

DOCUMENT RESUME

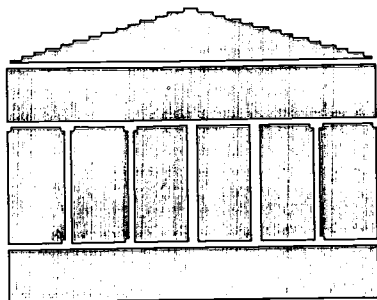
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ABSTRACT

This teaching unit, "Civil War Unit," is the fourth of a series of 10 units about Alabama state history, part of a project designed to help teachers integrate the use of primary source materials into their classrooms. Although the units are designed to augment the study of Alabama, they are useful in the study of U.S. history, world history, and the social studies in general. Each unit contains background information for the teacher and consists of several lessons. Lessons contain learning objectives, suggested activities, and documents. This unit is divided into three sections: (1) "Introduction"; (2) "Lesson 1: Alabama's Saltworks" (Guidelines for Analyzing a Written Document; six primary source documents); and (3) "Lesson 2: Juliet Opie Hopkins: Superintendent of Alabama's Hospitals in Virginia" (Judge Arthur Frances Hopkins; Juliet Ann Opie Hopkins; eight primary source documents). (BT)



Using Primary Sources in the Classroom

Civil War Unit

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<http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civil.html>

SO 035 005

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Project Description

This project is designed to help teachers more easily integrate the use of primary source materials into their classrooms. It consists of teaching units on Alabama history organized in ten chronological/subject areas:

- Creek War, 1813-1814
- Settlement
- Slavery
- Civil War
- Reconstruction
- 1901 Constitution
- World War I
- Depression/New Deal
- World War II
- Civil Rights Movement

While these units cover some of the most critical and significant periods in Alabama history, the selected lessons are meant to be representative rather than comprehensive. These units were designed to augment the study of Alabama, yet they are useful in the study of the United States, the world, and the social studies in general. The documents can also be used to supplement the study of other curriculums.

Each unit contains background information for the teacher and is made up of several lessons. The lessons contain learning objectives, suggested activities, and documents. Documents are reproduced in the original form and transcribed when necessary. Primary source materials may be printed and reproduced for classroom use. Lessons can be used without modification, adapted for specific class use, or entire new lessons and activities may be created based on the primary source materials provided.

Purpose of the Project

The 1992 Alabama Social Studies Course of Studies emphasized the use of primary source documents to "enrich the social studies program and enable students to visualize and empathize with people of other times and places." These documents help students vividly understand the feelings and actions of Jeremiah Austill at the Canoe Fight of 1813, of riders on the first integrated buses in Montgomery at the conclusion of the famous bus boycott, of women nursing wounded Civil War soldiers, and of destitute Alabama families during the Depression. These documents enrich the study of Alabama history and the study of all civilizations.

The Alabama Department of Archives and History is the official repository for Alabama government documents and holds many of the most important books, documents, visual materials and artifacts that document the history of Alabama and the South. The purpose of this project is to bring those materials to students, and to organize them in such a way that teachers can easily utilize them in the classroom.

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This project is designed to help teachers more easily integrate the use of primary source materials into their classrooms. Each unit contains background information for the teacher and is made up of several lessons. The lessons contain learning objectives, suggested activities, and documents. Documents are reproduced in the original form and transcribed when necessary. Primary source materials may be printed and reproduced for classroom use. Lessons can be used without modification, adapted for specific class use, or entire new lessons and activities may be created based on the primary source materials provided.

Using Primary Sources in the Classroom: Civil War Unit

Introduction to the Civil War Unit:

When Abraham Lincoln was elected President of the United States in 1860, Alabama seceded from the United States along with other Southern states. The Confederate States of America was organized in Alabama's Senate Chamber in Montgomery. On the capitol portico Jefferson Davis of Mississippi was inaugurated President of the new government. Montgomery was the Confederacy's "cradle" for three months and then the capital was moved to Richmond, Virginia. Although many Alabamians did not want the Confederate capital moved, the move saved Montgomery and central Alabama from becoming prime war targets. With the exception of the Battle of Mobile Bay, few major battles took place in Alabama. Rather, military activity consisted of Union raids into Alabama to control the Tennessee River, cut railroad lines, destroy ironworks, and blockade the port of Mobile. After men were drafted, women, children and elderly people were left to take care of their homes, and to plant and harvest crops. Food, horses, cotton and slaves were conscripted or impressed to assist the war effort. With shortage of food at home and supplies cut off, prices soared. As the war drew to an end, Alabama was virtually undefended except by boys, old men, and the home guard. No one knows precisely how many white Alabamians fought for the Confederacy, but estimates go as high as 100,000. Around 2,700 white Alabamians and an estimated 10,000 black Alabamians enlisted in the Union army mostly from northern areas of the state.

The two activities selected for this unit illustrate how Alabama coped with shortages and the important contributions of Alabama women during the war.

Related Links:

The Civil War in Alabama <http://www.tarleton.edu/~kjones/alabama.html>
A Belle of the Fifties: Memoirs of Mrs. Clay, of Alabama, Covering Social and Political Life in Washington and the South, 1853-66. <http://docsouth.unc.edu/clay/menu.html>
Alabama Internet Resources <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/netres.html>

Lesson 1: Alabama's Saltworks

1. Background information for teachers:

One of the most acute shortages during the Civil War was an inexpensive item we take for granted today--salt. After the war started, no more salt was brought to Alabama by ships from New England. Salt was needed for every day use, and, more importantly, necessary for curing meat to feed the Confederate armies and the people on the home front in this period before the development of modern food preservation techniques. To alleviate this problem, the General Assembly of the State of Alabama passed Act 38 creating the Salt Commission on December 9, 1862.

The Salt Commission's purpose was to provide salt to the citizens of Alabama because of the shortages caused by the Civil War. The small supply of salt in the state, and in most of the South, was being sold at inflated prices, beyond most families' financial capabilities. With many families unable to afford such a needed product, most Confederate States created a commission or an agency to insure that citizens received salt at reasonable prices.

The act authorized the Governor to appoint a state Salt Commissioner to regulate the purchase, manufacture and transport of salt. The act also provided that an equal amount of salt, not to exceed 25 lbs., be sold to each household. If a household required more salt, a second purchase could take place according to need. It was the responsibility of each county commission to distribute salt within each county. The distribution of salt usually took place at the county seat. The need of each household was determined by a written notice of quantity needed, which was submitted by each household to the probate judge or the justice of the peace. The Governor appointed a county salt agent to secure storage areas for salt, and to oversee the equal distribution of salt.

The primary salt manufacturing area in the state was located in Clarke County. Two other counties, Washington and Mobile, also had small manufacturing facilities. The Clarke County Salt Works consisted of three main areas located on the Tombigbee River. These areas were known as the Lower, Central and Upper Salt Works. The Upper Salt Works was the largest center of salt manufacturing. These three areas had a work force of 5,000 men during the years of salt production (1862-1865). Salt works were also located on the Jackson, Steve and Salt Creeks. Much of the labor force consisted of slaves, who had been impressed by the state from their owners. The labor force also included white men who were unable to serve in the Confederate Army due to medical problems. Many deaths occurred at the works due to illnesses, such as malaria, caused by the swamp lands. The slaves generally performed the heavy labor in the salt works, though some helped keep the accounts. In spite of all efforts, the Salt Commission was unable to meet the great need for salt in Alabama and the legislature made it illegal to send salt out of the state. Desperate Confederates evaporated seawater in large pans along the shores of the Gulf of Mexico, boiled old beef and port barrels, and poured boiling water over soil dug

from under old smokehouses in search of salt. When the war came to an end, so did salt manufacturing throughout the South.

2. Learning Objectives:

Upon the completion of this lesson, students should be able to:

1. Explain the value of salt as a necessary commodity during the Civil War.
 2. Identify the geographic location of salt works in Alabama.
 3. Identify the levels of government, which in time of war, become involved in producing, distributing and protecting natural resources; in this instance—salt.
 4. Analyze how one seemingly insignificant element can influence the outcome of a much larger issue.
 5. Discuss the economic concept of supply and demand in relation to the price of salt.
-

3. Suggested activities:

1. To demonstrate the value of salt, purchase a box of unsalted crackers and a box of salted crackers. Distribute the unsalted crackers to students, ask them to taste the cracker, and observe their response. Then distribute the salted crackers, take the taste test and ask for a response. Discuss their reactions and the value of salt to enhance the flavor of food, as well as its other uses, especially food preservation.
2. Make a classroom set of documents 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 . Distribute to students and ask them to read them silently.
3. Ask students to work in groups of three, with each member of the group being responsible for analyzing one of the letters and explaining it to the others. Use the suggested "Guidelines for analyzing a written document."
4. Locate the saltworks on an Alabama map.
5. Define "commodity."
6. Define "impresment."

