

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 397 972

PS 024 404

TITLE South Dakota 1995 Kids Count Factbook: Key Indicators of Child Well-Being.

INSTITUTION Kids Count--South Dakota, Vermillion.; South Dakota Univ., Vermillion. School of Business.

SPONS AGENCY Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD.

PUB DATE 95

NOTE 178p.

PUB TYPE Reports - Descriptive (141) -- Statistical Data (110)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC08 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Adolescents; Child Abuse; Child Health; Children; *Child Welfare; *Counties; *Data Collection; Data Interpretation; Demography; Dropouts; Enrollment; Family (Sociological Unit); Family Income; Health Promotion; Incidence; Local Norms; Mortality Rate; Population Distribution; Population Trends; Poverty; Safety; Social Distribution; Social Indicators; Social Problems; Social Science Research; Statistical Analysis; Statistical Data; Traffic Accidents; *Well Being

IDENTIFIERS Annie E Casey Foundation; Food Stamp Program; *Indicators; *South Dakota; Wellness

ABSTRACT

The South Dakota Kids Count Project began in 1993 with a grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation. The goal is to improve the collection of national, state, and local data on the well-being of children in a way that increases awareness of their situation and provides the means to address their needs. South Dakota Kids Count tracks children using indicators of health, education, social, and economic well-being, along with information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/Food Stamp usage for each county. This information is organized in the following seven chapters: (1) "Key Demographic Indicators," including information on South Dakota population, family profiles, and a map of counties; (2) "Key Health Indicators," detailing the infant mortality, child death, low birth weight babies, teen violent death, and births to single teens rates; (3) "Key Educational Indicators," including dropout rates, enrollment figures, and disability data; (4) "Key Economic Indicators," including per capita income, females in the work force, AFDC and food stamp usage, and poverty statistics; (5) "Key Safety Indicators," focusing on youth traffic accidents, juvenile justice, and child abuse and neglect statistics; (6) "County Data Tables," a county-by-county detailing of the Key Indicators of Well-Being; and (7) "Sources and Definitions". (BGC)

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*The 1995
South Dakota
KIDS COUNT
Factbook*



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*Key
Indicators
of Child
Well-Being*

PS 024404

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STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA
WILLIAM J. JANKLOW, GOVERNOR

Dear Friends of South Dakota's Children:

Meeting the health, educational, and social needs of the children in this state is an important task and one that should not be taken lightly. With increasingly limited resources we must maintain the standard of care we now provide for our children and help them to thrive and reach their full potential. To do that it is imperative that we maintain precise data on the status of the children in South Dakota.

The publication of the third annual South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook provides this state with an accurate, accessible, and timely portrait of the children in South Dakota. This 1995 edition brings together statistics from a variety of state agencies and represents a collaborative effort on the part of many individuals. The Factbook is a necessary resource tool for all individuals and agencies working with youth in any capacity, be it advocacy, media, service providers, or policy makers.

I urge you to use the Factbook in your efforts on behalf of children. I endorse its content and thank the South Dakota KIDS COUNT project and the Annie E. Casey Foundation for making its publication possible.

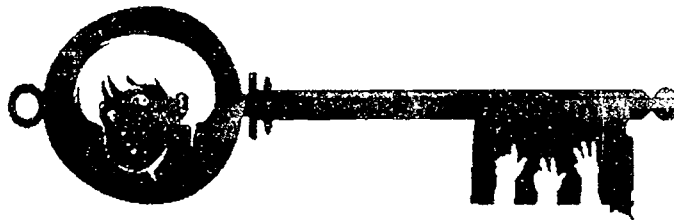
Sincerely,

William J. Janklow

WJJ:hjj

EXECUTIVE OFFICE
STATE CAPITOL
500 EAST CAPITOL
PIERRE, SOUTH DAKOTA
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South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project

Advisory Committee

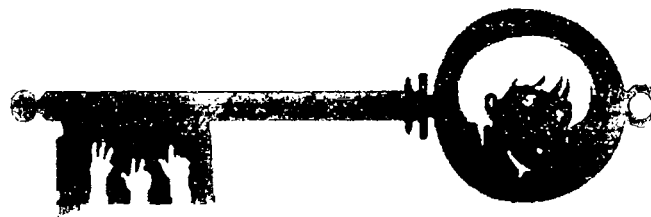
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Introduction

The South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project began in 1993 with a \$400,000 grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation. The project is administered jointly by the Youth and Family Alliance and the State Data Center of South Dakota and is part of a national program designed to promote accountability of children through a nationwide profile of their condition. The goal is to improve the collection of national, state, and local data on the well-being of children in a way that increases awareness of their situation and provides the means to address their needs. KIDS COUNT uses this data to encourage the private and public sectors to target specific problems and groups of children for programming and fund raising efforts.

There are currently KIDS COUNT Projects in all 50 states. Each state produces their own Factbook containing county level data. In addition, the national KIDS COUNT organization produces a national Databook, containing state level data only, which allows the user to compare the states on various key indicators of child well-being. These indicators include:

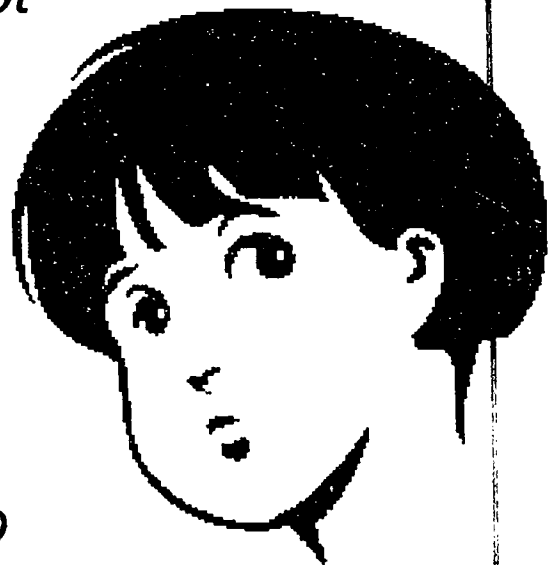
- Low birth weight babies
- Infant mortality rates
- Child death rates
- Teen violent death rates
- Percent births to single teens
- School dropout rates
- Poverty statistics
- Information on single parent families.

South Dakota KIDS COUNT will be tracking children in our state using the above indicators of health, education, social, and economic well-being as well as information on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/Foodstamp usage, for each county. The Factbook also contains data on youth related traffic accidents, age-appropriate immunization levels, and child abuse and neglect statistics.

The information provides a comprehensive look at the children in our state and should be an important tool in assessing the well-being of South Dakota's children and their families.

"A child is a person who is going to carry on what you have started. He is going to sit where you are sitting, and when you are gone, attend to those things which you think are important. You may adopt all of the policies you please, but how they are carried out depends on him. He will assume control of your cities, states, and nations. He is going to move in and take over your churches, schools, universities, and corporations. All your books are going to be judged, praised, or condemned by him. The fate of humanity is in his hands."

Abraham Lincoln





**kids
count**

*Key
Demographic
Indicators*



- *Population Statistics*
- *Family Profiles*





South Dakota Population



The Bureau of the Census recently released population estimates for July of 1992. South Dakota had a total population of 708,411 compared to the 1990 Census figure of 696,004. Children under five made up 7.8% of the population of South Dakota in 1992, the same as in 1990; and individuals under the age of 20 made up 31.7% of the total population in 1992, up slightly from 31.5% in 1990. Of the children under 20 years of age, 49% were female and 51% were male in 1992.



Total Persons and Persons Under 20

Age	1992	1990	Change 90-92	
			Number	%
Under 5	54,916	54,504	412	.7
Ages 5-9	57,597	58,795	-1,198	-2.0
Ages 10-14	59,515	55,437	4,078	7.4
Ages 15-19	52,211	50,571	1,640	3.2
Under 20	224,239	219,307	4,932	2.2
Total Population	708,411	696,004	12,407	1.8

Persons under 20 by Race

Race	1992	1990	Change 90-92	
			Number	%
White	194,415	190,559	3,856	2.0
Native American/ Eskimo/Aleut	26,838	25,469	1,369	5.4
Black	1,500	1,365	135	9.9
Asian/Pac. Islander	1,486	1,248	238	19.0
Other	NA*	666		
Hispanic**	2,676	2,548	128	5.0

*There was no "other" category available in the 1992 estimates

**Hispanics are also included in the other race groups



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Estimates of Population by Age, Sex and Race/Hispanic Origin. Funded by the Annie E Casey Foundation and produced by the Urban Studies Institute, University of Louisville; and the State Data Center of South Dakota



Family Profile



According to the 1990 Census of Population and Housing there were 180,306 family households in South Dakota, 84.6% of which were married couple families. Nationally a little over three-quarters of the families were married couple families (78.6%). Of the family households with children, 42% were married couple families, 2.2% were male householder families with no wife present, and 8.4% of the families were female householder families with no husband present.

1990 Family Households	White	Native American	Other Races	Total
Married couple families with children	71,469	3,462	867	75,798
Married couple families without children	75,426	965	330	76,721
Female headed families with children	11,432	3,592	167	15,191
Female headed families without children	4,974	515	31	5,520
Male headed families with children	2,981	887	59	3,927
Male headed families without children	2,871	257	21	3,149
Total	169,153	9,678	1,475	180,306

In the 1980 Census there were fewer families (178,756) but a higher percentage of them were married couple families (87.7% compared to 84.6% in 1990). Predictably then, growth was seen in the number of single male headed families and single female headed families between the 1980 and the 1990 Censuses. (From 9.3% to 11.5% for all female headed families and 3.0% to 3.9% for all male headed families.)

Source: 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota



South Dakota County Map

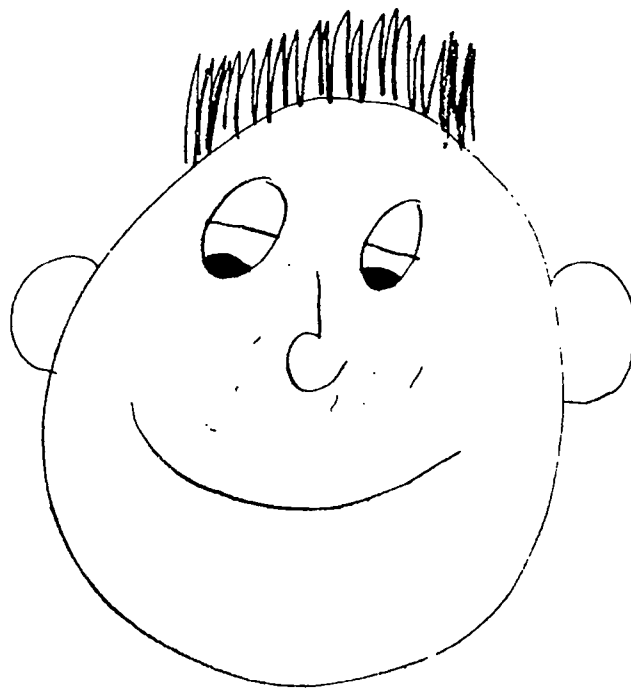


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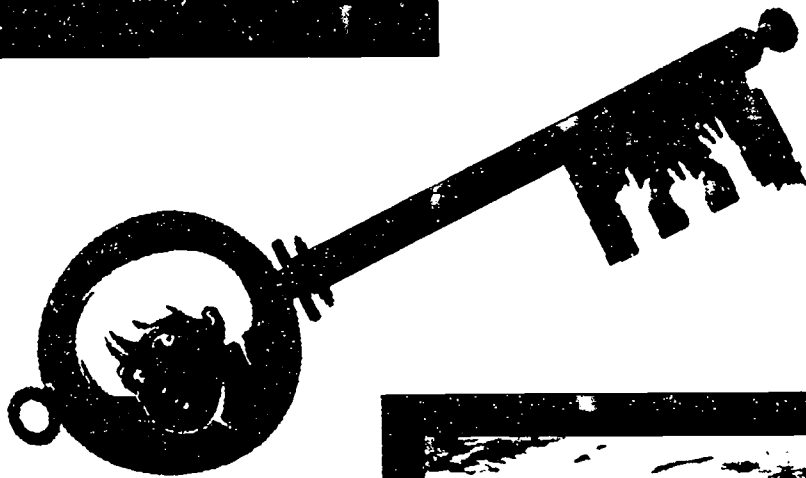
Kids count because
there are people
too.

Unknown, Age 8





Key Health Indicators



- *Infant Mortality Rate*
- *Child Death Rate*
- *Low Birth Weight*
- *Teen Violent Death Rate*
- *Births to Single Teens*
- *Prenatal Care*
- *Vaccination Rates*





Information and Limitations of the health data:

Mortality and death rates are calculated by taking the number of deaths in any given category, dividing it by the total number of individuals in that category, and multiplying by 1,000 or 100,000 or whatever number you choose.

$$\frac{\text{Total death}}{\text{Population Base}} \times 1,000$$

A percentage is basically the same formula, multiplied by 100.

As the population base becomes smaller, as it does in many counties in South Dakota, statistical variation becomes more prominent and more prone to anomalies. For example, let's say a county has 2 children die out of a population base of 75. If we divide 2 by 75 and multiply by 1,000 we get a child death rate of 26 per 1,000. If the next year only 1 infant dies out of 75, the infant mortality rate would be 13. This so-called large decrease is a result of statistical variation, and the magnitude of the drop is exaggerated because of the use of a base of 1,000.

To attempt to minimize chance variations, we use 5 year averages. Information in this section of the Factbook are for the 5 years of 1990 through 1994. Despite these precautions, in the most sparsely populated counties using 5 year averages will still not reduce chance variation significantly for some of the indicators due to the small number of events.

For those users who need a more precise look at the statistics, a table of standard error for the Vital Statistics is provided in

the Sources section of the Factbook. The standard error (SE) of a rate is used in health statistics when studying or comparing rates. The SE defines a rate's variability and can be used to calculate a confidence interval (CI) to determine the actual variance of a rate 95% of the time. Rates for two different populations are considered to be significantly different when their confidence intervals do not overlap.

The standard error and confidence intervals are calculated in the following manner. For example, the Brown county low birth weight is 5.3%. This was based on 122 low birth weight births from 1990 through 1994. The square root of 122 is roughly 11.0. By dividing the rate of 5.3 by 11.0, the estimated SE of approximately 0.48 is obtained. The estimated SE can then be used to compute a 95% CI for the rate. The standard formula for determining the 95% CI of a rate is:

$$\text{Rate} \pm (1.96 * \text{SE})$$

Following this formula, we produce an equation of $5.3 \pm (1.96 * 0.48)$ and the result is 5.3 ± 0.9 . From this we can calculate the estimated 95% CI to be from 4.4% to 6.2%. It can then be stated, with 95% certainty, that the actual 1990-94 low birth weight rate for Brown County is between 4.4% and 6.2%.

Therefore, Brown County's low birth weight rate would not be considered significantly different from the state rate. This is because the confidence intervals for Brown County (4.4 - 6.2) and the state (5.2 - 5.6) overlap. Conversely, Pennington County's low birth weight rate is considered significantly different from the state rate because their respective confidence intervals (5.8 - 6.9 and 5.2 - 5.6) do not overlap.



Infant Mortality Rate



The five year average infant mortality rate for the period 1990 through 1994 in South Dakota stood at 9.6 per 1,000 live births. In other words, for every 1,000 live births there were 9.6 infant deaths. This translates to 518 infant deaths over a five year period.

There was no change from the 1989 through 1993 time period and only a slight decrease from the 1988 through 1992 time period. The table at the right indicates the number and rate of infant deaths for the above time periods.

Infant mortality rates differed by race. Of the 518 infant deaths, 352 were White, 158 were Native American, 5 were Other races,

and 3 occurred where race was unknown. Rates are as follows:

- White 7.84 per 1,000 live births
- Native American 18.98 per 1,000 live births
- Other 6.13 per 1,000 live births

Infant Mortality Rates for Five Year Intervals

	Rate	Number
1990-94	9.6	518
1989-93	9.6	524
1988-92	9.7	534



Child Death Rate



The child death rate for 1990 through 1994 was 32.2 deaths per 100,000 youth age one through fourteen for a total of 256 deaths. This indicates that there were 32.2 deaths for every 100,000 youth, one through fourteen years of age in our state.

The child death rate showed a similar pattern as infant mortality rates. Over the last three 5-year periods there has been only a slight decline in the child death rate each period. The table at the right gives trend data for this indicator.

Native Americans had the worse child death rate for the period 1990-94. Of the 256 deaths, 188 were White children, 65 were Native American children, and 3 were Other

racers. The child death rates by race are:

- White 27.27 per 100,000 children
- Native American 68.66 per 100,000 children
- Other 25.65 per 100,000 children

Child Death Rates for Five Year Intervals

	Rate	Number
1990-94	32.2	256
1989-93	32.9	262
1988-92	33.4	266



Low Birth Weight Babies



The percent of all live births that were low birth weight babies was 5.4 during 1990 through 1994. This means that for every 100 live births, 5.4 were low birth weight babies or babies weighing less than 5 pounds, 9 ounces.

Unlike infant mortality and child death rates, the percentage of low birth weight babies shows a slight increase over the last three 5-year time periods. While 5.0% of the babies were born at low birth weight from 1988-92, 5.4% were low birth weight from 1990-94.

Of the babies born with low birth weight from 1990-94, 2,353 were White, 509 were Native American, 52 were of Other races, and there were 9 cases where the race was unknown.

Percent low birth weight babies by race are:

- White 5.2%
- Native American 6.1%
- Other 6.4%

Percent Low Birth Weight Babies
for Five Year Intervals

	Percent	Number
1990-94	5.4%	2,923
1989-93	5.3%	2,901
1988-92	5.0%	2,841



Teen Violent Death Rate



The teen violent death rate for 1990-94 was 90.2 per 100,000 youth fifteen through nineteen years of age. This means that for every 100,000 youth in that age group, 90.2 died from accidents, suicides, or homicides. Traditionally in South Dakota accidents have made up the highest percentage of violent deaths.

This indicator has risen only slightly from the 1988-92 time period, from 89.4 to the current 90.2 and the actual number of deaths has remained relatively stable.

Of the teen violent deaths from 1990-94, 153 were White, 72 were Native American, 2 were of Other races, and there was 1 case where the race was unknown. The teen

violent death rate by race is:

- White 68.70 per 100,000 teens
- Native American 272.68 per 100,000 teens
- Other 53.40 per 100,000 teens

Teen Violent Death Rate
for Five Year Intervals

	Rate	Number
1990-94	90.2	228
1989-93	87.8	222
1988-92	89.4	226



Births to Single Teens



Birth to single teens made up 8.4% of all births for 1990-94. This means that for every 100 births, 8.4 occurred to mothers who were under the age of 20 and single.

This indicator has shown a gradual steady rise over the last three 5-year time periods; from 8.0% in 1988-92 to the current 8.4%. As with many of the other health indicator, the changes are only slight. Nevertheless, these slight increases, should they continue, will merit watching.

Of the babies born to single mothers from 1990-94 (by race of mother), 2,723 were White, 1,773 were Native American, 49 were of Other races, and there were 12 cases where the race was unknown. Percent

births to single teens by race are:

- White 6.1%
- Native American 21.3%
- Other 6.0%

Percent Births to Single Teens for Five Year Intervals

	Percent	Number
1990-94	8.4%	4,557
1989-93	8.2%	4,469
1988-92	8.0%	4,356



Prenatal Care



The percent women receiving prenatal care in their first trimester of pregnancy was 79.5% during 1990 through 1994. This means that for every 100 pregnancies resulting in a live birth, 79.5 received prenatal care during the first three months of their pregnancies.

The percentage of women receiving prenatal care in the first trimester shows a slight increase over the last three 5-year time periods. While 78.0% received care from 1988-92, 79.5% did so from 1990-94.

Of the women receiving prenatal care in the first trimester from 1990-94, 36,481 were White, 4,927 were Native American, 586 were of Other races, and there were 62 cases where the race was unknown.

Percent receiving prenatal care in the first trimester by race are:

- White 83.1%
- Native American 60.7%
- Other 73.8%

Percent Receiving Prenatal Care in 1st Trimester for Five Year Intervals

	Percent	Number
1990-94	79.5%	42,056
1989-93	78.8%	42,012
1988-92	78.0%	41,956



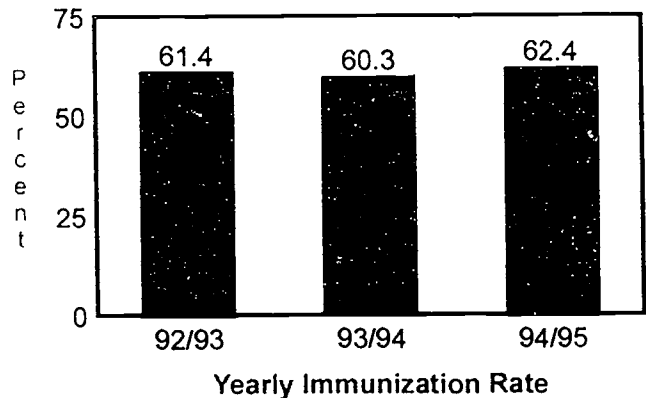
Age Appropriate Immunizations



In November of 1991 the South Dakota Department of Health launched an Infant Immunization Initiative (I-3) Plan. I-3 began as a nationwide strategy brought about by the U.S. measles epidemic of 1989-91. The goal of I-3 is to have 90% of the state's two year olds age-appropriately immunized by the year 2000. In June of 1991 President Bush selected six sites to pilot new and innovative approaches to achieving the year 2000 goal. South Dakota was selected as the only rural site. Since the plan has been in effect there has been a 37.7% increase in South Dakota in the number of doses of DTP given to children less than the age of two. Age-appropriate immunization includes four diptheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP) immunizations; three oral polio vaccines; and one measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) immunization by the age of two.

The table on the next page gives the percentage of children age-appropriately

Percent Age-Appropriate Immunization for South Dakota



immunized by county and school year. Figures are retrospective in that immunization levels are based on the percentage of kindergartners who were adequately immunized at 24 months of age. Results were obtained by examining records of those entering school to see if they had been appropriately immunized by the time they were two.

Immunization Schedule

	Months								Years		
	Birth	1-2	2	4	6	6-18	12-15	15-18	4-6	11-12	14-16
Hepatitis B Hepatitis B	■	■				■				(■)	(■)
Haemophilus Haemophilus influenzae type b			■	■	■		■				
DTP Diphtheria, Tetanus, Whooping Cough			■	■	■		■	(■)	■		
Polio Polio			■	■		■			■		
MMR Measles, Mumps, German Measles							■		■	(■)	
Tetanus-Diphtheria tetanus, Diphtheria											■

(■) indicates that previously unimmunized adolescents should be immunized.

