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#### **ABSTRACT**

During 2002, there were disputes about most aspects of the participation rate structure for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families. The Administration put forward, and the House adopted, a proposal to raise TANF participation rates to 70 percent over 5 years, require families to be in selected activities for 40 hours per week to be fully countable, and to restrict activities that counted toward the first 24 hours a week of participation. This document examines what available data say about the extent and nature of TANF participation in 2001 and how current TANF participation differs from what is required under the Administration's approach. Findings include: the national average participation rate in 2001 was 34.4 percent, with significant variation between states; actual participation levels were clearly higher, though due to limits in federal participation reporting it is impossible to precisely state the share of TANF adults involved in work-related activities; the most common activity counting toward federal participation rates was unsubsidized employment; participation in education and training remains low, but has increased modestly in recent years; and most states would need to make large changes in program design in order to meet the Administration's participation requirements. An appendix summarizes current law and the Administration's proposal. (SM)



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March 18, 2003



# **TANF Participation in 2001**

# By Mark Greenberg and Hedieh Rahmanou

One key set of issues in the reauthorization of the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) block grant concern participation rates. Generally, under federal law, states must meet a specified participation rate for families receiving TANF assistance each year in order to avoid a federal penalty. Only certain activities count toward participation rates, and a family must participate in one or more of the listed activities for a specified number of hours in order to count. Under current law, the required rate that a state must meet to avoid a penalty is adjusted downward each year based on a caseload reduction credit, reflecting the extent of the state's caseload decline since 1995 for reasons other than changes in eligibility rules.

During 2002, there were disputes about virtually every aspect of the participation rate structure: what rates should generally apply; whether rates should be adjusted based on caseload decline, employment exits, or other factors; what activities should count toward participation rates; and how many hours of activity should be required in order to count. The Administration put forward, and the House adopted, a proposal to raise TANF participation rates to 70 percent over five years, require families to be in countable activities for 40 hours a week to be fully countable, and to restrict the activities that could count toward the first 24 hours a week of participation. For 2003, the Administration put forward the same proposal, and in February, the House approved H.R. 4, a TANF reauthorization bill very similar to the Administration's proposal.

The Administration/H.R. 4 approach has been criticized by many, including CLASP, on the bases that it would require radical changes in state programs, that it is not supported by research findings about effective welfare-work efforts, and that states would be compelled to curtail assistance to other low income working families in order to meet costly new requirements.<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See, e.g., Greenberg, M., & Rahmanou, H. (February 2003). Imposing a 40-Hour Work Requirement Would Hurt State Welfare Reform Efforts. Washington, DC: The Center for Law and Social Policy. Available at: <a href="http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1045077554.68/40\_hours.pdf">http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1045077554.68/40\_hours.pdf</a>; Fremstad, S., et al. (August 2002). One Step Forward or Two Steps Back: Why the Bipartisan Senate Finance Bill Represents a Better Approach to TANF Reauthorization than the House Bill. Washington, DC: The Center on Budget and Policy Priorities and the Center for Law and Social Policy. Available at: <a href="http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1028928846.02/doc\_13reasons.pdf">http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1028928846.02/doc\_13reasons.pdf</a>; Greenberg, M. (June 2002).

This document focuses on one aspect of the discussion: what do available data tell us about the extent and nature of TANF participation in 2001 (the most recent year for which data are available), and how different is current TANF participation from what would be required under the Administration's approach? An appendix summarizes current law and the Administration's proposal.

# Key findings are:

- The national average participation rate in 2001 was 34.4 percent, with significant variation between states. A state's participation rate is not a measure of the share of families or adults involved in work-related activities, but rather reflects the percentage of families who were involved in one or more of a specified list of activities for a specified number of hours.
- Actual levels of participation were clearly higher, though due to limits in federal participation reporting, it is impossible to precisely state the share of TANF adults involved in work-related activities. Last year, states responding to a survey by the National Governors Association and the American Public Human Services Association reported that 61 percent of adults were engaged in work-related activities for some number of hours each week. And, in responding to a survey by the U.S. General Accounting Office, states reported 56 percent of adults were involved in work or work-related activities in fall 2001.
- The most common activity counting toward federal participation rates was unsubsidized employment.
- Participation in education and training remains low, but has increased modestly in recent years.
- Most states elect to make little or no use of work experience and community service programs, in which individuals work without being paid wages; participation in subsidized employment programs also remains low.
- It is impossible to determine the actual level of participation in job search and job readiness activities because of the manner in which states are asked to report information about job search/job readiness participation.
- Most states would need to make large changes in program design in order to meet the participation requirements under the Administration/H.R. 4 approach.



<sup>&</sup>quot;Reforming Welfare Reform." *American Prospect Magazine*. Available at <a href="http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1024427766.57/greenberg-m.html">http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1024427766.57/greenberg-m.html</a>.

# Participation Rates and Levels in 2001

The national average participation rate in 2001 was 34.4 percent, with significant variation between states.

A TANF participation rate is not a measure of the full extent of participation in work-related activities: rather, it is a measure of the share of families participating in one or more of a set of listed activities for the number of hours required to count toward federal participation rates.

Nationwide, the average participation rate for FY 2001 was 34.4 percent (see Table 1).<sup>2</sup> Most states (28) had participation rates between 25 percent and 50 percent, with twelve having rates below 25 percent and eleven above 50 percent. Most of the states with the highest participation rates had the benefit of waivers that allowed them to apply some or all of the participation rules they had used before enactment of the 1996 law. When rates are calculated without the benefit of waivers, the national average participation rate was 29.9 percent, and only five states (Wisconsin, Wyoming, Illinois, Ohio, and Washington) reported rates reaching or exceeding 50 percent (see Tables 2 and 3). States that, without waivers, had participation rates below 20 percent were Maryland, Georgia, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Oregon, Delaware, Vermont, Nebraska, Texas, and Oklahoma.

The national average rate of 34.4 percent in FY 2001 was not very different from the 34.0 percent rate attained in FY 2000<sup>3</sup> (see Table 4). This suggests that participation counting toward participation rates was not substantially higher in 2001 than in the prior year. At the same time, state participation rates substantially exceeded federal requirements: as a result of the caseload reduction credit, thirty-six states had required effective participation rates of 5 percent or less (see Table 1). And, states attained essentially the same participation rate despite the fact that the national caseload continued to decline. Further, since only a limited set of activities count toward participation rates, knowing that the participation rate remains constant does not tell us whether there was an increase (or decrease) in services and activities that don't count toward participation rates.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The participation rate data summarized in this document and reflected in the accompanying tables is drawn from official TANF participation rate reporting available at http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/index.htm.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The overall participation rate in recent years has been 35.3 percent (FY 1998), 38.3 percent (FY 1999), 34.0 percent (FY 2000) and 34.4 percent (FY 2001). According to HHS' analysis, most of the decline between FY 1999 and 2000 was attributable to changed participation rate rules. See Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program Information Memorandum TANF-ACF-IM-2002-1 (February 14, 2002) available at: <a href="http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/im00rate/im00rate.doc">http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/im00rate/im00rate.doc</a>. In FY 1998 and 1999, twenty-five hours a week of participation was sufficient to count toward the rates (for all except single parents with children under six); in FY 2000, the requirement for those other than single parents with children under six became 30 hours a week.

The share of families involved in work-related activities was considerably higher than reported participation rates, but current federal reporting doesn't give an accurate picture of levels of engagement since much activity is not required to be reported.

Federal participation data are reported in two ways: one set of tables reports data for families with enough hours to count toward federal participation rates, and another set reports data for adults with "any hours" of participation. The number of individuals with any hours of participation is, of course, greater than the number of families counting toward participation rates.

In FY 2001, in an average month, 43.2 percent of TANF adults had some reported hours of participation (see Table 5). Again, there were wide variations between states, with eleven states reporting 60 percent or more of adults engaged in activities, and nine states reporting less than 30 percent of adults engaged in activities.<sup>4</sup>

The reporting of "any hours" is a better measure of any engagement than the federal participation rate, but even this figure understates overall participation, because states are not required to report all hours of engagement, and many states don't do so. In the current reporting structure, states are given twelve specific activity categories for which to report, corresponding to the activities countable toward federal participation rates. In addition, beginning in FY 2000, states were required to separately report additional activities under state waivers and were given the option to report "other activities." This structure has three key limits:

- Job search and job readiness are among the most common program activities. However, job search and job readiness only count toward federal participation rates for six weeks per family per year (except in periods of defined high unemployment). States are told *not* to report hours of job search or job readiness for more than six weeks in the job search/job readiness category. States may report additional job search/job readiness participation as "other" but most states do not do so.
- Vocational training only counts toward federal participation rates for an individual for up to twelve months. States are instructed not to report any participation in vocational training in excess of twelve months in this category. Again, states may report such activity as "other" but most do not do so.
- Individuals participate in many activities that do not count toward participation rates, e.g., substance abuse treatment, mental health activities, non-countable education and training. States may voluntarily report non-countable activities as "other." In FY 2001, most states (26) did not report *any* "other" activity, and



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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Calculations for national totals throughout this paper reflect HHS data on the number of families counting towards participation rates and/ or adults receiving assistance and include data from Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

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only five states (Utah, Idaho, Ohio, Washington, and Missouri) reported as much as 10 percent of the state's adults involved in "other" activities.

Why don't most states report "other activities"? There are probably two principal reasons. First, it isn't a requirement. Second, the underlying issue of what share of the caseload is "doing something" didn't emerge as a significant topic of discussion until the Administration issued its proposal in 2002. Until then, many states likely thought that reporting numbers or hours for engagement in "other activities" wasn't particularly informative or meaningful.

Necessarily, a state's participation rate or level will depend on what activities count as participation and whether and which hourly threshold is used to count as a participant. Last year, two surveys asked states to provide their participation levels using state participation definitions. Under those definitions, participation is considerably higher than reflected in federal reporting:

- In responding to a survey by the National Governors Association and American Public Human Services Association, states reported that while 9 percent of adults were engaged in countable activities for 40 hours a week, 61 percent of adults were engaged in activities for some number of hours each week.<sup>5</sup>
- The United States General Accounting Office also surveyed states about participation levels, and reported that when using state-defined measures, nationwide, about 56 percent of TANF adults were involved in work or work-related activities, based on forty-seven state providing data for fall 2001.6

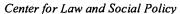
## **Hours of Activity**

Most states reported 25-35 hours a week of engagement by those in program activities.

Nationally, the average reported hours of activity in FY 2001 for adults with any hours of reported activity was 29.7 per week (see Table 5). Most states (34) reported average hours ranging between 25 and 35, but fourteen reported less than 25 hours per week, and three (Tennessee, Indiana, and Kansas) reported more than 35 hours a week.

One should interpret the hours per individual figure with caution, for several reasons. First, a state with a higher share of participants might show lower hours per participant. This could occur because a state attaining participation from a larger share of families

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> U.S. General Accounting Office. (July 2002). WELFARE REFORM: With TANF Flexibility, States Vary in How They Implement Work Requirements and Time Limits, p.14 (Report Number GAO-02-770) Washington, DC: U.S. General Accounting Office. Available at: <a href="http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d02770.pdf">http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d02770.pdf</a>.





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The National Governors Association and the American Public Human Services Association. (April 2002). Welfare Reform Reauthorization: State Impact of Proposed Changes in Work Requirements, April 2002 Survey Results. Washington, DC. Available at: http://www.nga.org/cda/files/WELFARESURVEY0402.pdf.

could be engaging more participants with multiple employment barriers. For example, Idaho reports hours of activity for 89.5 percent of adults, but only 28.7 hours per adult; Wisconsin reports hours of activity for 87.7 percent of adults, and only 27.5 hours per adult. Second, it is by no means clear that states are collecting and reporting these data in a consistent way, because the basic issue of hours per participant received little attention or discussion before 2002, and the reported figures had little policy significance until that time.

## **Work-Related Activities**

When looking at particular activities, participation can be described in two ways: the percentage of families in the participation rate calculation<sup>7</sup> with sufficient hours of countable activity, and/or the percentage of adults with any reported hours of the activity. This discussion uses both measures. The following table provides a national overview of families counting toward participation rates and adults with any hours of participation, based on the federal reporting categories:

Families Counting Towards Participation Rates and Adults with Any Hours of Participation, FY 2001

1 41 110	ipation, FY	2001		
		COUNTING OS RATES	ADULTS WITH	ANY HOURS
National Totals	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All families (including child-only families)	2,120,841			
Families in participation rate calculation	1 <u>,</u> 112,577			
Families counting toward participation rates	382,853	34.4%		
Adults receiving assistance			1,403,089	
Adults with hours of participation			605,497	43.2%
Unsubsidized Employment	248,149	22.3%	362,228	25.8%
Subsidized Private Employment	2,732	0.2%	3,263	0.2%
Subsidized Pubic Employment	2,152	0.2%	3,380	0.2%
Work Experience	35,875	3.2%	52,877	3.8%
On-the-job Training	699	0.1%	1,248	0.1%
Job Search/Job Readiness	51,832	4.7%	85,930	6.1%
Community Service	22,580	2.0%	35,933	2.6%
Vocational Education	41,762	3.8%	53,779	3.8%
Job Skills Training	7,513	0.7%	15,383	1.1%
Education Related to Employment	8,900	0.8%	17,555	1.3%
Satisfactory School Attendance	14,622	1.3%	24,920	1.8%
Providing Child Care	109	0.0%	143	0.0%
Additional Waiver Activities	28,098	2.5%	35,532	2.5%
Other	6,855	0.6%	31,257	2.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Families in the participation rate calculation are generally all families in which an adult is receiving assistance, with states allowed to exclude single parents of children under age one (for up to twelve months in total) and families in which an adult is under sanction (for up to three months in a year).



(Appendix Tables 6B through and 6E provide the same information for each state). The following sections highlight and discuss some of the principal categories of activities, combining similar activities in some instances to assist in the analysis.<sup>8</sup>

# The most common work-related activity is (and continues to be) unsubsidized employment.

In FY 2001, roughly 22 percent of families in the participation rate calculation were engaged in unsubsidized employment (see Table 7). Thus, most of the families counting toward participation rates were in unsubsidized employment, though they may have also been involved in other activities in order to count toward the rates. Overall, 25.8 percent of adults receiving assistance were engaged in unsubsidized employment, for an average of 29 hours per week<sup>9</sup> (see Tables 5 and 8).

States vary widely in the share of adults engaged in unsubsidized employment: In five states (Iowa, Indiana, Illinois, Maine, and Hawaii), over 40 percent of adults are engaged in unsubsidized employment. In three states (Wisconsin, Georgia, and Maryland), less than 10 percent of adults are engaged in unsubsidized employment (see Table 9).

The share of adults and families in unsubsidized employment rose dramatically during the 1990s, <sup>10</sup> and probably reflects two things: the overall increase in employment by low-income single parent families during this period, and the fact that many states changed their policies concerning treatment of earnings so that families entering low-wage jobs continue to qualify for assistance. Even with the less restrictive earnings disregards, families working and receiving TANF tend to have very low earnings – on average, \$686 a month in FY 2001. <sup>11</sup> And, as with most other dimensions of TANF, states have taken different approaches here: almost all states liberalized their treatment of earnings, but with large variations in the extent to which they did so. As a result, one key factor

http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/ofa/annualreport5/chap04.htm# Toc25546963.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Combining similar activities may overstate the numbers in the combined categories, since the totals may involve some duplication. For example, we combine vocational education, job skills training, and education related to employment. It is possible that the same individuals or families are participating in more than one of these three activity categories, in which case summing the total participants across the three may involve some duplication. Similarly, we sum subsidized private employment, subsidized public employment, and on-the-job training to generate a single subsidized employment category, and sum work experience and community service.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 7. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all adults participating in the work Activity, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: <a href="http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table7.htm">http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table7.htm</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Using recipient characteristics data, HHS reports that the share of adults with employment was 6.6 percent in FY 1992, and 26.7 percent in FY 2001. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2003). "Exhibit II: Trend in AFDC/TANF Recipient Characteristics, FY 1992-FY 2001" in *Temporary Assistance to Needy Families, Fifth Annual Report to Congress*, p. X-193. Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: <a href="http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/ofa/annualreport5/chap10.pdf">http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/ofa/annualreport5/chap10.pdf</a>. "U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2003). "Chapter IV. Work and Earnings." *Temporary Assistance to Needy Families, Fifth Annual Report to Congress*. Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at:

affecting state participation rates – the percentage of the caseload in unsubsidized employment – is, to a significant extent, a function of the point at which working families lose eligibility for assistance.

The share of participants in unsubsidized employment has not changed substantially since 1998. Over this period, the share of families in the participation rate calculation that was engaged in unsubsidized employment has been 23.3 percent (FY 1998), 24.9 percent (FY 1999), 20.6 percent (FY 2000) and 22.3 percent (FY 2001) (see Table 4).

# Participation in education and training activities has gradually increased, but still reflects a small share of TANF adults.

Under current law, there are significant limits on when participation in education and training can count toward TANF participation rates. Generally, education and training for adults can only count toward the first twenty hours of participation if it is "vocational educational training." No more than 30 percent of those counting toward a state's participation rates may count by being engaged in vocational educational training or by being parents under age 20 involved in school completion. In addition, vocational educational training may not count for more than twelve months for an individual. States can also count job skills training or education directly related to employment for individuals without a high school diploma or GED, but only for hours above 20 (i.e., if an individual is required to participate for 30 hours a week, and has 20 hours a week in other countable activities, the state may count these activities for hours in excess of 20).

In FY 2001, the share of families counting toward participation rates with hours in vocational educational training was 3.8 percent;<sup>12</sup> the share counting toward participation rates with any hours of education and training (including vocational education, job skills training, and education related to employment) was 5.2 percent.<sup>13</sup> Again, states varied: ten states reported 10 percent or more of families engaged in education and training, while twenty-two states reported less than 5 percent. For the nation, the share of adults with any hours of reported participation in vocational educational training was 3.8 percent, and the share with any hours of education and training was 6.2 percent (see Table 10).

Since FY 1998, there was been a gradual increase – from 3 percent to 5.2 percent – in the share of families counting toward participation rates with hours in education and training (see Table 4). This suggests that after initially imposing sharp restrictions on education and training, a number of states have gradually allowed modest increases in such participation. At the same time, the actual numbers and percentages of participants are still relatively low.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> CLASP calculations based on U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: <a href="http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm">http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Note that this does not include the 1.3 percent of families counting toward participation rates with hours of school attendance by teen parents.

# Some states rely heavily on work experience and/or community service programs, but most make minimal or no use of such activities.

In current participation rate reporting, the two principal categories of work without wages (i.e., work with no payment for hours worked other than the TANF grant itself) are work experience and community service. The distinction between the two is often unclear, and they are summed for purposes of this analysis.

Nationwide in FY 2001, 5.3 percent of families in the participation rate calculation had hours of engagement in work experience or community service, and 6.3 percent of TANF adults had any reported hours of participation in work experience or community service (see Table 11). Large differences in state strategies are apparent here. In six states (Montana, Wisconsin, Washington, South Dakota, Wyoming, and Ohio), at least 20 percent of TANF adults had reported hours of work experience or community service, with more than half of adults reported involved in such activities in Montana and Wisconsin. Most states, though, report less than 5 percent of adults engaged in such activities, with twenty-three states reporting less than 2 percent of engaged adults.

The level of participation in work experience and community service is higher than before 1996, but has stayed relatively constant in recent years: the share counting toward participation rates has hovered between 5.3 percent and 5.4 percent since FY 1998, and the percentage of adults with any hours in these activities grew from 5.2 percent in 1999 to 6.5 percent in 2000, then declined slightly to 6.3 percent in FY 2001 (see Table 4).

The fact that most states have elected to not run large work experience/community service programs is *not* due to federal barriers. Under federal law, a state is entirely free to run such programs as long as the state ensures that participating families are compensated for their hours of work at no less than the minimum wage through the combination of TANF and food stamps. The relatively low utilization of such programs in most states principally reflects state judgments that other programs and activities are more effective means of helping families enter stable employment.

