

ED 405 983

PS 025 171

TITLE South Dakota 1996 KIDS COUNT Factbook: Key Indicators of Child Well-Being.

INSTITUTION Kids Count--South Dakota, Vermillion.

SPONS AGENCY Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD.

PUB DATE Dec 96

NOTE 175p.; For 1995 Factbook, see ED 397 972.

PUB TYPE Statistical Data (110) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC07 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Adolescents; Child Health; *Children; *Child Welfare; Dropout Rate; Early Parenthood; Family Income; Mortality Rate; *Social Indicators; State Surveys; Statistical Surveys; *Trend Analysis; *Well Being

IDENTIFIERS *Indicators; *South Dakota; Wellness

ABSTRACT

This KIDS COUNT statistical report is the fourth to examine trends in children's and adolescents' well-being in South Dakota using indicators of health, education, social, and economic well-being, along with information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/food stamp usage for each county. The information is organized in the following seven chapters: (1) "Key Demographic Indicators," including information on South Dakota population, family profiles, and a map of counties; (2) "Key Health Indicators," detailing infant mortality rate, child death rate, low birth weight babies, prenatal care, vaccinations, teen violent deaths, and births to single teens; (3) "Key Educational Indicators," including dropout rates, enrollment figures, and disability data; (4) "Key Economic Indicators," including per capita income, females in the work force, AFDC and food stamp use, child care use and availability, and poverty statistics; (5) "Key Safety Indicators," focusing on youth traffic accidents, juvenile justice, juvenile drug and alcohol use, and child abuse and neglect statistics; (6) "State and County Data Tables," a county-by-county detailing of the key indicators of well-being; and (7) "Sources and Definitions." (KDFS)

 * Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
 * from the original document. *



ED 405 983

South Dakota Kids Count Factbook



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.
 Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.



PS 025171

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND
DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL
HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

Carole Cochran

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)



Key Indicators of Child Well-Being

Funded by the Annie E. Casey Foundation





STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
WILLIAM J. JANKLOW, GOVERNOR

December 1996

Dear Friends of South Dakota Children:

This is the fourth annual South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook. Since 1993, the KIDS COUNT Project has been measuring, with the best indicators available, child well-being in South Dakota and in all its 66 counties. The Factbook organizes reliable data on the condition of youth and present statistics in a way that will allow South Dakotans to understand our children's needs better.

The facts and figures in this book aid people in the state who are collaborating in local communities to help children grow up safe and healthy. Through data based planning and problem-solving initiatives, community leaders, child advocates, public policy makers at all levels, academicians, business leaders, and the general public can move beyond rhetoric to priorities of time and resources.

I, again, thank the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project, the various state agencies involved in providing data, and the Annie E. Casey Foundation for making this publication possible.

Sincerely,



William J. Janklow

WJJ:ddb

South Dakota 1996 KIDS COUNT Factbook

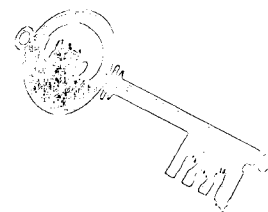


Table of Contents

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| Key Demographic Indicators | 3 |
| Key Health Indicators | 7 |
| Key Educational Indicators..... | 15 |
| Key Economic Indicators..... | 19 |
| Key Safety Indicators | 25 |
| State and County Data Tables..... | 31 |
| Sources and Definitions | 167 |



South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project



Advisory Committee

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| De Vee Dykstra | Business Research Bureau |
| Halley Lee | Attorney General's Office |
| Betty Oldenkamp | Department of Human Services |
| Tim Koehn | Department of Human Services |
| Susan Ryan | Department of Education and Cultural Affairs |
| Sharon Sonnenschein | Department of Social Services |
| Rich Jensen | Department of Social Services |
| Jay Newberger | Unified Judicial System |
| Kris Graham | Office of the Governor |
| Lloyd Schipper | Department of Labor |
| Sally Van DenBerg | Department of Health |

Factbook Design and Layout

Carole Cochran..... Data Coordinator, KIDS COUNT Project

Photographs

| | |
|---|----------|
| Timothy Shumaker | Cover |
| Melanie Nelsen | page 3 |
| Mary Bartels | page 7 |
| Darlene Bottolfson | page 15 |
| De Vee Dykstra | page 19 |
| Mary Bartels | page 25 |
| Nancy Nelson | page 31 |
| Gregory Huff, Institute of American Indian Studies, USD.. | page 167 |

Copyright 1996 University of South Dakota. Permission to reproduce from this Factbook is granted provided South Dakota KIDS COUNT is cited as the source. Photographs and illustrations are copyrighted and may not be reproduced without permission.



Introduction



The South Dakota KIDS COUNT project began in January of 1993 with a \$400,000 grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation and is administered by the State Data Center of South Dakota. The project is part of a national program designed to promote accountability of children through a nationwide profile of their condition. The goal is to improve the collection of national, state, and local data on the well-being of children in a way that increases awareness of their situation and provides the means to address their needs. KIDS COUNT uses this data to encourage the private and public sectors to target specific problems and groups of children for programming and fund raising efforts.

There are KIDS COUNT Projects in all 50 states. Each state produces their own Factbook containing county level data. In addition, the national KIDS COUNT organization produces a national Databook, containing state level data only, which allows the user to compare the states on various key indicators of child well-being. These indicators are

Low Birth Weight Babies
Infant Mortality Rates
Child Death Rates
Teen Violent Death Rates
Births to Single Teens
Juvenile Custody Rates
School Drop-Out Rates
Poverty Statistics
Demographic Data
Disability Statistics

South Dakota KIDS COUNT will be tracking children in our state using the above indicators and information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/Foodstamp usage for each county. The Factbook also contains data on youth related traffic accidents, age-appropriate immunization levels, and child abuse and neglect statistics.

The Factbook provides a comprehensive look at the children in our state and should be an important tool in assessing the well-being of South Dakota's children and their families.



Acknowledgements



The staff at the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project gratefully acknowledges the financial support of the Annie E. Casey Foundation.

This Factbook is the fourth annual county-by-county look at the status of South Dakota's children. As always, it is a collaborative work with the state agencies who provide the data, the State Data Center, and the Business Research Bureau, School of Business, University of South Dakota.

Thanks goes to the following individuals and organizations who helped make this Factbook a reality: Bob Collet, Brian Singleton, Darlene Bottolfson, De Vee Dykstra, Institute of American Indian Studies, USD, Janna Dosch, Jay Newberger, Jennifer Tracy, Lisa Kaiser, Mark Gildemaster, Mary Bartels, Melanie Nelsen, Merlin Weyer, Michelle Gisi, Nancy Kniffen Craig, Nancy Nelson, Patty Thompson, Rich Jensen, Sally Van DenBerg, Teresa Haven, Theresa Bendert, and Tracie Ambur.

It is the hope of the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project that the information contained in this Factbook will assist local communities, policy makers at all levels of state government, and the print and broadcast media in the development of more cost effective programs and the continuation of those programs that help kids grow up safe and healthy.



We welcome your comments and suggestions. You can reach us the following ways:

Phone: 605-677-5287

Fax: 605-677-5427

E-Mail: c Cochran@sundance.usd.edu

Internet: www.brb.usd.edu {then select Kids Count}

Address: South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project
State Data Center
University of South Dakota
414 East Clark Street - Patterson Hall Rm. 118
Vermillion, SD 57069



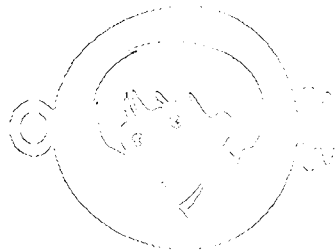
?



Key Demographic Indicators



- Population Statistics
- Family Profiles





South Dakota Population



The Bureau of the Census recently released population estimates for 1994. South Dakota had a total population of 723,655 compared to the 1990 Census figure of 696,004. Children under five made up 7.5% of the population of South Dakota in 1994. Individuals under the age of 20 made up 31.9% of the total population in 1994, up slightly from 31.5% in 1990. Of the children under 20 years of age, 49% were female and 51% were male in 1994

Total Persons and Persons Under 20

| Age | 1994 | 1990 | Change 90-94 | |
|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|------|
| | | | Number | % |
| Under 5 | 54,301 | 54,504 | -203 | -.3 |
| Ages 5-9 | 57,601 | 58,795 | -1,194 | -2.0 |
| Ages 10-14 | 62,213 | 55,437 | 6,776 | 12.2 |
| Ages 15-19 | 56,524 | 50,571 | 5,953 | 11.8 |
| Under 20 | 230,639 | 219,307 | 11,332 | 5.2 |
| Total Population | 723,655 | 696,004 | 27,651 | 3.9 |



Persons under 20 by Race

| Race | 1994 | 1990 | Change 90-94 | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|------|
| | | | Number | % |
| White | 199,702 | 190,559 | 9,143 | 4.8 |
| Native American/ Eskimo/Aleut | 27,889 | 25,469 | 2,420 | 9.5 |
| Black | 1,435 | 1,365 | 70 | 5.1 |
| Asian/Pac. Islander | 1,613 | 1,248 | 365 | 29.2 |
| Other | NA* | 666 | | |
| Hispanic** | 3,068 | 2,548 | 520 | 20.4 |

*There was no "other" category available in the 1994 estimates

**Hispanics are also included in the other race groups

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Estimates of Population by Age, Sex and Race/Hispanic Origin and the State Data Center



Family Profile



According to the 1990 Census of Population and Housing there were 180,306 family households in South Dakota, 84.6% of which were married couple families. Nationally a little over three-quarters of the families were married couple families (78.6%). Of the family households, 42% were married couple families with children, 2.2% were male householder families with children with no wife present, and 8.4% of the families were female householder families with children with no husband present.

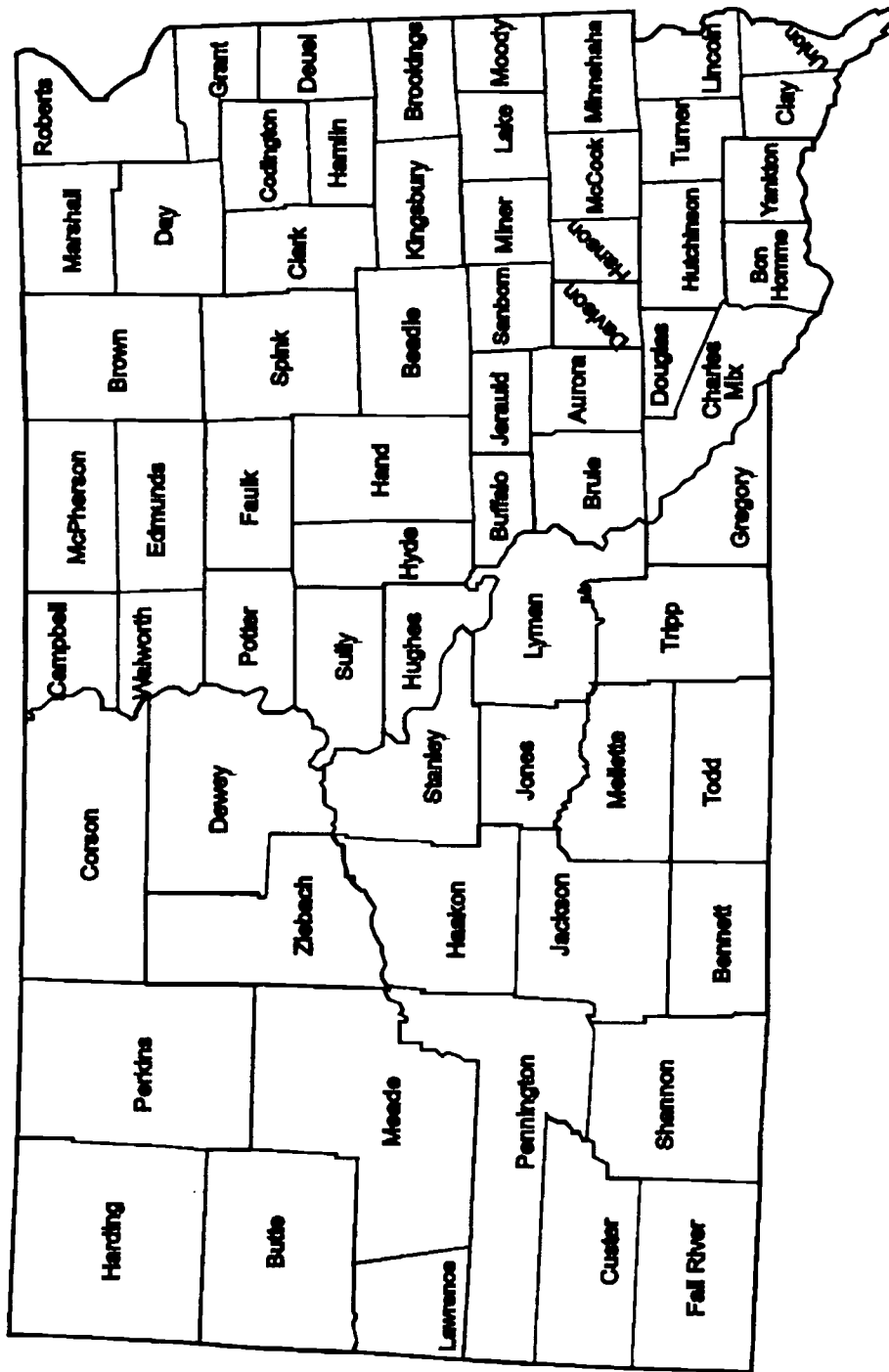


In the 1980 Census there were fewer families (178,756) but a higher percentage of them were married couple families (87.7% compared to 84.6% in 1990). Predictably then, growth was seen in the number of single male headed families and single female headed families between the 1980 and the 1990 Censuses. (From 9.3% to 11.5% for all female headed families and 3.0% to 3.9% for all male headed families.)

| 1990 Family Households | White | Native American | Other Races | Total |
|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Married couple families with children | 71,469 | 3,462 | 867 | 75,798 |
| Married couple families without children | 75,426 | 965 | 330 | 76,721 |
| Female headed families with children | 11,432 | 3,592 | 167 | 15,191 |
| Female headed families without children | 4,974 | 515 | 31 | 5,520 |
| Male headed families with children | 2,981 | 887 | 59 | 3,927 |
| Male headed families without children | 2,871 | 257 | 21 | 3,149 |
| TOTAL | 169,153 | 9,678 | 1,475 | 180,306 |



South Dakota County Map



BEST COPY AVAILABLE



Key Health Indicators



- Infant Mortality Rate
- Child Death Rate
- Low Birth Weight
- Teen Violent Death Rate
- Births to Single Teens
- Prenatal Care
- Vaccination Rates





How To Interpret Health Data



Information and Limitations of the health data:

Mortality and death rates are calculated by taking the number of deaths in any given category, dividing it by the total number of individuals in that category, and multiplying by 1,000 or 100,000 or whatever number you choose.

$$\frac{\text{Total death}}{\text{Population Base}} \times 1,000$$

A percentage is basically the same formula, multiplied by 100.

As the population base becomes smaller, as it does in many counties in South Dakota, statistical variation becomes more prominent and more prone to anomalies. For example, let's say a county has 2 children die out of a population base of 75. If we divide 2 by 75 and multiply by 1,000 we get a child death rate of 26 per 1,000. If the next year only 1 infant dies out of 75, the infant mortality rate would be 13. This so-called large decrease is a result of statistical variation, and the magnitude of the drop is exaggerated because of the use of a base of 1,000.

To attempt to minimize chance variations, we use 5 year averages. Information in this section of the Factbook are for the 5 years of 1991 through 1995. Despite these precautions, in the most sparsely populated counties using 5 year averages will still not reduce chance variation significantly for some of the indicators due to the small number of events.

The standard error (SE) of a rate is used in health statistics when studying or comparing rates. The SE defines a rate's variability and can be used to calculate a confidence

interval (CI) to determine the actual variance of a rate 95% of the time. Rates for two different populations are considered to be significantly different when their confidence intervals do not overlap.

The standard error and confidence intervals are calculated in the following manner. For example, the Brown county low birth weight is 4.7%. This was based on 109 low birth weight births from 1991 through 1995. The square root of 109 is roughly 10.4. By dividing the rate of 4.7 by 10.4, the estimated SE of approximately 0.45 is obtained. The estimated SE can then be used to compute a 95% CI for the rate. The standard formula for determining the 95% CI of a rate is:

$$\text{Rate} \pm (1.96 * \text{SE})$$

Following this formula, we produce an equation of $4.7 \pm (1.96 * 0.45)$ and the result is 4.7 ± 0.9 . From this we can calculate the estimated 95% CI to be from 3.8% to 5.6%. It can then be stated, with 95% certainty, that the actual 1991-95 low birth weight rate for Brown County is between 3.8% and 5.6%.

Therefore, Brown County's low birth weight rate would not be considered significantly different from the state rate. This is because the confidence intervals for Brown County (3.8- 5.6) and the state (5.3 - 5.7) overlap. Conversely, Pennington County's low birth weight rate is considered significantly different from the state rate because their respective confidence intervals (6.2 - 7.4 and 5.3 - 5.7) do not overlap.

Vital Statistics were provided by the South Dakota Department of Health, Office of Health Data and Evaluation.



Infant Mortality Rate



The five year average infant mortality rate for 1991 through 1995 in South Dakota stood at 9.4 per 1,000 live births; or for every 1,000 live births there were 9.4 infant deaths. This translates to 506 infant deaths over a five year period.

There has been a slight decline in the rate and number of infant deaths from the 1988 through 1992 time period to the current time period. The table at the right indicates the number and rate of infant deaths.

Infant mortality rates differed by race. Of the 506 infant deaths, 344 were White, 155 were Native American, 4 were Other races, and 3 occurred where race was unknown. Rates are as follows:

- White 7.74 per 1,000 live births
- Native American 18.85 per 1,000 live births
- Other 4.54 per 1,000 live births

Infant Mortality Rates for Five Year Intervals

| | Rate | # |
|----------------|------|-----|
| 1991-95 | 9.4 | 506 |
| 1990-94 | 9.6 | 518 |
| 1989-93 | 9.6 | 524 |
| 1988-92 | 9.7 | 534 |



Child Death Rate



The child death rate for 1991 - 1995 was 29.3 deaths per 100,000 youth age one through fourteen for a total of 232 deaths.

Of the 232 deaths, 174 were White children, 55 were Native American children, and 4 were Other races. The child death rates by race are:

- White 25.24 per 100,000 children
- Native American 58.10 per 100,000 children
- Other 34.20 per 100,000 children

Over the last four 5-year periods there has been a decline in the child death rate each period. The table at the right gives trend data for this indicator.

Child Death Rates for Five Year Intervals

| | Rate | # |
|----------------|------|-----|
| 1991-95 | 29.3 | 232 |
| 1990-94 | 32.2 | 256 |
| 1989-93 | 32.9 | 262 |
| 1988-92 | 33.4 | 266 |



Low Birth Weight Babies



The percent of all live births that were low birth weight babies was 5.5 during 1991 -1995. This means that for every 100 live births, 5.5 were low birth weight babies (babies weighing less than 5 pounds, 9 ounces).

Unlike infant mortality and child death rates, the percentage of low birth weight babies shows a slight increase over the last four 5-year time periods. While 5.0% of the babies were born at low birth weight from 1988-92, 5.5% were born low birth weight from 1991-95.

Of the babies born with low birth weight from 91-95, 2,363 were White, 518 were Native American, 60 were of Other races, and there were 8 cases where the race was unknown. Low birth weight babies by race:

- White 5.3%
- Native American 6.3%
- Other 6.8%

Percent Low Birth Weight Babies for Five Year Intervals

| | Percent | # |
|----------------|---------|-------|
| 1991-95 | 5.5% | 2,949 |
| 1990-94 | 5.4% | 2,923 |
| 1989-93 | 5.3% | 2,901 |
| 1988-92 | 5.0% | 2,841 |



Teen Violent Death Rate



The teen violent death rate for 1991-95 was 84.6 per 100,000 youth fifteen through nineteen years of age. This means that for every 100,000 youth in that age group, 84.6 died from accidents, suicides, or homicides. Traditionally in South Dakota accidents have made up the highest percentage of violent deaths.

This indicator has decreased from the 1988-92 time period, from 89.4 to the current 84.6 The actual number of deaths has declined as well.

Of the teen violent deaths from 1991-95, 149 were White, 63 were Native American, 1 was of another race. The teen violent death rate by race is:

- White teens 66.90 per 100,000
- Native American teens 238.59 per 100,000
- Other teens 26.70 per 100,000

Teen Violent Death Rate for Five Year Intervals

| | Rate | # |
|----------------|------|-----|
| 1991-95 | 84.6 | 213 |
| 1990-94 | 90.2 | 228 |
| 1989-93 | 87.8 | 222 |
| 1988-92 | 89.4 | 226 |



Births to Single Teens



Birth to single teens made up 8.8% of all births for 1991-95. This means that for every 100 births, 8.8 occurred to mothers who were under the age of 20 and single.

This indicator has shown a gradual steady rise over the last four 5-year time periods; from 8.0% in 1988-92 to the current 8.8%.

Of the babies born to single mothers from 1991-95 (by race of mother), 2,859 were White, 1,786 were Native American, 54 were of Other races, and there were 12 cases where the race was unknown. Births to single teens by race:

- White 6.4%
- Native American 21.7%
- Other 6.1%

Percent Births to Single Teens for Five Year Intervals

| | Percent | # |
|---------|---------|-------|
| 1991-95 | 8.8% | 4,711 |
| 1990-94 | 8.4% | 4,557 |
| 1989-93 | 8.2% | 4,469 |
| 1988-92 | 8.0% | 4,356 |



Prenatal Care



The percent of women receiving prenatal care in their first trimester of pregnancy was 80.2% for the time period 1991 through 1995. This means that for every 100 pregnancies resulting in a live birth, 80.2 received prenatal care during the first three months of the pregnancy.

The percentage of women receiving prenatal care in the first trimester shows a slight increase over the last four 5-year time periods. While 78.0% received care from 1988-92, 80.2% did so from 1991-95.

Of the women receiving prenatal care in the first trimester from 1991-95, 36,399 were White, 4,946 were Native American, 643 were of Other races, and there were 60 cases where the race was unknown. Prenatal care in the first trimester by race:

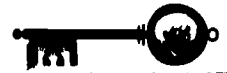
- White 83.6%
- Native American 61.8%
- Other 75.1%

Percent Receiving Prenatal Care in 1st Trimester for Five Year Intervals

| | Percent | # |
|---------|---------|--------|
| 1991-95 | 80.2% | 42,048 |
| 1990-94 | 79.5% | 42,056 |
| 1989-93 | 78.8% | 42,012 |
| 1988-92 | 78.0% | 41,956 |



Age Appropriate Immunizations



In November of 1991 the South Dakota Department of Health launched an Infant Immunization Initiative (I-3) Plan. I-3 began as a nationwide strategy brought about by the U.S. measles epidemic of 1989-91. The goal of I-3 is to have 90% of the state's two year olds age-appropriately immunized by the year 2000. In June of 1991 President Bush selected six sites to pilot new and innovative approaches to achieving the year 2000 goal. South Dakota was selected as the only rural site. Since the plan has been in effect there has been a 37.7% increase in South Dakota in the number of doses of DTP given to children less than the age of two. Age-appropriate immunization includes four diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP) immunizations; three oral polio vaccines; and one measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) immunization by the age of two.

| | |
|-------|-------|
| 92/93 | 61.4% |
| 93/94 | 60.3% |
| 94/95 | 62.4% |
| 95/96 | 64.0% |

The table on the next page gives the percentage of children age-appropriately immunized by county and school year. Figures are retrospective in that immunization levels are based on the percentage of kindergartners who were adequately immunized at 24 months of age. Results were obtained by examining records of those entering school to see if they had been appropriately immunized by the time they were two.

Immunization Schedule

| | Months | | | | | | | | Years | | |
|---|--------|-----|---|---|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Birth | 1-2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6-18 | 12-15 | 15-18 | 4-6 | 11-12 | 14-16 |
| Hepatitis B Hepatitis B | ■ | ■ | | | | ■ | | | | (■) | (■) |
| Haemophilus Haemophilus influenzae type b | | | ■ | ■ | ■ | | ■ | | | | |
| DTP Diphtheria, Tetanus, Whooping Cough | | | ■ | ■ | ■ | | ■ | (■) | ■ | | |
| Polio Polio | | | ■ | ■ | | ■ | | | ■ | | |
| MMR Measles, Mumps, German Measles | | | | | | | ■ | | ■ | (■) | |
| Tetanus-Diphtheria tetanus, Diphtheria | | | | | | | | | | | ■ |

(■) indicates that previously unimmunized adolescents should be immunized.

