	121	117
Virginia	121	130	122	119	121	135	158
Washington	99 ²	168	101	97 ³	133 ³	148 ³	112 ³
West Virginia	92	108	137	138	147	159	177
Wisconsin	103 ²	123 ³	106 ³	119	125	167	180
Wyoming	168	186	187	160	204	207	222
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	48	66	46	71	81	86
Guam	—	137	239	336	—	7	—
Northern Marianas	—	497	260	157	136	63	28
Puerto Rico	—	—	10	15	27	22	36
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,122	870	302	120	114	111	114

See notes at end of table.

Table C-8.b. Unadjusted total replacement equipment expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$148^{2,3}	\$158^{2,3}	\$170^{2,3}	\$170²	\$170²	\$144^{2,3}
Alabama	169	158	162	178	94	39
Alaska	119	146	152	141	132	145
Arizona	313 ³	328	332	233	290 ²	213 ²
Arkansas	153	108	112	163	159	174
California	144	140	153	157	171	82
Colorado	99	164	172	178	170	202
Connecticut	121 ²	131 ²	157 ²	177 ²	184 ²	162 ²
Delaware	177	135	152	173	195	232 ³
District of Columbia	72	150	191	280	290	351
Florida	97	88	90	105	102	85
Georgia	144	156	177	167	164	144
Hawaii	151	169	135	180	227	222
Idaho	134	128	141	156	149	133
Illinois	235	246	268	272	279	257
Indiana	118	136	132	153	156	125
Iowa	225	221	227	224	229	189
Kansas	252	253	290	263	284	306
Kentucky	162	166	191	205	195	193
Louisiana	122	164	167	140	126	122
Maine	106	115	152	139	142	155
Maryland	94	105	135	106	112	107
Massachusetts	67	110	120	137	136	173
Michigan	173	172	201	223	210	200
Minnesota	169	219	245	215	226	153
Mississippi	174	181	223	209	173	154
Missouri	212	212	213	232	250	248
Montana	141	170	148	127	120	120
Nebraska	190	242	303	319	285	272 ³
Nevada	207 ³	182 ³	219 ³	201	238	241
New Hampshire	94	116	103	112	118	126
New Jersey	110	129	108	125	121	84 ³
New Mexico	58	60	69	74	75	83
New York	86	124	132	141	124	122
North Carolina	110	115	126	110	124	73
North Dakota	178	192	205	222	215	220
Ohio	218	251	244	231	254	266
Oklahoma	157	124	172	103	97	78
Oregon	135	148	151	126	129	94
Pennsylvania	114	126	143	144	145	145
Rhode Island	94	108	130	138	123	149
South Carolina	151	165	150	148	162	99
South Dakota	193	247	278	347	322	381
Tennessee	111	118	129	147	145	127
Texas	144	158	160	167	150	106
Utah	99	88	100	97	101	109
Vermont	118	150	185	188	183	178
Virginia	190	165	196	215	209	190
Washington	136	135	134	125	138	133
West Virginia	185	236	267	250	232	259
Wisconsin	195	217	246	203	206	194
Wyoming	273	278	400	272	298	348
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	206	53	209	209	46	109
Guam	1	3	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	217	75	33	44	1	3
Puerto Rico	6	4	6	73	73	6
U.S. Virgin Islands	116	132	142	56	60	64

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-9.a. Unadjusted total other program expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,982,543²	\$3,295,717²	\$4,393,698^{2,3}	\$4,378,506^{2,3}	\$4,681,798^{2,3}	\$5,148,505^{2,3}	\$4,724,659^{2,3}
Alabama	27,092 ²	34,005 ²	36,539	42,606	49,200	55,454	56,173
Alaska	3,024	4,606	5,834	5,978	5,572	5,636	5,402
Arizona	10,471 ²	13,465 ²	16,905 ²	18,532 ²	19,447 ²	26,014 ²	29,293 ²
Arkansas	6,190	7,166	8,680	9,145	10,176	11,060	11,659
California	394,758	439,348	455,972	463,528	476,340	493,215	531,838
Colorado	3,733	5,286	7,362	9,397	10,271	8,237	8,676
Connecticut	80,672	87,632	114,705 ³	118,680 ³	122,648 ³	66,132 ³	81,635 ³
Delaware	12,106 ²	12,964 ²	14,038 ²	14,615 ²	18,496	20,661	13,367
District of Columbia	5,876	6,105	6,040	5,645	6,045	9,183	8,721
Florida	255,689 ²	302,920 ²	326,618	344,125	381,405	398,246	411,670
Georgia	139,341	137,384	137,788	153,162	234,256	245,749	254,738
Hawaii	26,344	28,359	32,437	34,614	33,528	33,858	31,309
Idaho	924	957	1,048	1,222	1,489	1,699	2,122
Illinois	64,561	73,088	83,408	90,978	93,801	387,113	90,228
Indiana	25,514	30,340	33,318	37,128	38,286	40,278	41,861
Iowa	3,804	2,774	4,911	6,333	14,607	15,714	17,177
Kansas	1,963 ²	2,368 ²	2,590 ²	2,974	3,117	3,238	3,029
Kentucky	3,010 ²	3,936 ²	5,433	5,600	6,761	7,540	21,541
Louisiana	23,779	16,555	18,070	20,752	20,720	22,939	23,370
Maine	10,959	12,413	13,088	13,126	13,973	15,461	15,648
Maryland	23,206	21,243	21,030	21,205	26,751	20,811	18,192
Massachusetts	42,723 ²	40,174 ²	42,457	43,596	45,279	22,046	59,591
Michigan	298,292	332,396	402,869	436,190	402,149	396,602	356,592
Minnesota	132,784	142,508	154,633	175,651	187,876	206,489	218,463
Mississippi	4,994	7,177	7,849	10,968	10,673	12,975	13,499
Missouri	47,204	54,321	56,096	61,384	65,905	72,886	85,301
Montana	2,736	4,091	2,263	2,535	4,026	3,446	5,747
Nebraska	1,637	1,458	1,299	1,601 ²	2,381	1,895	2,060
Nevada	3,595 ²	4,728 ²	5,607 ²	7,297 ²	7,653	7,831 ²	9,069 ²
New Hampshire	2,545	2,911	3,114	3,076	5,016	3,853	4,276
New Jersey	92,734 ²	103,647 ²	119,312 ²	138,362 ²	153,411 ²	155,678 ²	141,304
New Mexico	3,116 ²	6,233	3,900	4,020	6,045	9,795	7,952
New York	390,328	406,308	749,338	775,817	861,366	891,267	912,651
North Carolina	19,430 ²	22,827 ²	24,199	27,121	30,251	34,895	39,864
North Dakota	3,246 ²	3,668	3,722	3,048	2,638	4,271	4,253
Ohio	118,486	141,355	616,487	614,756	642,813	693,248	352,284
Oklahoma	1,655 ²	1,726 ²	2,851	3,663	7,353	10,678	11,672
Oregon	7,075	7,224	8,815	8,465	9,189	9,784	11,450
Pennsylvania	239,119	264,393	284,172	263,227	268,369	284,200	315,558
Rhode Island	4,842	4,743	4,853	5,807	6,324 ²	6,645 ²	9,322 ²
South Carolina	32,147	39,696	43,099	46,498	51,268	61,754	55,275
South Dakota	1,490	1,421	1,170	1,270	1,134	1,194	1,013
Tennessee	154,264	172,971 ²	201,866 ²	25,086 ²	13,993	16,785	17,641
Texas	32,767	42,020	69,018	68,034	65,937	87,311	96,344
Utah	22,536	22,445	62,526	41,872	44,324	48,035	51,870
Vermont	1,750	3,078	3,767	3,987	3,515	3,502	2,050
Virginia	71,007	79,688	87,801	95,924	100,079	110,016	113,349
Washington	66,546	77,567	18,741	18,650	22,535	24,984	27,709
West Virginia	17,361	19,787	22,190	25,464	26,439	28,917	29,007
Wisconsin	41,417 ²	40,418 ²	42,478	44,220	45,467	47,641	90,754
Wyoming	1,703	1,823	1,394	1,573	1,501	1,643	1,092
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,569	1,679	1,911	1,538	2,362	2,901	2,480
Guam	668	735	746	943	912	169	142
Northern Marianas	100	186	106	168	498	261	1,906
Puerto Rico	7,502	8,536	11,539	15,029	15,744	20,351	22,299
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,751	1,999	1,876	1,550	1,481	1,485	1,425

See notes at end of table.

Table C-9.a. Unadjusted total other program expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$4,649,138^{2,3}	\$4,884,115^{2,3}	\$5,242,618^{2,3}	\$5,457,015³	\$6,064,862³	\$6,528,811^{2,3}
Alabama	101,240	103,049	171,898	92,742	104,322	112,523
Alaska	5,190	5,203	4,925	7,134	6,643	7,923
Arizona	31,860 ²	39,396 ²	28,014	3,959	33,405 ³	39,568 ³
Arkansas	12,738	13,128	15,724	8,714	8,867	21,750
California	567,526	603,058	663,236	774,401	884,682	969,819
Colorado	11,458	23,346	38,260	39,178	43,477	49,605
Connecticut	82,945 ³	89,769 ³	96,302 ³	101,973 ³	107,271 ³	120,018 ³
Delaware	13,472	14,443	14,516	15,374	15,650	17,279 ²
District of Columbia	4,139	3,389	1,784	1,664	11,742	14,787
Florida	418,322	428,230	459,476	449,022	462,334	469,717
Georgia	57,470	43,564	44,952	49,228	51,358	57,340
Hawaii	32,279	32,421	32,952	33,842	33,606	46,141
Idaho	2,844	3,166	3,507	3,370	3,998	4,202
Illinois	94,506	112,211	121,406	131,771	144,436	141,365
Indiana	42,242	47,385	53,115	54,667	58,425	63,099
Iowa	17,745	18,111	21,400	25,789	25,274	29,237
Kansas	3,002	3,200	3,089	3,111	3,482	5,178
Kentucky	34,373	43,038	44,661	47,633	48,319	51,391
Louisiana	24,336	17,187	17,627	17,843	19,040	49,175
Maine	15,368	16,677	16,550	17,983	19,453	21,175
Maryland	20,527	21,101	20,903	17,807	19,844	22,275
Massachusetts	61,046	74,128	83,754	116,919	127,887	113,220
Michigan	298,221	301,738	320,671	336,809	353,580	415,169
Minnesota	226,753	256,272	259,950	280,143	298,993	314,656
Mississippi	13,538	15,599	16,001	18,201	20,525	21,798
Missouri	97,591	104,760	105,770	131,651	144,478	153,326
Montana	6,039	6,517	6,426	7,096	7,441	7,360
Nebraska	2,854	3,006	2,631	3,171	3,420	2,899 ³
Nevada	9,584 ²	11,117 ²	11,776 ²	12,300	13,784	16,812
New Hampshire	3,042	3,255	3,305	3,642	4,257	5,770
New Jersey	148,697	152,276	165,775	164,134	174,057	181,626 ³
New Mexico	7,771	9,276	10,971	12,717	14,333	18,369
New York	942,989	997,765	1,010,219	1,112,759	1,295,289	1,330,376
North Carolina	45,745	51,067	54,456	48,014	46,011	49,018
North Dakota	4,751	4,750	4,800	5,138	5,819	5,770
Ohio	362,429	351,005	369,125	398,489	420,683	411,541
Oklahoma	12,439	9,370	10,464	17,186	22,254	16,706
Oregon	15,362	19,112	25,653	13,217	17,780	30,303
Pennsylvania	307,791	309,519	325,740	340,408	346,074	378,808
Rhode Island	7,382 ²	7,087	7,885	8,397	17,924	24,199
South Carolina	55,741	42,070	45,706	50,872	59,273	66,803
South Dakota	931	974	1,454	2,042	3,132	3,323
Tennessee	18,942	22,172	24,753	26,853	29,795	35,175
Texas	104,718	132,534	157,648	161,112	221,309	247,626
Utah	54,245	56,239	59,763	64,889	64,514	69,499
Vermont	3,750	2,258	2,272	5,341	2,968	3,163
Virginia	127,167	140,543	131,782	54,375	52,271	58,484
Washington	29,331	30,915	33,210	35,736	40,657	42,125
West Virginia	28,734	28,007	29,321	32,928	33,650	33,911
Wisconsin	56,342	58,227	85,286	93,596	115,591	155,078
Wyoming	1,631	1,488	1,753	1,677	1,486	2,332
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,968	2,831	2,965	2,747	2,657	2,672
Guam	345	56	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	179	450	230	337	139	343
Puerto Rico	33,779	36,454	43,518	47,086	46,694	44,158
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,545	2,336	1,737	2,155	2,177	2,020

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-9.b. Unadjusted total other program expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$74²	\$80²	\$104^{2,3}	\$102^{2,3}	\$108^{2,3}	\$117^{2,3}	\$105^{2,3}
Alabama	37 ²	47 ²	51	58	67	75	75
Alaska	28	40	49	49	44	44	42
Arizona	17 ²	21 ²	26 ²	28 ²	27 ²	35 ²	39 ²
Arkansas	14	16	20	21	23	25	26
California	83	89	89	88	89	91	96
Colorado	7	9	12	15	16	13	13
Connecticut	175	187	238 ³	243 ³	247 ³	130 ³	158 ³
Delaware	124 ²	130 ²	137 ²	140 ²	175	193	123
District of Columbia	72	76	75	70	75	114	109
Florida	143 ²	163 ²	169	174	187	189	189
Georgia	124	119	117	127	190	193	194
Hawaii	155	165	186	195	186	184	167
Idaho	4	4	5	5	6	7	9
Illinois	36	40	45	49	50	202	46
Indiana	27	32	35	39	40	42	43
Iowa	8	6	10	13	29	31	34
Kansas	5 ²	5 ²	6 ²	7	7	7	7
Kentucky	5 ²	6 ²	8	9	10	11	33
Louisiana	30	21	23	26	26	29	29
Maine	51	58	60	61	64	73	73
Maryland	33	30	29	28	35	26	23
Massachusetts	52 ²	48 ²	50	51	52	25	65
Michigan	189	210	253	272	251	246	217
Minnesota	180	188	200	221	232	251	262
Mississippi	10	14	16	22	21	26	27
Missouri	58	67	67	71	76	83	96
Montana	18	27	15	16	25	21	35
Nebraska	6	5	5	6 ²	8	7	7
Nevada	19 ²	23 ²	26 ²	33 ²	32	31 ²	34 ²
New Hampshire	15	17	18	17	27	20	22
New Jersey	86 ²	95 ²	108 ²	122 ²	133 ²	133 ²	118
New Mexico	11 ²	21	13	13	19	30	24
New York	152	156	283	288	315	322	324
North Carolina	18 ²	21 ²	22	24	27	30	34
North Dakota	28 ²	31	31	26	22	36	36
Ohio	67	80	346	342	356	382	192
Oklahoma	3 ²	3 ²	5	6	12	18	19
Oregon	15	15	18	17	18	19	22
Pennsylvania	144	159	168	153	154	161	177
Rhode Island	36	34	34	40	43 ²	45 ²	62 ²
South Carolina	52	64	69	73	80	95	86
South Dakota	12	11	9	9	8	8	7
Tennessee	188	210 ²	242 ²	29 ²	16	19	20
Texas	10	12	20	19	18	24	26
Utah	51	50	137	90	94	101	109
Vermont	18	32	39	40	34	34	19
Virginia	72	80	86	93	96	104	105
Washington	82	92	22	21	25	27	29
West Virginia	53	61	69	80	84	93	94
Wisconsin	53 ²	51 ²	52	53	54	55	104
Wyoming	18	19	14	16	15	16	11
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	128	135	143	110	163	201	170
Guam	25	28	26	31	29	5	4
Northern Marianas	16	29	15	21	61	31	216
Puerto Rico	12	13	18	24	25	33	36
U.S. Virgin Islands	83	92	84	68	65	64	63

See notes at end of table.

Table C-9.b. Unadjusted total other program expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$102^{2,3}	\$106^{2,3}	\$113^{2,3}	\$117³	\$130³	\$137^{2,3}
Alabama	135	138	230	124	139	153
Alaska	40	39	36	53	49	59
Arizona	40 ²	48 ²	33	5	39 ³	43 ³
Arkansas	28	29	35	19	20	48
California	100	104	112	131	149	156
Colorado	17	34	55	56	62	67
Connecticut	157 ³	168 ³	177 ³	187 ³	197 ³	210 ³
Delaware	122	129	128	136	138	150 ²
District of Columbia	53	44	25	23	163	196
Florida	187	187	197	192	198	188
Georgia	43	32	32	35	37	39
Hawaii	172	171	175	180	179	250
Idaho	12	13	14	14	16	17
Illinois	48	56	60	66	72	68
Indiana	43	48	54	55	59	63
Iowa	35	36	43	52	51	60
Kansas	6	7	7	7	7	11
Kentucky	52	64	68	73	74	79
Louisiana	31	22	23	23	25	67
Maine	72	78	78	85	92	103
Maryland	25	25	25	21	24	26
Massachusetts	65	78	87	121	133	116
Michigan	177	177	186	196	206	240
Minnesota	268	300	304	327	349	370
Mississippi	27	31	32	36	41	44
Missouri	108	115	116	144	158	169
Montana	37	40	40	44	47	48
Nebraska	10	10	9	11	12	10 ³
Nevada	34 ²	37 ²	38 ²	40	44	47
New Hampshire	15	16	16	18	21	28
New Jersey	121	122	131	129	137	135 ³
New Mexico	23	28	33	39	44	57
New York	332	349	351	387	450	463
North Carolina	38	41	43	38	37	37
North Dakota	40	40	42	45	51	54
Ohio	196	190	200	216	228	225
Oklahoma	20	15	17	27	35	27
Oregon	29	35	47	24	33	55
Pennsylvania	171	171	179	187	191	208
Rhode Island	49 ²	46	51	54	116	153
South Carolina	85	64	69	77	89	99
South Dakota	6	7	11	15	24	26
Tennessee	21	25	27	30	33	38
Texas	27	34	40	41	56	59
Utah	113	116	124	135	134	143
Vermont	35	21	22	51	28	31
Virginia	116	127	117	48	47	50
Washington	30	31	33	36	41	42
West Virginia	95	93	99	111	113	120
Wisconsin	64	66	97	106	131	176
Wyoming	16	15	18	18	16	26
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	201	186	193	179	173	168
Guam	10	2	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	20	49	24	35	15	33
Puerto Rico	55	59	71	77	76	73
U.S. Virgin Islands	69	106	83	103	104	108

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-10.a. Unadjusted interest on debt expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,776,321^{2,3}	\$4,324,768^{2,3}	\$5,163,919^{2,3}	\$5,436,547^{2,3}	\$5,335,050^{2,3}	\$5,518,131^{2,3}	\$6,259,480^{2,3}
Alabama	32,376	37,566	45,054	54,926	42,422	43,287	43,925
Alaska	52,461	61,024	48,928	42,435	30,679	24,563	22,016
Arizona	132,027	148,387 ³	166,996	168,329	179,130	175,501	224,430
Arkansas	33,255	35,575	39,923	41,770	42,226	44,237	45,650
California	150,086 ³	178,969 ³	66,274	68,933	85,294	99,174	121,909
Colorado	89,322	101,437	113,378	242,134	300,070	168,220	151,338
Connecticut	48,772	66,168	79,953	88,670	97,004	101,217	102,647
Delaware	3,271	4,729	5,638	5,842	7,140	8,306	8,759
District of Columbia	2,786 ²	5,184 ²	11,940 ²	11,014 ²	6,167 ²	3,194 ²	2,652 ²
Florida	163,782	242,259	238,191	258,454	235,740	261,424	291,780
Georgia	68,622	75,612	79,758	84,787	84,621	113,260	121,880
Hawaii	25,247	24,783	25,403	24,564	27,728	28,277	30,837
Idaho	13,187	13,612	14,857	16,076	17,174	23,273	25,405
Illinois	175,422	190,907	219,696	250,130	253,360	240,099	271,426
Indiana	230,043	250,375	284,343	295,000	344,742	369,075	408,420
Iowa	19,120	25,080	29,196	30,419	31,746	28,574	35,896
Kansas	34,224	34,701	38,433	35,298	43,811	54,954	54,696
Kentucky	44,298	53,916	58,148	58,591	60,442	64,176	69,175
Louisiana	109,580	92,764	341,841	103,600	83,268	93,594	73,067
Maine	22,806	26,530	30,964	31,775	33,207	34,880	33,042
Maryland	35,068	38,289	44,455	43,926	47,752	53,379	58,027
Massachusetts	66,497	57,239	73,564	88,466	98,166	114,995	118,187
Michigan	169,332	206,568	236,016	370,092	325,897	248,558	295,139
Minnesota	67,459	75,884	95,279	124,120	136,353	167,414	193,409
Mississippi	26,291	28,130	29,406	29,501	30,461	35,206	40,140
Missouri	69,647	75,256	91,088	117,078	110,349	95,714	126,763
Montana	11,516	11,394	11,570	11,135	12,972	11,170	10,567
Nebraska	17,096	19,950	18,642	21,325	28,207	27,691	27,574
Nevada	29,186	33,687	61,092	55,350	54,219	62,377	75,199
New Hampshire	21,461 ³	26,090 ³	29,061 ³	25,727 ³	24,866 ³	27,374 ³	28,342 ³
New Jersey	77,709	76,983	76,119	104,208	118,343	139,717	154,515
New Mexico	16,181	16,803	18,962	26,009	19,925	22,348	24,061
New York	228,294	275,576	385,668	426,238	461,537	481,135	554,406
North Carolina	196,475 ²	247,216 ²	339,752 ²	326,136 ²	133,566 ²	129,041 ²	141,118 ²
North Dakota	6,344	6,186	6,585	7,734	8,416	7,218	7,046
Ohio	101,262	128,154	234,727	152,014	150,013	277,903	294,890
Oklahoma	10,557 ³	11,528 ³	16,087	16,842	18,095	19,259	22,634
Oregon	34,642	39,073	41,606	46,719	54,719	64,124	80,380
Pennsylvania	223,235	248,789	268,609	256,060	233,708	269,779	412,716
Rhode Island	7,630	15,674	13,279	15,203	16,493	17,140	20,160
South Carolina	85,099	85,812	81,643	87,255	82,086	78,150	89,786
South Dakota	4,883	5,640	6,804	9,348	15,249	12,181	11,759
Tennessee	8,958	17,111	15,346	92,636	80,015	74,614	85,092
Texas	495,875	530,261	591,350	573,273	535,294	544,958	608,545
Utah	34,675	35,202	33,759	34,701	44,729	46,095	49,211
Vermont	5,949	6,207	5,563	8,072	8,823	9,540	12,726
Virginia	93,322	109,203	121,169	127,793	127,749	145,594	151,833
Washington	125,852	147,031	169,554	198,249	201,731	222,772	250,041
West Virginia	3,220	12,787	14,463 ²	13,111	13,664	16,882	16,473
Wisconsin	40,136	54,141	80,101	103,347	124,803	105,571	149,655
Wyoming	11,781	13,331	13,686	12,130	10,878	10,947	10,136
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	824	543
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table C-10.a. Unadjusted interest on debt expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$6,898,536^{2,3}	\$7,777,445^{2,3}	\$8,196,196^{2,3}	\$9,135,445²	\$10,165,131²	\$10,495,361²
Alabama	44,499	52,039	56,016	74,991	84,244	101,694
Alaska	20,803	19,273	17,210	22,053	19,539	27,871
Arizona	248,833	273,442	7,103	306,701	363,622	231,109
Arkansas	48,927	49,464	48,421	51,590	56,954	65,659
California	140,677	187,285	241,666	300,320	394,620	453,411
Colorado	162,150	166,138	216,791	234,249	242,962	252,040
Connecticut	106,774	113,580	122,109	122,799	132,129	134,056
Delaware	10,813	12,226	11,934	13,709	14,043	15,204
District of Columbia	3,099 ²	6,568 ²	16,232 ²	20,574 ²	24,867 ²	0
Florida	317,110	368,369	522,379	373,979	394,967	435,329
Georgia	152,164	165,590	176,722	171,039	181,077	168,182
Hawaii	31,384	35,744	40,235	40,522	41,515	40,194
Idaho	29,349	30,392	28,549	31,078	30,498	34,837
Illinois	381,770	392,855	289,817	333,975	490,973	463,943
Indiana	468,180	507,401	547,562	593,913	631,104	660,759
Iowa	37,373	46,159	48,837	51,353	57,463	59,178
Kansas	70,939	85,041	84,673	98,795	109,898	127,184
Kentucky	70,121	69,602	78,926	83,381	76,130	87,749
Louisiana	91,482	99,169	99,868	101,256	102,300	104,579
Maine	34,264	33,983	32,961	35,615	38,307	40,030
Maryland	67,231	76,329	67,906	76,450	80,951	87,982
Massachusetts	128,058	141,374	182,270	197,603	253,016	277,537
Michigan	367,607	418,278	463,254	513,125	565,151	642,465
Minnesota	210,527	229,907	271,932	279,078	297,635	367,794
Mississippi	39,543	40,363	53,901	56,983	62,265	65,228
Missouri	131,768	148,126	173,501	186,103	210,168	214,556
Montana	10,906	11,861	11,475	10,789	11,490	12,972
Nebraska	29,409	29,676	33,686	37,155	43,612	52,769
Nevada	94,021	109,813	102,758	128,119	133,946	137,744
New Hampshire	29,132 ³	30,851 ³	26,030 ³	28,026	33,015	34,784
New Jersey	169,239	185,138	206,797	228,987	247,518	264,863
New Mexico	27,527	28,573	30,669	32,031	33,894	36,248
New York	585,229	654,393	674,555	858,660	866,137	634,342
North Carolina	157,866 ²	230,826 ²	191,965 ²	216,493 ²	234,710 ²	236,815 ²
North Dakota	8,108	7,116	7,728	8,193	7,519	7,225
Ohio	202,793	224,572	221,747	256,423	303,126	338,473
Oklahoma	28,478	30,539	34,491	40,924	37,354	45,726
Oregon	98,363	87,894	99,643	114,241	128,641	164,886
Pennsylvania	499,537	658,362	623,451	646,755	693,945	729,474
Rhode Island	19,833	20,338	20,779	24,158	27,195	27,682
South Carolina	76,651	91,975	99,649	108,870	127,547	139,611
South Dakota	12,092	15,130	16,309	17,842	18,559	21,604
Tennessee	83,060	95,488	98,497	116,009	178,594	180,405
Texas	687,797	801,224	953,452	1,091,725	1,221,856	1,400,881
Utah	55,098	67,540	78,265	65,159	67,786	78,783
Vermont	14,283	14,112	14,626	14,606	15,437	14,965
Virginia	168,364	175,204	187,264	191,125	189,229	170,718
Washington	238,278	255,065	271,573	285,850	290,079	299,170
West Virginia	15,201	14,250	13,992	13,645	10,830	11,150
Wisconsin	159,172	156,623	265,409	219,041	277,601	287,644
Wyoming	12,657	12,185	10,612	9,386	9,113	7,855
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	310	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	18,910	—	18,645	19,621	19,242	18,842
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-10.b. Unadjusted interest on debt expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$93^{2,3}	\$105^{2,3}	\$123^{2,3}	\$127^{2,3}	\$123^{2,3}	\$125^{2,3}	\$140^{2,3}
Alabama	45	52	62	75	58	59	59
Alaska	480	536	412	346	244	193	173
Arizona	217	232 ³	254	250	252	238	302
Arkansas	76	82	91	95	95	99	101
California	31 ³	36 ³	13	13	16	18	22
Colorado	159	177	191	395	480	263	231
Connecticut	106	141	166	182	195	200	198
Delaware	33	47	55	56	68	78	81
District of Columbia	34 ²	64 ²	148 ²	136 ²	76 ²	40 ²	33 ²
Florida	92	130	123	130	116	124	134
Georgia	61	66	68	70	69	89	93
Hawaii	149	144	145	138	154	154	165
Idaho	61	62	66	69	73	97	105
Illinois	98	105	119	134	134	125	140
Indiana	241	262	297	307	357	381	418
Iowa	40	52	59	61	64	57	71
Kansas	79	79	86	78	96	119	118
Kentucky	70	85	90	89	92	98	105
Louisiana	140	118	430	130	104	117	92
Maine	107	123	143	147	153	164	155
Maryland	50	54	60	58	62	67	72
Massachusetts	81	69	87	103	112	129	129
Michigan	107	130	148	231	204	154	180
Minnesota	91	100	123	156	168	204	232
Mississippi	52	56	58	58	60	70	79
Missouri	86	92	108	136	127	109	142
Montana	76	74	74	70	80	68	64
Nebraska	63	73	67	76	99	96	95
Nevada	156	167	288	248	230	249	284
New Hampshire	125 ³	151 ³	164 ³	142 ³	134 ³	145 ³	146 ³
New Jersey	72	71	69	92	103	119	129
New Mexico	55	56	61	82	62	68	73
New York	89	106	146	158	169	174	197
North Carolina	182 ²	227 ²	310 ²	293 ²	118 ²	112 ²	119 ²
North Dakota	54	53	56	65	71	61	59
Ohio	57	72	132	85	83	153	161
Oklahoma	18 ³	20 ³	27	28	30	32	37
Oregon	73	83	83	92	106	123	152
Pennsylvania	135	149	159	149	134	153	231
Rhode Island	56	113	93	106	113	116	135
South Carolina	138	138	130	136	128	120	139
South Dakota	38	44	52	69	107	85	81
Tennessee	11	21	18	108	92	85	95
Texas	149	157	171	162	148	148	162
Utah	79	79	74	75	95	97	103
Vermont	63	65	57	82	86	91	121
Virginia	95	109	119	124	122	137	141
Washington	155	175	195	221	220	237	261
West Virginia	10	40	45 ²	41	43	54	54
Wisconsin	51	68	98	125	148	123	172
Wyoming	121	136	134	121	108	109	102
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table C-10-b. Unadjusted interest on debt expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$151^{2,3}	\$169^{2,3}	\$176^{2,3}	\$196²	\$218²	\$220²
Alabama	59	69	75	100	113	138
Alaska	160	146	127	163	144	207
Arizona	311	336	8	362	429	251
Arkansas	107	108	107	114	126	146
California	25	32	41	51	67	73
Colorado	241	242	310	335	348	340
Connecticut	203	212	224	225	243	235
Delaware	98	109	105	121	124	132
District of Columbia	39 ²	85 ²	226 ²	286 ²	346 ²	0
Florida	141	161	223	160	169	174
Georgia	113	120	126	122	129	114
Hawaii	167	188	214	215	221	218
Idaho	120	124	117	127	125	141
Illinois	193	197	144	166	244	224
Indiana	476	514	554	601	638	663
Iowa	74	92	98	103	115	122
Kansas	152	181	179	209	233	270
Kentucky	107	104	120	127	116	134
Louisiana	115	128	130	132	133	143
Maine	160	160	156	169	182	195
Maryland	82	92	81	91	96	102
Massachusetts	137	149	189	205	263	285
Michigan	218	246	269	298	329	371
Minnesota	248	269	318	326	348	432
Mississippi	78	80	107	113	124	132
Missouri	146	163	190	204	230	236
Montana	66	73	72	67	72	85
Nebraska	101	101	116	128	150	185
Nevada	333	370	330	412	431	386
New Hampshire	147 ³	153 ³	127 ³	137	161	168
New Jersey	138	148	163	180	195	197
New Mexico	83	86	93	97	103	113
New York	206	229	234	298	301	221
North Carolina	130 ²	187 ²	153 ²	173 ²	187 ²	180 ²
North Dakota	68	60	67	71	65	68
Ohio	110	122	120	139	165	185
Oklahoma	46	49	55	65	59	73
Oregon	183	162	184	210	237	299
Pennsylvania	277	363	343	356	382	400
Rhode Island	131	133	134	156	176	175
South Carolina	117	140	150	164	192	206
South Dakota	84	106	123	135	140	169
Tennessee	92	107	109	128	197	195
Texas	180	206	242	277	310	336
Utah	114	140	163	135	141	163
Vermont	134	133	139	139	147	148
Virginia	154	158	167	170	168	147
Washington	245	257	272	286	291	296
West Virginia	50	47	47	46	36	39
Wisconsin	181	178	302	249	316	327
Wyoming	128	125	111	99	96	89
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	9	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	31	—	30	32	31	31
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-11.a. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$113,550,405²	\$122,223,362²	\$128,475,859²	\$134,971,088²	\$141,620,474²	\$150,556,118²	\$157,473,978²
Alabama	1,416,418	1,541,899 ²	1,530,671	1,623,693	1,757,077	1,906,471	2,032,706
Alaska	411,555	426,220	477,181	495,869	517,200	574,242 ²	591,338 ²
Arizona	1,334,963 ²	1,452,792 ²	1,531,544 ²	1,608,982 ²	1,680,405 ²	1,811,167 ²	1,921,657 ²
Arkansas	834,110	870,449	998,087	1,069,642	1,116,796	1,144,389	1,244,145
California	12,486,518	13,267,159	14,043,571	14,515,129	15,028,418	15,549,692	16,333,392
Colorado	1,475,510	1,612,622	1,680,544	1,791,024	1,815,426	1,970,908	2,069,222
Connecticut	2,149,106	2,202,283	2,329,634	2,368,777	2,501,019	2,721,552	2,780,996
Delaware	325,467 ²	339,730 ²	358,021	375,684	399,147	431,618	447,549
District of Columbia	290,617	298,769	329,160	339,266	351,028	336,543	334,893
Florida	4,760,647	5,280,683	5,443,663	5,609,755	5,970,755	6,395,934	6,675,272
Georgia	2,761,453	2,995,683	3,038,883	3,324,729	3,473,765	3,779,713	4,116,129
Hawaii	420,364	503,312	536,115	580,597	615,270	636,952	651,832
Idaho	392,204	446,921	477,575	504,461	543,377	602,232	643,243
Illinois	4,834,866	5,206,144	5,536,860	5,886,997	6,064,603	6,367,082	6,461,142
Indiana	2,503,619	2,717,330	2,823,680	2,984,096	3,121,188	3,262,523	3,412,502
Iowa	1,203,193	1,281,171	1,450,954	1,529,933	1,558,177	1,623,942	1,691,945
Kansas	1,091,406	1,144,710	1,198,174	1,304,668	1,345,121	1,387,198	1,441,539
Kentucky	1,274,026 ²	1,477,421 ²	1,660,113 ²	1,713,287 ²	1,768,270 ²	1,787,693 ²	1,942,324
Louisiana	1,658,084	1,757,859	1,910,120	1,906,733	1,967,293	2,071,476	2,099,916
Maine	687,622	707,108	749,202	807,161	808,608	859,560	882,302
Maryland	2,324,421	2,569,556	2,640,368	2,772,443	2,890,997 ²	3,127,996	3,263,165
Massachusetts	2,840,881	2,927,579	3,021,405	3,239,997	3,398,730	3,994,523	4,275,924
Michigan	4,612,472	4,919,688	5,289,436	5,535,516	5,691,574	6,228,315	6,583,062
Minnesota	2,210,376	2,384,886	2,501,292	2,646,040	2,757,594	2,946,240	3,095,995
Mississippi	933,853	947,708	960,078	997,074	1,066,080	1,197,868	1,246,654
Missouri	1,989,034	2,106,277	2,190,803	2,253,749	2,415,629	2,597,027	2,770,426
Montana	398,079	435,023	468,290	487,327	514,036	525,617	541,473
Nebraska	752,821	792,131	832,995 ²	885,848 ²	941,392 ²	997,581 ²	1,027,617 ²
Nevada	431,571	512,678	573,131	612,677	654,996	706,132	768,352
New Hampshire	511,957	563,043	587,947	623,564 ²	646,681 ²	679,079 ²	725,559 ²
New Jersey	4,529,185 ²	5,000,309 ²	5,500,865 ²	5,851,174 ²	6,260,952	6,467,203	6,775,687
New Mexico	594,571	657,746	708,790	727,371	775,050	837,029	872,133
New York	11,932,397	13,055,859	13,235,322	14,035,286	14,884,460	15,636,396	15,948,326
North Carolina	2,688,444	2,848,755	2,874,483	3,037,814	3,161,009	3,387,680	3,479,891
North Dakota	277,047	277,585	298,310	312,211	320,294	328,461	339,950
Ohio	4,548,349	4,817,439	5,199,164	5,438,553	5,717,214	5,960,083	6,200,538
Oklahoma	1,195,178 ²	1,306,721	1,362,217	1,440,157	1,572,751	1,662,373	1,680,375
Oregon	1,338,458	1,442,537	1,560,133	1,701,141	1,708,679	1,776,148	1,852,333
Pennsylvania	5,987,986	6,394,229	6,569,798	6,956,917	7,144,739	7,460,973	7,922,896
Rhode Island	520,909	552,822	578,130	626,154	659,748	703,185	728,417
South Carolina	1,368,276	1,473,165	1,513,667	1,594,927	1,651,858	1,727,214	1,821,432
South Dakota	275,338	293,254	317,164	339,207	360,621	376,116	370,593
Tennessee	1,803,365	1,789,445	1,820,147	1,907,690	2,125,274	2,285,884	2,378,112
Texas	7,734,742	8,275,086	8,854,321	8,890,632	9,602,153	10,753,150	11,540,336
Utah	731,602	801,456	851,578	910,053	1,013,630	1,089,195	1,152,136
Vermont	342,051	375,921	392,739	400,053	419,909	434,933	444,162
Virginia	2,743,571	2,952,146	2,974,172	3,121,272	3,275,030	3,483,576	3,601,235
Washington	2,079,071 ²	2,334,048 ²	2,544,891 ²	2,800,233 ²	2,921,122 ²	3,075,781 ²	3,218,810 ²
West Virginia	787,507 ²	894,738 ²	909,831 ²	1,007,685	1,034,956	1,090,056	1,122,084
Wisconsin	2,454,141	2,681,850	2,900,182	3,143,002	3,285,249	3,441,286	3,591,487
Wyoming	301,001	309,420	340,459	334,840	345,120	358,131	360,771
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9,004	11,239	11,381	10,792	11,582	11,796	12,456
Guam	46,407	59,689	61,571	75,434	90,103	82,856	87,773
Northern Marianas	17,631	24,110	29,491	28,814	29,959	35,613	35,357
Puerto Rico	768,791	810,124	861,439	895,535	972,817	1,093,038	1,198,197
U.S. Virgin Islands	69,173	68,125	68,547	68,564	68,548	69,349	69,478

See notes at end of table.

Table C-11.a. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$167,148,760²	\$176,521,719^{2,3}	\$186,776,182^{2,3}	\$199,968,138²	\$214,333,003²	\$226,565,677^{2,3}
Alabama	2,105,541	2,219,708	2,400,979	2,577,581	2,685,185	2,721,721
Alaska	606,314 ²	621,299 ²	643,940 ²	662,932 ²	706,834	754,660
Arizona	2,025,068 ²	2,163,072 ²	2,380,620	2,605,219	2,744,558	3,123,642
Arkansas	1,293,081	1,362,690	1,436,486	1,447,716	1,529,997	1,739,445
California	18,121,365	20,033,782	20,972,433	23,832,969	26,669,527	28,566,063
Colorado	2,210,900	2,247,424	2,410,400	2,550,133	2,720,856	2,976,088
Connecticut	2,881,058	3,031,206	3,225,862	3,426,238	3,636,781	3,861,634
Delaware	487,517	514,269	534,174	576,886	624,720	660,857
District of Columbia	336,859 ²	283,484 ³	314,465 ³	324,325	412,276	452,905
Florida	7,033,629	7,500,075	7,925,242	8,076,047	8,765,578	9,161,962
Georgia	4,514,587	4,833,424	5,339,447	5,713,274	6,348,453	6,932,058
Hawaii	665,808	712,023	718,107	765,134	732,495	815,123
Idaho	683,594	717,677	767,909	804,086	860,621	905,333
Illinois	7,049,329	7,568,726	8,240,926	8,686,846	9,329,437	9,804,430
Indiana	3,786,133	3,897,221	4,183,169	4,433,163	4,649,180	4,689,264
Iowa	1,766,300	1,842,537	1,828,806	1,921,516	2,009,507	2,124,947
Kansas	1,477,532	1,546,598	1,632,547	1,703,818	1,916,207	2,017,178
Kentucky	2,053,842	2,133,659	2,249,579	2,343,704	2,480,235	2,619,607
Louisiana	2,231,393	2,415,114	2,576,840	2,645,628	2,703,004	2,935,369
Maine	922,055	964,342	1,015,728	1,072,763	1,140,002	1,208,176
Maryland	3,363,092	3,661,049	3,791,102	4,028,454	4,324,798	4,653,921
Massachusetts	4,509,876	4,899,352	5,295,485	5,700,310	6,149,924	6,340,143
Michigan	6,916,820	7,044,614	7,432,224	8,137,640	8,314,919	8,598,644
Minnesota	3,265,753	3,423,447	3,667,393	3,861,367	4,056,664	4,192,253
Mississippi	1,249,098	1,327,436	1,384,027	1,532,550	1,556,216	1,591,250
Missouri	2,931,449	3,108,316	3,293,321	3,484,116	3,686,233	3,954,002 ²
Montana	562,184	580,901	597,772	620,684	642,783	664,569
Nebraska	1,074,269 ²	1,096,002 ²	1,145,752 ²	1,209,991 ²	1,289,065 ²	1,390,961
Nevada	859,392	944,837	1,040,680	1,119,108	1,235,986	1,353,806
New Hampshire	760,469 ²	810,097 ²	859,023	929,165	986,636	1,064,917
New Jersey	7,229,567	7,293,294	7,705,505	7,848,553	8,757,552	9,358,608
New Mexico	894,288	949,678	1,015,367	1,066,564	1,124,723	1,232,319
New York	16,375,194	17,220,209	18,227,087	19,368,224	20,964,737	22,001,202
North Carolina	3,704,917	4,072,780	4,458,396	4,893,381	5,205,893	5,412,927
North Dakota	353,165	367,111	382,138	382,289	398,009	436,583
Ohio	6,518,251	6,752,805	7,198,914	7,633,412	8,126,488	8,574,310
Oklahoma	1,786,857	1,860,769	2,000,616	1,956,646	2,170,392	2,239,893
Oregon	1,927,857	2,072,977	2,195,694	2,313,122	2,416,798	2,476,323
Pennsylvania	8,220,369	8,338,422	8,575,108	8,857,974	9,301,282	9,686,763
Rhode Island	771,635	815,847	851,859	916,608	945,243	989,404
South Carolina	1,965,815	2,087,547	2,242,844	2,450,038	2,688,234	2,857,016
South Dakota	385,513	409,201	424,211	444,596	472,130	484,985
Tennessee	2,687,981	2,867,088	3,032,953	3,216,104	3,331,249	3,586,780 ³
Texas	12,426,613	13,013,001	13,571,196	15,278,648	16,045,613	17,026,101
Utah	1,205,721	1,265,282	1,328,807	1,372,663	1,455,772	1,549,329
Vermont	467,336	486,174	512,432	562,372	605,140	638,802
Virginia	3,852,822	4,108,526	4,340,680	4,825,091	5,144,215	5,373,764
Washington	3,351,232 ²	3,521,141 ²	3,646,946 ²	3,816,969 ²	4,025,938 ²	4,227,572 ²
West Virginia	1,144,463	1,181,952	1,230,925	1,288,004	1,325,664	1,368,692
Wisconsin	3,771,582	3,966,885	4,138,977	4,265,597	4,493,131	4,705,538
Wyoming	363,275	366,647	391,091	417,920	426,125	463,839
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	13,590	14,030	15,014	16,164	16,551	21,887
Guam	85,529	92,318	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	42,777	45,236	40,667	40,226	40,009	38,687
Puerto Rico	1,259,605	1,385,170	1,386,049	1,453,889	1,578,747	1,514,026
U.S. Virgin Islands	69,435	78,688	89,700	84,107	78,554	67,985

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-11.b. Unadjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,801²	\$2,965²	\$3,056²	\$3,152²	\$3,258²	\$3,413²	\$3,512²
Alabama	1,957	2,136 ²	2,120	2,219	2,393	2,588	2,724
Alaska	3,766	3,742	4,021	4,048	4,106	4,520 ²	4,634 ²
Arizona	2,197 ²	2,271 ²	2,331 ²	2,389 ²	2,369 ²	2,456 ²	2,584 ²
Arkansas	1,918	1,995	2,276	2,423	2,514	2,557	2,745
California	2,617	2,680	2,750	2,762	2,821	2,876	2,950
Colorado	2,622	2,808	2,834	2,923	2,904	3,077	3,153
Connecticut	4,656	4,694	4,843	4,849	5,039	5,370	5,369
Delaware	3,328 ²	3,409 ²	3,503	3,601	3,782	4,041	4,126
District of Columbia	3,575	3,702	4,083	4,192	4,351	4,183	4,197
Florida	2,660	2,837	2,817	2,831	2,926	3,030	3,067
Georgia	2,451	2,601	2,581	2,754	2,812	2,974	3,139
Hawaii	2,480	2,931	3,068	3,272	3,410	3,466	3,482
Idaho	1,825	2,024	2,116	2,178	2,295	2,505	2,646
Illinois	2,690	2,858	2,996	3,142	3,204	3,323	3,324
Indiana	2,624	2,847	2,951	3,106	3,232	3,367	3,492
Iowa	2,515	2,649	2,953	3,092	3,126	3,245	3,368
Kansas	2,533	2,619	2,690	2,889	2,939	3,010	3,113
Kentucky	2,020 ²	2,322 ²	2,570 ²	2,616 ²	2,699 ²	2,718 ²	2,944
Louisiana	2,118	2,240	2,405	2,389	2,457	2,596	2,634
Maine	3,217	3,287	3,462	3,729	3,726	4,043	4,131
Maryland	3,326	3,593	3,586	3,687	3,742 ²	3,955	4,051
Massachusetts	3,441	3,509	3,571	3,768	3,872	4,470	4,673
Michigan	2,925	3,105	3,319	3,452	3,559	3,857	4,011
Minnesota	2,989	3,153	3,233	3,334	3,403	3,586	3,707
Mississippi	1,860	1,886	1,904	1,968	2,107	2,368	2,462
Missouri	2,462	2,579	2,599	2,623	2,788	2,956	3,113
Montana	2,632	2,844	3,006	3,046	3,153	3,198	3,271
Nebraska	2,779	2,890	2,980 ²	3,137 ²	3,302 ²	3,475 ²	3,547 ²
Nevada	2,310	2,547	2,706	2,748	2,778	2,816	2,899
New Hampshire	2,982	3,259	3,319	3,440 ²	3,489 ²	3,587 ²	3,737 ²
New Jersey	4,209 ²	4,589 ²	4,957 ²	5,175 ²	5,438	5,508	5,659
New Mexico	2,008	2,179	2,296	2,304	2,405	2,558	2,646
New York	4,650	5,025	5,006	5,218	5,445	5,653	5,669
North Carolina	2,488	2,621	2,619	2,727	2,789	2,929	2,941
North Dakota	2,352	2,356	2,520	2,630	2,689	2,754	2,854
Ohio	2,578	2,720	2,915	3,029	3,163	3,285	3,377
Oklahoma	2,066 ²	2,257	2,316	2,412	2,604	2,726	2,726
Oregon	2,833	3,054	3,129	3,335	3,307	3,403	3,509
Pennsylvania	3,618	3,834	3,881	4,050	4,097	4,227	4,432
Rhode Island	3,838	3,982	4,067	4,354	4,529	4,768	4,863
South Carolina	2,221	2,368	2,412	2,490	2,566	2,662	2,821
South Dakota	2,162	2,270	2,411	2,521	2,525	2,621	2,561
Tennessee	2,200	2,170	2,183	2,231	2,453	2,593	2,661
Texas	2,324	2,446	2,556	2,510	2,661	2,924	3,079
Utah	1,668	1,794	1,866	1,962	2,150	2,295	2,415
Vermont	3,609	3,926	4,043	4,059	4,087	4,161	4,207
Virginia	2,784	2,956	2,927	3,025	3,133	3,284	3,335
Washington	2,566 ²	2,780 ²	2,927 ²	3,124 ²	3,189 ²	3,278 ²	3,365 ²
West Virginia	2,404 ²	2,775 ²	2,841 ²	3,166	3,292	3,511	3,654
Wisconsin	3,135	3,362	3,560	3,789	3,892	3,999	4,127
Wyoming	3,098	3,150	3,335	3,338	3,420	3,570	3,613
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	735	902	852	771	800	817	855
Guam	1,752	2,262	2,173	2,508	2,914	2,574	2,663
Northern Marianas	2,890	3,739	4,156	3,563	3,659	4,225	4,014
Puerto Rico	1,181	1,257	1,341	1,406	1,541	1,760	1,909
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,264	3,132	3,068	2,996	3,013	2,999	3,056

See notes at end of table.

Table C-11.b. Unadjusted instruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,665²	\$3,827^{2,3}	\$4,013^{2,3}	\$4,297²	\$4,605²	\$4,755^{2,3}
Alabama	2,815	2,963	3,210	3,446	3,590	3,692
Alaska	4,667 ²	4,702 ²	4,757 ²	4,897 ²	5,221	5,617
Arizona	2,534 ²	2,657 ²	2,806	3,071	3,236	3,387
Arkansas	2,827	2,985	3,176	3,201	3,383	3,867
California	3,187	3,452	3,539	4,022	4,500	4,590
Colorado	3,283	3,271	3,448	3,648	3,892	4,010
Connecticut	5,466	5,664	5,922	6,290	6,677	6,772
Delaware	4,410	4,593	4,716	5,093	5,516	5,719
District of Columbia	4,283 ²	3,676 ³	4,374 ³	4,511	5,735	6,007
Florida	3,137	3,269	3,390	3,455	3,750	3,664
Georgia	3,352	3,513	3,810	4,077	4,530	4,714
Hawaii	3,548	3,750	3,818	4,068	3,895	4,417
Idaho	2,787	2,936	3,138	3,286	3,517	3,672
Illinois	3,573	3,788	4,097	4,319	4,638	4,733
Indiana	3,852	3,949	4,230	4,482	4,701	4,707
Iowa	3,512	3,677	3,671	3,857	4,033	4,373
Kansas	3,169	3,300	3,456	3,607	4,057	4,290
Kentucky	3,130	3,188	3,431	3,574	3,783	4,003
Louisiana	2,813	3,109	3,352	3,442	3,516	4,014
Maine	4,317	4,536	4,813	5,083	5,402	5,877
Maryland	4,108	4,407	4,504	4,786	5,138	5,408
Massachusetts	4,829	5,163	5,503	5,924	6,391	6,515
Michigan	4,103	4,137	4,320	4,730	4,833	4,968
Minnesota	3,855	4,011	4,282	4,509	4,737	4,924
Mississippi	2,479	2,630	2,755	3,051	3,098	3,224
Missouri	3,255	3,413	3,605	3,814	4,035	4,346 ²
Montana	3,415	3,578	3,736	3,880	4,018	4,374
Nebraska	3,679 ²	3,745 ²	3,935 ²	4,156 ²	4,428 ²	4,879
Nevada	3,046	3,185	3,346	3,598	3,973	3,794
New Hampshire	3,835 ²	4,018 ²	4,196	4,539	4,820	5,148
New Jersey	5,888	5,833	6,072	6,185	6,901	6,975
New Mexico	2,689	2,863	3,089	3,244	3,421	3,848
New York	5,760	6,017	6,335	6,732	7,287	7,660
North Carolina	3,062	3,295	3,553	3,900	4,149	4,115
North Dakota	2,940	3,096	3,325	3,326	3,463	4,117
Ohio	3,534	3,656	3,908	4,144	4,411	4,683
Oklahoma	2,879	2,984	3,183	3,113	3,453	3,600
Oregon	3,584	3,829	4,045	4,261	4,452	4,490
Pennsylvania	4,556	4,594	4,721	4,877	5,121	5,318
Rhode Island	5,099	5,321	5,503	5,922	6,107	6,260
South Carolina	3,011	3,166	3,375	3,686	4,045	4,225
South Dakota	2,690	2,873	3,202	3,356	3,563	3,803
Tennessee	2,971	3,210	3,350	3,552	3,679	3,878 ³
Texas	3,245	3,344	3,440	3,873	4,067	4,089
Utah	2,502	2,620	2,762	2,853	3,025	3,197
Vermont	4,395	4,587	4,875	5,350	5,757	6,314
Virginia	3,515	3,699	3,862	4,293	4,577	4,620
Washington	3,439 ²	3,552 ²	3,654 ²	3,824 ²	4,034 ²	4,189 ²
West Virginia	3,764	3,921	4,137	4,329	4,456	4,838
Wisconsin	4,290	4,499	4,706	4,850	5,108	5,351
Wyoming	3,667	3,775	4,106	4,388	4,474	5,263
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	920	922	977	1,051	1,077	1,377
Guam	2,561	2,845	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,731	4,892	4,282	4,235	4,212	3,692
Puerto Rico	2,035	2,244	2,258	2,368	2,572	2,506
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,102	3,555	4,276	4,010	3,745	3,620

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-12.a. Unadjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$65,700,370²	\$70,437,195²	\$73,121,698²	\$75,915,646²	\$79,406,310²	\$82,351,869²	\$86,205,925²
Alabama	660,744 ²	723,781	729,057	773,464	830,470	887,965	970,024
Alaska	388,824	401,924	426,462	441,461	454,317	414,526 ²	420,151 ²
Arizona	818,364 ²	891,329 ²	939,132 ²	989,791 ²	1,040,553 ²	1,122,380 ²	1,192,288 ²
Arkansas	452,328	470,367	511,129	519,521	544,703	601,518	613,193
California	8,183,835	8,559,560	8,679,298	8,693,446	9,061,351	9,299,207	9,829,490
Colorado	903,315	937,472	975,589	1,022,879	1,028,399	1,138,810	1,156,615
Connecticut	1,160,606	1,190,103	1,183,985	1,220,894	1,253,016	1,308,873	1,363,960
Delaware	176,683 ²	184,288 ²	191,810	202,360	217,672	234,509	244,095
District of Columbia	331,066	311,193	316,678	302,282	332,951	301,372	312,944
Florida	3,055,267	3,322,574	3,407,022	3,566,770	3,856,344	4,085,932	4,238,643
Georgia	1,386,187	1,529,006	1,536,501	1,630,161	1,823,252	1,980,428	2,109,944
Hawaii	230,364	270,394	290,261	304,362	322,735	328,578	322,254
Idaho	204,479	227,073	245,659	260,672	273,726	304,596	330,614
Illinois	2,993,094	3,413,193	3,384,513	3,695,575	3,670,213	3,913,546	3,892,546
Indiana	1,331,236	1,464,129	1,516,833	1,598,786	1,721,595	1,746,052	1,836,980
Iowa	713,815	763,712	798,839	820,898	855,845	869,366	926,348
Kansas	668,744	702,885	734,374	816,085	865,968	901,603	923,743
Kentucky	724,639 ²	844,321 ²	916,885 ²	968,536 ²	1,029,675 ²	1,048,757 ²	1,081,739
Louisiana	910,299	991,630	990,624	1,007,563	1,044,538	1,092,851	1,130,311
Maine	330,963	340,467	343,844	366,169	355,651	375,712	383,560
Maryland	1,387,011	1,476,953	1,508,358	1,561,968	1,649,604	1,714,032	1,796,246
Massachusetts	1,772,241	1,827,687	1,844,309	1,868,806	2,042,430	1,867,028	1,947,224
Michigan	3,170,646	3,374,380	3,600,806	3,722,486	3,839,812	3,905,033	4,229,411
Minnesota	1,120,685	1,207,948	1,280,034	1,323,114	1,395,507	1,490,265	1,553,894
Mississippi	419,099	435,373	448,312	472,867	521,331	573,685	603,502
Missouri	1,153,019	1,229,498	1,263,593	1,292,890	1,389,998	1,491,719	1,565,327
Montana	215,053	254,157	250,980	265,132	273,001	283,019	291,170
Nebraska	361,515	379,522	398,649	422,808	443,860	464,411	487,949
Nevada	256,820	324,115	359,346	388,280	407,307	439,092	483,971
New Hampshire	280,676	297,989	309,488	315,593 ²	324,847 ²	337,425 ²	349,697 ²
New Jersey	3,238,027 ²	3,569,277 ²	3,812,759 ²	3,797,394 ²	3,852,523	3,962,515	4,061,688
New Mexico	377,064	422,843	444,049	451,556	471,933	524,885	558,257
New York	5,592,249	5,884,940	5,962,065	6,254,766	6,549,494	6,716,673	6,943,853
North Carolina	1,315,344	1,404,150	1,423,437	1,509,934	1,592,366	1,700,284	1,740,685
North Dakota	146,259	146,073	153,975	155,299	157,071	158,320	168,142
Ohio	3,025,445	3,172,105	3,602,791	3,384,226	3,540,689	3,696,226	3,819,921
Oklahoma	603,791 ²	653,894	741,739	787,220	884,117	932,702	949,350
Oregon	880,717	925,799	976,240	1,053,453	1,047,136	1,071,438	1,095,768
Pennsylvania	3,162,180	3,330,817	3,413,371	3,577,579	3,664,768	3,674,151	4,003,738
Rhode Island	251,646	260,980	267,951	287,742	304,999	318,828	336,288
South Carolina	743,294	802,126	822,642	857,238	963,310	1,007,017	1,064,316
South Dakota	144,670	158,993	170,314	182,691	191,974	203,434	205,012
Tennessee	792,985	928,480	943,701	1,071,652	998,576	1,063,138	1,151,816
Texas	4,219,384	4,564,561	4,936,300	5,248,579	5,620,902	5,793,863	6,179,630
Utah	327,692	359,153	365,324	380,212	405,340	433,062	465,935
Vermont	188,798	206,523	195,371	196,964	202,607	209,344	219,761
Virginia	1,638,755	1,751,932	1,754,756	1,837,789	1,883,594	1,959,196	2,045,379
Washington	1,302,500	1,383,976	1,514,031	1,665,971	1,745,781	1,824,722	1,923,766
West Virginia	448,823	492,170	496,366	523,330	534,640	564,738	578,586
Wisconsin	1,348,914	1,477,847	1,556,215	1,662,810	1,730,242	1,816,370	1,905,973
Wyoming	190,217	193,535	185,929	193,622	193,577	198,676	200,226
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	8,997	9,450	10,310	8,916	10,792	11,453	10,874
Guam	54,689	53,884	62,183	76,036	65,406	68,478	61,187
Northern Marianas	—	6,165	7,265	6,777	6,851	6,581	5,698
Puerto Rico	165,602	184,663	224,167	253,659	263,873	219,007	316,990
U.S. Virgin Islands	52,356	44,594	46,273	45,905	45,795	45,951	46,012

See notes at end of table.

Table C-12.a. Unadjusted total support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$91,042,816²	\$96,474,833²	\$102,951,877²	\$110,153,391²	\$121,548,735	\$126,578,578
Alabama	1,079,076	1,157,714	1,210,422	1,319,454	1,396,324	1,415,114
Alaska	427,283 ²	434,336 ²	456,533 ²	480,989 ²	489,038	487,344
Arizona	1,281,784 ²	1,350,296 ²	1,385,316 ²	1,477,507	1,814,093	2,029,869
Arkansas	656,551	635,730	649,836	798,529	849,886	939,213
California	10,529,510	11,412,151	12,034,782	12,815,848	14,865,965	15,960,392
Colorado	1,221,481	1,498,236	1,581,647	1,691,847	1,897,828	1,991,311
Connecticut	1,418,875	1,504,057	1,602,041	1,719,095	1,879,816	1,952,819
Delaware	261,787	275,908	298,325	316,901	362,017	361,985
District of Columbia	272,599	339,974	351,290	434,354	401,642	431,692
Florida	4,381,509	4,606,310	4,945,464	5,121,344	5,625,306	5,601,259
Georgia	2,287,757	2,492,010	2,726,325	2,948,563	3,203,316	3,363,275
Hawaii	321,074	328,520	350,077	373,037	419,494	457,784
Idaho	356,978	385,470	417,679	442,073	489,780	512,538
Illinois	4,273,482	4,472,681	4,889,281	5,280,916	5,892,714	6,140,082
Indiana	2,002,153	2,061,399	2,229,545	2,388,519	2,640,415	2,699,273
Iowa	978,025	1,017,529	1,048,543	1,098,019	1,185,687	1,181,655
Kansas	962,406	1,002,331	1,066,511	1,122,727	1,218,637	1,272,727
Kentucky	1,155,004	1,153,036	1,225,731	1,280,466	1,377,816	1,413,529
Louisiana	1,191,011	1,279,565	1,343,988	1,408,763	1,514,713	1,562,258
Maine	401,351	417,833	441,736	469,366	515,441	543,988
Maryland	1,897,410	1,901,323	2,092,027	2,190,247	2,413,243	2,471,745
Massachusetts	2,113,367	2,240,641	2,406,210	2,558,087	2,843,789	3,308,015
Michigan	4,424,697	4,604,271	4,980,257	5,454,043	5,596,096	5,916,871
Minnesota	1,611,327	1,804,163	1,929,509	2,023,544	2,242,778	2,112,832
Mississippi	634,860	682,395	746,304	814,941	867,510	878,870
Missouri	1,634,778	1,740,933	1,826,265	1,932,389	2,161,692	2,249,300
Montana	302,011	310,256	318,994	334,121	362,974	363,625
Nebraska	503,687	517,114	538,485	569,901	636,210	659,551
Nevada	526,838	575,767	643,224	698,300	691,637	744,190
New Hampshire	371,988 ²	387,656 ²	412,094 ²	443,067	491,560	524,179
New Jersey	4,172,008	4,398,670	4,790,297	5,066,132	5,667,967	5,975,494
New Mexico	585,614	629,290	686,625	731,346	813,619	869,870
New York	7,186,590	7,412,444	7,930,135	8,299,373	9,239,873	9,350,907
North Carolina	1,869,514	2,015,605	2,220,444	2,387,992	2,586,202	2,643,261
North Dakota	175,106	183,738	192,382	203,506	219,244	219,858
Ohio	4,021,119	4,267,606	4,496,958	4,871,562	5,377,073	5,693,030
Oklahoma	1,018,612	1,085,992	1,116,721	1,202,906	1,362,989	1,382,715
Oregon	1,141,621	1,281,385	1,383,787	1,446,181	1,581,033	1,597,050
Pennsylvania	4,132,980	4,261,130	4,453,339	4,732,578	5,123,676	5,272,437
Rhode Island	347,402	366,562	396,871	437,400	491,179	503,479
South Carolina	1,121,812	1,202,316	1,292,082	1,404,865	1,584,764	1,630,168
South Dakota	209,268	218,910	235,257	253,953	287,454	289,896
Tennessee	1,242,078	1,318,057	1,372,663	1,468,494	1,612,680	1,655,074
Texas	6,655,923	7,052,149	7,671,526	8,555,496	9,338,946	9,755,351
Utah	511,223	541,639	574,738	603,245	671,029	695,398
Vermont	229,343	240,947	258,060	283,750	308,773	325,507
Virginia	2,154,071	2,275,431	2,423,409	2,639,236	2,916,585	3,003,915
Washington	1,970,285	2,185,775	2,154,875	2,269,270	2,468,988	2,531,023
West Virginia	591,395	610,863	638,769	675,680	719,054	721,118
Wisconsin	2,019,452	2,120,618	2,277,038	2,370,682	2,570,887	2,642,906
Wyoming	206,738	216,104	237,459	242,788	259,302	272,841
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	12,268	11,307	13,238	17,380	16,422	13,439
Guam	61,896	65,623	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	7,555	7,774	6,456	6,488	6,433	5,253
Puerto Rico	351,038	383,723	406,614	397,265	473,957	419,407
U.S. Virgin Islands	45,967	45,864	49,828	44,682	40,715	35,120

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-12.b. Unadjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$1,621²	\$1,709²	\$1,739²	\$1,773²	\$1,827²	\$1,867²	\$1,923²
Alabama	913 ²	1,003	1,010	1,057	1,131	1,206	1,300
Alaska	3,558	3,529	3,593	3,604	3,607	3,263 ²	3,292 ²
Arizona	1,347 ²	1,393 ²	1,429 ²	1,470 ²	1,467 ²	1,522 ²	1,603 ²
Arkansas	1,040	1,078	1,166	1,177	1,226	1,344	1,353
California	1,715	1,729	1,699	1,654	1,701	1,720	1,775
Colorado	1,605	1,633	1,645	1,670	1,645	1,778	1,762
Connecticut	2,515	2,537	2,461	2,499	2,525	2,583	2,633
Delaware	1,806 ²	1,849 ²	1,877	1,940	2,062	2,196	2,251
District of Columbia	4,072	3,856	3,928	3,735	4,127	3,746	3,922
Florida	1,707	1,785	1,763	1,800	1,890	1,935	1,948
Georgia	1,230	1,328	1,305	1,350	1,476	1,558	1,609
Hawaii	1,359	1,575	1,661	1,715	1,789	1,788	1,722
Idaho	951	1,028	1,089	1,125	1,156	1,267	1,360
Illinois	1,665	1,874	1,831	1,972	1,939	2,042	2,003
Indiana	1,395	1,534	1,585	1,664	1,783	1,802	1,880
Iowa	1,492	1,579	1,626	1,659	1,717	1,737	1,844
Kansas	1,552	1,608	1,649	1,807	1,892	1,956	1,995
Kentucky	1,149 ²	1,327 ²	1,419 ²	1,479 ²	1,571 ²	1,595 ²	1,639
Louisiana	1,163	1,264	1,247	1,263	1,305	1,370	1,418
Maine	1,548	1,582	1,589	1,692	1,639	1,767	1,796
Maryland	1,985	2,065	2,049	2,077	2,135	2,167	2,230
Massachusetts	2,147	2,191	2,180	2,173	2,327	2,089	2,128
Michigan	2,011	2,130	2,260	2,321	2,401	2,418	2,577
Minnesota	1,515	1,597	1,655	1,667	1,722	1,814	1,861
Mississippi	835	867	889	933	1,030	1,134	1,192
Missouri	1,427	1,506	1,499	1,504	1,604	1,698	1,759
Montana	1,422	1,661	1,611	1,657	1,675	1,722	1,759
Nebraska	1,334	1,385	1,426	1,497	1,557	1,618	1,684
Nevada	1,375	1,610	1,697	1,741	1,727	1,751	1,826
New Hampshire	1,635	1,725	1,747	1,741 ²	1,753 ²	1,782 ²	1,801 ²
New Jersey	3,009 ²	3,276 ²	3,436 ²	3,359 ²	3,346	3,375	3,392
New Mexico	1,274	1,401	1,439	1,430	1,464	1,604	1,694
New York	2,179	2,265	2,255	2,325	2,396	2,428	2,468
North Carolina	1,217	1,292	1,297	1,355	1,405	1,470	1,471
North Dakota	1,241	1,240	1,301	1,308	1,319	1,327	1,412
Ohio	1,715	1,791	2,020	1,885	1,959	2,037	2,081
Oklahoma	1,044 ²	1,129	1,261	1,318	1,464	1,530	1,540
Oregon	1,864	1,960	1,958	2,065	2,027	2,053	2,076
Pennsylvania	1,910	1,997	2,016	2,083	2,101	2,082	2,240
Rhode Island	1,854	1,880	1,885	2,001	2,094	2,162	2,245
South Carolina	1,206	1,289	1,311	1,338	1,497	1,552	1,649
South Dakota	1,136	1,231	1,294	1,358	1,344	1,418	1,417
Tennessee	967	1,126	1,132	1,253	1,152	1,206	1,289
Texas	1,268	1,349	1,425	1,482	1,558	1,576	1,649
Utah	747	804	800	820	860	912	977
Vermont	1,992	2,157	2,011	1,998	1,972	2,003	2,082
Virginia	1,663	1,754	1,727	1,781	1,802	1,847	1,894
Washington	1,608	1,648	1,742	1,858	1,906	1,945	2,011
West Virginia	1,370	1,527	1,550	1,644	1,701	1,819	1,884
Wisconsin	1,723	1,853	1,910	2,005	2,050	2,111	2,190
Wyoming	1,958	1,970	1,822	1,930	1,919	1,981	2,005
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	734	758	771	637	745	793	746
Guam	2,064	2,042	2,195	2,528	2,115	2,128	1,856
Northern Marianas	—	956	1,024	838	837	781	647
Puerto Rico	254	286	349	398	418	353	505
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,470	2,050	2,071	2,006	2,013	1,987	2,024

See notes at end of table.

Table C-12.b. Unadjusted total support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$1,996²	\$2,092²	\$2,212²	\$2,351²	\$2,530	\$2,657
Alabama	1,443	1,545	1,618	1,781	1,854	1,920
Alaska	3,289 ²	3,287 ²	3,372 ²	3,579 ²	3,603	3,627
Arizona	1,604 ²	1,659 ²	1,633 ²	1,733	2,031	2,201
Arkansas	1,436	1,393	1,437	1,770	1,856	2,088
California	1,852	1,966	2,031	2,122	2,379	2,564
Colorado	1,814	2,180	2,262	2,389	2,574	2,683
Connecticut	2,692	2,810	2,941	3,103	3,286	3,425
Delaware	2,368	2,464	2,634	2,809	3,102	3,132
District of Columbia	3,466	4,409	4,887	5,627	5,726	5,726
Florida	1,954	2,008	2,116	2,151	2,270	2,240
Georgia	1,699	1,811	1,946	2,072	2,178	2,287
Hawaii	1,711	1,730	1,861	2,007	2,236	2,481
Idaho	1,456	1,577	1,707	1,803	1,963	2,079
Illinois	2,166	2,238	2,431	2,605	2,826	2,964
Indiana	2,037	2,089	2,254	2,416	2,623	2,710
Iowa	1,945	2,031	2,105	2,208	2,353	2,432
Kansas	2,064	2,139	2,258	2,378	2,544	2,707
Kentucky	1,760	1,723	1,869	1,975	2,033	2,160
Louisiana	1,501	1,647	1,748	1,862	2,003	2,136
Maine	1,879	1,966	2,093	2,243	2,446	2,646
Maryland	2,318	2,289	2,486	2,587	2,780	2,872
Massachusetts	2,263	2,361	2,500	2,633	2,866	3,399
Michigan	2,625	2,704	2,895	3,161	3,196	3,419
Minnesota	1,902	2,114	2,253	2,369	2,580	2,482
Mississippi	1,260	1,352	1,486	1,628	1,712	1,781
Missouri	1,815	1,912	1,999	2,114	2,327	2,472
Montana	1,835	1,911	1,994	2,121	2,303	2,393
Nebraska	1,725	1,767	1,850	1,977	2,184	2,313
Nevada	1,867	1,941	2,068	2,145	1,995	2,086
New Hampshire	1,876 ²	1,923 ²	2,013 ²	2,143	2,317	2,534
New Jersey	3,398	3,518	3,775	3,930	4,240	4,454
New Mexico	1,761	1,897	2,089	2,254	2,496	2,716
New York	2,528	2,590	2,756	2,874	3,150	3,256
North Carolina	1,545	1,631	1,770	1,872	1,964	2,010
North Dakota	1,458	1,550	1,674	1,805	1,973	2,073
Ohio	2,180	2,310	2,441	2,653	2,879	3,109
Oklahoma	1,641	1,741	1,777	1,918	2,149	2,223
Oregon	2,123	2,367	2,549	2,653	2,844	2,896
Pennsylvania	2,291	2,348	2,452	2,605	2,775	2,894
Rhode Island	2,296	2,391	2,564	2,796	3,067	3,186
South Carolina	1,718	1,824	1,944	2,107	2,299	2,411
South Dakota	1,460	1,537	1,776	1,938	2,196	2,273
Tennessee	1,373	1,476	1,516	1,603	1,743	1,789
Texas	1,738	1,812	1,944	2,143	2,260	2,343
Utah	1,061	1,122	1,194	1,256	1,369	1,435
Vermont	2,157	2,273	2,455	2,714	2,973	3,217
Virginia	1,965	2,048	2,156	2,327	2,503	2,583
Washington	2,022	2,205	2,159	2,261	2,415	2,508
West Virginia	1,945	2,027	2,147	2,315	2,467	2,549
Wisconsin	2,297	2,405	2,589	2,701	2,872	3,005
Wyoming	2,087	2,225	2,493	2,636	2,833	3,096
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	831	743	861	1,123	1,028	845
Guam	1,854	2,023	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	836	841	680	667	632	501
Puerto Rico	567	622	662	648	760	694
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,053	2,072	2,375	2,141	2,056	1,870

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-13.a. Unadjusted noninstruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$8,978,585^{2,3}	\$9,377,195^{2,3}	\$9,612,634^{2,3}	\$10,061,317^{2,3}	\$9,236,588^{2,3}	\$10,969,595^{2,3}	\$11,426,780^{2,3}
Alabama	198,070	209,537	205,794	213,357	93,780	231,851	237,634
Alaska	27,672	26,355	28,226	30,435	54,248	31,907	33,533
Arizona	105,334 ³	125,422 ³	128,910 ³	154,731 ³	96,951 ³	210,993	214,024
Arkansas	118,107	169,277	146,986 ³	114,458 ³	69,270 ³	127,689	137,411
California	815,429	921,499	973,994	1,011,217	1,119,247	1,100,134	1,171,757
Colorado	73,008 ³	92,756 ³	97,953 ³	106,014	96,792	123,258	134,693
Connecticut	134,807 ²	148,025 ²	151,887 ²	149,826 ²	116,173 ²	216,902 ²	221,167 ²
Delaware	18,803 ²	19,915 ²	22,321 ²	22,116 ²	9,269 ³	28,347	34,596
District of Columbia	18,300 ²	37,940 ²	31,584 ³	29,130 ³	35,503 ³	29,024 ³	31,269 ³
Florida	412,617	442,453	463,394	484,487	579,523	537,869	566,444
Georgia	358,322	279,536	281,199 ³	318,253	287,043	376,548	403,574
Hawaii	49,285	53,873	58,214	61,115	46,622	63,199	66,595
Idaho	31,110	34,051	37,206	39,097	25,725	44,522	45,736
Illinois	297,532	313,201	323,281	360,165	390,663	359,650	373,402
Indiana	239,723	197,683	204,316	215,063	144,927	235,186	244,171
Iowa	87,734	91,679	106,403	108,310	196,920	129,201	135,131
Kansas	88,152	90,416	95,892	103,327	91,872	117,778	122,794
Kentucky	135,346	158,621	132,625 ³	141,311 ³	93,476	152,442	147,432
Louisiana	269,900 ²	274,201 ²	287,281 ²	285,623 ²	128,684 ²	311,600 ²	315,604 ²
Maine	29,609 ³	23,390 ³	28,314	44,088 ³	33,285	46,435	47,897
Maryland	183,212	194,353	213,952	221,856	207,282	241,352	251,796
Massachusetts	147,269	151,562	170,259 ³	172,264 ³	173,536	200,752	212,310
Michigan	242,502	251,737	266,259	274,991	435,048	306,858	325,403
Minnesota	143,338	147,987	155,370	166,129	202,263	186,425	194,990
Mississippi	119,758	127,472	127,906	130,811	63,291	149,926	150,165
Missouri	146,684	152,012	157,216	163,786	160,103	186,472	195,439
Montana	28,213	30,784	32,440	32,700	26,517	35,622	36,249
Nebraska	119,096	125,990	149,646 ³	121,383 ³	49,708 ³	132,937 ³	132,538 ³
Nevada	24,508	27,585	30,323	34,667	34,083	40,907	44,305
New Hampshire	29,037	29,084	30,190	33,806 ³	28,760 ³	37,462 ³	39,284 ³
New Jersey	352,123 ³	328,027 ³	347,275 ³	266,915 ³	344,008 ³	347,264 ³	371,183
New Mexico	48,513 ³	53,567 ³	59,350 ³	61,383 ³	64,781	79,163	87,127
New York	566,332	573,784	583,997	608,215	477,834	636,560	630,281
North Carolina	339,037 ²	352,478 ²	362,107 ²	383,075 ²	196,158 ²	352,461	362,417
North Dakota	36,084	36,923	39,007	43,584	10,396	47,851	48,951
Ohio	420,584	417,884	322,776	350,615	451,671	374,648	387,563
Oklahoma	106,363 ³	146,899 ²	165,002 ²	214,943	79,133	168,646	174,363
Oregon	78,768	85,598	90,430	94,416	137,178	100,954	108,700
Pennsylvania	346,623	362,277	388,628	409,896	345,105	451,903	447,438
Rhode Island	29,353	9,853	19,816	20,919	36,676	28,956	29,480
South Carolina	211,048 ³	218,963 ³	228,639	237,844	150,825	185,998	199,746
South Dakota	27,065 ³	29,057	30,677	31,107	19,941	33,275	35,035
Tennessee	194,458	185,284	95,907	159,881	166,326	191,660	198,558
Texas	809,828 ³	855,679	919,007	982,444	769,606	1,025,256	1,081,496
Utah	70,841	75,306	79,822	86,054	55,714	95,790	101,710
Vermont	16,053	16,574	18,300	19,195	19,656	21,282	20,941
Virginia	238,746 ²	254,135 ²	264,552 ²	269,265 ²	281,134 ²	307,546 ²	322,994 ²
Washington	169,249 ³	188,448 ³	200,126 ³	213,494 ³	235,649 ³	238,424 ³	251,931 ³
West Virginia	80,307	86,732	97,784 ³	94,990	45,415	103,762	105,335
Wisconsin	126,865	132,737	140,607	149,088	242,137	164,608	173,366
Wyoming	17,866	18,594	19,483	19,476	16,681	20,336	20,820
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	3,835	4,256	5,281	3,929	2,084	5,394	7,052
Guam	4,936	8,597	8,741	10,007	4,509	10,099	9,343
Northern Marianas	2,845	2,712	3,006	3,193	—	2,814	2,982
Puerto Rico	155,990	192,474	158,071	146,258	—	189,440	218,847
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,538	7,230	6,840	6,040	7,653	6,794	6,796

See notes at end of table.

Table C-13.a. Unadjusted noninstruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$11,982,722^{2,3}	\$12,488,818^{2,3}	\$13,148,234^{2,3}	\$13,766,979^{2,3}	\$14,851,396³	\$15,354,884³
Alabama	251,788	255,738	268,786	279,047	302,837	307,556
Alaska	35,782	37,115	37,136	39,577	42,406	42,850
Arizona	220,621	227,521	197,519	206,014	324,651	346,134
Arkansas	124,481	150,817	154,921	134,085	142,556	144,218
California	1,258,293	1,313,559	1,372,663	1,480,662	1,660,731	1,739,089
Colorado	144,829	141,212	148,652	159,030	175,549	183,604
Connecticut	222,784 ²	228,390 ²	247,677 ²	257,504 ²	213,009	216,609
Delaware	39,411	40,553	40,287	43,843	47,612	50,033
District of Columbia	23,494	23,744	27,958	21,513	23,780	27,834
Florida	603,538	630,939	663,668	688,597	743,395	772,643
Georgia	428,060	444,808	471,404	496,787	524,408	558,162
Hawaii	70,187	71,809	75,529	75,524	72,537	75,474
Idaho	50,025	50,631	54,167	56,658	62,393	63,933
Illinois	397,438	431,657	472,759	495,011	523,939	536,275
Indiana	266,769	275,943	284,755	289,249	310,210	316,010
Iowa	141,618	145,355	233,236	244,801	260,849	259,195
Kansas	128,587	135,315	142,090	145,268	153,722	161,018
Kentucky	173,215	202,509	221,021	213,624	217,080	235,471
Louisiana	325,103 ²	334,460 ²	344,153 ²	336,797 ²	299,718	304,938
Maine	49,165	50,999	52,560	62,309	58,968	60,634
Maryland	268,807	281,314	282,805	326,435	354,986	355,058
Massachusetts	223,367	241,792	246,807	305,641	333,942	309,134
Michigan	344,607	354,933	372,999	402,611	437,520	459,635
Minnesota	210,273	224,961	239,284	255,531	275,555	281,475
Mississippi	151,717	154,761	162,857	162,885	170,788	171,997
Missouri	209,704	218,471	228,780	239,026	270,546	288,301
Montana	38,057	38,040	38,929	39,966	43,065	44,811
Nebraska	129,499 ³	130,659 ³	137,073 ³	146,607 ³	155,789 ³	156,434 ³
Nevada	48,165	49,972	54,105	58,058	63,999	71,003
New Hampshire	41,502 ³	43,501 ³	45,828 ³	46,272	50,015	52,283
New Jersey	370,366	364,597	378,778	412,961	454,616	488,508
New Mexico	77,473	80,923	86,390	92,365	99,634	101,976
New York	675,506	700,082	728,221	765,643	855,258	866,866
North Carolina	390,508	409,263	419,042	431,920	462,836	494,358
North Dakota	49,228	48,594	50,908	53,151	56,354	54,996
Ohio	408,704	428,311	443,064	469,601	492,011	506,726
Oklahoma	184,576	191,930	215,360	223,030	245,129	252,939
Oregon	114,622	120,352	126,563	136,984	144,244	141,139
Pennsylvania	467,354	485,307	503,763	529,561	569,373	591,774
Rhode Island	32,850	33,186	35,129	39,135	38,494	40,573
South Carolina	209,034	217,154	224,116	232,452	251,093	257,624
South Dakota	33,971	36,971	37,317	39,449	42,284	44,415
Tennessee	215,321	224,193	233,308	247,136	259,002	269,598
Texas	1,084,702	1,123,527	1,187,430	1,264,559	1,347,866	1,409,676
Utah	105,781	109,767	122,168	126,746	137,602	129,975
Vermont	21,413	22,665	22,172	24,075	25,939	27,841
Virginia	336,875 ²	352,906 ²	373,331 ²	293,271	331,496	340,875
Washington	266,286	280,145	296,187	313,646	335,993	345,126
West Virginia	111,702	113,124	116,868	123,254	127,574	129,203
Wisconsin	184,088	193,193	204,639	215,899	233,843	243,733
Wyoming	21,475	21,150	23,072	23,210	24,199	25,150
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7,922	7,751	6,840	8,851	8,095	10,866
Guam	9,136	10,775	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	2,809	3,504	3,327	3,118	2,871	2,569
Puerto Rico	185,434	212,710	231,835	235,261	217,153	219,291
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,786	6,763	6,946	6,384	6,809	4,239

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-13.b. Unadjusted noninstruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002.

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$221^{2,3}	\$228^{2,3}	\$229^{2,3}	\$235^{2,3}	\$213^{2,3}	\$249^{2,3}	\$255^{2,3}
Alabama	274	290	285	292	128	315	318
Alaska	253	231	238	248	431	251	263
Arizona	173 ³	196 ³	196 ³	230 ³	137 ³	286	288
Arkansas	272	388	335 ³	259 ³	156 ³	285	303
California	171	186	191	192	210	203	212
Colorado	130 ³	162 ³	165 ³	173	155	192	205
Connecticut	292 ²	316 ²	316 ²	307 ²	234 ²	428 ²	427 ²
Delaware	192 ²	200 ²	218 ²	212 ²	88 ³	265	319
District of Columbia	225 ²	470 ²	392 ³	360 ³	440 ³	361 ³	392 ³
Florida	231	238	240	245	284	255	260
Georgia	318	243	239 ³	264	232	296	308
Hawaii	291	314	333	344	258	344	356
Idaho	145	154	165	169	109	185	188
Illinois	166	172	175	192	206	188	192
Indiana	251	207	213	224	150	243	250
Iowa	183	190	217	219	395	258	269
Kansas	205	207	215	229	201	256	265
Kentucky	215	249	205 ³	216 ³	143	232	223
Louisiana	345 ²	349 ²	362 ²	358 ²	161 ²	391 ²	396 ²
Maine	139 ³	109 ³	131	204 ³	153	218	224
Maryland	262	272	291	295	268	305	313
Massachusetts	178	182	201 ³	200 ³	198	225	232
Michigan	154	159	167	171	272	190	198
Minnesota	194	196	201	209	250	227	233
Mississippi	239	254	254	258	125	296	297
Missouri	182	186	187	191	185	212	220
Montana	187	201	208	204	163	217	219
Nebraska	440	460	535 ³	430 ³	174 ³	463 ³	457 ³
Nevada	131	137	143	155	145	163	167
New Hampshire	169	168	170	187 ³	155 ³	198 ³	202 ³
New Jersey	327 ³	301 ³	313 ³	236 ³	299 ³	296	310
New Mexico	164 ³	177 ³	192 ³	194 ³	201	242	264
New York	221	221	221	226	175	230	224
North Carolina	314 ²	324 ²	330 ²	344 ²	173 ²	305	306
North Dakota	306	313	330	367	87	401	411
Ohio	238	236	181	195	250	206	211
Oklahoma	184 ³	254 ²	280 ²	360	131	277	283
Oregon	167	181	181	185	266	193	206
Pennsylvania	209	217	230	239	198	256	250
Rhode Island	216	71	139	145	252	196	197
South Carolina	343 ³	352 ³	364	371	234	287	309
South Dakota	213 ³	225	233	231	140	232	242
Tennessee	237	225	115	187	192	217	222
Texas	243 ³	253	265	277	213	279	289
Utah	162	169	175	186	118	202	213
Vermont	169	173	188	195	191	204	198
Virginia	242 ²	254 ²	260 ²	261 ²	269 ²	290 ²	299 ²
Washington	209 ³	224 ³	230 ³	238 ³	257 ³	254 ³	263 ³
West Virginia	245	269	305 ³	298	144	334	343
Wisconsin	162	166	173	180	287	191	199
Wyoming	184	189	191	194	165	203	208
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	313	342	395	281	144	373	484
Guam	186	326	309	333	146	314	283
Northern Marianas	466	420	424	395	—	334	339
Puerto Rico	240	299	246	230	—	305	349
U.S. Virgin Islands	308	332	306	264	336	294	299

See notes at end of table.