Age Appropriate Immunizations by County

County	Two-Year-Old Immunization Level (%)		
	94-95	92-93	% change
State	62.4	61.4	1.6
Aurora (16t)	66.6	77.1	-13.6
Beadle (39t)	57.9	55.8	3.8
Bennett (46)	54.0	32.7	65.1
Bon Homme (21t)	64.8	61.7	5.0
Brookings (35)	59.4	56.0	6.0
Brown (11)	72.0	71.0	1.6
Brule (19)	65.8	50.6	30.0
Buffalo (7t)	76.4	76.6	-.3
Butte (51)	48.1	41.9	14.8
Campbell (39t)	57.9	80.0	-27.6
Charles Mix (45)	54.5	56.9	-4.2
Clark (54)	45.0	59.7	-24.6
Clay (25)	63.5	69.9	-9.2
Codington (16t)	66.6	63.0	5.7
Corson (4)	78.9	74.7	5.6
Custer (31)	61.4	57.0	7.7
Davison (56)	40.8	44.8	-8.9
Day (13)	70.3	70.4	-.1
Deuel (53)	45.6	47.9	-4.8
Dewey (6)	77.2	79.5	-2.9
Douglas (26)	63.4	49.1	29.1
Edmunds (3)	79.2	65.6	20.7
Fall River (47t)	52.2	61.4	15.0
Faulk (2t)	80.6	77.1	4.5
Grant (16t)	66.6	59.1	12.7
Gregory (55)	41.1	47.4	-13.3
Haakon (28)	63.2	60.0	5.3
Hamlin (37)	58.8	58.0	1.4
Hand (42)	45.7	65.6	-30.3
Hanson (49)	51.3	54.5	-5.9
Harding (41)	57.3	73.3	-21.8
Hughes (20)	65.4	67.2	-2.7
Hutchinson (18)	66.0	65.7	.4

number in () denotes rank for 94-95, t indicates a tie

County	Two-Year-Old Immunization Level (%)		
	94-95	92-93	% change
Hyde (50)	50.0	69.6	-28.2
Jackson (14t)	68.2	50.0	36.4
Jerauld (29)	62.5	72.4	-13.7
Jones (47t)	52.2	56.3	-7.3
Kingsbury (40)	57.7	59.8	-3.5
Lake (44)	55.7	58.9	-5.4
Lawrence (24)	63.9	55.7	14.7
Lincoln (17)	66.5	64.3	3.4
Lyman (23)	64.5	64.3	.3
McCook (42)	56.9	76.7	-25.8
McPherson (1)	89.7	86.5	3.7
Marshall (7t)	76.4	60.0	27.3
Meade (33)	60.9	49.0	24.3
Mellette (43)	56.8	74.4	-23.7
Miner (5)	78.8	66.7	18.1
Minnehaha (21t)	64.8	64.4	.6
Moody (8)	75.5	68.5	10.2
Pennington (34)	60.7	59.3	2.4
Perkins (22)	64.6	59.7	8.2
Potter (14t)	68.2	59.6	14.4
Roberts (10)	72.5	64.9	11.7
Sanborn (12)	71.7	65.5	9.5
Shannon (30)	61.7	61.4	.5
Spink (15)	68.0	63.0	7.9
Stanley (36)	59.0	40.5	45.7
Sully (38)	58.3	47.4	23.0
Todd (27t)	63.3	69.4	-8.8
Tripp (27t)	63.3	60.8	4.1
Turner (39t)	57.9	61.0	-5.1
Union (48)	52.0	51.9	.2
Walworth (2t)	80.6	69.4	16.1
Yankton (32)	61.0	55.4	10.1
Ziebach (9)	75.0	75.0	0

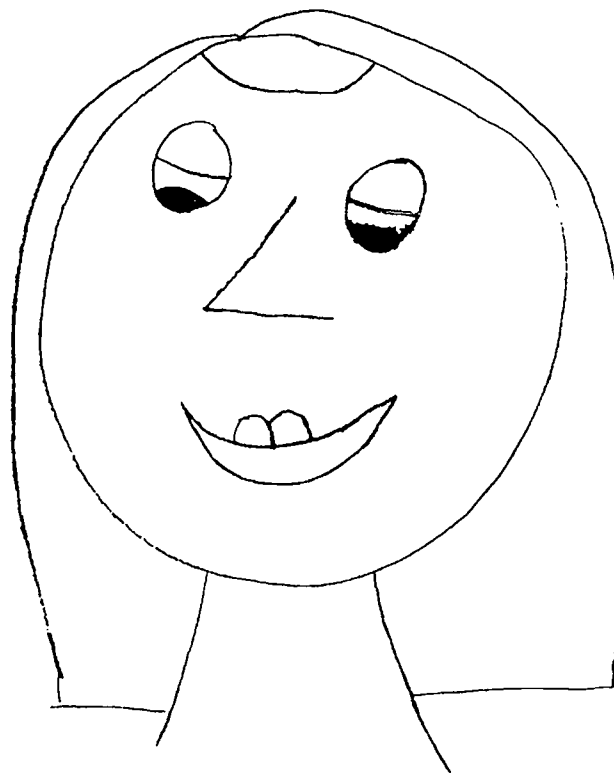
number in () denotes rank for 94-95, t indicates a tie

Source: South Dakota Department of Health, Health and Medical Services
 For more information contact Linda Thullner, (605) 773-3737



Kids count because
there wouldn't be any people
in the future.

Jackie Thomas, Age 8





*Key
Educational
Indicators*



- *Dropout Rates*
- *Enrollment Figures*
- *Disability Data*





Enrollment Figures



Enrollment figures are gathered every year by the South Dakota Department of Education and Cultural Affairs on the last Friday of school in September. Figures are for pre-Kindergarten through twelfth grade.



Over the last few years enrollment in South Dakota public schools has had a slow but steady increase. In the fall of 1991 there were 131,576 students enrolled in South Dakota public schools. By the fall of 1994 enrollment had risen to 135,494. (Enrollment for fall of 1992 was 133,675 and was 135,267 for the fall of 1993).



South Dakota's private schools have shown the same pattern of growth in their enrollment figures. In the fall of 1991 there were 15,803 students enrolled in private schools in the state. By the fall of 1994 enrollment had risen to 18,503. From the Fall of 1991 to the Fall of 1992 there was an increase of 1,651 students enrolled in private schools in the state.

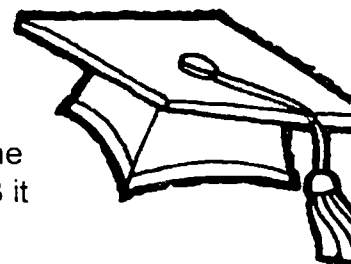


Dropout Rates



Dropout rates for South Dakota's public schools dropped from the previous year after a three year rising trend. Dropout rates for the 1994/95 school year were at 2.53% compared to 2.61% the previous year. However the 2.53% rate is still above the 2.11% for the 1991/92 school year which was reported in the first KIDS COUNT Factbook.

Private schools have had a more erratic dropout pattern. In 1991/92 the dropout rate for South Dakota's private schools was 9.17%. In 1992/93 it declined to 7.13% and rose again in 1993/94 to 9.36%. Private school dropout rate for 1994/95 stands at 8.90%.



Dropout rates varied by race with a 1.86% dropout rate for Whites, 11.33% for Native American, and 4.02% for Other races in public schools. For private schools dropout rates for Whites was .17%, Native Americans were at 14.15%, and Other races stood at 1.17%.



Dropout rates are calculated by dividing the number of dropouts in the school year by the accumulative enrollment.



Disability Data



Information on children with disabilities is obtained from the Child Count done every December by the Department of Education and Cultural Affairs. The count is done to determine age, disabling condition, and placement alternatives for children with special needs. This information includes Chapter I State operated/State supported programs but does not include private or BIA schools.

On December 1, 1994 there were 15,755 children with disabling conditions in the State. The increase in special education students this past year is mainly due to the inclusion of special education students placed in State operated/State supported programs (Chapter I Handicapped) in the total for the first time. South Dakota law mandates that a free special education program be provided to any person under the age of twenty-one. The degree of interaction between the special education student and the regular education student is described through a continuum of placement alternatives available to the special education student. These alternatives include:



- Regular classroom with modifications
- Resource Room - Services outside the regular classroom for more than 21 percent but less than 60 percent of the school day.
- Self-contained classroom - Services outside of the regular classroom for more than 60 percent of the day.
- Day program - A special education program in a facility other than the student's district of residence for more than 50 percent of the instructional day.
- 24-hour program - Placed in a 24-hour residential/educational program (in or out of state).
- Home/Hospital - Placement where children and youth with disabilities receive special education in medical treatment facilities or at home.

There were 60.8% of the special education students served in a regular classroom with modifications and 23.7% who were served in a resource room in 1994.

Disabling Condition	Dec. 1993	Dec. 1994
Deaf/Blind	7	4
Serious Emotionally Disturbed	513	620
Mental Retardation	1,377	1,512
Hearing Impairment	100	119
Specific Learning Disabled	6,929	7,047
Multiple Disabilities	429	529
Orthopedic Impairments	146	142
Visually Impaired	64	68
Deaf	25	62
Speech/Language Impairments	4,532	4,402
Other Health Impairments	148	177
Autism	46	57
Traumatic Brain Injury	32	33
Preschool Ages 3-5*	860	983

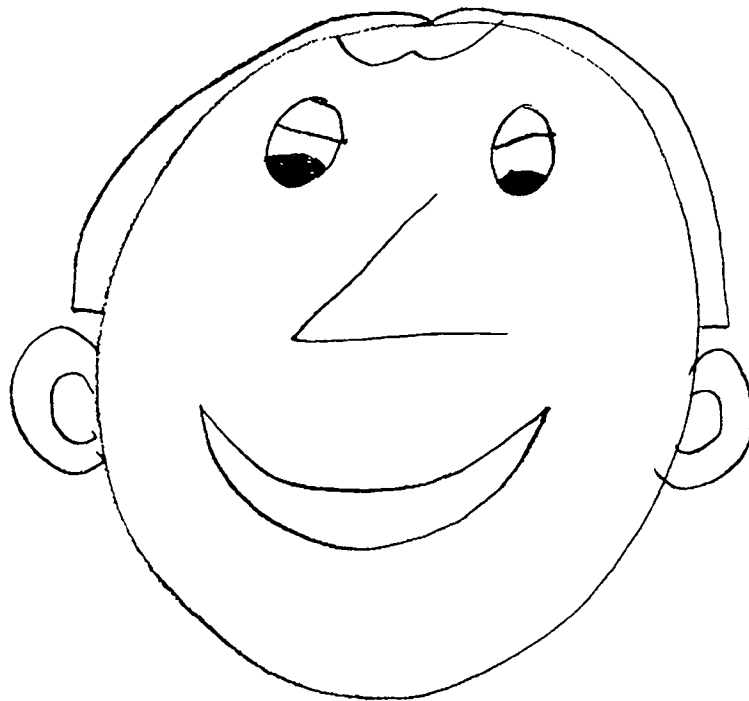
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*Some school districts report preschool children, ages 3-5, under specific disabling condition rather than preschool.



Kids count because
so the parents won't be lonely

Amanda Boyer, Age 8





Key Economic Indicators



- *Per Capita Personal Income*
- *% Females in Labor Force*
- *AFDC Usage*
- *Foodstamp Usage*
- *Poverty Statistics*



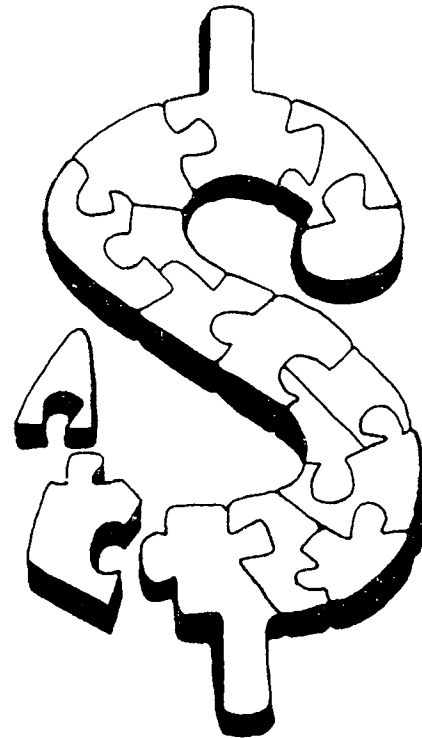


Per Capita Personal Income



In 1993, South Dakota had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$17,879. This PCPI ranked 38th in the United States and was 86% of the national average. The 1993 PCPI reflected an increase of 3.5% from 1992. PCPI includes the net earnings (wages and salaries, and other labor income, and net proprietors' income); dividends, interest, and rent; and transfer payments (low income housing payments, foodstamps, etc) received by the residents of South Dakota. In 1993 earnings were 66.1% of personal income; dividends, interest, and rent were 17.0%; and transfer payments were 17.0%.

In 1983 South Dakota's PCPI was \$9,684 and ranked 44th in the United States. The average annual growth rate for per capita personal income over the past 10 years was 6.3% compared to a national annual growth rate of 5.5% for the same time period. From 1983 to 1993 the percent of PCPI from earnings increased 7.6%; dividends, interest, and rent increased 3.7%; and transfer payments increased 6.7%.



Source: Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bearfacts, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota.



AFDC & Foodstamp Usage



Fiscal year average participation in AFDC and the Foodstamp program declined from 1993 to 1994. While 2.9% of the population in South Dakota received AFDC payments in 1993, 2.7% did so in 1994. Similarly, 8.0% of the population received foodstamps in 1993 compared to 7.6% in 1994.

An average of 13,830 children participated in the AFDC program in 1994 and 7,038 families (compared to 14,265 children and 7,225 families in 1993). Of the 19,453 recipients of AFDC payments in 1994, 71% were children, the same as in 1993. There was an average of 19,566 households receiving foodstamps in 1994 compared to 19,904 in 1993. The average amount of foodstamps per person remained almost the same, \$64 in 1994 (compared to \$63 in 1993).

It is important to remember that this data does not include any General Assistance payments available from the Tribal Governments to its members.

Source: South Dakota Department of Social Services

Number Participating in June, 1994		
Age	Foodstamp	Medicaid
0-4	10,585	15,456
5-13	13,715	14,525
14-17	3,528	2,806
total	27,828	32,787

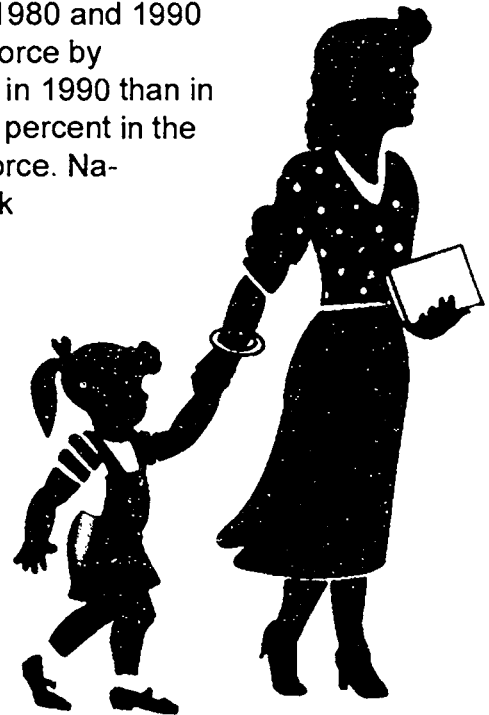


Women in the Work Force



The growth in South Dakota's labor force was 7.6% between the 1980 and 1990 Census. This was due to the increased participation in the labor force by women. In fact, there were 20.3% more women in the labor force in 1990 than in 1980. Based on the 1990 Census, South Dakota had the highest percent in the nation of women with preschoolers who participated in the work force. Nationally 59.7% of women with preschoolers participated in the work force while 71.3% of this same group did so in South Dakota.

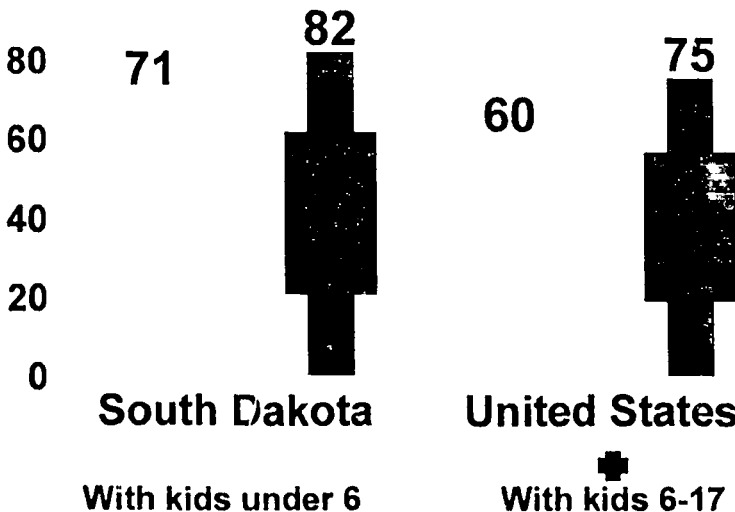
In the 1980 Census South Dakota was near the national average for the percentage of women with children in the work force. While 45.7% of women nationally with children under 6 participated in the work force, 50.9% did so in South Dakota. Similarly, 63.0% of those with children 6-17 were in the labor force nationally compared to 64.5% in South Dakota. By the 1990 Census the gap had widened and while 59.7% of the women with preschoolers were participating in the work force nationally, 71.3% of those in South Dakota were doing so. And 75.0% of the women with children 6-17 were in the labor force nationally compare to 81.8% of this same cohort in South Dakota.



Mothers in the Work Force, 1990

Women 16 and Over With Children

Percent
100



The implications of an increasing number of women working outside the home and dual working parents are far reaching. The challenges presented by this fact need to be addressed by women, their families, their employers, educators, and governmental policy makers. Examples of these challenges include adequate pay, flex schedules, career advancement and opportunities, affordable quality child care (especially for infants), school start times and extra-curricular activities, elder parent care, and single parenthood challenges

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census, obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota



Poverty Statistics

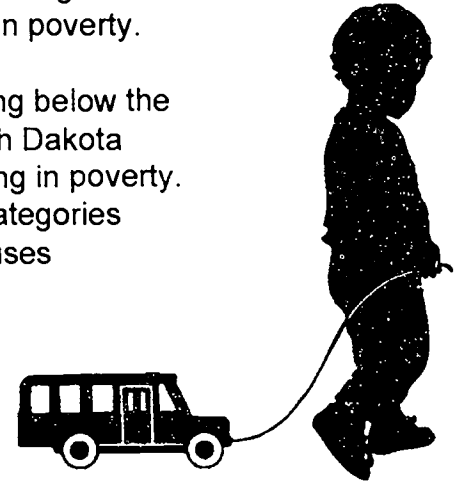


1990 Census

According to the 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 13.1% of the U.S. population lived below the poverty level compared to 15.9% for South Dakota. The number and percent of persons below poverty and families below poverty dropped between 1980 and 1990 for South Dakota. Even so, South Dakota has higher rates of poverty than the U.S., with Shannon County having the highest rate of persons below poverty in the U.S., with 63.1% of the population living in poverty.

The segments where South Dakota showed an increasing proportion living below the poverty level were those involving children. In fact, two-thirds of the South Dakota female householder families with related children under 5 years were living in poverty. Nationally, 57.4% of this type of family lived in poverty. Specifically the categories which showed an increase in poverty between the 1980 and 1990 Censuses were:

- related children under 5 years
- families with related children under 5 years
- female householder families
- female householder families with children under 18 years
- female householder families with children under 5 years



Two counties (Shannon, 63.1% and Todd, 50.2%) have more than 50% of their total population below the poverty level. Nine South Dakota counties have more than one-third of their population below poverty. These are the same nine counties with more than 50% of their children living in poverty. These counties and their percent of children below poverty are:

- Bennett - 50.8%
- Buffalo - 53.7%
- Corson - 51.5%
- Dewey - 53.6%
- Jackson - 54.9%
- Mellette - 50.6%
- Shannon - 69.5%
- Todd - 56.2%
- Ziebach - 61.1%

When looking at the percent of a category to determine trends or need, take care to evaluate the numbers as well. For example, there was a higher percent in 1989 of South Dakota families with related children under 5 years living in poverty than in 1979 (20.7% in 89 and 19.8% in 79). Evaluating this alone might lead one to conclude there is an increasing poverty problem for families with children under 5 and that there should be a corresponding increase in demand for assistance by families in this category. However, when looking at the raw numbers one sees that, in fact, there were 121 fewer families with children under 5 living in poverty.

This does not mean that a problem does not exist just that one needs to use the raw numbers as well as the percents when looking at or planning the level of demand for assistance.

SD Percent Below Poverty Statistics	1979	1989
All Persons	16.9%	15.9%
Related children under 18	20.0%	20.1%
Related children under 5	21.4%	23.6%
All Families	13.1%	11.6%
Related children under 18	16.6%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.8%	20.7%
Female Headed Families	34.4%	38.7%
Related children under 18	44.1%	48.8%
Related children under 5	NC*	66.2%

*Not calculated

Poverty by Race and Age

Percent Below Poverty, 1989

Age	White	Native American	Black	Asian	Other
0-4	16.4%	70.1%	29.4%	25.7%	29.5%
5	16.5%	66.9%	19.5%	31.7%	39.7%
6-11	15.2%	60.2%	24.2%	17.3%	30.1%
12-17	12.3%	58.7%	27.3%	9.5%	16.0%
All ages	12.6%	57.1%	19.6%	18.4%	26.1%

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota

Families with Children under 18
Percent Below Poverty, 1989

Family Status	White	Native American	Other	Total
Married Couple Families	8.2%	40.4%	13.7%	9.8%
Male Householder Families, no spouse present	19.8%	66.7%	33.3%	31.2%
Female Householder Families, no spouse present	41.4%	71.3%	61.3%	48.8%

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota

Most Recent Poverty Estimates

In 1993 there were 39.3 million persons below poverty level in the United States representing 15.1% of the Nation's population. The percent of children under 18 in the United States in poverty for the same time period was 22.7%. Nationally children represent a very large segment of the poor making up 40.1% of those in poverty. This is important in the light of the fact that they are only a little more than one-fourth of the total population.

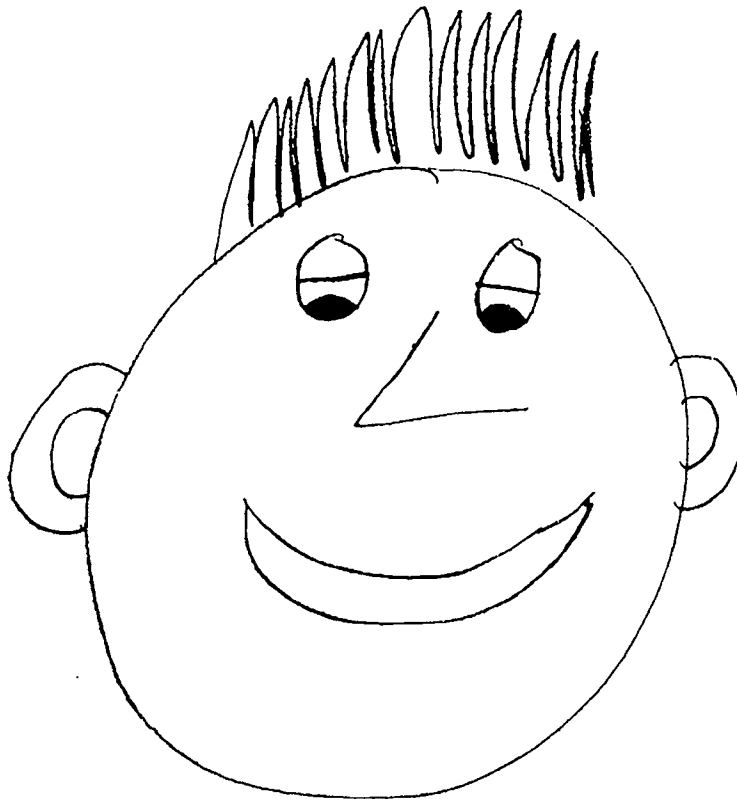
In 1992, 19.1% of the children under the age of 18 lived in poverty in South Dakota. The 1993 estimates put this figure at 17.0%.

Source: Current Population Reports, Series P60-188, US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1990 and 1980 Census of Population and Housing; obtained from the State Data Center of South Dakota.



Kids count because parents can
learn from them.

Daniel, Age 9





Key Safety Indicators



- *Fatalities & Injuries on South Dakota Highways*
- *Juvenile Crime Referrals*
- *Admissions to Juvenile Correction Facilities*
- *Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs*
- *Child Abuse and Neglect*





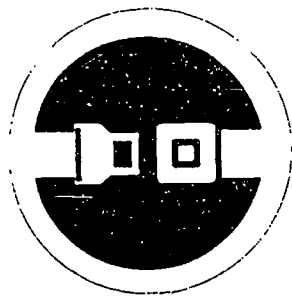
Youth Fatalities and Injuries on South Dakota Roads - 1994

There were 154 fatalities in 1994 on South Dakota's roads. Forty three of these were youth between the ages of 0 and 19 representing 27.9% of the total fatalities. Thirty-five (22.7%) of the fatalities were between the ages of 14 through 19.