Age Appropriate Immunizations by County

| County | Two-Year-Old Immunization Level (%) | | |
|-------------------|--|-------|----------|
| | 95-96 | 94-95 | % change |
| State | 64.0 | 62.4 | 2.56 |
| Aurora (24) | 65.1 | 66.6 | -2.25 |
| Beadle (23t) | 65.9 | 57.9 | 13.82 |
| Bennett (46) | 54.8 | 54.0 | 1.48 |
| Bon Homme (36t) | 60.8 | 64.8 | -6.17 |
| Brookings (23t) | 65.9 | 59.4 | 10.94 |
| Brown (7t) | 74.7 | 72.0 | 3.75 |
| Brule (32) | 62.6 | 65.8 | -4.86 |
| Buffalo (22t) | 66.7 | 76.4 | -12.70 |
| Butte (52) | 46.7 | 48.1 | -2.91 |
| Campbell (4t) | 78.3 | 57.9 | 35.23 |
| Charles Mix (45t) | 55.4 | 54.5 | 1.65 |
| Clark (28) | 63.8 | 45.0 | 41.78 |
| Clay (20) | 67.1 | 63.5 | 5.67 |
| Codington (24t) | 65.1 | 66.6 | -2.25 |
| Corson (33t) | 62.4 | 78.9 | -20.91 |
| Custer (50) | 47.4 | 61.4 | -22.80 |
| Davison (53) | 45.7 | 40.8 | 12.01 |
| Day (21) | 67.0 | 70.3 | -4.69 |
| Deuel (48) | 53.9 | 45.6 | 18.20 |
| Dewey (7t) | 74.7 | 77.2 | -3.24 |
| Douglas (9) | 73.5 | 63.4 | 15.93 |
| Edmunds (1) | 92.0 | 79.2 | 16.16 |
| Fall River (45t) | 55.4 | 52.2 | 6.13 |
| Faulk (2) | 84.0 | 80.6 | 4.22 |
| Grant (16) | 68.1 | 66.6 | 2.25 |
| Gregory (54) | 41.9 | 41.1 | 1.95 |
| Haakon (51) | 47.2 | 63.2 | -25.32 |
| Hamlin (13) | 70.2 | 58.8 | 19.39 |
| Hand (37) | 60.4 | 45.7 | 32.17 |
| Hanson (19) | 67.4 | 51.3 | 31.38 |
| Harding (12) | 70.8 | 57.3 | 23.56 |
| Hughes (33) | 62.4 | 65.4 | -4.59 |
| Hutchinson (17) | 67.7 | 66.0 | 2.58 |

number in () denotes rank for 95-96, t indicates a tie

| County | Two-Year-Old Immunization Level (%) | | |
|-----------------|--|-------|----------|
| | 95-96 | 94-95 | % change |
| Hyde (56) | 40.0 | 50.0 | -20.0 |
| Jackson (25) | 64.5 | 68.2 | -5.43 |
| Jerauld (6) | 77.4 | 62.5 | 23.84 |
| Jones (22t) | 66.7 | 52.2 | 27.78 |
| Kingsbury (47) | 54.5 | 57.7 | -5.55 |
| Lake (38) | 60.1 | 55.7 | 7.9 |
| Lawrence (41) | 59.1 | 63.9 | -7.51 |
| Lincoln (14) | 70.1 | 66.5 | 5.41 |
| Lyman (34) | 61.7 | 64.5 | -4.34 |
| McCook (36t) | 60.8 | 56.9 | 6.85 |
| McPherson (3) | 82.0 | 89.7 | -8.58 |
| Marshall (31) | 63.0 | 76.4 | -17.54 |
| Meade (39) | 60.0 | 60.9 | -1.48 |
| Mellette (26) | 64.3 | 56.8 | 13.2 |
| Miner (4t) | 78.3 | 78.8 | -0.63 |
| Minnehaha (30) | 63.1 | 64.8 | -2.62 |
| Moody (35) | 61.6 | 75.5 | -18.41 |
| Pennington (27) | 64.0 | 60.7 | 5.44 |
| Perkins (42) | 58.3 | 64.6 | -9.75 |
| Potter (40) | 59.5 | 68.2 | -12.76 |
| Roberts (8) | 74.0 | 72.5 | 2.07 |
| Sanborn (5) | 77.8 | 71.7 | 8.51 |
| Shannon (43) | 58.2 | 61.7 | -5.67 |
| Spink (18) | 67.5 | 68.0 | -0.74 |
| Stanley (55) | 40.8 | 59.0 | -30.85 |
| Sully (44t) | 56.5 | 58.3 | -0.03 |
| Todd (15) | 69.3 | 63.3 | 9.48 |
| Tripp (44t) | 56.5 | 63.3 | -10.74 |
| Turner (24t) | 65.1 | 57.9 | 12.44 |
| Union (49) | 50.9 | 52.0 | -2.12 |
| Walworth (10) | 73.4 | 80.6 | -8.93 |
| Yankton (29) | 63.5 | 61.0 | 4.10 |
| Ziebach (11) | 71.4 | 75.0 | -4.8 |

number in () denotes rank for 95-96, t indicates a tie

Source: South Dakota Department of Health, Health and Medical Service.
For more information contact Linda Thullner, (605) 773-3737.

Notes





Key



Educational Indicators

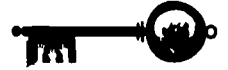


- Dropout Rates
- Enrollment Figures
- Disability Data





Enrollment Figures



Enrollment figures are gathered every year by the South Dakota Department of Education and Cultural Affairs on the last Friday of school in September. Figures are for pre-kindergarten through twelfth grade.

From 1991 through 1994 there was a steady increase in enrollment in South Dakota public schools. Figures for 1991 were 131,576; for 1994 they were 135,494. Fall of 1995 showed a decrease in enrollment, to 134,952 as did Fall of 1996, 133,883.

South Dakota's private schools have shown the same pattern of growth and then decline in their enrollment figures. In the fall of 1991 there were 15,803 students enrolled in private schools in the state. By the fall of 1994 enrollment had risen to 18,503. The enrollment for 1995 declined 1,967 to a total of 16,563. Enrollment for Fall 1996 declined slightly to 16,215.

ENROLLMENT

| Year | Public | Non-Public |
|------|---------|------------|
| 91 | 131,576 | 15,803 |
| 92 | 133,675 | 17,454 |
| 93 | 135,267 | 17,497 |
| 94 | 135,494 | 18,503 |
| 95 | 134,952 | 16,536 |
| 96 | 133,883 | 16,215 |



Dropout Rates



Dropout rates for South Dakota's public schools rose slightly from the previous year. Dropout rates for the 1995/96 school year were 2.74%. This rate is still above the 2.11% for the 1991/92 school year.

Private schools have had a more erratic dropout pattern. For the 1995/96 school year the dropout rate declined slightly to 8.21%.

The percent of total dropouts in public schools varied by race. Of the total number of dropouts, 70.7% were White, 25.9% were Native American, and 2.4% were of Other Races.

Of the total number of dropouts in non-public schools, 4.3% were White, and 95.7% were Native American.

Dropout Rates

| Year | Public | Non-Public |
|-------|--------|------------|
| 91/92 | 2.11 | 9.17 |
| 92/93 | 2.51 | 7.13 |
| 93/94 | 2.61 | 9.36 |
| 94/95 | 2.53 | 8.90 |
| 95/96 | 2.74 | 8.21 |



Disability Data



Information on children with disabilities is obtained from the Child Count done every December by the Department of Education and Cultural Affairs. The count is done to determine age, disabling condition, and placement alternatives for children with special needs. This information includes Chapter I State operated/supported programs but does not include private or BIA schools.

On December 1, 1995 there were 15,512 children with disabling conditions in the State. South Dakota law mandates that a free special education program be provided to any person under the age of 21. The degree of interaction between the special education student and the regular education student is described through a continuum of placement alternatives available to the special education student. These alternatives include:

- ◆ Regular classroom with modifications
- ◆ Resource Room - Services outside the regular classroom for more than 21% but less than 60% of the school day.
- ◆ Self-contained classroom - Services outside of the regular classroom for more than 60% of the day.
- ◆ Day program - A special education program in a facility other than the student's district of residence for more than 50% of the instructional day.
- ◆ 24-hour program - Placed in a 24-hour residential/educational program (in or out of state).
- ◆ Home/Hospital - Placement where children and youth with disabilities receive special education in medical treatment facilities or at home.

There were 55.3% special education students served in a regular classroom with modifications and 21.3% served in a resource room in 1995.

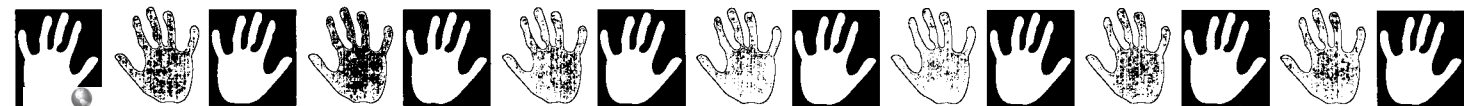
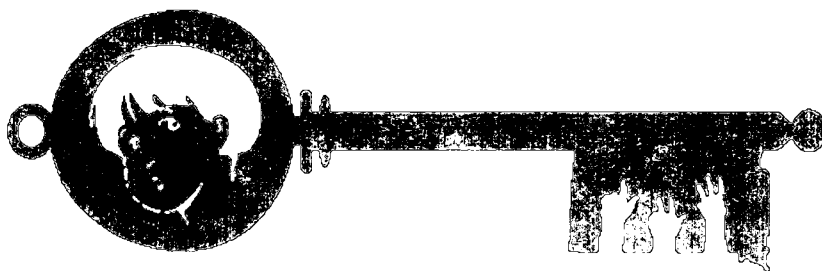
| | Disabling Condition | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | Dec. 1994 | Dec. 1995 |
| Deaf/Blind | 4 | 4 |
| Serious Emotionally Disturbed | 620 | 606 |
| Mental Retardation | 1,512 | 1,559 |
| Hearing Impairment | 119 | 107 |
| Specific Learning Disabled | 7,047 | 6,697 |
| Multiple Disabilities | 529 | 493 |
| Orthopedic Impairments | 142 | 112 |
| Visually Impaired | 68 | 55 |
| Deaf | 62 | 49 |
| Speech/Language Impairments | 4,402 | 3,345 |
| Other Health Impairments | 177 | 203 |
| Autism | 57 | 66 |
| Traumatic Brain Injury | 33 | 40 |
| Preschool Ages 3-5 | 983 | 2,176* |

*This number reflects the fact that school districts are reporting preschoolers under this category rather than the specific disability.



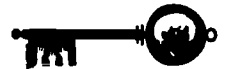
Key Economic Indicators

- Per Capita Personal Income
- AFDC & Foodstamp Usage
- Women in the Work Force
- Child Care
- Poverty Statistics



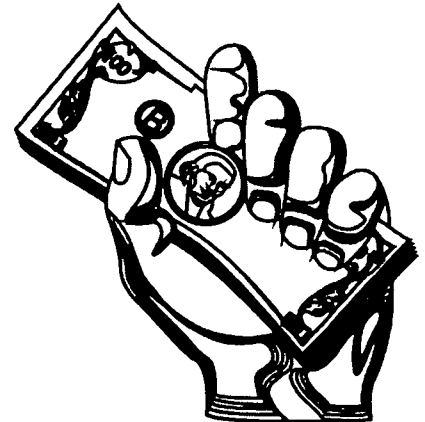


Per Capita Personal Income



In 1993, South Dakota had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$17,879. This PCPI ranked 38th in the United States and was 86% of the national average. The 1993 PCPI reflected an increase of 3.5% from 1992. PCPI includes the net earnings (wages and salaries, and other labor income, and net proprietors' income); dividends, interest, and rent; and transfer payments (low income housing payments, foodstamps, etc.) received by the residents of South Dakota. In 1993 earnings were 66.1% of personal income; dividends, interest, and rent were 17.0%; and transfer payments were 17.0%.

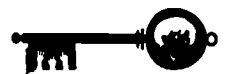
In 1983 South Dakota's PCPI was \$9,684 and ranked 44th in the United States. The average annual growth rate for per capita personal income over the past 10 years was 6.3% compared to a national annual growth rate of 5.5% for the same time period. From 1983 to 1993 the percent of PCPI from earnings increased 7.6%; dividends, interest, and rent increased 3.7%; and transfer payments increased 6.7%.



Source: Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bearfacts, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota.



AFDC & Foodstamp Usage



Fiscal year average participation in AFDC and the Foodstamp program declined from 1995 to 1996. While 2.3% of the population in South Dakota received AFDC payments in 1996, 2.4% did so in 1995. Similarly, 7% of the population received foodstamps in 1995 compared to 6.8% in 1996.

An average of 11,971 children and 6,056 families participated in the AFDC program in 1996 (compared to 12,724 children and 6,446 families in 1995). Of the 16,461 recipients of AFDC payments in 1996, 73% were children. While the numbers are decreasing, the percent of children receiving AFDC increased slightly from 1994 to 1996. There was an average of 18,720 households receiving foodstamps in 1996 compared to 18,825 in 1995. The average amount of foodstamps per person was \$67 in 1996.

Please note that this data does not include General Assistance payments available from the Tribal Governments to its members.

Source: South Dakota Department of Social Services

Number Participating
in Fiscal Year 1996

| Age | Foodstamp | Medicaid |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 0-4 | 9,577 | 14,847 |
| 5-13 | 13,198 | 16,268 |
| 14-17 | 3,479 | 3,912 |
| TOTAL | 26,254 | 35,027 |



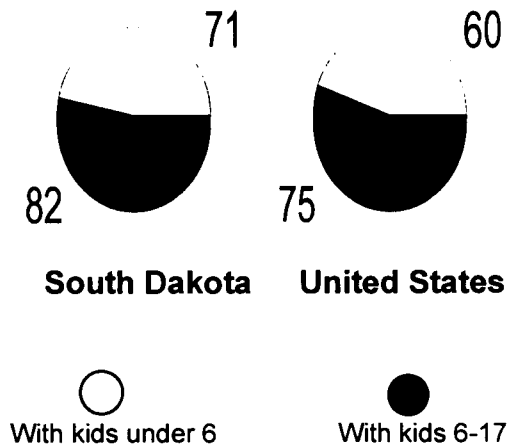
Women in the Work Force



The growth in South Dakota's labor force was 7.6% between the 1980 and 1990 Census. This was due to the increased participation in the labor force by women. In fact, there were 20.3% more women in the labor force in 1990 than in 1980.

In the 1980 Census South Dakota was near the national average for the percentage of women with children in the work force. While 45.7% of women nationally with children under 6 participated in the work force, 50.9% did so in South Dakota. Similarly, 63.0% of those with children 6-17 were in the labor force nationally compared to 64.5% in South Dakota. By the 1990 Census the gap had widened and while 59.7% of the women with preschoolers were participating in the work force nationally, 71.3% of those in South Dakota were doing so. And 75.0% of the women with children 6-17 were in the labor force nationally compared to 81.8% of this same cohort in South Dakota. Based on the 1990 Census, South Dakota had the highest percent in the nation of women with preschoolers who participated in the work force.

Mothers in the Work Force, 1990 *Percent women 16 and over with children*



Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota



Child Care



Children are entering child care at a younger age and are in care for longer hours each day. Very young children need significant amounts of care and attention. When parents work, or attend school, this care must be provided by another caregiver. Given the fact that almost three-fourths of South Dakota women with preschoolers work the availability of child care is extremely important.

Since 1991 there has been a 70.7% increase in the number of licensed and registered child care programs in the state. Licensed or registered providers can receive state funding in the form of grants, food program reimbursements, and payment for services provided to the children of families receiving child care subsidies. Child care subsidy programs provide assistance for low income families while they work or go to school.

Source: Office of Child Care Services, Department of Social Services.

Regulated Day Care

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996* |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Family Day Care | 1,150 | 1,191 | 1,176 |
| Group Family Day Care | 53 | 57 | 59 |
| Day Care Centers | 118 | 131 | 138 |

*As of 10-1-96

Subsidy Programs Fiscal Year 1996

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| AFDC child care | 837 |
| Transitional child care | 383 |
| non-AFDC child care | 2,934 |



Poverty Statistics



According to the 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 13.1% of the U.S. population lived below the poverty level compared to 15.9% for South Dakota. The number and percent of persons below poverty and families below poverty dropped between 1980 and 1990 for South Dakota. Even so, South Dakota has higher rates of poverty than the U.S., with Shannon County having the highest rate of persons below poverty in the U.S., with 63.1% of the population living in poverty.

The segments where South Dakota showed an increasing proportion living below the poverty level were those involving children. In fact, two-thirds of the South Dakota female householder families with related children under 5 years were living in poverty. Nationally, 57.4% of this type of family lived in poverty. Specifically the categories which showed an increase in poverty between the 1980 and 1990 Censuses were:

- ◆ related children under 5 years
- ◆ families with related children under 5 years
- ◆ female householder families
- ◆ female householder families with children under 18 years
- ◆ female householder families with children under 5 years

Two counties (Shannon, 63.1% and Todd, 50.2%) have more than 50% of their total population below the poverty level. Nine South Dakota counties have more than one-third of their population below poverty. These are the same nine counties with more than 50% of their children living in poverty. These counties and their percent of children below poverty are:

- ◆ Bennett - 50.8%
- ◆ Dewey - 53.6%
- ◆ Shannon - 69.5%
- ◆ Buffalo - 53.7%
- ◆ Jackson - 54.9%
- ◆ Todd - 56.2%
- ◆ Corson - 51.5%
- ◆ Mellette - 50.6%
- ◆ Ziebach - 61.1%

When looking at the percent of a category to determine trends or need, take care to evaluate the numbers as well. For example, there was a higher percent in 1989 of South Dakota families with related children under 5 years living in poverty than in 1979 (20.7% in 89 and 19.8% in 79). Evaluating this alone might lead one to conclude there is an increasing poverty problem for families with children under 5 and that there should be a corresponding increase in demand for assistance by families in this category. However, when looking at the raw numbers one sees that, in fact, there were 121 fewer families with children under 5 living in poverty. This does not mean that a problem does not exist just that one needs to use the raw numbers as well as the percents when looking at or planning the level of demand for assistance.

SD Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 16.9% | 15.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 20.0% | 20.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 21.4% | 23.6% |
| All Families | 13.1% | 11.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 16.6% | 16.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.8% | 20.7% |
| Female Headed Families | 34.4% | 38.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.1% | 48.8% |
| Related children under 5 | NC* | 66.2% |

*Not calculated

Poverty by Race and Age

Percent Below Poverty, 1989

| Age | White | Native American | Black | Asian | Other |
|----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-4 | 16.4% | 70.1% | 29.4% | 25.7% | 29.5% |
| 5 | 16.5% | 66.9% | 19.5% | 31.7% | 39.7% |
| 6-11 | 15.2% | 60.2% | 24.2% | 17.3% | 30.1% |
| 12-17 | 12.3% | 58.7% | 27.3% | 9.5% | 16.0% |
| All ages | 12.6% | 57.1% | 19.6% | 18.4% | 26.1% |

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota

**Families with Children under 18
Percent Below Poverty, 1989**

| Family Status | White | Native American | Other | Total |
|--|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 8.2% | 40.4% | 13.7% | 9.8% |
| Male Householder Families, no spouse present | 19.8% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 31.2% |
| Female Householder Families, no spouse present | 41.4% | 71.3% | 61.3% | 48.8% |

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota

Most Recent Poverty Estimates

In 1993 there were 39.3 million persons below poverty level in the United States representing 15.1% of the Nation's population. The percent of children under 18 in the United States in poverty for the same time period was 22.7%. Nationally children represent a very large segment of those in poverty making up 40.1%. This is important in light of the fact that they are only a little more than one-fourth of the total population.

In 1992, 19.1% of the children under the age of 18 lived in poverty in South Dakota. The 1993 estimates put this figure at 17.0%.

Source: Current Population Reports, Series P60-188, US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1990 and 1980 Census of Population and Housing; obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota.



Key Safety Indicators



- **Youth Related Traffic Statistics**
- **Juvenile Justice Statistics**
- **Juvenile Drug & Alcohol Statistics**
- **Child Abuse and Neglect Statistics**





Youth Related Traffic Statistics



Youth Fatalities & Injuries

There were 158 fatalities on South Dakota's roads in 1995. Twenty-two of these were youth between the ages of 0 - 19, representing 14% of the total fatalities. Fifteen (9.5%) of the fatalities were between the ages 14 - 19.

The percentage of injuries to youth was 32.5%. There were 8,323 injuries from motor vehicle accidents, of which 2,709 were to youth between 0 -19 years of age. Youth between the ages of 14 - 19 accounted for 24.3% (2,023) of the total injuries for 1995.

Safety Equipment Usage

Since the Child Passenger Restraint System took effect on January 1, 1984, there have been 26 deaths to children under 5 years old in South Dakota. Two of these children were restrained by a child safety restraint properly used and none have been restrained by a lap belt or lap and shoulder harness. In 1995 there were 136 injuries to children under age five. Eighty-three of the 136 injured children were restrained by a lap belt, lap and shoulder harness, or a child safety restraint used properly.

Alcohol Involved Accidents

There were a total of 70 fatalities in alcohol related accidents in 1995; 6 of those were to youth from ages 13 through 19. Alcohol involvement for fatal accidents is based upon a positive blood alcohol concentration (BAC) result and/or indication of alcohol use by at least one driver, pedestrian or bicyclist as reported by the officer who investigated the accident. Of all accident related fatalities to youth birth to 19, 31.4% involved alcohol.

Fatalities and Injuries by Age 1995

| Age | Fatalities | Injuries |
|-------|------------|----------|
| 0-5 | 3 | 208 |
| 6-13 | 4 | 478 |
| 14-15 | 7 | 536 |
| 16-17 | 3 | 849 |
| 18 | 2 | 340 |
| 19 | 3 | 298 |

Fatalities and Injuries by Safety Equipment Used - 1995 Under 5 years Old

| | Fatalities | Injuries |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|
| •No safety equipment | 2 | 44 |
| •Lap belt only | 0 | 16 |
| •Shoulder harness only | 0 | 1 |
| •Lap belt/shoulder harness | 0 | 26 |
| •Child restraint used properly | 0 | 40 |
| •Child restraint not used prop. | 0 | 5 |
| •Other | 0 | 0 |
| •Not known or stated | 0 | 4 |
| Total | 2 | 136 |

Source: 1995 South Dakota Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Summary, Department of Transportation, Accident Records Office



Juvenile Justice Statistics



Juvenile Crime Referrals

In the past, the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook used information from the Uniform Crime Report to provide insights into juvenile arrest rates. The Uniform Crime Report is a voluntary program and not all law enforcement agencies across the State participated or participated for only part of the year. Because this report may have been missing data and therefore not providing a clear picture of the indicator of juvenile arrests, the number of juvenile crime referrals is included instead. This figure represents the number of youth under eighteen years of age who are referred to the Unified Judicial System by the states attorney. Juvenile informational complaints may be filed with the states attorney by law enforcement officials, parents, court services officers (alleged probation violations), and others. The states attorney may decide to file a formal petition (the case goes to court), refer the case to a court services department for a 90-day informal adjustment, refer the case to a private agency approved by the court (alcohol treatment facility or program for example), or take no action.

From 1995 to 1996 there was an increase of 520 in the number of formal petitions filed by the states attorney. There was an increase of 240 in the number of cases which were referred for some form of informal adjustment (juvenile did not actually go to trial).

Admissions to Juvenile Correctional Facilities

South Dakota has three juvenile correctional facilities; the State Training School, the Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center. Over the last three fiscal years the number of youth admitted to these facilities has remained fairly stable. In 1996 there were 276 youth in state run correctional facilities compared to 263 in 1995. This stability may be due to the fact that the correctional institutions will only hold so many youth.

There is at least a four month wait to be placed into a state juvenile correctional facility. While awaiting placement in a correctional facility a youth has several options. He/She may wait at home (includes home detention, or electronic monitoring), they may be placed in a residential or group home situation, or they may wait in one of the state's three juvenile detention centers located in Pennington, Minnehaha, and Brown counties. The state is in the process of increasing the potential number of youth it can serve at correctional facilities by adding a 48 bed boot camp and several other additions. These additions will have a dramatic affect on the number of admissions to correctional facilities in the future.

Juvenile Crime Referrals

| | Formal | Informal |
|------|--------|----------|
| 1993 | 3,941 | 2,766 |
| 1994 | 4,514 | 2,650 |
| 1995 | 4,491 | 2,618 |
| 1996 | 5,011 | 2,858 |

Source: Court Services Dept., SD Unified Judicial System



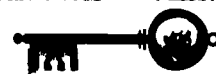
Juvenile Admissions to State Facilities

| | |
|------|-----|
| FY94 | 281 |
| FY95 | 263 |
| FY96 | 276 |

Source: SD Department of Corrections



Child Abuse and Neglect Statistics



Child Protection Services is an office within the South Dakota Department of Social Services which identifies children who are abused or neglected, assures provision of services to those and families where protection of the child because of abuse or neglect is a concern, and provide permanent alternatives for abused or neglected children who cannot remain in their home or who cannot be returned home to their family. Child Protection Services responds to reports of child abuse or neglect through an investigation or an assessment. Since the assessment part of the process was instituted in 1995, the statistical reporting is being revised and the current data does not allow for comparison to prior fiscal years.

The number of assessments completed for state fiscal year 1996 included 2,797 children. The dispositions for assessments include no services recommended, services recommended, or other dispositions. Of those assessments completed, 22% resulted in services being recommended.

In state fiscal year 1996, investigations were initiated for 6,229 children and investigations were completed for 5,806 of those children. Investigations result in a disposition of substantiated, indicated, unsubstantiated, or other. Substantiated means that based on the facts and definition in state law child abuse and neglect did occur. Indicated means there is circumstantial evidence or other isolated indicators that abuse or neglect did occur. Unsubstantiated means the facts do not show that abuse or neglect did occur.



