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ABSTRACT

This guide lists 64 commercially prepared English language arts inventories to assist educators in attaining results as stated in the Illinois Right to Read Initiative Best Practice #2: Assessment to Inform Instruction. The inventories in this guide are offered as another resource and are not meant to take the place of ongoing classroom assessment and teacher observation. Each inventory listed in the guide includes the following information: name of inventory/year published; time needed to administer; availability in languages other than English; purpose; cost; unique features; age/grade levels; administration to individuals and/or groups; and publisher contact information. Appendixes contain a list of Best Practices and Resources Committee members and a list of the 14 best practices in reading. (RS)

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Guide to Commercially Prepared English Language Arts Inventories

for Illinois Educators, Schools and Districts

Illinois State Board
of Education
Best Practices and
Resources Committee

1998-1999

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Introduction

The *Guide to Commercially Prepared English Language Arts Inventories* has been compiled by the Right to Read: Best Practices and Resources Committee (See Appendix A) to assist educators in attaining results as stated in the Illinois Right to Read Initiative.

- Every student will be able to read on grade level with fluency and comprehension.
- Every teacher will be able to teach reading using comprehensive, research-based methods.
- Every student will meet or exceed the Illinois English Language Arts Standards, as measured by the state reading and writing assessment.
- Illinois students will perform above the national average on national measures of reading ability.
- School and community literacy initiatives will be established and locally maintained.

This document also specifically addresses one of the 14 research-based practices (See Appendix B) that the Committee has recommended as guidelines for effective reading instruction. “Best Practice #2: Assessment to Inform Instruction” calls on teachers to routinely monitor and assess the reading levels and progress of individual students. This ongoing evaluation aligns with and informs instruction. Many teachers, schools and districts use informal assessments to determine the needs and progress of their students. **The inventories in this guide are offered as another resource and are not meant to take the place of ongoing classroom assessment and teacher observation.** The document includes inventories for grades kindergarten through 12, but some inventories also can be used for pre-kindergarten children and adults. Each inventory listed includes the following information:

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Name of inventory/year published | Time needed to administer | Availability in languages other than English |
| Purpose | Cost | Unique features |
| Age/grade levels | Administration to individuals and/or groups | Publisher contact information |

Staff development is a necessary ingredient in improved reading assessment. Although almost anyone can administer an inventory, the interpretation of the results takes some degree of training--extensive training for some inventories. Even for an informal reading inventory, staff development is required to know how to effectively prepare the student, when to abandon or continue testing if results are questionable, and how to provide diagnostic scaffolding using the inventory once its formal administration has been completed. Schools may consider training paraprofessionals in classroom management strategies to assist the classroom teacher during the administration of an English Language Arts inventory. Districts and schools are encouraged to provide sufficient time and follow-up for educators to become familiar with administering the inventories and applying the results to classroom instruction. Staff development and an analysis of reading inventory results should be incorporated into the school improvement plan.

Staff development on the reading instruments may include, but not be limited to:

- general information about educational assessment,
- information on the purpose and content of the inventory,
- importance of helping students become comfortable with the administration of the inventory,
- information on students' development of reading/writing skills,
- accommodations that are allowed during administration,
- instructional support to be made available to teachers for follow-up, information on how to use the results of the inventory to evaluate and adapt best practices,
- plans for distributing the instruments within the school, and
- procedures for reporting results.

The list of reading inventories is a **work in progress** and will be updated periodically as more information is learned about other existing inventories and inventories are developed/updated. **Placement of a reading inventory on this list does not represent an endorsement by the Illinois State Board of Education.** Information contained in the document has been verified by the publisher to the degree possible. Blank spaces in the list means the information was not available at the time of this printing.

If you know of an inventory which could be included in this document, please contact:

Right to Read Initiative
Illinois State Board of Education
100 North First Street
Springfield, Illinois 62777-0001
217/524-4832

KEY to Column Headings

Training: NONE indicates that none was stated as necessary. It is assumed that those administering any of the above inventories will either be at the preservice level or will be classroom teachers. The level of interpretation and analysis of many of the inventories indicated potential benefits if scored by a reading specialist or someone with a strong background in reading, writing, and/or spelling.

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LIST OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS INVENTORIES