# Participation in job search and job readiness activities is probably significantly understated by federal participation reporting.

According to federal reporting, 4.7 percent of families counted toward participation rates with hours in job search or job readiness activities during FY 2001, and 6.1 percent of adults had reported hours of job search or job readiness in an average month. (See Table 4). These figures probably seriously understate the extent of engagement in and use of job search in state programs. As noted above, states are only permitted to report job search/job readiness in this reporting category for up to six weeks a year, and after that time, can only report such participation as "other."

Participation in subsidized employment and on-the-job training remains low.



Families may also count toward TANF participation rates through participation in on-the-job training programs (in which a subsidy payment is provided to the employer to defray the costs of training) and through subsidized public or private employment. Participation in any of these activities remained low in FY 2001. Less than one percent (0.5 percent) of families counting in the participation rate calculation had hours in on-the-job training or subsidized employment, and only 0.6 percent of TANF adults had any hours of engagement in such activities. Washington was the only state in which more than 5 percent of TANF adults (6.4 percent) were engaged in on-the-job training or subsidized employment (see Table 12).

There is no legal barrier to increasing participation in on-the-job training or subsidized employment, but the practical barrier is often cost. Recent research suggests that transitional jobs (in which subsidized employment is combined with case management and supportive services) are a promising approach for helping adults with multiple barriers move into employment, but that the programs are relatively costly and not appropriate for everyone. <sup>14</sup>

# Participation in 2001: Implications for TANF Reauthorization

In considering implications of the FY 2001 participation data, it is important to begin with a threshold point: it is, at best, unclear whether participation rates are a meaningful measure of state performance in attaining employment outcomes. Research demonstrates that engagement in work-related activities can raise employment rates, <sup>15</sup> but it is not clear that the specific ways in which federal law calculates a participation rate – with a narrow list of activities and specified hour requirements – is an effective means to measure state performance in helping families get jobs or improving job quality. On virtually every dimension of the participation rate calculation – overall rates, hours, types of activities – one sees large variations across states, and one would be hard pressed to say that the states with the highest rates or the biggest number of hours are necessarily the highest overall performers in achieving TANF's employment outcomes.

In particular, over the FY 1998-2001 period, TANF caseloads fell by 33 percent, and a large number of studies have repeatedly found that most TANF leavers entered

http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/fy98/pr98rev2.htm.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Kirby, G., et al. (April 2002). *Transitional Jobs: Stepping Stones to Unsubsidized Employment*. Washington, DC: Mathematica Policy Research. Available at: <a href="http://www.mathematica-mpr.com/PDFs/transitionalreport.pdf">http://www.mathematica-mpr.com/PDFs/transitionalreport.pdf</a>

mpr.com/PDFs/transitionalreport.pdf.

15 Hamilton, G. (July 2002). Moving People from Welfare to Work: Lessons from the National Evaluation of Welfare-to-Work Strategies. New York, NY: Manpower Research and Demonstration Corporation.

Available at: <a href="http://www.mdrc.org/Reports2002/NEWWS\_Synthesis/NEWWS\_Synthesis.pdf">http://www.mdrc.org/Reports2002/NEWWS\_Synthesis/NEWWS\_Synthesis.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> CLASP calculation based on U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2003). "Table 2:1:b: Total Number of Families, Fiscal Year 2001." *Temporary Assistance to Needy Families, Fifth Annual Report to Congress.* Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/ofa/annualreport5/0201b.htm.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2000). "Table 2. TANF Work Activities, Excluding Waivers, For Families Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FY 1998." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at:

employment.<sup>17</sup> While all states had sizeable caseload declines, states did not follow a single strategy. Across states, one often sees similar themes, but large differences in whether and the extent to which particular strategies were followed. Thus, some states maximized "participation" while others did not; some broadened earnings disregards much more than others; some had much larger child care or health care expansions; some continued to provide access to education and training; and some (though not most) elected to make much more extensive use of work experience and community service. In addition, states varied on other dimensions, such as the extent to which they used diversion, sanctions, time limits, and expanded services for families with multiple barriers.

Because state strategies have varied and there is no clear evidence that a single strategy has generated the best outcomes, it seems very problematic for federal law to mandate a single approach. For this reason, CLASP has previously proposed that all states be given the option of being held accountable for outcomes (e.g., job entries, earnings and earnings gains, employment retention) instead of participation rates. <sup>18</sup> If, however, federal law will continue to focus on participation rate requirements, it seems crucial to ensure that those requirements do not prevent states from continuing to learn from experience and exercise their best judgments about program design.

Looking at current TANF participation data suggests that virtually all states would need to make radical changes in their program design in order to meet the Administration's proposed requirements. Key elements of the Administration's proposal and H.R. 4 would:

- Raise the required participation rate to 70 percent by 2008, while phasing out the current caseload reduction credit;
- Provide that a family must participate for 40 hours a week (160 hours a month under H.R. 4) to fully count toward participation rates;
- Provide that after three months in each twenty-four month period, only a limited set of activities subsidized or unsubsidized employment, on-the-job training, supervised community service or work experience programs could count toward the first twenty-four hours a week of countable participation for adults. (See Appendix for more details).



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Richer, E., Savner, S., & Greenberg, M. (November 2001). Frequently Asked Questions About Working Welfare Leavers. Washington, DC: Center for Law and Social Policy. Available at: http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1011383588.01/faq%20about%20working%20welfare.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Savner, S, Strawn, J., & Greenberg, M. (January 2002). TANF Reauthorization: Opportunities to Reduce Poverty by Improving Employment Outcomes. Washington, DC: Center for Law and Social Policy. Available at:

http://www.clasp.org/DMS/Documents/1012240597.57/tanf%20reauthorization%20opportunities%20to%20reduce.pdf.

Since these provisions would change how the participation rate numerator and denominator are calculated, one cannot simply say that a state with a 34 percent rate today would have a 34 percent rate under the new calculation. However, the net effect of most of the changes is to make the participation rate calculation more restrictive.

From current data, one can see that:

- Most states would need to more than double current participation levels to reach a 70 percent rate. Without waivers, only three states have participation rates exceeding 60 percent, and only five have rates exceeding 50 percent.
- Only a small share of current countable participants participates at the 40-hour level. Fifty states report average hours of participation lower than 40 hours per week.
- Participation rate rules would push states toward extensive use of work
  experience and community service programs for those who were not employed,
  but the vast majority of states have not elected this approach when free to decide
  for themselves. In most states, less than 5 percent of adults are in work
  experience/community service programs, and in forty-one states, less than 10
  percent of adults are in such programs.
- TANF is clearly not a program providing extensive access to education and training participation has been in the range of 5-6 percent in recent years. But, some states have elected to provide more, and there has been a modest trend toward increasing access, which would be effectively reversed under the proposed approach.

Last year, in responding to a survey conducted by the National Governors Association and American Public Human Services Association, 41 of 47 states reported that meeting the Administration's requirements would cause them to make fundamental changes to their programs and/or redirect resources. A review of TANF participation data confirms that, if anything, the NGA/APHSA survey understates the number of states that would be forced to make radical changes in order to meet the Administration's proposed participation requirements and the requirements of H.R. 4.



# **Appendix**

# Participation Rates under Current Law and the Administration's Proposal

Under current law, to count toward the "all-families" participation rate, <sup>19</sup> a family must participate in a federally "countable activity" for a specified number of hours each week. The required rates increased from 25 percent in FY 1997 to 50 percent in FY 2002; however, under a provision known as the caseload reduction credit, a state's actual rate can be adjusted downward if the state's caseload has fallen since 1995 for reasons other than changes in eligibility rules, and as a result, states have typically had effective rates far below the listed ones. To count toward the rate, single-parent families with children under age six must participate in countable activities for at least 20 hours a week; all other families must participate for at least 30 hours a week.

Generally, a state can count hours in paid or unpaid work, job search and job readiness (for up to six weeks a year), and vocational training (for up to a year for part of the caseload) toward the first 20 hours of activity, and a broader list toward required hours in excess of 20. More precisely, the first 20 hours of countable participation must be in one of the following activities:

- Unsubsidized or subsidized employment;
- Work experience or community service programs (i.e., work without wages in return for receiving the welfare grant);
- On-the-job training;
- Provision of child care services to an individual who is participating in a community service program;
- Vocational educational training for up to twelve months, provided that no more than 30 percent of those counting toward a state's participation rate may do so by being engaged in vocational educational training or by being teen parents engaged in school completion; and
- Job search and job readiness assistance for up to six weeks (or twelve weeks in periods of high unemployment).

For hours in excess of twenty, a state may count an individual's participation in:

• Job skills training directly related to employment;

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Current law also has a separately calculated, higher participation rate that applies to two-parent families. This rate has been criticized by many as effectively discouraging states from assisting two-parent families in federally funded TANF programs, and the Administration has proposed to eliminate the two-parent participation rate.

- Education directly related to employment, for a recipient who has not received a high school diploma or a certificate of high school equivalency; or
- Satisfactory attendance at secondary school or in a course of study leading to a
  certificate of general equivalence, for a recipient who has not completed
  secondary school or received such a certificate.

In addition, teen parents can count toward the participation rates by being engaged in school completion or education directly related to employment, but such activities are counted within the 30 percent vocational educational training cap described above.

Under the Administration's proposed approach and H.R. 4, key provisions would:

- Increase the monthly participation rate from 50 percent to 70 percent by 2008, while phasing out the current caseload reduction credit.
  - o Under the Administration's proposal, states would be allowed to count individuals who left TANF due to employment for up to three months.
  - O Under H.R. 4, states would not be allowed to count employed leavers. Instead, there would continue to be a caseload reduction credit, but the "base" would be readjusted each year, so that, e.g., in 2006, states would only get adjustments for caseload declines since 2001. In addition, states whose caseloads had fallen by at least 60 percent between 1995 and 2001 would qualify for "superachiever" credits.
- Increase the weekly participation requirement from 20 hours for parents with children under 6 and 30 hours for other parents to 40 hours for all families with children age 1 or older.
  - O Under H.R. 4, a family would need 160 hours of participation in a month to fully count. The number of countable participants would be calculated by summing the total number of hours by all families satisfying the 24-hours-aweek direct work requirement, and dividing the total monthly hours by 160.
- Provide that in meeting the 40-hour requirement, at least 24 hours must be in "direct" work activities unsubsidized or subsidized employment, supervised work experience or community service programs, on-the-job training and school completion for teen parents. For up to three months in a twenty-four-month period, states could count participation in other activities reasonably calculated to accomplish a TANF purpose, such as short-term substance abuse treatment, rehabilitation, and work-related training, toward meeting the 24-hour direct work requirement.
  - O Under H.R. 4, a state could count hours in education or training toward direct work requirements for up to 4 months in a 24 month period if needed to permit the individual to compete a certificate program or other work-related education or training directed at enabling the individual to fill a known job need in a local area.
- For hours in excess of 24, a state could count other activities reasonably calculated to accomplish a TANF purpose, subject to regulations to be developed by HHS.



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## Notes:

Data for all tables was obtained from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). (2002). "Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Work Participation Rates, Fiscal Year 2001 Index." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/index.htm.

Calculations for the national total in all of the following tables include data from Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (HHS data for the United States as a whole include data from these territories).



**Table 1: TANF Participation Rates, FY 2001** 

	Required Rate (after caseload reduction credit)	Rate with waivers	Rate without waivers
UNITED STATES		34.4%	29.9%
	_		
ALABAMA	0.0%	38.9%	38.9%
ALASKA	10.7%	43.4%	43.4%
ARIZONA	0.0%	territoria de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la companya	32.9%
ARKANSAS	0.0%	21.9%	21.9%
CALIFORNIA	6.0%	25.9%	25.9%
COLORADO	0.0%	38.2%	38.2%
CONNECTICUT	16.5%	40.6%	27.6%
DELAWARE	4.8%	24.6%	11.8%
DIST. OF COL.	10.6%	20.3%	20.3%
FLORIDA	0.0%	29.9%	29.9%
GEORGIA	0.0%	8.7%	8.7%
HAWAII	32.7%	35.0%	27.9%
IDAHO	0.0%	46.9%	46.9%
ILLINOIS	0.0%	65.8%	65.8%
INDIANA	1.1%	76.0%	43.3%
IOWA	1.0%	41.2%	41.2%
KANSAS	24.9%	80.7%	45.0% 34.0%
KENTUCKY	0.0% 0.0%	34.0% 37.4%	34.0% 37.4%
LOUISIANA	2.5%	37.4% 45.9%	45.9%
MAINE	1.6%	45.9% 6.6%	45.9% 6.6%
MARYLAND	0.0%	76.5%	10.9%
MASSACHUSETTS MICHIGAN	0.0%	33.8%	33.8%
MINNESOTA	8.6%	35.2%	28.3%
MISSISSIPPI	0.0%	20.9%	20.9%
MISSOURI	0.0 %	33.1%	33.1%
MONTANA	0.0%	44.4%	26.9%
NEBRASKA	12.8%	18.1%	13.9%
NEVADA	0.0%	35.1%	35.1%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0.0%	50.2%	29.9%
NEW JERSEY	0.0%	39.0%	39.0%
NEW MEXICO	14.7%	46.4%	46.4%
NEW YORK	0.0%	41.4%	41.4%
NORTH CAROLINA	0.0%	24.4%	24.4%
NORTH DAKOTA	0.8%	32.0%	32.0%
оніо	0.0%	53.2%	53.0%
OKLAHOMA	12.1%	18.6%	18.6%
OREGON	0.0%	72.0%	11.1%
PENNSYLVANIA	0.0%	10.8%	10.8%
RHODE ISLAND	23.2%	25.3%	25.3%
SOUTH CAROLINA	17.9%	58.7%	32.0%
SOUTH DAKOTA	6.3%	43.0%	43.0%
TENNESSEE	0.0%	32.3%	20.8%
TEXAS	0.0%	41.5%	15.6%
UTAH	6.8%	25.9%	25.0%
VERMONT	8.9%	12.9%	12.9%
VIRGINIA	0.0%	44.3%	22.7%
WASHINGTON	4.5%	50.4%	50.4%
WEST VIRGINIA	0.0%	21.6%	21.6%
WISCONSIN	0.0%	75.0%	75.0%
WYOMING	0.0%	71.8%	71.8%

#### Source:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 1B. TANF Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, Fiscal Year 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table1b.htm



Table 2: TANF Participation Rates, Ranked With and Without Waivers, FY 2001

		<u> </u>
		Rate including waivers
STATE		
UNITED STATES		34.4%
KANSAS		80.7%
MASSACHUSETTS		76.5%
INDIANA	**	76.5% 76.0%
WISCONSIN		76.0% 75.0%
OREGON		75.0% 72.0%
WYOMING		71.8%
ILLINOIS		65.8%
SOUTH CAROLINA		58.7%
оню		53.2%
WASHINGTON		50.4%
NEW HAMPSHIRE		50.2%
IDAHO		46.9%
NEW MEXICO		46.4%
MAINE		45.9%
MONTANA		44.4%
VIRGINIA		44.3%
ALASKA		43.4%
SOUTH DAKOTA		43.0%
TEXAS	As-	41.5%
NEW YORK		41.4%
IOWA		41.2%
CONNECTICUT		40.6%
NEW JERSEY		39.0%
ALABAMA		38.9%
COLORADO		38.2%
LOUISIANA		37.4%
MINNESOTA		35.2%
NEVADA		35.1%
HAWAII		35.0%
KENTUCKY		34.0%
MICHIGAN		33.8%
MISSOURI		33.1%
ARIZONA		32.9%
TENNESSEE		32.3%
NORTH DAKOTA		32.0%
FLORIDA		29.9%
CALIFORNIA		25.9%
UTAH		25.9%
RHODE ISLAND		25.3%
DELAWARE		24.6%
NORTH CAROLINA		24.4%
ARKANSAS		21.9%
WEST VIRGINIA		21.6%
MISSISSIPPI		20.9%
DIST. OF COL.		20.3%
OKLAHOMA		18.6%
NEBRASKA		18.1%
VERMONT		12.9%
PENNSYLVANIA		10.8%
GEORGIA		8.7%
MARYLAND		6.6%

	Rate not
1	including
STATE	waivers
UNITED STATES	29.9%
WISCONSIN	75.0%
WYOMING	71.8%
ILLINOIS	65.8%
ОНІО	53.0%
WASHINGTON	50.4%
IDAHO	46.9%
NEW MEXICO	46.4%
MAINE	45.9%
KANSAS	45.0%
ALASKA	43.4%
INDIANA	43.3%
SOUTH DAKOTA	43.0%
NEW YORK	41.4%
IOWA	41.2%
NEW JERSEY	39.0%
ALABAMA	38.9%
COLORADO	38.2%
LOUISIANA	37.4%
NEVADA	35.1%
KENTUCKY	34.0%
MICHIGAN	33.8%
MISSOURI	33.1%
ARIZONA	32.9%
NORTH DAKOTA	32.0%
SOUTH CAROLINA	32.0% 29.9%
FLORIDA NEW HAMPSHIRE	29.9%
MINNESOTA	28.3%
HAWAII	27.9%
CONNECTICUT	27.6%
MONTANA	26.9%
CALIFORNIA	25.9%
RHODE ISLAND	25.3%
UTAH	25.0%
NORTH CAROLINA	24.4%
VIRGINIA	22.7%
ARKANSAS	21.9%
WEST VIRGINIA	21.6%
MISSISSIPPI	20.9%
TENNESSEE	20.8%
DIST. OF COL.	20.3%
OKLAHOMA	18.6%
TEXAS	15.6%
NEBRASKA	13.9%
VERMONT	12.9%
DELAWARE	11.8%
OREGON	11.1%
MASSACHUSETTS	10.9%
PENNSYLVANIA	10.8%
GEORGIA	8.7%
MARYLAND	6.6%

#### Source:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 1B. TANF Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, Fiscal Year 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table1b.htm



Table 3: TANF Participation Rates, Ranked With Waivers, FY 2001

	E15, F1 2001	
STATE	Rate including walvers	Rate without waiver
UNITED STATES	34.4%	29.9%
ONTED STATES	34.470	20.070
KANSAS	80.7%	45.0%
MASSACHUSETTS	76.5%	10.9%
INDIANA	76.0%	43.3%
WISCONSIN	75.0%	
OREGON	72.0%	11.1%
WYOMING	71.8%	
ILLINOIS	65.8%	
SOUTH CAROLINA	58.7%	32.0%
оню	53.2%	53.0%
WASHINGTON	50.4%	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	50.2%	29.9%
IDAHO	46.9%	23.370
NEW MEXICO	46.4%	
MAINE	45.4 % 45.9%	
MONTANA	44.4%	26.9%
VIRGINIA	44.3%	22.7%
ALASKA	43.4%	Zu Zu. 1 70
SOUTH DAKOTA	43.0%	
TEXAS	41.5%	15.6%
NEW YORK	41.4%	13.078
IOWA	41.2%	
CONNECTICUT	40.6%	27.6%
NEW JERSEY	39.0%	27.078
ALABAMA	38.9%	
COLORADO	38.2%	
LOUISIANA	37.4%	
MINNESOTA	37.4 % 35.2%	28.3%
NEVADA	35.1%	28.378
HAWAII	35.1 % 35.0%	27.9%
KENTUCKY	34.0%	27.970
MICHIGAN	33.8%	
MISSOURI	33.1%	
ARIZONA	32.9%	
TENNESSEE	32.3%	20.8%
NORTH DAKOTA	32.0%	20.076
FLORIDA	29.9%	7.00
CALIFORNIA	25.9%	
UTAH	25.9%	25.0%
RHODE ISLAND	25.3%	20.0 /0
DELAWARE	24.6%	11.8%
NORTH CAROLINA	24.4%	
ARKANSAS	21.9%	
WEST VIRGINIA	21.6%	
MISSISSIPPI	20.9%	
DIST. OF COL.	20.3%	
OKLAHOMA	18.6%	
NEBRASKA	18.1%	13.9%
VERMONT	12.9%	. 2.2 /0
PENNSYLVANIA	10.8%	
GEORGIA	8.7%	
MARYLAND	6.6%	
	0.0 /8	

