ED 398 963 JC 960 498

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TITLE Matriculation in the SDCCD: Student Satisfaction and

Equity in Matriculation Services. Student Survey, San

Diego Miramar College.

INSTITUTION San Diego Community Coll. District, CA. Research and

Planning.

PUB DATE 93

NOTE 63p.; For matriculation reports for San Diego City

College and San Diego Mesa College, see JC 960

496-497.

PUB TYPE Reports - Research/Technical (143) --

Tests/Evaluation Instruments (160)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Community Colleges; Counseling Services; Multicampus

Districts; \*Participant Satisfaction; Program Effectiveness; School Orientation; \*Student

Attitudes; Student Educational Objectives; \*Student Personnel Services; Two Year Colleges; Two Year

College Students

IDENTIFIERS \*San Diego Miramar College CA

#### **ABSTRACT**

To determine students' awareness of and satisfaction with matriculation services, California's San Diego Community College District (SDCCD) surveyed 20,448 re-enrolling credit students in fall 1991 and spring 1992 at the District's City, Mesa, and Miramar Colleges and Educational Cultural Complex. Specifically, the survey sought data on student demographics, educational background, and satisfaction with orientation, assessment and placement, counseling and advising, and other matriculation services. From the original sample, a final sample was selected of students who originally enrolled in fall 1990, were transfer or degree oriented, and had used at least one service. The result was a pool of 7,086 responses. Study findings, focusing on responses for San Diego Miramar College (SDMC) compared to results for the rest of the District, included the following: (1) 81.1% of SDMC students rated orientation as good or excellent, compared to 79.2% for the rest of the District; (2) although 63.5% of SDMC students rated advisement and counseling as good or excellent, 36.5% rated them as fair or poor; (3) 75.2% of SDMC respondents agreed that the services they received had helped them to clarify and reach educational goals, compared to 76.4% for the rest of the District; and (4) 24.1% of SDMC students indicated that they used all the matriculation services. Graphs of districtwide responses by student ethnicity and the survey instrument are appended. (HAA)

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Student Satisfaction and Equity

in Matriculation Services

Student Survey

San Diego Miramar College

William B. Armstrong

Research and Planning
1993
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#### Matriculation in the SDCCD:

# Student Satisfaction and Equity in Matriculation Services Student Survey

#### **Purpose**

This study responds to state guidelines regarding the evaluation of Matriculation programs and services. One method outlined in guidance from the State Chancellor's Office of the California Community Colleges (SCOCCC) to evaluate matriculation services is to gather student satisfaction data (SCOCCC, 1989). This study seeks to determine the level of awareness, use, and satisfaction with certain components of the Matriculation services offered by the colleges in the San Diego Community College District.

This study was conducted using a survey instrument following the guidelines recommended in the Matriculation Local Research Options guide produced by the Southern California Community College Institutional Research Association (SCCCIRA) and the Northern California Community College research organization, (NORCAL)<sup>1</sup> under sponsorship from the SCOCCC. However, because of space limitations and the survey methodology used, many questions included in the model survey were not included or modified. Thus, the survey results reported here provide an overview of the most general indicators of satisfaction and awareness reported by respondents.

#### Method

Using a suggested format obtained from the Local Research Options Project (SCOCCC, 1989) a survey was developed and attached to the registration mailer sent

These two groups have now merged into a single statewide organization called the Research and Planning (RP) Group of the California Community Colleges.



to all continuing credit students attending City, Mesa, or Miramar Colleges or the Educational Cultural Complex (ECC). The questionnaire contained demographic and educational background questions, and questions pertaining to student satisfaction with several important components of matriculation. These components include orientation, assessment and placement, counseling and advising, and educational plan development. Students were asked to complete the questionnaire and return it with their registration materials. The survey instrument was detached from the mail-in registration form by admissions staff at the colleges and forwarded to Research and Planning for data input, coding, analysis, and reporting.

#### Sample

The data in this report include students re-enrolling during either the Fall, 1991, or Spring, 1992, semesters. After the surveys were returned to the Research and Planning office, staff keypunched the survey responses into an electronic database which was then converted for analysis with SPSS statistical software. The preliminary results of the first round of data collection from the fall, 1991 student sample (N=8,000) was presented to the student services deans and matriculation coordinators from each of the colleges, ECC, and the central office during summer, 1992. This group recommended that a second semester of data (spring, 1992) be included in order to increase the reliability of the findings and to compensate for non-respondents. They also suggested that the criteria for inclusion in the study be limited to students enrolling after fall, 1988 because of the differences in the phasein of the various Matriculation components at each of the colleges. Data entry was begun for the spring, 1992 students shortly thereafter in September 1992. This second phase of data entry included 12, 448 surveys. The fall, 1991 and spring, 1992 files were merged and converted for coding and statistical analysis. In total, 20,448 surveys were entered for analysis.

The relatively large size of the original sample proved to be important once the criteria for inclusion in the study were applied. As described above, the purpose of the survey was to gauge the level of awareness, use, and satisfaction with certain



matriculation services offered at the SDCCD. Thus, the target group for this study was non-exempt<sup>2</sup> continuing students in the SDCCD. Although a student may know whether they are "exempt" from Matriculation, it is also possible that such technical jargon may mean little to them. They often will know however if they participated in an orientation session for new students, or took an assessment test, saw a counselor, and worked out a course of study to meet their educational goal. The survey did not ask students if they were "matriculating," but matriculants were identified by their responses to several questions related to matriculation status. These included first term of enrollment, educational goal, and use of any matriculation services. This construct of selected responses was used to identify matriculating students for the study.

The target group was all non-exempt SDCCD students enrolling after matriculation services were in place at the colleges and who received the basic services of orientation, assessment, counseling, and educational plan development. Although the SDCCD has been offering matriculation services for the last several years at each of the colleges, it was decided that students first enrolling in fall, 1990 would be selected. This reduced the original sample of 20,448 to 12,002. The second criterion applied was that only students indicating an educational goal of the Associate's degree or transfer to a four-year college or university would be included. This further reduced the sample from 12,002 to 8,062. Finally, students had to indicate that they used at least one of the matriculation services identified on the survey. This reduced the sample from 8,062 to 7,086, which was approximately 35% of the original survey sample. Even with these criteria, not all students could identify or respond to questions about certain matriculation components either because they had not participated in that component, or perhaps knew of the service by a different name. For example, a clear majority of students could identify and rate their satisfaction with the assessment process, but far fewer could respond to

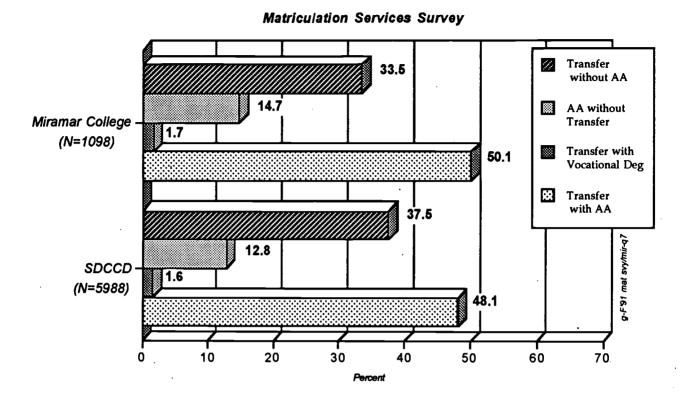
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Non-exempt" refers to students who are required to participate in matriculation services such as assessment, counseling, and educational plan development. This is generally students with a degree goal. "Exempt" students are those who enroll for personal or avocational reasons, or those who already have a degree.



and rate the orientation services satisfaction question. Students need to have a skill level in order to enroll in several degree and transfer applicable courses, and most of the time these skill levels are obtained from scores on assessment tests in conjunction with counselor judgment. However, orientation, while strongly recommended for students, is not required to enroll in classes, thus many students may not take advantage of this service. Or, students might have attended an orientation session, but identify it by another name. Thus, the satisfaction data reported below include only students who responded to the question. This may assist college and district staff to identify areas where awareness seems low and make adjustments accordingly.

The following graphs compare Miramar College and the rest of the district (SDCCD) in students' response to the survey questions.

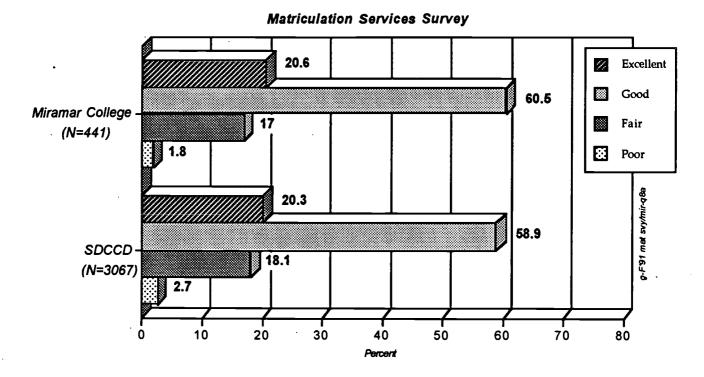




Q7: Please indicate your educational goal

Approximately 80% of respondents at San Diego Miramar College indicated that they were planning to transfer to a four-year college or university. This finding reflects the criteria used to select the sample for this study as to identify only those aiming to transfer or acquire an associate degree. Compared to the rest of the district, a slightly larger proportion of Miramar College respondents intended to earn an associate degree with or without transferring to a four year college.

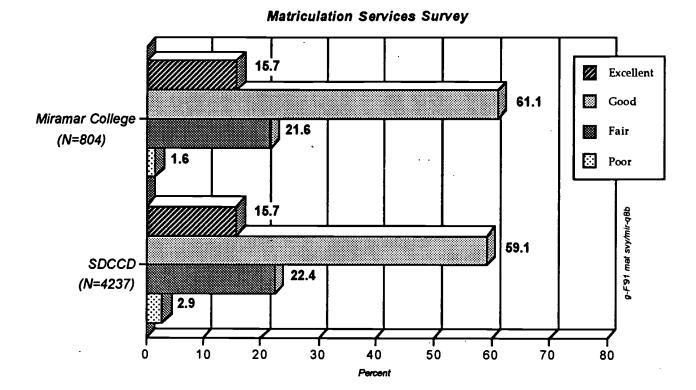




Q8a: Please indicate your satisfaction with Orientation

Of those who indicated they had attended an orientation session, a majority of students indicated the orientation was "excellent" or "good." A slightly larger proportion of Miramar College respondents answered that the orientation was "excellent" or "good," compared to the SDCCD respondents.



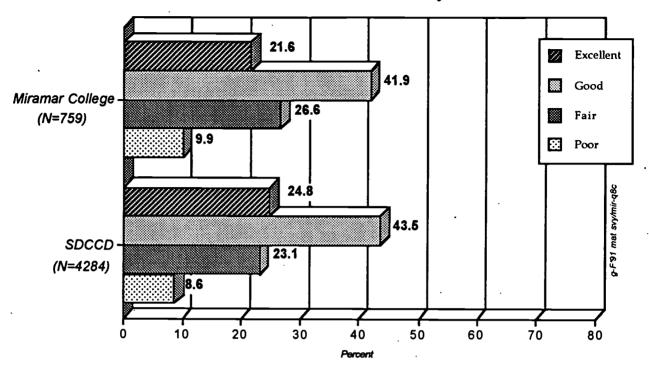


Q8b: Please indicate your satisfaction with Reading and Math Assessment

The responses to this question from Miramar College students were similar to the ones from the SDCCD students. Approximately three quarters of the Miramar College and the SDCCD respondents stated that the assessment process was "excellent" or "good."