Of the 5806 children investigated, there was a finding of substantiated or indicated for 45% of the children. The breakdown by type of abuse or neglect for that 45% is as follows:

| | |
|------------------------|-------|
| physical abuse | 529 |
| sexual abuse | 210 |
| physical neglect | 1,914 |
| emotional maltreatment | 282 |

Of the 2,617 substantiated and indicated investigations:

- ◆ 1,798 or 69% resulted in the child staying in the home with some form of intervention.
- ◆ 811 resulted in removal of the child (14% of the total children investigated and 31% of the substantiated and indicated investigations)
- ◆ 8 of those substantiated investigations, or 0.3%, involved children who were abused or neglected while in a residential placement or other institution (foster home, day care, residential facility).

The children who must be placed could be returned home at a later stage of the case because the situation has improved, and the court has ordered the child's return home. The children who are found to be abused or neglected, and are not placed, could be placed at a later stage of the case while services are being provided.



Juvenile Drug & Alcohol Statistics

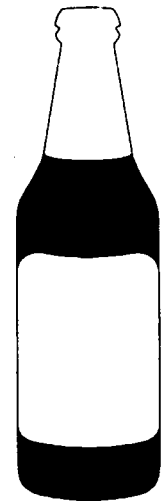


In the 1995 South Dakota Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 54% of the high school students surveyed said they had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days, and 39% had five or more drinks in a row in the last 30 days. In the same survey, 24% of the respondents reported using marijuana sometime during their life and 4% had used some form of cocaine. It was also reported by 12% of the students that they had used some other type of illegal drug during their lifetime. Except for the use of marijuana, the percentages of youth who used these substances decreased from the 1993 survey. The Youth Risk Behavior Survey is a random sample of grades nine through twelve. All public, private, and Bureau of Indian Affairs schools were eligible to be included in the random sample. For the 1995 survey a total of 1,192 students from eighteen schools completed the survey. The survey is prepared for the Office of Comprehensive School Health, Department of Education and Cultural Affairs and the Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse of the South Dakota Department of Human Services.



The South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse, tracks the number of juveniles who participate in state accredited drug and alcohol treatment programs. In fiscal year 1994 there were 1,981 juveniles who received services through accredited programs. By fiscal year 1995 this figure had risen to 2,032. During fiscal year 1996, there were 2,109 juvenile clients who accessed services. Increases have occurred across all racial groups except white where the number decreased only slightly.

Of the youth participating in alcohol or drug programs in FY 1996, almost two-thirds were White (62.6%), 31.1% were Native American, and 6.3% were members of Other races. In FY 1995 64.4% were White, 32.2% were Native American, and 3.3% were members of Other races.

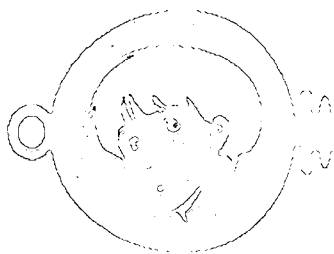




State and County Data Tables



► **A County by County look at
some of the Key Indicators of
Child Well-Being**



South Dakota

1995 Population Estimate 729,034

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 234,628 | 219,307 | 230,639 |
| White | 207,475 | 190,560 | 199,702 |
| American Indian | 23,724 | 25,469 | 27,889 |
| Black | 793 | 1,365 | 1,435 |
| Other | 2,636 | 1,913 | 1,613 |
| Population under 5 | 58,446 | 54,504 | 54,301 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
31.9%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
7.5%



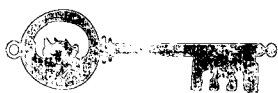
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 99 | 9.46 | 506 | 9.44 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 37 | 23.25 | 232 | 29.28 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 585 | 5.6% | 2,949 | 5.5% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 38 | 75.14 | 213 | 84.63 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 976 | 9.3% | 4,711 | 8.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 8,393 | 81.7% | 42,048 | 80.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| State of South Dakota | 2.53% | 2.74% | 134,952 | 133,883 | 15,755 | 15,512 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 8.90% | 8.21% | 16,536 | 16,215 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 3,941 | 4,514 |
| Violent | 183 | 192 |
| Informal | 2,766 | 2,650 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 263 | FY 96 273 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 2,032 | 2,109 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 6.5% | 4.1% |

South Dakota

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Married Couple Families | 156,747 | 152,519 |
| With children | 83,020 | 75,798 |
| Without children | 73,727 | 76,721 |
| Female Headed Families | 16,626 | 20,711 |
| With children | 10,644 | 15,191 |
| Without children | 5,982 | 5,520 |
| Male Headed Families | 5,383 | 7,076 |
| With children | 2,039 | 3,927 |
| Without children | 3,344 | 3,149 |

1990 Total Family Households 180,306



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 16.9% | 15.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 20.0% | 20.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 21.4% | 23.6% |
| All Families | 13.1% | 11.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 16.6% | 16.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.8% | 20.7% |
| Female Headed Families | 34.4% | 38.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.1% | 48.8% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 66.2% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$26,804 | \$27,602 |

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|--------|--------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 6,446 | 6,056 |
| Recipients | 17,610 | 16,461 |
| Children | 12,724 | 11,971 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.4% | 2.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|--------|--------|
| Households | 18,825 | 18,720 |
| Persons | 50,817 | 49,743 |
| Avg. per person | \$65 | \$67 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 7.0% | 6.8% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 49.3% | 58.5% |
| With children under 6 | 50.9% | 71.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.5% | 81.8% |

Aurora

1995 Population Estimate 3,091

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,212 | 984 | 948 |
| White | 1,192 | 936 | 905 |
| American Indian | 19 | 42 | 41 |
| Black | (..) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Population under 5 | 266 | 183 | 177 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
31.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
5.7%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 38.46 | 3 | 18.40 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 11.5% | 12 | 7.4% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 70.92 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 22 | 91.7% | 129 | 80.1% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Plankinton | 0.00% | 4.11% | 265 | 255 | 18 | 18 |
| Stickney | 0.00% | 1.22% | 172 | 168 | 13 | 9 |
| White Lake | 0.00% | 2.27% | 185 | 180 | 14 | 21 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 109 | 106 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 17 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | <3 | 4 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 7 | 2 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 3.7% | 0.0% |

Aurora

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 880 | 736 |
| With children | 445 | 345 |
| Without children | 435 | 391 |
| Female Headed Families | 48 | 55 |
| With children | 15 | 26 |
| Without children | 33 | 29 |
| Male Headed Families | 31 | 24 |
| With children | 6 | 7 |
| Without children | 25 | 17 |

1990 Total Family Households 815

Key Economic Indicators



| Percent Below Poverty Statistics | 1979 | 1989 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| All Persons | 24.0% | 15.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 31.4% | 14.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.1% | 21.4% |
| All Families | 19.6% | 13.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 26.1% | 13.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.4% | 17.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 25.0% | 25.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 52.9% | 47.1% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 0.0% |
| Median Family Income | \$21,289 | \$19,583 |
| AFDC/Foodstamp Participation | 1995 | 1996 |
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 4 | 3 |
| Recipients | 10 | 9 |
| Children | 7 | 5 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 33 | 36 |
| Persons | 110 | 113 |
| Avg. per person | \$48 | \$51 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.6% | 3.7% |
| Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%) | 1980 | 1990 |
| Total | 33.4% | 49.0% |
| With children under 6 | 41.0% | 55.4% |
| With children 6-17 | 42.5% | 79.8% |

Beadle

1995 Population Estimate 18,143

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 5,893 | 5,312 | 5,287 |
| White | 5,782 | 5,160 | 5,150 |
| American Indian | 60 | 88 | 94 |
| Black | 16 | 30 | 27 |
| Other | 35 | 34 | 16 |
| Population under 5 | 1,513 | 1,307 | 1,256 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
29.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.9%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 9.13 | 8 | 6.74 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 20.16 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 9 | 4.1% | 47 | 4.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 6 | 104.90 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 13 | 5.9% | 88 | 7.4% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 185 | 85.6% | 911 | 78.5% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Hitchcock | 0.00% | 0.00% | 132 | 132 | 6 | 5 |
| Huron | 3.37% | 3.45% | 2,621 | 2,599 | 353 | 326 |
| Iroquois | 0.75% | 0.65% | 315 | 308 | 60 | 63 |
| Wessington | 0.00% | 0.00% | 146 | 142 | 15 | 17 |
| Wolsey | 0.76% | 2.42% | 232 | 219 | 26 | 29 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 320 | 263 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 124 | 151 |
| Violent | 8 | 3 |
| Informal | 45 | 44 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 4 | FY 96: 6 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 46 | 55 |

1980 1990

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 7.0% 3.3%

Beadle

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 4,940

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,751 | 4,266 |
| With children | 2,374 | 1,945 |
| Without children | 2,377 | 2,321 |
| Female Headed Families | 440 | 505 |
| With children | 253 | 361 |
| Without children | 187 | 144 |
| Male Headed Families | 133 | 169 |
| With children | 45 | 107 |
| Without children | 88 | 62 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 14.0% | 13.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 15.7% | 16.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.6% | 18.0% |
| All Families | 10.7% | 9.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 15.0% | 14.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 18.1% | 16.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 34.8% | 33.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 57.2% | 49.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 55.1% |

Median Family Income \$28,960 \$27,354

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 58 | 49 |
| Recipients | 144 | 117 |
| Children | 102 | 85 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.8% | 0.6% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 355 | 335 |
| Persons | 710 | 645 |
| Avg. per person | \$57 | \$59 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.0% | 3.6% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 47.1% | 55.1% |
| With children under 6 | 50.2% | 78.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 62.8% | 80.9% |

Bennett

1995 Population Estimate 3,313

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,216 | 1,233 | 1,307 |
| White | 556 | 461 | 478 |
| American Indian | 653 | 765 | 824 |
| Black | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Other | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Population under 5 | 311 | 305 | 317 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
39.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
9.6%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 5.80 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 20.99 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 3.3% | 18 | 5.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 161.94 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 12 | 20.0% | 56 | 16.2% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 40 | 66.7% | 224 | 66.9% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Bennett County | 4.18% | 3.28% | 630 | 628 | 63 | 79 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 186 | 211 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 15 | 3 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 12 | 13 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 2 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 3 | 6 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 17.0% | 4.6% |

Bennett

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 749

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 627 | 573 |
| With children | 348 | 305 |
| Without children | 279 | 268 |
| Female Headed Families | 99 | 132 |
| With children | 58 | 100 |
| Without children | 41 | 32 |
| Male Headed Families | 17 | 44 |
| With children | 2 | 32 |
| Without children | 15 | 12 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 33.5% | 37.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 42.5% | 50.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 44.4% | 58.0% |
| All Families | 27.1% | 32.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.6% | 46.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 41.1% | 58.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 46.5% | 76.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 54.1% | 89.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 96.3% |

Median Family Income \$19,269 \$19,457

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 170 | 177 |
| Recipients | 524 | 533 |
| Children | 401 | 407 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 15.8% | 16.1% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 273 | 289 |
| Persons | 971 | 1,003 |
| Avg. per person | \$68 | \$70 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 29.3% | 30.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 45.7% | 47.3% |
| With children under 6 | 41.3% | 56.4% |
| With children 6-17 | 61.0% | 47.5% |

Bon Homme

1995 Population Estimate **7,008**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,572 | 1,909 | 1,892 |
| White | 2,465 | 1,859 | 1,846 |
| American Indian | 90 | 36 | 38 |
| Black | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Other | 9 | 9 | 3 |
| Population under 5 | 577 | 465 | 431 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
27.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.2%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 12.35 | 3 | 7.28 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 5 | 72.31 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 6 | 7.4% | 22 | 5.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 45.77 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 3.7% | 18 | 4.4% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 71 | 89.9% | 329 | 80.8% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Avon | 0.00% | 0.00% | 267 | 265 | 35 | 26 |
| Bon Homme | 0.80% | 0.53% | 806 | 804 | 129 | 126 |
| Scotland | 0.43% | 0.00% | 495 | 475 | 62 | 61 |
| Private Schools | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | | | | | | |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 3 | 0 |
| Violent | <3 | 0 |
| Informal | 30 | 13 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 0 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 1 | 28 |

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 0.4% | 4.1% |

Bon Homme

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,852

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,961 | 1,677 |
| With children | 936 | 709 |
| Without children | 1,025 | 968 |
| Female Headed Families | 117 | 112 |
| With children | 59 | 79 |
| Without children | 58 | 33 |
| Male Headed Families | 65 | 63 |
| With children | 4 | 27 |
| Without children | 61 | 36 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 22.5% | 15.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.5% | 13.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 31.5% | 21.1% |
| All Families | 17.3% | 12.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 22.5% | 13.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 30.1% | 19.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 28.2% | 21.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 40.6% | 35.4% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 80.0% |

Median Family Income \$22,336 \$21,324

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 21 | 18 |
| Recipients | 53 | 41 |
| Children | 34 | 26 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.8% | 0.6% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 102 | 98 |
| Persons | 235 | 229 |
| Avg. per person | \$60 | \$59 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.4% | 3.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 45.6% | 46.7% |
| With children under 6 | 56.7% | 69.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 70.2% | 83.7% |

Brookings

1995 Population Estimate 26,450

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 7,955 | 7,755 | 8,288 |
| White | 7,824 | 7,559 | 8,077 |
| American Indian | 37 | 73 | 78 |
| Black | 18 | 34 | 34 |
| Other | 76 | 89 | 99 |
| Population under 5 | 1,715 | 1,525 | 1,536 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
31.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
5.8%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3.68 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12.89 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 17 | 5.2% | 80 | 4.9% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 14.19 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 25 | 7.6% | 83 | 5.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 284 | 88.8% | 1,449 | 90.9% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Brookings | 0.84% | 1.06% | 2,948 | 2,906 | 250 | 246 |
| Elkton | 1.76% | 0.00% | 361 | 391 | 46 | 39 |
| Sioux Valley | 0.87% | 0.29% | 656 | 673 | 58 | 58 |
| Deubrook | 0.00% | 0.00% | 348 | 344 | 52 | 53 |
| Lake Hendricks | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 3 |
| Private Schools | 0.00% | 0.00% | 93 | 42 | NA | NA |

(Inc. BIA & Parochial)



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 102 | 107 |
| Violent | <2 | 0 |
| Informal | 48 | 34 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 13 | FY 96 7 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 47 | 47 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 1.6% | 1.0% |

Brookings

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 5,601

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,851 | 4,892 |
| With children | 2,551 | 2,405 |
| Without children | 2,300 | 2,487 |
| Female Headed Families | 403 | 527 |
| With children | 221 | 381 |
| Without children | 182 | 146 |
| Male Headed Families | 126 | 182 |
| With children | 46 | 83 |
| Without children | 80 | 99 |



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 17.4% | 17.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 13.6% | 14.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.8% | 21.8% |
| All Families | 9.6% | 10.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 12.6% | 14.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 17.0% | 20.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 24.1% | 36.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.5% | 48.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 65.0% |

Median Family Income \$28,919 \$29,457

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 75 | 75 |
| Recipients | 182 | 182 |
| Children | 113 | 113 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.7% | 0.7% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 435 | 409 |
| Persons | 899 | 807 |
| Avg. per person | \$67 | \$71 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.4% | 3.1% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 53.0% | 61.0% |
| With children under 6 | 55.3% | 73.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 70.2% | 80.2% |

Brown

1995 Population Estimate 35,734

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 12,273 | 10,580 | 10,726 |
| White | 11,749 | 10,021 | 10,152 |
| American Indian | 439 | 463 | 486 |
| Black | 11 | 22 | 21 |
| Other | 74 | 74 | 67 |
| Population under 5 | 2,808 | 2,472 | 2,322 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
30.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
6.5%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 3 | 6.67 | 14 | 6.09 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 27.16 | 7 | 19.01 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 21 | 4.7% | 109 | 4.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 71.53 | 5 | 35.77 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 30 | 6.7% | 151 | 6.6% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 353 | 79.5% | 1,792 | 79.7% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Aberdeen | 2.71% | 2.25% | 4,502 | 4,353 | 549 | 559 |
| Elm Valley | 2.02% | 0.00% | 194 | 208 | 23 | 22 |
| Groton | 0.83% | 0.38% | 558 | 570 | 83 | 81 |
| Hecla-Houghton | 0.00% | 0.00% | 146 | 142 | 18 | 15 |
| Warner | 0.74% | 0.74% | 290 | 278 | 28 | 22 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 876 | 853 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 115 | 137 |
| Violent | 6 | 3 |
| Informal | 78 | 56 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 13 | FY 96 20 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 65 | 106 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.0% | 2.2% |

Brown

Family Profile



1980

1990

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 8,362 | 7,898 |
| With children | 4,550 | 3,823 |
| Without children | 3,812 | 4,075 |
| Female Headed Families | 1,011 | 1,082 |
| With children | 712 | 770 |
| Without children | 299 | 312 |
| Male Headed Families | 388 | 344 |
| With children | 123 | 170 |
| Without children | 265 | 174 |

1990 Total Family Households 9,324



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 11.3% | 11.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 11.2% | 13.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 14.9% | 16.3% |
| All Families | 8.4% | 8.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 11.3% | 11.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 14.2% | 15.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 22.7% | 34.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.9% | 44.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 73.5% |

Median Family Income \$30,064 \$29,665

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1995

1996

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Families | 185 | 154 |
| Recipients | 452 | 369 |
| Children | 307 | 251 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.3% | 1.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 807 | 739 |
| Persons | 1,728 | 1,540 |
| Avg. per person | \$60 | \$59 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.8% | 4.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 54.6% | 61.1% |
| With children under 6 | 60.9% | 71.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.6% | 86.2% |

Brule

1995 Population Estimate 5,633

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,789 | 1,918 | 1,992 |
| White | 1,726 | 1,619 | 1,661 |
| American Indian | 59 | 285 | 317 |
| Black | (...) | 2 | 2 |
| Other | 4 | 12 | 12 |
| Population under 5 | 473 | 415 | 416 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
35.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.4%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 12.20 | <3 | 5.06 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 2.4% | 19 | 4.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 106.67 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 6 | 7.3% | 42 | 10.6% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 67 | 82.7% | 279 | 72.8% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Chamberlain | 4.94% | 2.54% | 1,027 | 1,000 | 90 | 81 |
| Kimball | 0.00% | 2.27% | 348 | 346 | 29 | 28 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 175 | 177 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 9 | 15 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 16 | 28 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 2 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 14 | 13 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 2.6% | 0.3% |

Brule

Family Profile



1980

1990

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,242 | 1,201 |
| With children | 627 | 597 |
| Without children | 615 | 604 |
| Female Headed Families | 123 | 105 |
| With children | 84 | 79 |
| Without children | 39 | 26 |
| Male Headed Families | 43 | 48 |
| With children | 18 | 17 |
| Without children | 25 | 31 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,354



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 24.7% | 18.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.8% | 24.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 35.9% | 27.6% |
| All Families | 21.4% | 13.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 22.0% | 18.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 32.2% | 22.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 13.8% | 23.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.9% | 31.8% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 61.5% |

Median Family Income \$21,850 \$26,629

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1995

1996

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Families | 20 | 16 |
| Recipients | 49 | 43 |
| Children | 36 | 31 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.9% | 0.8% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 109 | 98 |
| Persons | 256 | 225 |
| Avg. per person | \$56 | \$61 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.5% | 4.0% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 53.0% | 59.8% |
| With children under 6 | 52.9% | 79.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 74.8% | 88.1% |

Buffalo

1995 Population Estimate 1,832

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 886 | 842 | 896 |
| White | (...) | 131 | 132 |
| American Indian | 703 | 711 | 764 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 183 | 0 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 246 | 221 | 230 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
49.1%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
12.6%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 46.51 | 5 | 25.77 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000,age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 95.24 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 7.0% | 13 | 6.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000,age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 487.80 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 11 | 25.6% | 48 | 24.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 33 | 82.5% | 127 | 68.3% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Public Schools | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA and Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 5 | <3 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 3 | 6 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 21 | 22 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 47.5% | 15.8% |

Buffalo

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 262 | 216 |
| With children | 172 | 143 |
| Without children | 90 | 73 |
| Female Headed Families | 98 | 115 |
| With children | 57 | 95 |
| Without children | 41 | 20 |
| Male Headed Families | 22 | 56 |
| With children | 9 | 38 |
| Without children | 13 | 18 |

1990 Total Family Households 387

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 42.5% | 45.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 47.8% | 53.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 39.3% | 54.4% |
| All Families | 38.0% | 39.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 46.2% | 47.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 37.9% | 56.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 56.1% | 66.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 60.0% | 72.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 80.9% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$15,922 | \$14,639 |

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 76 | 83 |
| Recipients | 191 | 203 |
| Children | 157 | 164 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 10.4% | 11.1% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 134 | 148 |
| Persons | 469 | 502 |
| Avg. per person | \$63 | \$66 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 25.6% | 27.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 47.4% | 52.9% |
| With children under 6 | 48.8% | 65.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 57.1% | 72.6% |

Butte

1995 Population Estimate 8,896

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,802 | 2,463 | 2,806 |
| White | 2,690 | 2,338 | 2,701 |
| American Indian | 44 | 54 | 81 |
| Black | (..) | 8 | 8 |
| Other | 68 | 63 | 16 |
| Population under 5 | 717 | 641 | 703 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
31.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.9%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6.10 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 109.71 | 3 | 32.91 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 6 | 4.7% | 46 | 7.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 79.21 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 15 | 11.7% | 62 | 9.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 108 | 85.0% | 511 | 80.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Belle Fourche | 2.48% | 3.19% | 1,428 | 1,419 | 144 | 130 |
| Newell | 0.79% | 0.76% | 574 | 576 | 80 | 77 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 41 | 34 |
| Violent | 6 | <3 |
| Informal | 35 | 86 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 4 | 3 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 23 | 31 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 7.9% | 5.6% |

Butte

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,141

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,951 | 1,832 |
| With children | 1,018 | 902 |
| Without children | 933 | 930 |
| Female Headed Families | 195 | 225 |
| With children | 127 | 160 |
| Without children | 68 | 65 |
| Male Headed Families | 99 | 84 |
| With children | 28 | 54 |
| Without children | 71 | 30 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 16.0% | 19.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.6% | 25.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 20.7% | 32.7% |
| All Families | 12.7% | 14.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.8% | 20.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 22.2% | 28.0% |
| Female Headed Families | 41.5% | 42.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 61.4% | 61.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 93.3% |

Median Family Income \$25,718 \$24,657

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 65 | 59 |
| Recipients | 178 | 167 |
| Children | 122 | 118 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.0% | 1.9% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 261 | 277 |
| Persons | 686 | 733 |
| Avg. per person | \$63 | \$66 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 7.7% | 8.2% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 46.3% | 53.4% |
| With children under 6 | 41.0% | 59.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.2% | 78.7% |

Campbell

1995 Population Estimate **1,881**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 669 | 526 | 502 |
| White | 666 | 522 | 498 |
| American Indian | (...) | 2 | 2 |
| Black | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Other | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 133 | 139 | 128 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
26.5%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.8%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 8.26 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 248.14 | <3 | 99.26 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3.3% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 14 | 77.8% | 102 | 87.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Herreid | 0.00% | 0.00% | 167 | 180 | 21 | 18 |
| Pollock | 0.00% | 0.00% | 150 | 153 | 17 | 17 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 4 | <3 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | <3 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 2 |

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------|------|------|
| | 1.2% | 6.7% |

Campbell

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 573

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 616 | 530 |
| With children | 288 | 229 |
| Without children | 328 | 301 |
| Female Headed Families | 18 | 27 |
| With children | 10 | 14 |
| Without children | 8 | 13 |
| Male Headed Families | 22 | 16 |
| With children | 12 | 4 |
| Without children | 10 | 12 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| All Persons | 30.9% | 18.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 37.2% | 18.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 40.6% | 15.9% |
| All Families | 27.1% | 16.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.3% | 16.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 34.7% | 13.6% |
| Female Headed Families | 66.7% | 29.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 100.0% | 50.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |

Median Family Income \$18,820 \$20,771

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 2 | 1 |
| Recipients | 6 | 3 |
| Children | 4 | 2 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.3% | 0.2% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 22 | 25 |
| Persons | 53 | 58 |
| Avg. per person | \$61 | \$64 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.8% | 3.1% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 36.8% | 46.6% |
| With children under 6 | 45.0% | 67.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 59.9% | 67.6% |

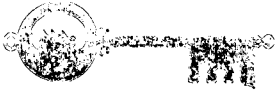
Charles Mix

1995 Population Estimate **9,479**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 3,511 | 3,135 | 3,239 |
| White | 2,640 | 2,094 | 2,137 |
| American Indian | 864 | 1036 | 1098 |
| Black | (..) | 2 | 2 |
| Other | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Population under 5 | 908 | 807 | 769 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
34.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
8.2%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 3 | 15.63 | 10 | 11.49 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 43.57 | 6 | 52.29 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 12 | 6.3% | 41 | 4.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 145.77 | 7 | 204.08 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 26 | 13.5% | 118 | 13.6% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 127 | 67.6% | 602 | 70.1% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Andes Central | 12.57% | 7.83% | 379 | 404 | 63 | 59 |
| Geddes | 0.00% | 3.49% | 157 | 152 | 14 | 10 |
| Platte | 1.65% | 0.79% | 522 | 525 | 43 | 42 |
| Wagner | 12.85% | 10.97% | 796 | 783 | 104 | 95 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 13.02% | 7.96% | 362 | 350 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 57 | 87 |
| Violent | 8 | 12 |
| Informal | 52 | 47 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 12 | FY 96 8 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 32 | 47 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 7.5% | 7.4% |