Table C-13.b. Unadjusted noninstruction expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$263^{2,3}	\$271^{2,3}	\$283^{2,3}	\$294^{2,3}	\$309³	\$322³
Alabama	337	341	359	377	402	417
Alaska	275	281	274	294	312	319
Arizona	276	279	233	242	363	375
Arkansas	272	330	343	297	311	321
California	221	226	232	245	266	279
Colorado	215	205	213	225	238	247
Connecticut	423 ²	427 ²	455 ²	465 ²	372	380
Delaware	357	362	356	389	408	433
District of Columbia	299	308	389	279	339	369
Florida	269	275	284	289	300	309
Georgia	318	323	336	349	357	380
Hawaii	374	378	402	406	387	409
Idaho	204	207	221	231	250	259
Illinois	201	216	235	244	251	259
Indiana	271	280	288	293	308	317
Iowa	282	290	468	492	518	533
Kansas	276	289	301	308	321	342
Kentucky	264	303	337	330	320	360
Louisiana	410 ²	431 ²	448 ²	445 ²	396	417
Maine	230	240	249	298	280	295
Maryland	328	339	336	386	409	413
Massachusetts	239	255	256	315	336	318
Michigan	204	208	217	233	250	266
Minnesota	248	264	279	299	317	331
Mississippi	301	307	324	325	337	349
Missouri	233	240	250	261	291	317
Montana	231	234	243	254	273	295
Nebraska	444 ³	446 ³	471 ³	509 ³	535 ³	549 ³
Nevada	171	168	174	178	185	199
New Hampshire	209 ³	216 ³	224 ³	224	236	253
New Jersey	302	292	298	320	340	364
New Mexico	233	244	263	285	306	318
New York	238	245	253	265	292	302
North Carolina	323	331	334	339	352	376
North Dakota	410	410	443	471	507	519
Ohio	222	232	241	256	263	277
Oklahoma	297	308	343	356	387	407
Oregon	213	222	233	251	259	256
Pennsylvania	259	267	277	291	308	325
Rhode Island	217	216	227	250	240	257
South Carolina	320	329	337	349	364	381
South Dakota	237	260	282	301	323	348
Tennessee	238	251	258	270	280	291
Texas	283	289	301	317	326	339
Utah	220	227	254	264	281	268
Vermont	201	214	211	230	250	275
Virginia	307 ²	318 ²	332 ²	259	285	293
Washington	273	283	297	312	329	342
West Virginia	367	375	393	422	438	457
Wisconsin	209	219	233	246	261	277
Wyoming	217	218	242	252	264	285
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	537	509	445	572	507	683
Guam	274	332	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	311	379	350	320	282	245
Puerto Rico	300	345	378	384	348	363
U.S. Virgin Islands	303	306	331	306	344	226

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-14.a. Unadjusted local government revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$91,952,122²	\$98,324,998²	\$104,088,448²	\$110,260,522²	\$117,424,118²	\$119,538,291²	\$124,308,202²
Alabama	525,265	557,005	611,248	661,483	667,382	766,020	790,919
Alaska	189,178 ²	186,791	205,165	215,825	217,973	234,263	239,553
Arizona	1,262,990	1,397,848 ²	1,510,219	1,614,522	1,661,537	1,673,192	1,850,818
Arkansas	463,081	476,812	478,138	552,744	577,017	605,499	580,387
California	6,173,763	6,460,227	6,830,548	8,014,478	9,824,487	10,127,054	10,546,059
Colorado	1,486,467	1,524,753	1,510,328	1,657,801	1,599,758	1,788,285	1,811,053
Connecticut	1,869,372 ²	2,057,511	2,063,543	2,180,356	2,176,137	2,375,694	2,656,280
Delaware	140,315	137,901	150,409	160,103	178,558	199,689	207,183
District of Columbia	591,986	606,768	641,350	643,603	652,754	631,028	617,760
Florida	3,677,935	4,089,549	4,350,167	4,449,712	4,610,243	5,067,892	5,317,562
Georgia	2,067,561 ²	2,102,567	2,255,693	2,391,963	2,617,848	2,785,137	3,005,940
Hawaii	4,188	4,678	4,893	6,628	8,862	6,307	5,294
Idaho	209,893	224,657	242,120	255,240	279,049	318,671	316,851
Illinois	5,289,305 ²	5,542,167 ²	6,177,317 ²	6,559,072 ²	7,116,481 ²	7,605,409	7,898,466
Indiana	1,482,783	2,106,327	1,975,429	2,223,837	2,337,103	2,472,119	2,312,251
Iowa	933,374	979,032	1,025,899	1,091,553	1,141,428	1,182,483	1,231,268
Kansas	1,002,729	1,061,943	1,112,810	998,030	920,280	1,002,034	1,022,587
Kentucky	483,409	583,760	651,896	679,447	733,116	782,230	895,219
Louisiana	1,008,923	1,067,166	1,068,290	1,113,956	1,160,708	1,281,012	1,374,937
Maine	475,467	515,532	548,461	562,223	592,856	635,247	673,602
Maryland	2,384,943	2,566,597	2,511,988	2,564,887	2,715,108	3,049,831	3,058,142
Massachusetts	3,011,171	2,939,530	3,483,002	3,506,202	3,652,395	3,668,716	3,749,747
Michigan	5,464,126	5,900,728	6,289,097	6,606,216	7,007,174	2,937,025	3,184,072
Minnesota	1,599,717	1,587,304	1,817,120	2,030,657	1,887,199	2,210,175	2,000,762
Mississippi	384,643	406,023	436,000	454,341	478,941	532,021	560,821
Missouri	1,859,163	2,026,076	2,088,076	2,178,370	2,307,866	2,481,121	2,618,966
Montana	305,974	348,112	373,016	378,602	306,411	331,846	350,452
Nebraska	857,193	809,754	761,716	868,644	917,262	1,002,900	1,067,218
Nevada	483,859	516,142	601,857	676,163	746,914	837,374	930,476
New Hampshire	773,023	848,625	871,238	920,676	945,881	1,004,110	1,060,083
New Jersey	4,871,867 ²	5,444,473 ²	5,452,404 ²	5,724,831 ²	6,048,625 ²	6,433,763 ²	6,615,530 ²
New Mexico	152,621	165,669	154,408	161,003	184,483	196,841	209,699
New York	10,476,061	11,027,675	11,447,389	12,032,177	12,979,174	13,330,601	13,840,857
North Carolina	1,116,958	1,222,761	1,299,512	1,321,306	1,320,661	1,463,703	1,565,289
North Dakota	193,886	201,766	207,434	218,531	225,514	238,440	253,276
Ohio	4,095,737	4,314,106	4,797,389	4,883,999	5,121,069	5,433,715	5,775,786
Oklahoma	756,628 ²	750,710	749,822	782,957	870,556	715,199	738,270
Oregon	1,670,262	1,762,720	1,722,487	1,664,634	1,550,028	1,442,103	1,203,913
Pennsylvania	5,081,212	5,506,546	5,874,822	6,252,064	6,558,357	6,943,281	7,425,427
Rhode Island	438,506	460,443	486,720	510,745	552,150	571,750	593,824
South Carolina	1,020,096	1,074,362	1,119,150	1,199,057	1,285,545	1,399,989	1,271,210
South Dakota	299,176	310,344	327,868	350,490	390,003	418,328	410,705
Tennessee	1,128,947	1,138,014	1,225,443	1,255,944	1,344,658	1,443,757	1,530,085
Texas	6,632,689	7,178,535	7,975,106	8,654,014	9,174,217	9,712,168	10,246,162
Utah	459,845	475,433	493,354	521,167	581,418	645,245	612,311
Vermont	345,766	376,275	395,643	406,301	432,877	476,096	501,925
Virginia	3,058,358	3,263,450	3,340,445	3,451,606	3,671,851	3,813,487	4,106,568
Washington	811,923	890,275 ²	998,683 ²	1,107,007 ²	1,224,521 ²	1,330,432 ²	1,464,556 ²
West Virginia	357,283	384,617	406,703	438,001	486,196	520,036	544,803
Wisconsin	2,284,172	2,487,369	2,693,730	2,957,776	3,110,476	3,139,562	3,192,597
Wyoming	238,329	257,569	272,903	259,578	273,010	275,412	270,684
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	77	99	190	—
Guam	93,748	105,155	145,142	186,977	150,067	153,269	150,544
Northern Marianas	12	17	340	116	64	54	70
Puerto Rico	431	589	327	358	387	218	256
U.S. Virgin Islands	109,401	118,220	116,505	115,459	107,467	117,441	117,434

See notes at end of table.

Table C-14.a. Unadjusted local government revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$130,834,574²	\$137,860,393²	\$144,832,366²	\$152,364,438²	\$163,465,197²	\$170,042,415²
Alabama	886,652	960,799	1,075,876	1,150,210	1,227,512	1,327,216
Alaska	270,483	278,785	289,870	312,174	333,592	347,940
Arizona	1,909,082	2,045,829	2,240,825 ²	2,367,411 ²	2,469,328 ²	2,598,659 ²
Arkansas	640,554	674,943	684,926	793,186	820,201	943,012
California	10,604,269	11,655,935	12,379,999	13,474,124	14,929,920	15,817,785
Colorado	1,909,502	2,061,131	2,261,755	2,458,683	2,576,924	2,771,387
Connecticut	2,776,333	2,894,418	3,047,598	3,220,255	3,527,302	3,453,962
Delaware	230,461	243,784	259,711	275,434	277,769	293,236
District of Columbia	633,468	587,111	631,735	688,396	918,793	936,965
Florida	5,540,668	5,945,424	6,308,302	6,528,299	6,917,556	7,306,753
Georgia	3,045,150	3,625,225	4,355,291	4,853,886	5,249,268	5,455,176
Hawaii	5,431	6,229	7,211	7,649	9,105	15,119
Idaho	351,379	377,211	421,953	433,034	461,605	468,953
Illinois	8,464,869	8,844,102	9,293,156	9,848,371	10,301,826	10,514,481
Indiana	3,256,612	3,072,377	3,164,882	3,334,419	3,477,771	3,588,686
Iowa	1,192,669	1,278,597	1,355,452	1,413,128	1,556,878	1,620,340
Kansas	1,081,097	1,046,453	972,978	977,081	1,097,764	1,241,285
Kentucky	992,846	1,041,560	1,120,296	1,172,764	1,258,841	1,298,056
Louisiana	1,477,819	1,612,455	1,680,170	1,810,617	1,921,174	1,971,618
Maine	706,160	742,945	775,761	819,576	880,399	938,280
Maryland	3,195,269	3,401,284	3,537,681	3,771,826	4,178,103	4,481,340
Massachusetts	3,902,615	4,175,831	4,442,818	4,580,966	5,052,863	5,477,721
Michigan	3,479,105	3,641,277	3,839,779	4,057,262	4,276,902	4,562,840
Minnesota	2,251,668	2,597,752	2,327,575	2,305,012	2,497,149	2,385,793
Mississippi	613,327	653,106	705,902	746,447	804,183	841,444
Missouri	2,774,203	3,009,034	3,164,640	3,456,589	3,680,122	3,935,515
Montana	387,226	398,569	413,387	428,637	418,700	403,259
Nebraska	1,103,043	1,074,733	1,100,788	1,132,316	1,210,412	1,276,884
Nevada	1,029,188	1,149,020	1,244,739	1,406,829	1,497,331	1,531,730
New Hampshire	1,111,069	1,152,828	1,220,703	584,283	712,119	748,577
New Jersey	6,885,845 ²	7,160,964 ²	7,481,274 ²	7,884,738	8,351,731	8,804,723
New Mexico	222,365	240,582	249,472	275,360	316,268	309,787
New York	14,402,326	14,970,650	15,202,315	15,732,342	16,187,387	15,895,190
North Carolina	1,599,939	1,631,999	1,779,124	2,004,692	2,216,699	2,284,837
North Dakota	265,712	280,742	294,013	311,972	324,794	337,711
Ohio	6,187,037	6,581,231	6,963,798	7,290,288	7,840,209	7,939,585
Oklahoma	790,208	837,037	930,733	977,794	1,035,597	1,098,593
Oregon	1,300,372	1,305,950	1,324,525	1,444,365	1,528,766	1,584,443
Pennsylvania	7,731,493	7,959,292	8,366,851	8,740,103	9,176,463	9,515,502
Rhode Island	628,723	671,445	679,478	747,026	781,753	831,503
South Carolina	1,352,480	1,448,682	1,560,842	1,719,083	1,873,403	2,041,158
South Dakota	386,554	408,047	420,191	433,361	438,651	429,528
Tennessee	1,615,563	1,751,162	1,883,947	2,275,894	2,493,439	2,491,005
Texas	11,062,512	11,070,763	11,966,341	12,855,259	14,246,504	15,357,619
Utah	622,411	681,185	721,271	796,260	867,784	885,589
Vermont	526,868	547,924	163,291	174,328	226,175	249,799
Virginia	4,274,861	4,671,063	4,831,710	4,368,072	4,649,755	4,931,599
Washington	1,592,109 ²	1,682,908 ²	1,822,165 ²	1,958,804 ²	2,101,004	2,169,795
West Virginia	567,108	593,409	613,378	631,257	654,155	676,575
Wisconsin	2,714,981	2,803,968	2,951,270	3,035,625	3,295,254	3,278,976
Wyoming	282,894	312,643	300,616	298,951	317,995	374,887
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	95	28	3,607	3,196	1,801	2,411
Guam	150,597	151,023	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	189	132	163	299	255	288
Puerto Rico	229	320	116	151	98	21
U.S. Virgin Islands	117,434	124,635	130,319	122,244	137,400	133,446

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-14.b. Unadjusted local government revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,268²	\$2,386²	\$2,476²	\$2,575²	\$2,702²	\$2,710²	\$2,772²
Alabama	726	772	847	904	909	1,040	1,060
Alaska	1,731 ²	1,640	1,729	1,762	1,731	1,844	1,877
Arizona	2,079	2,185 ²	2,299	2,397	2,342	2,269	2,489
Arkansas	1,065	1,093	1,090	1,252	1,299	1,353	1,280
California	1,294	1,305	1,337	1,525	1,844	1,873	1,905
Colorado	2,641	2,655	2,547	2,706	2,559	2,792	2,760
Connecticut	4,050 ²	4,386	4,290	4,464	4,385	4,687	5,129
Delaware	1,435	1,384	1,472	1,535	1,692	1,870	1,910
District of Columbia	7,281	7,519	7,955	7,952	8,091	7,844	7,741
Florida	2,055	2,197	2,251	2,246	2,259	2,400	2,443
Georgia	1,835 ²	1,826	1,916	1,981	2,119	2,191	2,293
Hawaii	25	27	28	37	49	34	28
Idaho	977	1,017	1,073	1,102	1,179	1,325	1,303
Illinois	2,943 ²	3,043 ²	3,342 ²	3,501 ²	3,759 ²	3,969	4,064
Indiana	1,554	2,207	2,064	2,315	2,420	2,551	2,366
Iowa	1,951	2,024	2,088	2,206	2,290	2,363	2,451
Kansas	2,327	2,430	2,499	2,210	2,011	2,174	2,209
Kentucky	766	917	1,009	1,037	1,119	1,189	1,357
Louisiana	1,288	1,360	1,345	1,396	1,450	1,605	1,724
Maine	2,224	2,396	2,534	2,597	2,732	2,988	3,154
Maryland	3,413	3,589	3,412	3,411	3,514	3,856	3,796
Massachusetts	3,647	3,523	4,116	4,077	4,161	4,105	4,098
Michigan	3,465	3,724	3,947	4,120	4,381	1,819	1,940
Minnesota	2,163	2,099	2,349	2,558	2,329	2,690	2,396
Mississippi	766	808	865	897	947	1,052	1,108
Missouri	2,301	2,481	2,477	2,535	2,664	2,824	2,943
Montana	2,023	2,276	2,395	1,679	1,880	2,019	2,117
Nebraska	3,164	2,954	2,725	3,076	3,217	3,493	3,683
Nevada	2,590	2,564	2,841	3,032	3,168	3,340	3,511
New Hampshire	4,502	4,911	4,918	5,080	5,103	5,304	5,460
New Jersey	4,528 ²	4,997 ²	4,913 ²	5,064 ²	5,254 ²	5,479 ²	5,525 ²
New Mexico	516	549	500	510	572	602	636
New York	4,083	4,244	4,330	4,473	4,748	4,819	4,920
North Carolina	1,034	1,125	1,184	1,186	1,165	1,265	1,323
North Dakota	1,646	1,712	1,752	1,841	1,893	1,999	2,127
Ohio	2,321	2,436	2,689	2,721	2,834	2,995	3,146
Oklahoma	1,308 ²	1,296	1,275	1,311	1,441	1,173	1,198
Oregon	3,536	3,731	3,455	3,263	3,000	2,763	2,281
Pennsylvania	3,070	3,302	3,470	3,640	3,760	3,934	4,154
Rhode Island	3,231	3,317	3,424	3,552	3,790	3,877	3,964
South Carolina	1,656	1,727	1,784	1,872	1,997	2,158	1,969
South Dakota	2,350	2,403	2,492	2,604	2,731	2,916	2,839
Tennessee	1,377	1,380	1,470	1,469	1,552	1,638	1,712
Texas	1,993	2,122	2,302	2,443	2,543	2,641	2,734
Utah	1,049	1,064	1,081	1,124	1,233	1,359	1,283
Vermont	3,648	3,929	4,073	4,122	4,213	4,555	4,755
Virginia	3,104	3,268	3,287	3,345	3,512	3,595	3,803
Washington	1,002	1,060 ²	1,149 ²	1,235 ²	1,337 ²	1,418 ²	1,531 ²
West Virginia	1,091	1,193	1,270	1,376	1,547	1,675	1,774
Wisconsin	2,918	3,118	3,307	3,566	3,685	3,648	3,669
Wyoming	2,453	2,622	2,674	2,588	2,706	2,746	2,711
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	6	7	13	—
Guam	3,539	3,984	5,123	6,217	4,853	4,762	4,567
Northern Marianas	2	3	48	14	8	6	8
Puerto Rico	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,162	5,435	5,214	5,045	4,723	5,078	5,165

See notes at end of table.

Table C-14.b. Unadjusted local government revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$2,868²	\$2,989²	\$3,112²	\$3,252²	\$3,463²	\$3,569²
Alabama	1,185	1,282	1,438	1,553	1,659	1,800
Alaska	2,082	2,110	2,141	2,323	2,502	2,590
Arizona	2,389	2,513	2,642 ²	2,777 ²	2,813 ²	2,818 ²
Arkansas	1,401	1,479	1,514	1,759	1,823	2,096
California	1,865	2,008	2,089	2,231	2,431	2,541
Colorado	2,835	2,999	3,235	3,472	3,557	3,734
Connecticut	5,267	5,408	5,595	5,813	6,274	6,057
Delaware	2,085	2,177	2,293	2,441	2,422	2,538
District of Columbia	8,054	7,614	8,788	8,918	13,330	12,428
Florida	2,471	2,592	2,699	2,741	2,841	2,922
Georgia	2,261	2,635	3,108	3,412	3,633	3,709
Hawaii	29	33	38	41	49	82
Idaho	1,433	1,543	1,724	1,767	1,883	1,902
Illinois	4,290	4,426	4,620	4,857	5,028	5,076
Indiana	3,313	3,113	3,200	3,373	3,516	3,603
Iowa	2,371	2,552	2,721	2,842	3,145	3,334
Kansas	2,318	2,233	2,060	2,069	2,333	2,640
Kentucky	1,513	1,556	1,709	1,809	1,891	1,984
Louisiana	1,863	2,076	2,186	2,393	2,585	2,696
Maine	3,306	3,495	3,676	3,917	4,252	4,564
Maryland	3,903	4,094	4,203	4,455	4,899	5,207
Massachusetts	4,179	4,400	4,617	4,716	5,182	5,629
Michigan	2,064	2,139	2,232	2,351	2,486	2,636
Minnesota	2,658	3,043	2,718	2,699	2,923	2,802
Mississippi	1,217	1,294	1,405	1,491	1,615	1,705
Missouri	3,081	3,304	3,464	3,781	4,032	4,326
Montana	2,352	2,455	2,584	2,721	2,703	2,654
Nebraska	3,778	3,672	3,781	3,928	4,229	4,479
Nevada	3,648	3,874	4,002	4,321	4,395	4,293
New Hampshire	5,603	5,718	5,963	2,826	3,416	3,619
New Jersey	5,608 ²	5,728 ²	5,895 ²	6,116	6,359	6,563
New Mexico	669	725	759	849	987	967
New York	5,066	5,231	5,284	5,448	5,616	5,534
North Carolina	1,322	1,320	1,418	1,571	1,714	1,737
North Dakota	2,212	2,368	2,558	2,767	2,974	3,185
Ohio	3,354	3,563	3,780	3,970	4,272	4,336
Oklahoma	1,273	1,342	1,481	1,559	1,662	1,766
Oregon	2,418	2,412	2,440	2,650	2,799	2,873
Pennsylvania	4,285	4,385	4,606	4,811	5,058	5,224
Rhode Island	4,155	4,379	4,390	4,775	4,968	5,261
South Carolina	2,072	2,197	2,349	2,578	2,766	3,019
South Dakota	2,697	2,865	3,171	3,307	3,411	3,368
Tennessee	1,786	1,961	2,081	2,484	2,743	2,693
Texas	2,889	2,845	3,033	3,220	3,509	3,689
Utah	1,292	1,410	1,499	1,658	1,802	1,827
Vermont	4,955	5,170	1,553	1,667	2,216	2,469
Virginia	3,900	4,205	4,299	3,852	4,061	4,240
Washington	1,634 ²	1,698 ²	1,826 ²	1,952 ²	2,091	2,150
West Virginia	1,865	1,969	2,062	2,163	2,284	2,392
Wisconsin	3,088	3,180	3,355	3,458	3,747	3,729
Wyoming	2,856	3,219	3,156	3,246	3,536	4,254
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	6	2	235	97	115	152
Guam	4,510	4,655	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	21	14	17	0	25	28
Puerto Rico	0	1	0	7	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,246	5,630	6,213	5,828	7,061	7,106

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-14.c. Unadjusted percentage of local government revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	44.1^{2,3}	44.0^{2,3}	44.4^{2,3}	44.5^{2,3}	45.1^{2,3}	43.8²	43.2²
Alabama	20.5	20.6	21.6	22.2	21.4	21.6	21.0
Alaska	19.7 ²	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.2
Arizona	46.1	46.5 ²	46.8 ²	47.4	46.8	44.2	44.6
Arkansas	29.0	29.0	26.2	28.6	28.6	27.8	26.3
California	25.4	25.6	25.4	28.6	33.8	35.1	34.2
Colorado	53.7	52.7	49.4	49.7	47.5	48.6	47.6
Connecticut	51.3 ²	54.1 ²	53.1 ²	54.9 ²	53.0 ²	53.6 ²	55.5 ²
Delaware	25.4 ²	23.9 ²	24.7 ²	25.3 ²	26.1	26.8	25.2
District of Columbia	90.3	90.1	90.2	89.1	88.7	90.0	91.5
Florida	38.4	39.3	40.2	39.1	38.7	39.6	40.2
Georgia	39.1 ²	38.8	42.3	39.9	39.5	40.0	39.4
Hawaii	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
Idaho	29.5	28.2	28.1	28.5	29.2	29.3	26.9
Illinois	58.9 ^{2,3}	59.5 ^{2,3}	62.0 ^{2,3}	62.0 ²	62.9 ²	63.3	64.3
Indiana	33.7	39.7	38.5	39.5	39.5	38.9	37.3
Iowa	43.4	44.3	41.3	40.5	41.0	41.0	40.6
Kansas	48.1	48.1	49.1	42.0	34.1	34.8	34.7
Kentucky	21.1	21.4	22.2	22.1	23.0	24.1	25.6
Louisiana	32.6 ²	32.9 ²	31.6 ²	31.9 ²	32.2 ²	33.4 ²	34.9 ²
Maine	41.2	43.2	44.0	42.0	44.6	45.4	46.4
Maryland	55.2	55.5	53.5	52.1	52.8	54.9	53.7
Massachusetts	58.8	55.7	62.0	59.6	58.7	56.0	55.4
Michigan	65.1	65.2	65.1	61.4	62.9	24.6	25.1
Minnesota	40.1	36.9	40.3	43.2	36.6	39.4	33.7
Mississippi	24.4	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.2
Missouri	50.2	51.1	51.5	51.1	51.0	50.7	49.8
Montana	43.2	44.3	45.4	32.2	34.9	36.3	37.2
Nebraska	63.0	55.1	50.6	54.4	54.8	55.8	56.9
Nevada	56.2	51.3	53.6	57.5	58.9	61.1	59.8
New Hampshire	85.8	86.8	85.8	86.6	86.2	87.3	87.1
New Jersey	54.5 ^{2,3}	56.5 ^{2,3}	51.8 ^{2,3}	52.1 ^{2,3}	53.5 ²	56.0 ²	55.7 ²
New Mexico	12.5	12.5	11.3	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.8
New York	53.1	51.6	53.1	53.3	54.6	53.6	53.5
North Carolina	23.6 ²	24.2 ²	25.2 ²	24.7 ²	23.8	24.6	25.4
North Dakota	39.8	39.2	38.5	39.6	40.0	40.3	41.0
Ohio	47.0	47.3	49.3	48.4	48.8	49.3	49.0
Oklahoma	34.8 ²	31.5 ²	29.5 ²	28.3 ²	28.3 ³	25.8	25.8
Oregon	65.8	65.6	60.0	53.1	50.4	43.8	35.8
Pennsylvania	49.2	49.8	50.8	51.8	52.0	52.3	52.9
Rhode Island	51.1	53.2	54.3	52.7	54.0	52.4	52.2
South Carolina	37.8	37.5	38.4	39.2	40.2	40.6	34.4
South Dakota	59.4	58.3	58.6	58.1	60.3	60.5	57.3
Tennessee	38.8	37.5	39.6	37.0	36.8	36.9	36.9
Texas	47.6	46.6	47.2	49.6	48.9	49.4	47.2
Utah	34.5	33.5	32.3	31.4	32.6	33.3	29.6
Vermont	61.5	61.1	61.3	60.3	61.5	63.2	64.9
Virginia	59.3 ²	59.0 ²	60.1 ²	58.8 ²	59.6 ²	59.1 ²	60.2 ²
Washington	19.4	18.9 ²	19.6 ²	20.1 ²	21.4 ²	22.3 ²	23.1 ²
West Virginia	25.3	24.0	23.8	23.8	25.9	26.8	27.4
Wisconsin	53.9	53.7	54.2	55.3	54.9	52.5	50.6
Wyoming	41.0	44.4	43.4	42.3	40.5	43.5	40.8
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.4	—
Guam	82.4	83.8	88.2	89.6	89.1	89.2	87.8
Northern Marianas	#	#	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Puerto Rico	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	62.7	73.5	73.7	80.5	81.0	82.1	82.7

See notes at end of table.

Table C-14.c. Unadjusted percentage of local government revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	42.9²	42.3²	41.7²	40.9²	40.7^{2,3}	40.5^{2,3}
Alabama	22.4	23.2	24.1	23.8	25.5	25.9
Alaska	22.2	22.9	22.5	23.0	24.3	24.2
Arizona	43.4	43.2	44.1 ²	43.0 ²	39.8 ^{2,3}	37.8 ^{2,3}
Arkansas	27.0	26.0	26.2	29.0	29.2	29.5
California	30.8	30.6	30.9	29.9	29.3	30.3
Colorado	47.2	47.6	48.0	48.3	48.2	47.5
Connecticut	56.7 ²	56.1 ²	54.4 ²	53.1 ²	54.6	51.1
Delaware	26.2	26.7	27.1	25.7	25.0	25.8
District of Columbia	89.0	83.1	83.1	78.6	88.1	86.2
Florida	40.0	39.7	38.3	38.5	38.7	40.7
Georgia	37.5	40.1	42.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
Hawaii	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Idaho	28.1	28.6	29.7	29.4	29.0	28.5
Illinois	64.3	62.5	60.6	59.4	56.6	56.4
Indiana	42.6	40.9	39.7	39.6	38.5	40.2
Iowa	37.7	38.2	38.5	38.0	39.4	39.8
Kansas	35.6	33.5	29.6	28.7	30.3	31.8
Kentucky	26.2	26.5	26.6	27.1	27.9	27.9
Louisiana	35.6 ²	35.9 ²	35.8 ²	36.9 ²	38.0	37.2
Maine	46.7	46.4	45.5	45.2	45.5	45.8
Maryland	52.9	52.7	52.0	52.1	53.2	53.3
Massachusetts	54.0	52.9	51.7	49.5	49.8	49.7
Michigan	25.9	25.4	26.2	26.4	26.1	26.0
Minnesota	36.9	39.8	34.3	32.1	31.7	29.9
Mississippi	27.1	27.1	27.7	26.9	27.7	27.8
Missouri	49.8	50.1	50.5	51.9	51.8	52.4
Montana	39.0	38.7	39.5	38.9	36.7	34.5
Nebraska	56.4	54.7	50.8	51.1	52.4	51.6
Nevada	60.4	60.1	59.4	62.2	62.6	58.7
New Hampshire	86.6	84.5	84.7	37.5	41.5	41.1
New Jersey	55.6 ²	54.3 ²	52.7 ²	52.9	52.3	50.9
New Mexico	12.2	12.3	11.9	12.3	13.0	11.9
New York	54.2	53.9	50.9	48.6	47.2	44.6
North Carolina	24.6	22.7	21.9	22.8	23.9	24.5
North Dakota	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.6	42.3	42.5
Ohio	49.2	48.9	48.4	47.9	47.1	45.0
Oklahoma	24.3	24.5	25.5	26.4	25.7	26.6
Oregon	37.4	33.6	32.7	33.3	33.5	33.3
Pennsylvania	53.5	53.6	53.9	53.9	53.8	53.2
Rhode Island	52.7	53.1	51.5	51.6	50.6	50.4
South Carolina	34.8	35.7	35.5	35.0	34.3	36.3
South Dakota	51.6	51.4	50.7	50.1	49.6	46.6
Tennessee	36.6	36.4	37.0	42.3	43.7	42.1
Texas	49.4	45.8	46.7	44.9	46.8	47.6
Utah	28.3	29.5	29.4	30.9	31.6	30.5
Vermont	64.9	63.6	18.0	18.0	21.8	22.7
Virginia	59.3 ²	60.2 ²	57.8 ²	49.9	49.9	50.7
Washington	24.0 ²	24.4 ²	25.3 ²	25.9 ²	26.1	25.9
West Virginia	27.2	26.8	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4
Wisconsin	40.5	39.7	39.8	39.0	39.6	38.4
Wyoming	43.1	44.5	38.5	38.0	39.6	41.3
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	0.2	0.1	6.3	5.5	3.1	4.0
Guam	89.2	87.1	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
Puerto Rico	#	#	#	#	#	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	82.8	81.7	81.3	81.5	82.9	79.9

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-15.a. Unadjusted student fees revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$5,656,036^{2,3}	\$5,914,941^{2,3}	\$6,216,157^{2,3}	\$6,700,958^{2,3}	\$6,919,657^{2,3}	\$7,299,425^{2,3}	\$7,619,869^{2,3}
Alabama	211,952	220,679	230,497	241,384	256,794	270,244	321,353
Alaska	20,562	19,371	24,530	25,654	25,747	27,541	30,112
Arizona	68,795 ³	83,190 ³	64,992	76,596	82,232	90,886	95,817
Arkansas	72,223	51,510	56,888 ²	91,822	96,521	103,669	114,121
California	281,034	311,200	313,344	329,058	328,711	342,399	362,602
Colorado	93,027	100,316	88,233	111,862	116,419	118,585	128,263
Connecticut	104,521 ²	113,574 ²	115,831 ²	111,287 ²	110,231 ²	129,661 ²	133,474 ²
Delaware	9,772 ²	10,375 ²	10,613 ²	10,634 ²	11,278 ²	12,143	12,369
District of Columbia	9,339 ²	9,848 ²	3,314	3,666	3,535	3,556	3,244
Florida	401,842	428,754	444,679	461,779	450,619	480,362	502,583
Georgia	130,313 ³	107,027	121,687	122,294	134,283	137,265	144,911
Hawaii	15,358	16,939	17,201	17,288	21,281	22,429	23,238
Idaho	16,301	17,792	17,501	17,821	18,476	19,527	20,750
Illinois	199,950 ³	214,483 ³	220,627 ³	254,428 ³	266,153 ³	269,431	287,036
Indiana	195,973	161,379	169,960	174,534	184,554	191,880	198,012
Iowa	54,936	60,191	151,796	158,893	154,147	166,230	161,308
Kansas	58,121	64,349	68,817	66,747	68,191	72,648	75,040
Kentucky	42,798	58,094	20,984	23,819	25,800	25,283	26,906
Louisiana	79,098 ²	87,203 ²	94,992 ²	89,095 ²	95,353 ²	99,139 ²	104,250 ²
Maine	2,948	3,057	3,435	14,636	15,127	15,272	15,656
Maryland	126,086	137,255	148,839	152,958	159,447	171,068	180,051
Massachusetts	100,886	106,227	113,565	118,167	114,882	151,453	110,582
Michigan	197,730	206,770	204,071	199,711	211,267	230,863	253,987
Minnesota	135,305	154,587	167,335	180,617	195,358	208,884	226,655
Mississippi	61,024	61,223	65,904	67,362	68,404	72,340	75,527
Missouri	155,403	160,021	168,668	176,238	188,319	201,149	212,088
Montana	13,006	26,093	32,318	33,585	35,542	37,857	40,326
Nebraska	108,406	118,003	133,530	98,966	102,966	107,847	111,226
Nevada	13,814	35,384	39,277	42,654	46,920	52,883	56,810
New Hampshire	27,192	24,919	26,253	24,723	26,442	26,782	31,633
New Jersey	240,751 ³	184,130 ³	195,500 ³	255,215 ³	282,510 ³	306,626 ³	282,198 ³
New Mexico	29,040	33,383	34,395	35,944	35,441	37,480	38,556
New York	209,271	220,019	219,286	340,840	233,248	234,847	240,040
North Carolina	192,736 ²	203,569 ²	209,766 ²	213,669 ²	225,252 ²	165,702	174,735
North Dakota	27,604	29,129	30,439	29,449	29,936	31,367	33,486
Ohio	375,423	384,479	392,800	416,754	428,958	465,286	481,659
Oklahoma	56,886 ³	80,103 ²	92,512 ²	127,607 ³	132,595 ³	147,575	157,016
Oregon	76,251	77,798	85,063	90,523	96,760	106,011	122,245
Pennsylvania	209,099	226,694	232,923	245,287	243,228	256,210	256,273
Rhode Island	15,379	10,598	10,863	7,189	10,901	12,557	14,308
South Carolina	110,730 ³	117,494 ³	123,822	136,122	142,237	152,010	162,561
South Dakota	16,448	15,125	18,918	18,587	18,523	20,643	22,491
Tennessee	186,163	227,130	238,778	240,782	249,345	260,036	268,614
Texas	455,997	443,902	469,755	503,680	511,265	547,191	573,876
Utah	36,844	40,189	53,807	57,201	97,032	107,237	106,275
Vermont	10,983	11,772	12,978	12,264	14,793	18,445	19,767
Virginia	146,216 ²	157,869 ²	166,655 ²	165,108 ²	224,990 ²	222,377 ²	234,925 ²
Washington	136,002	155,367 ³	154,956 ³	165,270 ³	176,554 ³	185,106 ³	195,150 ³
West Virginia	21,682	25,422	25,517	27,176	27,895	29,134	31,213
Wisconsin	78,457	91,060	97,752	103,843	112,622	123,364	133,219
Wyoming	16,356	9,900	9,990	10,171	10,571	10,947	11,331
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	81	81	163	187	164	116	68
Guam	1,941	2,111	2,482	1,631	1,629	1,465	1,397
Northern Marianas	—	5	—	38	85	85	58
Puerto Rico	456	193	416	1,590	408	311	484
U.S. Virgin Islands	36	63	69	68	75	85	87

See notes at end of table.

Table C-15.a. Unadjusted student fees revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,713,747^{2,3}	\$8,217,977^{2,3}	\$8,725,578^{2,3}	\$8,868,145^{2,3}	\$9,207,643³	\$9,717,681³
Alabama	191,549	206,762	233,745	239,590	249,749	258,358
Alaska	31,273	32,724	34,751	36,464	38,410	35,419
Arizona	101,782	106,360	135,709 ³	146,301 ³	144,188 ³	149,296 ³
Arkansas	120,313	144,697	149,269	51,895	55,125	135,964
California	375,817	402,490	440,245	506,964	525,528	553,313
Colorado	138,123	167,332	207,995	281,066	251,315	250,448
Connecticut	135,786 ²	137,353 ²	151,696 ²	155,743 ²	103,583	103,837
Delaware	11,975	12,380	11,332	13,254	14,247	14,938
District of Columbia	3,096	3,461	3,367	8,202	8,391	8,543
Florida	530,586	586,304	570,767	607,150	654,841	705,734
Georgia	161,525	174,194	174,338	187,840	195,020	207,891
Hawaii	24,157	24,746	23,874	22,947	20,957	20,103
Idaho	21,307	22,544	24,260	25,700	26,278	27,188
Illinois	309,667	314,250	331,122	351,576	369,551	384,922
Indiana	208,481	217,307	226,765	241,789	256,967	261,300
Iowa	167,293	174,719	189,088	196,968	204,902	211,345
Kansas	81,205	83,495	87,669	91,163	98,356	101,520
Kentucky	63,083	86,849	100,792	96,227	100,047	89,707
Louisiana	103,303 ²	107,922 ²	109,723 ²	107,024 ²	60,729	60,850
Maine	16,004	16,986	18,960	40,269	37,384	38,255
Maryland	191,033	201,480	208,539	240,109	262,611	258,598
Massachusetts	96,050	109,076	131,358	141,891	163,816	179,750
Michigan	269,530	278,665	306,144	340,796	361,649	369,025
Minnesota	234,304	193,122	209,913	225,790	239,951	250,132
Mississippi	77,296	81,964	86,949	89,213	91,421	94,347
Missouri	220,369	236,295	249,435	261,384	269,242	285,589
Montana	41,593	43,477	45,311	46,773	47,477	51,037
Nebraska	107,547	107,910	112,580	119,870	123,937	123,473
Nevada	61,726	66,347	75,259	82,577	90,198	98,012
New Hampshire	32,564	32,567	34,487	36,988	39,788	42,388
New Jersey	263,478 ³	305,286 ³	307,509 ³	300,389	316,652	354,124
New Mexico	38,842	43,699	44,923	47,609	46,674	51,859
New York	247,815	260,818	273,471	286,029	299,080	310,968
North Carolina	186,373	197,558	208,792	217,559	230,653	236,296
North Dakota	33,746	37,100	37,553	39,741	41,216	42,107
Ohio	506,235	545,731	548,194	578,986	614,457	615,500
Oklahoma	167,080	180,716	188,708	194,695	202,332	201,770
Oregon	130,026	124,523	141,351	122,778	132,551	116,631
Pennsylvania	268,503	273,544	287,963	304,425	325,901	354,649
Rhode Island	16,325	16,653	17,472	19,548	20,566	22,582
South Carolina	168,855	174,911	183,949	190,408	198,061	201,031
South Dakota	22,671	24,168	24,305	25,051	26,167	27,369
Tennessee	278,500	339,411	355,715	153,612	161,824	282,403
Texas	564,927	587,646	639,386	677,579	710,874	729,636
Utah	56,313	57,756	59,978	63,262	64,683	63,540
Vermont	15,031	15,395	16,068	15,386	16,418	17,366
Virginia	232,772 ²	246,591 ²	262,328 ²	163,787	203,253	205,078
Washington	205,191 ³	221,480 ³	239,100 ³	251,999 ³	260,253	268,462
West Virginia	29,969	29,671	27,275	30,701	28,049	28,716
Wisconsin	140,663	149,592	162,990	177,879	189,099	202,447
Wyoming	12,095	11,948	13,106	13,198	13,223	13,864
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	73	82	85	88	89	91
Guam	2,009	4,216	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	427	70	—	—	—	53
Puerto Rico	338	811	—	—	—	139
U.S. Virgin Islands	98	146	—	—	—	116

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-15.b. Unadjusted student fees revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$140^{2,3}	\$144^{2,3}	\$148^{2,3}	\$156^{2,3}	\$159^{2,3}	\$165^{2,3}	\$170^{2,3}
Alabama	293	306	319	330	350	367	431
Alaska	188	170	207	209	204	217	236
Arizona	113 ³	130 ³	99	114	116	123	129
Arkansas	166	118	130 ²	208	217	232	252
California	59	63	61	63	62	63	65
Colorado	165	175	149	183	186	185	195
Connecticut	226 ²	242 ²	241 ²	228 ²	222 ²	256 ²	258 ²
Delaware	100 ²	104 ²	104 ²	102 ²	107	114	114
District of Columbia	115 ²	122 ²	41	45	44	44	41
Florida	225	230	230	233	221	228	231
Georgia	116 ³	93	103	101	109	108	111
Hawaii	91	99	98	97	118	122	124
Idaho	76	81	78	77	78	81	85
Illinois	111 ³	118 ³	119 ³	136 ³	141 ³	141	148
Indiana	205	169	178	182	191	198	203
Iowa	115	124	309	321	309	332	321
Kansas	135	147	155	148	149	158	162
Kentucky	68	91	32	36	39	38	41
Louisiana	101 ²	111 ²	120 ²	112 ²	119 ²	124 ²	131 ²
Maine	14	14	16	68	70	72	73
Maryland	180	192	202	203	206	216	224
Massachusetts	122	127	134	137	131	169	121
Michigan	125	131	128	125	132	143	155
Minnesota	183	204	216	228	241	254	271
Mississippi	122	122	131	133	135	143	149
Missouri	192	196	200	205	217	229	238
Montana	86	171	207	210	218	230	244
Nebraska	400	431	478	350	361	376	384
Nevada	74	176	185	191	199	211	214
New Hampshire	158	144	148	136	143	141	163
New Jersey	224 ³	169 ³	176 ³	226 ³	245 ³	261 ³	236 ³
New Mexico	98	111	111	114	110	115	117
New York	82	85	83	127	85	85	85
North Carolina	178 ²	187 ²	191 ²	192 ²	199 ²	143	148
North Dakota	234	247	257	248	251	263	281
Ohio	213	217	220	232	237	256	262
Oklahoma	98 ³	138 ²	157 ²	214 ³	220 ³	242	255
Oregon	161	165	171	177	187	203	232
Pennsylvania	126	136	138	143	139	145	143
Rhode Island	113	76	76	50	75	85	96
South Carolina	180 ³	189 ³	197	213	221	234	252
South Dakota	129	117	144	138	130	144	155
Tennessee	227	275	286	282	288	295	301
Texas	137	131	136	142	142	149	153
Utah	84	90	118	123	206	226	223
Vermont	116	123	134	124	144	176	187
Virginia	148 ²	158 ²	164 ²	160 ²	215 ²	210 ²	218 ²
Washington	168	185 ³	178 ³	184 ³	193 ³	197 ³	204 ³
West Virginia	66	79	80	85	89	94	102
Wisconsin	100	114	120	125	133	143	153
Wyoming	168	101	98	101	105	109	113
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	7	7	12	13	11	8	5
Guam	73	80	88	54	53	46	42
Northern Marianas	—	1	—	5	10	10	7
Puerto Rico	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	2	3	3	3	3	4	4

See notes at end of table.

Table C-15.b. Unadjusted student fees revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$169^{2,3}	\$178^{2,3}	\$187^{2,3}	\$189^{2,3}	\$195³	\$204³
Alabama	256	276	313	323	338	350
Alaska	241	248	257	271	288	264
Arizona	127	131	160 ³	172 ³	164 ³	162 ³
Arkansas	263	317	330	115	123	302
California	66	69	74	84	86	89
Colorado	205	244	298	397	347	337
Connecticut	258 ²	257 ²	278 ²	281 ²	184	182
Delaware	108	111	100	117	124	129
District of Columbia	39	45	47	106	122	113
Florida	237	256	244	255	269	282
Georgia	120	127	124	132	135	141
Hawaii	129	130	127	123	114	109
Idaho	87	92	99	105	107	110
Illinois	157	157	165	173	180	186
Indiana	212	220	229	245	260	262
Iowa	333	349	380	396	414	435
Kansas	174	178	186	193	209	216
Kentucky	96	130	154	148	150	137
Louisiana	130 ²	139 ²	143 ²	141 ²	82	83
Maine	75	80	90	192	181	186
Maryland	233	243	248	284	308	300
Massachusetts	103	115	137	146	168	185
Michigan	160	164	178	197	210	213
Minnesota	277	226	245	264	281	294
Mississippi	153	162	173	178	184	191
Missouri	245	259	273	286	295	314
Montana	253	268	283	297	307	336
Nebraska	368	369	387	416	433	433
Nevada	219	224	242	254	265	275
New Hampshire	164	162	168	179	191	205
New Jersey	215 ³	244 ³	242 ³	233	241	264
New Mexico	117	132	137	147	146	162
New York	87	91	95	99	104	108
North Carolina	154	160	166	171	178	180
North Dakota	281	313	327	352	377	397
Ohio	274	295	298	315	335	336
Oklahoma	269	290	300	311	325	324
Oregon	242	230	260	225	243	211
Pennsylvania	149	151	159	168	180	195
Rhode Island	108	109	113	125	131	143
South Carolina	259	265	277	286	292	297
South Dakota	158	170	183	191	203	215
Tennessee	308	380	393	168	178	305
Texas	148	151	162	170	175	175
Utah	117	120	125	132	134	131
Vermont	141	145	153	147	161	172
Virginia	212 ²	222 ²	233 ²	144	178	176
Washington	211 ³	223 ³	240 ³	251 ³	259	266
West Virginia	99	98	92	105	98	102
Wisconsin	160	170	185	203	215	230
Wyoming	122	123	138	143	147	157
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	5	5	6	3	6	6
Guam	60	130	—	—	—	0
Northern Marianas	47	8	—	—	—	5
Puerto Rico	1	1	—	—	—	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	4	7	—	—	—	6

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to Student Membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-15.c. Unadjusted percentage of student fees revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	2.7^{2,3}	2.6^{2,3}	2.6^{2,3}	2.7^{2,3}	2.7^{2,3}	2.7^{2,3}	2.6^{2,3}
Alabama	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6	8.5
Alaska	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
Arizona	2.5 ³	2.8 ³	2.0 ²	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Arkansas	4.5	3.1	3.1 ²	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2
California	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Colorado	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4
Connecticut	2.9 ²	3.0 ²	3.0 ²	2.8 ²	2.7 ²	2.9 ²	2.8 ²
Delaware	1.8 ²	1.8 ²	1.7 ²	1.7 ²	1.6	1.6	1.5
District of Columbia	1.4 ²	1.5 ²	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Florida	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Georgia	2.5 ³	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Hawaii	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
Idaho	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Illinois	2.2 ³	2.3 ³	2.2 ³	2.4 ³	2.4 ³	2.2	2.3
Indiana	4.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Iowa	2.6	2.7	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.3
Kansas	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Kentucky	1.9	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Louisiana	2.6 ²	2.7 ²	2.8 ²	2.6 ²	2.6 ²	2.6 ²	2.6 ²
Maine	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Maryland	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Massachusetts	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.6
Michigan	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Minnesota	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
Mississippi	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4
Missouri	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0
Montana	1.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
Nebraska	8.0	8.0	8.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
Nevada	1.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
New Hampshire	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6
New Jersey	2.7 ³	1.9 ³	1.9 ³	2.3 ³	2.5 ³	2.7 ³	2.4 ³
New Mexico	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
New York	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9
North Carolina	4.1 ²	4.0 ²	4.1 ²	4.0 ²	4.1 ²	2.8	2.8
North Dakota	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
Ohio	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
Oklahoma	2.6 ^{2,3}	3.4 ²	3.6 ²	4.6 ^{2,3}	4.3 ³	5.3	5.5
Oregon	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6
Pennsylvania	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Rhode Island	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3
South Carolina	4.1 ³	4.1 ³	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
South Dakota	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1
Tennessee	6.4	7.5	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5
Texas	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6
Utah	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.5	5.1
Vermont	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6
Virginia	2.8 ²	2.9 ²	3.0 ²	2.8 ²	3.7 ²	3.4 ²	3.4 ²
Washington	3.2	3.3 ³	3.0 ³	3.0 ³	3.1 ³	3.1 ³	3.1 ³
West Virginia	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Wisconsin	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Wyoming	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Guam	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
Northern Marianas	—	#	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Puerto Rico	#	#	#	0.1	#	#	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	#	#	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1

See notes at end of table.

Table C-15.c. Unadjusted percentage of student fees revenues to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	2.5^{2,3}	2.5^{2,3}	2.5^{2,3}	2.4^{2,3}	2.3³	2.3³
Alabama	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0
Alaska	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5
Arizona	2.3	2.2	2.7 ³	2.7 ³	2.3 ³	2.2 ³
Arkansas	5.1	5.6	5.7	1.9	2.0	4.3
California	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Colorado	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.3
Connecticut	2.8 ²	2.7 ²	2.7 ²	2.6 ²	1.6	1.5
Delaware	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
District of Columbia	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
Florida	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
Georgia	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Hawaii	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1
Idaho	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Illinois	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
Indiana	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Iowa	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2
Kansas	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Kentucky	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9
Louisiana	2.5 ²	2.4 ²	2.3 ²	2.2 ²	1.2	1.1
Maine	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
Maryland	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1
Massachusetts	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Michigan	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Minnesota	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Mississippi	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
Missouri	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Montana	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
Nebraska	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.0
Nevada	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8
New Hampshire	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
New Jersey	2.1 ³	2.3 ³	2.2 ³	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Mexico	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
New York	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
North Carolina	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
North Dakota	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3
Ohio	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
Oklahoma	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9
Oregon	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.5
Pennsylvania	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Rhode Island	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
South Carolina	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6
South Dakota	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	6.3	7.0	7.0	2.9	2.8	4.8
Texas	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Utah	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
Vermont	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Virginia	3.2 ²	3.2 ²	3.1 ²	1.9	2.2	2.1
Washington	3.1 ³	3.2 ³	3.3 ³	3.3 ³	3.2	3.2
West Virginia	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Wisconsin	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Wyoming	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Guam	1.2	2.4	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.8	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Puerto Rico	#	#	—	—	—	#
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.a.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1990

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$208,547,573^{2,3}	\$12,700,784	\$98,238,633	\$97,608,157^{2,3}
Alabama	2,557,836	286,598	1,534,021	737,217
Alaska	960,122	127,584	622,798	209,740
Arizona	2,742,625	216,488	1,194,354	1,331,784
Arkansas	1,594,428	153,637	905,487	535,304
California	24,320,281	1,605,281	16,260,203	6,454,798
Colorado	2,767,107	132,246	1,055,366	1,579,494
Connecticut	3,646,852 ²	97,828	1,575,131	1,973,894 ²
Delaware	551,864 ²	39,616	362,161	150,087 ²
District of Columbia	655,916	54,591	†	601,325
Florida	9,589,961	595,711	4,914,474	4,079,776
Georgia	5,286,462	329,253	2,759,335	2,197,874
Hawaii	810,631	76,099	714,986	19,546
Idaho	710,841	56,891	427,757	226,193
Illinois	8,973,771 ³	531,923	2,952,592	5,489,255 ³
Indiana	4,400,449	211,441	2,510,251	1,678,756
Iowa	2,149,710	105,270	1,056,130	988,310
Kansas	2,085,315	103,598	920,867	1,060,850
Kentucky	2,287,158	220,813	1,540,138	526,207
Louisiana	3,093,783 ²	309,117	1,696,645	1,088,021 ²
Maine	1,154,667	62,805	613,447	478,416
Maryland	4,316,963	196,285	1,609,649	2,511,029
Massachusetts	5,117,504	240,192	1,765,255	3,112,058
Michigan	8,394,959	482,031	2,251,071	5,661,857
Minnesota	3,988,317	165,059	2,088,236	1,735,023
Mississippi	1,573,464	243,774	884,024	445,666
Missouri	3,699,939	205,179	1,480,193	2,014,567
Montana	707,594	63,726	324,888	318,980
Nebraska	1,359,712	79,742	314,371	965,600
Nevada	860,464	36,018	326,773	497,673
New Hampshire	900,843	24,944	75,684	800,215
New Jersey	8,935,490 ³	336,351	3,486,521	5,112,618 ³
New Mexico	1,225,429	150,229	893,539	181,661
New York	19,744,546	1,014,296	8,044,917	10,685,333
North Carolina	4,738,045 ²	300,405	3,127,946	1,309,694 ²
North Dakota	487,049	47,517	218,041	221,490
Ohio	8,709,509	463,554	3,774,795	4,471,160
Oklahoma	2,172,547 ²	121,530	1,237,503	813,514 ²
Oregon	2,539,734	155,250	637,971	1,746,513
Pennsylvania	10,336,060	534,118	4,511,630	5,290,312
Rhode Island	858,948	41,524	363,539	453,885
South Carolina	2,696,221	217,395	1,347,999	1,130,826
South Dakota	503,949	57,774	130,552	315,623
Tennessee	2,907,714	261,676	1,330,928	1,315,110
Texas	13,948,117	1,012,383	5,847,048	7,088,686
Utah	1,334,715	86,986	751,040	496,690
Vermont	562,543	24,464	181,330	356,749
Virginia	5,160,479 ²	268,730	1,687,176	3,204,574 ²
Washington	4,192,291	243,402	3,000,965	947,925
West Virginia	1,413,165	106,072	928,128	378,965
Wisconsin	4,240,432	174,249	1,703,555	2,362,628
Wyoming	581,050	29,140	297,225	254,684
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	26,936	18,345	8,511	81
Guam	113,758	18,069	—	95,689
Northern Marianas	26,906	6,959	19,935	12
Puerto Rico	1,159,520	338,346	820,287	887
U.S. Virgin Islands	174,458	65,021	—	109,437

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.b.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1991

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$223,340,537^{2,3}	\$13,776,066	\$105,324,533	\$104,239,939^{2,3}
Alabama	2,704,515	301,315	1,625,517	777,684
Alaska	1,021,392	115,489	699,742	206,162
Arizona	3,004,395	234,503	1,288,855	1,481,038
Arkansas	1,645,442	161,100	956,019	528,322
California	25,266,899	1,811,375	16,684,098	6,771,427
Colorado	2,892,809	136,713	1,131,029	1,625,068
Connecticut	3,800,520 ²	108,712	1,520,723	2,171,085 ²
Delaware	576,082 ²	40,213	387,592	148,276 ²
District of Columbia	673,788	57,172	†	616,616
Florida	10,416,592	682,774	5,215,514	4,518,304
Georgia	5,417,738	354,653	2,853,492	2,209,594
Hawaii	945,327	73,693	850,017	21,617
Idaho	795,820	62,464	490,907	242,448
Illinois	9,314,231 ³	615,593	2,941,988	5,756,650 ³
Indiana	5,305,182	242,642	2,794,834	2,267,706
Iowa	2,211,510	112,852	1,059,434	1,039,223
Kansas	2,208,225	109,564	972,370	1,126,291
Kentucky	2,729,811	260,356	1,827,601	641,854
Louisiana	3,240,012 ²	325,970	1,759,673	1,154,369 ²
Maine	1,192,430	65,366	608,475	518,589
Maryland	4,621,846	212,522	1,705,473	2,703,851
Massachusetts	5,274,333	268,718	1,959,858	3,045,757
Michigan	9,054,147	522,610	2,424,039	6,107,499
Minnesota	4,300,519	182,558	2,376,069	1,741,891
Mississippi	1,599,374	265,448	866,680	467,246
Missouri	3,968,551	222,221	1,560,232	2,186,097
Montana	786,516	66,584	345,728	374,205
Nebraska	1,469,586	86,107	455,723	927,756
Nevada	1,006,832	39,089	416,217	551,526
New Hampshire	977,610	27,399	76,667	873,544
New Jersey	9,627,777 ³	384,759	3,614,415	5,628,603 ³
New Mexico	1,321,887	161,621	961,213	199,052
New York	21,362,779	1,023,652	9,091,432	11,247,694
North Carolina	5,056,524 ²	328,975	3,301,219	1,426,330 ²
North Dakota	515,073	51,828	232,350	230,895
Ohio	9,116,257	511,460	3,906,212	4,698,585
Oklahoma	2,385,433 ²	114,615	1,440,005	830,813 ²
Oregon	2,687,143	164,242	682,382	1,840,518
Pennsylvania	11,063,955	574,977	4,755,738	5,733,240
Rhode Island	866,151	41,781	353,329	471,041
South Carolina	2,861,767	242,593	1,427,317	1,191,857
South Dakota	532,388	60,270	146,649	325,469
Tennessee	3,034,270	296,466	1,372,661	1,365,144
Texas	15,407,772	1,014,833	6,770,503	7,622,437
Utah	1,420,359	94,563	810,174	515,622
Vermont	615,449	30,103	197,299	388,047
Virginia	5,529,333 ²	297,111	1,810,903	3,421,319 ²
Washington	4,698,535	267,575	3,385,318	1,045,642
West Virginia	1,599,534	124,866	1,064,629	410,039
Wisconsin	4,636,119	192,934	1,864,756	2,578,429
Wyoming	580,000	31,068	281,462	267,469
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	30,407	21,631	8,694	81
Guam	125,496	18,231	—	107,266
Northern Marianas	34,803	8,669	26,111	22
Puerto Rico	1,266,116	386,430	878,903	782
U.S. Virgin Islands	160,899	42,615	—	118,284

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.c.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1992

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$234,581,384^{2,3}	\$15,493,330	\$108,783,449	\$110,304,605^{2,3}
Alabama	2,823,340	322,576	1,659,018	841,745
Alaska	1,120,970	128,612	762,663	229,694
Arizona	3,226,760 ²	284,615	1,366,934	1,575,211 ²
Arkansas	1,828,428	197,915	1,095,488	535,025
California	26,868,216	2,027,474	17,696,851	7,143,891
Colorado	3,058,633	152,090	1,307,982	1,598,561
Connecticut	3,889,267 ²	126,225	1,583,668	2,179,375 ²
Delaware	607,984 ²	46,144	400,819	161,021 ²
District of Columbia	711,172	66,508	†	644,664
Florida	10,810,522	788,420	5,227,256	4,794,846
Georgia	5,332,428	409,741	2,545,306	2,377,380
Hawaii	1,000,848	75,310	903,444	22,094
Idaho	861,955	69,859	532,475	259,621
Illinois	9,959,661 ³	680,351	2,881,367	6,397,944 ³
Indiana	5,127,888	272,355	2,710,144	2,145,389
Iowa	2,486,610	132,718	1,176,197	1,177,695
Kansas	2,264,365	123,564	959,173	1,181,627
Kentucky	2,939,351	296,573	1,969,899	672,880
Louisiana	3,375,974 ²	363,958	1,848,734	1,163,282 ²
Maine	1,246,798	73,876	621,026	551,896
Maryland	4,692,155	238,573	1,792,755	2,660,827
Massachusetts	5,621,629	296,702	1,728,360	3,596,567
Michigan	9,659,095	599,076	2,566,851	6,493,168
Minnesota	4,512,902	200,853	2,327,594	1,984,455
Mississippi	1,701,274	289,302	910,068	501,904
Missouri	4,053,529	258,032	1,538,752	2,256,745
Montana	821,111	72,483	343,293	405,334
Nebraska	1,506,050	93,705	517,098	895,246
Nevada	1,122,853	46,957	434,762	641,134
New Hampshire	1,015,187	31,098	86,597	897,491
New Jersey	10,522,867 ³	436,024	4,438,939	5,647,904 ³
New Mexico	1,368,013	169,616	1,009,593	188,804
New York	21,573,865	1,210,481	8,696,709	11,666,675
North Carolina	5,147,790 ²	364,253	3,274,259	1,509,278 ²
North Dakota	539,184	59,909	241,401	237,874
Ohio	9,736,287	571,416	3,974,682	5,190,189
Oklahoma	2,540,205 ²	117,060	1,580,811	842,334 ²
Oregon	2,869,231	183,784	877,897	1,807,550
Pennsylvania	11,561,337	664,767	4,788,825	6,107,745
Rhode Island	896,056	53,653	344,820	497,583
South Carolina	2,914,730	262,740	1,409,019	1,242,972
South Dakota	559,944	61,986	151,173	346,785
Tennessee	3,093,743	324,252	1,305,270	1,464,221
Texas	16,891,646	1,120,400	7,326,385	8,444,861
Utah	1,527,561	106,069	874,332	547,161
Vermont	645,751	32,761	204,369	408,621
Virginia	5,558,656 ²	322,156	1,729,400	3,507,101 ²
Washington	5,086,074	288,382	3,644,053	1,153,639
West Virginia	1,706,418	129,763	1,144,434	432,221
Wisconsin	4,966,200	216,430	1,958,288	2,791,481
Wyoming	628,872	31,762	314,216	282,893
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	34,234	22,648	11,423	163
Guam	164,582	16,958	—	147,624
Northern Marianas	41,046	9,314	31,391	340
Puerto Rico	1,371,616	443,759	927,114	743
U.S. Virgin Islands	158,004	41,429	—	116,574

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.d.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1993

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$247,626,168^{2,3}	\$17,261,252	\$113,403,436	\$116,961,481^{2,3}
Alabama	2,982,753	347,381	1,732,506	902,867
Alaska	1,182,527	173,239	767,809	241,479
Arizona	3,402,888	299,926	1,411,844	1,691,118
Arkansas	1,933,846	184,934	1,104,347	644,566
California	28,039,018	2,256,461	17,439,021	8,343,535
Colorado	3,337,266	164,527	1,403,076	1,769,663
Connecticut	3,973,498 ²	137,383	1,544,471	2,291,644 ²
Delaware	632,150 ²	43,448	417,965	170,737 ²
District of Columbia	722,230	74,961	†	647,269
Florida	11,369,988	947,311	5,511,186	4,911,491
Georgia	5,997,559	463,476	3,019,826	2,514,257
Hawaii	1,067,810	81,518	962,375	23,917
Idaho	896,846	75,605	548,181	273,061
Illinois	10,575,035	747,825	3,013,710	6,813,500
Indiana	5,625,542	293,928	2,933,242	2,398,372
Iowa	2,694,532	144,390	1,299,696	1,250,446
Kansas	2,373,507	129,930	1,178,800	1,064,777
Kentucky	3,071,172	309,365	2,058,542	703,266
Louisiana	3,490,078 ²	410,067	1,876,960	1,203,052 ²
Maine	1,337,730	82,713	678,159	576,859
Maryland	4,923,313	264,767	1,940,701	2,717,845
Massachusetts	5,881,254	331,480	1,925,405	3,624,370
Michigan	10,766,136	664,798	3,295,411	6,805,927
Minnesota	4,698,237	225,048	2,261,916	2,211,273
Mississippi	1,777,016	303,590	951,723	521,703
Missouri	4,260,954	274,161	1,632,185	2,354,608
Montana	834,660	77,552	454,922	302,187
Nebraska	1,597,612	100,340	529,662	967,610
Nevada	1,176,376	54,833	402,727	718,816
New Hampshire	1,062,532	32,794	84,340	945,398
New Jersey	10,995,533 ³	461,806	4,553,681	5,980,046 ³
New Mexico	1,429,383	179,606	1,052,830	196,947
New York	22,574,304	1,352,381	8,848,907	12,373,016
North Carolina	5,357,036 ²	433,593	3,388,467	1,534,975 ²
North Dakota	551,527	65,639	237,908	247,980
Ohio	10,091,511	628,327	4,162,431	5,300,753
Oklahoma	2,771,015 ²	197,037	1,663,413	910,564 ²
Oregon	3,135,734	196,684	1,183,893	1,755,157
Pennsylvania	12,060,334	736,599	4,826,383	6,497,351
Rhode Island	968,667	57,892	392,841	517,934
South Carolina	3,061,004	286,136	1,439,690	1,335,179
South Dakota	603,085	69,969	164,040	369,077
Tennessee	3,394,425	351,089	1,546,611	1,496,726
Texas	17,446,887	1,305,976	6,983,217	9,157,694
Utah	1,657,433	117,788	961,278	578,368
Vermont	673,965	35,222	220,179	418,565
Virginia	5,867,968 ²	365,225	1,886,029	3,616,714 ²
Washington	5,499,862	307,058	3,920,527	1,272,276
West Virginia	1,841,575	142,379	1,234,018	465,177
Wisconsin	5,346,988	237,669	2,047,701	3,061,619
Wyoming	613,864	35,428	308,687	269,749
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	35,031	24,957	9,810	265
Guam	208,767	20,160	—	188,608
Northern Marianas	41,015	11,576	29,285	154
Puerto Rico	1,433,524	485,326	946,249	1,948
U.S. Virgin Islands	143,438	27,912	—	115,527

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.e.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1994

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$260,159,468^{2,3}	\$18,341,483	\$117,474,209	\$124,343,776^{2,3}
Alabama	3,121,320	346,246	1,850,898	924,176
Alaska	1,159,259	138,061	777,478	243,720
Arizona	3,550,177	332,091	1,474,316	1,743,769
Arkansas	2,014,900	176,931	1,164,432	673,537
California	29,050,409	2,572,258	16,324,953	10,153,198
Colorado	3,368,596	185,835	1,466,584	1,716,177
Connecticut	4,103,215 ²	163,091	1,653,755	2,286,368 ²
Delaware	684,411	53,531	441,043	189,837
District of Columbia	735,722	79,433	†	656,289
Florida	11,927,112	921,140	5,945,110	5,060,862
Georgia	6,630,693	518,047	3,360,515	2,752,132
Hawaii	1,140,173	84,217	1,025,813	30,143
Idaho	955,081	80,589	576,967	297,525
Illinois	11,322,719	743,760	3,196,325	7,382,634
Indiana	5,918,601	299,738	3,097,205	2,521,658
Iowa	2,782,621	147,123	1,339,923	1,295,575
Kansas	2,695,033	148,303	1,558,260	988,471
Kentucky	3,194,404	329,830	2,105,658	758,915
Louisiana	3,608,433 ²	439,492	1,912,880	1,256,061 ²
Maine	1,327,946	78,641	641,322	607,983
Maryland	5,145,236	268,305	2,002,376	2,874,555
Massachusetts	6,227,191	334,600	2,125,314	3,767,277
Michigan	11,134,083	714,960	3,200,682	7,218,441
Minnesota	5,160,259	236,773	2,840,930	2,082,557
Mississippi	1,879,377	307,241	1,024,792	547,345
Missouri	4,526,828	297,101	1,733,542	2,496,185
Montana	877,807	84,632	451,223	341,953
Nebraska	1,674,836	106,686	547,921	1,020,228
Nevada	1,269,131	58,827	416,469	793,834
New Hampshire	1,097,159	35,284	89,552	972,323
New Jersey	11,301,907	406,261	4,564,512	6,331,135
New Mexico	1,567,823	193,924	1,153,974	219,925
New York	23,775,186	1,472,573	9,090,191	13,212,423
North Carolina	5,560,310	454,606	3,559,792	1,545,913
North Dakota	563,352	67,042	240,860	255,449
Ohio	10,499,236	668,428	4,280,781	5,550,027
Oklahoma	3,077,910 ³	263,440	1,811,319	1,003,152 ³
Oregon	3,074,679	212,437	1,215,454	1,646,788
Pennsylvania	12,601,361	724,185	5,075,591	6,801,585
Rhode Island	1,022,861	60,415	399,395	563,051
South Carolina	3,200,412	294,566	1,478,065	1,427,782
South Dakota	647,026	69,536	168,964	408,526
Tennessee	3,649,630	347,887	1,707,740	1,594,003
Texas	18,744,302	1,516,708	7,542,112	9,685,482
Utah	1,785,758	126,294	981,014	678,450
Vermont	703,939	35,655	220,614	447,670
Virginia	6,162,830 ²	370,560	1,895,429	3,896,841 ²
Washington	5,723,616	334,306	3,988,235	1,401,075
West Virginia	1,879,452	151,207	1,214,154	514,091
Wisconsin	5,661,241	249,844	2,188,298	3,223,098
Wyoming	673,906	38,846	351,479	283,581
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	41,683	34,722	6,699	263
Guam	168,461	16,765	—	151,696
Northern Marianas	41,406	11,042	30,215	150
Puerto Rico	1,510,847	473,394	1,036,657	796
U.S. Virgin Islands	132,711	25,169	—	107,542

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.f.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1995

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$273,149,449²	\$18,582,157	\$127,729,576	\$126,837,717²
Alabama	3,541,876	343,927	2,161,685	1,036,264
Alaska	1,207,000	129,911	815,286	261,803
Arizona	3,783,285	354,242	1,664,966	1,764,078
Arkansas	2,175,109	199,163	1,266,778	709,168
California	28,891,301	2,751,519	15,670,329	10,469,453
Colorado	3,679,162	193,865	1,578,428	1,906,870
Connecticut	4,431,603 ²	177,446	1,748,802	2,505,354 ²
Delaware	745,036	53,885	479,319	211,832
District of Columbia	701,300	66,716	†	634,584
Florida	12,805,853	971,277	6,286,323	5,548,253
Georgia	6,965,472	512,456	3,530,615	2,922,401
Hawaii	1,177,915	86,882	1,062,296	28,736
Idaho	1,088,596	84,012	666,387	338,198
Illinois	12,016,320	780,212	3,361,268	7,874,839
Indiana	6,362,528	306,971	3,391,558	2,663,999
Iowa	2,881,176	151,225	1,381,238	1,348,713
Kansas	2,883,345	152,757	1,655,905	1,074,683
Kentucky	3,240,926	301,243	2,132,169	807,514
Louisiana	3,837,863 ²	458,344	1,999,368	1,380,151 ²
Maine	1,400,439	79,403	670,517	650,519
Maryland	5,559,604	279,464	2,059,241	3,220,899
Massachusetts	6,549,468	352,760	2,376,538	3,820,170
Michigan	11,925,311	734,290	8,023,133	3,167,888
Minnesota	5,606,567	247,964	2,939,545	2,419,058
Mississippi	2,099,795	310,249	1,185,185	604,361
Missouri	4,891,384	317,002	1,892,112	2,682,270
Montana	915,392	91,912	453,778	369,702
Nebraska	1,797,785	104,608	582,430	1,110,747
Nevada	1,370,529	67,369	412,904	890,257
New Hampshire	1,149,673	35,169	83,611	1,030,893
New Jersey	11,485,382	383,016	4,361,977	6,740,389
New Mexico	1,695,358	199,231	1,261,807	234,320
New York	24,889,904	1,196,994	10,127,462	13,565,448
North Carolina	5,940,519	443,701	3,867,413	1,629,405
North Dakota	592,329	73,249	249,273	269,807
Ohio	11,024,539	714,840	4,410,699	5,899,001
Oklahoma	2,767,709	260,760	1,644,176	862,774
Oregon	3,294,014	224,139	1,521,760	1,548,114
Pennsylvania	13,271,164	746,601	5,325,072	7,199,491
Rhode Island	1,091,960	60,256	447,397	584,307
South Carolina	3,450,203	299,232	1,598,971	1,551,999
South Dakota	691,685	69,162	183,552	438,972
Tennessee	3,908,306	348,729	1,855,784	1,703,793
Texas	19,678,883	1,511,000	7,908,524	10,259,359
Utah	1,940,247	133,543	1,054,222	752,482
Vermont	753,905	34,424	224,941	494,541
Virginia	6,456,381 ²	368,102	2,052,415	4,035,864 ²
Washington	5,976,441	357,615	4,103,287	1,515,538
West Virginia	1,940,425	156,555	1,234,701	549,170
Wisconsin	5,985,761	262,315	2,460,520	3,262,927
Wyoming	632,720	42,453	303,908	286,359
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	45,151	37,858	6,987	306
Guam	171,866	17,132	—	154,734
Northern Marianas	44,122	11,663	32,321	139
Puerto Rico	1,641,580	474,419	1,166,632	529
U.S. Virgin Islands	142,961	25,435	—	117,526

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.g.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1996

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$287,702,844²	\$19,104,019	\$136,670,754	\$131,928,071²
Alabama	3,771,940	348,717	2,310,952	1,112,271
Alaska	1,183,127	130,903	782,559	269,664
Arizona	4,151,421	375,299	1,829,488	1,946,634
Arkansas	2,204,845	188,064	1,322,273	694,508
California	30,858,564	2,742,893	17,207,011	10,908,661
Colorado	3,804,992	200,537	1,665,138	1,939,316
Connecticut	4,786,247 ²	177,394	1,819,099	2,789,754 ²
Delaware	822,226	54,837	547,837	219,552
District of Columbia	675,409	54,405	†	621,004
Florida	13,214,948	972,473	6,422,329	5,820,145
Georgia	7,627,823	520,690	3,956,281	3,150,851
Hawaii	1,201,888	94,261	1,079,096	28,531
Idaho	1,179,927	83,787	758,538	337,601
Illinois	12,290,140	745,113	3,359,525	8,185,502
Indiana	6,191,534	319,237	3,362,035	2,510,262
Iowa	3,033,687	154,638	1,486,472	1,392,576
Kansas	2,948,036	160,308	1,690,101	1,097,627
Kentucky	3,492,890	290,625	2,280,140	922,126
Louisiana	3,934,998 ²	477,761	1,978,050	1,479,187 ²
Maine	1,451,987	80,876	681,853	689,258
Maryland	5,695,850	281,709	2,175,948	3,238,193
Massachusetts	6,772,855	318,591	2,593,935	3,860,329
Michigan	12,698,697	777,325	8,483,312	3,438,060
Minnesota	5,939,765	253,845	3,458,503	2,227,417
Mississippi	2,225,798	304,024	1,285,426	636,348
Missouri	5,263,003	317,991	2,113,958	2,831,054
Montana	941,538	92,802	457,958	390,778
Nebraska	1,876,494	104,388	593,662	1,178,445
Nevada	1,554,888	69,857	497,744	987,286
New Hampshire	1,217,104	40,623	84,764	1,091,716
New Jersey	11,882,657	402,135	4,582,794	6,897,728
New Mexico	1,783,804	216,810	1,318,739	248,255
New York	25,849,431	1,507,150	10,261,383	14,080,897
North Carolina	6,154,971	443,121	3,971,825	1,740,025
North Dakota	618,322	71,300	260,260	286,762
Ohio	11,794,089	738,880	4,797,764	6,257,445
Oklahoma	2,856,688	266,970	1,694,433	895,286
Oregon	3,366,831	218,785	1,821,888	1,326,158
Pennsylvania	14,047,905	776,499	5,589,707	7,681,700
Rhode Island	1,138,171	57,906	472,134	608,131
South Carolina	3,697,232	308,082	1,955,378	1,433,772
South Dakota	717,005	70,519	213,290	433,196
Tennessee	4,142,148	358,035	1,985,414	1,798,699
Texas	21,689,792	1,557,597	9,312,159	10,820,037
Utah	2,066,218	137,707	1,209,925	718,585
Vermont	773,448	36,481	215,275	521,692
Virginia	6,826,448 ²	361,752	2,123,203	4,341,493 ²
Washington	6,327,993	365,988	4,302,300	1,659,705
West Virginia	1,990,094	160,084	1,253,995	576,016
Wisconsin	6,304,318	273,225	2,705,278	3,325,816
Wyoming	662,660	41,022	339,624	282,014
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	45,087	34,218	10,801	68
Guam	171,464	19,524	—	151,940
Northern Marianas	44,418	11,785	32,504	128
Puerto Rico	1,821,858	536,899	1,284,218	740
U.S. Virgin Islands	142,016	24,495	—	117,521

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.h.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1997

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$305,065,192²	\$20,081,287	\$146,435,584	\$138,548,321²
Alabama	3,955,039	378,164	2,498,675	1,078,200
Alaska	1,219,017	144,341	772,919	301,756
Arizona	4,400,591	408,410	1,981,318	2,010,863
Arkansas	2,371,834	186,015	1,424,952	760,867
California	34,477,895	2,818,398	20,679,410	10,980,086
Colorado	4,045,015	211,601	1,785,790	2,047,625
Connecticut	4,899,852 ²	170,400	1,817,333	2,912,119 ²
Delaware	878,326	66,850	569,041	242,436
District of Columbia	711,504	74,941	†	636,564
Florida	13,861,434	1,022,129	6,768,050	6,071,255
Georgia	8,129,250	556,165	4,366,411	3,206,675
Hawaii	1,215,924	97,925	1,088,411	29,588
Idaho	1,251,263	83,621	794,956	372,686
Illinois	13,161,954	828,066	3,559,351	8,774,537
Indiana	7,638,406	318,477	3,854,836	3,465,092
Iowa	3,167,763	161,291	1,646,510	1,359,962
Kansas	3,040,600	170,254	1,708,043	1,162,302
Kentucky	3,794,129	351,264	2,386,935	1,055,930
Louisiana	4,154,495 ²	485,471	2,087,902	1,581,122 ²
Maine	1,510,999	81,197	707,638	722,164
Maryland	6,042,059	312,336	2,343,421	3,386,302
Massachusetts	7,229,486	347,471	2,883,350	3,998,665
Michigan	13,437,615	883,570	8,805,410	3,748,635
Minnesota	6,109,916	264,105	3,359,840	2,485,972
Mississippi	2,259,053	315,226	1,253,205	690,622
Missouri	5,571,655	329,806	2,247,279	2,994,571
Montana	991,653	93,084	469,750	428,819
Nebraska	1,954,789	116,772	627,428	1,210,590
Nevada	1,705,232	70,908	543,409	1,090,914
New Hampshire	1,282,509	44,334	94,542	1,143,633
New Jersey	12,376,750	434,201	4,793,226	7,149,323
New Mexico	1,829,725	231,891	1,336,628	261,207
New York	26,564,743	1,446,633	10,467,969	14,650,141
North Carolina	6,515,608	471,276	4,258,020	1,786,312
North Dakota	642,984	77,238	266,289	299,457
Ohio	12,587,117	767,665	5,126,180	6,693,272
Oklahoma	3,251,302	268,428	2,025,586	957,288
Oregon	3,472,609	216,065	1,826,146	1,430,398
Pennsylvania	14,441,126	788,351	5,652,779	7,999,995
Rhode Island	1,193,754	63,893	484,813	645,048
South Carolina	3,889,383	327,724	2,040,324	1,521,335
South Dakota	749,052	72,816	267,011	409,225
Tennessee	4,411,971	376,315	2,141,593	1,894,063
Texas	22,372,808	1,719,266	9,026,103	11,627,439
Utah	2,198,285	138,034	1,381,527	678,724
Vermont	812,166	37,706	232,561	541,899
Virginia	7,204,512 ²	357,917	2,338,962	4,507,633 ²
Washington	6,642,158	389,435	4,455,423	1,797,300
West Virginia	2,082,049	172,240	1,312,732	597,078
Wisconsin	6,701,115	288,447	3,557,024	2,855,644
Wyoming	656,713	43,153	318,570	294,990
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	47,430	36,873	10,389	169
Guam	168,835	16,228	—	152,607
Northern Marianas	56,010	12,494	42,899	616
Puerto Rico	1,832,790	519,572	1,312,650	568
U.S. Virgin Islands	141,786	24,253	—	117,532

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.i.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1998

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$325,925,708²	\$22,201,965	\$157,645,372	\$146,078,370²
Alabama	4,146,629	389,242	2,589,826	1,167,561
Alaska	1,218,425	149,630	757,286	311,509
Arizona	4,731,675	482,748	2,096,739	2,152,189
Arkansas	2,600,655	280,682	1,500,334	819,640
California	38,142,613	3,120,793	22,963,395	12,058,425
Colorado	4,327,326	219,798	1,879,065	2,228,463
Connecticut	5,159,304 ²	201,858	1,925,676	3,031,771 ²
Delaware	913,616	69,240	588,211	256,165
District of Columbia	706,935	116,363	†	590,572
Florida	14,988,118	1,145,240	7,311,149	6,531,728
Georgia	9,041,434	616,455	4,625,560	3,799,419
Hawaii	1,282,702	110,725	1,141,002	30,975
Idaho	1,320,647	92,937	827,955	399,755
Illinois	14,149,155	957,788	4,033,015	9,158,352
Indiana	7,513,407	363,393	3,860,331	3,289,683
Iowa	3,346,481	177,460	1,715,706	1,453,316
Kansas	3,122,238	184,940	1,807,350	1,129,948
Kentucky	3,932,068	376,532	2,427,126	1,128,409
Louisiana	4,493,189 ²	506,525	2,266,287	1,720,377 ²
Maine	1,600,635	111,892	728,812	759,931
Maryland	6,454,696	337,791	2,514,141	3,602,765
Massachusetts	7,893,657	395,259	3,213,490	4,284,907
Michigan	14,329,715	950,569	9,459,203	3,919,942
Minnesota	6,529,420	320,513	3,418,033	2,790,874
Mississippi	2,407,954	339,316	1,333,568	735,070
Missouri	6,005,256	375,185	2,384,741	3,245,330
Montana	1,029,939	105,211	482,681	442,046
Nebraska	1,964,205	130,716	650,846	1,182,642
Nevada	1,910,794	87,580	607,846	1,215,367
New Hampshire	1,364,943	51,940	127,607	1,185,395
New Jersey	13,189,983	477,088	5,246,646	7,466,250
New Mexico	1,952,452	258,676	1,409,495	284,281
New York	27,782,468	1,512,286	11,038,714	15,231,468
North Carolina	7,188,615	520,907	4,838,150	1,829,557
North Dakota	682,419	84,339	280,238	317,841
Ohio	13,458,095	783,397	5,547,736	7,126,962
Oklahoma	3,416,296	295,299	2,103,243	1,017,754
Oregon	3,883,939	248,549	2,204,918	1,430,473
Pennsylvania	14,837,945	868,600	5,736,509	8,232,836
Rhode Island	1,264,156	68,680	507,377	688,098
South Carolina	4,055,072	343,673	2,087,806	1,623,594
South Dakota	794,256	79,522	282,518	432,216
Tennessee	4,815,833	425,768	2,299,491	2,090,573
Texas	24,179,060	1,845,074	10,675,578	11,658,408
Utah	2,305,397	159,879	1,406,577	738,941
Vermont	861,643	44,752	253,572	563,319
Virginia	7,755,814 ²	405,791	2,432,370	4,917,653 ²
Washington	6,895,693	442,455	4,548,851	1,904,388
West Virginia	2,216,984	204,827	1,389,076	623,081
Wisconsin	7,059,759	316,879	3,789,320	2,953,560
Wyoming	702,001	47,203	330,208	324,591
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	49,677	38,669	10,897	110
Guam	173,339	18,100	—	155,239
Northern Marianas	58,239	15,242	42,796	202
Puerto Rico	2,094,025	572,495	1,520,398	1,131
U.S. Virgin Islands	152,499	27,719	—	124,780

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.j.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1999

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$347,377,993²	\$24,521,817	\$169,298,232	\$153,557,944²
Alabama	4,469,278	407,011	2,752,647	1,309,621
Alaska	1,290,358	177,974	787,763	324,621
Arizona	5,079,075	507,196	2,195,345	2,376,534
Arkansas	2,610,267	266,276	1,509,796	834,196
California	40,002,760	3,443,221	23,739,295	12,820,245
Colorado	4,714,756	242,481	2,002,525	2,469,749
Connecticut	5,607,013 ²	223,083	2,184,637	3,199,293 ²
Delaware	959,482	71,416	617,023	271,043
District of Columbia	760,592	125,490	†	635,102
Florida	16,460,206	1,301,428	8,279,709	6,879,069
Georgia	10,263,338	689,614	5,044,094	4,529,629
Hawaii	1,328,572	130,547	1,166,940	31,085
Idaho	1,420,902	100,260	874,429	446,213
Illinois	15,338,740	1,103,559	4,610,903	9,624,278
Indiana	7,980,582	398,810	4,190,124	3,391,648
Iowa	3,516,165	195,628	1,775,997	1,544,540
Kansas	3,282,779	200,698	2,021,434	1,060,647
Kentucky	4,210,793	389,074	2,600,631	1,221,089
Louisiana	4,697,638 ²	541,180	2,366,566	1,789,893 ²
Maine	1,703,252	127,495	781,035	794,721
Maryland	6,806,086	371,941	2,687,925	3,746,220
Massachusetts	8,590,351	422,923	3,593,252	4,574,176
Michigan	14,678,359	1,038,773	9,493,662	4,145,923
Minnesota	6,785,487	340,314	3,907,686	2,537,487
Mississippi	2,544,561	355,527	1,396,182	792,851
Missouri	6,265,697	405,351	2,446,271	3,414,075
Montana	1,047,338	117,877	470,763	458,698
Nebraska	2,168,308	150,123	804,817	1,213,368
Nevada	2,094,467	95,518	678,951	1,319,998
New Hampshire	1,441,115	58,224	127,702	1,255,189
New Jersey	14,184,605	527,334	5,868,487	7,788,784
New Mexico	2,098,648	282,253	1,522,000	294,395
New York	29,874,220	1,799,258	12,599,176	15,475,786
North Carolina	8,137,116	558,556	5,590,644	1,987,916
North Dakota	709,427	92,088	285,772	331,566
Ohio	14,399,472	829,887	6,057,593	7,511,992
Oklahoma	3,652,130	332,679	2,200,010	1,119,441
Oregon	4,047,900	284,344	2,297,679	1,465,877
Pennsylvania	15,525,301	937,333	5,933,154	8,654,814
Rhode Island	1,319,597	73,870	548,776	696,951
South Carolina	4,398,145	361,412	2,291,942	1,744,791
South Dakota	829,028	87,186	297,347	444,495
Tennessee	5,089,341	445,545	2,404,133	2,239,663
Texas	25,647,339	2,167,802	10,873,810	12,605,727
Utah	2,449,890	172,295	1,496,345	781,250
Vermont	908,146	52,890	675,896	179,360
Virginia	8,358,034 ²	438,656	2,825,340	5,094,039 ²
Washington	7,212,175	491,420	4,659,490	2,061,265
West Virginia	2,229,692	190,635	1,398,405	640,653
Wisconsin	7,409,485	339,371	3,955,854	3,114,260
Wyoming	779,985	57,993	408,271	313,721
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	57,667	42,836	11,139	3,692
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	53,720	15,737	37,730	252
Puerto Rico	2,121,183	588,027	1,532,799	357
U.S. Virgin Islands	160,253	29,720	—	130,533

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.k.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2000

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$372,943,802²	\$27,097,866	\$184,613,352	\$161,232,584²
Alabama	4,832,135	438,526	3,003,809	1,389,800
Alaska	1,359,764	209,975	801,151	348,638
Arizona	5,503,297	591,915	2,397,670	2,513,712
Arkansas	2,730,722	240,942	1,644,700	845,081
California	45,078,305	3,934,645	27,162,573	13,981,088
Colorado	5,094,275	271,353	2,083,173	2,739,749
Connecticut	6,065,450 ²	251,564	2,437,888	3,375,999 ²
Delaware	1,072,494	80,475	703,331	288,688
District of Columbia	875,619	179,021	†	696,598
Florida	16,946,014	1,429,395	8,381,170	7,135,449
Georgia	11,076,955	732,555	5,302,674	5,041,726
Hawaii	1,404,897	127,044	1,247,257	30,596
Idaho	1,472,070	113,611	899,725	458,734
Illinois	16,590,948	1,276,444	5,114,557	10,199,946
Indiana	8,427,757	443,820	4,407,729	3,576,208
Iowa	3,714,861	225,622	1,879,143	1,610,096
Kansas	3,408,634	213,344	2,127,046	1,068,244
Kentucky	4,330,619	433,290	2,628,338	1,268,991
Louisiana	4,907,736 ²	562,977	2,427,118	1,917,640 ²
Maine	1,811,965	144,465	807,656	859,844
Maryland	7,242,344	408,613	2,821,796	4,011,935
Massachusetts	9,260,130	488,986	4,048,287	4,722,857
Michigan	15,385,152	1,051,747	9,935,347	4,398,058
Minnesota	7,188,407	346,396	4,311,209	2,530,802
Mississippi	2,778,506	380,949	1,561,897	835,660
Missouri	6,665,304	439,526	2,507,804	3,717,974
Montana	1,101,615	134,315	491,890	475,410
Nebraska	2,216,656	152,084	812,386	1,252,186
Nevada	2,262,002	113,706	658,889	1,489,406
New Hampshire	1,559,653	68,391	869,992	621,271
New Jersey	14,891,245	582,043	6,124,074	8,185,128
New Mexico	2,240,777	315,325	1,602,483	322,968
New York	32,403,066	1,881,476	14,503,218	16,018,372
North Carolina	8,797,269	625,846	5,949,172	2,222,251
North Dakota	749,936	96,945	301,279	351,713
Ohio	15,231,086	888,673	6,473,138	7,869,274
Oklahoma	3,705,393	368,669	2,164,236	1,172,489
Oregon	4,333,956	293,463	2,473,350	1,567,143
Pennsylvania	16,224,853	1,044,167	6,136,158	9,044,528
Rhode Island	1,448,205	83,799	597,832	766,575
South Carolina	4,917,485	412,054	2,595,941	1,909,491
South Dakota	865,041	108,264	298,364	458,412
Tennessee	5,378,527	485,024	2,463,997	2,429,506
Texas	28,657,019	2,469,744	12,654,437	13,532,838
Utah	2,579,092	192,462	1,527,108	859,522
Vermont	966,128	65,152	711,262	189,714
Virginia	8,749,757	494,794	3,723,104	4,531,858
Washington	7,573,768	550,202	4,812,763	2,210,803
West Virginia	2,294,744	217,540	1,415,246	661,959
Wisconsin	7,785,586	370,452	4,201,630	3,213,504
Wyoming	786,582	66,077	408,356	312,149
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	58,640	44,436	10,920	3,284
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	53,895	17,239	36,280	375
Puerto Rico	2,222,824	627,035	1,595,389	400
U.S. Virgin Islands	150,060	27,567	—	122,493

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.I.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2001

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$401,356,120²	\$29,100,183	\$199,583,097	\$172,672,840²
Alabama	4,812,302	453,817	2,881,224	1,477,261
Alaska	1,370,271	215,921	782,348	372,002
Arizona	6,206,163 ²	630,745	2,961,902	2,613,517 ²
Arkansas	2,812,169	260,705	1,676,138	875,327
California	51,007,510	4,159,513	31,392,549	15,455,448
Colorado	5,349,899	299,576	2,222,083	2,828,239
Connecticut	6,460,491	276,427	2,553,180	3,630,884
Delaware	1,112,519	87,904	732,599	292,016
District of Columbia	1,042,711	115,527	†	927,184
Florida	17,866,868	1,599,259	8,695,213	7,572,396
Georgia	12,191,113	783,487	5,963,337	5,444,288
Hawaii	1,682,330	140,951	1,511,317	30,062
Idaho	1,593,966	128,646	977,438	487,883
Illinois	18,217,079	1,421,519	6,124,183	10,671,377
Indiana	9,033,180	464,489	4,833,954	3,734,738
Iowa	3,954,178	248,689	1,943,708	1,761,781
Kansas	3,625,810	231,473	2,198,216	1,196,120
Kentucky	4,509,893	448,073	2,702,932	1,358,888
Louisiana	5,060,133	580,356	2,497,875	1,981,902
Maine	1,934,178	153,100	863,295	917,783
Maryland	7,846,891	477,463	2,928,715	4,440,714
Massachusetts	10,148,498	511,198	4,420,622	5,216,679
Michigan	16,358,532	1,116,374	10,603,606	4,638,552
Minnesota	7,873,549	370,648	4,765,802	2,737,100
Mississippi	2,903,534	400,804	1,607,126	895,604
Missouri	7,102,501	491,233	2,661,904	3,949,363
Montana	1,140,168	131,299	542,692	466,177
Nebraska	2,307,804	168,036	805,419	1,334,349
Nevada	2,393,494	122,360	683,605	1,587,529
New Hampshire	1,714,147	77,365	884,875	751,907
New Jersey	15,967,075	628,834	6,669,858	8,668,383
New Mexico	2,426,705	338,213	1,725,551	362,942
New York	34,266,171	1,961,653	15,818,051	16,486,466
North Carolina	9,262,181	670,380	6,144,449	2,447,352
North Dakota	767,798	102,697	299,089	366,011
Ohio	16,649,361	1,007,370	7,187,325	8,454,666
Oklahoma	4,034,825	410,681	2,386,216	1,237,929
Oregon	4,564,408	336,992	2,566,099	1,661,317
Pennsylvania	17,053,891	1,107,854	6,443,673	9,502,364
Rhode Island	1,545,675	90,634	652,723	802,319
South Carolina	5,459,399	446,838	2,941,097	2,071,464
South Dakota	885,229	107,532	312,880	464,818
Tennessee	5,711,950	524,351	2,532,336	2,655,264
Texas	30,469,570	2,656,951	12,855,241	14,957,378
Utah	2,745,656	204,939	1,608,249	932,467
Vermont	1,035,679	60,523	732,563	242,592
Virginia	9,313,330	520,773	3,939,548	4,853,009
Washington	8,058,875	625,231	5,072,388	2,361,257
West Virginia	2,375,788	243,131	1,450,453	682,204
Wisconsin	8,327,255	418,472	4,424,429	3,484,353
Wyoming	803,414	69,176	403,020	331,218
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	58,262	45,822	10,551	1,890
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	55,164	17,619	37,230	315
Puerto Rico	2,331,691	671,870	1,658,907	914
U.S. Virgin Islands	165,801	28,256	—	137,546