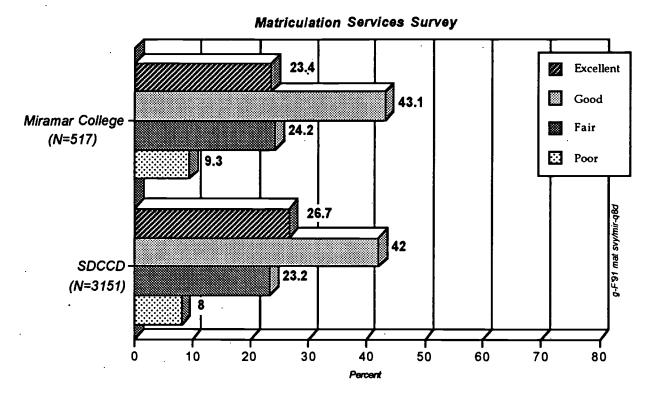




Q8c: Please indicate your satisfaction with Advisement/Counseling

Most students indicated that the counseling sessions were either "excellent" or "good." The distribution of responses from Miramar College respondents to this question were similar to the distribution of responses from the SDCCD respondents.

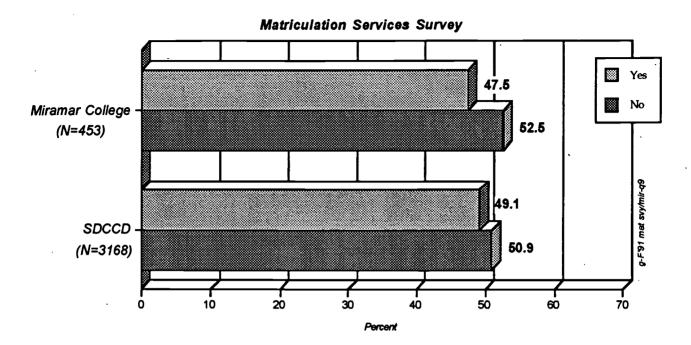




Q8d: Please indicate your satisfaction with Educational Plan development

Nearly 70% of respondents from both Miramar College and the SDCCD indicated their educational plan development was "excellent" or "good." This finding was consistent across the SDCCD. Since the time of this survey, the SDCCD has developed and implemented a comprehensive automated educational planning program for matriculating students. As this system has been implemented, many more students are developing and revising their individual educational plan. A recent survey conducted by the Research and Planning Office in consultation with the SDCCD Student Service Council found higher levels of satisfaction with educational plan development districtwide. This report, Educational Plan Survey Report, 1995 is available from Research and Planning.



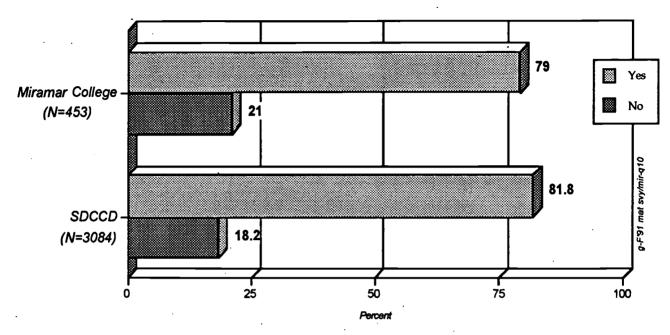


Q9: Did attending the orientation session influence you to visit or use other campus services?

Approximately one half of the Miramar College respondents answered the orientation influenced their use of other facilities on campus. A similar pattern of distribution was found for the rest of the SDCCD respondents.



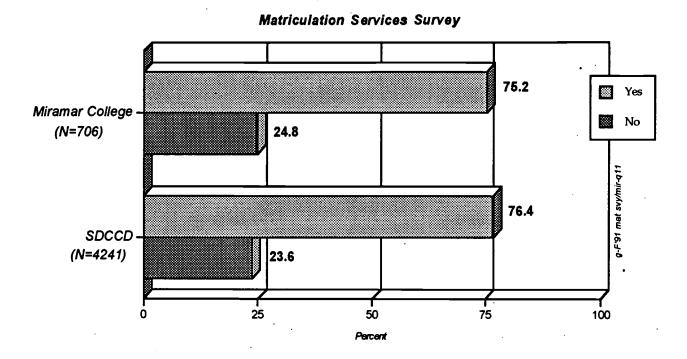
#### Matriculation Services Survey



Q10: Were you informed about your rights and responsibilities as a student during your orientation?

The vast majority of students indicated they were informed about their rights and responsibilities as a student during the orientation. The responses to this question from Miramar College students differed only slightly from the rest of the SDCCD.

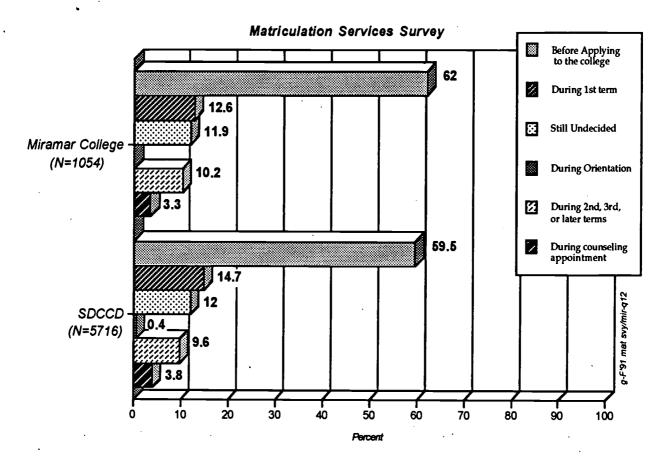




Q11: Have the services you have received help to clarify your educational goals and how to achieve them?

Approximately three-quarters of respondents indicated matriculation services helped them to clarify their goals and how to achieve them. The responses to this question were almost identical for Miramar College and the SDCCD respondents.





Q12: When did you first decide upon a specific educational goal to pursue at this college?

Most students had their educational goals before applying to the college. At Miramar College, 62% of respondents decided their educational goal before applying to the college. There were very few students who decided their goals during the orientation session or counseling appointment.



# Miramar College (N=945) SDCCD (N=5121) 18.1

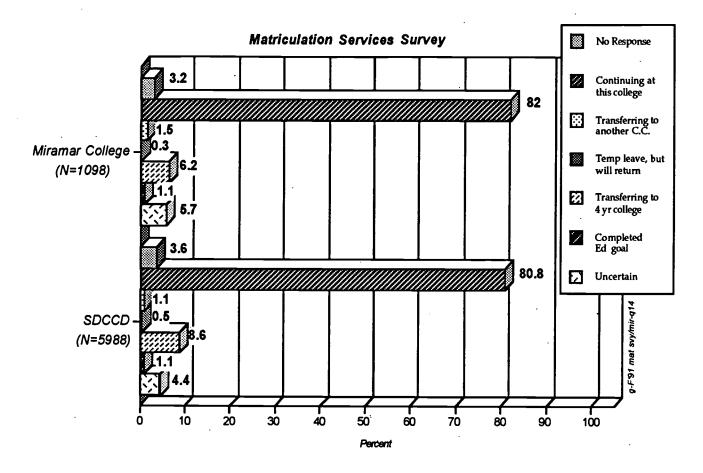
Q13: Have you been provided with information to help you understand course and basic skills prerequisites?

75

100

The vast majority of respondents indicated that they were provided information to help them understand course prerequisites. This finding was consistent across the SDCCD.

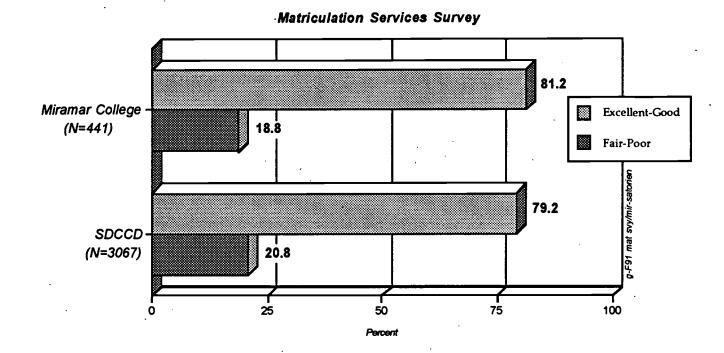




Q14: What will your student status be next term?

Over 80% of students stated they would continue at the same college they were attending. This finding was consistent across the SDCCD. For the rest of the respondents, 6.2% of Miramar College students and 8.6% of SDCCD students indicated they would be transferring to a four-year college or university next semester.

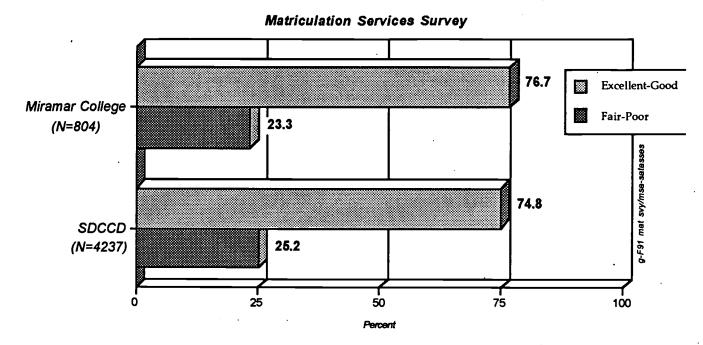




Satisfaction Ratio for Orientation

For easier interpretations, the responses to the questions regarding students' satisfaction with matriculation services were re-scaled into a satisfaction ratio. Approximately 80% of respondents at Miramar College and the SDCCD respondents indicated they were satisfied with the orientation session.

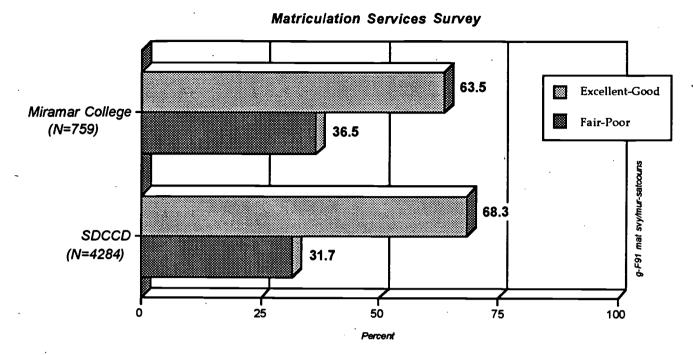




Satisfaction Ratio for Reading/Math Assessment

More than 75% of Miramar College respondents indicated their satisfaction with reading and math assessment process. The proportion of respondents indicating their satisfaction was slightly higher at Miramar College than the SDCCD.