7. Discuss conditions which may cause governments to take over private enterprise. Is this right or wrong?
 8. Why was the governor of Alabama concerned about salt?
 9. Consult additional references to identify General (D.H.) Maury and the governors of Alabama during the Civil War.
-

DOCUMENTS:

Document 1: "Letter from Gov. A.B. Moore to Q.M. General Duff E. Greene, 16 Nov. 1861," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 23, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson1/1.html>

Document 2: "Letter from Col. F.S. Blount to Capt. Charles E. Sherman, 11 July 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson1/2.html>

Document 3: "Letter from A.P. Everett to Gov. Milton, 13 June 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson1/3.html>

Document 4: "Salt request from T. Stamp," Alabama Salt Commission, Affidavits to obtain salt, SG5979, folder 3, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson1/doc4.html>

Document 5: "Salt request from Eliza Coleman," Alabama Salt Commission, Affidavits to obtain salt, SG5979, folder 2, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson1/doc5.html>

Document 6: "Account for transportation of slaves," Alabama Salt Commission, Vouchers, SG6181, folder 27, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson1/doc6.html>

General Suggestions for Analyzing a Written Document

1. Describe the document. Is this a letter, a will, a bill of sale or some other kind of document?
2. What is the date of the document? Is there more than one date? Why?
3. Who is the author of the document? Is this person of historical significance? Do you believe that the author of this document is credible? Is this document written as a requirement of the author's occupation or is this a personal document?
4. For what audience was this document written?
5. List or underline three (3) points that the author made that you believe are important.
6. Why do you think that the author wrote this document? Use quotes from the document to support your position.
7. List two (2) things from the document that describes life in the United States or in Alabama.
8. Write one (1) question to the author that is unanswered by the document.

Executive Department

(Copy)

Montgomery, Alabama ^{Nov} 11th 1861

Gen' Duff & Greene
Q. M. Gen.
Mobile

Sir:

The sole object of the law
recently passed by the Legislature prohibiting
the exportation of salt, and authorizing
the Executive to take possession of it for
public use, was first to remain within the
limits of our state such an amount as
was absolutely essential to the necessities of
our own inhabitants, and secondly to
prevent the serious evils which result
from speculative and monopolistic
obtaining the control of an article which
in our present condition must be ranked
as a necessity of life.

I cannot suppose however that it could
have been the intention of the Legislature
to cut off the citizens of Mississippi who from
their local position have been and are
dependent upon the Mobile market for their
supply of this commodity, and in the ex-
ecution of the law referred to to feel it nec-
essary to them to discriminate in favor

Document 1: "Letter from Gov. A.B. Moore to Q.M. General Duff E. Greene, 16 Nov. 1861," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 23, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1

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of our own preparation. You will therefore
not interfere with the sales for family use which
may be made to any citizen of Mississippi or
this State further than to require sales to follow
and be by affidavit, that the purchase is
made for the family use of the purchaser
and not for resale or speculation.

As relation to the price charged, I do not at
this time see any good reason why it should not be
left to the parties, promising, however that if
an unjust or oppressive use shall be exacted
by the holder, so far as to the rates of sale
I shall not hesitate to exercise the power
the power in such cases which has been con-
ferred upon me by the Legislature and take
properly the entire control of the article.

So far as the you are concerned you will allow
the holder to direct the sale, subject to the laws
of the State as to receipt, and requiring
the affidavit to be filed with you, stating
the name and residence of the purchaser,
the seller, the quantity sold and the price
and reporting to me any advance in the
rate, and by whom from time to time
as you deem necessary.

Small lots held by dealers for the consump-
tion of the city, I shall not at present
interfere with.

Very respectfully,
(Signed) A. B. Moore

Document 1: "Letter from Gov. A.B. Moore to Q.M. General Duff E. Greene, 16
Nov. 1861," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 23,
Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

Document 1 transcript

(Copy) Executive Department

Montgomery, Ala. Nov. 16th 1861

Gen'l Duff E. Greene

Q.M. Gen

Mobile

Sir.

The sole object of the law recently passed by the Legislature prohibiting the exportation of salt, and authorizing the Executive to take possession of it for public use, was first to retain within the limits of our State such an amount as was absolutely essential to the necessities of our own inhabitants, and secondly to prevent the serious evils which must result from speculators and monopolists obtaining the control of an article which in our present condition must be ranked as a necessity of life.

I cannot suppose however that it could have been the intention of the Legislature to cut off the citizens of Mississippi who from their local position have been and are dependant upon the Mobile market for their supply of this commodity, and in the execution of the law referred to I feel it would be unjust to them to discriminate in favor of our own population. You will therefore not interfere with the sales for family use which may be made to any citizen of Mississippi or this state for other than to require satisfactory evidence by affidavit, that the purchase is made for the family use of the purchaser and not for resale or speculation.

In relation to the price charged, I do not at this time see any good reason why it should not be left to the parties, promising however that if an unjust or oppressive use shall be executed by the holder, as to the rates of sale I shall not hesitate to execute the power in such cases which as been conferred upon me by the Legislature and take the entire control of the article.

So far as you are concerned you will allow the owners to direct the sale, subject to the instructions (?) I have specified, and requiring the affidavit to be filed with you, stating the name and residence of the purchaser,

the seller, the quantity sold and the price and reporting to me any advance in the rates, and by whom from time to time if you deem necessary. Small lots held by dealers for the consumption of the city, I shall not at present interfere with.

Very respectfully
(signed)

A. B. Moore

Capt. Charles E. Sherman, Office of Chief Agent of Inspectors
Special Agent
Mobile
Mobile July 11 1864

Sir

Authentic intelligence received by the Commanding General leaves no doubt of the fact that the enemy intend to attempt to force their way into Mobile Bay within a few days. The defenses on the lower bay require the immediate presence of a large laboring force to place them in a condition of complete defense, and a further force of greater numbers to complete and finish the fortifications around the city. - It is impossible to procure them in time from the various counties in the State in which negroes are now being impressed. -

Under the pressure of this necessity and to protect the city on all sides from the imminent danger of the contemplated attack, which if successful, must give the enemy control of all South Alabama, I am directed by General McCallum to order you to proceed to the Salt works in Clark Washington County and to procure from the owners of slaves there not less than one half of the negroes engaged at said points on labor. -

I am satisfied that it is only necessary to impress the owners of said slaves of the paramount necessity now existing for these laborers in order to the preservation of the city of Mobile and thereby the Southern portion of the State embracing these Salt works, to secure their full united and particular co-operation with you in furnishing the required labor. -

In addition to this negro force, the Commanding General requires Mules, Wagons and other vehicles of transportation, requisitioning such as may be necessary for the use of the one half left of the white. - You will make known to the proprietors of the

Document 2: "Letter from Col. F.S. Blount to Capt. Charles E. Sherman, 11 July 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

Salt works and others having means at work of the over-sailing occupancy
 for the labor of their hands & tools. - It will be obvious to them that
 if the enemy succeed in capturing our city that not only will their
 present occupations be destroyed, and the possession of them become a
 loss that the only course left for them to pursue, consistent with duty and
 patriotism is to aid readily in all measures which the Military authorities
 deem necessary for the protection and preservation of their property.
 It is proper that they should be assured that the value of
 their property will be limited by the amount of the occupancy which remains
 and that their measures and teams shall be restricted to their own
 use & care. - In the meantime, as rapidly as the measures come
 from the country, impeded by the agents of this office in the different
 counties, the measures now directed to be taken shall be returned to their
 owners. - I need not remind you of the necessity of exercising a calm
 and cautious demeanor in the performance of the duties imposed
 upon you by these orders, and in meeting the arduous and efficient
 co-operation of the owners of the property now so urgently needed, in
 making it immediately useful and available to the Military authorities
 charged with the defence of this portion of our State.
 I send with you Col. A. B. Wright to aid you in the
 prompt and rapid execution of these orders. -
 I am very Respectfully
 Your obedient Servant
 (Signed) F. S. Blount

Document 2: "Letter from Col. F.S. Blount to Capt. Charles E. Sherman, 11 July
 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25,
 Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

copy
Capt Charles E. Sherman
Special Agent
Chattahoochee Ala

Office of Chief Agent of Employment
Mobile July 16 1864

Captain

You will not send any inquiries from the
State Salt Works for the defence of Mobile until you receive
further orders from me. -

Genl Blount at the request of Col. Bell.
Woolsey State Commissioner desires to learn from you
his views on the subject before taking action against the
in the employment of the State

Very Respectfully
"signed" F.S. Blount

Document 2: "Letter from Col. F.S. Blount to Capt. Charles E. Sherman, 11 July 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 3.

Document 2 transcript

Capt Charles E. Sherman } Office of Chief Agent of
Impressment
Special Agent } Mobile July 11 1864
Mobile }

Sir

Authentic intelligence received by the Commanding General leaves no doubt of the fact that the enemy intend to attempt to force their way into Mobile Bay within a few days The defences in the lower bay require the immediate presence of a large laboring force to place them in a condition of complete defence, and another force of greater numbers to complete and finish the fortifications around the city.-It is impossible to procure them in time from the various counties in the state in which negroes are now being impressed.-

Under the pressure of this necessity and to protect the city on all sides from the imminent danger of the contemplated attack, which if successful, must give the enemy control of all South Alabama, I am directed by Genl. Maury to order you to proceed to the Salt works in Clark & Washington Counties, and to procure from the owners of slaves there employed one half of the negroes engaged at said points in labor.-

I am satisfied that it is only necessary to apprise the owners of said Slaves of the paramount necessity now existing for their labor, in order to the preservation of the city of Mobile and thereby the southern portion of the State embracing their Salt works, to secure their full united and patriotic co-operation with you in furnishing the required labor.-

In addition to this negro force, the Commanding General requires Mules, Wagons and other vehicles of transportation, reserving such as may be necessary for the use of the one half left at the works.-

You will make known to the proprieter of the
(page 2)
Salt works and others having negroes at work of the over-
ruling necessity for the labor of their hands & teams.--
It will be obvious to them that if the enemy succeed in capturing our city that not only will their present occupations be destroyed, and the possession of their slaves endangered and that the only course left for them to pursue, consistent with duty and patriotism is to aid

readily in all measures which the military authorities deem necessary for the protection and preservation of their property.-