The percentage of injuries to youth was slightly higher at 33.6%. Out of the 8,540 injuries as a result of motor vehicle accidents, 2,867 were to youth between the ages of 0 and 19. Of those, 2,105 (24.6%) were within the ages of 14 through 19.

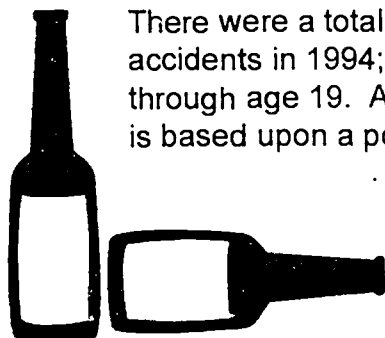
Safety Equipment Usage



Since the Child Passenger Restraint System took effect (in January of 1994) there have been 24 deaths to children birth through 4 years of age in South Dakota. Two of these children were restrained by a child safety restraint properly used and none have been restrained by a lap belt or lab and shoulder harness. In 1994 there were 132 injuries to children birth through 4

years of age. Eighty-three of those were restrained by a lap belt, lap and shoulder harness, or a child safety restraint used properly.

Alcohol Involved Accidents



There were a total of 70 fatalities in alcohol related accidents in 1994; 17 of those were to youth from birth through age 19. Alcohol involvement for fatal accidents is based upon a positive BAC result and/or indication of

alcohol use by at least one driver, pedestrian or bicycle driver as reported by the investigating officer. Of all accident related fatalities to youth age birth to 19, 39.5% involved alcohol.

Fatalities and Injuries by Age 1994

Age	Fatalities	Injuries
0-5	2	178
6-13	6	584
14-15	8	585
16-17	12	806
18	6	383
19	9	331

Fatalities and Injuries by Safety Equipment Used - 1994 Under 5 years Old

	Fatalities	Injuries
•No safety equipment	0	36
•Lap belt only	0	23
•Shoulder harness only	0	2
•Lap belt & shoulder harness	0	25
•Child restraint used properly	0	35
•Child restraint not used properly	1	4
•Other	0	1
•Not known or stated	0	6
Total	1	132

Persons Killed in Alcohol Related Accidents 1994

Age	Fatalities
0-5	0
6-12	1
13-19	16



Juvenile Crime Referrals

In the past, the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook used information from the Uniform Crime Report to provide insights into juvenile arrest rates. The Uniform Crime Report is a voluntary program and not all law enforcement agencies across the State participated or participated for only part of the year. Because this report may have been missing data and therefore not providing a clear picture of the indicator of juvenile arrests, the number of juvenile crime referrals is included instead. This figure represents the number of youth under eighteen years of age who are referred to the Unified Judicial System by the states attorneys. Juvenile informational complaints may be filed with the states attorney by law enforcement officials, parents, court services officers (alleged probation violations), and others. The states attorney may decide to file a formal petition (the case goes to court), refer the case to a court services department for a 90-day informal adjustment, refer the case to a private agency approved by the court (alcohol treatment facility or program for example), or to take no action.



Juvenile Crime Referrals	1993	1994
Formal	3,941	4,514
Violent	183	192
Informal	2,766	2,650

Source: Court Services Department,
South Dakota Unified Judicial System

From 1993 to 1994 there was an increase of 573 in the number of formal petitions filed by the states attorney, only nine of which were for violent arrests. In contrast, there was a decrease of 116 in the number of cases which were referred for some form of informal adjustment (juvenile did not actually go to trial).

Admissions to Juvenile Correctional Facilities

South Dakota has three juvenile correctional facilities; the State Training School, the Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center. Over the last three fiscal years the number of youth admitted to these facilities has remained fairly stable. In 1993 there were 276 youth in state run correctional facilities compared to 263 in 1995. This stability may be due to the fact that the correctional institutions themselves will only hold so many youth.



There is at least a four month wait to be placed into a state juvenile correctional facility. While awaiting placement in a correctional facility a youth has several options. He/She may wait at home (includes home detention, or electronic monitoring), they may be placed in a residential or group home situation, or may wait in one of the state's three juvenile detention centers located in Pennington, Minnehaha, and Brown counties. The state is in the process of increasing the potential number of youth it can serve at correctional facilities by adding a 48 bed boot camp and several other additions. These additions will have a dramatic effect on the number of admissions to correctional facilities in the future.

	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95
Juvenile Admissions State Facilities	276	281	263

Source: South Dakota Department of Corrections

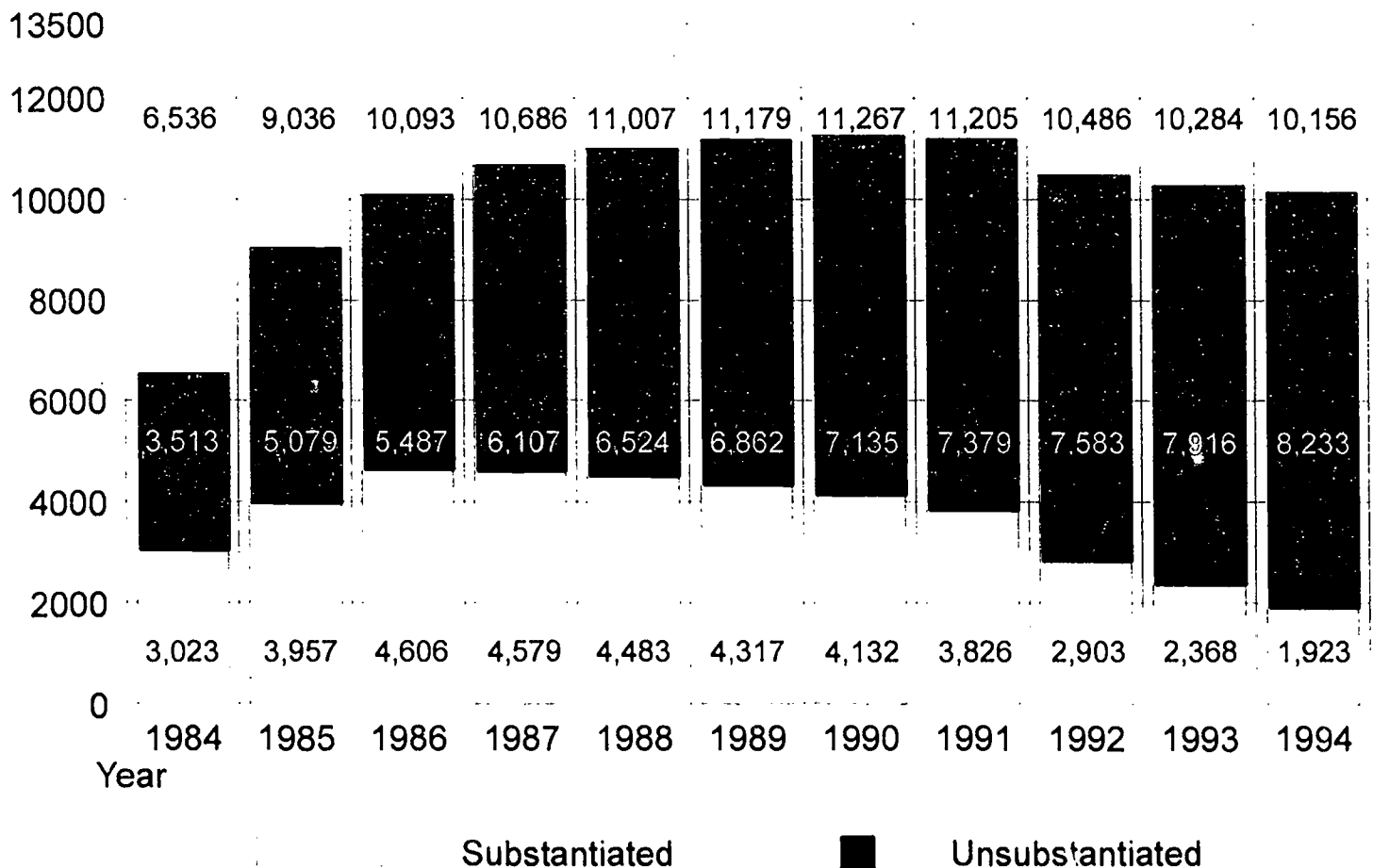


Child Protection Services is an office within the South Dakota Department of Social Services which identifies children who are abused/neglected and assures provision of services to those children and families where protection of the child is a concern. Information for this special report was taken from their "Child Protective Services to Families and Children, Fiscal Year 1994 (July 1, 1993 to June 30, 1994) Statistical Report".



In 1984, investigation of child abuse or neglect numbered 6,536. By 1994 this figure had risen to 10,156 cases (see figure 1). Less than a quarter (18.9%) of the cases were substantiated in 1994 compared to 46.3% in 1984. Substantiated cases are those in which factual information was found to result in a determination that child abuse and/or neglect did occur. Unsubstantiated cases are those which were determined to be free of incidents or not enough adequate evidence was found to validate that abuse or neglect had occurred.

Historical Child Abuse and Neglect Statistics



Source: South Dakota Department of Social Service, Office of Child Protection Services

FY 1994 Total Substantiated Abuse/Neglect Cases by Age, Race, and Sex

Age	Caucasian			Native American			Other			Total		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
0-2	31	31	62	73	59	132	3	2	5	107	92	199
3-5	76	69	145	138	157	295	9	2	11	223	228	451
6-11	157	130	287	178	202	380	10	7	17	345	339	684
12-15	86	109	195	58	92	150	4	3	7	148	204	352
16-18	27	91	118	12	50	62	0	1	1	39	142	181
Other	5	13	18	2	1	3	1	0	1	8	14	22
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
Total	382	443	825	461	561	1,022	27	15	42	870	1,019	1,923

Of the substantiated abuse/neglect cases investigated:

- 307 were physical abuse
- 337 were sexual abuse
- 1,303 were physical neglect
- 239 were emotional maltreatment

Once a case is substantiated a formal determination of what intervention is necessary to assure continued protection of the child is necessary. These interventions include no further intervention other than the investigation itself, referral to other agencies, continued involvement by Child Protection Services, court involvement without placement, or placement of the child outside of his/her home.

Of the 1,923 substantiated investigations:

- 1,028 (54%) resulted in the child staying in the home with some form of intervention.
- Services were provided to 920 parents by Child Protection Services. Of those, 283 were

provided Home Based Services involving 400 children.

- 882 resulted in the removal of the child (8.7% of the total children investigated and 45% of the substantiated cases).
- Nine of the substantiated investigations (0.4%) involved children who were abused or neglected while in a residential placement of other institution (foster care, day care).
- In three of the investigations the disposition could not be determined because of incomplete information on the reporting system.

It is important to keep in mind that children who are found to be abused or neglected, and are not placed, could be placed at a later stage of the case while services are being provided. Also, children who must be removed and placed elsewhere could be returned home at a later stage of the case if the situation has improved and the court has ordered the child's return home.



In the 1993 Youth Risk Behavior Survey 61% of the high school students surveyed said they had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days, and 44% had five or more drinks in a row in the last 30 days. In the same survey, 20% of the respondents reported using marijuana sometime during their life and 5% had used some form of cocaine. It was also reported by 16% of the students that they had used any other type of illegal drug during their lifetime. All of percentages represent an increase from the survey done in 1992. In other words, the percentage of youth who had participated in these potentially harmful activities had increased. The Youth Risk Behavior Survey is a random sample of grades nine through twelve. All public, private, and Bureau of Indian Affairs schools are eligible to be included in the random sample. For the 1993

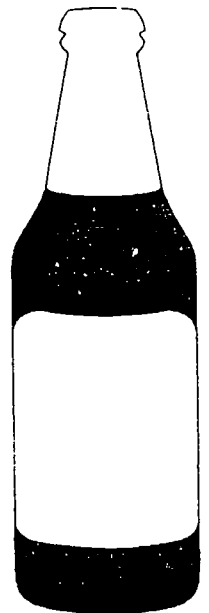


survey a total of 1,348 students from eighteen schools completed the survey. The survey is prepared for the AIDS Prevention Education Program of the South Dakota Department of Education and Cultural Affairs and the Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse of the South Dakota Department of Human Services.



The South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse tracks the number of juveniles who are participating in state accredited drug or alcohol treatment programs. In fiscal year 1994 there were 1,112 juvenile participants in drug or alcohol treatment programs. By fiscal year 1995 this figure had risen to 2,038. This increase was seen across all racial groups and in all but eight counties. (Those counties where admission to drug or alcohol treatment programs by juveniles decreased include Bennett, Corson, Deuel, Douglas, Hamlin, Hand, Lincoln, and Walworth.)

There are several reasons for this increase. First, the same youth may be counted several times if he or she has participated in more than one program. Second, the management information system used to track this activity has improved as well as the program managers improving their record keeping. Finally a new facility for drug and alcohol treatment was opened up in the western part of the state. Based on these factors, there has been a definite rise in the number of youth participating in drug or alcohol treatment programs.

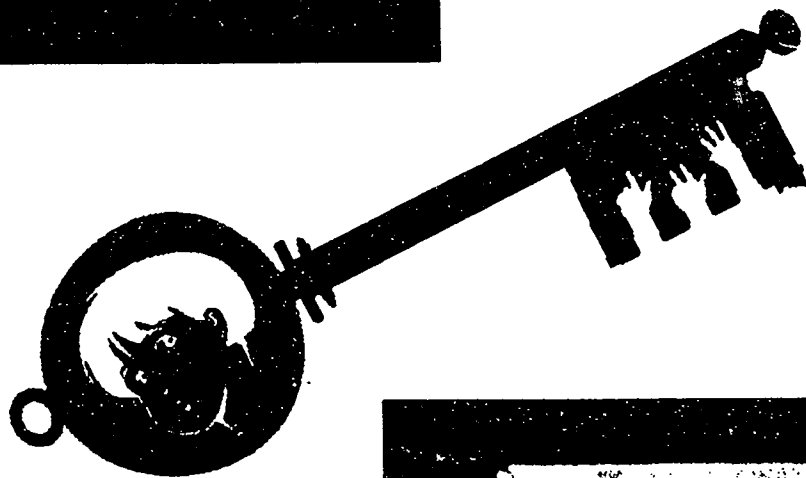


Of the youth participating in alcohol or drug programs in FY 1995, almost two-thirds were White (64.4%), 32.2% were Native American, and 3.3% were members of Other races. (In FY 1994 60.5% were White, 34.7% were Native American, and 4.8% were Other races.)

Source: South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse



*County
Data
Tables*



- *A County by County
Look at some of the
Key Indicators of
Child Well-Being*



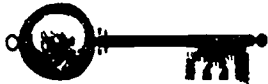
SOUTH DAKOTA

1994 Population Estimate 723,655

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	205,606	198,462	202,717
White	181,392	172,024	175,225
American Indian	21,948	23,489	24,799
Black	664	1,239	1,361
Other	1,602	1,710	1,332
Population under 5	58,446	54,504	54,916

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
28.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
7.8%



Key Health Indicators

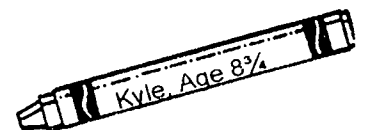
	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	9.52	518	9.57
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	50	31.42	256	32.17
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	616	5.9%	2,923	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	48	94.92	228	90.17
Births to Single Teens (%)	944	9.0%	4,557	8.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	8,445	81.8%	42,056	79.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
State of South Dakota	2.61%	2.53%	135,267	135,494	15,208	15,755
Private Schools	9.36%	8.90%	17,497	18,503	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						

Kids count because You wouldn't be alive



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	3,941	4,514
Violent	183	192
Informal	2,766	2,650
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94 281	FY 95 263
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1,112	2,038

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 6.5% 4.1%

South Dakota

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 180,306

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	150,747	152,519
With children	83,020	75,798
Without children	73,727	76,721
Female Headed Families	16,626	20,711
With children	10,644	15,191
Without children	5,982	5,520
Male Headed Families	5,383	7,076
With children	2,039	3,927
Without children	3,344	3,149

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	16.9%	15.9%
Related children under 18	20.0%	20.1%
Related children under 5	21.4%	23.6%
All Families	13.1%	11.6%
Related children under 18	16.6%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.8%	20.7%
Female Headed Families	34.4%	38.7%
Related children under 18	44.1%	48.8%
Related children under 5	NC	66.2%

Median Family Income \$26,804 \$27,602

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	7,225	7,038
Recipients	20,210	19,453
Children	14,265	13,830
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.9%	2.7%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	19,904	19,566
Persons	55,934	54,024
Avg. per person	\$63	\$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.0%	7.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	49.3%	58.5%
With children under 6	50.9%	71.3%
With children 6-17	64.5%	81.8%

AURORA

1994 Population Estimate 3,016

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,114	921	878
White	1,095	878	837
American Indian	18	37	39
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	(..)	6	2
Population under 5	266	183	182

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
29.3%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.1%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	28.57	<3	11.83
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	11.4%	9	5.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	70.92
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	5.7%	4	2.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	30	85.7%	134	79.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Plankinton	0.71%	0.00%	265	264	21	18
Stickney	1.23%	0.00%	179	176	11	13
White Lake	0.00%	0.00%	176	183	12	14
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	108	107	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	17
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	4
	FY 94	FY 95
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	7

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.7%	0.0%

Aurora

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 815

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	880	736
With children	445	345
Without children	435	391
Female Headed Families	48	55
With children	15	26
Without children	33	29
Male Headed Families	31	24
With children	6	7
Without children	25	17

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	24.0%	15.0%
Related children under 18	31.4%	14.0%
Related children under 5	27.1%	21.4%
All Families	19.6%	13.2%
Related children under 18	26.1%	13.0%
Related children under 5	27.4%	17.9%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	25.0%
Related children under 18	52.9%	47.1%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%
Median Family Income	\$21,289	\$19,583

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	4
Recipients	16	12
Children	11	9
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	44	38
Persons	146	123
Avg. per person	\$56	\$51
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.8%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	33.4%	49.0%
With children under 6	41.0%	55.4%
With children 6-17	42.5%	79.8%

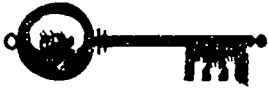
BEADLE

1994 Population Estimate 18,105

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	5,251	4,891	4,806
White	5,156	4,758	4,684
American Indian	54	77	85
Black	8	24	23
Other	33	32	15
Population under 5	1,513	1,307	1,290

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.2%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	4.15	9	7.41
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	8	40.31
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	15	6.2%	59	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	6	104.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	24	10.0%	87	7.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	190	80.9%	895	75.4%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Hitchcock	0.00%	0.00%	146	144	4	6
Huron	1.07%	3.37%	2,692	2,629	346	353
Iroquois	0.00%	0.75%	298	305	63	60
Wessington	0.00%	0.00%	133	146	18	15
Wolsey	0.00%	0.76%	253	255	27	26
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.37%	0.00%	371	377	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	124	151
Violent	8	3
Informal	45	44
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	5	4
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	21	46

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.0%	3.3%

Beadle

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 4,940

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,751	4,266
With children	2,374	1,945
Without children	2,377	2,321
Female Headed Families	440	505
With children	253	361
Without children	187	144
Male Headed Families	133	169
With children	45	107
Without children	88	62

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.0%	13.2%
Related children under 18	15.7%	16.5%
Related children under 5	19.6%	18.0%
All Families	10.7%	9.0%
Related children under 18	15.0%	14.4%
Related children under 5	18.1%	16.3%
Female Headed Families	34.8%	33.9%
Related children under 18	57.2%	49.7%
Related children under 5	NC	55.1%

Median Family Income \$28,960 \$27,354

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	110	84
Recipients	291	213
Children	196	146
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.6%	1.2%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	434	422
Persons	1,019	923
Avg. per person	\$59	\$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.7%	5.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	47.1%	55.1%
With children under 6	50.2%	78.7%
With children 6-17	62.8%	80.9%

BENNETT

1994 Population Estimate 3,299

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,120	1,147	1,120
White	519	429	407
American Indian	595	711	708
Black	0	4	4
Other	6	3	1
Population under 5	311	305	304

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
36.4%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
9.9%



Key Health Indicators

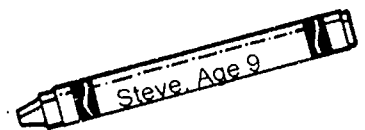
	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	5.56
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	104.93	<3	41.97
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	5.7%	22	6.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	404.86	<3	161.94
Births to Single Teens (%)	9	12.9%	62	17.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	44	64.7%	230	66.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Bennett County	8.00%	4.18%	558	602	56	63
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	198	170	NA	NA

Kids count because so you can love them.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	15	3
Violent	0	0
Informal	12	13
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	17.0%	4.6%

Bennett

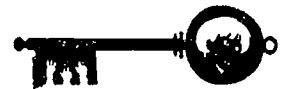
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 749

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	627	573
With children	348	305
Without children	279	268
Female Headed Families	99	132
With children	58	100
Without children	41	32
Male Headed Families	17	44
With children	2	32
Without children	15	12

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	33.5%	37.6%
Related children under 18	42.5%	50.8%
Related children under 5	44.4%	58.0%
All Families	27.1%	32.5%
Related children under 18	33.6%	46.0%
Related children under 5	41.1%	58.8%
Female Headed Families	46.5%	76.6%
Related children under 18	54.1%	89.7%
Related children under 5	NC	96.3%

Median Family Income \$19,269 \$19,457

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	165	157
Recipients	524	497
Children	394	377
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	16.6%	16.2%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	288	264
Persons	963	908
Avg. per person	\$69	\$67
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	30.4%	29.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	45.7%	47.3%
With children under 6	41.3%	56.4%
With children 6-17	61.0%	47.5%

BON HOMME

1994 Population Estimate 6,967

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,104	1,775	1,746
White	2,008	1,733	1,707
American Indian	86	28	30
Black	2	5	6
Other	8	9	3
Population under 5	577	465	445

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
25.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
6.4%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	4.75
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	72.31	5	72.31
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	5.0%	18	4.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	45.77
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	7.0%	17	4.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	77	78.6%	333	79.7%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Avon	0.00%	0.00%	260	265	34	35
Bon Homme	2.33%	0.80%	761	780	135	129
Scotland	0.00%	0.43%	467	492	69	62
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	3	0
Violent	<3	0
Informal	30	13
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	1

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 0.4% 4.1%

Bon Homme

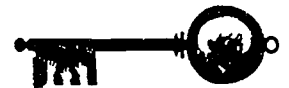
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,852

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,961	1,677
With children	936	709
Without children	1,025	968
Female Headed Families	117	112
With children	59	79
Without children	58	33
Male Headed Families	65	63
With children	4	27
Without children	61	36

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	22.5%	15.3%
Related children under 18	27.5%	13.8%
Related children under 5	31.5%	21.1%
All Families	17.3%	12.1%
Related children under 18	22.5%	13.7%
Related children under 5	30.1%	19.9%
Female Headed Families	28.2%	21.3%
Related children under 18	40.6%	35.4%
Related children under 5	NC	80.0%

Median Family Income \$22,336 \$21,324

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	21	18
Recipients	53	43
Children	36	26
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	0.6%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	106	112
Persons	260	258
Avg. per person	\$59	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.7%	3.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	45.6%	46.7%
With children under 6	56.7%	69.8%
With children 6-17	70.2%	83.7%

BROOKINGS

1994 Population Estimate 26,368

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	5,591	5,747	5,852
White	5,498	5,595	5,694
American Indian	19	54	57
Black	10	28	28
Other	64	70	73
Population under 5	1,715	1,525	1,551