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-16.m.1. Unadjusted revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local and intermediate
United States¹	\$419,767,307²	\$33,186,719	\$206,820,492	\$179,760,097²
Alabama	5,127,807	531,245	3,010,987	1,585,575
Alaska	1,439,901	241,877	814,666	383,358
Arizona	6,872,107 ²	708,493	3,415,659	2,747,955 ²
Arkansas	3,199,082	343,440	1,776,667	1,078,976
California	52,252,109	4,842,635	31,038,376	16,371,098
Colorado	5,829,260	347,131	2,460,295	3,021,834
Connecticut	6,755,231	311,511	2,885,921	3,557,799
Delaware	1,137,262	97,724	731,364	308,174
District of Columbia	1,087,022	141,514	†	945,508
Florida	17,949,046	1,799,515	8,137,044	8,012,487
Georgia	12,971,001	931,496	6,376,438	5,663,067
Hawaii	1,890,806	171,357	1,684,227	35,222
Idaho	1,647,541	144,924	1,006,475	496,141
Illinois	18,659,229	1,440,383	6,319,443	10,899,404
Indiana	8,937,236	542,646	4,544,604	3,849,987
Iowa	4,069,223	285,859	1,951,679	1,831,685
Kansas	3,909,306	307,494	2,259,007	1,342,805
Kentucky	4,650,146	489,988	2,772,395	1,387,763
Louisiana	5,304,970	664,028	2,608,474	2,032,468
Maine	2,049,078	167,102	905,441	976,535
Maryland	8,406,316	541,344	3,125,033	4,739,938
Massachusetts	11,014,705	602,209	4,755,025	5,657,471
Michigan	17,534,105	1,280,080	11,322,159	4,931,865
Minnesota	7,967,380	437,270	4,894,185	2,635,925
Mississippi	3,031,118	455,504	1,639,822	935,791
Missouri	7,517,417	570,165	2,726,148	4,221,104
Montana	1,168,265	154,529	559,440	454,296
Nebraska	2,473,075	193,716	879,002	1,400,357
Nevada	2,611,111	158,584	822,786	1,629,742
New Hampshire	1,820,834	85,931	943,938	790,965
New Jersey	17,306,723	729,208	7,418,667	9,158,847
New Mexico	2,613,620	371,406	1,880,568	361,647
New York	35,626,450	2,260,252	17,160,040	16,206,158
North Carolina	9,314,285	787,728	6,005,424	2,521,133
North Dakota	794,027	111,058	303,151	379,818
Ohio	17,643,929	1,047,517	8,041,328	8,555,084
Oklahoma	4,133,041	490,293	2,342,385	1,300,364
Oregon	4,758,589	395,199	2,662,316	1,701,074
Pennsylvania	17,882,681	1,256,061	6,756,469	9,870,150
Rhode Island	1,650,094	101,766	694,244	854,084
South Carolina	5,622,818	511,674	2,868,955	2,242,188
South Dakota	922,410	129,955	335,558	456,897
Tennessee	5,913,922	559,413	2,581,100	2,773,409
Texas	32,281,850	3,008,107	13,186,488	16,087,255
Utah	2,899,722	239,381	1,711,212	949,129
Vermont	1,102,275	68,913	766,197	267,164
Virginia	9,719,262	608,975	3,973,610	5,136,677
Washington	8,382,517	710,529	5,233,731	2,438,257
West Virginia	2,471,393	259,925	1,506,177	705,291
Wisconsin	8,537,996	473,916	4,582,657	3,481,423
Wyoming	908,015	75,748	443,516	388,751
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	60,554	46,126	11,925	2,502
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	55,443	17,871	37,230	342
Puerto Rico	2,420,184	719,527	1,700,497	160
U.S. Virgin Islands	167,005	33,443	—	133,562

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local and intermediate revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.a.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1990

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$5,144^{2,3}	\$313	\$2,423	\$2,408^{2,3}
Alabama	3,534	396	2,120	1,019
Alaska	8,786	1,167	5,699	1,919
Arizona	4,514	356	1,966	2,192
Arkansas	3,666	353	2,082	1,231
California	5,096	336	3,407	1,353
Colorado	4,917	235	1,875	2,807
Connecticut	7,901 ²	212	3,413	4,277 ²
Delaware	5,642 ²	405	3,703	1,535 ²
District of Columbia	8,068	671	†	7,396
Florida	5,358	333	2,746	2,279
Georgia	4,693	292	2,449	1,951
Hawaii	4,783	449	4,218	115
Idaho	3,307	265	1,990	1,052
Illinois	4,993 ³	296	1,643	3,054 ³
Indiana	4,612	222	2,631	1,759
Iowa	4,493	220	2,207	2,065
Kansas	4,840	240	2,137	2,462
Kentucky	3,626	350	2,442	834
Louisiana	3,951 ²	395	2,167	1,390 ²
Maine	5,401	294	2,870	2,238
Maryland	6,178	281	2,303	3,593
Massachusetts	6,199	291	2,138	3,770
Michigan	5,324	306	1,428	3,591
Minnesota	5,393	223	2,824	2,346
Mississippi	3,134	486	1,761	888
Missouri	4,580	254	1,832	2,493
Montana	4,678	421	2,148	2,109
Nebraska	5,019	294	1,160	3,564
Nevada	4,606	193	1,749	2,664
New Hampshire	5,247	145	441	4,661
New Jersey	8,304 ³	313	3,240	4,751 ³
New Mexico	4,139	507	3,018	614
New York	7,695	395	3,135	4,164
North Carolina	4,384 ²	278	2,894	1,212 ²
North Dakota	4,134	403	1,851	1,880
Ohio	4,936	263	2,139	2,534
Oklahoma	3,755 ²	210	2,139	1,406 ²
Oregon	5,376	329	1,351	3,697
Pennsylvania	6,244	323	2,726	3,196
Rhode Island	6,328	306	2,678	3,344
South Carolina	4,376	353	2,188	1,835
South Dakota	3,958	454	1,025	2,479
Tennessee	3,547	319	1,624	1,604
Texas	4,190	304	1,757	2,130
Utah	3,043	198	1,713	1,133
Vermont	5,935	258	1,913	3,764
Virginia	5,237 ²	273	1,712	3,252 ²
Washington	5,174	300	3,704	1,170
West Virginia	4,314	324	2,834	1,157
Wisconsin	5,416	223	2,176	3,018
Wyoming	5,980	300	3,059	2,621
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	2,197	1,497	694	7
Guam	4,294	682	—	3,612
Northern Marianas	4,410	1,141	3,268	2
Puerto Rico	1,781	520	1,260	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,232	3,068	—	5,164

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.b.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1991

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$5,419^{2,3}	\$334	\$2,555	\$2,529^{2,3}
Alabama	3,747	417	2,252	1,077
Alaska	8,967	1,014	6,143	1,810
Arizona	4,695	366	2,014	2,315
Arkansas	3,771	369	2,191	1,211
California	5,104	366	3,370	1,368
Colorado	5,038	238	1,970	2,830
Connecticut	8,101 ²	232	3,242	4,628 ²
Delaware	5,781 ²	404	3,889	1,488 ²
District of Columbia	8,350	709	†	7,641
Florida	5,596	367	2,802	2,427
Georgia	4,704	308	2,478	1,919
Hawaii	5,505	429	4,950	126
Idaho	3,604	283	2,223	1,098
Illinois	5,114 ³	338	1,615	3,161 ³
Indiana	5,558	254	2,928	2,376
Iowa	4,573	233	2,190	2,149
Kansas	5,053	251	2,225	2,577
Kentucky	4,289	409	2,872	1,009
Louisiana	4,129 ²	415	2,242	1,471 ²
Maine	5,542	304	2,828	2,410
Maryland	6,463	297	2,385	3,781
Massachusetts	6,322	322	2,349	3,651
Michigan	5,714	330	1,530	3,855
Minnesota	5,686	241	3,141	2,303
Mississippi	3,183	528	1,725	930
Missouri	4,860	272	1,911	2,677
Montana	5,142	435	2,260	2,446
Nebraska	5,362	314	1,663	3,385
Nevada	5,001	194	2,067	2,740
New Hampshire	5,658	159	444	5,056
New Jersey	8,836 ³	353	3,317	5,166 ³
New Mexico	4,379	535	3,184	659
New York	8,222	394	3,499	4,329
North Carolina	4,652 ²	303	3,037	1,312 ²
North Dakota	4,372	440	1,972	1,960
Ohio	5,147	289	2,206	2,653
Oklahoma	4,119 ²	198	2,487	1,435 ²
Oregon	5,688	348	1,445	3,896
Pennsylvania	6,634	345	2,851	3,438
Rhode Island	6,240	301	2,545	3,393
South Carolina	4,600	390	2,294	1,916
South Dakota	4,122	467	1,135	2,520
Tennessee	3,680	360	1,665	1,656
Texas	4,555	300	2,001	2,253
Utah	3,180	212	1,814	1,154
Vermont	6,427	314	2,060	4,052
Virginia	5,537 ²	298	1,813	3,426 ²
Washington	5,595	319	4,032	1,245
West Virginia	4,962	387	3,302	1,272
Wisconsin	5,812	242	2,338	3,233
Wyoming	5,905	316	2,865	2,723
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	2,440	1,736	698	7
Guam	4,755	691	—	4,064
Northern Marianas	5,397	1,344	4,049	3
Puerto Rico	1,964	599	1,363	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,398	1,959	—	5,438

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.c.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1992

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$5,579^{2,3}	\$368	\$2,587	\$2,623^{2,3}
Alabama	3,910	447	2,298	1,166
Alaska	9,445	1,084	6,426	1,935
Arizona	4,912 ²	433	2,081	2,398 ²
Arkansas	4,170	451	2,498	1,220
California	5,261	397	3,465	1,399
Colorado	5,158	256	2,206	2,696
Connecticut	8,085 ²	262	3,292	4,530 ²
Delaware	5,949 ²	452	3,922	1,576 ²
District of Columbia	8,822	825	†	7,997
Florida	5,595	408	2,705	2,482
Georgia	4,528	348	2,161	2,019
Hawaii	5,727	431	5,170	126
Idaho	3,819	310	2,359	1,150
Illinois	5,389 ³	368	1,559	3,462 ³
Indiana	5,358	285	2,832	2,242
Iowa	5,061	270	2,394	2,397
Kansas	5,084	277	2,154	2,653
Kentucky	4,550	459	3,049	1,042
Louisiana	4,251 ²	458	2,328	1,465 ²
Maine	5,762	341	2,870	2,550
Maryland	6,373	324	2,435	3,614
Massachusetts	6,644	351	2,043	4,250
Michigan	6,061	376	1,611	4,075
Minnesota	5,834	260	3,009	2,565
Mississippi	3,375	574	1,805	996
Missouri	4,809	306	1,825	2,677
Montana	5,271	465	2,204	2,602
Nebraska	5,387	335	1,850	3,202
Nevada	5,301	222	2,053	3,027
New Hampshire	5,731	176	489	5,067
New Jersey	9,482 ³	393	4,000	5,089 ³
New Mexico	4,432	550	3,271	612
New York	8,160	458	3,289	4,413
North Carolina	4,690 ²	332	2,983	1,375 ²
North Dakota	4,555	506	2,039	2,009
Ohio	5,458	320	2,228	2,910
Oklahoma	4,318 ²	199	2,687	1,432 ²
Oregon	5,754	369	1,761	3,625
Pennsylvania	6,830	393	2,829	3,608
Rhode Island	6,304	377	2,426	3,501
South Carolina	4,645	419	2,246	1,981
South Dakota	4,256	471	1,149	2,636
Tennessee	3,711	389	1,566	1,756
Texas	4,876	323	2,115	2,438
Utah	3,347	232	1,916	1,199
Vermont	6,648	337	2,104	4,207
Virginia	5,470 ²	317	1,702	3,451 ²
Washington	5,851	332	4,192	1,327
West Virginia	5,328	405	3,574	1,350
Wisconsin	6,096	266	2,404	3,427
Wyoming	6,161	311	3,078	2,771
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	2,561	1,695	855	12
Guam	5,809	599	—	5,210
Northern Marianas	5,784	1,313	4,424	48
Puerto Rico	2,135	691	1,443	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,071	1,854	—	5,217

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.d.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1993

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$5,783^{2,3}	\$403	\$2,648	\$2,731^{2,3}
Alabama	4,077	475	2,368	1,234
Alaska	9,654	1,414	6,268	1,971
Arizona	5,053	445	2,096	2,511
Arkansas	4,380	419	2,501	1,460
California	5,336	429	3,319	1,588
Colorado	5,447	269	2,290	2,889
Connecticut	8,134 ²	281	3,162	4,691 ²
Delaware	6,060 ²	416	4,007	1,637 ²
District of Columbia	8,923	926	†	7,997
Florida	5,738	478	2,781	2,479
Georgia	4,968	384	2,502	2,083
Hawaii	6,018	459	5,423	135
Idaho	3,871	326	2,366	1,179
Illinois	5,644	399	1,609	3,637
Indiana	5,856	306	3,053	2,497
Iowa	5,445	292	2,627	2,527
Kansas	5,257	288	2,611	2,358
Kentucky	4,689	472	3,143	1,074
Louisiana	4,374 ²	514	2,352	1,508 ²
Maine	6,180	382	3,133	2,665
Maryland	6,548	352	2,581	3,615
Massachusetts	6,839	385	2,239	4,215
Michigan	6,714	415	2,055	4,244
Minnesota	5,919	284	2,850	2,786
Mississippi	3,507	599	1,878	1,030
Missouri	4,958	319	1,899	2,740
Montana	5,216	485	2,843	1,889
Nebraska	5,657	355	1,875	3,426
Nevada	5,276	246	1,806	3,224
New Hampshire	5,862	181	465	5,216
New Jersey	9,726 ³	408	4,028	5,289 ³
New Mexico	4,528	569	3,335	624
New York	8,393	503	3,290	4,600
North Carolina	4,808 ²	389	3,041	1,378 ²
North Dakota	4,645	553	2,004	2,089
Ohio	5,621	350	2,319	2,953
Oklahoma	4,641 ²	330	2,786	1,525 ²
Oregon	6,147	386	2,321	3,441
Pennsylvania	7,022	429	2,810	3,783
Rhode Island	6,736	403	2,732	3,602
South Carolina	4,779	447	2,248	2,085
South Dakota	4,481	520	1,219	2,743
Tennessee	3,969	411	1,808	1,750
Texas	4,926	369	1,972	2,586
Utah	3,573	254	2,072	1,247
Vermont	6,838	357	2,234	4,247
Virginia	5,686 ²	354	1,828	3,505 ²
Washington	6,135	343	4,373	1,419
West Virginia	5,786	447	3,877	1,461
Wisconsin	6,447	287	2,469	3,691
Wyoming	6,119	353	3,077	2,689
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	2,503	1,783	701	19
Guam	6,941	670	—	6,271
Northern Marianas	5,072	1,432	3,622	19
Puerto Rico	2,250	762	1,485	3
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,267	1,220	—	5,048

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.e.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1994

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$5,986^{2,3}	\$422	\$2,703	\$2,861^{2,3}
Alabama	4,251	472	2,521	1,259
Alaska	9,204	1,096	6,173	1,935
Arizona	5,004	468	2,078	2,458
Arkansas	4,535	398	2,621	1,516
California	5,453	483	3,064	1,906
Colorado	5,389	297	2,346	2,746
Connecticut	8,268 ²	329	3,332	4,607 ²
Delaware	6,484	507	4,179	1,799
District of Columbia	9,119	985	†	8,135
Florida	5,844	451	2,913	2,480
Georgia	5,368	419	2,720	2,228
Hawaii	6,320	467	5,686	167
Idaho	4,034	340	2,437	1,257
Illinois	5,981	393	1,688	3,900
Indiana	6,129	310	3,207	2,611
Iowa	5,582	295	2,688	2,599
Kansas	5,889	324	3,405	2,160
Kentucky	4,875	503	3,213	1,158
Louisiana	4,507 ²	549	2,389	1,569 ²
Maine	6,120	362	2,955	2,802
Maryland	6,659	347	2,592	3,720
Massachusetts	7,095	381	2,421	4,292
Michigan	6,962	447	2,001	4,513
Minnesota	6,369	292	3,506	2,570
Mississippi	3,715	607	2,026	1,082
Missouri	5,225	343	2,001	2,881
Montana	5,385	519	2,768	2,098
Nebraska	5,875	374	1,922	3,579
Nevada	5,382	249	1,766	3,367
New Hampshire	5,919	190	483	5,246
New Jersey	9,817	353	3,965	5,499
New Mexico	4,865	602	3,581	682
New York	8,697	539	3,325	4,833
North Carolina	4,907	401	3,141	1,364
North Dakota	4,729	563	2,022	2,144
Ohio	5,809	370	2,369	3,071
Oklahoma	5,095 ³	436	2,998	1,661 ³
Oregon	5,952	411	2,353	3,188
Pennsylvania	7,225	415	2,910	3,900
Rhode Island	7,021	415	2,742	3,865
South Carolina	4,972	458	2,296	2,218
South Dakota	4,530	487	1,183	2,860
Tennessee	4,212	401	1,971	1,839
Texas	5,195	420	2,090	2,684
Utah	3,788	268	2,081	1,439
Vermont	6,851	347	2,147	4,357
Virginia	5,895 ²	354	1,813	3,727 ²
Washington	6,249	365	4,354	1,530
West Virginia	5,978	481	3,862	1,635
Wisconsin	6,708	296	2,593	3,819
Wyoming	6,679	385	3,483	2,811
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	2,878	2,397	462	18
Guam	5,448	542	—	4,906
Northern Marianas	5,057	1,349	3,690	18
Puerto Rico	2,393	750	1,642	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	5,833	1,106	—	4,727

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.f.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1995

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$6,192²	\$421	\$2,896	\$2,875²
Alabama	4,809	467	2,935	1,407
Alaska	9,500	1,022	6,417	2,061
Arizona	5,130	480	2,258	2,392
Arkansas	4,860	445	2,830	1,585
California	5,343	509	2,898	1,936
Colorado	5,744	303	2,464	2,977
Connecticut	8,744 ²	350	3,451	4,943 ²
Delaware	6,975	504	4,487	1,983
District of Columbia	8,717	829	†	7,888
Florida	6,066	460	2,978	2,628
Georgia	5,481	403	2,778	2,299
Hawaii	6,409	473	5,780	156
Idaho	4,527	349	2,771	1,407
Illinois	6,271	407	1,754	4,110
Indiana	6,566	317	3,500	2,749
Iowa	5,757	302	2,760	2,695
Kansas	6,257	331	3,593	2,332
Kentucky	4,928	458	3,242	1,228
Louisiana	4,810 ²	574	2,506	1,730 ²
Maine	6,587	373	3,154	3,060
Maryland	7,029	353	2,604	4,072
Massachusetts	7,328	395	2,659	4,274
Michigan	7,385	455	4,969	1,962
Minnesota	6,823	302	3,577	2,944
Mississippi	4,150	613	2,342	1,194
Missouri	5,568	361	2,154	3,053
Montana	5,570	559	2,761	2,250
Nebraska	6,262	364	2,029	3,869
Nevada	5,466	269	1,647	3,550
New Hampshire	6,073	186	442	5,445
New Jersey	9,781	326	3,715	5,740
New Mexico	5,181	609	3,856	716
New York	8,998	433	3,661	4,904
North Carolina	5,135	384	3,343	1,409
North Dakota	4,966	614	2,090	2,262
Ohio	6,077	394	2,431	3,251
Oklahoma	4,539	428	2,697	1,415
Oregon	6,311	429	2,916	2,966
Pennsylvania	7,519	423	3,017	4,079
Rhode Island	7,404	409	3,033	3,962
South Carolina	5,318	461	2,465	2,392
South Dakota	4,821	482	1,279	3,059
Tennessee	4,434	396	2,105	1,933
Texas	5,352	411	2,151	2,790
Utah	4,088	281	2,221	1,585
Vermont	7,212	329	2,152	4,731
Virginia	6,086 ²	347	1,935	3,805 ²
Washington	6,369	381	4,373	1,615
West Virginia	6,249	504	3,976	1,769
Wisconsin	6,955	305	2,859	3,792
Wyoming	6,307	423	3,030	2,855
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,126	2,621	484	21
Guam	5,340	532	—	4,808
Northern Marianas	5,235	1,384	3,834	16
Puerto Rico	2,643	764	1,878	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,182	1,100	—	5,082

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.g.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1996

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$6,416²	\$426	\$3,048	\$2,942²
Alabama	5,055	467	3,097	1,491
Alaska	9,271	1,026	6,132	2,113
Arizona	5,583	505	2,460	2,618
Arkansas	4,864	415	2,917	1,532
California	5,574	495	3,108	1,970
Colorado	5,798	306	2,537	2,955
Connecticut	9,241 ²	343	3,512	5,386 ²
Delaware	7,581	506	5,051	2,024
District of Columbia	8,464	682	†	7,782
Florida	6,072	447	2,951	2,674
Georgia	5,818	397	3,017	2,403
Hawaii	6,421	504	5,765	152
Idaho	4,854	345	3,120	1,389
Illinois	6,323	383	1,728	4,211
Indiana	6,336	327	3,440	2,569
Iowa	6,039	308	2,959	2,772
Kansas	6,367	346	3,650	2,371
Kentucky	5,294	440	3,456	1,398
Louisiana	4,935 ²	599	2,481	1,855 ²
Maine	6,799	379	3,193	3,227
Maryland	7,071	350	2,701	4,020
Massachusetts	7,402	348	2,835	4,219
Michigan	7,736	474	5,168	2,095
Minnesota	7,112	304	4,141	2,667
Mississippi	4,396	601	2,539	1,257
Missouri	5,914	357	2,376	3,181
Montana	5,687	561	2,766	2,361
Nebraska	6,476	360	2,049	4,067
Nevada	5,867	264	1,878	3,725
New Hampshire	6,268	209	437	5,622
New Jersey	9,924	336	3,827	5,761
New Mexico	5,411	658	4,001	753
New York	9,189	536	3,648	5,005
North Carolina	5,202	375	3,357	1,471
North Dakota	5,192	599	2,185	2,408
Ohio	6,424	402	2,613	3,408
Oklahoma	4,635	433	2,749	1,452
Oregon	6,378	414	3,451	2,512
Pennsylvania	7,859	434	3,127	4,297
Rhode Island	7,598	387	3,152	4,060
South Carolina	5,727	477	3,029	2,221
South Dakota	4,956	487	1,474	2,994
Tennessee	4,634	401	2,221	2,012
Texas	5,787	416	2,484	2,887
Utah	4,331	289	2,536	1,506
Vermont	7,327	346	2,039	4,942
Virginia	6,322 ²	335	1,966	4,020 ²
Washington	6,615	383	4,498	1,735
West Virginia	6,480	521	4,083	1,876
Wisconsin	7,245	314	3,109	3,822
Wyoming	6,636	411	3,401	2,824
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,093	2,348	741	5
Guam	5,202	592	—	4,610
Northern Marianas	5,042	1,338	3,690	15
Puerto Rico	2,903	855	2,046	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,246	1,077	—	5,169

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.h.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1997

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$6,688²	\$440	\$3,211	\$3,038²
Alabama	5,288	506	3,341	1,442
Alaska	9,383	1,111	5,949	2,323
Arizona	5,506	511	2,479	2,516
Arkansas	5,186	407	3,116	1,664
California	6,063	496	3,637	1,931
Colorado	6,007	314	2,652	3,041
Connecticut	9,295 ²	323	3,448	5,524 ²
Delaware	7,945	605	5,147	2,193
District of Columbia	9,047	953	†	8,094
Florida	6,182	456	3,018	2,708
Georgia	6,036	413	3,242	2,381
Hawaii	6,480	522	5,800	158
Idaho	5,102	341	3,241	1,520
Illinois	6,671	420	1,804	4,447
Indiana	7,771	324	3,922	3,525
Iowa	6,298	321	3,274	2,704
Kansas	6,521	365	3,663	2,493
Kentucky	5,783	535	3,638	1,609
Louisiana	5,237 ²	612	2,632	1,993 ²
Maine	7,074	380	3,313	3,381
Maryland	7,381	382	2,863	4,137
Massachusetts	7,741	372	3,087	4,282
Michigan	7,971	524	5,224	2,224
Minnesota	7,212	312	3,966	2,934
Mississippi	4,483	625	2,487	1,370
Missouri	6,187	366	2,496	3,325
Montana	6,024	565	2,853	2,605
Nebraska	6,695	400	2,149	4,146
Nevada	6,044	251	1,926	3,867
New Hampshire	6,467	224	477	5,767
New Jersey	10,080	354	3,904	5,823
New Mexico	5,501	697	4,018	785
New York	9,343	509	3,682	5,153
North Carolina	5,384	389	3,519	1,476
North Dakota	5,353	643	2,217	2,493
Ohio	6,823	416	2,779	3,628
Oklahoma	5,238	432	3,263	1,542
Oregon	6,456	402	3,395	2,659
Pennsylvania	8,004	437	3,133	4,434
Rhode Island	7,889	422	3,204	4,263
South Carolina	5,958	502	3,125	2,330
South Dakota	5,226	508	1,863	2,855
Tennessee	4,876	416	2,367	2,093
Texas	5,843	449	2,357	3,037
Utah	4,563	286	2,867	1,409
Vermont	7,637	355	2,187	5,096
Virginia	6,573 ²	327	2,134	4,112 ²
Washington	6,816	400	4,572	1,844
West Virginia	6,848	566	4,317	1,964
Wisconsin	7,621	328	4,045	3,248
Wyoming	6,630	436	3,216	2,978
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,212	2,497	704	11
Guam	5,056	486	—	4,570
Northern Marianas	6,195	1,382	4,745	68
Puerto Rico	2,962	840	2,121	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,334	1,083	—	5,251

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.i.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1998

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,066²	\$481	\$3,418	\$3,167²
Alabama	5,535	520	3,457	1,558
Alaska	9,222	1,133	5,732	2,358
Arizona	5,812	593	2,575	2,644
Arkansas	5,697	615	3,287	1,795
California	6,572	538	3,957	2,078
Colorado	6,297	320	2,735	3,243
Connecticut	9,641 ²	377	3,598	5,665 ²
Delaware	8,160	618	5,254	2,288
District of Columbia	9,168	1,509	†	7,659
Florida	6,533	499	3,187	2,847
Georgia	6,571	448	3,362	2,761
Hawaii	6,755	583	6,009	163
Idaho	5,404	380	3,388	1,636
Illinois	7,081	479	2,018	4,583
Indiana	7,614	368	3,912	3,334
Iowa	6,679	354	3,424	2,901
Kansas	6,662	395	3,856	2,411
Kentucky	5,875	563	3,626	1,686
Louisiana	5,784 ²	652	2,917	2,215 ²
Maine	7,530	526	3,428	3,575
Maryland	7,770	407	3,026	4,337
Massachusetts	8,318	416	3,386	4,515
Michigan	8,416	558	5,555	2,302
Minnesota	7,649	375	4,004	3,269
Mississippi	4,770	672	2,642	1,456
Missouri	6,595	412	2,619	3,564
Montana	6,345	648	2,973	2,723
Nebraska	6,711	447	2,224	4,041
Nevada	6,442	295	2,049	4,097
New Hampshire	6,770	258	633	5,879
New Jersey	10,550	382	4,196	5,972
New Mexico	5,887	780	4,250	857
New York	9,708	528	3,857	5,322
North Carolina	5,816	421	3,914	1,480
North Dakota	5,755	711	2,363	2,681
Ohio	7,286	424	3,003	3,858
Oklahoma	5,478	473	3,372	1,632
Oregon	7,175	459	4,073	2,642
Pennsylvania	8,174	479	3,160	4,536
Rhode Island	8,245	448	3,309	4,488
South Carolina	6,151	521	3,167	2,463
South Dakota	5,576	558	1,983	3,034
Tennessee	5,393	477	2,575	2,341
Texas	6,213	474	2,743	2,996
Utah	4,774	331	2,912	1,530
Vermont	8,130	422	2,393	5,315
Virginia	6,982 ²	365	2,190	4,427 ²
Washington	6,957	446	4,589	1,921
West Virginia	7,355	680	4,608	2,067
Wisconsin	8,006	359	4,297	3,350
Wyoming	7,229	486	3,400	3,342
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,265	2,542	716	7
Guam	5,343	558	—	4,785
Northern Marianas	6,299	1,648	4,629	22
Puerto Rico	3,393	928	2,464	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,889	1,252	—	5,637

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.j.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 1999

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,464²	\$527	\$3,638	\$3,300²
Alabama	5,975	544	3,680	1,751
Alaska	9,532	1,315	5,819	2,398
Arizona	5,988	598	2,588	2,802
Arkansas	5,772	589	3,338	1,845
California	6,750	581	4,006	2,163
Colorado	6,744	347	2,864	3,533
Connecticut	10,294 ²	410	4,011	5,874 ²
Delaware	8,471	631	5,448	2,393
District of Columbia	10,580	1,746	†	8,834
Florida	7,041	557	3,542	2,943
Georgia	7,324	492	3,600	3,232
Hawaii	7,064	694	6,205	165
Idaho	5,806	410	3,573	1,823
Illinois	7,625	549	2,292	4,785
Indiana	8,069	403	4,237	3,429
Iowa	7,058	393	3,565	3,100
Kansas	6,950	425	4,279	2,245
Kentucky	6,422	593	3,966	1,862
Louisiana	6,111 ²	704	3,079	2,328 ²
Maine	8,070	604	3,701	3,766
Maryland	8,086	442	3,194	4,451
Massachusetts	8,927	439	3,734	4,753
Michigan	8,533	604	5,519	2,410
Minnesota	7,923	397	4,563	2,963
Mississippi	5,065	708	2,779	1,578
Missouri	6,859	444	2,678	3,737
Montana	6,546	737	2,942	2,867
Nebraska	7,448	516	2,764	4,168
Nevada	6,733	307	2,183	4,244
New Hampshire	7,040	284	624	6,131
New Jersey	11,178	416	4,625	6,138
New Mexico	6,384	859	4,630	895
New York	10,383	625	4,379	5,379
North Carolina	6,485	445	4,455	1,584
North Dakota	6,173	801	2,487	2,885
Ohio	7,817	450	3,288	4,078
Oklahoma	5,811	529	3,500	1,781
Oregon	7,457	524	4,233	2,701
Pennsylvania	8,547	516	3,266	4,765
Rhode Island	8,525	477	3,545	4,503
South Carolina	6,618	544	3,449	2,625
South Dakota	6,257	658	2,244	3,355
Tennessee	5,621	492	2,655	2,474
Texas	6,501	549	2,756	3,195
Utah	5,091	358	3,110	1,624
Vermont	8,639	503	6,430	1,706
Virginia	7,436 ²	390	2,514	4,532 ²
Washington	7,226	492	4,669	2,065
West Virginia	7,494	641	4,700	2,153
Wisconsin	8,424	386	4,498	3,541
Wyoming	8,190	609	4,287	3,294
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,751	2,787	725	240
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,656	1,657	3,972	27
Puerto Rico	3,455	958	2,497	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,640	1,417	—	6,223

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.k.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2000

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$7,959²	\$578	\$3,940	\$3,441²
Alabama	6,523	592	4,055	1,876
Alaska	10,118	1,562	5,961	2,594
Arizona	6,455	694	2,812	2,948
Arkansas	6,054	534	3,647	1,874
California	7,465	652	4,498	2,315
Colorado	7,194	383	2,942	3,869
Connecticut	10,949 ²	454	4,401	6,094 ²
Delaware	9,505	713	6,233	2,558
District of Columbia	11,343	2,319	†	9,024
Florida	7,116	600	3,519	2,996
Georgia	7,786	515	3,727	3,544
Hawaii	7,559	684	6,711	165
Idaho	6,005	463	3,670	1,871
Illinois	8,183	630	2,522	5,031
Indiana	8,524	449	4,458	3,617
Iowa	7,470	454	3,779	3,238
Kansas	7,219	452	4,505	2,262
Kentucky	6,681	668	4,055	1,958
Louisiana	6,487 ²	744	3,208	2,535 ²
Maine	8,659	690	3,860	4,109
Maryland	8,555	483	3,333	4,739
Massachusetts	9,533	503	4,167	4,862
Michigan	8,916	609	5,757	2,549
Minnesota	8,417	406	5,048	2,963
Mississippi	5,549	761	3,119	1,669
Missouri	7,292	481	2,743	4,067
Montana	6,992	852	3,122	3,017
Nebraska	7,690	528	2,818	4,344
Nevada	6,947	349	2,024	4,574
New Hampshire	7,542	331	4,207	3,004
New Jersey	11,550	451	4,750	6,349
New Mexico	6,905	972	4,938	995
New York	11,221	652	5,022	5,547
North Carolina	6,895	491	4,663	1,742
North Dakota	6,651	860	2,672	3,119
Ohio	8,293	484	3,525	4,285
Oklahoma	5,909	588	3,452	1,870
Oregon	7,952	538	4,538	2,875
Pennsylvania	8,931	575	3,378	4,979
Rhode Island	9,256	536	3,821	4,900
South Carolina	7,375	618	3,893	2,864
South Dakota	6,601	826	2,277	3,498
Tennessee	5,870	529	2,689	2,652
Texas	7,179	619	3,170	3,390
Utah	5,370	401	3,180	1,790
Vermont	9,240	623	6,802	1,814
Virginia	7,716	436	3,283	3,996
Washington	7,546	548	4,795	2,203
West Virginia	7,864	745	4,850	2,268
Wisconsin	8,870	422	4,787	3,661
Wyoming	8,540	717	4,434	3,389
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	1,780	1,349	331	100
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	88	28	59	1
Puerto Rico	106,529	30,051	76,459	19
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,154	1,314	—	5,840

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.1.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2001

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$8,503²	\$616	\$4,228	\$3,658²
Alabama	6,503	613	3,894	1,996
Alaska	10,275	1,619	5,867	2,790
Arizona	7,071 ²	719	3,375	2,978 ²
Arkansas	6,250	579	3,725	1,945
California	8,306	677	5,112	2,517
Colorado	7,384	413	3,067	3,904
Connecticut	11,492	492	4,542	6,459
Delaware	9,701	767	6,388	2,546
District of Columbia	15,128	1,676	†	13,452
Florida	7,338	657	3,571	3,110
Georgia	8,437	542	4,127	3,768
Hawaii	9,125	765	8,198	163
Idaho	6,503	525	3,988	1,990
Illinois	8,892	694	2,989	5,209
Indiana	9,131	470	4,886	3,775
Iowa	7,987	502	3,926	3,559
Kansas	7,704	492	4,671	2,542
Kentucky	6,773	673	4,059	2,041
Louisiana	6,810	781	3,361	2,667
Maine	9,342	739	4,170	4,433
Maryland	9,200	560	3,434	5,206
Massachusetts	10,407	524	4,533	5,350
Michigan	9,507	649	6,163	2,696
Minnesota	9,216	434	5,578	3,204
Mississippi	5,832	805	3,228	1,799
Missouri	7,781	538	2,916	4,327
Montana	7,362	848	3,504	3,010
Nebraska	8,064	587	2,814	4,662
Nevada	7,025	359	2,006	4,660
New Hampshire	8,223	371	4,245	3,607
New Jersey	12,157	479	5,078	6,600
New Mexico	7,576	1,056	5,387	1,133
New York	11,889	681	5,488	5,720
North Carolina	7,160	518	4,750	1,892
North Dakota	7,031	940	2,739	3,352
Ohio	9,073	549	3,917	4,607
Oklahoma	6,475	659	3,830	1,987
Oregon	8,356	617	4,698	3,041
Pennsylvania	9,400	611	3,552	5,237
Rhode Island	9,823	576	4,148	5,099
South Carolina	8,059	660	4,342	3,058
South Dakota	6,883	836	2,433	3,614
Tennessee	6,283	577	2,785	2,921
Texas	7,506	654	3,167	3,684
Utah	5,702	426	3,340	1,937
Vermont	10,149	593	7,179	2,377
Virginia	8,135	455	3,441	4,239
Washington	8,021	622	5,048	2,350
West Virginia	8,296	849	5,065	2,382
Wisconsin	9,468	476	5,031	3,962
Wyoming	8,933	769	4,481	3,683
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,711	2,918	672	120
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,514	1,761	3,722	31
Puerto Rico	3,805	1,097	2,707	1
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,521	1,452	—	7,068

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-17.m.1. Unadjusted revenues per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by source and state: Fiscal year 2002

State or jurisdiction	Total	Federal	State	Local
United States¹	\$8,810²	\$696	\$4,341	\$3,773²
Alabama	6,956	721	4,084	2,151
Alaska	10,717	1,800	6,063	2,853
Arizona	7,452 ²	768	3,704	2,980 ²
Arkansas	7,112	764	3,950	2,399
California	8,396	778	4,987	2,630
Colorado	7,855	468	3,315	4,072
Connecticut	11,847	546	5,061	6,239
Delaware	9,841	846	6,329	2,667
District of Columbia	14,418	1,877	†	12,541
Florida	7,178	720	3,254	3,204
Georgia	8,820	633	4,336	3,851
Hawaii	10,246	929	9,126	191
Idaho	6,683	588	4,083	2,013
Illinois	9,008	695	3,051	5,262
Indiana	8,972	545	4,562	3,865
Iowa	8,374	588	4,016	3,769
Kansas	8,314	654	4,804	2,856
Kentucky	7,106	749	4,237	2,121
Louisiana	7,254	908	3,567	2,779
Maine	9,967	813	4,404	4,750
Maryland	9,768	629	3,631	5,507
Massachusetts	11,319	619	4,886	5,814
Michigan	10,131	740	6,542	2,850
Minnesota	9,358	514	5,749	3,096
Mississippi	6,142	923	3,323	1,896
Missouri	8,263	627	2,996	4,640
Montana	7,689	1,017	3,682	2,990
Nebraska	8,675	679	3,083	4,912
Nevada	7,318	444	2,306	4,567
New Hampshire	8,803	415	4,563	3,824
New Jersey	12,900	544	5,529	6,827
New Mexico	8,161	1,160	5,872	1,129
New York	12,404	787	5,975	5,643
North Carolina	7,081	599	4,566	1,917
North Dakota	7,488	1,047	2,859	3,582
Ohio	9,636	572	4,392	4,672
Oklahoma	6,643	788	3,765	2,090
Oregon	8,629	717	4,828	3,085
Pennsylvania	9,817	690	3,709	5,418
Rhode Island	10,441	644	4,393	5,404
South Carolina	8,315	757	4,243	3,316
South Dakota	7,232	1,019	2,631	3,582
Tennessee	6,394	605	2,791	2,999
Texas	7,754	723	3,167	3,864
Utah	5,983	494	3,531	1,958
Vermont	10,894	681	7,573	2,641
Virginia	8,356	524	3,416	4,416
Washington	8,306	704	5,186	2,416
West Virginia	8,736	919	5,324	2,493
Wisconsin	9,709	539	5,211	3,959
Wyoming	10,303	860	5,033	4,411
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	3,809	2,902	750	157
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	5,291	1,705	3,553	33
Puerto Rico	4,006	1,191	2,815	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	8,893	1,781	—	7,112

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Local revenues includes revenues from intermediate agencies and from student fees, in addition to local taxes. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-18.a. Unadjusted revenues from other sources for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$10,105,722²	\$14,804,804²	\$14,381,344²	\$15,752,003²	\$16,311,706²	\$16,168,695²	\$21,403,662²
Alabama	77,285	99,894	168,457	186,791	136,212	119,128	177,273
Alaska	46,017 ²	69,595 ²	3,367	†	†	†	†
Arizona	316,458	470,692	383,972	454,405	465,920	461,351	386,872
Arkansas	65,474	107,623	110,087	89,012	128,690	84,517	149,959
California	466,666	778,098	771,890	620,823	948,058	864,674	748,206
Colorado	190,909	452,290	277,770	666,905	227,402	499,588	512,075
Connecticut	169,812 ²	251,261 ²	211,323 ²	271,416 ²	265,577 ²	269,854 ²	337,533 ²
Delaware	24,755	25,421	30,766	44,945	40,176	47,960	66,983
District of Columbia	31,076 ²	45,354 ²	39,821 ²	50,744 ²	48,206 ²	43,257 ²	48,261 ²
Florida	647,639	581,266	1,278,266	585,702	934,322	696,045	1,233,704
Georgia	295,236	209,024	437,143	179,185	846,873	387,676	860,474
Hawaii	50,570	50,465	100,195	52,251	81,956	64,152	114,925
Idaho	24,624	56,603	43,147	121,088	161,912	44,389	139,270
Illinois	431,416 ²	640,580 ²	560,167	1,042,974	603,294	1,199,423	1,826,896
Indiana	48,398	142,249	126,048	183,827	196,024	183,968	245,527
Iowa	98,813	103,778	76,459	74,506	114,671	350,927	158,294
Kansas	63,596	116,223	62,450	306,542	266,487	263,545	124,597
Kentucky	55,819	29,124	25,071	42,710	39,830	27,182	42,799
Louisiana	50,846	368,951	334,514	339,709	271,579	297,404	616,904
Maine	67,070	82,918	31,276	35,110	45,004	15,503	47,754
Maryland	41,063	36,958	44,817	79,772	218,869	139,157	231,968
Massachusetts	49,020	30,811	24,943	10,469	16,296	5,301	10,268
Michigan	445,662	594,655	658,445	603,937	436,951	747,383	1,515,169
Minnesota	228,357	435,021	433,085	658,243	895,418	481,297	842,533
Mississippi	33,092	24,183	24,040	18,348	17,494	16,631	16,980
Missouri	147,707	315,518	283,887	449,214	268,037	252,032	285,102
Montana	9,548	28,058	21,851	9,803	36,887	15,864	14,293
Nebraska	35,570	20,094	13,824	123,399	157,434	116,732	84,534
Nevada	19,813	473,473	118,257	279,036	122,904	308,801	449,668
New Hampshire	86,094	57,805	22,144	17,353	22,099	77,870	53,646
New Jersey	420,000 ²	647,345 ²	588,068	399,381	504,149	408,881	578,124
New Mexico	44,932	63,221	50,667	101,717	66,283	108,122	128,536
New York	591,098	1,441,052	2,266,875	1,408,796	2,078,632	1,841,896	2,044,801
North Carolina	94,559	156,521	189,169	180,329	156,740	188,710	237,959
North Dakota	12,315	8,616	20,226	33,581	13,352	28,341	17,204
Ohio	568,996	809,148	1,024,995	889,627	808,691	1,047,667	1,207,824
Oklahoma	35,378	35,304	28,459	287,417	217,010	113,909	133,506
Oregon	152,063	69,989	202,220	302,775	200,891	446,435	328,378
Pennsylvania	1,358,990	1,741,664	49,570	61,308	27,913	26,068	84,242
Rhode Island	40,452 ²	59,017 ²	50,173 ²	68,059 ²	67,020 ²	67,353 ²	81,327 ²
South Carolina	199,077	172,379	410,636	337,948	404,129	304,094	549,680
South Dakota	23,396	16,835	22,975	51,034	43,093	12,416	16,640
Tennessee	154,422	100,663	139,901	156,960	344,922	329,628	256,047
Texas	818,252	1,407,306	852,387	2,117,611	1,577,027	1,585,410	2,667,243
Utah	35,257	55,968	41,930	177,747	161,943	173,626	134,366
Vermont	23,491	19,080	24,247	28,316	43,423	13,603	50,257
Virginia	299,756	356,977	363,459	373,797	481,111	362,138	451,025
Washington	441,832	512,447	750,745	438,940	516,623	424,808	414,758
West Virginia	162,681	61,452	40,975	22,741	11,600	32,598	181
Wisconsin	282,520	358,985	524,178	696,077	529,700	509,940	618,734
Wyoming	27,849 ²	12,849	22,004	19,623	42,872	61,441	60,365
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	1,923	2,956	1,506	88	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,779	4,311	4,583	7,058	28,691	7,324	1,446

See notes at end of table.

Table C-18.a. Unadjusted revenues from other sources for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$22,157,892²	\$26,577,301²	\$27,630,546²	\$25,852,259²	\$36,053,138²	\$39,467,179²
Alabama	167,665	183,726	399,388	443,213	330,564	206,698
Alaska	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arizona	516,401	829,783	408,259	427,692	202,920	358,573
Arkansas	103,748	144,795	131,732	1,305,419	1,369,250	168,528
California	1,645,160	2,286,011	2,449,870	2,950,188	4,388,479	6,352,926
Colorado	581,758	1,555,691	848,985	385,581	593,621	687,402
Connecticut	343,066 ²	377,198 ²	428,193 ²	445,192 ²	547,917 ²	580,760 ²
Delaware	16,653	29,387	59,924	55,232	112,120	137,267
District of Columbia	50,390 ²	52,279 ²	58,756 ²	64,899 ²	88,433 ²	0
Florida	1,318,947	1,009,000	802,125	599,993	1,330,409	1,591,592
Georgia	517,969	641,372	297,879	336,407	355,273	1,006,607
Hawaii	122,854	90,302	157,048	84,283	75,448	6,686
Idaho	96,003	84,514	118,257	118,365	189,763	121,223
Illinois	1,182,975	1,705,149	2,193,211	1,108,064	1,971,068	2,117,057
Indiana	291,430	297,654	228,847	285,687	383,012	441,568
Iowa	198,861	231,617	204,706	198,007	184,858	316,740
Kansas	219,659	372,585	421,085	279,192	495,834	774,258
Kentucky	71,324	9,594	14,450	11,580	6,789	11,212
Louisiana	435,365	486,172	581,886	432,804	397,320	592,947
Maine	43,248	27,938	70,929	111,988	92,840	131,524
Maryland	243,352	148,001	180,400	203,317	217,286	225,130
Massachusetts	945	551	982	1,099	876	888
Michigan	1,325,341	1,361,626	1,417,400	1,345,695	2,159,943	2,932,991
Minnesota	630,518	960,937	817,518	669,979	1,077,361	1,100,935
Mississippi	14,616	10,984	10,516	10,643	8,526	4,636
Missouri	425,767	527,332	622,731	435,586	530,001	666,995
Montana	47,721	39,275	12,891	25,552	47,102	25,756
Nebraska	81,502	111,125	101,847	208,367	357,458	92,849
Nevada	365,479	65,898	588,843	484,751	381,077	1,078,061
New Hampshire	107,338	60,405	29,419	170,585	105,470	168,627
New Jersey	536,982	929,916	981,403	858,751	842,376	1,241,902
New Mexico	107,470	129,705	91,749	119,911	141,572	145,613
New York	2,859,550	1,327,757	1,484,431	1,903,467	3,113,076	3,243,895
North Carolina	377,232	361,929	431,464	404,217	677,672	598,150
North Dakota	13,400	49,117	40,777	32,055	9,468	77,561
Ohio	1,002,488	1,088,773	1,448,202	1,629,921	2,659,502	1,864,859
Oklahoma	159,769	228,009	164,054	181,713	247,430	246,234
Oregon	282,249	262,917	623,132	345,661	789,510	332,341
Pennsylvania	78,284	132,325	73,490	45,223	73,480	501,949
Rhode Island	84,544 ²	93,486 ²	101,939 ²	107,338 ²	131,089 ²	141,862 ²
South Carolina	661,656	562,145	519,027	689,031	516,403	1,648,212
South Dakota	58,179	35,901	74,382	37,096	75,507	36,345
Tennessee	338,768	478,179	510,013	848,799	701,573	564,503
Texas	2,002,728	4,362,728	4,631,747	3,241,306	5,155,091	3,641,802
Utah	128,632	165,476	199,412	122,076	98,574	231,017
Vermont	69,203	24,428	29,479	28,358	23,300	16,505
Virginia	404,843	535,899	509,579	574,935	818,692	654,832
Washington	731,706	778,333	804,012	406,248	544,977	1,116,169
West Virginia	15,868	1,000	21,626	9,620	47,722	79,262
Wisconsin	1,025,549	1,327,516	1,178,435	1,031,808	1,366,251	1,146,308
Wyoming	52,740	862	54,117	35,363	18,853	37,425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,320	232	202	202	188	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	107	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	163	141	42	90	85	80

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-18.b. Unadjusted revenues from other sources per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$249²	\$359²	\$342²	\$368²	\$375²	\$367²	\$477²
Alabama	107	138	233	255	186	162	238
Alaska	421 ²	611 ²	28	†	†	†	†
Arizona	521	736	584	675	657	626	520
Arkansas	151	247	251	202	290	189	331
California	98	157	151	118	178	160	135
Colorado	339	788	468	1,089	364	780	780
Connecticut	368 ²	536 ²	439 ²	556 ²	535 ²	532 ²	652 ²
Delaware	253	255	301	431	381	449	618
District of Columbia	382 ²	562 ²	494 ²	627 ²	598 ²	538 ²	605 ²
Florida	362	312	662	296	458	330	567
Georgia	262	181	371	148	686	305	656
Hawaii	298	294	573	294	454	349	614
Idaho	115	256	191	523	684	185	573
Illinois	240 ²	352 ²	303	557	319	626	940
Indiana	51	149	132	191	203	190	251
Iowa	207	215	156	151	230	701	315
Kansas	148	266	140	679	582	572	269
Kentucky	89	46	39	65	61	41	65
Louisiana	65	470	421	426	339	373	774
Maine	314	385	145	162	207	73	224
Maryland	59	52	61	106	283	176	288
Massachusetts	59	37	29	12	19	6	11
Michigan	283	375	413	377	273	463	923
Minnesota	309	575	560	829	1,105	586	1,009
Mississippi	66	48	48	36	35	33	34
Missouri	183	386	337	523	309	287	320
Montana	63	183	140	61	226	97	86
Nebraska	131	73	49	437	552	407	292
Nevada	106	2,352	558	1,251	521	1,232	1,697
New Hampshire	501	335	125	96	119	411	276
New Jersey	390 ²	594 ²	530	353	438	348	483
New Mexico	152	209	164	322	206	330	390
New York	230	555	857	524	760	666	727
North Carolina	87	144	172	162	138	163	201
North Dakota	105	73	171	283	112	238	144
Ohio	322	457	575	496	447	577	658
Oklahoma	61	61	48	481	359	187	217
Oregon	322	148	406	594	389	855	622
Pennsylvania	821	1,044	29	36	16	15	47
Rhode Island	298 ²	425 ²	353 ²	473 ²	460 ²	457 ²	543 ²
South Carolina	323	277	654	528	628	469	851
South Dakota	184	130	175	379	302	87	115
Tennessee	188	122	168	184	398	374	286
Texas	246	416	246	598	437	431	712
Utah	80	125	92	383	344	366	282
Vermont	248	199	250	287	423	130	476
Virginia	304	357	358	362	460	341	418
Washington	545	610	864	490	564	453	434
West Virginia	497	191	128	71	37	105	1
Wisconsin	361	450	643	839	628	593	711
Wyoming	287 ²	131	216	196	425	612	604
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	3	5	0	0	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	131	198	205	308	1,261	317	64

See notes at end of table.

Table C-18.b. Unadjusted revenues from other sources per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Revenues per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$486²	\$576²	\$594²	\$552²	\$764²	\$828²
Alabama	224	245	534	598	447	280
Alaska	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arizona	646	1,019	481	502	231	389
Arkansas	227	317	291	2,894	3,043	375
California	289	394	413	489	715	1,021
Colorado	864	2,264	1,214	545	819	926
Connecticut	651 ²	705 ²	786 ²	804 ²	975 ²	1,018 ²
Delaware	151	262	529	489	978	1,188
District of Columbia	641 ²	678 ²	817 ²	841 ²	1,283 ²	0
Florida	588	440	343	252	546	637
Georgia	385	466	213	236	246	684
Hawaii	655	476	835	453	409	36
Idaho	391	346	483	483	774	492
Illinois	600	853	1,090	546	962	1,022
Indiana	297	302	231	289	387	443
Iowa	395	462	411	398	373	652
Kansas	471	795	891	591	1,054	1,647
Kentucky	109	14	22	18	10	17
Louisiana	549	626	757	572	535	811
Maine	202	131	336	535	448	640
Maryland	297	178	214	240	255	262
Massachusetts	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan	786	800	824	780	1,255	1,695
Minnesota	744	1,126	955	784	1,261	1,293
Mississippi	29	22	21	21	17	9
Missouri	473	579	682	477	581	733
Montana	290	242	81	162	304	170
Nebraska	279	380	350	723	1,249	326
Nevada	1,295	222	1,893	1,489	1,118	3,021
New Hampshire	541	300	144	825	506	815
New Jersey	437	744	773	666	641	926
New Mexico	323	391	279	370	442	455
New York	1,006	464	516	659	1,080	1,129
North Carolina	312	293	344	317	524	455
North Dakota	112	414	355	284	87	731
Ohio	543	589	786	887	1,449	1,019
Oklahoma	257	366	261	290	397	396
Oregon	525	486	1,148	634	1,445	603
Pennsylvania	43	73	40	25	41	276
Rhode Island	559 ²	610 ²	659 ²	686 ²	833 ²	898 ²
South Carolina	1,014	853	781	1,033	762	2,437
South Dakota	406	252	561	283	587	285
Tennessee	374	535	563	926	772	610
Texas	523	1,121	1,174	812	1,270	875
Utah	267	343	414	254	205	477
Vermont	651	230	280	271	228	163
Virginia	369	482	453	507	715	563
Washington	751	785	806	405	542	1,106
West Virginia	52	3	73	33	167	280
Wisconsin	1,166	1,505	1,340	1,176	1,553	1,304
Wyoming	532	9	568	384	210	425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	89	15	13	6	12	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	0	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	7	6	2	4	4	4

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to Student Membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-18.c. Unadjusted percentage of revenues from other sources to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	4.8^{2,3}	6.6^{2,3}	6.1^{2,3}	6.4^{2,3}	6.3^{2,3}	5.9²	7.4²
Alabama	3.0	3.7	6.0	6.3	4.4	3.4	4.7
Alaska	4.8 ²	6.8 ²	0.3	0	0	0	0
Arizona	11.5	15.7	11.9 ²	13.4	13.1	12.2	9.3
Arkansas	4.1	6.5	6.0	4.6	6.4	3.9	6.8
California	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.0	2.4
Colorado	6.9	15.6	9.1	20.0	6.8	13.6	13.5
Connecticut	4.7 ²	6.6 ²	5.4 ²	6.8 ²	6.5 ²	6.1 ²	7.1 ²
Delaware	4.5 ²	4.4 ²	5.1 ²	7.1 ²	5.9	6.4	8.1
District of Columbia	4.7 ²	6.7 ²	5.6 ²	7.0 ²	6.6 ²	6.2 ²	7.1 ²
Florida	6.8	5.6	11.8	5.2	7.8	5.4	9.3
Georgia	5.6	3.9	8.2	3.0	12.8	5.6	11.3
Hawaii	6.2	5.3	10.0	4.9	7.2	5.4	9.6
Idaho	3.5	7.1	5.0	13.5	17.0	4.1	11.8
Illinois	4.8 ^{2,3}	6.9 ^{2,3}	5.6 ³	9.9	5.3	10.0	14.9
Indiana	1.1	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.9	4.0
Iowa	4.6	4.7	3.1	2.8	4.1	12.2	5.2
Kansas	3.0	5.3	2.8	12.9	9.9	9.1	4.2
Kentucky	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2
Louisiana	1.6 ²	11.4 ²	9.9 ²	9.7 ²	7.5 ²	7.7 ²	15.7 ²
Maine	5.8	7.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.1	3.3
Maryland	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	4.3	2.5	4.1
Massachusetts	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Michigan	5.3	6.6	6.8	5.6	3.9	6.3	11.9
Minnesota	5.7	10.1	9.6	14.0	17.4	8.6	14.2
Mississippi	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Missouri	4.0	8.0	7.0	10.5	5.9	5.2	5.4
Montana	1.3	3.6	2.7	1.2	4.2	1.7	1.5
Nebraska	2.6	1.4	0.9	7.7	9.4	6.5	4.5
Nevada	2.3	47.0	10.5	23.7	9.7	22.5	28.9
New Hampshire	9.6	5.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	6.8	4.4
New Jersey	4.7 ^{2,3}	6.7 ^{2,3}	5.6 ³	3.6 ³	4.5	3.6	4.9
New Mexico	3.7	4.8	3.7	7.1	4.2	6.4	7.2
New York	3.0	6.7	10.5	6.2	8.7	7.4	7.9
North Carolina	2.0 ²	3.1 ²	3.7 ²	3.4 ²	2.8	3.2	3.9
North Dakota	2.5	1.7	3.8	6.1	2.4	4.8	2.8
Ohio	6.5	8.9	10.5	8.8	7.7	9.5	10.2
Oklahoma	1.6 ²	1.5 ²	1.1 ²	10.4 ²	7.1 ³	4.1	4.7
Oregon	6.0	2.6	7.0	9.7	6.5	13.6	9.8
Pennsylvania	13.1	15.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6
Rhode Island	4.7 ²	6.8 ²	5.6 ²	7.0 ²	6.6 ²	6.2 ²	7.1 ²
South Carolina	7.4	6.0	14.1	11.0	12.6	8.8	14.9
South Dakota	4.6	3.2	4.1	8.5	6.7	1.8	2.3
Tennessee	5.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	9.5	8.4	6.2
Texas	5.9	9.1	5.0	12.1	8.4	8.1	12.3
Utah	2.6	3.9	2.7	10.7	9.1	8.9	6.5
Vermont	4.2	3.1	3.8	4.2	6.2	1.8	6.5
Virginia	5.8 ²	6.5 ²	6.5 ²	6.4 ²	7.8 ²	5.6 ²	6.6 ²
Washington	10.5	10.9	14.8	8.0	9.0	7.1	6.6
West Virginia	11.5	3.8	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.7	#
Wisconsin	6.7	7.7	10.6	13.0	9.4	8.5	9.8
Wyoming	4.8	2.2	3.5	3.2	6.4	9.7	9.1
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	0.2	0.2	0.1	#	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	1.6	2.7	2.9	4.9	21.6	5.1	1.0

See notes at end of table.

Table C-18.c. Unadjusted percentage of revenues from other sources to total revenues for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	7.3²	8.2²	8.0²	6.9²	9.0^{2,3}	9.4^{2,3}
Alabama	4.2	4.4	8.9	9.2	6.9	4.0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	11.7	17.5	8.0	7.8	3.3 ³	5.2 ³
Arkansas	4.4	5.6	5.0	47.8	48.7	5.3
California	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.5	8.6	12.2
Colorado	14.4	36.0	18.0	7.6	11.1	11.8
Connecticut	7.0 ²	7.3 ²	7.6 ²	7.3 ²	8.5 ²	8.6 ²
Delaware	1.9	3.2	6.2	5.1	10.1	12.1
District of Columbia	7.1 ²	7.4 ²	7.7 ²	7.4 ²	8.5 ²	0 ²
Florida	9.5	6.7	4.9	3.5	7.4	8.9
Georgia	6.4	7.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	7.8
Hawaii	10.1	7.0	11.8	6.0	4.5	0.4
Idaho	7.7	6.4	8.3	8.0	11.9	7.4
Illinois	9.0	12.1	14.3	6.7	10.8	11.3
Indiana	3.8	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.9
Iowa	6.3	6.9	5.8	5.3	4.7	7.8
Kansas	7.2	11.9	12.8	8.2	13.7	19.8
Kentucky	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	10.5 ²	10.8 ²	12.4 ²	8.8 ²	7.9	11.2
Maine	2.9	1.7	4.2	6.2	4.8	6.4
Maryland	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Massachusetts	#	#	#	#	#	#
Michigan	9.9	9.5	9.7	8.7	13.2	16.7
Minnesota	10.3	14.7	12.0	9.3	13.7	13.8
Mississippi	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Missouri	7.6	8.8	9.9	6.5	7.5	8.9
Montana	4.8	3.8	1.2	2.3	4.1	2.2
Nebraska	4.2	5.7	4.7	9.4	15.5	3.8
Nevada	21.4	3.4	28.1	21.4	15.9	41.3
New Hampshire	8.4	4.4	2.0	10.9	6.2	9.3
New Jersey	4.3	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.3	7.2
New Mexico	5.9	6.6	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.6
New York	10.8	4.8	5.0	5.9	9.1	9.1
North Carolina	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.6	7.3	6.4
North Dakota	2.1	7.2	5.7	4.3	1.2	9.8
Ohio	8.0	8.1	10.1	10.7	16.0	10.6
Oklahoma	4.9	6.7	4.5	4.9	6.1	6.0
Oregon	8.1	6.8	15.4	8.0	17.3	7.0
Pennsylvania	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.8
Rhode Island	7.1 ²	7.4 ²	7.7 ²	7.4 ²	8.5 ²	8.6 ²
South Carolina	17.0	13.9	11.8	14.0	9.5	29.3
South Dakota	7.8	4.5	9.0	4.3	8.5	3.9
Tennessee	7.7	9.9	10.0	15.8	12.3	9.5
Texas	9.0	18.0	18.1	11.3	16.9	11.3
Utah	5.9	7.2	8.1	4.7	3.6	8.0
Vermont	8.5	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.5
Virginia	5.6 ²	6.9 ²	6.1 ²	6.6	8.8	6.7
Washington	11.0	11.3	11.1	5.4	6.8	13.3
West Virginia	0.8	#	1.0	0.4	2.0	3.2
Wisconsin	15.3	18.8	15.9	13.3	16.4	13.4
Wyoming	8.0	0.1	6.9	4.5	2.3	4.1
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.1	0.1	#	0.1	0.1	#

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to detail because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-19.a. Unadjusted total salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$120,317,987²	\$129,442,924³	\$138,279,377^{2,3}	\$144,276,674^{2,3}	\$150,545,401^{2,3}	\$158,914,976^{2,3}	\$165,806,160^{2,3}
Alabama	1,448,002	1,603,429	1,683,259	1,734,527	1,886,545	2,054,894	2,120,295
Alaska	532,126	530,937	581,474	603,356	632,881	636,178	648,030
Arizona	1,609,821	1,733,486	1,869,448 ²	1,959,827 ²	2,063,457 ²	2,200,008 ²	2,322,155 ²
Arkansas	890,352	935,403	1,131,636 ²	1,179,921 ²	1,223,125 ²	1,253,991 ²	1,338,049 ²
California	14,159,209	15,190,943	15,721,532	15,737,454	16,113,213	16,860,927	17,696,380
Colorado	1,669,914	1,798,503	1,903,539 ²	2,010,771	2,026,239	2,168,268	2,305,065
Connecticut	2,066,861 ²	2,229,582	2,520,004 ³	2,566,659 ³	2,706,683 ³	2,799,006 ³	2,877,454 ³
Delaware	318,112	336,220	352,537 ³	375,319 ³	397,384 ²	421,734	442,485
District of Columbia	422,321	432,509	437,341 ²	435,847 ²	453,624 ²	427,020 ²	411,087 ²
Florida	5,088,648	5,565,775	5,784,176	5,898,085	6,326,401	6,752,390	6,976,338
Georgia	2,881,000	3,091,274	3,317,613 ²	3,518,256	3,715,326	4,052,226	4,390,523
Hawaii	470,330	515,214	585,319	628,737	643,709	664,554	661,449
Idaho	398,392	449,782	496,235	521,977	549,089	611,064	648,953
Illinois	5,292,300	5,930,859	6,239,384	6,775,039	6,743,611	6,925,318	7,044,233
Indiana	2,621,596	2,847,007	3,028,969	3,171,260	3,297,374	3,443,850	3,544,747
Iowa	1,347,810	1,428,309	1,560,504	1,618,559	1,658,818	1,721,109	1,811,240
Kansas	1,244,515	1,306,888	1,401,722	1,523,708	1,597,386	1,659,074	1,710,042
Kentucky	1,457,873	1,679,074	1,906,779 ²	1,988,866 ²	2,047,658 ²	2,047,523 ²	2,191,283
Louisiana	1,694,670	1,863,729	2,069,006 ³	2,111,440 ³	2,168,378 ³	2,303,343 ³	2,314,320 ³
Maine	619,107	675,435	722,579	727,014 ²	747,147	779,178	802,750
Maryland	2,454,830	2,662,181	2,759,500	2,850,626	2,979,971	3,180,275	3,296,359
Massachusetts	2,946,525	3,003,089	3,092,925 ²	3,245,354 ²	3,426,695 ²	3,712,547 ²	3,925,184 ²
Michigan	5,042,301	5,396,820	5,883,386	6,194,198	6,406,149	6,627,514	6,973,671
Minnesota	2,224,003	2,401,716	2,571,236	2,691,314	2,782,973	2,970,966	3,104,058
Mississippi	995,653	1,013,083	1,063,567	1,075,680	1,151,774	1,249,766	1,303,796
Missouri	2,162,447	2,290,888	2,431,904	2,486,850	2,657,228	2,845,597	3,015,140
Montana	392,737	424,861	476,772	495,941	518,306	532,949	549,024
Nebraska	776,943	807,020	865,052	908,692	969,145	1,012,360	1,059,949
Nevada	487,935	573,432 ³	653,613	703,308	741,491	795,038	865,025
New Hampshire	504,553	550,110	581,309	606,244	628,317	665,511	699,757
New Jersey	4,977,609	5,400,412	5,957,743	6,321,256 ²	6,711,830 ²	6,971,222	7,267,218
New Mexico	634,996 ²	710,808	776,147 ²	788,769 ²	830,877	903,910	956,969
New York	11,834,339	12,702,316	13,213,624	13,822,252	14,515,247	15,256,329	15,579,515
North Carolina	2,873,438	3,060,460	3,200,488 ³	3,331,117 ³	3,484,796 ³	3,723,384	3,783,790
North Dakota	280,180	279,655	307,627	319,758	327,014	334,788	347,246
Ohio	4,980,317	5,211,609	5,754,512	5,975,190	6,243,880	6,527,032	6,756,397
Oklahoma	1,246,082	1,379,001	1,551,946 ³	1,648,284 ²	1,803,290	1,845,837	1,854,065
Oregon	1,313,806	1,408,406	1,537,535	1,667,156	1,686,620	1,768,156	1,850,175
Pennsylvania	5,369,776	5,723,240	5,998,240	6,474,257	6,672,267	7,054,949	7,718,271
Rhode Island	493,028	540,481	566,849	599,544	632,362	669,142	695,497
South Carolina	1,522,901	1,620,262	1,750,975	1,822,370	1,879,921	1,952,761	1,997,791
South Dakota	276,632	301,478	333,956	356,808	378,462	392,959	392,316
Tennessee	1,724,762	1,845,653	1,898,421	2,072,473	2,267,957	2,414,055	2,552,468
Texas	8,751,048	9,301,606	10,251,149	10,450,452	11,075,998	12,326,607	13,038,891
Utah	689,221	753,360	820,907	864,221	920,212	983,237	1,049,193
Vermont	320,625	356,445	379,478	391,404	408,389	423,186	437,828
Virginia	3,050,355	3,280,796	3,381,456 ³	3,555,943 ³	3,743,219 ³	3,942,962 ³	4,084,581 ³
Washington	2,234,693	2,476,485	2,757,619 ²	3,029,097 ²	3,120,543 ²	3,252,527 ²	3,447,583 ²
West Virginia	812,928	907,746	976,150 ²	1,045,495	1,057,141	1,119,126	1,126,003
Wisconsin	2,390,660	2,580,837	2,817,451	3,040,732	3,163,309	3,305,377	3,445,846
Wyoming	319,703	334,312	354,784	355,267	361,971	373,254	375,673
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	13,065	14,353	16,477	15,344	15,836	16,945	17,087
Guam	70,622	89,108	100,981	113,854	120,262	116,692	112,940
Northern Marianas	12,019	18,561	23,532	24,128	23,397	25,998	26,450
Puerto Rico	684,066	711,783	823,757	860,811	925,319	1,038,229	1,120,778
U.S. Virgin Islands	86,113	81,928	84,154	84,036	83,679	84,322	84,411

See notes at end of table.

Table C-19.a. Unadjusted total salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$175,027,817²	\$185,562,032²	\$196,629,955²	\$210,158,874²	\$224,305,806²	\$236,810,515²
Alabama	2,255,553	2,340,333	2,609,598	2,704,386	2,775,786	2,771,921
Alaska	658,240	670,504	678,080	697,736	719,071	754,499
Arizona	2,443,951 ²	2,604,286 ²	2,564,010 ²	2,726,759 ²	3,062,761 ²	3,472,430 ²
Arkansas	1,393,097 ²	1,405,654 ²	1,475,036 ²	1,597,402 ²	1,678,685	1,841,106
California	19,425,745	21,356,041	23,140,145	25,056,436	28,352,536	30,129,966
Colorado	2,442,395	2,506,101	2,664,720	2,809,838	3,012,298	3,318,010
Connecticut	2,949,277 ²	3,078,429 ²	3,243,363 ²	3,420,556 ²	3,564,811	3,761,867
Delaware	465,903	489,757	517,536	561,551	603,493	647,770
District of Columbia	382,250	398,180	398,921	456,417	504,313	519,371
Florida	7,298,180	7,691,465	8,185,946	8,668,287	9,334,669	9,677,869
Georgia	4,816,969	5,199,916	5,719,571	6,098,142	6,515,255	7,168,062
Hawaii	656,472	688,398	761,017	781,305	772,090	894,175
Idaho	693,498	734,892	784,737	831,719	896,223	942,040
Illinois	7,648,278	8,136,125	8,719,700	9,283,200	9,847,883	10,424,762
Indiana	3,749,416	3,935,778	4,128,104	4,339,088	4,514,859	4,656,178
Iowa	1,893,922	1,976,134	2,035,879	2,131,114	2,216,897	2,327,175
Kansas	1,757,791	1,826,089	1,935,298	2,034,188	2,220,880	2,314,462
Kentucky	2,320,764	2,353,434	2,494,440	2,606,757	2,740,240	2,871,526
Louisiana	2,458,535 ²	2,623,081 ²	2,776,773 ²	2,875,935 ²	2,926,493	3,120,382
Maine	834,110	866,927	907,549	965,506	1,010,846	1,065,171
Maryland	3,401,835	3,582,623	3,810,089	4,060,559	4,403,830	4,762,373
Massachusetts	4,234,343	4,489,551	4,829,118	5,638,956	6,108,613	6,477,094
Michigan	7,279,477	7,595,022	8,028,649	8,656,536	8,699,547	9,072,700
Minnesota	3,297,362	3,528,435	3,795,416	3,969,023	4,148,838	4,226,472
Mississippi	1,316,439	1,392,602	1,464,908	1,612,415	1,645,191	1,680,899
Missouri	3,191,080	3,386,437	3,574,629	3,764,312	3,984,420	4,219,362
Montana	566,730	584,591	601,995	624,140	647,949	665,161
Nebraska	1,090,611	1,121,694	1,157,020	1,217,295	1,293,229	1,419,932 ²
Nevada	951,379	1,051,141	1,151,377	1,238,570	1,292,123	1,403,168
New Hampshire	732,085	773,104	814,754	868,526	911,697	977,248
New Jersey	7,584,151	7,998,702	8,124,793	8,430,138	9,241,068	9,900,483
New Mexico	990,898	1,047,975	1,139,127	1,202,027	1,269,647	1,386,932
New York	15,879,430	16,961,609	18,040,365	19,117,032	20,371,996	21,193,109
North Carolina	4,034,247	4,414,106	4,879,260	5,338,918	5,766,723	6,016,614
North Dakota	358,764	371,677	388,798	396,286	411,265	442,115
Ohio	7,104,561	7,403,293	7,769,202	8,241,926	8,698,017	9,241,456
Oklahoma	1,908,400	1,964,533	2,087,693	2,127,282	2,364,089	2,432,312
Oregon	1,922,513	2,064,974	2,124,710	2,255,748	2,362,159	2,439,907
Pennsylvania	8,034,639	8,257,124	8,610,169	8,976,161	9,453,356	9,830,647
Rhode Island	729,090	770,872	818,156	866,736	943,877	973,136
South Carolina	2,146,348	2,289,213	2,438,779	2,656,532	2,880,058	3,053,399
South Dakota	403,384	425,386	443,955	467,194	490,457	508,475
Tennessee	2,753,490	2,911,072	3,056,257	3,231,459	3,391,889	3,573,580
Texas	13,979,057	14,909,955	15,753,875	17,599,056	18,351,561	19,301,520
Utah	1,145,790	1,209,696	1,275,278	1,315,605	1,400,149	1,505,865
Vermont	450,855	469,546	494,328	524,159	556,665	589,425
Virginia	4,306,170 ²	4,531,094 ²	4,786,879 ²	5,186,109	5,597,150	5,976,904
Washington	3,550,963 ²	3,840,151 ²	3,836,357 ²	4,116,260 ²	4,325,753	4,629,381
West Virginia	1,165,396	1,176,254	1,217,895	1,265,791	1,298,014	1,332,848
Wisconsin	3,594,439	3,772,994	3,964,740	4,114,658	4,286,613	4,421,156
Wyoming	379,545	385,083	410,961	433,144	439,777	478,097
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	17,810	19,685	19,707	20,721	21,255	22,321
Guam	111,631	118,844	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	31,403	35,771	33,434	31,933	32,092	31,677
Puerto Rico	1,168,481	1,305,540	1,272,937	1,345,332	1,448,736	1,404,553
U.S. Virgin Islands	84,378	86,965	97,849	91,322	83,689	69,301

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-19.b. Unadjusted total salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,968²	\$3,141³	\$3,289^{2,3}	\$3,369^{2,3}	\$3,464^{2,3}	\$3,603^{2,3}	\$3,698^{2,3}
Alabama	2,001	2,221	2,331	2,371	2,569	2,790	2,842
Alaska	4,869	4,661	4,900	4,926	5,025	5,007	5,078
Arizona	2,649	2,709	2,846 ²	2,910 ²	2,909 ²	2,983 ²	3,123 ²
Arkansas	2,047	2,144	2,581 ²	2,673 ²	2,753 ²	2,802 ²	2,952 ²
California	2,967	3,069	3,078	2,995	3,025	3,118	3,196
Colorado	2,967	3,132	3,210 ²	3,282	3,242	3,385	3,512
Connecticut	4,478 ²	4,753	5,239 ³	5,254 ³	5,454 ³	5,523 ³	5,556 ³
Delaware	3,252	3,374	3,450 ³	3,598 ³	3,765 ²	3,948	4,080
District of Columbia	5,195	5,360	5,425 ²	5,385 ²	5,623 ²	5,308 ²	5,151 ²
Florida	2,843	2,990	2,994	2,977	3,100	3,198	3,206
Georgia	2,557	2,684	2,817 ²	2,914	3,008	3,188	3,349
Hawaii	2,775	3,001	3,350	3,543	3,568	3,616	3,534
Idaho	1,854	2,037	2,199	2,253	2,319	2,541	2,670
Illinois	2,944	3,256	3,376	3,616	3,562	3,614	3,624
Indiana	2,748	2,983	3,165	3,301	3,415	3,554	3,627
Iowa	2,817	2,953	3,176	3,271	3,327	3,439	3,606
Kansas	2,888	2,990	3,147	3,375	3,491	3,600	3,693
Kentucky	2,312	2,638	2,952 ²	3,036 ²	3,125 ²	3,113 ²	3,321
Louisiana	2,164	2,375	2,605 ³	2,646 ³	2,709 ³	2,887 ³	2,902 ³
Maine	2,896	3,139	3,339	3,359 ²	3,443	3,665	3,759
Maryland	3,513	3,722	3,748	3,791	3,857	4,021	4,092
Massachusetts	3,569	3,599	3,655 ²	3,774 ²	3,904 ²	4,154 ²	4,290 ²
Michigan	3,198	3,406	3,692	3,863	4,005	4,104	4,248
Minnesota	3,007	3,175	3,324	3,391	3,435	3,616	3,717
Mississippi	1,983	2,016	2,110	2,123	2,277	2,470	2,575
Missouri	2,677	2,806	2,885	2,894	3,067	3,239	3,388
Montana	2,596	2,777	3,061	3,099	3,180	3,243	3,316
Nebraska	2,868	2,944	3,094	3,218	3,399	3,526	3,658
Nevada	2,612	2,848 ³	3,086	3,154	3,145	3,171	3,264
New Hampshire	2,939	3,184	3,282	3,345	3,390	3,515	3,604
New Jersey	4,626	4,956	5,368	5,591 ²	5,830 ²	5,937	6,069
New Mexico	2,145 ²	2,355	2,515 ²	2,499 ²	2,578	2,762	2,903
New York	4,612	4,889	4,998	5,139	5,310	5,515	5,538
North Carolina	2,659	2,816	2,916 ³	2,990 ³	3,075 ³	3,219	3,198
North Dakota	2,378	2,373	2,599	2,693	2,745	2,807	2,916
Ohio	2,823	2,943	3,226	3,328	3,455	3,598	3,680
Oklahoma	2,154	2,381	2,638 ³	2,761 ²	2,985	3,027	3,008
Oregon	2,781	2,981	3,084	3,268	3,265	3,388	3,505
Pennsylvania	3,244	3,432	3,543	3,769	3,826	3,997	4,318
Rhode Island	3,632	3,894	3,988	4,169	4,341	4,537	4,643
South Carolina	2,472	2,604	2,791	2,845	2,921	3,010	3,095
South Dakota	2,173	2,334	2,538	2,651	2,650	2,739	2,712
Tennessee	2,104	2,238	2,277	2,423	2,617	2,739	2,856
Texas	2,629	2,750	2,959	2,951	3,070	3,352	3,479
Utah	1,572	1,687	1,799	1,863	1,952	2,071	2,199
Vermont	3,383	3,722	3,907	3,971	3,974	4,048	4,147
Virginia	3,096	3,285	3,328 ³	3,446 ³	3,580 ³	3,717 ³	3,783 ³
Washington	2,758	2,949	3,172 ²	3,379 ²	3,407 ²	3,466 ²	3,604 ²
West Virginia	2,482	2,816	3,048 ²	3,285	3,363	3,604	3,666
Wisconsin	3,054	3,236	3,458	3,666	3,748	3,841	3,960
Wyoming	3,290	3,404	3,476	3,542	3,587	3,721	3,762
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,379	1,152	1,233	1,096	1,093	1,173	1,172
Guam	2,852	3,376	3,564	3,785	3,889	3,626	3,427
Northern Marianas	2,436	2,878	3,316	2,984	2,857	3,084	3,003
Puerto Rico	1,290	1,104	1,282	1,351	1,465	1,672	1,786
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,372	3,767	3,766	3,672	3,678	3,646	3,712

See notes at end of table.

Table C-19.b. Unadjusted total salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,837²	\$4,023²	\$4,225²	\$4,516²	\$4,820²	\$4,970²
Alabama	3,016	3,124	3,489	3,616	3,711	3,760
Alaska	5,067	5,075	5,009	5,154	5,312	5,616
Arizona	3,058 ²	3,199 ²	3,023 ²	3,215 ²	3,611 ²	3,765 ²
Arkansas	3,046 ²	3,079 ²	3,262 ²	3,532 ²	3,712	4,093
California	3,416	3,680	3,905	4,228	4,784	4,841
Colorado	3,627	3,647	3,811	4,019	4,309	4,471
Connecticut	5,595 ²	5,752 ²	5,954 ²	6,280 ²	6,545	6,597
Delaware	4,214	4,374	4,569	4,958	5,328	5,605
District of Columbia	4,860	5,164	5,549	6,349	7,015	6,889
Florida	3,255	3,353	3,502	3,708	3,993	3,870
Georgia	3,577	3,779	4,082	4,352	4,649	4,874
Hawaii	3,498	3,625	4,046	4,154	4,105	4,845
Idaho	2,828	3,007	3,207	3,399	3,662	3,821
Illinois	3,876	4,072	4,335	4,615	4,896	5,033
Indiana	3,815	3,988	4,174	4,387	4,565	4,674
Iowa	3,766	3,944	4,086	4,278	4,450	4,789
Kansas	3,770	3,896	4,097	4,306	4,702	4,922
Kentucky	3,537	3,516	3,804	3,976	4,179	4,388
Louisiana	3,099 ²	3,377 ²	3,612 ²	3,741 ²	3,807	4,267
Maine	3,905	4,078	4,300	4,575	4,790	5,181
Maryland	4,156	4,313	4,527	4,824	5,232	5,534
Massachusetts	4,534	4,731	5,018	5,860	6,348	6,656
Michigan	4,318	4,461	4,667	5,032	5,057	5,242
Minnesota	3,892	4,133	4,432	4,634	4,844	4,964
Mississippi	2,612	2,759	2,916	3,210	3,275	3,406
Missouri	3,544	3,719	3,913	4,121	4,362	4,638
Montana	3,443	3,601	3,763	3,901	4,050	4,378
Nebraska	3,735	3,832	3,974	4,181	4,442	4,981 ²
Nevada	3,372	3,544	3,701	3,982	4,154	3,932
New Hampshire	3,692	3,834	3,980	4,243	4,454	4,724
New Jersey	6,177	6,398	6,403	6,643	7,282	7,379
New Mexico	2,979	3,160	3,465	3,656	3,862	4,331
New York	5,585	5,927	6,270	6,644	7,081	7,379
North Carolina	3,334	3,571	3,888	4,255	4,596	4,574
North Dakota	2,987	3,135	3,383	3,448	3,578	4,169
Ohio	3,851	4,008	4,217	4,474	4,722	5,047
Oklahoma	3,075	3,150	3,322	3,385	3,762	3,910
Oregon	3,574	3,815	3,914	4,156	4,352	4,424
Pennsylvania	4,453	4,549	4,740	4,942	5,204	5,397
Rhode Island	4,818	5,028	5,286	5,600	6,098	6,157
South Carolina	3,288	3,472	3,670	3,997	4,334	4,516
South Dakota	2,814	2,986	3,351	3,526	3,702	3,987
Tennessee	3,043	3,260	3,375	3,569	3,746	3,864
Texas	3,651	3,831	3,993	4,461	4,651	4,636
Utah	2,378	2,505	2,650	2,734	2,910	3,107
Vermont	4,240	4,430	4,703	4,986	5,296	5,826
Virginia	3,929 ²	4,079 ²	4,259 ²	4,614	4,980	5,139
Washington	3,644 ²	3,874 ²	3,844 ²	4,124 ²	4,334	4,587
West Virginia	3,833	3,902	4,093	4,254	4,363	4,712
Wisconsin	4,088	4,279	4,508	4,678	4,874	5,028
Wyoming	3,832	3,965	4,315	4,548	4,618	5,425
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,206	1,294	1,282	1,348	1,383	1,404
Guam	3,343	3,663	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3,473	3,869	3,520	3,362	3,379	3,023
Puerto Rico	1,888	2,115	2,074	2,192	2,360	2,325
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,769	3,929	4,665	4,354	3,990	3,690

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-19.c. Unadjusted percentage of total salaries to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	63.92^{2,3}	64.07^{2,3}	65.47^{2,3}	65.30^{2,3}	65.02^{2,3}	65.16^{2,3}	64.99^{2,3}
Alabama	63.64	64.78	68.27	66.44	67.14	67.90	65.43
Alaska	64.26	62.13	62.40	62.35	63.13	62.33	62.01
Arizona	71.27 ²	70.19 ²	71.91 ²	71.18 ²	70.88 ²	69.96 ²	69.78 ²
Arkansas	63.39	61.94	68.33 ²	69.26 ²	68.61 ²	66.93 ²	67.08 ²
California	65.90	66.78	66.34	64.98	64.09	64.98	64.74
Colorado	68.11 ²	68.05 ²	69.12 ²	68.86	68.57	67.07	68.59
Connecticut	60.00 ^{2,3}	62.98 ³	68.75 ³	68.64 ³	68.63 ³	65.90 ³	65.90 ³
Delaware	61.06 ³	61.81 ³	61.62 ³	62.54 ³	61.71 ²	60.73	60.93
District of Columbia	65.99 ³	66.76 ³	64.56 ²	64.99 ²	63.58 ²	64.03 ²	60.53 ²
Florida	61.84	61.53	62.10	61.05	61.23	61.28	60.77
Georgia	63.94	64.34	68.31 ²	66.72	65.83	66.03	66.23
Hawaii	67.19	62.26	66.17	66.46	64.49	64.60	63.56
Idaho	63.46	63.52	65.26	64.90	63.92	64.23	63.65
Illinois	65.13	66.40	67.49	68.14 ³	66.92	65.09	65.67
Indiana	64.34	65.01	66.65	66.10	65.11	65.68	64.52
Iowa	67.23	66.85	66.23	65.82	65.63	65.63	65.78
Kansas	67.33	67.43	69.10	68.51	68.70	68.94	68.73
Kentucky	68.32	67.69	70.37 ²	70.45 ²	69.36 ²	68.50 ²	69.09
Louisiana	59.71	61.64 ³	64.90 ³	65.98 ³	65.53 ³	66.27 ³	65.27 ³
Maine	59.06 ²	63.07 ²	64.44	59.72 ²	61.83	60.79	61.10
Maryland	63.03	62.77	63.25	62.56	62.30	62.56	62.06
Massachusetts	61.90	61.20	61.42 ²	61.45 ²	60.79 ²	61.24 ²	60.99 ²
Michigan	62.83	63.15	64.25	64.98	65.26	63.48	62.61
Minnesota	64.01	64.20	65.31	65.08	64.30	64.27	64.07
Mississippi	67.61	67.07	69.23	67.20 ³	66.75	65.04	65.18
Missouri	65.75	65.68	67.34	67.02	66.74	66.56	66.54
Montana	61.24	59.01	63.42	63.16	63.05	63.13	63.19
Nebraska	62.99	62.19	62.63	63.54	64.01	63.47	64.31
Nevada	68.44	66.34 ³	67.89	67.91	67.43	67.03	66.71
New Hampshire	61.41	61.80	62.67	62.31	62.39	63.14	62.78
New Jersey	61.31 ²	60.70 ²	61.67 ²	63.75 ²	64.24 ²	64.69	64.84
New Mexico	62.25 ^{2,3}	62.67 ²	64.03 ²	63.59 ²	62.78	62.72	63.06
New York	65.42	65.09	66.80	66.14	65.80	66.36	66.23
North Carolina	66.17 ³	66.45 ³	68.68 ³	67.56 ³	67.73 ³	68.44	67.77
North Dakota	60.99	60.72	62.62	62.56	62.60	62.62	62.34
Ohio	62.30	61.99	63.06	65.14	64.95	65.07	64.92
Oklahoma	65.40 ²	65.43 ³	68.40 ³	67.49 ^{2,3}	67.28	66.79	66.12
Oregon	57.17	57.39	58.53	58.52	59.12	59.97	60.53
Pennsylvania	56.54	56.74	57.83	59.16	59.38	60.89	62.37
Rhode Island	61.48	65.62	65.46	64.14	63.87	63.67	63.56
South Carolina	65.57 ²	64.96 ²	68.27	67.75	67.36	66.87	64.75
South Dakota	61.88 ²	62.64	64.45	64.52	64.71	64.12	64.25
Tennessee	61.80	63.57	66.38	66.02	68.61	68.18	68.46
Texas	68.56 ²	67.92	69.69	69.11	68.40	70.15	69.35
Utah	60.99	60.96	63.31	62.79	60.89	60.77	61.01
Vermont	58.63	59.50	62.58	63.52	63.43	63.58	63.93
Virginia	66.01 ³	66.17 ³	67.72 ³	68.01 ³	68.79 ³	68.57 ³	68.42 ³
Washington	62.93 ²	63.39 ²	64.75 ²	64.73 ²	63.78 ²	63.29 ²	63.91 ²
West Virginia	61.74 ²	61.60 ²	64.90 ²	64.30	63.54	63.64	62.35
Wisconsin	60.83	60.13	61.29	61.37	61.18	60.96	60.76
Wyoming	62.80	64.10	64.99	64.84	64.83	64.67	64.57
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	59.83	57.54	61.09	64.92	62.94	59.16	56.24
Guam	66.60	72.94	74.53	70.51	73.25	72.28	71.34
Northern Marianas	58.70	56.27	59.18	62.21	58.97	57.76	60.06
Puerto Rico	62.74	59.95	66.24	66.45	65.14	69.15	64.63
U.S. Virgin Islands	67.24	68.30	69.17	69.73	69.38	69.06	69.03

See notes at end of table.