It is proper that they should be assured that the use of their property will be limited by the duration of the necessity which requires it, and that their negroes and teams shall be restored to them so soon as it ceases.-- In the meantime as rapidly as the negroes arrive from the country, impressed by the agents of this office in the different counties, the negroes now directed to be taken shall be returned to their owners.-

I need not remind you of the necessity of exercising a calm and courteous demeanor in the performance of the duties imposed upon you by these orders, and in inviting the cordial and efficient co-operation of the owners of the property now so urgently needed, in making it immediately useful and available to the Military Authorities charged with the defence of this portion of our State.-

I send with you Col A. B. Wright to aid you in the prompt and rapid execution of these orders.-

I am very Respectfully
Your obt. servant,
(Signed) F. S. Blount

(page 3)
Copy

Capt Charles E. Sherman } Office of Chief Agent of
Impressment
Special Agent & C } Mobile July 16th 1864
Clarke County Ala }

Captain

You will not send any negroes from the State Salt Works for the defence of Mobile until you receive further orders from me.-

Genl Maury at the request of Col B. M. Woolsey State Commissioner desires to learn from Govr Watts his views on the subject before taking action against the Negroes in the employment of the State

Very Respectfully & C
"Signed" F. S. Blount

On back of letter: Col. F. S. Blount
July 16/64
Impressments

Genl Riggs will answer
J.H.W
gov

Ansd July 18th

The Governors views
Telegraphic Message

will be found in a
sent you today

A. Riggs, Adj. Gen'l

Copy.

Gov. Milton

My Dear Sir

Orange Hill Ala
13. June. 1864.

I am in receipt of communication from
Gov. Wall of Ala stating that he hopes to be furnished
by the Hon with a battery of how guns and to be per-
mitted to furnish an Infantry & Artillery to co-operate
with your Excellency in the protection of the Salt Works
at West Bay. It is earnestly hoped that the arrange-
ment may meet with your Excellency's approbation &
that by the suggested co-operation of this State & Ala.
due & security may be afforded the Salt Works here as
to insure the large amt of Salt thereby to be produced.

The operations have so long & so often been injured
& annoyed by indigent & out rids upon their works that
unless protection from some quarters be afforded the business
will be entirely abandoned and our Country suffer to the
large amt of Salt capable of being produced there. A
very small force at the proper place might easily have
captured or prevented any meddling party which had yet
been there & the Salt Works are willing pay the ex-
pense of the required protection & then be able to furnish
Salt at a lower price than at present.

Trusting that you feel an intense interest in
the welfare of our Country & hoping this subject will
claim your particular attention

Document 3: "Letter from A.P. Everett to Gov. Milton, 13 June 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

Dear

Mr. Milton

A. P. Everett

Sir, I have just learned that a raid was made upon the salt works a few days since, and for the first time this year, Lebbie was broken besides the usual stripping of revenue operations.

Some few operations have determined to pursue but others have abandoned the work while the danger exists. It is believed that any other work will be un-
successful

A. P. E.

Document 3: "Letter from A.P. Everett to Gov. Milton, 13 June 1864," Alabama Salt Commission, General correspondence, SG5979, folder 25, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

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Document 3 transcript

Copy. Orange Hill Fla
13 June 1864.

Gov. Milton

My Dr. Sir

I am in receipt of communication from Gov. Watts of Ala stating that he hoped to be furnished by Lee War with a battery of four guns and to be permitted to furnish an infantry & artillery Co. to cooperate with your Excellency in the protection of the Salt Works at West Bay. It is earnestly hoped that this arrangement may meet with yr Excellency's approbation & that by the suggested cooperation of this State & Ala. Such security may be afforded the Salt makers here as to insure the large amt of Salt thereby to be produced.

The operatives have so long & so often been injured & annoyed by insignificant raids upon their works that unless protection from some quarter, be afforded the business will be entirely abandoned and our country suffer to the large amt of Salt capable of being produced there. A very small force at the proper place might easily have captured or prevented any raiding party which has yet been there & the Salt Makers will willingly pay the expenses of the required protection & then be able to furnish salt at a lower price than at present.

Knowing that you feel an intense interest in the welfare of our country & hoping this subject will claim yr particular attention

(page 2)

I am

Yr obt svt

A. P. Everett

P.S. I have just learned that a raid was made upon the salt works a few days since and for the first time this year, kettles were broken besides the usual stealing of negroes & provisions.

Some few operatives have determined to persevere but others have abandoned the work & while the danger exists few if any other works will be commenced.

D.P.E.

Montgomery Ala April 5th 1862
Messrs Jno P. Fugh & Co.
Salt Works Ala & Ga

You will please
to send me two bushels of Salt, the money to
pay the cost and charges on the same together
with the sack, will be handed to you by Mr
H. S. Goughby. The Salt is intended especially
for my own family use

Respectfully T. Stamp

Shown to and subscribed for before me this
5th of April A.D. 1862.

J. A. Hubbard J. P.
of Cowhatchy, Ala.

Document 4: "Salt request from T. Stamp," Alabama Salt Commission, Affidavits to obtain salt, SG5979, folder 3, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama.

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The State of Alabama, Butler County.
Personally appeared before me, Coleman
O. Guyton an acting justice of the Peace in
and for said County Eliza H. Coleman and
after being duly sworn deposed and says
that she wants to purchase of F. P. Fichter
three bushels of salt, and further says it
is for her own consumption, and not for
sale, or speculation, sworn to and subscribed
before me, this the 28th day of April 1862.
Coleman O. Guyton }
justice of the Peace } Eliza H. Coleman

Document 5: "Salt request from Eliza Coleman," Alabama Salt Commission, Affidavits to obtain salt, SG5979, folder 2, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama.

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Account.

Salt Works of the State of Alabama.

W. H. McAdams 1867

		Debit	Credit
<i>Jan'y</i>	<i>Transportation of 51 Slaves</i>		
	<i>from Prairie Bluff to Mobile</i>		<i>250 00</i>
	<i>Transportation of Slaves to</i>		
	<i>Salt works</i>		<i>234 00</i>
			<i>484 00</i>

Received Mobile Jan'y 9th 1867 of A. C. McAdams,
 Supervisor and Comptroller of the Salt Works of the State of
 Alabama, Five hundred & no more Dollars
 in full of the above account.
W. H. McAdams
 \$ 484 00

Document 6: "Account for transportation of slaves," Alabama Salt Commission, Vouchers, SG6181, folder 27, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama.

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Lesson 2: Juliet Opie Hopkins: Superintendent of Alabama's Hospitals in Virginia

1. Background information for teachers:

One-fourth of the one million Southern men who fought in the Confederate army died of wounds or disease. Inadequate doctors and medical services, and lack of medicines contributed to this number. Also, the Confederate government was slow in setting up a medical service, therefore states authorized hospitals to be set up close to the battlefields. Nursing as a profession had not developed in Alabama before the war, except in Mobile where Catholic sisters operated a hospital. Nevertheless, during the war women provided much of the care for the sick and wounded. "Southern women always nursed family, neighbors, and slaves but never strange men. The war changed this social standard, and hospitals staffed by 'respectable ladies' of the community were established all over the state." (Rogers, Ward, Atkins, Flynt, 200) One of these "respectable ladies," Juliet Opie Hopkins of Mobile, served as Matron and Acting Superintendent of the hospitals from 1861-1864.

The Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Virginia were established by an Act of the Alabama Legislature in November 1861. The legislature appropriated \$30,000 to establish hospitals in Virginia to care for sick and wounded soldiers from Alabama, serving in the Army of the Potomac, later known as the Army of Northern Virginia. Subsequent legislation authorized the governor to establish a medical depot at Manasses Junction, Virginia, and to appoint "an efficient and skillful medical man" to oversee the receipt and distribution of food, clothing, medical supplies and money provided by the state, benevolent associations and private individuals for the benefit of wounded Alabama soldiers in Virginia. In December 1861, Governor John Gill Shorter appointed Judge Arthur Francis Hopkins (picture attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/hopkinsa.html>) to serve as Superintendent of Alabama Hospitals in Virginia. Because of his advanced age and poor health, Hopkins' wife, Juliet Opie Hopkins (picture attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/hopkinsj.html>), served as the chief administrator of the three hospitals that were eventually established for Alabama troops in Richmond, Virginia. For several months prior to the official establishment of the hospitals, Juliet Hopkins had been collecting and distributing clothing and medical supplies and caring for wounded soldiers.

State funding for the hospitals was irregular and insufficient; Mrs. Hopkins was forced to rely on charitable donations from Ladies Aid Societies throughout Alabama and she donated nearly \$500,000 of her own money for the maintenance of the hospitals. When the Alabama legislature ordered the hospitals closed and the property to be sold in December 1863, Mrs. Hopkins continued her exertions for several more months. She eventually returned to Alabama in 1864 and served as administrator of the military hospital at Camp Watts in Macon County. Her humanitarian efforts in behalf of Alabama

soldiers were recognized by the Alabama legislature which authorized her picture to be printed on several denominations of state currency.