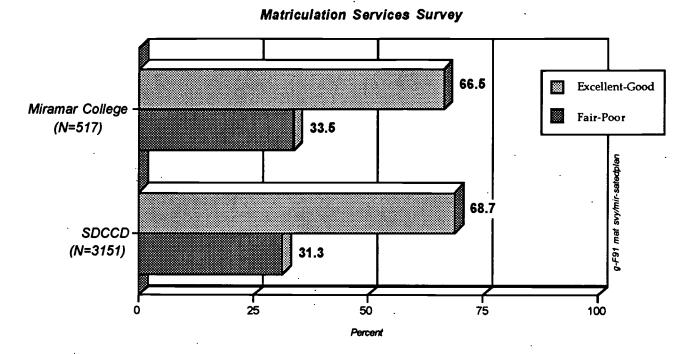




Satisfaction Ratio for Counseling

A slightly less proportion of Miramar College respondents indicated that they were pleased with the counseling services compared to the SDCCD respondents. The satisfaction ratio for the counseling services was somewhat lower than for other matriculation services.

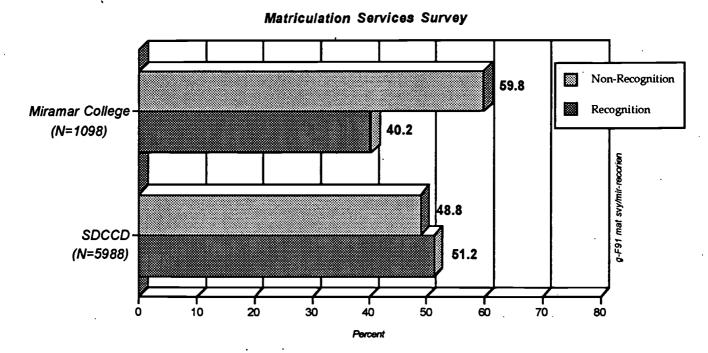




Satisfaction Ratio for Educational Plan Development

Nearly 70% of respondents from Miramar College and the SDCCD indicated that they thought their educational plan development was "excellent" or "good." Although approximately 30% of the respondents were unsatisfied at the time of this survey, a more recent survey conducted by the SDCCD Research and Planning office suggests that students' use and satisfaction with the new automated educational plan system is substantially higher.

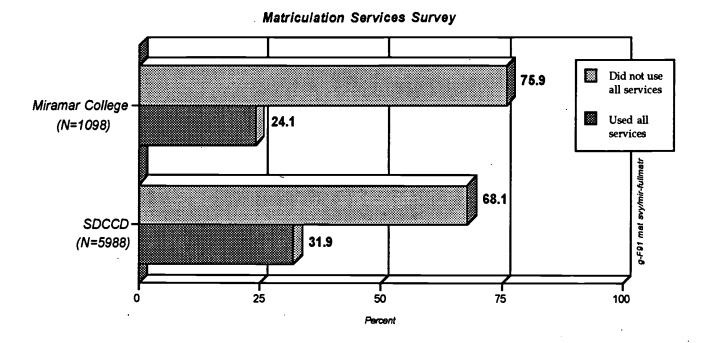




Students Responding to Orientation Question

A somewhat lower percentage of students recognized the orientation at Miramar College than the SDCCD. At the time of the survey, or at the time they matriculated, orientation sessions were changing in response to students needs and increased attendance. Since the time of this survey, campus leaders report that many more students are attending orientation and more sessions are scheduled than in the early years of matriculation implementation





Student Use of Matriculation Services

Approximately 25% of Miramar College students used all the matriculation services. This proportion is somewhat lower compared to the SDCCD.



#### **Summary**

Overall, the majority of respondents stated they were satisfied with the matriculation services they had used. Students gave high marks to orientation (at least for those who attended), English assessment and placement, math assessment and placement, and educational plan development. Moreover, the vast majority of respondents stated that they had been informed of their rights and responsibilities as students during orientation, and that overall, the service they had received had helped them to clarify their educational goals and how to achieve them.

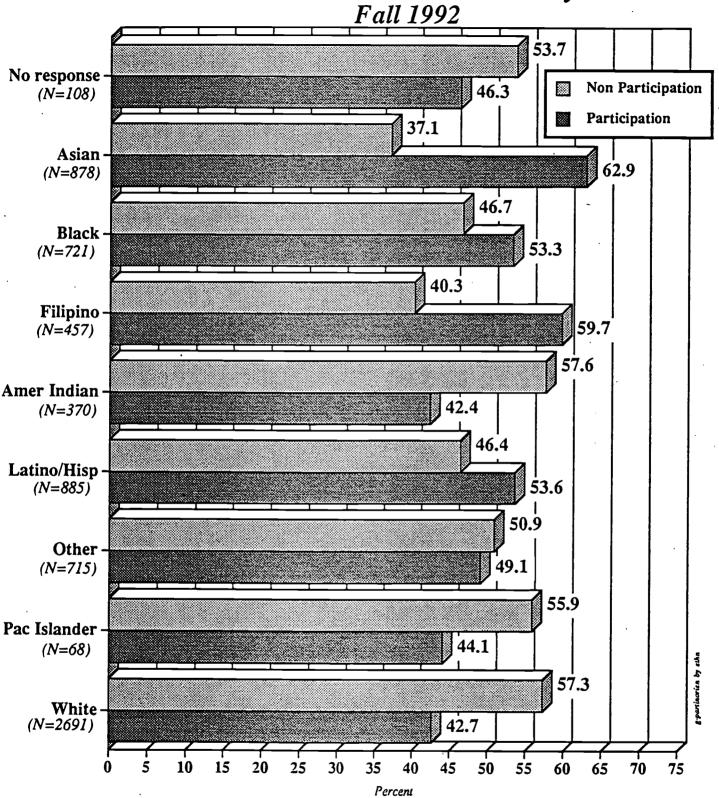


#### Appendix A

#### Students Equity in Matriculation Services Satisfaction

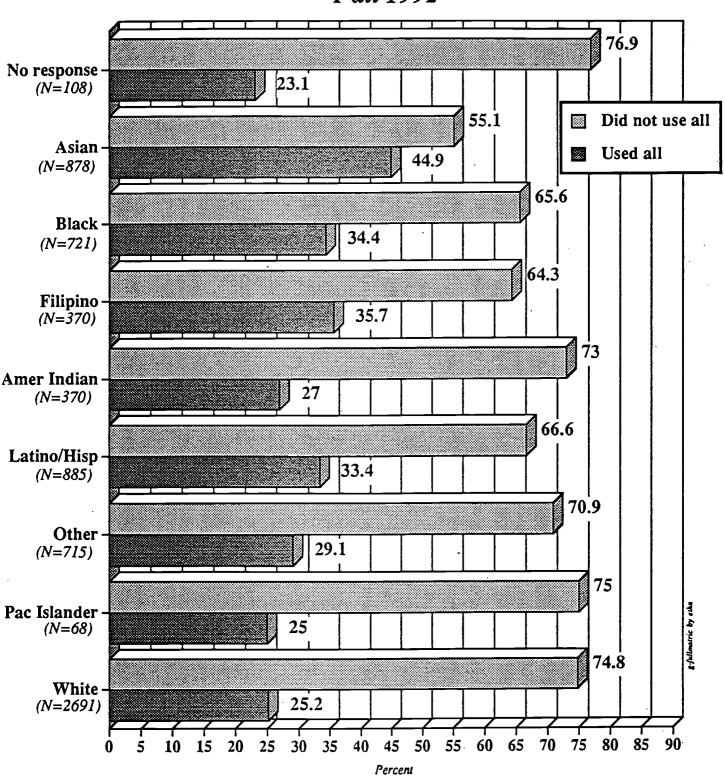
Along with the summary analyses provided in the body of this report, additional analyses were conducted to address students' equity questions. Responses to Matriculation Services Satisfaction Survey were broken down by race, ethnicity, and sex of respondents to determine if any practical difference could be discerned between students groups. This would be helpful in not only evaluating matriculation service staff and college faculty to more closely identify groups of students that indicated lower level of satisfaction with certain educational services. This information was also provided to determine if certain groups were using matriculation services at a higher or lower rate compared to the other groups. For example, this survey found that Asians tended to attend orientation session at higher rates than any other groups. The graphs that follow summarize responses to the matriculation survey districtwide by students group. Only districtwide data are presented because breaking down these data by campus and also by group lowered sample sizes dramatically. This limited the reliability of the finding for certain groups.