Table C-19.c. Unadjusted percentage of total salaries to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	64.78^{2,3}	65.00^{2,3}	64.92^{2,3}	64.89^{2,3}	64.39²	64.26²
Alabama	65.64	64.42	67.25	64.76	63.74	62.37
Alaska	61.55	61.36	59.61	58.96	58.51	58.72
Arizona	69.28 ²	69.62 ²	64.69 ²	63.58 ²	63.20 ²	63.14 ²
Arkansas	67.17 ²	65.40 ²	65.81 ²	67.11 ²	67.01	65.22
California	64.95	65.19	67.31	65.71	66.08	65.12
Colorado	68.28	64.48	64.35	63.85	63.31	64.41
Connecticut	65.21 ^{2,3}	64.62 ^{2,3}	63.90 ^{2,3}	63.31 ^{2,3}	62.62	62.37
Delaware	59.07	58.95	59.30	59.89	58.75	60.38
District of Columbia	60.39	61.52 ³	57.51 ³	58.50	60.74	56.92
Florida	60.72	60.39	60.48	62.42	62.13	62.29
Georgia	66.62	66.92	67.00	66.58	65.08	66.04
Hawaii	62.10	61.89	66.54	64.37	63.50	66.31
Idaho	63.59	63.69	63.30	63.84	63.87	63.57
Illinois	65.26	65.23	64.10	64.19	62.99	63.25
Indiana	61.92	63.13	61.64	61.02	59.81	60.43
Iowa	65.63	65.75	65.45	65.28	64.62	65.26
Kansas	68.44	68.03	68.12	68.45	68.03	67.07
Kentucky	68.62	67.45	67.48	67.92	67.70	67.27
Louisiana	65.60 ^{2,3}	65.10 ^{2,3}	65.11 ^{2,3}	65.49 ^{2,3}	65.24	64.97
Maine	60.77	60.49	60.10	60.18	59.31	58.76
Maryland	61.52	61.31	61.79	62.04	62.51	63.66
Massachusetts	61.85	60.82	60.76	65.84	65.88	65.05
Michigan	62.29	63.27	62.80	61.86	61.08	60.59
Minnesota	64.81	64.71	65.03	64.64	63.52	64.17
Mississippi	64.67	64.34	63.88	64.23	63.85	63.62
Missouri	66.82	66.82	66.84	66.56	65.57	65.00
Montana	62.81	62.91	62.99	62.74	62.20	61.99
Nebraska	63.87	64.33	63.53	63.19	62.56	64.34 ²
Nevada	66.33	66.93	66.25	66.04	65.31	64.69
New Hampshire	62.36	62.28	61.87	61.23	60.03	59.54
New Jersey	64.43	66.34	63.11	63.25	62.55	62.57
New Mexico	63.63	63.14	63.70	63.59	62.79	62.92
New York	65.52	66.96	67.10	67.23	65.96	65.78
North Carolina	67.63	67.93	68.74	69.22	70.31	70.37
North Dakota	62.12	62.00	62.17	62.02	61.49	62.14
Ohio	64.89	64.66	64.00	63.52	62.60	62.55
Oklahoma	63.83	62.59	62.64	62.89	63.03	62.76
Oregon	60.38	59.43	57.33	57.89	57.44	57.89
Pennsylvania	62.67	63.10	63.63	63.57	63.47	63.22
Rhode Island	63.30	63.42	63.73	62.21	64.40	63.46
South Carolina	65.11	65.28	64.88	64.99	64.11	64.35
South Dakota	64.16	63.96	63.71	63.31	61.60	62.06
Tennessee	66.42	66.02	65.88	65.52	65.60	64.84 ³
Texas	69.32	70.37	70.24	70.12	69.13	68.47
Utah	62.86	63.11	62.95	62.57	62.22	63.41
Vermont	62.79	62.62	62.36	60.23	59.60	59.41
Virginia	67.88 ^{2,3}	67.26 ^{2,3}	67.07 ^{2,3}	66.85	67.15	68.55
Washington	63.55 ²	64.14 ²	62.91 ²	64.32 ²	63.78 ²	65.17 ²
West Virginia	63.08	61.72	61.31	60.65	60.16	60.06
Wisconsin	60.16	60.07	59.88	60.05	59.13	58.23
Wyoming	64.17	63.77	63.07	63.33	62.41	62.76
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	52.72	59.49	56.16	48.88	52.30	48.32
Guam	71.30	70.44	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	59.10	63.30	66.27	64.08	65.29	68.11
Puerto Rico	65.06	65.88	62.88	64.48	64.16	65.25
U.S. Virgin Islands	69.06	66.23	66.80	67.56	66.82	64.56

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-20.a. Unadjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$150,776,081²	\$162,400,830²	\$174,342,190^{2,3}	\$183,543,761^{2,3}	\$191,727,383^{2,3}	\$202,022,517^{2,3}	\$210,592,856^{2,3}
Alabama	1,781,656	1,961,541	2,047,128	2,160,271	2,337,721	2,531,997	2,676,624
Alaska	651,117	657,763	728,589	754,636	790,621	799,807	816,497
Arizona	1,862,339	2,032,689	2,193,423 ²	2,303,490 ²	2,398,025 ²	2,580,481 ²	2,719,229 ²
Arkansas	1,095,039	1,156,410	1,383,216 ²	1,446,510 ²	1,510,898 ²	1,571,532 ²	1,662,038 ²
California	17,818,134	18,807,756	20,130,401	20,596,785	21,197,847	21,834,532	22,905,484
Colorado	1,998,279	2,166,164	2,288,687 ²	2,423,761	2,443,499	2,620,465	2,774,087
Connecticut	2,832,804 ²	2,888,465	3,128,586 ³	3,174,658 ³	3,353,420 ³	3,459,647 ³	3,540,923 ³
Delaware	415,755	438,757	470,311 ³	496,909 ³	530,603 ²	567,519	585,168
District of Columbia	541,141	519,903	555,424 ²	571,229 ²	598,933 ²	554,542 ²	559,679 ²
Florida	6,615,438	7,290,578	7,717,334	7,914,015	8,497,927	9,055,704	9,380,206
Georgia	3,640,136	3,965,750	4,168,439 ²	4,533,980	4,807,282	5,242,793	5,665,890
Hawaii	532,368	639,016	717,126	770,213	823,098	852,511	872,206
Idaho	501,739	568,713	632,580	671,025	725,420	803,681	851,616
Illinois	6,426,252	7,100,257	7,503,393	8,112,930	8,198,919	8,611,745	8,698,099
Indiana	3,268,446	3,577,323	3,838,531	4,055,445	4,259,113	4,437,075	4,659,215
Iowa	1,632,755	1,739,960	1,904,928	1,997,950	2,056,612	2,135,254	2,246,518
Kansas	1,468,893	1,552,795	1,667,672	1,815,895	1,887,611	1,959,549	2,023,973
Kentucky	1,747,948 ²	2,026,612 ²	2,303,720 ²	2,429,796 ²	2,486,033 ²	2,520,628 ²	2,700,367
Louisiana	2,214,573	2,381,774	2,682,122 ³	2,681,773 ³	2,763,654 ³	2,913,949 ³	2,950,906 ³
Maine	816,555	836,753	920,112	989,332 ²	974,883 ²	1,035,060	1,063,290
Maryland	3,212,793	3,510,776	3,681,791	3,824,371	3,995,988	4,237,990	4,412,324
Massachusetts	3,440,520	3,543,224	3,725,367 ²	3,926,278 ²	4,099,921 ²	4,720,710 ²	4,936,335 ²
Michigan	6,719,168	7,170,175	7,843,940	8,189,741	8,431,816	8,943,820	9,480,983
Minnesota	2,766,378	2,990,879	3,226,465	3,381,891	3,515,172	3,761,892	3,936,495
Mississippi	1,169,917	1,196,213	1,258,672	1,271,677	1,387,929	1,564,633	1,624,997
Missouri	2,533,454	2,700,700	2,894,456	2,951,062	3,163,042	3,390,843	3,592,736
Montana	490,787	528,953	598,012	627,251	659,007	678,837	698,641
Nebraska	938,250	989,093 ²	1,073,930	1,129,779	1,196,717	1,261,332	1,308,381
Nevada	607,507	726,366	830,265	889,538	940,448	1,011,289	1,101,769
New Hampshire	605,246	664,901	713,583	751,677 ²	778,554 ²	809,464 ²	857,480 ²
New Jersey	5,965,286	6,520,638	7,056,272 ²	8,161,587 ²	8,518,878 ²	8,688,192	9,013,787
New Mexico	783,353 ²	876,617	966,312 ²	996,105 ²	1,053,313	1,149,010	1,207,877
New York	14,875,938	16,179,033	16,826,050	17,801,579	18,828,087	19,684,288	20,098,322
North Carolina	3,552,637	3,777,255	3,948,808 ³	4,159,494 ³	4,349,723 ³	4,633,049	4,703,483
North Dakota	345,055	346,524	381,861	398,280	407,663	417,470	432,734
Ohio	6,365,243	6,736,292	7,471,916	7,693,370	8,058,343	8,395,442	8,665,121
Oklahoma	1,548,890	1,689,728	1,897,864 ³	2,030,065 ²	2,208,810	2,231,006	2,249,270
Oregon	1,827,911	1,966,844	2,158,613	2,332,472	2,352,043	2,401,445	2,490,187
Pennsylvania	7,461,365	7,988,629	8,173,092	8,795,265	8,980,772	9,318,510	10,169,991
Rhode Island	647,071	688,602	731,084	792,228	839,788	886,132	909,998
South Carolina	1,848,478	1,998,652	2,174,394	2,280,920	2,366,424	2,451,495	2,505,232
South Dakota	331,290	362,228	405,379	433,938	461,970	480,487	479,592
Tennessee	2,156,905 ²	2,279,857	2,361,184	2,564,286	2,793,555	2,968,942	3,140,870
Texas	10,046,664	10,783,564	12,001,361	12,261,456	13,002,108	14,310,500	14,972,713
Utah	907,651	1,002,241	1,112,449	1,166,692	1,244,943	1,335,358	1,417,015
Vermont	402,923	443,829	474,442	494,415	517,588	530,615	541,559
Virginia	3,874,070	4,169,593	4,281,535 ³	4,477,034 ³	4,688,687 ³	4,949,126 ³	5,129,964 ³
Washington	2,865,405	3,192,794	3,582,417 ²	3,932,371 ²	4,083,055 ²	4,264,360 ²	4,476,772 ²
West Virginia	1,083,024	1,229,843	1,305,140 ²	1,412,152	1,446,123	1,536,347	1,565,035
Wisconsin	3,137,010	3,414,353	3,751,069	4,061,372	4,251,135	4,441,771	4,638,395
Wyoming	404,527	423,456	452,747	454,812	463,661	479,691	482,782
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14,858	16,600	19,101	17,776	18,327	19,665	20,390
Guam	85,853	102,734	116,970	133,067	142,205	140,920	138,789
Northern Marianas	14,398	22,871	28,856	29,470	28,792	33,222	34,690
Puerto Rico	781,464	812,787	949,992	993,634	1,062,847	1,191,699	1,284,174
U.S. Virgin Islands	102,099	97,690	102,683	102,538	102,096	103,056	103,409

See notes at end of table.

Table C-20.a. Unadjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$222,142,390^{2,3}	\$233,614,820^{2,3}	\$246,810,541^{2,3}	\$263,492,466^{2,3}	\$282,282,296²	\$298,828,563²
Alabama	2,796,933	2,946,065	3,155,404	3,418,473	3,532,571	3,580,930
Alaska	834,074	842,863	866,472	892,272	922,109	970,890
Arizona	2,858,698 ²	3,037,506 ²	3,038,087 ²	3,230,366 ²	3,788,859 ²	4,313,395 ²
Arkansas	1,723,698 ²	1,760,942 ²	1,841,670 ²	1,978,992 ²	2,068,376	2,255,355
California	24,942,465	27,213,336	28,442,192	31,361,866	35,344,504	37,748,033
Colorado	2,937,068	2,991,156	3,156,508	3,351,252	3,562,905	3,934,625
Connecticut	3,640,898 ³	3,821,248 ³	4,038,245 ³	4,285,950 ³	4,500,837	4,773,366
Delaware	622,922	652,213	679,134	720,274	779,245	855,155
District of Columbia	503,696	444,480	457,004	524,621	556,345	628,578
Florida	9,769,340	10,288,948	10,874,824	11,050,430	11,849,273	12,242,581
Georgia	6,203,809	6,675,359	7,325,973	7,800,170	8,561,438	9,261,628
Hawaii	877,683	918,830	952,378	974,794	940,323	1,066,347
Idaho	906,128	950,941	1,009,368	1,075,451	1,158,123	1,226,741
Illinois	9,412,431	9,956,239	10,831,445	11,487,952	12,399,252	13,130,770
Indiana	5,144,167	5,300,263	5,722,228	6,062,992	6,402,631	6,545,396
Iowa	2,351,972	2,459,228	2,533,750	2,663,788	2,789,962	2,947,897
Kansas	2,081,466	2,169,473	2,305,557	2,424,062	2,648,244	2,783,731
Kentucky	2,865,916	2,929,227	3,089,535	3,224,327	3,404,556	3,598,847
Louisiana	3,121,074 ³	3,321,033 ³	3,520,817 ³	3,630,428 ³	3,694,121	3,950,378
Maine	1,105,029	1,153,519	1,208,898	1,273,313	1,349,741	1,437,067
Maryland	4,562,836	4,810,251	5,052,126	5,338,098	5,754,018	6,165,782
Massachusetts	5,303,475	5,619,199	6,042,436	6,969,330	7,581,249	8,176,418
Michigan	9,949,249	10,108,964	10,630,062	11,587,246	11,766,276	12,331,150
Minnesota	4,127,424	4,370,367	4,668,478	4,930,154	5,174,557	5,321,914
Mississippi	1,639,340	1,738,253	1,825,291	2,020,948	2,077,318	2,128,203
Missouri	3,796,153	4,028,822	4,258,631	4,508,505	4,795,379	5,130,330
Montana	719,555	742,525	760,173	787,537	819,628	846,202
Nebraska	1,360,233	1,394,422	1,443,927	1,522,528	1,623,732	1,778,761
Nevada	1,212,902	1,338,818	1,473,475	1,586,216	1,667,347	1,804,461
New Hampshire	895,077 ²	952,106 ²	1,004,628 ²	1,073,909	1,149,934	1,246,693
New Jersey	9,513,303	9,640,542	10,322,732	10,499,827	11,639,014	12,378,970
New Mexico	1,242,764	1,314,626	1,423,580	1,502,316	1,589,984	1,742,770
New York	20,570,534	21,467,948	22,676,997	23,746,064	25,581,043	26,854,386
North Carolina	5,007,552	5,445,969	5,976,334	6,521,832	6,879,672	7,193,343
North Dakota	448,234	468,364	489,080	500,248	519,974	560,730
Ohio	9,055,838	9,435,881	9,915,984	10,533,534	11,211,659	11,960,489
Oklahoma	2,380,891	2,448,286	2,568,774	2,596,831	2,871,448	2,987,485
Oregon	2,585,302	2,780,685	2,895,627	3,119,752	3,302,751	3,456,263
Pennsylvania	10,489,304	10,627,279	10,917,225	11,319,848	11,770,398	12,291,868
Rhode Island	952,914	1,010,919	1,059,939	1,146,185	1,203,284	1,266,021
South Carolina	2,683,381	2,851,022	3,045,398	3,328,317	3,652,934	3,907,307
South Dakota	492,638	520,342	541,282	572,885	607,226	635,615
Tennessee	3,355,936	3,506,095	3,733,937	3,930,305	4,096,002	4,352,278
Texas	16,004,719	16,998,974	17,989,206	20,104,675	21,068,643	22,293,882
Utah	1,550,495	1,633,593	1,728,985	1,800,191	1,913,753	2,018,083
Vermont	564,764	583,377	613,984	656,852	707,207	754,363
Virginia	5,409,526 ³	5,741,210 ³	6,093,994 ³	6,649,166	7,146,045	7,471,563
Washington	4,606,304 ²	4,930,986 ²	4,967,545 ²	5,245,014 ²	5,515,004	5,748,629
West Virginia	1,595,165	1,647,797	1,710,620	1,786,137	1,843,787	1,907,787
Wisconsin	4,878,932	5,127,825	5,396,860	5,611,432	5,922,031	6,234,864
Wyoming	488,184	496,501	533,744	564,813	577,585	630,239
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	21,253	23,490	23,517	24,727	25,363	26,636
Guam	136,753	144,838	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	40,276	45,839	42,353	40,566	40,708	40,215
Puerto Rico	1,343,618	1,489,669	1,457,703	1,531,550	1,656,933	1,612,808
U.S. Virgin Islands	103,344	109,212	124,122	116,249	106,687	89,063

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-20.b. Unadjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$3,719²	\$3,940²	\$4,146^{2,3}	\$4,286^{2,3}	\$4,411^{2,3}	\$4,580^{2,3}	\$4,696^{2,3}
Alabama	2,462	2,718	2,835	2,953	3,184	3,438	3,587
Alaska	5,958	5,775	6,139	6,161	6,277	6,295	6,398
Arizona	3,065	3,177	3,339 ²	3,420 ²	3,380 ²	3,499 ²	3,657 ²
Arkansas	2,518	2,651	3,154 ²	3,276 ²	3,401 ²	3,511 ²	3,667 ²
California	3,734	3,799	3,942	3,920	3,979	4,038	4,137
Colorado	3,551	3,772	3,859 ²	3,956	3,909	4,091	4,227
Connecticut	6,137 ²	6,157	6,504 ³	6,499 ³	6,757 ³	6,826 ³	6,837 ³
Delaware	4,251	4,403	4,602 ³	4,763 ³	5,027 ²	5,313	5,395
District of Columbia	6,656	6,443	6,890 ²	7,058 ²	7,424 ²	6,893 ²	7,013 ²
Florida	3,696	3,916	3,994	3,994	4,164	4,289	4,310
Georgia	3,231	3,443	3,540 ²	3,756	3,892	4,125	4,321
Hawaii	3,141	3,722	4,104	4,341	4,562	4,638	4,660
Idaho	2,334	2,575	2,803	2,896	3,064	3,342	3,503
Illinois	3,575	3,898	4,060	4,330	4,331	4,494	4,475
Indiana	3,425	3,748	4,011	4,222	4,411	4,579	4,768
Iowa	3,412	3,598	3,877	4,038	4,125	4,267	4,472
Kansas	3,409	3,553	3,744	4,022	4,125	4,252	4,371
Kentucky	2,771 ²	3,184 ²	3,566 ²	3,709 ²	3,794 ²	3,833 ²	4,093
Louisiana	2,828	3,035	3,377 ³	3,361 ³	3,452 ³	3,652 ³	3,701 ³
Maine	3,820	3,889	4,252	4,571 ²	4,493 ²	4,869	4,979
Maryland	4,598	4,909	5,001	5,087	5,172	5,358	5,477
Massachusetts	4,167	4,247	4,403 ²	4,566 ²	4,671 ²	5,282 ²	5,395 ²
Michigan	4,261	4,525	4,922	5,107	5,272	5,539	5,776
Minnesota	3,741	3,954	4,171	4,261	4,338	4,578	4,713
Mississippi	2,330	2,381	2,497	2,510	2,743	3,092	3,210
Missouri	3,136	3,307	3,434	3,434	3,651	3,860	4,037
Montana	3,245	3,458	3,839	3,920	4,043	4,131	4,220
Nebraska	3,463	3,609 ²	3,842	4,000	4,198	4,393	4,516
Nevada	3,252	3,608	3,920	3,989	3,988	4,033	4,157
New Hampshire	3,525	3,848	4,028	4,147 ²	4,200 ²	4,276 ²	4,416 ²
New Jersey	5,544	5,984	6,358 ²	7,219 ²	7,399 ²	7,399	7,528
New Mexico	2,646 ²	2,904	3,131 ²	3,156 ²	3,268	3,511	3,664
New York	5,798	6,227	6,364	6,618	6,887	7,116	7,144
North Carolina	3,287	3,475	3,598 ³	3,734 ³	3,838 ³	4,005	3,976
North Dakota	2,929	2,941	3,226	3,354	3,422	3,500	3,633
Ohio	3,608	3,803	4,189	4,286	4,459	4,627	4,720
Oklahoma	2,677	2,918	3,226 ³	3,400 ²	3,657	3,659	3,649
Oregon	3,869	4,164	4,329	4,572	4,553	4,601	4,717
Pennsylvania	4,508	4,790	4,828	5,121	5,149	5,280	5,689
Rhode Island	4,767	4,961	5,143	5,509	5,765	6,008	6,075
South Carolina	3,000	3,213	3,465	3,561	3,676	3,779	3,881
South Dakota	2,602	2,804	3,081	3,225	3,235	3,349	3,315
Tennessee	2,631 ²	2,765	2,832	2,998	3,224	3,368	3,514
Texas	3,018	3,188	3,464	3,462	3,603	3,892	3,995
Utah	2,070	2,244	2,437	2,515	2,641	2,813	2,970
Vermont	4,251	4,635	4,884	5,016	5,037	5,076	5,130
Virginia	3,932	4,175	4,213 ³	4,339 ³	4,485 ³	4,665 ³	4,751 ³
Washington	3,537	3,802	4,121 ²	4,386 ²	4,458 ²	4,545 ²	4,680 ²
West Virginia	3,307	3,815	4,075 ²	4,437	4,600	4,948	5,096
Wisconsin	4,007	4,281	4,604	4,897	5,037	5,161	5,330
Wyoming	4,163	4,311	4,435	4,534	4,595	4,782	4,835
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,212	1,332	1,429	1,270	1,265	1,361	1,399
Guam	3,241	3,893	4,128	4,424	4,599	4,378	4,211
Northern Marianas	2,360	3,546	4,067	3,645	3,516	3,941	3,938
Puerto Rico	1,200	1,261	1,479	1,560	1,683	1,919	2,046
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,818	4,491	4,595	4,480	4,487	4,456	4,548

See notes at end of table.

Table C-20.b. Unadjusted total salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$4,870^{2,3}	\$5,065^{2,3}	\$5,303^{2,3}	\$5,662^{2,3}	\$6,066²	\$6,272²
Alabama	3,740	3,932	4,219	4,570	4,723	4,858
Alaska	6,420	6,379	6,401	6,591	6,812	7,226
Arizona	3,577 ²	3,731 ²	3,582 ²	3,808 ²	4,467 ²	4,677 ²
Arkansas	3,769 ²	3,858 ²	4,072 ²	4,376 ²	4,573	5,014
California	4,386	4,689	4,800	5,292	5,964	6,065
Colorado	4,361	4,353	4,515	4,793	5,096	5,302
Connecticut	6,907 ³	7,140 ³	7,414 ³	7,868 ³	8,263	8,371
Delaware	5,635	5,825	5,996	6,359	6,880	7,400
District of Columbia	6,404	5,764	6,357	7,298	7,739	8,337
Florida	4,357	4,485	4,652	4,727	5,069	4,896
Georgia	4,606	4,851	5,228	5,566	6,110	6,298
Hawaii	4,677	4,839	5,064	5,183	5,000	5,778
Idaho	3,695	3,891	4,125	4,395	4,732	4,976
Illinois	4,771	4,982	5,385	5,711	6,164	6,339
Indiana	5,234	5,371	5,786	6,130	6,474	6,571
Iowa	4,676	4,908	5,086	5,347	5,600	6,066
Kansas	4,464	4,629	4,881	5,132	5,606	5,920
Kentucky	4,368	4,376	4,712	4,917	5,192	5,500
Louisiana	3,934 ³	4,275 ³	4,580 ³	4,723 ³	4,805	5,402
Maine	5,174	5,426	5,728	6,033	6,395	6,990
Maryland	5,574	5,790	6,002	6,342	6,836	7,164
Massachusetts	5,679	5,921	6,279	7,242	7,878	8,402
Michigan	5,902	5,937	6,179	6,736	6,840	7,125
Minnesota	4,872	5,120	5,451	5,756	6,042	6,251
Mississippi	3,253	3,444	3,633	4,023	4,135	4,312
Missouri	4,216	4,424	4,662	4,935	5,249	5,639
Montana	4,371	4,574	4,751	4,922	5,123	5,569
Nebraska	4,659	4,764	4,960	5,230	5,577	6,239
Nevada	4,299	4,514	4,737	5,099	5,360	5,057
New Hampshire	4,514 ²	4,722 ²	4,907 ²	5,246	5,617	6,027
New Jersey	7,748	7,711	8,135	8,274	9,172	9,227
New Mexico	3,736	3,964	4,330	4,570	4,836	5,442
New York	7,235	7,501	7,882	8,253	8,891	9,350
North Carolina	4,138	4,406	4,763	5,197	5,483	5,469
North Dakota	3,731	3,950	4,256	4,353	4,524	5,288
Ohio	4,909	5,108	5,383	5,718	6,086	6,532
Oklahoma	3,836	3,926	4,087	4,132	4,569	4,802
Oregon	4,807	5,137	5,335	5,747	6,085	6,267
Pennsylvania	5,814	5,855	6,010	6,232	6,480	6,748
Rhode Island	6,297	6,593	6,848	7,405	7,774	8,010
South Carolina	4,110	4,324	4,582	5,008	5,496	5,778
South Dakota	3,437	3,653	4,085	4,324	4,583	4,984
Tennessee	3,709	3,926	4,124	4,341	4,524	4,706
Texas	4,180	4,368	4,560	5,096	5,340	5,355
Utah	3,218	3,382	3,593	3,741	3,977	4,164
Vermont	5,311	5,504	5,841	6,249	6,728	7,456
Virginia	4,935 ³	5,168 ³	5,422 ³	5,916	6,358	6,424
Washington	4,727 ²	4,975 ²	4,977 ²	5,255 ²	5,526	5,696
West Virginia	5,246	5,467	5,749	6,003	6,197	6,744
Wisconsin	5,549	5,815	6,136	6,380	6,733	7,090
Wyoming	4,928	5,113	5,604	5,930	6,064	7,151
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,439	1,544	1,530	1,609	1,650	1,676
Guam	4,095	4,464	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,455	4,958	4,459	4,271	4,286	3,838
Puerto Rico	2,171	2,414	2,375	2,495	2,699	2,669
U.S. Virgin Islands	4,617	4,934	5,917	5,542	5,086	4,742

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-20.c. Unadjusted percentage of total salaries and benefits to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	80.10^{2,3}	80.38^{2,3}	82.54^{2,3}	83.07^{2,3}	82.80^{2,3}	82.84^{2,3}	82.55^{2,3}
Alabama	78.31	79.25	83.03	82.75	83.20	83.67	82.60
Alaska	78.63	76.98	78.19	77.98	78.86	78.36 ³	78.13 ³
Arizona	82.45 ^{2,3}	82.31 ^{2,3}	84.38 ^{2,3}	83.66 ^{2,3}	82.37 ^{2,3}	82.06 ³	81.71 ³
Arkansas	77.96	76.58	83.52 ^{2,3}	84.91 ^{2,3}	84.76 ^{2,3}	83.88 ³	83.32 ³
California	82.93	82.68	84.95	85.04	84.32	84.14	83.80
Colorado	81.50 ²	81.96 ²	83.10 ^{2,3}	83.01 ²	82.70	81.05	82.55
Connecticut	82.24 ^{2,3}	81.59 ^{2,3}	85.35 ^{2,3}	84.90 ^{2,3}	85.03 ^{2,3}	81.45 ^{2,3}	81.10 ^{2,3}
Delaware	79.81 ^{2,3}	80.66 ^{2,3}	82.20 ^{2,3}	82.80 ^{2,3}	82.40 ^{2,3}	81.72	80.57
District of Columbia	84.56 ³	80.24 ^{2,3}	81.99 ^{2,3}	85.17 ^{2,3}	83.95 ^{2,3}	83.15 ^{2,3}	82.41 ^{2,3}
Florida	80.40	80.60	82.86	81.92	82.25	82.18	81.71
Georgia	80.78	82.55	85.83 ³	85.98	85.18	85.43	85.46
Hawaii	76.05	77.22	81.07	81.41	82.46	82.87	83.81
Idaho	79.92	80.32	83.19	83.44	84.44	84.48	83.53
Illinois	79.09	79.49	81.16	81.60	81.36	80.94	81.09
Indiana	80.22	81.69	84.46	84.52	84.09	84.62	84.81
Iowa	81.44	81.44	80.85	81.25	81.37	81.42	81.59
Kansas	79.47	80.12	82.21	81.65	81.18	81.42	81.35
Kentucky	81.91 ³	81.71 ³	85.02 ^{2,3}	86.07 ³	84.21 ³	84.33 ³	85.14
Louisiana	78.03 ²	78.77 ^{2,3}	84.13 ^{2,3}	83.81 ²	83.52 ^{2,3}	83.83 ^{2,3}	83.22 ^{2,3}
Maine	77.90 ^{2,3}	78.13 ^{2,3}	82.05	81.26 ³	80.67	80.76	80.93
Maryland	82.49	82.78	84.39	83.94	83.55 ³	83.37	83.08
Massachusetts	72.27	72.21	73.98 ³	74.35 ³	72.73 ³	77.87 ³	76.71 ³
Michigan	83.72	83.90	85.67	85.91	85.89	85.67	85.12
Minnesota	79.62	79.95	81.96	81.78	81.22	81.37	81.25
Mississippi	79.44	79.19	81.93	79.44	80.44	81.43	81.24
Missouri	77.03	77.43	80.14	79.53	79.44	79.31	79.29
Montana	76.52	73.47	79.55	79.89	80.17	80.41	80.41
Nebraska	76.07	76.22 ³	77.75 ³	79.00 ³	79.04 ³	79.08 ³	79.39 ³
Nevada	85.22	84.03	86.23	85.89	85.52	85.26	84.97
New Hampshire	73.66	74.70	76.93	77.26 ³	77.30 ³	76.80 ³	76.94 ³
New Jersey	73.47 ^{2,3}	73.29 ^{2,3}	73.04 ^{2,3}	82.31 ^{2,3}	81.54 ^{2,3}	80.62	80.42
New Mexico	76.79 ³	77.29 ^{2,3}	79.72 ^{2,3}	80.31 ^{2,3}	79.59	79.73	79.60
New York	82.23	82.91	85.06	85.18	85.35	85.62	85.44
North Carolina	81.80 ^{2,3}	82.02 ^{2,3}	84.74 ²	84.36 ²	84.54 ^{2,3}	85.16	84.25
North Dakota	75.11	75.24	77.73	77.93	78.04	78.09	77.68
Ohio	79.62	80.12	81.89	83.87	83.83	83.70	83.25
Oklahoma	81.29 ^{2,3}	80.18 ^{2,3}	83.64 ^{2,3}	83.12 ³	82.41 ³	80.72	80.21
Oregon	79.55	80.15	82.18	81.87	82.45	81.45	81.46
Pennsylvania	78.57	79.19	78.80	80.36	79.93	80.42	82.19
Rhode Island	80.69	83.60	84.43	84.75	84.82	84.32	83.17
South Carolina	79.59 ^{2,3}	80.13 ^{2,3}	84.77	84.79	84.79	83.95	81.19
South Dakota	74.10 ^{2,3}	75.26	78.24	78.47	78.98	78.41	78.54
Tennessee	77.29 ³	78.53	82.57	81.69	84.51	83.85	84.24
Texas	78.71 ²	78.74	81.59	81.09	80.29	81.44	79.64
Utah	80.31	81.09	85.79	84.77	82.38	82.53	82.40
Vermont	73.67	74.09	78.24	80.23	80.39	79.72	79.08
Virginia	83.83 ³	84.09 ³	85.74 ^{2,3}	85.63 ^{2,3}	86.17 ^{2,3}	86.07 ^{2,3}	85.93 ^{2,3}
Washington	80.70 ²	81.73 ²	84.11 ^{2,3}	84.03 ^{2,3}	83.45 ^{2,3}	82.98 ^{2,3}	82.99 ^{2,3}
West Virginia	82.26 ^{2,3}	83.46 ^{2,3}	86.78 ^{2,3}	86.85 ²	86.91	87.36	86.66
Wisconsin	79.82	79.54	81.60	81.97	82.22	81.92	81.79
Wyoming	79.46	81.19	82.94	83.00	83.04	83.11	82.98
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	68.04	66.55	70.82	75.20	72.84	68.66	67.11
Guam	80.97	84.09	86.33	82.41	86.61	87.29	87.67
Northern Marianas	70.31	69.33	72.57	75.98	72.57	73.81	78.77
Puerto Rico	71.67	68.46	76.39	76.70	74.82	79.37	74.06
U.S. Virgin Islands	79.72	81.44	84.40	85.09	84.65	84.41	84.56

See notes at end of table.

Table C-20.c. Unadjusted percentage of total salaries and benefits to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	82.22 ^{2,3}	81.83 ^{2,3}	81.49 ^{2,3}	81.35 ^{2,3}	81.03 ^{2,3}	81.09 ^{2,3}
Alabama	81.39	81.09	81.32	81.86	81.12	80.57
Alaska	78.00	77.13	76.17	75.39	75.03	75.56
Arizona	81.04	81.20	76.65	75.32	78.18	78.43
Arkansas	83.11	81.93	82.17	83.14	82.56	79.90
California	83.39	83.07	82.73	82.25	82.37	81.59
Colorado	82.10	76.96	76.23	76.15	74.88	76.39
Connecticut	80.50	80.22	79.56	79.33	79.06	79.15
Delaware	78.98	78.51	77.81	76.82	75.86	79.71
District of Columbia	79.58	68.68	65.88	67.24	67.01	68.89
Florida	81.28	80.78	80.35	79.58	78.87	78.80
Georgia	85.80	85.91	85.81	85.17	85.52	85.33
Hawaii	83.03	82.60	83.27	80.32	77.33	79.08
Idaho	83.09	82.42	81.42	82.55	82.54	82.79
Illinois	80.31	79.82	79.63	79.43	79.31	79.67
Indiana	84.96	85.01	85.44	85.26	84.82	84.95
Iowa	81.50	81.83	81.46	81.60	81.32	82.67
Kansas	81.04	80.82	81.15	81.57	81.12	80.67
Kentucky	84.74	83.95	83.58	84.02	84.12	84.31
Louisiana	83.28	82.43	82.55	82.68	82.35	82.26
Maine	80.51	80.49	80.06	79.36	79.19	79.27
Maryland	82.52	82.32	81.94	81.56	81.68	82.42
Massachusetts	77.46	76.12	76.02	81.38	81.76	82.11
Michigan	85.14	84.21	83.14	82.80	82.61	82.34
Minnesota	81.13	80.15	79.99	80.29	79.23	80.80
Mississippi	80.53	80.30	79.60	80.50	80.63	80.55
Missouri	79.49	79.50	79.62	79.72	78.92	79.03
Montana	79.75	79.91	79.54	79.17	78.68	78.86
Nebraska	79.66	79.97	79.28	79.03	78.54	80.60
Nevada	84.56	85.24	84.78	84.58	84.27	83.19
New Hampshire	76.24	76.71	76.28	75.71	75.71	75.95
New Jersey	80.81	79.96	80.18	78.78	78.78	78.24
New Mexico	79.80	79.20	79.60	79.48	78.63	79.07
New York	84.87	84.74	84.35	83.52	82.83	83.35
North Carolina	83.95	83.81	84.20	84.55	83.88	84.13
North Dakota	77.62	78.13	78.20	78.29	77.75	78.82
Ohio	82.72	82.42	81.69	81.19	80.70	80.96
Oklahoma	79.63	78.00	77.08	76.77	76.56	77.09
Oregon	81.19	80.03	78.13	80.07	80.32	82.01
Pennsylvania	81.82	81.22	80.68	80.17	79.02	79.04
Rhode Island	82.73	83.16	82.56	82.27	82.10	82.56
South Carolina	81.40	81.29	81.02	81.43	81.32	82.35
South Dakota	78.35	78.24	77.68	77.63	76.27	77.58
Tennessee	80.96	79.52	80.49	79.69	79.22	78.97
Texas	79.36	80.23	80.20	80.10	79.36	79.08
Utah	85.06	85.23	85.35	85.62	85.04	84.98
Vermont	78.65	77.81	77.46	75.48	75.72	76.03
Virginia	85.27	85.22	85.38	85.71	85.73	85.70
Washington	82.43	82.36	81.46	81.95	81.32	80.92
West Virginia	86.34	86.46	86.11	85.59	85.46	85.97
Wisconsin	81.65	81.64	81.52	81.89	81.69	82.12
Wyoming	82.53	82.22	81.91	82.58	81.96	82.73
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	62.91	70.99	67.01	58.33	62.41	57.66
Guam	87.35	85.85	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	75.79	81.11	83.95	81.41	82.82	86.47
Puerto Rico	74.81	75.17	72.00	73.41	73.39	74.92
U.S. Virgin Islands	84.58	83.17	84.74	86.00	85.18	82.97

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: FY 1990 and FY 1991 do not include salaries for non-instruction. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-21.a. Unadjusted instruction salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$84,350,068²	\$90,742,284²	\$95,018,405²	\$99,089,718²	\$103,506,419²	\$109,702,815²	\$114,580,985²
Alabama	1,078,264	1,182,802	1,186,319	1,220,956	1,329,103	1,446,029	1,489,955
Alaska	312,779	313,184	338,355	353,602	370,381	413,383 ²	425,756 ²
Arizona	1,114,841	1,204,235	1,266,112	1,328,278	1,404,486	1,500,416	1,588,625
Arkansas	635,061	668,686	779,366	831,953	862,527	868,482	937,990
California	9,294,682	10,002,472	10,220,066	10,314,041	10,535,742	11,038,093	11,551,320
Colorado	1,156,996	1,254,170	1,301,574	1,386,469	1,403,567	1,508,701	1,593,451
Connecticut	1,477,788	1,599,857	1,819,762	1,847,591	1,949,504	2,004,391	2,057,312
Delaware	231,295 ²	244,075 ²	250,557	266,206	279,411	297,607	312,457
District of Columbia	224,466 ²	239,073	244,369	245,876	251,437	239,594	231,862
Florida	3,304,941	3,626,444	3,673,334	3,749,838	4,016,237	4,283,275	4,434,224
Georgia	2,060,418	2,200,406	2,289,610	2,439,241	2,571,602	2,799,934	3,048,284
Hawaii	341,344	372,427	403,433	434,573	443,179	457,861	455,415
Idaho	288,812	327,185	350,301	368,810	389,041	430,919	455,405
Illinois	3,729,167	4,048,804	4,335,782	4,610,529	4,697,555	4,797,408	4,932,198
Indiana	1,889,512	2,052,761	2,124,440	2,224,815	2,309,246	2,417,230	2,483,959
Iowa	931,493	986,128	1,049,306	1,093,206	1,115,162	1,160,673	1,213,673
Kansas	871,587	905,515	945,658	1,025,667	1,069,472	1,108,730	1,146,381
Kentucky	1,053,807	1,212,742	1,339,874	1,378,010	1,427,161	1,423,656	1,511,577
Louisiana	1,209,612	1,326,752	1,402,391	1,428,493	1,459,276	1,544,288	1,549,599
Maine	462,471	504,252	524,487	535,747	550,050	570,803	588,364
Maryland	1,672,709	1,828,391	1,860,211	1,926,293	1,992,747 ²	2,130,372	2,205,823
Massachusetts	2,136,969	2,193,013	2,209,557	2,348,009	2,461,875	2,691,297	2,837,705
Michigan	3,306,165	3,533,939	3,788,523	4,001,460	4,139,256	4,328,190	4,564,918
Minnesota	1,650,416	1,783,501	1,860,956	1,962,920	2,033,003	2,160,089	2,265,431
Mississippi	750,351	758,497	764,071	768,952	821,115	891,328	925,578
Missouri	1,536,088	1,617,757	1,680,164	1,725,911	1,840,689	1,969,708	2,097,350
Montana	288,172	306,898	340,895	351,786	369,489	379,161	390,636
Nebraska	573,868	594,408 ²	615,896 ²	652,273 ²	700,536 ²	732,361 ²	766,556 ²
Nevada	329,763	386,102	430,826	463,075	491,876	528,908	574,313
New Hampshire	379,475	415,430	430,418	450,309	467,975	498,773	527,208
New Jersey	3,440,669	3,737,092	4,143,069	4,320,192	4,527,397	4,715,340	4,944,632
New Mexico	448,390	501,316	529,874	539,987	570,209	618,787	646,516
New York	8,868,470	9,578,987	9,863,756	10,333,111	10,895,343	11,525,744	11,761,851
North Carolina	2,058,645	2,193,096	2,197,618	2,281,597	2,383,123	2,556,856	2,606,682
North Dakota	205,934	205,978	219,410	229,288	234,827	240,567	248,414
Ohio	3,323,985	3,497,204	3,822,364	3,978,860	4,170,324	4,362,651	4,526,538
Oklahoma	905,994	1,000,970	1,051,366	1,113,925	1,199,978	1,266,325	1,270,992
Oregon	880,555	946,880	1,022,157	1,115,174	1,133,552	1,193,420	1,252,352
Pennsylvania	3,897,919	4,165,835	4,229,098	4,594,521	4,753,300	5,049,611	5,600,394
Rhode Island	361,879	398,403	413,777	438,409	461,270	492,096	513,600
South Carolina	1,076,179	1,140,812	1,164,160	1,215,329	1,251,017	1,298,160	1,359,201
South Dakota	199,540	216,123	231,454	246,661	262,590	272,643	271,138
Tennessee	1,296,997	1,355,921	1,369,278	1,465,522	1,635,375	1,740,065	1,831,373
Texas	6,253,184	6,639,461	7,092,272	7,055,521	7,492,386	8,517,213	8,972,744
Utah	514,279	564,003	593,388	624,019	662,696	706,401	749,589
Vermont	235,581	260,500	274,292	282,529	295,898	306,881	316,808
Virginia	2,061,476	2,223,624	2,220,005	2,352,245	2,487,274	2,640,491	2,732,602
Washington	1,496,970	1,676,920	1,822,901	2,005,997	2,066,990	2,156,923	2,281,994
West Virginia	559,852	629,668	645,963	713,453	723,919	766,359	774,557
Wisconsin	1,753,640	1,893,068	2,040,800	2,208,288	2,300,226	2,400,781	2,499,757
Wyoming	216,617	226,520	244,790	240,201	246,023	253,841	255,926
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	7,081	8,481	8,761	8,654	8,612	8,900	9,101
Guam	31,780	50,017	51,411	58,419	72,705	65,432	67,167
Northern Marianas	12,019	15,935	19,436	19,775	19,199	21,718	22,495
Puerto Rico	648,750	675,780	715,789	743,954	798,483	903,531	979,626
U.S. Virgin Islands	56,549	55,526	55,340	55,151	55,140	55,563	55,629

See notes at end of table.

Table C-21.a. Unadjusted instruction salaries expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$121,173,303²	\$128,329,486²	\$135,590,617²	\$145,071,564²	\$154,512,089²	\$162,479,110²
Alabama	1,568,113	1,619,273	1,826,339	1,880,268	1,920,297	1,906,961
Alaska	431,823 ²	437,680 ²	438,502 ²	450,803 ²	467,642 ²	503,771 ²
Arizona	1,669,137	1,782,425	1,705,675	1,787,356	1,979,158	2,237,599
Arkansas	976,216	1,021,738	1,088,391	1,084,820	1,149,953	1,248,407
California	12,838,286	14,167,958	15,327,989	17,023,741	19,033,888	20,161,156
Colorado	1,687,180	1,686,162	1,786,895	1,875,740	2,011,050	2,212,800
Connecticut	2,108,462	2,193,508	2,302,192	2,421,650	2,547,048	2,688,389
Delaware	329,146	346,624	367,553	400,240	429,192	461,208
District of Columbia	221,542	238,180	240,489	258,678	284,503	278,597
Florida	4,661,143	4,925,952	5,213,385	5,515,153	5,932,501	6,185,610
Georgia	3,341,239	3,577,240	3,956,375	4,190,657	4,529,768	4,996,620
Hawaii	459,261	489,234	531,298	554,483	530,554	606,089
Idaho	483,627	511,439	543,896	573,955	615,109	647,036
Illinois	5,366,433	5,701,654	6,107,325	6,451,475	6,801,454	7,179,384
Indiana	2,624,123	2,752,589	2,879,356	3,008,728	3,122,306	3,185,211
Iowa	1,266,089	1,320,588	1,367,287	1,428,357	1,485,095	1,567,105
Kansas	1,173,322	1,212,975	1,287,017	1,345,682	1,495,455	1,542,165
Kentucky	1,589,031	1,609,000	1,705,386	1,772,480	1,864,736	1,944,855
Louisiana	1,649,704	1,766,451	1,874,022	1,946,912	1,977,404	2,134,350
Maine	610,811	634,910	664,364	704,649	737,464	773,644
Maryland	2,269,913	2,455,991	2,554,767	2,737,879	2,989,597	3,245,682
Massachusetts	3,074,104	3,301,154	3,542,334	4,170,466	4,493,638	4,560,139
Michigan	4,781,478	4,950,039	5,208,818	5,612,978	5,666,668	5,835,163
Minnesota	2,411,758	2,558,078	2,745,822	2,870,653	2,978,205	3,057,758
Mississippi	928,940	977,570	1,021,216	1,124,768	1,138,861	1,160,486
Missouri	2,220,236	2,350,141	2,483,246	2,616,916	2,750,210	2,906,364
Montana	402,397	414,316	426,127	441,927	455,772	466,792
Nebraska	787,056 ²	812,701 ²	837,559 ²	879,751 ²	933,525 ²	1,011,425
Nevada	634,560	699,627	762,628	824,344	860,805	943,619
New Hampshire	551,332	583,864	612,662	648,399	676,554	720,425
New Jersey	5,224,906	5,441,938	5,443,770	5,586,129	6,161,143	6,561,117
New Mexico	668,092	698,520	752,588	784,601	824,988	900,683
New York	11,967,128	12,847,148	13,656,424	14,559,417	15,571,677	16,187,038
North Carolina	2,778,288	3,062,158	3,386,533	3,722,836	4,011,793	4,166,642
North Dakota	257,293	265,559	275,649	276,145	286,531	312,980
Ohio	4,778,744	4,926,994	5,178,270	5,456,104	5,718,711	6,040,867
Oklahoma	1,305,663	1,339,600	1,440,562	1,434,025	1,618,558	1,649,563
Oregon	1,297,343	1,392,312	1,429,889	1,497,879	1,560,477	1,607,688
Pennsylvania	5,832,843	5,976,297	6,205,356	6,413,721	6,749,599	6,989,250
Rhode Island	544,864	573,429	601,340	632,791	687,435	699,724
South Carolina	1,461,789	1,553,530	1,652,753	1,804,590	1,949,364	2,066,479
South Dakota	282,510	296,637	305,161	319,000	334,214	344,562
Tennessee	1,973,322	2,085,760	2,188,784	2,311,893	2,420,304	2,552,496
Texas	9,622,021	10,255,001	10,708,524	12,037,283	12,501,223	13,092,101
Utah	822,503	864,858	906,680	929,199	983,315	1,056,617
Vermont	328,134	341,020	358,295	377,966	399,144	418,565
Virginia	2,890,147	3,039,035	3,205,919	3,514,269	3,777,922	4,030,346
Washington	2,360,404	2,473,464	2,528,413	2,715,224	2,858,290	3,063,890
West Virginia	803,424	811,348	836,669	865,650	886,262	907,246
Wisconsin	2,600,217	2,725,570	2,844,762	2,937,714	3,058,774	3,143,174
Wyoming	257,206	260,248	275,360	291,223	293,957	319,269
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	9,335	10,577	10,599	11,120	11,518	14,048
Guam	66,763	73,179	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	26,869	30,710	29,473	28,086	28,435	28,042
Puerto Rico	1,037,051	1,157,938	1,124,301	1,189,760	1,284,707	1,244,372
U.S. Virgin Islands	55,611	60,833	69,083	65,199	60,440	51,820

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-21.b. Unadjusted instruction salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,081²	\$2,202²	\$2,260²	\$2,314²	\$2,381²	\$2,487²	\$2,555²
Alabama	1,490	1,639	1,643	1,669	1,810	1,963	1,997
Alaska	2,862	2,750	2,851	2,887	2,941	3,254 ²	3,336 ²
Arizona	1,835	1,882	1,927	1,972	1,980	2,035	2,136
Arkansas	1,460	1,533	1,777	1,884	1,941	1,940	2,069
California	1,948	2,021	2,001	1,963	1,978	2,041	2,086
Colorado	2,056	2,184	2,195	2,263	2,245	2,355	2,428
Connecticut	3,202 ²	3,410	3,783	3,782	3,928	3,955	3,972
Delaware	2,365 ²	2,449 ²	2,452	2,552	2,647	2,786	2,881
District of Columbia	2,761	2,963	3,031	3,038	3,117	2,978	2,905
Florida	1,846	1,948	1,901	1,893	1,968	2,029	2,038
Georgia	1,829	1,911	1,944	2,021	2,082	2,203	2,325
Hawaii	2,014	2,169	2,309	2,449	2,457	2,491	2,433
Idaho	1,344	1,482	1,552	1,592	1,643	1,792	1,873
Illinois	2,075	2,223	2,346	2,461	2,481	2,504	2,538
Indiana	1,980	2,151	2,220	2,316	2,391	2,495	2,542
Iowa	1,947	2,039	2,135	2,209	2,237	2,319	2,416
Kansas	2,023	2,072	2,123	2,272	2,337	2,406	2,476
Kentucky	1,671	1,906	2,074	2,104	2,178	2,165	2,291
Louisiana	1,545	1,691	1,766	1,790	1,823	1,935	1,943
Maine	2,163	2,344	2,424	2,475	2,535	2,685	2,755
Maryland	2,394	2,557	2,527	2,562	2,579 ²	2,693	2,738
Massachusetts	2,588	2,629	2,611	2,730	2,805	3,011	3,101
Michigan	2,097	2,230	2,377	2,495	2,588	2,680	2,781
Minnesota	2,232	2,358	2,406	2,473	2,509	2,629	2,713
Mississippi	1,495	1,510	1,516	1,518	1,623	1,762	1,828
Missouri	1,901	1,981	1,993	2,008	2,125	2,242	2,357
Montana	1,905	2,006	2,188	2,199	2,267	2,307	2,360
Nebraska	2,118	2,169 ²	2,203 ²	2,310 ²	2,457 ²	2,551 ²	2,646 ²
Nevada	1,765	1,918	2,034	2,077	2,086	2,109	2,167
New Hampshire	2,210	2,404	2,430	2,485	2,525	2,635	2,715
New Jersey	3,198	3,430	3,733	3,821	3,932	4,016	4,130
New Mexico	1,515	1,661	1,717	1,711	1,769	1,891	1,961
New York	3,456	3,687	3,731	3,842	3,985	4,167	4,181
North Carolina	1,905	2,018	2,002	2,048	2,103	2,210	2,203
North Dakota	1,748	1,748	1,853	1,931	1,971	2,017	2,086
Ohio	1,884	1,975	2,143	2,216	2,307	2,405	2,465
Oklahoma	1,566	1,729	1,787	1,866	1,986	2,077	2,062
Oregon	1,864	2,004	2,050	2,186	2,194	2,286	2,372
Pennsylvania	2,355	2,498	2,498	2,675	2,725	2,861	3,133
Rhode Island	2,666	2,870	2,911	3,049	3,166	3,337	3,429
South Carolina	1,747	1,834	1,855	1,898	1,943	2,001	2,105
South Dakota	1,567	1,673	1,759	1,833	1,839	1,900	1,874
Tennessee	1,582	1,644	1,643	1,714	1,887	1,974	2,049
Texas	1,879	1,963	2,047	1,992	2,076	2,316	2,394
Utah	1,173	1,263	1,300	1,345	1,406	1,488	1,571
Vermont	2,486	2,720	2,824	2,867	2,880	2,936	3,001
Virginia	2,092	2,227	2,185	2,279	2,379	2,489	2,531
Washington	1,848	1,997	2,097	2,238	2,257	2,299	2,386
West Virginia	1,709	1,953	2,017	2,241	2,303	2,468	2,522
Wisconsin	2,240	2,373	2,505	2,662	2,725	2,790	2,873
Wyoming	2,229	2,306	2,398	2,395	2,438	2,530	2,563
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	578	681	656	618	595	616	624
Guam	1,200	1,895	1,814	1,942	2,351	2,033	2,038
Northern Marianas	1,970	2,471	2,739	2,446	2,345	2,577	2,554
Puerto Rico	996	1,048	1,114	1,168	1,265	1,455	1,561
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,668	2,553	2,477	2,410	2,424	2,403	2,447

See notes at end of table.

Table C-21.b. Unadjusted instruction salaries expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$2,657²	\$2,782²	\$2,914²	\$3,117²	\$3,320²	\$3,410²
Alabama	2,097	2,161	2,442	2,514	2,567	2,587
Alaska	3,324 ²	3,313 ²	3,239 ²	3,330 ²	3,454 ²	3,749 ²
Arizona	2,088	2,189	2,011	2,107	2,333	2,426
Arkansas	2,135	2,238	2,407	2,399	2,543	2,775
California	2,258	2,441	2,587	2,873	3,212	3,239
Colorado	2,505	2,454	2,556	2,683	2,876	2,982
Connecticut	4,000	4,099	4,227	4,446	4,676	4,715
Delaware	2,977	3,096	3,245	3,534	3,789	3,991
District of Columbia	2,817	3,089	3,345	3,598	3,958	3,695
Florida	2,079	2,147	2,230	2,359	2,538	2,474
Georgia	2,481	2,600	2,823	2,991	3,233	3,398
Hawaii	2,447	2,576	2,825	2,948	2,821	3,284
Idaho	1,972	2,093	2,223	2,345	2,513	2,625
Illinois	2,720	2,853	3,036	3,207	3,381	3,466
Indiana	2,670	2,789	2,911	3,042	3,157	3,198
Iowa	2,517	2,636	2,744	2,867	2,981	3,225
Kansas	2,516	2,588	2,725	2,849	3,166	3,280
Kentucky	2,422	2,404	2,601	2,703	2,844	2,972
Louisiana	2,080	2,274	2,438	2,533	2,572	2,918
Maine	2,860	2,987	3,148	3,339	3,494	3,763
Maryland	2,773	2,956	3,035	3,253	3,552	3,771
Massachusetts	3,292	3,479	3,681	4,334	4,670	4,686
Michigan	2,836	2,907	3,028	3,263	3,294	3,372
Minnesota	2,847	2,997	3,206	3,352	3,477	3,592
Mississippi	1,843	1,937	2,033	2,239	2,267	2,352
Missouri	2,466	2,581	2,718	2,865	3,011	3,195
Montana	2,444	2,552	2,663	2,762	2,849	3,072
Nebraska	2,696 ²	2,777 ²	2,877 ²	3,022 ²	3,206 ²	3,548
Nevada	2,249	2,359	2,452	2,650	2,767	2,645
New Hampshire	2,780	2,896	2,993	3,167	3,305	3,483
New Jersey	4,255	4,353	4,290	4,402	4,855	4,890
New Mexico	2,009	2,106	2,289	2,387	2,509	2,812
New York	4,209	4,489	4,747	5,060	5,412	5,636
North Carolina	2,296	2,477	2,699	2,967	3,197	3,168
North Dakota	2,142	2,240	2,398	2,403	2,493	2,951
Ohio	2,591	2,667	2,811	2,962	3,104	3,299
Oklahoma	2,104	2,148	2,292	2,282	2,575	2,651
Oregon	2,412	2,572	2,634	2,759	2,875	2,915
Pennsylvania	3,233	3,292	3,416	3,531	3,716	3,837
Rhode Island	3,601	3,740	3,885	4,088	4,441	4,427
South Carolina	2,239	2,356	2,487	2,715	2,933	3,056
South Dakota	1,971	2,082	2,303	2,408	2,522	2,702
Tennessee	2,181	2,336	2,417	2,553	2,673	2,760
Texas	2,513	2,635	2,714	3,051	3,169	3,145
Utah	1,707	1,791	1,884	1,931	2,044	2,180
Vermont	3,086	3,218	3,408	3,596	3,797	4,137
Virginia	2,637	2,736	2,852	3,127	3,361	3,465
Washington	2,422	2,495	2,533	2,721	2,864	3,036
West Virginia	2,642	2,692	2,812	2,909	2,979	3,207
Wisconsin	2,957	3,091	3,234	3,340	3,478	3,574
Wyoming	2,597	2,680	2,891	3,058	3,086	3,623
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	632	695	690	723	749	884
Guam	1,999	2,256	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	2,972	3,321	3,103	2,957	2,994	2,676
Puerto Rico	1,676	1,876	1,832	1,938	2,093	2,060
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,484	2,748	3,293	3,108	2,881	2,759

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-21.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction salaries to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	49.36^{2,3}	48.76^{2,3}	48.70^{2,3}	48.24^{2,3}	48.24^{2,3}	47.71^{2,3}	47.74^{2,3}
Alabama	47.39	47.79	48.12	46.77	47.30	47.78	45.98
Alaska	37.77	36.65	36.31	36.54	36.95	40.50 ³	40.74 ³
Arizona	49.36 ³	48.76 ³	48.70 ³	48.24 ³	48.24 ³	47.71	47.74
Arkansas	45.21	44.28	47.06 ³	48.83 ³	48.38 ³	46.35	47.02
California	43.26	43.97	43.13	42.59	41.91	42.54	42.26
Colorado	47.19 ³	47.46 ³	47.26 ³	47.48 ³	47.50	46.67	47.42
Connecticut	42.90 ^{2,3}	45.19 ²	49.65 ²	49.41 ²	49.43 ²	47.19 ²	47.12 ²
Delaware	44.40 ^{2,3}	44.87 ^{2,3}	43.79 ²	44.36 ²	43.39 ³	42.85	43.02
District of Columbia	35.07 ²	36.90 ²	36.07 ³	36.66 ³	35.24 ³	35.92 ³	34.14 ³
Florida	40.16	40.09	39.44	38.81	38.87	38.87	38.62
Georgia	45.73	45.80	47.14	46.26	45.56	45.63	45.98
Hawaii	48.76	45.00	45.61	45.93	44.40	44.51	43.76
Idaho	46.00	46.21	46.07	45.86	45.29	45.30	44.67
Illinois	45.89	45.33	46.90	46.37	46.62	45.09	45.98
Indiana	46.37	46.88	46.74	46.37	45.60	46.10	45.22
Iowa	46.46	46.15	44.53	44.45	44.12	44.26	44.08
Kansas	47.16	46.72	46.62	46.12	45.99	46.07	46.07
Kentucky	49.38	48.89	49.45 ³	48.81 ³	48.34	47.63	47.66
Louisiana	42.62	43.88 ²	43.99 ²	44.64 ²	44.10 ²	44.43 ²	43.70 ²
Maine	44.12 ³	47.08 ³	46.77	44.01	45.52	44.53	44.78
Maryland	42.95	43.11	42.64	42.28	41.66 ³	41.91	41.53
Massachusetts	44.89	44.69	43.88	44.46	43.67	44.39	44.09
Michigan	41.20	41.35	41.38	41.97	42.16	41.46	40.99
Minnesota	47.50	47.68	47.27	47.47	46.97	46.73	46.76
Mississippi	50.95	50.21	49.73	48.04	47.59	46.39	46.27
Missouri	46.71	46.38	46.52	46.52	46.23	46.07	46.29
Montana	44.93	42.63	45.35	44.80	44.95	44.91	44.96
Nebraska	46.53	45.81 ³	44.59 ³	45.61 ³	46.27 ³	45.92 ³	46.51 ³
Nevada	46.26	44.67	44.75	44.71	44.73	44.59	44.29
New Hampshire	46.18	46.67	46.40	46.28	46.47	47.32	47.30
New Jersey	42.38 ³	42.00 ³	42.88 ³	43.57 ³	43.33 ³	43.75	44.11
New Mexico	43.95 ²	44.20 ³	43.71 ³	43.54 ³	43.08	42.94	42.60
New York	49.02	49.09	49.86	49.44	49.39	50.13	50.00
North Carolina	47.40 ²	47.62 ²	47.16	46.27	46.32 ²	47.00	46.69
North Dakota	44.83	44.72	44.66	44.86	44.95	45.00	44.60
Ohio	41.58	41.60	41.89	43.37	43.38	43.49	43.49
Oklahoma	47.55 ³	47.50 ²	46.34 ²	45.61 ²	44.77	45.82	45.33
Oregon	38.32	38.59	38.91	39.14	39.74	40.47	40.97
Pennsylvania	41.04	41.30	40.77	41.98	42.30	43.58	45.26
Rhode Island	45.13	48.37	47.79	46.90	46.59	46.82	46.94
South Carolina	46.33 ³	45.74 ³	45.39	45.18	44.83	44.45	44.05
South Dakota	44.63 ³	44.90	44.67	44.60	44.90	44.49	44.40
Tennessee	46.47	46.70	47.88	46.68	49.47	49.14	49.12
Texas	48.99 ³	48.48	48.22	46.66	46.27	48.47	47.72
Utah	45.51	45.63	45.76	45.34	43.85	43.66	43.59
Vermont	43.08	43.49	45.23	45.85	45.96	46.11	46.26
Virginia	44.61 ²	44.85 ²	44.46 ²	44.99 ²	45.71 ²	45.92 ²	45.78 ²
Washington	42.16 ³	42.93 ³	42.80 ³	42.87 ³	42.25 ³	41.97 ³	42.30 ³
West Virginia	42.52 ³	42.73 ³	42.95 ³	43.88 ³	43.51	43.58	42.89
Wisconsin	44.62	44.10	44.39	44.57	44.49	44.28	44.08
Wyoming	42.55	43.43	44.84	43.84	44.06	43.98	43.99
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	32.43	34.00	32.48	36.61	34.23	31.07	29.96
Guam	29.97	40.94	37.94	36.18	44.28	40.53	42.43
Northern Marianas	58.70	48.31	48.88	50.99	48.39	48.25	51.08
Puerto Rico	59.50	56.92	57.55	57.43	56.21	60.18	56.49
U.S. Virgin Islands	44.16	46.29	45.49	45.76	45.71	45.51	45.49

See notes at end of table.

Table C-21.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction salaries to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	47.32^{2,3}	47.65^{2,3}	43.04^{2,3}	41.68^{2,3}	40.84³	44.09^{2,3}
Alabama	45.63	44.57	47.07	45.02	44.10	42.91
Alaska	40.38 ³	40.05 ³	38.55 ³	38.09 ³	38.05	39.21
Arizona	47.32	47.65	43.04	41.68 ³	40.84 ³	40.69 ³
Arkansas	47.07	47.54	48.56	45.57	45.90	44.22
California	42.92	43.25	44.58	44.65	44.36	43.58
Colorado	47.16	43.38	43.15	42.62	42.27	42.96
Connecticut	46.62 ²	46.05 ²	45.36 ²	44.82 ²	44.74	44.58
Delaware	41.73	41.73	42.11	42.69	41.78	42.99
District of Columbia	35.00	36.80 ²	34.67 ²	33.16	34.27	30.53
Florida	38.78	38.67	38.52	39.72	39.49	39.82
Georgia	46.21	46.04	46.34	45.76	45.25	46.04
Hawaii	43.45	43.98	46.45	45.69	43.63	44.95
Idaho	44.35	44.33	43.87	44.05	43.84	43.67
Illinois	45.79	45.71	44.90	44.61	43.50	43.56
Indiana	43.34	44.15	42.99	42.31	41.36	41.34
Iowa	43.87	43.94	43.96	43.76	43.29	43.95
Kansas	45.68	45.19	45.30	45.28	45.81	44.69
Kentucky	46.98	46.11	46.14	46.18	46.07	45.56
Louisiana	44.02 ²	43.84 ²	43.94 ²	44.34 ²	44.08	44.44
Maine	44.50	44.30	44.00	43.92	43.27	42.68
Maryland	41.05	42.03	41.43	41.83	42.44	43.39
Massachusetts	44.90	44.72	44.57	48.70	48.46	45.80
Michigan	40.92	41.24	40.74	40.11	39.78	38.97
Minnesota	47.41	46.92	47.05	46.75	45.60	46.42
Mississippi	45.63	45.16	44.53	44.80	44.20	43.92
Missouri	46.49	46.37	46.43	46.27	45.26	44.77 ³
Montana	44.60	44.59	44.59	44.42	43.75	43.50
Nebraska	46.10 ³	46.61 ³	45.99 ³	45.67 ³	45.16 ³	45.83
Nevada	44.24	44.55	43.88	43.95	43.51	43.50
New Hampshire	46.96	47.04	46.52	45.71	44.55	43.89
New Jersey	44.38	45.14	42.28	41.91	41.70	41.47
New Mexico	42.90	42.08	42.08	41.51	40.80	40.86
New York	49.37	50.71	50.79	51.21	50.42	50.24
North Carolina	46.58	47.13	47.71	48.27	48.91	48.73
North Dakota	44.55	44.30	44.07	43.22	42.84	43.99
Ohio	43.65	43.04	42.66	42.05	41.16	40.89
Oklahoma	43.67	42.68	43.23	42.39	43.16	42.56
Oregon	40.74	40.07	38.58	38.44	37.95	38.15
Pennsylvania	45.50	45.67	45.86	45.42	45.31	44.94
Rhode Island	47.30	47.17	46.84	45.42	46.90	45.63
South Carolina	44.34	44.30	43.97	44.15	43.39	43.55
South Dakota	44.93	44.60	43.80	43.23	41.98	42.06
Tennessee	47.60	47.30	47.18	46.88	46.81	46.31 ²
Texas	47.71	48.40	47.74	47.96	47.09	46.44
Utah	45.12	45.12	44.76	44.19	43.70	44.49
Vermont	45.70	45.48	45.20	43.43	42.73	42.19
Virginia	45.56 ²	45.11 ²	44.92 ²	45.30	45.32	46.23
Washington	42.24 ³	41.31 ³	41.46 ³	42.43 ³	42.14 ³	43.13 ³
West Virginia	43.49	42.57	42.12	41.48	41.08	40.89
Wisconsin	43.52	43.40	42.97	42.87	42.20	41.40
Wyoming	43.48	43.09	42.26	42.58	41.71	41.91
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	27.63	31.97	30.20	26.23	28.34	30.41
Guam	42.64	43.37	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	50.56	54.34	58.42	56.36	57.85	60.29
Puerto Rico	57.74	58.43	55.53	57.02	56.90	57.80
U.S. Virgin Islands	45.51	46.33	47.16	48.23	48.25	48.28

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-22.a. Unadjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$105,052,101²	\$113,089,808²	\$118,702,012²	\$125,165,440²	\$130,962,503²	\$138,893,301²	\$144,880,551²
Alabama	1,326,816	1,447,054	1,442,765	1,520,642	1,646,964	1,781,767	1,880,893
Alaska	379,038	379,795	415,355	433,931	455,274	513,870 ²	530,849 ²
Arizona	1,277,179	1,398,990	1,470,443	1,544,734	1,612,424	1,739,236	1,838,961
Arkansas	778,393	824,049	945,762	1,012,120	1,057,174	1,075,436	1,156,728
California	11,527,838	12,221,113	12,971,330	13,441,692	13,811,606	14,300,430	14,906,016
Colorado	1,380,496	1,503,559	1,558,723	1,663,042	1,684,154	1,814,939	1,911,826
Connecticut	2,017,463 ²	2,060,646	2,221,476	2,255,737	2,384,781	2,467,542	2,517,698
Delaware	302,242 ²	318,235 ²	334,517	353,139	374,088	400,861	413,977
District of Columbia	280,599	282,879	307,584	318,292	324,667	305,573	309,348
Florida	4,267,778	4,719,559	4,870,201	4,999,127	5,352,499	5,705,362	5,924,978
Georgia	2,623,494	2,845,186	2,885,741	3,172,511	3,284,449	3,570,774	3,884,882
Hawaii	386,238	461,764	494,027	532,170	566,563	584,876	599,825
Idaho	362,707	412,276	443,739	471,219	509,974	561,660	591,517
Illinois	4,461,964	4,784,630	5,110,891	5,451,531	5,603,138	5,858,859	5,975,695
Indiana	2,355,728	2,579,337	2,692,206	2,845,085	2,982,739	3,114,324	3,264,845
Iowa	1,126,913	1,200,078	1,281,758	1,348,641	1,378,496	1,437,944	1,502,923
Kansas	1,017,938	1,072,840	1,122,446	1,220,292	1,256,664	1,301,800	1,347,571
Kentucky	1,233,981 ²	1,424,168 ²	1,589,550	1,650,917	1,696,992	1,715,371	1,839,285
Louisiana	1,577,080	1,670,358	1,821,305	1,812,902	1,862,547	1,959,693	1,983,414
Maine	601,528	615,778	660,910	717,563	716,374	761,784	783,081
Maryland	2,165,934	2,388,053	2,450,228	2,555,458	2,650,954 ²	2,860,214	2,979,411
Massachusetts	2,391,679	2,468,655	2,510,221	2,708,072	2,847,553	3,419,572	3,617,675
Michigan	4,371,528	4,663,405	5,013,605	5,248,767	5,399,099	5,898,022	6,174,188
Minnesota	2,058,140	2,225,022	2,339,148	2,469,447	2,571,198	2,739,332	2,877,499
Mississippi	881,586	895,757	904,106	908,776	987,690	1,107,429	1,145,269
Missouri	1,789,553	1,894,816	1,976,171	2,024,676	2,169,774	2,325,409	2,476,767
Montana	359,869	380,837	424,837	442,935	467,427	480,554	494,754
Nebraska	691,887	728,338	761,920 ²	809,930 ²	860,271 ²	910,385 ²	940,182 ²
Nevada	408,393	487,294	546,605	585,960	624,063	673,340	731,329
New Hampshire	442,160	487,941	512,622	546,814 ²	568,783 ²	596,245 ²	633,506 ²
New Jersey	4,121,746 ²	4,509,983 ²	4,901,649 ²	5,533,227 ²	5,710,439	5,844,097	6,099,480
New Mexico	552,045	618,686	651,111	679,328	718,466	777,718	810,266
New York	11,214,626	12,279,106	12,588,588	13,391,114	14,197,678	14,912,985	15,211,633
North Carolina	2,550,314	2,709,728	2,709,442	2,846,981	2,971,891	3,180,489	3,239,141
North Dakota	253,815	255,029	272,636	286,008	293,721	300,576	309,981
Ohio	4,209,692	4,476,756	4,830,198	5,075,091	5,328,359	5,545,324	5,746,152
Oklahoma	1,126,158	1,226,516	1,285,637	1,367,299	1,469,425	1,527,446	1,538,045
Oregon	1,211,806	1,307,887	1,417,553	1,541,863	1,560,988	1,606,002	1,665,059
Pennsylvania	5,400,057	5,796,755	5,730,408	6,212,430	6,362,874	6,640,721	7,347,402
Rhode Island	472,737	507,115	530,619	575,611	609,068	648,221	670,250
South Carolina	1,295,806	1,397,395	1,433,458	1,509,874	1,563,380	1,618,668	1,696,498
South Dakota	238,618	259,187	280,188	299,297	319,743	332,428	330,677
Tennessee	1,620,519 ²	1,594,412	1,613,777	1,674,265	2,007,389	2,136,012	2,250,947
Texas	7,121,542	7,628,673	8,182,763	8,170,181	8,689,386	9,786,081	10,202,725
Utah	676,445	748,507	801,850	839,742	892,720	957,314	1,011,146
Vermont	295,218	323,253	341,771	357,070	374,956	384,518	390,975
Virginia	2,615,808	2,816,256	2,811,343	2,947,917	3,108,801	3,312,220	3,422,689
Washington	1,923,439	2,164,601	2,367,079	2,597,739	2,706,325	2,827,603	2,964,687
West Virginia	745,863	853,094	863,673	961,256	986,201	1,046,416	1,068,890
Wisconsin	2,288,628	2,489,506	2,698,584	2,928,304	3,068,614	3,201,170	3,341,949
Wyoming	271,073	284,948	309,495	304,724	313,698	324,688	327,068
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	8,054	9,799	10,121	9,996	9,948	10,285	10,861
Guam	39,526	57,667	59,556	68,538	85,997	78,668	82,393
Northern Marianas	14,398	19,556	23,932	24,276	23,819	27,977	29,724
Puerto Rico	741,097	770,833	817,599	852,027	912,644	1,030,562	1,113,834
U.S. Virgin Islands	67,047	65,909	66,208	65,942	65,903	66,604	66,912

See notes at end of table.

Table C-22.a. Unadjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$153,151,214²	\$160,958,137²	\$169,623,958²	\$181,268,730²	\$194,034,767²	\$204,429,646²
Alabama	1,935,280	2,022,658	2,189,116	2,351,359	2,415,672	2,431,233
Alaska	541,146 ²	548,700 ²	558,482 ²	573,917 ²	597,670 ²	644,922 ²
Arizona	1,931,927	2,059,533	2,004,486	2,094,366	2,472,946	2,803,719
Arkansas	1,201,398	1,260,855	1,333,696	1,336,400	1,408,357	1,520,227
California	16,437,572	18,033,743	18,824,454	21,345,690	23,846,794	25,239,680
Colorado	2,021,626	1,999,944	2,110,033	2,221,330	2,371,881	2,613,886
Connecticut	2,589,443	2,710,420	2,857,357	3,025,099	3,202,943	3,398,515
Delaware	441,377	463,165	480,600	513,364	554,188	608,795
District of Columbia	286,597	259,629	276,947	301,719	315,230	336,591
Florida	6,206,297	6,548,933	6,883,664	6,985,343	7,475,287	7,756,516
Georgia	4,258,253	4,550,281	5,031,087	5,332,100	5,980,187	6,497,844
Hawaii	614,044	651,456	665,426	691,263	647,585	723,007
Idaho	627,874	657,619	695,989	737,924	790,975	836,997
Illinois	6,481,741	6,873,650	7,480,496	7,849,677	8,452,982	8,932,715
Indiana	3,600,148	3,706,778	3,991,122	4,214,108	4,438,415	4,485,635
Iowa	1,570,356	1,640,333	1,698,324	1,782,318	1,865,323	1,979,971
Kansas	1,381,946	1,431,700	1,517,987	1,587,817	1,772,942	1,843,223
Kentucky	1,923,248	1,993,155	2,095,048	2,173,143	2,297,404	2,419,287
Louisiana	2,102,668	2,243,573	2,386,015	2,466,759	2,508,612	2,702,333
Maine	813,535	850,432	891,636	936,078	992,446	1,052,328
Maryland	3,074,832	3,321,341	3,412,421	3,617,793	3,917,120	4,205,102
Massachusetts	3,901,011	4,177,756	4,483,148	5,199,429	5,629,303	5,847,303
Michigan	6,503,138	6,561,997	6,874,778	7,490,088	7,641,103	7,907,078
Minnesota	3,032,157	3,176,090	3,385,223	3,568,629	3,721,419	3,852,388
Mississippi	1,148,982	1,211,693	1,263,968	1,399,743	1,426,777	1,457,362
Missouri	2,625,992	2,779,536	2,943,190	3,114,497	3,294,373	3,509,137
Montana	508,548	524,245	537,821	554,949	573,934	591,785
Nebraska	979,808 ²	1,005,874 ²	1,041,094 ²	1,095,678 ²	1,165,637 ²	1,264,460 ²
Nevada	809,820	893,126	978,605	1,058,202	1,110,620	1,212,761
New Hampshire	661,458 ²	704,605 ²	740,498 ²	801,912	852,731	918,591
New Jersey	6,529,359	6,539,692	6,903,159	6,961,017	7,767,366	8,218,523
New Mexico	832,764	872,126	936,728	978,182	1,030,202	1,127,168
New York	15,536,052	16,284,853	17,194,377	18,096,926	19,552,799	20,523,361
North Carolina	3,447,710	3,776,911	4,140,522	4,537,891	4,822,733	5,012,240
North Dakota	321,995	335,891	348,018	350,437	363,995	398,463
Ohio	6,021,307	6,203,448	6,554,742	6,901,457	7,293,566	7,705,026
Oklahoma	1,627,030	1,668,019	1,765,677	1,744,866	1,957,711	2,022,157
Oregon	1,723,715	1,853,225	1,920,661	2,046,893	2,155,407	2,249,443
Pennsylvania	7,586,537	7,659,601	7,833,572	8,052,260	8,369,132	8,698,619
Rhode Island	711,001	750,784	778,583	836,799	871,054	907,980
South Carolina	1,820,285	1,927,817	2,056,732	2,250,618	2,459,528	2,628,174
South Dakota	343,455	362,022	371,286	390,268	412,537	429,228
Tennessee	2,395,021	2,497,324	2,667,791	2,805,513	2,907,630	3,092,424
Texas	10,912,884	11,591,756	12,131,450	13,637,007	14,227,893	14,989,575
Utah	1,111,572	1,167,444	1,228,744	1,269,067	1,342,830	1,414,392
Vermont	410,710	422,481	444,285	473,062	507,477	536,087
Virginia	3,624,447	3,852,756	4,083,434	4,506,215	4,825,300	5,023,818
Washington	3,061,398	3,192,211	3,273,808	3,452,536	3,624,844	3,782,724
West Virginia	1,091,077	1,130,283	1,164,810	1,210,938	1,244,332	1,287,050
Wisconsin	3,501,679	3,672,996	3,837,217	3,968,029	4,173,308	4,371,078
Wyoming	328,992	333,678	355,653	378,055	384,266	418,726
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11,139	12,622	12,649	13,270	13,745	16,764
Guam	81,253	88,587	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	34,437	39,069	37,340	35,562	36,081	35,597
Puerto Rico	1,185,913	1,312,060	1,278,322	1,343,253	1,457,784	1,417,642
U.S. Virgin Islands	66,881	76,125	87,197	82,520	76,983	66,509

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-22.b. Unadjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,591²	\$2,744²	\$2,823²	\$2,923²	\$3,013²	\$3,149²	\$3,231²
Alabama	1,833	2,005	1,998	2,078	2,243	2,419	2,521
Alaska	3,469	3,334	3,500	3,543	3,615	4,044 ²	4,160 ²
Arizona	2,102	2,186	2,238	2,294	2,273	2,359	2,473
Arkansas	1,790	1,889	2,157	2,293	2,380	2,403	2,552
California	2,416	2,469	2,540	2,558	2,593	2,645	2,692
Colorado	2,453	2,618	2,628	2,715	2,694	2,834	2,913
Connecticut	4,371 ²	4,393	4,618	4,618	4,805	4,869	4,861
Delaware	3,090 ²	3,193 ²	3,273	3,385	3,544	3,753	3,817
District of Columbia	3,451	3,506	3,815	3,933	4,024	3,798	3,876
Florida	2,384	2,535	2,521	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,723
Georgia	2,329	2,470	2,451	2,628	2,659	2,810	2,963
Hawaii	2,279	2,689	2,827	2,999	3,140	3,182	3,205
Idaho	1,688	1,867	1,966	2,034	2,154	2,336	2,433
Illinois	2,483	2,627	2,765	2,910	2,960	3,058	3,075
Indiana	2,469	2,702	2,813	2,962	3,089	3,214	3,341
Iowa	2,355	2,481	2,609	2,725	2,765	2,873	2,992
Kansas	2,363	2,455	2,520	2,703	2,746	2,825	2,910
Kentucky	1,957 ²	2,238 ²	2,461	2,520	2,590	2,608	2,788
Louisiana	2,014	2,129	2,293	2,272	2,327	2,456	2,487
Maine	2,814	2,862	3,054	3,315	3,301	3,583	3,667
Maryland	3,099	3,339	3,328	3,399	3,431 ²	3,616	3,699
Massachusetts	2,897	2,959	2,967	3,149	3,244	3,826	3,954
Michigan	2,772	2,943	3,146	3,273	3,376	3,653	3,761
Minnesota	2,783	2,942	3,024	3,111	3,173	3,334	3,445
Mississippi	1,756	1,783	1,793	1,794	1,952	2,189	2,262
Missouri	2,215	2,320	2,344	2,356	2,504	2,647	2,783
Montana	2,379	2,490	2,727	2,768	2,867	2,924	2,989
Nebraska	2,554	2,657	2,726 ²	2,868 ²	3,017 ²	3,171 ²	3,245 ²
Nevada	2,186	2,421	2,581	2,628	2,647	2,685	2,759
New Hampshire	2,575	2,824	2,894	3,017 ²	3,069 ²	3,149 ²	3,263 ²
New Jersey	3,831 ²	4,139 ²	4,417 ²	4,894 ²	4,960	4,977	5,094
New Mexico	1,865	2,049	2,109	2,152	2,229	2,377	2,458
New York	4,371	4,726	4,761	4,979	5,193	5,391	5,407
North Carolina	2,360	2,493	2,469	2,555	2,622	2,749	2,738
North Dakota	2,154	2,164	2,303	2,409	2,466	2,520	2,603
Ohio	2,386	2,528	2,708	2,827	2,948	3,056	3,130
Oklahoma	1,946	2,118	2,185	2,290	2,433	2,505	2,495
Oregon	2,565	2,769	2,843	3,023	3,022	3,077	3,154
Pennsylvania	3,262	3,476	3,385	3,617	3,648	3,763	4,110
Rhode Island	3,483	3,653	3,733	4,003	4,181	4,395	4,474
South Carolina	2,103	2,246	2,285	2,357	2,429	2,495	2,628
South Dakota	1,874	2,007	2,129	2,224	2,239	2,317	2,285
Tennessee	1,977 ²	1,934	1,936	1,958	2,317	2,423	2,518
Texas	2,140	2,255	2,362	2,307	2,408	2,661	2,722
Utah	1,542	1,676	1,757	1,810	1,894	2,017	2,119
Vermont	3,115	3,376	3,518	3,623	3,649	3,678	3,704
Virginia	2,655	2,820	2,767	2,857	2,974	3,122	3,170
Washington	2,374	2,578	2,723	2,898	2,955	3,013	3,099
West Virginia	2,277	2,646	2,697	3,020	3,137	3,370	3,480
Wisconsin	2,923	3,121	3,312	3,531	3,636	3,720	3,841
Wyoming	2,790	2,901	3,032	3,038	3,109	3,237	3,275
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	657	786	757	714	687	712	745
Guam	1,492	2,185	2,102	2,279	2,781	2,444	2,500
Northern Marianas	2,360	3,032	3,373	3,002	2,909	3,319	3,374
Puerto Rico	1,138	1,196	1,273	1,337	1,445	1,659	1,775
U.S. Virgin Islands	3,164	3,030	2,963	2,881	2,897	2,880	2,943

See notes at end of table.

Table C-22.b. Unadjusted instruction employee salaries and benefits expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,358²	\$3,489²	\$3,645²	\$3,895²	\$4,169²	\$4,290²
Alabama	2,588	2,700	2,927	3,144	3,230	3,298
Alaska	4,165 ²	4,153 ²	4,126 ²	4,240 ²	4,415 ²	4,800 ²
Arizona	2,417	2,530	2,363	2,469	2,915	3,040
Arkansas	2,627	2,762	2,949	2,955	3,114	3,380
California	2,891	3,107	3,177	3,602	4,024	4,055
Colorado	3,002	2,910	3,018	3,177	3,393	3,522
Connecticut	4,912	5,065	5,246	5,554	5,880	5,960
Delaware	3,993	4,137	4,243	4,533	4,893	5,268
District of Columbia	3,644	3,367	3,852	4,197	4,385	4,465
Florida	2,768	2,855	2,945	2,988	3,198	3,102
Georgia	3,162	3,307	3,590	3,805	4,268	4,418
Hawaii	3,272	3,431	3,538	3,676	3,443	3,918
Idaho	2,560	2,691	2,844	3,015	3,232	3,395
Illinois	3,285	3,440	3,719	3,902	4,202	4,312
Indiana	3,663	3,756	4,036	4,261	4,488	4,503
Iowa	3,122	3,274	3,409	3,577	3,744	4,075
Kansas	2,964	3,055	3,214	3,362	3,753	3,920
Kentucky	2,931	2,978	3,195	3,314	3,504	3,697
Louisiana	2,651	2,888	3,104	3,209	3,263	3,695
Maine	3,809	4,001	4,225	4,435	4,702	5,119
Maryland	3,756	3,998	4,054	4,298	4,654	4,886
Massachusetts	4,177	4,402	4,659	5,403	5,850	6,009
Michigan	3,858	3,854	3,996	4,354	4,442	4,569
Minnesota	3,579	3,721	3,953	4,167	4,345	4,525
Mississippi	2,280	2,400	2,516	2,786	2,840	2,953
Missouri	2,916	3,052	3,222	3,409	3,606	3,857
Montana	3,089	3,229	3,362	3,469	3,587	3,895
Nebraska	3,356 ²	3,437 ²	3,576 ²	3,763 ²	4,004 ²	4,435 ²
Nevada	2,870	3,011	3,146	3,402	3,570	3,399
New Hampshire	3,336 ²	3,495 ²	3,617 ²	3,917	4,165	4,441
New Jersey	5,318	5,231	5,440	5,485	6,121	6,126
New Mexico	2,504	2,629	2,849	2,975	3,134	3,520
New York	5,464	5,690	5,976	6,290	6,796	7,146
North Carolina	2,849	3,056	3,300	3,616	3,843	3,811
North Dakota	2,681	2,833	3,028	3,049	3,167	3,757
Ohio	3,264	3,358	3,558	3,746	3,959	4,208
Oklahoma	2,621	2,674	2,809	2,776	3,115	3,250
Oregon	3,205	3,423	3,538	3,771	3,971	4,079
Pennsylvania	4,205	4,220	4,313	4,433	4,608	4,775
Rhode Island	4,699	4,897	5,030	5,406	5,628	5,745
South Carolina	2,788	2,924	3,095	3,386	3,701	3,887
South Dakota	2,396	2,542	2,802	2,946	3,114	3,365
Tennessee	2,647	2,796	2,946	3,098	3,211	3,344 ²
Texas	2,850	2,978	3,075	3,456	3,606	3,600
Utah	2,307	2,417	2,554	2,637	2,791	2,918
Vermont	3,862	3,986	4,226	4,500	4,828	5,298
Virginia	3,307	3,468	3,633	4,009	4,293	4,319
Washington	3,141	3,220	3,280	3,459	3,632	3,748
West Virginia	3,588	3,750	3,915	4,070	4,182	4,550
Wisconsin	3,983	4,165	4,363	4,511	4,745	4,971
Wyoming	3,321	3,436	3,734	3,969	4,035	4,751
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	754	830	823	863	894	1,055
Guam	2,433	2,730	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	3,809	4,226	3,931	3,744	3,799	3,397
Puerto Rico	1,916	2,126	2,082	2,188	2,375	2,346
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,988	3,439	4,157	3,934	3,670	3,541

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-22.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction salaries and benefits to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	55.81^{2,3}	55.97^{2,3}	56.20^{2,3}	56.65^{2,3}	56.56^{2,3}	56.95^{2,3}	56.79^{2,3}
Alabama	58.32	58.46	58.52	58.25	58.62	58.88	58.05
Alaska	45.77	44.45	44.57	44.84	45.41	50.35 ³	50.80 ³
Arizona	56.55 ³	56.65 ³	56.56 ³	56.10 ³	55.38 ³	55.31	55.26
Arkansas	55.42	54.57	57.10 ³	59.41 ³	59.30 ³	57.40	57.99
California	53.65	53.72	54.74	55.50	54.94	55.11	54.53
Colorado	56.30 ³	56.89 ³	56.60 ³	56.96 ³	57.00	56.14	56.89
Connecticut	58.57 ^{2,3}	58.20 ²	60.60 ²	60.32 ²	60.47 ²	58.10 ²	57.66 ²
Delaware	58.02 ^{2,3}	58.51 ^{2,3}	58.47 ²	58.84 ²	58.10 ³	57.72	57.00
District of Columbia	43.84 ²	43.66 ²	45.40 ³	47.46 ³	45.51 ³	45.82 ³	45.55 ³
Florida	51.87	52.17	52.29	51.75	51.81	51.77	51.61
Georgia	58.22	59.22	59.42	60.16	58.20	58.19	58.60
Hawaii	55.18	55.80	55.85	56.25	56.76	56.85	57.64
Idaho	57.77	58.23	58.35	58.59	59.36	59.04	58.01
Illinois	54.91	53.56	55.28	54.83	55.60	55.06	55.71
Indiana	57.82	58.90	59.24	59.30	58.89	59.39	59.43
Iowa	56.21	56.17	54.40	54.84	54.54	54.83	54.58
Kansas	55.07	55.36	55.34	54.87	54.04	54.09	54.16
Kentucky	57.82 ³	57.42 ³	58.66 ³	58.48 ³	57.48	57.39	57.99
Louisiana	55.56	55.24 ²	57.13 ²	56.65 ²	56.29 ²	56.38 ²	55.94 ²
Maine	57.39 ³	57.50 ³	58.94	58.94	59.28	59.44	59.61
Maryland	55.61	56.31	56.16	56.09	55.42 ³	56.27	56.10
Massachusetts	50.24	50.31	49.85	51.28	50.51	56.41	56.21
Michigan	54.47	54.57	54.75	55.06	55.00	56.49	55.43
Minnesota	59.24	59.48	59.42	59.72	59.41	59.26	59.39
Mississippi	59.86	59.30	58.85	56.77	57.24	57.63	57.25
Missouri	54.41	54.33	54.72	54.57	54.49	54.39	54.66
Montana	56.11	52.90	56.52	56.41	56.86	56.92	56.94
Nebraska	56.09	56.13	55.16 ³	56.64 ³	56.82 ³	57.08 ³	57.05 ³
Nevada	57.29	56.38	56.77	56.58	56.75	56.77	56.40
New Hampshire	53.81	54.82	55.26	56.20 ³	56.48 ³	56.57 ³	56.84 ³
New Jersey	50.76 ³	50.69 ³	50.74 ³	55.80 ³	54.66 ³	54.23	54.42
New Mexico	54.11 ²	54.55 ³	53.71 ³	54.77 ³	54.29	53.97	53.39
New York	61.99	62.92	63.64	64.08	64.36	64.87	64.67
North Carolina	58.72 ²	58.84 ²	58.14	57.74	57.76 ²	58.46	58.02
North Dakota	55.25	55.37	55.49	55.96	56.23	56.22	55.65
Ohio	52.66	53.25	52.94	55.32	55.43	55.28	55.21
Oklahoma	59.11 ³	58.20 ²	56.66 ²	55.98 ²	54.83	55.27	54.85
Oregon	52.73	53.30	53.96	54.12	54.72	54.47	54.47
Pennsylvania	56.86	57.47	55.25	56.76	56.63	57.31	59.38
Rhode Island	58.95	61.57	61.28	61.57	61.52	61.68	61.26
South Carolina	55.79 ³	56.02 ³	55.89	56.13	56.02	55.43	54.98
South Dakota	53.37 ³	53.85	54.07	54.12	54.67	54.25	54.15
Tennessee	58.07	54.92	56.43	53.33	60.73	60.33	60.37
Texas	55.79 ³	55.70	55.63	54.03	53.66	55.69	54.27
Utah	59.86	60.56	61.84	61.01	59.07	59.16	58.80
Vermont	53.98	53.96	56.36	57.95	58.24	57.77	57.09
Virginia	56.61 ²	56.80 ²	56.30 ²	56.38 ²	57.13 ²	57.60 ²	57.34 ²
Washington	54.17 ³	55.41 ³	55.58 ³	55.51 ³	55.31 ³	55.02 ³	54.96 ³
West Virginia	56.65 ³	57.89 ³	57.43 ³	59.12 ³	59.27	59.50	59.19
Wisconsin	58.24	58.00	58.70	59.10	59.35	59.04	58.93
Wyoming	53.25	54.63	56.70	55.61	56.18	56.26	56.21
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	36.88	39.28	37.53	42.29	39.54	35.91	35.75
Guam	37.28	47.20	43.96	42.44	52.38	48.73	52.05
Northern Marianas	70.31	59.28	60.19	62.59	60.03	62.16	67.50
Puerto Rico	67.97	64.93	65.74	65.77	64.24	68.64	64.23
U.S. Virgin Islands	52.35	54.95	54.42	54.72	54.64	54.55	54.72

See notes at end of table.