## Source:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 1B. TANF Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, Fiscal Year 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table1b.htm

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Table 4: Trends in TANF Participation, FY 1998-2001

# Percent of Families in Overall Rate With Sufficient Hours To Count Toward Rates

	1998	1999	2000	2001
OVERALL RATE	35.3%	38.3%	34.0%	34.4%
UNSUBSIDIZED EMPLOYMENT	23.3%	24.9%	20.6%	22.3%
SUBSIDIZED EMPLOYMENT/ ON-THE-JOB TRAINING	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
WORK EXPERIENCE / COMMUNITY SERVICE	5.3%	5.4%	5.3%	5.3%
JOB SEARCH	4.2%	4.7%	3.7%	4.7%
VOCATIONAL EDUCATIONAL TRAINING/ JOB SKILLS TRAINING/ ED RELATED TO EMPLOYMENT	3.0%	4.1%	4.7%	5.2%
TEEN SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%
PROVIDING CHILD CARE	0.08%	0.03%	0.02%	0.01%
ADDITIONAL WAIVER ACTIVITIES		er series reservi	1.8%	2.5%
OTHER			0.5%	0.6%

## **CLASP** calculations based on:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2000). "Table 2. TANF Work Activities, Excluding Waivers, For Families Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FY 1998." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/fy98/pr98rev2.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2000). "Table 2A. TANF Work Activities, Excluding Waivers, For Families Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FY 1999." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/fy99/tab2a\_99.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2000). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FY 2000." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/im00rate/table4a.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm

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# Percent of Adults With Any Reported Hours of Participation

	1999	2000	2001
ANY REPORTED HOURS	41.9%	39.7%	43.2%
UNSUBSIDIZED EMPLOYMENT	27.7%	24.1%	25.8%
SUBSIDIZED EMPLOYMENT/ ON-THE-JOB TRAINING	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
WORK EXPERIENCE / COMMUNITY SERVICE	5.2%	6.5%	6.3%
JOB SEARCH	5.9%	5.0%	6.1%
VOCATIONAL EDUCATIONAL TRAINING/ JOB SKILLS TRAINING/ ED RELATED TO EMPLOYMENT	4.8%	5.6%	6.2%
TEEN SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%
PROVIDING CHILD CARE	0.04%	0.02%	0.01%
ADDITIONAL WAIVER ACTIVITIES		1.9%	2.5%
OTHER		1.7%	2.2%

# **CLASP** calculations based on:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2000). "Table 4A. Work Activities, Excluding Waivers, For All Adults, FY 1999." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/particip/fy99/tab4a\_99.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 3:4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity, FY 2000." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at:http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/opre/ar2001/0304at.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm



Table 5: Adults with Hours of Reported Participation, FY 2001

	<del></del>
	Percentage of adults with reported hours of
STATE	participation
United States	43.2%
MONTANA	92.9%
IDAHO	89.5%
WISCONSIN	87.7%
WASHINGTON	87.1%
UTAH	85.9%
OREGON	74.2%
KANSAS	72.7%
ОНЮ	70.5%
MAINE	66.9%
ILLINOIS	65.3% 61.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA	59.3%
IOWA WYOMING	59.3% 58.4%
INDIANA	58.2%
TENNESSEE	55.1%
ALASKA	51.9%
NEVADA	51.6%
HAWAII	51.1%
MINNESOTA	50.3%
NEW JERSEY	47.2%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	46.8%
COLORADO	46.3%
NORTH DAKOTA	45.4%
CALIFORNIA	44.3%
NEW MEXICO	44.1%
ALABAMA	43.8%
CONNECTICUT	43.3%
MISSOURI	43.2%
MICHIGAN	43.1%
OKLAHOMA	41.9%
SOUTH CAROLINA	40.1%
RHODE ISLAND	40.1%
VERMONT	39.6%
NEW YORK ARIZONA	38.5% 37.0%
LOUISIANA	36.9%
KENTUCKY	36.3%
VIRGINIA	33.6%
FLORIDA	33.0%
ARKANSAS	32.1%
NEBRASKA	31.3%
WEST VIRGINIA	30.5%
NORTH CAROLINA	29.8%
DELAWARE	28.7%
PENNSYLVANIA	27.4%
MISSISSIPPI	25.9%
DIST. OF COL.	24.0%
TEXAS	23.8%
MASSACHUSETTS	23.4%
GEORGIA	19.7%
MARYLAND	16.1%

STATE	Average Mon Number of Hou Participation i Activities	urs of in All
United States	<del>                                       </del>	29.7
	decreased and the same and	
TENNESSEE		41.8
INDIANA	ņē.	39.5
KANSAS		38.9
WYOMING MONTANA		35.0
NEW MEXICO		34.7 34.4
ARIZONA		34.3
DIST. OF COL.	+ + - <del>-</del>	33.6
OREGON	4.40 × 11	32.6
IOWA	-	32.2
ILLINOIS		32.0
UTAH		31.7
ALASKA		31.4
ОНІО		31.3
NEW YORK		30.6
ALABAMA		30.2
MAINE		30.2
CALIFORNIA		30.0
NEW JERSEY		29.8
KENTUCKY		29.0
IDAHO		28.7
WEST VIRGINIA		28.7
TEXAS ARKANSAS	e .	28.4
OKLAHOMA		28.2 28.0
SOUTH CAROLINA		28.0
CONNECTICUT		27.8
WISCONSIN		27.5
VIRGINIA		27.3
FLORIDA	1	27.0
LOUISIANA		26.9
WASHINGTON	1	26.9
NORTH CAROLINA		26.8
HAWAII	İ	26.0
MISSOURI	1	25.9
COLORADO		25.8
RHODE ISLAND		25.5
NEVADA		24.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE	,	24.9
MICHIGAN		24.6
MINNESOTA	-	24.6
MISSISSIPPI		24.0
MASSACHUSETTS NORTH DAKOTA	}	23.7 23.5
DELAWARE		22.5
NEBRASKA	·	22.5
VERMONT		22.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	1	22.1
GEORGIA	İ	21,4
PENNSYLVANIA	l	20.2
MARYLAND		19.6

#### Sources:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 7. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all adults participating in the work Activity, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table7.htm

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Table 6A: Families Counting Towards Participation Rates and Adults with Any Hours of Participation, FY 2001

		NTING TOWARDS	ADULTS WITH	ANY HOURS
National Totals	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All families (including child-only families)	2,120,841			
Families in participation rate calculation	1,112,577			
Families counting toward participation rates	382,853	34.4%		
Adults receiving assistance			1,403,089	
Adults with hours of participation			605,497	43.2%
Unsubsidized Employment	248,149	22.3%	362,228	25.8%
Subsidized Private Employment	2,732	0.2%	3,263	0.2%
Subsidized Pubic Employment	2,152	0.2%	3,380	0.2%
Work Experience	35,875	3.2%	52,877	3.8%
On-the-job Training	699	0.1%	1,248	0.1%
Job Search/Job Readiness	51,832	4.7%	85,930	6.1%
Community Service	22,580	2.0%	35,933	2.6%
Vocational Education	41,762	3.8%	53,779	3.8%
Job Skills Training	7,513	0.7%	15,383	1.1%
Education Related to Employment	8,900	0.8%	17,555	1.3%
Satisfactory School Attendance	14,622	1.3%	24,920	1.8%
Providing Child Care	109	0.0%	143	0.0%
Additional Waiver Activities	28,098	2.5%	35,532	2.5%
Other	6,855	0.6%	31,257	2.2%

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm



Table 6B: Number of Families Counting Toward TANF Participation Rates, by Activity, FY 2001

3 ](		TO STREET	JU BEBRUN		STRSINIZED			ON THE					FOILEATION	ISATISFACTORY		IANOPHORAL	
STATE	TOTAL NUMBER	FAMILIES IN	SNI SNI	UNSUBSIDIZED	5	FNA	WORK	JOB	JOB SEARCH	COMMUNITY	VOCATIONAL	JOB SKILLS TRAINING	RELATED TO	SCHOOL	PROVIDING CHILD CARE	ļ <u>ģ</u>	ОТНЕВ
UNITED STATES	2,120,841	1,112,577	182,853	49	1	2,152	35,875	ы	lgi	le l	41,762	7,513	8,900	14,622	-	28,098	6,855
AI ARAMA	18.368	6900	2 683	1 786	98	125	154	m	614	98	347	•		160	-	,	25
ALASKA	5,847	3,958		1,330	} t ,		29	6	262	8	333	•	i	45	: '	; 1	<u>\$</u>
ARIZONA	33,478	14,824		3,935			832	24	825	25	417	23	13	168			-
ARKANSAS	11,607	6,013		655	14	28	81	12	267		494	<b>.</b>	- 5	5	,	•	9 ;
CALIFUKNIA	468,747	7	686,07	1,430	710		1,000		14,295	900	5,303		760	1,500	0.0		3
COLUNECTICIT	25.941	3,300	4.736	3.248	139		8 4	3 8	878	302	473	. E	367	3 8		791	74
DELAWARE	5 468	1	929	368	3		160		S		-		2	26		98	: ,
DIST. OF COL.	16,336	,	2,088	1,872	•	,	89	•	144	•	78	9	-	í ,	•	3 ,	10
FLORIDA	58,849		5,516	2,948	8	36	505		734	362	1 169	92	125	745	35		
GEORGIA	50,613		2,005	1,025	5	7	105	4		151	989	-	2	68		ı	33
HAWAII	12,852		2,649	1,776		,	169	21		ις.	394	49		26		15	1
IDAHO	1,290	314	153	73	_	_	7	١	64	G	88	,	-	7	٠,	•	15
ILLINOIS	62,031		19,848	13,918	,	,	2,440		334	342	4,081	218	436	62		•	587
INDIANA	41,299		14,857	12,639	68	•	112	12		•	317	<b>25</b>	743	322		2,645	
IOWA	20,195			5,875	80	•	29	•	06	8	672	•		229			339
KANSAS	13,035	-		2,593	•	•	\$			15	102	19	83	88	, ,	3,543	•
KENTUCKY	36,127	17,534		2,633	123	•	357	21	250	1,316	1,843	92	<i>"</i>		•	•	49
LOUISIANA	25,176			2,652	_	21		_	193	•	655	t. }	15		,	•	,
MAINE	9,661		3,184	2,213		•	197	7	1,11	271	130	142	10	178		•	
MARYLAND	:	16,653	1,106	20Z	41	:	<b>=</b> :	21	236	. !	187	•		1	-	:	,
MASSACHUSETTS			4,767	2,778	126	41			495	157	149	561	78		9	•	•
MICHIGAN	70,718		12,820	11,881	<b>-</b> :		m	<b>60</b>	1,200	- 3	164	<u> </u>	15	- The Antigodyses in	12		
MINNESOTA	38,558		8,403	970'6	•		6 (		2,361	\$7	RCD !	2	326			1,00,1	
MISSISSIPPI	15,657		ı	192		•	129	ţ	52.		111	• :	9 00	36	9.0	•	
MONTANA	45,536		1,641	2,602			1361				200		S .			1.035	3
NEBRASKA	9.486	5.069		341	•		9				145		-	225	1	114	2
NEVADA	7,439		_	2957	,	•	,	•		49	139	£	•	20		•	4
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5,659		:	292	•		35	6	47.1		62	147			; •	169	· •
NEW JERSEY	45,325		_	4,359		•	4,194		1,313	19	2,459	421	1,508		.0		
NEW MEXICO	19,322			4,613	13	88	235	61	345	461	702	961	221			=	
NEW YORK			56,878	40,194	271		4,856		1,515	000'6	3,310	120		116	· ·		12
NORTH CAROLINA	_		4,131	2,898	18	93	216		909	9	957	12	23	162	- ,		•
NORTH DAKOTA	2,999		483	288	dente provide a	The second second	71	•	2	4	118	<b>-</b>	8	8	0		•
OHIO	85,005		23,163	10,758	m .	m	9,408		_		5,338	206	22	/ <del>'</del> -		•	1,480
ORLAHOMA	14,053		), S. 9.	8 8	400		77	3 6	531		143	3	801	8 8	•		
DENEGON	16,2/0	9,012	0,481	944	CCL		490 700			8 %	96	3,07		7	73	0,114	927
RHOOF ISLAND	15 228		2,500	2,082	98	. •	111		143	₹.,	8	3 .	182	114			- 15
SOUTH CAROLINA			2.852	1,881	3	•	45	9		٠	447	98	<u> </u>	247	,	200	5 ,
SOUTH DAKOTA			413	120		•	i	20		231	45		31	15	5	•	
TENNESSEE	59,409		13,824	6,998	. •	4	179		5,545	81	2,031	851	,	1,066		6,944	204
TEXAS	133,997	37,799	15,906	9,329	208	98	405	_		135	1,631	79	860	323	3	5,130	
CTAH	7,487	4,847	1,255	763	•	•	53	-		•	211	138	\$	8	3	•	727
VERMONT	5,524	4,393	555	363	•	6	49			٠	109	<b>₹</b>			-	i ·	\$
VIRGINIA	29,271		3,890	3,345	8 8	!	3.8	67	1,007	7 507	17	35	36	4 000	-		
WASHING ION	34,100		17,313	86,798	900	1,240	997		161	340	45/	900'1			2 6		000'1
WISCONSIN	17,680	4.976		403	7	, -	2,260		965	343	343	1,277	1031	928		. •	
WYOMING	524			20	_	•	48		18	•	S	.: '				,	

Source:
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001.\* Washington, D.C. Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/orlarates2001/hable4a.htm

Table 6C : Average Monthly Percent of Families Counting Toward TANF Participation Rates, by Activity, FY 2001