2. Learning Objectives:

Upon completion of this activity students should be able to:

1. Identify problems of supplying field hospitals during the Civil War.
 2. Understand the importance of specialized skills of volunteers.
 3. Evaluate the role of women in providing assistance during the Civil War.
 4. Compare medical supplies used during the Civil War with those of today.
-

Suggested Activities:

1. Ask your students to discuss what qualifications are necessary for a nurse today.
2. Make a classroom set of Document 1. Distribute to students and ask them to read it silently or read it aloud.
3. Ask students to draft a reply from Mrs. Hopkins to Miss Lewis.
4. Ask your students if they think Miss Lewis would make a good nurse? Why or why not? Explain.
5. To find out if Miss Lewis was accepted as a nurse, let them read Document 2.
6. Today's volunteers for emergency services (fire fighting, nursing service, rescue squad) must be prepared to convince professionals of their suitability for service. Ask your students to draft a letter either to Mrs. Hopkins or a contemporary figure, describing their qualifications and reasons for wanting to serve.
7. Examine Document 3 and discuss the role of the Ladies Aid Societies in supplying hospitals.
8. Compare the list of hospital supplies sent from Autauga County in 1861 with current hospital supplies.

9. Examine Document 4 and compare the use of herbal medicine with contemporary medicine. Ask the students to find out what ailments the herbs were used to cure.
 10. Read over Document 5 and 6. Select one person listed on the documents and write a letter to accompany his effects being sent to family members.
 11. Examine Documents 7 and 8. What more do these documents tell us about medicine and patient care in the Civil War?
-

DOCUMENTS:

Document 1: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 11 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/1.html>

Document 2: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 24 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/doc2.html>

Document 3: "Letter from A.Cale to Mrs. Hopkins, 1 November 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 2, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/3.html>

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached & at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/doc4.html>

Document 5: "Effects of patients who have died in 2nd Alabama Hospital since 1st Jan. 1862," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 8, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached & at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/doc5.html>

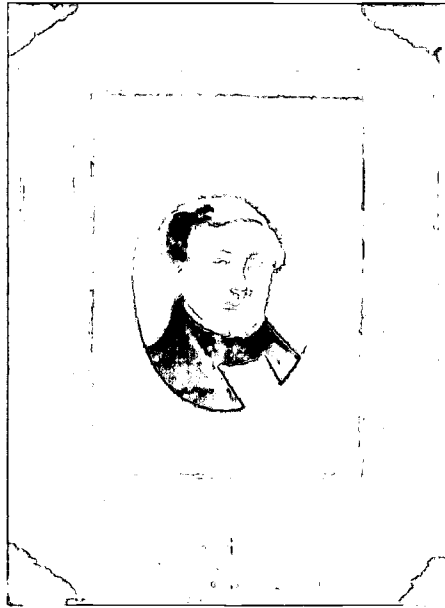
Document 6: "Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 8, Alabama Department of Archives & History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/doc6.html>

Document 7: "Letter from M.H. Sanborn to Mrs. Hopkins, 26 May 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1,

Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/7.html>

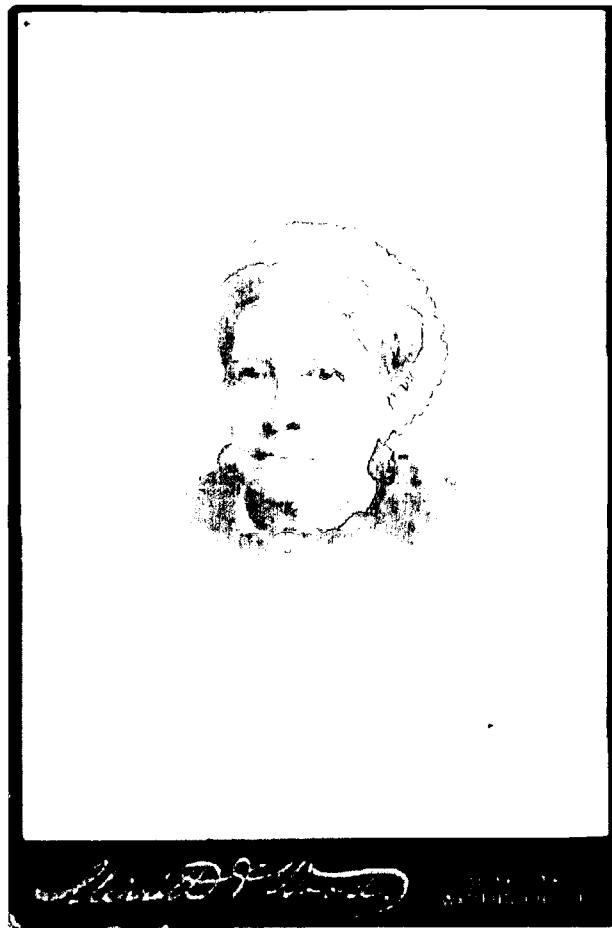
Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama. Attached and at <http://www.archives.state.al.us/teacher/civilwar/lesson2/doc8.html>

Judge Arthur Francis Hopkins



Source: ADAH Photographs, Persons, PN 2359

Juliet Ann Opie Hopkins



Short biography can be found at
<http://www.mindspring.com/~redeagle/Oakwood/Hopkins.htm>

Source: ADAH Photographs, Persons, PN 2354

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely a letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, dated June 11, 1861.]

Document 1: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 11 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

As the grounds for a contract of hiring
of the kind which is now proposed
depend on many things that will be
discussed in the course of the negotiations
and that the same will be subject to
change from time to time it is not
advisable to enter into a contract
of this kind until the terms of the
contract have been fully discussed
and the parties have reached an
understanding as to the conditions
of the contract. It is therefore
suggested that the parties should
first discuss the terms of the
contract and then enter into a
contract if they are satisfied
with the terms. It is also
suggested that the parties should
consult with their respective
attorneys before entering into
a contract of this kind.

Document 1: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 11 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

[The image shows a handwritten letter on lined paper, which is extremely faded and difficult to read. The text is mostly illegible due to the quality of the scan. The letter appears to be dated June 11, 1861, and is addressed to Mrs. Hopkins. The handwriting is in cursive. At the bottom of the page, there is a signature and the name 'Miss L.D. Lewis' is visible.]

Document 1: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 11 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 3.

Document 1 transcript

Location: SG13406/folder 1

Castlia, June 11th, 1861

Mrs.Hopkins:

Dear Madam,

Seeing in the Dispatch of yesterday that persons wishing information on the subject of nurses for the soldiers, should apply to you. I beg leave to trouble you with a few inquiries which I hope you will answer.-

I had, I may say, received my commission from the Surgeon General.-when suddenly obstacles were placed in my way by the objections of friends, whose opinions I ought to regard.-- I will tell you some of them. They say, I am entirely too young-I don't feel very young,--but will settle the matter by asking if 24 years and four months (page 2)

is too young for a nurse? I know, my dear Madam, I will necessarily be exposed to many things that will be disagreeable and painful, yet I feel that this is no common occasion, and that if I can be of any service-without being exposed to all those most disagreeable sights connected with a sick room, I must go.- Will you not tell me exactly what is expected of a nurse? And if they are all, irrespective of age, expected to perform the same duties.-

I have very little experience as nurse, but I hope I could learn, for my heart is willing-I think that would influence my hands.

I cannot bear to think of those of our brave soldiers,-- who have raised up their arms in defense of their homes & friends,-- languishing on bedsof pain, with no friendly hand nigh to give aid & comfort.- (page 3)

I am gong to ask you some very plain questions,-- but I hope you will understand me, -- for my friends have said that such things will be expected of me. If a soldier should have his leg amputated-or be wounded in his stomach would it be expected of a young lady to dress those wounds?

Perhaps you may think it strange for a young person to desire such a work,--but I try to go forth in the missionary spirit,--feeling that many whilst lying wounded & sick, may be led from darkness into light-The marvellous Light of the gospel.-

Will you not, if practicable, give me an immediate
reply?-- & write to me candidly?, as all my future
movements will depend upon your answer,

I remain,

Yours very respectfully--

Miss L. D. Lewis

Mrs. Hopkins.--

(page 4)

My address is--

Miss L. D. Lewis

Castalia Depot

Albemarle Co.

Va.

Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 24 June 1861

Dear Mrs. Hopkins,

I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your kind letter of the 20th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to visit the hospital at this time, but I trust that you will be able to do so in the future. I am, dear Mrs. Hopkins, very respectfully,
Yours truly,
Miss L.D. Lewis

Document 2: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 24 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

[The text in this block is extremely faint and illegible, appearing to be a handwritten letter.]

Document 2: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 24 June 1861,"
Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama
Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st inst. in relation to the proposed plan for the establishment of a hospital for the colored people of this city. The Board of Health has been instructed to look into the matter, and will report to you at an early day. In the meantime, you will be glad to hear that the State Board of Health has also taken an interest in the subject, and that they are also desirous to see a hospital established for the colored people of this State. It is believed that the plan proposed in your letter is a very good one, and that it will be approved by the Board of Health.

I am, dear Madam,
Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
L. D. Lewis

Document 2: "Letter from Miss L.D. Lewis to Mrs. Hopkins, 24 June 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 3.

Independence Nov 1st 1861

Montgomery County

Mrs Hopkins
Richmond Va

Madam

The Ladies of this Community having formed themselves into a Society or association to furnish sundry articles for the benefit of our sick soldiers have reported with me the following articles for transportation assigned to your care at the Alabama Hospital Richmond

Box No 1
1 lot of Lint
16 sheets
10 Pillows & Cases
1 Lot Bandages
1 a Bays & Balms
4 Towels
24 pr Socks
6 Pillow Cases
1 lot snake root
1 Butterfly root
3 Cocumbe pine
2 Blankets
1 lot of Linen & cotton caps

Box No 2
4 Comforts
5 Canvas lids
4 Pillows & Cases
1 Box containing the following articles
4 Mattresses
1 quilt
1 Blanket
1 a Balms
1 Sack dried apples
1 lot St. King & Lin
2 Pillows & Cases

Document 3: "Letter from A.Cale to Mrs. Hopkins, 1 November 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 2, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

You will please on the receipt of the
above-mentioned articles acknowledge the same
to Mrs. L. H. Davis at this office who I
think is ~~Warrant~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~State~~ ~~of~~ ~~Alabama~~

Very Respectfully yours
A. Cale

[The remainder of the page contains extremely faint and illegible handwritten text.]