Table C-22.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction salaries and benefits to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	56.69^{2,3}	56.38^{2,3}	56.00^{2,3}	55.97^{2,3}	55.70³	55.48^{2,3}
Alabama	56.32	55.67	56.42	56.31	55.47	54.70
Alaska	50.60 ³	50.21 ³	49.09 ³	48.49 ³	48.63 ³	50.19
Arizona	54.77	55.05	50.57	48.83 ³	51.03	50.98 ³
Arkansas	57.92	58.67	59.51	56.14	56.22	53.85
California	54.96	55.05	54.75	55.98	55.58	54.55
Colorado	56.51	51.45	50.96	50.47	49.85	50.75
Connecticut	57.25 ²	56.90 ²	56.30 ²	55.99 ²	56.26	56.35
Delaware	55.96	55.75	55.07	54.75	53.95	56.74
District of Columbia	45.28	40.12 ²	39.92 ²	38.67	37.97	36.89
Florida	51.64	51.42	50.86	50.30	49.76	49.93
Georgia	58.89	58.56	58.93	58.22	59.73	59.87
Hawaii	58.09	58.57	58.18	56.96	53.26	53.62
Idaho	57.57	57.00	56.14	56.64	56.37	56.49
Illinois	55.30	55.11	54.99	54.28	54.07	54.20
Indiana	59.46	59.46	59.59	59.26	58.80	58.22
Iowa	54.41	54.58	54.60	54.60	54.37	55.53
Kansas	53.80	53.34	53.43	53.43	54.31	53.41
Kentucky	56.87	57.12	56.68	56.62	56.76	56.68
Louisiana	56.11 ²	55.68 ²	55.94 ²	56.18 ²	55.92	56.27
Maine	59.27	59.34	59.05	58.34	58.23	58.05
Maryland	55.61	56.84	55.34	55.27	55.60	56.21
Massachusetts	56.98	56.60	56.40	60.71	60.71	58.72
Michigan	55.65	54.67	53.77	53.52	53.65	52.80
Minnesota	59.60	58.25	58.00	58.12	56.98	58.49
Mississippi	56.44	55.98	55.12	55.76	55.38	55.16
Missouri	54.98	54.85	55.03	55.07	54.22	54.06 ³
Montana	56.36	56.42	56.28	55.79	55.09	55.15
Nebraska	57.38 ³	57.68 ³	57.16 ³	56.87 ³	56.38 ³	57.29
Nevada	56.46	56.87	56.31	56.42	56.14	55.91
New Hampshire	56.34 ³	56.77 ³	56.23 ³	56.53	56.15	55.96
New Jersey	55.47	54.24	53.62	52.23	52.58	51.94
New Mexico	53.47	52.54	52.38	51.75	50.95	51.14
New York	64.10	64.28	63.95	63.65	63.31	63.70
North Carolina	57.80	58.13	58.33	58.83	58.80	58.62
North Dakota	55.76	56.03	55.64	54.85	54.42	56.01
Ohio	55.00	54.18	54.00	53.19	52.50	52.15
Oklahoma	54.41	53.14	52.98	51.58	52.20	52.18
Oregon	54.14	53.33	51.83	52.53	52.42	53.37
Pennsylvania	59.17	58.54	57.89	57.03	56.19	55.94
Rhode Island	61.72	61.76	60.64	60.07	59.43	59.21
South Carolina	55.22	54.97	54.71	55.06	54.75	55.39
South Dakota	54.62	54.43	53.29	52.88	51.82	52.39
Tennessee	57.78	56.64	57.51	56.89	56.24	56.11 ²
Texas	54.11	54.71	54.09	54.33	53.60	53.17
Utah	60.98	60.91	60.66	60.36	59.67	59.56
Vermont	57.19	56.35	56.05	54.36	54.33	54.03
Virginia	57.13 ²	57.19 ²	57.21 ²	58.09	57.89	57.62
Washington	54.79 ³	53.32 ³	53.69 ³	53.95 ³	53.45 ³	53.25 ³
West Virginia	59.06	59.30	58.63	58.02	57.67	58.00
Wisconsin	58.60	58.48	57.96	57.91	57.57	57.57
Wyoming	55.62	55.25	54.58	55.28	54.53	54.96
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	32.98	38.15	36.04	31.30	33.82	36.29
Guam	51.90	52.51	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	64.80	69.13	74.01	71.36	73.41	76.54
Puerto Rico	66.03	66.21	63.14	64.38	64.57	65.85
U.S. Virgin Islands	54.74	57.97	59.53	61.05	61.46	61.96

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-23.a. Unadjusted instruction purchased services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$2,558,153²	\$2,722,639²	\$3,348,142²	\$3,357,323²	\$3,421,355²	\$3,823,789²	\$3,825,111²
Alabama	7,174 ²	10,067 ²	2,505	5,253	5,505	5,645	6,424
Alaska	12,263 ²	19,890	19,365	19,469	20,562	18,237 ²	20,086 ²
Arizona	13,612 ²	7,218 ²	10,954 ²	13,243 ²	13,704 ²	16,547 ²	17,715 ²
Arkansas	12,517	12,168	14,379	16,610	17,569	23,230	21,679
California	232,139 ²	299,505 ²	354,677	367,576	417,732	424,379	468,228
Colorado	29,226	38,449	51,236	55,063	54,564	67,936	64,306
Connecticut	40,409	47,463	35,427	36,677	37,744	50,246	52,467
Delaware	5,895 ²	5,116 ²	5,380	5,778	6,374	7,194	8,094
District of Columbia	1,326	3,193	4,188	5,415	7,967	5,251	7,175
Florida	285,783	190,364 ²	344,183	361,158	361,131	408,034	445,203
Georgia	23,135	22,054	21,774	26,215	33,534	39,991	39,620
Hawaii	10,939	16,942	17,077	18,778	19,218	18,255	16,395
Idaho	7,870	9,436	8,956	8,612	8,960	11,204	12,915
Illinois	77,600	88,875	92,753	100,960	105,297	120,542	111,831
Indiana	20,760	24,030	28,852	32,815	32,707	35,344	36,571
Iowa	26,038	28,948	69,700	72,230	62,452	56,959	56,097
Kansas	5,937	6,967	10,344	9,999	11,579	12,294	16,676
Kentucky	39 ²	86	99	76 ²	88 ²	94 ²	11,324 ²
Louisiana	7,598	7,668	10,521	11,134	16,167	19,349	24,462
Maine	17,093	18,708	19,049	20,846	22,399	24,493	25,816
Maryland	38,354	41,474	46,030	67,309	73,927	86,737	86,416
Massachusetts	213,071 ²	263,806 ²	255,982	267,342	267,298	254,433	316,877
Michigan	42,567 ²	59,611	65,196	70,841	77,832	84,022	104,366
Minnesota	48,879	54,905	55,674	65,704	68,805	78,764	83,094
Mississippi	11,758	11,974	12,331	18,913	16,477	18,628	19,743
Missouri	61,233 ²	36,460 ²	39,648 ²	42,674 ²	43,996 ²	53,202 ²	57,014 ²
Montana	8,048	16,367	10,696	10,588	13,156	11,080	12,261
Nebraska	8,680	10,250	14,962	20,111	21,827	24,370	21,174
Nevada	2,862	3,562	3,057	3,342	4,662	4,552	5,916
New Hampshire	12,099	13,487	14,991	13,621	13,691	16,606	19,404
New Jersey	35,323 ²	37,649 ²	52,573 ²	58,256 ²	45,473	51,960	62,732
New Mexico	9,448 ²	5,505	6,337	5,708	7,981	8,022	7,055
New York	388,466	438,041	333,825	312,409	340,172	358,939	368,152
North Carolina	25,781	27,183	36,323	46,057	45,782	48,461	52,824
North Dakota	6,147	7,538	8,475	8,496	8,274	8,896	9,122
Ohio	154,300	157,891	93,375	84,980	94,873	103,167	112,421
Oklahoma	21,200	27,309	14,009	15,875	19,719	26,166	28,107
Oregon	41,965	43,533	46,286	56,660	50,290	59,993	59,774
Pennsylvania	113,183	103,066	549,228	467,682	479,975	512,608	243,952
Rhode Island	17,833	14,211	14,630	16,267	16,235	16,358	17,361
South Carolina	11,840	12,486	14,696	19,625	22,422	27,097	26,578
South Dakota	11,755	7,919	8,134	9,626	10,549	11,243	10,112
Tennessee	135,241	136,879	150,568	154,825	39,428	38,603	38,707
Texas	160,219	164,659	187,926	119,715	156,463	294,413	318,852
Utah	10,381	10,829	10,995	15,134	14,387	16,429	18,922
Vermont	15,114	18,886	22,135	14,224	14,198	15,984	18,071
Virginia	19,425	23,826	31,258	39,849	43,510	48,638	52,615
Washington	52,042	60,789	63,905	76,485	85,052	101,440	106,891
West Virginia	5,560 ²	7,607 ²	7,366 ²	8,270 ²	10,065	11,134	11,786
Wisconsin	30,010	39,626	43,244	47,589	49,266	55,545	59,404
Wyoming	8,017	8,162	12,869	11,238	10,316	11,073	12,326
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	343	416	283	202	316	236	323
Guam	218	895	714	606	75	83	190
Northern Marianas	1,810	2,678	2,519	2,094	2,234	3,678	3,052
Puerto Rico	7,967	8,266	9,249	8,861	9,683	11,148	12,024
U.S. Virgin Islands	323	398	453	516	525	572	540

See notes at end of table.

Table C-23.a. Unadjusted instruction purchased services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$4,303,176²	\$4,856,464²	\$5,498,997²	\$5,839,673²	\$6,430,708²	\$6,626,717²
Alabama	36,235	36,273	50,303	60,094	66,477	72,255
Alaska	21,171 ²	22,222 ²	25,263	29,522	39,513	41,823
Arizona	22,107 ²	22,593 ²	37,387 ²	42,580 ²	75,217 ²	88,633 ²
Arkansas	23,947	26,685	27,292	30,443	37,658	51,528
California	550,623	611,903	732,636	880,778	925,743	990,457
Colorado	83,720	58,181	44,076	55,168	63,770	59,358
Connecticut	59,355	71,878	89,154	103,001	105,809	113,563
Delaware	9,874	11,889	13,052	14,474	18,051	14,485
District of Columbia	6,600	1,706	4,022	9,935	9,849	12,056
Florida	489,897	558,360	596,028	633,587	748,482	852,447
Georgia	45,052	50,941	58,676	71,676	83,673	86,065
Hawaii	16,429	20,399	21,955	26,790	33,380	40,859
Idaho	13,760	16,199	18,833	21,596	21,174	21,628
Illinois	166,377	228,118	250,251	281,004	262,997	237,189
Indiana	41,342	46,951	50,395	50,536	53,630	55,188
Iowa	58,535	55,512	40,609	45,032	51,197	56,731
Kansas	20,601	29,437	25,281	26,000	38,963	50,498
Kentucky	28,544 ²	40,341 ²	44,029 ²	50,341 ²	51,513	57,435
Louisiana	25,564	33,796	36,619	39,870	41,138	50,774
Maine	28,506	32,452	37,122	41,710	45,566	46,334
Maryland	66,270	79,498	82,328	81,841	100,607	99,238
Massachusetts	315,230	384,022	455,084	72,663	71,267	39,331
Michigan	120,647	146,707	190,415	246,857	290,651	331,543
Minnesota	95,065	97,466	118,622	126,011	141,707	144,009
Mississippi	21,478	23,325	26,709	30,896	31,891	32,928
Missouri	64,189 ²	70,767 ²	79,657 ²	82,816 ²	82,130 ²	96,340 ²
Montana	16,689	16,993	18,141	19,454	20,343	20,057
Nebraska	23,948	24,120	29,488	35,382	43,243	43,080
Nevada	6,642	8,901	13,446	12,531	14,334	20,012
New Hampshire	19,024	22,671	26,836	23,842	23,806	25,912
New Jersey	59,963	68,433	77,072	112,262	127,626	180,432
New Mexico	13,428	16,137	17,282	20,256	22,264	23,864
New York	402,029	445,072	511,968	716,358	735,248	511,848 ²
North Carolina	61,165	71,913	77,116	88,874	103,588	108,137
North Dakota	9,831	10,827	11,638	10,794	11,282	13,968
Ohio	128,344	144,044	169,726	186,614	242,167	252,253
Oklahoma	33,251	35,636	50,583	36,809	35,392	34,381
Oregon	67,420	84,291	120,429	116,597	85,819	88,641
Pennsylvania	279,749	287,549	311,648	334,979	414,328	431,952
Rhode Island	17,918	18,586	22,380	20,598	11,355	8,360
South Carolina	29,991	33,276	43,587	47,312	58,461	60,996
South Dakota	11,508	13,523	18,100	19,578	21,950	21,134
Tennessee	42,601	46,889	49,196	51,975	52,186	53,367
Texas	317,977	365,176	383,827	432,306	465,736	496,721
Utah	24,202	27,921	27,930	28,224	30,037	29,649
Vermont	20,852	21,758	22,745	28,326	32,034	33,396
Virginia	62,460	67,618	60,407	81,622	94,409	107,505
Washington	126,212	138,166	155,780	161,888	182,694	200,853
West Virginia	13,562	14,828	16,431	18,674	20,318	21,183
Wisconsin	70,542	81,183	94,025	63,104	72,992	77,197
Wyoming	12,752	13,333	13,416	16,091	17,044	19,121
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	744	364	625	919	1,256	2,370
Guam	2	2	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	3,740	2,782	2,064	2,732	2,872	1,847
Puerto Rico	2,904	6,130	6,808	5,721	6,248	3,105
U.S. Virgin Islands	550	629	617	164	179	138

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-23.b. Unadjusted instruction purchased services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$63²	\$66²	\$80²	\$78²	\$79²	\$87²	\$85²
Alabama	10 ²	14 ²	3	7	7	8	9
Alaska	112 ²	175	163	159	163	144 ²	157 ²
Arizona	22 ²	11 ²	17 ²	20 ²	19 ²	22 ²	24 ²
Arkansas	29	28	33	38	40	52	48
California	49 ²	61 ²	69	70	78	78	85
Colorado	52	67	86	90	87	106	98
Connecticut	88	101	74	75	76	99	101
Delaware	60 ²	51 ²	53	55	60	67	75
District of Columbia	16	40	52	67	99	65	90
Florida	160	102 ²	178	182	177	193	205
Georgia	21	19	18	22	27	31	30
Hawaii	65	99	98	106	107	99	88
Idaho	37	43	40	37	38	47	53
Illinois	43	49	50	54	56	63	58
Indiana	22	25	30	34	34	36	37
Iowa	54	60	142	146	125	114	112
Kansas	14	16	23	22	25	27	36
Kentucky	0 ²	0	0	0 ²	0 ²	0 ²	17
Louisiana	10	10	13	14	20	24	31
Maine	80	87	88	96	103	115	121
Maryland	55	58	63	90	96	110	107
Massachusetts	258 ²	316 ²	303	311	305	285	346
Michigan	27 ²	38	41	44	49	52	64
Minnesota	66	73	72	83	85	96	99
Mississippi	23	24	24	37	33	37	39
Missouri	76 ²	45 ²	47 ²	50 ²	51 ²	61 ²	64 ²
Montana	53	107	69	66	81	67	74
Nebraska	32	37	54	71	77	85	73
Nevada	15	18	14	15	20	18	22
New Hampshire	70	78	85	75	74	88	100
New Jersey	33 ²	35 ²	47 ²	52 ²	39	44	52
New Mexico	32 ²	18	21	18	25	25	21
New York	151	169	126	116	124	130	131
North Carolina	24	25	33	41	40	42	45
North Dakota	52	64	72	72	69	75	77
Ohio	87	89	52	47	52	57	61
Oklahoma	37	47	24	27	33	43	46
Oregon	89	92	93	111	97	115	113
Pennsylvania	68	62	324	272	275	290	136
Rhode Island	131	102	103	113	111	111	116
South Carolina	19	20	23	31	35	42	41
South Dakota	92	61	62	72	74	78	70
Tennessee	165	166	181	181	46	44	43
Texas	48	49	54	34	43	80	85
Utah	24	24	24	33	31	35	40
Vermont	159	197	228	144	138	153	171
Virginia	20	24	31	39	42	46	49
Washington	64	72	74	85	93	108	112
West Virginia	17 ²	24 ²	23 ²	26 ²	32	36	38
Wisconsin	38	50	53	57	58	65	68
Wyoming	83	83	126	112	102	110	123
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	28	33	21	14	22	16	22
Guam	8	34	25	20	2	3	6
Northern Marianas	297	415	355	259	273	436	346
Puerto Rico	12	13	14	14	15	18	19
U.S. Virgin Islands	15	18	20	23	23	25	24

See notes at end of table.

Table C-23.b. Unadjusted instruction purchased services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$94²	\$105²	\$118²	\$125²	\$138²	\$139²
Alabama	48	48	67	80	89	98
Alaska	163 ²	168 ²	187	218	292	311
Arizona	28 ²	28 ²	44 ²	50 ²	89 ²	96 ²
Arkansas	52	58	60	67	83	115
California	97	105	124	149	156	159
Colorado	124	85	63	79	91	80
Connecticut	113	134	164	189	194	199
Delaware	89	106	115	128	159	125
District of Columbia	84	22	56	138	137	160
Florida	218	243	255	271	320	341
Georgia	33	37	42	51	60	59
Hawaii	88	107	117	142	177	221
Idaho	56	66	77	88	87	88
Illinois	84	114	124	140	131	115
Indiana	42	48	51	51	54	55
Iowa	116	111	82	90	103	117
Kansas	44	63	54	55	82	107
Kentucky	44	60	67	77	79	88
Louisiana	32	44	48	52	54	69
Maine	133	153	176	198	216	225
Maryland	81	96	98	97	120	115
Massachusetts	338	405	473	76	74	40
Michigan	72	86	111	143	169	192
Minnesota	112	114	139	147	165	169
Mississippi	43	46	53	61	63	67
Missouri	71 ²	78 ²	87 ²	91 ²	90 ²	106 ²
Montana	101	105	113	122	127	132
Nebraska	82	82	101	122	149	151
Nevada	24	30	43	40	46	56
New Hampshire	96	112	131	116	116	125
New Jersey	49	55	61	88	101	134
New Mexico	40	49	53	62	68	75
New York	141	156	178	249	256	178 ²
North Carolina	51	58	61	71	83	82
North Dakota	82	91	101	94	98	132
Ohio	70	78	92	101	131	138
Oklahoma	54	57	80	59	56	55
Oregon	125	156	222	215	158	161
Pennsylvania	155	158	172	184	228	237
Rhode Island	118	121	145	133	73	53
South Carolina	46	50	66	71	88	90
South Dakota	80	95	137	148	166	166
Tennessee	47	53	54	57	58	58
Texas	83	94	97	110	118	119
Utah	50	58	58	59	62	61
Vermont	196	205	216	269	305	330
Virginia	57	61	54	73	84	92
Washington	130	139	156	162	183	199
West Virginia	45	49	55	63	68	75
Wisconsin	80	92	107	72	83	88
Wyoming	129	137	141	169	179	217
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	50	24	41	60	82	149
Guam	0	0	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	414	301	217	288	302	176
Puerto Rico	5	10	11	9	10	5
U.S. Virgin Islands	25	28	29	8	9	7

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-23.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction purchased services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	1.36^{2,3}	1.35^{2,3}	1.59^{2,3}	1.52^{2,3}	1.48^{2,3}	1.57^{2,3}	1.50^{2,3}
Alabama	0.32 ³	0.41 ³	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.20
Alaska	1.48 ³	2.33	2.08	2.01	2.05	1.79 ³	1.92 ³
Arizona	0.60 ³	0.29 ³	0.42 ³	0.48 ³	0.47 ³	0.53 ³	0.53 ³
Arkansas	0.89	0.81	0.87 ³	0.98 ³	0.99 ³	1.24	1.09
California	1.08 ³	1.32 ³	1.50	1.52	1.66	1.64	1.71
Colorado	1.19 ³	1.45 ³	1.86 ³	1.89 ³	1.85	2.10	1.91
Connecticut	1.17 ²	1.34 ²	0.97 ²	0.98 ²	0.96 ²	1.18 ²	1.20 ²
Delaware	1.13 ^{2,3}	0.94 ^{2,3}	0.94 ²	0.96 ²	0.99 ³	1.04	1.11
District of Columbia	0.21 ²	0.49 ²	0.62 ³	0.81 ³	1.12 ³	0.79 ³	1.06 ³
Florida	3.47	2.10 ³	3.70	3.74	3.50	3.70	3.88
Georgia	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50	0.59	0.65	0.60
Hawaii	1.56	2.05	1.93	1.98	1.93	1.77	1.58
Idaho	1.25	1.33	1.18	1.07	1.04	1.18	1.27
Illinois	0.96	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.13	1.04
Indiana	0.51	0.55	0.63	0.68	0.65	0.67	0.67
Iowa	1.30	1.35	2.96	2.94	2.47	2.17	2.04
Kansas	0.32	0.36	0.51	0.45	0.50	0.51	0.67
Kentucky	# ³	#	# ³	# ³	# ³	# ³	0.36
Louisiana	0.27	0.25 ²	0.33 ²	0.35 ²	0.49 ²	0.56 ²	0.69 ²
Maine	1.63 ³	1.75 ³	1.70	1.71	1.85	1.91	1.97
Maryland	0.98	0.98	1.06	1.48	1.55	1.71	1.63
Massachusetts	4.48 ³	5.38 ³	5.08	5.06	4.74	4.20	4.92
Michigan	0.53 ³	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.94
Minnesota	1.41	1.47	1.41	1.59	1.59	1.70	1.72
Mississippi	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.18	0.95	0.97	0.99
Missouri	1.86 ³	1.05 ³	1.10 ³	1.15 ³	1.10 ³	1.24 ³	1.26 ³
Montana	1.25	2.27	1.42	1.35	1.60	1.31	1.41
Nebraska	0.70	0.79	1.08	1.41	1.44	1.53	1.28
Nevada	0.40	0.41	0.32	0.32	0.42	0.38	0.46
New Hampshire	1.47	1.52	1.62	1.40	1.36	1.58	1.74
New Jersey	0.44 ³	0.42 ³	0.54 ³	0.59 ³	0.44 ³	0.48	0.56
New Mexico	0.93 ^{2,3}	0.49 ³	0.52 ³	0.46 ³	0.60	0.56	0.46
New York	2.15	2.24	1.69	1.49	1.54	1.56	1.57
North Carolina	0.59 ²	0.59 ²	0.78	0.93	0.89 ²	0.89	0.95
North Dakota	1.34	1.64	1.73	1.66	1.58	1.66	1.64
Ohio	1.93	1.88	1.02	0.93	0.99	1.03	1.08
Oklahoma	1.11 ³	1.30 ²	0.62 ²	0.65 ²	0.74	0.95	1.00
Oregon	1.83	1.77	1.76	1.99	1.76	2.03	1.96
Pennsylvania	1.19	1.02	5.30	4.27	4.27	4.42	1.97
Rhode Island	2.22	1.73	1.69	1.74	1.64	1.56	1.59
South Carolina	0.51 ³	0.50 ³	0.57	0.73	0.80	0.93	0.86
South Dakota	2.63 ³	1.65	1.57	1.74	1.80	1.83	1.66
Tennessee	4.85	4.71	5.27	4.93	1.19	1.09	1.04
Texas	1.26 ³	1.20	1.28	0.79	0.97	1.68	1.70
Utah	0.92	0.88	0.85	1.10	0.95	1.02	1.10
Vermont	2.76	3.15	3.65	2.31	2.21	2.40	2.64
Virginia	0.42 ²	0.48 ²	0.63 ²	0.76 ²	0.80 ²	0.85 ²	0.88 ²
Washington	1.47 ³	1.56 ³	1.50 ³	1.63 ³	1.74 ³	1.97 ³	1.98 ³
West Virginia	0.42 ³	0.52 ³	0.49 ³	0.51 ³	0.60	0.63	0.65
Wisconsin	0.76	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.95	1.02	1.05
Wyoming	1.57	1.56	2.36	2.05	1.85	1.92	2.12
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1.57	1.67	1.05	0.85	1.26	0.82	1.06
Guam	0.21	0.73	0.53	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.12
Northern Marianas	8.84	8.12	6.34	5.40	5.63	8.17	6.93
Puerto Rico	0.73	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.68	0.74	0.69
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.25	0.33	0.37	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44

See notes at end of table.

Table C-23.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction purchased services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	1.59^{2,3}	1.70^{2,3}	1.82^{2,3}	1.80^{2,3}	1.85³	1.80^{2,3}
Alabama	1.05	1.00	1.30	1.44	1.53	1.63
Alaska	1.98 ³	2.03 ³	2.22	2.49	3.21	3.26
Arizona	0.63 ³	0.60 ³	0.94 ³	0.99 ³	1.55 ³	1.61 ³
Arkansas	1.15	1.24	1.22	1.28	1.50	1.83
California	1.84	1.87	2.13	2.31	2.16	2.14
Colorado	2.34	1.50	1.06	1.25	1.34	1.15
Connecticut	1.31 ²	1.51 ²	1.76 ²	1.91 ²	1.86	1.88
Delaware	1.25	1.43	1.50	1.54	1.76	1.35
District of Columbia	1.04	0.26 ²	0.58 ²	1.27	1.19	1.32
Florida	4.08	4.38	4.40	4.56	4.98	5.49
Georgia	0.62	0.66	0.69	0.78	0.84	0.79
Hawaii	1.55	1.83	1.92	2.21	2.75	3.03
Idaho	1.26	1.40	1.52	1.66	1.51	1.46
Illinois	1.42	1.83	1.84	1.94	1.68	1.44
Indiana	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.72
Iowa	2.03	1.85	1.31	1.38	1.49	1.59
Kansas	0.80	1.10	0.89	0.87	1.19	1.46
Kentucky	0.84	1.16	1.19	1.31	1.27	1.35
Louisiana	0.68 ²	0.84 ²	0.86 ²	0.91 ²	0.92	1.06
Maine	2.08	2.26	2.46	2.60	2.67	2.56
Maryland	1.20	1.36	1.34	1.25	1.43	1.33
Massachusetts	4.60	5.20	5.73	0.85	0.77	0.40
Michigan	1.03	1.22	1.49	1.76	2.04	2.21
Minnesota	1.87	1.79	2.03	2.05	2.17	2.19
Mississippi	1.06	1.08	1.16	1.23	1.24	1.25
Missouri	1.34 ³	1.40 ³	1.49 ³	1.46 ³	1.35 ³	1.48 ³
Montana	1.85	1.83	1.90	1.96	1.95	1.87
Nebraska	1.40	1.38	1.62	1.84	2.09	1.95
Nevada	0.46	0.57	0.77	0.67	0.72	0.92
New Hampshire	1.62	1.83	2.04	1.68	1.57	1.58
New Jersey	0.51	0.57	0.60	0.84	0.86	1.14
New Mexico	0.86	0.97	0.97	1.07	1.10	1.08
New York	1.66	1.76	1.90	2.52	2.38	1.59 ³
North Carolina	1.03	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.26	1.26
North Dakota	1.70	1.81	1.86	1.69	1.69	1.96
Ohio	1.17	1.26	1.40	1.44	1.74	1.71
Oklahoma	1.11	1.14	1.52	1.09	0.94	0.89
Oregon	2.12	2.43	3.25	2.99	2.09	2.10
Pennsylvania	2.18	2.20	2.30	2.37	2.78	2.78
Rhode Island	1.56	1.53	1.74	1.48	0.77	0.55
South Carolina	0.91	0.95	1.16	1.16	1.30	1.29
South Dakota	1.83	2.03	2.60	2.65	2.76	2.58
Tennessee	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.01	0.97 ²
Texas	1.58	1.72	1.71	1.72	1.75	1.76
Utah	1.33	1.46	1.38	1.34	1.33	1.25
Vermont	2.90	2.90	2.87	3.26	3.43	3.37
Virginia	0.98 ²	1.00 ²	0.85 ²	1.05	1.13	1.23
Washington	2.26 ³	2.31 ³	2.55 ³	2.53 ³	2.69 ³	2.83 ³
West Virginia	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.89	0.94	0.95
Wisconsin	1.18	1.29	1.42	0.92	1.01	1.02
Wyoming	2.16	2.21	2.06	2.35	2.42	2.51
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2.20	1.10	1.78	2.17	3.09	5.13
Guam	#	#	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	7.04	4.92	4.09	5.48	5.84	3.97
Puerto Rico	0.16	0.31	0.34	0.27	0.28	0.14
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.45	0.48	0.42	0.12	0.14	0.13

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-24.a. Unadjusted instruction supplies expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$4,275,002²	\$4,584,754²	\$4,703,762²	\$5,052,972²	\$5,507,720²	\$5,764,061²	\$6,513,488²
Alabama	70,521	71,833	72,406	81,135	87,994	99,824	116,054
Alaska	17,125	21,573	22,138	21,389	21,311	21,514 ²	24,151 ²
Arizona	25,874	26,923	28,545	29,130	28,531	31,128	34,043
Arkansas	36,899	27,424	30,260	32,636	32,663	35,930	56,789
California	520,672	520,037	495,794	453,964	534,495	536,517	630,791
Colorado	59,913	64,900	65,576	66,802	69,799	80,563	85,769
Connecticut	80,926 ²	88,113	59,252	61,827	64,920	64,845	71,058
Delaware	9,540 ²	9,264 ²	14,136	14,588	14,897	15,843	17,805
District of Columbia	416	2,080	3,270	2,534	5,558	3,556	6,592
Florida	154,383	184,762	168,194	188,728	196,670	209,508	234,639
Georgia	109,308	122,258	127,262	122,002	151,782	164,184	185,668
Hawaii	22,137	23,345	23,652	28,332	27,938	32,471	34,274
Idaho	21,559	25,128	24,575	24,199	23,999	28,940	38,329
Illinois	191,066	217,838	218,449	216,235	235,412	265,284	248,470
Indiana	84,126	107,663	96,076	99,938	100,174	107,345	105,978
Iowa	46,043	47,303	92,298	99,755	107,452	116,398	115,160
Kansas	59,852	57,965	60,077	67,798	71,444	67,297	71,936
Kentucky	39,997 ²	53,128 ²	70,431 ²	62,282 ²	71,170 ²	72,209 ²	87,945
Louisiana	68,077	73,413	73,658	78,137	84,227	87,321	86,620
Maine	30,862	30,876	26,940	26,217	26,660	27,895	28,448
Maryland	61,624	69,542	67,130	78,095	80,822	88,971	91,857
Massachusetts	23,988	21,998	83,353	90,522	98,610	111,466	121,764
Michigan	187,519	180,174	191,334	196,417	193,110	210,776	259,957
Minnesota	80,420	89,817	90,188	93,979	98,115	105,214	111,419
Mississippi	36,217	36,091	38,965	64,694	56,697	65,880	75,940
Missouri	122,628 ²	170,345 ²	169,301	179,470	191,915	207,753	224,149
Montana	26,481	35,460	29,043	29,921	31,205	31,900	31,110
Nebraska	31,907	32,767	35,004	34,670	37,875	40,341	41,219
Nevada	19,322	21,086	22,355	22,181	25,270	27,143	30,288
New Hampshire	19,135	19,655	18,689	20,261	21,158	21,773	21,944
New Jersey	135,387 ²	161,410 ²	147,749 ²	206,702 ²	212,716 ²	232,132 ²	244,773
New Mexico	30,294	29,027	46,025	38,193	43,549	45,294	48,267
New York	327,331	336,410	309,991	329,471	344,180	361,933	365,990
North Carolina	109,848	108,935	126,530	142,129	140,203	155,787	183,853
North Dakota	15,672	13,443	15,689	15,745	15,493	16,378	17,684
Ohio	179,627	178,114	205,407	208,569	224,924	235,248	251,327
Oklahoma	46,427	51,364	60,270	55,578	81,967	97,571	102,017
Oregon	77,862	84,794	89,021	93,322	88,577	99,712	113,959
Pennsylvania	190,836	197,401	201,119	202,715	212,470	224,403	242,227
Rhode Island	14,176	14,481	14,222	13,398	13,146	15,919	17,090
South Carolina	59,317	61,180	63,798	63,436	64,858	80,175	78,897
South Dakota	16,853	18,127	19,594	21,197	20,787	22,634	20,677
Tennessee	41,404	51,271	50,999	72,349	72,376	104,857	83,313
Texas	395,956	423,793	418,633	566,819	719,546	606,632	943,745
Utah	42,888	39,718	36,947	40,748	47,072	46,339	56,205
Vermont	13,134	13,533	12,964	12,489	12,934	13,596	14,343
Virginia	81,397	87,616	104,331	105,942	117,838	118,633	122,251
Washington	88,447	106,304	96,863	105,406	109,654	124,646	122,382
West Virginia	34,200	32,700	37,365	36,601	38,524	32,343	40,989
Wisconsin	94,348	107,252	110,877	116,900	115,175	129,411	133,468
Wyoming	21,063	15,122	17,015	17,425	19,854	20,630	19,864
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	559	996	791	444	1,090	1,065	1,042
Guam	6,664	1,127	1,244	6,040	3,776	3,944	5,190
Northern Marianas	1,424	1,875	3,021	2,381	3,660	3,551	2,354
Puerto Rico	6,380	7,085	5,792	6,761	20,961	20,234	28,201
U.S. Virgin Islands	250	579	635	596	604	652	611

See notes at end of table.

Table C-24.a. Unadjusted instruction supplies expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$7,132,494²	\$8,175,671²	\$8,593,113²	\$9,751,743²	\$10,377,554²	\$11,221,542²
Alabama	128,932	153,106	150,818	155,166	190,735	205,477
Alaska	24,755 ²	29,530 ²	33,856 ²	36,445 ²	40,477	42,355
Arizona	36,829	40,375	42,473	325,423	130,893 ²	150,295 ²
Arkansas	59,291	66,146	66,116	74,978	75,550	153,262
California	760,123	968,731	958,488	1,199,931	1,448,534	1,808,867
Colorado	94,882	141,002	154,337	163,556	183,043	215,204
Connecticut	74,916	85,068	97,713	99,942	106,074	109,498
Delaware	25,459	28,099	27,233	33,016	38,299	31,999
District of Columbia	39,723 ²	15,894 ²	19,233 ²	11,875	11,772	14,411
Florida	268,266	319,133	373,103	379,922	449,795	449,711
Georgia	205,917	227,041	243,559	303,767	276,079	338,463
Hawaii	33,164	38,042	28,289	39,384	37,095	44,520
Idaho	41,371	43,360	52,437	43,669	47,734	45,820
Illinois	278,862	326,477	356,895	398,565	402,260	398,435
Indiana	138,735	136,769	135,434	161,701	148,136	136,730
Iowa	115,657	118,322	71,504	75,471	75,403	70,946
Kansas	69,108	77,804	81,148	81,596	92,714	105,728
Kentucky	93,613	90,586	100,066	109,381	118,495	124,003
Louisiana	98,599	132,596	150,072	134,784	139,084	161,356
Maine	29,538	31,559	33,946	36,785	39,106	40,424
Maryland	103,160	110,953	126,535	128,759	128,949	143,662
Massachusetts	125,389	152,010	160,049	214,945	216,683	170,933
Michigan	262,782	295,323	324,976	350,254	334,602	331,522
Minnesota	114,916	125,209	137,729	139,626	138,198	138,750
Mississippi	72,723	85,614	85,729	94,067	89,231	91,121
Missouri	230,872	248,116	258,828	273,494	292,007	303,734
Montana	34,194	37,056	39,408	43,453	45,743	49,816
Nebraska	42,214	43,200	47,335	49,362	49,687	53,946
Nevada	42,031	41,507	46,887	46,398	50,395	57,553
New Hampshire	24,355	27,220	28,130	31,690	33,588	35,219
New Jersey	256,140	291,355	291,762	308,056	333,755	390,138
New Mexico	47,996	61,188	61,157	67,876	72,069	81,084
New York	434,400	487,425	517,733	551,635	673,372	600,033
North Carolina	192,586	219,690	236,910	262,908	274,414	287,602
North Dakota	18,084	17,745	19,468	18,724	19,784	21,166
Ohio	272,674	305,682	336,077	364,664	388,234	404,638
Oklahoma	113,520	144,707	172,909	164,162	170,254	176,404
Oregon	126,479	118,289	136,365	120,215	142,664	111,515
Pennsylvania	257,091	276,356	306,662	339,076	371,581	391,727
Rhode Island	17,309	19,265	20,986	23,590	26,052	27,850
South Carolina	92,086	101,518	115,097	123,394	140,553	139,043
South Dakota	21,841	24,973	28,345	27,961	30,843	27,269
Tennessee	243,859	316,031	307,980	348,761	360,523	359,525
Texas	794,480	931,035	919,530	1,059,003	1,188,924	1,360,149
Utah	62,731	60,442	65,157	68,497	75,423	96,067
Vermont	14,354	15,986	18,036	18,731	20,981	20,831
Virginia	158,471	182,822	192,772	233,789	216,059	234,306
Washington	137,613	161,098	186,227	169,686	183,040	205,022
West Virginia	39,322	36,485	49,381	58,094	60,639	59,898
Wisconsin	140,840	149,796	157,523	162,977	174,660	178,714
Wyoming	20,239	17,934	20,709	22,537	23,370	24,803
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	1,468	783	1,454	1,630	1,121	2,172
Guam	4,271	3,716	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	4,533	3,327	1,206	1,873	1,017	833
Puerto Rico	20,610	18,594	36,998	15,183	17,392	25,177
U.S. Virgin Islands	605	903	1,246	1,399	1,362	1,270

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-24.b. Unadjusted instruction supplies expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$105²	\$111²	\$112²	\$118²	\$127²	\$131²	\$145²
Alabama	97	100	100	111	120	136	156
Alaska	157	189	187	175	169	169 ²	189 ²
Arizona	43	42	43	43	40	42	46
Arkansas	85	63	69	74	74	80	125
California	109	105	97	86	100	99	114
Colorado	106	113	111	109	112	126	131
Connecticut	175 ²	188	123	127	131	128	137
Delaware	98 ²	93 ²	138	140	141	148	164
District of Columbia	5	26	41	31	69	44	83
Florida	86	99	87	95	96	99	108
Georgia	97	106	108	101	123	129	142
Hawaii	131	136	135	160	155	177	183
Idaho	100	114	109	104	101	120	158
Illinois	106	120	118	115	124	138	128
Indiana	88	113	100	104	104	111	108
Iowa	96	98	188	202	216	233	229
Kansas	139	133	135	150	156	146	155
Kentucky	63 ²	83 ²	109 ²	95 ²	109 ²	110 ²	133
Louisiana	87	94	93	98	105	109	109
Maine	144	144	124	121	123	131	133
Maryland	88	97	91	104	105	112	114
Massachusetts	29	26	99	105	112	125	133
Michigan	119	114	120	122	121	131	158
Minnesota	109	119	117	118	121	128	133
Mississippi	72	72	77	128	112	130	150
Missouri	152 ²	209 ²	201	209	222	236	252
Montana	175	232	186	187	191	194	188
Nebraska	118	120	125	123	133	141	142
Nevada	103	105	106	99	107	108	114
New Hampshire	111	114	106	112	114	115	113
New Jersey	126 ²	148 ²	133 ²	183 ²	185 ²	198 ²	204
New Mexico	102	96	149	121	135	138	146
New York	128	129	117	122	126	131	130
North Carolina	102	100	115	128	124	135	155
North Dakota	133	114	133	133	130	137	148
Ohio	102	101	115	116	124	130	137
Oklahoma	80	89	102	93	136	160	166
Oregon	165	179	179	183	171	191	216
Pennsylvania	115	118	119	118	122	127	136
Rhode Island	104	104	100	93	90	108	114
South Carolina	96	98	102	99	101	124	122
South Dakota	132	140	149	158	146	158	143
Tennessee	51	62	61	85	84	119	93
Texas	119	125	121	160	199	165	252
Utah	98	89	81	88	100	98	118
Vermont	139	141	133	127	126	130	136
Virginia	83	88	103	103	113	112	113
Washington	109	127	111	118	120	133	128
West Virginia	104	101	117	115	123	104	133
Wisconsin	121	134	136	141	136	150	153
Wyoming	217	154	167	174	197	206	199
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	46	80	59	32	75	74	71
Guam	252	43	44	201	122	123	157
Northern Marianas	233	291	426	294	447	421	267
Puerto Rico	10	11	9	11	33	33	45
U.S. Virgin Islands	12	27	28	26	27	28	27

See notes at end of table.

Table C-24.b. Unadjusted instruction supplies expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$156²	\$177²	\$185²	\$210²	\$223²	\$236²
Alabama	172	204	202	207	255	279
Alaska	191 ²	224 ²	250 ²	269 ²	299	315
Arizona	46	50	50	384	154 ²	163 ²
Arkansas	130	145	146	166	167	341
California	134	167	162	202	244	291
Colorado	141	205	221	234	262	290
Connecticut	142	159	179	183	195	192
Delaware	230	251	240	292	338	277
District of Columbia	505 ²	206 ²	268 ²	165	164	191
Florida	120	139	160	163	192	180
Georgia	153	165	174	217	197	230
Hawaii	177	200	150	209	197	241
Idaho	169	177	214	178	195	186
Illinois	141	163	177	198	200	192
Indiana	141	139	137	163	150	137
Iowa	230	236	144	151	151	146
Kansas	148	166	172	173	196	225
Kentucky	143	135	153	167	181	190
Louisiana	124	171	195	175	181	221
Maine	138	148	161	174	185	197
Maryland	126	134	150	153	153	167
Massachusetts	134	160	166	223	225	176
Michigan	156	173	189	204	195	192
Minnesota	136	147	161	163	161	163
Mississippi	144	170	171	187	178	185
Missouri	256	272	283	299	320	334
Montana	208	228	246	272	286	328
Nebraska	145	148	163	170	171	189
Nevada	149	140	151	149	162	161
New Hampshire	123	135	137	155	164	170
New Jersey	209	233	230	243	263	291
New Mexico	144	184	186	206	219	253
New York	153	170	180	192	234	209
North Carolina	159	178	189	210	219	219
North Dakota	151	150	169	163	172	200
Ohio	148	165	182	198	211	221
Oklahoma	183	232	275	261	271	284
Oregon	235	219	251	221	263	202
Pennsylvania	142	152	169	187	205	215
Rhode Island	114	126	136	152	168	176
South Carolina	141	154	173	186	211	206
South Dakota	152	175	214	211	233	214
Tennessee	270	354	340	385	398	389
Texas	207	239	233	268	301	327
Utah	130	125	135	142	157	198
Vermont	135	151	172	178	200	206
Virginia	145	165	172	208	192	201
Washington	141	163	187	170	183	203
West Virginia	129	121	166	195	204	212
Wisconsin	160	170	179	185	199	203
Wyoming	204	185	217	237	245	281
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	99	51	95	106	73	137
Guam	128	115	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	501	360	127	197	107	80
Puerto Rico	33	30	60	25	28	42
U.S. Virgin Islands	27	41	59	67	65	68

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-24.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction supplies to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	2.27^{2,3}	2.27^{2,3}	2.23^{2,3}	2.29^{2,3}	2.38^{2,3}	2.36^{2,3}	2.55^{2,3}
Alabama	3.10	2.90	2.94	3.11	3.13	3.30	3.58
Alaska	2.07	2.52	2.38	2.21	2.13	2.11 ³	2.31 ³
Arizona	1.15 ³	1.09 ³	1.10 ³	1.06 ³	0.98 ³	0.99	1.02
Arkansas	2.63	1.82	1.83 ³	1.92 ³	1.83 ³	1.92	2.85
California	2.42	2.29	2.09	1.87	2.13	2.07	2.31
Colorado	2.44 ³	2.46 ³	2.38 ³	2.29 ³	2.36	2.49	2.55
Connecticut	2.35 ^{2,3}	2.49 ²	1.62 ²	1.65 ²	1.65 ²	1.53 ²	1.63 ²
Delaware	1.83 ^{2,3}	1.70 ^{2,3}	2.47 ²	2.43 ²	2.31 ³	2.28	2.45
District of Columbia	0.07 ²	0.32 ²	0.48 ³	0.38 ³	0.78 ³	0.53 ³	0.97 ³
Florida	1.88	2.04	1.81	1.95	1.90	1.90	2.04
Georgia	2.43	2.54	2.62	2.31	2.69	2.68	2.80
Hawaii	3.16	2.82	2.67	2.99	2.80	3.16	3.29
Idaho	3.43	3.55	3.23	3.01	2.79	3.04	3.76
Illinois	2.35	2.44	2.36	2.17	2.34	2.49	2.32
Indiana	2.06	2.46	2.11	2.08	1.98	2.05	1.93
Iowa	2.30	2.21	3.92	4.06	4.25	4.44	4.18
Kansas	3.24	2.99	2.96	3.05	3.07	2.80	2.89
Kentucky	1.87 ³	2.14 ³	2.60 ³	2.21 ³	2.41 ³	2.42 ³	2.77
Louisiana	2.40	2.43 ²	2.31 ²	2.44 ²	2.55 ²	2.51 ²	2.44 ²
Maine	2.94 ³	2.88 ³	2.40	2.15	2.21	2.18	2.17
Maryland	1.58	1.64	1.54	1.71	1.69	1.75	1.73
Massachusetts	0.50	0.45	1.66	1.71	1.75	1.84	1.89
Michigan	2.34	2.11	2.09	2.06	1.97	2.02	2.33
Minnesota	2.31	2.40	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.30
Mississippi	2.46	2.39	2.54	4.04	3.29	3.43	3.80
Missouri	3.73 ³	4.88 ³	4.69	4.84	4.82	4.86	4.95
Montana	4.13	4.93	3.86	3.81	3.80	3.78	3.58
Nebraska	2.59	2.53	2.53	2.42	2.50	2.53	2.50
Nevada	2.71	2.44	2.32	2.14	2.30	2.29	2.34
New Hampshire	2.33	2.21	2.01	2.08	2.10	2.07	1.97
New Jersey	1.67 ³	1.81 ³	1.53 ³	2.08 ³	2.04 ³	2.15	2.18
New Mexico	2.97 ²	2.56 ³	3.80 ³	3.08 ³	3.29	3.14	3.18
New York	1.81	1.72	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.57	1.56
North Carolina	2.53 ²	2.37 ²	2.72	2.88	2.72 ²	2.86	3.29
North Dakota	3.41	2.92	3.19	3.08	2.97	3.06	3.17
Ohio	2.25	2.12	2.25	2.27	2.34	2.35	2.41
Oklahoma	2.44 ³	2.44 ²	2.66 ²	2.28 ²	3.06	3.53	3.64
Oregon	3.39	3.46	3.39	3.28	3.11	3.38	3.73
Pennsylvania	2.01	1.96	1.94	1.85	1.89	1.94	1.96
Rhode Island	1.77	1.76	1.64	1.43	1.33	1.51	1.56
South Carolina	2.55 ³	2.45 ³	2.49	2.36	2.32	2.75	2.56
South Dakota	3.77 ³	3.77	3.78	3.83	3.55	3.69	3.39
Tennessee	1.48	1.77	1.78	2.30	2.19	2.96	2.23
Texas	3.10 ³	3.09	2.85	3.75	4.44	3.45	5.02
Utah	3.79	3.21	2.85	2.96	3.11	2.86	3.27
Vermont	2.40	2.26	2.14	2.03	2.01	2.04	2.09
Virginia	1.76 ²	1.77 ²	2.09 ²	2.03 ²	2.17 ²	2.06 ²	2.05 ²
Washington	2.49 ³	2.72 ³	2.27 ³	2.25 ³	2.24 ³	2.43 ³	2.27 ³
West Virginia	2.60 ³	2.22 ³	2.48 ³	2.25 ³	2.32	1.84	2.27
Wisconsin	2.40	2.50	2.41	2.36	2.23	2.39	2.35
Wyoming	4.14	2.90	3.12	3.18	3.56	3.57	3.41
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2.56	3.99	2.93	1.88	4.33	3.72	3.43
Guam	6.28	0.92	0.92	3.74	2.30	2.44	3.28
Northern Marianas	6.95	5.68	7.60	6.14	9.22	7.89	5.35
Puerto Rico	0.59	0.60	0.47	0.52	1.48	1.35	1.63
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.20	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.50

See notes at end of table.

Table C-24.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction supplies to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	2.64^{2,3}	2.86^{2,3}	2.84^{2,3}	3.01^{2,3}	2.98³	3.05^{2,3}
Alabama	3.75	4.21	3.89	3.72	4.38	4.62
Alaska	2.31 ³	2.70 ³	2.98 ³	3.08 ³	3.29	3.30
Arizona	1.04	1.08	1.07	7.59 ³	2.70 ³	2.73 ³
Arkansas	2.86	3.08	2.95	3.15	3.02	5.43
California	2.54	2.96	2.79	3.15	3.38	3.91
Colorado	2.65	3.63	3.73	3.72	3.85	4.18
Connecticut	1.66 ²	1.79 ²	1.93 ²	1.85 ²	1.86	1.82
Delaware	3.23	3.38	3.12	3.52	3.73	2.98
District of Columbia	6.28 ³	2.46 ^{2,3}	2.77 ^{2,3}	1.52	1.42	1.58
Florida	2.23	2.51	2.76	2.74	2.99	2.89
Georgia	2.85	2.92	2.85	3.32	2.76	3.12
Hawaii	3.14	3.42	2.47	3.24	3.05	3.30
Idaho	3.79	3.76	4.23	3.35	3.40	3.09
Illinois	2.38	2.62	2.62	2.76	2.57	2.42
Indiana	2.29	2.19	2.02	2.27	1.96	1.77
Iowa	4.01	3.94	2.30	2.31	2.20	1.99
Kansas	2.69	2.90	2.86	2.75	2.84	3.06
Kentucky	2.77	2.60	2.71	2.85	2.93	2.90
Louisiana	2.63 ²	3.29 ²	3.52 ²	3.07 ²	3.10	3.36
Maine	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.29	2.29	2.23
Maryland	1.87	1.90	2.05	1.97	1.83	1.92
Massachusetts	1.83	2.06	2.01	2.51	2.34	1.72
Michigan	2.25	2.46	2.54	2.50	2.35	2.21
Minnesota	2.26	2.30	2.36	2.27	2.12	2.11
Mississippi	3.57	3.96	3.74	3.75	3.46	3.45
Missouri	4.83	4.90	4.84	4.84	4.81	4.68 ³
Montana	3.79	3.99	4.12	4.37	4.39	4.64
Nebraska	2.47	2.48	2.60	2.56	2.40	2.44
Nevada	2.93	2.64	2.70	2.47	2.55	2.65
New Hampshire	2.07	2.19	2.14	2.23	2.21	2.15
New Jersey	2.18	2.42	2.27	2.31	2.26	2.47
New Mexico	3.08	3.69	3.42	3.59	3.56	3.68
New York	1.79	1.92	1.93	1.94	2.18	1.86
North Carolina	3.23	3.38	3.34	3.41	3.35	3.36
North Dakota	3.13	2.96	3.11	2.93	2.96	2.98
Ohio	2.49	2.67	2.77	2.81	2.79	2.74
Oklahoma	3.80	4.61	5.19	4.85	4.54	4.55
Oregon	3.97	3.40	3.68	3.09	3.47	2.65
Pennsylvania	2.01	2.11	2.27	2.40	2.49	2.52
Rhode Island	1.50	1.58	1.63	1.69	1.78	1.82
South Carolina	2.79	2.89	3.06	3.02	3.13	2.93
South Dakota	3.47	3.75	4.07	3.79	3.87	3.33
Tennessee	5.88	7.17	6.64	7.07	6.97	6.52 ²
Texas	3.94	4.39	4.10	4.22	4.48	4.82
Utah	3.44	3.15	3.22	3.26	3.35	4.05
Vermont	2.00	2.13	2.28	2.15	2.25	2.10
Virginia	2.50 ²	2.71 ²	2.70 ²	3.01	2.59	2.69
Washington	2.46 ³	2.69 ³	3.05 ³	2.65 ³	2.70 ³	2.89 ³
West Virginia	2.13	1.91	2.49	2.78	2.81	2.70
Wisconsin	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.41	2.35
Wyoming	3.42	2.97	3.18	3.30	3.32	3.26
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	4.35	2.37	4.14	3.85	2.76	4.70
Guam	2.73	2.20	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	8.53	5.89	2.39	3.76	2.07	1.79
Puerto Rico	1.15	0.94	1.83	0.73	0.77	1.17
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.50	0.69	0.85	1.04	1.09	1.18

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-25.a. Unadjusted instruction property expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$1,520,288²	\$1,698,937²	\$1,624,151²	\$1,758,168²	\$2,016,851²	\$2,340,648²	\$2,692,504²
Alabama	15,561 ²	15,064 ²	13,244 ²	28,926	34,057	32,619	43,445
Alaska	5,522	7,541	9,251	8,557	9,514	9,308 ²	9,320 ²
Arizona	49,850 ²	56,998 ²	56,606 ²	60,040 ²	92,666 ²	110,389 ²	111,216 ²
Arkansas	14,051	16,577	18,318	19,361	17,554	20,353	27,199
California	190,973	188,383	172,809	178,234	221,025	236,918	310,958
Colorado	15,976	19,145	20,865	19,696	21,604	26,969	29,580
Connecticut	22,548	23,178	16,123	21,115	23,545	24,770	29,170
Delaware	7,496 ²	7,879 ²	3,051	4,326	4,554	4,879	5,854
District of Columbia	475 ²	3,776 ²	3,666	3,642	1,192	382	109
Florida	46,519 ²	53,043 ²	48,569	49,596	97,881	115,146	110,942
Georgia	42,077	51,473	49,805	59,795	79,163	100,876	112,283
Hawaii	11,745	15,761	13,699	17,236	16,053	18,443	19,273
Idaho	8,635	9,792	9,992	8,891	9,593	14,441	17,196
Illinois	59,177	80,136	84,181	85,482	94,956	116,996	121,238
Indiana	18,736	24,113	21,443	23,010	21,687	19,652	19,312
Iowa	18,036	19,439	18,781	25,558	34,326	37,979	42,887
Kansas	23,355	24,214	32,018	53,606	46,837	44,256	48,744
Kentucky	6,210 ²	9,749 ²	8,566 ²	9,555 ²	10,047 ²	9,727 ²	60,942 ²
Louisiana	19,153 ²	21,667 ²	24,637 ²	35,809	38,537 ²	46,233	52,595 ²
Maine	9,640	8,553	7,255	7,572	7,132	8,866	10,058
Maryland	17,524	18,073	22,925	37,562	39,315	41,694	40,795
Massachusetts	10,596 ²	11,517 ²	10,200	6,124	5,889	20,376	32,402
Michigan	48,046	73,384	62,913	54,886	59,149	76,570	94,142
Minnesota	25,988 ²	28,233 ²	27,982	27,611	28,074	35,856	45,706
Mississippi	11,894	8,284	9,488	15,378	19,655	21,190	29,226
Missouri	28,558	33,560	30,633	31,128	36,455	54,461	60,866
Montana	7,756	8,338	9,365	9,080	11,369	11,748	13,616
Nebraska	12,676	13,125	13,214	13,817	16,692	20,966	18,945
Nevada	11,373	13,630	19,995	13,364	16,479	12,453	19,427
New Hampshire	6,503	5,275	4,788	4,977	6,702	7,820	9,070
New Jersey	33,508 ²	37,757 ²	36,262 ²	41,645 ²	45,926	59,380	65,129
New Mexico	4,668 ²	103	95	90	6,350	7,849	7,386
New York	140,251	133,863	90,332	91,507	76,360	75,770	93,237
North Carolina	26,459 ²	26,266 ²	40,004 ²	45,160 ²	47,185	45,132	63,236
North Dakota	5,431	4,717	7,463	5,984	7,538	7,077	7,802
Ohio	118,331	122,346	58,659	60,392	71,074	82,191	100,809
Oklahoma	2,314 ²	1,593 ²	16,003 ²	19,316 ²	21,351 ²	39,609	46,029
Oregon	13,639	14,723	14,842	20,883	15,608	18,002	22,782
Pennsylvania	61,171	59,272	52,685	52,807	59,193	70,765	83,631
Rhode Island	7,108	4,692	3,903	3,853	4,338	5,637	6,139
South Carolina	28,122	29,563	24,442	25,675	28,241	35,104	49,074
South Dakota	5,387	6,412	7,359	8,472	8,207	9,032	8,186
Tennessee	28,708	24,024 ²	31,958 ²	41,144	64,446	59,017	52,611
Texas	137,490	169,200	231,028	218,976	242,148	266,503	278,041
Utah	9,626	17,280	13,948	14,468	15,336	17,987	21,300
Vermont	4,535	4,808	4,168	4,697	5,139	6,109	6,042
Virginia	34,246	41,885	42,479 ²	48,750	45,391	56,180	65,669
Washington	41,198	67,447	42,435	48,428	49,143	69,136	56,869
West Virginia	12,786	14,869	18,033	20,736	23,751	26,210	31,011
Wisconsin	33,357	42,341	36,568	44,711	49,531	71,997	71,462
Wyoming	5,306	5,873	7,103	6,538	8,895	9,627	9,543
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	47	226	207	84	285	277	256
Guam	1,005	1,590	3,047	88	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	401	863	656	584	584	390	203
Puerto Rico	2,517	3,519	2,213	4,001	10,225	10,960	17,314
U.S. Virgin Islands	330	600	147	120	128	129	128

See notes at end of table.

Table C-25.a. Unadjusted instruction property expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$3,128,893²	\$3,301,079²	\$3,467,076²	\$3,336,118²	\$3,409,701²	\$2,884,716
Alabama	63,890	51,938	59,712	60,141	25,380	6,607
Alaska	8,303 ²	10,028 ²	10,593 ²	9,738 ²	9,140	11,741
Arizona	131,803 ²	136,838 ²	119,565 ²	65,334 ²	134,442	95,327
Arkansas	34,943	27,747	28,280	28,983	29,010	34,208
California	471,996	421,386	452,161	479,848	541,238	209,320
Colorado	31,990	48,391	49,540	54,704	50,613	77,961
Connecticut	29,036	30,463	37,768	43,227	41,476	40,814
Delaware	10,157	8,386	8,830	10,538	12,647	14,601
District of Columbia	1,583	331	4,618	8,531	5,725	3,341
Florida	113,736	105,597	108,829	129,330	126,991	111,270
Georgia	91,081	108,750	123,075	101,055	101,014	88,707
Hawaii	19,416	23,622	16,850	24,049	25,018	23,559
Idaho	16,356	14,947	16,212	18,607	17,852	15,298
Illinois	123,721	147,029	170,871	156,969	156,962	150,111
Indiana	24,358	23,100	24,371	27,535	24,767	19,942
Iowa	54,161	54,235	50,999	48,016	46,518	36,579
Kansas	51,385	52,991	62,594	54,679	63,506	67,770
Kentucky	50,885 ²	47,966 ²	54,593 ²	59,419 ²	55,921 ²	54,660 ²
Louisiana	58,556 ²	78,248 ²	74,743 ²	55,949 ²	46,350 ²	44,237
Maine	10,556	11,754	15,991	15,200	14,398	14,604
Maryland	44,612	48,327	43,686	44,895	47,614	43,948
Massachusetts	45,576	68,933	70,528	87,780	83,982	167,957
Michigan	101,005	97,465	109,752	118,707	116,866	111,870
Minnesota	49,338	55,812	57,342	51,076	53,172	49,384
Mississippi	33,140	36,113	46,865	45,191	32,807	30,327
Missouri	71,431	71,208	80,240	73,937	66,490	62,618
Montana	10,286	13,646	10,686	8,063	6,296	4,551
Nebraska	21,883	28,517	31,063	33,499	29,574	27,240
Nevada	34,572	24,525	47,971	31,697	56,206	57,534
New Hampshire	10,613	12,317	10,751	12,701	13,381	13,405
New Jersey	71,687	91,287	65,232	75,564	71,040	42,314
New Mexico	7,825	8,769	11,070	10,589	9,957	11,697
New York	100,240	148,272	137,246	134,447	121,589	120,089
North Carolina	71,007	78,351	80,769	79,865	80,790	60,839
North Dakota	10,020	10,002	10,064	9,871	10,033	9,506
Ohio	175,206	201,385	187,003	155,682	185,014	175,456
Oklahoma	44,301	31,636	59,594	18,446	15,486	10,977
Oregon	25,368	22,903	23,382	14,797	15,749	8,966
Pennsylvania	97,842	106,998	120,260	119,768	133,166	127,163
Rhode Island	6,751	7,130	7,136	8,435	13,171	14,716
South Carolina	54,491	64,621	57,242	49,201	43,783	33,181
South Dakota	10,500	14,302	14,386	16,139	14,011	21,136
Tennessee	60,331	60,755	65,597	72,797	72,835	66,949
Texas	260,742	301,010	279,935	289,407	261,309	171,780
Utah	28,636	21,140	28,726	26,805	24,911	26,968
Vermont	6,492	7,572	8,387	8,951	8,443	8,504
Virginia	85,916	61,008	86,914	93,930	100,359	100,345
Washington	69,158	54,635	57,678	51,251	56,477	52,852
West Virginia	29,426	43,680	49,730	45,532	42,158	40,899
Wisconsin	83,191	94,794	106,626	81,915	82,423	79,537
Wyoming	9,393	10,218	11,021	13,331	11,641	11,351
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	105	279	502	1,186	171	826
Guam	—	13	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1,014	439	123	111	0	2
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	127	917	1,489	865	892	809

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-25.b. Unadjusted instruction property expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$37²	\$41²	\$39²	\$41²	\$46²	\$53²	\$60²
Alabama	22 ²	21 ²	18 ²	40	46	44	58
Alaska	51	66	78	70	76	73 ²	73 ²
Arizona	82 ²	89 ²	86 ²	89 ²	131 ²	150 ²	150 ²
Arkansas	32	38	42	44	40	45	60
California	40	38	34	34	41	44	56
Colorado	28	33	35	32	35	42	45
Connecticut	49	49	34	43	47	49	56
Delaware	77 ²	79 ²	30	41	43	46	54
District of Columbia	6 ²	47 ²	45	45	15	5	1
Florida	26 ²	28 ²	25	25	48	55	51
Georgia	37	45	42	50	64	79	86
Hawaii	69	92	78	97	89	100	103
Idaho	40	44	44	38	41	60	71
Illinois	33	44	46	46	50	61	62
Indiana	20	25	22	24	22	20	20
Iowa	38	40	38	52	69	76	85
Kansas	54	55	72	119	102	96	105
Kentucky	10 ²	15 ²	13 ²	15 ²	15 ²	15 ²	92 ²
Louisiana	24 ²	28 ²	31 ²	45	48 ²	58	66 ²
Maine	45	40	34	35	33	42	47
Maryland	25	25	31	50	51	53	51
Massachusetts	13 ²	14 ²	12	7	7	23	35
Michigan	30	46	39	34	37	47	57
Minnesota	35 ²	37 ²	36	35	35	44	55
Mississippi	24	16	19	30	39	42	58
Missouri	35	41	36	36	42	62	68
Montana	51	55	60	57	70	71	82
Nebraska	47	48	47	49	59	73	65
Nevada	61	68	94	60	70	50	73
New Hampshire	38	31	27	27	36	41	47
New Jersey	31 ²	35 ²	33 ²	37 ²	40	51	54
New Mexico	16 ²	0	0	0	20	24	22
New York	55	52	34	34	28	27	33
North Carolina	24 ²	24 ²	36 ²	41 ²	42	39	53
North Dakota	46	40	63	50	63	59	66
Ohio	67	69	33	34	39	45	55
Oklahoma	4 ²	3 ²	27 ²	32 ²	35 ²	65	75
Oregon	29	31	30	41	30	34	43
Pennsylvania	37	36	31	31	34	40	47
Rhode Island	52	34	27	27	30	38	41
South Carolina	46	48	39	40	44	54	76
South Dakota	42	50	56	63	57	63	57
Tennessee	35	29 ²	38 ²	48	74	67	59
Texas	41	50	67	62	67	72	74
Utah	22	39	31	31	33	38	45
Vermont	48	50	43	48	50	58	57
Virginia	35	42	42 ²	47	43	53	61
Washington	51	80	49	54	54	74	59
West Virginia	39	46	56	65	76	84	101
Wisconsin	43	53	45	54	59	84	82
Wyoming	55	60	70	65	88	96	96
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	4	18	15	6	20	19	18
Guam	38	60	108	3	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	66	134	92	72	71	46	23
Puerto Rico	4	5	3	6	16	18	28
U.S. Virgin Islands	16	28	7	5	6	6	6

See notes at end of table.

Table C-25.b. Unadjusted instruction property expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$69²	\$72²	\$74²	\$72²	\$73²	\$61
Alabama	85	69	80	80	34	9
Alaska	64 ²	76 ²	78 ²	72 ²	68	87
Arizona	165 ²	168 ²	141 ²	77 ²	158	103
Arkansas	76	61	63	64	64	76
California	83	73	76	81	91	34
Colorado	48	70	71	78	72	105
Connecticut	55	57	69	79	76	72
Delaware	92	75	78	93	112	126
District of Columbia	20	4	64	119	80	44
Florida	51	46	47	55	54	44
Georgia	68	79	88	72	72	60
Hawaii	103	124	90	128	133	128
Idaho	67	61	66	76	73	62
Illinois	63	74	85	78	78	72
Indiana	25	23	25	28	25	20
Iowa	108	108	102	96	93	75
Kansas	110	113	133	116	134	144
Kentucky	78 ²	72 ²	83 ²	91 ²	85 ²	84 ²
Louisiana	74 ²	101 ²	97 ²	73 ²	60 ²	60
Maine	49	55	76	72	68	71
Maryland	54	58	52	53	57	51
Massachusetts	49	73	73	91	87	173
Michigan	60	57	64	69	68	65
Minnesota	58	65	67	60	62	58
Mississippi	66	72	93	90	65	61
Missouri	79	78	88	81	73	69
Montana	62	84	67	50	39	30
Nebraska	75	97	107	115	102	96
Nevada	123	83	154	102	181	161
New Hampshire	54	61	53	62	65	65
New Jersey	58	73	51	60	56	32
New Mexico	24	26	34	32	30	37
New York	35	52	48	47	42	42
North Carolina	59	63	64	64	64	46
North Dakota	83	84	88	86	87	90
Ohio	95	109	102	85	100	96
Oklahoma	71	51	95	29	25	18
Oregon	47	42	43	27	29	16
Pennsylvania	54	59	66	66	73	70
Rhode Island	45	47	46	54	85	93
South Carolina	83	98	86	74	66	49
South Dakota	73	100	109	122	106	166
Tennessee	67	68	72	80	80	72
Texas	68	77	71	73	66	41
Utah	59	44	60	56	52	56
Vermont	61	71	80	85	80	84
Virginia	78	55	77	84	89	86
Washington	71	55	58	51	57	52
West Virginia	97	145	167	153	142	145
Wisconsin	95	108	121	93	94	90
Wyoming	95	105	116	140	122	129
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7	18	33	77	11	52
Guam	—	0	—	—	0	0
Northern Marianas	112	48	13	12	0	0
Puerto Rico	—	—	0	0	0	0
U.S. Virgin Islands	6	41	71	41	43	43

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Property expenditures for instruction are not included in current expenditures, and are not included in the instruction subtotal. Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-25.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction property expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage share						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	0.71^{2,3}	0.74^{2,3}	0.67^{2,3}	0.70^{2,3}	0.76^{2,3}	0.84^{2,3}	0.92^{2,3}
Alabama	0.61 ³	0.55 ³	0.49 ³	0.99	1.08	0.97	1.20
Alaska	0.59	0.77	0.87	0.78	0.84	0.77 ³	0.74 ³
Arizona	1.73 ³	1.79 ³	1.66 ³	1.65 ³	2.43 ³	2.71 ³	2.53 ³
Arkansas	0.90	0.99	0.99 ³	1.02 ³	0.88 ³	0.97	1.21
California	0.79	0.73	0.65	0.66	0.77	0.81	1.02
Colorado	0.57 ³	0.63 ³	0.64 ³	0.56 ³	0.59	0.70	0.71
Connecticut	0.62 ²	0.62 ²	0.41 ²	0.53 ²	0.56 ²	0.55 ²	0.63 ²
Delaware	1.31 ^{2,3}	1.32 ^{2,3}	0.49 ²	0.65 ²	0.63 ³	0.63	0.71
District of Columbia	0.07 ^{2,3}	0.54 ^{2,3}	0.49 ³	0.50 ³	0.16 ³	0.05 ³	0.02 ³
Florida	0.46 ³	0.47 ³	0.42	0.42	0.77	0.84	0.78
Georgia	0.79	0.92	0.89	0.98	1.18	1.36	1.39
Hawaii	1.42	1.64	1.28	1.58	1.37	1.56	1.53
Idaho	1.24	1.21	1.13	0.98	0.98	1.30	1.43
Illinois	0.64	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.85	0.97	0.99
Indiana	0.39	0.47	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.31	0.29
Iowa	0.83	0.82	0.72	0.95	1.24	1.32	1.41
Kansas	1.12	1.14	1.43	2.17	1.83	1.67	1.78
Kentucky	0.27 ³	0.37 ³	0.29 ³	0.31 ³	0.31 ³	0.30 ³	1.77
Louisiana	0.61 ³	0.65 ^{2,3}	0.67 ^{2,3}	1.02 ²	1.07 ^{2,3}	1.21 ²	1.36 ^{2,3}
Maine	0.80 ³	0.69 ³	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.63	0.71
Maryland	0.41	0.39	0.48	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.70
Massachusetts	0.21 ³	0.23 ³	0.19	0.11	0.10	0.33	0.49
Michigan	0.53	0.75	0.59	0.49	0.52	0.65	0.74
Minnesota	0.63	0.63	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.62	0.74
Mississippi	0.74	0.50	0.56	0.87	1.02	0.98	1.28
Missouri	0.75	0.82	0.72	0.73	0.79	1.10	1.14
Montana	1.08	1.04	1.13	1.06	1.26	1.28	1.44
Nebraska	0.93	0.90	0.85	0.87	0.98	1.13	0.99
Nevada	1.21	1.12	1.56	1.03	1.22	0.90	1.21
New Hampshire	0.68	0.53	0.47	0.48	0.63	0.67	0.73
New Jersey	0.39 ³	0.41 ³	0.36 ³	0.39 ³	0.41 ³	0.50	0.53
New Mexico	0.40 ^{2,3}	0.01 ³	0.01 ³	0.01 ³	0.42	0.47	0.41
New York	0.70	0.61	0.40	0.39	0.31	0.29	0.35
North Carolina	0.52 ^{2,3}	0.48 ^{2,3}	0.72 ³	0.78 ³	0.81 ²	0.73	0.97
North Dakota	1.08	0.96	1.39	1.06	1.29	1.21	1.26
Ohio	1.35	1.31	0.56	0.57	0.64	0.70	0.85
Oklahoma	0.11 ³	0.07 ^{2,3}	0.64 ^{2,3}	0.73 ^{2,3}	0.74 ³	1.29	1.48
Oregon	0.55	0.55	0.52	0.67	0.49	0.54	0.66
Pennsylvania	0.60	0.55	0.48	0.42	0.47	0.54	0.58
Rhode Island	0.85	0.55	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.51	0.54
South Carolina	1.03 ³	1.01 ³	0.83	0.84	0.89	1.05	1.33
South Dakota	1.08 ³	1.15	1.23	1.37	1.23	1.30	1.19
Tennessee	0.91	0.73 ³	0.97 ³	1.17	1.75	1.47	1.22
Texas	0.91 ³	1.05	1.29	1.14	1.22	1.31	1.25
Utah	0.75	1.21	0.91	0.88	0.83	0.88	0.99
Vermont	0.77	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.72	0.84	0.79
Virginia	0.64 ²	0.73 ²	0.75 ^{2,3}	0.82 ²	0.72 ²	0.85 ²	0.94 ²
Washington	0.95 ³	1.38 ³	0.80 ³	0.83 ³	0.82 ³	1.12 ³	0.87 ³
West Virginia	0.91 ³	0.93 ³	1.06 ³	1.12 ³	1.27	1.35	1.58
Wisconsin	0.78	0.88	0.71	0.80	0.85	1.19	1.09
Wyoming	0.95	1.00	1.14	1.07	1.44	1.51	1.42
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	0.19	0.79	0.65	0.31	0.92	0.80	0.72
Guam	0.93	1.26	2.04	0.05	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1.91	2.37	1.53	1.37	1.41	0.81	0.43
Puerto Rico	0.23	0.29	0.18	0.30	0.70	0.71	0.97
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.21	0.41	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10

See notes at end of table.

Table C-25.c. Unadjusted percentage of instruction property expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage share					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	1.00^{2,3}	0.99^{2,3}	0.97^{2,3}	0.87^{2,3}	0.83³	0.66^{2,3}
Alabama	1.60	1.22	1.29	1.20	0.50	0.13
Alaska	0.67 ³	0.83 ³	0.84 ³	0.70 ³	0.65	0.76
Arizona	2.91 ³	2.83 ³	2.24 ³	1.11 ³	2.19	1.42
Arkansas	1.50	1.16	1.14	1.08	1.03	1.08
California	1.40	1.11	1.13	1.07	1.07	0.38
Colorado	0.72	1.03	0.99	1.00	0.88	1.25
Connecticut	0.60 ²	0.57 ²	0.65 ²	0.69 ²	0.63	0.58
Delaware	1.14	0.91	0.91	1.00	1.06	1.15
District of Columbia	0.23	0.05 ²	0.61 ²	0.96	0.54	0.29
Florida	0.76	0.68	0.65	0.74	0.68	0.57
Georgia	1.07	1.21	1.22	0.93	0.85	0.70
Hawaii	1.53	1.81	1.20	1.71	1.77	1.59
Idaho	1.26	1.10	1.14	1.25	1.14	0.90
Illinois	0.89	0.98	1.05	0.90	0.83	0.75
Indiana	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.27	0.21
Iowa	1.67	1.60	1.45	1.30	1.19	0.89
Kansas	1.81	1.78	1.98	1.66	1.76	1.77
Kentucky	1.39	1.28	1.36	1.43	1.29	1.20
Louisiana	1.42 ^{2,3}	1.76 ^{2,3}	1.56 ^{2,3}	1.14 ^{2,3}	0.92 ³	0.82
Maine	0.71	0.75	0.97	0.84	0.76	0.73
Maryland	0.72	0.74	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.51
Massachusetts	0.64	0.89	0.84	0.97	0.85	1.58
Michigan	0.73	0.67	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.61
Minnesota	0.76	0.82	0.78	0.67	0.66	0.58
Mississippi	1.42	1.41	1.66	1.54	1.14	1.04
Missouri	1.28	1.21	1.29	1.10	0.93	0.81 ³
Montana	1.05	1.32	1.02	0.75	0.56	0.39
Nebraska	1.13	1.45	1.49	1.53	1.24	1.04
Nevada	1.81	1.21	2.08	1.30	2.08	1.96
New Hampshire	0.79	0.90	0.75	0.80	0.78	0.72
New Jersey	0.55	0.68	0.46	0.51	0.43	0.24
New Mexico	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.48	0.42	0.44
New York	0.36	0.50	0.45	0.42	0.34	0.32
North Carolina	1.01	1.00	0.93	0.85	0.81	0.60
North Dakota	1.57	1.50	1.41	1.35	1.36	1.22
Ohio	1.39	1.53	1.34	1.04	1.13	0.99
Oklahoma	1.36	0.91	1.62	0.50	0.38	0.26
Oregon	0.68	0.58	0.56	0.33	0.34	0.18
Pennsylvania	0.65	0.68	0.74	0.71	0.75	0.68
Rhode Island	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.58	0.86	0.91
South Carolina	1.39	1.52	1.24	0.99	0.79	0.56
South Dakota	1.49	1.80	1.71	1.79	1.46	2.13
Tennessee	1.28	1.21	1.21	1.25	1.16	1.03 ²
Texas	1.09	1.17	1.02	0.93	0.79	0.49
Utah	1.27	0.88	1.13	1.03	0.91	0.91
Vermont	0.78	0.91	0.98	0.96	0.83	0.79
Virginia	1.15 ²	0.78 ²	1.04 ²	1.04	1.04	1.00
Washington	1.02 ³	0.75 ³	0.77 ³	0.66 ³	0.69 ³	0.62 ³
West Virginia	1.44	2.04	2.25	2.00	1.80	1.66
Wisconsin	1.19	1.27	1.34	1.01	0.96	0.90
Wyoming	1.36	1.45	1.50	1.74	1.49	1.31
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	0.25	0.71	1.14	2.32	0.35	1.50
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1.83	0.76	0.22	0.19	0	#
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.10	0.67	0.98	0.59	0.65	0.70

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-26.a. Unadjusted student support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State and jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$8,265,657²	\$8,926,010²	\$9,226,247²	\$9,760,087²	\$10,946,191²	\$11,679,127²	\$12,266,136²
Alabama	58,726 ²	78,651 ²	79,863	87,366	92,628	95,915	108,627
Alaska	74,879	80,960	89,206	97,054	102,311	46,037 ²	52,586 ²
Arizona	86,708 ²	101,984 ²	107,003 ²	114,073 ²	125,023 ²	136,799 ²	145,082 ²
Arkansas	53,583	58,059	66,656	67,792	71,860	80,417	81,449
California	1,155,872	1,209,113	1,257,224	1,246,422	1,313,791	1,389,412	1,452,162
Colorado	107,814	115,457	117,876	121,356	129,829	134,882	142,866
Connecticut	171,283	175,349	187,874	207,399	198,821	205,801	227,587
Delaware	7,843 ²	10,125 ²	25,096	27,924	31,874	35,208	35,038
District of Columbia	125,060 ²	73,166	57,020	58,319	66,083	68,249	85,684
Florida	363,828	403,257	414,233	428,607	458,470	493,124	518,152
Georgia	134,370	154,964	163,831	182,533	209,112	243,585	267,862
Hawaii	39,242	47,726	49,289	54,159	56,024	56,477	64,740
Idaho	27,597	32,231	35,374	37,051	40,615	47,883	53,541
Illinois	427,467	468,183	508,263	534,742	554,917	598,430	540,225
Indiana	155,512	173,832	182,305	197,079	208,933	220,704	233,153
Iowa	142,977	153,766	71,821	76,892	81,997	151,650	170,366
Kansas	75,591	92,242	94,531	109,169	116,836	122,448	122,982
Kentucky	63,570	76,290	90,765	100,677	112,570	114,995	124,475
Louisiana	94,312	100,088	111,188	112,580	119,028	119,617	134,689
Maine	27,899	29,863	31,333	34,012	34,478	37,206	38,651
Maryland	137,883	155,541	159,428	167,925	179,302	204,542	219,149
Massachusetts	208,156	212,360	216,835	225,205	252,617	280,004	298,248
Michigan	493,816	532,498	585,756	622,004	641,895	646,546	703,337
Minnesota	108,171	116,834	120,376	125,533	131,930	150,969	152,927
Mississippi	47,169	49,916	51,201	53,349	60,017	67,952	72,944
Missouri	122,441	134,299	140,690	144,207	158,051	177,983	193,113
Montana	18,278	25,283	28,525	32,541	35,340	38,085	38,937
Nebraska	40,568	44,213	48,979	52,843	57,153	61,438	65,446
Nevada	23,355	35,555	41,496	45,650	39,699	44,003	49,234
New Hampshire	41,954	46,056	48,019	51,365 ²	53,290 ²	57,176 ²	60,948 ²
New Jersey	156,310 ²	161,515 ²	172,418 ²	165,405 ²	681,251	711,455	747,150
New Mexico	52,557	56,553	62,429	65,160	93,399	109,502	119,802
New York	771,045	808,695	805,959	812,349	875,668	920,036	941,911
North Carolina	173,239	194,157	205,141	226,610	244,921	275,299	277,597
North Dakota	12,051	12,095	13,579	14,170	15,435	15,055	16,563
Ohio	450,703	478,118	409,589	431,447	461,622	494,237	517,122
Oklahoma	53,301	61,950	95,046	105,478	118,982	146,932	152,299
Oregon	108,196	116,202	123,679	136,031	143,722	144,181	147,570
Pennsylvania	413,590	447,460	470,871	498,476	500,757	520,141	572,386
Rhode Island	37,597	40,634	45,696	51,909	56,472	63,190	67,987
South Carolina	85,308	97,753	102,673	112,147	187,650	188,416	202,810
South Dakota	15,351	16,570	18,975	21,840	23,651	25,030	25,120
Tennessee	63,639	84,751	89,126	116,863	94,205	107,096	119,988
Texas	517,992	577,520	620,175	687,962	765,429	818,794	861,085
Utah	26,791	30,326	33,704	35,647	41,501	46,035	51,345
Vermont	28,451	35,571	32,783	35,690	37,508	39,133	40,718
Virginia	239,406	248,455	243,624	253,424	263,523	276,456	286,321
Washington	192,370	217,372	243,303	284,730	303,844	324,236	338,378
West Virginia	36,600	42,593	44,062	50,505	52,898	56,646	57,382
Wisconsin	158,968	175,027	188,109	205,869	217,354	227,651	235,633
Wyoming	36,268	34,827	23,251	32,544	31,903	32,069	32,768
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	2,526	2,518	3,199	2,554	3,416	3,314	3,570
Guam	12,508	14,151	17,752	19,263	14,999	19,120	17,077
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
Puerto Rico	7,416	8,377	19,357	39,094	26,763	34,985	51,554
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,127	6,089	6,068	6,140	6,143	6,171	6,182

See notes at end of table.

Table C-26.a. Unadjusted student support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State and jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$13,156,181²	\$14,203,217²	\$15,241,219²	\$16,046,845²	\$17,598,838	\$18,719,912
Alabama	130,282	147,595	166,526	182,988	198,322	204,290
Alaska	52,176 ²	55,566 ²	58,966 ²	62,790 ²	78,861	64,388
Arizona	155,504 ²	166,448 ²	191,444	285,277	240,831	278,279
Arkansas	88,053	94,234	95,067	106,478	118,730	130,496
California	1,566,384	1,695,483	1,790,834	1,494,680	1,777,162	1,999,778
Colorado	153,456	149,679	158,596	171,884	192,164	213,122
Connecticut	242,541	255,820	276,369	289,228	316,806	327,976
Delaware	36,596	38,064	40,678	42,621	47,302	50,966
District of Columbia	57,635 ²	76,532	59,335	62,317	83,470	86,579
Florida	576,200	624,682	683,444	701,303	773,240	789,365
Georgia	326,579	369,716	412,249	441,902	464,546	497,055
Hawaii	60,830	58,092	77,903	89,758	89,640	74,140
Idaho	60,404	62,570	68,225	72,211	81,211	82,939
Illinois	666,672	699,574	773,720	861,098	968,317	1,024,317
Indiana	257,638	267,544	291,828	312,521	337,540	341,541
Iowa	181,486	190,705	198,621	211,399	225,475	233,251
Kansas	136,843	148,838	156,478	168,169	186,484	205,073
Kentucky	126,672	127,885	136,770	146,108	158,252	167,404
Louisiana	146,777	158,157	169,484	176,747	185,386	199,416
Maine	41,148	43,394	47,139	49,281	55,225	59,627
Maryland	230,266	238,374	256,360	271,035	308,041	315,236
Massachusetts	327,718	361,589	405,269	405,750	447,380	574,937
Michigan	745,954	764,157	823,394	921,491	910,521	989,268
Minnesota	161,936	174,989	192,744	206,787	231,274	230,500
Mississippi	74,231	80,324	90,589	104,393	109,610	113,547
Missouri	208,363	226,426	246,808	261,722	288,176	309,981
Montana	41,253	43,318	44,102	47,151	51,506	52,201
Nebraska	67,832	69,940	73,898	81,533	83,418	96,464
Nevada	55,040	61,108	65,571	69,753	76,638	79,748
New Hampshire	63,669 ²	67,414 ²	71,606 ²	90,269	98,936	108,681
New Jersey	783,936	959,312	1,062,690	1,146,201	1,299,369	1,368,917
New Mexico	128,211	144,256	162,053	184,660	202,522	222,065
New York	970,185	951,018	997,953	963,004	1,035,944	1,042,721
North Carolina	302,482	327,403	366,070	404,419	435,399	460,371
North Dakota	18,287	19,090	22,007	23,187	24,349	26,357
Ohio	544,958	583,726	622,258	689,078	769,308	828,379
Oklahoma	165,522	178,959	191,951	203,606	238,958	245,811
Oregon	145,073	180,695	179,456	233,772	265,963	288,365
Pennsylvania	587,352	600,437	622,772	661,009	704,712	751,400
Rhode Island	71,178	75,207	83,602	93,915	112,700	124,704
South Carolina	217,136	227,878	247,162	266,564	301,501	314,153
South Dakota	25,073	26,404	36,643	39,427	42,469	44,394
Tennessee	133,262	141,597	154,165	166,624	178,560	189,868
Texas	919,348	990,045	1,083,912	1,208,268	1,309,127	1,373,055
Utah	62,613	68,496	67,306	75,110	82,731	87,931
Vermont	43,868	45,209	50,953	56,560	64,982	70,608
Virginia	301,239	320,125	342,628	367,659	399,876	411,229
Washington	351,717	486,722	409,600	443,818	482,986	492,506
West Virginia	59,282	62,016	64,389	68,461	73,763	76,314
Wisconsin	252,324	262,941	311,494	322,627	347,418	354,603
Wyoming	32,998	33,463	38,136	40,235	41,738	45,600
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,864	3,871	4,711	6,876	6,909	2,069
Guam	17,082	17,133	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	161	86	190	579	633	480
Puerto Rico	64,217	61,976	65,900	54,068	72,195	55,191
U.S. Virgin Islands	6,177	9,012	9,532	8,314	7,177	6,229

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-26.b. Unadjusted student support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State and jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$204²	\$217²	\$219²	\$228²	\$252²	\$265²	\$274²
Alabama	81 ²	109 ²	111	119	126	130	146
Alaska	685	711	752	792	812	362 ²	412 ²
Arizona	143 ²	159 ²	163 ²	169 ²	176 ²	186 ²	195 ²
Arkansas	123	133	152	154	162	180	180
California	242	244	246	237	247	257	262
Colorado	192	201	199	198	208	211	218
Connecticut	371	374	391	425	401	406	439
Delaware	80 ²	102 ²	246	268	302	330	323
District of Columbia	1,538 ²	907	707	721	819	848	1,074
Florida	203	217	214	216	225	234	238
Georgia	119	135	139	151	169	192	204
Hawaii	232	278	282	305	311	307	346
Idaho	128	146	157	160	172	199	220
Illinois	238	257	275	285	293	312	278
Indiana	163	182	190	205	216	228	239
Iowa	299	318	146	155	164	303	339
Kansas	175	211	212	242	255	266	266
Kentucky	101	120	140	154	172	175	189
Louisiana	120	128	140	141	149	162	169
Maine	131	139	145	157	159	175	181
Maryland	197	217	217	223	232	259	272
Massachusetts	252	255	256	262	288	313	326
Michigan	313	336	368	388	401	400	428
Minnesota	146	154	156	158	163	184	183
Mississippi	94	99	102	105	119	134	144
Missouri	152	164	167	168	182	203	217
Montana	121	165	183	203	217	232	235
Nebraska	150	161	175	187	200	214	226
Nevada	125	177	196	205	168	175	186
New Hampshire	244	267	271	283 ²	287 ²	302 ²	314 ²
New Jersey	145 ²	148 ²	155 ²	146 ²	592	606	624
New Mexico	178	187	202	206	290	335	363
New York	301	311	305	302	320	333	335
North Carolina	160	179	187	203	216	238	235
North Dakota	102	103	115	119	130	126	139
Ohio	255	270	230	240	255	272	282
Oklahoma	92	107	162	177	197	241	247
Oregon	229	246	248	267	278	276	280
Pennsylvania	250	268	278	290	287	295	320
Rhode Island	277	293	321	361	388	428	454
South Carolina	138	157	164	175	292	290	314
South Dakota	121	128	144	162	166	174	174
Tennessee	78	103	107	137	109	122	134
Texas	156	171	179	194	212	223	230
Utah	61	68	74	77	88	97	108
Vermont	300	371	337	362	365	374	386
Virginia	243	249	240	246	252	261	265
Washington	237	259	280	318	332	346	354
West Virginia	112	132	138	159	168	182	187
Wisconsin	203	219	231	248	258	265	271
Wyoming	373	355	228	324	316	320	328
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	206	202	239	183	236	229	245
Guam	472	536	627	640	485	594	518
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Puerto Rico	11	13	30	61	42	56	82
U.S. Virgin Islands	289	280	272	268	270	267	272

See notes at end of table.