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|--|---|------------------|-------|------|------------------|----------|--|--------------------|---|
| Analytic Reading Inventory 6 th ed. (Mary Woods and Alden Moe) 1998 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies strengths and weaknesses in word-attack and comprehension strategies • Provides accurate information on each student's level of word recognition, oral and silent reading performance • Identifies each student's reading potential | K-12 | | \$36 | Indiv./ Group | No | Tape included | | Prentice-Hall School Division 4350 Equity Drive Columbus, OH 43216 800-848-9500 |
| Bader Reading Inventory 3 rd ed. (L. A. Bader) 1998 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measures student progress • Assesses the effectiveness of specific reading strategies • Diagnoses specific literacy difficulties • Personal interviews and reflections • Graded reading passages • Word-recognition lists • ESL screening • Spelling tests • Pre-literacy • Phonics and structural analysis (11 subtests) • Cloze tests (four) • Evaluation of language abilities (expressive and receptive oral language, handwriting, written language expression) • Arithmetic • Open-book reading assessment | K-12 to adult | No | \$43 | Indiv. | | Pre-literacy assessment Comprehensive tool -- teacher can determine an area of concern and administer only that area Comprehensive manual -- reproducible forms included in manual | ESL students | Prentice-Hall School Division 1 Lake Street Upper Saddle River, NJ 07458 800-350-3693 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| Basic Inventory of Natural Language 1996 | Assesses oral language production in regular classrooms, ESL, bilingual, natural language, immersion | K-12 | No | \$59 | Indiv. | Recommended computer scoring can compensate for lack of training in grammatical analysis | Computer- scored cost: \$.90 each | Scored in 32 languages, including Arabic, Armenian, Cambodian, Cantonese, Chinese, Creole, Dutch, English, Farsi, French, German, Greek, Hindi, Hmong, Ilocano, Inupiat, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Navajo, Phillipino, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Taiwanese, Tagalog, Toishanese, Ukrainian, Vietnamese, Yugoslavian | CHECpoint Systems 1520 N. Waterman Ave. San Bernardino, CA 92404 800-635-1235 |
| Basic Reading Inventory Performance (Jerry Johns) 1997 | Assess reading using word lists and passages • determine student's three reading levels-- independent, instructional and frustration • determine strengths and weaknesses in reading words • identify strengths and weaknesses in comprehension, listening | Pre- primary to grade 12 | No | \$31 | Indiv. | Recommended | Training videos available. Purchase of the Basic Reading Inventory, 7 th edition gives a comprehensive manual and permission to copy or tear out test protocols. No additional purchase necessary. | Kendall/Hunt Publishing 2460 Kerper Blvd. P.O. Box 539 Dubuque, IA 52004-0539 800-228-0810 | |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRAD E | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|--|---|--------------------|--|
| Burns/ROE Informal Reading Inventory 4 th ed. 1993 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine readers' independent, instructional and frustration reading levels and their listening and comprehension levels and examine miscues and comprehension | Pre- primary to grade 12 | Appx. 40 min. | \$30 | Indiv. | Skilled in reading analysis skills | No technical manual | No | Riverside Publishing Co. 425 Spring Lake Drive Itasca, IL 60143 800-323-9540 |
| Classroom Reading Inventory 8 th ed (Nicholas Silvaroli) ISBN: 0697241440 1994 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Elementary--assess application of word recognition skills, listening capacity, spelling ability, comprehension, and functional reading level Junior/senior high/adult-- assess word recognition and comprehension | Primary to adult | No | | Indiv. | Specifically designed for preservice and classroom teachers with minimal assessment experience | Recognizes significance of "background knowledge" Minimal technical data | | McGraw-Hill Company P.O. Box 545 Blacklick, OH 43004 800-338-3987 ISBN: 0697241440 |
| Concepts about Print from two books: Sand and Stone (Marie Clay) 1993 | Observing & evaluating: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> concepts about book orientation concepts about whether print or pictures carry the text message concepts of page sequencing, directionality of words, lines of print concepts about the relationship between written and oral language concepts of words, letters, capitals, space and punctuation | Pre- primary, K-3 | No | \$4.50 each | Indiv. | Some required | Used with new entrant or non-reader | None mentioned | Greenwood-Heinemann 88 Post Road West West Port, CN 06881 800-793-2154 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|--|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| Critchlow Verbal Language Scales (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th Grade) 1996 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assesses vocabulary in English or Spanish Words arranged in increasing order of difficulty | K-8 | 15 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | None | From Dos Amigos Verbal Language Scales | Spanish | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| Degrees of Reading Power Test 1995 | Holistic assessment of reading comprehension; can identify students who do not read well enough to succeed in school and/or meet locally set reading standards | Grade 1-12 | No | Approx. \$3 each | Group | No special training required | Test results link student reading ability to text difficulty—can be used to target instruction; all test levels report results on same scales to monitor growth across grades; has an associated Parent Program | None mentioned | Touchstone Applied Science Assoc. Inc. 1228 Dogwood Drive Benbrook, TX 76126 914-277-4900 |
| Degrees of Word Meaning 1993 | Developed to determine the size of student's reading vocabulary by measuring understanding of words in natural contexts. | 3 to adult | Un-timed 45-60 min. | \$31 manual \$16 for 5 tests | Group | No special training required | Difficulty of test items linked to word frequency; test levels report results on same scale to monitor growth | None mentioned | Touchstone Applied Science Assoc. Inc. 1228 Dogwood Drive Benbrook, TX 76126 914-277-4900 |
| Development Reading Assessment (DRA) (Joetta Beavers) 1996 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All-inclusive kit that allows teachers to analyze students' individual reading levels Reading-Recovery-level books and easy-to-use forms combined into a pouched folder Measures fluency and comprehension | K-3 (intermediate level under dev.) | 15-25 min. | \$89 incl. guide and benchmark | Indiv. | Some training recommended | Supports Reading Recovery in the classroom. Running records are used to capture oral reading behaviors and note the strategies and skills they use or neglect | None mentioned | Celebration Press 1 Jacob Way Reading, MA 01867 800-237-3142, x. 5276 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| Diagnosing Reading Skills through Passage Reading 1993 | Identify strengths and weaknesses in comprehension, reading speed, vocabulary strategies, and independent reading strategies | Pre-primary to grade 12 | No time limit | \$15 | Indiv. | No special training required | Works with The Linksmen Learning Style Preference Assessment and Brain Hemispheric Preference Assessment AND the Linksmen Letter-Sound Relationship Diagnostic Test | No | National Reading Diagnostics Institute 1775 Park St., Ste 200 Naperville, IL 60563 630-717-4221 Fax 630-778-0220 |
| Differential Ability Scales: Word-Reading Test (C.D. Elliott) 1990 | Evaluates the ability to recognize and pronounce out-of-context words of increasing difficulty | 2.6 to 17.11 years | Under 5 min. | \$676 13 sub-tests | Indiv. | None required | To be used in conjunction with a battery of tests | No | Psychological Corp. P.O. Box 839954 San Antonio, TX 78283 800-228-0752 |
| Durrell Analysis of Reading Difficulty 3 rd ed. (D. Durrell and J.H. Catterson) 1980 | Oral and silent reading tests, listening comprehension tests, word recognition and analysis, letters (naming & writing), visual memory for words, sounds, spelling and handwriting, checklist for guiding the observation of reading behaviors | 1-6 grade | Un-timed 30-90 min. | \$122 | Indiv. | Training highly suggested | The grade level specific checklists may be valuable in observing student behaviors while reading. | No | Harcourt Brace Educ. Measurement P.O. Box 839954 San Antonio, TX 78283 800-228-0752 |
| Early Reading Screening Instrument (D. Morris) 1998 | Evaluate early reading skills, alphabet, concept of word, phonemic awareness, word recognition | K-1 | 15 min. | Free | Indiv. | None required | See article in Illinois Reading Council Journal (1998, Vol. 26, No. 2, pp. 30-40) | No | Darrell Morris Duncan Hall, LRE Dept. Appalachian State Univ. Boone, NC 28608 828-262-6054 |