NAME	PERCENT OF PRINCES SUBSIDIZED PRINCES SUBSIDIZED PRINCES A 24.% INSURSIDIZED PRINCES A 35.% A	EMPLOYMENT  FURL OYMENT  1 8%  0 0%	E 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	NG SEAF	COMMALINITY SERVICE 2.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	EDUCATIONAL EDUCATIONAL 13.8% 3.8% 8.4% 8.2% 9.0% 9.0% 9.0% 9.0% 9.0% 9.0% 9.0% 9.0	108 SKILLS 107% 0.0%	EDUCATION OF RELATED TO ON STATE OF ON STA	SATISFACTORY SCHOOL (Control of the control of the	PROVIDING CHILD CARE 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0		0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%
DSTATES         OVERALI RATE         FAMILIES         EMPLOYMENT	FAMILES         EMPLOYNENT         EMPLOYNENT           377         34.4%         EMPLOYNENT           36.8         28.9%         22.3%           36.8         24.5%         25.9%           27.8         25.9%         25.9%           27.8         26.6%         20.0%           27.8         26.0%         16.3%           26.0%         18.2%         20.0%           27.8         26.0%         16.5%           20.1         8.7%         27.4%           20.2         20.4%         16.5%           20.1         8.7%         23.2%           20.6         16.5%         23.2%           20.1         8.7%         23.2%           20.1         8.7%         23.2%           20.1         8.6%         46.6%           20.2         23.2%         25.7%           20.1         33.9%         15.0%           20.2         44.7%         27.6%           20.3         26.6%         44.7%           20.3         26.6%         44.7%           20.3         26.6%         44.7%           20.6         27.4%         27.4%           20.6	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	\(\frac{1}{4}\) \(\frac{1}{4}\	SERVICE 2.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	80 0.4 8 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	EWELDYM	ATTENDANCE	CHILD CARE 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	5.5% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%
DESTATES   1,112,577   34.4%   22.3%   0.2%   0.2%   0.2%     AMA	34.4% 22.3% 43.5% 43.5% 43.5% 25.9% 43.5% 26.5% 26.5% 26.5% 26.5% 26.5% 26.5% 39.1% 20.0% 40.4% 16.3% 20.0% 45.5% 30.9% 45.5% 44.7% 45.5% 44.7% 45.5% 44.7% 50.2%			4		3.8% 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.0	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
WAA         6.000         38.9%         25.9%         0.2%         1.8%           CA         3.958         3.35%         0.0%         0.0%           NSAS         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ORNIA         1.4824         3.27%         26.5%         0.0%         0.0%           ORNIA         1.4824         22.7%         1.09%         0.0%         0.0%           ORNIA         2.7322         26.6%         1.09%         0.0%         0.0%           CCDL         1.1732         2.259         2.26%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL         1.1784         2.259         2.26%         0.0%         0.0%           GGA         2.259         2.26%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           GGA         2.259         2.26%         1.63%         0.0%         0.0%           GGA         2.26%         1.63%         1.63%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7.758         2.26%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7.758         2.26%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7.75%         2.27%         0.0% </td <td>38.9% 43.5% 25.9% 43.5% 26.0% 26.0% 40.4% 40.4% 20.0% 38.1% 20.4% 40.4% 30.9% 41.2% 45.5% 41.2% 45.6% 41.2% 45.6% 41.2% 42.6% 42.6% 42.6% 42.6% 42.6% 43.3% 45.0% 42.6% 44.7% 45.9% 45.9% 41.3% 45.0%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5.00% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8%</td> <td>0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%</td> <td>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</td>	38.9% 43.5% 25.9% 43.5% 26.0% 26.0% 40.4% 40.4% 20.0% 38.1% 20.4% 40.4% 30.9% 41.2% 45.5% 41.2% 45.6% 41.2% 45.6% 41.2% 42.6% 42.6% 42.6% 42.6% 42.6% 43.3% 45.0% 42.6% 44.7% 45.9% 45.9% 41.3% 45.0%					5.00% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8% 8.8%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Name	43.5% 43.5% 22.7% 24.4% 10.9% 26.0% 40.4% 10.9% 40.4% 20.0% 30.9% 4.5% 30.9% 4.5% 30.9% 4.5% 4.5% 4.5% 4.5% 4.5% 4.5% 5.0% 4.7% 5.0% 33.9% 5.0% 4.2% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.7% 33.8% 31.9% 6.6% 4.1% 6.7% 4.5% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.6% 30.2% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3% 4.1.3%					8 8 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	2 4 4 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
AA         14,824         32.7%         26.5%         0.0%         0.0%           SAS         6,013         24.4%         10.9%         0.0%         0.0%           ADOL         5,026         24.4%         10.9%         0.0%         0.0%           CHICUT         11,733         24.4%         10.9%         0.0%         0.0%           A         20.0%         10.9%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           A         20.0%         20.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           A	22.7% 26.5% 24.4% 26.0% 38.1% 40.4% 40.4% 20.4% 18.8% 30.9% 16.3% 30.9% 41.5% 45.6% 41.2% 66.4% 66.4% 66.6% 76.1% 65.6% 76.1% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 42.0% 33.9% 33.9% 42.0% 33.9% 33.9% 42.0% 33.9% 33.9% 42.0% 33.9% 42.0% 42.0% 33.9% 33.9% 42.0% 42.0% 33.9% 33.9% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 42.0% 43.9% 43.9% 43.9% 43.9% 44.7% 43.9% 45.0%					2.28 8.2% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.1% 1.1% 1.1% 1.1% 1	0.02% (0.03% (0.				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
NSAS  NSAS	26.0% 26.0% 40.4% 20.4% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 8.7% 8.7% 4.5% 8.7% 4.5% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.7% 80.2% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3% 80.3%					88 1 1 9 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0.03% 0.03% 0.04% 0.04% 0.04% 0.05% 0.05% 0.05% 0.05% 0.05% 0.05%				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00
ORNIA         273,228         26 0%         18 8%         0.1%         0.1%         0.1%           RADO         5.306         33.1%         2.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           RADO         1,732         40.4%         27.7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL.         1,732         24.6%         16.3%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL.         1,734         3.004         22.4%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           OIA         1,754         3.50%         1.65%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           OIS         1,754         3.50%         1.65%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         1,576         4.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         1,576         4.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         1,574         4.5%         4.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         1,574         4.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         1,574         4.5%         0.0%         0.0% <td>26.0% 40.4% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 16.3% 20.4% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.6% 17.6% 23.2% 23.2% 24.5% 23.2% 24.5% 24.2% 25.7% 25.7% 25.7% 26.6% 21.0% 21.0% 21.0% 22.0% 21.0% 22.0% 22.2% 23.2% 24.2% 25.7% 25.7% 26.6% 26.6% 27.8% 26.6% 27.8% 27.9% 27</td> <td></td> <td>ا و و و و و و و و و و و و و</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1.9% 9.00% 9.00% 1</td> <td>0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%</td> <td>0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%</td>	26.0% 40.4% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 16.3% 20.4% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.6% 17.6% 23.2% 23.2% 24.5% 23.2% 24.5% 24.2% 25.7% 25.7% 25.7% 26.6% 21.0% 21.0% 21.0% 22.0% 21.0% 22.0% 22.2% 23.2% 24.2% 25.7% 25.7% 26.6% 26.6% 27.8% 26.6% 27.8% 27.9% 27		ا و و و و و و و و و و و و و			1.9% 9.00% 9.00% 1	0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
RADO         5,006         38.1%         20.0%         0.0%         2.0%           NARE         2,506         38.1%         20.0%         0.0%         2.0%           NARE         2,508         20.4%         18.2%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL.         10,260         20.4%         18.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL.         10,260         20.4%         18.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ASTA         10,260         20.4%         10.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ASTA         10,319         37.3%         10.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ASTA         37.84         37.3%	38.1% 20.0% 24.6% 24.6% 20.4% 20.0% 30.9% 16.5% 87% 48.7% 48.7% 48.7% 48.6% 66.4% 66.4% 66.6% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 31.3% 42.6% 66.8% 33.9% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 42.6% 32.0% 42.7% 32.0% 42.7% 33.9% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 31.3% 32.8% 32.8% 33.2% 44.7% 38.0% 44.7% 38.0% 36.6% 44.7% 38.0% 36.6% 44.7% 38.0% 36.6% 44.7% 38.0% 45.6% 36.6% 41.3%		و و و و و و و و و و و و و			9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
ECTICUT         11/33         40.4%         27.7%         0.5%         0.0%           WARE         2/269         24.6%         16.3%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL.         10,200         20.0%         16.3%         0.0%         0.0%           OF COL.         10,200         20.0%         16.5%         0.0%         0.0%           GIA         23,001         8.7%         42.5%         0.0%         0.0%           JIS         30,008         16.5%         0.0%         0.0%           JIS         314         48.7%         42.5%         0.0%         0.0%           JIS         31,000         31.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7,158         68.7%         25.2%         0.0%         0.0%           JUKY         17,334         33.3%         15.0%         0.0%         0.0%           JUKY         17,34         33.3%         15.0%         0.0%         0.0%           JUKY         17,34         33.3%         15.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         6.20         6.20         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         15.0%         0	24.6% 27.7% 20.4% 16.3% 16.3% 16.3% 16.3% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.5% 16.1%		٠	<del>-</del> N1		4 2 % 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.3% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0				6.7% 3.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	8 8 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
MARE         2.259         2.4 5%         16.3 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           OF COL.         1.0260         2.0 4 %         16.3 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           III         7.578         35.0 %         2.3 4 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           III         7.578         35.0 %         2.3 4 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           NA         19.265         66.4 %         66.4 %         66.6 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           NA         19.265         17.534         33.9 %         15.5 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           NA         15.216         41.2 %         36.6 %         0.2 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           NA         15.54         33.9 %         15.9 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           LAND         16.653         6.6 %         4.2 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           SSIPPI         6.940         45.9 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           LAND         6.653         6.6 %         4.2 %         0.0 %         0.0 %         0.0 %           SSIPPI         6.6 %         2.0 % </td <td>24.6% 16.3% 30.9% 16.3% 4.5% 8.7% 4.5% 45.6% 48.7% 65.6% 41.2% 80.7% 33.9% 65.6% 45.9% 66.8% 42.2% 33.9% 66.8% 42.2% 33.9% 66.8% 42.2% 33.9% 66.8% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 21.3% 20.6% 44.3% 20.2% 22.3% 22.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1 N + 1</td> <td></td> <td>0.00% 0.</td> <td>0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 13.7% 4.9.5%</td> <td>0.00 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%</td>	24.6% 16.3% 30.9% 16.3% 4.5% 8.7% 4.5% 45.6% 48.7% 65.6% 41.2% 80.7% 33.9% 65.6% 45.9% 66.8% 42.2% 33.9% 66.8% 42.2% 33.9% 66.8% 42.2% 33.9% 66.8% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 21.3% 20.6% 44.3% 20.2% 22.3% 22.			1 N + 1		0.00% 0.	0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				3.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 13.7% 4.9.5%	0.00 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
OF COL.         10.260         20.4%         18.2%         0.0%         0.0%           IDA         30.9%         18.2%         0.0%         0.0%         1           GGA         23.001         8.7%         4.5%         0.0%         0.0%         1           A         50.0         314         48.7%         23.4%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           DIS         2.9876         6.64%         46.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7.56         60.4%         46.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7.54         33.9%         3.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         7.54         33.9%         3.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         6.20         6.20         6.20         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AS         6.20         6.20         6.20         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           GAN         6.20         4.7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           GAN         6.20         4.7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%	20.4% 30.9% 4.5% 35.0% 4.5% 4.5% 4.5% 4.1.2% 4.1.2% 4.1.2% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 4.2% 33.9% 33.2% 4.2% 4.2% 33.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 35.0% 35.0% 35.0% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2% 4.2			1.0		0.08% 0.06% 0.06% 13.7% 1.6% 1.6% 1.05% 1.19% 1.19%	0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 4.8.5%	0.0 % 0.0 %
Column	30.9% 8.7% 4.5% 35.0% 4.5% 48.7% 48.7% 46.6% 76.1% 66.6% 40.7% 33.9% 33.9% 33.9% 37.3%		اور در در در دو اور دو دو دو دو دو دو دو دو دو دو دو دو دو	F N:		66% 20% 18.5% 18.5% 1.6% 1.6% 1.05% 1.19% 1.19% 2.4%	0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 0.0%				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 4.8.5%	0.0% 0.0% 4.8% 2.0%
International Content	8.7% 4.5% 45% 45% 45.0% 4.5% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 41.2% 33.9% 15.0% 33.9% 45.9% 45.9% 45.9% 31.9% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 35.0% 35.0% 44.3% 46.6% 44.3% 29.3% 2				1	3.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1	0.0% 0.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.3% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%				0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 0.0% 48.5%	0.1% 0.0% 4.8% 2.0%
UI         7,578         35,0%         23,4%         0,0%         0,0%           OIS         29,78         23,2%         0,1%         0,0%           OIS         48,7%         23,2%         0,1%         0,0%           AAS         19,265         76,1%         66,6%         0,0%         0,0%           AAS         7,188         66,4%         46,6%         0,0%         0,0%           ACHUSETTS         6,200         41,2%         0,0%         0,0%           LAND         16,633         66%         4,2%         0,0%         0,0%           ACHUSETTS         6,220         76,6%         4,2%         0,0%         0,0%           ACHUSETTS         6,240         6,5%         4,2%         0,0%         0,0%           ACHUSETTS         6,240         6,6%	35.0% 48.7% 66.4% 66.4% 66.4% 41.2% 46.6% 90.7% 33.9% 15.0% 37.3% 37.3% 45.9% 44.7% 33.8% 31.9% 66% 44.7% 33.2% 45.0% 13.9% 33.2% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 41.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20		ا من من من من من من من من من من من من	£ 0; £		6.2% 1.18.5% 1.18.7% 1.18.% 1.19.% 1.19.% 1.19.%	0.6% 0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	The state of the s			0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 0.0% 49.5%	0.0% 4.8% 2.0%
19	48.7% 66.4% 66.6% 76.4% 65.6% 41.2% 65.6% 45.6% 45.9% 31.9% 75.6% 44.7% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.6% 33.2% 76.6% 45.6% 45.6% 45.6% 46.6% 36.6% 41.3% 20.2% 20.8% 36.6% 41.3% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2% 20.8% 20.2%		-0 -0 -9 -0 -0 -0 -0 -0	N: + 1		18.5% 1.0% 1.0% 1.05% 1.03% 1.03% 2.4%	0.0% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2.0% 0.0%				0.0% 0.0% 13.7% 0.0%	2.0%
195   196   1978   1968   1978   19	66.4% 66.8% 66.8% 66.8% 66.8% 66.8% 96.8% 33.9% 35.9% 35.9% 35.9% 66.8% 66.8% 44.2% 20.6% 33.2% 20.8% 45.0% 67.8% 35.0% 20.8% 46.6% 36.6% 44.3% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3%		-0800000	<del>-</del> 1 .		13.7% 1.6% 1.0.5% 1.0.5% 1.1.9% 2.4%	0.7% 0.7% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 2.0% 0.0%	tage to the state of the state			0.0% 13.7% 0.0%	2.0%
NA 19.265 76.1% 65.6% 0.2% 0.0% COW COW COW COW COW COW COW COW COW COW	76.1% 65.6% 40.7% 38.6% 39.9% 65.6% 42.2% 73.3% 25.7% 76.6% 74.7% 39.8% 31.3% 31.3% 33.2% 20.6%		-8 -0 -04-0 -0 -0 -0	<b>-</b> '		6.3% 6.3% 1.05% 1.1% 2.4%	0.7% 0.3% 0.5% 0.0% 2.0% 2.0% 9.0%	tage - tage			13.7% 0.0% 48.5%	800
AS 7.156 80.7% 38.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 15.216 15.2% 33.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 15.0% 15.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	41.2% 41.2% 33.9% 45.9% 45.9% 45.9% 66% 44.7% 33.8% 31.9% 33.8% 31.9% 33.8% 31.9% 33.2% 45.0% 45.0% 45.0% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 46.6% 47.8% 46.6		0.01-0.00.0	-		1.4% 1.05% 6.3% 1.19% 2.4%	0.0% 0.3% 0.0% 2.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.00 44.0 7.00 7.00 7.00 7.00 7.00			0.0% 49.5%	2
AS 7.156 B0.7% 36.2% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0KY 17.534 33.9% 15.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 15.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 15.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	80.7% 33.9% 15.0% 37.3% 25.7% 45.9% 66% 4.2% 76.6% 33.8% 33.2% 44.7% 33.2% 45.0% 13.9% 35.0% 13.9% 45.0% 16.9% 46.6% 36.0% 20.8% 46.0% 20.8% 46.0% 20.8% 46.0% 20.8% 46.0% 20.8% 46.0% 20.8% 46.0% 20.8% 20.		.04-0-2-0-2			1.4% 1.5% 1.9% 1.1% 2.4%	0.3% 0.0% 2.0% 0.0% 9.0%	0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0%			49.5%	2.5%
Manuary	33.9% 15.0% 45.7% 45.9% 66.% 44.2% 25.7% 31.9% 31.9% 33.2% 20.6% 13.9% 33.2% 20.6% 13.9% 35.0% 20.6% 27.4% 35.0% 20.2% 20.2% 20.6% 20.3% 20.2% 20.2% 20.3% 20.2% 20.3% 2		.0000			10.5% 6.3% 1.9% 1.1% 2.4% 0.4%	0.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.4% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0%			200	%0.0
IANA	4.5% 4.5% 4.2% 6.6% 4.4.7% 33.8% 33.2% 4.7% 33.2% 45.0% 45.0% 50.2% 50.2% 20.8% 46.6% 39.0% 41.3% 41.3% 41.3% 41.3%		0.0.0			6.3% 1.9% 1.1% 2.4% 0.4%	0.0% 0.0% 9.0%	0.00 2.00 2.00 2.00				0.3%
ACHUSETTS 6.290 6.6% 4.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	6.6% 4.2% 7.66% 44.7% 33.8% 31.3% 31.3% 31.3% 20.6% 13.9% 45.0% 7.6% 7.6% 45.0% 7.6% 7.6% 41.3% 46.6% 36.6% 41.3% 29.3%		0 -0	_	0.0.0.0.0	2.4% 0.4%	0.0% 9.0%	0.0%			;	0.0%
ACHUSETTS 6.220 76.6% 44.7% 0.3% 0.7% 0.3% 0.5% 8.3.8% 31.3% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	76.6% 44.7% 33.8% 31.3% 20.6% 21.0% 20.6% 21.3% 20.6% 45.7% 45.7% 35.0% 28.3% 20.3% 41.3% 46.6% 36.6% 20.3%		-		1	2.4%	9.0%	1 3%	•			0.0
ASSIPPI 26.22	33.8% 31.3% 31.3% 31.3% 31.3% 20.6% 20.6% 33.2% 20.8% 45.6% 36.6% 41.3% 20.3%				,	0.4%	9.0%			_	0.0%	0.0%
SSIPPI SS	35.1% 21.0% 33.2% 20.6% 43.0% 7.6% 18.1% 6.7% 35.0% 27.4% 39.0% 16.9% 41.3% 24.5% 17.2%			_	,	2,50		86.5	8 30		%0.0 0.0	800
SSIPPI  SSIPPI	20.6% 33.2% 45.0% 18.1% 50.2% 50.2% 27.4% 39.0% 27.4% 39.0% 27.4% 41.3% 41.3% 24.5% 17.2%			**************************************		7.X%	800	1.4%		0.0%	4 2%	8 8
JUIRI         28,128         33.2%         20.8%         0.0%         0.0%           ANIA         3,660         45.0%         7.6%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ASKA         5,069         18.1%         6.7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ASKA         3,376         35.0%         28.3%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           AMMPSHIRE         2,069         50.2%         27.4%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           JERSEY         25.742         38.0%         16.8%         26.8%         0.0%         0.0%           MEXICO         12,610         46.6%         36.6%         0.1%         0.0%         0.0%           MEXICO         12,610         46.6%         36.6%         0.1%         0.0%         0.0%           MEXICO         132,00         47.3%         12.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           H DAKOTA         1,543         32.0%         10.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           NON         9,012         7.19%         10.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           NON         9,012         7.19%         0.0% <th< td=""><td>33.2% 20.8% 45.0% 7.6% 18.1% 6.7% 35.0% 28.3% 50.2% 27.4% 38.0% 16.9% 41.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1.8%</td><td>2.1%</td><td>0.0%</td><td>0.1%</td><td>%90</td><td></td><td>%0.0</td><td>800</td></th<>	33.2% 20.8% 45.0% 7.6% 18.1% 6.7% 35.0% 28.3% 50.2% 27.4% 38.0% 16.9% 41.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%				1.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.1%	%90		%0.0	800
ASKA ASKA ASKA ASKA ASKA ASKA ASKA ASKA	45.0% 7.6% 18.1% 6.7% 35.0% 28.3% 50.2% 27.4% 39.0% 16.9% 41.3% 29.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%			0		9.4%	0.0%	2.1%	6 0.7%		%0.0	1.7%
ASIGN 5,069 18.1% 6.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	18.1% 6.7% 35.0% 28.3% 50.2% 27.4% 39.0% 16.9% 46.6% 29.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%	<u> </u>	37.3%	0.0% 4.7%	%0.0	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6 0.2%		28.4%	%0.0
DA         3.376         3.50%         28.3%         0.0%         0.0%           HAMPSHIRE         2.069         50.2%         27.4%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         1.0%         0.0%	35.0% 28.3% 50.2% 27.4% 39.0% 16.9% 46.6% 29.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%			_		2.9%	0.0%	0.0%			2.2%	0.0%
HAMPSHIRE 2.069 50.2% 27.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	50.2% 27.4% 38.0% 16.9% 46.6% 36.6% 41.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%		0.0%	_		4.1%	0.4%	0.0			0.0%	1.2%
PERSEY   25,742   38,0%   16,8%   0.0%   0	38.0% 16.9% 46.6% 29.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%		_	•		3.0%	7.1%	0.0%	- 0		8.2%	%0.0
MEXICO         12,610         46,6%         36,8%         0.1%         0.5%           FORDINA         15,43         29,3%         0.1%         0.0%         0.0%           H DAKOTA         1,543         32,0%         18,7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           H DAKOTA         1,543         32,0%         17,7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           H DAKOTA         1,543         32,2%         10,7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           HOMA         7,189         18,6%         10,8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ON         9,012         7,19%         10,8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ON         9,012         7,19%         10,8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           ON         9,012         7,19%         10,8%         9,8%         0.0%         0.0%           H CAROLINA         4,892         56,3%         38,5%         0.0%         0.0%           H DAKOTA         962         42,9%         12,5%         0.0%         0.0%           A 2,19         37,799         42,1%         24,7%         0.0%         0.0% <th< td=""><td>46.6% 36.6% 41.3% 24.5% 17.2%</td><td>And the second second second</td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td>%9.6</td><td>1.6%</td><td>5.9%</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>%0.0</td><td>%0.0</td></th<>	46.6% 36.6% 41.3% 24.5% 17.2%	And the second second second			-	%9.6	1.6%	5.9%	9	0	%0.0	%0.0
H CAROLINA 13,7200 41.3% 29.3% 0.1% 0.0% 17.2% 0.0% 17.2% 0.0% 0.0% 1.543 32.0% 17.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.543 32.0% 18.6% 10.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	41.3% 29.3% 24.5% 17.2%				.0	5.6%	1.5%	1.8%			0.1%	%0.0
15.00   24.5%   17.2%   0.4%   0.0%	24.076	_	•	0.0%	6.6%	2.4%	%1.0	0.0	-		% 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	0.0
HOMA  43.579  53.2%  40.0%  HOMA  7.189  7.189  7.187  10.5%  10.5%  10.0%	792 04			_		7.5%	8 8	0.5%	80°-	0.0%	% ô	800
HOMA 7, 189 18.6% 10.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	53.2% 24.7%					12.2%	5.50	21.0			80.0	3.4%
N CLANIA 49,889 10.5% 10.5% 1.0% 0.3% E 1SLAND 10,903 25.3% 19.1% 0.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	18.6% 10.8%			0		2.0%	0.5%	1.5%			%0.0	0.0
ISLAND         49,889         10.8%         9.8%         0.0%         0.0%           ISLAND         10,903         25.3%         19.1%         0.2%         0.0%         1           CAROLINA         4,892         58.3%         38.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0           DAKOTA         962         42.9%         12.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0           SSEE         42.1%         24.7%         0.2%         0.0%         0	71.9% 10.5%			101		%0:0	5.6%	5.1%			67.8%	6.9
ISLAND         10,903         25.3%         19.1%         0.2%         0.0%         1           CAROLINA         4,892         58.3%         38.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           DAKOTA         962         42.9%         12.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           SSEE         42.1%         24.7%         0.2%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%	10.8%		. 0	_		0.1%	0.4%	0.2%			%0.0	0.0%
CAROLINA         4.892         56.3%         38.5%         0.0%         0.0%           DAKOTA         962         42.9%         12.5%         0.0%         0.0%           SSEE         42.1%         24.7%         0.2%         0.1%	25.3% 19.1%			_		3.5%	0.0%	1.7%	-0	_	0.0%	0.5%
DAKOTA         962         42.8%         12.5%         0.0%         0.0%           SSEE         42.19         32.3%         16.6%         0.0%         0.0%           37.799         42.1%         24.7%         0.2%         0.1%	58.3% 38.5%	1	-0	į	***************************************	9.1%	0.7%	0.0%	9		10.2%	0.0%
32.3% 15.5% U.0% U.0% 37.799 42.1% 24.7% 0.2% 0.1%	42.9% 12.5%		_		~	4.7%	0.0%	3.2%	_	_	%0.0	%:
3/ /99	32.3% 16.6%	1	0.4%	13.2%	0.2%	8.8%	2.0%	0.0%		%0.0%	16.5%	1.2%
7000 70000 7	42.1%		% T	0.3% 10.4%		85.4	0.2%	2.3%			13.6%	0.0%
10.0% (0.0%) (0.	12.6%					7.5%	1 2%	7.1.7 %0.0	2,64	,	0.0	15.0%
8,775 44.3% 38.1% 0.1%	44.3%			_	0	0.2%	1.7%	0.4%			%0.0	0.0%
iTON 34,326 50.4% 25.6% 1.0% 3.6%	50.4% 25.6%	-			.0	1.3%	4.9%	1.5%		%0.0	0.0%	4.5%
NIA 9,348 21.6% 9,1% 0.0% 0.1%	21.6% 9.1%		. 0			4.1%	0.0%	0.6%	60.0	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
N 4,976 74.8% 8.1% 0.0% 0.0%	74.8% 8.1%		. ق	0.0% 19.3%	9	6.9%	25.7%	20.7%	18.6%	%0.0	%0.0	%0.0
WYOMING 109 (1.5% 18.3% 0.2% 0.0% 44.0	71.5% 18.3%	0.0%	44.0%	1.8% 17.4%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	%0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