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
22.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	9.20	7	4.30
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	3	12.89
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	15	4.6%	81	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	70.95	5	35.47
Births to Single Teens (%)	20	6.1%	73	4.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	288	90.0%	1,433	90.4%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Brookings	0.75%	0.84%	2,954	3,022	278	250
Elkton	0.62%	1.76%	330	353	42	46
Sioux Valley	0.00%	0.87%	643	645	57	58
Deubrook	0.00%	0.00%	327	342	44	52
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	256	293	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	102	107
Violent	<2	0
Informal	48	34
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 10	FY 95: 13
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	24	47

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.6%	1.0%

Brookings

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 5,601

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,851	4,892
With children	2,551	2,405
Without children	2,300	2,487
Female Headed Families	403	527
With children	221	381
Without children	182	146
Male Headed Families	126	182
With children	46	83
Without children	80	99

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	17.4%	17.8%
Related children under 18	13.6%	14.7%
Related children under 5	16.8%	21.8%
All Families	9.6%	10.9%
Related children under 18	12.6%	14.1%
Related children under 5	17.0%	20.5%
Female Headed Families	24.1%	36.8%
Related children under 18	33.5%	48.2%
Related children under 5	NC	65.0%
Median Family Income	\$28,919	\$29,457

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	101	102
Recipients	244	254
Children	151	157
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	454	472
Persons	1,003	1,026
Avg. per person	\$65	\$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	4.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	53.0%	61.0%
With children under 6	55.3%	73.7%
With children 6-17	70.2%	80.2%

BROWN

1994 Population Estimate 35,789

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	10,459	9,168	9,140
White	9,984	8,650	8,617
American Indian	398	433	451
Black	9	18	18
Other	68	67	54
Population under 5	2,808	2,472	2,391

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
25.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.7%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	4.24	15	6.52
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	27.16	6	16.30
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	24	5.1%	122	5.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	35.77	7	50.07
Births to Single Teens (%)	30	6.4%	144	6.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	358	77.0%	1,790	80.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Aberdeen	2.44%	2.71%	4,516	4,445	524	549
Elm Valley	1.03%	2.02%	211	206	16	23
Groton	0.80%	0.83%	530	524	79	83
Hecla-Houghton	1.08%	0.00%	166	161	15	18
Warner	1.44%	0.74%	287	277	24	28
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	964	909	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	115	137
Violent	6	3
Informal	78	56
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 9	FY 95: 13
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	44	65

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed

1980	1990
4.0%	2.2%

49

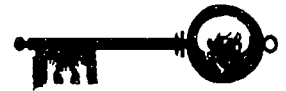
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 9,324

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	8,362	7,898
With children	4,550	3,823
Without children	3,812	4,075
Female Headed Families.....	1,011	1,082
With children	712	770
Without children	299	312
Male Headed Families.....	388	344
With children	123	170
Without children	265	174

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	11.3%	11.8%
Related children under 18	11.2%	13.3%
Related children under 5	14.9%	16.3%
All Families	8.4%	8.2%
Related children under 18	11.3%	11.9%
Related children under 5	14.2%	15.8%
Female Headed Families.....	22.7%	34.1%
Related children under 18	27.9%	44.7%
Related children under 5	NC	73.5%

Median Family Income \$30,064 \$29,665

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	254	235
Recipients.....	642	590
Children	413	388
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.8%	1.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households.....	944	905
Persons	2,172	1,994
Avg. per person	\$61	\$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.1%	5.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	54.6%	61.1%
With children under 6	60.9%	71.8%
With children 6-17	65.6%	86.2%

BRULE

1994 Population Estimate: 5,639

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,649	1,816	1,867
White	1,591	1,522	1,548
American Indian	54	280	305
Black	(..)	2	2
Other	4	12	11
Population under 5	473	415	427

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
33.3%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.6%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	2.48
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	13.71
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	4.8%	20	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	266.67	3	160.00
Births to Single Teens (%)	9	14.3%	40	9.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	48	76.2%	273	70.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Chamberlain	2.22%	4.94%	1,023	1,034	78	90
Kimball	1.44%	0.00%	346	354	32	29
Private Schools	0.00%	0.00%	177	183	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	9	15
Violent	0	<3
Informal	16	28
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 5	FY 95: 2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	10	14

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.6%	0.3%

51

Brule

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,354

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,242	1,201
With children	627	597
Without children	615	604
Female Headed Families	123	105
With children	84	79
Without children	39	26
Male Headed Families	43	48
With children	18	17
Without children	25	31

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	24.7%	18.5%
Related children under 18	27.8%	24.1%
Related children under 5	35.9%	27.6%
All Families	21.4%	13.0%
Related children under 18	22.0%	18.3%
Related children under 5	32.2%	22.8%
Female Headed Families	13.8%	23.5%
Related children under 18	17.9%	31.8%
Related children under 5	NC	61.5%

Median Family Income \$21,850 \$26,629

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	21	17
Recipients	50	34
Children	34	23
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	0.6%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)*

Households	282	112
Persons	860	257
Avg. per person	\$62	\$54
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.6%	10.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	53.0%	59.8%
With children under 6	52.9%	79.6%
With children 6-17	74.8%	88.1%

*All 1993 Food Stamp and the 1994 Percent Receiving Food Stamps data for Brule is combined with Buffalo County.

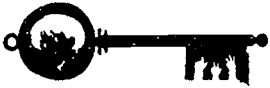
BUFFALO

1994 Population Estimate 1,825

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	823	786	819
White	(..)	122	122
American Indian	646	664	698
Black	0	0	0
Other	177	0	0
Population under 5	246	221	235

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
45.4%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
13.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	35.71	4	20.73
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	158.73	4	126.98
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.6%	12	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	1,219.51	4	487.80
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	28.6%	46	23.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	15	57.7%	116	62.4%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Public Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Private Schools (Inc. BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Kids count because they are important to the world ☺



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	5	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	3	6
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	11	21

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 47.5% 15.8%

53

Buffalo

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 387

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	262	216
With children	172	143
Without children	90	73
Female Headed Families	98	115
With children	57	95
Without children	41	20
Male Headed Families	22	56
With children	9	38
Without children	13	18

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	42.5%	45.1%
Related children under 18	47.8%	53.7%
Related children under 5	39.3%	54.4%
All Families	38.0%	39.7%
Related children under 18	46.2%	47.0%
Related children under 5	37.9%	56.5%
Female Headed Families	56.1%	66.1%
Related children under 18	60.0%	72.0%
Related children under 5	NC	80.9%

Median Family Income \$15,922 \$14,639

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	98	84
Recipients	267	207
Children	202	162
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	15.0%	11.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)*		
Households	282	139
Persons	860	488
Avg. per person	\$62	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.6%	10.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	47.4%	52.9%
With children under 6	48.8%	65.0%
With children 6-17	57.1%	72.6%

*All 1993 Food Stamp and the 1994 Percent Receiving Food Stamps data for Buffalo is combined with Brule County

BUTTE

1994 Population Estimate 8,934

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,535	2,311	2,448
White	2,433	2,194	2,354
American Indian	39	52	74
Black	(...)	8	8
Other	63	57	13
Population under 5	717	541	677

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
29.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.1%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	7.87	4	6.26
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	21.94
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	5.5%	47	7.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	79.21
Births to Single Teens (%)	14	11.0%	51	8.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	101	80.2%	485	78.4%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Belle Fourche	2.73%	2.48%	1,445	1,408	141	144
Newell	4.20%	0.79%	554	560	76	80
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	41	34
Violent	6	<3
Informal	35	86
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 3	FY 95: 4
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	15	23

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.9%	5.6%

Butte

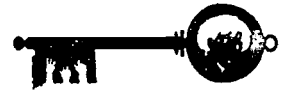
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,141

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,951	1,832
With children	1,018	902
Without children	933	930
Female Headed Families	195	225
With children	127	160
Without children	68	65
Male Headed Families	99	84
With children	28	54
Without children	71	30

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	16.0%	19.5%
Related children under 18	17.6%	25.5%
Related children under 5	20.7%	32.7%
All Families	12.7%	14.5%
Related children under 18	17.8%	20.5%
Related children under 5	22.2%	28.0%
Female Headed Families	41.5%	42.0%
Related children under 18	61.4%	61.2%
Related children under 5	NC	93.3%
Median Family Income	\$25,718	\$24,657

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	73	73
Recipients	212	213
Children	147	151
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.6%	2.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	262	256
Persons	725	702
Avg. per person	\$64	\$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.8%	8.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	46.3%	53.4%
With children under 6	41.0%	59.0%
With children 6-17	64.2%	78.7%

CAMPBELL

1994 Population Estimate 1,895

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	613	501	488
White	610	497	484
American Indian	(..)	2	2
Black	0	2	2
Other	3	0	0
Population under 5	133	139	135

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
25.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	8.00
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	49.63
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	8.0%	7	5.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	2	8.0%	6	4.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	19	76.0%	105	86.8%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Herreid	0.00%	0.00%	174	168	27	21
Pollock	0.00%	0.00%	142	144	16	17
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	4	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	1.2%	6.7%

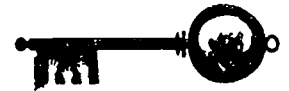
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 573

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	616	530
With children	288	229
Without children	328	301
Female Headed Families	18	27
With children	10	14
Without children	8	13
Male Headed Families	22	16
With children	12	4
Without children	10	12

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	30.9%	18.3%
Related children under 18	37.2%	18.7%
Related children under 5	40.6%	15.9%
All Families	27.1%	16.0%
Related children under 18	34.3%	16.0%
Related children under 5	34.7%	13.6%
Female Headed Families	66.7%	29.0%
Related children under 18	100.0%	50.0%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$18,820 \$20,771

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1993 1994

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

Families	2	3
Recipients	7	12
Children	5	9
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.4%	0.6%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	24	26
Persons	60	62
Avg. per person	\$57	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.1%	3.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980 1990

Total	36.8%	46.6%
With children under 6	45.0%	67.6%
With children 6-17	59.9%	67.6%

CHARLES MIX

1994 Population Estimate—9,346

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	3,256	2,928	2,990
White	2,444	1,970	1,987
American Indian	806	953	999
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	6	3	2
Population under 5	908	807	789

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
32.3%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	16.48	10	11.90
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	87.15	7	61.00
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	5.5%	41	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	291.55	7	204.08
Births to Single Teens (%)	24	13.2%	110	13.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	141	77.9%	589	71.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Andes Central	12.00%	12.57%	404	416	83	63
Geddes	0.00%	0.00%	151	159	17	14
Platte	0.40%	1.65%	525	522	42	43
Wagner	16.30%	12.85%	752	773	91	104
Private Schools	7.61%	13.02%	357	394	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	57	87
Violent	8	12
Informal	52	47
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	5	12
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	21	32

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.5%	7.4%

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,294

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,038	1,899
With children	1,057	946
Without children	981	953
Female Headed Families	271	269
With children	158	181
Without children	113	88
Male Headed Families	115	126
With children	52	66
Without children	63	60

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	28.8%	31.4%
Related children under 18	34.7%	41.4%
Related children under 5	37.7%	44.9%
All Families	23.3%	24.4%
Related children under 18	28.8%	32.3%
Related children under 5	35.9%	35.3%
Female Headed Families	44.3%	59.7%
Related children under 18	54.4%	70.6%
Related children under 5	NC	77.6%

Median Family Income \$19,797 \$20,512

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	136	147
Recipients	386	411
Children	293	314
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	4.2%	4.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	298	314
Persons	1,070	1,111
Avg. per person	\$62	\$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.7%	12.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	43.1%	47.9%
With children under 6	47.6%	63.2%
With children 6-17	65.7%	75.5%

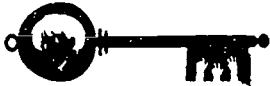
CLARK

1994 Population Estimate 4,362

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,343	1,250	1,237
White	1,332	1,232	1,220
American Indian	(..)	8	7
Black	(..)	5	5
Other	11	5	5
Population under 5	409	289	293

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
28.5%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.7%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.85
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	4.2%	13	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	136.99
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	6.3%	10	3.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	33	71.7%	179	71.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Clark	1.45%	2.42%	541	616	42	55
Willow Lake	0.00%	0.89%	243	241	27	23
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	109	101	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	3	11
Violent	0	0
Informal	3	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.8%	7.3%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,218

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,287	1,129
With children	597	487
Without children	690	642
Female Headed Families	83	57
With children	31	34
Without children	52	23
Male Headed Families	44	32
With children	8	11
Without children	36	21

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	25.7%	18.8%
Related children under 18	34.3%	27.5%
Related children under 5	41.0%	27.7%
All Families	19.9%	11.3%
Related children under 18	29.7%	20.2%
Related children under 5	38.6%	22.2%
Female Headed Families	34.9%	37.2%
Related children under 18	69.7%	59.3%
Related children under 5	NC	42.9%

Median Family Income \$20,117 \$23,381

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	13
Recipients	41	42
Children	28	31
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	1.0%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	80	76
Persons	213	199
Avg. per person	\$57	\$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.9%	4.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	33.9%	40.0%
With children under 6	32.9%	61.6%
With children 6-17	54.0%	67.6%

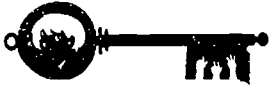
CLAY

1994 Population Estimate 13,489

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,899	2,636	2,639
White	2,709	2,414	2,409
American Indian	146	185	196
Black	3	5	5
Other	41	32	28
Population under 5	894	761	742

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
20.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
5.6%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	32.26	10	13.83
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	3	139.66	5	46.55
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	5.2%	29	4.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	9	5.8%	39	5.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	137	90.1%	630	89.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Vermillion	1.01%	0.96%	1,461	1,454	141	139
Wakonda	0.00%	0.00%	222	227	47	39
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	152	153	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	32	25
Violent	0	0
Informal	36	34
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 3	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	7	20

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.9%	0.5%

63

Clay

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,606

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,457	2,159
With children	1,273	1,026
Without children	1,184	1,133
Female Headed Families	251	343
With children	181	254
Without children	70	89
Male Headed Families	74	104
With children	27	51
Without children	47	53

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	19.3%	24.6%
Related children under 18	15.1%	20.3%
Related children under 5	19.5%	25.3%
All Families	10.9%	14.1%
Related children under 18	15.0%	21.5%
Related children under 5	18.9%	25.9%
Female Headed Families	41.0%	49.5%
Related children under 18	51.0%	52.3%
Related children under 5	NC	67.0%

Median Family Income \$28,356 \$28,005

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	114	115
Recipients	282	288
Children	176	181
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.1%	2.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	411	429
Persons	927	965
Avg. per person	\$72	\$75
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.1%	7.3%

	1980	1990
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)		
Total	47.9%	57.9%
With children under 6	53.7%	69.7%
With children 6-17	65.8%	79.7%

CODINGTON

1994 Population Estimate 24,577

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	6,160	6,504	6,688
White	6,037	6,345	6,516
American Indian	92	117	125
Black	(...)	11	11
Other	31	31	36
Population under 5	1,858	1,683	1,707

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
28.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.3%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	13.97	14	8.04
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	19.15	4	15.32
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	22	6.1%	82	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	122.93	3	36.88
Births to Single Teens (%)	31	8.7%	127	7.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	298	83.9%	1,419	82.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Florence	1.33%	1.37%	171	167	12	15
Henry	3.03%	1.33%	139	134	22	25
South Shore	2.50%	0.00%	149	151	14	20
Watertown	1.97%	2.03%	4,182	4,232	343	374
Waverly	3.77%	0.00%	131	123	19	13
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	969	386	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	88	89
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	137	113
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	17	11
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	24	37

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.6%	3.8%

65

Codington

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 5,954

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,910	5,105
With children	2,638	2,622
Without children	2,272	2,483
Female Headed Families	435	638
With children	292	448
Without children	143	190
Male Headed Families	127	211
With children	46	105
Without children	81	106

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	11.0%	12.5%
Related children under 18	9.8%	14.9%
Related children under 5	9.5%	17.5%
All Families	7.9%	9.4%
Related children under 18	9.0%	12.8%
Related children under 5	10.3%	16.7%
Female Headed Families	29.0%	36.9%
Related children under 18	30.9%	53.5%
Related children under 5	NC	77.4%

Median Family Income \$27,857 \$28,127

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	148	147
Recipients	404	379
Children	270	254
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.8%	1.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	617	620
Persons	1,482	1,425
Avg. per person	\$60	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.4%	6.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	51.4%	61.1%
With children under 6	57.3%	78.1%
With children 6-17	65.9%	87.5%

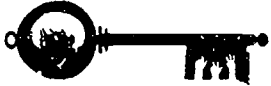
CORSON

1994 Population Estimate 4,237

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,031	1,598	1,642
White	898	595	602
American Indian	1,126	999	1,038
Black	0	0	0
Other	7	4	2
Population under 5	599	452	461

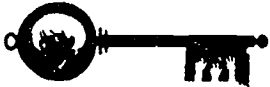
Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
38.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
10.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	23.53	7	15.70
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	30.82
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	9.4%	26	5.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	304.88	4	243.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	24	28.2%	84	18.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	51	60.7%	294	67.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
McIntosh	6.78%	0.00%	219	216	30	37
McLaughlin	9.91%	6.79%	466	465	120	123
Smee	27.17%	17.28%	128	137	39	35
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	6.98%	0.00%	161	152	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	6	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	5	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	1	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	33	12

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	27.0%	13.6%

67

Corson

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,004

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	883	761
With children	500	432
Without children	383	329
Female Headed Families	228	173
With children	113	138
Without children	115	35
Male Headed Families	61	70
With children	14	48
Without children	47	22

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	41.5%	42.5%
Related children under 18	52.1%	51.5%
Related children under 5	43.3%	63.0%
All Families	34.3%	33.3%
Related children under 18	43.1%	41.1%
Related children under 5	41.6%	53.4%
Female Headed Families	64.0%	61.3%
Related children under 18	76.6%	66.3%
Related children under 5	NC	83.3%

Median Family Income \$18,077 \$17,442

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	192	183
Recipients	538	503
Children	405	382
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	12.7%	11.8%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	227	220
Persons	1,046	975
Avg. per person	\$60	\$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	24.8%	22.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	31.7%	46.2%
With children under 6	29.3%	55.2%
With children 6-17	39.5%	64.4%

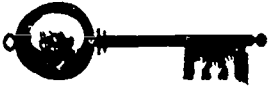
CUSTER

1994 Population Estimate: 6,616

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,784	1,715	1,771
White	1,686	1,651	1,704
American Indian	83	54	57
Black	(...)	3	3
Other	15	7	6
Population under 5	484	372	377

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 27.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 5.9%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	25.00	9	24.79
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	72.52	3	43.51
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	5	6.3%	24	6.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	4	197.04
Births to Single Teens (%)	5	6.3%	33	9.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	66	83.5%	259	74.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Custer	4.09%	2.66%	1,283	1,277	159	154
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Kids count because they need a place to live.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	32	49
Violent	7	0
Informal	15	23
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	8	23

1980 1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 23.6% 5.1%

69

Custer

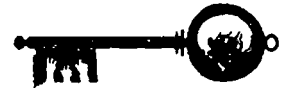
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,723

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,530	1,462
With children	836	656
Without children	694	806
Female Headed Families	87	181
With children	54	144
Without children	33	37
Male Headed Families	27	80
With children	6	48
Without children	21	32

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	13.5%	12.4%
Related children under 18	17.8%	15.6%
Related children under 5	16.9%	19.1%
All Families	10.2%	9.7%
Related children under 18	13.9%	14.4%
Related children under 5	18.2%	17.6%
Female Headed Families	33.3%	32.1%
Related children under 18	47.5%	36.7%
Related children under 5	NC	32.6%

Median Family Income \$28,153 \$26,714

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	32	34
Recipients	85	93
Children	56	61
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.4%	1.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	138	141
Persons	362	380
Avg. per person	\$63	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	9.2%	6.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	51.2%	56.0%
With children under 6	44.5%	71.1%
With children 6-17	67.0%	81.6%

DAVISON

1994 Population Estimate 17,715

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	4,990	4,822	4,822
White	4,901	4,675	4,672
American Indian	62	112	117
Black	5	9	9
Other	22	26	23
Population under 5	1,500	1,319	1,275

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
27.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.3%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	12.24	9	7.05
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	25.56	7	35.79
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	17	6.9%	81	6.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	165.70	6	99.42
Births to Single Teens (%)	26	10.6%	105	8.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	208	86.7%	960	77.7%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Ethan	0.93%	0.98%	208	202	31	25
Mitchell	1.94%	2.70%	2,959	2,933	325	323
Mount Vernon	0.00%	0.85%	243	253	25	15
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	540	519	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	122	158
Violent	<3	3
Informal	88	90
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94 15	FY 95 10
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	42	83

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 4.2% 0.9%

'71

Davison

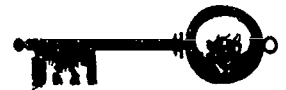
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 4,464

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,088	3,824
With children	2,124	1,885
Without children	1,964	1,939
Female Headed Families	471	510
With children	241	369
Without children	230	141
Male Headed Families	106	130
With children	32	69
Without children	74	61

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.0%	15.0%
Related children under 18	14.8%	16.3%
Related children under 5	13.6%	18.5%
All Families	9.4%	10.7%
Related children under 18	12.2%	13.4%
Related children under 5	15.2%	17.3%
Female Headed Families	28.2%	36.5%
Related children under 18	40.6%	47.2%
Related children under 5	NC	70.0%

Median Family Income \$27,091 \$27,249

* AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	149	141
Recipients	420	361
Children	286	237
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.4%	2.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	583	565
Persons	1,383	1,264
Avg. per person	\$62	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.9%	7.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	51.0%	58.8%
With children under 6	57.5%	79.0%
With children 6-17	65.1%	83.9%

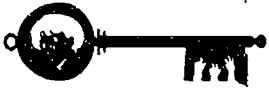
DAY

1994 Population Estimate 6,737

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,343	1,892	1,843
White	2,110	1,647	1,598
American Indian	230	241	242
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	3	4	2
Population under 5	614	502	480

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
27.1%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.1%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	14.93	7	17.50
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	65.83	5	65.83
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	1.5%	22	5.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	63.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	9.0%	22	5.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	44	66.7%	271	69.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Bristol	0.00%	1.27%	158	162	23	22
Roslyn	0.00%	0.00%	202	207	20	23
Waubay	1.19%	3.75%	301	295	40	50
Webster	0.57%	0.91%	731	703	77	79
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	11.11%	60	73	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	49	23
Violent	0	0
Informal	20	5
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 3
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	10

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 1980: 6.6% 1990: 1.6%

73

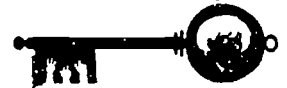
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,907

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,968	1,659
With children	962	721
Without children	1,006	938
Female Headed Families	136	154
With children	48	107
Without children	88	47
Male Headed Families	109	94
With children	29	39
Without children	80	55

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	19.5%	21.7%
Related children under 18	22.3%	28.7%
Related children under 5	28.7%	33.1%
All Families	15.7%	15.7%
Related children under 18	19.8%	24.1%
Related children under 5	27.1%	34.6%
Female Headed Families	31.6%	46.6%
Related children under 18	43.9%	52.1%
Related children under 5	NC	64.0%
Median Family Income	\$21,858	\$22,906

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	58	53
Recipients	185	189
Children	140	143
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.7%	2.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	195	201
Persons	572	598
Avg. per person	\$62	\$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.3%	8.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	42.2%	48.5%
With children under 6	47.2%	57.3%
With children 6-17	58.5%	83.7%

DEUEL

1994 Population Estimate 4,496

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,566	1,207	1,198
White	1,546	1,195	1,189
American Indian	(...)	5	5
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	20	7	4
Population under 5	381	316	299

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.7%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	6.76
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	107.99	<3	43.20
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	6.2%	15	5.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	63.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	6.2%	16	5.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	57	89.1%	234	79.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Deuel	0.35%	0.00%	644	666	80	76
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Kids count because they make people happy



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	9	9
Violent	0	0
Informal	9	17
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	3