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|--|--|---------------|------------------------|------|--------|----------|---|--------------------|---|
| <p>Etwall/Shanker Reading Inventory 3rd ed (Eidon Ekwall) 1993</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Full diagnostic battery or screening device ▪ San Diego Quick Assessment/Graded Word List ▪ Oral and silent reading test ▪ Listening comprehension test ▪ Basic sight words and phrases test ▪ Letter knowledge tests ▪ Phonics tests ▪ Structural analysis tests ▪ Knowledge of contractions test ▪ El Paso Phonics Survey ▪ Quick-survey word list ▪ Reading interests survey | K-9 | Vary on inventory used | \$43 | Indiv. | None | Reproducible forms included | No | Allyn & Bacon Attention: Prentice-Hall 200 Old Tappan Road Old Tappan Rd, NJ 07675 800-852-8024 |
| <p>Flynt-Cooter Reading Inventory for the Classroom (E. Sutton Flynt, Robert B., Jr. Cooter, Deborah S. Flynt) 1993</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Interest/attitude questionnaire ▪ Oral reading and analysis of miscues ▪ Silent reading comprehension | Grade 1-9 | | \$35 | Indiv. | None | | No | Merrill Publishing Co. 4350 Equity Drive Columbus, OH 43216 800-848-9500 |
| <p>Fry Oral Reading Test (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8th Grade) 1995</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Assesses rate and accuracy with which a student reads text aloud ▪ Guidelines are provided for determining student's independent, instructional and frustration reading levels based on oral reading levels ▪ Good indication of fluency | Grade 1-8 | 15-20 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | No | From How to Teach Reading for Teachers, Parents, Tutors | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |



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|---|--|----------------|---|--|------------------|----------|---|-------------------|--|
| Gates-MacGinitie Reading Diagnostic Test 3 rd ed. 1989 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Norm-referenced • Identifies the student's silent reading vocabulary and comprehension skills and indicated by grade level, percent, standard scores | K-12 | Rec. two ses- sions | \$70-80 depend- ing on grade level | Group | None | Multiple choice Scantron scoring Publisher scoring Computer scoring Reusable manual | No | Riverside Publishing 425 Spring Lake Drive Itasca, IL 60143 800-323-9540 (7009) |
| Gray Oral Reading Test 3 rd ed. (revised) 1992 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and evaluate strategies used process written material ▪ Measures oral reading speed, reading accuracy, short-term retention, and comprehension | Ages 7-18 | 15-30 min. | \$169 | Indiv. | None | | No | Riverside Publishing 425 Spring Lake Drive Itasca, IL 60143 800-323-9540 (7009) |
| Gray Oral Reading Test-D 1997 | Subtest on paragraph reading for comprehension--if score poor, remaining six subtests are administered (decoding, word identification, word attack, phonemic analysis, word ordering, textual analysis) | K-6 | 45 min. | \$172 | Indiv. | None | Supplement to GORT; two alternate forms for pre- and post-tests, oral test | No | Riverside Publishing 425 Spring Lake Drive Itasca, IL 60143 800-323-9540 |
| Informal Reading Comprehension Placement Test (revised) (A. Edson & E. Insel) 1994 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instructional and independent comprehension skills • Word comprehension, passage comprehension, total comprehension | Grades 1-12 | 35-50 (15-20 Part I, 20-30 Part II) | \$60 | Indiv. | No | Useful for a screening device and estimating coping skills with grade level texts; software can give individual or classroom scores | No | Educational Activities, Inc. 1937 Grand Avenue Baldwin, NY 11510 800-645-2796 |
| Informal Reading- Thinking Inventory (Manzo, et al) 1995 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focuses on meaning-making • Measures meta-cognition | Grades 1-9 | | \$35 | Indiv./ Group | | Book contains reproducible test materials | | Harcourt Brace 6277 Sea Harbor Drive Orlando, FL 32887 ISBN 0-15-500956-7 800-211-8378 |