CLASP calculations based on:
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC:
Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm

Table 6D: Number of Adults Reported as Participating in Work-Related Activities, by Activity, FY 2001

STATE	SUBSIDICED PRIVATE EMPLOYMEN 3	Subsidice Debasion of the Public Broad of the	SZ-BRIENCE TR. SZ-B77 185 50 1236 1236 1236 2410 340 919 2410 919 919 919 919 919 919 919 919 919 9	3 8	COMM 5930 694 694 694 697 1,713 1,173 1,175 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,104 1,104 1,106	VOCATION EQUEATION 53	TRANING 15,	EDUCATION RELATED TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	SCHOOL ACTION OF A THE NO PART OF A THE	реомоли 2 143 143 35 35 36 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	WADDITIONAL WADDITIONAL WADDITIONAL 35,532 35,532 137 137 15 15 16 17 1816	31.257 157 157 447 447 213 105 106 888 849 849
NAME   8,835   1,403,089   605,497	228 970 977 977 977 970 970 971 971 971 971 971 971 971 971 971 971	3.380 3.35 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55 3.55		8	26 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6		15.	<u>6</u>	2 2	4	522 880 880 1137 1116 8116	31.257 447 447 36 1.251 10 10 168 849 849 243 53
AMA  AMA  AMA  AMA  AMA  AMA  B, 483  B, 884			185 50 1,236 91 2,410 49 220 98 88 88 88 959 118 118 60 762 252 252 252 41 41	2 2 2 3 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	894 597 1,713 464 464 464 199 1,175 1,039 1,10 334 603 234 234 235 235 236 603 337 603 603 603 603 603 603 603 603 603 603	22		•	7		890 137 15 2,763 4,116	157 447 36 11,251 10 10 10 157 2,535 849 849
KA 5,483 NNA 19,164 NNAS 6,807 17,136 NWARE 3,199 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 12,033 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 13,561 OF COL. 12,033 O			2 4 10 2 4 10 3 40 4 9 8 8 6 9 8 8 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	2 2 3 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	597 1,713 19955 1176 1176 11039 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 110				2		2,763 2,763 4,116	213 213 213 213 213 213 213 213 213 213
NNA 19,164  NNSAS 6,807  NNSAS 6,807  NNSAS 6,807  17,136  WARE 3,199  OF COL. 12,033  ON 24,827  NA 32,611  NA 17,523  AS 9,385  UCKY 21,667  NA 47,59  AS 8,984  GAN 428  NA			1,236 3,410 49 49 220 220 396 959 959 118 118 60 762 2,562 148 863 395 60 762 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 2	8, 5, 5, 4, 5, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8,	1,713 464 464 464 464 1,175 1,175 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,103 1,106 1,1	4 7 7		of the second se	7		890 137 15 2,763 4,116	213 213 213 213 213 213 213 213 213 2143 2448
NSAS   6,807   11			2,410 340 49 220 98 98 98 95 115 118 108 108 108 108 108 108 108	2 4 2 8 2 1 2 4 2 8 8 2 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 6 8 7 6 7 6	19 464 263 263 1 175 1 1039 1 10 2 24 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25 2 25			<b>o</b>	2		2.763 2.763 4.116	213 213 10 10 10 688 688 688 688 688 688 688 688 688 68
CONTINA   275,507   11			2,410 340 220 220 886 396 959 118 118 60 762 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 2	65.0 2 ' ' 85.2 ' ' 5 ' 4.8 8 8 2 ' 9 ' '	19955 263 1,175 199 110 234 110 234 234 234 234 235 234 235 234 255 255 265 265 265 265 265 274 275 274 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275			6	ä		890 137 15 2,763 4,116 4,116	213 213 213 10 688 688 243 243 243
Col.   1,136			340 220 280 98 886 396 959 118 118 60 60 762 863 252 41	28	263 199 199 110 1039 110 334 234 234 235 234 235 234 235 234 235 234 235 235 237 237 237 237 237 237 237 237 237 237	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7					137 137 15 15 4,116	213 10 16 688 849 849 243 53 53
17,136			49 220 386 886 396 959 115 2562 60 762 395 863 252 41	8 88	1,75 199 7,34 1,039 1,10 3,34 1,806 1,806 1,806 1,806 1,20 1,420	7 7 7 7					890 137 15 2,763 4,116	213 101 108 688 688 688 849 243 243 53
OF COL. 1,2033 OF COL. 1,2033 OF COL. 1,2033 OS 24,827 OS 37,148  NA 1,523 AS 9,385 UCKY 2,679 SIANA 1,761 ILLAND 18,667 COLNEL 3,861 ANA 4,769 AN			220 98 886 886 396 15 2,562 118 60 60 60 762 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 2		199 734 211 110 334 603 285 306 1,661 1,661 1,661 1,661 1,661 1,206 1,420						137 2.763 2.763 4.116	10 688 157 2,535 849 849 743 53
OF COL. 12,033 DA 24,827 GGIA, 25,944 UII 10,958 D 370 DIS 37,148 NA 17,573 AS 9,385 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,679 UCKY 21,006 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607 UCKY 21,607			98 886 396 959 15 2,562 118 60 762 863 863 863 252 41	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	199 734 211 110 110 334 234 234 265 265 265 265 265 265 3594 1,420 1,420						2, 7, 763 4, 1, 16 1, 816	10 688 157 157 2,535 243 3,449
10			886 396 959 15 2,562 118 60 762 395 863 252 41	. 2	734 110 1339 140 1539 1539 1539 1420 1420	7 7 7					4,116	686 157 2,535 243 243 3,449
Harsen Color (1.06)  10.958  10.958  37.048  37.148  47.159  47.160  17.1006			396 959 15 2,562 118 60 762 395 863 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 252 25	2	211 1,039 110 334 603 234 235 265 265 265 265 603 3,00 607 607 607 607 607 1,200 1,2	7 7 7					2,763	686 157 2,535 2,535 849 849 
NA 37.148  NA 37.148  AS 37.148  AS 37.148  AS 32.611  17.523  SIANA 13.561  18.067  18.067  20.169  18.067  18.067  18.067  19.060			959 15 15 118 60 762 395 863 863 252 252 274 17	. 2 4.8 8 8 7 . 6	1,039 110 334 603 234 265 300 1,806 1,061 1,610 1,20 1,420	4 7 2					2.763	167 157 2,535 243 3,449
DIS 37.148  DIS 37.148  AS 32.611  AS 9.385  UCKY 21.679  SIANA 13.591  ACHUNETTS 26.984  GAN 38.9P1 7,661  SISPPI 7,820  DURU 4,729  ANA 6,222  MEXICO 17,006  FORK 182  HERSEY 26,322  MEXICO 188,482  HERSEY 26,322  MEXICO 17,006  FORK 188,482  HERSEY 26,322  HERSEY 26,323			2,562 118 118 60 762 395 883 252 252 41 6	7	110 334 603 234 234 265 265 265 300 1,006 607 1,420 1,420	7 7					2,763	2,535 2,535 243 3449
10.5 37,148  NA 17,523  AS 9,385  UCKY 21,679  SIMMA 7,761  LAND 18,067  ACHUSETTS 26,984			2,562 118 118 60 762 395 863 252 252 252 41 41	2 . 4 . 2 . 8 . 8 . 2 . 6	334 334 336 336 300 300 300 300 300 300	2					4, 116	15/ 2,535 849 849 53 53
AS 32,148  AS 32,611  AS 9,385  UCKY 21,678  SIANA 13,591  CAND 18,067  ACHUSETTS 26,994  ASKA 48,645  ESOTA 34,661  ASKA 47,59  ASKA 6,278  DA ASKA 6,278  DA ASKA 6,278  DA ASKA 6,278  DA ASKA 6,278  DA ASKA 7,006  T,006  T,006  T,006  TORK 188,482  H CAROLINA 21,607  H DAKOTA 21,607			2,582 118 60 762 395 863 252 252 41 17	, 2 , 4 , 2 , 8 , 8 , 7 , 6 , 7 , 8 , 9 , 1 , 1	334 934 285 300 1,806 1,061 607 1,420 1,420	4 7 2					4,116	2,535 849 849 243 3,449
AS 92,611  AS 9,385  UCKY 21,679  SIANA 13,591  ACHUNETTS 26,984  GAN 38,1991  SISPPI 7,920  SISPPI 7,920  SISPPI 7,920  SISPPI 7,920  ANA 4,789  ASKA 4,789  ASKA 4,789  ASKA 4,192  MEXICO 17,006  YORK 188,482  HERSEY 28,632  MEXICO 17,006  YORK 188,482  HEAROLINA 21,607  H DAKOTA 21,607			118 60 762 395 863 252 252 41 6	27 4 22 80 80 27 6 6 7 7 12	603 234 300 1,061 607 607 3,53 3,42 1,420	7 7					4,116	243 243 3449
AS 9,385 UCKY 2,5679 UCKY 13,561 ISANA 13,561 ILAND 18,667 ILAND 18,667 GAN 48,645 GSIPPI 7,820 JURI 3,428 JURI 3,428 ANA 4,759 ASKA 6,278 DA 4,192 HERSEY 28,632 MEXICO 17,006 YORK 188,482 H CAROLINA 2,1607 H DAKOTA 50,982			60 762 762 893 863 863 41 41 6 6	4 2 8 8 7 6	234 265 300 1,806 1,061 607 5,353 1,420 1,420				A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR		4,116	
AS 9,385 UCKY 2,1679 ISMA 13,591 ISMA 13,591 ISMA 13,591 ISMO 18,067 ACHUSETTS 26,994 GAN 2,661 ANA 4,792 ASKA 6,278 DA ASKA 6,278 DA ASKA 4,192 ASKA 6,278 ASKA 6,278 ASKA 7,006 T,006 T,006 T,006 T,006 T,006 T,006 T,006 TORK 188,482 H CAROLINA 2,1607 H DAKOTA 5,992			762 395 863 863 252 24 4 1 17 6 6 6 72 212 212	4.22 8.8.7.	265 300 1,806 1,061 607 607 5,353 1,420	2					4,116	3 449
UCKY 2,355 SIANA 13,591 TAND 18,067 ACHUSETTS 26,984 GAN 34,661 SISPPI 7,820 JUNE 34,28 ANA 4,759 ASSIPPI 7,820 ANA 6,278 ASSIA 6,278 BASICO 17,006 YORK 188,482 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 2,667 HAMPSHIRE 2,006 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 2,607 HAMPSHIRE 2,006 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 3,006 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 4,202 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,007 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HAMPSHIRE 5,006 HA			395 863 252 41 17 6 6 6 6 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	22 8 8 2 7 6 6 7 7	265 300 1,066 607 607 3,594 3,420						918	3 449
SIANA 13.501  E	#		863 252 41 41 17 212 425	2 8 8 7 6	265 300 1,806 607 607 3,553 3,44 1,420				The state of the s			243 - 53 - 449
13.591   13.591   13.591   13.591   13.591   14.791   15.904   1			863 252 41 41 6 6 6 77 212	8 8 7 6 , ,	300 1,806 607 607 5,353 342 1,420	, and the second					1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	3 449
1,761   1,240   1,8,067   1,8,067   26,994   26,994   26,994   26,994   2,99	! ! !		252 41 17 17 212 425	8 7 6	1,806 1061 607 3,594 5,353 342 1,420			. ! .			1,816	. 53 . 449
LAND			6 6 212 212 425	. 9	1,061 607 3,594 5,353 1,420	ri			and the distance of	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1,816	53
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Sasiryi 7,920  ANA 4759  ANA 6,278  ASKA 6,278  DA 4,192  AMPSHIRE 4,202  HERSEY 28,632  YORK 188,482  H CAROLINA 2,1607  H DAKOTA 50,992	7,270		425	•	1,420		8 G	7	-			3 449
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627'C		8	7 .	- ;	483						•	458
17,158	1		194	50	2,189			:	98		•	
43,662	13,349 673	2,0	1,432	96	5,546		603	257	33 2,307			6,802
12,616	1,298	19	208	80.	368							-
6,213 N	514		3,234	- 1	982	396		1,923 1,42	424 1,173			
WYOMING 166 97 28 1	26	-	ğ	3	27	-					-	

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.nhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm

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Source:

Table 6E : Percent of Adults Reported as Participating in Work-Related Activities, by Activity, FY 2001

												STATE OF STREET	COURT NOT NOT NOT NOT NOT NOT NOT NOT NOT NO			
	TOTAL NUMBER OF	ADULTS WITH HOURS OF	UNSUBSIDIZEO	SUBSIDIZED PRIVATE	SUBSIDIZED PUBLIC	WORK	JOB	900	COMMUNITY	VOCATIONAL	JOB SKILLS	RELATED TO	SCHOOL	PROVIDING	WAIVER	į
UNITED STATES	1,403,089	1%		EMPLOTMENT		3.8%	0.1%	SEARCH 6.1%	2.6%	3.8%	1.1%	1.3%	ATTENDANCE 1.8%	CHILD CARE	ACTIVITIES 6 2.5%	2.2%
41 40 444	3000	73 687	80 90	765 0		2 40	780 0	40.0%	705 0	760 3	780 0	80.0				700
ALASKA	5.483		:	•	-	%6.0	0.2%	10.9%	3.0%	10.5%	0.0%	%0.0	1.3%	;		8.2%
ARIZONA	19,164				%0:0	6.4%	0.1%	8.9%	0.5%	3.0%	0.2%	0.2%		%0.0	%0.0	0.0%
ARKANSAS	6,807	32.1%				1.3%	0.5%	6.8%	0.0%	8.3%	1.1%	%9.0	1.9%	_		0.5%
CALIFORNIA	275,507					86.0	0.2%	7.2%	0.4%	2.9%	0.2%	1.2%	900	_		0.5%
COLORADO	6,616	46.3%	20.5%	800		8.00	%1.0	80.4 80.8	10.2%	8.0%	0.0% 0.3%	0.7%	9.00	•		0.0%
CONSTITUTION OF THE PERSON OF	1,130		1	:	1	200	2 6	8 6	200	200	8000	200				2 6
DELAWAKE	3,199				%0.0 %0.0	8,80	800	0.0 4 %	%0.0 %0.0	0.0%	0.0%		90.0	0 .4		0.0
FLORIDA	24 827					3.6%	%0.0 %0.0	30%	2.5%	4.7%	0.1%	1.4%				0.0
GEORGIA	25,944	19.7%			%0:0	1.5%	0.3%	0.8%	1.4%	5.7%	0.2%	0.1%				2.6%
HAWAII	10,958			1	0.0%	8.8%	0.2%	9.5%	0.1%	5.7%	0.5%	0.0%				0.0
IDAHO	370					4.1%	%0:0	29.7%	3.2%	. 22.7%	0.0%	0.5%			- 0	42.4%
LLINOIS	37,148				0.0%	%6.9	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	11.5%	0.7%	3.3%			0	6.8%
INDIANA	32,611				0.0%	0.4%	%0.0	1.8%	%0.0	1.0%	0.5%			-		0.0%
IOWA	17,523			è	%0.0	0.3%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	2.8%	%0:0	, O				4.8%
KANSAS	9,385		32.2%			8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	4.4%	%0.0		%0.0
KENTUCKY	21,679				%0:0	1.8%	0.1%	1.2%	%9.9	8:6	0.8%	1.3%	.0			1.1%
LOUISIANA	13,591	36.9%			•	6.3%	0.1%	2.2%	0.0%	7.1%	%0.0	0.2%	1.7%	_		0.0%
MAINE	7,761	%6:99	`		%0:0	3.2%	0.1%	23.3%	4.5%	2.1%	5.6%	%9.0		_		%0.0
MARYLAND	18,067				0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	5.9%	0.1%	3.5%	%0.0 %0.0	0.1%	1.4%			0.0
MASSACHUSETTS	26,984				0.2%	%0:0	0.0%	2.2%	%9:0	0.8%	2.5%	0.4%				%
MICHIGAN	48,645	43.1%	36.6%	0.0%	800	0.0%	800	7.4%	0.0%	0.6%	%0.0	0.0%	0.8%		-	0.1%
MINNESOLA	7 632				800	0.0%	8 6	4.3%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	2 2	_	•		90.0
MISSOURI	34 429			ŧ	1	1 2%	18,5	4 1%	%00	%6.8	%00	30%	790	200	;	10.08
MONTANA	4,759					63.7%	%0.0	11.2%		5.2%	0.0%	%0.0			_	0.0
NEBRASKA	6,278			%0.0		0.1%	0.0%	4.9%		2.9%	%0.0	%0.0				1.8%
NEVADA	4,192	51.6%			0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.9%	1.7%	2.0%	0.5%	%0.0				7.3%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,202						0.1%	18.8%		1.8%	5.6%				_	%0.0
NEW JERSEY	28,632					<b>∓</b>	0.1%	8.0%	ļ	10.5%	2.1%	1	-			%0.0
NEW MEXICO	17,006			•			0.4% % 5.0	2.6%		4.8%			-			800
NEW YORK	168,482	38.5%	26.1%	0.2%	%. 0.0.	, O.O.	%0.0 0.0	%0.L	4. 0	7.5%	0.3%	0.0%		i	:	8 0 0
NORTH CAROLINA	7001.2					70.7	e %	4 A	0.00	7.2%						2 6
ALCONOL DINOL	50 082				. Wy Medican annual	%0.82	200	4 6%	%00	12.7%	1.5%	Appendix of the state of the state of	patent i historial impatential			12.8%
OKLAHOMA	7.742					1.4%	0.4%	15.4%	%0.0	4.4%						800
OREGON	9,304					5.4%	0.1%	27.9%	0.7%	%0:0	%0.9				_	7.0%
PENNSYLVANIA	57,197				. :	2.4%	0.0%	2.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	4.0%		,		0.0
RHODE ISLAND	12,788					1.2%	0.0%	2.5%	%0.0	4.5%	0.0%		%6.0	%0:0		2.5%
SOUTH CAROLINA	9,585					0.7%	0 . %	4.8%	%0.0 %0.0	5.3%	0.4%	0.0%	-			0.2%
SOUTH DAKOIA	1,209	61.1%	14.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8% 8.00	6.2%	38.3%	4.4%	0.2%				_	0.0
TEXAS	43, 122					20.0	0.0 2.0 8.0 8.0	17.1% R 4%	0.5%	3.0%	4.3%	1 6%		8,00		200
UTAH	5.224					2.5	0.4%	13.5%	% 5.0 0.0	6.4%	15.0%	3.7%	200	0 . 0		68.2%
VERMONT	5,259			:		1.4%	0.1%	9.2%	0.0%	4.7%	2.7%	0.0%		%0.0		8.7%
VIRGINIA	17,158				%0:0	1.1%	0.5%	12.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	0.4%		- 6	-0	0.0%
WASHINGTON	43,662	87.1%	•		4.7%	3.3%	0.2%	12.7%	41.4%	1.4%	7.5%	1.9%	5.3	%	%0.0	15.6%
WEST VIRGINIA	12,616				01	7.2%	0.1%	2.9%	5.5%	2.0%	0.0%	2.6%		0.0	0.0	%0.0
WISCONSIN	6,213	87.7%	8.3%	0.0	80.0	52.1%	0.0%	15.8%	6.4%	5.6%	31.0%	22.9%	18.99	0.0	0.0	% oo
WYTOMING 19.7 % 19.7 % 19.7 %	00															

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm

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Table 7: Percent of Families Counting Toward TANF Participation Rates, Activity Summary, FY 2001