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed

	1980	1990
.....	2.7%	3.3%

75

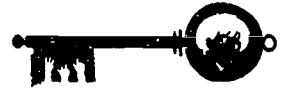
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,304

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,304	1,176
With children	667	517
Without children	637	659
Female Headed Families	65	87
With children	19	50
Without children	46	37
Male Headed Families	54	41
With children	12	12
Without children	42	29

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.6%	16.6%
Related children under 18	27.1%	20.2%
Related children under 5	31.7%	19.6%
All Families	20.8%	12.7%
Related children under 18	26.1%	16.9%
Related children under 5	29.2%	24.4%
Female Headed Families	20.0%	25.3%
Related children under 18	36.8%	43.2%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%

Median Family Income \$20,119 \$21,372

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	11	10
Recipients	26	24
Children	17	16
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	80	74
Persons	231	208
Avg. per person	\$54	\$54
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.1%	4.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	35.6%	49.6%
With children under 6	36.9%	70.0%
With children 6-17	49.1%	70.7%

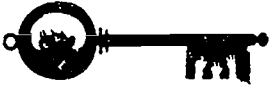
DEWEY

1994 Population Estimate 5,686

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,170	2,222	2,262
White	648	495	485
American Indian	1,509	1,719	1,769
Black	(..)	3	3
Other	13	5	5
Population under 5	646	680	686

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
40.7%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
12.3%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	41.67	14	19.23
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	3	33.31
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	10	8.3%	54	7.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	6	260.87
Births to Single Teens (%)	19	15.8%	122	16.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	91	76.5%	514	71.8%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Eagle Butte	0.00%	3.79%	434	381	196	190
Isabel	1.25%	0.00%	156	156	20	23
Timber Lake	0.67%	1.82%	319	347	39	44
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	7.69%	7.63%	1,028	1,035	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	3
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	16	33

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	28.0%	13.1%

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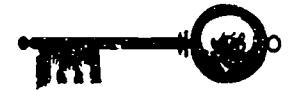
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,301

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	978	827
With children	594	516
Without children	384	311
Female Headed Families.....	214	365
With children	139	318
Without children	75	47
Male Headed Families.....	36	109
With children	27	67
Without children	9	42

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	35.4%	44.4%
Related children under 18	55.8%	53.6%
Related children under 5	53.8%	59.6%
All Families	28.6%	40.0%
Related children under 18	33.2%	47.1%
Related children under 5	36.8%	56.6%
Female Headed Families.....	56.5%	63.8%
Related children under 18	62.1%	65.1%
Related children under 5	NC	72.8%

Median Family Income \$20,112 \$15,774

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	227	217
Recipients	641	601
Children	468	446
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	11.5%	10.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households.....	332	307
Persons	1,282	1,200
Avg. per person	\$62	\$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	22.9%	21.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	51.5%	55.0%
With children under 6	43.9%	70.2%
With children 6-17	71.7%	71.4%

DOUGLAS

1994 Population Estimate 3,587

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,296	1,138	1,103
White	1,284	1,120	1,086
American Indian	(...)	17	17
Black	0	0	0
Other	12	1	0
Population under 5	335	315	290

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
30.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.9%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	3	12.30
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	22.15
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	6.5%	11	4.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	6.5%	7	2.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	36	78.3%	182	77.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Armour	0.00%	0.00%	282	271	20	26
Corsica	0.00%	0.00%	258	251	19	21
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	169	170	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	14	11
Violent	0	0
Informal	5	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.3%	0.0%

73

Douglas

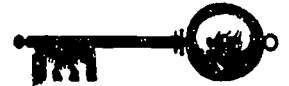
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 995

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,016	933
With children	519	451
Without children	497	482
Female Headed Families	55	38
With children	27	19
Without children	28	19
Male Headed Families	40	24
With children	19	13
Without children	21	11

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	29.1%	21.7%
Related children under 18	33.9%	25.7%
Related children under 5	29.3%	18.4%
All Families	25.7%	17.7%
Related children under 18	30.9%	21.4%
Related children under 5	28.9%	23.0%
Female Headed Families	36.4%	51.4%
Related children under 18	37.9%	79.2%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$18,196 \$20,953

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	5
Recipients	19	17
Children	14	12
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	49	47
Persons	126	122
Avg. per person	\$54	\$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.4%	3.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	38.0%	49.0%
With children under 6	47.9%	78.0%
With children 6-17	53.8%	75.5%

EDMUNDS

1994 Population Estimate 4,271

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,582	1,165	1,141
White	1,572	1,153	1,130
American Indian	(..)	8	8
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	10	4	3
Population under 5	378	296	291

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.76
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	7	152.67
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	7.5%	11	4.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.8%	5	1.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	40	76.9%	189	73.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Bowdle	0.00%	0.00%	179	168	19	19
Ipswich	0.00%	0.00%	350	363	53	58
Edmunds Central	0.00%	0.97%	212	215	16	12
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	102	97	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	8	11
Violent	0	0
Informal	13	9
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	4

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 6.6% 11.7%

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Edmunds

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,216

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,271	1,120
With children	594	492
Without children	677	628
Female Headed Families	74	62
With children	35	34
Without children	39	28
Male Headed Families	56	34
With children	9	11
Without children	47	23

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	24.3%	23.2%
Related children under 18	31.3%	28.6%
Related children under 5	34.1%	32.8%
All Families	19.3%	18.1%
Related children under 18	25.9%	27.0%
Related children under 5	33.8%	26.9%
Female Headed Families	24.3%	27.4%
Related children under 18	34.3%	41.2%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$20,568 \$23,788

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	2
Recipients	12	4
Children	7	2
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	58	48
Persons	139	113
Avg. per person	\$55	\$51
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.3%	2.6%

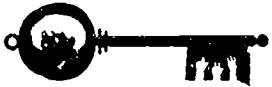
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	47.0%	49.6%
With children under 6	57.1%	73.1%
With children 6-17	68.7%	76.8%

FALL RIVER

1994 Population Estimate 7,108

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)	
Population under 18	2,322	1,791	1,728	Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 24.4%
White	2,086	1,641	1,554	
American Indian	200	144	149	Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 5.0%
Black	(...)	12	15	
Other	36	21	9	
Population under 5	694	376	353	



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	4	10.53
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	4	56.78
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	4.1%	19	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	3	134.83
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	17.6%	56	14.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	51	69.9%	243	65.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Edgemont	2.42%	2.21%	244	251	33	32
Hot Springs	3.09%	2.26%	1,078	1,043	127	151
Oelrichs	1.82%	0.00%	93	82	0	0
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994	1980	1990
Juvenile Crime Referrals				
Formal	27	58		
Violent	<3	<3		
Informal	22	11		
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 3	FY 95: 5		
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	14	31		
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	16.8%	5.6%		
			83	

Fall River

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,886

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,852	1,572
With children	925	671
Without children	927	901
Female Headed Families	199	239
With children	135	176
Without children	64	63
Male Headed Families	22	75
With children	6	44
Without children	16	31

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	18.5%	14.5%
Related children under 18	16.5%	20.4%
Related children under 5	19.2%	29.9%
All Families	12.5%	10.4%
Related children under 18	13.9%	17.7%
Related children under 5	17.5%	28.4%
Female Headed Families	47.2%	50.0%
Related children under 18	52.6%	66.9%
Related children under 5	NC	83.1%
Median Family Income	\$29,100	\$27,313

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	67	57
Recipients	172	149
Children	114	101
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.3%	2.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	261	240
Persons	635	566
Avg. per person	\$61	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.6%	8.0%
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)		
Total	47.6%	54.9%
With children under 6	46.9%	76.1%
With children 6-17	65.6%	83.9%

FAULK

1994 Population Estimate 2,570

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	990	735	717
White	985	732	714
American Indian	(...)	3	3
Black	0	0	0
Other	5	0	0
Population under 5	247	195	187

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	33.56
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	4	2.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	3	1,840.49	3	368.10
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	3.4%	4	2.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	15	51.7%	95	59.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Cresbard	0.00%	0.00%	139	142	14	12
Faulkton	0.00%	0.60%	327	340	27	26
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	78	99	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	3
Violent	0	<3
Informal	13	4
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.4%	7.0%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 752

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	851	696
With children	426	290
Without children	425	406
Female Headed Families	50	33
With children	28	13
Without children	22	20
Male Headed Families	35	23
With children	6	11
Without children	29	12

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	31.2%	24.3%
Related children under 18	41.0%	32.4%
Related children under 5	46.5%	40.5%
All Families	24.4%	19.5%
Related children under 18	32.9%	28.8%
Related children under 5	41.2%	28.2%
Female Headed Families	16.0%	18.2%
Related children under 18	17.6%	54.5%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$19,413 \$21,526

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1	2
Recipients	4	7
Children	3	4
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.1%	0.3%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	24	22
Persons	65	67
Avg. per person	\$61	\$49
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.4%	2.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	29.5%	45.4%
With children under 6	28.8%	66.7%
With children 6-17	47.3%	71.2%

GRANT

1994 Population Estimate 8,314

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,848	2,486	2,480
White	2,803	2,459	2,458
American Indian	17	11	11
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	28	14	9
Population under 5	749	588	573

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
29.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.9%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.98
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	50.71	5	50.71
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.8%	23	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	72.07
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.8%	39	7.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	68	88.3%	402	83.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Big Stone City	0.00%	0.00%	113	115	17	15
Grant-Deuel	0.72%	1.41%	303	302	46	56
Milbank	2.40%	2.42%	1,252	1,233	125	127
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	143	145	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	43	59
Violent	5	7
Informal	21	31
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 5	FY 95: 5
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	8	10

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.1%	1.7%

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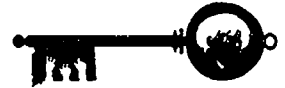
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,264

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	2,128	2,032
With children	1,177	1,021
Without children	951	1,011
Female Headed Families.....	131	157
With children	85	111
Without children	46	46
Male Headed Families.....	107	75
With children	29	40
Without children	78	35

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	13.2%	10.8%
Related children under 18	13.6%	10.7%
Related children under 5	16.8%	9.2%
All Families	9.9%	7.8%
Related children under 18	10.3%	9.9%
Related children under 5	13.8%	10.0%
Female Headed Families.....	13.0%	31.5%
Related children under 18	17.6%	42.1%
Related children under 5	NC	45.0%

Median Family Income \$25,576 \$28,471

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	25	31
Recipients.....	63	85
Children	41	60
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.8%	1.0%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households.....	167	169
Persons	431	424
Avg. per person	\$57	\$53
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.2%	5.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	44.9%	55.5%
With children under 6	41.7%	83.4%
With children 6-17	63.5%	81.7%

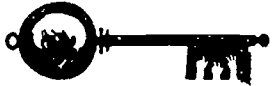
GREGORY

1994 Population Estimate 5,061

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,728	1,543	1,498
White	1,625	1,406	1,358
American Indian	100	133	136
Black	0	1	1
Other	3	3	3
Population under 5	473	389	369

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
28.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.1%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	3	10.91
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	16.41
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	14	5.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	58.31
Births to Single Teens (%)	5	11.6%	20	7.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	37	86.0%	202	75.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Burke	0.00%	0.56%	346	334	24	20
Gregory	0.36%	1.42%	552	573	64	61
Bonesteel/Fairfax	1.77%	0.82%	251	256	38	35
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	8	11
Violent	<3	0
Informal	44	43
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	5

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.3%	2.0%

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Gregory

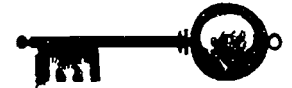
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,422

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,494	1,244
With children	736	567
Without children	758	677
Female Headed Families	104	115
With children	53	71
Without children	51	44
Male Headed Families	54	63
With children	11	31
Without children	43	32

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	25.8%	21.6%
Related children under 18	27.6%	24.7%
Related children under 5	30.1%	34.3%
All Families	22.9%	16.0%
Related children under 18	25.9%	21.2%
Related children under 5	30.3%	31.6%
Female Headed Families	28.8%	28.3%
Related children under 18	32.3%	53.6%
Related children under 5	NC	75.0%

Median Family Income \$18,793 \$21,286

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	45	46
Recipients	112	116
Children	76	79
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.1%	2.2%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	155	140
Persons	433	392
Avg. per person	\$61	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	8.2%	7.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	34.3%	47.3%
With children under 6	45.7%	74.8%
With children 6-17	48.6%	70.6%

HAAKON

1994 Population Estimate 2,528

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	959	931	904
White	938	908	881
American Indian	17	15	16
Black	(...)	3	3
Other	4	5	4
Population under 5	319	197	181

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
35.5%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.1%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	32.26	<3	7.14
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	26.08
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	5	3.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	9.7%	8	5.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	26	83.9%	109	79.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Haakon	1.71%	1.29%	550	561	36	28
Midland	0.00%	0.00%	119	133	7	10
Private Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	28	6
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	14
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	1

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 0.0% 0.0%

91

Haakon

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 654

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	650	590
With children	390	350
Without children	260	240
Female Headed Families	51	34
With children	25	26
Without children	26	8
Male Headed Families	28	30
With children	18	20
Without children	10	10

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.6%	13.6%
Related children under 18	23.5%	17.3%
Related children under 5	22.3%	24.9%
All Families	18.4%	11.0%
Related children under 18	20.6%	14.1%
Related children under 5	19.0%	23.1%
Female Headed Families	15.7%	48.0%
Related children under 18	13.3%	60.0%
Related children under 5	NC	75.0%

Median Family Income \$23,684 \$24,327

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	4
Recipients	15	17
Children	11	13
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.7%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	28	32
Persons	74	84
Avg. per person	\$56	\$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.9%	3.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	44.3%	42.6%
With children under 6	40.8%	43.3%
With children 6-17	59.9%	61.2%

HAMLIN

1994 Population Estimate 5,250

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,535	1,437	1,423
White	1,517	1,422	1,411
American Indian	15	5	6
Black	(...)	1	1
Other	3	9	5
Population under 5	413	343	343

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
28.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.9%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	28.99	<3	5.52
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	34.75
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	4.3%	17	4.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	59.35
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	4.3%	9	2.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	47	68.1%	274	77.6%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Castlewood	0.67%	2.70%	323	325	30	39
Estelline	0.00%	0.00%	250	250	25	26
Hamlin	1.48%	0.57%	701	710	53	58
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	46	40	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	11	9
Violent	0	0
Informal	16	5
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	1

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 4.5% 6.1%

93

Hamlin

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,321

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	1,292	1,186
With children	607	545
Without children	685	641
Female Headed Families.....	108	84
With children	47	54
Without children	61	30
Male Headed Families.....	45	51
With children	2	21
Without children	43	30

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.7%	16.3%
Related children under 18	32.3%	19.1%
Related children under 5	32.4%	24.6%
All Families	17.5%	11.3%
Related children under 18	25.8%	15.1%
Related children under 5	27.0%	25.5%
Female Headed Families.....	20.4%	16.7%
Related children under 18	33.3%	17.7%
Related children under 5	NC	30.0%
Median Family Income	\$20,010	\$25,362

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	8	7
Recipients	25	21
Children	19	15
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households.....	70	74
Persons	228	231
Avg. per person	\$52	\$53
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.6%	4.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	37.8%	44.5%
With children under 6	36.1%	68.9%
With children 6-17	64.0%	75.5%

HAND

1994 Population Estimate 4,210

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,442	1,177	1,169
White	1,435	1,166	1,159
American Indian	(...)	4	4
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	7	7	6
Population under 5	364	291	272

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 27.6%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 6.4%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	4.00
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	22.35
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	6	2.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	67.34
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0%	4	1.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	36	85.7%	185	75.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Miller	0.00%	0.89%	657	683	55	65
Polo	0.00%	0.00%	21	23	8	8
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	1.15%	0.00%	104	99	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	29	28
Violent	3	0
Informal	11	11
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 4	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	3	1

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.0%	0.4%

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,189

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,269	1,087
With children	625	489
Without children	644	598
Female Headed Families	68	73
With children	35	39
Without children	33	34
Male Headed Families	49	29
With children	7	10
Without children	42	19

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	28.4%	17.6%
Related children under 18	37.9%	23.3%
Related children under 5	39.8%	16.8%
All Families	22.6%	13.4%
Related children under 18	33.3%	21.1%
Related children under 5	37.4%	17.1%
Female Headed Families	19.1%	21.2%
Related children under 18	29.7%	35.3%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%
Median Family Income	\$20,363	\$22,660

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	5	5
Recipients	14	11
Children	10	9
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	61	50
Persons	162	139
Avg. per person	\$56	\$52
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.7%	3.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	37.1%	46.6%
With children under 6	37.5%	75.6%
With children 6-17	55.2%	80.3%

HANSON

1994 Population Estimate 2,874

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,137	922	912
White	1,128	918	908
American Indian	(..)	4	4
Black	0	0	0
Other	9	0	0
Population under 5	323	221	216

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
30.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
7.3%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	29.41	4	18.26
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	4	111.73
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.9%	15	6.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	88.50
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.9%	9	4.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	21	63.6%	148	69.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Hanson	0.52%	0.56%	360	355	34	33
Emery	1.01%	0.00%	196	196	27	20
Private Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	6
Violent	0	<3
Informal	<3	17
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	4

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 4.7% 2.8%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 812

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	841	747
With children	441	358
Without children	400	389
Female Headed Families	41	37
With children	18	21
Without children	23	16
Male Headed Families	28	28
With children	2	8
Without children	26	20

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	31.3%	16.8%
Related children under 18	42.9%	23.6%
Related children under 5	39.9%	22.2%
All Families	24.2%	11.4%
Related children under 18	33.5%	18.6%
Related children under 5	35.1%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	41.5%	21.4%
Related children under 18	77.8%	44.4%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%

Median Family Income \$19,492 \$28,232

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	7	5
Recipients	21	18
Children	16	14
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	34	34
Persons	109	105
Avg. per person	\$50	\$51
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.7%	3.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.2%	54.1%
With children under 6	39.2%	57.0%
With children 6-17	46.8%	70.9%

HARDING

1994 Population Estimate 1,541

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	518	554	531
White	500	542	520
American Indian	(..)	7	8
Black	0	3	3
Other	18	2	0
Population under 5	131	147	131

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
33.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.1%



Key Health Indicators

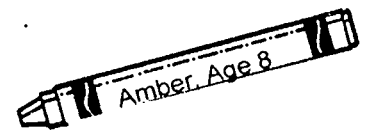
	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	4	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0%	<3	0.80%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	15	75.0%	88	75.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Harding County	0.66%	0.57%	351	357	20	20
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	28	40	NA	NA

kids count because we are special kids



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	5	7
Violent	0	4
Informal	<3	0
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.1%	5.6%

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Harding

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 439

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	404	399
With children	211	214
Without children	193	185
Female Headed Families	22	27
With children	8	12
Without children	14	15
Male Headed Families	19	13
With children	0	3
Without children	19	10

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.8%	18.9%
Related children under 18	32.2%	20.5%
Related children under 5	27.3%	21.8%
All Families	19.1%	18.0%
Related children under 18	20.4%	18.6%
Related children under 5	31.4%	22.2%
Female Headed Families	0.0%	62.5%
Related children under 18	0.0%	76.9%
Related children under 5	NC	80.0%
Median Family Income	\$23,968	\$23,333

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1	1
Recipients	3	1
Children	1	1
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.2%	0.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	11	13
Persons	39	43
Avg. per person	\$56	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.4%	2.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	35.5%	58.1%
With children under 6	33.6%	60.9%
With children 6-17	46.3%	81.3%

HUGHES

1994 Population Estimate 15,556

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	4,535	4,424	4,529
White	4,035	3,922	4,009
American Indian	462	455	486
Black	(...)	11	13
Other	38	36	22
Population under 5	1,262	1,154	1,165

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
29.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.7%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	15	13.09
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	11.35
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	11	5.1%	48	4.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	203.25	4	81.30
Births to Single Teens (%)	28	13.1%	107	9.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	184	86.4%	926	82.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Harrold	0.00%	0.00%	115	105	12	16
Pierre	2.26%	3.25%	2,967	2,963	332	334
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	379	397	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	84	86
Violent	5	2
Informal	208	206
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 4	FY 95: 9
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	24	47

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.4%	1.8%

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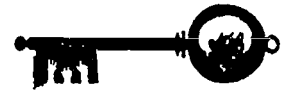
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 3,941

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	3,226	3,324
With children	1,845	1,760
Without children	1,381	1,564
Female Headed Families	386	496
With children	287	393
Without children	99	103
Male Headed Families	76	121
With children	7	71
Without children	69	50

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	7.1%	10.4%
Related children under 18	7.1%	13.9%
Related children under 5	8.0%	20.5%
All Families	4.9%	8.2%
Related children under 18	6.7%	11.3%
Related children under 5	7.3%	15.4%
Female Headed Families	22.8%	32.9%
Related children under 18	29.0%	37.8%
Related children under 5	NC	54.2%

Median Family Income \$34,331 \$33,863

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	137	125
Recipients	369	323
Children	256	227
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.5%	2.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	415	386
Persons	1,109	985
Avg. per person	\$63	\$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	7.4%	6.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	65.4%	70.3%
With children under 6	69.3%	88.0%
With children 6-17	80.7%	89.9%

HUTCHINSON

1994 Population Estimate 8,108

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,538	2,081	2,006
White	2,517	2,055	1,981
American Indian	9	13	15
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	12	13	10
Population under 5	637	520	492

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
25.1%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.2%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	10.10	3	6.62
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	4	48.16
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	3	3.0%	22	4.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	40.90
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.0%	10	2.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	68	68.7%	320	71.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Freeman	0.61%	0.00%	464	468	62	80
Menno	0.00%	0.72%	344	342	41	48
Parkston	0.56%	1.32%	720	724	85	77
Tripp-Delmont	1.33%	1.25%	316	318	45	44
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	113	124	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	4	5
Violent	0	0
Informal	17	11
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	3

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.5%	3.7%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,282

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,408	2,109
With children	1,114	860
Without children	1,294	1,249
Female Headed Families	140	115
With children	69	59
Without children	71	56
Male Headed Families	73	58
With children	21	18
Without children	52	40

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.5%	19.2%
Related children under 18	29.9%	21.3%
Related children under 5	33.6%	28.6%
All Families	19.7%	16.0%
Related children under 18	26.0%	19.0%
Related children under 5	32.4%	25.7%
Female Headed Families	22.9%	21.4%
Related children under 18	33.8%	23.2%
Related children under 5	NC	26.7%
Median Family Income	\$20,601	\$23,573

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	18
Recipients	45	54
Children	31	37
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	112	118
Persons	301	325
Avg. per person	\$59	\$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.7%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	41.8%	49.6%
With children under 6	46.6%	77.3%
With children 6-17	64.9%	81.6%

HYDE

1994 Population Estimate 1,660

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	626	446	431
White	572	427	412
American Indian	52	19	19
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	2	0	0
Population under 5	164	119	105

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.2%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.4%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	9.62
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	<3	1.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	240.96
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	18.2%	7	6.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	11	100.0%	82	78.8%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Hyde	0.00%	0.56%	334	351	29	39
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	17.25%	12.30%	393	493	NA	NA

Kids count because

They might invent something when they grow up.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	2	14
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.5%	4.1%

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Hyde

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 458

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	484	420
With children	245	200
Without children	239	220
Female Headed Families.....	43	24
With children	16	14
Without children	27	10
Male Headed Families.....	9	14
With children	2	6
Without children	7	8

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.2%	16.5%
Related children under 18	27.8%	21.1%
Related children under 5	25.6%	23.9%
All Families	18.8%	12.9%
Related children under 18	28.8%	17.2%
Related children under 5	23.8%	25.8%
Female Headed Families.....	16.3%	30.4%
Related children under 18	35.0%	77.8%
Related children under 5	NC	66.7%

Median Family Income \$23,072 \$25,081

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	9
Recipients	8	27
Children	6	21
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	1.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	42	38
Persons	96	99
Avg. per person	\$61	\$55
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.8%	6.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	42.6%	46.7%
With children under 6	58.1%	65.3%
With children 6-17	56.7%	88.5%