Document 3: "Letter from A. Cale to Mrs. Hopkins, 1 November 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 2, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

Document 3 transcript

Location: SG 13406/folder2

Independence Nov 1st 1861
Autauga County
Alabama

Mrs. Arthur F. Hopkins
Richmond VA

Madam

The Ladies of this community having form themselves into a society or association to furnish sundry articles for the benefit of our sick soldiers have deposited with me the following articles for transportation consigned to your care at the Alabama Hospital Richmond

Box No 1		Box No 2
1 lot of Lint	}	9 comforts
16 sheets	}	5 coverlids
10 pillows & cases	}	4 pillows & cases
1 lot bandages	}	
1 " sage & balm	}	1 Bale containing the
4 Towels	}	following articles
2 pr socks	}	9 matrasses
6 pillow cases	}	1 quilt
1 lot Snake root	}	1 bundle sage
1 Butterfly root	}	1 " balm
2 counterpins	}	1 lot slipery elm
2 blankets	}	2 pillows & cases
1 lot of Linnen & cotton rags		

(page 2)

You will please on the receipt of the aforementioned articles acknowledge the same to Mrs. L. W. Davis at this office who I think is President of said Society.

Very Respectfully yours & c
A. Cale

List of Articles Received at the
Hospital of 8th Ala. Reg't, Yorktown, Va.

From Mrs Judge Hephling

July 1st 2 Doz Cotton Sheets

1 Doz Pickles

1 Doz Sweetmeats

1 Pkg Pancakes

6 Doz Cookies

1 Loaf Pound Cake

" 11th 1/2 Doz Chickens

8 Doz Eggs

1 Loaf Bread & Pie

1 Bucket Butter-milk

" 11th 1 Doz Cooking Stoves

1 " Table Spoons

1 " Tea

1 " Tin Plates

1 " " Wash Pans

1 Tin Sifter

1 Red-Wing Coat

13 Pkg Pepper

1/2 Doz Nutmegs

2 Doz Ground Ginger

1/2 Doz Cinnamon

1/2 Doz Cloves

2 Doz Flax Seed

6 Buns Pound-Cake

1 lb Sage

2 Doz Corn Meal

1 " Cocoa

6 Doz Corn Starch

3 Doz Vanilla

12 Cakes Soap

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

July 11th 8 lbs Corned Sturgeon
 1 lb Butter
 6 " Soda Biscuits
 4 " Butter Crackers
 4 " Black Tea
 2 Loaves Sugar
 25 lbs Rice
 1 Bottle Sherry
 1 " Pale Brandy
 1/2 Doz Blue Shirts
 5 lbs Pillow Cases (Cotton) (Blanket)
 6 Cotton Towels
 6 Covers " "
 11 lbs Sheets
 10 Bed Dicks
 July 24th 19 Towels
 12 Pillow Cases
 " " Socks
 5 Cal. Lump Coal
 3 Covered Buckets
 12 Table Spoons
 12 Tea " "
 12 Knives & Forks
 6 Suetinons
 49 Paper Tacks
 1 Claw Hammer
 2 Tea Pots
 4 Dry Matches
 2 Balls Cannel, Wicking
 2 Dry Tin Cups
 2 1/2 " " Plates
 12 Chamber Mugs
 2 Pint Pans

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

List of articles received at the Hospital
of the 1st Regt Ala Inf Yorktown. Ala

From J. D. Saliferno.

July 2nd 5 Pkg. Butter Crackers
3 " White Sugar
1 " Green Tea
3 Tea Pots
1 Bucket Fresh Butter

From Ladies Society of Richmond

through Mrs Green

July 6th 2 lbs Tea
1 small Coffee Pot
1 Water Bucket
3 White Blankets

From Mr. A. Bland

July 12th 5 200y Chickens
6 Cakes of Corn
2 Jars of Butter
1 Bottle Blackberry Cordial
2 Jars Pickles
1 Cr. Potatoes
1 Sage
1 Ham
1 Coffee Kettle
1 Iron Boiler
2 Lard
1 Stone Pipe

July 20th 1 Basket Vegetables
1 Jar Butter
1 Jar Malt
1 200y Chickens

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 3.

July 21st. 1864. Mission

From the Ladies of New and Reform Committee
 through Capt. Montague of Charleston District.

July 21st 11 pairs Drawers
 2 1/2 Linen Shirts
 2 1/2 yarrow socks
 5 pairs Pants
 1 pair Counterpane
 1 1/2 pair White Shirts
 4 y. Towels
 5 y. Pillow Cases
 1 Remitt. Linen Paper
 2 Red Aprons
 8 yds Flannel
 3 Linen Collars
 7 Leather Trowsers

From Mrs. Lavette

July 21st 2 Linen Shirts
 2 pair Drawers
 1 Shirt
 1 pair Pillow Cases

From the Ladies of Charleston, S.C.

July 21st 2 pair Mitts
 1 Basket Vegetables
 6 Chickens
 1 pair Preserves
 1 Basket Soap
 1 Ham Bucket

From Mr. Resident

Sept 1 Day Chickens

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 4.

From the Station of Petersburg, Va.

3 Pillows
2 Day Band Journals
2 Coverlets
1 Bundle of Blank Paper
14 pro Sheets
14 pro Sheets (grounded)
1 pro Bed Spread
15 Pillow Cases
6 pro Quivers
3 Steel Pens
2 paper Spine
1 Tr
1 lb Peppin
3 Day Sea Spoons
1 " Salt "
2 lbs Soap
4 Bottles Extract Jamaica Ginger
1 Small Box Bandages
1 Day Bed Soap
2 " Mini Glasses
23 Crochery Rings
2 Cakes Chocolate
2 lbs Tea
1 Small Sack Tea
1 lb Commission
1 Day Tin Plate
2 1/2 " Crochery "
3 " Tea Cups
1 " Candle Stick
1 " Knives & Forks
2 Tea Pots
1 Sugar Dish
1 Mason Pot

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 5.

1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1 Paper Parcel
1 Bone Tills
1 1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1 Bottle Blackberry Wine
1 Coffee Table
1 1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1 Bottle Blackberry Brandy
1 Paper Parcel
1 1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1 Paper Parcel
1 Bottle Blackberry Brandy
1 Paper Parcel
1 1/2 Doz. Bone Tills
1 Paper Parcel
1 Bottle Blackberry Brandy (No. 100)

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't, Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 6.

Aug 10th 2 Wash 2 L
 2 Iron Pan
 1 Cotton Minky
 19 1 Cotton Minky
 1 Cotton Minky
 1 Wash 2 L
 5 Balls Fat Bread
 1 Iron Pan
 19 1 Cotton Minky
 20 Minky

Document 4: "List of articles received at the hospital of the Alabama Reg't,
 Yorktown," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder
 10, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 7.

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Effects of Patients who have died in
1862 Ala. Hospital since 1st Jan. 1862

Jan 14th 1st John A. Crosby
2 Blankets 1 hat 1 scarf 1 coat 1 pair pants
13 pair socks 1 hat 1 cap 10. Envelopes 1 pocket-book
1 handkerchief 1 pair shoes 1 belt in wash. 1 the rest
in knapsack. H. J. Shant. W.M.

Jan 17th 2nd Wm Kinzie Th. Barnes 11th Regt. C. & G. Co. 3rd Ill. Inf.
13. Blankets 1 pair shoes 1 pair pants 1 over coat
3 shirts H. J. Shant.

Jan 21st 3rd James M. Smith
13. Blankets 1 quilt 1 pair pants 1 pair drawers
3 shirts 1 hat 1 pair socks 1 pair shoes 1 cap
1 over coat
Sent Home with the Commissary H. J. Shant.