Table C-26.b. Unadjusted student support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State and jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$288²	\$308²	\$327²	\$342²	\$366	\$393
Alabama	174	197	223	247	263	277
Alaska	402 ²	421 ²	436 ²	467 ²	581	479
Arizona	195 ²	204 ²	226	335	270	302
Arkansas	193	206	210	236	259	290
California	275	292	302	248	284	321
Colorado	228	218	227	243	261	287
Connecticut	460	478	507	522	554	575
Delaware	331	340	359	378	405	441
District of Columbia	733 ²	992	825	807	1,190	1,148
Florida	257	272	292	294	312	316
Georgia	242	269	294	311	316	338
Hawaii	324	306	414	483	478	402
Idaho	246	256	279	295	326	336
Illinois	338	350	385	425	464	495
Indiana	262	271	295	316	335	343
Iowa	361	381	399	425	448	480
Kansas	293	318	331	356	389	436
Kentucky	193	191	209	225	234	256
Louisiana	185	204	220	234	245	273
Maine	193	204	223	236	262	290
Maryland	281	287	305	320	355	366
Massachusetts	351	381	421	418	451	591
Michigan	443	449	479	534	520	572
Minnesota	191	205	225	242	266	271
Mississippi	147	159	180	208	216	230
Missouri	231	249	270	286	310	341
Montana	251	267	276	299	327	344
Nebraska	232	239	254	283	286	338
Nevada	195	206	211	214	221	224
New Hampshire	321 ²	334 ²	350 ²	437	466	525
New Jersey	638	767	837	889	972	1,020
New Mexico	385	435	493	569	621	693
New York	341	332	347	333	353	363
North Carolina	250	265	292	317	331	350
North Dakota	152	161	191	206	219	249
Ohio	295	316	338	375	412	452
Oklahoma	267	287	305	325	377	395
Oregon	270	334	331	429	478	523
Pennsylvania	326	331	343	364	382	412
Rhode Island	470	491	540	600	704	789
South Carolina	333	346	372	400	437	465
South Dakota	175	185	277	301	324	348
Tennessee	147	159	170	182	193	205
Texas	240	254	275	303	317	330
Utah	130	142	140	156	169	181
Vermont	413	427	485	541	626	698
Virginia	275	288	305	324	343	354
Washington	361	491	410	442	472	488
West Virginia	195	206	216	235	253	270
Wisconsin	287	298	354	368	388	403
Wyoming	333	345	400	437	456	517
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	262	254	306	444	432	130
Guam	512	528	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	18	9	20	59	62	46
Puerto Rico	104	100	107	88	116	91
U.S. Virgin Islands	276	407	454	398	362	332

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-26.c. Unadjusted percentage of student support services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State and jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	4.39^{2,3}	4.42^{2,3}	4.37^{2,3}	4.42^{2,3}	4.73^{2,3}	4.79^{2,3}	4.81^{2,3}
Alabama	2.58 ³	3.18 ³	3.24	3.35	3.30	3.17	3.35
Alaska	9.04	9.47	9.57	10.03	10.21	4.51 ³	5.03 ³
Arizona	3.84 ³	4.13 ³	4.12 ³	4.14 ³	4.29 ³	4.35 ³	4.36 ³
Arkansas	3.81	3.84	4.02 ³	3.98 ³	4.03 ³	4.29	4.08
California	5.38	5.32	5.31	5.15	5.23	5.35	5.31
Colorado	4.40 ³	4.37 ³	4.28 ³	4.16	4.39	4.17	4.25
Connecticut	4.97 ²	4.95 ²	5.13 ²	5.55 ²	5.04 ²	4.85 ²	5.21 ²
Delaware	1.51 ^{2,3}	1.86 ^{2,3}	4.39 ²	4.65 ²	4.95 ³	5.07	4.82
District of Columbia	19.54 ^{2,3}	11.29 ²	8.42 ³	8.70 ³	9.26 ³	10.23 ³	12.62 ³
Florida	4.42	4.46	4.45	4.44	4.44	4.47	4.51
Georgia	2.98	3.23	3.37	3.46	3.71	3.97	4.04
Hawaii	5.61	5.77	5.57	5.72	5.61	5.49	6.22
Idaho	4.40	4.55	4.65	4.61	4.73	5.03	5.25
Illinois	5.26	5.24	5.50	5.38 ²	5.51	5.62	5.04
Indiana	3.82	3.97	4.01	4.11	4.13	4.21	4.24
Iowa	7.13	7.20	3.05	3.13	3.24	5.78	6.19
Kansas	4.09	4.76	4.66	4.91	5.02	5.09	4.94
Kentucky	2.98	3.08	3.35 ³	3.57 ³	3.81	3.85	3.92
Louisiana	3.32	3.31 ²	3.49 ²	3.52 ²	3.60 ²	3.73 ²	3.80 ²
Maine	2.66 ³	2.79 ³	2.79	2.79 ³	2.85	2.90	2.94
Maryland	3.54	3.67	3.65	3.69	3.75	4.02	4.13
Massachusetts	4.37	4.33	4.31	4.26	4.48	4.62	4.63
Michigan	6.15	6.23	6.40	6.52	6.54	6.19	6.31
Minnesota	3.11	3.12	3.06	3.04	3.05	3.27	3.16
Mississippi	3.20	3.30	3.33	3.33 ²	3.48	3.54	3.65
Missouri	3.72	3.85	3.90	3.89	3.97	4.16	4.26
Montana	2.85	3.51	3.79	4.14	4.30	4.51	4.48
Nebraska	3.29	3.41	3.55	3.70	3.78	3.85	3.97
Nevada	3.28	4.11	4.31	4.41	3.61	3.71	3.80
New Hampshire	5.11	5.17	5.18	5.28 ³	5.29 ³	5.42 ³	5.47 ³
New Jersey	1.93 ³	1.82 ³	1.78 ³	1.67 ³	6.52 ³	6.60	6.67
New Mexico	5.15 ²	4.99 ³	5.15 ³	5.25 ³	7.06	7.60	7.89
New York	4.26	4.14	4.07	3.89	3.97	4.00	4.00
North Carolina	3.99 ²	4.22 ²	4.40	4.60 ²	4.76 ²	5.06	4.97
North Dakota	2.62	2.63	2.76	2.77	2.95	2.82	2.97
Ohio	5.64	5.69	4.49	4.70	4.80	4.93	4.97
Oklahoma	2.80 ³	2.94 ²	4.19 ²	4.32 ²	4.44	5.32	5.43
Oregon	4.71	4.74	4.71	4.77	5.04	4.89	4.83
Pennsylvania	4.36	4.44	4.54	4.55	4.46	4.49	4.63
Rhode Island	4.69	4.93	5.28	5.55	5.70	6.01	6.21
South Carolina	3.67 ³	3.92 ³	4.00	4.17	6.72	6.45	6.57
South Dakota	3.43 ³	3.44	3.66	3.95	4.04	4.08	4.11
Tennessee	2.28	2.92	3.12	3.72	2.85	3.02	3.22
Texas	4.06 ³	4.22	4.22	4.55	4.73	4.66	4.58
Utah	2.37	2.45	2.60	2.59	2.75	2.85	2.99
Vermont	5.20	5.94	5.41	5.79	5.83	5.88	5.95
Virginia	5.18 ²	5.01 ²	4.88 ²	4.85 ²	4.84 ²	4.81 ²	4.80 ²
Washington	5.42 ³	5.56 ³	5.71 ³	6.08 ³	6.21 ³	6.31 ³	6.27 ³
West Virginia	2.78 ³	2.89 ³	2.93 ³	3.11	3.18	3.22	3.18
Wisconsin	4.05	4.08	4.09	4.15	4.20	4.20	4.16
Wyoming	7.12	6.68	4.26	5.94	5.71	5.56	5.63
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11.57	10.09	11.86	10.81	13.58	11.57	11.75
Guam	11.80	11.58	13.10	11.93	9.14	11.84	10.79
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.35
Puerto Rico	0.68	0.71	1.56	3.02	1.88	2.33	2.97
U.S. Virgin Islands	4.78	5.08	4.99	5.10	5.09	5.05	5.06

See notes at end of table.

Table C-26.c. Unadjusted percentage of student support services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State and jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	4.87^{2,3}	4.98^{2,3}	5.03^{2,3}	4.95^{2,3}	4.96³	5.08^{2,3}
Alabama	3.79	4.06	4.29	4.38	4.47	4.60
Alaska	4.88 ³	5.09 ³	5.18 ³	5.31 ³	6.30	5.01
Arizona	4.41 ³	4.45 ³	4.83	6.65 ³	4.88	5.06
Arkansas	4.25	4.38	4.24	4.47	4.66	4.62
California	5.24	5.18	5.21	3.92	4.07	4.32
Colorado	4.29	3.85	3.83	3.91	3.97	4.14
Connecticut	5.36 ²	5.37 ²	5.45 ²	5.35 ²	5.47	5.44
Delaware	4.64	4.58	4.66	4.55	4.52	4.75
District of Columbia	9.11 ³	11.83 ²	8.55 ²	7.99	9.88	9.49
Florida	4.79	4.90	5.05	5.05	5.06	5.08
Georgia	4.52	4.76	4.83	4.82	4.56	4.58
Hawaii	5.75	5.22	6.81	7.40	7.24	5.50
Idaho	5.54	5.42	5.50	5.54	5.69	5.60
Illinois	5.69	5.61	5.69	5.95	6.09	6.22
Indiana	4.25	4.29	4.36	4.39	4.39	4.43
Iowa	6.29	6.35	6.39	6.48	6.46	6.54
Kansas	5.33	5.54	5.51	5.66	5.61	5.94
Kentucky	3.75	3.67	3.70	3.81	3.84	3.92
Louisiana	3.92 ²	3.93 ²	3.97 ²	4.03 ²	4.06	4.15
Maine	3.00	3.03	3.12	3.07	3.18	3.29
Maryland	4.16	4.08	4.16	4.14	4.30	4.21
Massachusetts	4.79	4.90	5.10	4.74	4.74	5.77
Michigan	6.38	6.37	6.44	6.58	6.28	6.61
Minnesota	3.18	3.21	3.30	3.37	3.48	3.50
Mississippi	3.65	3.71	3.95	4.16	4.18	4.30
Missouri	4.36	4.47	4.61	4.63	4.66	4.78 ³
Montana	4.57	4.66	4.61	4.74	4.86	4.86
Nebraska	3.97	4.01	4.06	4.23	3.96	4.37
Nevada	3.84	3.89	3.77	3.72	3.81	3.68
New Hampshire	5.42 ³	5.43 ³	5.44 ³	6.36	6.40	6.62
New Jersey	6.66	7.96	8.25	8.60	8.64	8.65
New Mexico	8.23	8.69	9.06	9.77	9.84	10.07
New York	4.00	3.75	3.71	3.39	3.30	3.24
North Carolina	5.07	5.04	5.16	5.24	5.22	5.38
North Dakota	3.17	3.18	3.52	3.63	3.58	3.70
Ohio	4.98	5.10	5.13	5.31	5.44	5.61
Oklahoma	5.54	5.70	5.76	6.02	6.26	6.34
Oregon	4.56	5.20	4.84	6.00	6.36	6.84
Pennsylvania	4.58	4.59	4.60	4.68	4.65	4.83
Rhode Island	6.18	6.19	6.51	6.74	7.56	8.13
South Carolina	6.59	6.50	6.58	6.52	6.59	6.62
South Dakota	3.99	3.97	5.26	5.34	5.24	5.42
Tennessee	3.21	3.21	3.32	3.38	3.39	3.44 ²
Texas	4.56	4.67	4.83	4.81	4.85	4.87
Utah	3.44	3.57	3.32	3.57	3.61	3.70
Vermont	6.11	6.03	6.43	6.50	6.84	7.12
Virginia	4.75 ²	4.75 ²	4.80 ²	4.74	4.71	4.72
Washington	6.29 ³	8.13 ³	6.72 ³	6.93 ³	7.00 ³	6.93 ³
West Virginia	3.21	3.25	3.24	3.28	3.36	3.44
Wisconsin	4.22	4.19	4.70	4.71	4.71	4.67
Wyoming	5.58	5.54	5.85	5.88	5.82	5.99
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11.44	11.70	13.42	16.22	16.70	4.48
Guam	10.91	10.15	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.30	0.15	0.38	1.16	1.26	1.03
Puerto Rico	3.58	3.13	3.26	2.59	3.14	2.56
U.S. Virgin Islands	5.06	6.86	6.51	6.15	5.63	5.80

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-27.a. Unadjusted instructional staff support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$7,806,238²	\$8,467,142²	\$8,827,800²	\$9,241,929²	\$9,236,588²	\$9,654,676²	\$10,070,241²
Alabama	73,207 ²	80,848 ²	80,108	86,788	93,780	101,461	106,993
Alaska	41,719	39,832	49,023	50,492	54,248	59,776	58,700
Arizona	69,118 ²	87,135 ²	92,297 ²	95,555 ²	96,951 ²	101,272 ²	105,670 ²
Arkansas	60,859	57,164	64,921	67,346	69,270	81,129	75,532
California	1,040,159	1,090,503	1,084,876	1,059,248	1,119,247	1,184,061	1,253,659
Colorado	93,653	101,937	99,126	101,198	96,792	105,180	124,223
Connecticut	105,619	106,725	107,144	111,435	116,173	125,781	126,630
Delaware	20,557 ²	21,748 ²	8,844	8,643	9,269	10,054	10,375
District of Columbia	23,322	26,814	28,932	30,681	35,503	35,583	34,518
Florida	495,455	537,997	526,126	528,175	579,523	621,024	642,321
Georgia	222,674	237,938	234,586	251,044	287,043	308,258	324,776
Hawaii	29,713	35,691	39,081	40,745	46,622	47,903	39,115
Idaho	18,481	21,107	23,627	24,502	25,725	27,869	31,225
Illinois	305,637	331,417	339,501	356,710	390,663	414,320	401,100
Indiana	111,638	125,534	131,041	136,164	144,927	150,548	154,438
Iowa	94,717	101,683	180,426	187,886	196,920	111,906	124,464
Kansas	62,928	72,307	73,417	86,060	91,872	96,919	102,164
Kentucky	69,330 ²	80,720 ²	87,598	89,808	93,476	94,131	85,394
Louisiana	100,913	139,317	111,902	121,832	128,684	134,672	141,633
Maine	26,757	28,670	30,106	32,775	33,285	35,897	36,857
Maryland	179,106	184,527	186,573	200,624	207,282	205,561	216,968
Massachusetts	165,108	166,163	148,494	161,142	173,536	193,981	203,651
Michigan	357,038	379,952	415,055	420,455	435,048	440,927	478,208
Minnesota	160,170	176,893	195,329	193,236	202,263	244,948	264,047
Mississippi	45,941	48,847	51,257	58,424	63,291	75,608	76,766
Missouri	122,249	140,454	141,866	140,200	160,103	172,595	177,747
Montana	19,853	22,680	23,360	25,378	26,517	28,041	29,562
Nebraska	39,160	41,890	43,728	46,547	49,708	52,704	56,991
Nevada	15,850	29,860	31,881	32,403	34,083	34,017	35,803
New Hampshire	23,849	25,709	26,424	29,374 ²	28,760 ²	29,368 ²	30,362 ²
New Jersey	561,540 ²	616,844 ²	678,502 ²	752,012 ²	344,008	343,400	344,067
New Mexico	83,040	97,059	102,252	105,523	64,781	62,194	69,280
New York	421,201	451,335	426,406	446,333	477,834	515,478	530,265
North Carolina	171,637	179,554	180,569	184,281	196,158	203,004	201,268
North Dakota	13,329	13,827	15,711	10,346	10,396	11,342	12,415
Ohio	305,769	318,688	425,923	436,528	451,671	491,446	512,259
Oklahoma	58,396	66,129	67,578	73,492	79,133	80,318	80,474
Oregon	121,056	125,789	131,375	148,805	137,178	140,178	141,742
Pennsylvania	285,605	303,054	327,135	342,764	345,105	360,427	386,905
Rhode Island	25,317	29,556	28,805	31,741	36,676	35,484	35,315
South Carolina	125,773	139,240	142,571	147,015	150,825	164,710	175,636
South Dakota	13,440	15,093	16,746	18,640	19,941	20,853	21,076
Tennessee	99,685	136,593	142,560	150,075	166,326	184,306	194,847
Texas	587,776	635,328	663,826	741,977	769,606	756,747	815,973
Utah	43,180	47,721	48,810	51,494	55,714	59,045	63,991
Vermont	14,923	16,770	18,253	19,224	19,656	20,037	20,734
Virginia	254,960	274,390	268,862	278,275	281,134	310,885	323,547
Washington	192,522	196,903	208,679	232,036	235,649	248,340	259,071
West Virginia	40,442	45,157	43,262	45,094	45,415	47,696	47,184
Wisconsin	177,495	200,746	216,523	234,106	242,137	255,756	266,345
Wyoming	14,371	15,305	16,798	17,298	16,681	17,539	17,955
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,638	1,787	2,073	1,386	2,084	2,397	1,545
Guam	3,759	1,768	3,012	4,684	4,509	4,585	3,512
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	9,485	7,881	7,977	7,744	7,653	7,677	7,700

See notes at end of table.

Table C-27.a. Unadjusted instructional staff support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$10,902,511²	\$11,975,351²	\$13,306,192²	\$14,640,411	\$16,208,761	\$17,352,670
Alabama	127,894	140,321	140,762	159,957	165,935	171,308
Alaska	60,754	64,582	76,369	87,743	67,690	72,770
Arizona	113,842 ²	122,555 ²	114,967	114,098	126,381	141,355
Arkansas	79,751	84,877	87,535	96,643	106,138	125,728
California	1,338,224	1,551,735	1,729,249	2,058,205	2,533,000	2,815,683
Colorado	137,228	160,538	171,589	189,715	211,961	230,926
Connecticut	133,895	149,454	162,445	180,122	201,156	214,754
Delaware	10,488	11,614	12,653	13,410	15,050	15,559
District of Columbia	23,577	62,995	98,935	153,670	91,712	98,297
Florida	695,285	740,283	812,964	858,262	944,024	944,089
Georgia	358,749	432,611	474,475	526,019	517,622	551,444
Hawaii	32,503	36,144	37,588	46,736	47,998	56,680
Idaho	34,195	38,150	52,260	51,948	56,204	64,128
Illinois	465,449	535,203	536,087	582,985	656,121	666,948
Indiana	171,095	186,098	206,426	222,841	245,864	251,811
Iowa	135,005	143,104	153,702	160,880	174,629	170,721
Kansas	105,978	113,079	130,343	129,344	147,565	167,055
Kentucky	140,908	169,656	179,393	192,055	199,839	206,855
Louisiana	148,754	170,558	186,293	195,884	202,671	217,329
Maine	39,236	41,347	44,985	47,144	52,924	57,025
Maryland	242,375	256,756	334,700	338,868	392,888	391,417
Massachusetts	247,669	236,443	254,134	285,910	320,219	459,072
Michigan	502,457	525,738	574,583	664,954	682,156	732,823
Minnesota	271,009	284,310	327,313	332,357	381,846	388,470
Mississippi	83,949	90,020	95,818	104,193	109,334	113,457
Missouri	185,048	207,321	223,756	246,384	271,519	296,483
Montana	30,350	32,795	35,939	36,734	40,588	40,621
Nebraska	57,455	60,614	64,765	68,152	78,877	78,590
Nevada	43,826	54,461	69,151	74,177	80,015	83,396
New Hampshire	33,259 ²	35,991 ²	36,145 ²	39,089	44,409	49,800
New Jersey	353,069	343,163	381,918	411,176	482,539	557,422
New Mexico	70,303	78,689	87,897	80,010	91,786	101,471
New York	573,245	639,995	724,357	789,896	872,168	899,055
North Carolina	217,179	236,028	254,854	272,909	285,050	293,270
North Dakota	13,494	14,702	16,403	19,185	20,783	20,537
Ohio	558,152	623,474	673,098	754,802	859,493	931,297
Oklahoma	88,124	97,083	100,727	109,018	120,076	125,719
Oregon	139,208	142,813	195,824	178,376	181,359	179,075
Pennsylvania	407,231	437,749	485,729	528,512	544,111	573,357
Rhode Island	36,558	43,011	51,750	59,712	57,248	64,032
South Carolina	184,994	199,192	217,591	241,761	276,826	282,963
South Dakota	21,171	22,488	25,970	29,413	35,839	38,539
Tennessee	221,030	237,856	248,593	271,097	283,671	293,677
Texas	901,450	978,990	1,191,090	1,332,764	1,498,206	1,621,289
Utah	71,117	73,774	86,421	87,721	96,545	103,422
Vermont	21,120	22,998	25,846	30,261	32,357	34,316
Virginia	351,967	384,781	414,716	456,002	518,059	549,342
Washington	268,298	280,496	286,716	294,354	318,316	326,975
West Virginia	49,277	52,326	54,535	57,494	59,121	61,721
Wisconsin	286,190	305,274	331,548	350,386	380,102	388,159
Wyoming	19,127	21,118	25,286	27,083	28,773	32,437
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,658	2,169	2,506	2,984	2,820	3,064
Guam	2,859	2,789	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	118	76	24	0	111	41
Puerto Rico	—	28,559	19,467	18,174	29,353	31,363
U.S. Virgin Islands	7,695	6,937	6,236	5,604	4,051	3,173

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-27.b. Unadjusted instructional staff support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$193²	\$205²	\$210²	\$216²	\$213²	\$219²	\$225²
Alabama	101 ²	112 ²	111	119	128	138	143
Alaska	382	350	413	412	431	470	460
Arizona	114 ²	136 ²	140 ²	142 ²	137 ²	137 ²	142 ²
Arkansas	140	131	148	153	156	181	167
California	218	220	212	202	210	219	226
Colorado	166	178	167	165	155	164	189
Connecticut	229	227	223	228	234	248	244
Delaware	210 ²	218 ²	87	83	88	94	96
District of Columbia	287	332	359	379	440	442	433
Florida	277	289	272	267	284	294	295
Georgia	198	207	199	208	232	243	248
Hawaii	175	208	224	230	258	261	209
Idaho	86	96	105	106	109	116	128
Illinois	170	182	184	190	206	216	206
Indiana	117	132	137	142	150	155	158
Iowa	198	210	367	380	395	224	248
Kansas	146	165	165	191	201	210	221
Kentucky	110 ²	127 ²	136	137	143	143	129
Louisiana	129	178	141	153	161	169	178
Maine	125	133	139	151	153	169	173
Maryland	256	258	253	267	268	260	269
Massachusetts	200	199	175	187	198	217	223
Michigan	226	240	260	262	272	273	291
Minnesota	217	234	253	243	250	298	316
Mississippi	92	97	102	115	125	149	152
Missouri	151	172	168	163	185	196	200
Montana	131	148	150	159	163	171	179
Nebraska	145	153	156	165	174	184	197
Nevada	85	148	151	145	145	136	135
New Hampshire	139	149	149	162 ²	155 ²	155 ²	156 ²
New Jersey	522 ²	566 ²	611 ²	665 ²	299	292	287
New Mexico	280	322	331	334	201	190	210
New York	164	174	161	166	175	186	188
North Carolina	159	165	165	165	173	175	170
North Dakota	113	117	133	87	87	95	104
Ohio	173	180	239	243	250	271	279
Oklahoma	101	114	115	123	131	132	131
Oregon	256	266	263	292	266	269	268
Pennsylvania	173	182	193	200	198	204	216
Rhode Island	187	213	203	221	252	241	236
South Carolina	204	224	227	230	234	254	272
South Dakota	106	117	127	139	140	145	146
Tennessee	122	166	171	175	192	209	218
Texas	177	188	192	209	213	206	218
Utah	98	107	107	111	118	124	134
Vermont	157	175	188	195	191	192	196
Virginia	259	275	265	270	269	293	300
Washington	238	234	240	259	257	265	271
West Virginia	123	140	135	142	144	154	154
Wisconsin	227	252	266	282	287	297	306
Wyoming	148	156	165	172	165	175	180
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	134	143	155	99	144	166	106
Guam	142	67	106	156	146	142	107
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	448	362	357	338	336	332	339

See notes at end of table.

Table C-27.b. Unadjusted instructional staff support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$239²	\$260²	\$286²	\$312	\$337	\$364
Alabama	171	187	188	216	220	232
Alaska	468	489	564	653	499	542
Arizona	142 ²	151 ²	136	134	141	153
Arkansas	174	186	194	214	232	280
California	235	267	292	341	405	452
Colorado	204	234	245	268	287	311
Connecticut	254	279	298	325	352	377
Delaware	95	104	112	119	129	135
District of Columbia	300	817	1,376	1,991	1,307	1,304
Florida	310	323	348	360	381	378
Georgia	266	314	339	370	352	375
Hawaii	173	190	200	251	256	307
Idaho	139	156	214	212	225	260
Illinois	236	268	267	288	315	322
Indiana	174	189	209	225	244	253
Iowa	268	286	309	324	347	351
Kansas	227	241	276	274	308	355
Kentucky	215	253	274	296	295	316
Louisiana	188	220	242	259	268	297
Maine	184	195	213	225	251	277
Maryland	296	309	398	400	453	455
Massachusetts	265	249	264	294	323	472
Michigan	298	309	334	385	390	423
Minnesota	320	333	382	389	439	456
Mississippi	167	178	191	208	216	230
Missouri	205	228	245	270	292	326
Montana	184	202	225	233	258	267
Nebraska	197	207	222	236	271	276
Nevada	155	184	222	228	231	234
New Hampshire	168 ²	179 ²	177 ²	189	209	241
New Jersey	288	274	301	319	361	415
New Mexico	211	237	267	247	282	317
New York	202	224	252	274	297	313
North Carolina	179	191	203	214	217	223
North Dakota	112	124	143	170	187	194
Ohio	303	338	365	411	460	509
Oklahoma	142	156	160	174	189	202
Oregon	259	264	361	327	326	325
Pennsylvania	226	241	267	291	295	315
Rhode Island	242	281	334	382	358	405
South Carolina	283	302	327	363	402	418
South Dakota	148	158	196	224	274	302
Tennessee	244	266	275	296	307	318
Texas	235	252	302	334	363	389
Utah	148	153	180	183	197	213
Vermont	199	217	246	289	312	339
Virginia	321	346	369	402	445	472
Washington	275	283	287	293	311	324
West Virginia	162	174	183	197	203	218
Wisconsin	325	346	377	399	425	441
Wyoming	193	217	265	294	314	368
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	180	143	163	193	176	193
Guam	86	86	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	13	8	3	0	11	4
Puerto Rico	—	46	32	30	47	52
U.S. Virgin Islands	344	313	297	269	205	169

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-27.c. Unadjusted percentage of instructional staff support services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	4.1^{2,3}	4.2^{2,3}	4.2^{2,3}	4.2^{2,3}	4.0^{2,3}	4.0^{2,3}	3.9^{2,3}
Alabama	3.2 ³	3.3 ³	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Alaska	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.6
Arizona	3.1 ³	3.5 ³	3.6 ³	3.5 ³	3.3 ³	3.2 ³	3.2 ³
Arkansas	4.3	3.8	3.9 ³	4.0 ³	3.9 ³	4.3	3.8
California	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Colorado	3.8 ³	3.9 ³	3.6 ³	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7
Connecticut	3.1 ²	3.0 ²	2.9 ²	3.0 ²	2.9 ²	3.0 ²	2.9 ²
Delaware	3.9 ^{2,3}	4.0 ^{2,3}	1.5 ²	1.4 ²	1.4 ³	1.4	1.4
District of Columbia	3.6 ²	4.1 ²	4.3 ³	4.6 ³	5.0 ³	5.3 ³	5.1 ³
Florida	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Georgia	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9
Hawaii	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.7	3.8
Idaho	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
Illinois	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6 ²	3.9	3.9	3.7
Indiana	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Iowa	4.7	4.8	7.7	7.6	7.8	4.3	4.5
Kansas	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
Kentucky	3.2 ³	3.3 ³	3.2 ³	3.2 ³	3.2	3.1	2.7
Louisiana	3.6	4.6 ²	3.5 ²	3.8 ²	3.9 ²	3.9 ²	4.0 ²
Maine	2.6 ³	2.7 ³	2.7	2.7 ³	2.8	2.8	2.8
Maryland	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1
Massachusetts	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Michigan	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
Minnesota	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.5
Mississippi	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6 ²	3.7	3.9	3.8
Missouri	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
Montana	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
Nebraska	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
Nevada	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
New Hampshire	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0 ³	2.9 ³	2.8 ³	2.7 ³
New Jersey	6.9 ³	6.9 ³	7.0 ³	7.6 ³	3.3 ³	3.2	3.1
New Mexico	8.1 ²	8.6 ³	8.4 ³	8.5 ³	4.9	4.3	4.6
New York	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
North Carolina	4.0 ²	3.9 ²	3.9	3.7 ²	3.8 ²	3.7	3.6
North Dakota	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
Ohio	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9
Oklahoma	3.1 ³	3.1 ²	3.0 ²	3.0 ²	3.0	2.9	2.9
Oregon	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6
Pennsylvania	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Rhode Island	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2
South Carolina	5.4 ³	5.6 ³	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7
South Dakota	3.0 ³	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Tennessee	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2
Texas	4.6 ³	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.3
Utah	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Vermont	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Virginia	5.5 ²	5.5 ²	5.4 ²	5.3 ²	5.2 ²	5.4 ²	5.4 ²
Washington	5.4 ³	5.0 ³	4.9 ³	5.0 ³	4.8 ³	4.8 ³	4.8 ³
West Virginia	3.1 ³	3.1 ³	2.9 ³	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Wisconsin	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Wyoming	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	7.5	7.2	7.7	5.9	8.3	8.4	5.1
Guam	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.2
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3

See notes at end of table.

Table C-27.c. Unadjusted percentage of instructional staff support services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	4.0^{2,3}	4.2^{2,3}	4.4^{2,3}	4.5^{2,3}	4.6³	4.7^{2,3}
Alabama	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9
Alaska	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.4	5.4	5.7
Arizona	3.2 ³	3.3 ³	2.9	2.7 ³	2.6	2.6
Arkansas	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5
California	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1
Colorado	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5
Connecticut	3.0 ²	3.1 ²	3.2 ²	3.3 ²	3.5	3.6
Delaware	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
District of Columbia	3.7	9.7 ²	14.3 ²	19.7	10.9	10.8
Florida	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Georgia	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.1
Hawaii	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.2
Idaho	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.3
Illinois	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
Indiana	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Iowa	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8
Kansas	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8
Kentucky	4.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8
Louisiana	4.0 ²	4.2 ²	4.4 ²	4.5 ²	4.4	4.5
Maine	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1
Maryland	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2
Massachusetts	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.6
Michigan	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.9
Minnesota	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.9
Mississippi	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
Missouri	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6 ³
Montana	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Nebraska	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
Nevada	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
New Hampshire	2.8 ³	2.9 ³	2.7 ³	2.8	2.9	3.0
New Jersey	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5
New Mexico	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.6
New York	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
North Carolina	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
North Dakota	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9
Ohio	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3
Oklahoma	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
Oregon	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.2
Pennsylvania	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7
Rhode Island	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.2
South Carolina	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0
South Dakota	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7
Tennessee	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3 ²
Texas	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8
Utah	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
Vermont	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5
Virginia	5.5 ²	5.7 ²	5.8 ²	5.9	6.1	6.3
Washington	4.8 ³	4.7 ³	4.7 ³	4.6 ³	4.6 ³	4.6 ³
West Virginia	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Wisconsin	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1
Wyoming	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	7.9	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6
Guam	1.8	1.7	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	0.2	0.1	#	0	0.2	0.1
Puerto Rico	—	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.0

— Not available.

Rounds to zero.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-28.a. Unadjusted support services administration expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$21,336,069²	\$23,074,434²	\$24,408,382²	\$24,837,572²	\$25,720,506²	\$26,586,110²	\$27,749,060²
Alabama	232,578 ²	251,298 ²	256,780	265,279	282,711	307,326	332,677
Alaska	114,697	118,457	119,690	119,782	120,612	124,054	125,951
Arizona	247,242 ²	319,667 ²	337,672 ²	357,086 ²	369,955 ²	407,986 ²	428,572 ²
Arkansas	146,764	152,771	172,128	175,177	180,410	208,699	209,515
California	2,776,359	2,931,794	3,024,556	3,126,634	3,242,532	3,294,208	3,491,641
Colorado	370,694	372,929	400,537	436,027	438,856	519,056	491,848
Connecticut	384,533	401,564	379,129	361,731	378,876	407,042	411,342
Delaware	58,688 ²	59,664 ²	68,395	72,536	77,175	82,243	84,785
District of Columbia	90,915 ²	86,952	89,404	85,735	93,133	82,079	79,816
Florida	1,006,721	1,085,393	1,076,506	1,099,831	1,151,424	1,225,857	1,250,869
Georgia	451,261	507,772	505,005	530,961	595,449	650,472	688,512
Hawaii	60,395	73,402	81,970	85,873	92,118	93,321	94,061
Idaho	61,938	69,009	76,393	81,346	84,693	95,751	103,626
Illinois	899,904	1,159,897	1,025,228	1,259,828	1,143,541	1,235,440	1,252,657
Indiana	377,177	417,192	436,554	462,142	514,821	507,116	535,457
Iowa	217,386	210,861	238,115	252,772	270,272	292,192	302,631
Kansas	231,538	232,455	246,031	266,748	289,788	315,433	314,217
Kentucky	224,624 ²	265,231 ²	301,988 ²	321,396 ²	341,558 ²	351,557 ²	366,670
Louisiana	286,747	304,142	308,364	306,863	309,817	328,579	336,367
Maine	105,389	107,392	109,185	114,310	112,383	118,832	122,043
Maryland	390,812	423,317	432,247	440,346	479,941	536,053	566,103
Massachusetts	622,559	664,578 ²	690,342	699,016	809,427	524,932	560,112
Michigan	1,012,327	1,077,362	1,134,369	1,186,826	1,234,029	1,267,528	1,367,608
Minnesota	353,240	382,078	414,161	435,328	468,913	473,300	468,410
Mississippi	154,648	160,517	162,667	163,317	177,650	189,188	199,239
Missouri	368,398	388,970	411,218	418,223	440,463	474,476	497,519
Montana	70,648	78,729	84,223	87,136	89,733	90,994	93,559
Nebraska	127,214	133,865	142,204	151,948	157,755	166,324	173,760
Nevada	104,526	129,163	143,670	160,089	169,633	184,527	210,776
New Hampshire	97,737	105,347	111,095	100,336 ²	103,017 ²	107,477 ²	110,830 ²
New Jersey	1,210,415 ²	1,371,097 ²	1,485,403 ²	1,231,020 ²	1,141,443	1,176,791	1,180,987
New Mexico	94,040	87,669	95,463	91,781	99,549	128,736	137,377
New York	1,748,048	1,889,927	1,856,781	1,905,417	1,956,455	2,032,931	2,115,874
North Carolina	446,080	478,936	481,414	505,709	529,706	567,242	578,430
North Dakota	51,993	52,248	56,486	62,197	61,144	60,815	64,553
Ohio	970,686	1,024,866	1,629,501	1,338,195	1,413,909	1,466,157	1,511,601
Oklahoma	223,940 ²	234,324	283,856	296,331	314,321	334,065	332,287
Oregon	310,724	323,405	352,415	379,793	375,521	385,982	401,541
Pennsylvania	992,079	1,022,166	1,033,953	1,095,648	1,113,201	1,137,572	1,242,233
Rhode Island	74,465	73,334	73,226	77,456	81,414	86,368	89,735
South Carolina	250,937	265,608	271,827	275,817	290,181	297,752	306,259
South Dakota	50,423	56,476	59,742	62,310	65,607	73,815	73,177
Tennessee	271,819 ²	295,994 ²	296,327 ²	339,151 ²	299,566	316,935	343,745
Texas	1,357,667	1,448,875	1,592,956	1,633,002	1,764,221	1,775,890	1,896,303
Utah	109,496	119,188	114,297	119,084	125,546	135,260	146,484
Vermont	75,913	80,323	69,852	69,226	71,322	74,496	79,243
Virginia	438,689	472,785	472,941	489,967	501,859	513,995	541,030
Washington	368,827	411,181	475,358	471,161	495,042	515,012	557,342
West Virginia	133,209	145,863	147,968	160,300	163,038	171,827	176,773
Wisconsin	450,204	487,909	516,510	548,694	576,266	609,483	640,246
Wyoming	58,755	60,495	62,278	60,691	60,512	62,943	62,664
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	3,079	3,026	3,084	2,965	3,038	3,294	3,338
Guam	20,785	13,145	15,273	20,807	18,059	17,966	14,814
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,765
Puerto Rico	69,444	75,815	96,532	98,410	101,502	111,681	119,238
U.S. Virgin Islands	22,056	20,666	22,047	21,881	21,775	21,870	21,889

See notes at end of table.

Table C-28.a. Unadjusted support services administration expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]						
State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$29,157,045²	\$30,877,707²	\$32,783,541²	\$35,268,215	\$38,803,187	\$40,877,548
Alabama	379,427	397,797	418,717	447,779	462,408	470,491
Alaska	127,612	128,302	127,366	127,194	134,923	135,113
Arizona	465,939 ²	488,020 ²	490,959	410,186	687,770	818,106
Arkansas	225,247	161,577	166,739	291,568	311,112	321,998
California	3,749,355	4,073,484	4,232,752	4,643,386	5,388,100	5,677,017
Colorado	501,692 ²	686,431	743,452	789,270	855,105	905,896
Connecticut	419,765	450,309	486,117	520,585	565,148	594,698
Delaware	92,192	98,111	104,473	111,575	127,231	135,922
District of Columbia	76,980	81,096	84,436	77,646	81,381	91,897
Florida	1,250,721	1,314,217	1,408,695	1,461,940	1,601,052	1,599,187
Georgia	732,272	779,059	842,733	925,783	1,032,230	1,090,019
Hawaii	109,062	114,286	112,939	116,268	142,656	189,318
Idaho	108,302	119,819	125,923	135,840	150,223	154,351
Illinois	1,386,847	1,372,119	1,550,639	1,707,701	1,876,807	2,003,427
Indiana	589,250	598,109	655,309	696,332	799,427	861,172
Iowa	318,555	334,820	341,513	352,286	368,074	384,424
Kansas	322,829	341,903	366,732	391,425	407,674	421,707
Kentucky	370,742	362,089	399,100	418,020	452,250	467,653
Louisiana	355,772	386,977	409,626	435,503	455,306	479,278
Maine	127,658	133,293	140,823	149,420	160,941	167,769
Maryland	597,023	557,939	624,752	663,646	712,251	752,963
Massachusetts	583,272	627,654	676,930	732,845	814,318	928,073
Michigan	1,453,019	1,547,726	1,708,919	1,854,151	1,878,577	2,049,615
Minnesota	475,957	577,933	611,432	634,493	666,499	643,595
Mississippi	207,549	223,437	237,754	262,439	278,645	286,312
Missouri	509,025	539,963	569,621	613,106	679,108	708,036
Montana	95,947	98,952	100,900	104,440	114,223	116,468
Nebraska	179,752	182,815	188,437	198,881	225,251	237,485
Nevada	225,741	241,378	268,863	295,903	297,920	276,919
New Hampshire	120,409 ²	123,903 ²	135,520 ²	133,904	149,069	158,497
New Jersey	1,214,988	1,237,695	1,350,900	1,398,555	1,524,213	1,602,811
New Mexico	142,452	152,660	169,926	190,445	214,617	230,436
New York	2,173,649	2,277,704	2,419,567	2,595,689	2,928,484	3,036,392
North Carolina	623,760	681,751	780,709	848,223	922,596	945,740
North Dakota	65,694	69,064	73,429	76,226	80,425	82,134
Ohio	1,586,602	1,678,728	1,534,439	1,653,791	1,773,955	1,927,192
Oklahoma	351,793	370,772	377,300	404,973	432,999	453,752
Oregon	418,636	460,113	497,946	536,743	591,985	591,049
Pennsylvania	1,282,565	1,316,976	1,365,381	1,461,608	1,570,645	1,635,358
Rhode Island	93,810	100,537	107,136	115,956	131,113	131,517
South Carolina	325,202	349,285	372,050	400,661	453,257	468,225
South Dakota	74,968	78,974	81,002	88,790	98,813	102,098
Tennessee	365,401	376,440	392,269	421,706	458,017	474,816
Texas	1,995,981	2,155,859	2,363,723	2,640,730	2,816,316	2,990,027
Utah	159,006	166,902	179,919	187,231	204,286	216,179
Vermont	79,921	87,174	92,133	98,728	105,190	111,793
Virginia	567,484	605,286	648,979	709,433	767,972	793,311
Washington	560,580	601,309	615,149	649,929	713,129	732,617
West Virginia	178,675	183,809	187,857	196,140	208,450	212,562
Wisconsin	674,173	717,895	769,089	813,007	890,759	927,544
Wyoming	63,794	65,260	72,464	76,137	80,287	84,590
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	3,724	3,691	3,922	3,926	3,567	3,719
Guam	15,586	17,001	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	6,690	7,144	6,074	5,777	5,280	4,670
Puerto Rico	46,033	60,107	90,381	101,332	100,442	74,983
U.S. Virgin Islands	21,868	18,777	19,639	16,679	16,007	13,188

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-28.b. Unadjusted support services administration expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$526²	\$560²	\$581²	\$580²	\$592²	\$603²	\$619²
Alabama	321 ²	348 ²	356	363	385	417	446
Alaska	1,050	1,040	1,009	978	958	976	987
Arizona	407 ²	500 ²	514 ²	530 ²	521 ²	553 ²	576 ²
Arkansas	337	350	393	397	406	466	462
California	582	592	592	595	609	609	631
Colorado	659	649	675	712	702	810	749
Connecticut	833	856	788	741	763	803	794
Delaware	600 ²	599 ²	669	695	731	770	782
District of Columbia	1,118 ²	1,078	1,109	1,059	1,154	1,020	1,000
Florida	562	583	557	555	564	581	575
Georgia	401	441	429	440	482	512	525
Hawaii	356	427	469	484	511	508	503
Idaho	288	312	339	351	358	398	426
Illinois	501	637	555	672	604	645	644
Indiana	395	437	456	481	533	523	548
Iowa	454	436	485	511	542	584	602
Kansas	537	532	552	591	633	684	679
Kentucky	356 ²	417 ²	467 ²	491 ²	521 ²	535 ²	556
Louisiana	366	388	388	385	387	412	422
Maine	493	499	505	528	518	559	571
Maryland	559	592	587	586	621	678	703
Massachusetts	754	797 ²	816	813	922	587	612
Michigan	642	680	712	740	772	785	833
Minnesota	478	505	535	548	579	576	561
Mississippi	308	319	323	322	351	374	394
Missouri	456	476	488	487	508	540	559
Montana	467	515	541	545	550	554	565
Nebraska	470	488	509	538	553	579	600
Nevada	559	642	678	718	719	736	795
New Hampshire	569	610	627	554 ²	556 ²	568 ²	571 ²
New Jersey	1,125 ²	1,258 ²	1,338 ²	1,089 ²	991	1,002	986
New Mexico	318	290	309	291	309	393	417
New York	681	727	702	708	716	735	752
North Carolina	413	441	439	454	467	490	489
North Dakota	441	443	477	524	513	510	542
Ohio	550	579	914	745	782	808	823
Oklahoma	387 ²	405	483	496	520	548	539
Oregon	658	685	707	745	727	740	761
Pennsylvania	599	613	611	638	638	645	695
Rhode Island	549	528	515	539	559	586	599
South Carolina	407	427	433	431	451	459	474
South Dakota	396	437	454	463	459	514	506
Tennessee	332 ²	359 ²	355 ²	397 ²	346	360	385
Texas	408	428	460	461	489	483	506
Utah	250	267	250	257	266	285	307
Vermont	801	839	719	702	694	713	751
Virginia	445	473	465	475	480	485	501
Washington	455	490	547	526	540	549	583
West Virginia	407	452	462	504	519	553	576
Wisconsin	575	612	634	662	683	708	736
Wyoming	605	616	610	605	600	627	628
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	251	243	231	212	210	228	229
Guam	785	498	539	692	584	558	449
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	541
Puerto Rico	107	118	150	154	161	180	190
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,041	950	987	956	957	946	963

See notes at end of table.

Table C-28.b. Unadjusted support services administration expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$639²	\$669²	\$704²	\$753	\$808	\$858
Alabama	507	531	560	605	614	638
Alaska	982	971	941	946	994	1,006
Arizona	583 ²	599 ²	579	481	770	887
Arkansas	493	354	369	646	679	716
California	659	702	714	769	862	912
Colorado	745 ²	999	1,063	1,115	1,160	1,221
Connecticut	796	841	892	940	988	1,043
Delaware	834	876	922	989	1,090	1,176
District of Columbia	979	1,052	1,175	1,006	1,160	1,219
Florida	558	573	603	614	646	640
Georgia	544	566	601	651	702	741
Hawaii	581	602	601	626	760	1,026
Idaho	442	490	515	554	602	626
Illinois	703	687	771	842	900	967
Indiana	600	606	663	704	794	865
Iowa	633	668	685	708	731	791
Kansas	692	729	776	829	851	897
Kentucky	565	541	609	645	667	715
Louisiana	448	498	533	576	602	655
Maine	598	627	667	714	764	816
Maryland	729	672	742	784	821	875
Massachusetts	625	661	703	754	821	954
Michigan	862	909	993	1,074	1,073	1,184
Minnesota	562	677	714	743	767	756
Mississippi	412	443	473	524	550	580
Missouri	565	593	624	671	731	778
Montana	583	610	631	663	725	767
Nebraska	616	625	647	690	773	833
Nevada	800	814	864	909	744	776
New Hampshire	607 ²	615 ²	662 ²	648	703	766
New Jersey	990	990	1,065	1,085	1,140	1,195
New Mexico	428	460	517	587	658	720
New York	765	796	841	899	998	1,057
North Carolina	515	552	622	665	701	719
North Dakota	547	582	639	676	724	775
Ohio	860	909	833	900	950	1,053
Oklahoma	567	594	600	646	683	729
Oregon	778	850	917	985	1,065	1,072
Pennsylvania	711	726	752	805	851	898
Rhode Island	620	656	692	741	819	832
South Carolina	498	530	560	601	657	692
South Dakota	523	554	611	678	755	801
Tennessee	404	422	433	460	495	513
Texas	521	554	599	662	682	718
Utah	330	346	374	390	417	446
Vermont	752	823	876	944	1,013	1,105
Virginia	518	545	577	626	659	682
Washington	575	607	616	648	697	726
West Virginia	588	610	631	672	715	751
Wisconsin	767	814	874	926	995	1,055
Wyoming	644	672	761	827	877	960
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	252	243	255	254	223	234
Guam	467	524	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	740	773	639	594	519	446
Puerto Rico	74	97	147	165	161	124
U.S. Virgin Islands	977	848	936	799	808	702

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-28.c. Unadjusted percentage of support services administration expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	11.34^{2,3}	11.42^{2,3}	11.56^{2,3}	11.24^{2,3}	11.11^{2,3}	10.90^{2,3}	10.88^{2,3}
Alabama	10.22 ³	10.15 ³	10.41	10.16	10.06	10.16	10.27
Alaska	13.85	13.86	12.84	12.38	12.03	12.15	12.05
Arizona	10.95 ³	12.94 ³	12.99 ³	12.97 ³	12.71 ³	12.97 ³	12.88 ³
Arkansas	10.45	10.12	10.39 ³	10.28 ³	10.12 ³	11.14	10.50
California	12.92	12.89	12.76	12.91	12.90	12.69	12.77
Colorado	15.12 ³	14.11 ³	14.54 ³	14.93	14.85	16.06	14.64
Connecticut	11.16 ²	11.34 ²	10.34 ²	9.67 ²	9.61 ²	9.58 ²	9.42 ²
Delaware	11.27 ^{2,3}	10.97 ^{2,3}	11.95 ²	12.09 ²	11.99 ³	11.84	11.67
District of Columbia	14.21 ^{2,3}	13.42 ²	13.20 ³	12.78 ³	13.05 ³	12.31 ³	11.75 ³
Florida	12.23	12.00	11.56	11.38	11.14	11.12	10.90
Georgia	10.01	10.57	10.40	10.07	10.55	10.60	10.39
Hawaii	8.63	8.87	9.27	9.08	9.23	9.07	9.04
Idaho	9.87	9.75	10.05	10.11	9.86	10.06	10.16
Illinois	11.08	12.99	11.09	12.67 ²	11.35	11.61	11.68
Indiana	9.26	9.53	9.61	9.63	10.16	9.67	9.75
Iowa	10.84	9.87	10.11	10.28	10.69	11.14	10.99
Kansas	12.53	11.99	12.13	11.99	12.46	13.11	12.63
Kentucky	10.53 ³	10.69 ³	11.15 ³	11.38 ³	11.57 ³	11.76 ³	11.56
Louisiana	10.10	10.06 ²	9.67 ²	9.59 ²	9.36 ²	9.45 ²	9.49 ²
Maine	10.05 ³	10.03 ³	9.74	9.39 ³	9.30	9.27	9.29
Maryland	10.03	9.98	9.91	9.66	10.03	10.55	10.66
Massachusetts	13.08	13.54 ³	13.71	13.24	14.36	8.66	8.70
Michigan	12.61	12.61	12.39	12.45	12.57	12.14	12.28
Minnesota	10.17	10.21	10.52	10.53	10.83	10.24	9.67
Mississippi	10.50	10.63	10.59	10.20 ²	10.30	9.85	9.96
Missouri	11.20	11.15	11.39	11.27	11.06	11.10	10.98
Montana	11.02	10.94	11.20	11.10	10.92	10.78	10.77
Nebraska	10.31	10.32	10.30	10.63	10.42	10.43	10.54
Nevada	14.66	14.94	14.92	15.46	15.43	15.56	16.26
New Hampshire	11.89	11.84	11.98	10.31 ³	10.23 ³	10.20 ³	9.94 ³
New Jersey	14.91 ³	15.41 ³	15.38 ³	12.42 ³	10.92 ³	10.92	10.54
New Mexico	9.22 ²	7.73 ³	7.88 ³	7.40 ³	7.52	8.93	9.05
New York	9.66	9.68	9.39	9.12	8.87	8.84	9.00
North Carolina	10.27 ²	10.40 ²	10.33	10.26 ²	10.29 ²	10.43	10.36
North Dakota	11.32	11.34	11.50	12.17	11.70	11.38	11.59
Ohio	12.14	12.19	17.86	14.59	14.71	14.62	14.52
Oklahoma	11.75 ³	11.12 ²	12.51 ²	12.13 ²	11.73	12.09	11.85
Oregon	13.52	13.18	13.42	13.33	13.16	13.09	13.14
Pennsylvania	10.45	10.13	9.97	10.01	9.91	9.82	10.04
Rhode Island	9.29	8.90	8.46	8.29	8.22	8.22	8.20
South Carolina	10.80 ³	10.65 ³	10.60	10.25	10.40	10.20	9.93
South Dakota	11.28 ³	11.73	11.53	11.27	11.22	12.05	11.98
Tennessee	9.74 ³	10.20 ³	10.36 ³	10.80 ³	9.06	8.95	9.22
Texas	10.64 ³	10.58	10.83	10.80	10.89	10.11	10.09
Utah	9.69	9.64	8.81	8.65	8.31	8.36	8.52
Vermont	13.88	13.41	11.52	11.23	11.08	11.19	11.57
Virginia	9.49 ²	9.54 ²	9.47 ²	9.37 ²	9.22 ²	8.94 ²	9.06 ²
Washington	10.39 ³	10.53 ³	11.16 ³	10.07 ³	10.12 ³	10.02 ³	10.33 ³
West Virginia	10.12 ³	9.90 ³	9.84 ³	9.86	9.80	9.77	9.79
Wisconsin	11.46	11.37	11.24	11.07	11.15	11.24	11.29
Wyoming	11.54	11.60	11.41	11.08	10.84	10.91	10.77
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14.10	12.13	11.43	12.55	12.08	11.50	10.99
Guam	19.60	10.76	11.27	12.89	11.00	11.13	9.36
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.82
Puerto Rico	6.37	6.39	7.76	7.60	7.15	7.44	6.88
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.22	17.23	18.12	18.16	18.05	17.91	17.90

See notes at end of table.

Table C-28.c. Unadjusted percentage of support services administration expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	10.79^{2,3}	10.82^{2,3}	10.82^{2,3}	10.89^{2,3}	10.95³	11.09^{2,3}
Alabama	11.04	10.95	10.79	10.72	10.43	10.59
Alaska	11.93	11.74	11.20	10.75	10.79	10.52
Arizona	13.21 ³	13.05 ³	12.39	9.56 ³	13.95	14.88
Arkansas	10.86	7.52	7.44	12.25	12.20	11.41
California	12.54	12.43	12.31	12.18	12.34	12.27
Colorado	14.02 ³	17.66	17.95	17.93	17.66	17.59
Connecticut	9.28 ²	9.45 ²	9.58 ²	9.64 ²	9.75	9.86
Delaware	11.69	11.81	11.97	11.90	12.17	12.67
District of Columbia	12.16	12.53 ²	12.17 ²	9.95	9.63	10.07
Florida	10.41	10.32	10.41	10.53	10.47	10.29
Georgia	10.13	10.03	9.87	10.11	10.13	10.04
Hawaii	10.32	10.27	9.87	9.58	11.53	14.04
Idaho	9.93	10.38	10.16	10.43	10.52	10.42
Illinois	11.83	11.00	11.40	11.81	11.80	12.16
Indiana	9.73	9.59	9.78	9.79	10.41	11.18
Iowa	11.04	11.14	10.98	10.79	10.54	10.78
Kansas	12.57	12.74	12.91	13.17	12.27	12.22
Kentucky	10.96	10.38	10.80	10.89	10.98	10.96
Louisiana	9.49 ²	9.60 ²	9.60 ²	9.92 ²	9.97	9.98
Maine	9.30	9.30	9.33	9.31	9.28	9.25
Maryland	10.80	9.55	10.13	10.14	9.93	10.07
Massachusetts	8.52	8.50	8.52	8.56	8.63	9.32
Michigan	12.43	12.89	13.37	13.25	12.96	13.69
Minnesota	9.36	10.60	10.48	10.33	10.03	9.77
Mississippi	10.20	10.32	10.37	10.45	10.63	10.84
Missouri	10.66	10.65	10.65	10.84	10.98	10.91 ³
Montana	10.63	10.65	10.56	10.50	10.77	10.85
Nebraska	10.53	10.48	10.35	10.32	10.71	10.76
Nevada	15.74	15.37	15.47	15.78	12.81	12.77
New Hampshire	10.26 ³	9.98 ³	10.29 ³	9.44	9.64	9.66
New Jersey	10.32	10.27	10.49	10.49	10.14	10.13
New Mexico	9.15	9.20	9.50	10.07	10.43	10.45
New York	8.97	8.99	9.00	9.13	9.32	9.42
North Carolina	10.46	10.49	11.00	11.00	11.05	11.06
North Dakota	11.38	11.52	11.74	11.93	11.82	11.54
Ohio	14.49	14.66	12.64	12.75	12.55	13.04
Oklahoma	11.77	11.81	11.32	11.97	11.34	11.71
Oregon	13.15	13.24	13.44	13.78	14.15	14.02
Pennsylvania	10.00	10.06	10.09	10.35	10.36	10.52
Rhode Island	8.14	8.27	8.34	8.32	8.79	8.58
South Carolina	9.86	9.96	9.90	9.80	9.91	9.87
South Dakota	11.92	11.87	11.63	12.03	12.20	12.46
Tennessee	8.81	8.54	8.46	8.55	8.70	8.62 ²
Texas	9.90	10.17	10.54	10.52	10.42	10.61
Utah	8.72	8.71	8.88	8.90	8.92	9.10
Vermont	11.13	11.63	11.62	11.35	11.07	11.27
Virginia	8.95 ²	8.98 ²	9.09 ²	9.15	9.05	9.10
Washington	10.03 ³	10.04 ³	10.09 ³	10.16 ³	10.33 ³	10.31 ³
West Virginia	9.67	9.64	9.46	9.40	9.49	9.58
Wisconsin	11.28	11.43	11.62	11.86	12.07	12.22
Wyoming	10.79	10.81	11.12	11.13	11.19	11.10
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	11.02	11.16	11.18	9.26	8.63	8.05
Guam	9.96	10.08	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	12.59	12.64	12.04	11.59	10.56	10.04
Puerto Rico	2.56	3.03	4.46	4.86	4.37	3.48
U.S. Virgin Islands	17.90	14.30	13.41	12.34	12.56	12.29

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-29.a. Unadjusted operations support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

[Thousands of dollars]							
State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$28,292,405²	\$29,969,609²	\$30,659,268²	\$32,076,058²	\$33,503,026²	\$34,431,956²	\$36,120,487²
Alabama	296,232	312,983	312,307	334,031	361,351	383,263	421,726
Alaska	157,528	162,675	168,543	174,132	177,146	184,659	182,913
Arizona	415,296 ²	382,543 ²	402,161 ²	423,077 ²	448,624 ²	476,323 ²	512,963 ²
Arkansas	191,122	202,374	207,424	209,206	223,163	231,273	246,697
California	3,211,446	3,328,149	3,312,642	3,261,143	3,385,782	3,431,526	3,632,028
Colorado	331,154	347,150	358,050	364,298	362,922	379,691	397,678
Connecticut	499,170	506,466	509,837	540,329	559,147	570,249	598,402
Delaware	89,595	92,751	89,475	93,257	99,356	107,003	113,897
District of Columbia	91,768	124,261	141,323	127,546	138,232	115,460	112,926
Florida	1,189,264	1,295,926	1,390,157	1,510,157	1,666,925	1,745,927	1,827,302
Georgia	577,881	628,333	633,078	665,624	731,648	778,113	828,793
Hawaii	101,014	113,575	119,922	123,584	127,972	130,877	124,339
Idaho	96,463	104,726	110,264	117,773	122,693	133,092	142,222
Illinois	1,360,086	1,453,695	1,511,521	1,544,296	1,581,092	1,665,356	1,698,564
Indiana	686,909	747,570	766,934	803,402	852,914	867,684	913,933
Iowa	258,735	297,403	308,477	303,348	306,656	313,618	328,887
Kansas	298,687	305,881	320,395	354,109	367,472	366,803	384,380
Kentucky	367,115	422,080	436,534	456,655	482,071	488,074	505,199
Louisiana	428,328	448,083	459,169	466,288	487,010	499,983	517,621
Maine	170,918	174,541	173,221	185,072	175,504	183,777	186,008
Maryland	679,209	713,567	730,110	753,073	783,079	767,877	794,026
Massachusetts	776,418	784,586	788,639	783,444	806,851	868,111	885,212
Michigan	1,307,465	1,384,567	1,465,625	1,493,201	1,528,840	1,550,032	1,680,258
Minnesota	499,104	532,143	550,167	569,017	592,401	621,049	668,510
Mississippi	171,341	176,094	183,187	197,777	220,374	240,937	254,553
Missouri	539,932	565,774	569,820	590,260	631,382	666,665	696,948
Montana	106,274	127,465	114,871	120,077	121,411	125,899	129,112
Nebraska	154,574	159,554	163,738	171,470	179,245	183,944	191,752
Nevada	113,088	129,536	142,298	150,138	163,891	176,544	188,157
New Hampshire	117,136	120,877	123,950	134,518 ²	139,780 ²	143,403 ²	147,557 ²
New Jersey	1,309,763 ²	1,419,821 ²	1,476,435 ²	1,648,957	1,685,821	1,730,868	1,789,484
New Mexico	147,427	181,562	183,905	189,091	214,204	224,454	231,798
New York	2,651,954	2,734,983	2,872,919	3,090,667	3,239,536	3,248,228	3,355,804
North Carolina	524,389	551,503	556,312	593,334	621,580	654,740	683,391
North Dakota	68,885	67,904	68,199	68,586	70,096	71,108	74,611
Ohio	1,298,288	1,350,434	1,137,778	1,178,056	1,213,486	1,244,386	1,278,939
Oklahoma	268,154	291,491	295,259	311,920	371,681	371,387	384,290
Oregon	340,741	360,403	368,771	388,823	390,715	401,096	404,915
Pennsylvania	1,470,905	1,558,137	1,581,412	1,640,691	1,705,705	1,656,012	1,802,214
Rhode Island	114,267	117,457	120,224	126,636	130,437	133,787	143,250
South Carolina	281,275	299,525	305,570	322,258	334,655	356,139	379,611
South Dakota	65,457	70,854	74,851	79,901	82,775	83,736	85,639
Tennessee	357,842 ²	411,143 ²	415,688 ²	465,563 ²	438,478	454,801	493,237
Texas	1,755,949	1,902,838	2,059,343	2,185,637	2,321,646	2,442,432	2,606,269
Utah	148,225	161,918	168,513	173,987	182,580	192,722	204,115
Vermont	69,511	73,859	74,483	72,825	74,120	75,678	79,066
Virginia	705,699	756,301	769,329	816,123	837,079	857,861	894,481
Washington	548,781	558,519	586,691	678,044	711,245	737,134	788,975
West Virginia	238,572	258,558	261,073	267,431	273,288	288,569	297,247
Wisconsin	562,248	614,165	635,074	674,142	694,486	723,480	763,748
Wyoming	80,822	82,907	83,601	83,089	84,481	86,125	86,839
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	1,755	2,120	1,955	2,011	2,254	2,448	2,421
Guam	17,638	24,820	26,145	31,281	27,838	26,807	25,784
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	599
Puerto Rico	43,765	56,073	71,837	65,419	75,729	72,340	79,805
U.S. Virgin Islands	14,688	9,959	10,182	10,140	10,223	10,234	10,241

See notes at end of table.

Table C-29.a. Unadjusted operations support services expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$37,827,079²	\$39,418,557²	\$41,620,926²	\$44,197,920	\$48,937,949	\$49,628,448
Alabama	441,473	472,001	484,418	528,730	569,658	569,026
Alaska	186,741	185,886	193,832	203,262	207,564	215,073
Arizona	546,498 ²	573,272 ²	587,945 ²	667,945	759,111	792,129
Arkansas	263,501	295,041	300,494	303,840	313,906	360,991
California	3,875,548	4,091,449	4,281,947	4,619,577	5,167,703	5,467,914
Colorado	429,106 ²	501,589	508,010	540,979	638,598	641,368
Connecticut	622,675	648,474	677,109	729,160	796,706	815,391
Delaware	122,511	128,120	140,521	149,296	172,434	159,538
District of Columbia	114,408	119,351	108,584	140,721	145,079	154,919
Florida	1,859,303	1,927,128	2,040,361	2,099,839	2,306,991	2,268,617
Georgia	870,157	910,624	996,868	1,054,859	1,188,917	1,224,757
Hawaii	118,678	119,996	121,647	120,276	139,199	137,646
Idaho	154,078	164,931	171,271	182,074	202,143	211,120
Illinois	1,754,515	1,865,786	2,028,835	2,129,131	2,391,469	2,445,390
Indiana	984,171	1,009,648	1,075,982	1,156,825	1,257,584	1,244,749
Iowa	342,979	348,899	354,707	373,455	417,508	393,259
Kansas	396,756	398,510	412,958	433,789	476,914	478,892
Kentucky	516,682	493,407	510,467	524,283	567,475	571,617
Louisiana	539,708	563,873	578,585	600,629	671,349	666,234
Maine	193,309	199,799	208,790	223,522	246,351	259,567
Maryland	827,747	848,254	876,215	916,697	1,000,064	1,012,129
Massachusetts	954,708	1,014,955	1,069,876	1,133,581	1,261,873	1,345,933
Michigan	1,723,265	1,766,650	1,873,360	2,013,447	2,124,843	2,145,166
Minnesota	702,426	766,931	798,020	849,907	963,159	850,267
Mississippi	269,130	288,615	322,143	343,916	369,922	365,554
Missouri	732,343	767,223	786,080	811,177	922,889	934,800
Montana	134,461	135,192	138,053	145,796	156,658	154,335
Nebraska	198,648	203,744	211,386	221,336	248,664	247,012
Nevada	202,231	218,821	239,640	258,468	277,064	304,127
New Hampshire	154,652 ²	160,348 ²	168,823 ²	179,805	199,146	207,200
New Jersey	1,820,016	1,858,500	1,994,790	2,110,199	2,361,847	2,446,344
New Mexico	244,648	253,686	266,748	276,231	304,694	315,898
New York	3,469,511	3,543,728	3,788,257	3,950,784	4,403,277	4,372,739
North Carolina	726,093	770,423	818,811	862,441	943,157	943,880
North Dakota	77,630	80,882	80,543	84,908	93,687	90,829
Ohio	1,331,406	1,381,678	1,667,164	1,773,891	1,974,317	2,006,162
Oklahoma	413,173	439,178	446,743	485,308	570,955	557,433
Oregon	438,705	497,764	510,561	497,290	541,726	538,561
Pennsylvania	1,855,832	1,905,969	1,979,457	2,081,448	2,304,208	2,312,322
Rhode Island	145,855	147,807	154,382	167,816	190,119	183,226
South Carolina	394,480	425,961	455,279	495,878	553,180	564,827
South Dakota	88,056	91,044	91,642	96,323	110,333	104,865
Tennessee	522,386	562,163	577,636	609,067	692,433	696,712
Texas	2,839,144	2,927,255	3,032,800	3,373,735	3,715,297	3,770,980
Utah	218,488	232,466	241,092	253,185	287,468	287,866
Vermont	84,433	85,567	89,128	98,202	106,244	108,789
Virginia	933,381	965,239	1,017,086	1,106,142	1,230,678	1,250,033
Washington	789,691	817,247	843,411	881,170	954,557	978,925
West Virginia	304,161	312,712	331,988	353,584	377,720	370,522
Wisconsin	806,765	834,508	864,906	884,663	952,609	972,600
Wyoming	90,819	96,262	101,574	99,332	108,504	110,214
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	2,021	1,575	2,099	3,594	3,125	4,587
Guam	26,370	28,700	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	585	468	167	132	409	62
Puerto Rico	184,785	233,081	230,867	223,691	271,967	257,870
U.S. Virgin Islands	10,227	11,137	14,421	14,085	13,480	12,530

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-29.b. Unadjusted operations support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	\$698²	\$727²	\$729²	\$749²	\$771²	\$781²	\$806²
Alabama	409	434	433	457	492	520	565
Alaska	1,442	1,428	1,420	1,422	1,406	1,453	1,433
Arizona	683 ²	598 ²	612 ²	628 ²	632 ²	646 ²	690 ²
Arkansas	439	464	473	474	502	517	544
California	673	672	649	621	636	635	656
Colorado	588	605	604	595	581	593	606
Connecticut	1,081	1,080	1,060	1,106	1,127	1,125	1,155
Delaware	916	931	876	894	941	1,002	1,050
District of Columbia	1,129	1,540	1,753	1,576	1,713	1,435	1,415
Florida	664	696	719	762	817	827	840
Georgia	513	546	538	551	592	612	632
Hawaii	596	661	686	696	709	712	664
Idaho	449	474	489	508	518	554	585
Illinois	757	798	818	824	835	869	874
Indiana	720	783	801	836	883	895	935
Iowa	541	615	628	613	615	627	655
Kansas	693	700	719	784	803	796	830
Kentucky	582	663	676	697	736	742	766
Louisiana	547	571	578	584	608	627	649
Maine	800	811	800	855	809	864	871
Maryland	972	998	992	1,002	1,014	971	986
Massachusetts	940	940	932	911	919	971	967
Michigan	829	874	920	931	956	960	1,024
Minnesota	675	704	711	717	731	756	800
Mississippi	341	350	363	390	436	476	503
Missouri	668	693	676	687	729	759	783
Montana	703	833	737	750	745	766	780
Nebraska	571	582	586	607	629	641	662
Nevada	605	643	672	673	695	704	710
New Hampshire	682	700	700	742 ²	754 ²	757 ²	760 ²
New Jersey	1,217 ²	1,303 ²	1,330 ²	1,459	1,464	1,474	1,494
New Mexico	498	601	596	599	665	686	703
New York	1,034	1,053	1,087	1,149	1,185	1,174	1,193
North Carolina	485	507	507	533	549	566	578
North Dakota	585	576	576	578	588	596	626
Ohio	736	762	638	656	671	686	697
Oklahoma	463	503	502	522	615	609	623
Oregon	721	763	740	762	756	768	767
Pennsylvania	889	934	934	955	978	938	1,008
Rhode Island	842	846	846	881	895	907	956
South Carolina	456	481	487	503	520	549	588
South Dakota	514	549	569	594	580	584	592
Tennessee	437 ²	499 ²	499 ²	544 ²	506	516	552
Texas	528	562	594	617	643	664	695
Utah	338	363	369	375	387	406	428
Vermont	733	771	767	739	721	724	749
Virginia	716	757	757	791	801	809	828
Washington	677	665	675	756	777	786	804
West Virginia	728	802	815	840	869	929	968
Wisconsin	718	770	780	813	823	841	878
Wyoming	832	844	819	828	837	859	870
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	143	170	146	144	156	169	166
Guam	666	940	923	1,040	900	833	782
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Puerto Rico	67	87	112	103	120	116	127
U.S. Virgin Islands	693	458	456	443	449	443	450

See notes at end of table.

Table C-29.b. Unadjusted operations support services expenditures per pupil for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state:
1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	\$829²	\$855²	\$894²	\$943	\$1,019	\$1,042
Alabama	590	630	648	714	756	772
Alaska	1,437	1,407	1,432	1,512	1,529	1,601
Arizona	684 ²	704 ²	693 ²	783	850	859
Arkansas	576	646	664	674	685	803
California	682	705	723	765	827	879
Colorado	637 ²	730	727	764	866	864
Connecticut	1,181	1,212	1,243	1,316	1,393	1,430
Delaware	1,108	1,144	1,241	1,323	1,478	1,381
District of Columbia	1,455	1,548	1,510	1,823	2,068	2,055
Florida	829	840	873	882	931	907
Georgia	646	662	711	741	809	833
Hawaii	632	632	647	647	742	746
Idaho	628	675	700	743	810	856
Illinois	889	934	1,009	1,050	1,147	1,181
Indiana	1,001	1,023	1,088	1,170	1,249	1,250
Iowa	682	696	712	751	829	809
Kansas	851	850	874	919	996	1,018
Kentucky	788	737	779	809	837	874
Louisiana	680	726	753	794	888	911
Maine	905	940	989	1,068	1,169	1,263
Maryland	1,011	1,021	1,041	1,083	1,152	1,176
Massachusetts	1,022	1,069	1,112	1,167	1,272	1,383
Michigan	1,022	1,038	1,089	1,167	1,213	1,240
Minnesota	829	898	932	995	1,108	999
Mississippi	534	572	641	687	730	741
Missouri	813	843	861	887	994	1,027
Montana	817	833	863	925	994	1,016
Nebraska	680	696	726	768	854	866
Nevada	717	738	770	794	799	852
New Hampshire	780 ²	795 ²	825 ²	870	939	1,002
New Jersey	1,482	1,486	1,572	1,637	1,767	1,823
New Mexico	735	765	811	851	935	986
New York	1,220	1,238	1,317	1,368	1,501	1,522
North Carolina	600	623	653	676	716	718
North Dakota	646	682	701	753	843	857
Ohio	722	748	905	966	1,057	1,096
Oklahoma	666	704	711	774	900	896
Oregon	816	919	941	912	975	977
Pennsylvania	1,029	1,050	1,090	1,146	1,248	1,269
Rhode Island	964	964	997	1,073	1,187	1,159
South Carolina	604	646	685	744	802	835
South Dakota	614	639	692	735	843	822
Tennessee	577	629	638	665	748	753
Texas	741	752	769	845	899	906
Utah	453	481	501	527	587	594
Vermont	794	807	848	939	1,023	1,075
Virginia	852	869	905	975	1,056	1,075
Washington	810	824	845	878	934	970
West Virginia	1,000	1,037	1,116	1,212	1,296	1,310
Wisconsin	918	946	983	1,008	1,064	1,106
Wyoming	917	991	1,066	1,078	1,185	1,251
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	137	104	137	232	196	289
Guam	790	885	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	65	51	18	14	40	6
Puerto Rico	299	378	376	365	436	427
U.S. Virgin Islands	457	503	687	675	681	667

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Refer to student membership counts (table C-33.a) for information regarding imputation of prekindergarten students. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-29.c. Unadjusted percentage of operations support services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	Percentage						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	15.03^{2,3}	14.83^{2,3}	14.52^{2,3}	14.52^{2,3}	14.47^{2,3}	14.12^{2,3}	14.16^{2,3}
Alabama	13.02	12.64	12.67	12.80	12.86	12.66	13.01
Alaska	19.02	19.04	18.09	17.99	17.67	18.09	17.50
Arizona	18.39 ³	15.49 ³	15.47 ³	15.37 ³	15.41 ³	15.15 ³	15.41 ³
Arkansas	13.61	13.40	12.52 ³	12.28 ³	12.52 ³	12.34	12.37
California	14.95	14.63	13.98	13.46	13.47	13.22	13.29
Colorado	13.51 ³	13.14 ³	13.00 ³	12.48	12.28	11.74	11.83
Connecticut	14.49 ²	14.31 ²	13.91 ²	14.45 ²	14.18 ²	13.43 ²	13.71 ²
Delaware	17.20 ²	17.05 ²	15.64 ²	15.54 ²	15.43 ³	15.41	15.68
District of Columbia	14.34 ²	19.18 ²	20.86 ³	19.02 ³	19.38 ³	17.31 ³	16.63 ³
Florida	14.45	14.33	14.93	15.63	16.13	15.84	15.92
Georgia	12.82	13.08	13.04	12.62	12.96	12.68	12.50
Hawaii	14.43	13.72	13.56	13.06	12.82	12.72	11.95
Idaho	15.37	14.79	14.50	14.64	14.28	13.99	13.95
Illinois	16.74	16.27	16.35	15.53	15.69	15.65	15.83
Indiana	16.86	17.07	16.87	16.74	16.84	16.55	16.64
Iowa	12.91	13.92	13.09	12.34	12.13	11.96	11.94
Kansas	16.16	15.78	15.80	15.92	15.80	15.24	15.45
Kentucky	17.20	17.02	16.11 ³	16.18 ³	16.33	16.33	15.93
Louisiana	15.09	14.82 ²	14.40 ²	14.57 ²	14.72 ²	14.38 ²	14.60 ²
Maine	16.31 ³	16.30 ³	15.45	15.20 ³	14.52	14.34	14.16
Maryland	17.44	16.83	16.74	16.53	16.37	15.11	14.95
Massachusetts	16.31	15.99	15.66	14.83	14.31	14.32	13.76
Michigan	16.29	16.20	16.01	15.66	15.57	14.85	15.09
Minnesota	14.37	14.23	13.98	13.76	13.69	13.43	13.80
Mississippi	11.63	11.66	11.92	12.36 ²	12.77	12.54	12.73
Missouri	16.42	16.22	15.78	15.91	15.86	15.59	15.38
Montana	16.57	17.70	15.28	15.29	14.77	14.91	14.86
Nebraska	12.53	12.30	11.85	11.99	11.84	11.53	11.63
Nevada	15.86	14.99	14.78	14.50	14.90	14.88	14.51
New Hampshire	14.26	13.58	13.36	13.83 ³	13.88 ³	13.61 ³	13.24 ³
New Jersey	16.13 ³	15.96 ³	15.28 ³	16.63 ³	16.14 ³	16.06	15.97
New Mexico	14.45 ²	16.01 ³	15.17 ³	15.25 ³	16.19	15.58	15.27
New York	14.66	14.02	14.52	14.79	14.69	14.13	14.27
North Carolina	12.07 ²	11.98 ²	11.94	12.03	12.08 ²	12.03	12.24
North Dakota	14.99	14.74	13.88	13.42	13.42	13.30	13.39
Ohio	16.24	16.06	12.47	12.84	12.62	12.41	12.29
Oklahoma	14.07 ³	13.83 ²	13.01 ²	12.77 ²	13.87	13.44	13.70
Oregon	14.83	14.69	14.04	13.65	13.70	13.60	13.25
Pennsylvania	15.49	15.45	15.25	14.99	15.18	14.29	14.56
Rhode Island	14.25	14.26	13.88	13.55	13.17	12.73	13.09
South Carolina	12.11 ³	12.01 ³	11.91	11.98	11.99	12.20	12.30
South Dakota	14.64 ³	14.72	14.45	14.45	14.15	13.66	14.02
Tennessee	12.82 ³	14.16 ³	14.54 ³	14.83 ³	13.26	12.85	13.23
Texas	13.76 ³	13.89	14.00	14.45	14.34	13.90	13.86
Utah	13.12	13.10	13.00	12.64	12.08	11.91	11.87
Vermont	12.71	12.33	12.28	11.82	11.51	11.37	11.54
Virginia	15.27 ²	15.25 ²	15.41 ²	15.61 ²	15.38 ²	14.92 ²	14.98 ²
Washington	15.46 ³	14.30 ³	13.78 ³	14.49 ³	14.54 ³	14.34 ³	14.25 ³
West Virginia	18.12 ³	17.55 ³	17.36 ³	16.45	16.42	16.41	16.46
Wisconsin	14.31	14.31	13.81	13.61	13.43	13.34	13.47
Wyoming	15.88	15.90	15.32	15.16	15.13	14.92	14.93
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	8.04	8.50	7.25	8.51	8.96	8.55	7.97
Guam	16.63	20.32	19.30	19.37	16.96	16.61	16.29
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.36
Puerto Rico	4.01	4.72	5.78	5.05	5.33	4.82	4.60
U.S. Virgin Islands	11.47	8.30	8.37	8.41	8.48	8.38	8.37

See notes at end of table.