Percentage of students who participated in orientation by
Ethnicity

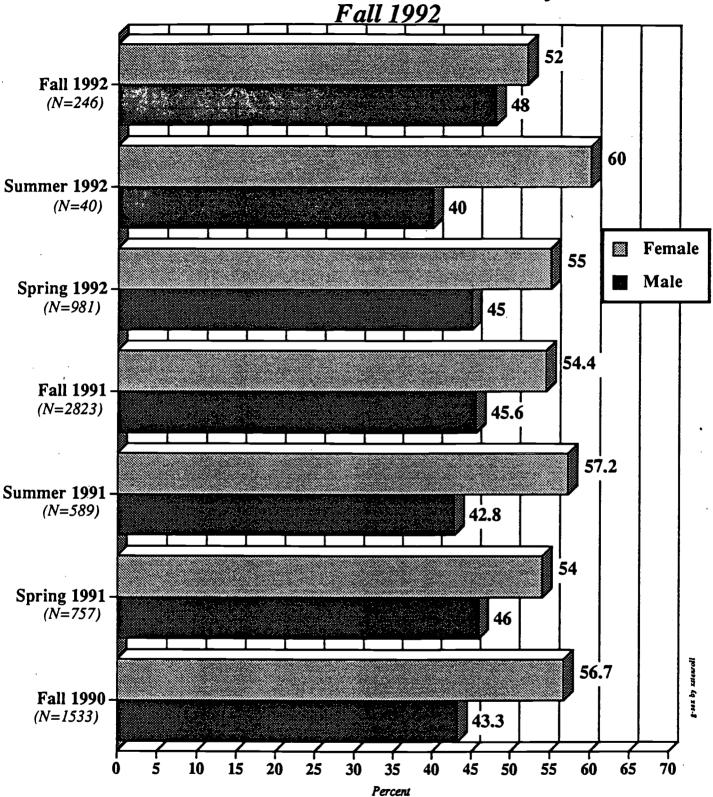




Percentage of students who have used matriculation services by

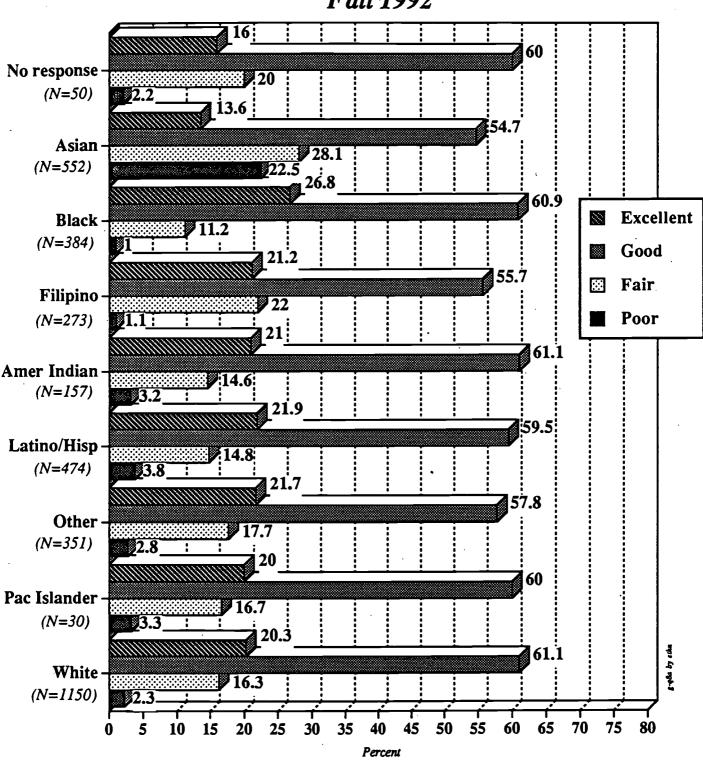
Ethnicity





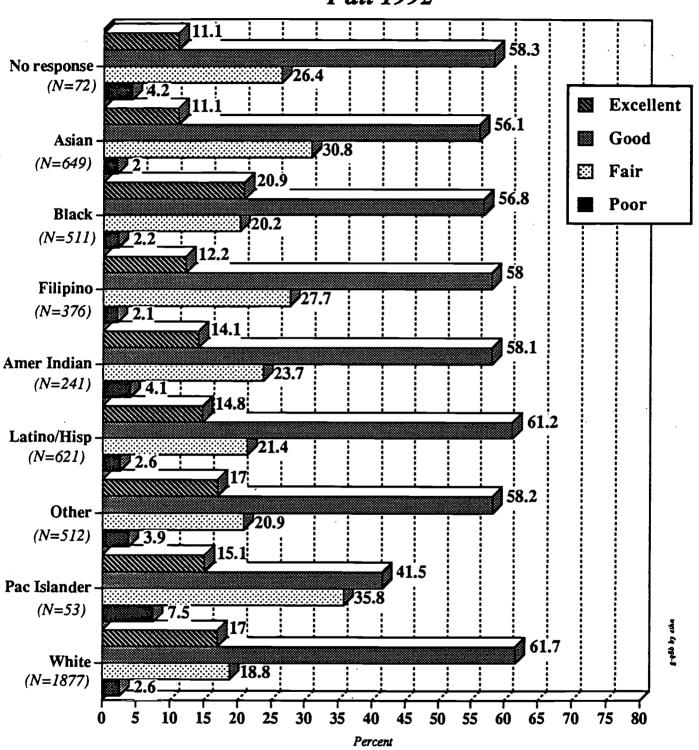
Q4: When did you first enroll at this college?
by
Ethnicity





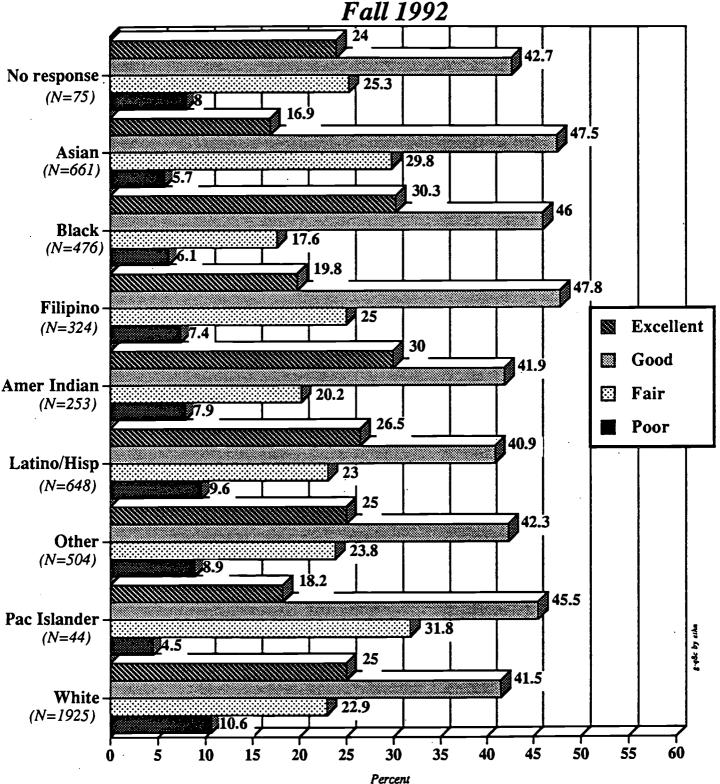
Q8a: Please evaluate your orientation session by ethnicity





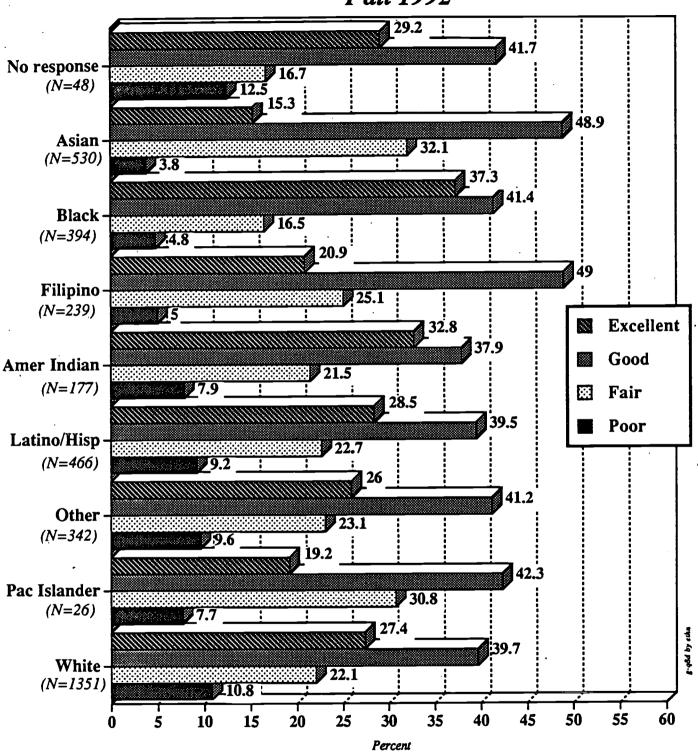
Q8b: Please evaluate your Reading/Math Assessment by Ethnicity





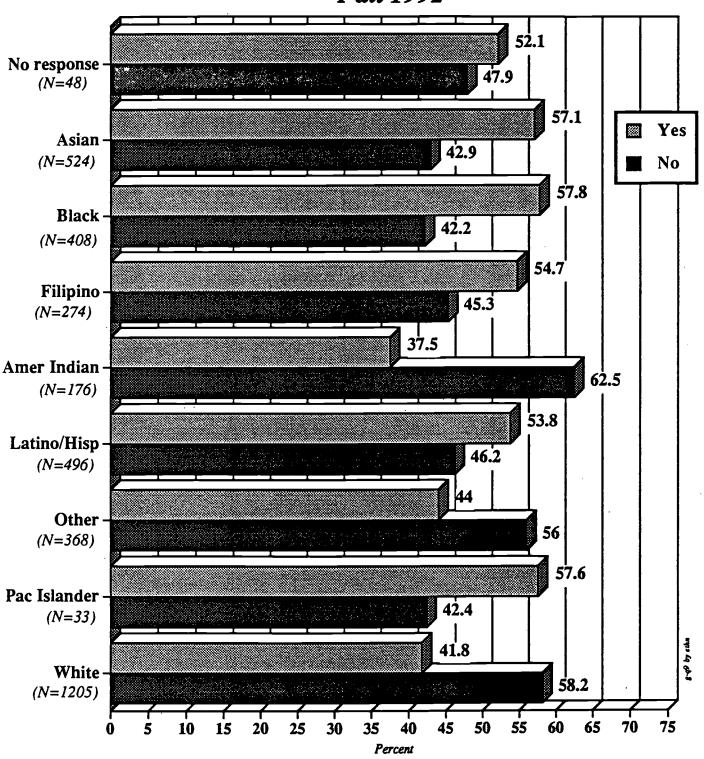
Q8c: Please evaluate your Advisement/Counseling by
Ethnicity





Q8d: Please evaluate your Educational Plan development by
Ethnicity

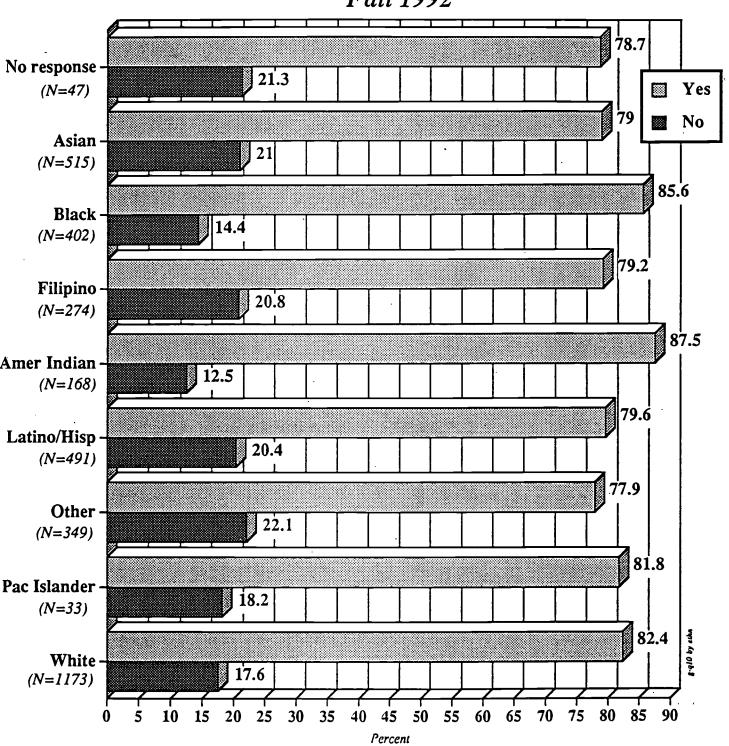




Q9: Did attending the orientation session influence you to visit or use other campus services?

by *Ethnicity* 

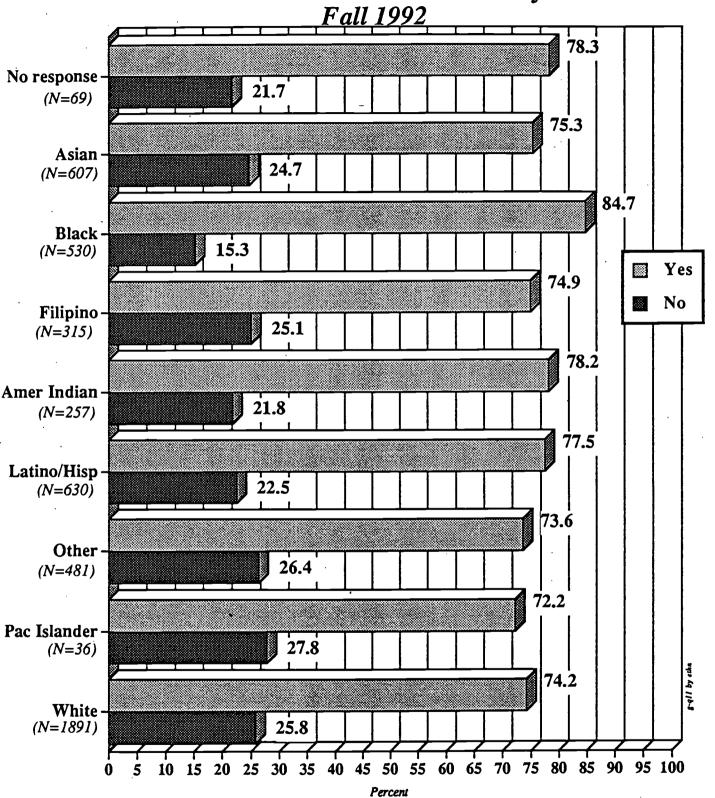




Q10: Were you informed about your rights and responsibilities as a student during your orientation?