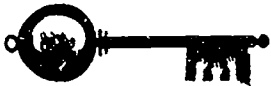
JACKSON

1994 Population Estimate 2,888

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,346	1,005	1,023
White	590	444	438
American Indian	752	560	584
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	4	1	1
Population under 5	367	284	288

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 36.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 10.2%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	18.87	4	14.87
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	24.91
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	3.8%	10	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	85.84
Births to Single Teens (%)	5	9.4%	42	15.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	37	69.8%	168	63.4%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Kadoka	1.14%	1.52%	436	431	47	41
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	35.29%	19.13%	361	367	NA	NA

Kids count because they need to learn math when they get big enough.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	7	8
Violent	0	0
Informal	9	16
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	7

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 11.5% 9.9%

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Jackson

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 680

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	637	528
With children	380	278
Without children	257	250
Female Headed Families	95	95
With children	65	71
Without children	30	24
Male Headed Families	34	57
With children	17	46
Without children	17	11

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	35.6%	38.8%
Related children under 18	44.1%	54.9%
Related children under 5	50.0%	66.7%
All Families	27.4%	31.9%
Related children under 18	34.5%	44.9%
Related children under 5	42.1%	60.1%
Female Headed Families	67.4%	78.3%
Related children under 18	77.3%	87.9%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$23,100 \$20,444

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	107	111
Recipients	320	337
Children	228	243
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	11.5%	11.9%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	167	176
Persons	636	673
Avg. per person	\$37	\$68
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	22.9%	23.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	38.1%	49.2%
With children under 6	37.2%	63.7%
With children 6-17	60.6%	82.5%

JERAULD

1994 Population Estimate 2,395

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	842	636	622
White	840	629	615
American Indian	(..)	3	3
Black	0	0	0
Other	2	4	4
Population under 5	255	131	132

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.1%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
5.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	34.48	3	23.62
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	6.9%	8	6.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	6.9%	5	3.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	22	75.9%	103	82.4%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Alpena	1.59%	0.00%	114	113	12	15
Wessington Springs	0.00%	0.79%	468	463	49	45
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	12	16
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 4.6% 11.0%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 683

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	726	620
With children	348	265
Without children	378	355
Female Headed Families	26	39
With children	11	19
Without children	15	20
Male Headed Families	22	24
With children	0	7
Without children	22	17

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.3%	18.2%
Related children under 18	23.1%	22.4%
Related children under 5	23.9%	22.9%
All Families	15.6%	13.8%
Related children under 18	21.7%	19.9%
Related children under 5	23.0%	21.3%
Female Headed Families	7.7%	18.2%
Related children under 18	18.2%	28.6%
Related children under 5	NC	0.0%

Median Family Income \$21,421 \$22,784

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	6	8
Recipients	15	8
Children	10	6
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.3%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	37	39
Persons	103	109
Avg. per person	\$55	\$47
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.3%	4.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	38.8%	46.9%
With children under 6	43.2%	68.0%
With children 6-17	58.8%	81.4%

JONES

1994 Population Estimate 1,308

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	441	372	355
White	433	371	354
American Indian	(...)	1	1
Black	0	0	0
Other	8	0	0
Population under 5	108	102	105

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
28.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.3%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	14.93
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	67.34
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	<3	3.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0%	<3	3.0%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	12	100.0%	57	85.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Jones County	0.00%	0.00%	260	276	51	46
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Kids count because they are the world.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	6
Violent	0	0
Informal	3	3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.9%	8.2%

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Jones

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 382

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	373	350
With children	186	153
Without children	187	197
Female Headed Families	27	26
With children	20	12
Without children	7	14
Male Headed Families	9	6
With children	5	5
Without children	4	1

Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	18.3%	15.1%
Related children under 18	20.0%	19.1%
Related children under 5	20.8%	23.5%
All Families	17.1%	11.4%
Related children under 18	18.5%	14.0%
Related children under 5	23.9%	16.2%
Female Headed Families	37.0%	30.8%
Related children under 18	50.0%	40.0%
Related children under 5	NC	50.0%

Median Family Income \$23,658 \$25,125

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	2	2
Recipients	7	2
Children	6	2
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.2%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	8	9
Persons	32	34
Avg. per person	\$57	\$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.4%	2.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	38.0%	50.5%
With children under 6	34.9%	56.1%
With children 6-17	50.4%	82.9%

KINGSBURY

1994 Population Estimate 5,766

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,751	1,540	1,518
White	1,738	1,534	1,513
American Indian	(.)	2	2
Black	(.)	0	0
Other	13	4	3
Population under 5	500	389	373

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.4%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.18
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	32.21
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	6	8.3%	15	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	291.55	4	233.24
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	4.2%	7	2.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	61	84.7%	255	81.7%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Arlington	1.04%	0.00%	411	396	34	40
DeSmet	0.00%	0.00%	395	400	34	40
Lake Preston	0.00%	0.67%	265	266	25	25
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	22	20	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	8	15
Violent	3	<3
Informal	14	5
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 2	FY 95: 2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	3	5

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.9%	2.0%

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Kingsbury

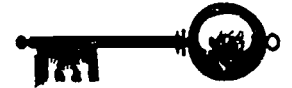
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,629

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,743	1,493
With children	818	643
Without children	925	850
Female Headed Families	93	84
With children	47	55
Without children	46	29
Male Headed Families	56	52
With children	11	21
Without children	45	31

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.1%	13.5%
Related children under 18	27.6%	17.8%
Related children under 5	27.0%	18.3%
All Families	15.0%	10.4%
Related children under 18	21.1%	16.2%
Related children under 5	24.6%	16.3%
Female Headed Families	25.8%	16.0%
Related children under 18	44.9%	25.0%
Related children under 5	NC	28.6%
Median Family Income	\$21,785	\$25,800

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	14	14
Recipients	39	45
Children	27	32
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.8%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	72	75
Persons	200	217
Avg. per person	\$52	\$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.4%	3.7%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.9%	46.7%
With children under 6	43.1%	71.7%
With children 6-17	62.1%	74.4%

LAKE

1994 Population Estimate 10,718

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,774	2,804	2,810
White	2,742	2,772	2,788
American Indian	17	15	15
Black	(...)	2	2
Other	25	15	5
Population under 5	819	707	700

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.5%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.6%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	5	7.62
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	44.25	3	26.55
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	0.8%	26	4.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	48.78
Births to Single Teens (%)	11	8.7%	35	5.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	107	84.9%	565	88.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Chester	0.56%	0.00%	349	353	45	49
Lake Central	1.90%	1.26%	1,498	1,520	119	125
Rutland	0.00%	0.00%	132	131	7	7
Oldham-Ramona	1.82%	3.64%	226	232	28	23
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	160	151	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	42	77
Violent	0	<3
Informal	34	42
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 3	FY 95: 4
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	19	25

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.2%	1.4%

Lake

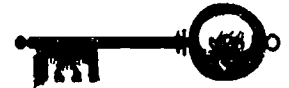
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,740

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,643	2,442
With children	1,303	1,161
Without children	1,340	1,281
Female Headed Families	172	214
With children	114	145
Without children	58	69
Male Headed Families	62	84
With children	12	33
Without children	50	51

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	15.0%	10.4%
Related children under 18	16.2%	11.6%
Related children under 5	15.9%	15.7%
All Families	11.9%	8.3%
Related children under 18	14.7%	10.9%
Related children under 5	14.7%	16.1%
Female Headed Families	30.2%	38.1%
Related children under 18	44.1%	50.6%
Related children under 5	NC	83.1%

Median Family Income \$24,493 \$28,494

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	56	52
Recipients	145	141
Children	92	93
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.4%	1.3%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	307	316
Persons	671	675
Avg. per person	\$56	\$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.4%	6.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	42.8%	54.6%
With children under 6	49.2%	67.8%
With children 6-17	65.9%	86.3%

LAWRENCE

1994 Population Estimate 22,128

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	5,011	5,612	5,813
White	4,836	5,338	5,546
American Indian	143	216	237
Black	6	6	7
Other	26	52	24
Population under 5	1,490	1,425	1,449

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
27.3%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	12.10	14	10.19
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	5	22.37
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	11	4.4%	66	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	7	80.32
Births to Single Teens (%)	21	8.5%	104	7.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	212	86.5%	1,153	86.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Lead-Deadwood	8.27%	11.10%	1,588	1,557	122	114
Spearfish	1.82%	1.19%	2,335	2,389	222	244
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	94	112
Violent	7	5
Informal	104	102
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94 14	FY 95 13
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	44	137

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	11.5%	2.0%

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Lawrence

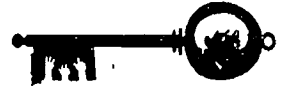
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 5,286

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,036	4,446
With children	2,027	2,191
Without children	2,009	2,255
Female Headed Families	566	642
With children	375	476
Without children	191	166
Male Headed Families	154	198
With children	75	125
Without children	79	73

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.3%	14.0%
Related children under 18	14.5%	14.5%
Related children under 5	15.0%	19.4%
All Families	10.3%	8.9%
Related children under 18	14.2%	13.6%
Related children under 5	16.7%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	40.8%	36.9%
Related children under 18	54.6%	51.5%
Related children under 5	NC	66.3%

Median Family Income \$27,817 \$31,185

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	130	128
Recipients	327	304
Children	213	196
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.6%	1.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	398	406
Persons	966	970
Avg. per person	\$68	\$69
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.6%	4.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	48.5%	58.8%
With children under 6	46.5%	72.6%
With children 6-17	68.8%	79.8%

LINCOLN

1994 Population Estimate 16,982

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	4,355	4,745	4,847
White	4,300	4,682	4,789
American Indian	27	23	23
Black	(...)	10	11
Other	28	30	25
Population under 5	1,291	1,238	1,241

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
30.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	4.37	<3	1.81
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	26.06	7	36.48
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	9	3.9%	74	6.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	98.33	4	78.66
Births to Single Teens (%)	12	5.2%	53	4.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	210	92.5%	967	90.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93'94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Canton	0.43%	1.42%	983	1,006	125	147
Harrisburg	2.03%	1.00%	650	668	76	81
Lennox	2.04%	1.52%	1,486	1,522	177	194
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	64	115
Violent	4	2
Informal	85	120
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94 4	FY 95 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	13	12

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.8%	0.5%

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Lincoln

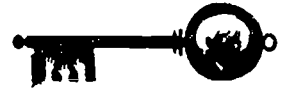
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 4,231

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	3,574	3,799
With children	1,942	2,020
Without children	1,632	1,779
Female Headed Families	200	282
With children	120	212
Without children	80	70
Male Headed Families	72	150
With children	14	79
Without children	58	71

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	11.0%	6.2%
Related children under 18	10.7%	7.2%
Related children under 5	11.1%	6.6%
All Families	9.8%	4.6%
Related children under 18	10.4%	5.4%
Related children under 5	11.5%	5.7%
Female Headed Families	34.0%	16.3%
Related children under 18	34.4%	23.4%
Related children under 5	NC	46.9%

Median Family Income \$28,893 \$32,490

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	58	45
Recipients	157	108
Children	108	76
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.7%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	186	160
Persons	562	464
Avg. per person	\$58	\$54
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.6%	2.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	46.3%	64.7%
With children under 6	52.1%	80.4%
With children 6-17	62.7%	92.3%

LYMAN

1994 Population Estimate 3,740

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,366	1,214	1,235
White	901	689	690
American Indian	464	522	543
Black	(..)	1	1
Other	1	2	1
Population under 5	417	331	333

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
33.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
9.1%



Key Health Indicators

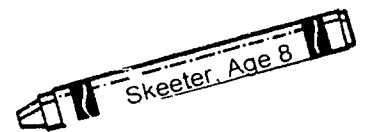
	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	13.89	3	8.82
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	41.28
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	9.9%	24	7.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	352.11	4	281.69
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	18.1%	47	13.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	52	73.2%	234	70.7%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Lyman	0.00%	0.97%	422	400	56	63
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	6.98%	11.82%	358	344	NA	NA

kids count because so you can't be alone.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	8	2
Violent	<3	0
Informal	17	14
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	8	11

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	10.6%	4.8%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 940

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	810	755
With children	451	377
Without children	359	378
Female Headed Families	115	125
With children	73	88
Without children	42	37
Male Headed Families	40	60
With children	9	44
Without children	31	16

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	28.5%	24.7%
Related children under 18	36.0%	37.0%
Related children under 5	38.8%	42.2%
All Families	24.8%	17.7%
Related children under 18	31.1%	28.3%
Related children under 5	39.4%	37.0%
Female Headed Families	40.9%	38.5%
Related children under 18	55.4%	58.0%
Related children under 5	NC	69.0%

Median Family Income \$21,558 \$25,880

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	68	81
Recipients	203	238
Children	159	180
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	5.6%	6.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	135	140
Persons	517	504
Avg. per person	\$59	\$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	14.3%	13.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	41.7%	61.1%
With children under 6	43.3%	69.5%
With children 6-17	65.6%	87.5%

McCook

1994 Population Estimate 5,800

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,956	1,585	1,546
White	1,945	1,570	1,533
American Indian	(..)	10	10
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	11	5	3
Population under 5	496	404	399

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
27.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.2%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	13.16	<3	5.31
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	16.22
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	5.3%	12	3.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	261.78	<3	52.36
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.6%	24	6.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	61	80.3%	310	84.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Canistota	0.00%	0.85%	209	222	27	35
Montrose	0.00%	0.00%	247	240	43	36
Bridgewater	0.00%	0.00%	204	202	24	28
McCook Central	1.74%	1.19%	419	424	44	49
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	121	121	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	3	19
Violent	0	<3
Informal	10	5
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	9

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	2.7%	2.5%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,544

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	1,562	1,386
With children	802	648
Without children	760	738
Female Headed Families.....	91	99
With children	32	50
Without children	59	49
Male Headed Families.....	55	59
With children	10	20
Without children	45	39

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	19.0%	11.8%
Related children under 18	21.1%	12.7%
Related children under 5	22.0%	18.1%
All Families	16.6%	9.3%
Related children under 18	21.5%	11.4%
Related children under 5	22.3%	18.1%
Female Headed Families.....	18.7%	29.0%
Related children under 18	28.6%	32.7%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$23,447 \$25,109

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	21	23
Recipients	60	64
Children	40	39
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.1%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	118	108
Persons	343	292
Avg. per person	\$57	\$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.1%	5.2%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	45.1%	50.9%
With children under 6	52.1%	73.2%
With children 6-17	68.1%	85.0%

MCPHERSON

1994 Population Estimate 3,059

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,039	725	687
White	1,034	722	684
American Indian	0	1	1
Black	0	0	0
Other	5	2	2
Population under 5	249	169	168

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 22.5%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 5.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	34.42
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	5.0%	6	3.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	15.0%	10	5.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	26	68.4%	116	66.7%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Eureka	0.00%	0.00%	311	294	48	41
Leola	0.00%	0.00%	282	270	30	27
Private Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	<3	4
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 13.6% 4.8%

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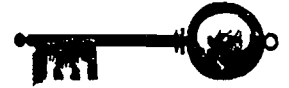
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 973

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,091	905
With children	462	324
Without children	629	581
Female Headed Families	64	46
With children	28	18
Without children	36	28
Male Headed Families	26	22
With children	9	7
Without children	17	15

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	27.2%	21.5%
Related children under 18	34.9%	24.8%
Related children under 5	30.0%	30.8%
All Families	20.8%	15.8%
Related children under 18	26.0%	22.6%
Related children under 5	30.3%	28.4%
Female Headed Families	32.8%	17.1%
Related children under 18	35.7%	23.1%
Related children under 5	NC	20.0%

Median Family Income \$18,020 \$19,180

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	4	2
Recipients	15	7
Children	11	4
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	48	47
Persons	113	111
Avg. per person	\$54	\$53
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	3.6%	3.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	37.7%	42.6%
With children under 6	43.1%	70.3%
With children 6-17	61.5%	75.1%

MARSHALL

1994 Population Estimate 4,771

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,581	1,294	1,263
White	1,431	1,159	1,128
American Indian	(...)	131	132
Black	0	1	1
Other	150	3	2
Population under 5	378	337	316

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.77%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.7%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	3.77
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.0%	4	1.5%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	369.00	3	221.40
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	5.9%	13	4.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	26	51.0%	178	68.2%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Britton	0.44%	1.33%	489	493	37	39
Langford	0.00%	0.00%	234	234	22	18
Veblen	2.94%	0.00%	161	148	26	27
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	20	22	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	17	37
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	18	14
	FY 94	FY 95
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	4

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 1.1% 6.2%

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Marshall

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,339

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,331	1,165
With children	623	495
Without children	708	670
Female Headed Families	103	106
With children	64	55
Without children	39	51
Male Headed Families	58	68
With children	15	35
Without children	43	33

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	22.8%	17.7%
Related children under 18	30.4%	18.5%
Related children under 5	36.1%	18.4%
All Families	18.3%	12.5%
Related children under 18	24.1%	15.2%
Related children under 5	33.5%	19.2%
Female Headed Families	35.0%	29.1%
Related children under 18	44.9%	37.0%
Related children under 5	NC	77.8%

Median Family Income \$20,680 \$21,219

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	22	23
Recipients	54	53
Children	38	38
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.1%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	92	83
Persons	257	241
Avg. per person	\$58	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.4%	5.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.4%	46.0%
With children under 6	48.0%	63.8%
With children 6-17	60.0%	80.8%

MEADE

1994 Population Estimate 22,943

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	6,900	7,092	7,565
White	6,474	6,607	7,064
American Indian	125	167	187
Black	156	201	231
Other	145	117	83
Population under 5	2,129	1,920	1,992

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
32.5%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.6%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	2.30	15	7.12
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	4	70.20	12	42.12
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	15	3.4%	84	4.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	57.67	4	46.14
Births to Single Teens (%)	24	5.5%	114	5.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	367	85.3%	1,699	81.8%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Meade	2.62%	3.66%	3,162	3,104	294	308
Faith	0.93%	0.00%	206	217	21	23
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	72	120
Violent	4	9
Informal	65	67
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	5	4
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	18	42

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.8%	3.2%

Meade

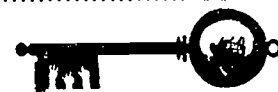
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 5,580

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,646	4,867
With children	2,903	2,905
Without children	1,743	1,962
Female Headed Families	388	521
With children	274	387
Without children	114	134
Male Headed Families	134	192
With children	95	126
Without children	39	66

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	10.6%	10.4%
Related children under 18	11.3%	12.4%
Related children under 5	12.8%	12.8%
All Families	8.0%	9.0%
Related children under 18	9.8%	11.7%
Related children under 5	10.8%	13.3%
Female Headed Families	26.3%	32.0%
Related children under 18	33.6%	38.7%
Related children under 5	NC	55.4%

Median Family Income \$27,862 \$27,156

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	100	100
Recipients	251	251
Children	169	171
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.1%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	371	349
Persons	1,007	954
Avg. per person	\$59	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.5%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	49.7%	57.5%
With children under 6	44.3%	55.9%
With children 6-17	64.7%	79.9%

MELLETTE

1994 Population Estimate 2,092

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	837	769	766
White	409	312	302
American Indian	424	454	462
Black	0	1	1
Other	4	2	1
Population under 5	240	208	214

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
36.4%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
10.2%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	5	23.70
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	164.20	<3	32.84
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.7%	6	2.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	115.61
Births to Single Teens (%)	6	16.2%	41	19.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	28	75.7%	153	73.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
White River	0.00%	11.96%	436	430	77	63
Wood	0.00%	0.00%	51	56	10	6
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	5	3
Violent	0	<3
Informal	7	23
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	2
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	4

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	17.8%	17.2%

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Mellette

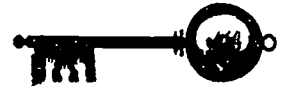
Family Profile



	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	413	356
With children	221	193
Without children	192	163
Female Headed Families	91	110
With children	58	87
Without children	33	23
Male Headed Families	27	41
With children	10	31
Without children	17	10

1990 Total Family Households 507

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	38.9%	41.3%
Related children under 18	51.9%	50.6%
Related children under 5	61.7%	55.3%
All Families	32.8%	33.8%
Related children under 18	44.8%	44.2%
Related children under 5	54.2%	43.9%
Female Headed Families	73.6%	73.5%
Related children under 18	81.7%	81.7%
Related children under 5	NC	86.1%

Median Family Income \$18,756 \$17,798

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	93	90
Recipients	274	264
Children	202	195
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	12.8%	12.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	146	139
Persons	552	539
Avg. per person	\$64	\$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	25.7%	25.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.7%	44.6%
With children under 6	40.1%	50.7%
With children 6-17	52.8%	68.4%

MINER

1994 Population Estimate 3,066

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)	
Population under 18	1,020	888	845	Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 27.2%
White	1,014	887	845	
American Indian	6	0	0	Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 6.9%
Black	0	0	0	
Other	0	1	0	
Population under 5	293	227	215	



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	27.03	<3	5.49
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	27.66
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.7%	8	4.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	110.50
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	8.1%	16	8.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	28	75.7%	150	82.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Howard	1.48%	1.43%	628	615	77	81
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Kids count because they need Love,



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	10
Violent	0	0
Informal	20	17
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	5	6

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.0%	0.9%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 888

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	571	795
With children	433	356
Without children	538	439
Female Headed Families	42	59
With children	14	32
Without children	28	27
Male Headed Families	41	34
With children	15	11
Without children	26	23

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	32.5%	16.6%
Related children under 18	35.3%	21.6%
Related children under 5	27.0%	26.9%
All Families	27.8%	11.7%
Related children under 18	29.8%	18.7%
Related children under 5	23.5%	23.5%
Female Headed Families	35.7%	50.9%
Related children under 18	62.5%	57.6%
Related children under 5	NC	72.2%

Median Family Income \$17,635 \$23,714

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	10	14
Recipients	28	38
Children	19	23
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.9%	1.2%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	78	81
Persons	218	229
Avg. per person	\$57	\$58
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.8%	7.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	33.3%	51.5%
With children under 6	46.1%	81.6%
With children 6-17	42.1%	79.3%

MINNEHAHA

1994 Population Estimate 134,559

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	31,444	33,447	35,187
White	30,514	32,129	33,780
American Indian	516	645	716
Black	97	301	336
Other	317	372	355
Population under 5	8,722	9,812	10,150

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
27.12%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	7.43	92	8.90
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	6	22.27	26	19.30
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	123	6.1%	587	5.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	5	60.10	23	55.30
Births to Single Teens (%)	128	6.3%	642	6.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	1,778	90.1%	8,990	88.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Baltic	1.52%	1.69%	371	339	39	31
Brandon Valley	1.27%	1.23%	2,216	2,235	171	191
Dell Rapids	0.33%	0.00%	683	699	92	92
Garretson	0.00%	0.45%	471	477	47	41
Sioux Falls	2.94%	1.84%	17,786	18,065	2,375	2,530
Tri-Valley	0.51%	0.73%	815	810	100	86
West Central	1.77%	0.62%	1,022	1,065	116	123
Private Schools	0.38%	0.07%	3,537	3,690	NA	NA

(Inc. BIA & Parochial)



	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	1,114	1,308
Violent	32	48
Informal	550	492
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94 72	FY 95 72
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	168	320

Key Safety Indicators

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	3.8%

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Minnehaha

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 31,928

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	24,607	26,604
With children	13,445	13,636
Without children	11,152	12,968
Female Headed Families	2,963	4,209
With children	1,999	3,048
Without children	964	1,161
Male Headed Families	595	1,115
With children	242	607
Without children	353	508

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	8.7%	8.0%
Related children under 18	9.7%	8.5%
Related children under 5	11.2%	10.2%
All Families	6.5%	5.4%
Related children under 18	8.4%	8.0%
Related children under 5	10.6%	9.5%
Female Headed Families	26.8%	25.2%
Related children under 18	35.7%	31.9%
Related children under 5	NC	47.7%
Median Family Income	\$34,417	%34,286