	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment / On-The-Job- Training	Work Experience/ Community Service	Job Search	Voc Ed/ Skills Training/ Ed Related to Employment	School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Waiver Activitles	Other
UNITED STATES	34.4%	22.3%	0.5%	5.3%	4.7%	5.2%	1.3%	0.01%	2.5%	0.6%
	20.00	05.00	0.407	0.50	0.00			0.0004	0.004	0.40
ALABAMA	38.9%	25.9%	2.4%	2.5%	8.9%	5.0%	2.3%	0.00%	0.0%	0.4%
ALASKA	43.5% 32.7%	33.6% 26.5%	0.2%	2.8% 6.0%	6.6% 6.4%	8.4%	1.1%	0.00%	0.0%	3.4%
ARIZONA	24.4%	10.9%	0.2% 0.9%	1.3%	two c	3.1% 8.3%	1.1%	0.00%	0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.1%
ARKANSAS	26.0%		0.9%	0.8%	4.4% 5.2%	2.2%	0.1% 0.5%	0.00% 0.00%	0.0%	0.1%
CALIFORNIA COLORADO	38.1%	20.0%	2.1%	11.7%	2.9%	9.7%	3.4%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
CONNECTICUT	40.4%	27.7%	1.4%	0.5%	7.5%	7.6%	0.3%	0.00%	6.7%	0.6%
DELAWARE	24.6%	16.3%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	0.00%	3.8%	0.0%
DIST. OF COL.	20.4%	18.2%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
FLORIDA	30.9%	16.5%	0.4%	4.9%	4.1%	7.4%	4.2%	0.20%	0.0%	0.0%
GEORGIA	8.7%	4.5%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	3.0%	0.4%	0.01%	0.0%	0.1%
HAWAII	35.0%	23.4%	0.3%	10.2%	10.0%	5.8%	0.3%	0.00%	0.2%	0.0%
IDAHO	48.7%	23.2%	0.6%	5.1%	20.4%	18.8%	0.6%	0.00%	0.2%	4.8%
ILLINOIS	66.4%	46.6%	0.0%	9.3%	1.1%	15.8%	0.2%	0.00%	0.0%	2.0%
INDIANA	76.1%	65.6%	0.4%	0.6%	3.0%	6.2%	1.7%	0.00%	13.7%	0.0%
IOWA	41.2%	38.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.6%	4.4%	1.5%	0.00%	0.0%	2.2%
KANSAS	80.7%	36.2%	0.1%	10.0%	0.0%	2.1%	4.2%	0.00%	49.5%	0.0%
KENTUCKY	33.9%	15.0%	0.8%	9.5%	1.4%	11.5%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.3%
LOUISIANA	37.3%	25.7%	0.3%	5.8%	1.9%	6.5%	1.9%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MAINE	45.9%	31.9%	0.1%	6.7%	16.0%	4.1%	2.6%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MARYLAND	6.6%	4.2%	0.6%	0.1%	1.4%	1.1%	0.1%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MASSACHUSETTS	76.6%	44.7%	2.7%	2.5%	8.0%	12.7%	11.1%	0.10%	0.0%	0.0%
MICHIGAN	33.8%	31.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MINNESOTA	35.1%	21.0%	0.0%	0.1%	9.9%	4.2%	7.4%	0.00%	4.2%	0.0%
MISSISSIPPI	20.6%	13.9%	0.0%	4.1%	2.2%	2.2%	0.6%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MISSOURI	33.2%	20.8%	0.1%	1.0%	1.9%	11.5%	0.7%	0.00%	0.0%	1.7%
MONTANA	45.0%	7.6%	0.0%	37.3%	4.7%	1.1%	0.2%	0.00%	28.4%	0.0%
NEBRASKA	18.1%	6.7%	0.1%	0.1%	3.1%	2.9%	4.4%	0.00%	2.2%	0.0%
NEVADA	35.0%	28.3%	0.0%	1.5%	8.8%	4.5%	0.6%	0.00%	0.0%	1.2%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	50.2%	27.4%	0.1%	1.7%	22.8%	10.1%	6.0%	0.00%	8.2%	0.0%
NEW JERSEY	39.0%	16.9%	0.1%	16.4%	5.1%	17.0%	0.7%	0.02%	0.0%	0.0%
NEW MEXICO	46.6%	36.6%	1.1%	5.5%	2.7%	8.8%	0.4%	0.32%	0.1%	0.0%
NEW YORK	41.3%	29.3%	0.2%	10.1%	1.1%	2.5%	0.1%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
NORTH CAROLINA	24.5%	17.2%	0.5%	1.4%	3.6%	6.1%	1.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
NORTH DAKOTA	32.0%	18.7%	0.0%	4.9%	4.5%	9.2%	1.3%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
оню	53.2%	24.7%	0.0%	21.6%	3.6%	12.8%	4.1%	0.00%	0.0%	3.4%
OKLAHOMA	18.6%	10.8%	0.5%	0.4%	4.9%	4.0%	0.9%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
OREGON	71.9%	10.5%	2.2%	6.1%	27.1%	10.6%	2.5%	0.00%	67.8%	6.9%
PENNSYLVANIA	10.8%	9.8%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
RHODE ISLAND	25.3%	19.1%	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	5.2%	1.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.5%
SOUTH CAROLINA	58.3%		0.2%	0.9%	5.6%	9.9%	5.0%	0.00%	10.2%	0.0%
SOUTH DAKOTA	42.9%		2.1%	24.0%	3.8%	7.9%	1.6%	0.62%	0.0%	0.0%
TENNESSEE	32.3%	16.6%	0.0%	0.6%	13.2%	6.8%	2.5%	0.00%	16.5%	1.2%
TEXAS	42.1%		1.0%	1.4%	10.4%	6.8%	0.9%	0.00%	13.6%	0.0%
UTAH	25.9%		0.3%	1.1%	6.6%	9.6%	1.9%	0.00%	0.0%	15.0%
VERMONT	12.6%		0.3%	1.1%	3.9%	3.7%	1.5%	0.00%	0.0%	1.9%
VIRGINIA	44.3%		1.0%	1.1%	11.5%	2.3%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
WASHINGTON	50.4%		5.5%	24.6%	7.2%	7.7%	4.8%	0.00%	0.0%	4.5%
WEST VIRGINIA	21.6%		0.2%	8.8%	1.7%	4.7%	0.0%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
WISCONSIN	74.8%		0.1%	52.3%	19.3%	53.3%	18.6%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
WYOMING	71.6%	18.3%	2.8%	44.0%	17.4%	4.6%	5.5%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm.

#### Note:

For purposes of this table: 1) Subsidized employment/on-the-job training combines federal reporting for subsidized private employment, subsidized public employment, and on-the-job training; 2) Work experience/community service combines work experience and community service; 3) Voc Ed/ Skills Training/ Ed Related to Employment combines Vocational Education, Job Skills Training, and Education Related to Employment.



Table 8: Percent of Adults Reported As Participating in Work-Related Activities, Activity Summary, FY 2001