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|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---|------------------|----------|---|--------------------|---|
| Linkman Letter-Sound Relationships Diagnostic Test 1993 | Determine letter-sound relationship skills from consonants, vowels, vowel combination, irregular consonants to reading multisyllable words, prefixes, suffixes and word ending | K-12 college adult | No time limit | \$25 guide and one test; \$4 for each test book | Indiv. | None | Administered by teachers, adminis- trators, parents, tutors, childcare workers; links to Superlinks to Accelerated Reading Program and the Vowel and Consonant Guide | No | National Reading Diagnostics Institute 1775 Park St, Suite 200 Naperville, IL 60563 630-717-4221 Fax (630)778-0220 |
| McLeod Assessment of Reading Comprehension (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8th Grade) 1996 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assesses reading comprehension by means of "cloze" technique Requires students to accurately decode words, apply knowledge of grammar, syntax, and vocabulary, and use critical reading strategies that aid in literal and inferential comprehension | Elem. 2-5 Upper level 6- 8 | 15 min. | \$25 | Indiv./ Group | No | From New Gap | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| Metropolitan Achievement Test 7 th ed. (Prescott, Balow, Hogan) 1992 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visual discrimination Letter recognition Auditory discrimination Sight vocabulary Phoneme/grapheme: vowels Vocabulary in context Word-part clues Rate of comprehension Skimming and scanning Reading comprehension | Survey test K-12.9 Instr. test K- 9.9 | Timed | Call | Group | None | Objective test which can be machine- or hand-scored | No | Psychological Corp. Order Service Center PO Box 839954 San Antonio, TX 78283-3954 800-211-8378 |
| Nelson-Denny Reading Test (Brown, Fisher, Hanna) 1993 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assess achievement and progress in Vocabulary Comprehension Reading rate | Grade 9; ages 16 to adult | two sessions 35-56 min. | \$65 pack of 35 Exam- iners manual \$15 | Group | | Optional extended time administration to meet needs of special populations | | Riverside Publishing Co 425 Spring Lake Drive Itasca, IL 60143 800-323-9540 |

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|---|---|----------------------|-----------|------|--------|----------|--|--------------------|---|
| Observation Survey of Early Literacy Achievement -Part II (Heinemann) 1993 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduces teachers to observation of reading process--can monitor progress of children Systematic analysis of oral language, control over sentence structures and inflections, vocabulary, concepts about print, dictation, and link of sounds to letters | K-3 | | \$19 | Indiv. | None | | No | Greenwood-Heinemann 88 Post Road West West Port, CN 06881 800-793-2154 |
| Phoneme Deletion Test (Orna Lenchner) (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th Grade) 1998 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determines deficits in phonemic, or sound, awareness Includes four phoneme-detection tasks arranged in order of difficulty | Late K to 1-3 and up | 5-10 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | None | | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| Phoneme Segmentation Test (Orna Lenchner) (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th Grade) 1998 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assesses ability to break words into component phonemes Determines deficits in sound awareness | Grade 2-8 | 5-10 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | No | Administer only after giving tests of comprehension, fluency and phonics | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| Phonics Surveys (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th Grade - Consortium on Reading Excellence) 1999 | Assesses phonics and phonics-related skills that have a high rate of application in beginning reading | K-8 | 5-10 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | | May be administered every 4 to 6 weeks; best used to plan instruction and develop instructional groups | Spanish | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |

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|--|---|---------------|------------|--|---------------|--|---|--------------------|---|
| <p>Phonological Awareness Test (Robertson & Salter) 1997</p> | <p>Segmentation of phonemes, phoneme isolation, phoneme deletion, phoneme substitution, blending five different measures of phonemic awareness, plus a measure of sensitivity to rhyme</p> | K-3 | 40 min. | \$90 - test manual, supplies & 15 test books | Indiv. | Speech pathology or special education training needed for Interpretation | | No | Lingui Systems 3100 4 th Avenue E. Moline, IL 61244-0747 800-776-4332 |
| <p>Phonological Awareness Screening Test (Jager-Adams, Foorman, Lundberg, Beeler) (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8th Grade - Consortium on Reading Excellence) 1998</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Screens phonological awareness ▪ Contains six subtests on detecting rhymes, counting syllables, matching initial sounds, counting phonemes, comparing word lengths, and representing phonemes with letters | K-2 | 15-30 min. | \$25 | Indiv./ Group | Test is best used in conjunction with training in phonemic awareness | From Phonemic Awareness in Young Children | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| <p>Phonological Segmentation Test (Orna Lenchner) (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8th Grade - Consortium on Reading Excellence) 1998</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Contains three parts: sentences into words, words into syllables, words into phonemes ▪ Determines deficits in phonemic awareness | K-1 | 5-10 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | | | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 1-800-422-7249 |

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|--|--|---------------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| Primary Language Record 1989 | An observation and record-keeping system | K-5 | on-going | \$33 | Indiv. | None | Recognizes work in English and other languages | | Greenwood-Heinemann 88 Post Road West West Port, CN 06881 800-773-2154 |
| Reading Progress Tests (Vincent, Crumpler and East London Assessment Group) 1996-97 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Literacy baseline covers pre-reading and initial skills including phonological awareness, print concepts, letter knowledge and decoding Six reading comprehension subtests covering a range of literal and inferential skills and reading vocabulary, which are assessed using test items and text passages | Ages 5-11 | 45-50 min. | | Indiv./ Group | | Conventional standardized scores and reading ages are provided for each year group; progress norms make test suitable for year-on-year tracking of individual progress | | New Zealand Council for Educational Research To order: www.acer.edu.au/products.ed-resources/ 500 |
| Qualitative Reading Inventory (QRI) 2 (Leslie & Caldwell) 1995 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To estimate reading levels, to match students to appropriate texts, for inclusions into reading portfolios, and to support suspected deficits and strengths | K-8 | 30-60 min. | \$27 | Indiv. (Parts can be whole class) | None | Considers prior knowledge, miscue analysis, retellings, text type, and predictions; concept of "Total Acceptability" | | Addison Wesley Longman 1 Jacob Way Reading, WA 01867-3999 800-535-4391 |
| Reading Miscue Inventory: Alternative Procedures (Goodman, Watson, and Burke) 1987 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine the varying causes of miscues Highlight the strengths of high-quality miscues Pinpoint specific and repetitive problems | K- adult | Appx. 45-60 min. | \$38 | Indiv. | Highly Recommended | Blank forms included in manual | None mentioned | Richard C. Owen Publishers, Inc. P.O. Box 585 Katonah, NY 800-336-5588 |

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|---|---|-------------------------|---|--|------------------|--|--|--------------------|--|
| Reading Styles Inventory (Marie Carbo) 1994 | Assesses preferred learning styles (global analytic tendencies, perceptual strengths, preferred reading environment, physical preferences, sociological preferences, emotional profile) | 1 st - adult | No 1 st and 2 nd require 3-4 settings | \$15 disk, \$15 packet of test books, \$15 man. | Indiv./ Group | | Can be computerized | Spanish | National Reading Styles Institute P.O. Box 737, Dept. CF Syosset, NY 11791-0737 800-331-3117 |
| Retrospective Miscue Analysis: Revaluing Readers & Reading (Y.M., Goodman and A. M. Marek) 1996 | Engages readers in analyzing own miscues to learn process of predicting, inferring, sampling, confirming and correcting | Presch. - adult | No | \$25 | Indiv. | Requires training in concepts of miscue analysis | Tape recorder required; includes reading interview; initially time-consuming to score/analyze | None mentioned | Richard C. Owen Publishers, Inc. PO Box 585 Katonah, NY 10536 800-336-5588 |
| Roswell-Chall Auditory Blending Test 1997 | Assesses phonemic awareness through blending of sounds to form words presented orally | K-4 | 10-20 min. | \$10 test forms, \$3.50 instr. manual | Indiv. | | | No | Educators Pub. Service 31 Smith Place Cambridge, MA 02138 800-225-5750 |
| Roswell-Chall Diagnostic Reading Test of Word-Analysis Skills 1998 | Evaluates basic word analysis (phonics, decoding) and word recognition skills | Grade 1-4 | 10 min. | \$10 test forms, \$4 man. \$4 tech. supp. | Indiv./ Group | | Correlates with Metropolitan Reading tests, Metropolitan Achievement Tests, Gray Oral Reading Test | No | Educators Pub. Service 31 Smith Place Cambridge, MA 02138 800-225-5750 |