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	879	828
Recipients	2,249	2,103
Children	1,488	1,414
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.8%	1.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	2,972	2,938
Persons	6,824	6,597
Avg. per person	\$65	\$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.4%	5.1%

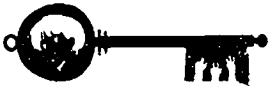
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	56.8%	67.7%
With children under 6	53.5%	79.3%
With children 6-17	66.4%	86.2%

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,063	2,003	2,050
White	1,903	1,762	1,794
American Indian	147	228	243
Black	(..)	2	2
Other	13	11	10
Population under 5	565	533	529

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
30.8%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
7.9%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	<3	2.42
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	12.47
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	4	5.3%	19	4.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	228.83	3	137.30
Births to Single Teens (%)	4	5.3%	34	8.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	65	87.8%	357	87.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Flandreau	1.71%	3.43%	959	990	96	97
Colman-Egan	0.00%	1.40%	335	341	48	50
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	21.96%	22.84%	603	589	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	42	33
Violent	<3	2
Informal	28	25
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	4	5
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	9	21

1980 1990

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 8.4% 0.9%

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Moody

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,755

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families.....	1,644	1,538
With children	847	755
Without children	797	783
Female Headed Families.....	136	150
With children	85	114
Without children	51	36
Male Headed Families.....	50	67
With children	25	34
Without children	25	33

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	15.9%	13.3%
Related children under 18	19.8%	16.9%
Related children under 5	16.0%	20.8%
All Families	13.7%	9.9%
Related children under 18	18.0%	14.0%
Related children under 5	15.1%	18.8%
Female Headed Families.....	37.5%	38.8%
Related children under 18	50.0%	51.5%
Related children under 5	NC	76.3%

Median Family Income \$24,677 \$28,478

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	38	30
Recipients.....	87	72
Children	58	50
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	1.1%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households.....	104	97
Persons	291	271
Avg. per person	\$61	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.4%	4.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	44.0%	59.0%
With children under 6	52.8%	74.4%
With children 6-17	58.0%	89.2%

PENNINGTON

1994 Population Estimate 86,585

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	11,113	23,781	24,950
White	18,721	20,143	21,116
American Indian	1,727	2,650	2,899
Black	308	503	545
Other	357	485	390
Population under 5	6,418	7,512	7,753

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
29.3%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
9.1%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	9.91	73	9.55
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	10	52.09	33	34.38
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	122	8.6%	486	6.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	5	91.02	21	76.46
Births to Single Teens (%)	148	10.5%	716	9.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	1,130	81.9%	5,607	75.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Douglas	3.20%	3.22%	2,824	2,820	357	362
Hill City	1.69%	1.90%	583	577	41	42
New Underwood	2.36%	3.08%	240	248	12	18
Rapid City	6.06%	5.84%	15,054	14,568	1,295	1,285
Wall	2.50%	0.00%	373	408	48	45
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.23%	0.63%	1,362	1,498	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	1,065	1,102
Violent	49	53
Informal	221	155
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	48	25
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	283	451

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 6.7% 3.0%

139

Pennington

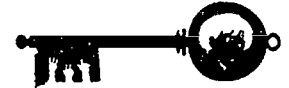
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 21,762

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	15,908	17,851
With children	8,764	9,305
Without children	7,144	8,546
Female Headed Families	2,187	3,121
With children	1,628	2,407
Without children	559	714
Male Headed Families	508	790
With children	297	499
Without children	211	291

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	12.2%	12.9%
Related children under 18	14.2%	18.2%
Related children under 5	17.8%	22.0%
All Families	9.5%	10.0%
Related children under 18	12.7%	15.1%
Related children under 5	15.8%	18.6%
Female Headed Families	37.7%	41.2%
Related children under 18	44.2%	51.9%
Related children under 5	NC	70.5%
Median Family Income	\$29,102	\$29,570

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	1,074	1,023
Recipients	3,056	2,862
Children	2,109	1,988
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.6%	3.4%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	2,904	2,875
Persons	7,944	7,770
Avg. per person	\$66	\$65
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	9.5%	9.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	55.5%	62.6%
With children under 6	53.0%	66.4%
With children 6-17	65.7%	82.0%

PERKINS

1994 Population Estimate 3,767

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,324	1,026	974
White	1,298	996	944
American Indian	20	23	25
Black	0	3	5
Other	6	4	0
Population under 5	356	235	226

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.0%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.0%



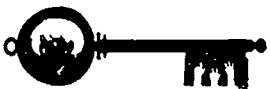
Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	3	13.64
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	4.4%	7	3.2%
Teen Violence Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	492.61	<3	98.52
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	2.2%	9	4.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	34	75.6%	169	79.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Bison	0.00%	1.69%	212	211	17	16
Lemmon	0.77%	2.61%	547	553	50	49
Northwest	0.00%	0.00%	43	36	7	6
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	11	11
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	13	14
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	4

1980 1990

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 3.9% 2.8%

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Perkins

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,112

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,203	996
With children	610	443
Without children	593	553
Female Headed Families	68	83
With children	47	52
Without children	21	31
Male Headed Families	47	33
With children	9	14
Without children	38	19

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	19.4%	15.2%
Related children under 18	24.2%	20.8%
Related children under 5	31.4%	27.5%
All Families	15.9%	12.9%
Related children under 18	21.4%	21.6%
Related children under 5	25.7%	31.8%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	32.5%
Related children under 18	30.6%	40.3%
Related children under 5	NC	84.2%

Median Family Income \$25,222 \$24,651

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	8	10
Recipients	28	28
Children	21	19
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.7%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	88	84
Persons	180	143
Avg. per person	\$49	\$52
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.7%	3.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	46.8%	58.3%
With children under 6	46.0%	82.7%
With children 6-17	69.5%	84.7%

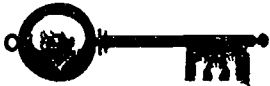
POTTER

1994 Population Estimate 3,078

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,126	884	857
White	1,110	869	846
American Indian	(..)	11	12
Black	0	0	0
Other	16	4	0
Population under 5	303	198	180

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
27.7%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
5.8%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<2	285.31	3	85.59
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	5	2.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	102.56
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	11.1%	6	3.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	23	85.2%	136	79.5%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Gettysburg	0.00%	1.39%	400	387	27	32
Hoven	0.66%	0.00%	210	197	24	23
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	88	83	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	7	5
Violent	<3	0
Informal	24	19
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	2

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed

1980	1990
2.8%	0.0%

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Potter

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 875

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	897	793
With children	473	358
Without children	424	435
Female Headed Families	57	60
With children	35	36
Without children	22	24
Male Headed Families	37	22
With children	18	9
Without children	19	13

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	21.0%	19.0%
Related children under 18	25.9%	25.0%
Related children under 5	17.8%	31.1%
All Families	17.2%	13.7%
Related children under 18	21.1%	18.9%
Related children under 5	16.7%	22.9%
Female Headed Families	21.1%	35.1%
Related children under 18	28.6%	36.7%
Related children under 5	NC	71.4%

Median Family Income \$22,587 \$25,029

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	8	6
Recipients	32	22
Children	24	18
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.7%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	46	43
Persons	126	121
Avg. per person	\$57	\$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.0%	3.9%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	41.2%	49.6%
With children under 6	41.6%	75.3%
With children 6-17	65.2%	82.3%

ROBERTS

1994 Population Estimate 9,795

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	3,578	2,996	2,942
White	2,507	1,960	1,900
American Indian	1,066	1,025	1,035
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	5	11	8
Population under 5	916	796	770

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
30.5%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	34.48	11	13.32
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	5	42.92
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	5.5%	54	6.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	3	412.65	8	220.08
Births to Single Teens (%)	19	13.1%	130	15.7%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	87	62.1%	495	62.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Rosholt	0.00%	0.00%	221	200	23	19
Summit	0.00%	0.00%	166	175	20	20
Wilmot	0.65%	0.00%	366	361	40	44
Sisseton	2.01%	3.48%	1,183	1,242	145	154
Private Schools	13.65%	10.28%	391	389	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	68	97
Violent	4	6
Informal	36	19
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	4	7
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	16	34

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	12.8%	10.8%

Roberts

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,576

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,327	2,044
With children	1,186	1,008
Without children	1,141	1,036
Female Headed Families	314	350
With children	199	252
Without children	115	98
Male Headed Families	123	182
With children	42	95
Without children	81	87

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	26.5%	26.4%
Related children under 18	33.2%	37.1%
Related children under 5	37.9%	39.8%
All Families	21.1%	19.3%
Related children under 18	27.3%	29.3%
Related children under 5	35.1%	32.3%
Female Headed Families	49.0%	52.8%
Related children under 18	58.7%	61.5%
Related children under 5	NC	64.6%

Median Family Income \$20,372 \$22,189

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	178	179
Recipients	500	479
Children	373	360
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	5.1%	5.0%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	392	395
Persons	1,295	1,256
Avg. per person	\$64	\$64
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	13.3%	13.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	44.0%	51.1%
With children under 6	50.5%	68.2%
With children 6-17	64.2%	78.9%

SANBORN

1994 Population Estimate 2,769

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	882	813	793
White	873	813	793
American Indian	(..)	0	0
Black	(..)	0	0
Other	9	0	0
Population under 5	255	212	210

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
28.4%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	0	0
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	148.81	3	89.29
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	5.9%	9	5.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0%	4	2.3%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	24	70.6%	113	67.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Woonsocket	0.00%	0.54%	310	314	47	39
Artesian-Letcher	0.00%	0.00%	321	345	52	47
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	6	5
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	<3	<3
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	6

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	6.5%	19.2%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 775

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	821	705
With children	381	324
Without children	440	381
Female Headed Families	50	39
With children	14	28
Without children	36	11
Male Headed Families	39	31
With children	10	16
Without children	29	15

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	35.1%	21.0%
Related children under 18	40.3%	31.9%
Related children under 5	49.0%	19.3%
All Families	32.6%	15.1%
Related children under 18	39.6%	24.3%
Related children under 5	49.5%	18.5%
Female Headed Families	36.0%	37.5%
Related children under 18	37.5%	46.2%
Related children under 5	NC	40.0%

Median Family Income \$16,356 \$23,929

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	7	8
Recipients	19	23
Children	12	15
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.8%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	54	45
Persons	147	121
Avg. per person	\$54	\$56
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.2%	4.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	26.7%	52.9%
With children under 6	24.2%	78.0%
With children 6-17	32.6%	86.7%

SHANNON

1994 Population Estimate 11,284

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	5,351	4,440	4,788
White	158	69	77
American Indian	5,189	4,361	4,707
Black	(...)	2	3
Other	4	8	1
Population under 5	1,558	1,391	1,516

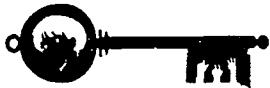
Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
45.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
14.5%



Key Health Indicators

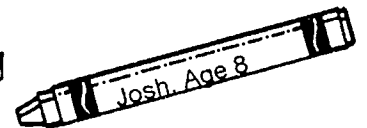
	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	15.58	44	25.11
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	28.00	9	50.39
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	26	8.1%	116	6.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	187.79	16	300.47
Births to Single Teens (%)	61	19.0%	370	21.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	205	64.3%	1,039	60.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Shannon County	3.30%	0.00%	926	1,009	210	230
Private Schools	15.86%	13.27%	2,765	2,963	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						

kids count because they are good at helping



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	0
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	26	38

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 26.9% 25.2%

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Shannon

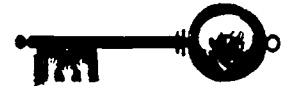
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,883

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,147	898
With children	870	677
Without children	277	221
Female Headed Families	649	735
With children	430	639
Without children	219	96
Male Headed Families	173	250
With children	133	193
Without children	40	57

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	44.7%	63.1%
Related children under 18	48.2%	69.5%
Related children under 5	46.5%	70.4%
All Families	43.3%	56.9%
Related children under 18	47.7%	62.7%
Related children under 5	47.2%	61.5%
Female Headed Families	60.1%	68.4%
Related children under 18	63.3%	72.4%
Related children under 5	NC	70.3%

Median Family Income \$17,109 \$11,502

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	889	884
Recipients	2,678	2,644
Children	2,008	1,984
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	25.9%	25.2%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	1,359	1,307
Persons	5,079	4,848
Avg. per person	\$72	\$69
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	49.2%	46.2%

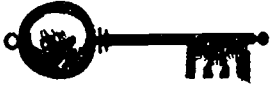
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	41.7%	44.9%
With children under 6	51.2%	38.8%
With children 6-17	45.2%	57.5%

SPINK

1994 Population Estimate 7,867

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)	
Population under 18	2,505	2,172	2,137	Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 27.1%
White	2,469	2,151	2,117	
American Indian	30	18	18	
Black	0	0	0	
Other	6	3	1	Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 7.2%
Population under 5	658	589	564	



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	6	11.47
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	57.97	<3	11.59
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	9	8.3%	26	5.0%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	189.75	4	151.80
Births to Single Teens (%)	<3	1.8%	27	5.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	78	73.6%	364	71.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Conde	0.00%	0.00%	103	97	15	16
Doland	0.00%	0.00%	196	190	31	26
Northwestern	0.00%	0.00%	330	315	28	22
Redfield	2.00%	0.75%	842	809	97	100
Tulare	1.35%	2.70%	194	192	12	14
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	1.89%	50	68	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	4	14
Violent	<3	0
Informal	17	24
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 2	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	2	8

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	12.5%	8.8%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,088

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,126	1,850
With children	1,022	883
Without children	1,104	967
Female Headed Families	155	171
With children	94	114
Without children	61	57
Male Headed Families	63	67
With children	28	34
Without children	35	33

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	20.0%	18.7%
Related children under 18	25.0%	26.0%
Related children under 5	25.7%	25.6%
All Families	15.9%	13.0%
Related children under 18	21.0%	20.9%
Related children under 5	24.5%	21.9%
Female Headed Families	31.6%	39.9%
Related children under 18	44.7%	54.6%
Related children under 5	NC	58.3%

Median Family Income \$24,984 \$24,507

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	31	34
Recipients	84	88
Children	54	56
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.1%	1.1%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	147	139
Persons	395	358
Avg. per person	\$58	\$59
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.0%	4.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.5%	49.7%
With children under 6	46.6%	64.0%
With children 6-17	61.3%	70.3%

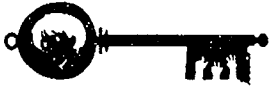
STANLEY

1994 Population Estimate 2,676

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	863	774	785
White	829	699	708
American Indian	(...)	73	76
Black	0	1	1
Other	34	1	C
Population under 5	254	200	197

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
31.8%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	3	16.04
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	<3	32.89
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	0	0%	7	3.7%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	505.05	<3	101.01
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	8.1%	18	9.6%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	32	86.5%	149	81.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Stanley County	0.36%	0.00%	576	601	88	94
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Kids count because my parents need me



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	3	5
Violent	<3	<3
Informal	38	23
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 1	FY 95: 1
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	4

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	4.7%	4.6%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 669

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	617	544
With children	355	282
Without children	262	262
Female Headed Families	60	95
With children	44	77
Without children	16	18
Male Headed Families	10	30
With children	6	18
Without children	4	12

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	13.0%	12.4%
Related children under 18	14.2%	15.2%
Related children under 5	12.6%	18.7%
All Families	11.2%	10.9%
Related children under 18	12.1%	15.1%
Related children under 5	13.2%	19.4%
Female Headed Families	25.0%	35.4%
Related children under 18	31.3%	41.3%
Related children under 5	NC	60.7%

Median Family Income \$28,485 \$26,351

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	17	15
Recipients	43	38
Children	30	28
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.7%	1.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	60	50
Persons	155	126
Avg. per person	\$63	\$63
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	6.3%	5.1%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	62.8%	67.6%
With children under 6	60.1%	76.7%
With children 6-17	78.7%	87.4%

SULLY

1994 Population Estimate 1,558

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	646	443	431
White	637	437	425
American Indian	8	6	6
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	1	0	0
Population under 5	171	92	86

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
?%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
5.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	100.00	<3	10.75
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	0	0
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	10.0%	4	4.3%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	0	0
Births to Single Teens (%)	0	0%	7	7.5%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	8	80.0%	80	88.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Agar	0.00%	0.00%	55	68	2	3
Sully Buttes	1.04%	0.00%	377	353	43	39
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	12	6
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94 0	FY 95 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	0

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	0.0%	0.0%

Sully

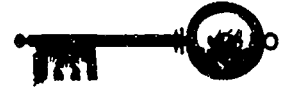
Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 462

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	516	413
With children	269	191
Without children	247	222
Female Headed Families	27	22
With children	20	10
Without children	7	12
Male Headed Families	19	27
With children	11	9
Without children	8	18

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	21.8%	13.1%
Related children under 18	25.5%	20.4%
Related children under 5	21.6%	12.0%
All Families	19.8%	10.9%
Related children under 18	22.5%	16.6%
Related children under 5	19.3%	12.3%
Female Headed Families	37.0%	28.6%
Related children under 18	40.0%	40.0%
Related children under 5	NC	100.0%

Median Family Income \$21,927 \$26,722

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	3	3
Recipients	8	8
Children	5	5
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.5%	0.5%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	13	11
Persons	41	36
Avg. per person	\$53	\$53
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	2.7%	2.3%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.9%	58.2%
With children under 6	37.1%	83.5%
With children 6-17	54.4%	90.6%

TODD

1994 Population Estimate 8,940

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	3,264	3,767	3,965
White	436	406	416
American Indian	2,804	3,344	3,537
Black	(..)	5	11
Other	24	12	1
Population under 5	1,013	1,154	1,225

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 45.9%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 14.2%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	19.46	24	18.46
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	33.24	15	99.73
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	16	6.2%	62	4.8%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	123.30	12	295.93
Births to Single Teens (%)	53	20.6%	272	20.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	148	58.7%	833	66.1%

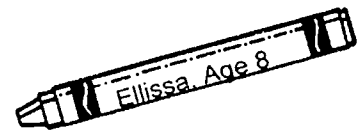


Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Todd County	5.97%	3.44%	2,092	2,118	229	242
Private Schools	13.47%	24.28%	577	686	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						

Kids cant because they are so

Speshell.



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	<3	<3
Violent	0	0
Informal	7	13
	FY 94	FY 95
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	24	47

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed 14.6% 18.2%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,776

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,048	935
With children	728	667
Without children	320	268
Female Headed Families	433	635
With children	329	553
Without children	104	82
Male Headed Families	103	206
With children	45	170
Without children	58	36

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	43.5%	50.2%
Related children under 18	51.4%	56.2%
Related children under 5	49.0%	63.2%
All Families	39.0%	46.6%
Related children under 18	44.7%	51.0%
Related children under 5	44.0%	55.8%
Female Headed Families	63.7%	68.8%
Related children under 18	64.4%	70.9%
Related children under 5	NC	76.6%

Median Family Income \$18,156 \$14,011

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	608	664
Recipients	1,811	2,004
Children	1,357	1,494
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	21.4%	23.2%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	856	900
Persons	3,368	3,490
Avg. per person	\$67	\$70
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	39.8%	40.4%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	52.4%	47.8%
With children under 6	49.0%	49.1%
With children 6-17	66.4%	65.8%

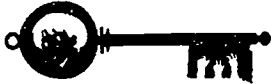
TRIPP

1994 Population Estimate 6,882

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,258	2,084	2,087
White	1,965	1,758	1,749
American Indian	185	321	333
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	108	5	4
Population under 5	660	553	549

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
30.3%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
8.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	5	9.21
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	60.28	<3	12.06
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	8	7.8%	36	6.6%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	<3	42.11
Births to Single Teens (%)	12	11.7%	64	11.8%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	84	84.0%	423	79.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Colome	0.89%	0.00%	234	214	17	20
Winner	3.05%	3.76%	1,195	1,149	111	123
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	44	71	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	21	40
Violent	0	0
Informal	138	97
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 4	FY 95: 7
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	4	20

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	5.8%	6.2%

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Tripp

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 1,864

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,700	1,595
With children	851	773
Without children	849	822
Female Headed Families	161	179
With children	95	121
Without children	66	58
Male Headed Families	70	90
With children	21	46
Without children	49	44

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	23.5%	20.6%
Related children under 18	31.7%	25.6%
Related children under 5	32.1%	39.7%
All Families	18.9%	14.7%
Related children under 18	26.3%	22.0%
Related children under 5	29.3%	32.4%
Female Headed Families	45.3%	39.7%
Related children under 18	52.6%	64.2%
Related children under 5	NC	61.5%

Median Family Income \$21,810 \$23,962

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	94	96
Recipients	282	303
Children	203	222
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	4.0%	4.4%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	249	248
Persons	816	798
Avg. per person	\$63	\$62
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	11.7%	11.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	46.6%	52.2%
With children under 6	50.5%	64.1%
With children 6-17	64.8%	64.6%

TURNER

1994 Population Estimate 8,534

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,443	2,289	2,247
White	2,420	2,276	2,234
American Indian	21	7	7
Black	0	3	3
Other	2	3	3
Population under 5	653	538	511

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.6%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
6.0%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	10.75	4	8.57
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	3	32.86
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	7	7.5%	29	6.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	375.23	7	262.66
Births to Single Teens (%)	3	3.2%	24	5.1%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	85	91.4%	393	86.8%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Centerville	0.59%	0.54%	344	342	48	51
Hurley	0.00%	0.00%	185	181	27	23
Marion	0.65%	2.08%	320	336	45	56
Parker	0.00%	0.00%	481	475	54	57
Viborg	0.66%	0.73%	288	286	36	43
Private Schools	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
(Inc. BIA & Parochial)						



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	36	22
Violent	0	<3
Informal	9	16
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 0	FY 95: 0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	4

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	3.1%	1.7%

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Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 2,411

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	2,472	2,194
With children	1,135	973
Without children	1,337	1,221
Female Headed Families	136	136
With children	53	79
Without children	83	57
Male Headed Families	78	81
With children	16	34
Without children	62	47



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	15.4%	14.3%
Related children under 18	16.0%	18.1%
Related children under 5	16.5%	20.5%
All Families	12.0%	10.3%
Related children under 18	13.4%	15.3%
Related children under 5	14.0%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	22.8%	38.2%
Related children under 18	29.8%	59.3%
Related children under 5	NC	81.8%

Median Family Income \$24,257 \$24,802

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	36	28
Recipients	109	75
Children	75	53
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.3%	0.9%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	130	123
Persons	354	335
Avg. per person	\$60	\$57
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	4.2%	4.0%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	40.1%	49.6%
With children under 6	42.9%	74.6%
With children 6-17	60.5%	84.3%

UNION

1994 Population Estimate 10,998

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)	
Population under 18	3,385	2,980	3,046	Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992: 29.2%
White	3,316	2,939	3,011	
American Indian	30	10	10	Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992: 6.9%
Black	(..)	7	7	
Other	39	24	18	
Population under 5	1,039	725	725	



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	4	5.99
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	41.75	4	33.40
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	9	6.3%	39	5.9%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	3	86.58
Births to Single Teens (%)	13	9.0%	46	6.9%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	120	84.5%	547	83.9%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Alcester-Hudson	1.56%	1.54%	557	553	93	82
Beresford	0.29%	0.27%	768	756	94	94
Elk Point-Jefferson*	NA	2.20%	NA	626	63	77
Dakota Valley	NA	2.94%	NA	632	0	92
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	60	88	NA	NA

*Elk Point and Jefferson were separate districts in 93/94



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	26	30
Violent	11	8
Informal	38	29
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 4	FY 95: 4
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	1	8

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	7.5%	4.7%

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Union

Family Profile

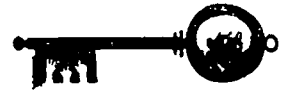


1980

1990

Married Couple Families	2,720	2,428
With children	1,454	1,188
Without children	1,266	1,240
Female Headed Families	216	250
With children	130	187
Without children	86	63
Male Headed Families	109	111
With children	53	65
Without children	56	46