Jan 27th 3rd Wm. Bullock
8 shirts 1 hat 3 pair socks 1 pair pants
1 over coat 22 Blankets Lot of tobacco
1 small Memorandum book Capt. Dagn.
1 finger ring cash 148 dollars
Effects Delivered to H. J. Shant. W.M.
March 15th 1862

Feb 2nd 3rd M. M. Mayo Jeff Davis Artillery
7 shirts 4 pair drawers 1 pair pants 1 cap 3 pair socks

Feb 2nd 6th Dennis Morgan A. Stationer of County Court Jail and
and a member of company K. 7th Ala. Regt.
died with disease of the head - he requested of
the surgeons and officers of the hospital to have
a double burial in the Catholic Burial ground

Document 5: "Effects of patients who have died in 2nd Alabama Hospital since 1st Jan. 1862," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 8, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

Effects of patient
 who died in
 2nd Alabama
 Hospital
 Jan. 1862
 of Cholera

also to have a head stone to mark his resting place
 with his name and military rank ~~and~~ and
 his request that the residue of his effects after
 paying his funeral expenses should be sent to the
 2nd Alabama Hospital for the benefit of the soldiers
 of Alabama. Beyond this, and to secure
 the fulfillment of his request he signed and caused
 to be returned to Capt. J. H. Hopkins the Power of
 Attorney that she should be able to collect the pay
 due him from the Confederate States of America.
 He was engaged in the battle of Manassas July 21st 1861
 and on his death had regretted that he was not killed
 in battle.
 W. J. Harist-Will

Feb. 4th 1862
 Joseph Jones, a discharged soldier of the 13th
 Ala. Regt left the Hospital for Alabama and
 being situated at Atlanta a Market was given him
 with a request that upon his arrival at home
 he would give it to some soldier that was
 entitled.
 W. J. Harist-Will

Effects of patient
 who died in
 2nd Alabama
 Hospital
 Feb. 1862
 of Cholera

S. A. Dowberry of Co. B, 14th Regt (died leaving
 the following effects) (1862)
 1 Blankets, 1 package envelopes, 1 lot paper
 1 pair underclothes case, 2 pair pants & 2 coats
 3 shirts, 1 pair drawers, 1 wool coat & 1 pair shoes
 and \$4.00 in money.
 W. J. Harist-Will

Feb. 1862
 J. N. Thomas 14th Regt
 Effects delivered to his mother
 Tinsack & Effects sent home with
 the company March 18th
 W. J. Harist-Will

Document 5: "Effects of patients who have died in 2nd Alabama Hospital since 1st Jan. 1862," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 8, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

9
Feb 12.
Copy given
to the Bureau
by [unclear]

Robert Mosely, died leaving the following
effects (see)
1. Lot of paper, 1 pair of shoes & shirts
2. pair of trousers & 2 pair of socks & 2 pair pants
3. Blankets \$10.00 in money
H. J. Shand - M.M.

10

10. L. H. Patterson, 15th Sept. 1862
entered the Hospital on the 1st of
Dec. was returning to Alabama on sick
leave of Absence from being in the
army. He died on the 24th of Dec. after
remaining a few days in the hospital
apparently that he was much worse when
on the 24th. He was buried in the
Cemetery which was in the city on the
25th. He was the son of [unclear] of the
army and had been in the hospital
in being Mr. C. Barnes to come after him
on his return. He reported that a
Mistake should be made in the
for the man who was that his [unclear]
should be paid if possible until the
arrival of his [unclear] about from the
matter of the [unclear] of which he had the
report in this [unclear] was not [unclear]
with Mr. Mitchell's affair was [unclear] for
the sum of \$100.00 of which was paid
out of the funds of the [unclear].
The residue of his cash amounting to
\$29.00 together with his [unclear] and other
effects were delivered to his [unclear] in [unclear]
Mr. C. Barnes on the 6th of March 1862.
H. J. Shand

Document 5: "Effects of patients who have died in 2nd Alabama Hospital since 1st Jan. 1862," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 8, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 3.

Deaths

North Smith Private 5 Ala. Co. F
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on May 25 1862
 leaving as effects one suit
 of clothes.

L. Brewster Private 5th Ala. Co. F
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on May 27 1862
 leaving as effects 1 Suit
 of Blankets & Clothing.

J. R. Edwards Corp. 13th Ala. Regt. Co. C
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on May 31st 1862
 leaving as effects 1st Blanket
 1st Blanket 1st Blanket 1st Blanket
 Baggage with 1st Blanket - delivered to his brother

H. J. Manslow Private 24th Ala. Co. F
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on May 22 1862
 leaving as effects -

W. H. Herring Private 3rd Ala. Co. D
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on the 26th day of June 1862 leaving as effects
 in money and a few Bibles \$1500 the prop-
 erty of Edwards the long time was 2.5.

Robert G. R. R. Private 5th Ala. Co. F
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on May 31st 1862 leaving as effects
 delivered to his brother - 2.5

J. L. Suddard Private 5th Ala. Co. F
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on June 15th 1862 leaving
 as effects 1st Blanket 1st Blanket - 2.5

J. H. Herring Private 3rd Ala. Co. D
 died in 3rd Ala. Hospital on the 26th day of June.

Document 6: "Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 8, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama.

Caldwaller, C. H. May 26th / 61

Dear Madam,

I have found it impossible to find a more
wonder time to write before so soon as I arrived here I
visited the Presbyterian Church, and Smith's Hospital,
found one ward without a female nurse. There was two ladies
brought in while I was here. There was another in the same
ward, they thought would die before night. I have worked
fruitfully with him he is alive yet and the Dr says better.
I feel greatly interested in a few cases here. The ladies
were not willing to nurse on that ward, on account
of the fever. There is one Alabamian, wounded, and
two with four legs, but neither can be moved, quite
a number have got a little better, and gone in the country.
There appears to be a plenty of every thing here but
badly managed. It is not a good place to have a
Wentworth that has relatives and friends all around
her, for there is a great many things sent to
the soldiers they never see. Then they have their
favorites, things that is absolutely necessary for
the sick, or for them they will tell me they have
not got them. I cannot leave them, and perhaps
by the time I get to my ward it will see a well
woman coming with the very article I had called
for. So you see my hands are tied.
There is a gentleman here from S. Carolina says
Birmingham will not have a hospital nearer the evening
than this.

Document 7: "Letter from M.H. Sanborn to Mrs. Hopkins, 26 May 1861," Alabama
Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama
Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

Wife Swigge has gone to visit the 11th Ala Regiment
I am in hopes they will make some different arrangements
if she succeeds I will let you know Mrs. Dargier leaves to-
morrow, she will be missed very much. She is a most excel-
lent nurse. Her services are invaluable; I'm a lady of great
feelings. Yourself and the Judge will please accept my
thanks for what you have done for me
Yours truly
M. H. Sanborn

Document 7: "Letter from M.H. Sanborn to Mrs. Hopkins, 26 May 1861," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 1, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Document 7 Transcript

Culpepper, C. H., Aug 26th 1861

Dear Madam,

I have found it impossible to find one moments time to write before. As soon as I arrived here I visited the Presbyterian church, and Smiths Hospital, found one ward without a female nurse. There was two body,s brought in while I was here. There was another in the same ward, they thought would die before night, I have worked faithfully with him, he is alive yet and the Dr. says better.

I feel greatly interested in the few cases her. The ladies were not willing to nurse in that ward, on account of the fever. There is one Alabamian, wounded, and two with fever here, but neither can be moved, quite a number have got a little better, and gone in the country.

There appears to be a plenty of every thing here but badly managed. It is not a good plan to have a matron that has relatives and friends all around her, for there is a great many things sent to the soldiers they never see. Then they have their favourites, things that is absolutely necessary for the sick, go for them they will tell me they have not got them. I cannot have them, and perhaps by the time I get to my ward I will see a well man coming with the very article I had called for. So you see my hands are tied.

There is a gentleman here from S. Carolina says Beauregard will not have a hospital nearer the enemy than this. Miss Swope has gone to visit the 11th Ala Regiment I am in hopes they will make some different arrangement if she succeeds I will let you know. Mrs. Frazier leaves tomorrow, she will be missed very much. She is a most excellent nurse. Her services are invaluable. Is a lady of great feeling. Yourself and the Judge will please accept my thanks for what you have done for me.

Yours Truly

A.W. Sanborn

Records of Deaths

at 2nd, 3rd & 5th Alabama Hospitals.

Name	Rank & Co.	Regiment	Date	Disease?
James A. Concept	" B	10 th Ala	Sept 24	
Wm. Smith	" "	" "	Sept 19	
E. L. Ponce	" "	" "	" 16	
Andrew King	" "	" "	" 7	
Charles B. Morris	" "	" "	" 20	
James Calhoun	" "	" "	August 15	
Geo. Coggins	" "	" "	" 24	
George Marshall	" "	" "	Oct 19	
A. J. Coy	" B	" "	Sept 18	
A. C. Lane	" B	" "	" 21	
Wiley Coard	" B	" "	" 15	
J. W. Shadock	" "	" "	" 7	
Wm. Hicks	" "	" "	" 25	
Thomas Pettit	" "	" "	Oct 4	
Wm. News	" I	" "	November 6	
W. J. Perry	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 15	
Ch. C. Robinson	" "	18 th Ala	Oct 10	
Wm. Simmons	" "	Cal. Bn	" 12	
J. Bennett	" "	" "	" 14	
Frank Hansen	" "	" "	" 16	Eyeballs protrude
John W. Smith	2 nd Lt	" "	" 22	Eyeballs protrude
Thomas Calhoun	2 nd Lt	5 th Ala	Nov 6	Eyeballs protrude
J. P. Condo	" 2 nd Lt	" "	Oct 31	"
James Hill	" "	Cal. Bn	Nov 9	Other symptoms
W. H. Lee	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 18	"
Wm. Cantel	" "	Cal. Bn	" 15	"
W. B. May	" 2 nd Lt	5 th Ala	Dec 5	Refused to eat
J. G. W. Howard	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 17	Eyeballs protrude
John Nichol	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 24	"
J. Constance	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 24	"
D. W. Pittman	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 27	Eyeballs protrude
J. V. Kears	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 27	"
J. H. Hobbins	" 2 nd Lt	8 th Ala	Dec 20	Eyeballs protrude
Richard H. Jones	" 2 nd Lt	" "	Dec 2, 1862	Eyeballs protrude
Wm. A. White	" 2 nd Lt	5 th Ala	January 9	"
James A. Duff	" 2 nd Lt	12 th Ala	February 8	"
James Pettit	" 2 nd Lt	" "	" 26	"
John R. White	Capt	" "	January 27	Scars behind
James H. King	Capt	" "	March 24	"

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 1.