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|--|--|-------------------------|------------|---|---------------|----------|--|--------------------|---|
| San Diego Quick Assessment of Reading Ability (LaPray) (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th Grade - Consortium on Reading Excellence) 1969 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Measures recognition of words out of context ▪ Consists of 13 graded word lists | Pre-primary to grade 11 | 10 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | No | | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| Spadafore Diagnostic Reading Test (G. J. Spadafore) 1983 | Criterion-referenced test of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Single-word reading • Listening • Reading comprehension skills • Prose reading | K - adult | 30-60 min. | \$60 | Indiv. | No | Information ties performance to reading literacy to some vocational choices | No | Academic Therapy Publications 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 |
| Spanish Phonemic Awareness Test (Mahler) (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th grade - Consortium on Reading Excellence) | Measures phonemic awareness - phoneme oddity and phoneme deletion | K-2 | 5-10 min. | \$25 | Indiv. | | Performance on tasks is highly correlated to reading | Spanish | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |
| Spanish Reading Comprehension Test 1993 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measures learning ability/comprehension | Grade 1-6 Grade 7-12 | 30 min. | \$20 incl. admin. manual/reprod answer sheets | Indiv./ Group | None | Standardized using Mexican norms; can be used to identify gifted students learning potential | Spanish | Moreno Publishing Co. Post Office Box 19329 San Diego, CA 92159 Contact: Dr. Steve Moreno 619-461-0565 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|--|--|--|---|---------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Spanish Reading Inventory Performance Booklet A (Johns) 1997 | Assesses reading level | Pre-primary to grade 12 | | \$27 | Indiv./ Group | No | | Spanish | Kendall/Hunt Publishing 2460 Kerper Blvd. P.O. Box 539 Dubuque, IA 52004-0539 800-228-0810 |
| Stanford Diagnostic Reading Test (B. Karlisen and E.R. Gardner) 1996 | Identify strengths and weaknesses in major areas of the reading process: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phonetic Analysis • Vocabulary • Comprehension • Scanning | 1 st - 1 st sem. coll. | Timed (varies depending on grade level) | Call | Group | Minimal | Identify trends at district level | None mentioned | Psychological Corp. P.O. Box 839954 San Antonio, TX 78283-3954 800-211-8378 |
| Stanford Writing Assessment Program 2 nd ed. 1991 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Descriptive • Narrative • Expository • Persuasive | Grade 3-12 | 30-35 min. | Call | Group | None | Standardized assessment for writing | None mentioned | Psychological Corp. P.O. Box 839954 San Antonio, TX 78283-3954 800-211-8378 |
| STAR (Accelerated Reader) 1986 | Computer-adaptive assessment program to the Accelerated Reader program gives immediate feedback related to an individual student's reading level | Grade 1-12 | 10 min. | Single computer license kit (1-40 stud.) \$399 School -wide (200 stud.) \$1499 Price doesn't incl. books. | Indiv./ Group | Minimal computer knowledge | Program has a motivation component incorporated; requires access to computer(s) manuals are comprehensive and well-written | Spanish | Advantage Learning Systems, Inc. P.O. Box 8036 Wisconsin Rapids, WI 54495-8036 800-338-4204 (Fax) 715-424-4242 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|---|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|--------------------|--|
| Stieglitz Informal Reading Inventory: Assessing Reading Behaviors from Emergent to Advanced (SIRI) 2 nd ed. (Stieglitz) 1997 | Comprehensive, detailed analysis of student's reading skills <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • knowledge of sight words • assesses informal, instructional, and frustration reading levels • skill at reading words in context • analysis of student's dictated story • review of student's general awareness of oral and written communication | Grade 1-9 | 20-30 min. | \$41 | Indiv. | Two tests in one; preservice teachers and professionals with limited reading exp. can use initial assessment; scoring codes challenging | Examiners can obtain subjective information about student's reading history; assesses the differences between a student's reading of narrative or expository text | None listed | Allyn & Bacon Attn: Prentice-Hall 200 Old Tappan Rd. Old Tappan, NJ 07675 800-852-8024 |
| Test of Awareness of Language Segments (Diane Sawyer) 1987 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assesses phonemic awareness | Ages 4-7 | | \$98 | Indiv. | No | | No | PRO-ED, Inc. 8700 Shoal Creek Blvd. Austin, TX 78757-6697 512-451-3246 |