Charles Mix

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,294

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families..... | 2,038 | 1,899 |
| With children | 1,057 | 946 |
| Without children | 981 | 953 |
| Female Headed Families..... | 271 | 269 |
| With children | 158 | 181 |
| Without children | 113 | 88 |
| Male Headed Families..... | 115 | 126 |
| With children | 52 | 66 |
| Without children | 63 | 60 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 28.8% | 31.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.7% | 41.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 37.7% | 44.9% |
| All Families | 23.3% | 24.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 28.8% | 32.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 35.9% | 35.3% |
| Female Headed Families..... | 44.3% | 59.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 54.4% | 70.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 77.6% |

Median Family Income \$19,797 \$20,512

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 131 | 154 |
| Recipients | 345 | 412 |
| Children | 272 | 325 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 3.6% | 4.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 292 | 328 |
| Persons | 1,005 | 1,118 |
| Avg. per person | \$65 | \$66 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 10.6% | 11.8% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 43.1% | 47.9% |
| With children under 6 | 47.6% | 63.2% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.7% | 75.5% |

Clark

1995 Population Estimate 4,382

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,468 | 1,317 | 1,317 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.2% |
| White | 1,457 | 1,299 | 1,298 | |
| American Indian | (..) | 8 | 8 | |
| Black | (..) | 5 | 6 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.5% |
| Other | 11 | 5 | 5 | |
| Population under 5 | 409 | 289 | 282 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 3.70 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 3.2% | 13 | 4.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 68.49 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 1.6% | 11 | 4.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 47 | 75.8% | 187 | 71.1% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Clark | 2.42% | 0.68% | 589 | 667 | 55 | 64 |
| Willow Lake | 0.89% | 0.00% | 266 | 250 | 23 | 27 |
| Private Schools | 0.00% | 0.00% | 75 | 70 | NA | NA |
| (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | | | | | | |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 3 | 11 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 3 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 2 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 6.8% | 7.3% |

Clark

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,218

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,287 | 1,129 |
| With children | 597 | 487 |
| Without children | 690 | 642 |
| Female Headed Families | 83 | 57 |
| With children | 31 | 34 |
| Without children | 52 | 23 |
| Male Headed Families | 44 | 32 |
| With children | 8 | 11 |
| Without children | 36 | 21 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 25.7% | 18.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.3% | 27.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 41.0% | 27.7% |
| All Families | 19.9% | 11.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 29.7% | 20.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 38.6% | 22.2% |
| Female Headed Families | 34.9% | 37.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 69.7% | 59.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 42.9% |

Median Family Income \$20,117 \$23,381

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 14 | 11 |
| Recipients | 38 | 26 |
| Children | 28 | 20 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.9% | 0.6% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 71 | 73 |
| Persons | 185 | 179 |
| Avg. per person | \$58 | \$55 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.2% | 4.1% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 33.9% | 40.0% |
| With children under 6 | 32.9% | 61.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 54.0% | 67.6% |

Clay

1995 Population Estimate 13,606

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 4,522 | 4,117 | 4,359 |
| White | 4,301 | 3,851 | 4,078 |
| American Indian | 169 | 205 | 224 |
| Black | 4 | 16 | 16 |
| Other | 48 | 45 | 41 |
| Population under 5 | 894 | 761 | 736 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
32.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
5.5%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 6.54 | 8 | 10.83 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 37.24 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 2.6% | 24 | 3.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 54.47 | <3 | 10.89 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 7 | 4.6% | 37 | 5.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 126 | 82.9% | 639 | 87.9% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Vermillion | 0.96% | 0.96% | 1,407 | 1,386 | 139 | 135 |
| Wakonda | 0.00% | 0.00% | 215 | 207 | 39 | 32 |
| Private Schools | 0.00% | 0.00% | 95 | 108 | NA | NA |
| (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | | | | | | |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 32 | 25 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 36 | 34 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 3 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 20 | 51 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 0.9% | 0.5% |

Clay

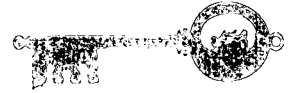
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,606

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,457 | 2,159 |
| With children | 1,273 | 1,026 |
| Without children | 1,184 | 1,133 |
| Female Headed Families | 251 | 343 |
| With children | 181 | 254 |
| Without children | 70 | 89 |
| Male Headed Families | 74 | 104 |
| With children | 27 | 51 |
| Without children | 47 | 53 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 19.3% | 24.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 15.1% | 20.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.5% | 25.3% |
| All Families | 10.9% | 14.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 15.0% | 21.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 18.9% | 25.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 41.0% | 49.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 51.0% | 52.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 67.0% |

Median Family Income \$28,356 \$28,005

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 93 | 96 |
| Recipients | 236 | 245 |
| Children | 147 | 155 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.7% | 1.8% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 395 | 388 |
| Persons | 855 | 863 |
| Avg. per person | \$75 | \$77 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 6.3% | 6.3% |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%) | | |
| Total | 47.9% | 57.9% |
| With children under 6 | 53.7% | |
| With children 6-17 | 65.8% | 79.7% |

Codington

1995 Population Estimate **24,829**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 7,067 | 7,150 | 7,832 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.9% |
| White | 6,934 | 6,980 | 7,628 | |
| American Indian | 100 | 126 | 145 | |
| Black | (...) | 11 | 13 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.1% |
| Other | 33 | 33 | 46 | |
| Population under 5 | 1,858 | 1,683 | 1,742 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95(Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 2.51 | 15 | 8.33 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 38.31 | 6 | 22.98 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 28 | 7.0% | 104 | 5.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 61.46 | 4 | 49.17 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 36 | 9.0% | 144 | 8.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 347 | 88.3% | 1,495 | 84.2% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Florence | 1.37% | 1.19% | 180 | 189 | 15 | 18 |
| Henry | 1.33% | 1.37% | 137 | 139 | 25 | 22 |
| South Shore | 0.00% | 0.00% | 141 | 140 | 20 | 15 |
| Watertown | 2.03% | 2.59% | 4,272 | 4,251 | 374 | 389 |
| Waverly | 0.00% | 1.10% | 127 | 127 | 13 | 14 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 374 | 377 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|--|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.6% | 3.8% |
| Formal | 88 | 89 | | | |
| Violent | <3 | <3 | | | |
| Informal | 137 | 113 | | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 | | | |
| | 11 | 7 | | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 37 | 56 | | | |

Codington

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,910 | 5,105 |
| With children | 2,638 | 2,622 |
| Without children | 2,272 | 2,483 |
| Female Headed Families | 435 | 638 |
| With children | 292 | 448 |
| Without children | 143 | 190 |
| Male Headed Families | 127 | 211 |
| With children | 46 | 105 |
| Without children | 81 | 106 |

1990 Total Family Households 5,954

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 11.0% | 12.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 9.8% | 14.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 9.5% | 17.5% |
| All Families | 7.9% | 9.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 9.0% | 12.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 10.3% | 16.7% |
| Female Headed Families | 29.0% | 36.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 30.9% | 53.5% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 77.4% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$27,857 | \$28,127 |

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 126 | 100 |
| Recipients | 324 | 254 |
| Children | 217 | 172 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.3% | 1.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 583 | 562 |
| Persons | 1,322 | 1,239 |
| Avg. per person | \$61 | \$61 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.3% | 5.0% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 51.4% | 61.1% |
| With children under 6 | 57.3% | 78.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.9% | 87.5% |

Corson

1995 Population Estimate **4,258**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,263 | 1,693 | 1,753 |
| White | 978 | 634 | 645 |
| American Indian | 1,278 | 1,055 | 1,106 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 7 | 4 | 2 |
| Population under 5 | 599 | 452 | 447 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
41.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
10.5%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 5 | 11.85 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 15.41 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 1.7% | 24 | 5.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 304.88 | 5 | 304.88 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 19 | 32.2% | 94 | 22.3% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 42 | 72.4% | 280 | 68.0% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| McIntosh | 0.00% | 0.98% | 185 | 180 | 37 | 25 |
| McLaughlin | 6.79% | 8.29% | 458 | 470 | 123 | 118 |
| Smee | 17.28% | 20.83% | 112 | 111 | 35 | 38 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 4.88% | 175 | 210 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 6 | <3 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 5 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 12 | 29 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 27.0% | 13.6% |

Corson

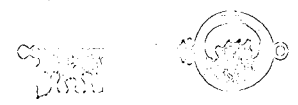
Family Profile



1980 1990

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Married Couple Families | 883 | 761 |
| With children | 500 | 432 |
| Without children | 383 | 329 |
| Female Headed Families | 228 | 173 |
| With children | 113 | 138 |
| Without children | 115 | 35 |
| Male Headed Families | 61 | 70 |
| With children | 14 | 48 |
| Without children | 47 | 22 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,004



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 41.5% | 42.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 52.1% | 51.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 43.3% | 65.0% |
| All Families | 34.3% | 33.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 43.1% | 41.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 41.6% | 53.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 64.0% | 61.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 76.6% | 66.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 83.3% |

Median Family Income \$18,077 \$17,442

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 168 | 166 |
| Recipients | 480 | 483 |
| Children | 370 | 370 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 11.3% | 11.3% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 212 | 231 |
| Persons | 906 | 938 |
| Avg. per person | \$62 | \$66 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 21.3% | 22.0% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 31.7% | 46.2% |
| With children under 6 | 29.3% | 55.2% |
| With children 6-17 | 39.5% | 64.4% |

Custer

1995 Population Estimate **6,675**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,988 | 1,834 | 1,973 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.8% |
| White | 1,885 | 1,760 | 1,896 | |
| American Indian | 88 | 62 | 66 | |
| Black | (..) | 3 | 3 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.7% |
| Other | 15 | 9 | 8 | |
| Population under 5 | 484 | 372 | 376 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 27.03 | 7 | 18.82 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 43.51 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 5.4% | 23 | 6.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 197.04 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 9 | 12.2% | 39 | 10.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 49 | 69.0% | 264 | 73.9% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Custer | 2.66% | 1.58% | 1,226 | 1,166 | 154 | 133 |
| Elk Mountain | NA | NA | 16* | 19* | 4 | 2 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | 8.93% | 50 | 49 | NA | NA |



*These numbers are for grades K-6 only. Grades 7-12 are contracted out.

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 32 | 49 |
| Violent | 7 | 0 |
| Informal | 15 | 23 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 2 | FY 96: 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 23 | 7 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 23.6% | 5.1% |

Custer

Family Profile



1980

1990

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,530 | 1,462 |
| With children | 836 | 656 |
| Without children | 694 | 806 |
| Female Headed Families | 87 | 181 |
| With children | 54 | 144 |
| Without children | 33 | 37 |
| Male Headed Families | 27 | 80 |
| With children | 6 | 48 |
| Without children | 21 | 32 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,723

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 13.5% | 12.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.8% | 15.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.9% | 19.1% |
| All Families | 10.2% | 9.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 13.9% | 14.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 18.2% | 17.6% |
| Female Headed Families | 33.3% | 32.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 47.5% | 36.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 32.6% |

Median Family Income \$28,153 \$26,714

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1995

1996

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Families | 34 | 28 |
| Recipients | 86 | 69 |
| Children | 60 | 46 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.3% | 1.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 139 | 126 |
| Persons | 352 | 294 |
| Avg. per person | \$62 | \$65 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.3% | 4.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 51.2% | 56.0% |
| With children under 6 | 44.5% | 71.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 67.0% | 81.6% |

Davison

1995 Population Estimate 17,823

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 5,841 | 5,329 | 5,431 |
| White | 5,736 | 5,163 | 5,262 |
| American Indian | 70 | 129 | 136 |
| Black | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Other | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| Population under 5 | 1,500 | 1,319 | 1,245 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
30.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.0%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 8.16 | 10 | 7.89 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 20.45 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 8 | 3.3% | 72 | 5.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 82.85 | 6 | 99.42 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 21 | 8.6% | 111 | 8.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 215 | 88.5% | 985 | 80.1% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Ethan | 0.98% | 2.11% | 196 | 200 | 25 | 28 |
| Mitchell | 2.70% | 2.84% | 2,935 | 2,881 | 323 | 322 |
| Mount Vernon | 0.85% | 0.79% | 251 | 258 | 15 | 16 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 387 | 398 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 122 | 158 |
| Violent | <3 | 3 |
| Informal | 88 | 90 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 10 | FY 96 17 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 83 | 55 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.2% | 0.9% |

Davison

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,088 | 3,824 |
| With children | 2,124 | 1,885 |
| Without children | 1,964 | 1,939 |
| Female Headed Families | 471 | 510 |
| With children | 241 | 369 |
| Without children | 230 | 141 |
| Male Headed Families | 106 | 130 |
| With children | 32 | 69 |
| Without children | 74 | 61 |

1990 Total Family Households 4,464

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 14.0% | 15.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.8% | 16.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 13.6% | 18.5% |
| All Families | 9.4% | 10.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 12.2% | 13.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 15.2% | 17.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 28.2% | 36.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 40.6% | 47.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 70.0% |

Median Family Income

| | |
|----------|----------|
| \$27,091 | \$27,249 |
|----------|----------|

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 113 | 111 |
| Recipients | 282 | 273 |
| Children | 187 | 180 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.6% | 1.5% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 524 | 531 |
| Persons | 1,147 | 1,154 |
| Avg. per person | \$62 | \$61 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 6.4% | 6.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 51.0% | 58.8% |
| With children under 6 | 57.5% | 79.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.1% | 83.9% |

Day

1995 Population Estimate

6,713

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 2,531 | 2,024 | 1,961 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.1% |
| White | 2,278 | 1,764 | 1,707 | |
| American Indian | 249 | 256 | 252 | |
| Black | (...) | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8% |
| Other | 4 | 4 | 2 | |
| Population under 5 | 614 | 502 | 461 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 29.41 | 8 | 20.94 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 65.83 | 6 | 79.00 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 2.9% | 20 | 5.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 454.55 | 4 | 181.82 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 7 | 10.3% | 26 | 6.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 49 | 72.1% | 257 | 68.9% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Bristol | 1.27% | 0.00% | 152 | 148 | 22 | 14 |
| Roslyn | 0.00% | 0.00% | 210 | 203 | 23 | 29 |
| Waubay | 3.75% | 5.75% | 309 | 274 | 50 | 36 |
| Webster | 0.91% | 1.19% | 682 | 654 | 79 | 56 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 11.11% | 16.67% | 67 | 81 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|
| | FY 95 | FY 96 | | |
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | | |
| Formal | 49 | 23 | | |
| Violent | 0 | 0 | | |
| Informal | 20 | 5 | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | 3 | 6 | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 10 | 11 | | |
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 6.6% | 1.6% | | |

Day

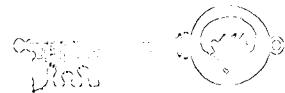
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,907

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,968 | 1,659 |
| With children | 962 | 721 |
| Without children | 1,006 | 938 |
| Female Headed Families | 136 | 154 |
| With children | 48 | 107 |
| Without children | 88 | 47 |
| Male Headed Families | 109 | 94 |
| With children | 29 | 39 |
| Without children | 80 | 55 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 19.5% | 21.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 22.3% | 28.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 28.7% | 33.1% |
| All Families | 15.7% | 15.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 19.8% | 24.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.1% | 34.6% |
| Female Headed Families | 31.6% | 46.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 43.9% | 52.1% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 64.0% |

Median Family Income \$21,858 \$22,906

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1995

1996

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Families | 50 | 44 |
| Recipients | 157 | 131 |
| Children | 116 | 96 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.3% | 2.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 209 | 186 |
| Persons | 607 | 523 |
| Avg. per person | \$65 | \$68 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 9.0% | 7.8% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 42.2% | 48.5% |
| With children under 6 | 47.2% | 57.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 58.5% | 83.7% |

Deuel

1995 Population Estimate **4,449**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,727 | 1,298 | 1,290 |
| White | 1,707 | 1,285 | 1,280 |
| American Indian | (...) | 6 | 6 |
| Black | (...) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 20 | 7 | 4 |
| Population under 5 | 381 | 316 | 288 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
28.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
6.4%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 7.04 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 107.99 | <3 | 43.20 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 7.7% | 17 | 6.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 63.90 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 3.8% | 17 | 6.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 41 | 82.0% | 229 | 82.1% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Deuel | 0.00% | 0.62% | 673 | 650 | 76 | 78 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 9 | 9 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 9 | 17 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 0 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 3 | 1 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 2.7% | 3.3% |

Deuel

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,304

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,304 | 1,176 |
| With children | 667 | 517 |
| Without children | 637 | 659 |
| Female Headed Families | 65 | 87 |
| With children | 19 | 50 |
| Without children | 46 | 37 |
| Male Headed Families | 54 | 41 |
| With children | 12 | 12 |
| Without children | 42 | 29 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 23.6% | 16.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.1% | 20.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 31.7% | 19.6% |
| All Families | 20.8% | 12.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 26.1% | 16.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 29.2% | 24.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 20.0% | 25.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 36.8% | 43.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 58.3% |

Median Family Income \$20,119 \$21,372

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 6 | 6 |
| Recipients | 15 | 14 |
| Children | 11 | 9 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 78 | 73 |
| Persons | 208 | 185 |
| Avg. per person | \$54 | \$61 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.7% | 4.2% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 35.6% | 49.6% |
| With children under 6 | 36.9% | 70.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 49.1% | 70.7% |

Dewey

1995 Population Estimate **5,783**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,391 | 2,367 | 2,497 |
| White | 730 | 513 | 522 |
| American Indian | 1,648 | 1,845 | 1,966 |
| Black | (...) | 4 | 4 |
| Other | 13 | 5 | 5 |
| Population under 5 | 646 | 680 | 686 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
43.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
12.1%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 7.94 | 13 | 18.11 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 55.52 | 3 | 33.31 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 6 | 4.8% | 52 | 7.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 217.39 | 4 | 173.91 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 23 | 18.3% | 126 | 17.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 87 | 73.1% | 508 | 72.5% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Eagle Butte | 3.79% | 10.94% | 401 | 341 | 190 | 214 |
| Isabel | 0.00% | 0.00% | 153 | 136 | 23 | 21 |
| Timber Lake | 1.82% | 2.98% | 344 | 317 | 44 | 45 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 7.63% | 6.38% | 1,202 | 1,070 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 3 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 0 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 1 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 33 | 27 |

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 28.0% | 13.1% |

Dewey

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,301

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 978 | 827 |
| With children | 594 | 516 |
| Without children | 384 | 311 |
| Female Headed Families | 214 | 365 |
| With children | 139 | 318 |
| Without children | 75 | 47 |
| Male Headed Families | 36 | 109 |
| With children | 27 | 67 |
| Without children | 9 | 42 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 35.4% | 44.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 55.8% | 53.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 53.8% | 59.6% |
| All Families | 28.6% | 40.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.2% | 47.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 36.8% | 56.6% |
| Female Headed Families | 56.5% | 63.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 62.1% | 65.1% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 72.8% |

Median Family Income \$20,112 \$15,774

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 215 | 194 |
| Recipients | 572 | 532 |
| Children | 427 | 402 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 9.9% | 9.2% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 294 | 288 |
| Persons | 1,079 | 1,063 |
| Avg. per person | \$68 | \$71 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 18.7% | 18.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 51.5% | 55.0% |
| With children under 6 | 43.9% | 70.2% |
| With children 6-17 | 71.7% | 71.4% |

Douglas

1995 Population Estimate **3,615**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,430 | 1,207 | 1,154 |
| White | 1,418 | 1,189 | 1,137 |
| American Indian | (...) | 17 | 17 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 12 | 1 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 335 | 315 | 275 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
32.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.7%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 8.16 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 110.74 | <3 | 44.30 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2.9% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 1.9% | 7 | 2.9% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 48 | 90.6% | 190 | 78.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Armour | 0.00% | 0.79% | 279 | 266 | 26 | 28 |
| Corsica | 0.00% | 0.00% | 241 | 244 | 21 | 20 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 165 | 134 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 14 | 11 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 5 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 2 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 2 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 0.3% | 0.0% |

Douglas

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 995

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,016 | 933 |
| With children | 519 | 451 |
| Without children | 497 | 482 |
| Female Headed Families | 55 | 38 |
| With children | 27 | 19 |
| Without children | 28 | 19 |
| Male Headed Families | 40 | 24 |
| With children | 19 | 13 |
| Without children | 21 | 11 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| All Persons | 29.1% | 21.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.9% | 25.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 29.3% | 18.4% |
| All Families | 25.7% | 17.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 30.9% | 21.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 28.9% | 23.0% |
| Female Headed Families | 36.4% | 51.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 37.9% | 79.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |

Median Family Income \$18,196 \$20,953

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 7 | 5 |
| Recipients | 26 | 14 |
| Children | 18 | 9 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.7% | 0.4% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 49 | 45 |
| Persons | 128 | 115 |
| Avg. per person | \$53 | \$57 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.5% | 3.2% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 38.0% | 49.0% |
| With children under 6 | 47.9% | 78.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 53.8% | 75.5% |

Edmunds

1995 Population Estimate **4,344**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,722 | 1,226 | 1,197 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 28.0% |
| White | 1,711 | 1,212 | 1,184 | |
| American Indian | (...) | 10 | 10 | |
| Black | (...) | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.5% |
| Other | 11 | 4 | 3 | |
| Population under 5 | 378 | 296 | 279 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 20.00 | <3 | 7.60 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 5 | 109.05 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 2.0% | 12 | 4.6% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 4.0% | 7 | 2.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 40 | 80.0% | 198 | 76.7% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Bowdle | 0.00% | 0.00% | 164 | 156 | 19 | 16 |
| Ipswich | 0.00% | 0.91% | 360 | 426 | 58 | 56 |
| Edmunds Central | 0.97% | 0.00% | 212 | 209 | 12 | 11 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 100 | 57 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 8 | 11 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 13 | 9 |
| | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | 1 | 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 3 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 6.6% | 11.7% |

Edmunds

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,271 | 1,120 |
| With children | 594 | 492 |
| Without children | 677 | 628 |
| Female Headed Families | 74 | 62 |
| With children | 35 | 34 |
| Without children | 39 | 28 |
| Male Headed Families | 56 | 34 |
| With children | 9 | 11 |
| Without children | 47 | 23 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,216

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| All Persons | 24.3% | 23.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 31.3% | 28.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 34.1% | 32.8% |
| All Families | 19.3% | 18.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 25.9% | 27.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 33.8% | 26.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 24.3% | 27.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.3% | 41.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |

Median Family Income \$20,568 \$23,788

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 4 | 3 |
| Recipients | 8 | 7 |
| Children | 5 | 5 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 48 | 49 |
| Persons | 111 | 107 |
| Avg. per person | \$57 | \$56 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.6% | 2.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 47.0% | 49.6% |
| With children under 6 | 57.1% | 73.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 68.7% | 76.8% |

Fall River

1995 Population Estimate **7,089**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,528 | 1,918 | 1,872 |
| White | 2,275 | 1,720 | 1,675 |
| American Indian | 215 | 160 | 163 |
| Black | (...) | 12 | 21 |
| Other | 38 | 26 | 13 |
| Population under 5 | 694 | 376 | 343 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
26.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
4.8%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 14.71 | 4 | 10.96 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 28.39 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 7 | 10.3% | 22 | 6.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 224.72 | <3 | 89.89 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 18 | 26.5% | 64 | 17.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 41 | 63.1% | 226 | 63.8% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Edgemont | 2.21% | 1.35% | 265 | 241 | 32 | 34 |
| Hot Springs | 2.26% | 2.76% | 1,033 | 1,005 | 151 | 136 |
| Oelrichs | 0.00% | 2.04% | 76 | 63 | 0 | 1 |
| Private Schools | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

(Inc. BIA & Parochial)

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 27 | 58 |
| Violent | <3 | <3 |
| Informal | 22 | 11 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 5 | FY 96 5 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 31 | 23 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 16.8% | 5.6% |

Fall River

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,852 | 1,572 |
| With children | 925 | 671 |
| Without children | 927 | 901 |
| Female Headed Families | 199 | 239 |
| With children | 135 | 176 |
| Without children | 64 | 63 |
| Male Headed Families | 22 | 75 |
| With children | 6 | 44 |
| Without children | 16 | 31 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,886

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 18.5% | 14.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 16.5% | 20.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.2% | 29.9% |
| All Families | 12.5% | 10.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 13.9% | 17.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 17.5% | 28.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 47.2% | 50.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 52.6% | 66.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 83.1% |

Median Family Income \$29,100 \$27,313

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 54 | 49 |
| Recipients | 140 | 122 |
| Children | 99 | 87 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.0% | 1.7% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 201 | 195 |
| Persons | 499 | 450 |
| Avg. per person | \$60 | \$64 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 7.0% | 6.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 47.6% | 54.9% |
| With children under 6 | 46.9% | 76.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.6% | 83.9% |

Faulk

1995 Population Estimate **2,592**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,085 | 791 | 740 |
| White | 1,080 | 787 | 737 |
| American Indian | (...) | 4 | 3 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 247 | 195 | 174 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
28.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.8%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 33.56 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 3.0% | 5 | 3.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 368.10 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2.4% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 22 | 66.7% | 101 | 60.8% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Cresbard | 0.00% | 0.00% | 144 | 243 | 12 | 15 |
| Faulkton | 0.60% | 0.00% | 316 | 324 | 26 | 31 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 102 | 0 | NA | NA |

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 3 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 13 | 4 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 1 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 3 | 3 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.4% | 7.0% |

Faulk

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 851 | 696 |
| With children | 426 | 290 |
| Without children | 425 | 406 |
| Female Headed Families | 50 | 33 |
| With children | 28 | 13 |
| Without children | 22 | 20 |
| Male Headed Families | 35 | 23 |
| With children | 6 | 11 |
| Without children | 29 | 12 |