Henry C. Whitten	Sgt	C	14	May 1, 1862	Sept 6
David N. McLean	Priv	F	11	" 7	"
Columbus G. Blasing	"	B	15	" 14	"
John G. Hill	"	C	6	April 19	Sept 6
W. H. McCormick	"	F	6	March 20	"
John D. Collins	"	F	11	" 28	"
Thomas B. Stewart	"	F	9	" 15	"
Edward Anderson	"	B	14	April 8	"
J. D. Walden	Sgt	B	26	May 29	"
Charles H. Shroy	Priv	F	6	April 15	"
E. G. Tompkins	"	C	18	May 25	"
W. R. Roberts	"	C	15	Jan	"
Henry D. Jones	"	F	17	June 7	"
John Moore	"	F	21	April 26	"
Maxwell Smith	"	F	21	July 22	"
D. P. Thomas	"	B	24	April 28	"
John S. Craig	Capt	F	14	May 1	"
William Cook	Priv	F	6	" 20	"
George A. Brown	"	F	6	June 1	"
James W. Chandler	"	B	6	May 19	"
W. F. Davidson	"	F	14	" 21	"
Thomas Collier	"	F	15	June 25	"
Henry Smith	"	F	11	June 6	"
Charles W. Cook	"	F	12	" 21	"
Frederick W. Pope	"	F	10	" 15	"
James D. Wilson	"	F	14	May 25	"
John W. Boyd	"	F	21	July 20	"
George Perry	"	F	9	Jan	" 17
Louis G. Aldridge	"	B	14	ata	" 6
Richard F. Jones	"	F	"	"	" 1
Walter F. Anderson	"	B	10	"	" 21
James Manning	"	F	3	"	" 27
Walter H. Chambers	"	F	8	"	" 15
G. H. Baker	Sgt	B	26	"	" 28
Julius Cook	Capt	F	18	July 2	"
Mathias G. Johnson	Priv	F	18	June 26	"
Thomas G. Johnson	"	F	5	July 4	"
Benjamin Vally	Capt	F	13	"	" 2
J. D. Clark	Capt	F	18	"	" 3
Wm. D. Vance	Priv	F	11	"	" 18
C. G. Rogers	Capt	F	5	"	" 14
Stephen F. Hales	Priv	F	11	"	" 18
Wm. L. Smith	Priv	F	5	"	" 4

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 2.

Abner W. C. Stephens	Dr	11	Ala	July 21 1862	
Robert St. Upchurch	Dr	11	"	" 6 "	
John Bonham	Dr	5	"	Aug 5 "	
James D. W. Nichols	Dr	11	"	July 8 "	
John W. Combs	Dr	11	"	" 9 "	
Edmund B. Small	Dr	5	"	" 26 "	
Simon W. Chapman	Dr	2	Pa	" 7 "	
Charles W. Calvert	Dr	2	Pa	" 11 "	
John Murphy	"	11	"	August 4 "	
W. R. Conroy	"	5	"	July 29 "	
W. S. Chastant	"	5	"	August 16 "	
D. J. Cox	"	6	"	July 25 "	
Oliver W. Davidson	"	5	"	August 20 "	
John Sikes	"	2	6	" 17 "	
Benj. H. Reed	"	11	"	" 10 "	
J. B. Moore	"	11	"	" 10 "	
James B. Moore	"	11	"	Sept 7 "	
William Proctor	"	11	"	August 28 "	
Stephen Morris	Col	11	"	" 20 "	
James W. Wagoner	Dr	12	"	Nov 18 1861	Goods
James Madison Wagoner	"	12	"	Oct 5 "	Attorney
James Lewis	Col	12	Pa	Nov 12 "	
Joseph Brown	"	"	"	" 14 "	
John Wething	"	11	Ala	Oct 26 "	
Simon S. Smith	Dr	11	Pa	Nov 6 "	
W. F. Thompson	Dr	11	Ala	" 9 "	
James Jones	"	12	"	" 14 "	
James S. Wagoner	"	11	"	Jan 7 1862	
George D. Thomas	"	9	"	Dec 5 1861	
James A. Black	"	9	"	November 25 "	
John Francis Baker	"	5	"	" 6 "	
Robert S. Chastant	"	5	"	Oct 30 "	
Hudson Steele	"	11	"	Dec 7 "	
W. H. Brown	"	6	"	Oct 11 "	
W. D. Willis	"	6	"	" 17 "	
W. D. Brown	"	"	"	" 16 "	
P. S. White	"	"	"	" 14 "	
W. L. Long	Dr	6	Ala	" 17 "	
Robert W. Manning	Dr	5	"	Nov 8 "	
John A. Smith	"	11	"	Dec 5 "	
George W. White	"	5	"	Nov 7 "	
George Brown	"	11	"	Jan 9 "	
John C. Colman	"	5	"	Nov 18 "	

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 3.

Wiley C. Healy	Dr.	28	18 Feb	March 10, 1862
David Dutton	"	10	9 "	Dec 7, 1861
James Stephens	"	75	12 "	" 28 "
General Washington	"	50	12 "	" 5 "
A. G. Floyd	Dr.	0	15 "	" 8 "
Thomas Hunt	Dr.	0	15 "	" 7 "
William M. Hill	"	15	11 "	" 15 "
Edward C. Bryant	"	27	12 "	Dec 1, 1861
W. M. W. W. W.	Dr. J. W. W. W.			Dec 2, "
J. P. W. W.	Dr.	7	9 Feb	Dec 21, "
J. A. W. W.	Sgt.	0	14 "	Dec 26, "
John W. Smith	Dr.	20	14 "	Dec 21, "
John W. W.	"	20	14 "	" 14 "
Robert W. W.	"	25	" "	Feb 12, "
W. S. W. W.	"	25	" "	Dec 15, "
David L. W.	"	15	4 "	Dec 3, "
James M. W.	"	15	14 "	" 7 "
John W. W.	"	25	14 "	May 12, "
A. D. W.	Dr.	5	15 "	Dec 28, "
W. S. W.	Dr.	15	15 "	March 10, "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	April 17, "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	" " "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	" 6 "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	March 16, "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	" 25 "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	April 5, "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	May 6, "
W. S. W.	"	15	10 "	March 29, "
W. S. W.	"	15	10 "	" 20, "
W. S. W.	"	15	10 "	" 27, "
W. S. W.	"	15	26 "	April 2, "
W. S. W.	"	15	15 "	" 28, "
W. S. W.	"	15	16 "	" 25, "
W. S. W.	"	15	14 "	" 22, "
W. S. W.	"	15	6 "	May 4, "
W. S. W.	"	15	5 "	April 10, "
W. S. W.	"	15	5 "	" 3, "
W. S. W.	"	15	26 "	" 20, "
W. S. W.	"	15	14 "	May 23, "
W. S. W.	"	15	14 "	April 19, "
W. S. W.	Dr.	15	15 Feb	" 24, "
W. S. W.	"	15	13 "	April 20, "

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 4.



W. E. Myrick	Apr	6	11 Ala	April	24	Ala
G. G. Combs	"	13	" "	"	"	"
D. D. Truitt	"	15	26 "	May	1	"
J. W. Reynolds	Off	Davis	Legion	April	24	"
W. H. Pender	"	13	6 Ala	"	29	"
O. C. Simpson	"	15	8 Ala	May	2	"
W. H. Higgins	"	16	6 Ala	"	18	"
C. W. Smith	"	0	11 Miss	"	6	"
J. D. Henderson	"	8	30 Ga	"	7	"
Deputy Foreman	Attorney	Wren	Monty	"	6	"
W. H. Smith	"	"	"	"	5	"
W. D. Bailey	Apr	8	20 Ala	"	"	"
James Davidson	"	8	25 "	"	6	"
W. B. McHenry	"	9	9 Ala	"	5	"
Charles Williamson	"	9	"	"	4	"
Joseph P. Henderson	"	9	38 Ala	"	4	"
Henry Hunt	"	14	12 Ala	"	21	"
W. L. Williams	"	2	9 "	"	9	"
H. F. Livingston	"	1	10 "	"	10	"
A. D. Smith	"	2	8 "	"	"	"
W. V. Smith	"	1	11 "	"	16	"
W. H. Lindsey	"	15	9 "	"	18	"
Henry Hinkle	"	16	6 "	"	19	"
J. B. Brown	"	9	"	July	20	"
J. H. Smith	"	10	4 "	May	22	"
J. D. Pennington	"	8	7 "	"	23	"
J. M. Gray	"	11	"	June	9	"
W. H. Gray	"	8	8 "	May	14	"
W. H. Gray	"	12	"	June	18	"
W. H. Lindsey	"	14	"	May	19	"
W. B. Taylor	"	14	"	"	19	"
James Davidson	"	16	"	"	25	"
Robert Womack	"	12	"	"	17	"
James Davison	"	12	28 N. Car	"	25	"
J. Williams	Attorney	Monty	"	"	19	"
W. H. Smith	"	12	12 Ala	"	20	"
Henry Hunt	"	12	"	"	22	"
J. B. Brown	Attorney	Monty	"	"	29	"
J. B. Brown	"	14	14 Ala	June	7	"
W. H. Smith	"	16	"	May	19	"
James Davidson	"	18	"	"	21	"
W. B. Taylor	Apr	9	26 "	June	13	"
W. H. Smith	Apr	10	19 "	"	3	"

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 5.