Table C-29.c. Unadjusted percentage of operations support services expenditures to current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Percentage					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	14.00^{2,3}	13.81^{2,3}	13.74^{2,3}	13.65^{2,3}	13.80³	13.47^{2,3}
Alabama	12.85	12.99	12.48	12.66	12.85	12.80
Alaska	17.46	17.01	17.04	17.17	16.59	16.74
Arizona	15.49 ³	15.32 ³	14.83 ³	15.57 ³	15.39	14.40
Arkansas	12.70	13.73	13.41	12.76	12.31	12.79
California	12.96	12.49	12.45	12.12	11.83	11.82
Colorado	12.00 ³	12.90	12.27	12.29	13.19	12.45
Connecticut	13.77 ²	13.61 ²	13.34 ²	13.50 ²	13.75	13.52
Delaware	15.53	15.42	16.10	15.92	16.49	14.87
District of Columbia	18.08	18.44 ²	15.65 ²	18.04	17.17	16.98
Florida	15.47	15.13	15.08	15.12	15.09	14.60
Georgia	12.03	11.72	11.68	11.52	11.67	11.28
Hawaii	11.23	10.79	10.64	9.91	11.25	10.21
Idaho	14.13	14.29	13.81	13.98	14.16	14.25
Illinois	14.97	14.96	14.91	14.72	15.03	14.84
Indiana	16.25	16.19	16.07	16.27	16.37	16.16
Iowa	11.88	11.61	11.40	11.44	11.96	11.03
Kansas	15.45	14.85	14.53	14.60	14.35	13.88
Kentucky	15.28	14.14	13.81	13.66	13.78	13.39
Louisiana	14.40 ²	13.99 ²	13.57 ²	13.68 ²	14.71	13.87
Maine	14.08	13.94	13.83	13.93	14.20	14.32
Maryland	14.97	14.52	14.21	14.01	13.95	13.53
Massachusetts	13.94	13.75	13.46	13.24	13.37	13.52
Michigan	14.75	14.72	14.65	14.39	14.66	14.32
Minnesota	13.81	14.07	13.67	13.84	14.49	12.91
Mississippi	13.22	13.33	14.05	13.70	14.11	13.84
Missouri	15.33	15.14	14.70	14.34	14.92	14.40 ³
Montana	14.90	14.55	14.45	14.66	14.78	14.38
Nebraska	11.63	11.68	11.61	11.49	11.82	11.19
Nevada	14.10	13.93	13.79	13.78	13.76	14.02
New Hampshire	13.17 ³	12.92 ³	12.82 ³	12.68	12.88	12.62
New Jersey	15.46	15.41	15.49	15.83	15.71	15.46
New Mexico	15.71	15.28	14.92	14.61	14.81	14.33
New York	14.31	13.99	14.09	13.89	14.01	13.57
North Carolina	12.17	11.86	11.54	11.18	11.30	11.04
North Dakota	13.44	13.49	12.88	13.29	13.76	12.77
Ohio	12.16	12.07	13.73	13.67	13.96	13.58
Oklahoma	13.82	13.99	13.40	14.35	14.96	14.38
Oregon	13.78	14.33	13.78	12.76	12.94	12.78
Pennsylvania	14.48	14.57	14.63	14.74	15.20	14.87
Rhode Island	12.66	12.16	12.02	12.05	12.75	11.95
South Carolina	11.97	12.15	12.11	12.13	12.10	11.90
South Dakota	14.00	13.69	13.15	13.05	13.62	12.80
Tennessee	12.60	12.75	12.45	12.35	13.16	12.64 ²
Texas	14.08	13.82	13.52	13.44	13.75	13.38
Utah	11.99	12.13	11.90	12.04	12.55	12.12
Vermont	11.76	11.41	11.24	11.28	11.18	10.97
Virginia	14.71 ²	14.33 ²	14.25 ²	14.26	14.51	14.34
Washington	14.13 ³	13.65 ³	13.83 ³	13.77 ³	13.83 ³	13.78 ³
West Virginia	16.46	16.41	16.71	16.94	17.20	16.70
Wisconsin	13.50	13.29	13.06	12.91	12.91	12.81
Wyoming	15.35	15.94	15.59	14.52	15.13	14.47
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	5.98	4.76	5.98	8.48	7.56	9.93
Guam	16.84	17.01	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	1.10	0.83	0.33	0.27	0.82	0.13
Puerto Rico	10.29	11.76	11.40	10.72	11.84	11.98
U.S. Virgin Islands	8.37	8.48	9.85	10.42	10.57	11.67

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.a.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$212,769,564^{2,3}	\$188,229,359^{2,3}	\$13,883,427²	\$3,897,915^{2,3}	\$2,982,543³	\$3,776,321^{2,3}
Alabama	2,569,798	2,275,233	189,290	45,807 ³	27,092 ³	32,376
Alaska	932,253	828,051	34,118	14,599 ³	3,024	52,461
Arizona	2,889,736	2,258,660 ³	377,227	111,350 ²	10,471 ³	132,027
Arkansas	1,559,391	1,404,545	76,462	38,939 ³	6,190	33,255
California	24,155,218 ³	21,485,782	1,656,062	468,530 ³	394,758	150,086 ³
Colorado	2,820,524	2,451,833 ³	213,738	61,897 ²	3,733	89,322
Connecticut	3,626,726 ²	3,444,520 ²	14,473	38,290 ³	80,672	48,772
Delaware	571,844 ²	520,953 ²	21,188 ²	14,326 ³	12,106 ³	3,271
District of Columbia	688,622 ²	639,983 ²	32,657	7,320 ²	5,876	2,786 ²
Florida	10,199,186	8,228,531	1,420,703	130,481 ²	255,689 ³	163,782
Georgia	5,346,879	4,505,962	505,048	127,906	139,341	68,622
Hawaii	828,981	700,012	51,209	26,169	26,344	25,247
Idaho	694,586	627,794	35,321	17,360	924	13,187
Illinois	9,232,100	8,125,493	669,607	197,018 ³	64,561	175,422
Indiana	4,744,818	4,074,578	330,544	84,139	25,514	230,043
Iowa	2,175,280	2,004,742	99,500	48,114	3,804	19,120
Kansas	2,094,287	1,848,302	140,592	69,206 ²	1,963 ³	34,224
Kentucky	2,272,482	2,134,011	51,772	39,393 ²	3,010 ³	44,298
Louisiana	3,165,442	2,838,283	146,998	46,801 ³	23,779	109,580
Maine	1,199,470	1,048,195 ³	95,776	21,734 ²	10,959	22,806
Maryland	4,321,616	3,894,644	327,089	41,609	23,206	35,068
Massachusetts	4,945,070	4,760,390	50,162 ²	25,298 ²	42,723 ³	66,497
Michigan	9,093,083	8,025,621	428,870	170,968 ³	298,292	169,332
Minnesota	4,156,750	3,474,398	408,577	73,532	132,784	67,459
Mississippi	1,609,689	1,472,710	67,124	38,571	4,994	26,291
Missouri	3,811,062	3,288,738	257,741	147,733 ³	47,204	69,647
Montana	718,237	641,345	46,456	16,183	2,736	11,516
Nebraska	1,366,587	1,233,431	84,970	29,452 ³	1,637	17,096
Nevada	939,730	712,898	170,045	24,004 ²	3,595 ³	29,186
New Hampshire	955,444 ³	821,671	97,462	12,306 ³	2,545	21,461 ³
New Jersey	8,487,735	8,119,336 ³	114,222 ²	83,734 ²	92,734 ³	77,709
New Mexico	1,171,799	1,020,148 ²	120,316 ²	12,037 ²	3,116 ³	16,181
New York	20,163,416	18,090,978	1,179,783	274,034	390,328	228,294
North Carolina	5,062,599 ²	4,342,826 ²	429,581	74,288 ²	19,430 ³	196,475 ²
North Dakota	501,398	459,391	19,962	12,454 ²	3,246 ³	6,344
Ohio	8,784,835	7,994,379	308,497	262,211	118,486	101,262
Oklahoma	2,131,279 ³	1,905,332 ³	200,096	13,639 ²	1,655 ³	10,557 ³
Oregon	2,484,506	2,297,944	97,993	46,853 ³	7,075	34,642
Pennsylvania	10,135,357	9,496,788	40,703	135,513	239,119	223,235
Rhode Island	831,807	801,908	2,434	14,993 ³	4,842	7,630
South Carolina	2,734,197	2,322,618 ³	229,676	64,657 ²	32,147	85,099
South Dakota	496,789	447,074 ³	26,208	17,134 ²	1,490	4,883
Tennessee	3,163,432	2,790,808	153,886 ²	55,517 ³	154,264	8,958
Texas	15,130,175	12,763,954 ³	1,548,880	288,698 ²	32,767	495,875
Utah	1,289,572 ³	1,130,135	85,598	16,628	22,536	34,675
Vermont	591,289	546,901	25,956	10,733	1,750	5,949
Virginia	5,328,779 ²	4,621,071 ²	424,445	118,934	71,007	93,322
Washington	4,348,389 ³	3,550,819 ³	525,167	80,005 ²	66,546	125,852
West Virginia	1,397,439 ³	1,316,637 ³	30,170	30,050	17,361	3,220
Wisconsin	4,291,371	3,929,920	199,461	80,437 ²	41,417 ³	40,136
Wyoming	558,511	509,084	19,612	16,330	1,703	11,781
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	24,346	21,837	265	—	1,569	—
Guam	107,936	106,033	—	—	668	—
Northern Marianas	21,027	20,476	—	—	100	—
Puerto Rico	1,105,647	1,090,383	2,409	—	7,502	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	157,591	128,066	3,998	23,775	1,751	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.b.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$229,429,715^{2,3}	\$202,037,752^{2,3}	\$15,641,125^{2,3}	\$4,130,353³	\$3,295,717³	\$4,324,768^{2,3}
Alabama	2,743,198	2,475,216	164,985	31,427 ³	34,005 ³	37,566
Alaska	975,315	854,499	38,176	17,011 ³	4,606	61,024
Arizona	3,184,836 ³	2,469,543 ³	433,093	120,347 ³	13,465 ³	148,387 ³
Arkansas	1,677,832	1,510,092	77,643	47,356	7,166	35,575
California	25,820,766 ³	22,748,218	2,030,681	423,550	439,348	178,969 ³
Colorado	3,061,624	2,642,850 ³	276,125	35,927 ³	5,286	101,437
Connecticut	3,740,684 ²	3,540,411 ²	6,666	39,807 ³	87,632	66,168
Delaware	598,110 ²	543,933 ²	22,009 ²	14,476 ³	12,964 ³	4,729
District of Columbia	703,642 ²	647,901 ²	32,515 ³	11,936	6,105	5,184 ²
Florida	11,338,312	9,045,710	1,607,725	139,698 ³	302,920 ³	242,259
Georgia	5,595,201	4,804,225	444,752	133,227	137,384	75,612
Hawaii	960,644	827,579	51,203	28,721	28,359	24,783
Idaho	809,314	708,045	67,943	18,757	957	13,612
Illinois	9,878,780	8,932,538	447,419	234,828	73,088	190,907
Indiana	5,123,770	4,379,142	359,711	104,202	30,340	250,375
Iowa	2,364,171	2,136,561	149,493	50,263	2,774	25,080
Kansas	2,114,892	1,938,012	67,419	72,392 ³	2,368 ³	34,701
Kentucky	2,670,935	2,480,363	77,491	55,230 ³	3,936 ³	53,916
Louisiana	3,313,611 ²	3,023,690 ²	127,725	52,876	16,555	92,764
Maine	1,239,909	1,070,965 ³	109,316	20,685 ³	12,413	26,530
Maryland	4,649,011	4,240,862	303,882	44,735	21,243	38,289
Massachusetts	5,082,095	4,906,828	51,003 ²	26,851 ³	40,174 ³	57,239
Michigan	9,830,396	8,545,805	530,561	215,067	332,396	206,568
Minnesota	4,481,996	3,740,820	443,831	78,952	142,508	75,884
Mississippi	1,657,865	1,510,552	76,528	35,478	7,177	28,130
Missouri	4,085,497	3,487,786	309,771	158,364	54,321	75,256
Montana	802,868	719,963	47,772	19,648	4,091	11,394
Nebraska	1,456,475	1,297,643	107,208	30,216	1,458	19,950
Nevada	1,220,267	864,379	291,226	26,248 ³	4,728 ³	33,687
New Hampshire	1,004,845 ³	890,116	74,806	10,922	2,911	26,090 ³
New Jersey	9,285,672 ²	8,897,612 ³	115,157 ²	92,272 ³	103,647 ³	76,983
New Mexico	1,290,462 ²	1,134,156 ³	129,201 ²	4,068 ³	6,233	16,803
New York	22,114,651	19,514,583	1,648,964	269,220	406,308	275,576
North Carolina	5,447,430 ²	4,605,384 ²	521,068	50,935 ³	22,827 ³	247,216 ²
North Dakota	491,107	460,581	10,099	10,574	3,668	6,186
Ohio	9,334,193	8,407,428	394,543	262,713	141,355	128,154
Oklahoma	2,346,720 ³	2,107,513 ²	210,964	14,990 ³	1,726 ³	11,528 ³
Oregon	2,658,096	2,453,934	109,684	48,181	7,224	39,073
Pennsylvania	10,757,864	10,087,322	27,721	129,640	264,393	248,789
Rhode Island	857,417	823,655	3,414	9,930	4,743	15,674
South Carolina	2,934,437	2,494,254 ³	256,144	58,531 ³	39,696	85,812
South Dakota	556,880	481,304	47,222	21,293	1,421	5,640
Tennessee	3,286,159	2,903,209	135,000 ²	57,867 ³	172,971 ³	17,111
Texas	16,147,611	13,695,327	1,535,928	344,075	42,020	530,261
Utah	1,422,510	1,235,916	104,627	24,320	22,445	35,202
Vermont	649,036	599,018	29,773	10,960	3,078	6,207
Virginia	5,773,975 ²	4,958,213 ²	497,108	129,763	79,688	109,203
Washington	4,884,883 ³	3,906,471 ³	612,812	141,001	77,567	147,031
West Virginia	1,599,446 ³	1,473,640 ³	58,478	34,754	19,787	12,787
Wisconsin	4,818,031	4,292,434	333,267	97,770 ³	40,418 ³	54,141
Wyoming	586,272	521,549	31,270	18,299	1,823	13,331
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	28,835	24,946	1,615	596	1,679	—
Guam	126,512	122,170	—	3,606	735	—
Northern Marianas	36,379	32,987	—	3,206	186	—
Puerto Rico	1,209,031	1,187,261	3,488	—	8,536	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	146,788	119,950	5,927	18,912	1,999	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.c.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$241,054,784^{2,3}	211,210,190^{2,3}	\$16,273,548²	\$4,013,429^{2,3}	\$4,393,698^{2,3}	\$5,163,919^{2,3}
Alabama	2,709,113	2,465,523	131,710	30,287	36,539	45,054
Alaska	1,061,618	931,869	55,089	19,898	5,834	48,928
Arizona	3,403,843	2,599,586 ³	496,165	124,190 ³	16,905 ³	166,996
Arkansas	1,853,918	1,656,201 ³	103,726	45,389 ³	8,680	39,923
California	26,489,786	23,696,863	1,904,687	365,991	455,972	66,274
Colorado	3,243,602	2,754,087 ³	331,177	37,598	7,362	113,378
Connecticut	3,906,171 ²	3,665,505 ²	4,157	41,852 ²	114,705 ²	79,953
Delaware	624,409 ²	572,152 ²	23,978	8,603 ²	14,038 ³	5,638
District of Columbia	744,995 ²	677,422 ³	28,895	20,698 ²	6,040	11,940 ²
Florida	11,549,469	9,314,079	1,543,921	126,660	326,618	238,191
Georgia	5,622,712	4,856,583	425,591	122,992	137,788	79,758
Hawaii	1,069,758	884,591	101,322	26,005	32,437	25,403
Idaho	887,414	760,440	90,511	20,558	1,048	14,857
Illinois	10,297,081	9,244,655	507,443	241,880	83,408	219,696
Indiana	5,326,248	4,544,829	365,634	98,123	33,318	284,343
Iowa	2,612,279	2,356,196	173,948	48,029	4,911	29,196
Kansas	2,235,883	2,028,440	72,358	94,061 ³	2,590 ³	38,433
Kentucky	2,916,682	2,709,623 ³	90,175	53,303	5,433	58,148
Louisiana	3,684,296 ²	3,188,024 ²	89,780	46,580	18,070	341,841
Maine	1,260,497	1,121,360	79,142	15,942	13,088	30,964
Maryland	4,733,645	4,362,679	261,874	43,606	21,030	44,455
Massachusetts	5,239,454	5,035,973	59,820	27,641	42,457	73,564
Michigan	10,619,388	9,156,501	625,858	198,144	402,869	236,016
Minnesota	4,764,683	3,936,695	498,283	79,793	154,633	95,279
Mississippi	1,704,886	1,536,295	88,895	42,440	7,849	29,406
Missouri	4,234,128	3,611,613	328,375	146,956	56,096	91,088
Montana	829,713	751,710	45,052	19,118	2,263	11,570
Nebraska	1,551,596	1,381,290	114,968	35,397 ³	1,299	18,642
Nevada	1,279,069	962,800	204,092	45,478 ³	5,607 ³	61,092
New Hampshire	1,023,350 ³	927,625	53,850	9,700	3,114	29,061 ³
New Jersey	10,111,348	9,660,899 ³	159,921 ²	95,097 ³	119,312 ³	76,119
New Mexico	1,385,897	1,212,189 ³	142,223	8,622	3,900	18,962
New York	22,621,184	19,781,384	1,492,857	211,938	749,338	385,668
North Carolina	5,569,876 ²	4,660,027	489,458	56,440	24,199	339,752 ²
North Dakota	536,006	491,293	17,020	17,386	3,722	6,585
Ohio	10,561,175	9,124,731	393,484	191,746	616,487	234,727
Oklahoma	2,494,751 ²	2,268,958 ²	167,362	39,493	2,851	16,087
Oregon	2,846,443	2,626,803	121,121	48,098	8,815	41,606
Pennsylvania	11,069,811	10,371,796	22,631	122,603	284,172	268,609
Rhode Island	897,659	865,898	5,481	8,148	4,853	13,279
South Carolina	2,958,676	2,564,949	218,325	50,661	43,099	81,643
South Dakota	598,471	518,156	51,960	20,381	1,170	6,804
Tennessee	3,309,850	2,859,755	170,400	62,483 ³	201,866 ³	15,346
Texas	17,973,294	14,709,628	2,158,413	444,884	69,018	591,350
Utah	1,526,785	1,296,723	108,186	25,591	62,526	33,759
Vermont	656,031	606,410	29,065	11,226	3,767	5,563
Virginia	5,649,697 ²	4,993,480 ²	323,336	123,911	87,801	121,169
Washington	5,314,568 ³	4,259,048 ³	779,234	87,991	18,741	169,554
West Virginia	1,706,847 ³	1,503,980 ³	122,235	43,978	22,190	14,463 ²
Wisconsin	5,164,963	4,597,004	358,674	86,706 ³	42,478	80,101
Wyoming	621,768	545,870	41,685	19,133	1,394	13,686
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	32,005	26,972	2,245	877	1,911	—
Guam	149,445	135,489	6,440	6,770	746	—
Northern Marianas	42,854	39,763	1,140	1,845	106	—
Puerto Rico	1,263,516	1,243,676	1,672	6,629	11,539	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	136,751	121,660	6,462	6,752	1,876	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.d.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$252,934,872^{2,3}	\$220,948,052^{2,3}	\$17,934,724²	\$4,237,044^{2,3}	\$4,378,506^{2,3}	\$5,436,547^{2,3}
Alabama	2,915,655	2,610,514	142,139	65,469	42,606	54,926
Alaska	1,097,909	967,765	64,842	16,889	5,978	42,435
Arizona	3,632,089	2,753,504 ³	562,346	129,378 ³	18,532 ³	168,329
Arkansas	1,898,548	1,703,621 ³	98,750	45,261	9,145	41,770
California	26,990,569	24,219,792	1,876,580	361,736	463,528	68,933
Colorado	3,543,846	2,919,916	337,552	34,847	9,397	242,134
Connecticut	3,997,733 ²	3,739,497 ²	4,837	46,049 ²	118,680 ²	88,670
Delaware	670,147 ²	600,161 ²	37,314	12,215 ³	14,615 ³	5,842
District of Columbia	727,525 ²	670,677 ³	21,408	18,781 ³	5,645	11,014 ²
Florida	11,694,573	9,661,012	1,303,617	127,364	344,125	258,454
Georgia	6,108,216	5,273,143	459,858	137,266	153,162	84,787
Hawaii	1,087,683	946,074	53,044	29,387	34,614	24,564
Idaho	903,040	804,231	62,012	19,499	1,222	16,076
Illinois	10,976,188	9,942,737 ²	450,712	241,632 ³	90,978	250,130
Indiana	5,613,875	4,797,946	394,468	89,334	37,128	295,000
Iowa	2,692,069	2,459,141	138,177	57,999	6,333	30,419
Kansas	2,468,279	2,224,080	77,355	128,572	2,974	35,298
Kentucky	3,060,263	2,823,134 ³	126,608	46,331 ³	5,600	58,591
Louisiana	3,497,435 ²	3,199,919 ²	108,528	64,635	20,752	103,600
Maine	1,316,834	1,217,418 ³	37,525	16,991	13,126	31,775
Maryland	4,948,882	4,556,266	265,900	61,584	21,205	43,926
Massachusetts	5,472,560	5,281,067	41,819	17,611	43,596	88,466
Michigan	11,273,173	9,532,994	764,146	169,752	436,190	370,092
Minnesota	5,057,306	4,135,284	545,608	76,643	175,651	124,120
Mississippi	1,771,848	1,600,752 ²	63,931	66,698	10,968	29,501
Missouri	4,289,248	3,710,426	300,333	100,028	61,384	117,078
Montana	860,640	785,159	40,286	21,525	2,535	11,135
Nebraska	1,586,049	1,430,039	98,045	35,040	1,601 ³	21,325
Nevada	1,294,227	1,035,623	171,164	24,793	7,297 ³	55,350
New Hampshire	1,043,934 ³	972,963	32,164	10,003	3,076	25,727 ³
New Jersey	10,710,608	9,915,482 ³	453,649 ²	98,907 ³	138,362 ³	104,208
New Mexico	1,429,889	1,240,310 ³	153,114	6,436	4,020	26,009
New York	23,709,998	20,898,267	1,392,718	216,958	775,817	426,238
North Carolina	5,779,932 ²	4,930,823 ²	421,119	74,733	27,121	326,136 ²
North Dakota	564,658	511,095	29,138	13,644	3,048	7,734
Ohio	10,534,857	9,173,393	415,624	179,069	614,756	152,014
Oklahoma	2,632,696	2,442,320 ²	124,616	45,254	3,663	16,842
Oregon	3,121,655	2,849,009	151,089	66,373	8,465	46,719
Pennsylvania	12,435,568	10,944,392	850,121	121,769	263,227	256,060
Rhode Island	968,852	934,815	4,962	8,065	5,807	15,203
South Carolina	3,052,790	2,690,009	179,017	50,012	46,498	87,255
South Dakota	619,106	553,005	34,868	20,615	1,270	9,348
Tennessee	3,505,845	3,139,223	176,175	72,725 ³	25,086 ³	92,636
Texas	19,192,686	15,121,655	2,845,740	583,983	68,034	573,273
Utah	1,650,709	1,376,319	171,947	25,871	41,872	34,701
Vermont	666,377	616,212	27,711	10,395	3,987	8,072
Virginia	5,958,753 ²	5,228,326 ²	383,496	123,214	95,924	127,793
Washington	5,848,627 ³	4,679,698 ³	864,785	87,246 ³	18,650	198,249
West Virginia	1,844,445	1,626,005	135,950	43,915	25,464	13,111
Wisconsin	5,606,762	4,954,900	405,759	98,536	44,220	103,347
Wyoming	609,717	547,938	32,057	16,019	1,573	12,130
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	27,503	23,636	1,680	649	1,538	—
Guam	186,295	161,477	13,778	10,097	943	—
Northern Marianas	42,774	38,784	2,550	1,271	168	—
Puerto Rico	1,320,621	1,295,452	272	9,868	15,029	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	139,591	120,510	14,790	2,741	1,550	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.e.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$265,306,634^{2,3}	\$231,542,764^{2,3}	\$18,911,638	\$4,835,383^{2,3}	\$4,681,798^{2,3}	\$5,335,050^{2,3}
Alabama	3,140,345	2,809,713	153,769	85,242 ³	49,200	42,422
Alaska	1,136,211	1,002,515	79,334	18,111	5,572	30,679
Arizona	3,820,218	2,911,304 ³	526,213	184,125 ³	19,447 ³	179,130
Arkansas	1,990,699	1,782,645 ³	113,493	42,159 ³	10,176	42,226
California	28,680,918	25,140,639	2,547,107	431,538	476,340	85,294
Colorado	3,648,423	2,954,793	343,863	39,426	10,271	300,070
Connecticut	4,224,269 ²	3,943,891 ²	9,456	51,270 ²	122,648 ²	97,004
Delaware	725,346	643,915 ³	45,591	10,203 ³	18,496	7,140
District of Columbia	748,228 ²	713,427 ³	10,675	11,914 ³	6,045	6,167 ²
Florida	12,724,793	10,331,896	1,590,812	184,940	381,405	235,740
Georgia	6,685,598	5,643,843	555,452	167,426	234,256	84,621
Hawaii	1,174,178	998,143	82,762	32,016	33,528	27,728
Idaho	977,726	859,088	79,690	20,284	1,489	17,174
Illinois	11,116,627	10,076,889	431,076	261,502	93,801	253,360
Indiana	6,010,771	5,064,685	466,155	96,903	38,286	344,742
Iowa	2,768,958	2,527,434	110,201	84,971	14,607	31,746
Kansas	2,553,527	2,325,247	76,533	104,819	3,117	43,811
Kentucky	3,189,586	2,952,119	125,539	44,725	6,761	60,442
Louisiana	3,610,624 ²	3,309,018 ²	133,121	64,498	20,720	83,268
Maine	1,327,718	1,208,411	55,250	16,876	13,973	33,207
Maryland	5,240,357	4,783,023	319,078	63,753	26,751	47,752
Massachusetts	5,822,837	5,637,337	26,133	15,923	45,279	98,166
Michigan	11,410,269	9,816,830	688,628	176,765	402,149	325,897
Minnesota	5,352,068	4,328,093	621,562	78,184	187,876	136,353
Mississippi	1,928,072	1,725,386	82,160	79,392	10,673	30,461
Missouri	4,601,996	3,981,614	320,680	123,446	65,905	110,349
Montana	898,790	822,015	37,150	22,627	4,026	12,972
Nebraska	1,709,853	1,513,971	126,718	38,577	2,381	28,207
Nevada	1,346,021	1,099,685	153,696	30,767	7,653	54,219
New Hampshire	1,071,273 ³	1,007,129	22,217	12,045	5,016	24,866 ³
New Jersey	11,324,207	10,448,096 ³	513,014	91,344 ³	153,411 ³	118,343
New Mexico	1,515,025	1,323,459	154,187	11,409	6,045	19,925
New York	24,980,871	22,059,949	1,397,570	200,448	861,366	461,537
North Carolina	5,844,294 ²	5,145,416 ²	430,969	104,092 ²	30,251	133,566 ²
North Dakota	585,115	522,377	36,710	14,974	2,638	8,416
Ohio	11,067,854	9,612,678	455,157	207,193	642,813	150,013
Oklahoma	2,895,353	2,680,113	137,464	52,327	7,353	18,095
Oregon	3,160,049	2,852,723	177,526	65,893	9,189	54,719
Pennsylvania	12,679,566	11,236,417	805,184	135,888	268,369	233,708
Rhode Island	1,028,196	990,094	5,587	9,698 ³	6,324 ³	16,493
South Carolina	3,182,916	2,790,878	198,264	60,419	51,268	82,086
South Dakota	665,531	584,894	41,821	22,433	1,134	15,249
Tennessee	3,686,856	3,305,579	165,872	121,398	13,993	80,015
Texas	19,918,597	16,193,722	2,438,297	685,347	65,937	535,294
Utah	1,848,240	1,511,205	221,609	26,373	44,324	44,729
Vermont	717,553	643,828	49,652	11,735	3,515	8,823
Virginia	6,276,202 ²	5,441,384 ²	480,898	126,093	100,079	127,749
Washington	5,960,965 ³	4,892,690 ³	722,485	121,523 ³	22,535	201,731
West Virginia	1,864,725	1,663,868	114,522	46,232	26,439	13,664
Wisconsin	5,848,843	5,170,343	402,665	105,565	45,467	124,803
Wyoming	619,376	558,353	28,071	20,573	1,501	10,878
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	31,145	25,161	2,594	1,029	2,362	—
Guam	165,099	164,187	—	—	912	—
Northern Marianas	41,513	39,675	230	1,110	498	—
Puerto Rico	1,456,393	1,420,580	3,290	16,780	15,744	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	147,011	120,617	22,324	2,591	1,481	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.f.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$279,000,318^{2,3}	\$243,877,582^{2,3}	\$19,183,070²	\$5,273,030^{2,3}	\$5,148,505^{2,3}	\$5,518,131^{2,3}
Alabama	3,372,114	3,026,287	179,528 ²	67,558 ³	55,454	43,287
Alaska	1,208,525	1,020,675	139,595	18,056	5,636	24,563
Arizona	4,071,643	3,144,540	518,477	207,111 ³	26,014 ³	175,501
Arkansas	2,094,833	1,873,595	118,799	47,142	11,060	44,237
California	29,070,435	25,949,033	2,044,684	484,329	493,215	99,174
Colorado	3,867,788	3,232,976	409,200	49,154	8,237	168,220
Connecticut	4,501,537 ²	4,247,328 ²	26,808	60,052 ²	66,132 ²	101,217
Delaware	776,034	694,473	41,957	10,637	20,661	8,306
District of Columbia	706,715 ²	666,938 ³	21,602	5,798 ³	9,183	3,194 ²
Florida	13,756,867	11,019,735	1,862,229	215,234	398,246	261,424
Georgia	7,394,767	6,136,689	691,244	207,826	245,749	113,260
Hawaii	1,185,571	1,028,729	64,931	29,775	33,858	28,277
Idaho	1,110,948	951,350	107,218	27,407	1,699	23,273
Illinois	12,102,804	10,640,279	503,161	332,153	387,113	240,099
Indiana	6,297,458	5,243,761	534,982	109,364	40,278	369,075
Iowa	2,876,604	2,622,510	124,608	85,198	15,714	28,574
Kansas	2,651,153	2,406,580	76,780	109,601	3,238	54,954
Kentucky	3,228,465	2,988,892	122,711	45,147	7,540	64,176
Louisiana	3,811,767 ²	3,475,926 ²	142,810	76,497	22,939	93,594
Maine	1,402,024	1,281,706	49,545	20,432	15,461	34,880
Maryland	5,616,288	5,083,380	391,961	66,756	20,811	53,379
Massachusetts	6,255,672	6,062,303	28,160	28,167	22,046	114,995
Michigan	11,864,469	10,440,206	555,248	223,855	396,602	248,558
Minnesota	5,829,727	4,622,930	732,155	100,739	206,489	167,414
Mississippi	2,158,879	1,921,480	127,609	61,609	12,975	35,206
Missouri	4,970,915	4,275,217	385,458	141,640	72,886	95,714
Montana	917,118	844,257	34,819	23,425	3,446	11,170
Nebraska	1,858,791	1,594,928	187,170	47,107	1,895	27,691
Nevada	1,382,856	1,186,132	99,983	26,534 ³	7,831 ³	62,377
New Hampshire	1,165,596 ³	1,053,966	66,389	14,014	3,853	27,374 ³
New Jersey	11,785,829	10,776,982	596,713	116,739 ³	155,678 ³	139,717
New Mexico	1,672,973	1,441,078	181,321	18,432	9,795	22,348
New York	26,273,275	22,989,629	1,700,393	210,851	891,267	481,135
North Carolina	6,206,406 ²	5,440,426	506,887	95,157	34,895	129,041 ²
North Dakota	587,279	534,632	24,176	16,983	4,271	7,218
Ohio	11,711,711	10,030,956	478,720	230,884	693,248	277,903
Oklahoma	3,064,964	2,763,721	190,574	80,732	10,678	19,259
Oregon	3,327,032	2,948,539	230,221	74,364	9,784	64,124
Pennsylvania	13,135,222	11,587,027	831,666	162,551	284,200	269,779
Rhode Island	1,094,983	1,050,969	7,513	12,716 ³	6,645 ³	17,140
South Carolina	3,353,682	2,920,230	198,337	95,212	61,754	78,150
South Dakota	695,692	612,825	46,527	22,965 ³	1,194	12,181
Tennessee	4,027,607	3,540,682	296,643	98,883	16,785	74,614
Texas	20,352,717	17,572,269	1,595,288	552,890	87,311	544,958
Utah	2,050,021	1,618,047	305,828	32,016	48,035	46,095
Vermont	727,870	665,559	36,658	12,611	3,502	9,540
Virginia	6,637,551 ²	5,750,318 ²	488,162	143,460	110,016	145,594
Washington	6,172,346 ³	5,138,928 ³	646,565	139,098 ³	24,984	222,772
West Virginia	1,945,379	1,758,557	91,657	49,366	28,917	16,882
Wisconsin	6,030,769	5,422,264	311,304	143,989	47,641	105,571
Wyoming	638,647	577,144	28,099	20,813	1,643	10,947
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	34,511	28,643	1,803	1,164	2,901	—
Guam	161,823	161,434	—	219	169	—
Northern Marianas	48,127	45,008	2,329	529	261	—
Puerto Rico	1,551,369	1,501,485	15,193	13,516	20,351	824
U.S. Virgin Islands	137,020	122,094	10,865	2,576	1,485	—

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.g.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/ secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$293,646,490^{2,3}	\$255,106,683^{2,3}	\$21,597,988	\$5,957,680^{2,3}	\$4,724,659^{2,3}	\$6,259,480^{2,3}
Alabama	3,633,168	3,240,364	187,618	105,088	56,173	43,925
Alaska	1,251,355	1,045,022	162,308	16,607	5,402	22,016
Arizona	4,393,822	3,327,969	600,843	211,287 ³	29,293 ³	224,430
Arkansas	2,248,059	1,994,748	137,627	58,376	11,659	45,650
California	30,406,167	27,334,639	1,806,791	610,989	531,838	121,909
Colorado	4,138,328	3,360,529	554,374	63,410	8,676	151,338
Connecticut	4,656,516 ²	4,366,123 ²	37,582	68,529 ²	81,635 ²	102,647
Delaware	823,067	726,241	61,152	13,548	13,367	8,759
District of Columbia	711,946 ²	679,106 ³	15,451	6,015 ³	8,721	2,652 ²
Florida	14,231,901	11,480,359	1,839,249	208,843	411,670	291,780
Georgia	8,051,720	6,629,646	846,411	199,045	254,738	121,880
Hawaii	1,262,385	1,040,682	129,266	30,292	31,309	30,837
Idaho	1,204,717	1,019,594	128,119	29,478	2,122	25,405
Illinois	12,262,164	10,727,091	784,212	389,208	90,228	271,426
Indiana	6,568,240	5,493,653	513,121	111,185	41,861	408,420
Iowa	3,048,566	2,753,425	146,935	95,133	17,177	35,896
Kansas	2,732,391	2,488,077	76,707	109,882	3,029	54,696
Kentucky	3,447,820	3,171,495	78,750	106,859	21,541	69,175
Louisiana	3,878,876 ²	3,545,832 ²	152,285	84,322	23,370	73,067
Maine	1,422,526	1,313,759	39,502	20,576	15,648	33,042
Maryland	5,839,898	5,311,207	386,323	66,148	18,192	58,027
Massachusetts	6,680,053	6,435,458	20,912	45,906	59,591	118,187
Michigan	12,742,147	11,137,877	687,419	265,120	356,592	295,139
Minnesota	6,184,218	4,844,879	809,531	117,936	218,463	193,409
Mississippi	2,286,758	2,000,321	163,379	69,419	13,499	40,140
Missouri	5,319,015	4,531,192	405,655	170,104	85,301	126,763
Montana	946,567	868,892	35,960	25,401	5,747	10,567
Nebraska	1,907,419	1,648,104	183,249	46,432	2,060	27,574
Nevada	1,611,165	1,296,629	194,092	36,177 ³	9,069 ³	75,199
New Hampshire	1,244,320 ³	1,114,540	81,160	16,001 ³	4,276	28,342 ³
New Jersey	12,231,660	11,208,558	601,040	126,243	141,304	154,515
New Mexico	1,796,491	1,517,517	226,726	20,235	7,952	24,061
New York	26,907,652	23,522,461	1,696,741	221,393	912,651	554,406
North Carolina	6,491,269 ²	5,582,994	605,744	121,548	39,864	141,118 ²
North Dakota	620,394	557,043	34,007	18,045	4,253	7,046
Ohio	11,874,454	10,408,022	559,016	260,241	352,284	294,890
Oklahoma	3,111,652	2,804,088	182,471	90,786	11,672	22,634
Oregon	3,466,558	3,056,801	238,496	79,432	11,450	80,380
Pennsylvania	14,337,270	12,374,073	1,054,243	180,680	315,558	412,716
Rhode Island	1,145,773	1,094,185	7,525	14,580 ³	9,322 ³	20,160
South Carolina	3,683,763	3,085,495	285,437	167,770	55,275	89,786
South Dakota	686,104	610,640	39,677	23,015	1,013	11,759
Tennessee	4,295,064	3,728,486	370,507	93,338	17,641	85,092
Texas	22,217,305	18,801,462	2,125,140	585,813	96,344	608,545
Utah	2,159,133	1,719,782	303,693	34,578	51,870	49,211
Vermont	769,049	684,864	57,061	12,348	2,050	12,726
Virginia	6,986,861 ²	5,969,608 ²	581,144	170,927	113,349	151,833
Washington	6,549,092 ³	5,394,507 ³	770,032	106,803 ³	27,709	250,041
West Virginia	1,965,472	1,806,004	59,723	54,265	29,007	16,473
Wisconsin	6,544,688	5,670,826	477,254	156,199	90,754	149,655
Wyoming	671,489	581,817	56,323	22,121	1,092	10,136
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	35,490	30,382	1,379	1,249	2,480	—
Guam	158,445	158,303	—	—	142	—
Northern Marianas	47,578	44,037	1,385	250	1,906	—
Puerto Rico	1,789,181	1,734,033	9,571	22,734	22,299	543
U.S. Virgin Islands	127,754	122,286	1,456	2,587	1,425	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.h.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$313,151,046^{2,3}	\$270,174,298^{2,3}	\$24,696,313	\$6,732,761^{2,3}	\$4,649,138^{2,3}	\$6,898,536^{2,3}
Alabama	3,996,269	3,436,406	287,829	126,295	101,240	44,499
Alaska	1,237,774	1,069,379	126,972	15,430	5,190	20,803
Arizona	4,526,126	3,527,473	467,662	250,298 ³	31,860 ³	248,833
Arkansas	2,331,749	2,074,113	125,903	70,068	12,738	48,927
California	33,737,356	29,909,168	2,302,099	817,885	567,526	140,677
Colorado	4,438,250	3,577,211	620,618	66,813	11,458	162,150
Connecticut	4,809,677 ²	4,522,718 ²	33,258	63,983 ²	82,945 ²	106,774
Delaware	892,909	788,715	60,371	19,538	13,472	10,813
District of Columbia	689,754 ²	632,952	43,940	5,624	4,139	3,099 ²
Florida	14,881,563	12,018,676	1,910,535	216,920	418,322	317,110
Georgia	8,496,454	7,230,405	861,932	194,484	57,470	152,164
Hawaii	1,272,757	1,057,069	123,704	28,321	32,279	31,384
Idaho	1,301,364	1,090,597	145,668	32,905	2,844	29,349
Illinois	13,870,624	11,720,249	1,210,215	463,884	94,506	381,770
Indiana	7,235,926	6,055,055	554,053	116,395	42,242	468,180
Iowa	3,236,618	2,885,943	182,618	112,940	17,745	37,373
Kansas	2,841,622	2,568,525	81,462	117,695	3,002	70,939
Kentucky	3,662,579	3,382,062	70,045	105,979	34,373	70,121
Louisiana	4,113,222 ²	3,747,508 ²	152,737	97,158	24,336	91,482
Maine	1,489,054	1,372,571	44,225	22,626	15,368	34,264
Maryland	6,213,087	5,529,309	518,802	77,218	20,527	67,231
Massachusetts	7,130,092	6,846,610	31,926	62,452	61,046	128,058
Michigan	13,764,397	11,686,124	1,120,382	292,064	298,221	367,607
Minnesota	6,522,281	5,087,353	854,746	142,901	226,753	210,527
Mississippi	2,332,632	2,035,675	156,125	87,751	13,538	39,543
Missouri	5,559,174	4,775,931	362,802	191,082	97,591	131,768
Montana	975,686	902,252	33,267	23,222	6,039	10,906
Nebraska	1,932,209	1,707,455	136,915	55,575	2,854	29,409
Nevada	1,907,888	1,434,395	311,600	58,288 ³	9,584 ³	94,021
New Hampshire	1,335,614 ³	1,173,958	110,912	18,570	3,042	29,132 ³
New Jersey	12,960,158	11,771,941	735,795	134,486	148,697	169,239
New Mexico	1,865,172	1,557,376	253,075	19,423	7,771	27,527
New York	27,796,103	24,237,291	1,787,446	243,148	942,989	585,229
North Carolina	7,016,794 ²	5,964,939	714,962	133,282	45,745	157,866 ²
North Dakota	638,208	577,498	26,490	21,362	4,751	8,108
Ohio	12,595,501	10,948,074	679,989	402,216	362,429	202,793
Oklahoma	3,264,435	2,990,044	135,964	97,510	12,439	28,478
Oregon	3,717,851	3,184,100	347,301	72,726	15,362	98,363
Pennsylvania	15,033,807	12,820,704	1,200,977	204,799	307,791	499,537
Rhode Island	1,201,323	1,151,888	8,017	14,204	7,382 ³	19,833
South Carolina	3,918,469	3,296,661	390,898	98,518	55,741	76,651
South Dakota	705,646	628,753	36,182	27,688	931	12,092
Tennessee	4,727,737	4,145,380	380,040	100,316	18,942	83,060
Texas	23,959,347	20,167,238	2,446,640	552,954	104,718	687,797
Utah	2,260,779	1,822,725	280,990	47,721	54,245	55,098
Vermont	832,392	718,092	83,682	12,585	3,750	14,283
Virginia	7,471,399 ²	6,343,768 ²	623,843	208,258	127,167	168,364
Washington	6,748,803 ³	5,587,803 ³	761,099	132,292	29,331	238,278
West Virginia	2,044,610	1,847,560	96,761	56,354	28,734	15,201
Wisconsin	6,967,802	5,975,122	605,691	171,475	56,342	159,172
Wyoming	690,006	591,488	57,150	27,081	1,631	12,657
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	41,139	33,780	1,353	3,037	2,968	—
Guam	157,243	156,561	—	27	345	310
Northern Marianas	55,399	53,140	117	1,964	179	—
Puerto Rico	1,879,507	1,796,077	26,818	3,923	33,779	18,910
U.S. Virgin Islands	128,430	122,188	2,090	2,606	1,545	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.i.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$334,315,020^{2,3}	\$285,485,370^{2,3}	\$28,872,804	\$7,295,286^{2,3}	\$4,884,115^{2,3}	\$7,777,445^{2,3}
Alabama	4,253,187	3,633,159	346,731	118,209	103,049	52,039
Alaska	1,211,263	1,092,750	74,739	19,297	5,203	19,273
Arizona	4,836,602	3,740,889	515,506	267,368	39,396 ³	273,442
Arkansas	2,382,510	2,149,237	121,290	49,390	13,128	49,464
California	37,963,799	32,759,492	3,603,782	810,181	603,058	187,285
Colorado	4,702,068	3,886,872	512,966	112,745	23,346	166,138
Connecticut	5,360,422 ²	4,763,653 ²	323,099	70,320 ²	89,769 ²	113,580
Delaware	920,608	830,731	48,086	15,122	14,443	12,226
District of Columbia	717,050 ²	647,202 ²	48,300	11,591	3,389	6,568 ²
Florida	15,489,121	12,737,325	1,754,091	201,106	428,230	368,369
Georgia	9,002,447	7,770,241	808,534	214,519	43,564	165,590
Hawaii	1,302,860	1,112,351	90,307	32,036	32,421	35,744
Idaho	1,353,036	1,153,778	134,431	31,269	3,166	30,392
Illinois	14,961,549	12,473,064	1,491,212	492,206	112,211	392,855
Indiana	7,565,185	6,234,563	642,011	133,825	47,385	507,401
Iowa	3,395,593	3,005,421	215,330	110,571	18,111	46,159
Kansas	2,972,972	2,684,244	81,980	118,507	3,200	85,041
Kentucky	3,759,844	3,489,205	46,815	111,185	43,038	69,602
Louisiana	4,455,609 ²	4,029,139 ²	182,952	127,162	17,187	99,169
Maine	1,563,869	1,433,175	55,526	24,510	16,677	33,983
Maryland	6,511,446	5,843,685	483,346	86,985	21,101	76,329
Massachusetts	7,740,557	7,381,784	38,808	104,464	74,128	141,374
Michigan	14,508,276	12,003,818	1,492,285	292,156	301,738	418,278
Minnesota	6,808,821	5,452,571	682,950	187,122	256,272	229,907
Mississippi	2,554,589	2,164,592	242,750	91,285	15,599	40,363
Missouri	5,876,065	5,067,720	362,820	192,640	104,760	148,126
Montana	1,031,934	929,197	56,807	27,553	6,517	11,861
Nebraska	1,971,715	1,743,775	124,398	70,859	3,006	29,676
Nevada	2,032,499	1,570,576	286,962	54,030 ³	11,117 ³	109,813
New Hampshire	1,369,985 ³	1,241,255	71,146	23,479	3,255	30,851 ³
New Jersey	13,442,330	12,056,560	887,648	160,708	152,276	185,138
New Mexico	1,966,188	1,659,891	248,586	19,862	9,276	28,573
New York	29,879,111	25,332,735	2,540,559	353,659	997,765	654,393
North Carolina	7,858,020 ²	6,497,648	936,682	141,797	51,067	230,826 ²
North Dakota	668,209	599,443	34,148	22,752	4,750	7,116
Ohio	13,154,497	11,448,722	665,799	464,399	351,005	224,572
Oklahoma	3,459,677	3,138,690	203,832	77,246	9,370	30,539
Oregon	3,937,825	3,474,714	275,722	80,383	19,112	87,894
Pennsylvania	15,723,939	13,084,859	1,443,091	228,108	309,519	658,362
Rhode Island	1,268,204	1,215,595	8,608	16,576	7,087	20,338
South Carolina	4,260,086	3,507,017	510,451	108,573	42,070	91,975
South Dakota	792,448	665,082	76,010	35,251	974	15,130
Tennessee	5,021,961	4,409,338	389,773	105,189	22,172	95,488
Texas	25,690,633	21,188,676	2,953,617	614,581	132,534	801,224
Utah	2,396,340	1,916,688	313,179	42,695	56,239	67,540
Vermont	829,696	749,786	47,614	15,926	2,258	14,112
Virginia	7,837,596 ²	6,736,863 ²	602,080	182,905	140,543	175,204
Washington	7,266,028 ³	5,987,060 ³	859,425	133,564	30,915	255,065
West Virginia	2,139,256	1,905,940	119,794	71,266	28,007	14,250
Wisconsin	7,442,064	6,280,696	755,335	191,183	58,227	156,623
Wyoming	705,430	603,901	60,887	26,968	1,488	12,185
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	39,536	33,088	2,806	812	2,831	—
Guam	168,864	168,716	—	92	56	—
Northern Marianas	58,154	56,514	500	690	450	—
Puerto Rico	2,021,108	1,981,603	290	2,761	36,454	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	137,378	131,315	816	2,911	2,336	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.j.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$355,837,818^{2,3}	\$302,876,294^{2,3}	\$31,603,196	\$7,919,514^{2,3}	\$5,242,618^{2,3}	\$8,196,196^{2,3}
Alabama	4,626,884	3,880,188	397,740	121,041	171,898	56,016
Alaska	1,264,525	1,137,610	84,199	20,582	4,925	17,210
Arizona	5,341,305	3,963,455	1,061,066	281,668	28,014	7,103
Arkansas	2,480,435	2,241,244	124,257	50,789	15,724	48,421
California	39,973,279	34,379,878	3,779,490	909,009	663,236	241,666
Colorado	5,024,543	4,140,699	508,227	120,565	38,260	216,791
Connecticut	5,826,992 ²	5,075,580 ²	447,754	85,246 ²	96,302 ²	122,109
Delaware	972,747	872,786	56,322	17,189	14,516	11,934
District of Columbia	755,570 ²	693,712 ²	30,086	13,756	1,784	16,232 ²
Florida	16,615,626	13,534,374	1,889,232	210,164	459,476	522,379
Georgia	10,113,816	8,537,177	1,106,237	248,728	44,952	176,722
Hawaii	1,400,063	1,143,713	157,855	25,309	32,952	40,235
Idaho	1,420,733	1,239,755	114,393	34,530	3,507	28,549
Illinois	16,255,656	13,602,965	1,701,432	540,037	121,406	289,817
Indiana	8,111,363	6,697,468	682,366	130,852	53,115	547,562
Iowa	3,521,011	3,110,585	226,933	113,256	21,400	48,837
Kansas	3,155,418	2,841,147	89,727	136,783	3,089	84,673
Kentucky	3,999,531	3,696,331	54,693	124,920	44,661	78,926
Louisiana	4,801,137 ²	4,264,981 ²	289,931	128,729	17,627	99,868
Maine	1,642,951	1,510,024	51,338	32,080	16,550	32,961
Maryland	7,182,797	6,165,934	814,071	113,982	20,903	67,906
Massachusetts	8,368,976	7,948,502	39,412	115,038	83,754	182,270
Michigan	15,604,340	12,785,480	1,688,999	345,938	320,671	463,254
Minnesota	7,356,602	5,836,186	778,559	209,975	259,950	271,932
Mississippi	2,830,349	2,293,188	355,383	111,877	16,001	53,901
Missouri	6,242,701	5,348,366	420,587	194,477	105,770	173,501
Montana	1,052,773	955,695	55,463	23,714	6,426	11,475
Nebraska	2,086,536	1,821,310	140,745	88,165	2,631	33,686
Nevada	2,301,747	1,738,009	381,022	68,182 ³	11,776 ³	102,758
New Hampshire	1,430,459 ³	1,316,946	63,095	21,083	3,305	26,030 ³
New Jersey	14,250,489	12,874,579	865,793	137,544	165,775	206,797
New Mexico	2,116,905	1,788,382	264,233	22,650	10,971	30,669
New York	30,357,364	26,885,444	1,407,188	379,959	1,010,219	674,555
North Carolina	8,712,117 ²	7,097,882	1,209,573	158,241	54,456	191,965 ²
North Dakota	711,740	625,428	50,176	23,608	4,800	7,728
Ohio	13,931,313	12,138,937	752,439	449,065	369,125	221,747
Oklahoma	3,668,577	3,332,697	182,998	107,926	10,464	34,491
Oregon	4,173,853	3,706,044	260,634	81,878	25,653	99,643
Pennsylvania	16,343,516	13,532,211	1,602,282	259,832	325,740	623,451
Rhode Island	1,341,549	1,283,859	8,958	20,068	7,885	20,779
South Carolina	4,612,674	3,759,042	608,673	99,603	45,706	99,649
South Dakota	840,515	696,785	89,145	36,822	1,454	16,309
Tennessee	5,432,316	4,638,924	553,330	116,811	24,753	98,497
Texas	27,496,479	22,430,153	3,323,470	631,757	157,648	953,452
Utah	2,536,260	2,025,714	324,244	48,275	59,763	78,265
Vermont	853,705	792,664	24,687	19,455	2,272	14,626
Virginia	8,376,911 ²	7,137,419 ²	699,794	220,651	131,782	187,264
Washington	7,449,582 ³	6,098,008 ³	912,915	133,876	33,210	271,573
West Virginia	2,207,537	1,986,562	98,113	79,550	29,321	13,992
Wisconsin	7,928,144	6,620,653	740,573	216,222	85,286	265,409
Wyoming	735,411	651,622	33,364	38,060	1,753	10,612
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	43,864	35,092	2,597	3,210	2,965	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	55,463	50,450	4,466	318	230	—
Puerto Rico	2,090,530	2,024,499	43	3,826	43,518	18,645
U.S. Virgin Islands	152,211	146,474	1,017	2,983	1,737	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.k.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$381,838,155^{2,3}	\$323,888,508^{2,3}	\$35,437,894	\$7,919,292²	\$5,457,015²	\$9,135,445²
Alabama	5,010,612	4,176,082	533,652	133,146	92,742	74,991
Alaska	1,397,285	1,183,499	165,483	19,116	7,134	22,053
Arizona	5,895,099	4,288,739 ³	1,098,073	197,628	3,959	306,701
Arkansas	2,679,792	2,380,331	165,620	73,537	8,714	51,590
California	44,759,855	38,129,479	4,625,124	930,531	774,401	300,320
Colorado	5,461,006	4,401,010	662,029	124,541	39,178	234,249
Connecticut	6,304,421 ²	5,402,836 ²	580,208	96,605 ²	101,973 ²	122,799
Delaware	1,048,645	937,630	62,350	19,582	15,374	13,709
District of Columbia	890,143 ²	780,192	67,563	20,150	1,664	20,574 ²
Florida	17,515,027	13,885,988	2,560,277	245,761	449,022	373,979
Georgia	10,899,994	9,158,624	1,286,459	234,644	49,228	171,039
Hawaii	1,406,978	1,213,695	85,089	33,829	33,842	40,522
Idaho	1,492,809	1,302,817	117,288	38,256	3,370	31,078
Illinois	17,392,541	14,462,773	1,916,145	547,876	131,771	333,975
Indiana	8,612,151	7,110,930	700,963	151,678	54,667	593,913
Iowa	3,694,883	3,264,336	241,845	111,560	25,789	51,353
Kansas	3,286,262	2,971,814	88,122	124,421	3,111	98,795
Kentucky	4,145,224	3,837,794	42,085	134,331	47,633	83,381
Louisiana	4,925,923 ²	4,391,189 ²	307,913	107,723	17,843	101,256
Maine	1,799,866	1,604,438	112,504	29,327	17,983	35,615
Maryland	7,348,943	6,545,135	620,456	89,096	17,807	76,450
Massachusetts	9,078,617	8,564,039	68,091	131,965	116,919	197,603
Michigan	16,841,093	13,994,294	1,613,576	383,289	336,809	513,125
Minnesota	7,614,218	6,140,442	730,326	184,228	280,143	279,078
Mississippi	2,931,371	2,510,376	240,673	105,138	18,201	56,983
Missouri	6,733,065	5,655,531	547,816	211,963	131,651	186,103
Montana	1,073,132	994,770	40,138	20,339	7,096	10,789
Nebraska	2,195,263	1,926,500	135,561	92,875	3,171	37,155
Nevada	2,444,804	1,875,467	366,396	62,522	12,300	128,119
New Hampshire	1,580,317	1,418,503	107,150	22,995	3,642	28,026
New Jersey	14,953,710	13,327,645	1,074,870	158,074	164,134	228,987
New Mexico	2,214,591	1,890,274	255,387	24,181	12,717	32,031
New York	32,354,348	28,433,240	1,543,391	406,298	1,112,759	858,660
North Carolina	9,366,556 ²	7,713,293	1,250,980	137,776	48,014	216,493 ²
North Dakota	732,929	638,946	55,112	25,541	5,138	8,193
Ohio	15,021,942	12,974,575	966,225	426,230	398,489	256,423
Oklahoma	3,677,397	3,382,581	172,180	64,525	17,186	40,924
Oregon	4,419,127	3,896,287	327,143	68,238	13,217	114,241
Pennsylvania	16,981,551	14,120,112	1,613,004	261,271	340,408	646,755
Rhode Island	1,456,291	1,393,143	9,196	21,397	8,397	24,158
South Carolina	4,968,906	4,087,355	623,695	98,114	50,872	108,870
South Dakota	902,255	737,998	98,432	45,942	2,042	17,842
Tennessee	5,818,502	4,931,734	611,089	132,817	26,853	116,009
Texas	31,071,241	25,098,703	4,061,524	658,178	161,112	1,091,725
Utah	2,599,491	2,102,655	319,929	46,860	64,889	65,159
Vermont	929,310	870,198	19,408	19,757	5,341	14,606
Virginia	9,008,649	7,757,598	764,374	241,177	54,375	191,125
Washington	7,765,238 ³	6,399,885 ³	918,663	125,104	35,736	285,850
West Virginia	2,281,245	2,086,937	73,286	74,450	32,928	13,645
Wisconsin	8,091,176	6,852,178	747,575	178,786	93,596	219,041
Wyoming	764,360	683,918	43,457	25,922	1,677	9,386
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	51,050	42,395	2,694	3,214	2,747	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	57,669	49,832	7,084	417	337	—
Puerto Rico	2,198,277	2,086,414	316	44,839	47,086	19,621
U.S. Virgin Islands	147,528	135,174	9,034	1,165	2,155	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.1.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$410,811,185²	\$348,360,841³	\$38,291,220	\$7,929,485²	\$6,064,862²	\$10,165,131²
Alabama	5,075,425	4,354,794	461,455	70,611	104,322	84,244
Alaska	1,405,783	1,229,036	132,675	17,890	6,643	19,539
Arizona	6,151,603 ²	4,846,105	664,271	246,231 ²	33,405 ²	363,622
Arkansas	2,809,612	2,505,179	166,833	71,780	8,867	56,954
California	50,549,119	42,908,787	5,349,981	1,011,048	884,682	394,620
Colorado	5,721,045	4,758,173	557,604	118,829	43,477	242,962
Connecticut	6,633,878 ²	5,693,207	601,014	100,240 ²	107,271 ²	132,129
Delaware	1,191,951	1,027,224	112,938	22,097	15,650	14,043
District of Columbia	1,051,152 ²	830,299	163,272	20,835	11,742	24,867 ²
Florida	18,752,867	15,023,514	2,633,833	238,219	462,334	394,967
Georgia	11,865,052	10,011,343	1,392,000	229,274	51,358	181,077
Hawaii	1,410,119	1,215,968	76,272	42,758	33,606	41,515
Idaho	1,564,207	1,403,190	90,024	36,497	3,998	30,498
Illinois	18,908,046	15,634,490	2,077,555	560,592	144,436	490,973
Indiana	9,084,055	7,548,487	691,386	154,652	58,425	631,104
Iowa	3,918,833	3,430,885	291,076	114,134	25,274	57,463
Kansas	3,598,112	3,264,698	85,366	134,251	3,482	109,898
Kentucky	4,339,910	4,047,392	40,501	127,568	48,319	76,130
Louisiana	5,017,490	4,485,878	313,162	97,110	19,040	102,300
Maine	1,902,758	1,704,422	110,677	29,900	19,453	38,307
Maryland	7,969,468	7,044,881	729,632	94,159	19,844	80,951
Massachusetts	9,833,455	9,272,387	49,480	130,685	127,887	253,016
Michigan	17,266,301	14,243,597	1,742,659	361,314	353,580	565,151
Minnesota	8,104,831	6,531,198	783,749	193,256	298,993	297,635
Mississippi	2,885,800	2,576,457	139,772	86,781	20,525	62,265
Missouri	7,148,100	6,076,169	488,536	228,750	144,478	210,168
Montana	1,123,812	1,041,760	43,955	19,165	7,441	11,490
Nebraska	2,378,237	2,067,290	180,919	82,997	3,420	43,612
Nevada	2,702,909	1,978,480	502,522	74,177	13,784	133,946
New Hampshire	1,723,025	1,518,792	142,742	24,220	4,257	33,015
New Jersey	16,571,448	14,773,650	1,222,613	153,610	174,057	247,518
New Mexico	2,375,194	2,022,093	280,371	24,502	14,333	33,894
New York	35,703,439	30,884,292	2,302,144	355,577	1,295,289	866,137
North Carolina	9,913,227 ²	8,201,901	1,274,116	155,386	46,011	234,710 ²
North Dakota	739,258	668,814	32,444	24,661	5,819	7,519
Ohio	16,327,367	13,893,495	1,241,876	468,187	420,683	303,126
Oklahoma	4,082,423	3,750,542	211,148	61,125	22,254	37,354
Oregon	4,677,930	4,112,069	349,310	70,131	17,780	128,641
Pennsylvania	17,835,344	14,895,316	1,636,448	263,560	346,074	693,945
Rhode Island	1,538,412	1,465,703	8,491	19,099	17,924	27,195
South Carolina	5,539,077	4,492,161	752,176	107,920	59,273	127,547
South Dakota	961,630	796,133	101,190	42,617	3,132	18,559
Tennessee	6,280,529	5,170,379	770,193	131,568	29,795	178,594
Texas	32,885,506	26,546,557	4,303,632	592,151	221,309	1,221,856
Utah	2,750,282	2,250,339	319,269	48,375	64,514	67,786
Vermont	1,014,673	934,031	43,004	19,233	2,968	15,437
Virginia	9,690,316	8,335,805	877,685	235,326	52,271	189,229
Washington	8,152,668	6,782,136 ³	902,302	137,494	40,657	290,079
West Virginia	2,348,364	2,157,568	77,294	69,022	33,650	10,830
Wisconsin	8,553,822	7,249,081	730,011	181,538	115,591	277,601
Wyoming	783,319	704,695	39,641	28,384	1,486	9,113
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	48,742	40,642	4,739	704	2,657	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	59,584	49,151	10,282	13	139	—
Puerto Rico	2,368,687	2,257,837	97	44,816	46,694	19,242
U.S. Virgin Islands	136,704	125,252	8,015	1,259	2,177	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-30.m.1. Unadjusted total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures	Current for public elementary/secondary education	Facilities and acquisition and construction	Replacement equipment	Other programs	Interest on debt
United States¹	\$435,438,650^{2,3}	\$368,499,139^{2,3}	\$43,042,143	\$6,873,195^{2,3}	\$6,528,811^{2,3}	\$10,495,361²
Alabama	5,156,903	4,444,390	469,227	29,069	112,523	101,694
Alaska	1,537,251	1,284,854	197,136	19,467	7,923	27,871
Arizona	6,699,391 ²	5,499,645	732,312	196,758 ²	39,568 ²	231,109
Arkansas	3,172,698	2,822,877	184,320	78,092	21,750	65,659
California	54,425,142	46,265,544	6,228,451	507,917	969,819	453,411
Colorado	6,235,939	5,151,003	633,394	149,898	49,605	252,040
Connecticut	7,022,254 ²	6,031,062	644,757	92,361 ²	120,018 ²	134,056
Delaware	1,269,253	1,072,875	137,046	26,849 ³	17,279 ³	15,204
District of Columbia	1,146,065	912,432	192,372	26,474	14,787	0
Florida	19,443,481	15,535,864	2,790,219	212,353	469,717	435,329
Georgia	12,739,243	10,853,496	1,448,106	212,119	57,340	168,182
Hawaii	1,483,148	1,348,381	7,402	41,032	46,141	40,194
Idaho	1,693,120	1,481,803	139,521	32,758	4,202	34,837
Illinois	19,970,125	16,480,787	2,351,017	533,013	141,365	463,943
Indiana	9,283,975	7,704,547	731,477	124,094	63,099	660,759
Iowa	4,113,595	3,565,796	367,642	91,742	29,237	59,178
Kansas	3,834,020	3,450,923	106,759	143,977	5,178	127,184
Kentucky	4,567,493	4,268,608	33,672	126,073	51,391	87,749
Louisiana	5,400,008	4,802,565	354,749	88,940	49,175	104,579
Maine	2,013,802	1,812,798	107,961	31,838	21,175	40,030
Maryland	8,544,911	7,480,723	861,676	92,255	22,275	87,982
Massachusetts	10,635,293	9,957,292	118,470	168,773	113,220	277,537
Michigan	18,467,758	14,975,150	2,088,095	346,878	415,169	642,465
Minnesota	8,570,743	6,586,559	1,171,431	130,302	314,656	367,794
Mississippi	2,928,691	2,642,116	123,512	76,036	21,798	65,228
Missouri	7,688,956 ³	6,491,603 ³	603,592	225,879	153,326	214,556
Montana	1,166,021	1,073,005	54,415	18,269	7,360	12,972
Nebraska	2,610,863	2,206,946	270,739	77,510 ³	2,899 ²	52,769
Nevada	2,929,241	2,169,000	519,600	86,084	16,812	137,744
New Hampshire	1,868,786	1,641,378	160,814	26,040	5,770	34,784
New Jersey	17,568,596	15,822,609	1,186,136	113,362 ³	181,626 ²	264,863
New Mexico	2,634,747	2,204,165	349,285	26,680	18,369	36,248
New York	37,225,533	32,218,975	2,692,592	349,248	1,330,376	634,342
North Carolina	10,065,719 ²	8,550,546	1,133,414	95,926	49,018	236,815 ²
North Dakota	781,895	711,437	34,167	23,296	5,770	7,225
Ohio	17,665,581	14,774,065	1,654,396	487,106	411,541	338,473
Oklahoma	4,234,350	3,875,547	248,101	48,271	16,706	45,726
Oregon	4,966,829	4,214,512	505,506	51,623	30,303	164,886
Pennsylvania	18,639,229	15,550,975	1,715,589	264,383	378,808	729,474
Rhode Island	1,612,465	1,533,455	3,614	23,515	24,199	27,682
South Carolina	5,900,096	4,744,809	881,823	67,050	66,803	139,611
South Dakota	994,193	819,296	101,317	48,653	3,323	21,604
Tennessee	6,495,307 ²	5,511,452 ²	650,573	117,701	35,175	180,405
Texas	35,238,428	28,191,128	4,956,494	442,300	247,626	1,400,881
Utah	2,949,468	2,374,702	373,706	52,777	69,499	78,783
Vermont	1,075,981	992,149	47,714	17,990	3,163	14,965
Virginia	10,074,939	8,718,554	905,900	221,283	58,484	170,718
Washington	8,493,042 ³	7,103,721 ³	913,378	134,648	42,125	299,170
West Virginia	2,462,386	2,219,013	125,119	73,192	33,911	11,150
Wisconsin	8,877,133	7,592,176	671,544	170,691	155,078	287,644
Wyoming	864,564	761,830	61,893	30,653	2,332	7,855
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	55,227	46,192	4,629	1,735	2,672	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	59,197	46,508	12,313	32	343	—
Puerto Rico	2,219,364	2,152,724	103	3,538	44,158	18,842
U.S. Virgin Islands	115,143	107,343	4,581	1,198	2,020	—

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.a.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$188,229,359^{2,3}	\$113,550,405³	\$65,700,370³	\$8,978,585^{2,3}
Alabama	2,275,233	1,416,418	660,744 ³	198,070
Alaska	828,051	411,555	388,824	27,672
Arizona	2,258,660 ³	1,334,963 ³	818,364 ³	105,334 ³
Arkansas	1,404,545	834,110	452,328	118,107
California	21,485,782	12,486,518	8,183,835	815,429
Colorado	2,451,833 ³	1,475,510	903,315	73,008 ³
Connecticut	3,444,520 ²	2,149,106	1,160,606	134,807 ²
Delaware	520,953 ²	325,467 ³	176,683 ³	18,803 ²
District of Columbia	639,983 ²	290,617	331,066	18,300 ²
Florida	8,228,531	4,760,647	3,055,267	412,617
Georgia	4,505,962	2,761,453	1,386,187	358,322
Hawaii	700,012	420,364	230,364	49,285
Idaho	627,794	392,204	204,479	31,110
Illinois	8,125,493	4,834,866	2,993,094	297,532
Indiana	4,074,578	2,503,619	1,331,236	239,723
Iowa	2,004,742	1,203,193	713,815	87,734
Kansas	1,848,302	1,091,406	668,744	88,152
Kentucky	2,134,011	1,274,026 ³	724,639 ³	135,346
Louisiana	2,838,283	1,658,084	910,299	269,900 ²
Maine	1,048,195 ³	687,622	330,963	29,609 ³
Maryland	3,894,644	2,324,421	1,387,011	183,212
Massachusetts	4,760,390	2,840,881	1,772,241	147,269
Michigan	8,025,621	4,612,472	3,170,646	242,502
Minnesota	3,474,398	2,210,376	1,120,685	143,338
Mississippi	1,472,710	933,853	419,099	119,758
Missouri	3,288,738	1,989,034	1,153,019	146,684
Montana	641,345	398,079	215,053	28,213
Nebraska	1,233,431	752,821	361,515	119,096
Nevada	712,898	431,571	256,820	24,508
New Hampshire	821,671	511,957	280,676	29,037
New Jersey	8,119,336 ³	4,529,185 ³	3,238,027 ³	352,123 ³
New Mexico	1,020,148 ²	594,571	377,064	48,513 ³
New York	18,090,978	11,932,397	5,592,249	566,332
North Carolina	4,342,826 ²	2,688,444	1,315,344	339,037 ²
North Dakota	459,391	277,047	146,259	36,084
Ohio	7,994,379	4,548,349	3,025,445	420,584
Oklahoma	1,905,332 ³	1,195,178 ³	603,791 ³	106,363 ³
Oregon	2,297,944	1,338,458	880,717	78,768
Pennsylvania	9,496,788	5,987,986	3,162,180	346,623
Rhode Island	801,908	520,909	251,646	29,353
South Carolina	2,322,618 ³	1,368,276	743,294	211,048 ³
South Dakota	447,074 ³	275,338	144,670	27,065 ³
Tennessee	2,790,808	1,803,365	792,985	194,458
Texas	12,763,954 ³	7,734,742	4,219,384	809,828 ³
Utah	1,130,135	731,602	327,692	70,841
Vermont	546,901	342,051	188,798	16,053
Virginia	4,621,071 ²	2,743,571	1,638,755	238,746 ²
Washington	3,550,819 ³	2,079,071 ³	1,302,500	169,249 ³
West Virginia	1,316,637 ³	787,507 ³	448,823	80,307
Wisconsin	3,929,920	2,454,141	1,348,914	126,865
Wyoming	509,084	301,001	190,217	17,866
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	21,837	9,004	8,997	3,835
Guam	106,033	46,407	54,689	4,936
Northern Marianas	20,476	17,631	—	2,845
Puerto Rico	1,090,383	768,791	165,602	155,990
U.S. Virgin Islands	128,066	69,173	52,356	6,538

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.b.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$202,037,752^{2,3}	\$122,223,362³	\$70,437,195³	\$9,377,195^{2,3}
Alabama	2,475,216	1,541,899 ³	723,781	209,537
Alaska	854,499	426,220	401,924	26,355
Arizona	2,469,543 ³	1,452,792 ³	891,329 ³	125,422 ³
Arkansas	1,510,092	870,449	470,367	169,277
California	22,748,218	13,267,159	8,559,560	921,499
Colorado	2,642,850 ³	1,612,622	937,472	92,756 ³
Connecticut	3,540,411 ²	2,202,283	1,190,103	148,025 ²
Delaware	543,933 ²	339,730 ³	184,288 ³	19,915 ²
District of Columbia	647,901 ²	298,769	311,193	37,940 ²
Florida	9,045,710	5,280,683	3,322,574	442,453
Georgia	4,804,225	2,995,683	1,529,006	279,536
Hawaii	827,579	503,312	270,394	53,873
Idaho	708,045	446,921	227,073	34,051
Illinois	8,932,538	5,206,144	3,413,193	313,201
Indiana	4,379,142	2,717,330	1,464,129	197,683
Iowa	2,136,561	1,281,171	763,712	91,679
Kansas	1,938,012	1,144,710	702,885	90,416
Kentucky	2,480,363	1,477,421 ³	844,321 ³	158,621
Louisiana	3,023,690 ²	1,757,859	991,630	274,201 ²
Maine	1,070,965 ³	707,108	340,467	23,390 ³
Maryland	4,240,862	2,569,556	1,476,953	194,353
Massachusetts	4,906,828	2,927,579	1,827,687	151,562
Michigan	8,545,805	4,919,688	3,374,380	251,737
Minnesota	3,740,820	2,384,886	1,207,948	147,987
Mississippi	1,510,552	947,708	435,373	127,472
Missouri	3,487,786	2,106,277	1,229,498	152,012
Montana	719,963	435,023	254,157	30,784
Nebraska	1,297,643	792,131	379,522	125,990
Nevada	864,379	512,678	324,115	27,585
New Hampshire	890,116	563,043	297,989	29,084
New Jersey	8,897,612 ³	5,000,309 ³	3,569,277 ³	328,027 ³
New Mexico	1,134,156 ³	657,746	422,843	53,567 ³
New York	19,514,583	13,055,859	5,884,940	573,784
North Carolina	4,605,384 ²	2,848,755	1,404,150	352,478 ²
North Dakota	460,581	277,585	146,073	36,923
Ohio	8,407,428	4,817,439	3,172,105	417,884
Oklahoma	2,107,513 ²	1,306,721	653,894	146,899 ²
Oregon	2,453,934	1,442,537	925,799	85,598
Pennsylvania	10,087,322	6,394,229	3,330,817	362,277
Rhode Island	823,655	552,822	260,980	9,853
South Carolina	2,494,254 ³	1,473,165	802,126	218,963 ³
South Dakota	481,304	293,254	158,993	29,057
Tennessee	2,903,209	1,789,445	928,480	185,284
Texas	13,695,327	8,275,086	4,564,561	855,679
Utah	1,235,916	801,456	359,153	75,306
Vermont	599,018	375,921	206,523	16,574
Virginia	4,958,213 ²	2,952,146	1,751,932	254,135 ²
Washington	3,906,471 ³	2,334,048 ³	1,383,976	188,448 ³
West Virginia	1,473,640 ³	894,738 ³	492,170	86,732
Wisconsin	4,292,434	2,681,850	1,477,847	132,737
Wyoming	521,549	309,420	193,535	18,594
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	24,946	11,239	9,450	4,256
Guam	122,170	59,689	53,884	8,597
Northern Marianas	32,987	24,110	6,165	2,712
Puerto Rico	1,187,261	810,124	184,663	192,474
U.S. Virgin Islands	119,950	68,125	44,594	7,230

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.c.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$211,210,190^{2,3}	\$128,475,859³	\$73,121,698³	\$9,612,634^{2,3}
Alabama	2,465,523	1,530,671	729,057	205,794
Alaska	931,869	477,181	426,462	28,226
Arizona	2,599,586 ³	1,531,544 ³	939,132 ³	128,910 ³
Arkansas	1,656,201 ³	998,087	511,129	146,986 ³
California	23,696,863	14,043,571	8,679,298	973,994
Colorado	2,754,087 ³	1,680,544	975,589	97,953 ³
Connecticut	3,665,505 ²	2,329,634	1,183,985	151,887 ²
Delaware	572,152 ²	358,021	191,810	22,321 ²
District of Columbia	677,422 ³	329,160	316,678	31,584 ³
Florida	9,314,079	5,443,663	3,407,022	463,394
Georgia	4,856,583	3,038,883	1,536,501	281,199 ³
Hawaii	884,591	536,115	290,261	58,214
Idaho	760,440	477,575	245,659	37,206
Illinois	9,244,655	5,536,860	3,384,513	323,281
Indiana	4,544,829	2,823,680	1,516,833	204,316
Iowa	2,356,196	1,450,954	798,839	106,403
Kansas	2,028,440	1,198,174	734,374	95,892
Kentucky	2,709,623 ³	1,660,113 ³	916,885 ³	132,625 ³
Louisiana	3,188,024 ²	1,910,120	990,624	287,281 ²
Maine	1,121,360	749,202	343,844	28,314
Maryland	4,362,679	2,640,368	1,508,358	213,952
Massachusetts	5,035,973	3,021,405	1,844,309	170,259 ³
Michigan	9,156,501	5,289,436	3,600,806	266,259
Minnesota	3,936,695	2,501,292	1,280,034	155,370
Mississippi	1,536,295	960,078	448,312	127,906
Missouri	3,611,613	2,190,803	1,263,593	157,216
Montana	751,710	468,290	250,980	32,440
Nebraska	1,381,290	832,995 ³	398,649	149,646 ³
Nevada	962,800	573,131	359,346	30,323
New Hampshire	927,625	587,947	309,488	30,190
New Jersey	9,660,899 ³	5,500,865 ³	3,812,759 ³	347,275 ³
New Mexico	1,212,189 ³	708,790	444,049	59,350 ³
New York	19,781,384	13,235,322	5,962,065	583,997
North Carolina	4,660,027	2,874,483	1,423,437	362,107 ²
North Dakota	491,293	298,310	153,975	39,007
Ohio	9,124,731	5,199,164	3,602,791	322,776
Oklahoma	2,268,958 ²	1,362,217	741,739	165,002 ²
Oregon	2,626,803	1,560,133	976,240	90,430
Pennsylvania	10,371,796	6,569,798	3,413,371	388,628
Rhode Island	865,898	578,130	267,951	19,816
South Carolina	2,564,949	1,513,667	822,642	228,639
South Dakota	518,156	317,164	170,314	30,677
Tennessee	2,859,755	1,820,147	943,701	95,907
Texas	14,709,628	8,854,321	4,936,300	919,007
Utah	1,296,723	851,578	365,324	79,822
Vermont	606,410	392,739	195,371	18,300
Virginia	4,993,480 ²	2,974,172	1,754,756	264,552 ²
Washington	4,259,048 ³	2,544,891 ³	1,514,031	200,126 ³
West Virginia	1,503,980 ³	909,831 ³	496,366	97,784 ³
Wisconsin	4,597,004	2,900,182	1,556,215	140,607
Wyoming	545,870	340,459	185,929	19,483
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	26,972	11,381	10,310	5,281
Guam	135,489	61,571	62,183	8,741
Northern Marianas	39,763	29,491	7,265	3,006
Puerto Rico	1,243,676	861,439	224,167	158,071
U.S. Virgin Islands	121,660	68,547	46,273	6,840

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.d.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$220,948,052^{2,3}	\$134,971,088³	\$75,915,646³	\$10,061,317^{2,3}
Alabama	2,610,514	1,623,693	773,464	213,357
Alaska	967,765	495,869	441,461	30,435
Arizona	2,753,504 ³	1,608,982 ³	989,791 ³	154,731 ³
Arkansas	1,703,621 ³	1,069,642	519,521	114,458 ³
California	24,219,792	14,515,129	8,693,446	1,011,217
Colorado	2,919,916 ³	1,791,024	1,022,879	106,014
Connecticut	3,739,497 ²	2,368,777	1,220,894	149,826 ²
Delaware	600,161 ²	375,684	202,360	22,116 ²
District of Columbia	670,677 ³	339,266	302,282	29,130 ³
Florida	9,661,012	5,609,755	3,566,770	484,487
Georgia	5,273,143	3,324,729	1,630,161	318,253
Hawaii	946,074	580,597	304,362	61,115
Idaho	804,231	504,461	260,672	39,097
Illinois	9,942,737	5,886,997	3,695,575	360,165
Indiana	4,797,946	2,984,096	1,598,786	215,063
Iowa	2,459,141	1,529,933	820,898	108,310
Kansas	2,224,080	1,304,668	816,085	103,327
Kentucky	2,823,134 ³	1,713,287 ³	968,536 ³	141,311 ³
Louisiana	3,199,919 ²	1,906,733	1,007,563	285,623 ²
Maine	1,217,418	807,161	366,169	44,088 ³
Maryland	4,556,266	2,772,443	1,561,968	221,856
Massachusetts	5,281,067	3,239,997	1,868,806	172,264 ³
Michigan	9,532,994	5,535,516	3,722,486	274,991
Minnesota	4,135,284	2,646,040	1,323,114	166,129
Mississippi	1,600,752	997,074	472,867	130,811
Missouri	3,710,426	2,253,749	1,292,890	163,786
Montana	785,159	487,327	265,132	32,700
Nebraska	1,430,039	885,848 ³	422,808	121,383 ³
Nevada	1,035,623	612,677	388,280	34,667
New Hampshire	972,963	623,564 ³	315,593 ³	33,806 ³
New Jersey	9,915,482 ³	5,851,174 ³	3,797,394 ³	266,915 ³
New Mexico	1,240,310 ³	727,371	451,556	61,383 ³
New York	20,898,267	14,035,286	6,254,766	608,215
North Carolina	4,930,823	3,037,814	1,509,934	383,075 ²
North Dakota	511,095	312,211	155,299	43,584
Ohio	9,173,393	5,438,553	3,384,226	350,615
Oklahoma	2,442,320 ²	1,440,157	787,220	214,943
Oregon	2,849,009	1,701,141	1,053,453	94,416
Pennsylvania	10,944,392	6,956,917	3,577,579	409,896
Rhode Island	934,815	626,154	287,742	20,919
South Carolina	2,690,009	1,594,927	857,238	237,844
South Dakota	553,005	339,207	182,691	31,107
Tennessee	3,139,223	1,907,690	1,071,652	159,881
Texas	15,121,655	8,890,632	5,248,579	982,444
Utah	1,376,319	910,053	380,212	86,054
Vermont	616,212	400,053	196,964	19,195
Virginia	5,228,326 ²	3,121,272	1,837,789	269,265 ²
Washington	4,679,698 ³	2,800,233 ³	1,665,971	213,494 ³
West Virginia	1,626,005 ³	1,007,685	523,330	94,990
Wisconsin	4,954,900	3,143,002	1,662,810	149,088
Wyoming	547,938	334,840	193,622	19,476
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	23,636	10,792	8,916	3,929
Guam	161,477	75,434	76,036	10,007
Northern Marianas	38,784	28,814	6,777	3,193
Puerto Rico	1,295,452	895,535	253,659	146,258
U.S. Virgin Islands	120,510	68,564	45,905	6,040

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.e.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$231,542,764^{2,3}	\$141,620,474³	\$79,406,310³	\$9,236,588^{2,3}
Alabama	2,809,713	1,757,077	830,470	93,780
Alaska	1,002,515	517,200	454,317	54,248
Arizona	2,911,304 ³	1,680,405 ³	1,040,553 ³	96,951 ³
Arkansas	1,782,645 ³	1,116,796	544,703	69,270 ³
California	25,140,639	15,028,418	9,061,351	1,119,247
Colorado	2,954,793	1,815,426	1,028,399	96,792
Connecticut	3,943,891 ²	2,501,019	1,253,016	116,173 ²
Delaware	643,915 ³	399,147	217,672	9,269 ³
District of Columbia	713,427 ³	351,028	332,951	35,503 ³
Florida	10,331,896	5,970,755	3,856,344	579,523
Georgia	5,643,843	3,473,765	1,823,252	287,043
Hawaii	998,143	615,270	322,735	46,622
Idaho	859,088	543,377	273,726	25,725
Illinois	10,076,889	6,064,603	3,670,213	390,663
Indiana	5,064,685	3,121,188	1,721,595	144,927
Iowa	2,527,434	1,558,177	855,845	196,920
Kansas	2,325,247	1,345,121	865,968	91,872
Kentucky	2,952,119	1,768,270 ³	1,029,675 ³	93,476
Louisiana	3,309,018 ²	1,967,293	1,044,538	128,684 ²
Maine	1,208,411	808,608	355,651	33,285
Maryland	4,783,023	2,890,997 ³	1,649,604	207,282
Massachusetts	5,637,337	3,398,730	2,042,430	173,536
Michigan	9,816,830	5,691,574	3,839,812	435,048
Minnesota	4,328,093	2,757,594	1,395,507	202,263
Mississippi	1,725,386	1,066,080	521,331	63,291
Missouri	3,981,614	2,415,629	1,389,998	160,103
Montana	822,015	514,036	273,001	26,517
Nebraska	1,513,971	941,392 ³	443,860	49,708 ³
Nevada	1,099,685	654,996	407,307	34,083
New Hampshire	1,007,129	646,681 ³	324,847 ³	28,760 ³
New Jersey	10,448,096 ³	6,260,952	3,852,523	344,008 ³
New Mexico	1,323,459	775,050	471,933	64,781
New York	22,059,949	14,884,460	6,549,494	477,834
North Carolina	5,145,416 ²	3,161,009	1,592,366	196,158 ²
North Dakota	522,377	320,294	157,071	10,396
Ohio	9,612,678	5,717,214	3,540,689	451,671
Oklahoma	2,680,113	1,572,751	884,117	79,133
Oregon	2,852,723	1,708,679	1,047,136	137,178
Pennsylvania	11,236,417	7,144,739	3,664,768	345,105
Rhode Island	990,094	659,748	304,999	36,676
South Carolina	2,790,878	1,651,858	963,310	150,825
South Dakota	584,894	360,621	191,974	19,941
Tennessee	3,305,579	2,125,274	998,576	166,326
Texas	16,193,722	9,602,153	5,620,902	769,606
Utah	1,511,205	1,013,630	405,340	55,714
Vermont	643,828	419,909	202,607	19,656
Virginia	5,441,384 ²	3,275,030	1,883,594	281,134 ²
Washington	4,892,690 ³	2,921,122 ³	1,745,781	235,649 ³
West Virginia	1,663,868	1,034,956	534,640	45,415
Wisconsin	5,170,343	3,285,249	1,730,242	242,137
Wyoming	558,353	345,120	193,577	16,681
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	25,161	11,582	10,792	2,084
Guam	164,187	90,103	65,406	4,509
Northern Marianas	39,675	29,959	6,851	—
Puerto Rico	1,420,580	972,817	263,873	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	120,617	68,548	45,795	7,653

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.f.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$243,877,582^{2,3}	\$150,556,118³	\$82,351,869³	\$10,969,595^{2,3}
Alabama	3,026,287	1,906,471	887,965	231,851
Alaska	1,020,675	574,242 ³	414,526 ³	31,907
Arizona	3,144,540	1,811,167 ³	1,122,380 ³	210,993
Arkansas	1,873,595	1,144,389	601,518	127,689
California	25,949,033	15,549,692	9,299,207	1,100,134
Colorado	3,232,976	1,970,908	1,138,810	123,258
Connecticut	4,247,328 ²	2,721,552	1,308,873	216,902 ²
Delaware	694,473	431,618	234,509	28,347
District of Columbia	666,938 ³	336,543	301,372	29,024 ³
Florida	11,019,735	6,395,934	4,085,932	537,869
Georgia	6,136,689	3,779,713	1,980,428	376,548
Hawaii	1,028,729	636,952	328,578	63,199
Idaho	951,350	602,232	304,596	44,522
Illinois	10,640,279	6,367,082	3,913,546	359,650
Indiana	5,243,761	3,262,523	1,746,052	235,186
Iowa	2,622,510	1,623,942	869,366	129,201
Kansas	2,406,580	1,387,198	901,603	117,778
Kentucky	2,988,892	1,787,693 ³	1,048,757 ³	152,442
Louisiana	3,475,926 ²	2,071,476	1,092,851	311,600 ²
Maine	1,281,706	859,560	375,712	46,435
Maryland	5,083,380	3,127,996	1,714,032	241,352
Massachusetts	6,062,303	3,994,523	1,867,028	200,752
Michigan	10,440,206	6,228,315	3,905,033	306,858
Minnesota	4,622,930	2,946,240	1,490,265	186,425
Mississippi	1,921,480	1,197,868	573,685	149,926
Missouri	4,275,217	2,597,027	1,491,719	186,472
Montana	844,257	525,617	283,019	35,622
Nebraska	1,594,928	997,581 ³	464,411	132,937 ³
Nevada	1,186,132	706,132	439,092	40,907
New Hampshire	1,053,966	679,079 ³	337,425 ³	37,462 ³
New Jersey	10,776,982	6,467,203	3,962,515	347,264
New Mexico	1,441,078	837,029	524,885	79,163
New York	22,989,629	15,636,396	6,716,673	636,560
North Carolina	5,440,426	3,387,680	1,700,284	352,461
North Dakota	534,632	328,461	158,320	47,851
Ohio	10,030,956	5,960,083	3,696,226	374,648
Oklahoma	2,763,721	1,662,373	932,702	168,646
Oregon	2,948,539	1,776,148	1,071,438	100,954
Pennsylvania	11,587,027	7,460,973	3,674,151	451,903
Rhode Island	1,050,969	703,185	318,828	28,956
South Carolina	2,920,230	1,727,214	1,007,017	185,998
South Dakota	612,825	376,116	203,434	33,275
Tennessee	3,540,682	2,285,884	1,063,138	191,660
Texas	17,572,269	10,753,150	5,793,863	1,025,256
Utah	1,618,047	1,089,195	433,062	95,790
Vermont	665,559	434,933	209,344	21,282
Virginia	5,750,318 ²	3,483,576	1,959,196	307,546 ²
Washington	5,138,928 ³	3,075,781 ³	1,824,722	238,424 ³
West Virginia	1,758,557	1,090,056	564,738	103,762
Wisconsin	5,422,264	3,441,286	1,816,370	164,608
Wyoming	577,144	358,131	198,676	20,336
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	28,643	11,796	11,453	5,394
Guam	161,434	82,856	68,478	10,099
Northern Marianas	45,008	35,613	6,581	2,814
Puerto Rico	1,501,485	1,093,038	219,007	189,440
U.S. Virgin Islands	122,094	69,349	45,951	6,794

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.g.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$255,106,683^{2,3}	\$157,473,978³	\$86,205,925³	\$11,426,780^{2,3}
Alabama	3,240,364	2,032,706	970,024	237,634
Alaska	1,045,022	591,338 ³	420,151 ³	33,533
Arizona	3,327,969	1,921,657 ³	1,192,288 ³	214,024
Arkansas	1,994,748	1,244,145	613,193	137,411
California	27,334,639	16,333,392	9,829,490	1,171,757
Colorado	3,360,529	2,069,222	1,156,615	134,693
Connecticut	4,366,123 ²	2,780,996	1,363,960	221,167 ²
Delaware	726,241	447,549	244,095	34,596
District of Columbia	679,106 ³	334,893	312,944	31,269 ³
Florida	11,480,359	6,675,272	4,238,643	566,444
Georgia	6,629,646	4,116,129	2,109,944	403,574
Hawaii	1,040,682	651,832	322,254	66,595
Idaho	1,019,594	643,243	330,614	45,736
Illinois	10,727,091	6,461,142	3,892,546	373,402
Indiana	5,493,653	3,412,502	1,836,980	244,171
Iowa	2,753,425	1,691,945	926,348	135,131
Kansas	2,488,077	1,441,539	923,743	122,794
Kentucky	3,171,495	1,942,324	1,081,739	147,432
Louisiana	3,545,832 ²	2,099,916	1,130,311	315,604 ²
Maine	1,313,759	882,302	383,560	47,897
Maryland	5,311,207	3,263,165	1,796,246	251,796
Massachusetts	6,435,458	4,275,924	1,947,224	212,310
Michigan	11,137,877	6,583,062	4,229,411	325,403
Minnesota	4,844,879	3,095,995	1,553,894	194,990
Mississippi	2,000,321	1,246,654	603,502	150,165
Missouri	4,531,192	2,770,426	1,565,327	195,439
Montana	868,892	541,473	291,170	36,249
Nebraska	1,648,104	1,027,617 ³	487,949	132,538 ³
Nevada	1,296,629	768,352	483,971	44,305
New Hampshire	1,114,540	725,559 ³	349,697 ³	39,284 ³
New Jersey	11,208,558	6,775,687	4,061,688	371,183
New Mexico	1,517,517	872,133	558,257	87,127
New York	23,522,461	15,948,326	6,943,853	630,281
North Carolina	5,582,994	3,479,891	1,740,685	362,417
North Dakota	557,043	339,950	168,142	48,951
Ohio	10,408,022	6,200,538	3,819,921	387,563
Oklahoma	2,804,088	1,680,375	949,350	174,363
Oregon	3,056,801	1,852,333	1,095,768	108,700
Pennsylvania	12,374,073	7,922,896	4,003,738	447,438
Rhode Island	1,094,185	728,417	336,288	29,480
South Carolina	3,085,495	1,821,432	1,064,316	199,746
South Dakota	610,640	370,593	205,012	35,035
Tennessee	3,728,486	2,378,112	1,151,816	198,558
Texas	18,801,462	11,540,336	6,179,630	1,081,496
Utah	1,719,782	1,152,136	465,935	101,710
Vermont	684,864	444,162	219,761	20,941
Virginia	5,969,608 ²	3,601,235	2,045,379	322,994 ²
Washington	5,394,507 ³	3,218,810 ³	1,923,766	251,931 ³
West Virginia	1,806,004	1,122,084	578,586	105,335
Wisconsin	5,670,826	3,591,487	1,905,973	173,366
Wyoming	581,817	360,771	200,226	20,820
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	30,382	12,456	10,874	7,052
Guam	158,303	87,773	61,187	9,343
Northern Marianas	44,037	35,357	5,698	2,982
Puerto Rico	1,734,033	1,198,197	316,990	218,847
U.S. Virgin Islands	122,286	69,478	46,012	6,796

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.h.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$270,174,298^{2,3}	\$167,148,760³	\$91,042,816³	\$11,982,722^{2,3}
Alabama	3,436,406	2,105,541	1,079,076	251,788
Alaska	1,069,379	606,314 ³	427,283 ³	35,782
Arizona	3,527,473	2,025,068 ³	1,281,784 ³	220,621
Arkansas	2,074,113	1,293,081	656,551	124,481
California	29,909,168	18,121,365	10,529,510	1,258,293
Colorado	3,577,211	2,210,900	1,221,481	144,829
Connecticut	4,522,718 ²	2,881,058	1,418,875	222,784 ²
Delaware	788,715	487,517	261,787	39,411
District of Columbia	632,952	336,859 ³	272,599	23,494
Florida	12,018,676	7,033,629	4,381,509	603,538
Georgia	7,230,405	4,514,587	2,287,757	428,060
Hawaii	1,057,069	665,808	321,074	70,187
Idaho	1,090,597	683,594	356,978	50,025
Illinois	11,720,249	7,049,329	4,273,482	397,438
Indiana	6,055,055	3,786,133	2,002,153	266,769
Iowa	2,885,943	1,766,300	978,025	141,618
Kansas	2,568,525	1,477,532	962,406	128,587
Kentucky	3,382,062	2,053,842	1,155,004	173,215
Louisiana	3,747,508 ²	2,231,393	1,191,011	325,103 ²
Maine	1,372,571	922,055	401,351	49,165
Maryland	5,529,309	3,363,092	1,897,410	268,807
Massachusetts	6,846,610	4,509,876	2,113,367	223,367
Michigan	11,686,124	6,916,820	4,424,697	344,607
Minnesota	5,087,353	3,265,753	1,611,327	210,273
Mississippi	2,035,675	1,249,098	634,860	151,717
Missouri	4,775,931	2,931,449	1,634,778	209,704
Montana	902,252	562,184	302,011	38,057
Nebraska	1,707,455	1,074,269 ³	503,687	129,499 ³
Nevada	1,434,395	859,392	526,838	48,165
New Hampshire	1,173,958	760,469 ³	371,988 ³	41,502 ³
New Jersey	11,771,941	7,229,567	4,172,008	370,366
New Mexico	1,557,376	894,288	585,614	77,473
New York	24,237,291	16,375,194	7,186,590	675,506
North Carolina	5,964,939	3,704,917	1,869,514	390,508
North Dakota	577,498	353,165	175,106	49,228
Ohio	10,948,074	6,518,251	4,021,119	408,704
Oklahoma	2,990,044	1,786,857	1,018,612	184,576
Oregon	3,184,100	1,927,857	1,141,621	114,622
Pennsylvania	12,820,704	8,220,369	4,132,980	467,354
Rhode Island	1,151,888	771,635	347,402	32,850
South Carolina	3,296,661	1,965,815	1,121,812	209,034
South Dakota	628,753	385,513	209,268	33,971
Tennessee	4,145,380	2,687,981	1,242,078	215,321
Texas	20,167,238	12,426,613	6,655,923	1,084,702
Utah	1,822,725	1,205,721	511,223	105,781
Vermont	718,092	467,336	229,343	21,413
Virginia	6,343,768 ²	3,852,822	2,154,071	336,875 ²
Washington	5,587,803 ³	3,351,232 ³	1,970,285	266,286
West Virginia	1,847,560	1,144,463	591,395	111,702
Wisconsin	5,975,122	3,771,582	2,019,452	184,088
Wyoming	591,488	363,275	206,738	21,475
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	33,780	13,590	12,268	7,922
Guam	156,561	85,529	61,896	9,136
Northern Marianas	53,140	42,777	7,555	2,809
Puerto Rico	1,796,077	1,259,605	351,038	185,434
U.S. Virgin Islands	122,188	69,435	45,967	6,786

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.i.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$285,485,370^{2,3}	\$176,521,719^{2,3}	\$96,474,833³	\$12,488,818^{2,3}
Alabama	3,633,159	2,219,708	1,157,714	255,738
Alaska	1,092,750	621,299 ³	434,336 ³	37,115
Arizona	3,740,889	2,163,072 ³	1,350,296 ³	227,521
Arkansas	2,149,237	1,362,690	635,730	150,817
California	32,759,492	20,033,782	11,412,151	1,313,559
Colorado	3,886,872	2,247,424	1,498,236	141,212
Connecticut	4,763,653 ²	3,031,206	1,504,057	228,390 ²
Delaware	830,731	514,269	275,908	40,553
District of Columbia	647,202 ²	283,484 ²	339,974	23,744
Florida	12,737,325	7,500,075	4,606,310	630,939
Georgia	7,770,241	4,833,424	2,492,010	444,808
Hawaii	1,112,351	712,023	328,520	71,809
Idaho	1,153,778	717,677	385,470	50,631
Illinois	12,473,064	7,568,726	4,472,681	431,657
Indiana	6,234,563	3,897,221	2,061,399	275,943
Iowa	3,005,421	1,842,537	1,017,529	145,355
Kansas	2,684,244	1,546,598	1,002,331	135,315
Kentucky	3,489,205	2,133,659	1,153,036	202,509
Louisiana	4,029,139 ²	2,415,114	1,279,565	334,460 ²
Maine	1,433,175	964,342	417,833	50,999
Maryland	5,843,685	3,661,049	1,901,323	281,314
Massachusetts	7,381,784	4,899,352	2,240,641	241,792
Michigan	12,003,818	7,044,614	4,604,271	354,933
Minnesota	5,452,571	3,423,447	1,804,163	224,961
Mississippi	2,164,592	1,327,436	682,395	154,761
Missouri	5,067,720	3,108,316	1,740,933	218,471
Montana	929,197	580,901	310,256	38,040
Nebraska	1,743,775	1,096,002 ³	517,114	130,659 ³
Nevada	1,570,576	944,837	575,767	49,972
New Hampshire	1,241,255	810,097 ³	387,656 ³	43,501 ³
New Jersey	12,056,560	7,293,294	4,398,670	364,597
New Mexico	1,659,891	949,678	629,290	80,923
New York	25,332,735	17,220,209	7,412,444	700,082
North Carolina	6,497,648	4,072,780	2,015,605	409,263
North Dakota	599,443	367,111	183,738	48,594
Ohio	11,448,722	6,752,805	4,267,606	428,311
Oklahoma	3,138,690	1,860,769	1,085,992	191,930
Oregon	3,474,714	2,072,977	1,281,385	120,352
Pennsylvania	13,084,859	8,338,422	4,261,130	485,307
Rhode Island	1,215,595	815,847	366,562	33,186
South Carolina	3,507,017	2,087,547	1,202,316	217,154
South Dakota	665,082	409,201	218,910	36,971
Tennessee	4,409,338	2,867,088	1,318,057	224,193
Texas	21,188,676	13,013,001	7,052,149	1,123,527
Utah	1,916,688	1,265,282	541,639	109,767
Vermont	749,786	486,174	240,947	22,665
Virginia	6,736,863 ²	4,108,526	2,275,431	352,906 ²
Washington	5,987,060 ³	3,521,141 ³	2,185,775	280,145
West Virginia	1,905,940	1,181,952	610,863	113,124
Wisconsin	6,280,696	3,966,885	2,120,618	193,193
Wyoming	603,901	366,647	216,104	21,150
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	33,088	14,030	11,307	7,751
Guam	168,716	92,318	65,623	10,775
Northern Marianas	56,514	45,236	7,774	3,504
Puerto Rico	1,981,603	1,385,170	383,723	212,710
U.S. Virgin Islands	131,315	78,688	45,864	6,763