1990 Total Family Households 752

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| All Persons | 31.2% | 24.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 41.0% | 32.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 46.5% | 40.5% |
| All Families | 24.4% | 19.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 32.9% | 28.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 41.2% | 28.2% |
| Female Headed Families | 16.0% | 18.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.6% | 54.5% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |

Median Family Income \$19,413 \$21,526

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 2 | 2 |
| Recipients | 7 | 4 |
| Children | 5 | 2 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.3% | 0.2% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 22 | 25 |
| Persons | 61 | 70 |
| Avg. per person | \$53 | \$50 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.4% | 2.7% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 29.5% | 45.4% |
| With children under 6 | 28.8% | 66.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 47.3% | 71.2% |

Grant

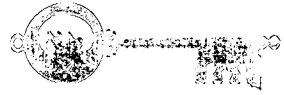
1995 Population Estimate **8,237**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 3,124 | 2,634 | 2,626 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.6% |
| White | 3,078 | 2,605 | 2,602 | |
| American Indian | 18 | 13 | 13 | |
| Black | (...) | 2 | 2 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.6% |
| Other | 28 | 14 | 9 | |
| Population under 5 | 749 | 588 | 551 | |



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 20.00 | 3 | 6.24 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 40.57 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 3.0% | 22 | 4.6% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 5 | 5.0% | 37 | 7.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 84 | 85.7% | 386 | 83.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Big Stone City | 0.00% | 0.00% | 117 | 112 | 15 | 15 |
| Grant-Deuel | 1.41% | 0.00% | 256 | 268 | 56 | 50 |
| Milbank | 2.42% | 2.34% | 1,239 | 1,217 | 127 | 121 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 109 | 110 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|----------|----------|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | | |
| Formal | 43 | 59 | | |
| Violent | 5 | 7 | | |
| Informal | 21 | 31 | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 5 | FY 96: 0 | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 10 | 11 | | |
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 5.1% | 1.7% | | |

Grant

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,264

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,128 | 2,032 |
| With children | 1,177 | 1,021 |
| Without children | 951 | 1,011 |
| Female Headed Families | 131 | 157 |
| With children | 85 | 111 |
| Without children | 46 | 46 |
| Male Headed Families | 107 | 75 |
| With children | 29 | 40 |
| Without children | 78 | 35 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 13.2% | 10.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 13.6% | 10.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.8% | 9.2% |
| All Families | 9.9% | 7.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 10.3% | 9.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 13.8% | 10.0% |
| Female Headed Families | 13.0% | 31.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.6% | 42.1% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 45.0% |

Median Family Income \$25,576 \$28,471

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 26 | 24 |
| Recipients | 75 | 66 |
| Children | 53 | 44 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.9% | 0.8% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 162 | 153 |
| Persons | 402 | 359 |
| Avg. per person | \$58 | \$59 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.9% | 4.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 44.9% | 55.5% |
| With children under 6 | 41.7% | 83.4% |
| With children 6-17 | 63.5% | 81.7% |

Gregory

1995 Population Estimate 5,112

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,901 | 1,627 | 1,533 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.3% |
| White | 1,788 | 1,481 | 1,389 | |
| American Indian | 108 | 142 | 140 | |
| Black | 0 | 1 | 1 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.8% |
| Other | 5 | 3 | 3 | |
| Population under 5 | 473 | 389 | 345 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 16.13 | 3 | 11.19 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 8 | 12.9% | 18 | 6.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 291.55 | <3 | 116.62 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 6 | 9.7% | 19 | 7.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 44 | 71.0% | 198 | 75.6% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Burke | 0.56% | 0.61% | 301 | 301 | 20 | 20 |
| Gregory | 1.42% | 0.73% | 567 | 566 | 61 | 54 |
| Bonesteel/Fairfax | 0.82% | 0.00% | 257 | 234 | 35 | 29 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 8 | 11 |
| Violent | <3 | 0 |
| Informal | 44 | 43 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 5 | 7 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 5.3% | 2.0% |

Gregory

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,494 | 1,244 |
| With children | 736 | 567 |
| Without children | 758 | 677 |
| Female Headed Families | 104 | 115 |
| With children | 53 | 71 |
| Without children | 51 | 44 |
| Male Headed Families | 54 | 63 |
| With children | 11 | 31 |
| Without children | 43 | 32 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,422

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 25.8% | 21.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.6% | 24.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 30.1% | 34.3% |
| All Families | 22.9% | 16.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 25.9% | 21.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 30.3% | 31.6% |
| Female Headed Families | 28.8% | 28.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 32.3% | 53.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 75.0% |

Median Family Income \$18,793 \$21,286

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 43 | 42 |
| Recipients | 108 | 102 |
| Children | 74 | 73 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.1% | 2.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 148 | 142 |
| Persons | 409 | 388 |
| Avg. per person | \$61 | \$65 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 8.0% | 7.6% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 34.3% | 47.3% |
| With children under 6 | 45.7% | 74.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 48.6% | 70.6% |

Haakon

1995 Population Estimate 2,548

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,035 | 979 | 946 |
| White | 1,014 | 954 | 923 |
| American Indian | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Black | (.) | 3 | 3 |
| Other | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Population under 5 | 319 | 197 | 172 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
37.4%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
6.8%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 6.45 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 26.08 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 2.7% | 5 | 3.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 5 | 13.5% | 12 | 7.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 31 | 83.8% | 121 | 79.1% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Haakon | 1.29% | 1.29% | 560 | 531 | 28 | 34 |
| Midland | 0.00% | 1.27% | 129 | 117 | 10 | 8 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 28 | 6 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | <3 | 14 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 1 | 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 1 | 3 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 0.0% | 0.0% |

Haakon

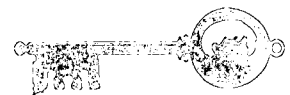
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 654

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 650 | 590 |
| With children | 390 | 350 |
| Without children | 260 | 240 |
| Female Headed Families | 51 | 34 |
| With children | 25 | 26 |
| Without children | 26 | 8 |
| Male Headed Families | 28 | 30 |
| With children | 18 | 20 |
| Without children | 10 | 10 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 20.6% | 13.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 23.5% | 17.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 22.3% | 24.9% |
| All Families | 18.4% | 11.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 20.6% | 14.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.0% | 23.1% |
| Female Headed Families | 15.7% | 48.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 13.3% | 60.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 75.0% |

Median Family Income \$23,684 \$24,327

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 3 | 4 |
| Recipients | 11 | 13 |
| Children | 8 | 9 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.4% | 0.5% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 28 | 28 |
| Persons | 69 | 79 |
| Avg. per person | \$54 | \$55 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.7% | 3.1% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 44.3% | 42.6% |
| With children under 6 | 40.8% | 43.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 59.9% | 61.2% |

Hamlin

1995 Population Estimate **5,372**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,656 | 1,546 | 1,617 |
| White | 1,638 | 1,530 | 1,604 |
| American Indian | 15 | 5 | 6 |
| Black | (...) | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 3 | 10 | 6 |
| Population under 5 | 413 | 343 | 348 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
30.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.6%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 5.62 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 17.38 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 4.3% | 18 | 5.1% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 296.74 | <3 | 118.69 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 4.3% | 10 | 2.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 55 | 83.3% | 270 | 77.6% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Castlewood | 2.70% | 0.63% | 328 | 338 | 39 | 44 |
| Estelline | 0.00% | 0.00% | 240 | 250 | 26 | 22 |
| Hamlin | 0.57% | 1.91% | 745 | 745 | 58 | 63 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 22 | 22 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 11 | 9 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 16 | 5 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 2 | FY 96: 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 1 | 4 |

1980 1990

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 4.5% 6.1%

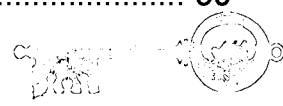
Hamlin

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,321

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,292 | 1,186 |
| With children | 607 | 545 |
| Without children | 685 | 641 |
| Female Headed Families | 108 | 84 |
| With children | 47 | 54 |
| Without children | 61 | 30 |
| Male Headed Families | 45 | 51 |
| With children | 2 | 21 |
| Without children | 43 | 30 |



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 23.7% | 16.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 32.3% | 19.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 32.4% | 24.6% |
| All Families | 17.5% | 11.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 25.8% | 15.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.0% | 25.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 20.4% | 16.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.3% | 17.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 30.0% |

Median Family Income \$20,010 \$25,362

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 10 | 8 |
| Recipients | 28 | 22 |
| Children | 19 | 17 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.5% | 0.4% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 71 | 71 |
| Persons | 213 | 213 |
| Avg. per person | \$59 | \$60 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.0% | 4.0% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 37.8% | 44.5% |
| With children under 6 | 36.1% | 68.9% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.0% | 75.5% |

Hand

1995 Population Estimate 4,202

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,563 | 1,249 | 1,234 |
| White | 1,555 | 1,236 | 1,223 |
| American Indian | (.) | 4 | 4 |
| Black | (.) | 2 | 1 |
| Other | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Population under 5 | 364 | 291 | 262 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
29.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.2%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 4.12 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 22.35 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 7.5% | 9 | 3.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 67.34 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 7.5% | 5 | 2.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 30 | 76.9% | 185 | 77.1% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Miller | 0.89% | 1.85% | 655 | 650 | 65 | 63 |
| Polo* | 0.00% | 0.00% | 25 | 23 | 8 | 8 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 90 | 96 | NA | NA |

*These numbers are for grades K-6. Grades 7-12 are contracted out.



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 29 | 28 |
| Violent | 3 | 0 |
| Informal | 11 | 11 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 2 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 1 | 4 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 2.0% | 0.4% |

Hand

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,189

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,269 | 1,087 |
| With children | 625 | 489 |
| Without children | 644 | 598 |
| Female Headed Families | 68 | 73 |
| With children | 35 | 39 |
| Without children | 33 | 34 |
| Male Headed Families | 49 | 29 |
| With children | 7 | 10 |
| Without children | 42 | 19 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 28.4% | 17.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 37.9% | 23.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 39.8% | 16.8% |
| All Families | 22.6% | 13.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.3% | 21.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 37.4% | 17.1% |
| Female Headed Families | 19.1% | 21.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 29.7% | 35.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 58.3% |

Median Family Income \$20,363 \$22,660

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 5 | 5 |
| Recipients | 13 | 13 |
| Children | 11 | 11 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.3% | 0.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 56 | 59 |
| Persons | 142 | 155 |
| Avg. per person | \$56 | \$58 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.4% | 3.7% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 37.1% | 46.6% |
| With children under 6 | 37.5% | 75.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 55.2% | 80.3% |

Hanson

1995 Population Estimate **2,935**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|---|
| Population under 20 | 1,246 | 992 | 959 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 33.4% |
| White | 1,236 | 987 | 954 | |
| American Indian | (..) | 5 | 5 | |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.1% |
| Other | 10 | 0 | 0 | |
| Population under 5 | 323 | 221 | 204 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 9.30 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 27.93 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 4.4% | 14 | 6.5% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1.9% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 32 | 71.1% | 142 | 67.9% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Hanson | 0.56% | 0.00% | 344 | 329 | 33 | 40 |
| Emery | 0.00% | 0.00% | 199 | 204 | 20 | 17 |
| Private Schools | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | | | | | | |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 6 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | <3 | 17 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 1 | 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 5 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.7% | 2.8% |

Hanson

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 841 | 747 |
| With children | 441 | 358 |
| Without children | 400 | 389 |
| Female Headed Families | 41 | 37 |
| With children | 18 | 21 |
| Without children | 23 | 16 |
| Male Headed Families | 28 | 28 |
| With children | 2 | 8 |
| Without children | 26 | 20 |

1990 Total Family Households 812

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 31.3% | 16.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 42.9% | 23.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 39.9% | 22.2% |
| All Families | 24.2% | 11.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.5% | 18.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 35.1% | 18.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 41.5% | 21.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 77.8% | 44.4% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 0.0% |

Median Family Income \$19,492 \$28,232

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 3 | 2 |
| Recipients | 5 | 6 |
| Children | 3 | 5 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.2% | 0.2% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 29 | 22 |
| Persons | 93 | 70 |
| Avg. per person | \$56 | \$60 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.2% | 2.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.2% | 54.1% |
| With children under 6 | 39.2% | 57.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 46.8% | 70.9% |

Harding

1995 Population Estimate 1,542

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 580 | 586 | 541 |
| White | 562 | 574 | 530 |
| American Indian | (.) | 7 | 8 |
| Black | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Other | 18 | 2 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 131 | 147 | 122 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
35.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.9%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 5.6% | 4 | 3.6% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 0 | 0% | <3 | 0.90% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 12 | 66.7% | 84 | 76.4% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Harding County | 0.57% | 0.59% | 364 | 360 | 20 | 25 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 30 | 42 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 5 | 7 |
| Violent | 0 | 4 |
| Informal | <3 | 0 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 0 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 0 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 2.1% | 5.6% |

Harding

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 404 | 399 |
| With children | 211 | 214 |
| Without children | 193 | 185 |
| Female Headed Families | 22 | 27 |
| With children | 8 | 12 |
| Without children | 14 | 15 |
| Male Headed Families | 19 | 13 |
| With children | 0 | 3 |
| Without children | 19 | 10 |

1990 Total Family Households 439



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 23.8% | 18.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 32.2% | 20.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.3% | 21.8% |
| All Families | 19.1% | 18.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 20.4% | 18.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 31.4% | 22.2% |
| Female Headed Families | 0.0% | 62.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 0.0% | 76.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 80.0% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$23,968 | \$23,333 |

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 1 | 2 |
| Recipients | 2 | 4 |
| Children | 2 | 3 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.1% | 0.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 13 | 12 |
| Persons | 40 | 35 |
| Avg. per person | \$64 | \$51 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.6% | 2.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 35.5% | 58.1% |
| With children under 6 | 33.6% | 60.9% |
| With children 6-17 | 46.3% | 81.3% |

Hughes

1995 Population Estimate **15,537**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 4,905 | 4,728 | 4,965 |
| White | 4,374 | 4,202 | 4,404 |
| American Indian | 491 | 477 | 516 |
| Black | (..) | 12 | 17 |
| Other | 40 | 37 | 28 |
| Population under 5 | 1,262 | 1,154 | 1,152 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
31.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.4%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 4.12 | 16 | 13.94 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 28.37 | <3 | 5.67 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 1.6% | 45 | 3.9% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 3 | 304.88 | 7 | 142.28 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 21 | 8.6% | 110 | 9.6% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 211 | 87.6% | 951 | 84.3% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Harrold | 0.00% | 0.00% | 117 | 129 | 16 | 13 |
| Pierre | 3.25% | 2.78% | 2,928 | 2,894 | 334 | 374 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 403 | 158 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 84 | 86 |
| Violent | 5 | 2 |
| Informal | 208 | 206 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 9 | FY 96: 7 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 47 | 65 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.4% | 1.8% |

Hughes

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 3,226 | 3,324 |
| With children | 1,845 | 1,760 |
| Without children | 1,381 | 1,564 |
| Female Headed Families | 386 | 496 |
| With children | 287 | 393 |
| Without children | 99 | 103 |
| Male Headed Families | 76 | 121 |
| With children | 7 | 71 |
| Without children | 69 | 50 |

1990 Total Family Households 3,941

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 7.1% | 10.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 7.1% | 13.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 8.0% | 20.5% |
| All Families | 4.9% | 8.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 6.7% | 11.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 7.3% | 15.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 22.8% | 32.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 29.0% | 37.8% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 54.2% |

Median Family Income \$34,331 \$33,863

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 100 | 82 |
| Recipients | 247 | 209 |
| Children | 180 | 158 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.6% | 1.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 357 | 319 |
| Persons | 899 | 809 |
| Avg. per person | \$64 | \$64 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.8% | 5.2% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 65.4% | 70.3% |
| With children under 6 | 69.3% | 88.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 80.7% | 89.9% |

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Hutchinson

1995 Population Estimate 8,016

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,780 | 2,232 | 2,192 |
| White | 2,754 | 2,205 | 2,166 |
| American Indian | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| Black | (..) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 15 | 14 | 11 |
| Population under 5 | 637 | 520 | 480 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
27.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
5.9%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 4.46 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 60.20 | 4 | 48.16 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 2.3% | 17 | 3.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 40.90 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 3.5% | 11 | 2.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 67 | 77.9% | 317 | 71.4% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Freeman | 0.00% | 0.55% | 489 | 448 | 80 | 77 |
| Menno | 0.72% | 0.00% | 331 | 331 | 48 | 35 |
| Parkston | 1.32% | 0.25% | 728 | 726 | 77 | 85 |
| Tripp-Delmont | 1.25% | 3.07% | 315 | 308 | 44 | 30 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 86 | 98 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 4 | 5 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 17 | 11 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 1 | 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 3 | 19 |

1980 1990

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 4.5% 3.7%

Hutchinson

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,282

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,408 | 2,109 |
| With children | 1,114 | 860 |
| Without children | 1,294 | 1,249 |
| Female Headed Families | 140 | 115 |
| With children | 69 | 59 |
| Without children | 71 | 56 |
| Male Headed Families | 73 | 58 |
| With children | 21 | 18 |
| Without children | 52 | 40 |

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 23.5% | 19.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 29.9% | 21.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 33.6% | 28.6% |
| All Families | 19.7% | 16.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 26.0% | 19.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 32.4% | 25.7% |
| Female Headed Families | 22.9% | 21.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.8% | 23.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 26.7% |

Median Family Income \$20,601 \$23,573

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 14 | 11 |
| Recipients | 36 | 27 |
| Children | 23 | 16 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.4% | 0.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 110 | 117 |
| Persons | 275 | 305 |
| Avg. per person | \$61 | \$62 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.4% | 3.8% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

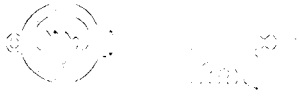
| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 41.8% | 49.6% |
| With children under 6 | 46.6% | 77.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.9% | 81.6% |

Hyde

1995 Population Estimate

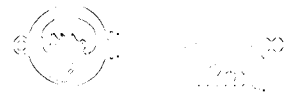
1,675

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 686 | 468 | 457 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 27.5% |
| White | 629 | 448 | 437 | |
| American Indian | 55 | 20 | 20 | |
| Black | (..) | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.2% |
| Other | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Population under 5 | 164 | 119 | 103 | |



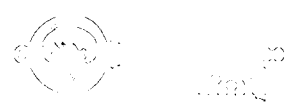
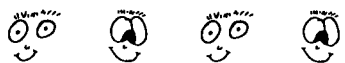
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 10.20 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 0 | 0% | <3 | 1.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 240.96 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 5.3% | 6 | 6.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 16 | 84.2% | 80 | 81.6% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Hyde | 0.56% | 0.00% | 345 | 333 | 39 | 47 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 12.30% | 13.15% | 495 | 563 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|---|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | | | |
| Formal | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Violent | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Informal | 2 | 14 | | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 | | | |
| | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 2 | | | |
| | | | Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 2.5% | 4.1% |

Hyde

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 458

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 484 | 420 |
| With children | 245 | 200 |
| Without children | 239 | 220 |
| Female Headed Families | 43 | 24 |
| With children | 16 | 14 |
| Without children | 27 | 10 |
| Male Headed Families | 9 | 14 |
| With children | 2 | 6 |
| Without children | 7 | 8 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 23.2% | 16.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.8% | 21.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 25.6% | 23.9% |
| All Families | 18.8% | 12.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 28.8% | 17.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 23.8% | 25.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 16.3% | 30.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 35.0% | 77.8% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 66.7% |

Median Family Income \$23,072 \$25,081

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 10 | 6 |
| Recipients | 31 | 18 |
| Children | 24 | 15 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.9% | 1.1% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 34 | 31 |
| Persons | 96 | 88 |
| Avg. per person | \$59 | \$60 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.7% | 5.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 42.6% | 46.7% |
| With children under 6 | 58.1% | 65.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 56.7% | 88.5% |

Jackson

1995 Population Estimate 2,867

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,461 | 1,082 | 1,132 |
| White | 642 | 472 | 481 |
| American Indian | 815 | 607 | 649 |
| Black | (..) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Population under 5 | 367 | 284 | 283 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
39.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
9.8%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 35.09 | 6 | 21.74 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 124.53 | <3 | 49.81 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 1.8% | 9 | 3.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 429.18 | <3 | 85.84 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 3.5% | 34 | 12.3% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 43 | 75.4% | 181 | 66.5% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Kadoka | 1.52% | 0.53% | 409 | 416 | 41 | 61 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 19.13% | 14.91% | 364 | 344 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 7 | 8 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 9 | 16 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 7 | 3 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 11.5% | 9.9% |

Jackson

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 680

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 637 | 528 |
| With children | 380 | 278 |
| Without children | 257 | 250 |
| Female Headed Families | 95 | 95 |
| With children | 65 | 71 |
| Without children | 30 | 24 |
| Male Headed Families | 34 | 57 |
| With children | 17 | 46 |
| Without children | 17 | 11 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| All Persons | 35.6% | 38.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.1% | 54.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 50.0% | 66.7% |
| All Families | 27.4% | 31.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.5% | 44.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 42.1% | 60.1% |
| Female Headed Families | 67.4% | 78.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 77.3% | 87.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |
| Median Family Income | \$23,100 | \$20,444 |

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 115 | 106 |
| Recipients | 348 | 321 |
| Children | 254 | 233 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 12.1% | 11.2% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 182 | 173 |
| Persons | 689 | 654 |
| Avg. per person | \$70 | \$70 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 24.0% | 22.8% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 38.1% | 49.2% |
| With children under 6 | 37.2% | 63.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 60.6% | 82.5% |

Jerauld

1995 Population Estimate **2,338**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 929 | 672 | 661 |
| White | 927 | 665 | 654 |
| American Indian | (..) | 3 | 3 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Population under 5 | 255 | 131 | 129 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
27.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
5.4%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 16.81 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 4.5% | 8 | 6.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 4.5% | 6 | 5.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 18 | 85.7% | 94 | 81.0% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Alpena | 0.00% | 0.00% | 117 | 113 | 15 | 16 |
| Wessington Springs | 0.79% | 0.85% | 434 | 420 | 45 | 47 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 12 | 16 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 0 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 2 | 5 |

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 4.6% 11.0%

Jerauld

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 683

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 726 | 620 |
| With children | 348 | 265 |
| Without children | 378 | 355 |
| Female Headed Families | 26 | 39 |
| With children | 11 | 19 |
| Without children | 15 | 20 |
| Male Headed Families | 22 | 24 |
| With children | 0 | 7 |
| Without children | 22 | 17 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 20.3% | 18.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 23.1% | 22.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 23.9% | 22.9% |
| All Families | 15.6% | 13.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.7% | 19.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 23.0% | 21.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 7.7% | 18.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 18.2% | 28.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 0.0% |

Median Family Income \$21,421 \$22,784

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 3 | 2 |
| Recipients | 6 | 4 |
| Children | 4 | 3 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.3% | 0.2% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 34 | 30 |
| Persons | 100 | 82 |
| Avg. per person | \$42 | \$47 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.3% | 3.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 38.8% | 46.9% |
| With children under 6 | 43.2% | 68.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 58.8% | 81.4% |

Jones

1995 Population Estimate 1,318

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 473 | 400 | 393 |
| White | 465 | 398 | 391 |
| American Indian | (...) | 2 | 2 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 108 | 102 | 103 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
30.0%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.9%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 15.63 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 67.34 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 20.0% | 4 | 6.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 6.7% | <3 | 3.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 11 | 84.6% | 53 | 85.5% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Jones County | 0.00% | 0.00% | 283 | 284 | 46 | 35 |
| Private Schools | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | | | | | | |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 6 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 3 | 3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 2 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 11.9% | 8.2% |

Jones

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 382

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 373 | 350 |
| With children | 186 | 153 |
| Without children | 187 | 197 |
| Female Headed Families | 27 | 26 |
| With children | 20 | 12 |
| Without children | 7 | 14 |
| Male Headed Families | 9 | 6 |
| With children | 5 | 5 |
| Without children | 4 | 1 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 18.3% | 15.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 20.0% | 19.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 20.8% | 23.5% |
| All Families | 17.1% | 11.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 18.5% | 14.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 23.9% | 16.2% |
| Female Headed Families | 37.0% | 30.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 50.0% | 40.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 50.0% |

Median Family Income \$23,658 \$25,125

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 2 | 1 |
| Recipients | 2 | 3 |
| Children | 2 | 2 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.2% | 0.2% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 11 | 13 |
| Persons | 41 | 46 |
| Avg. per person | \$58 | \$52 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.1% | 3.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 38.0% | 50.5% |
| With children under 6 | 34.9% | 56.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 50.4% | 82.9% |

Kingsbury

1995 Population Estimate 5,745

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,929 | 1,651 | 1,609 |
| White | 1,914 | 1,644 | 1,603 |
| American Indian | (...) | 3 | 3 |
| Black | (...) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 15 | 4 | 3 |
| Population under 5 | 500 | 389 | 355 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
27.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.2%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 3.23 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 32.21 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 1.4% | 11 | 3.5% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 291.55 | 3 | 174.93 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 1.4% | 7 | 2.3% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 63 | 88.7% | 256 | 83.1% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Arlington | 0.00% | 0.99% | 403 | 396 | 40 | 39 |
| DeSmet | 0.00% | 0.00% | 392 | 394 | 40 | 41 |
| Lake Preston | 0.67% | 1.96% | 282 | 275 | 25 | 26 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 21 | 21 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 8 | 15 |
| Violent | 3 | <3 |
| Informal | 14 | 5 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 2 | FY 96: 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 5 | 3 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 3.9% | 2.0% |