| Test of Early Reading Ability (TERA-2) (Reid, Hresko, Hammill) 1989 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Norm-referenced • Reading, spelling, math | Age 3 to 9-11 | Un-timed 15-30 min. | \$192 per kit | Indiv. | | Teacher must locate logos and labels used for the test | No | PRO-ED, Inc. 8700 Shoal Creek Blvd. Austin, TX 78757-6697 512-451-3246 |
| Test of Phonological Awareness (TOPA) (J.K. Torgesen and B.R. Bryant) 1994 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies children at an early age who are at risk of reading difficulties • Children match words with same or different phonemes in the initial or final positions (Auditory discrimination skills) | Ages 5-8 | 15-20 min. | \$143 per kit | Indiv./ Group | Clear articulation skills required | Group screening | No | PRO-ED, Inc. 8700 Shoal Creek Blvd. Austin, TX 78757-6697 512-451-3246 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|--|----------------|----------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Test of Reading Comprehension TORC - 3rd ED (Brown, Hammill, and Wiederholt) 1995 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Silent reading assessment that quantifies a student's reading comprehension ability: core vocabulary, syntactic similarities, sentence sequencing, paragraph reading ▪ Diagnostic supplements in content areas | Age 7 to 17-11 | No Approx 30 min. | \$154 per kit | Indiv. | Some | Inventory should be used with information from other sources; not appropriate for non-readers | No | PRO-ED, Inc. 8700 Shoal Creek Road Austin, TX 78757 512-451-3246 Ext. 655 |
| Test of Word Reading Efficiency (TOWRE) (Torgesen, Wagner and Rashotte) 1999 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measures fluency and accuracy in word reading skill | Ages 5-24 | 90 sec. | \$85 | Indiv. | No | Two sub-tests: site word efficiency and phonetic decoding | No | PRO-ED, Inc. 8700 Shoal Creek Road Austin, TX 78757 512-451-3246 |
| Test of Written Language 3 rd ed. 1996 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assess the conventional linguistic & conceptual components of writing through contrived and spontaneous formats • Vocabulary, spelling, style, logical sentences, sentence combining, contextual conventions, contextual language, story construction | Ages 7 -11 | No Approx 90 min. | \$176 per kit | Indiv. | Strongly Recommended | | No | PRO-ED, Inc. 8700 Shoal Creek Road Austin, TX 78757 512-451-3246 |
| Watch Me Read and Write Assessment Package (Butler) 1997 | Performance assessment on what children can do so that teaching can be modified to meet current proficiency level as teacher scaffolds | K-3 | | \$63 | Indiv. | None | Includes running records, observation guides for benchmark books, literacy continuum to guide assessment | No | Celebration Press One Jacob Way Reading, MA 01867 800-552-2259 800-628-4480 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TIMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|--|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--|---|--------------------|--|
| Wide Range Achievement Test-3 (WRAT-Revised) 1993 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading and spelling components • Single words out of context • Assesses word recognition | 5-adult | 30-40 min. | Indiv. | None required | Developing accompanying comprehension reading test | | No | Wide Range Publ. P. O. Box 3410 Wilmington, DE 19804 800-221-9728 |
| Woodcock Diagnostic Reading Battery (WDRB) (R. W. Woodcock) 1997 | Assesses reading achievement and related abilities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • letter/word identification • passage comprehension • word attack • reading/oral vocabulary • memory for sentences • visual matching • incomplete words • sound blending • listening comprehension | 4-90+ | 50-60 min. for ten sub-tests | \$266 comp. kit | Indiv. | | Optional computer scoring and reporting program | | Riverside Publishing Co. 425 Spring Lake Drive Itasca, IL 60143 800-323-9540 |
| Woodcock Reading Mastery Test - Revised (R. W. Woodcock) 1987 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visual-auditory learning • Letter identification • Word identification • Word attack • Word comprehension • Passage comprehension • Authors suggest clustering scores from subtests for increased validity & generalizability | 5-75 years | 40-45 min. | \$315 manual and forms | Indiv. | Strongly recommended | Computer scoring program available; Parental report training information included in manual | | American Guidance Service 4201 Woodland Road Circle Pines, MN 55014-1796 800-328-2560 |
| "Words Their Way" Qualitative Spelling Inventory (Assessing Reading: Multiple Measures for K-8 th Grade) 1996 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Examines types of errors • Classifies skills into a particular developmental spelling stage: early letter naming, letter naming, within word pattern, syllable juncture and derivational constancy | K-6 upper level 6-8 | 10-15 min. | \$25 | Indiv./ Group | No | From Words Their Way Word Study for Phonics, Vocabulary and Spelling Instruction | No | Arena Press 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 800-422-7249 |