ALABAMA  ALA		Adults with Hours of Participation	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment / On-The-Job- Training	Work Experience/ Community Service	Job Search	Voc Ed/ Skills Training/ Ed Related to Employment	School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Waiver Activities	Other
ALASKA 37.9% 29.9% 0.1% 6.9% 8.9% 10.9% 10.5% 1.3% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 ARIXONA 37.0% 29.9% 0.1% 6.9% 8.9% 3.4% 1.5% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 ARIXONAS 22.1% 12.8% 10.9% 12.9% 1.2% 12.8% 10.9% 12.9% 1.2% 10.9% 10.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0 ARIXONAS 22.1% 12.8% 10.9% 12.9% 12.9% 10.9% 10.9% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 COLRADO 46.3% 21.9% 21.9% 12.9% 12.9% 12.9% 10.9% 10.9% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 COLRADO 46.3% 21.9% 21.9% 12.9% 12.9% 10.9% 10.9% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 COLRADO 46.3% 21.9% 21.9% 12.9% 10.9% 10.9% 10.0% 0.0% 0.0 COLRADO 46.3% 21.9% 21.9% 10.4% 4.0% 9.3% 5.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0 COLRADO 46.3% 21.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0	UNITED STATES	43.2%	25.8%	0.6%	6.3%	6.1%	6.2%	1.8%	0.01%	2.5%	2.2%
ALASKA 37.0% 25.9% 0.1% 6.9% 3.0% 3.0% 25.9% 0.1% 6.9% 3.0% 3.0% 3.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0		^ 42 00V	75.00/	0.00	2 20	10.00/		2 20/	. 0.000/	0.00/	1 00/
ARIZONA 37,0% 25,9% 0.1% 6,9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.0% 1.4% 6,8% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	1	COR No. 100		W	the second of	100 000		the transfer of the same of the			8.2%
ARKAMASA  22.1%  12.9%  1.0%  1.4%  8.8%  10.0%  1.9%  0.00%  0.0%		to the second se	the contract of the contract o								0.2%
CALPORNIA COLORADO CONORCITICUT COLORADO A6.3% 21.9% 2.1% 15.4% 16.9% 1.2% 16.9% 2.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0					office and the second section of the second section of		and the second of the second of	cates assessmental and a			0.5%
COLORADO CONNECTICUT  43.396 30.958 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0						i i					0.5%
Commediated 33.3% 30.5% 1.2% 0.4% 6.5% 7.0% 0.2% 0.00% 5.2% 1.2% 0.00% 0.9% 6.9% 7.0% 0.1% 0.8% 0.00% 4.3% 0.00 0st. of col. 24.0% 20.8% 0.0% 6.9% 0.0% 6.2% 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0		No. 1					* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	***			0.0%
DELAWARE DEST OF COL. 24.0% 20.8% 20.8% 20.8% 20.8% 20.9% 20											1.2%
DIST, DG COL.  24.0%  20.8%  1.9%  0.3%  0.0%  0											0.0%
FLORIDA 33.0% 18.9% 7.3% 0.4% 2.9% 0.8% 5.9% 1.6% 0.01% 0.0% 0.0   GEORGIA 19.7% 7.3% 0.4% 2.9% 0.8% 5.9% 1.6% 0.01% 0.0% 2.6   HAWAII 51.1% 40.1% 0.2% 8.8% 9.5% 6.2% 0.3% 0.00% 0.1% 0.0   IDAHO 89.5% 25.9% 0.5% 7.3% 29.7% 23.2% 1.6% 0.00% 0.0% 6.8   ILUNIOIS 65.3% 41.5% 0.0% 8.0% 0.9% 15.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 6.8   INDIANA 58.2% 51.4% 0.3% 0.4% 1.8% 3.8% 1.2% 0.00% 0.0% 4.8   S.2.9% 51.4% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% 2.0   KANSAS 72.7% 32.2% 0.0% 8.3% 0.0% 2.0% 4.4% 0.00% 43.9% 0.0   KANSAS 72.7% 32.2% 0.0% 8.3% 1.0% 0.0% 2.0% 4.4% 0.00% 43.9% 0.0   MANIE 68.9% 40.5% 0.1% 7.8% 23.3% 8.2% 5.6% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0   MARYLAND 16.1% 5.7% 1.4% 0.3% 5.9% 3.5% 1.4% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0   MARSACHUSETTS 23.4% 14.3% 0.8% 0.6% 2.2% 3.8% 2.9% 0.00% 0.0   MASSACHUSETTS 23.4% 14.3% 0.8% 0.6% 2.2% 3.8% 2.9% 0.00% 0.0   MICHIGIAN 43.1% 56.6% 0.0% 0.0% 1.54% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 50.6% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% 4.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 36.6% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% 4.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 33.8% 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% 4.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 33.8% 1.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 1.54% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 33.8% 0.9% 0.6% 2.2% 3.8% 0.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 3.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.2% 4.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 3.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 15.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 3.8% 0.9% 0.6% 2.2% 3.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.1% 3.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0   MICHIGAN 43.2% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0											0.1%
ECORGIA   19.7%   7.3%   0.4%   2.9%   0.8%   5.9%   1.6%   0.01%   0.0%   2.6	the second of th	Catalogue and the control of the control of		no and one of	THE RESERVE AND THE RESERVE	and West appears arrange		The color management was	14 44		0.0%
HAWAII	1										2.6%
IDAHO								- marketing			0.0%
ILLINOIS 65.3% 41.5% 0.0% 8.0% 0.9% 15.6% 0.3% 0.00% 0.0% 6.8 MIDIANA 58.2% 51.4% 0.3% 0.4% 1.8% 3.8% 1.2% 0.00% 8.5% 0.0 10WA 59.3% 52.2% 0.6% 0.5% 1.3% 5.8% 2.0% 0.00% 0.0% 4.8 KANSAS 72.7% 32.2% 0.0% 8.3% 0.0% 2.0% 4.4% 0.00% 4.9.% 0.0 1.0% 1.3% 5.8% 2.0% 0.00% 4.9.% 0.0 1.0% 1.3% 5.8% 2.0% 0.00% 4.9.% 0.0 1.0% 1.3% 5.8% 2.0% 0.00% 4.9.% 0.0 1.0% 1.2% 1.2% 1.14% 0.0% 0.00% 4.9.% 0.0 1.0% 1.0% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.2% 1.00% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0 1.0% 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0											42.4%
INDIANA   58.2%   51.4%   0.3%   0.4%   1.8%   3.8%   1.2%   0.00%   8.5%   0.00   10WA   59.3%   52.2%   0.6%   0.5%   1.3%   5.8%   2.8%   0.00%   4.4%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.8%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%   4.3.9%   0.00%							•				6.8%
IOWA   593%   522%   0.6%   0.5%   1.3%   5.8%   2.8%   0.00%   0.0%   4.8   KANSAS   72.7%   32.2%   0.0%   8.3%   0.0%   2.0%   4.4%   0.00%   43.9%   0.0   KENTUCKY   36.3%   17.7%   0.7%   8.4%   1.2%   11.4%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0   LOUISIANA   36.9%   23.3%   0.3%   6.3%   2.2%   7.4%   1.7%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MARYLAND   16.1%   5.7%   1.4%   0.3%   5.9%   3.5%   1.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MARYLAND   16.1%   5.7%   1.4%   0.3%   5.9%   3.5%   1.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MARYLAND   16.1%   5.7%   1.4%   0.3%   5.9%   3.5%   1.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MICHIGHAN   43.1%   36.6%   0.0%   0.0%   0.7%   0.8%   0.00%   0.00%   0.0   MINNESOTA   50.3%   31.2%   0.0%   0.2%   15.4%   4.5%   5.7%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MISSISISIPPI   25.9%   15.2%   0.0%   4.7%   4.3%   3.8%   0.7%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0   MININESOTA   43.2%   21.1%   0.1%   1.2%   4.1%   11.9%   0.6%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MININESOTA   43.2%   21.1%   0.1%   1.2%   4.1%   11.9%   0.6%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MONTANA   92.9%   10.4%   0.0%   63.7%   11.2%   5.2%   0.5%   0.00%   4.9%   1.9   MONTANA   92.9%   10.4%   0.0%   63.7%   11.2%   5.2%   5.5%   0.5%   0.00%   4.9%   0.0   MEW HAMPSHIRE   46.8%   23.5%   0.1%   1.8%   0.7%   5.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MEW JERSEY   47.2%   19.2%   0.1%   18.3%   8.9%   1.3%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   0.0   MONTANA   43.9%   2.1%   0.1%   1.2%   18.8%   7.4%   5.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MEW JERSEY   47.2%   19.2%   0.1%   1.2%   18.8%   7.4%   5.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MEW JERSEY   47.2%   19.2%   0.1%   1.2%   18.8%   7.4%   5.4%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   MEW JERSEY   47.2%   19.2%   0.1%   1.2%   18.8%   7.4%   5.4%   0.00%   0.0%	· · ·										0.0%
KANSAS 72,7% 32,2% 0.0% 8.3% 0.0% 2.0% 4.4% 0.00% 43.9% 0.0 KENTUCKY 36.3% 17.7% 0.7% 8.4% 1.2% 11.4% 0.0% 0.00% 0.0% 1.1 LOUISIANA 36.9% 23.3% 0.3% 6.3% 2.2% 7.4% 1.7% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MAINE 66.9% 40.5% 0.1% 7.8% 23.3% 8.2% 5.6% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MAINE 66.9% 40.5% 0.1% 7.8% 23.3% 8.2% 5.6% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MARYLAND 16.1% 5.7% 1.4% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0 MARSACHUSETTS 23.4% 14.3% 0.8% 0.6% 2.2% 3.8% 2.9% 0.02% 0.0% 0.0 MICHIGAN 43.1% 36.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.5 4% 0.7% 0.8% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MICHIGAN 43.1% 36.6% 0.0% 0.0% 1.5 4% 0.7% 0.8% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MICHIGAN 43.1% 36.6% 0.0% 1.2% 11.4% 0.1% 5.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 15.2% 0.0% 4.7% 4.3% 3.8% 0.7% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 15.2% 0.0% 4.7% 4.3% 3.8% 0.7% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 15.2% 0.0% 53.7% 11.2% 5.2% 0.5% 0.00% 4.1.9% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 10.4% 0.0% 63.7% 11.2% 5.2% 0.5% 0.00% 4.1.9% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 10.4% 0.0% 0.1% 4.9% 2.9% 5.3% 0.00% 4.0% 11.8% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 10.4% 0.0% 0.1% 4.9% 2.9% 5.3% 0.00% 4.0% 11.8% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 10.4% 0.0% 11.2% 11.2% 11.1% 11.9% 0.6% 0.00% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9% 10.4% 0.0% 10.5% 11.2% 11.2% 11.2% 11.2% 11.2% 11.2% 0.0% 0.00% 0.0% 10.5% 0.00% 0.0% 10.5% 0.0% 0.0 MISSISSIPPI 25.9%	A A CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT O										4.8%
Interticity   36,3%   17,7%   0.7%   8.4%   1.2%   11.4%   0.0%   0.00%   0.0	- ·										0.0%
LOUISIANA 36.9% 23.3% 0.3% 63.9% 2.2% 7.4% 1.7% 0.00% 0.00% 0.0% MAINE 66.9% 40.5% 1.4% 0.3% 5.9% 3.5% 1.4% 0.00% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 MASSACHUSETTS 23.4% 14.3% 0.8% 0.6% 2.2% 3.8% 2.9% 0.02% 0.00% 0.0% MICHIGAN 43.1% 36.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 15.4% 4.5% 5.7% 0.00% 0.0% MISSISIPPI 25.9% 15.2% 0.0% MISSISIPPI 25.9% 10.4% 0.0% 0.0% 63.7% 11.2% 11.9% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0						1.2%	11.4%	0.0%	0.00%		1.1%
MAINE         66.9%         40.5%         0.1%         7.8%         23.3%         8.2%         5.6%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           MARYLAND         16.1%         5.7%         1.4%         0.3%         5.9%         3.5%         1.4%         0.00%         0.0           MICHGAN         43.1%         36.6%         0.0%         0.0%         0.7%         0.8%         0.00%         0.0%           MISSISSIPPI         25.9%         15.2%         0.0%         4.7%         4.3%         3.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           MISSISSIPPI         25.9%         15.2%         0.0%         4.7%         4.3%         3.6%         0.0%         0.0%           MISSISSIPPI         25.9%         10.4%         0.1%         12.2%         4.1%         11.9%         0.6%         0.00%         0.0%           MISSISSIPPI         25.9%         10.4%         0.0%         63.7%         11.2%         5.2%         0.5%         0.00%         4.0%         18.0%         0.0%         10.0%         4.1%         11.9%         0.6%         0.00%         4.0%         1.8         1.2%         4.1%         11.9%         0.6%         0.00%         4.0% <t< th=""><th>LOUISIANA</th><td>36.9%</td><td></td><td></td><td>6.3%</td><td>2.2%</td><td>7.4%</td><td>1.7%</td><td>0.00%</td><td>0.0%</td><td>0.0%</td></t<>	LOUISIANA	36.9%			6.3%	2.2%	7.4%	1.7%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MARYLAND	MAINE		40.5%				8.2%	5.6%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MICHIGAN   43.1%   36.6%   0.0%   0.0%   7.4%   0.7%   0.8%   0.00%   0.0%   0.1	MARYLAND	16.1%	5.7%	1.4%	0.3%	5.9%		1.4%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
MINNESOTA   50.3%   31.2%   0.0%   0.2%   15.4%   4.5%   5.7%   0.00%   5.2%   0.0	MASSACHUSETTS	23.4%	14.3%	0.8%	0.6%	2.2%	3.8%	2.9%	0.02%	0.0%	0.0%
MISSISSIPPI         25.9%         15.2%         0.0%         4.7%         4.3%         3.8%         0.7%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           MISSOURI         43.2%         21.1%         0.1%         1.2%         4.1%         11.9%         0.6%         0.00%         0.0%         10.0           MONTANA         92.9%         10.4%         0.0%         63.7%         11.2%         5.2%         0.5%         0.00%         41.9%         0.0           NEWABA         31.3%         14.3%         0.0%         0.1%         4.9%         2.9%         5.3%         0.00%         4.0%         1.8           NEW ABADA         51.6%         25.1%         0.0%         1.7%         22.9%         5.5%         1.4%         0.00%         0.0%         7.3           NEW HERSEY         47.2%         19.2%         0.1%         1.2%         18.8%         7.4%         5.4%         0.00%         0.0           NEW MEXICO         44.1%         33.8%         0.9%         5.5%         2.6%         8.5%         0.5%         0.36%         0.1%         0.0           NORTH CAROLINA         38.5%         26.1%         0.2%         1.7%         4.1%         8.9% <t< th=""><th>MICHIGAN</th><td>43.1%</td><td>36.6%</td><td>0.0%</td><td>0.0%</td><td>7.4%</td><td>0.7%</td><td>0.8%</td><td>0.00%</td><td>0.0%</td><td>0.1%</td></t<>	MICHIGAN	43.1%	36.6%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.00%	0.0%	0.1%
MISSOURI         43.2%         21.1%         0.1%         1.2%         4.1%         11.9%         0.6%         0.00%         0.0%         10.0           MONTANA         92.9%         10.4%         0.0%         63.7%         11.2%         5.2%         0.5%         0.00%         4.9%         0.0           NEBRASKA         31.3%         14.3%         0.0%         0.1%         4.9%         2.9%         5.3%         0.00%         4.0%         1.8           NEWADA         51.6%         25.1%         0.0%         1.7%         22.9%         5.5%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%           NEW HAMPSHIRE         46.8%         23.5%         0.1%         1.2%         18.8%         7.4%         5.4%         0.00%         10.5%         0.0           NEW HAMPSHIRE         46.8%         23.5%         0.1%         1.2%         18.8%         7.4%         5.4%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           NEW HAMPSHIRE         46.8%         23.5%         0.1%         18.3%         8.0%         19.3%         0.6%         0.02%         0.0         0.0           NEW HAMPSHIRE         46.8%         12.2%         1.0%         1.0%         1.2%         1.3%	MINNESOTA	50.3%	31.2%	0.0%	0.2%	15.4%	4.5%	5.7%	0.00%	5.2%	0.0%
MONTANA   92.9%   10.4%   0.0%   63.7%   11.2%   5.2%   0.5%   0.00%   41.9%   0.0	MISSISSIPPI	25.9%	15.2%	0.0%	4.7%	4.3%	3.8%	0.7%	0.00%	0.0%	0.0%
NEBRASKA   31.3%   14.3%   0.0%   0.1%   4.9%   2.9%   5.3%   0.00%   4.0%   1.8	MISSOURI	43.2%	21.1%	0.1%	1.2%	4.1%		0.6%	0.00%		10.0%
Nevada	MONTANA	92.9%	10.4%	0.0%	63.7%	11.2%	5.2%	0.5%	0.00%	41.9%	0.0%
New Hampshire   46.8%   23.5%   0.1%   1.2%   18.8%   7.4%   5.4%   0.00%   10.5%   0.00	NEBRASKA					4.9%			0.00%		1.8%
NEW JERSEY 47.2% 19.2% 0.1% 18.3% 8.0% 19.3% 0.6% 0.02% 0.0% 0.0 NEW MEXICO 44.1% 33.8% 0.9% 5.5% 2.6% 8.5% 0.5% 0.36% 0.1% 0.0 NEW YORK 38.5% 26.1% 0.2% 10.4% 1.0% 2.1% 0.1% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 NEW YORK 38.5% 26.1% 0.2% 10.4% 1.0% 2.1% 0.1% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 NOW 0.0 NORTH CAROLINA 29.8% 18.3% 0.5% 1.7% 4.1% 8.9% 1.3% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 NORTH DAKOTA 45.4% 22.4% 0.0% 7.6% 10.8% 11.5% 0.9% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 NOW	NEVADA			0.0%		the second of		1.4%	****		7.3%
NEW MEXICO	NEW HAMPSHIRE							5.4%			0.0%
NEW YORK   38.5%   26.1%   0.2%   10.4%   1.0%   2.1%   0.1%   0.00%   0.0%   0.1%   NORTH CAROLINA   29.8%   18.3%   0.5%   1.7%   4.1%   8.9%   1.3%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0   0.0%   0	NEW JERSEY							i l			0.0%
NORTH CAROLINA   29.8%   18.3%   0.5%   1.7%   4.1%   8.9%   1.3%   0.00%   0.0%   0.0	NEW MEXICO	44.1%									0.0%
NORTH DAKOTA 45.4% 22.4% 0.0% 7.6% 10.8% 11.5% 0.9% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0 0.0 0.00 0.00 0.00	NEW YORK							m			0.1%
OHIO         70.5%         28.9%         0.0%         23.0%         4.6%         14.4%         5.8%         0.00%         0.0%         12.8           OKLAHOMA         41.9%         13.6%         0.6%         1.4%         15.4%         13.9%         1.8%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           OREGON         74.2%         10.7%         2.1%         6.1%         27.9%         11.6%         2.7%         0.00%         68.9%         7.0           PENNSYLVANIA         27.4%         23.0%         0.0%         2.5%         2.5%         2.3%         0.0%         0.0%         68.9%         7.0           RHODE ISLAND         40.1%         29.0%         0.3%         1.2%         2.5%         7.4%         0.9%         0.00%         0.0%         2.5           SOUTH CAROLINA         40.1%         23.7%         0.1%         0.7%         4.8%         5.8%         3.0%         0.00%         0.0           SOUTH DAKOTA         61.1%         14.4%         1.9%         38.3%         6.2%         9.8%         1.2%         0.91%         0.0%           TEXAS         23.8%         12.0%         0.4%         0.7%         8.4%         3.7%         0.4%         <	CO 0. No. 1.1.1	aa v									0.0%
OKLAHOMA         41.9%         13.6%         0.6%         1.4%         15.4%         13.9%         1.8%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%           OREGON         74.2%         10.7%         2.1%         6.1%         27.9%         11.6%         2.7%         0.00%         68.9%         7.0           PENNSYLVANIA         27.4%         23.0%         0.0%         0.0%         2.5%         2.3%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           RHODE ISLAND         40.1%         29.0%         0.3%         1.2%         2.5%         7.4%         0.9%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           SOUTH CAROLINA         40.1%         23.7%         0,1%         0.7%         4.8%         5.8%         3.0%         0.00%         0.2           SOUTH DAKOTA         61.1%         14.4%         1.9%         38.3%         6.2%         9.8%         1.2%         0.91%         0.0           TENNESSEE         55.1%         19.3%         0.0%         0.8%         17.1%         10.3%         10.5%         0.00%         22.5%         5.3           TEXAS         23.8%         12.0%         0.4%         1.6%         13.5%         25.1%         1.9%	NORTH DAKOTA	MARKET COMMITTED TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY O		PERSONAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDR	the secondarian of the secondarian	materials of the communication of					0.0%
OREGON         74.2%         10.7%         2.1%         6.1%         27.9%         11.6%         2.7%         0.00%         68.9%         7.0           PENNSYLVANIA         27.4%         23.0%         0.0%         2.5%         2.5%         2.3%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0% </th <th>cr</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>12.8%</td>	cr										12.8%
PENNSYLVANIA PENNSYLVANIA 27.4% 23.0% 0.0% 2.5% 2.5% 2.3% 0.0% 0.00% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%		e e									0.0%
RHODE ISLAND 40.1% 29.0% 0.3% 1.2% 2.5% 7.4% 0.9% 0.00% 0.0% 2.5 SOUTH CAROLINA 40.1% 23.7% 0.1% 0.7% 4.8% 5.8% 3.0% 0.00% 9.1% 0.2 SOUTH DAKOTA 61.1% 14.4% 1.9% 38.3% 6.2% 9.8% 1.2% 0.91% 0.0% 0.0 TENNESSEE 55.1% 19.3% 0.0% 0.8% 17.1% 10.3% 10.5% 0.00% 22.5% 5.3 TEXAS 23.8% 12.0% 0.4% 0.7% 8.4% 3.7% 0.4% 0.00% 6.6% 0.0 UTAH 85.9% 19.5% 0.4% 1.6% 13.5% 25.1% 1.9% 0.00% 0.0% 68.2 VERMONT 39.6% 22.2% 0.5% 1.4% 9.2% 7.4% 4.2% 0.00% 0.0% 68.2 VIRGINIA 33.6% 24.1% 0.8% 1.1% 12.8% 1.7% 0.0% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0% WASHINGTON 87.1% 30.6% 6.4% 44.6% 12.7% 10.7% 5.3% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% WEST VIRGINIA 30.5% 10.3% 0.3% 12.6% 2.9% 7.6% 0.1% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									7.0%
SOUTH CAROLINA         40.1%         23.7%         0.1%         0.7%         4.8%         5.8%         3.0%         0.00%         9.1%         0.2           SOUTH DAKOTA         61.1%         14.4%         1.9%         38.3%         6.2%         9.8%         1.2%         0.91%         0.0%         0.0           TENNESSEE         55.1%         19.3%         0.0%         0.8%         17.1%         10.3%         10.5%         0.00%         22.5%         5.3           TEXAS         23.8%         12.0%         0.4%         0.7%         8.4%         3.7%         0.4%         0.00%         6.6%         0.0           UTAH         85.9%         19.5%         0.4%         1.6%         13.5%         25.1%         1.9%         0.00%         0.0%         68.2           VERMONT         39.6%         22.2%         0.5%         1.4%         9.2%         7.4%         4.2%         0.00%         0.0%         8.7           VIRGINIA         33.6%         24.1%         0.8%         1.1%         12.8%         1.7%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0% <th>l I</th> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>. •</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.0%</td>	l I	-						. •			0.0%
SOUTH DAKOTA         61.1%         14.4%         1.9%         38.3%         6.2%         9.8%         1.2%         0.91%         0.0%         0.0           TENNESSEE         55.1%         19.3%         0.0%         0.8%         17.1%         10.3%         10.5%         0.00%         22.5%         5.3           TEXAS         23.8%         12.0%         0.4%         0.7%         8.4%         3.7%         0.4%         0.00%         6.6%         0.0           UTAH         85.9%         19.5%         0.4%         1.6%         13.5%         25.1%         1.9%         0.00%         0.0%         68.2           VERMONT         39.6%         22.2%         0.5%         1.4%         9.2%         7.4%         4.2%         0.00%         0.0%         8.7           VIRGINIA         33.6%         24.1%         0.8%         1.1%         12.8%         1.7%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           WEST VIRGINIA         30.5%         10.3%         0.3%         12.6%         2.9%         7.6%         0.1%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%	1 1										2.5%
TENNESSEE         55.1%         19.3%         0.0%         0.8%         17.1%         10.3%         10.5%         0.00%         22.5%         5.3           TEXAS         23.8%         12.0%         0.4%         0.7%         8.4%         3.7%         0.4%         0.00%         6.6%         0.0           UTAH         85.9%         19.5%         0.4%         1.6%         13.5%         25.1%         1.9%         0.00%         0.0%         68.2           VERMONT         39.6%         22.2%         0.5%         1.4%         9.2%         7.4%         4.2%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%         8.7           VIRGINIA         33.6%         24.1%         0.8%         1.1%         12.8%         1.7%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0           WEST VIRGINIA         30.5%         10.3%         0.3%         12.6%         2.9%         7.6%         0.1%         0.0%         0.0%								3.0%			1
TEXAS 23.8% 12.0% 0.4% 0.7% 8.4% 3.7% 0.4% 0.00% 6.6% 0.0 UTAH 85.9% 19.5% 0.4% 1.6% 13.5% 25.1% 1.9% 0.00% 0.0% 68.2 VERMONT 39.6% 22.2% 0.5% 1.4% 9.2% 7.4% 4.2% 0.00% 0.0% 8.7 VIRGINIA 33.6% 24.1% 0.8% 1.1% 12.8% 1.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0 WASHINGTON 87.1% 30.6% 6.4% 44.6% 12.7% 10.7% 5.3% 0.00% 0.0% 15.6 WEST VIRGINIA 30.5% 10.3% 0.3% 12.6% 2.9% 7.6% 0.1% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0											0.0%
UTAH         85.9%         19.5%         0.4%         1.6%         13.5%         25.1%         1.9%         0.00%         0.0%         68.2           VERMONT         39.6%         22.2%         0.5%         1.4%         9.2%         7.4%         4.2%         0.00%         0.0%         8.7           VIRGINIA         33.6%         24.1%         0.8%         1.1%         12.8%         1.7%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0         0.0         0.0         0.0         0.0         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         15.6         0.0%											1
VERMONT         39.6%         22.2%         0.5%         1.4%         9.2%         7.4%         4.2%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%         8.7           VIRGINIA         33.6%         24.1%         0.8%         1.1%         12.8%         1.7%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         1.0%         0.0%	and the second s							î l			
VIRGINIA         33.6%         24.1%         0.8%         1.1%         12.8%         1.7%         0.0%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         15.6           WEST VIRGINIA         30.5%         10.3%         0.3%         12.6%         2.9%         7.6%         0.1%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0%	-										8.7%
WASHINGTON         87.1%         30.6%         6.4%         44.6%         12.7%         10.7%         5.3%         0.00%         0.0%         15.6           WEST VIRGINIA         30.5%         10.3%         0.3%         12.6%         2.9%         7.6%         0.1%         0.00%         0.0%         0.0											0.0%
WEST VIRGINIA 30.5% 10.3% 0.3% 12.6% 2.9% 7.6% 0.1% 0.00% 0.0% 0.0	'								er e		
		**									0.0%
prioconom j 07.7/0j 0,5/0j 0.0/0j 50.4/01 15.6/0j 58.5/0j 16.8/0j 0.00/0i 0.0/0i 0.0											0.0%
		01.170 E0 A0	0.3% 45.70/								0.0%

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm.

#### Note:

For purposes of this table: 1) Subsidized employment/on-the-job training combines federal reporting for subsidized private employment, subsidized public employment, and on-the-job training; 2) Work experience/community service combines work experience and community service; 3) Voc Ed/ Skills Training/ Ed Related to Employment combines Vocational Education, Job Skills Training, and Education Related to Employment.



Table 9: Participants in Unsubsidized Employment, FY 2001

	Adults Receiving	Families counting
	Assistance With	toward
	Any Hours of	Participation Rate
		with hours of
	Unsubsidized	Unsubsidized
	Employment	Employment
UNITED STATES	25.8%	22.3%
ALABAMA	25.8%	25.9%
ALASKA	32.3%	33.6%
ARIZONA	25.9%	26.5%
ARKANSAS	12.8%	10.9%
CALIFORNIA	32.4%	18.8%
COLORADO	21.9%	20.0%
CONNECTICUT	30.5%	27.7%
DELAWARE	20.0%	16.3%
DIST. OF COL.	20.8%	18.2%
FLORIDA	18.9%	16.5%
GEORGIA	7.3%	4.5%
HAWAII	40.1%	23.4%
IDAHO	25.9%	23.4%
ILLINOIS	25.9% 41.5%	23.2% 46.6%
INDIANA	51.4%	46.6% 65.6%
IOWA	52.2%	38.6%
	32.2%	36.2%
KANSAS KENTUCKY	32.2% 17.7%	15.0%
	23.3%	25.7%
LOUISIANA MAINE	_23.5% 40.5%	25.7 % 31.9%
	5.7%	4.2%
MARYLAND MASSACHUSETTS	14.3%	4.2%
	36.6%	
MICHIGAN		31.3%
MINNESOTA MISSISSIPPI	31.2%	21.0%
MISSOURI	15,2%	13.9% 20.8%
	21.1%	
MONTANA	10.4% 14.3%	7.6% 6.7%
NEBRASKA NEVADA	25.1%	28.3%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	23.1%	27.4%
NEW JERSEY	19.2%	16.9%
NEW MEXICO	33.8%	36.6%
	26.1%	29.3%
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA		29.3% 17.2%
NORTH CAROLINA	22.4%	17.2%
NORTH DAKOTA	28.9%	24.7%
OKLAHOMA	13.6%	10.8%
OREGON	10.7%	10.5%
OREGON PENNSYLVANIA	23.0%	9.8%
PENNSTLVANIA RHODE ISLAND	29.0%	19.1%
SOUTH CAROLINA	29.0% 23.7%	38.5%
	23.7 % 14.4%	12.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA TENNESSEE	19.3%	16.6%
TEXAS	12.0%	24.7%
UTAH	19.5%	24.7% 15.7%
VERMONT	22.2% 24.1%	8.3%
VIRGINIA		38.1%
WASHINGTON	30.6%	25.6%
WEST VIRGINIA	10.3%	9.1%
WISCONSIN	8.3%	8.1%
WYOMING	15.7%	18.3%

	Adults Receiving Assistance With Any Hours of Unsubsidized Employment
UNITED STATES	25.8%
	50.00
IOWA	52.2%
INDIANA	51.4%
ILLINOIS	41.5% 40.5%
MAINE HAWAII	40.5%
MICHIGAN	36.6%
NEW MEXICO	33.8%
CALIFORNIA	32.4%
ALASKA	32.3%
KANSAS	32.2%
MINNESOTA	31.2%
WASHINGTON	30.6%
CONNECTICUT	30.5%
RHODE ISLAND	29.0%
OHIO	28.9%
NEW YORK	26.1%
IDAHO	25.9%
ARIZONA	25.9%
ALABAMA	25.8%
NEVADA	25.1%
VIRGINIA	24.1%
SOUTH CAROLINA	23.7%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	23.5%
LOUISIANA	23.3%
PENNSYLVANIA	23.0%
NORTH DAKOTA	22.4%
VERMONT	22.2%
COLORADO	21.9%
MISSOURI	21.1%
DIST. OF COL.	20.8%
DELAWARE	20.0%
UTAH	19.5%
TENNESSEE	19.3%
NEW JERSEY	19.2%
FLORIDA	18.9%
NORTH CAROLINA	18.3%
KENTUCKY	17.7%
WYOMING	15.7%
MISSISSIPPI	15.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA	14.4%
NEBRASKA	14.3%
MASSACHUSETTS	14.3%
OKLAHOMA	13.6%
ARKANSAS	12.8%
TEXAS	12.0%
OREGON	10.7%
MONTANA	10.4%
WEST VIRGINIA	10.3%
WISCONSIN	8.3%
GEORGIA	7.3%