Kingsbury

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,743 | 1,493 |
| With children | 818 | 643 |
| Without children | 925 | 850 |
| Female Headed Families | 93 | 84 |
| With children | 47 | 55 |
| Without children | 46 | 29 |
| Male Headed Families | 56 | 52 |
| With children | 11 | 21 |
| Without children | 45 | 31 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,629



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 20.1% | 13.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.6% | 17.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.0% | 18.3% |
| All Families | 15.0% | 10.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.1% | 16.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 24.6% | 16.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 25.8% | 16.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.9% | 25.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 28.6% |

Median Family Income \$21,785 \$25,800

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 10 | 8 |
| Recipients | 29 | 21 |
| Children | 22 | 17 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.5% | 0.4% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 75 | 66 |
| Persons | 209 | 168 |
| Avg. per person | \$57 | \$53 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.6% | 2.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.9% | 46.7% |
| With children under 6 | 43.1% | 71.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 62.1% | 74.4% |

Lake

1995 Population Estimate 10,797

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 3,323 | 3,205 | 3,283 |
| White | 3,284 | 3,164 | 3,253 |
| American Indian | 19 | 17 | 17 |
| Black | (..) | 5 | 5 |
| Other | 20 | 19 | 8 |
| Population under 5 | 819 | 707 | 686 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
30.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.4%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 19.61 | 3 | 4.76 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 44.25 | 4 | 35.40 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 7 | 6.9% | 25 | 4.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 48.78 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 8 | 7.8% | 38 | 6.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 86 | 86.9% | 537 | 87.5% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Chester | 0.00% | 1.05% | 364 | 384 | 49 | 44 |
| Lake Central | 1.26% | 1.34% | 1,535 | 1,536 | 125 | 115 |
| Rutland | 0.00% | 1.49% | 129 | 135 | 7 | 5 |
| Oldham-Ramona | 3.64% | 1.77% | 215 | 205 | 23 | 25 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 105 | 99 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 42 | 77 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 34 | 42 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 4 | FY 96: 2 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 25 | 24 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 5.2% | 1.4% |

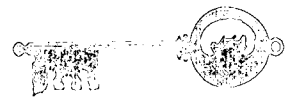
Lake

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,643 | 2,442 |
| With children | 1,303 | 1,161 |
| Without children | 1,340 | 1,281 |
| Female Headed Families | 172 | 214 |
| With children | 114 | 145 |
| Without children | 58 | 69 |
| Male Headed Families | 62 | 84 |
| With children | 12 | 33 |
| Without children | 50 | 51 |

1990 Total Family Households 2,740



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 15.0% | 10.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 16.2% | 11.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 15.9% | 15.7% |
| All Families | 11.9% | 8.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.7% | 10.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 14.7% | 16.1% |
| Female Headed Families | 30.2% | 38.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.1% | 50.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 83.1% |

Median Family Income

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| | \$24,493 | \$28,494 |
|--|----------|----------|

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 46 | 39 |
| Recipients | 122 | 100 |
| Children | 80 | 66 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.1% | 0.9% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 301 | 276 |
| Persons | 614 | 565 |
| Avg. per person | \$59 | \$59 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.7% | 5.2% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 42.8% | 54.6% |
| With children under 6 | 49.2% | 67.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.9% | 86.3% |

Lawrence

1995 Population Estimate **22,452**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 6,049 | 6,446 | 7,008 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.7% |
| White | 5,814 | 6,086 | 6,639 | |
| American Indian | 189 | 281 | 327 | |
| Black | 11 | 10 | 9 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.6% |
| Other | 35 | 69 | 33 | |
| Population under 5 | 1,490 | 1,425 | 1,454 | |



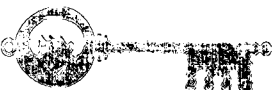
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 3 | 12.05 | 14 | 10.42 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 13.42 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 17 | 6.8% | 73 | 5.4% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 5 | 57.37 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 25 | 10.0% | 110 | 8.2% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 216 | 87.8% | 1,130 | 86.3% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Lead-Deadwood | 11.10% | 1.67% | 1,455 | 1,347 | 114 | 112 |
| Spearfish | 1.19% | 1.64% | 2,380 | 2,393 | 244 | 252 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | 33.33% | 2 | 2 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 94 | 112 |
| Violent | 7 | 5 |
| Informal | 104 | 102 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 13 | FY 96 15 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 137 | 102 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 11.5% | 2.0% |

Lawrence

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,036 | 4,446 |
| With children | 2,027 | 2,191 |
| Without children | 2,009 | 2,255 |
| Female Headed Families | 566 | 642 |
| With children | 375 | 476 |
| Without children | 191 | 166 |
| Male Headed Families | 154 | 198 |
| With children | 75 | 125 |
| Without children | 79 | 73 |

1990 Total Family Households 5,286



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 14.3% | 14.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.5% | 14.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 15.0% | 19.4% |
| All Families | 10.3% | 8.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.2% | 13.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.7% | 18.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 40.8% | 36.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 54.6% | 51.5% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 66.3% |

Median Family Income

| | |
|----------|----------|
| \$27,817 | \$31,185 |
|----------|----------|

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 110 | 114 |
| Recipients | 262 | 264 |
| Children | 169 | 167 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.2% | 1.2% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 422 | 414 |
| Persons | 968 | 927 |
| Avg. per person | \$70 | \$73 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.3% | 4.1% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 48.5% | 58.8% |
| With children under 6 | 46.5% | 72.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 68.8% | 79.8% |

Lincoln

1995 Population Estimate 16,666

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 4,750 | 5,078 | 5,586 |
| White | 4,692 | 5,005 | 5,509 |
| American Indian | 29 | 27 | 32 |
| Black | (..) | 11 | 13 |
| Other | 29 | 35 | 32 |
| Population under 5 | 1,291 | 1,238 | 1,288 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
32.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
7.6%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 1.74 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 26.06 | 7 | 36.48 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 15 | 6.0% | 69 | 6.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 98.33 | 5 | 98.33 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 17 | 6.7% | 61 | 5.3% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 224 | 90.0% | 1,012 | 90.3% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Canton | 1.42% | 1.00% | 1,053 | 1,043 | 147 | 149 |
| Harrisburg | 1.00% | 0.33% | 692 | 713 | 81 | 73 |
| Lennox | 1.52% | 1.73% | 1,529 | 1,601 | 194 | 185 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 64 | 115 |
| Violent | 4 | 2 |
| Informal | 85 | 120 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 2 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 12 | 24 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.8% | 0.5% |

Lincoln

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 3,574 | 3,799 |
| With children | 1,942 | 2,020 |
| Without children | 1,632 | 1,779 |
| Female Headed Families | 200 | 282 |
| With children | 120 | 212 |
| Without children | 80 | 70 |
| Male Headed Families | 72 | 150 |
| With children | 14 | 79 |
| Without children | 58 | 71 |

1990 Total Family Households 4,231

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 11.0% | 6.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 10.7% | 7.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 11.1% | 6.6% |
| All Families | 9.8% | 4.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 10.4% | 5.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 11.5% | 5.7% |
| Female Headed Families | 34.0% | 16.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.4% | 23.4% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 46.9% |

Median Family Income

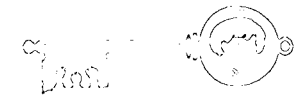
| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| | \$28,893 | \$32,490 |
|--|----------|----------|

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 41 | 33 |
| Recipients | 97 | 87 |
| Children | 69 | 62 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 158 | 158 |
| Persons | 435 | 423 |
| Avg. per person | \$56 | \$62 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.6% | 2.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 46.3% | 64.7% |
| With children under 6 | 52.1% | 80.4% |
| With children 6-17 | 62.7% | 92.3% |



Lyman

1995 Population Estimate **3,779**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,474 | 1,312 | 1,363 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 36.4% |
| White | 972 | 741 | 761 | |
| American Indian | 500 | 568 | 600 | |
| Black | (..) | 1 | 1 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 8.8% |
| Other | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| Population under 5 | 417 | 331 | 328 | |



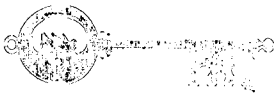
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8.93 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 20.64 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 5 | 6.8% | 24 | 7.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 281.69 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 14 | 18.9% | 55 | 16.4% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 59 | 81.9% | 235 | 71.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Lyman | 0.97% | 2.73% | 406 | 425 | 63 | 58 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 11.82% | 13.56% | 314 | 309 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 8 | 2 |
| Violent | <3 | 0 |
| Informal | 17 | 14 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 11 | 12 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 10.6% | 4.8% |

Lyman

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 940

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 810 | 755 |
| With children | 451 | 377 |
| Without children | 359 | 378 |
| Female Headed Families | 115 | 125 |
| With children | 73 | 88 |
| Without children | 42 | 37 |
| Male Headed Families | 40 | 60 |
| With children | 9 | 44 |
| Without children | 31 | 16 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 28.5% | 24.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 36.0% | 37.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 38.8% | 42.2% |
| All Families | 24.8% | 17.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 31.1% | 28.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 39.4% | 37.0% |
| Female Headed Families | 40.9% | 38.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 55.4% | 58.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 69.0% |

Median Family Income \$21,558 \$25,880

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 74 | 66 |
| Recipients | 211 | 183 |
| Children | 161 | 143 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 5.6% | 4.8% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 126 | 123 |
| Persons | 448 | 425 |
| Avg. per person | \$63 | \$65 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 11.9% | 11.2% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 41.7% | 61.1% |
| With children under 6 | 43.3% | 69.5% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.6% | 87.5% |

McCook

1995 Population Estimate **5,824**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,128 | 1,700 | 1,726 |
| White | 2,117 | 1,684 | 1,712 |
| American Indian | (.) | 11 | 11 |
| Black | (.) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 11 | 5 | 3 |
| Population under 5 | 496 | 404 | 400 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
29.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
6.9%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 5.31 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 81.10 | <3 | 32.44 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 3.7% | 14 | 3.7% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 52.36 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 6 | 7.3% | 26 | 6.9% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 67 | 83.8% | 309 | 83.3% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Canistota | 0.85% | 0.00% | 230 | 244 | 35 | 40 |
| Montrose | 0.00% | 0.00% | 237 | 271 | 36 | 35 |
| Bridgewater | 0.00% | 0.00% | 205 | 187 | 28 | 26 |
| McCook Central | 1.19% | 0.00% | 427 | 414 | 49 | 56 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 132 | 109 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 3 | 19 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 10 | 5 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 1 | 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 9 | 11 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 2.7% | 2.5% |

McCook

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,544

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,562 | 1,386 |
| With children | 802 | 648 |
| Without children | 760 | 738 |
| Female Headed Families | 91 | 99 |
| With children | 32 | 50 |
| Without children | 59 | 49 |
| Male Headed Families | 55 | 59 |
| With children | 10 | 20 |
| Without children | 45 | 39 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| All Persons | 19.0% | 11.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.1% | 12.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 22.0% | 18.1% |
| All Families | 16.6% | 9.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.5% | 11.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 22.3% | 18.1% |
| Female Headed Families | 18.7% | 29.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 28.6% | 32.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |

Median Family Income \$23,447 \$25,109

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 16 | 9 |
| Recipients | 46 | 24 |
| Children | 31 | 17 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.8% | 0.4% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 110 | 99 |
| Persons | 302 | 264 |
| Avg. per person | \$54 | \$58 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.2% | 4.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 45.1% | 50.9% |
| With children under 6 | 52.1% | 73.2% |
| With children 6-17 | 68.1% | 85.0% |

McPherson

1995 Population Estimate **3,036**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,150 | 783 | 739 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 24.2% |
| White | 1,145 | 780 | 736 | |
| American Indian | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.3% |
| Other | 5 | 2 | 2 | |
| Population under 5 | 249 | 169 | 161 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 38.46 | <3 | 5.95 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 34.42 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 7.7% | 8 | 4.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 552.49 | <3 | 110.50 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 20 | 76.9% | 112 | 69.6% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Eureka | 0.00% | 0.00% | 285 | 280 | 41 | 30 |
| Leola | 0.00% | 0.00% | 265 | 254 | 27 | 24 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 0 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | <3 | 4 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 0 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 13.6% | 4.8% |

McPherson

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 973

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,091 | 905 |
| With children | 462 | 324 |
| Without children | 629 | 581 |
| Female Headed Families | 64 | 46 |
| With children | 28 | 18 |
| Without children | 36 | 28 |
| Male Headed Families | 26 | 22 |
| With children | 9 | 7 |
| Without children | 17 | 15 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 27.2% | 21.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.9% | 24.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 30.0% | 30.8% |
| All Families | 20.8% | 15.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 26.0% | 22.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 30.3% | 28.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 32.8% | 17.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 35.7% | 23.1% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 20.0% |

Median Family Income \$18,020 \$19,180

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 1 | 1 |
| Recipients | 3 | 3 |
| Children | 2 | 2 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.1% | 0.1% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 48 | 48 |
| Persons | 107 | 107 |
| Avg. per person | \$53 | \$48 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.5% | 3.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 37.7% | 42.6% |
| With children under 6 | 43.1% | 70.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 61.5% | 75.1% |

Marshall

1995 Population Estimate **4,714**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,719 | 1,368 | 1,351 |
| White | 1,562 | 1,228 | 1,210 |
| American Indian | (..) | 136 | 138 |
| Black | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 157 | 3 | 2 |
| Population under 5 | 378 | 337 | 307 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
28.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.4%



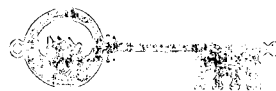
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 3.77 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 3.8% | 6 | 2.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 221.40 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 1.9% | 13 | 4.9% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 38 | 76.0% | 176 | 68.0% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Britton | 1.33% | 0.00% | 500 | 524 | 39 | 46 |
| Langford | 0.00% | 0.95% | 236 | 257 | 18 | 19 |
| Veblen | 0.00% | 1.30% | 162 | 134 | 27 | 23 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 25 | 0 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 17 | 37 |
| Violent | <3 | <3 |
| Informal | 18 | 14 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 2 | 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 3 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 1.1% | 6.2% |

Marshall

Family Profile



1980

1990

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,331 | 1,165 |
| With children | 623 | 495 |
| Without children | 708 | 670 |
| Female Headed Families | 103 | 106 |
| With children | 64 | 55 |
| Without children | 39 | 51 |
| Male Headed Families | 58 | 68 |
| With children | 15 | 35 |
| Without children | 43 | 33 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,339

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 22.8% | 17.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 30.4% | 18.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 36.1% | 18.4% |
| All Families | 18.3% | 12.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 24.1% | 15.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 33.5% | 19.2% |
| Female Headed Families | 35.0% | 29.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.9% | 37.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 77.8% |

Median Family Income \$20,680 \$21,219

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

1995

1996

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Families | 16 | 18 |
| Recipients | 44 | 49 |
| Children | 33 | 36 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.9% | 1.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 78 | 79 |
| Persons | 225 | 229 |
| Avg. per person | \$62 | \$60 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.8% | 4.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.4% | 46.0% |
| With children under 6 | 48.0% | 63.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 60.0% | 80.8% |

Meade

1995 Population Estimate **23,084**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|---|
| Population under 20 | 7,847 | 7,763 | 8,241 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 35.9% |
| White | 7,320 | 7,218 | 7,687 | |
| American Indian | 135 | 180 | 198 | |
| Black | 219 | 233 | 255 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 8.2% |
| Other | 173 | 132 | 101 | |
| Population under 5 | 2,129 | 1,920 | 1,889 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 2.16 | 13 | 5.85 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 17.55 | 12 | 42.12 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 32 | 6.9% | 99 | 4.5% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 57.67 | 5 | 57.67 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 24 | 5.2% | 116 | 5.2% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 355 | 78.4% | 1,790 | 82.0% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Meade | 3.66% | 3.21% | 3,092 | 3,048 | 308 | 264 |
| Faith | 0.00% | 0.00% | 222 | 219 | 23 | 24 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 72 | 120 |
| Violent | 4 | 9 |
| Informal | 65 | 67 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 4 | FY 96 4 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 42 | 21 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 5.8% | 3.2% |

Meade

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,646 | 4,867 |
| With children | 2,903 | 2,905 |
| Without children | 1,743 | 1,962 |
| Female Headed Families | 388 | 521 |
| With children | 274 | 387 |
| Without children | 114 | 134 |
| Male Headed Families | 134 | 192 |
| With children | 95 | 126 |
| Without children | 39 | 66 |

1990 Total Family Households 5,580

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 10.6% | 10.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 11.3% | 12.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 12.8% | 12.8% |
| All Families | 8.0% | 9.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 9.8% | 11.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 10.8% | 13.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 26.3% | 32.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.6% | 38.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 55.4% |

Median Family Income \$27,862 \$27,156

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 88 | 82 |
| Recipients | 221 | 197 |
| Children | 156 | 135 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.0% | 0.9% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 347 | 348 |
| Persons | 945 | 917 |
| Avg. per person | \$61 | \$64 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.1% | 4.0% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 49.7% | 57.5% |
| With children under 6 | 44.3% | 55.9% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.7% | 79.9% |

Mellette

1995 Population Estimate 2,002

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 903 | 820 | 815 |
| White | 448 | 328 | 317 |
| American Indian | 451 | 489 | 496 |
| Black | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Population under 5 | 240 | 208 | 205 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
39.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
9.8%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 22.22 | 4 | 18.87 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 32.84 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 8.9% | 9 | 4.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 578.03 | <3 | 231.21 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 11 | 24.4% | 47 | 22.2% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 32 | 74.4% | 160 | 77.3% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| White River | 11.96% | 4.10% | 445 | 433 | 63 | 67 |
| Wood | 0.00% | 0.00% | 55* | 60* | 6 | 6 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

*These numbers are for grades K-8. Grades 9-12 are contracted out.



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 5 | 3 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 7 | 23 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 2 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 4 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 17.8% | 17.2% |

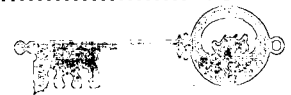
Mellette

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 413 | 356 |
| With children | 221 | 193 |
| Without children | 192 | 163 |
| Female Headed Families | 91 | 110 |
| With children | 58 | 87 |
| Without children | 33 | 23 |
| Male Headed Families | 27 | 41 |
| With children | 10 | 31 |
| Without children | 17 | 10 |

1990 Total Family Households 507



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 38.9% | 41.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 51.9% | 50.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 61.7% | 55.3% |
| All Families | 32.8% | 33.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.8% | 44.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 54.2% | 43.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 73.6% | 73.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 81.7% | 81.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 86.1% |

Median Family Income \$18,756 \$17,798

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 93 | 91 |
| Recipients | 241 | 239 |
| Children | 173 | 171 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 12.0% | 11.9% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 146 | 150 |
| Persons | 546 | 566 |
| Avg. per person | \$69 | \$72 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 27.3% | 28.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.7% | 44.6% |
| With children under 6 | 40.1% | 50.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 52.8% | 68.4% |

Miner

1995 Population Estimate **3,064**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,110 | 942 | 888 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.0% |
| White | 1,109 | 941 | 888 | |
| American Indian | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.7% |
| Population under 5 | 293 | 227 | 204 | |

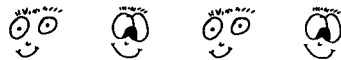
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 5.78 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 27.66 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2.9% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 110.50 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 3.2% | 13 | 7.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 25 | 80.6% | 143 | 83.1% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Howard | 1.43% | 2.15% | 611 | 581 | 81 | 87 |
| Carthage | NA | NA | 19* | 16* | 4 | 4 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

*These numbers are for grades K-6 only. Grades 7-12 are contracted out.



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | 10 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 20 | 17 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 6 | 2 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 5.0% | 0.9% |

Miner

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 971 | 795 |
| With children | 433 | 356 |
| Without children | 538 | 439 |
| Female Headed Families | 42 | 59 |
| With children | 14 | 32 |
| Without children | 28 | 27 |
| Male Headed Families | 41 | 34 |
| With children | 15 | 11 |
| Without children | 26 | 23 |

1990 Total Family Households 888

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 32.5% | 16.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 35.3% | 21.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 27.0% | 26.9% |
| All Families | 27.8% | 11.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 29.8% | 18.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 23.5% | 23.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 35.7% | 50.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 62.5% | 57.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 72.2% |

Median Family Income

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| | \$17,635 | \$23,714 |
|--|----------|----------|

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 13 | 11 |
| Recipients | 39 | 34 |
| Children | 24 | 23 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.3% | 1.1% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 77 | 74 |
| Persons | 210 | 201 |
| Avg. per person | \$62 | \$65 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 6.9% | 6.6% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 33.3% | 51.5% |
| With children under 6 | 46.1% | 81.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 42.1% | 79.3% |

Minnehaha

1995 Population Estimate **135,641**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 36,090 | 37,048 | 40,669 |
| White | 35,051 | 35,613 | 39,089 |
| American Indian | 579 | 706 | 815 |
| Black | 109 | 319 | 335 |
| Other | 351 | 410 | 430 |
| Population under 5 | 8,722 | 9,812 | 10,162 |

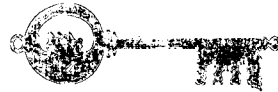
Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
30.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
7.6%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 18 | 8.70 | 85 | 8.24 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 5 | 18.56 | 26 | 19.30 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 129 | 6.2% | 612 | 5.9% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 4 | 48.08 | 22 | 52.89 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 142 | 6.9% | 566 | 6.5% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 1,818 | 89.4% | 8,987 | 89.1% |



Key Education Indicators

School District:

| | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Baltic | 1.69% | 1.70% | 340 | 337 | 31 | 28 |
| Brandon Valley | 1.23% | 0.90% | 2,245 | 2,280 | 191 | 198 |
| Dell Rapids | 0.00% | 1.18% | 737 | 775 | 92 | 99 |
| Garretson | 0.45% | 0.45% | 472 | 492 | 41 | 41 |
| Sioux Falls | 1.84% | 2.61% | 17,920 | 17,968 | 2,530 | 2,448 |
| Tri-Valley | 0.73% | 0.24% | 818 | 818 | 86 | 70 |
| West Central | 0.62% | 1.19% | 1,098 | 1,127 | 123 | 122 |
| Private Schools | 0.07% | 0.41% | 3,104 | 3,197 | NA | NA |

(Inc. BIA & Parochial)



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 1,114 | 1,308 |
| Violent | 32 | 48 |
| Informal | 550 | 492 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 72 | FY 96 63 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 320 | 434 |

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 4.7% 3.8%

Minnehaha

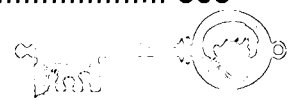
Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Married Couple Families | 24,607 | 26,604 |
| With children | 13,445 | 13,636 |
| Without children | 11,152 | 12,968 |
| Female Headed Families | 2,963 | 4,209 |
| With children | 1,999 | 3,048 |
| Without children | 964 | 1,161 |
| Male Headed Families | 595 | 1,115 |
| With children | 242 | 607 |
| Without children | 353 | 508 |

1990 Total Family Households 31,928

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 8.7% | 8.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 9.7% | 8.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 11.2% | 10.2% |
| All Families | 6.5% | 5.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 8.4% | 8.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 10.6% | 9.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 26.8% | 25.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 35.7% | 31.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 47.7% |

Median Family Income \$34,417 %34,286

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 709 | 643 |
| Recipients | 1,777 | 1,601 |
| Children | 1,211 | 1,109 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.3% | 1.2% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 2,808 | 2,856 |
| Persons | 6,085 | 6,037 |
| Avg. per person | \$66 | \$69 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.5% | 4.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 56.8% | 67.7% |
| With children under 6 | 53.5% | 79.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 66.4% | 86.2% |

Moody

1995 Population Estimate 6,616

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|---|
| Population under 20 | 2,238 | 2,138 | 2,174 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.8% |
| White | 2,063 | 1,880 | 1,903 | |
| American Indian | 162 | 244 | 258 | |
| Black | (...) | 2 | 2 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.6% |
| Other | 13 | 12 | 11 | |
| Population under 5 | 565 | 533 | 503 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 2.54 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 62.34 | <3 | 24.94 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 3.9% | 18 | 4.6% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 91.53 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 7 | 9.2% | 33 | 8.4% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 68 | 91.9% | 342 | 87.9% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Flandreau | 3.43% | 2.16% | 950 | 938 | 97 | 87 |
| Colman-Egan | 1.40% | 1.32% | 362 | 354 | 50 | 46 |
| Hermanson | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 22.84% | 22.81% | 480 | 508 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | | |
| Formal | 42 | 33 | | |
| Violent | <3 | 2 | | |
| Informal | 28 | 25 | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 | | |
| | 5 | 5 | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 21 | 13 | | |
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | | | 8.4% | 0.9% |

Moody

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,755

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,644 | 1,538 |
| With children | 847 | 755 |
| Without children | 797 | 783 |
| Female Headed Families | 136 | 150 |
| With children | 85 | 114 |
| Without children | 51 | 36 |
| Male Headed Families | 50 | 67 |
| With children | 25 | 34 |
| Without children | 25 | 33 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 15.9% | 13.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 19.8% | 16.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.0% | 20.8% |
| All Families | 13.7% | 9.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 18.0% | 14.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 15.1% | 18.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 37.5% | 38.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 50.0% | 51.5% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 76.3% |