| INVENTORY | PURPOSE | AGE/ GRADE | TMED | COST | ADM. | TRAINING | UNIQUE FEATURES | OTHER LANGUAGES | PUBLISHER |
|---|--|---------------|-----------------------|------|------------------|----------|--|--------------------|--|
| <p>Written Language Assessment (Grill & Kirwin) 1989</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Students write three essays over 2 to 5 days • Quantitative <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple word count • Word complexity (syllables) • Readability level • Qualitative <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • rhetorical skills evidenced in each piece of writing • legibility & overall quality | Ages 8-18 | No Approx. 20 min. | | Indiv./ Group | None | Recognizes the need to assess actual student writing | None mentioned | Academic Therapy Publications 20 Commercial Blvd. Novato, CA 94949-6191 |
| <p>Yopp-Singer Phoneme Segmentation Test (International Reading Association) March 1995 Vol. 48 No. 6</p> | <p>Assesses phonemic awareness: ability to isolate and pronounce individual phonemes in words</p> | K-1 | | Free | Indiv. | None | | No | The Reading Teacher International Reading Association 800 Barksdale Road Newark, DE 19714-8139 pp. 20-29 302-931-1600 |

Appendix A: Illinois Right to Read Initiative: Best Practices and Resources Committee

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|--|---|
| Anderson, Mary; Program Specialist..... | North Central Regional Education Laboratory |
| Banach, Mary; Elementary Teacher..... | VIT School District #2, Table Grove |
| Beckman, Bill; High School Teacher..... | East Peoria District #309 |
| Bowens, Sheila; Elementary Teacher..... | Edwardsville District #7 |
| Boros, Donna; Director of Staff Development..... | Jackson-Perry Regional Office of Education |
| Brissenden, Linda; Principal..... | Effingham District #40 |
| Brooks, Roberta; Consultant..... | Chicago Public School Dist. #299, English Language Arts Department |
| Buhle, Roberta; At-Risk Coordinator..... | Mannheim District #83 |
| Castrale, Gale; Reading Consultant..... | St. Clair Regional Office of Education |
| Fogelberg, Ellen; Reading/LA Curriculum Coordinator..... | Evanston District #65 |
| Gallagher, Marj; School Improvement Consultant..... | Professional Development Alliance (Will-Grundy ROE) |
| Gottlieb, Margo; Director, Assessment & Evaluation..... | Illinois Resource Center |
| Granger, Maureen; Principal..... | Aurora West District #129, McCleery Elementary School |
| Heelen, Ann; Principal Consultant..... | Change Initiatives Division, Illinois State Board of Education (ISBE) |
| Holt, Cleo; Early Childhood Director..... | Mt. Vernon District #80 |
| Horvath, Kathy; Special Education Teacher..... | Dolton District #149 |
| Jackson, Darleen; Principal Consultant..... | Workforce Preparation Partnerships, ISBE |
| Johnson, Lenore; Assistant Superintendent (<i>Committee Co-Chair</i>)..... | Naperville District #203 |
| McCaw, Donna; Director of Curriculum/Principal..... | Monmouth District #38 |
| Meyer, Marie; Director..... | Thornton Fractional Cooperative, Calumet City-Lansing |
| Mickle, Carole; Asst. Supt., Curriculum and Instruction..... | Quincy District #172 |
| Norman, Linda; Learning Center Teacher..... | Pekin District #108 |
| Poggi, Sheryl; Division Administrator (<i>Committee Co-Chair</i>)..... | Change Initiatives Division, ISBE |
| Rauscher, Christine; Assistant Supt. for Learning..... | Hinsdale CCSD #181 |
| Rigg, Debbie; Instructional Leader for Literacy..... | Springfield District #186 |
| Wasmer, Rosella; Assistant Superintendent..... | St. Clair Regional Office of Education |
| Williams, Mattie; Manager..... | Chicago Public School Dist. #299, English Language Arts Department |

Appendix B: Best Practices in Reading

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 1: Explicit and Systematic Word Analysis Instruction, Including Phonics and Phonemic Awareness</p> | <p>Teachers provide explicit instruction, build word knowledge and directly teach skills and strategies for word analysis (phonemic awareness, phonics, word recognition, structural analysis, use of context clues) with and without the use of text.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 2: Assessment to Inform Instruction</p> | <p>Teachers routinely monitor and assess the reading levels and progress of individual students. This ongoing evaluation is aligned to and informs instruction.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 3: Instructional Planning to Create Independence through Student-Owned Strategies</p> | <p>Teachers plan instruction considering three phases: before, during and after reading.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 4: Collaboration & Reflection</p> | <p>Teachers routinely self-reflect and collaborate on instructional practices and student progress within the school.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 5: Learning Standards</p> | <p>Teachers facilitate students' conceptual knowledge of Illinois English Language Arts learning standards.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 6: Independent Reading</p> | <p>Students have opportunities for sustained reading (oral and/or silent) every day to increase fluency and vocabulary.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 7: Variety of Genre</p> | <p>Students have broad, frequent reading and writing experiences (multiple reading genres and writing styles). Reading to students at all grade levels is part of this broad experience.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 8: Appropriate Instructional Levels</p> | <p>Students have opportunities to read at their instructional level every day.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 9: Reading for Purpose</p> | <p>Students have extensive opportunities to read for a variety of purposes and to apply what is read every day. Students use discussion and writing to organize their thinking. They read for specific purposes and reflect on what they read.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 10: Building Comprehension Skills and Strategies</p> | <p>Students are taught and given opportunities to build vocabulary concepts and to practice and apply comprehension strategies for constructing meaning, including making and confirming predictions, visualizing, summarizing, drawing inferences, generating questions, making connections, self-monitoring, and clarifying misunderstandings.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 11: Building Cognitive Skills and Strategies</p> | <p>Students are taught and given opportunities to use cognitive strategies to synthesize, analyze, evaluate and make applications in authentic situations.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 12: Integration</p> | <p>Reading and writing are integrated and used as tools to support learning in all curricular content areas.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 13: Literacy-Rich Environment</p> | <p>Literacy-rich environments display words and print everywhere, provide opportunities and tools that engage students in reading and writing activities, and celebrate students' reading and writing efforts. Each classroom has an extensive collection of reading materials with a wide range of high-interest fiction and nonfiction books that motivate and support reading and writing on a variety of levels. The room design supports individual, whole- and small-group instruction.</p> |
| <p>BEST PRACTICE 14: School/Family/Community Partnerships</p> | <p>Families, communities, and schools collaborate to support literacy development of students at home and school.</p> |



Illinois State Board of Education

100 North First Street • Springfield, Illinois 62777-0001

Louis Mervis
Chairperson

Glenn W. McGee
State Superintendent

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