	Families counting
	toward
	Participation Rate
ļ	with hours of
ł	Unsubsidized
	Employment
UNITED STATES	22.3%
OINIED OIRIED	22.570
INDIANA	65.6%
ILLINOIS	46.6%
MASSACHUSETTS	44.7%
IOWA	38.6%
	38.5%
SOUTH CAROLINA	38.1%
VIRGINIA	
NEW MEXICO	36.6% 36.2%
KANSAS	
ALASKA	33.6%
MAINE	31.9%
MICHIGAN	31.3%
NEW YORK	29.3%
NEVADA	28.3%
CONNECTICUT	27.7%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27.4%
ARIZONA	26.5%
ALABAMA	25.9%
LOUISIANA	25.7%
WASHINGTON	25.6%
оню	24.7%
TEXAS	24.7%
HAWAII	23.4%
IDAHO	23.2%
MINNESOTA	21.0%
MISSOURI	20.8%
COLORADO	20.0%
RHODE ISLAND	19.1%
CALIFORNIA	18.8%
NORTH DAKOTA	18.7%
WYOMING	18.3%
DIST. OF COL.	18.2%
NORTH CAROLINA	17.2%
NEW JERSEY	16.9%
TENNESSEE	16.6%
FLORIDA	16.5%
DELAWARE	16.3%
UTAH	15.7%
KENTUCKY	15.0%
MISSISSIPPI	13.9%
SOUTH DAKOTA	12.5%
ARKANSAS	10.9%
OKLAHOMA	10.8%
OREGON	10.5%
PENNSYLVANIA	9.8%
WEST VIRGINIA	9.1%
VERMONT	8.3%
WISCONSIN	8.1%
MONTANA	7.6%
NEBRASKA	6.7%
GEORGIA	4.5%
MARYLAND	4.2%
DOM: I LAND	4.276

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm



Table 10: Participants in Education/Training Activities, FY 2001

	Adults Receiving	Families counting
	Assistance With	toward
	Any Hours of	Participation Rate
	Education/Training	with hours of
Ì	Activities	Education/Training
	Activities	Activities
UNITED STATES	6.2%	5.2%
1		
ALABAMA	5.8%	5.0%
ALASKA	10.5%	8.4%
ARIZONA	3.4%	3.1%
ARKANSAS	10.0%	
CALIFORNIA	4.3%	
COLORADO	9.3%	
CONNECTICUT	7.0%	
DELAWARE	0.1%	
DIST. OF COL.	1.5%	0.9%
FLORIDA	6.2%	
GEORGIA	5.9%	3.0%
HAWAII	6.2%	5.8%
IDAHO	23.2%	18.8%
ILLINOIS	15.6%	15.8%
INDIANA	3.8%	6.2%
IOWA	5.8%	4.4%
KANSAS	2.0%	
KENTUCKY	11.4%	11.5%
LOUISIANA	7.4%	6.5%
MAINE	8.2%	4.1%
MARYLAND	3.5%	1.1%
MASSACHUSETTS	3.8%	12.7%
MICHIGAN	0.7%	0.5%
MINNESOTA	4.5%	4.2%
MISSISSIPPI	3.8%	2.2%
MISSOURI	11.9%	11.5%
MONTANA	5.2%	1.1%
NEBRASKA	2.9%	2.9%
NEVADA	5.5%	4.5%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.4%	10.1%
NEW JERSEY	19.3%	17.0%
NEW MEXICO	8.5%	8.8%
NEW YORK	2.1%	2.5%
NORTH CAROLINA	8.9%	6.1%
NORTH DAKOTA	11.5%	9.2%
ОНЮ	14.4%	12.8%
OKLAHOMA	13.9%	4.0%
OREGON	11.6%	10.6%
PENNSYLVANIA	2.3%	0.7%
RHODE ISLAND	7.4%	5.2%
SOUTH CAROLINA	5.8%	9.9%
SOUTH DAKOTA	9.8%	7.9%
TENNESSEE	10.3%	6.8%
TEXAS	3.7%	6.8%
UTAH	25.1%	9.6%
VERMONT	7.4%	3.7%
VIRGINIA	1.7%	2.3%
WASHINGTON	10.7%	7.7%
WEST VIRGINIA	7.6%	4.7%
WISCONSIN	59.5%	53.3%
WYOMING	3.0%	4.6%
	3.076	4.076

	Adults Receiving Assistance With Any Hours of Education/Training Activities
UNITED STATES	6.2%
WISCONSIN UTAH	59.5% 25.1%
IDAHO	23.2%
NEW JERSEY	19.3%
ILLINOIS	15.6%
ОНЮ	14.4%
OKLAHOMA	13.9%
MISSOURI	11.9%
OREGON NORTH DAKOTA	11.6% 11.5%
KENTUCKY	11.4%
WASHINGTON	10.7%
ALASKA	10.5%
TENNESSEE	10.3%
ARKANSAS	10.0%
SOUTH DAKOTA	9.8%
COLORADO	9.3%
NORTH CAROLINA	8.9%
NEW MEXICO	8.5%
MAINE	8.2%
WEST VIRGINIA	7.6%
VERMONT	7.4%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.4%
LOUISIANA	7.4%
RHODE ISLAND	7.4%
CONNECTICUT	7.0%
HAWAII	6.2%
FLORIDA GEORGIA	6.2% 5.9%
ALABAMA	5.8%
IOWA	5.8%
SOUTH CAROLINA	5.8%
NEVADA	5.5%
MONTANA	5.2%
MINNESOTA	4.5%
CALIFORNIA	4.3%
INDIANA	3.8%
MASSACHUSETTS	3.8%
MISSISSIPPI	3.8%
TEXAS	3.7%
MARYLAND	3.5%
ARIZONA	3.4%
WYOMING	3.0%
NEBRASKA	2.9%
PENNSYLVANIA	2.3%
NEW YORK	2.1%
KANSAS	2.0%
VIRGINIA DIST. OF COL.	1.7% 1.5%
MICHIGAN	0.7%
MICHIGAN DELAWARE	0.7%
DELAWAKE .	L 0.1%

	Families cou	ipation
	Rate with ho Education/Tr Activitie	aining
UNITED STATES	7 101171110	5.2%
ONTED STATES		<u>J.Z /6</u>
WISCONSIN		53.3%
IDAHO		18.8%
NEW JERSEY		17.0%
ILLINOIS		15.8%
оню		12.8%
MASSACHUSETTS		12.7%
MISSOURI KENTUCKY		11.5% 11.5%
OREGON		10.6%
NEW HAMPSHIRE		10.1%
SOUTH CAROLINA	* .	9.9%
COLORADO		9.7%
UTAH		9.6%
NORTH DAKOTA		9.2%
NEW MEXICO		8.8%
ALASKA	The state of the s	8.4%
arkansas		8.3%
SOUTH DAKOTA		7.9%
WASHINGTON		7.7%
CONNECTICUT		7.6%
FLORIDA		7.4%
TENNESSEE		6.8%
TEXAS		6.8%
LOUISIANA INDIANA		6.5% 6.2%
NORTH CAROLINA		6.1%
HAWAII		5.8%
RHODE ISLAND		5.2%
ALABAMA		5.0%
WEST VIRGINIA		4.7%
WYOMING		4.6%
NEVADA		4.5%
IOWA		4.4%
MINNESOTA		4.2%
MAINE		4.1%
OKLAHOMA		4.0%
VERMONT		3.7%
ARIZONA	Marine	3.1% 3.0%
GEORGIA NEBRASKA		2.9%
NEW YORK		2.5%
VIRGINIA	w	2.3%
CALIFORNIA		2.2%
MISSISSIPPI	and account of the second of	2.2%
KANSAS		2.1%
MARYLAND		1.1%
MONTANA		1.1%
DIST. OF COL.		0.9%
PENNSYLVANIA		0.7%
MICHIGAN		0.5%
DELAWARE		0.1%

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm

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#### Note

For purposes of these tables. Education and Training is based on combining federal reporting for Vocational Education, Job Skills Training, and Education Related to Employment.



Table 11: Participants in Work Experience/ Community Service, FY 2001

1		Families
1	Adults Receiving	counting toward
	Assistance With	Participation
	Any Hours of	Rate with hours
	Work Experience/	of Work
	Community	Experience/
	Service	Community
	0011100	Service
UNITED STATES	6.3%	5.3%
ORITED STATES	0.070	3.570
ALABAMA	2.3%	2.5%
. —	3.9%	2.8%
ALASKA	6.9%	
ARIZONA		6.0%
ARKANSAS	1.4%	1.3%
CALIFORNIA	1.2%	0.8%
COLORADO	15.4%	11.7%
CONNECTICUT	0,4%	0.5%
DELAWARE	6.9%	7.1%
DIST. OF COL.	0.8%	0.7%
FLORIDA	6.0%	4.9%
GEORGIA	2.9%	1.1%
HAWAII	8.8%	10.2%
IDAHO	7.3%	5.1%
ILLINOIS	8.0%	9.3%
INDIANA	0.4%	0.6%
IOWA	0.5%	0.2%
KANSAS	8.3%	10.0%
KENTUCKY	8.4%	9.5%
LOUISIANA	6.3%	5.8%
MAINE	7.8%	6.7%
MARYLAND	0.3%	0.1%
MASSACHUSETTS	0.6%	2.5%
MICHIGAN	0.0%	0.0%
MINNESOTA	0.2%	0.1%
MISSISSIPPI	4.7%	4.1%
MISSOURI	1.2%	1.0%
MONTANA	63.7%	37.3%
NEBRASKA	0.1%	0.1%
NEVADA	1.7%	1.5%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.2%	1.7%
NEW JERSEY	18.3%	16.4%
NEW MEXICO	5.5%	5.5%
NEW YORK	10.4%	10.1%
NORTH CAROLINA	1.7%	1.4%
NORTH DAKOTA	7.6%	4.9%
оню	23.0%	21.6%
OKLAHOMA	1.4%	0.4%
OREGON	6.1%	6.1%
PENNSYLVANIA	2.5%	1.5%
RHODE ISLAND	1.2%	1.0%
SOUTH CAROLINA	0.7%	0.9%
SOUTH DAKOTA	38.3%	24.0%
TENNESSEE	0.8%	0.6%
TEXAS	0.7%	1.4%
UTAH	1.6%	1.1%
VERMONT	1.4%	1.1%
VIRGINIA	1.1%	1.1%
WASHINGTON	44.6%	24.6%
WEST VIRGINIA	12.6%	8.8%
WISCONSIN	58.4%	52.3%
WYOMING	32.5%	32.3% 44.0%
W TOMING	32.3%	44.0%

	Adults Receiving Assistance With Any Hours of Work Experience/
	Community Service
UNITED STATES	6.3%
MONTANA	63.7%
WISCONSIN	58.4%
WASHINGTON	44.6%
SOUTH DAKOTA	38.3%
WYOMING	32.5%
OHIO NEW JERSEY	23.0% 18.3%
COLORADO	15.4%
WEST VIRGINIA	12.6%
NEW YORK	10.4%
HAWAII	8.8%
KENTUCKY	8.4%
KANSAS	8.3%
ILLINOIS	8.0%
MAINE	7.8%
NORTH DAKOTA	7.6%
IDAHO	7.3%
ARIZONA	6.9%
DELAWARE	6.9%
LOUISIANA	6.3% 6.1%
OREGON FLORIDA	6.0%
NEW MEXICO	5.5%
MISSISSIPPI	4.7%
ALASKA	3.9%
GEORGIA	2.9%
PENNSYLVANIA	2.5%
ALABAMA	2.3%
NEVADA	1.7%
NORTH CAROLINA	1.7%
UTAH	1.6%
VERMONT	1.4% 1.4%
OKLAHOMA ARKANSAS	1.4%
MISSOURI	1.2%
CALIFORNIA	1.2%
RHODE ISLAND	1.2%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.2%
VIRGINIA	1.1%
DIST. OF COL.	0.8%
TENNESSEE	0.8%
TEXAS	0.7%
SOUTH CAROLINA	0.7%
MASSACHUSETTS	0.6%
IOWA	0.5%
CONNECTICUT	0.4% 0.4%
INDIANA MARYLAND	0.4%
MINNESOTA	0.3%
NEBRASKA	0.1%
MICHIGAN	0.0%

	Fami	lies
	counting toward	
	Particip	ation
	Rate with hours	
	of W	ork
	Experie	ence/
	Comm	
	Servi	
UNITED STATES	3614	5.3%
ORITED STATES		J.J/0
		52.3%
WISCONSIN		
WYOMING	ļ	44.0%
MONTANA		37.3%
WASHINGTON		24.6%
SOUTH DAKOTA		24.0%
ОНЮ		21.6%
NEW JERSEY		16.4%
COLORADO		11.7%
HAWAII		10.2%
NEW YORK		10.1%
KANSAS	T AMPLIAN III	10.0%
KENTUCKY		9.5%
ILLINOIS		9.3%
WEST VIRGINIA	in	8.8%
DELAWARE		7.1%
MAINE		6.7%
OREGON		6.1%
ARIZONA	_	6.0%
LOUISIANA		5.8%
NEW MEXICO		5.5%
IDAHO		5.1%
NORTH DAKOTA	ļ	4.9%
FLORIDA		4.9%
MISSISSIPPI		4.1%
ALASKA		2.8%
MASSACHUSETTS		2.5%
ALABAMA		2.5%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	· .	1.7%
PENNSYLVANIA		1.5%
NEVADA		1.5%
TEXAS		1.4%
NORTH CAROLINA	-	1,4%
ARKANSAS	* * *	1.3%
VERMONT		1.1%
GEORGIA		1.1%
UTAH		1.1%
VIRGINIA		1.1%
MISSOURI		1.0%
RHODE ISLAND		1.0%
SOUTH CAROLINA		0.9%
CALIFORNIA		0.8%
DIST. OF COL.	ļ	0.7%
TENNESSEE		0.6%
INDIANA		0.6%
CONNECTICUT		0.5%
OKLAHOMA		0.4%
IOWA		0.2%
MINNESOTA		0.1%
NEBRASKA		0.1%
MARYLAND		0.1%
MICHIGAN		0.0%
TIMO CINO CINO		J.U /0

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 4A. Average Monthly Number of Adults Engaged in Work By Work Activity for Families Counted as Meeting the All Families Work Requirements, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table4a.htm

## Note:

For purposes of these tables, Work experience/community service combines federal reporting for work experience and community service.



Table 12: Participants in Subsidized Employment/ On-The-Job Training, FY 2001

· · · · · ·	I	
	Adults Receiving	Families counting
	Assistance With	toward Participation
	Any Hours of	Rate with hours of
	Subsidized	Subsidized
	Employment/ OJT	Employment/ OJT
UNITED STATES	0.6%	0.5%
ALABAMA	2.6%	2.4%
ALASKA	0.2%	0.2%
ARIZONA	0.1%	0.2%
ARKANSAS	1.0%	0.9%
CALIFORNIA	0.5%	0.3%
COLORADO	2.1%	2.1%
CONNECTICUT	1.2%	1.4%
DELAWARE	0.0%	0.0%
DIST. OF COL.	0.0%	0.0%
FLORIDA	0.3%	0.4%
GEORGIA	0.4%	0.2%
HAWAII	0.2%	0.3%
IDAHO	0.5%	0.6%
ILLINOIS	0.0%	0.0%
INDIANA	0.3%	0.4%
IOWA	0.6%	0.5%
KANSAS	0.0%	0.1%
KENTUCKY	0.7%	0.8%
LOUISIANA	0,3%	0,3%
MAINE	0.1%	0.1%
MARYLAND	1.4%	0,6%
MASSACHUSETTS	0.8%	2.7%
MICHIGAN	0.0%	0.0%
MINNESOTA	0.0%	0.0%
MISSISSIPPI	0.0%	0.0%
MISSOURI	0.1%	0.1%
MONTANA	0.0%	0.0%
NEBRASKA	0.0%	0.1%
NEVADA	0.0%	0.0%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0.1%	0.1%
NEW JERSEY	0.1%	0.1%
NEW MEXICO	0.9%	1.1%
NEW YORK	0.2%	0.2%
NORTH CAROLINA	0.5%	0.5%
NORTH DAKOTA	0.0%	0.0%
оню	0.0%	0.0%
OKLAHOMA	0.6%	0.5%
OREGON	2.1%	2.2%
PENNSYLVANIA	0.0%	0.0%
RHODE ISLAND	0.3%	0.3%
SOUTH CAROLINA	0.1%	0.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA	1.9%	2.1%
TENNESSEE	0.0%	0.0%
TEXAS	0.4%	1.0%
UTAH	0.4%	0.3%
VERMONT	0.5%	0.3%
VIRGINIA	0.8%	1.0%
WASHINGTON	6.4%	5.5%
WEST VIRGINIA	0.3%	0.2%
WISCONSIN	0.0%	0.1%
WYOMING	2.4%	2.8%

	Adults Receiving Assistance With Any Hours of Subsidized Employment/ OJT	
UNITED STATES		0.6%
and the second		
WASHINGTON		6.4%
ALABAMA		2.6%
WYOMING OREGON		2.4% 2.1%
COLORADO		2.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA		1.9%
MARYLAND	1	1.4%
CONNECTICUT		1.2%
ARKANSAS		1.0%
NEW MEXICO		0.9%
VIRGINIA		0.8%
MASSACHUSETTS		0.8%
KENTUCKY		0.7%
IOWA	ļ	0.6%
OKLAHOMA		0.6%
IDAHO	<b>-</b>	0.5% 0.5%
NORTH CAROLINA VERMONT		0.5%
CALIFORNIA	· ·	0.5%
TEXAS		0.4%
GEORGIA		0.4%
UTAH		0.4%
RHODE ISLAND		0.3%
INDIANA		0.3%
FLORIDA		0.3%
LOUISIANA	<b>.</b>	0.3%
WEST VIRGINIA		0.3%
ALASKA		0.2%
NEW YORK		0.2%
HAWAII ARIZONA	ŀ	0.2% 0.1%
SOUTH CAROLINA		0.1%
MAINE		0.1%
NEW HAMPSHIRE		0.1%
NEW JERSEY	<b>-</b>	0.1%
MISSOURI		0.1%
WISCONSIN		0.0%
NEBRASKA		0.0%
Kansas		0.0%
TENNESSEE		0.0%
MICHIGAN		0.0%
OHIO DENNSYLVANIA	ŀ	0.0%
DELAWARE	-	0.0%
DIST. OF COL.	t	0.0%
ILLINOIS		0.0%
MINNESOTA	1	0.0%
MISSISSIPPI		0.0%
MONTANA		0.0%
NEVADA		0.0%
NORTH DAKOTA		0.0%

	Equilion counting	
	Families counting toward	
	Participation Rate	
	with hours of	
	Subsidized	
	Employment/ OJT	
UNITED STATES	0.5%	
WASHINGTON	5.5%	
WYOMING	2.8%	
MASSACHUSETTS	2.7%	
ALABAMA	2.4%	
OREGON	2.2%	
SOUTH DAKOTA	2.1%	
COLORADO	2.1%	
CONNECTICUT	1.4%	
NEW MEXICO	1.1%	
VIRGINIA	1.0%	
TEXAS ARKANSAS	1.0%	
KENTUCKY	0.9% 0.8%	
IDAHO	0.6%	
MARYLAND	0.6%	
IOWA	0.5%	
OKLAHOMA	0.5%	
NORTH CAROLINA	0.5%	
INDIANA	0.4%	
FLORIDA	0.4%	
RHODE ISLAND	0.3%	
VERMONT	0.3%	
CALIFORNIA	0.3%	
LOUISIANA	0.3%	
HAWAII	0.3%	
UTAH	0.3%	
ALASKA	0.2%	
GEORGIA	0.2%	
WEST VIRGINIA	0.2%	
SOUTH CAROLINA	0.2%	
NEW YORK	0.2%	
ARIZONA	0.2%	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	0.1%	
MAINE NEW JERSEY	0.1%	
MISSOURI		
WISCONSIN	0.1%	
NEBRASKA	0.1%	
KANSAS	0.1%	
MICHIGAN	0.0%	
TENNESSEE	0.0%	
OHIO	0.0%	
PENNSYLVANIA	0.0%	
DELAWARE	0.0%	
DIST. OF COL.	0.0%	
ILLINOIS	0.0%	
MINNESOTA	0.0%	
	0.0%	
MINNESOTA MISSISSIPPI MONTANA NEVADA		

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2002). "Table 6A. Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for all Adults Participating in Work Activities, FY 2001." Washington, DC: Administration for Children and Families. Available at: http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofa/rates2001/table6a.htm

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#### Note:

For purposes of these tables, Subsidized employment/on-the-job training combines federal reporting for subsidized private employment, subsidized public employment, and on-the-job training.

Center for Law and Social Policy



NORTH DAKOTA

0.0%



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