Median Family Income \$24,677 \$28,478

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 22 | 25 |
| Recipients | 47 | 55 |
| Children | 33 | 38 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.7% | 0.8% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 95 | 89 |
| Persons | 236 | 227 |
| Avg. per person | \$67 | \$69 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.6% | 3.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 44.0% | 59.0% |
| With children under 6 | 52.8% | 74.4% |
| With children 6-17 | 58.0% | 89.2% |

Pennington

1995 Population Estimate **87,304**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 24,389 | 26,059 | 28,056 |
| White | 21,738 | 22,126 | 23,867 |
| American Indian | 1,894 | 2,861 | 3,183 |
| Black | 360 | 536 | 544 |
| Other | 397 | 536 | 462 |
| Population under 5 | 6,418 | 7,512 | 7,647 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
32.4%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
8.8%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 12.83 | 76 | 10.45 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 6 | 31.25 | 33 | 34.38 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 95 | 7.2% | 496 | 6.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 3 | 54.61 | 19 | 69.18 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 151 | 11.4% | 729 | 10.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 1,018 | 78.2% | 5,400 | 75.9% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Douglas | 3.22% | 3.45% | 2,780 | 2,521 | 362 | 362 |
| Hill City | 1.90% | 1.94% | 564 | 609 | 42 | 43 |
| New Underwood | 3.08% | 5.04% | 257 | 267 | 18 | 23 |
| Rapid City | 5.84% | 7.25% | 14,430 | 14,181 | 1,285 | 1,288 |
| Wall | 0.00% | 0.96% | 430 | 424 | 45 | 47 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.63% | 2.90% | 1,295 | 1,361 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 1,065 | 1,102 |
| Violent | 49 | 53 |
| Informal | 221 | 155 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 25 | 46 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 451 | 258 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 6.7% | 3.0% |

Pennington

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 21,762

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Married Couple Families | 15,908 | 17,851 |
| With children | 8,764 | 9,305 |
| Without children | 7,144 | 8,546 |
| Female Headed Families | 2,187 | 3,121 |
| With children | 1,628 | 2,407 |
| Without children | 559 | 714 |
| Male Headed Families | 508 | 790 |
| With children | 297 | 499 |
| Without children | 211 | 291 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 12.2% | 12.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.2% | 18.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 17.8% | 22.0% |
| All Families | 9.5% | 10.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 12.7% | 15.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 15.8% | 18.6% |
| Female Headed Families | 37.7% | 41.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.2% | 51.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 70.5% |

Median Family Income \$29,102 \$29,570

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 936 | 881 |
| Recipients | 2,571 | 2,375 |
| Children | 1,827 | 1,700 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.9% | 2.7% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 2,797 | 2,907 |
| Persons | 7,308 | 7,415 |
| Avg. per person | \$67 | \$70 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 8.4% | 8.5% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 55.5% | 62.6% |
| With children under 6 | 53.0% | 66.4% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.7% | 82.0% |

Perkins

1995 Population Estimate **3,703**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,464 | 1,070 | 1,024 |
| White | 1,432 | 1,040 | 992 |
| American Indian | 26 | 23 | 25 |
| Black | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| Other | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 356 | 235 | 220 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
27.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
5.8%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 4.69 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 8.1% | 9 | 4.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 492.61 | <3 | 197.04 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 8.1% | 11 | 5.2% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 26 | 76.5% | 160 | 77.7% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Bison | 1.69% | 0.87% | 206 | 192 | 16 | 15 |
| Lemmon | 2.61% | 0.00% | 539 | 509 | 49 | 57 |
| Northwest | 0.00% | 0.00% | 33 | 30 | 6 | 8 |
| Private Schools | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | | | | | | |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 11 | 11 |
| Violent | <3 | <3 |
| Informal | 13 | 14 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 0 | 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 10 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 3.9% | 2.8% |

Perkins

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,112

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,203 | 996 |
| With children | 610 | 443 |
| Without children | 593 | 553 |
| Female Headed Families | 68 | 83 |
| With children | 47 | 52 |
| Without children | 21 | 31 |
| Male Headed Families | 47 | 33 |
| With children | 9 | 14 |
| Without children | 38 | 19 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 19.4% | 15.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 24.2% | 20.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 31.4% | 27.5% |
| All Families | 15.9% | 12.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.4% | 21.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 25.7% | 31.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 25.0% | 32.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 30.6% | 40.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 84.2% |

Median Family Income \$25,222 \$24,651

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 10 | 10 |
| Recipients | 26 | 27 |
| Children | 16 | 18 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.7% | 0.7% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 90 | 88 |
| Persons | 157 | 173 |
| Avg. per person | \$55 | \$55 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.2% | 4.7% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 46.8% | 58.3% |
| With children under 6 | 46.0% | 82.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 69.5% | 84.7% |

Potter

1995 Population Estimate **2,990**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,227 | 927 | 898 |
| White | 1,210 | 911 | 885 |
| American Indian | (...) | 12 | 13 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 17 | 4 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 303 | 198 | 171 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
29.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
5.5%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 85.59 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 3.2% | 4 | 2.4% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 102.56 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 9.7% | 8 | 4.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 27 | 90.0% | 132 | 81.5% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Gettysburg | 1.39% | 0.93% | 393 | 388 | 32 | 24 |
| Hoven | 0.00% | 0.00% | 188 | 183 | 23 | 24 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 78 | 76 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 7 | 5 |
| Violent | <3 | 0 |
| Informal | 24 | 19 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 2 | 0 |

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 2.8% 0.0%

Potter

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 875

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 897 | 793 |
| With children | 473 | 358 |
| Without children | 424 | 435 |
| Female Headed Families | 57 | 60 |
| With children | 35 | 36 |
| Without children | 22 | 24 |
| Male Headed Families | 37 | 22 |
| With children | 18 | 9 |
| Without children | 19 | 13 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 21.0% | 19.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 25.9% | 25.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 17.8% | 31.1% |
| All Families | 17.2% | 13.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.1% | 18.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.7% | 22.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 21.1% | 35.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 28.6% | 36.7% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 71.4% |

Median Family Income \$22,587 \$25,029

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 5 | 6 |
| Recipients | 15 | 14 |
| Children | 12 | 10 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.5% | 0.5% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 39 | 39 |
| Persons | 96 | 100 |
| Avg. per person | \$57 | \$58 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.2% | 3.3% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 41.2% | 49.6% |
| With children under 6 | 41.6% | 75.3% |
| With children 6-17 | 65.2% | 82.3% |

Roberts

1995 Population Estimate

9,949

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|---|
| Population under 20 | 3,901 | 3,213 | 3,214 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 32.8% |
| White | 2,739 | 2,087 | 2,066 | |
| American Indian | 1,157 | 1,114 | 1,140 | |
| Black | (..) | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.7% |
| Other | 5 | 12 | 8 | |
| Population under 5 | 916 | 796 | 752 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 6.29 | 11 | 13.35 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 42.92 | 5 | 42.92 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 2.5% | 51 | 6.2% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 6 | 165.06 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 28 | 17.6% | 130 | 15.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 99 | 63.5% | 482 | 60.4% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Rosholt | 0.00% | 0.00% | 193 | 200 | 19 | 17 |
| Summit | 0.00% | 0.00% | 151 | 156 | 20 | 24 |
| Wilmot | 0.00% | 0.00% | 343 | 348 | 44 | 40 |
| Sisseton | 3.48% | 4.89% | 1,280 | 1,278 | 154 | 183 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 10.28% | 7.47% | 433 | 442 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|----------|----------|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | | |
| Formal | 68 | 97 | | |
| Violent | 4 | 6 | | |
| Informal | 36 | 19 | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 7 | FY 96: 6 | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 34 | 40 | | |
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 12.8% | 10.8% | | |

Roberts

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,327 | 2,044 |
| With children | 1,186 | 1,008 |
| Without children | 1,141 | 1,036 |
| Female Headed Families | 314 | 350 |
| With children | 199 | 252 |
| Without children | 115 | 98 |
| Male Headed Families | 123 | 182 |
| With children | 42 | 95 |
| Without children | 81 | 87 |

1990 Total Family Households 2,576

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 26.5% | 26.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 33.2% | 37.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 37.9% | 39.8% |
| All Families | 21.1% | 19.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 27.3% | 29.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 35.1% | 32.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 49.0% | 52.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 58.7% | 61.5% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 64.6% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$20,372 | \$22,189 |

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 190 | 182 |
| Recipients | 510 | 497 |
| Children | 393 | 381 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 5.1% | 5.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 404 | 397 |
| Persons | 1,249 | 1,230 |
| Avg. per person | \$65 | \$67 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 12.6% | 12.4% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 44.0% | 51.1% |
| With children under 6 | 50.5% | 68.2% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.2% | 78.9% |

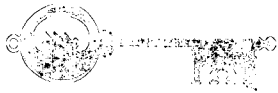
Sanborn

1995 Population Estimate **2,798**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 1,001 | 874 | 851 |
| White | 921 | 874 | 851 |
| American Indian | (..) | 0 | 0 |
| Black | (..) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| Population under 5 | 255 | 212 | 203 |

Percent of Population
Under 20 in 1994:
30.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1994:
7.3%



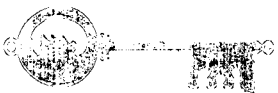
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 89.29 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 10.0% | 6 | 3.6% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 26 | 86.7% | 120 | 73.2% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Woonsocket | 0.54% | 0.57% | 303 | 288 | 39 | 31 |
| Artesian-Letcher | 0.00% | 0.00% | 346 | 335 | 47 | 47 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 6 | 5 |
| Violent | <3 | <3 |
| Informal | <3 | <3 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 6 | 7 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 6.5% | 19.2% |

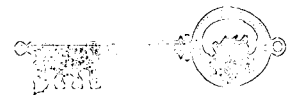
Sanborn

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 821 | 705 |
| With children | 381 | 324 |
| Without children | 440 | 381 |
| Female Headed Families | 50 | 39 |
| With children | 14 | 28 |
| Without children | 36 | 11 |
| Male Headed Families | 39 | 31 |
| With children | 10 | 16 |
| Without children | 29 | 15 |

1990 Total Family Households 775



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 35.1% | 21.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 40.3% | 31.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 49.0% | 19.3% |
| All Families | 32.6% | 15.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 39.6% | 24.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 49.5% | 18.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 36.0% | 37.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 37.5% | 46.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 40.0% |

Median Family Income \$16,356 \$23,929

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 6 | 6 |
| Recipients | 17 | 16 |
| Children | 11 | 10 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.6% | 0.6% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 39 | 39 |
| Persons | 97 | 80 |
| Avg. per person | \$57 | \$70 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.5% | 2.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 26.7% | 52.9% |
| With children under 6 | 24.2% | 78.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 32.6% | 86.7% |

Shannon

1995 Population Estimate **11,675**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 5,871 | 4,865 | 5,707 |
| White | 175 | 75 | 90 |
| American Indian | 5,691 | 4,780 | 5,612 |
| Black | (...) | 2 | 4 |
| Other | 5 | 8 | 1 |
| Population under 5 | 1,558 | 1,391 | 1,597 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
50.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
14.2%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 26.58 | 42 | 24.32 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 3 | 83.99 | 10 | 55.99 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 20 | 6.7% | 117 | 6.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 3 | 281.69 | 16 | 300.47 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 59 | 19.6% | 358 | 20.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 182 | 61.7% | 1,032 | 60.8% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Shannon County | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1,007 | 999 | 230 | 245 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 13.27% | 18.68% | 2,686 | 2,869 | NA | NA |



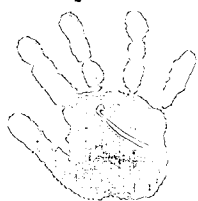
| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 0 | 0 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 0 | 0 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 0 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 38 | 27 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 26.9% | 25.2% |

Shannon

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,147 | 898 |
| With children | 870 | 677 |
| Without children | 277 | 221 |
| Female Headed Families | 649 | 735 |
| With children | 430 | 639 |
| Without children | 219 | 96 |
| Male Headed Families | 173 | 250 |
| With children | 133 | 193 |
| Without children | 40 | 57 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,883

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 44.7% | 63.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 48.2% | 69.5% |
| Related children under 5 | 46.5% | 70.4% |
| All Families | 43.3% | 56.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 47.7% | 62.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 47.2% | 61.5% |
| Female Headed Families | 60.1% | 68.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 63.3% | 72.4% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 70.3% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$17,109 | \$11,502 |

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 866 | 825 |
| Recipients | 2,575 | 2,462 |
| Children | 1,945 | 1,869 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 22.1% | 21.1% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 1,268 | 1,274 |
| Persons | 4,654 | 4,654 |
| Avg. per person | \$70 | \$72 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 39.9% | 39.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 41.7% | 44.9% |
| With children under 6 | 51.2% | 38.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 45.2% | 57.5% |

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,776 | 2,352 | 2,314 |
| White | 2,732 | 2,328 | 2,292 |
| American Indian | 37 | 21 | 21 |
| Black | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Population under 5 | 658 | 589 | 542 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
29.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.9%



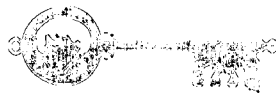
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5.87 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 11.59 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 5 | 5.5% | 26 | 5.1% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 151.80 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 3.3% | 25 | 4.9% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 66 | 74.2% | 353 | 71.3% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Conde | 0.00% | 2.33% | 95 | 101 | 16 | 15 |
| Doland | 0.00% | 2.17% | 209 | 233 | 26 | 34 |
| Northwestern | 0.00% | 2.00% | 319 | 313 | 22 | 20 |
| Redfield | 0.75% | 0.49% | 808 | 806 | 100 | 101 |
| Tulare | 2.70% | 2.33% | 190 | 181 | 14 | 17 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 1.89% | 0.00% | 30 | 0 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 4 | 14 |
| Violent | <3 | 0 |
| Informal | 17 | 24 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 1 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 8 | 10 |

Key Safety Indicators

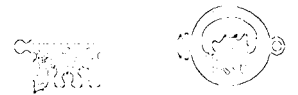
| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 12.5% | 8.8% |

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,126 | 1,850 |
| With children | 1,022 | 883 |
| Without children | 1,104 | 967 |
| Female Headed Families | 155 | 171 |
| With children | 94 | 114 |
| Without children | 61 | 57 |
| Male Headed Families | 63 | 67 |
| With children | 28 | 34 |
| Without children | 35 | 33 |

1990 Total Family Households 2,088



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 20.0% | 18.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 25.0% | 26.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 25.7% | 25.6% |
| All Families | 15.9% | 13.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 21.0% | 20.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 24.5% | 21.9% |
| Female Headed Families | 31.6% | 39.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.7% | 54.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 58.3% |

Median Family Income

| | | | |
|------|----------|------|----------|
| 1979 | \$24,984 | 1989 | \$24,507 |
|------|----------|------|----------|

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 27 | 22 |
| Recipients | 65 | 57 |
| Children | 39 | 36 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.8% | 0.7% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 130 | 126 |
| Persons | 334 | 325 |
| Avg. per person | \$56 | \$55 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.3% | 4.1% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.5% | 49.7% |
| With children under 6 | 46.6% | 64.0% |
| With children 6-17 | 61.3% | 70.3% |

Stanley

1995 Population Estimate **2,823**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------------|---|
| Population under 20 | 963 | 839 | 927 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 34.6% |
| White | 924 | 760 | 837 | |
| American Indian | (..) | 76 | 89 | |
| Black | 0 | 1 | 1 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.7% |
| Other | 39 | 2 | 0 | |
| Population under 5 | 254 | 200 | 207 | |



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 35.71 | 3 | 16.85 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 32.89 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | <3 | 3.6% | <3 | 1.1% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 101.01 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 3.6% | 16 | 9.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 28 | 100.0% | 153 | 86.4% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Stanley County | 0.00% | 2.31% | 598 | 636 | 94 | 69 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |



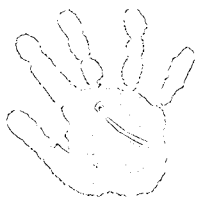
| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 3 | 5 |
| Violent | <3 | <3 |
| Informal | 38 | 23 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 1 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 8 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.7% | 4.6% |

Stanley

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 669

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families..... | 617 | 544 |
| With children | 355 | 282 |
| Without children | 262 | 262 |
| Female Headed Families..... | 60 | 95 |
| With children | 44 | 77 |
| Without children | 16 | 18 |
| Male Headed Families..... | 10 | 30 |
| With children | 6 | 18 |
| Without children | 4 | 12 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 13.0% | 12.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.2% | 15.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 12.6% | 18.7% |
| All Families | 11.2% | 10.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 12.1% | 15.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 13.2% | 19.4% |
| Female Headed Families..... | 25.0% | 35.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 31.3% | 41.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 60.7% |

Median Family Income \$28,485 \$26,351

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 11 | 7 |
| Recipients | 29 | 21 |
| Children..... | 24 | 17 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.0% | 0.7% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|--|------|------|
| Households | 37 | 31 |
| Persons..... | 82 | 75 |
| Avg. per person | \$66 | \$66 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)..... | 2.9% | 2.7% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 62.8% | 67.6% |
| With children under 6 | 60.1% | 76.7% |
| With children 6-17 | 78.7% | 87.4% |

Sully

1995 Population Estimate 1,573

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|------|------|-------------|---|
| Population under 20 | 709 | 477 | 468 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 30.0% |
| White | 699 | 468 | 459 | |
| American Indian | 8 | 9 | 9 | |
| Black | (.) | 0 | 0 | |
| Other | 2 | 0 | 0 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 5.3% |
| Population under 5 | 171 | 92 | 83 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 11.11 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4.4% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | <3 | 7.1% | 6 | 6.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 11 | 78.6% | 76 | 87.4% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Agar | 0.00% | 0.00% | 74 | 67 | 3 | 5 |
| Sully Buttes | 0.00% | 4.60% | 349 | 351 | 39 | 41 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|---|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Formal | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Violent | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Informal | 12 | 6 | | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 | | | |
| | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 0 | 0 | | | |

Sully

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 462

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 516 | 413 |
| With children | 269 | 191 |
| Without children | 247 | 222 |
| Female Headed Families | 27 | 22 |
| With children | 20 | 10 |
| Without children | 7 | 12 |
| Male Headed Families | 19 | 27 |
| With children | 11 | 9 |
| Without children | 8 | 18 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| All Persons | 21.8% | 13.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 25.5% | 20.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 21.6% | 12.0% |
| All Families | 19.8% | 10.9% |
| Related children under 18 | 22.5% | 16.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.3% | 12.3% |
| Female Headed Families | 37.0% | 28.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 40.0% | 40.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 100.0% |

Median Family Income \$21,927 \$26,722

AFDC/Foodstamps Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 4 | 3 |
| Recipients | 9 | 5 |
| Children | 8 | 5 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.6% | 0.3% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 10 | 11 |
| Persons | 38 | 38 |
| Avg. per person | \$52 | \$52 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 2.4% | 2.4% |

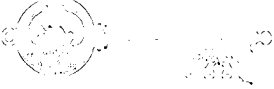
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.9% | 58.2% |
| With children under 6 | 37.1% | 83.5% |
| With children 6-17 | 54.4% | 90.6% |

Todd

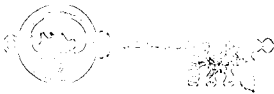
1995 Population Estimate **9,105**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 3,503 | 4,055 | 4,464 | Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 49.9% |
| White | 476 | 428 | 461 | |
| American Indian | 3,002 | 3,608 | 3,988 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 13.8% |
| Black | (...) | 5 | 13 | |
| Other | 25 | 14 | 2 | |
| Population under 5 | 1,013 | 1,154 | 1,238 | |



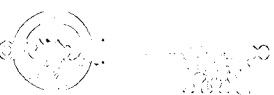
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 25.93 | 29 | 22.50 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 33.24 | 9 | 59.84 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 18 | 6.7% | 70 | 5.4% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 123.30 | 8 | 197.29 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 57 | 21.1% | 271 | 21.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 140 | 54.9% | 831 | 66.7% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Todd County | 3.44% | 4.97% | 2,126 | 2,106 | 242 | 240 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 24.28% | 16.98% | 681 | 658 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | <3 | <3 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 7 | 13 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 47 | 38 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 14.6% | 18.2% |

Todd

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,048 | 935 |
| With children | 728 | 667 |
| Without children | 320 | 268 |
| Female Headed Families | 433 | 635 |
| With children | 329 | 553 |
| Without children | 104 | 82 |
| Male Headed Families | 103 | 206 |
| With children | 45 | 170 |
| Without children | 58 | 36 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,776

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 43.5% | 50.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 51.4% | 56.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 49.0% | 63.2% |
| All Families | 39.0% | 46.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.7% | 51.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 44.0% | 55.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 63.7% | 68.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 64.4% | 70.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 76.6% |

Median Family Income \$18,156 \$14,011

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 649 | 636 |
| Recipients | 1,932 | 1,893 |
| Children | 1,449 | 1,417 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 21.2% | 20.8% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Households | 930 | 952 |
| Persons | 3,545 | 3,541 |
| Avg. per person | \$72 | \$74 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 38.9% | 38.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 52.4% | 47.8% |
| With children under 6 | 49.0% | 49.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 66.4% | 65.8% |

Tripp

1995 Population Estimate **6,902**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,743 | 2,234 | 2,247 |
| White | 2,157 | 1,875 | 1,873 |
| American Indian | 308 | 353 | 369 |
| Black | (...) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 278 | 6 | 5 |
| Population under 5 | 660 | 553 | 529 |

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 30.3%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 8.0%



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5 | 50.00 | 9 | 16.61 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 12.06 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 7 | 7.0% | 35 | 6.5% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 42.11 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 7 | 7.0% | 60 | 11.1% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 80 | 80.8% | 424 | 79.3% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Colome | 0.00% | 0.00% | 229 | 230 | 20 | 21 |
| Winner | 3.76% | 4.78% | 1,176 | 1,118 | 123 | 129 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1 | 1 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 21 | 40 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 138 | 97 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 | FY 96 |
| | 7 | 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 20 | 24 |

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 5.8% 6.2%

Tripp

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,864

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families..... | 1,700 | 1,595 |
| With children | 851 | 773 |
| Without children | 849 | 822 |
| Female Headed Families..... | 161 | 179 |
| With children | 95 | 121 |
| Without children | 66 | 58 |
| Male Headed Families..... | 70 | 90 |
| With children | 21 | 46 |
| Without children | 49 | 44 |

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 23.5% | 20.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 31.7% | 25.6% |
| Related children under 5 | 32.1% | 39.7% |
| All Families | 18.9% | 14.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 26.3% | 22.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 29.3% | 32.4% |
| Female Headed Families..... | 45.3% | 39.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 52.6% | 64.2% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 61.5% |

Median Family Income \$21,810 \$23,962

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1995

1996

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Families | 87 | 75 |
| Recipients | 250 | 207 |
| Children | 183 | 153 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 3.6% | 3.0% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|-------|------|
| Households..... | 241 | 232 |
| Persons | 728 | 681 |
| Avg. per person | \$64 | \$64 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 10.5% | 9.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 46.6% | 52.2% |
| With children under 6 | 50.5% | 64.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 64.8% | 64.6% |

Turner

1995 Population Estimate **8,603**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 2,669 | 2,457 | 2,441 | Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 26.6% |
| White | 2,644 | 2,442 | 2,426 | |
| American Indian | 23 | 9 | 9 | |
| Black | 0 | 3 | 3 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 6.0% |
| Other | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Population under 5 | 653 | 538 | 497 | |

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 10.64 | 4 | 8.47 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 32.86 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 8 | 8.5% | 32 | 6.8% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 187.62 | 6 | 225.14 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 3 | 3.2% | 22 | 4.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 84 | 92.3% | 404 | 87.8% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Centerville | 0.54% | 1.05% | 337 | 331 | 51 | 48 |
| Hurley | 0.00% | 1.09% | 180 | 177 | 23 | 20 |
| Marion | 2.08% | 0.65% | 322 | 328 | 56 | 52 |
| Parker | 0.00% | 0.00% | 477 | 466 | 57 | 55 |
| Viborg | 0.73% | 2.84% | 283 | 286 | 43 | 50 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 36 | 22 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 9 | 16 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95 0 | FY 96 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 4 | 3 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 3.1% | 1.7% |

Turner

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,472 | 2,194 |
| With children | 1,135 | 973 |
| Without children | 1,337 | 1,221 |
| Female Headed Families | 136 | 136 |
| With children | 53 | 79 |
| Without children | 83 | 57 |
| Male Headed Families | 78 | 81 |
| With children | 16 | 34 |
| Without children | 62 | 47 |

1990 Total Family Households 2,411

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 15.4% | 14.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 16.0% | 18.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 16.5% | 20.5% |
| All Families | 12.0% | 10.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 13.4% | 15.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 14.0% | 18.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 22.8% | 38.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 29.8% | 59.3% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 81.8% |

Median Family Income \$24,257 \$24,802

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 27 | 26 |
| Recipients | 64 | 64 |
| Children | 43 | 44 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 110 | 107 |
| Persons | 285 | 261 |
| Avg. per person | \$60 | \$63 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 3.3% | 3.0% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 40.1% | 49.6% |
| With children under 6 | 42.9% | 74.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 60.5% | 84.3% |