by Ethnicity

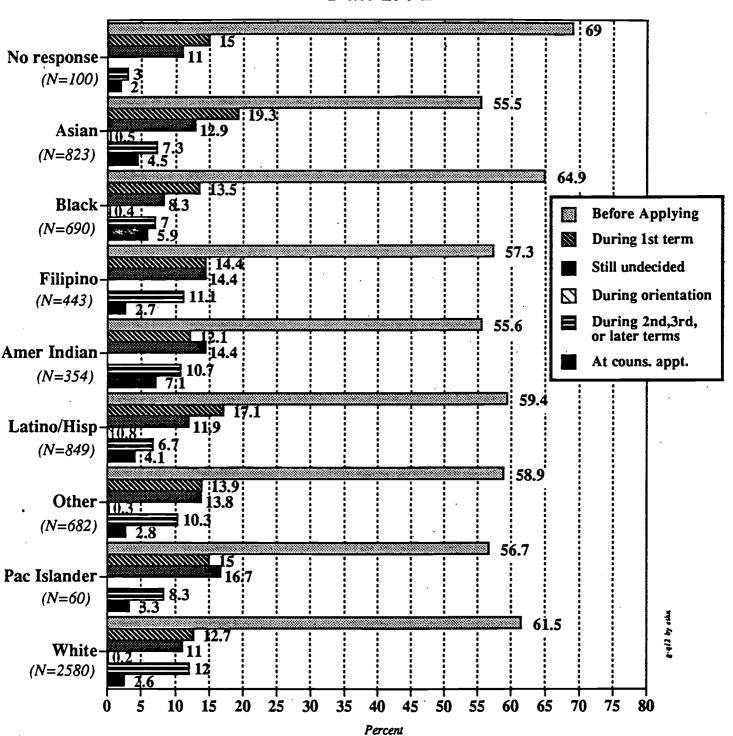




Q11: Have the services you have received help to clarify your educational goals and how to achieve them?

by Ethnicity



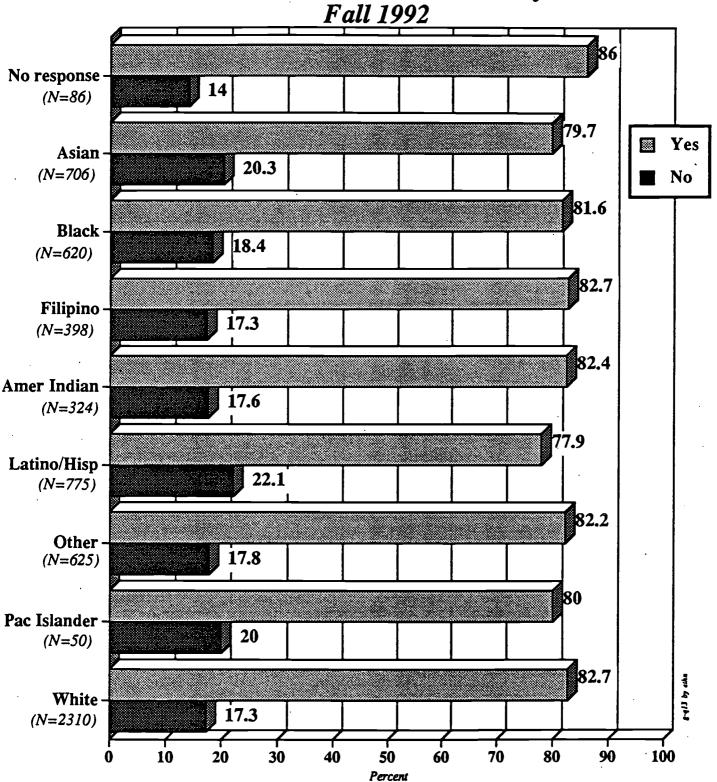


Q12: When did you first decide upon a specific educational goal to pursue at this college?

by

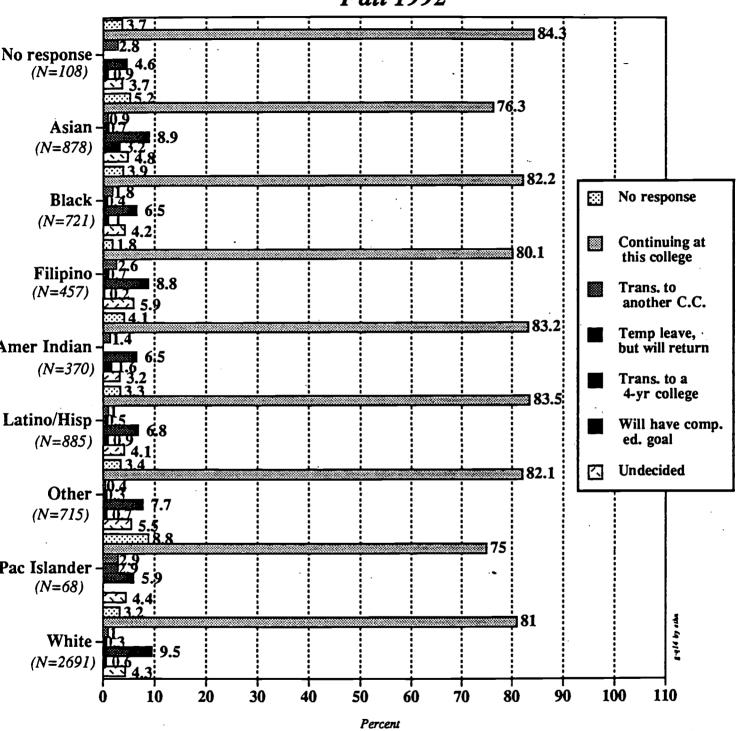
Ethnicity





Q13: Have you been provided with information to help you understand course and basic skills prerequisites by Ethnicity



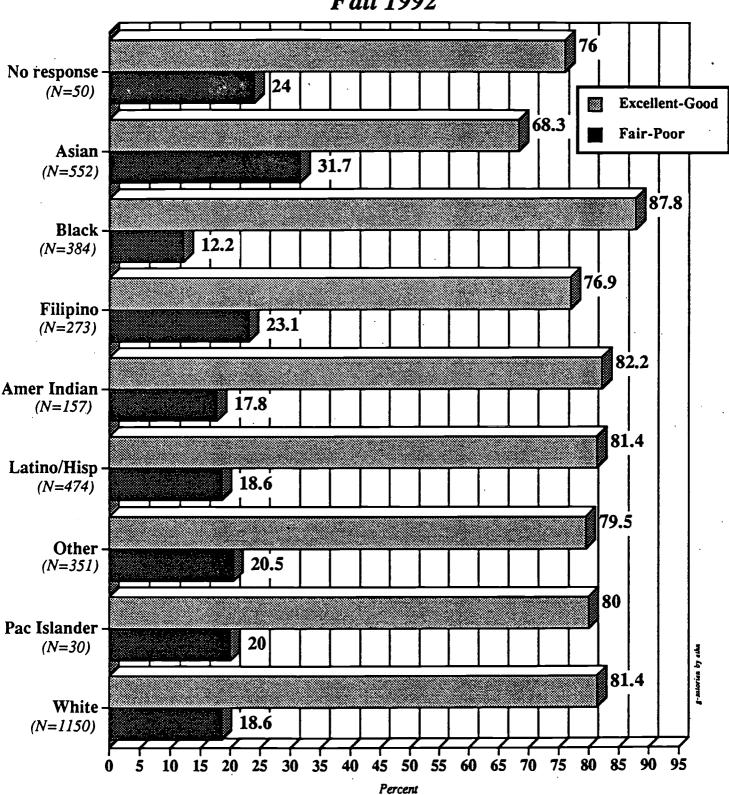


Q14: What will your student status be next term?

by

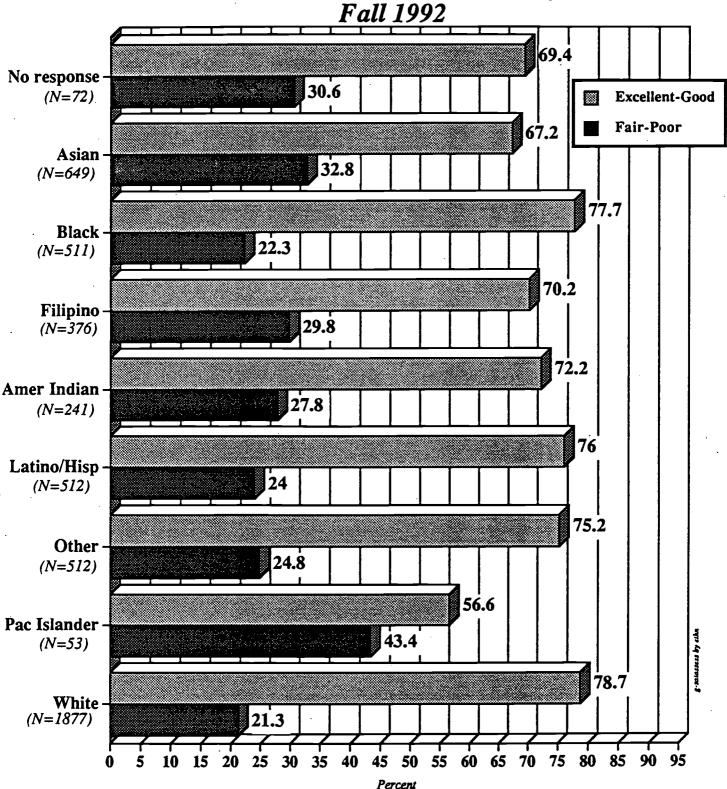
Ethnicity





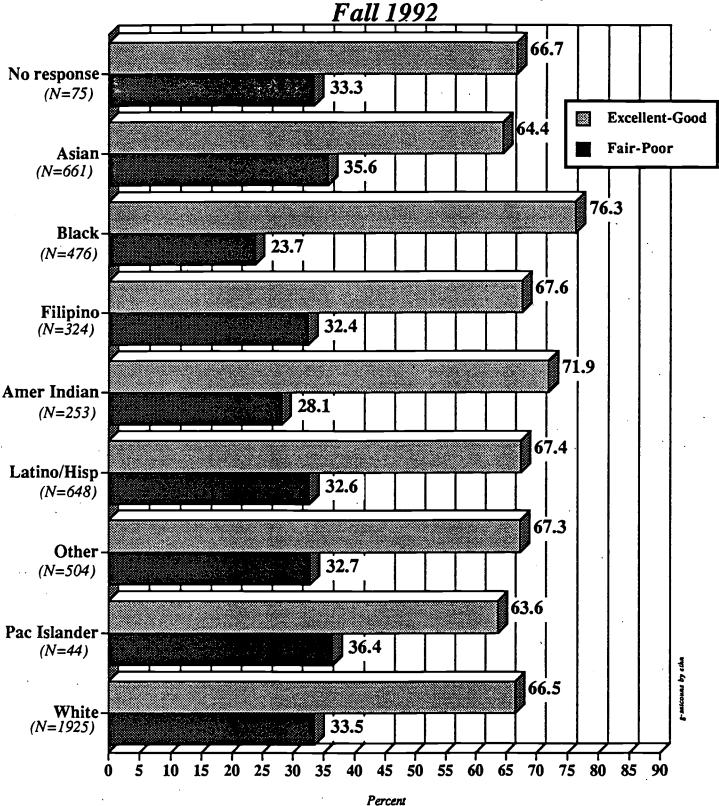
Q8a: Satisfaction ratio for orientation by
Ethnicity