W. H. Young	Prob	10	8	Ala	June	17	1862
E. B. Strong	"	10	8	"	May	20	"
John Smith	"	8	9	"	"	26	"
H. G. McCaughey	"	15	10	"	June	6	"
M. D. Jones	"	11	5	"	May	29	"
Robert J. Randle	"	5	9	"	June	2	"
Wiley Patton	"	8	10	"	"	2	"
F. W. Long	"	10	11	"	July	1	"
Wm. Brown	Montgomery City				June	7	"
J. F. Davis	"	0	10	Ala	"	9	"
Wm. Reed	Prob	8	26	"	"	15	"
John Price	Prob	10	26	"	"	1	"
J. W. Thompson	"	8	10	"	"	7	"
W. A. Bell	"	0	15	Ala	"	16	"
Q. M. Peters	"	10	4	Ala	"	36	"
Jonathan Smith	"	5	9	"	"	7	"
A. L. Conway	"	8	14	"	"	18	"
W. J. Linneman	"	10	14	"	"	7	"
J. L. Lanning	"	8	14	"	"	6	"
J. A. Green	Montgomery City				July	1	"
Josiah Dyer	"				"	15	"
C. W. Moore	Prob	8	26	Ala	June	18	"
W. A. Jackson	"	8	14	"	July	14	"
W. S. Smith	"	11	26	"	July	2	"
W. R. Sanders	"	15	26	"	June	13	"
Wm. Cherry	"	8	35	Ala	"	21	"
J. W. Searns	"	10	8	Ala	"	26	"
J. W. Williams	"	10	10	"	"	22	"
J. W. Connerly	"	1	26	"	"	18	"
W. L. W. Campbell	"	8	26	"	July	29	"
A. B. Smith	"	10	3	"	"	30	"
W. J. Collins	"	8	14	"	"	4	"
John Hunt	"	10	11	"	June	25	"
Wm. Lambert	"	10	13	"	"	26	"
John Campbell	"	15	15	"	"	22	"
John Dwyer	"	10	8	"	"	28	"
A. G. Kelly	"	8	5	"	"	30	"
W. J. Bowers	"	10	10	"	"	23	"
J. F. Bennett	"	10	13	"	"	21	"
J. W. Walker	"	8	16	"	"	24	"
Wm. D. Cook	"	8	13	"	"	25	"
W. B. Cassin	"	10	13	"	"	24	"
G. W. Smith	"	10	14	"	"	25	"

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 6.

J. W. Dyer	Post	10	26	June 20
Jonathan Wadger	"	9	13	" 24
Alfred Lopez	"	6	11	July 25
John Heston	"	11	3	" 8
Wm. C. McNeill	"	11	3	" 8
P. Galpin	Headman			" 9
J. S. Henderson	Post	6	5	" 10
J. L. Pears	"	6	5	August 5
J. B. Fulton	"	9	12	June 30
H. A. Adams	"	9	"	July 7
Dominic Morsley	"	6	26	" 7
J. M. Dyer	"	11	"	" 7
J. M. Dyer	"	6	"	Aug 7
J. J. Newlin	"	6	"	July 15
L. J. Kuykendall	"	6	9	" 6
Chas. A. Hillis	"	9	9	" 21
J. W. Hammond	"	6	10	" 14
E. Phillips	"	9	12	" 7
Mr. H. Bryner	"	9	5	" 8
George Turner	"	11	3	" 28
J. L. Baldwin	"	11	"	" 10
J. L. Nelson	Capt	6	26	" 22
J. T. Hancock	Post	11	5	" 10
C. A. Perry	"	9	23	" 9
J. H. B. Hunt	Plt	11	5	" 7
W. G. Hasty	Post	6	10	" 31
J. D. Smith	"	9	"	" 8
W. B. Johnson	"	11	3	" 15
L. Harris	"	11	11	" 12
Wm. Roberts	"	11	11	" 15
John Roberts	"	11	11	" 27
Mr. Montgomery	Plt	11	11	" 25
C. E. Anglin	"	11	11	" 27
J. B. Smith	"	11	3	August 2
W. F. George	"	11	6	" 5
Ernest Johnson	"	11	4	July 27
G. D. Davis	Headman			" 25
J. W. Davis	Post	11	11	August 5
P. D. Wallace	"	11	11	Oct 26
James T. Harris	Montgomery			Aug 1
J. D. Dilland	Plt	11	11	" 1
W. L. Bunker	Post	11	11	" 7
J. J. Dyer	"	11	"	" 21

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 7.

Name	County	Age	Month	Day	Year
Ulysses Jones	Montgomery	46	Aug	19	1862
J. G. Britton	"	"	"	10	"
Louis Grant	"	"	"	6	"
L. D. Threlkeld	"	6	"	19	"
J. J. Doyle	"	"	"	31	"
J. B. Elden	"	11	"	5	"
C. W. Debbins	"	8	"	29	"
Est. Debbins	"	14	"	19	"
J. D. Johnson	"	8	"	15	"
Samuel Smith	"	14	"	7	"
John Bennett	"	4	"	26	"
E. M. Linnick	Montgomery	"	"	"	"
J. B. Smith	"	10	"	12	"
J. G. Smith	"	5	"	11	"
J. A. Russell	"	51	"	31	"
H. H. Bennett	"	"	"	25	"
James Miller	"	8	"	18	"
Colin Campbell	"	10	"	16	"
J. W. Parrish	"	6	"	28	"
D. M. Sigmund	"	8	"	31	"
L. W. Perkins	"	26	Sept	10	"
David Smith	"	"	"	25	"
L. D. Frazier	"	"	Oct	15	"
J. H. McGee	"	"	"	7	"
C. L. Boyer	County	8	"	21	"
James Ross	"	"	"	22	"
J. S. Perkins	Dist	26	Jan	24	"
J. C. Carter	"	"	Dec	4	"
Robert Williams	"	18	Nov	15	"
C. C. Thomas	"	6	Dec	3	"
C. C. Thomas	"	8	"	14	"
G. Young	"	12	Nov	27	"
A. J. G. Richard	"	11	Dec	11	"
E. H. Hayes	"	11	"	17	"
John J. Dameron	"	11	"	31	"
James And	"	8	Jan	1863	"
J. R. King	"	15	"	"	"
M. P. Smith	"	8	Dec	21	1862
W. J. Smith	"	6	Jan	10	1863
George Smith	"	10	"	9	"
W. H. Hayes	"	6	Dec	31	1862
E. M. Morgan	"	27	Jan	8	1863
Thomas Smith	"	8	Dec	29	1862

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 8.

Q. H. Hainnet	Post	B	28	Jan 1, 1865
Wm. Wright	"	6	3	" 2.6
J. D. Strong	"	A	10	" 1 "
Mo. Gulliger	"	H	13	" " "
A. L. Morris	"	D	5	" 3 "
W. W. Hunt	"	D	5	" 8 "
J. L. Hannon	"	H	5	" 14 "
Chas. W. Manning	"	G	10	" 27 "
J. A. Hannon	"	C	10	" 19 "
J. P. Wharton	"	K	5	" 24 "
Mo. L. Burghalor	"	K	"	" 15 "
W. W. McShay	"	H	14	July 4
J. H. Wood	"	H	10	" 7 "
L. M. Longford	"	K	8	Jan 26
Chas. H. Jones	"	B	10	March 11
Woodhick	"	(C)	8	Feb 6
U. D. Hannon	"	H	5	" 3 "
A. W. Hignittow	"	H	5	Jan 28
J. D. Johnson	"	E	"	July 5
W. A. Pate	"	J	5	Jan 24
John Whitmore	"	H	5	July 4
J. H. Hargis	"	H	5	" 6 "
L. B. Broun	"	H	11	" 17 "
W. J. Lee	"	H	13	Jan 27
R. H. Hannon	"	H	8	July 2
W. C. Stepi	"	K	47	" " "
C. D. Austin	"	6	13	" 8 "
J. A. D. Army	"	H	24	" 12 "
R. E. Crawford	Sgt	J	10	April 14
N. W. Westmore	"	C	45	July 2
H. D. Crocker	Post	L	27	" 16 "
H. L. Bunker	"	H	24	March 16
J. W. Fink	"	D	27	July 4
Chas. Robinson	"	B	11	" 22 "
J. H. Bunker	"	H	27	" 18 "
J. H. Bunker	"	H	48	" 20 "
J. A. Prout	"	J	10	" 19 "
Wm. H. Whiting	"	A	45	March 1
R. J. Field	"	B	26	March 7
W. H. Hannon	"	H	6	July 21
J. W. Hannon	"	H	57	May 21
J. D. Field	Sgt	J	11	" 23 "

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 9.

Name	Room	Age	Sex	Date
G. J. James	11	54	M	May 20, 1911
J. B. Crump	"	50	M	June 21
G. A. White	"	26	M	May 9
B. J. Gardner	"	18	M	" 21
D. W. Wickler	11	18	M	June 10
J. J. Gray	11	27	M	May 21
F. W. Jordan	"	"	"	" 4
W. B. G. Simpson	"	6	M	June 9, 1911
J. A. Cox	"	10	M	July 8
Mr. L. Nail	"	5	M	June 30
Mr. H. Inatta	"	6	M	Sept 21

Total Number of Patients seen in 2nd Alabama Hospital 2913
 Number of deaths in 2nd Alabama Hospital 200

Total number of Patients seen in 1st Alabama Hospital 1878
 Number of deaths in 1st Alabama Hospital 102

Total Number of Patients in 3rd Alabama Hospital 2372
 Number of deaths in 3rd Alabama Hospital 136

S. J. Mack

Document 8: "Record of Deaths," Alabama Hospitals in Richmond, Administrative files, SG13406, folder 7, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama, page 10.

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