Union

1995 Population Estimate 11,225

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 3,694 | 3,207 | 3,477 |
| White | 3,623 | 3,163 | 3,439 |
| American Indian | 31 | 12 | 11 |
| Black | (..) | 7 | 7 |
| Other | 40 | 25 | 20 |
| Population under 5 | 1,039 | 725 | 739 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 31.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 6.7%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 7.58 | 3 | 4.52 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 33.40 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 5 | 3.8% | 35 | 5.3% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 57.72 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 13 | 9.8% | 53 | 8.0% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 110 | 88.0% | 550 | 85.1% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Alcester-Hudson | 1.54% | 1.15% | 537 | 548 | 82 | 82 |
| Beresford | 0.27% | 0.77% | 740 | 721 | 94 | 77 |
| Elk Point-Jefferson | 2.20% | 1.23% | 664 | 687 | 77 | 81 |
| Dakota Valley | 2.94% | 1.77% | 565 | 609 | 92 | 84 |
| Greater Hoyt | NA | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 5 |
| Greater Scott | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 4 |
| Private Schools | 0.00% | 0.00% | 69 | 61 | NA | NA |

(Inc. BIA & Parochial)

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 26 | 30 |
| Violent | 11 | 8 |
| Informal | 38 | 29 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 4 | FY 96: 2 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 8 | 12 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 7.5% | 4.7% |

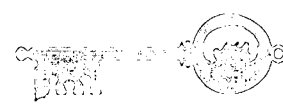
Union

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 2,720 | 2,428 |
| With children | 1,454 | 1,188 |
| Without children | 1,266 | 1,240 |
| Female Headed Families | 216 | 250 |
| With children | 130 | 187 |
| Without children | 86 | 63 |
| Male Headed Families | 109 | 111 |
| With children | 53 | 65 |
| Without children | 56 | 46 |

1990 Total Family Households 2,789



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 13.2% | 13.0% |
| Related children under 18 | 15.5% | 14.7% |
| Related children under 5 | 15.7% | 18.1% |
| All Families | 11.0% | 10.6% |
| Related children under 18 | 14.1% | 14.0% |
| Related children under 5 | 14.2% | 17.1% |
| Female Headed Families | 31.0% | 30.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 46.0% | 39.6% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 61.9% |

Median Family Income \$26,618 \$26,683

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 53 | 43 |
| Recipients | 127 | 96 |
| Children | 84 | 65 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.1% | 0.9% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 216 | 184 |
| Persons | 494 | 407 |
| Avg. per person | \$64 | \$65 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 4.4% | 3.6% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 43.6% | 56.9% |
| With children under 6 | 42.0% | 70.8% |
| With children 6-17 | 63.9% | 81.8% |

Walworth

1995 Population Estimate **5,834**

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Population under 20 | 2,243 | 1,683 | 1,619 |
| White | 2,006 | 1,427 | 1,366 |
| American Indian | 222 | 248 | 245 |
| Black | (...) | 1 | 2 |
| Other | 15 | 7 | 6 |
| Population under 5 | 552 | 397 | 365 |

Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994:
27.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994:
6.3%

Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 10.39 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 31.52 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 3 | 3.5% | 19 | 4.9% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 109.59 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 15 | 17.4% | 49 | 12.7% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 65 | 75.6% | 280 | 75.3% |

Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Mobridge | 7.11% | 6.25% | 770 | 758 | 78 | 78 |
| Selby | 0.00% | 0.00% | 316 | 327 | 39 | 38 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 37 | 49 | NA | NA |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|-----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 54 | 52 |
| Violent | 0 | <3 |
| Informal | 36 | 33 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 3 | FY 96: 10 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 14 | 21 |

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|------|------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 3.6% | 2.3% |

Walworth

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 1,708 | 1,492 |
| With children | 839 | 594 |
| Without children | 869 | 898 |
| Female Headed Families | 150 | 172 |
| With children | 106 | 124 |
| Without children | 44 | 48 |
| Male Headed Families | 78 | 56 |
| With children | 20 | 26 |
| Without children | 58 | 30 |

1990 Total Family Households 1,720

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 14.8% | 17.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 16.7% | 27.2% |
| Related children under 5 | 19.4% | 31.2% |
| All Families | 12.6% | 12.2% |
| Related children under 18 | 17.8% | 20.9% |
| Related children under 5 | 17.4% | 18.4% |
| Female Headed Families | 41.3% | 40.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 39.6% | 59.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 62.5% |

Median Family Income \$24,662 \$25,050

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------|------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 57 | 53 |
| Recipients | 143 | 135 |
| Children | 106 | 99 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 2.5% | 2.3% |

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Households | 197 | 201 |
| Persons | 534 | 522 |
| Avg. per person | \$62 | \$67 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 9.2% | 8.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 46.7% | 53.6% |
| With children under 6 | 50.5% | 75.1% |
| With children 6-17 | 68.1% | 76.9% |

Yankton

1995 Population Estimate 20,754

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 5,992 | 5,610 | 5,953 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 29.3% |
| White | 5,730 | 5,397 | 5,720 | |
| American Indian | 191 | 157 | 176 | |
| Black | 28 | 28 | 27 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 7.0% |
| Other | 43 | 28 | 30 | |
| Population under 5 | 1,463 | 1,426 | 1,429 | |



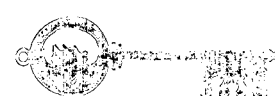
Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | 0 | 0 | 9 | 6.24 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | <3 | 24.12 | 6 | 28.94 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 10 | 3.9% | 72 | 5.0% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 81.23 | 3 | 48.74 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 27 | 10.5% | 112 | 7.8% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 223 | 88.5% | 1,241 | 88.1% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Gayville-Volin | 0.88% | 3.57% | 225 | 222 | 35 | 35 |
| Irene | 0.00% | 0.00% | 294 | 269 | 34 | 31 |
| Yankton | 3.66% | 4.53% | 3,214 | 3,232 | 303 | 319 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 0.00% | 0.00% | 216 | 213 | NA | NA |



Key Safety Indicators

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|----------|-----------|------|------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | | | |
| Formal | 62 | 29 | | |
| Violent | 4 | 4 | | |
| Informal | 200 | 250 | | |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 3 | FY 96: 11 | | |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 60 | 105 | | |
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 4.2% | 3.5% | | |

Yankton

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Married Couple Families | 4,214 | 4,112 |
| With children | 2,217 | 2,028 |
| Without children | 1,997 | 2,084 |
| Female Headed Families | 455 | 552 |
| With children | 253 | 397 |
| Without children | 202 | 155 |
| Male Headed Families | 114 | 161 |
| With children | 67 | 75 |
| Without children | 47 | 86 |

1990 Total Family Households 4,825

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 10.0% | 13.5% |
| Related children under 18 | 9.8% | 16.3% |
| Related children under 5 | 11.5% | 16.1% |
| All Families | 6.5% | 9.4% |
| Related children under 18 | 8.6% | 12.8% |
| Related children under 5 | 10.4% | 16.2% |
| Female Headed Families | 0.0% | 39.7% |
| Related children under 18 | 34.2% | 49.9% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 77.8% |

Median Family Income

| | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Median Family Income | \$29,400 | \$28,102 |

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

| | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 106 | 98 |
| Recipients | 291 | 255 |
| Children | 198 | 173 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 1.4% | 1.2% |
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 461 | 458 |
| Persons | 1,053 | 1,019 |
| Avg. per person | \$63 | \$66 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 5.1% | 4.9% |

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total | 57.5% | 60.8% |
| With children under 6 | 66.8% | 77.2% |
| With children 6-17 | 76.5% | 84.8% |

Ziebach

1995 Population Estimate 2,215

| | 1980 | 1990 | 1994 (est.) | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--|
| Population under 20 | 1,093 | 1,008 | 1,012 | Percent of Population Under 20 in 1994: 46.6% |
| White | 336 | 233 | 227 | |
| American Indian | 755 | 771 | 781 | |
| Black | 0 | 1 | 1 | Percent of Population Under 5 in 1994: 12.3% |
| Other | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Population under 5 | 317 | 264 | 267 | |



Key Health Indicators

| | 1995 | | 1991-95 (Combined Rate) | |
|--|--------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Number | % or Rate | Number | % or Rate |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) | <3 | 45.45 | 5 | 20.00 |
| Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14) | 0 | 0 | <3 | 26.49 |
| Low Birth Weight Babies (%) | 4 | 9.1% | 16 | 6.4% |
| Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19) | <3 | 995.02 | 5 | 497.51 |
| Births to Single Teens (%) | 7 | 15.9% | 44 | 17.6% |
| Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester) | 25 | 56.8% | 145 | 59.9% |



Key Education Indicators

| School District: | Drop-Out Rate | | Enrollment | | Children with a Disability | |
|---|---------------|-------|------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 94/95 | 95/96 | Fall 95 | Fall 96 | Dec. 94 | Dec. 95 |
| Dupree | 2.40% | 1.78% | 313 | 283 | 56 | 52 |
| Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial) | 15.06% | 0.00% | 305 | 321 | NA | NA |



| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Juvenile Offense Referrals | | |
| Formal | 0 | 0 |
| Violent | 0 | 0 |
| Informal | 0 | 4 |
| Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities | FY 95: 0 | FY 96: 0 |
| Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs | 10 | 7 |

Key Safety Indicators

| | 1980 | 1990 |
|---|-------|-------|
| Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed | 19.0% | 16.4% |

Ziebach

Family Profile



| | 1980 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Married Couple Families | 384 | 339 |
| With children | 253 | 225 |
| Without children | 131 | 114 |
| Female Headed Families | 71 | 108 |
| With children | 48 | 96 |
| Without children | 23 | 12 |
| Male Headed Families | 37 | 45 |
| With children | 14 | 31 |
| Without children | 23 | 14 |

1990 Total Family Households 492

Key Economic Indicators



| Percent Below Poverty Statistics | 1979 | 1989 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| All Persons | 43.7% | 51.1% |
| Related children under 18 | 49.3% | 61.1% |
| Related children under 5 | 59.3% | 70.8% |
| All Families | 37.2% | 43.3% |
| Related children under 18 | 44.2% | 52.4% |
| Related children under 5 | 55.6% | 65.8% |
| Female Headed Families | 59.2% | 72.8% |
| Related children under 18 | 61.0% | 75.0% |
| Related children under 5 | NC | 84.6% |

Median Family Income \$16,760 \$15,833

| AFDC/Foodstamp Participation | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------|-------|
| AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Families | 145 | 144 |
| Recipients | 430 | 420 |
| Children | 320 | 319 |
| Population Receiving AFDC (%) | 19.4% | 19.0% |

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average) | | |
| Households | 181 | 170 |
| Persons | 783 | 730 |
| Avg. per person | \$67 | \$69 |
| Population Receiving Foodstamps (%) | 35.3% | 33.0% |

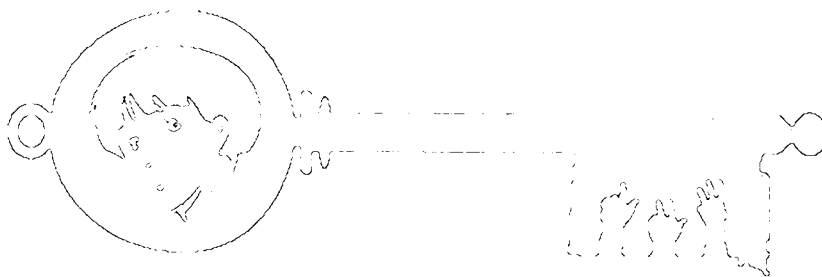
| Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%) | 1980 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Total | 51.4% | 46.0% |
| With children under 6 | 51.1% | 37.6% |
| With children 6-17 | 73.4% | 71.4% |



Sources and Definitions

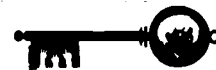


► **Definitions of Data
Elements and the Source of
the Data**





Sources and Definitions



Population

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census. This information was received from the State Data Center of South Dakota. A (...) indicates that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. Those individuals are then included in the "other" category. A "NA" in a column means that information is not currently available. Estimates for 1994 were calculated by the State Data Center using information from "Estimates of Population" from the Census Bureau.

Definitions:

Native American: This category includes Eskimo, Aleut and American Indian.

Family Profile

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, prepared by the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:

Household: A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit (which includes house, apartment, mobile home, group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied as separate living quarters).

Householder: One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.

Family households: A family consists of one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Married couple family: A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Related children: Related children in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Male householder family: A family with a male householder and no spouse present.

Female householder family: A family with a female householder and no spouse present.

Health Indicators

Source:

South Dakota Department of Health

Definitions:

Infant mortality rate: An infant death is defined as occurring after a live birth with death occurring before one year. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

Child death rate: Child death rates are calculated for ages one through fourteen and are per 100,000 population in that age group.

Low birth weight babies: Low birth weight babies are those born weighing less than 2,500 grams (about 5 pounds, 9 ounces).

Teen violent death rate: Rates are per 100,000 population aged fifteen through nineteen and includes homicide, suicide, and accidents (includes car accidents, drowning, etc.).

Births to single teens: Statistics are for single females under the age of 20.

Women receiving prenatal care: Statistics are based on live single births to pregnant women

receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy by county of residence.



Economic Indicators

Source:

The South Dakota Department of Social Services, Office of Child Care Services, mission is to improve the quality, availability, accessibility, and affordability of child care in South Dakota. It is responsible for the regulating of the child day care programs. The standards established by the Department are minimum and upon which a quality program can be built. All benefits are paid through the Office of Child Care Services, and go directly to the child care provider. Providers must be licensed or registered, or can be a relative or in-home provider. A registration or license is not necessarily an indicator of a quality program. {700 Governors Drive - Pierre 57501. Phone: 1-800-227-3020 or 605-773-4766},

Definitions of Regulated Day Care Programs

Family Day Care Home - Registered: South Dakota law defines a Family Day Care home as one in which care is given on a regular basis for any part of a twenty-four hour day to twelve or less children from more than one unrelated family. This includes any children under the age of six who are living in the home. Family day care is a service provided in the provider's home (a separate facility cannot be used).

Family day care providers are registered rather than licensed. Registration is a process whereby the applicants declare their intent to provide family day care and agree to comply with standards which have been established by the Department of Social Services. A registration certificate is in effect for 2 years. Registration is legally mandated when a provider receives compensation from public funds. Providers who are not receiving reimbursement from public funds are exempt from registration. A family day care provider must be at least 18 years old.

Group Family Day Care Home - Licensed: South Dakota law defines a Group Family Day Care home as a facility that provides child care for part of a day as a supplement to regular parental care for 13 to 20 children, including the provider's own children who are under the age of 6 years, and the children from more than 1 unrelated family. A group family day care home may be located in the provider's own home or in a separate facility.

Group family day care homes are mandated by law to be licensed regardless of the funding source. A license is in effect for 1 year. Providers licensed as group family day care homes may be eligible to receive reimbursement through the Child Care Food Program if their program is located in a family home.

Day Care Center - Licensed: South Dakota law defines a Day Care Center as a facility which provides child care for part of a 24 hour period to 21 or more children, including the provider's own children under the age of 6 years, and from 1 or more unrelated families, regardless of the source of income. A day care center may be located in the provider's own home or in a separate facility.

Day care centers are mandated by law to be licensed regardless of the funding source. A license is in effect for 1 year. A day care center may be operated as a nonprofit organization or as an independent, proprietary facility. Nursery schools which do not provide regular daily care are exempted from licensure by SDCL 26-6-27.

AFDC Child Care: Provides payment of child care expenses for AFDC families who are attending approved education or training activities under the Family Independence Program. No co-payment required, must be receiving AFDC.

Transitional Child Care: Provides 12 months of child care payments for families whose AFDC case closed because of earnings. May earn up to 185% of the Federal Poverty Level. Must have received AFDC in immediately preceding month

and at least two other months in the six months prior to ineligibility. AFDC case must be closed due to employment income. Co-payment is required and is for working families only; does not pay for school hours.

Non-AFDC Child Care Assistance: Families may not be receiving AFDC, parents must work or work/attend school and may earn up to 135% of the Federal Poverty Level. Students must work a minimum of 20 hours per week. Certain students may be exempt from the work requirement.

Source:

Poverty information and females 16 and over in the labor force are from the 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota at the University of South Dakota.

AFDC/Foodstamp participation is taken from the South Dakota Department of Social Services 1993 and 1994 *Annual Statistical Report* and are for fiscal years.

Definitions:

Below poverty: The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status includes a set of 49 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18. The total income of each family or individual was tested against the appropriate poverty status of that family or individual. If income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or individual was classified as 'below the poverty level'. The average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$12,674 in 1989.

"NC" (not comparable): Poverty statistics for female householders with children were calculated for "under 6" in 1980 not "under 5" as in the 1990 Census and therefore are not comparable.

Median family income: The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one

having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families, the median family income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Labor force: all person classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard). The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed (unemployed includes all civilians who were not at work and were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available to accept a job).

 **Education Indicators**

Source:

Department of Education and Cultural Affairs for the State of South Dakota. Statistics for dropout rates and enrollment are for pre-K through twelve. Child Count data on disabilities is for individuals age three through twenty-one.

Definitions:

Dropout rate: Dropout rates presented in the Factbook are "event dropout rates". The event dropout rate represents the share of students who leave school without completing high school during a single year. The dropout rates for the State of South Dakota districts/schools were calculated by dividing the number of dropouts in the school year by the accumulative enrollment. The dropout figures for race are the percent of the total dropouts in the public and non-public schools. These figures are not comparable to the figures in the 1995 Factbook as those figures were derived from a different calculation. A "NA" indicates there were no schools (private and/or public) in the county.

Enrollment: Total number of students enrolled in school on the last Friday of school in September.

Children with a disability: This information is obtained from the Special Education Child Count done every December to determine age, placement alternatives, and disabling conditions for children with special needs. The number presented represents the number of children with disabling conditions in the designated school district. These conditions include: deaf, blind, serious emotionally disturbed, mental retardation, hearing and visual impairments, specific learning disabilities, multiple disabilities, orthopedic impairments, speech/language impairments, other health impairments, autism, and traumatic brain injury. Child Count data does not include private or BIA schools but does include Chapter I State operated/State supported programs.

Safety Indicators

Source:

Information for this portion of the Factbook was obtained from a variety of sources. Juvenile crime referrals was provided by the Court Services Department of the South Dakota Unified Judicial System. The Department of Corrections gathered the data on admissions to juvenile correctional facilities. Admissions to drug or alcohol treatment programs was provided by the South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse. Teens not in school and not in the labor force is from the 1980 and 1990 Census and was provided by the State Data Center of South Dakota.

Definitions:

Juvenile crime referrals: This figure represents the number of youth under eighteen years of age who are referred to the Unified Judicial System (UJS) by the states attorneys. Juvenile informational complaints may be filed with the states attorney by law enforcement officials, parents, court services officers (alleged probation violations), and others. The

states attorney may decide to file a formal petition, refer the case to a court services department for a 90-day informal adjustment, refer the case to a private agency approved by the court, or take no action. Numbers are for the county in which apprehension took place and represent the number of cases rather than individuals. In other words, if a child was referred to UJS for several different offenses, he or she would be counted several different times.

Juvenile admissions to drug or alcohol treatment programs: Admissions include youth under eighteen years of age who received State accredited alcohol and drug services ranging from crisis intervention to structured treatment programs. The person is counted once for every program in which the client participated. However, if the individual was admitted to the same program more than once, they are only counted once. Admissions include both residential and outpatient treatment programs.

Explanation: Admission totals may include juveniles who are counted more than once if they received services at different programs. The reason for this is because the system does not track clients by a common identifier but is set up to track clients by facility. Although the possibility of a client being counted more than once exists, it is probably uncommon.

Admissions to juvenile correctional facilities: Total number of juveniles admitted to a Department of Corrections facility (includes the State Training School, Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center). Figures are by county of commitment which means the county of record in which the judge conducted the adjudication and dispositional proceedings. It can be county of residence or the county where the offense occurred.

Teens not in school and not in labor force or unemployed: This figure is the percent of all individuals sixteen to twenty who are not enrolled in school or are not high school graduates ("high school dropouts"), and unemployed (currently seeking work) or not in the labor force (not currently seeking work).



A PARABLE

Two men were fishing in a stream when an infant floated past. The first fisherman jumped in, rescued the child and handed him up to safety into the second fisherman's arms. No sooner had they settled the infant on the grass, when a second baby floated along. Again, the fisherman jumped in and rescued the baby. A third baby floated along, a fourth, and so on.

The fisherman saved each in turn. Finally, a whole group of babies came floating downstream. The first fisherman grabbed as many as he could and looked to see his friend walking away. "Hey," he shouted, "what's wrong with you? Aren't you going to help me save these babies?"

To which the second fisherman replied, "You save these babies. I'm going to go upstream to see who's throwing all the babies into the river!"



(From "Families First", a newsletter of the West Virginia KIDS COUNT Fund)

1,100 copies printed at a cost of approximately \$5.82 each at Benchmark Printing, Billings, MT.





Counting the KIDS Who COUNT on us..

The Annie E. Casey Foundation (410) 547-6600

The Annie E. Casey Foundation is a private charitable organization founded in 1948. The organization is dedicated to contributing to better futures for disadvantaged children in the United States.

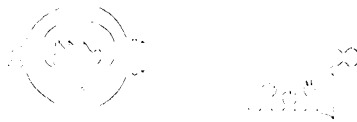
The grant making of the Foundation is limited to initiatives that have significant potential to improve policies and services affecting children and families.

To help foster a more urgent commitment to improving life outcomes for children and greater public accountability for progress on their behalf, the Foundation provides support for KIDS COUNT projects in all 50 states.

The State Data Center (605) 677-5287

The State Data Center of South Dakota (SDC) was established in 1981 for the purpose of disseminating Census Bureau data to the public through state agencies, libraries, and other regional organizations. It is responsible for expanding the orientation of and technical assistance in census data access and use. The SDC has expertise in data collection, data processing and publication, data analysis, presentation of data, provision of technical assistance on data usage, and distribution.

The SDC is a division of the Business Research Bureau, School of Business, at the University of South Dakota.



The South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project





U.S. Department of Education
Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI)
Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC)



REPRODUCTION RELEASE

(Specific Document)

I. DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION:

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Title: South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook - State & County Profiles of Child Well Being 1996 | |
| Author(s): Cochran, Carole & Dykstra, De Vee | |
| Corporate Source: University of South Dakota | Publication Date: January 1997 |

II. REPRODUCTION RELEASE:

In order to disseminate as widely as possible timely and significant materials of interest to the educational community, documents announced in the monthly abstract journal of the ERIC system, *Resources in Education* (RIE), are usually made available to users in microfiche, reproduced paper copy, and electronic/optical media, and sold through the ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS) or other ERIC vendors. Credit is given to the source of each document, and, if reproduction release is granted, one of the following notices is affixed to the document.

If permission is granted to reproduce and disseminate the identified document, please CHECK ONE of the following two options and sign at the bottom of the page.



Check here
For Level 1 Release:
Permitting reproduction in microfiche (4" x 6" film) or other ERIC archival media (e.g., electronic or optical) and paper copy.

The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 1 documents

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

_____ Sample _____

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

Level 1

The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 2 documents

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL IN OTHER THAN PAPER COPY HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

_____ Sample _____

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

Level 2



Check here
For Level 2 Release:
Permitting reproduction in microfiche (4" x 6" film) or other ERIC archival media (e.g., electronic or optical), but not in paper copy.

Documents will be processed as indicated provided reproduction quality permits. If permission to reproduce is granted, but neither box is checked, documents will be processed at Level 1.

"I hereby grant to the Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) nonexclusive permission to reproduce and disseminate this document as indicated above. Reproduction from the ERIC microfiche or electronic/optical media by persons other than ERIC employees and its system contractors requires permission from the copyright holder. Exception is made for non-profit reproduction by libraries and other service agencies to satisfy information needs of educators in response to discrete inquiries."

Sign here → please

| | | |
|---|--|-------------------|
| Signature: <i>Carole Cochran</i> | Printed Name/Position/Title: CAROLE COCHRAN, DATA COORDINATOR KIDS COUNT Project | |
| Organization/Address: Sd KIDS COUNT Project State Data Center University of South Dakota 414 East Clark Street Vermillion, SD 57069 | Telephone: 605-677-5287 | FAX: 605-677-5427 |
| | E-Mail Address: ccochran@sundance.usd.edu | Date: 3/6/97 |

PS 025171



III. DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY INFORMATION (FROM NON-ERIC SOURCE):

If permission to reproduce is not granted to ERIC, or, if you wish ERIC to cite the availability of the document from another source, please provide the following information regarding the availability of the document. (ERIC will not announce a document unless it is publicly available, and a dependable source can be specified. Contributors should also be aware that ERIC selection criteria are significantly more stringent for documents that cannot be made available through EDRS.)

| |
|------------------------|
| Publisher/Distributor: |
| Address: |
| Price: |

IV. REFERRAL OF ERIC TO COPYRIGHT/REPRODUCTION RIGHTS HOLDER:

If the right to grant reproduction release is held by someone other than the addressee, please provide the appropriate name and address:

| |
|----------|
| Name: |
| Address: |

V. WHERE TO SEND THIS FORM:

Send this form to the following ERIC Clearinghouse:

KAREN E. SMITH
ERIC/EECE
CHILDREN'S RESEARCH CENTER
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
51 GERTY DRIVE
CHAMPAIGN, IL 61820-7469

However, if solicited by the ERIC Facility, or if making an unsolicited contribution to ERIC, return this form (and the document being contributed) to:

ERIC Processing and Reference Facility
1100 West Street, 2d Floor
Laurel, Maryland 20707-3598

Telephone: 301-497-4080
Toll Free: 800-799-3742
FAX: 301-953-0263
e-mail: ericfac@inet.ed.gov
WWW: <http://ericfac.piccard.csc.com>

(Rev. 6/96)