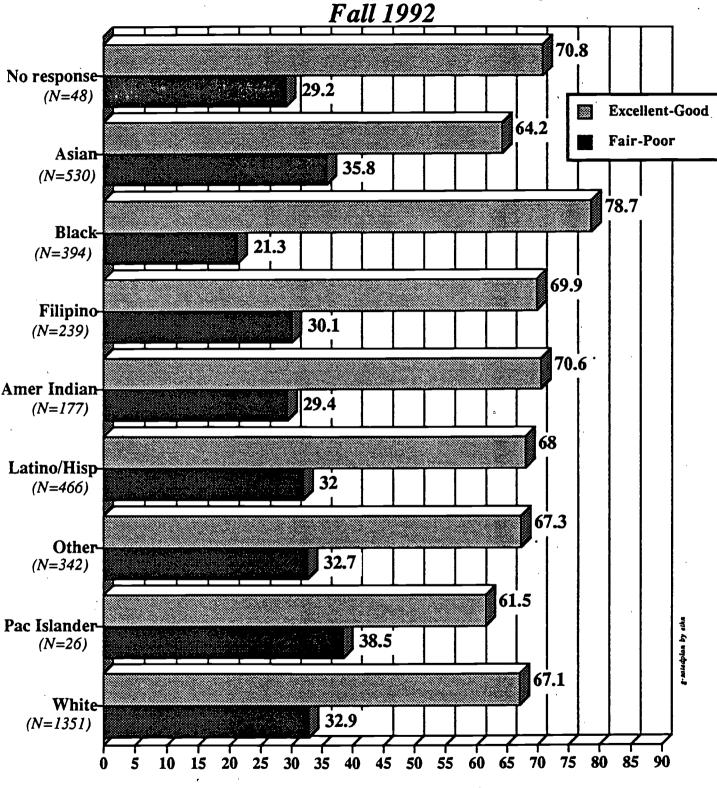
Q8b: Satisfaction ration for assessment by
Ethnicity





Q8c: Satisfaction ratio for Advisement/Counseling by
Ethnicity

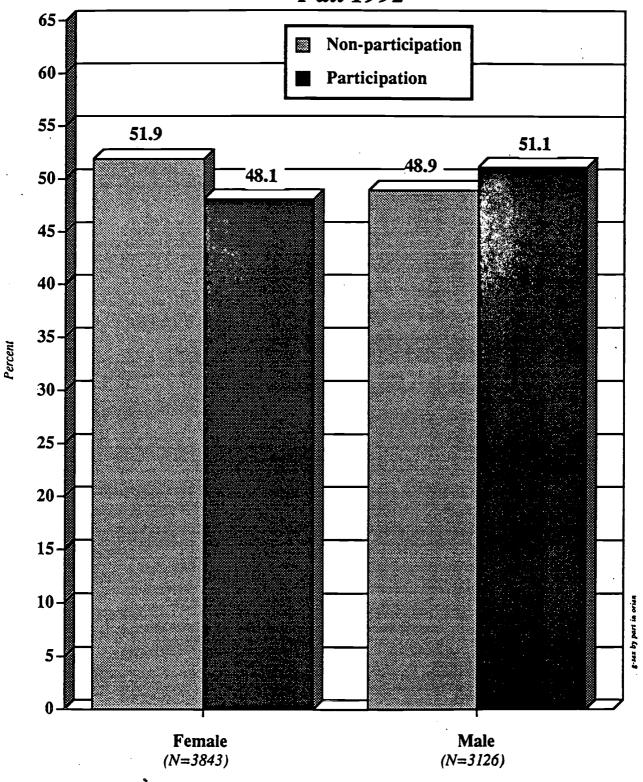




Q8d: Satisfaction ratio for Educational Plan development by
Ethnicity

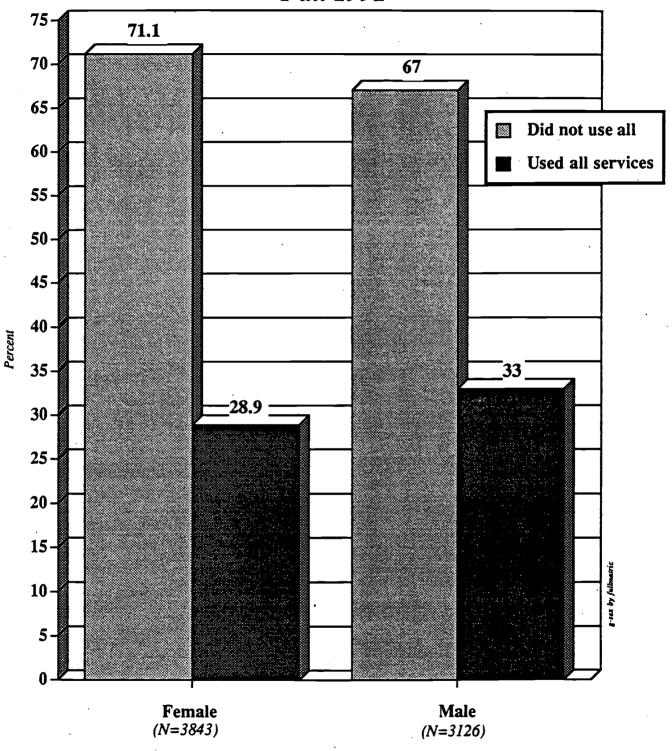
Percent





Percentage of students who participated in orientation by
Gender

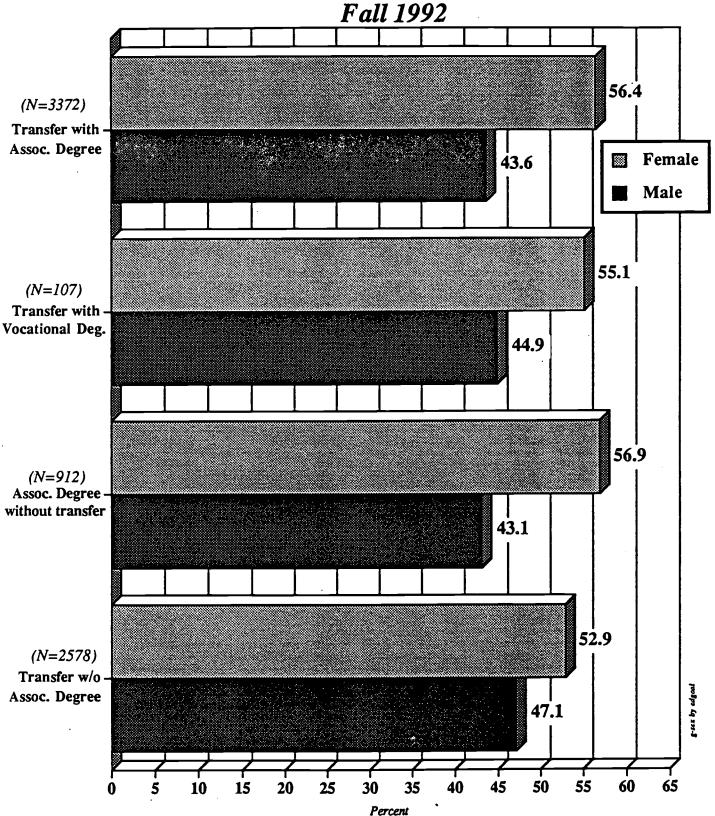




Percentage of students who have used matriculation services by

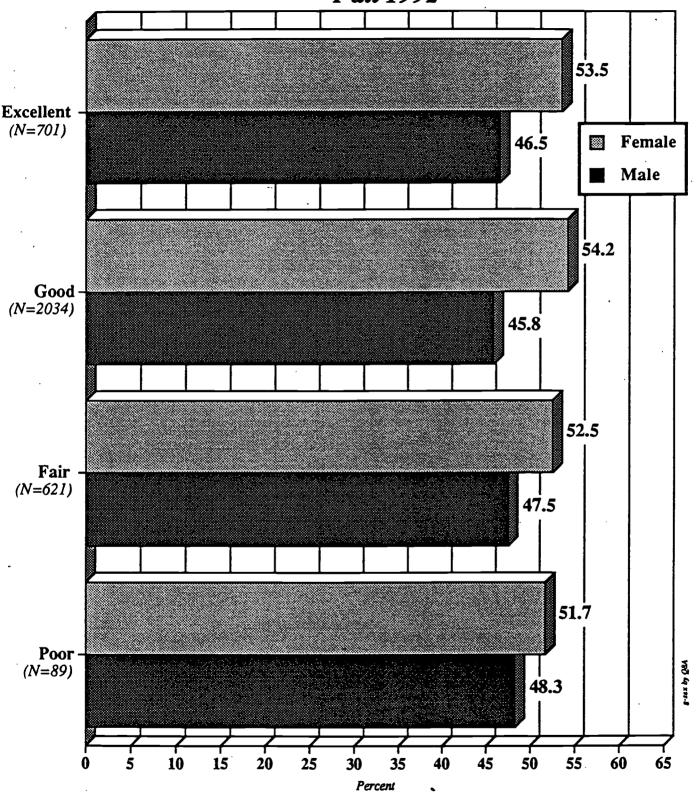
Gender





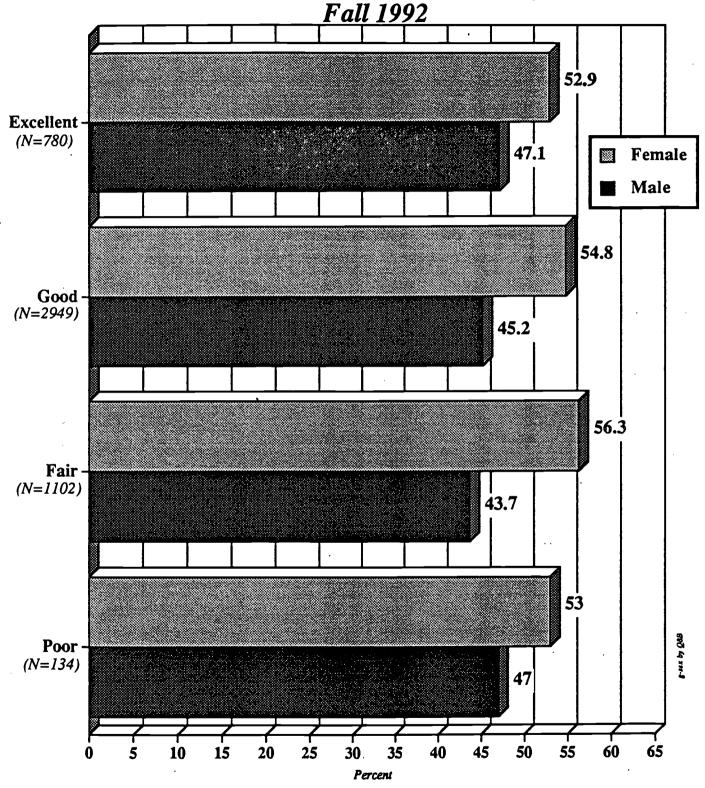
Q7: Please indicate your educational goal by Gender