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.j.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$302,876,294^{2,3}	\$186,776,182^{2,3}	\$102,951,877³	\$13,148,234^{2,3}
Alabama	3,880,188	2,400,979	1,210,422	268,786
Alaska	1,137,610	643,940 ³	456,533 ³	37,136
Arizona	3,963,455	2,380,620	1,385,316 ³	197,519
Arkansas	2,241,244	1,436,486	649,836	154,921
California	34,379,878	20,972,433	12,034,782	1,372,663
Colorado	4,140,699	2,410,400	1,581,647	148,652
Connecticut	5,075,580 ²	3,225,862	1,602,041	247,677 ²
Delaware	872,786	534,174	298,325	40,287
District of Columbia	693,712 ²	314,465 ²	351,290	27,958
Florida	13,534,374	7,925,242	4,945,464	663,668
Georgia	8,537,177	5,339,447	2,726,325	471,404
Hawaii	1,143,713	718,107	350,077	75,529
Idaho	1,239,755	767,909	417,679	54,167
Illinois	13,602,965	8,240,926	4,889,281	472,759
Indiana	6,697,468	4,183,169	2,229,545	284,755
Iowa	3,110,585	1,828,806	1,048,543	233,236
Kansas	2,841,147	1,632,547	1,066,511	142,090
Kentucky	3,696,331	2,249,579	1,225,731	221,021
Louisiana	4,264,981 ²	2,576,840	1,343,988	344,153 ²
Maine	1,510,024	1,015,728	441,736	52,560
Maryland	6,165,934	3,791,102	2,092,027	282,805
Massachusetts	7,948,502	5,295,485	2,406,210	246,807
Michigan	12,785,480	7,432,224	4,980,257	372,999
Minnesota	5,836,186	3,667,393	1,929,509	239,284
Mississippi	2,293,188	1,384,027	746,304	162,857
Missouri	5,348,366	3,293,321	1,826,265	228,780
Montana	955,695	597,772	318,994	38,929
Nebraska	1,821,310	1,145,752 ³	538,485	137,073 ³
Nevada	1,738,009	1,040,680	643,224	54,105
New Hampshire	1,316,946	859,023	412,094 ³	45,828 ³
New Jersey	12,874,579	7,705,505	4,790,297	378,778
New Mexico	1,788,382	1,015,367	686,625	86,390
New York	26,885,444	18,227,087	7,930,135	728,221
North Carolina	7,097,882	4,458,396	2,220,444	419,042
North Dakota	625,428	382,138	192,382	50,908
Ohio	12,138,937	7,198,914	4,496,958	443,064
Oklahoma	3,332,697	2,000,616	1,116,721	215,360
Oregon	3,706,044	2,195,694	1,383,787	126,563
Pennsylvania	13,532,211	8,575,108	4,453,339	503,763
Rhode Island	1,283,859	851,859	396,871	35,129
South Carolina	3,759,042	2,242,844	1,292,082	224,116
South Dakota	696,785	424,211	235,257	37,317
Tennessee	4,638,924	3,032,953	1,372,663	233,308
Texas	22,430,153	13,571,196	7,671,526	1,187,430
Utah	2,025,714	1,328,807	574,738	122,168
Vermont	792,664	512,432	258,060	22,172
Virginia	7,137,419 ²	4,340,680	2,423,409	373,331 ²
Washington	6,098,008 ³	3,646,946 ³	2,154,875	296,187
West Virginia	1,986,562	1,230,925	638,769	116,868
Wisconsin	6,620,653	4,138,977	2,277,038	204,639
Wyoming	651,622	391,091	237,459	23,072
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	35,092	15,014	13,238	6,840
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	50,450	40,667	6,456	3,327
Puerto Rico	2,024,499	1,386,049	406,614	231,835
U.S. Virgin Islands	146,474	89,700	49,828	6,946

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.k.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$323,888,508^{2,3}	\$199,968,138³	\$110,153,391³	\$13,766,979^{2,3}
Alabama	4,176,082	2,577,581	1,319,454	279,047
Alaska	1,183,499	662,932 ³	480,989 ³	39,577
Arizona	4,288,739 ³	2,605,219	1,477,507	206,014
Arkansas	2,380,331	1,447,716	798,529	134,085
California	38,129,479	23,832,969	12,815,848	1,480,662
Colorado	4,401,010	2,550,133	1,691,847	159,030
Connecticut	5,402,836 ²	3,426,238	1,719,095	257,504 ²
Delaware	937,630	576,886	316,901	43,843
District of Columbia	780,192	324,325	434,354	21,513
Florida	13,885,988	8,076,047	5,121,344	688,597
Georgia	9,158,624	5,713,274	2,948,563	496,787
Hawaii	1,213,695	765,134	373,037	75,524
Idaho	1,302,817	804,086	442,073	56,658
Illinois	14,462,773	8,686,846	5,280,916	495,011
Indiana	7,110,930	4,433,163	2,388,519	289,249
Iowa	3,264,336	1,921,516	1,098,019	244,801
Kansas	2,971,814	1,703,818	1,122,727	145,268
Kentucky	3,837,794	2,343,704	1,280,466	213,624
Louisiana	4,391,189 ²	2,645,628	1,408,763	336,797 ²
Maine	1,604,438	1,072,763	469,366	62,309
Maryland	6,545,135	4,028,454	2,190,247	326,435
Massachusetts	8,564,039	5,700,310	2,558,087	305,641
Michigan	13,994,294	8,137,640	5,454,043	402,611
Minnesota	6,140,442	3,861,367	2,023,544	255,531
Mississippi	2,510,376	1,532,550	814,941	162,885
Missouri	5,655,531	3,484,116	1,932,389	239,026
Montana	994,770	620,684	334,121	39,966
Nebraska	1,926,500	1,209,991 ³	569,901	146,607 ³
Nevada	1,875,467	1,119,108	698,300	58,058
New Hampshire	1,418,503	929,165	443,067	46,272
New Jersey	13,327,645	7,848,553	5,066,132	412,961
New Mexico	1,890,274	1,066,564	731,346	92,365
New York	28,433,240	19,368,224	8,299,373	765,643
North Carolina	7,713,293	4,893,381	2,387,992	431,920
North Dakota	638,946	382,289	203,506	53,151
Ohio	12,974,575	7,633,412	4,871,562	469,601
Oklahoma	3,382,581	1,956,646	1,202,906	223,030
Oregon	3,896,287	2,313,122	1,446,181	136,984
Pennsylvania	14,120,112	8,857,974	4,732,578	529,561
Rhode Island	1,393,143	916,608	437,400	39,135
South Carolina	4,087,355	2,450,038	1,404,865	232,452
South Dakota	737,998	444,596	253,953	39,449
Tennessee	4,931,734	3,216,104	1,468,494	247,136
Texas	25,098,703	15,278,648	8,555,496	1,264,559
Utah	2,102,655	1,372,663	603,245	126,746
Vermont	870,198	562,372	283,750	24,075
Virginia	7,757,598	4,825,091	2,639,236	293,271
Washington	6,399,885 ³	3,816,969 ³	2,269,270	313,646
West Virginia	2,086,937	1,288,004	675,680	123,254
Wisconsin	6,852,178	4,265,597	2,370,682	215,899
Wyoming	683,918	417,920	242,788	23,210
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	42,395	16,164	17,380	8,851
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	49,832	40,226	6,488	3,118
Puerto Rico	2,086,414	1,453,889	397,265	235,261
U.S. Virgin Islands	135,174	84,107	44,682	6,384

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³ Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.1.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$348,360,841²	\$214,333,003²	\$121,548,735	\$14,851,396²
Alabama	4,354,794	2,685,185	1,396,324	302,837
Alaska	1,229,036	706,834	489,038	42,406
Arizona	4,846,105	2,744,558	1,814,093	324,651
Arkansas	2,505,179	1,529,997	849,886	142,556
California	42,908,787	26,669,527	14,865,965	1,660,731
Colorado	4,758,173	2,720,856	1,897,828	175,549
Connecticut	5,693,207	3,636,781	1,879,816	213,009
Delaware	1,027,224	624,720	362,017	47,612
District of Columbia	830,299	412,276	401,642	23,780
Florida	15,023,514	8,765,578	5,625,306	743,395
Georgia	10,011,343	6,348,453	3,203,316	524,408
Hawaii	1,215,968	732,495	419,494	72,537
Idaho	1,403,190	860,621	489,780	62,393
Illinois	15,634,490	9,329,437	5,892,714	523,939
Indiana	7,548,487	4,649,180	2,640,415	310,210
Iowa	3,430,885	2,009,507	1,185,687	260,849
Kansas	3,264,698	1,916,207	1,218,637	153,722
Kentucky	4,047,392	2,480,235	1,377,816	217,080
Louisiana	4,485,878	2,703,004	1,514,713	299,718
Maine	1,704,422	1,140,002	515,441	58,968
Maryland	7,044,881	4,324,798	2,413,243	354,986
Massachusetts	9,272,387	6,149,924	2,843,789	333,942
Michigan	14,243,597	8,314,919	5,596,096	437,520
Minnesota	6,531,198	4,056,664	2,242,778	275,555
Mississippi	2,576,457	1,556,216	867,510	170,788
Missouri	6,076,169	3,686,233	2,161,692	270,546
Montana	1,041,760	642,783	362,974	43,065
Nebraska	2,067,290	1,289,065 ²	636,210	155,789 ²
Nevada	1,978,480	1,235,986	691,637	63,999
New Hampshire	1,518,792	986,636	491,560	50,015
New Jersey	14,773,650	8,757,552	5,667,967	454,616
New Mexico	2,022,093	1,124,723	813,619	99,634
New York	30,884,292	20,964,737	9,239,873	855,258
North Carolina	8,201,901	5,205,893	2,586,202	462,836
North Dakota	668,814	398,009	219,244	56,354
Ohio	13,893,495	8,126,488	5,377,073	492,011
Oklahoma	3,750,542	2,170,392	1,362,989	245,129
Oregon	4,112,069	2,416,798	1,581,033	144,244
Pennsylvania	14,895,316	9,301,282	5,123,676	569,373
Rhode Island	1,465,703	945,243	491,179	38,494
South Carolina	4,492,161	2,688,234	1,584,764	251,093
South Dakota	796,133	472,130	287,454	42,284
Tennessee	5,170,379	3,331,249	1,612,680	259,002
Texas	26,546,557	16,045,613	9,338,946	1,347,866
Utah	2,250,339	1,455,772	671,029	137,602
Vermont	934,031	605,140	308,773	25,939
Virginia	8,335,805	5,144,215	2,916,585	331,496
Washington	6,782,136 ²	4,025,938 ²	2,468,988	335,993
West Virginia	2,157,568	1,325,664	719,054	127,574
Wisconsin	7,249,081	4,493,131	2,570,887	233,843
Wyoming	704,695	426,125	259,302	24,199
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	40,642	16,551	16,422	8,095
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	49,151	40,009	6,433	2,871
Puerto Rico	2,257,837	1,578,747	473,957	217,153
U.S. Virgin Islands	125,252	78,554	40,715	6,809

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-31.m.1. Unadjusted current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total current	Instruction	Support services	Noninstruction
United States¹	\$368,499,139^{2,3}	\$226,565,677^{2,3}	\$126,578,578	\$15,354,884³
Alabama	4,444,390	2,721,721	1,415,114	307,556
Alaska	1,284,854	754,660	487,344	42,850
Arizona	5,499,645	3,123,642	2,029,869	346,134
Arkansas	2,822,877	1,739,445	939,213	144,218
California	46,265,544	28,566,063	15,960,392	1,739,089
Colorado	5,151,003	2,976,088	1,991,311	183,604
Connecticut	6,031,062	3,861,634	1,952,819	216,609
Delaware	1,072,875	660,857	361,985	50,033
District of Columbia	912,432	452,905	431,692	27,834
Florida	15,535,864	9,161,962	5,601,259	772,643
Georgia	10,853,496	6,932,058	3,363,275	558,162
Hawaii	1,348,381	815,123	457,784	75,474
Idaho	1,481,803	905,333	512,538	63,933
Illinois	16,480,787	9,804,430	6,140,082	536,275
Indiana	7,704,547	4,689,264	2,699,273	316,010
Iowa	3,565,796	2,124,947	1,181,655	259,195
Kansas	3,450,923	2,017,178	1,272,727	161,018
Kentucky	4,268,608	2,619,607	1,413,529	235,471
Louisiana	4,802,565	2,935,369	1,562,258	304,938
Maine	1,812,798	1,208,176	543,988	60,634
Maryland	7,480,723	4,653,921	2,471,745	355,058
Massachusetts	9,957,292	6,340,143	3,308,015	309,134
Michigan	14,975,150	8,598,644	5,916,871	459,635
Minnesota	6,586,559	4,192,253	2,112,832	281,475
Mississippi	2,642,116	1,591,250	878,870	171,997
Missouri	6,491,603 ³	3,954,002 ³	2,249,300	288,301
Montana	1,073,005	664,569	363,625	44,811
Nebraska	2,206,946	1,390,961	659,551	156,434 ³
Nevada	2,169,000	1,353,806	744,190	71,003
New Hampshire	1,641,378	1,064,917	524,179	52,283
New Jersey	15,822,609	9,358,608	5,975,494	488,508
New Mexico	2,204,165	1,232,319	869,870	101,976
New York	32,218,975	22,001,202	9,350,907	866,866
North Carolina	8,550,546	5,412,927	2,643,261	494,358
North Dakota	711,437	436,583	219,858	54,996
Ohio	14,774,065	8,574,310	5,693,030	506,726
Oklahoma	3,875,547	2,239,893	1,382,715	252,939
Oregon	4,214,512	2,476,323	1,597,050	141,139
Pennsylvania	15,550,975	9,686,763	5,272,437	591,774
Rhode Island	1,533,455	989,404	503,479	40,573
South Carolina	4,744,809	2,857,016	1,630,168	257,624
South Dakota	819,296	484,985	289,896	44,415
Tennessee	5,511,452 ²	3,586,780 ²	1,655,074	269,598
Texas	28,191,128	17,026,101	9,755,351	1,409,676
Utah	2,374,702	1,549,329	695,398	129,975
Vermont	992,149	638,802	325,507	27,841
Virginia	8,718,554	5,373,764	3,003,915	340,875
Washington	7,103,721 ³	4,227,572 ³	2,531,023	345,126
West Virginia	2,219,013	1,368,692	721,118	129,203
Wisconsin	7,592,176	4,705,538	2,642,906	243,733
Wyoming	761,830	463,839	272,841	25,150
Other jurisdictions				
American Samoa	46,192	21,887	13,439	10,866
Guam	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	46,508	38,687	5,253	2,569
Puerto Rico	2,152,724	1,514,026	419,407	219,291
U.S. Virgin Islands	107,343	67,985	35,120	4,239

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

³Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.a.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1990
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$113,550,405²	\$84,350,068²	\$20,702,032²	\$2,558,153²	\$1,012,623²	\$4,275,002²	\$652,526²
Alabama	1,416,418	1,078,264	248,552	7,174 ²	0	70,521	11,907
Alaska	411,555	312,779	66,259	12,263 ²	0	17,125	3,128 ²
Arizona	1,334,963 ²	1,114,841	162,339	13,612 ²	9,724	25,874	8,574
Arkansas	834,110	635,061	143,331	12,517	4,354	36,899	1,947
California	12,486,518	9,294,682	2,233,157	232,139 ²	146,651	520,672	59,219 ²
Colorado	1,475,510	1,156,996	223,500	29,226	134	59,913	5,742
Connecticut	2,149,106	1,477,788 ²	539,675 ²	40,409	0	80,926 ²	10,308 ²
Delaware	325,467 ²	231,295 ²	70,948 ²	5,895 ²	2,021	9,540 ²	5,769
District of Columbia	290,617	224,466	56,133	1,326	8,229	416	46
Florida	4,760,647	3,304,941	962,837	285,783	0	154,383	52,703
Georgia	2,761,453	2,060,418	563,076	23,135	2,737	109,308	2,779
Hawaii	420,364	341,344	44,894	10,939	0	22,137	1,049
Idaho	392,204	288,812	73,895	7,870	0	21,559	68
Illinois	4,834,866	3,729,167	732,797	77,600	94,332	191,066	9,904
Indiana	2,503,619	1,889,512	466,216	20,760	37,655	84,126	5,349
Iowa	1,203,193	931,493	195,420	26,038	3,021	46,043	1,179
Kansas	1,091,406	871,587	146,351	5,937	664	59,852	7,016
Kentucky	1,274,026 ²	1,053,807	180,174 ²	39 ²	0	39,997 ²	10 ²
Louisiana	1,658,084	1,209,612	367,467	7,598	57	68,077	5,272
Maine	687,622	462,471	139,057	17,093	35,315	30,862	2,825
Maryland	2,324,421	1,672,709	493,225	38,354	57,264	61,624	1,245
Massachusetts	2,840,881	2,136,969	254,709	213,071 ²	157,789	23,988	54,354 ²
Michigan	4,612,472	3,306,165	1,065,363	42,567 ²	0	187,519	10,859 ²
Minnesota	2,210,376	1,650,416	407,724	48,879	10,820	80,420	12,117
Mississippi	933,853	750,351	131,235	11,758	619	36,217	3,672
Missouri	1,989,034	1,536,088	253,464	61,233 ²	0	122,628 ²	15,621 ²
Montana	398,079	288,172	71,698	8,048	408	26,481	3,273
Nebraska	752,821	573,868	118,019	8,680	14,381	31,907	5,965
Nevada	431,571	329,763	78,630	2,862	700	19,322	294
New Hampshire	511,957	379,475	62,686	12,099	37,666	19,135	898
New Jersey	4,529,185 ²	3,440,669	681,077 ²	35,323 ²	0	135,387 ²	236,730 ²
New Mexico	594,571	448,390	103,655	9,448 ²	374	30,294	2,410 ²
New York	11,932,397	8,868,470	2,346,155	388,466	0	327,331	1,974
North Carolina	2,688,444	2,058,645	491,669	25,781	0	109,848	2,502
North Dakota	277,047	205,934	47,880	6,147	739	15,672	675
Ohio	4,548,349	3,323,985	885,707	154,300	0	179,627	4,730
Oklahoma	1,195,178 ²	905,994	220,164	21,200	533	46,427	860 ²
Oregon	1,338,458	880,555	331,251	41,965	0	77,862	6,825
Pennsylvania	5,987,986	3,897,919	1,502,138	113,183	270,120	190,836	13,791
Rhode Island	520,909	361,879	110,858	17,833	15,755	14,176	408
South Carolina	1,368,276	1,076,179	219,627	11,840	0	59,317	1,314
South Dakota	275,338	199,540	39,079	11,755	6,933	16,853	1,179
Tennessee	1,803,365	1,296,997	323,522 ²	135,241	0	41,404	6,200 ²
Texas	7,734,742	6,253,184	868,358	160,219	12,565	395,956	44,460
Utah	731,602	514,279	162,166	10,381	0	42,888	1,888
Vermont	342,051	235,581	59,637	15,114	17,686	13,134	900
Virginia	2,743,571	2,061,476	554,333	19,425	23,926	81,397	3,014
Washington	2,079,071 ²	1,496,970	426,470	52,042	2,463 ²	88,447	12,680
West Virginia	787,507 ²	559,852	186,011	5,560 ²	465 ²	34,200	1,418 ²
Wisconsin	2,454,141	1,753,640	534,988	30,010	36,325	94,348	4,830
Wyoming	301,001	216,617	54,456	8,017	200	21,063	649
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	9,004	7,081	973	343	—	559	48
Guam	46,407	31,780	7,745	218	—	6,664	—
Northern Marianas	17,631	12,019	2,379	1,810	—	1,424	—
Puerto Rico	768,791	648,750	92,347	7,967	—	6,380	13,348
U.S. Virgin Islands	69,173	56,549	10,499	323	—	250	1,552

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.b.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1991
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$122,223,362²	\$90,742,284²	\$22,347,524²	\$2,722,639²	\$1,192,505²	\$4,584,754²	\$633,656²
Alabama	1,541,899 ²	1,182,802	264,252	10,067 ²	0	71,833	12,944
Alaska	426,220	313,184	66,611	19,890	32	21,573	4,930
Arizona	1,452,792 ²	1,204,235	194,755	7,218 ²	10,379	26,923	9,282
Arkansas	870,449	668,686	155,363	12,168	4,717	27,424	2,090
California	13,267,159	10,002,472	2,218,640	299,505 ²	188,252	520,037	38,252 ²
Colorado	1,612,622	1,254,170	249,389	38,449	62	64,900	5,651
Connecticut	2,202,283	1,599,857	460,790	47,463	—	88,113	6,061
Delaware	339,730 ²	244,075 ²	74,161 ²	5,116 ²	2,092	9,264 ²	5,022
District of Columbia	298,769	239,073	43,806	3,193	10,344	2,080	273
Florida	5,280,683	3,626,444	1,093,115	190,364 ²	127,451 ²	184,762	58,547
Georgia	2,995,683	2,200,406	644,780	22,054	1,339	122,258	4,846
Hawaii	503,312	372,427	89,337	16,942	0	23,345	1,262
Idaho	446,921	327,185	85,091	9,436	0	25,128	81
Illinois	5,206,144	4,048,804	735,826	88,875	104,668	217,838	10,132
Indiana	2,717,330	2,052,761	526,576	24,030	83	107,663	6,218
Iowa	1,281,171	986,128	213,950	28,948	3,652	47,303	1,189
Kansas	1,144,710	905,515	167,326	6,967	483	57,965	6,455
Kentucky	1,477,421 ²	1,212,742	211,426 ²	86	0	53,128 ²	38
Louisiana	1,757,859	1,326,752	343,606	7,668	99	73,413	6,321
Maine	707,108	504,252	111,526	18,708	38,848	30,876	2,899
Maryland	2,569,556	1,828,391	559,662	41,474	66,991	69,542	3,497
Massachusetts	2,927,579	2,193,013	275,643	263,806 ²	165,556	21,998	7,564 ²
Michigan	4,919,688	3,533,939	1,129,466	59,611	0	180,174	16,498
Minnesota	2,384,886	1,783,501	441,522	54,905	678	89,817	14,463
Mississippi	947,708	758,497	137,260	11,974	734	36,091	3,151
Missouri	2,106,277	1,617,757	277,060	36,460 ²	0	170,345 ²	4,656 ²
Montana	435,023	306,898	73,939	16,367	462	35,460	1,898
Nebraska	792,131	594,408 ²	133,930 ²	10,250	14,545	32,767	6,231
Nevada	512,678	386,102	101,192	3,562	478	21,086	258
New Hampshire	563,043	415,430	72,511	13,487	40,969	19,655	991
New Jersey	5,000,309 ²	3,737,092	772,892 ²	37,649 ²	—	161,410 ²	291,267 ²
New Mexico	657,746	501,316	117,370	5,505	275	29,027	4,253
New York	13,055,859	9,578,987	2,700,119	438,041	0	336,410	2,301
North Carolina	2,848,755	2,193,096	516,632	27,183	0	108,935	2,910
North Dakota	277,585	205,978	49,051	7,538	977	13,443	598
Ohio	4,817,439	3,497,204	979,552	157,891	—	178,114	4,677
Oklahoma	1,306,721	1,000,970	225,546	27,309	655	51,364	876
Oregon	1,442,537	946,880	361,007	43,533	1,591	84,794	4,732
Pennsylvania	6,394,229	4,165,835	1,630,920	103,066	282,023	197,401	14,984
Rhode Island	552,822	398,403	108,712	14,211	16,791	14,481	224
South Carolina	1,473,165	1,140,812	256,583	12,486	0	61,180	2,104
South Dakota	293,254	216,123	43,064	7,919	6,832	18,127	1,189
Tennessee	1,789,445	1,355,921	238,491	136,879	0	51,271	6,882
Texas	8,275,086	6,639,461	989,212	164,659	12,767	423,793	45,194
Utah	801,456	564,003	184,503	10,829	520	39,718	1,883
Vermont	375,921	260,500	62,753	18,886	18,813	13,533	1,436
Virginia	2,952,146	2,223,624	592,632	23,826	23,800	87,616	648
Washington	2,334,048 ²	1,676,920	487,681	60,789	2,329 ²	106,304	26
West Virginia	894,738 ²	629,668	223,426	7,607 ²	366 ²	32,700	972 ²
Wisconsin	2,681,850	1,893,068	596,437	39,626	41,160	107,252	4,307
Wyoming	309,420	226,520	58,429	8,162	693	15,122	495
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11,239	8,481	1,318	416	—	996	28
Guam	59,689	50,017	7,650	895	—	1,127	—
Northern Marianas	24,110	15,935	3,621	2,678	—	1,875	2
Puerto Rico	810,124	675,780	95,052	8,266	—	7,085	23,940
U.S. Virgin Islands	68,125	55,526	10,383	398	—	579	1,239

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.c.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1992
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$128,475,859²	\$95,018,405²	\$23,683,606²	\$3,348,142²	\$939,322²	\$4,703,762²	\$782,620²
Alabama	1,530,671	1,186,319	256,446	2,505	0	72,406	12,995
Alaska	477,181	338,355	77,000	19,365	152	22,138	20,172
Arizona	1,531,544 ²	1,266,112	204,331	10,954 ²	11,519	28,545	10,083
Arkansas	998,087	779,366	166,396	14,379	5,370	30,260	2,315
California	14,043,571	10,220,066	2,751,264	354,677	216,325	495,794	5,445
Colorado	1,680,544	1,301,574	257,148	51,236	102	65,576	4,908
Connecticut	2,329,634	1,819,762	401,715	35,427	11,793	59,252	1,685
Delaware	358,021	250,557	83,960	5,380	1,064	14,136	2,925
District of Columbia	329,160	244,369	63,214	4,188	13,723	3,270	395
Florida	5,443,663	3,673,334	1,196,867	344,183	210	168,194	60,875
Georgia	3,038,883	2,289,610	596,131	21,774	1,446	127,262	2,659
Hawaii	536,115	403,433	90,594	17,077	0	23,652	1,360
Idaho	477,575	350,301	93,438	8,956	242	24,575	64
Illinois	5,536,860	4,335,782	775,109	92,753	104,080	218,449	10,687
Indiana	2,823,680	2,124,440	567,767	28,852	73	96,076	6,472
Iowa	1,450,954	1,049,306	232,453	69,700	5,668	92,298	1,530
Kansas	1,198,174	945,658	176,788	10,344	329	60,077	4,978
Kentucky	1,660,113 ²	1,339,874	249,676	99	0	70,431 ²	33
Louisiana	1,910,120	1,402,391	418,914	10,521	17	73,658	4,619
Maine	749,202	524,487	136,423	19,049	39,585	26,940	2,717
Maryland	2,640,368	1,860,211	590,017	46,030	75,830	67,130	1,151
Massachusetts	3,021,405	2,209,557	300,663	255,982	168,365	83,353	3,483
Michigan	5,289,436	3,788,523	1,225,082	65,196	0	191,334	19,301
Minnesota	2,501,292	1,860,956	478,191	55,674	693	90,188	15,589
Mississippi	960,078	764,071	140,035	12,331	1,163	38,965	3,513
Missouri	2,190,803	1,680,164	296,006	39,648 ²	0	169,301	5,684 ²
Montana	468,290	340,895	83,942	10,696	1,747	29,043	1,966
Nebraska	832,995 ²	615,896 ²	146,024 ²	14,962	14,246	35,004	6,863
Nevada	573,131	430,826	115,778	3,057	793	22,355	321
New Hampshire	587,947	430,418	82,204	14,991	40,705	18,689	939
New Jersey	5,500,865 ²	4,143,069	758,580 ²	52,573 ²	0	147,749 ²	398,894 ²
New Mexico	708,790	529,874	121,237	6,337	649	46,025	4,668
New York	13,235,322	9,863,756	2,724,832	333,825	0	309,991	2,917
North Carolina	2,874,483	2,197,618	511,824	36,323	0	126,530	2,188
North Dakota	298,310	219,410	53,226	8,475	819	15,689	691
Ohio	5,199,164	3,822,364	1,007,834	93,375	10,571	205,407	59,613
Oklahoma	1,362,217	1,051,366	234,271	14,009	0	60,270	2,302
Oregon	1,560,133	1,022,157	395,396	46,286	2,578	89,021	4,695
Pennsylvania	6,569,798	4,229,098	1,501,309	549,228	81,560	201,119	7,483
Rhode Island	578,130	413,777	116,841	14,630	18,253	14,222	406
South Carolina	1,513,667	1,164,160	269,298	14,696	0	63,798	1,716
South Dakota	317,164	231,454	48,734	8,134	8,136	19,594	1,112
Tennessee	1,820,147	1,369,278	244,499	150,568	0	50,999	4,803
Texas	8,854,321	7,092,272	1,090,492	187,926	13,487	418,633	51,511
Utah	851,578	593,388	208,462	10,995	0	36,947	1,786
Vermont	392,739	274,292	67,479	22,135	15,013	12,964	855
Virginia	2,974,172	2,220,005	591,338	31,258	26,794	104,331	445
Washington	2,544,891 ²	1,822,901	544,177	63,905	2,854 ²	96,863	14,189
West Virginia	909,831 ²	645,963	217,710	7,366 ²	371 ²	37,365	1,056 ²
Wisconsin	2,900,182	2,040,800	657,784	43,244	42,486	110,877	4,992
Wyoming	340,459	244,790	64,705	12,869	507	17,015	572
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11,381	8,761	1,360	283	—	791	185
Guam	61,571	51,411	8,145	714	—	1,244	57
Northern Marianas	29,491	19,436	4,496	2,519	—	3,021	19
Puerto Rico	861,439	715,789	101,810	9,249	—	5,792	28,799
U.S. Virgin Islands	68,547	55,340	10,868	453	—	635	1,250

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.d.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1993
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$134,971,088²	\$99,089,718²	\$26,075,723²	\$3,357,323²	\$967,884²	\$5,052,972²	\$427,468²
Alabama	1,623,693	1,220,956	299,686	5,253	0	81,135	16,663
Alaska	495,869	353,602	80,329	19,469	135	21,389	20,945
Arizona	1,608,982 ²	1,328,278	216,456	13,243 ²	11,091	29,130	10,784
Arkansas	1,069,642	831,953	180,166	16,610	5,652	32,636	2,623
California	14,515,129	10,314,041	3,127,651	367,576	245,990	453,964	5,907
Colorado	1,791,024	1,386,469	276,573	55,063	143	66,802	5,974
Connecticut	2,368,777	1,847,591	408,145	36,677	13,233	61,827	1,303
Delaware	375,684	266,206	86,933	5,778	958	14,588	1,222
District of Columbia	339,266	245,876	72,417	5,415	12,921	2,534	103
Florida	5,609,755	3,749,838	1,249,289	361,158	481	188,728	60,261
Georgia	3,324,729	2,439,241	733,270	26,215	966	122,002	3,035
Hawaii	580,597	434,573	97,597	18,778	0	28,332	1,317
Idaho	504,461	368,810	102,409	8,612	355	24,199	76
Illinois	5,886,997	4,610,529	841,002	100,960	107,465	216,235	10,807
Indiana	2,984,096	2,224,815	620,270	32,815	96	99,938	6,162
Iowa	1,529,933	1,093,206	255,436	72,230	7,267	99,755	2,041
Kansas	1,304,668	1,025,667	194,625	9,999	582	67,798	5,997
Kentucky	1,713,287 ²	1,378,010	272,907	76 ²	0	62,282 ²	12 ²
Louisiana	1,906,733	1,428,493	384,409	11,134	27	78,137	4,533
Maine	807,161	535,747	181,816	20,846	39,657	26,217	2,878
Maryland	2,772,443	1,926,293	629,165	67,309	69,820	78,095	1,761
Massachusetts	3,239,997	2,348,009	360,063	267,342	170,337	90,522	3,724
Michigan	5,535,516	4,001,460	1,247,306	70,841	0	196,417	19,491
Minnesota	2,646,040	1,962,920	506,526	65,704	843	93,979	16,067
Mississippi	997,074	768,952	139,823	18,913	1,429	64,694	3,261
Missouri	2,253,749	1,725,911	298,765	42,674 ²	0	179,470	6,929 ²
Montana	487,327	351,786	91,149	10,588	2,087	29,921	1,797
Nebraska	885,848 ²	652,273 ²	157,657 ²	20,111	11,008	34,670	10,129
Nevada	612,677	463,075	122,885	3,342	821	22,181	373
New Hampshire	623,564 ²	450,309	96,505 ²	13,621	40,239	20,261	2,630
New Jersey	5,851,174 ²	4,320,192	1,213,035 ²	58,256 ²	0	206,702 ²	52,989 ²
New Mexico	727,371	539,987	139,341	5,708	269	38,193	3,873
New York	14,035,286	10,333,111	3,058,003	312,409	0	329,471	2,292
North Carolina	3,037,814	2,281,597	565,384	46,057	0	142,129	2,646
North Dakota	312,211	229,288	56,720	8,496	1,074	15,745	888
Ohio	5,438,553	3,978,860	1,096,231	84,980	13,122	208,569	56,790
Oklahoma	1,440,157	1,113,925	253,374	15,875	0	55,578	1,405
Oregon	1,701,141	1,115,174	426,688	56,660	3,373	93,322	5,923
Pennsylvania	6,956,917	4,594,521	1,617,909	467,682	65,534	202,715	8,557
Rhode Island	626,154	438,409	137,202	16,267	20,361	13,398	516
South Carolina	1,594,927	1,215,329	294,545	19,625	0	63,436	1,992
South Dakota	339,207	246,661	52,636	9,626	8,195	21,197	893
Tennessee	1,907,690	1,465,522	208,744	154,825	0	72,349	6,251
Texas	8,890,632	7,055,521	1,114,660	119,715	20,071	566,819	13,846
Utah	910,053	624,019	215,723	15,134	0	40,748	14,428
Vermont	400,053	282,529	74,541	14,224	15,406	12,489	863
Virginia	3,121,272	2,352,245	595,672	39,849	25,574	105,942	1,990
Washington	2,800,233 ²	2,005,997	591,742	76,485	5,190 ²	105,406	15,413
West Virginia	1,007,685	713,453	247,803	8,270 ²	216	36,601	1,343 ²
Wisconsin	3,143,002	2,208,288	720,016	47,589	45,130	116,900	5,079
Wyoming	334,840	240,201	64,524	11,238	766	17,425	687
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	10,792	8,654	1,342	202	—	444	150
Guam	75,434	58,419	10,119	606	—	6,040	251
Northern Marianas	28,814	19,775	4,501	2,094	—	2,381	63
Puerto Rico	895,535	743,954	108,074	8,861	—	6,761	27,886
U.S. Virgin Islands	68,564	55,151	10,791	516	—	596	1,510

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.e.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1994
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$141,620,474²	\$103,506,419²	\$27,456,084²	\$3,421,355²	\$1,231,076²	\$5,507,720²	\$497,820²
Alabama	1,757,077	1,329,103	317,861	5,505	0	87,994	16,613
Alaska	517,200	370,381	84,893	20,562	120	21,311	19,933
Arizona	1,680,405 ²	1,404,486	207,938	13,704 ²	12,682	28,531	13,063
Arkansas	1,116,796	862,527	194,647	17,569	6,496	32,663	2,894
California	15,028,418	10,535,742	3,275,864	417,732	258,206	534,495	6,378
Colorado	1,815,426	1,403,567	280,586	54,564	160	69,799	6,748
Connecticut	2,501,019	1,949,504	435,277	37,744	12,210	64,920	1,364
Delaware	399,147	279,411	94,677	6,374	1,248	14,897	2,540
District of Columbia	351,028	251,437	73,230	7,967	12,739	5,558	96
Florida	5,970,755	4,016,237	1,336,262	361,131	193	196,670	60,261
Georgia	3,473,765	2,571,602	712,847	33,534	1,299	151,782	2,702
Hawaii	615,270	443,179	123,385	19,218	0	27,938	1,551
Idaho	543,377	389,041	120,933	8,960	363	23,999	81
Illinois	6,064,603	4,697,555	905,583	105,297	109,215	235,412	11,540
Indiana	3,121,188	2,309,246	673,493	32,707	65	100,174	5,503
Iowa	1,558,177	1,115,162	263,334	62,452	5,182	107,452	4,595
Kansas	1,345,121	1,069,472	187,192	11,579	686	71,444	4,748
Kentucky	1,768,270 ²	1,427,161	269,831	88 ²	0	71,170 ²	20 ²
Louisiana	1,967,293	1,459,276	403,272	16,167	175	84,227	4,178
Maine	808,608	550,050	166,324	22,399	40,376	26,660	2,798
Maryland	2,890,997 ²	1,992,747 ²	658,207 ²	73,927	84,132	80,822	1,162 ²
Massachusetts	3,398,730	2,461,875	385,677	267,298	181,514	98,610	3,755
Michigan	5,691,574	4,139,256	1,259,843	77,832	0	193,110	21,533
Minnesota	2,757,594	2,033,003	538,195	68,805	906	98,115	18,570
Mississippi	1,066,080	821,115	166,575	16,477	1,616	56,697	3,599
Missouri	2,415,629	1,840,689	329,085	43,996 ²	0	191,915	9,945 ²
Montana	514,036	369,489	97,938	13,156	761	31,205	1,486
Nebraska	941,392 ²	700,536 ²	159,735 ²	21,827	11,378	37,875	10,041
Nevada	654,996	491,876	132,187	4,662	594	25,270	406
New Hampshire	646,681 ²	467,975	100,808 ²	13,691	40,432	21,158	2,618
New Jersey	6,260,952	4,527,397	1,183,042	45,473	226,228	212,716	66,096
New Mexico	775,050	570,209	148,257	7,981	1,699	43,549	3,355
New York	14,884,460	10,895,343	3,302,335	340,172	0	344,180	2,429
North Carolina	3,161,009	2,383,123	588,767	45,782	0	140,203	3,134
North Dakota	320,294	234,827	58,894	8,274	1,544	15,493	1,262
Ohio	5,717,214	4,170,324	1,158,036	94,873	16,211	224,924	52,847
Oklahoma	1,572,751	1,199,978	269,447	19,719	0	81,967	1,641
Oregon	1,708,679	1,133,552	427,436	50,290	3,737	88,577	5,086
Pennsylvania	7,144,739	4,753,300	1,609,574	479,975	80,537	212,470	8,883
Rhode Island	659,748	461,270	147,798	16,235	20,851	13,146	449
South Carolina	1,651,858	1,251,017	312,363	22,422	0	64,858	1,197
South Dakota	360,621	262,590	57,153	10,549	8,625	20,787	917
Tennessee	2,125,274	1,635,375	372,014	39,428	0	72,376	6,080
Texas	9,602,153	7,492,386	1,197,000	156,463	18,185	719,546	18,573
Utah	1,013,630	662,696	230,024	14,387	0	47,072	59,451
Vermont	419,909	295,898	79,058	14,198	16,805	12,934	1,016
Virginia	3,275,030	2,487,274	621,527	43,510	3,235	117,838	1,646
Washington	2,921,122 ²	2,066,990	639,335	85,052	2,698 ²	109,654	17,393
West Virginia	1,034,956	723,919	262,282	10,065	165	38,524	1
Wisconsin	3,285,249	2,300,226	768,388	49,266	47,248	115,175	4,946
Wyoming	345,120	246,023	67,675	10,316	557	19,854	695
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11,582	8,612	1,336	316	—	1,090	229
Guam	90,103	72,705	13,292	75	—	3,776	255
Northern Marianas	29,959	19,199	4,620	2,234	—	3,660	247
Puerto Rico	972,817	798,483	114,161	9,683	—	20,961	29,529
U.S. Virgin Islands	68,548	55,140	10,763	525	—	604	1,515

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.f.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1995
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$150,556,118²	\$109,702,815²	\$29,190,486²	\$3,823,789²	\$1,476,697²	\$5,764,061²	\$598,269²
Alabama	1,906,471	1,446,029	335,738	5,645	0	99,824	19,236
Alaska	574,242 ²	413,383 ²	100,487 ²	18,237 ²	76	21,514 ²	20,546 ²
Arizona	1,811,167 ²	1,500,416	238,820	16,547 ²	10,729	31,128	13,527
Arkansas	1,144,389	868,482	206,954	23,230	6,895	35,930	2,898
California	15,549,692	11,038,093	3,262,337	424,379	281,444	536,517	6,922
Colorado	1,970,908	1,508,701	306,238	67,936	104	80,563	7,366
Connecticut	2,721,552	2,004,391	463,152	50,246	136,741	64,845	2,177
Delaware	431,618	297,607	103,254	7,194	6,294	15,843	1,425
District of Columbia	336,543	239,594	65,979	5,251	22,121	3,556	42
Florida	6,395,934	4,283,275	1,422,087	408,034	202	209,508	72,828
Georgia	3,779,713	2,799,934	770,839	39,991	1,553	164,184	3,211
Hawaii	636,952	457,861	127,015	18,255	0	32,471	1,352
Idaho	602,232	430,919	130,741	11,204	345	28,940	83
Illinois	6,367,082	4,797,408	1,061,451	120,542	110,854	265,284	11,543
Indiana	3,262,523	2,417,230	697,094	35,344	27	107,345	5,483
Iowa	1,623,942	1,160,673	277,271	56,959	7,975	116,398	4,666
Kansas	1,387,198	1,108,730	193,070	12,294	817	67,297	4,990
Kentucky	1,787,693 ²	1,423,656	291,715	94 ²	0	72,209 ²	19 ²
Louisiana	2,071,476	1,544,288	415,405	19,349	83	87,321	5,030
Maine	859,560	570,803	190,981	24,493	40,856	27,895	4,532
Maryland	3,127,996	2,130,372	729,842	86,737	90,597	88,971	1,477
Massachusetts	3,994,523	2,691,297	728,275	254,433	205,014	111,466	4,039
Michigan	6,228,315	4,328,190	1,569,832	84,022	668	210,776	34,827
Minnesota	2,946,240	2,160,089	579,243	78,764	2,027	105,214	20,901
Mississippi	1,197,868	891,328	216,101	18,628	1,663	65,880	4,268
Missouri	2,597,027	1,969,708	355,700	53,202 ²	0	207,753	10,663 ²
Montana	525,617	379,161	101,394	11,080	581	31,900	1,502
Nebraska	997,581 ²	732,361 ²	178,023 ²	24,370	12,525	40,341	9,959
Nevada	706,132	528,908	144,432	4,552	615	27,143	481
New Hampshire	679,079 ²	498,773	97,472 ²	16,606	41,748	21,773	2,706
New Jersey	6,467,203	4,715,340	1,128,758	51,960	271,269	232,132	67,745
New Mexico	837,029	618,787	158,931	8,022	2,292	45,294	3,704
New York	15,636,396	11,525,744	3,387,241	358,939	0	361,933	2,539
North Carolina	3,387,680	2,556,856	623,633	48,461	0	155,787	2,942
North Dakota	328,461	240,567	60,009	8,896	1,453	16,378	1,157
Ohio	5,960,083	4,362,651	1,182,673	103,167	17,682	235,248	58,662
Oklahoma	1,662,373	1,266,325	261,121	26,166	0	97,571	11,190
Oregon	1,776,148	1,193,420	412,583	59,993	4,829	99,712	5,611
Pennsylvania	7,460,973	5,049,611	1,591,109	512,608	75,470	224,403	7,771
Rhode Island	703,185	492,096	156,125	16,358	22,340	15,919	347
South Carolina	1,727,214	1,298,160	320,509	27,097	0	80,175	1,274
South Dakota	376,116	272,643	59,785	11,243	8,735	22,634	1,076
Tennessee	2,285,884	1,740,065	395,947	38,603	0	104,857	6,413
Texas	10,753,150	8,517,213	1,268,868	294,413	14,553	606,632	51,471
Utah	1,089,195	706,401	250,913	16,429	0	46,339	69,112
Vermont	434,933	306,881	77,637	15,984	19,640	13,596	1,195
Virginia	3,483,576	2,640,491	671,729	48,638	2,164	118,633	1,921
Washington	3,075,781 ²	2,156,923	670,680	101,440	3,046 ²	124,646	19,045
West Virginia	1,090,056	766,359	280,057	11,134	152	32,343	11
Wisconsin	3,441,286	2,400,781	800,389	55,545	49,428	129,411	5,732
Wyoming	358,131	253,841	70,846	11,073	1,090	20,630	651
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	11,796	8,900	1,386	236	—	1,065	211
Guam	82,856	65,432	13,237	83	—	3,944	161
Northern Marianas	35,613	21,718	6,259	3,678	—	3,551	407
Puerto Rico	1,093,038	903,531	127,031	11,148	—	20,234	31,094
U.S. Virgin Islands	69,349	55,563	11,042	572	—	652	1,520

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.g.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1996
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$157,473,978²	\$114,580,985²	\$30,299,566²	\$3,825,111²	\$1,590,468²	\$6,513,488²	\$664,360²
Alabama	2,032,706	1,489,955	390,938	6,424	0	116,054	29,335
Alaska	591,338 ²	425,756 ²	105,094 ²	20,086	93	24,151 ²	16,159 ²
Arizona	1,921,657 ²	1,588,625	250,336	17,715 ²	14,853	34,043	16,084
Arkansas	1,244,145	937,990	218,738	21,679 ²	6,226	56,789	2,722
California	16,333,392	11,551,320	3,354,696	468,228	321,159	630,791	7,198
Colorado	2,069,222	1,593,451	318,375	64,306	74	85,769	7,247
Connecticut	2,780,996	2,057,312	460,386	52,467	132,532	71,058	7,242
Delaware	447,549	312,457	101,520	8,094	6,426	17,805	1,246
District of Columbia	334,893	231,862	77,487	7,175	9,043	6,592	2,735
Florida	6,675,272	4,434,224	1,490,753	445,203	301	234,639	70,151
Georgia	4,116,129	3,048,284	836,598	39,620	2,042	185,668	3,917
Hawaii	651,832	455,415	144,410	16,395	0	34,274	1,339
Idaho	643,243	455,405	136,112	12,915	416	38,329	67
Illinois	6,461,142	4,932,198	1,043,497	111,831	113,748	248,470	11,398
Indiana	3,412,502	2,483,959	780,886	36,571	19	105,978	5,089
Iowa	1,691,945	1,213,673	289,250	56,097	12,205	115,160	5,560
Kansas	1,441,539	1,146,381	201,190	16,676	576	71,936	4,780
Kentucky	1,942,324	1,511,577	327,707	11,324	0	87,945	3,770
Louisiana	2,099,916	1,549,599	433,815	24,462	163	86,620	5,258
Maine	882,302	588,364	194,717	25,816	41,740	28,448	3,216
Maryland	3,263,165	2,205,823	773,588	86,416	104,166	91,857	1,316
Massachusetts	4,275,924	2,837,705	779,970	316,877	215,366	121,764	4,242
Michigan	6,583,062	4,564,918	1,609,270	104,366	1,737	259,957	42,813
Minnesota	3,095,995	2,265,431	612,068	83,094	2,426	111,419	21,558
Mississippi	1,246,654	925,578	219,691	19,743	1,166	75,940	4,536
Missouri	2,770,426	2,097,350	379,417	57,014 ²	0	224,149	12,497 ²
Montana	541,473	390,636	104,118	12,261	1,913	31,110	1,434
Nebraska	1,027,617 ²	766,556	173,626 ²	21,174	15,034	41,219	10,008
Nevada	768,352	574,313 ²	157,016	5,916	193	30,288	626
New Hampshire	725,559 ²	527,208	106,298 ²	19,404	47,848	21,944	2,858
New Jersey	6,775,687	4,944,632	1,154,848	62,732	299,326	244,773	69,376
New Mexico	872,133	646,516	163,749	7,055	2,593	48,267	3,953
New York	15,948,326	11,761,851	3,449,781	368,152	0	365,990	2,551
North Carolina	3,479,891	2,606,682	632,459	52,824	0	183,853	4,073
North Dakota	339,950	248,414	61,567	9,122	1,986	17,684	1,177
Ohio	6,200,538	4,526,538	1,219,614	112,421	20,825	251,327	69,813
Oklahoma	1,680,375	1,270,992	267,052	28,107	0	102,017	12,207
Oregon	1,852,333	1,252,352	412,707	59,774	6,109	113,959	7,432
Pennsylvania	7,922,896	5,600,394	1,747,009	243,952	81,175	242,227	8,140
Rhode Island	728,417	513,600	156,649	17,361	23,179	17,090	537
South Carolina	1,821,432	1,359,201	337,297	26,578	22	78,897	19,437
South Dakota	370,593	271,138	59,539	10,112	8,108	20,677	1,019
Tennessee	2,378,112	1,831,373	419,574	38,707	0	83,313	5,145
Texas	11,540,336	8,972,744	1,229,981	318,852	18,470	943,745	56,544
Utah	1,152,136	749,589	261,557	18,922	0	56,205	65,863
Vermont	444,162	316,808	74,167	18,071	19,637	14,343	1,136
Virginia	3,601,235	2,732,602	690,087	52,615	1,568	122,251	2,113
Washington	3,218,810 ²	2,281,994	682,692	106,891	4,309 ²	122,382	20,541
West Virginia	1,122,084 ²	774,557	294,333	11,786	374 ²	40,989	45
Wisconsin	3,591,487	2,499,757	842,192	59,404	50,653	133,468	6,015
Wyoming	360,771	255,926	71,141	12,326	671	19,864	842
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	12,456	9,101	1,759	323	—	1,042	230
Guam	87,773	67,167	15,226	190	—	5,190	—
Northern Marianas	35,357	22,495	7,229	3,052	—	2,354	227
Puerto Rico	1,198,197	979,626	134,208	12,024	—	28,201	44,138
U.S. Virgin Islands	69,478	55,629	11,283	540	—	611	1,415

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.h.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1997
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$167,148,760²	\$121,173,303²	\$31,977,911²	\$4,303,176²	\$1,647,913²	\$7,132,494²	\$913,963²
Alabama	2,105,541	1,568,113	367,166	36,235	1,306	128,932	3,787
Alaska	606,314 ²	431,823 ²	109,323 ²	21,171 ²	78	24,755 ²	19,164 ²
Arizona	2,025,068 ²	1,669,137	262,790	22,107 ²	16,768	36,829	17,437
Arkansas	1,293,081	976,216	225,182	23,947	5,636	59,291	2,810
California	18,121,365	12,838,286	3,599,286	550,623	364,942	760,123	8,103
Colorado	2,210,900	1,687,180	334,446	83,720	127	94,882	10,546
Connecticut	2,881,058	2,108,462	480,981	59,355	154,391	74,916	2,954
Delaware	487,517	329,146	112,231	9,874	9,577	25,459	1,230
District of Columbia	336,859 ²	221,542	65,054	6,600	3,919	39,723 ²	20
Florida	7,033,629	4,661,143	1,545,154	489,897	484	268,266	68,684
Georgia	4,514,587	3,341,239	917,013	45,052	1,638	205,917	3,729
Hawaii	665,808	459,261	154,783	16,429	0	33,164	2,172
Idaho	683,594	483,627	144,247	13,760	439	41,371	149
Illinois	7,049,329	5,366,433	1,115,309	166,377	108,415	278,862	13,933
Indiana	3,786,133	2,624,123	976,025	41,342	32	138,735	5,877
Iowa	1,766,300	1,266,089	304,268	58,535	12,691	115,657	9,061
Kansas	1,477,532	1,173,322	208,624	20,601	713	69,108	5,164
Kentucky	2,053,842	1,589,031	334,217	28,544	0	93,613	8,437
Louisiana	2,231,393	1,649,704	452,963	25,564	59	98,599	4,504
Maine	922,055	610,811	202,724	28,506	46,879	29,538	3,596
Maryland	3,363,092	2,269,913	804,919	66,270	117,499	103,160	1,330
Massachusetts	4,509,876	3,074,104	826,907	315,230	163,440	125,389	4,806
Michigan	6,916,820	4,781,478	1,721,660	120,647	770	262,782	29,484
Minnesota	3,265,753	2,411,758	620,399	95,065	2,812	114,916	20,803
Mississippi	1,249,098	928,940	220,042	21,478	1,446	72,723	4,469
Missouri	2,931,449	2,220,236	405,756	64,189 ²	0	230,872	10,396 ²
Montana	562,184	402,397	106,151	16,689	1,369	34,194	1,384
Nebraska	1,074,269 ²	787,056 ²	192,752 ²	23,948	15,985	42,214	12,315
Nevada	859,392	634,560	175,260	6,642	361	42,031	539
New Hampshire	760,469 ²	551,332	110,126 ²	19,024	52,601	24,355	3,030
New Jersey	7,229,567	5,224,906	1,304,453	59,963	315,579	256,140	68,526
New Mexico	894,288	668,092	164,673	13,428	0	47,996	99
New York	16,375,194	11,967,128	3,568,924	402,029	0	434,400	2,713
North Carolina	3,704,917	2,778,288	669,422	61,165	0	192,586	3,456
North Dakota	353,165	257,293	64,702	9,831	2,025	18,084	1,231
Ohio	6,518,251	4,778,744	1,242,563	128,344	23,021	272,674	72,905
Oklahoma	1,786,857	1,305,663	321,368	33,251	0	113,520	13,055
Oregon	1,927,857	1,297,343	426,372	67,420	6,196	126,479	4,045
Pennsylvania	8,220,369	5,832,843	1,753,694	279,749	88,293	257,091	8,699
Rhode Island	771,635	544,864	166,137	17,918	24,760	17,309	649
South Carolina	1,965,815	1,461,789	358,496	29,991	56	92,086	23,396
South Dakota	385,513	282,510	60,945	11,508	7,705	21,841	1,005
Tennessee	2,687,981	1,973,322	421,699	42,601	0	243,859	6,499
Texas	12,426,613	9,622,021	1,290,863	317,977	15,950	794,480	385,322
Utah	1,205,721	822,503	289,069	24,202	85	62,731	7,131
Vermont	467,336	328,134	82,576	20,852	20,049	14,354	1,372
Virginia	3,852,822	2,890,147	734,300	62,460	3,003	158,471	4,440
Washington	3,351,232 ²	2,360,404	700,994	126,212	4,127 ²	137,613	21,882
West Virginia	1,144,463	803,424	287,653	13,562	458	39,322	44
Wisconsin	3,771,582	2,600,217	901,462	70,542	51,664	140,840	6,858
Wyoming	363,275	257,206	71,785	12,752	567	20,239	726
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	13,590	9,335	1,805	744	—	1,468	240
Guam	85,529	66,763	14,490	2	—	4,271	3
Northern Marianas	42,777	26,869	7,568	3,740	—	4,533	67
Puerto Rico	1,259,605	1,037,051	148,862	2,904	—	20,610	50,177
U.S. Virgin Islands	69,435	55,611	11,270	550	—	605	1,398

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.i.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1998
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$176,521,719^{2,3}	\$128,329,486²	\$32,628,651²	\$4,856,464²	\$1,841,703²	\$8,175,671²	\$689,745²
Alabama	2,219,708	1,619,273	403,385	36,273	991	153,106	6,680
Alaska	621,299 ²	437,680 ²	111,020 ²	22,222 ²	101	29,530 ²	20,747 ²
Arizona	2,163,072 ²	1,782,425	277,108	22,593 ²	20,872	40,375	19,700
Arkansas	1,362,690	1,021,738	239,117	26,685	6,147	66,146	2,858
California	20,033,782	14,167,958	3,865,786	611,903	410,479	968,731	8,926
Colorado	2,247,424	1,686,162	313,782	58,181	28,937	141,002	19,359
Connecticut	3,031,206	2,193,508	516,912	71,878	160,159	85,068	3,681
Delaware	514,269	346,624	116,540	11,889	9,820	28,099	1,296
District of Columbia	283,484 ³	238,180	21,449	1,706	4,932 ²	15,894 ²	1,323 ²
Florida	7,500,075	4,925,952	1,622,981	558,360	303	319,133	73,347
Georgia	4,833,424	3,577,240	973,041	50,941	1,629	227,041	3,533
Hawaii	712,023	489,234	162,221	20,399	0	38,042	2,126
Idaho	717,677	511,439	146,180	16,199	309	43,360	190
Illinois	7,568,726	5,701,654	1,171,996	228,118	127,007	326,477	13,474
Indiana	3,897,221	2,752,589	954,189	46,951	57	136,769	6,666
Iowa	1,842,537	1,320,588	319,745	55,512	14,534	118,322	13,837
Kansas	1,546,598	1,212,975	218,725	29,437	1,001	77,804	6,655
Kentucky	2,133,659	1,609,000	384,155	40,341	0	90,586	9,577
Louisiana	2,415,114	1,766,451	477,122	33,796	95	132,596	5,055
Maine	964,342	634,910	215,522	32,452	46,626	31,559	3,273
Maryland	3,661,049	2,455,991	865,351	79,498	141,239	110,953	8,018
Massachusetts	4,899,352	3,301,154	876,602	384,022	180,345	152,010	5,219
Michigan	7,044,614	4,950,039	1,611,958	146,707	291	295,323	40,296
Minnesota	3,423,447	2,558,078	618,012	97,466	2,436	125,209	22,247
Mississippi	1,327,436	977,570	234,123	23,325	2,318	85,614	4,486
Missouri	3,108,316	2,350,141	429,395	70,767 ²	0	248,116	9,896 ²
Montana	580,901	414,316	109,929	16,993	941	37,056	1,665
Nebraska	1,096,002 ²	812,701 ²	193,173 ²	24,120	14,966	43,200	7,842
Nevada	944,837	699,627	193,498	8,901	530	41,507	773
New Hampshire	810,097 ²	583,864	120,741 ²	22,671	54,212	27,220	1,390
New Jersey	7,293,294	5,441,938	1,097,755	68,433	326,261	291,355	67,553
New Mexico	949,678	698,520	173,606	16,137	0	61,188	226
New York	17,220,209	12,847,148	3,437,705	445,072	0	487,425	2,859
North Carolina	4,072,780	3,062,158	714,753	71,913	0	219,690	4,267
North Dakota	367,111	265,559	70,332	10,827	1,448	17,745	1,199
Ohio	6,752,805	4,926,994	1,276,454	144,044	23,104	305,682	76,528
Oklahoma	1,860,769	1,339,600	328,419	35,636	0	144,707	12,407
Oregon	2,072,977	1,392,312	460,913	84,291	6,854	118,289	10,319
Pennsylvania	8,338,422	5,976,297	1,683,304	287,549	103,727	276,356	11,189
Rhode Island	815,847	573,429	177,355	18,586	26,576	19,265	636
South Carolina	2,087,547	1,553,530	374,287	33,276	51	101,518	24,885
South Dakota	409,201	296,637	65,385	13,523	7,707	24,973	976
Tennessee	2,867,088	2,085,760	411,565	46,889	0	316,031	6,844
Texas	13,013,001	10,255,001	1,336,755	365,176	25,794	931,035	99,240
Utah	1,265,282	864,858	302,586	27,921	168	60,442	9,308
Vermont	486,174	341,020	81,461	21,758	24,663	15,986	1,286
Virginia	4,108,526	3,039,035	813,721	67,618	2,665	182,822	2,666
Washington	3,521,141 ²	2,473,464	718,747	138,166	6,512 ²	161,098	23,153
West Virginia	1,181,952	811,348	318,935	14,828	244	36,485	113
Wisconsin	3,966,885	2,725,570	947,426	81,183	54,114	149,796	8,797
Wyoming	366,647	260,248	73,429	13,333	542	17,934	1,161
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	14,030	10,577	2,045	364	—	783	261
Guam	92,318	73,179	15,408	2	—	3,716	13
Northern Marianas	45,236	30,710	8,359	2,782	—	3,327	58
Puerto Rico	1,385,170	1,157,938	154,123	6,130	—	18,594	48,386
U.S. Virgin Islands	78,688	60,833	15,292	629	—	903	1,030

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.j.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 1999
[Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$186,776,182^{2,3}	\$135,590,617²	\$34,033,341²	\$5,498,997²	\$2,224,307²	\$8,593,113²	\$835,808²
Alabama	2,400,979	1,826,339	362,776	50,303	1,545	150,818	9,197
Alaska	643,940 ²	438,502 ²	119,980 ²	25,263	45	33,856 ²	26,295 ²
Arizona	2,380,620	1,705,675	298,811	37,387 ²	230,225	42,473	66,049 ²
Arkansas	1,436,486	1,088,391	245,305	27,292	6,480	66,116	2,903
California	20,972,433	15,327,989	3,496,465	732,636	447,042	958,488	9,813
Colorado	2,410,400	1,786,895	323,137	44,076	35,668	154,337	66,287
Connecticut	3,225,862	2,302,192	555,164	89,154	175,911	97,713	5,727
Delaware	534,174	367,553	113,047	13,052	10,397	27,233	2,891
District of Columbia	314,465 ³	240,489	36,458	4,022	11,083 ²	19,233 ²	3,180 ²
Florida	7,925,242	5,213,385	1,670,278	596,028	228	373,103	72,219
Georgia	5,339,447	3,956,375	1,074,712	58,676	1,972	243,559	4,153
Hawaii	718,107	531,298	134,127	21,955	0	28,289	2,437
Idaho	767,909	543,896	152,093	18,833	428	52,437	223
Illinois	8,240,926	6,107,325	1,373,171	250,251	139,513	356,895	13,772
Indiana	4,183,169	2,879,356	1,111,766	50,395	51	135,434	6,166
Iowa	1,828,806	1,367,287	331,037	40,609	14,401	71,504	3,967
Kansas	1,632,547	1,287,017	230,970	25,281	1,136	81,148	6,994
Kentucky	2,249,579	1,705,386	389,662	44,029	0	100,066	10,436
Louisiana	2,576,840	1,874,022	511,994	36,619	111	150,072	4,023
Maine	1,015,728	664,364	227,272	37,122	48,754	33,946	4,270
Maryland	3,791,102	2,554,767	857,653	82,328	150,094	126,535	19,724
Massachusetts	5,295,485	3,542,334	940,814	455,084	191,619	160,049	5,586
Michigan	7,432,224	5,208,818	1,665,960	190,415	146	324,976	41,909
Minnesota	3,667,393	2,745,822	639,401	118,622	2,447	137,729	23,371
Mississippi	1,384,027	1,021,216	242,752	26,709	2,934	85,729	4,686
Missouri	3,293,321	2,483,246	459,945	79,657 ²	0	258,828	11,645 ²
Montana	597,772	426,127	111,694	18,141	794	39,408	1,609
Nebraska	1,145,752 ²	837,559 ²	203,535 ²	29,488	16,415	47,335	11,419
Nevada	1,040,680	762,628	215,977	13,446	493	46,887	1,249
New Hampshire	859,023	612,662	127,836 ²	26,836	61,523	28,130	2,037
New Jersey	7,705,505	5,443,770	1,459,390	77,072	372,569	291,762	60,942
New Mexico	1,015,367	752,588	184,140	17,282	0	61,157	201
New York	18,227,087	13,656,424	3,537,953	511,968	0	517,733	3,009
North Carolina	4,458,396	3,386,533	753,989	77,116	0	236,910	3,847
North Dakota	382,138	275,649	72,370	11,638	1,656	19,468	1,357
Ohio	7,198,914	5,178,270	1,376,472	169,726	40,707	336,077	97,662
Oklahoma	2,000,616	1,440,562	325,114	50,583	0	172,909	11,447
Oregon	2,195,694	1,429,889	490,771	120,429	13,085	136,365	5,155
Pennsylvania	8,575,108	6,205,356	1,628,216	311,648	110,954	306,662	12,272
Rhode Island	851,859	601,340	177,242	22,380	29,223	20,986	688
South Carolina	2,242,844	1,652,753	403,978	43,587	647	115,097	26,781
South Dakota	424,211	305,161	66,126	18,100	5,109	28,345	1,370
Tennessee	3,032,953	2,188,784	479,007	49,196	0	307,980	7,986
Texas	13,571,196	10,708,524	1,422,926	383,827	27,164	919,530	109,224
Utah	1,328,807	906,680	322,064	27,930	146	65,157	6,831
Vermont	512,432	358,295	85,990	22,745	26,156	18,036	1,210
Virginia	4,340,680	3,205,919	877,515	60,407	1,795	192,772	2,273
Washington	3,646,946 ²	2,528,413	745,395	155,780	6,247 ²	186,227	24,884
West Virginia	1,230,925	836,669	328,141	16,431	208	49,381	94
Wisconsin	4,138,977	2,844,762	992,455	94,025	36,658	157,523	13,553
Wyoming	391,091	275,360	80,293	13,416	528	20,709	784
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	15,014	10,599	2,049	625	—	1,454	286
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	40,667	29,473	7,867	2,064	—	1,206	57
Puerto Rico	1,386,049	1,124,301	154,021	6,808	—	36,998	63,921
U.S. Virgin Islands	89,700	69,083	18,114	617	—	1,246	639

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.k.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2000
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$199,968,138²	\$145,071,564²	\$36,197,167²	\$5,839,673²	\$2,231,250²	\$9,751,743²	\$876,741²
Alabama	2,577,581	1,880,268	471,091	60,094	1,547	155,166	9,415
Alaska	662,932 ²	450,803 ²	123,113 ²	29,522	63	36,445 ²	22,985 ²
Arizona	2,605,219	1,787,356	307,010	42,580 ²	111,791 ²	325,423	31,058 ²
Arkansas	1,447,716	1,084,820	251,580	30,443	2,300	74,978	3,595
California	23,832,969	17,023,741	4,321,949	880,778	398,294	1,199,931	8,276
Colorado	2,550,133	1,875,740	345,590	55,168	37,710	163,556	72,370
Connecticut	3,426,238	2,421,650	603,449	103,001	193,305	99,942	4,892
Delaware	576,886	400,240	113,124	14,474	12,838	33,016	3,194
District of Columbia	324,325	258,678	43,041	9,935	0	11,875	795
Florida	8,076,047	5,515,153	1,470,190	633,587	43	379,922	77,152
Georgia	5,713,274	4,190,657	1,141,443	71,676	2,077	303,767	3,653
Hawaii	765,134	554,483	136,781	26,790	0	39,384	7,697
Idaho	804,086	573,955	163,969	21,596	653	43,669	245
Illinois	8,686,846	6,451,475	1,398,202	281,004	142,295	398,565	15,305
Indiana	4,433,163	3,008,728	1,205,380	50,536	57	161,701	6,760
Iowa	1,921,516	1,428,357	353,961	45,032	15,136	75,471	3,559
Kansas	1,703,818	1,345,682	242,136	26,000	1,236	81,596	7,168
Kentucky	2,343,704	1,772,480	400,663	50,341	0	109,381	10,839
Louisiana	2,645,628	1,946,912	519,847	39,870	109	134,784	4,107
Maine	1,072,763	704,649	231,429	41,710	53,247	36,785	4,943
Maryland	4,028,454	2,737,879	879,914	81,841	158,121	128,759	41,939
Massachusetts	5,700,310	4,170,466	1,028,963	72,663	206,913	214,945	6,360
Michigan	8,137,640	5,612,978	1,877,110	246,857	93	350,254	50,349
Minnesota	3,861,367	2,870,653	697,977	126,011	3,121	139,626	23,979
Mississippi	1,532,550	1,124,768	274,975	30,896	2,754	94,067	5,089
Missouri	3,484,116	2,616,916	497,581	82,816 ²	0	273,494	13,308 ²
Montana	620,684	441,927	113,022	19,454	792	43,453	2,037
Nebraska	1,209,991 ²	879,751 ²	215,926 ²	35,382	17,563	49,362	12,006
Nevada	1,119,108	824,344	233,859	12,531	387	46,398	1,589
New Hampshire	929,165	648,399	153,513	23,842	69,862	31,690	1,859
New Jersey	7,848,553	5,586,129	1,374,889	112,262	400,369	308,056	66,848
New Mexico	1,066,564	784,601	193,582	20,256	0	67,876	249
New York	19,368,224	14,559,417	3,537,509	716,358	0	551,635	3,305
North Carolina	4,893,381	3,722,836	815,055	88,874	0	262,908	3,708
North Dakota	382,289	276,145	74,292	10,794	1,159	18,724	1,175
Ohio	7,633,412	5,456,104	1,445,353	186,614	76,589	364,664	104,089
Oklahoma	1,956,646	1,434,025	310,841	36,809	0	164,162	10,809
Oregon	2,313,122	1,497,879	549,014	116,597	21,602	120,215	7,816
Pennsylvania	8,857,974	6,413,721	1,638,539	334,979	118,537	339,076	13,122
Rhode Island	916,608	632,791	204,008	20,598	34,922	23,590	699
South Carolina	2,450,038	1,804,590	446,028	47,312	531	123,394	28,183
South Dakota	444,596	319,000	71,268	19,578	5,315	27,961	1,475
Tennessee	3,216,104	2,311,893	493,620	51,975	0	348,761	9,855
Texas	15,278,648	12,037,283	1,599,724	432,306	30,728	1,059,003	119,605
Utah	1,372,663	929,199	339,869	28,224	218	68,497	6,657
Vermont	562,372	377,966	95,097	28,326	40,911	18,731	1,342
Virginia	4,825,091	3,514,269	991,946	81,622	1,164	233,789	2,300
Washington	3,816,969 ²	2,715,224	737,312	161,888	6,809	169,686	26,050
West Virginia	1,288,004	865,650	345,288	18,674	171	58,094	127
Wisconsin	4,265,597	2,937,714	1,030,316	63,104	59,424	162,977	12,064
Wyoming	417,920	291,223	86,832	16,091	496	22,537	741
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	16,164	11,120	2,150	919	—	1,630	345
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	40,226	28,086	7,476	2,732	—	1,873	59
Puerto Rico	1,453,889	1,189,760	153,494	5,721	—	15,183	89,732
U.S. Virgin Islands	84,107	65,199	17,321	164	—	1,399	24

— Not available.

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

²Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.I.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2001
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$218,126,697²	\$157,246,953²	\$40,222,229²	\$6,544,532²	\$2,501,880²	\$10,561,237²	\$1,049,867²
Alabama	2,732,713	1,954,287	504,143	67,654	1,774	194,111	10,744
Alaska	719,345	475,920	132,330	40,212	0	41,194	29,690
Arizona	2,793,137	2,014,189 ²	502,528 ²	76,548 ²	51,886 ²	133,210 ²	14,776 ²
Arkansas	1,557,078	1,170,307	262,977	38,324	3,518	76,887	5,064
California	27,141,577	19,370,788	4,898,094	942,129	449,366	1,474,173	7,027
Colorado	2,769,016	2,046,645	367,218	64,899	40,448	186,283	63,522
Connecticut	3,701,152	2,592,131	667,504	107,682	221,329	107,951	4,555
Delaware	635,777	436,788	127,209	18,370	12,764	38,977	1,669
District of Columbia	419,574	289,538	31,272	10,023	75,959	11,980	802
Florida	8,920,729	6,037,506	1,570,093	761,730	89	457,756	93,553
Georgia	6,460,820	4,609,945	1,476,092	85,154	2,819	280,966	5,844
Hawaii	745,460	539,945	119,103	33,971	0	37,751	14,689
Idaho	875,854	625,996	178,979	21,549	494	48,579	258
Illinois	9,494,568	6,921,840	1,680,760	267,652	160,844	409,380	54,092
Indiana	4,731,471	3,177,571	1,339,403	54,579	32	150,758	9,128
Iowa	2,045,076	1,511,381	386,958	52,103	14,770	76,738	3,125
Kansas	1,950,123	1,521,925	282,398	39,653	1,490	94,355	10,303
Kentucky	2,524,135	1,897,742	440,326	52,425	212	120,592	12,839
Louisiana	2,750,847	2,012,404	540,610	41,867	155	141,546	14,265
Maine	1,160,180	750,517	259,495	46,373	58,191	39,798	5,807
Maryland	4,401,347	3,042,513	943,941	102,388	164,579	131,231	16,695
Massachusetts	6,258,778	4,573,175	1,155,767	72,528	230,441	220,518	6,349
Michigan	8,462,093	5,766,968	2,009,383	295,795	53	340,524	49,369
Minnesota	4,128,467	3,030,919	756,369	144,215	30,216	140,645	26,103
Mississippi	1,583,761	1,159,019	293,013	32,456	3,293	90,811	5,170
Missouri	3,751,479	2,798,888	553,795	83,584 ²	0	297,176	18,036 ²
Montana	654,161	463,839	120,254	20,703	830	46,552	1,983
Nebraska	1,311,881 ²	950,048 ²	236,220 ²	44,008	18,755	50,566	12,283
Nevada	1,257,863	876,041	254,237	14,588	469	51,287	61,242
New Hampshire	1,004,099	688,529	179,296	24,227	75,474	34,183	2,391
New Jersey	8,912,560	6,270,195	1,634,654	129,885	438,774	339,663	99,389
New Mexico	1,144,631	839,590	208,846	22,658	1	73,345	190
New York	21,335,813	15,847,296	4,051,587	748,262	0	685,291	3,376
North Carolina	5,298,037	4,082,802	825,294	105,421	0	279,271	5,249
North Dakota	405,054	291,602	78,835	11,481	1,613	20,134	1,388
Ohio	8,270,326	5,819,932	1,602,730	246,454	91,320	395,106	114,784
Oklahoma	2,208,808	1,647,206	345,156	36,019	0	173,268	7,159
Oregon	2,459,575	1,588,097	605,461	87,337	24,042	145,190	9,448
Pennsylvania	9,465,914	6,869,067	1,648,199	421,662	135,777	378,158	13,052
Rhode Island	961,973	699,602	186,869	11,556	36,996	26,513	437
South Carolina	2,735,816	1,983,867	519,194	59,496	405	143,041	29,811
South Dakota	480,487	340,130	79,709	22,339	5,407	31,389	1,513
Tennessee	3,390,212	2,463,143	495,952	53,109	0	366,904	11,104
Texas	16,329,620	12,722,494	1,757,233	473,979	32,398	1,209,967	133,548
Utah	1,481,539	1,000,720	365,878	30,569	194	76,758	7,420
Vermont	615,851	406,209	110,250	32,601	43,465	21,352	1,974
Virginia	5,235,268	3,844,791	1,065,916	96,080	2,092	219,884	6,504
Washington	4,097,197 ²	2,908,882	780,122	185,928	7,228 ²	186,280	28,758
West Virginia	1,349,128	901,949	364,408	20,678	276	61,713	106
Wisconsin	4,572,659	3,112,914	1,134,261	74,284	60,927	177,751	12,522
Wyoming	433,667	299,160	91,907	17,345	712	23,784	758
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	16,844	11,722	2,266	1,278	—	1,141	436
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	40,718	28,939	7,781	2,922	—	1,035	41
Puerto Rico	1,606,690	1,307,446	176,140	6,359	—	17,700	99,045
U.S. Virgin Islands	79,945	61,510	16,836	183	—	1,386	30

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-32.m.1. Unadjusted instruction expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state: Fiscal year 2002
 [Thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total instruction	Salaries	Employee benefits	Purchased services	Tuition to out-of-state and private schools	Supplies	Other
United States¹	\$226,565,677^{2,3}	\$162,479,110²	\$41,950,536²	\$6,626,717²	\$3,255,596^{2,3}	\$11,221,542²	\$1,032,175²
Alabama	2,721,721	1,906,961	524,272	72,255	1,611	205,477	11,145
Alaska	754,660	503,771	141,151	41,823	0	42,355	25,560
Arizona	3,123,642	2,237,599 ²	566,120 ²	88,633 ²	63,447 ²	150,295 ²	17,547 ²
Arkansas	1,739,445	1,248,407	271,819	51,528	3,586	153,262	10,843
California	28,566,063	20,161,156	5,078,524	990,457	522,991	1,808,867	4,067
Colorado	2,976,088	2,212,800	401,087	59,358	40,143	215,204	47,497
Connecticut	3,861,634	2,688,389	710,126	113,563	235,473	109,498	4,585
Delaware	660,857	461,208	147,587	14,485	5,578	31,999	0
District of Columbia	452,905	278,597	57,993	12,056	88,882	14,411	965
Florida	9,161,962	6,185,610	1,570,906	852,447	95	449,711	103,194
Georgia	6,932,058	4,996,620	1,501,223	86,065	3,684	338,463	6,003
Hawaii	815,123	606,089	116,918	40,859	0	44,520	6,737
Idaho	905,333	647,036	189,961	21,628	669	45,820	218
Illinois	9,804,430	7,179,384	1,753,331	237,189	220,309	398,435	15,782
Indiana	4,689,264	3,185,211	1,300,424	55,188	0	136,730	11,710
Iowa	2,124,947	1,567,105	412,866	56,731	14,768	70,946	2,531
Kansas	2,017,178	1,542,165	301,058	50,498	1,213	105,728	16,516
Kentucky	2,619,607	1,944,855	474,432	57,435	303	124,003	18,580
Louisiana	2,935,369	2,134,350	567,983	50,774	243	161,356	20,663
Maine	1,208,176	773,644	278,684	46,334	62,931	40,424	6,159
Maryland	4,653,921	3,245,682	959,420	99,238	184,710	143,662	21,208
Massachusetts	6,340,143	4,560,139	1,287,164	39,331	265,438	170,933	17,137
Michigan	8,598,644	5,835,163	2,071,915	331,543	121	331,522	28,380
Minnesota	4,192,253	3,057,758	794,630	144,009	34,156	138,750	22,950
Mississippi	1,591,250	1,160,486	296,876	32,928	3,644	91,121	6,195
Missouri	3,954,002 ²	2,906,364	602,773	96,340 ²	24,837 ²	303,734	19,954 ²
Montana	664,569	466,792	124,993	20,057	722	49,816	2,189
Nebraska	1,390,961	1,011,425	253,035	43,080	18,044	53,946	11,431
Nevada	1,353,806	943,619	269,142	20,012	295	57,553	63,185
New Hampshire	1,064,917	720,425	198,166	25,912	82,581	35,219	2,613
New Jersey	9,358,608	6,561,117	1,657,406	180,432	470,265	390,138	99,250
New Mexico	1,232,319	900,683	226,485	23,864	0	81,084	203
New York	22,001,202	16,187,038	4,336,324	511,848 ²	362,434 ²	600,033	3,526
North Carolina	5,412,927	4,166,642	845,599	108,137	0	287,602	4,948
North Dakota	436,583	312,980	85,483	13,968	1,271	21,166	1,715
Ohio	8,574,310	6,040,867	1,664,159	252,253	91,036	404,638	121,357
Oklahoma	2,239,893	1,649,563	372,594	34,381	0	176,404	6,951
Oregon	2,476,323	1,607,688	641,755	88,641	22,250	111,515	4,475
Pennsylvania	9,686,763	6,989,250	1,709,369	431,952	151,664	391,727	12,802
Rhode Island	989,404	699,724	208,256	8,360	43,152	27,850	2,062
South Carolina	2,857,016	2,066,479	561,695	60,996	248	139,043	28,555
South Dakota	484,985	344,562	84,666	21,134	5,818	27,269	1,536
Tennessee	3,586,780 ³	2,552,496	539,927	53,367	68,512 ³	359,525	12,953
Texas	17,026,101	13,092,101	1,897,474	496,721	35,490	1,360,149	144,167
Utah	1,549,329	1,056,617	357,775	29,649	279	96,067	8,942
Vermont	638,802	418,565	117,522	33,396	46,890	20,831	1,597
Virginia	5,373,764	4,030,346	993,472	107,505	2,385	234,306	5,751
Washington	4,227,572 ²	3,063,890	718,834	200,853	8,464 ²	205,022	30,509
West Virginia	1,368,692	907,246	379,804	21,183	389	59,898	171
Wisconsin	4,705,538	3,143,174	1,227,904	77,197	64,150	178,714	14,398
Wyoming	463,839	319,269	99,457	19,121	426	24,803	762
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	21,887	14,048	2,716	2,370	—	2,172	582
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	38,687	28,042	7,555	1,847	—	833	410
Puerto Rico	1,514,026	1,244,372	173,270	3,105	—	25,177	68,101
U.S. Virgin Islands	67,985	51,820	14,689	138	—	1,270	68

— Not available.

¹ Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.

² Value affected by redistribution of reported values for missing data items.

³ Value contains imputation for missing data. Imputed value is less than 2 percent in any one state.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.

Table C-33.a. Pupil membership for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002

State or jurisdiction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States¹	40,542,707	41,216,683	42,046,878	42,823,312²	43,464,916²	44,111,482²	44,840,481²
Alabama	723,743	721,806	722,004	731,634 ²	734,288 ²	736,531 ²	746,149 ²
Alaska	109,280	113,903	118,680	122,487	125,948	127,057	127,618
Arizona	607,615	639,853	656,980	673,477	709,453	737,424	743,566
Arkansas	434,960	436,286	438,518	441,490	444,271	447,565	453,257
California	4,771,978	4,950,474	5,107,145	5,254,844 ²	5,327,231 ²	5,407,475 ²	5,536,406 ²
Colorado	562,755	574,213	593,030	612,635	625,062	640,521	656,279
Connecticut	461,560	469,123	481,050	488,476	496,298	506,824	517,935
Delaware	97,808	99,658	102,196	104,321	105,547	106,813	108,461
District of Columbia	81,301	80,694	80,618	80,937	80,678	80,450	79,802
Florida	1,789,925	1,861,592	1,932,131	1,981,407	2,040,763	2,111,188	2,176,222
Georgia	1,126,535	1,151,687	1,177,569	1,207,186	1,235,304	1,270,948	1,311,126
Hawaii	169,493	171,708	174,747	177,448	180,410	183,795	187,180
Idaho	214,932	220,840	225,680	231,668	236,774	240,448	243,097
Illinois	1,797,355	1,821,407	1,848,166	1,873,567	1,893,078	1,916,172	1,943,623
Indiana	954,165	954,525	956,988	960,630	965,633	969,022	977,263
Iowa	478,486	483,652	491,363	494,839	498,519	500,440	502,343
Kansas	430,864	437,034	445,390	451,536	457,614	460,838	463,008
Kentucky	630,688	636,401	646,024	655,041	655,265	657,642	659,821
Louisiana	783,025	784,757	794,128	797,985	800,560	797,933	797,366
Maine	213,775	215,149	216,400	216,453	216,995	212,601	213,569
Maryland	698,806	715,176	736,238	751,850	772,638	790,938	805,544
Massachusetts	825,588	834,314	846,155	859,948	877,726	893,727	915,007
Michigan	1,576,785	1,584,431	1,593,561	1,603,610	1,599,377	1,614,784	1,641,456
Minnesota	739,553	756,374	773,571	793,724	810,233	821,693	835,166
Mississippi	502,020	502,417	504,127	506,668	505,907	505,962	506,272
Missouri	807,934	816,558	842,965	859,357	866,378	878,541	889,881
Montana	151,265	152,974	155,779	160,011	163,009	164,341	165,547
Nebraska	270,920	274,081	279,552	282,414	285,097	287,100	289,744
Nevada	186,834	201,316	211,810	222,974	235,800	250,747	265,041
New Hampshire	171,696	172,785	177,138	181,247	185,360	189,319	194,171
New Jersey	1,076,005	1,089,646	1,109,796	1,130,560	1,151,307	1,174,206	1,197,381
New Mexico	296,057	301,881	308,667	315,668	322,292	327,248	329,640
New York	2,565,841	2,598,337	2,643,993	2,689,686	2,733,813	2,766,208	2,813,230
North Carolina	1,080,744	1,086,871	1,097,598	1,114,083	1,133,231	1,156,767	1,183,090
North Dakota	117,816	117,825	118,376	118,734	119,127	119,288	119,100
Ohio	1,764,410	1,771,089	1,783,767	1,795,199	1,807,319	1,814,290	1,836,015
Oklahoma	578,580	579,087	588,263	597,096	604,076	609,718	616,393
Oregon	472,394	472,394	498,614	510,122	516,611	521,945	527,914
Pennsylvania	1,655,279	1,667,834	1,692,797	1,717,613	1,744,082	1,764,946	1,787,533
Rhode Island	135,729	138,813	142,144	143,798	145,676	147,487	149,799
South Carolina	616,177	622,112	627,470	640,464 ²	643,696 ²	648,725 ²	645,586 ²
South Dakota	127,329	129,164	131,576	134,573	142,825	143,482	144,685
Tennessee	819,660	824,595	833,651	855,231 ²	866,557 ²	881,425 ²	893,770 ²
Texas	3,328,514	3,382,887	3,464,371	3,541,769	3,608,262	3,677,171	3,748,167
Utah	438,554	446,652	456,430	463,870	471,365	474,675	477,121
Vermont	94,779	95,762	97,137	98,558	102,755	104,533	105,565
Virginia	985,346	998,601	1,016,204	1,031,925	1,045,471	1,060,809 ²	1,079,854
Washington	810,232	839,709	869,327	896,475	915,952	938,314	956,572
West Virginia	327,540	322,389	320,249	318,296	314,383	310,511	307,112
Wisconsin	782,905	797,621	814,671	829,415	844,001	860,581	870,175
Wyoming	97,172	98,226	102,074	100,313	100,899	100,314	99,859
Other jurisdictions							
American Samoa	12,258	12,463	13,365	13,994	14,484	14,445	14,576
Guam	26,493	26,391	28,334	30,077	30,920	32,185	32,960
Northern Marianas	6,101	6,449	7,096	8,086	8,188	8,429	8,809
Puerto Rico	651,225	644,734	642,392	637,034	631,460	621,121	627,620
U.S. Virgin Islands	21,193	21,750	22,346	22,887	22,752	23,126	22,737

See notes at end of table.

Table C-33.a. Pupil membership for public elementary and secondary education, by fiscal year and state: 1990-2002—Continued

State or jurisdiction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States¹	45,611,046²	46,126,897²	46,538,585²	46,857,149²	47,203,539²	47,647,972²
Alabama	747,932 ²	749,207 ²	747,980 ²	740,732 ²	739,992 ²	737,190 ²
Alaska	129,919	132,123	135,373	134,391	133,356	134,358
Arizona	799,250	814,113	848,262	852,612	877,696	922,180
Arkansas	457,349	456,497	452,256	451,034	449,959	449,805
California	5,686,198 ²	5,803,887 ²	5,926,037 ²	6,038,590 ²	6,140,814 ²	6,223,821 ²
Colorado	673,438	687,167	699,135	708,109	724,508	742,145
Connecticut	527,129	535,164	544,698	553,993	562,179	570,228
Delaware	110,549	111,960	113,262	112,836	114,676	115,560
District of Columbia	78,648	77,111	71,889	77,194	68,925	75,392
Florida	2,242,212	2,294,077	2,337,633	2,381,396	2,434,821	2,500,478
Georgia	1,346,761	1,375,980	1,401,291	1,422,762	1,444,937	1,470,634
Hawaii	187,653	189,887	188,069	185,860	184,360	184,546
Idaho	245,252	244,403	244,722	245,136	245,117	246,521
Illinois	1,973,040	1,998,289	2,011,530	2,027,600	2,048,792	2,071,391
Indiana	982,876	986,836	989,001	988,702	989,267	996,133
Iowa	502,941	501,054	498,214	497,301	495,080	485,932
Kansas	466,293	468,687	472,353	472,188	470,610	470,205
Kentucky	656,089	669,322	655,687	648,180	665,850	654,363
Louisiana	793,296	776,813	768,734	756,579	743,089	731,328
Maine	213,593	212,579	211,051	209,253	207,037	205,586
Maryland	818,583	830,744	841,671	846,582	852,920	860,640
Massachusetts	933,898	949,006	962,317	971,425	975,150	973,140
Michigan	1,685,714	1,702,717 ²	1,720,287 ²	1,725,639 ²	1,720,626 ²	1,730,668
Minnesota	847,204	853,621	856,455	854,034	854,340	851,384
Mississippi	503,967	504,792	502,379	500,716	497,871	493,507
Missouri	900,517	910,613	913,494	914,110	912,744	909,792
Montana	164,627	162,335	159,988	157,556	154,875	151,947
Nebraska	291,967	292,681	291,140	288,261	286,199	285,095
Nevada	282,131	296,621	311,061	325,610	340,706	356,814
New Hampshire	198,308	201,629	204,713	206,783	208,461	206,847
New Jersey	1,227,832	1,250,276	1,268,996	1,289,256	1,313,405	1,341,656
New Mexico	332,632	331,673	328,753	324,495	320,306	320,260
New York	2,843,131	2,861,823	2,877,143	2,887,776	2,882,188	2,872,132
North Carolina	1,210,108	1,236,083	1,254,821	1,275,925	1,293,638	1,315,363
North Dakota	120,123	118,572	114,927	112,751	109,201	106,047
Ohio	1,844,698	1,847,114	1,842,163	1,836,554	1,835,049	1,830,985
Oklahoma	620,695	623,681	628,492	627,032	623,110	622,139
Oregon	537,854	541,346	542,809	545,033	546,231	551,480
Pennsylvania	1,804,256	1,815,151	1,816,414	1,816,716	1,814,311	1,821,627
Rhode Island	151,324	153,321	154,785	156,454	157,347	158,046
South Carolina	652,816 ²	659,273 ²	664,600 ²	666,780	677,411	676,198
South Dakota	143,331	142,443	132,495	131,037	128,603	127,542
Tennessee	904,818 ²	893,044 ²	905,454 ²	916,202 ²	909,161 ²	924,899 ²
Texas	3,828,975	3,891,877	3,945,367	3,991,783	4,059,619	4,163,447
Utah	481,812	482,957	481,176	480,255	481,485	484,677
Vermont	106,341	105,984	105,120	104,559	102,049	101,179
Virginia	1,096,093	1,110,815	1,124,022	1,133,994	1,144,915	1,163,091
Washington	974,504	991,235	998,053	1,003,714	1,004,770	1,009,200
West Virginia	304,052	301,419	297,530	291,811	286,367	282,885
Wisconsin	879,259	881,780	879,542	877,753	879,476	879,361
Wyoming	99,058	97,115	95,241	92,105	89,940	88,128
Other jurisdictions						
American Samoa	14,766	15,214	15,372	15,477	15,702	15,897
Guam	33,393	32,444	32,222	32,951	32,473	31,992
Northern Marianas	9,041	9,246	9,498	9,732	10,004	10,479
Puerto Rico	618,861	617,157	613,862	613,019	612,725	604,177
U.S. Virgin Islands	22,385	22,136	20,976	20,866	19,459	18,780

¹Total includes 50 states and the District of Columbia.²Prekindergarten students were imputed, affecting total student counts.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," fiscal years 1990-2002.