1990 Total Family Households 2,789



Key Economic Indicators

Percent Below Poverty Statistics

1979

1989

All Persons	13.2%	13.0%
Related children under 18	15.5%	14.7%
Related children under 5	15.7%	18. %
All Families	11.0%	10.6%
Related children under 18	14.1%	14.0%
Related children under 5	14.2%	17.1%
Female Headed Families	31.0%	30.3%
Related children under 18	46.0%	39.6%
Related children under 5	NC	61.9%

Median Family Income \$26,618 \$26,683

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

1993

1994

AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)

Families	74	71
Recipients	201	186
Children	135	126
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.9%	1.8%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	235	234
Persons	587	588
Avg. per person	\$62	\$61
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.7%	5.6%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

1980

1990

Total	43.6%	56.9%
With children under 6	42.0%	70.8%
With children 6-17	63.9%	81.8%

WALWORTH

1994 Population Estimate 5,819

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	2,030	1,577	1,503
White	1,821	1,342	1,274
American Indian	194	229	225
Black	(...)	0	0
Other	15	6	5
Population under 5	552	397	377

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
26.1%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
6.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	0	0	4	10.87
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	157.60	3	47.28
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	2.9%	20	5.4%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	3	164.38
Births to Single Teens (%)	7	10.1%	42	11.4%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	49	72.1%	266	75.1%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Mobridge	5.88%	7.11%	734	763	63	78
Selby	3.23%	0.00%	328	331	39	39
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	38	42	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	54	52
Violent	0	<3
Informal	36	33
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 7	FY 95: 3
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	23	14

Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed

	1980	1990
	3.6%	2.3%

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Walworth

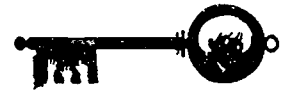
Family Profile



	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	1,708	1,492
With children	839	594
Without children	869	898
Female Headed Families	150	172
With children	106	124
Without children	44	48
Male Headed Families	78	56
With children	20	26
Without children	58	30

1990 Total Family Households 1,720

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	14.8%	17.8%
Related children under 18	16.7%	27.2%
Related children under 5	19.4%	31.2%
All Families	12.6%	12.2%
Related children under 18	17.8%	20.9%
Related children under 5	17.4%	18.4%
Female Headed Families	41.3%	40.7%
Related children under 18	39.6%	59.0%
Related children under 5	NC	62.5%

Median Family Income \$24,662 \$25,050

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	76	63
Recipients	213	156
Children	156	115
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	3.6%	2.7%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	215	204
Persons	600	566
Avg. per person	\$61	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	10.2%	9.8%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	46.7%	53.6%
With children under 6	50.5%	75.1%
With children 6-17	68.1%	76.9%

YANKTON

1994 Population Estimate 20,352

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	5,251	5,094	5,254
White	5,033	4,901	5,052
American Indian	172	140	151
Black	11	27	27
Other	35	26	24
Population under 5	1,463	1,426	1,444

Percent of Population
Under 18 in 1992:
26.4%

Percent of Population
Under 5 in 1992:
7.3%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	6.64	10	6.77
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	0	0	6	28.94
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	15	5.0%	75	5.1%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	0	0	3	48.74
Births to Single Teens (%)	25	8.3%	106	7.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	260	88.1%	1,258	87.3%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Gayville-Volin	1.02%	0.88%	224	226	36	35
Irene	0.00%	0.00%	293	294	36	34
Yankton	3.78%	3.66%	3,120	3,185	270	303
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	242	271	NA	NA



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	62	29
Violent	4	4
Informal	200	250
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94: 8	FY 95: 3
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	24	60

Teens not in
School & not in
Labor Force or
Unemployed 4.2% 3.5%

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Yankton

Family Profile



1990 Total Family Households 4,825

	1980	1990
Married Couple Families	4,214	4,112
With children	2,217	2,028
Without children	1,997	2,084
Female Headed Families	455	552
With children	253	397
Without children	202	155
Male Headed Families	114	161
With children	67	75
Without children	47	86

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	10.0%	13.5%
Related children under 18	9.8%	16.3%
Related children under 5	11.5%	16.1%
All Families	6.5%	9.4%
Related children under 18	8.6%	12.8%
Related children under 5	10.4%	16.2%
Female Headed Families	0.0%	39.7%
Related children under 18	34.2%	49.9%
Related children under 5	NC	77.8%

Median Family Income \$29,400 \$28,102

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	109	111
Recipients	288	292
Children	190	193
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	1.5%	1.5%

Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)

Households	447	469
Persons	1,059	1,103
Avg. per person	\$59	\$60
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	5.4%	5.5%

Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	57.5%	60.8%
With children under 6	66.8%	77.2%
With children 6-17	76.5%	84.8%

ZIEBACH

1994 Population Estimate 2,172

	1980	1990	1992 (est.)
Population under 18	1,004	944	916
White	317	217	203
American Indian	686	724	711
Black	0	1	1
Other	1	2	2
Population under 5	317	264	265

Percent of Population Under 18 in 1992:
43.2%

Percent of Population Under 5 in 1992:
12.5%



Key Health Indicators

	1994		1990-94 (Combined Rate)	
	Number	% or Rate	Number	% or Rate
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	<3	42.55	6	24.00
Child Death Rate (per 100,000, age 1-14)	<3	132.45	<3	52.98
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)	<3	4.3%	13	5.2%
Teen Violent Death Rate (per 100,000, age 15-19)	<3	497.51	4	398.01
Births to Single Teens (%)	8	17.0%	43	17.2%
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%, during first trimester)	35	76.1%	141	59.0%



Key Education Indicators

School District:	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Children with a Disability	
	93/94	94/95	Fall 93	Fall 94	Dec. 93	Dec. 94
Dupree	2.87%	2.40%	322	314	66	56
Private Schools (Inc. BIA & Parochial)	8.76%	15.06%	262	293	NA	NA

Kids count becuas there whont be fun in the world,



Key Safety Indicators

	1993	1994
Juvenile Crime Referrals		
Formal	0	0
Violent	0	0
Informal	0	4
Admission to Juvenile Correctional Facilities	FY 94	FY 95
.....	0	0
Juvenile Admissions to Drug or Alcohol Treatment Programs	0	10

	1980	1990
Teens not in School & not in Labor Force or Unemployed	19.0%	16.4%

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Family Profile



1980

1990

Married Couple Families	384	339
With children	253	225
Without children	131	114
Female Headed Families	71	108
With children	48	96
Without children	23	12
Male Headed Families	37	45
With children	14	31
Without children	23	14

1990 Total Family Households 492

Key Economic Indicators



Percent Below Poverty Statistics

	1979	1989
All Persons	43.7%	51.1%
Related children under 18	49.3%	61.1%
Related children under 5	59.3%	70.8%
All Families	37.2%	43.3%
Related children under 18	44.2%	52.4%
Related children under 5	55.6%	65.8%
Female Headed Families	59.2%	72.8%
Related children under 18	61.0%	75.0%
Related children under 5	NC	84.6%

Median Family Income \$16,760 \$15,833

AFDC/Foodstamp Participation

	1993	1994
AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		
Families	145	137
Recipients	431	394
Children	312	284
Population Receiving AFDC (%)	20.8%	18.6%
Foodstamp Participation (fiscal year average)		
Households	184	167
Persons	773	724
Avg. per person	\$63	\$66
Population Receiving Foodstamps (%)	37.4%	34.1%

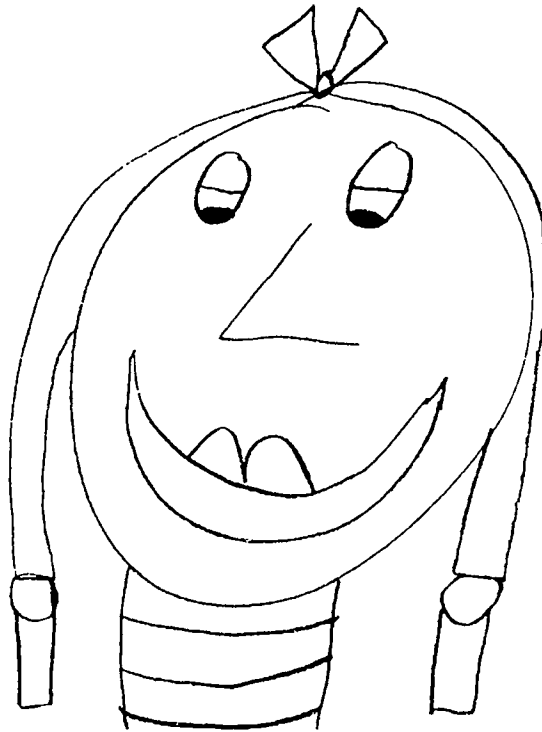
Females 16 and over in Labor Force (%)

	1980	1990
Total	51.4%	46.0%
With children under 6	51.1%	37.6%
With children 6-17	73.4%	71.4%



Kids count because they need to help their parents.

Katrina Cook, Age 8





*Sources
and
Definitions*



- *Definitions of Data Elements and the Source of that Data*





Population

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census. This information was received from the State Data Center of South Dakota. A (...) indicates that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. Those individuals are then included in the "other" category. A "NA" in a column means that information is not currently available. Estimates for 1992 were calculated by the State Data Center using information from "Estimates of Population" from the Census Bureau and provided by the Urban Studies Institute at the University of Louisville.

Definitions:

Native American: This category includes Eskimo, Aleut and American Indian.

Family Profile

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, prepared by the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:

Household: A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit (which includes house, apartment, mobile home, group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied as separate living quarters).

Householder: One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.

Family households: A family consists of one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Married couple family: A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Related children: Related children in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Male householder family: A family with a male householder and no spouse present.

Female householder family: A family with a female householder and no spouse present.

Health Indicators

Source:

South Dakota Department of Health

Definitions:

Infant mortality rate: An infant death is defined as occurring after a live birth with death occurring before one year. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

Child death rate: Child death rates are calculated for ages one through fourteen and are per 100,000 population in that age group.

Low birth weight babies: Low birth weight babies are those born weighing less than 2,500 grams (about 5 pounds, 9 ounces).

Teen violent death rate: Rates are per 100,000 population aged fifteen through nineteen and includes homicide, suicide, and accidents (includes car accidents, drowning, etc.).

Births to single teens: Statistics are for single females under the age of 20.

Women receiving prenatal care: Statistics are based on live single births to pregnant women receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy by county of residence.

Economic Indicators

Source:

Poverty information and females 16 and over in the labor force are from the 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center of South Dakota at the University of South Dakota. AFDC/Foodstamp participation is taken from the South Dakota Department of Social Services 1993 and 1994 *Annual Statistical Report* and are for fiscal years.

Definitions:

Below poverty: The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status includes a set of 49 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18. The total income of each family or individual was tested against the appropriate poverty status of that family or individual. If income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or individual was classified as "below the poverty level". The average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$12,674 in 1989.

"NC" (not comparable): Poverty statistics for female householders with children were calculated for "under 6" in 1980 not "under 5" as in the 1990 Census and therefore are not comparable.

Median family income: The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families, the median family income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Labor force: all person classified in the civilian

labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corp, or the Coast Guard). The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed (unemployed includes all civilians who were not at work and were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available to accept a job).

Education Indicators

Source:

Department of Education and Cultural Affairs for the State of South Dakota. Statistics for dropout rates and enrollment are for pre-K through twelve. Child Count data on disabilities is for individuals age three through twenty-one.

Definitions:

Dropout rate: Dropout rates presented in the Factbook are "event dropout rates". The event dropout rate represents the share of students who leave school without completing high school during a single year. The dropout rates for the State of South Dakota districts/schools were calculated by dividing the number of dropouts in the school year by the accumulative enrollment. A "NA" indicates there were no schools (private and/or public) in the county.

Enrollment: Total number of students enrolled in school on the last Friday of school in September.

Children with a disability: This information is obtained from the Special Education Child Count done every December to determine age, placement alternatives, and disabling conditions for children with special needs. The number presented represents the number of children with disabling conditions in the designated school district. These conditions include: deaf, blind, serious emotionally disturbed, mental retardation, hearing and visual impairments, specific learning disabilities, multiple disabilities,

orthopedic impairments, speech/language impairments, other health impairments, autism, and traumatic brain injury. Child Count data does not include private or BIA schools but does include Chapter I State operated/State supported programs.

Safety Indicators

Source:

Information for this portion of the Factbook was obtained from a variety of sources. Juvenile crime referrals was provided by the Court Services Department of the South Dakota Unified Judicial System. The Department of Corrections gathered the data on admissions to juvenile correctional facilities. Admissions to drug or alcohol treatment programs was provided by the South Dakota Department of Human Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Abuse. Teens not in school and not in the labor force is from the 1980 and 1990 Census and was provided by the State Data Center of South Dakota.

Definitions:

Juvenile crime referrals: This figure represents the number of youth under eighteen years of age who are referred to the Unified Judicial System (UJS) by the states attorneys. Juvenile informational complaints may be filed with the states attorney by law enforcement officials, parents, court services officers (alleged probation violations), and others. The state attorney may decide to file a formal petition, refer the case to a court services department for a 90-day informal adjustment, refer the case to a private agency approved

by the court, or take no action. Numbers are for the county in which apprehension took place and represents the number of cases rather than individuals. In other word, if a child was referred to UJS for several different offenses, he or she would be counted several different times.

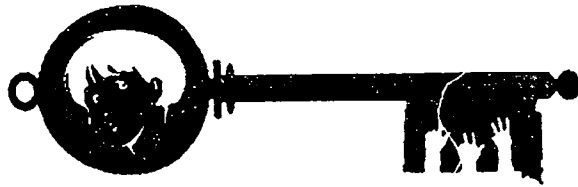
Juvenile admissions to drug or alcohol treatment programs: Admissions include youth eighteen and under who are receiving treatment for alcohol or drug abuse from a state accredited facility. The individual is counted once for every program he or she participated in. However, if the individual was admitted to the same program more than once, they are only counted once. Admissions include residential as well as outpatient treatment programs.

Admissions to juvenile correctional facilities: Total number of juveniles admitted to a Department of Corrections facility (includes the State Training School, Youth Forestry Camp, and the Lamont Youth Development Center). Figures are by county of commitment which means the county of record in which the judge conducted the adjudication and dispositional proceedings. It can be county of residence or the county where the offense occurred.

Teens not in school and not in labor force or unemployed: This figure is the percent of all individuals sixteen to twenty who are not enrolled in school or are not high school graduates ("high school dropouts"), and unemployed (currently seeking work) or not in the labor force (not currently seeking work).

Confidence Intervals for Vital Statistics, 1990-94

	Infant Mortality	Child Death	Low birth Weight	Teen Violent Death	Births to Single Teens	Women Rec. Prenatal Care
State	± 0.82	± 3.94	± 0.2%	± 11.70	± 0.3%	± 0.8%
Aurora	±16.41	± 0.00	± 3.5%	±139.01	± 2.3%	±13.4%
Beadle	± 4.85	± 27.94	± 1.2%	± 83.93	± 3.0%	± 4.9%
Bennett	± 7.70	± 58.17	± 2.6%	±224.45	± 4.3%	± 8.5%
Bon Homme	± 6.58	± 63.38	± 2.0%	± 89.70	± 2.0%	± 8.5%
Brookings	± 3.18	± 14.58	± 1.1%	± 31.10	± 1.0%	± 4.7%
Brown	± 3.30	± 13.04	± 0.9%	± 37.10	± 1.0%	± 3.7%
Brule	± 4.86	± 26.87	± 2.2%	±181.06	± 3.1%	± 8.3%
Buffalo	±20.31	±124.45	± 3.5%	±478.05	± 6.9%	±11.3%
Butte	± 6.13	± 30.41	± 2.1%	±109.77	± 2.2%	± 6.9%
Campbell	±15.68	± 97.27	± 4.1%	± 0.00	± 3.8%	±16.6%
Charles Mix	± 7.38	± 45.19	± 1.5%	±151.19	± 2.4%	± 5.8%
Clark	± 7.53	± 0.00	± 2.7%	±189.85	± 2.4%	±10.4%
Clay	± 8.57	± 40.81	± 1.5%	± 0.00	± 1.7%	± 6.9%
Codington	± 4.21	± 15.02	± 1.0%	± 41.73	± 1.3%	± 4.2%
Corson	±11.62	± 42.71	± 2.3%	±239.03	± 4.1%	± 7.8%
Custer	±16.20	± 49.24	± 2.7%	±193.11	± 3.1%	± 9.1%
Davison	± 4.60	± 26.51	± 1.4%	± 79.55	± 1.6%	± 5.0%
Day	±12.96	± 57.71	± 2.3%	±154.31	± 2.3%	± 8.3%
Deuel	± 9.36	± 59.86	± 2.5%	±125.24	± 2.7%	±10.2%
Dewey	±10.07	± 37.70	± 2.0%	±208.74	± 2.9%	± 6.2%
Douglas	±13.91	± 43.41	± 2.7%	± 0.00	± 2.1%	±11.2%
Edmunds	± 7.37	±113.10	± 2.4%	± 0.00	± 1.6%	±10.5%
Fall River	±10.31	± 55.64	± 2.2%	±152.58	± 3.9%	± 8.2%
Faulk	± 0.00	± 65.77	± 2.4%	±416.54	± 2.4%	±11.9%
Grant	± 5.51	± 44.45	± 1.8%	± 99.89	± 2.4%	± 8.2%
Gregory	±12.34	± 32.15	± 2.7%	±114.28	± 3.2%	±10.3%
Haakon	±14.00	± 51.10	± 3.1%	± 0.00	± 4.0%	±14.8%
Hamlin	± 7.66	± 48.17	± 2.2%	±116.32	± 1.6%	± 9.2%
Hand	± 7.84	± 43.80	± 1.9%	±131.99	± 1.6%	±10.8%
Hanson	±17.90	±109.50	± 3.5%	±173.45	± 2.7%	±11.2%
Harding	± 0.00	± 0.00	± 2.2%	± 0.00	± 1.6%	±15.7%
Hughes	± 6.62	± 15.72	± 1.2%	± 79.68	± 1.8%	± 5.3%
Hutchinson	± 7.50	± 47.20	± 2.0%	± 80.16	± 1.4%	± 7.8%
Hyde	±18.84	± 0.00	± 1.8%	±472.29	± 5.0%	±17.1%
Jackson	±14.57	± 48.81	± 2.3%	±168.24	± 4.7%	± 9.6%
Jerauld	±26.73	± 0.00	± 4.4%	± 0.00	± 3.5%	±15.9%
Jones	±29.25	±131.99	± 4.1%	± 0.00	± 4.1%	±22.1%
Kingsbury	± 6.25	± 44.63	± 2.4%	±228.57	± 1.7%	±10.1%
Lake	± 6.68	± 30.04	± 1.5%	± 67.61	± 1.8%	± 7.3%
Lawrence	± 5.34	± 19.60	± 1.2%	± 59.50	± 1.4%	± 4.9%
Lincoln	± 2.50	± 27.02	± 1.5%	± 77.09	± 1.3%	± 5.7%
Lyman	± 9.99	± 57.21	± 2.8%	±276.06	± 4.0%	± 9.1%
Marshall	± 7.40	± 0.00	± 1.5%	±250.54	± 2.7%	±10.0%
McCook	± 7.35	± 31.79	± 1.8%	±102.61	± 2.5%	± 9.4%
McPherson	± 0.00	± 67.47	± 2.7%	± 0.00	± 3.4%	±12.1%
Meade	± 3.61	± 23.83	± 0.8%	± 45.21	± 1.0%	± 3.9%
Mellette	±20.77	± 64.37	± 2.3%	±226.59	± 6.0%	±11.7%
Miner	±10.77	± 54.22	± 3.0%	±216.57	± 4.3%	±13.2%
Minnehaha	± 1.81	± 7.42	± 0.4%	± 22.59	± 0.5%	± 1.9%
Moody	± 4.75	± 24.44	± 2.1%	±155.37	± 2.8%	± 9.1%
Pennington	± 2.20	± 11.73	± 0.5%	± 32.70	± 0.7%	± 2.0%
Perkins	±15.43	± 0.00	± 2.3%	±193.11	± 2.7%	±11.9%
Potter	± 0.00	± 96.86	± 2.5%	±201.03	± 2.7%	±13.4%
Roberts	± 7.87	± 37.62	± 1.7%	±152.51	± 2.7%	± 5.5%
Sanborn	± 0.00	±101.03	± 3.5%	± 0.00	± 2.3%	±12.4%
Shannon	± 7.42	± 32.92	± 1.2%	±147.23	± 2.2%	± 3.6%
Spink	± 9.18	± 22.73	± 1.9%	±148.77	± 1.9%	± 7.4%
Stanley	±18.16	± 64.48	± 2.8%	±197.98	± 4.5%	±13.1%
Sully	±21.08	± 0.00	± 4.2%	± 0.00	± 5.6%	±19.5%
Todd	± 7.39	± 50.48	± 1.2%	±167.44	± 2.5%	± 4.4%
Tripp	± 8.07	± 23.62	± 2.2%	± 82.52	± 2.9%	± 7.5%
Turner	± 8.39	± 37.18	± 2.3%	±194.59	± 2.1%	± 8.5%
Union	± 5.87	± 32.74	± 1.8%	± 97.97	± 2.0%	± 7.0%
Walworth	±10.65	± 53.51	± 2.4%	±186.02	± 3.5%	± 9.1%
Yankton	± 4.19	± 23.16	± 1.1%	± 55.16	± 1.3%	± 4.8%
Ziebach	±19.20	± 73.43	± 2.8%	±390.05	± 5.1%	± 9.7%



Acknowledgements

The staff at the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project would like to gratefully acknowledge the following individuals and groups:

- All the individuals from the various state agencies who provided data for this Factbook and cheerfully endured all the questions concerning data.
- The children from Ms. Hakes 3rd grade class at Jolley Elementary School in Vermillion, South Dakota for their insights into why "KIDS COUNT".
- The staff at the Business Research Bureau for all their input and support.
- Members of the Youth and Family Alliance for all their suggestions and aid in obtaining data.
- Melissa Saathof, Tom Haven, and Jennifer Tracy for their help in gathering data and proofing the finished product.
- The Institute of American Indian Studies at the University of South Dakota, and Sara Gentry for their contribution of photographs.
- Users of the Factbook who have offered helpful suggestions for improving the publication.
- The Annie E. Casey Foundation for the financial support which allows the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project to continue.



1,200 copies printed at a cost of approximately \$7.00 at State Publishing Company.

Counting the KIDS Who COUNT on us..

The Annie E. Casey Foundation (410) 547-6600

The Annie E. Casey Foundation is a private charitable organization founded in 1948. The organization is dedicated to contributing to better futures for disadvantaged children in the United States.

The grant making of the Foundation is limited to initiatives that have significant potential to improve policies and services affecting children and families.

To help foster a more urgent commitment to improving life outcomes for children and greater public accountability for progress on their behalf, the Foundation provides support for KIDS COUNT projects in all 50 states.

The State Data Center (605) 677-5287

The State Data Center of South Dakota (SDC) was established in 1981 for the purpose of disseminating Census Bureau data to the public through state agencies, libraries, and other regional organizations. It is responsible for expanding the orientation of and technical assistance in census data access and use. The SDC has expertise in data collection, data processing and publication, data analysis, presentation of data, provision of technical assistance on data usage, and distribution.

The SDC is a division of the Business Research Bureau, School of Business, at the University of South Dakota.

The Youth and Family Alliance (605) 773-4766

The Youth and Family Alliance (YAFA) was formed in 1990 to formally address the issues and concerns of youth-at-risk statewide. Since then, the purpose has expanded. Currently the Alliance is the primary mechanism through which state government coordinates programs dealing with children and families. The focus is to coordinate inter-agency efforts at the state level and to provide strategies for the development, the coordination, and the collaboration of local community interagency efforts for children, youth, and families.



The South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project