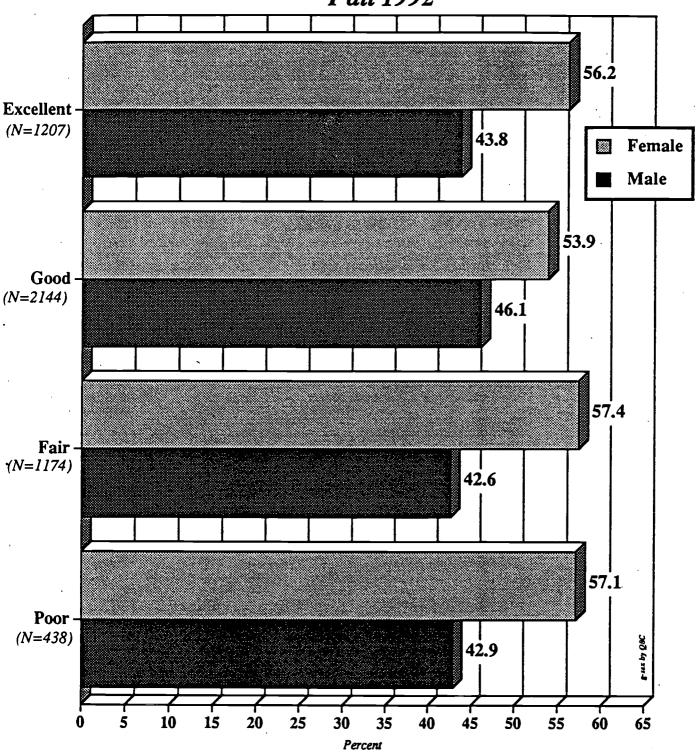
Q8a: Please evaluate your orientation session?
by
Gender





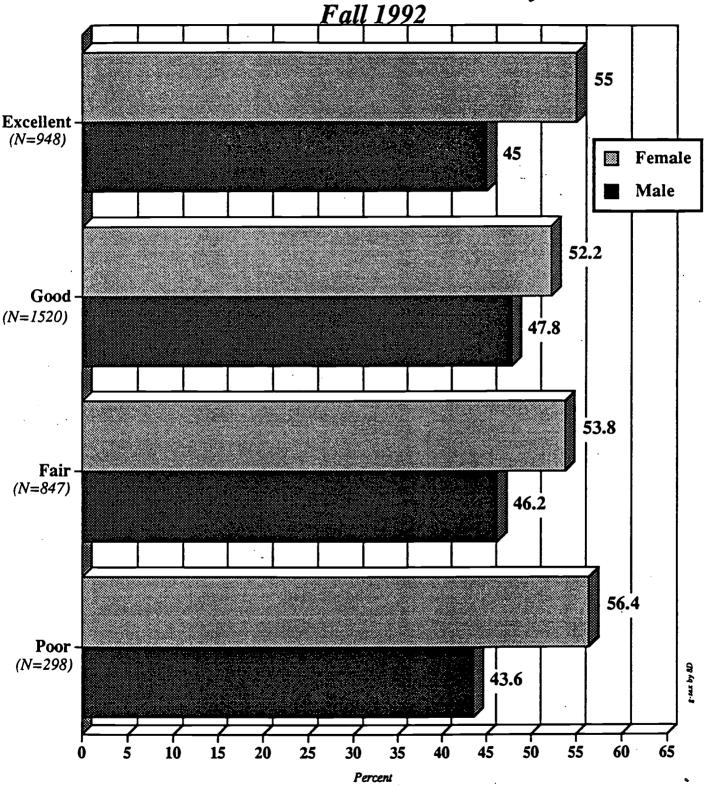
Q8b: Please evaluate your Reading/Math assessment by Gender





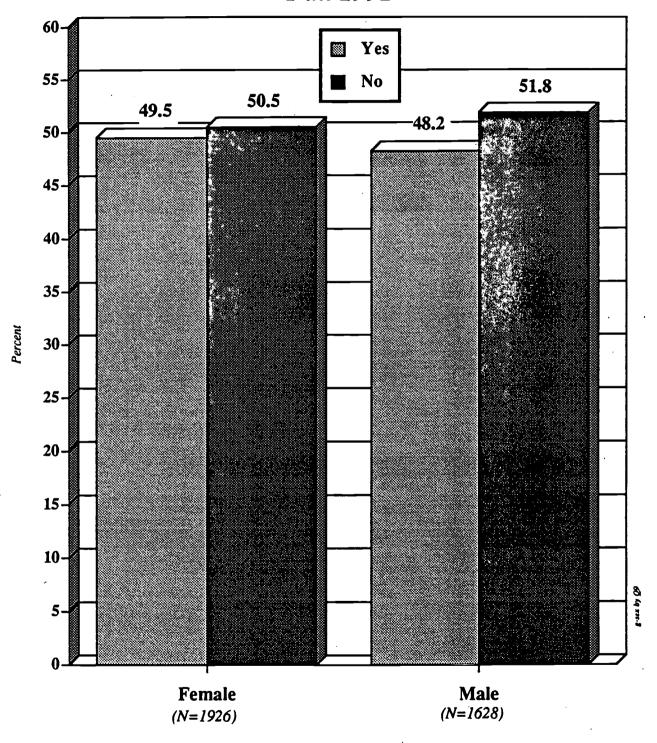
Q8C: Please evaluate your Advisment/Counseling by Gender





Q8d: Please evaluate your Educational Plan Development by
Gender

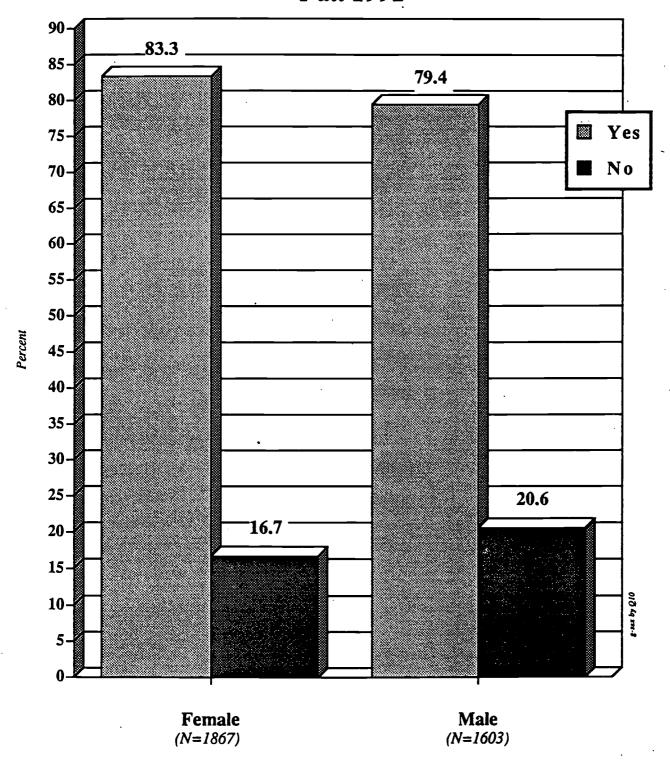




Q9: Did attending the orientation session influence you to visit or use other campus services?

by Gender

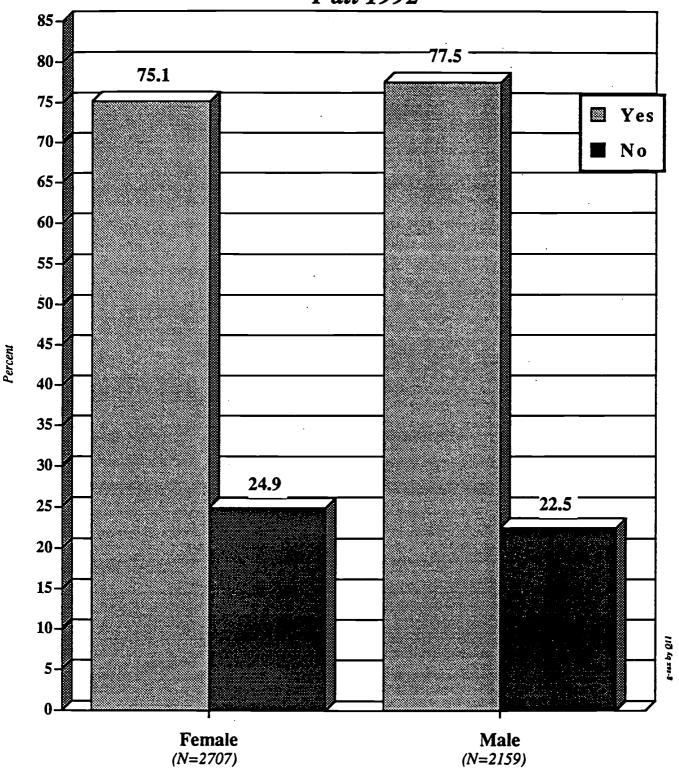




Q10: Were you informed about your rights and responsibilities as a student during your orientation?

by Gender





Q11: Have the services you have received help to clarify your educational goals and how to achieve them?

by

Gender



At counseling appointment 58.2 (N=249)41.8 During 2nd,3rd, or later terms 59.2 (N=649) **Female** 40.8 Male During orientation 59.1 (N=22)40.9 55 Still undecided (N=794)45 53.9 During 1st term (N=957)46.1 54.7 Before applying 8-14x by Q12 (N=3986)45.3 25 75 100 **50** Percent

Q12: When did you first decide upon a specific educational goal to pursue at this college?



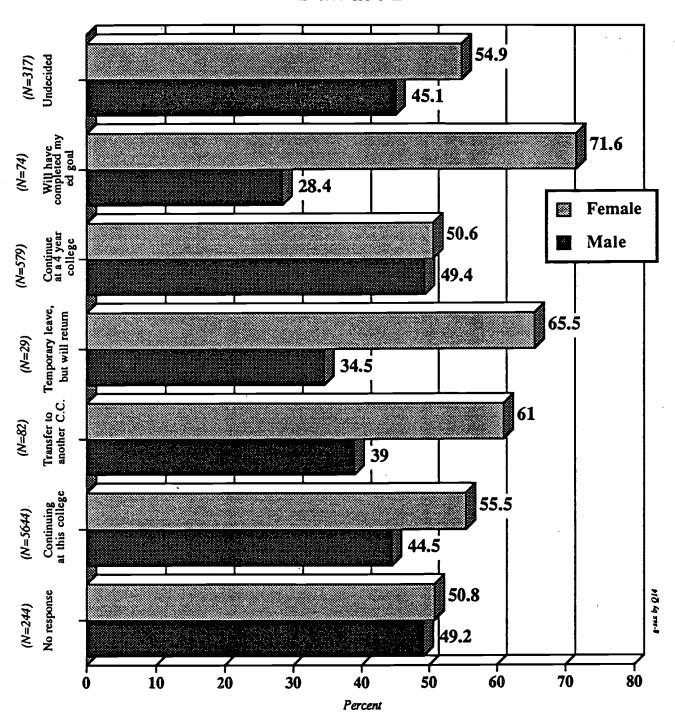


**85** · 81.8 81.2 80 Yes No 75 -**70** · **65** · 60 -**55** · **50** 45 -40 **35** · 30 -**25** · 18.8 18.2 20 15 – 10 -**5** · **Female** Male (N=2665)(N=3306)

Q13: Have you been provided with information to help you understand course and basic skills prerequisites?

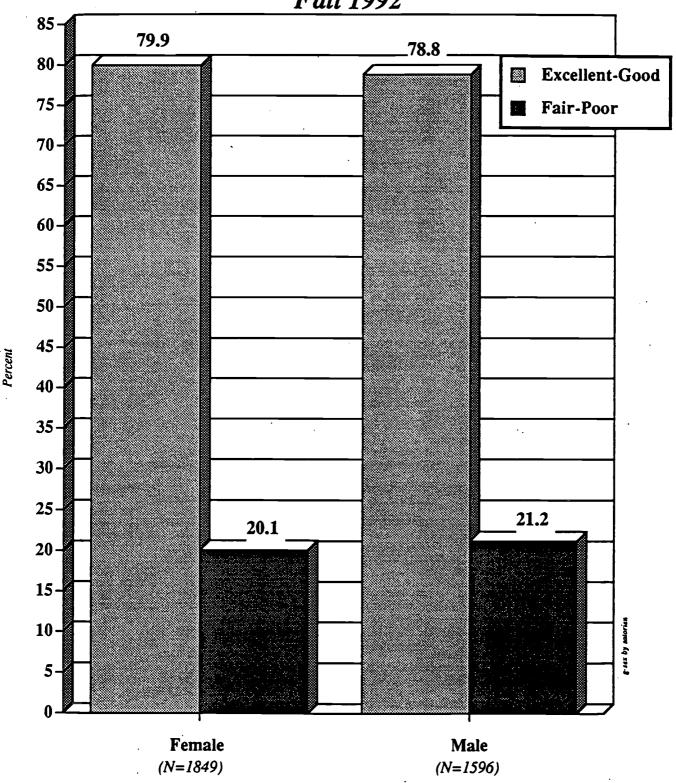
by Gender





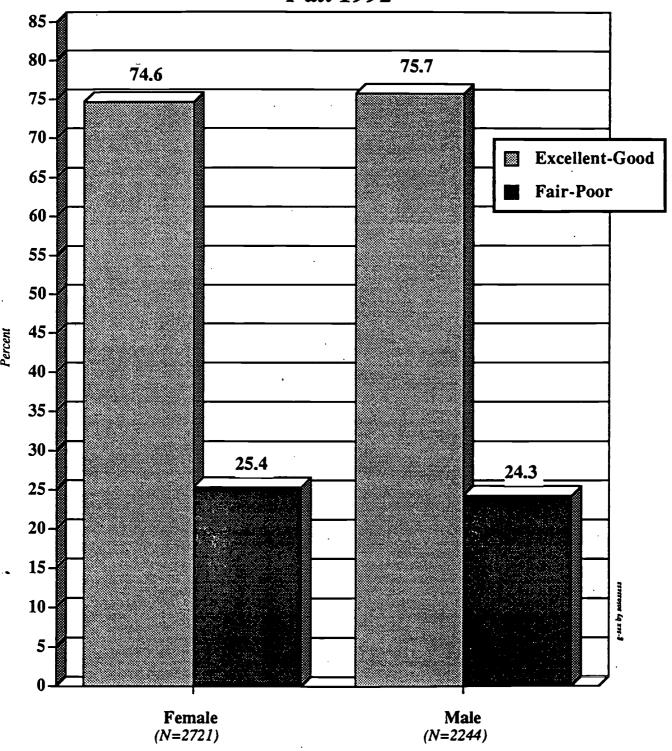
Q14: What will your student status be next term?
by
Gender





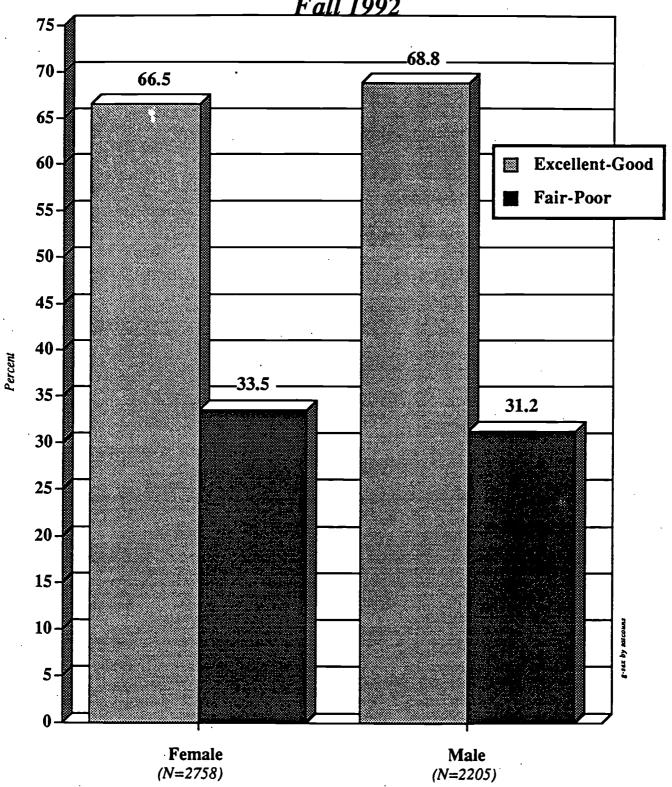
Q8a: Satisfaction ratio for orientation by Gender





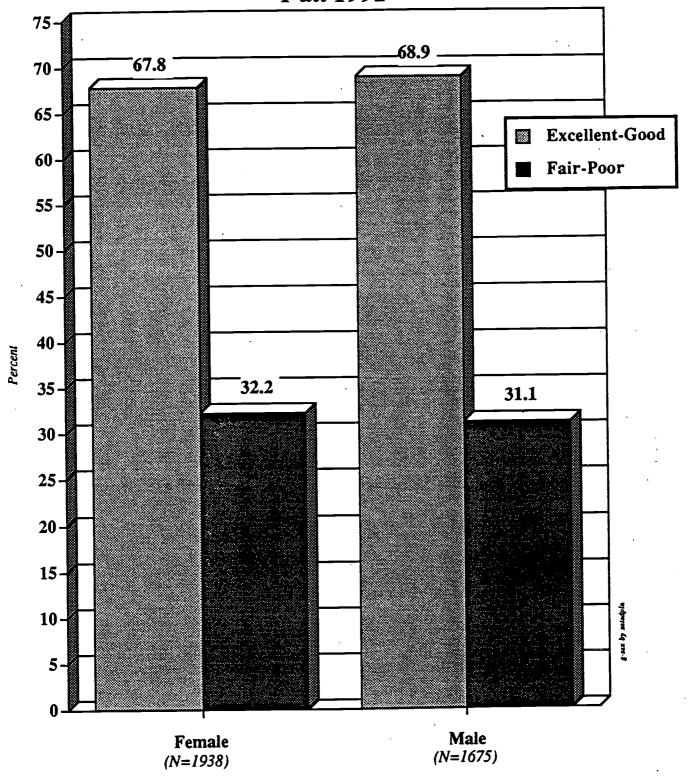
Q8b: Satisfactio ratio for assessment by Gender





Q8c: Satisfaction ratio for Advisement/Counseling by Gender





Q8d: Satisfaction ratio for Educational Plan development by
Gender



#### Appendix B

#### **Matriculation Services Satisfaction Survey Instrument**

#### SURVEY INSTRUMENT

#### STUDENT SURVEY - PLEASE COMPLETE

We want your opinions about our educational services. Please take a minute to answer the following questions.

• .	Which best describes your ethnicity?					
	Asian	Africa	n-American	Anglo-American		
	Pacific Islander	Latino	/Hispanic	Filipino		
	Other					
2.	Gender					
	Male	Female				
•	What is your residential zip code?	?				
١.	When did you first enroll at this c	ollege	Fall	19		
		•	Spring	19		
		,	Summer	19		
i.	How many units will you complete this term?					
<b>5.</b>	How many units have you completed at this college prior to this term?					
•	Please indicate your educational goal					
	Transfer without Assoc.	Deg.	Transfer with A	Assoc. Deg.		



	Transfe	er with Vocational Deg.	Pre	pare/.	Advance	in Career	
	Certific	cate	Dis	scove	r interes	ts	
	Skill D	Development	Un	decide	xd	•	
8.	Please indicate evaluation of the	which of the following a ese activities?	ctivities you have  Excellent G	•	•	in and you	ur N/A
	Orientation						
	Readin	g/Math Assessment					
	Advise	ement/Counseling					
	Educat	ional Plan development					
	Not aw	vare/have not used these		•			
		services (if Yes, sk	ip to	•			
		last que	stion )				
9.	Did attending the services?	ne orientation session inf	luence you to vis	sit or (	use other	r campus	
	Yes	No			Did not	attend	

Vocational Deg. without transfer

Assoc. Deg without transfer



	Were you informed about your rights and responsibilities as a student during your orientation?					
	Yes	No .	Did not attend			
11.	Have the services you ha how to achieve them?	ve received help to clarify	your educational goals and			
	Yes	No	N/A			
12.	When did you first decide upon a specific educational goal to pursue at this college?					
	Before applying	to the college	During orientation session			
	During my first	term at the college	During my second, third, or later terms.			
	I'm still undecid	ed				
13.	Have you been provided with information to help you understand course and basic skills prerequisites?					
	Yes	No	Not Applicable			
• •						
14.	What will your student s	atus be next term?				
14.	What will your student so		Continuing at a 4 year college			
14.	Continuing at the		•			
14.	Continuing at the	nis college	•			
15.	Continuing at the	nis college another community colleg e, but will return	e Will have completed my educational goal			
	Continuing at the Transferring to a Temporary leave	nis college another community colleg e, but will return	e Will have completed my educational goal			



#### References

State Chancellor's Office of the California Community Colleges (SCOCCC) (1989).

Matriculation Local Research Options Project. Sacramento, CA: Matriculation Unit.





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