DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 372 319 CG 025 583

AUTHOR Krulewitch, Cara J.; Herman, Allen A.

TITLE Substance Abuse and Pregnancy: A Comprehensive

Bibliography.

INSTITUTION National Inst. of Child Health and Human Development

(NIH), Bethesda, Md.

PUB DATE Aug 91 NOTE 87p.

PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC04 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS *Alcohol Abuse; Child Health; *Drug Abuse; Mothers;

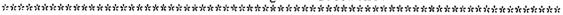
Parent Role; *Pregnancy; *Prenatal Influences;

*Special Health Problems

ABSTRACT

This bibliography, containing over 1,000 entries from the period 1968 to June, 1991, was compiled to assist in the development of a report to Congress on the impact (both maternal and fetal) of substance abuse on pregnancy. Topics include pregnancy outcome, child health issues, legal and political issues, epidemiological aspects of substance abuse and pregnancy, the pharmacology of substance abuse in relation to pregnancy, methods of diagnosis, and related topics. Abused substances include alcohol, caffeine, prescribed and illegal drugs. The bibliography was compiled from sources including National Library of Medicine searches (e.g., Medline. Popline), published and unpublished documents, research, law, general medicine and nursing journals, public health journals, pharmacology journals, biochemical journals, and newspaper articles. The bibliography is arranged alphabetically and each entry is categorized by subject matter. Category definitions are included, as is information about the drugs discussed, the type of study, and (if the entry was research-related) the sample size. (Author/MSF)

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Substance Abuse and Pregnancy: A Comprehensive Bibliography

Prepared by Cara J. Krulewitch, R.N., M.S. National Center for Health Statistics Hyattsville, Maryland

Allen A. Herman, M.D., Ph.D. National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Bethesda, Maryland

August 1991

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
National Institutes of Health
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

August 1991



INTRODUCTION

This bibliography was compiled to assist in the development of a report to Congress on the impact of substance abuse on pregnancy (both maternal and fetal). Topics include pregnancy outcome, child health issues, legal and political issues, the epidemiological aspects of substance abuse and pregnancy, the pharmacology of substance abuse in relation to pregnancy, methods of diagnosis of substance abuse, and other related topics. The substances discussed include alcohol, caffeine, prescribed and illicit drugs.

The bibliography contains over 1,000 entries, from the period 1968 to June 1991, and was compiled from a variety of sources including National Library of Medicine searches (MEDLINE, POPLINE, etc.), published and unpublished documents, research journals, law journals, general medical and nursing journals, public health journals, pharmacology journals, biochemical journals, newspaper articles, and unpublished drafts of articles.

The bibliography is arranged aiphabetically and each entry is categorized according to subject matter. A set of category definitions is included. The categorization also includes the drugs discussed, the type of study, and the sample size if the entry was research related.



CATEGORY DEFINITIONS

1. REVIEW

Comprehensive reviews of a specific substance, general discussions related to pregnancy outcome or complete overviews of the subject matter. Will also be coded with the appropriate other category titles.

2. PERINATAL AND INFANT (PERINATAL)

Articles citing the effects of one or more licit or illicit substances on the health and outcome of the fetus [20 weeks gestation to 1 year of life] and infant for the first year of life. Subcategories include:

IUGR

Malformations

Other congenital structural insults

Preterm delivery/Prematurity

Withdrawal syndromes

Acute neonatal and infant morbidity

Neurological/Neurobehavioral abnormalities

Neurodevelopmental/Growth abnormalities

Medical problems

SIDS

Neonatal and infant mortality

3. CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENCE(CHILD)

Articles citing the effects of one or more or illicit substances on the health and outcome of the child after the first year of life. Subcategories include:

Neurological/Neurobehavioral abnormalities

Neurodevelopmental/Growth abnormalities

SIDS

Medical Problems

Child abuse

Drug Abuse

4. MATERNAL

Articles citing effects of one or more illicit substances on the health of the mother. Subcategories include:

Abortion

Placental abnormalities

Labor complications (Premature/other)

Pre-eclampsia and pregnancy induced hypertension

Psychiatric

Medical

5. POLICY/LEGAL

Articles discussing legal implications or policy issues related to substance abuse and pregnancy. Subcategories include:

Prematernal liability

Child abuse

Legal implications for the health care provider/case identifier



Detection Ethics Maternal vs fetal rights Research issues Compelled treatment

6. TREATMENT/INTERVENTION/PREVENTION (TXINT)

Articles which include discussion of treatment and/or intervention (specific or programs) related to substance abuse and pregnancy.

7. EPIDEMIOLOGY (EPID)

Articles which focus on aspect of prevalence, incidence, and predictors of substance abuse. Subcategories include:

Prevalence/incidence

Risk identification

Methodological issues related to drug screening and diagnosis Methods of assessing acute and long term effects

Maternal

Perinatal -- subdivided by type

Child/adolescent

Methods of quantification for assessing drug exposure and abuse Cohort follow-up studies $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left$

8. SCREENING AND DIAGNOSIS (S&D)

Articles relating to drug screening and diagnosis/documentation methods. Subcategories include:

Biological markers for drug screening Diagnosis of substance abuse

9. PHARMOLOGY (PHARM)

Articles discussing the pharmacological effects of and illicit substances on the fetus/neonate or mother. Subcategories include:

Pharmacodynamics of prenatal drug exposure

Pharmacodynamics of drugs in the pregnant woman

The pharmacologic and physiologic action of drugs on the maternal and feto-placental unit

Biotransformation of drugs in the human fetal-placental unit Hypothetical pathways to explain the effect of drugs on the fetus

10. HIV

Articles which discuss substance abuse in pregnancy and HIV

11. MISC

Articles related to pregnancy and substance abuse that do not fit into one of the categories listed above.

Editorials

Letters

Coded by subject matter



If a particular drug is discussed, it will be included in the category descriptions and designated with an asterick ([Perinatal*Cocaine])



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___FYI: Model programs serving drug exposed children...HHS Report: "Crack babies" released. *Children Today* 1990; 19(4): 1-2. [Policy/Legal(Commentary, report of a report)*Crack]

Guiding Principles for Working with Substance-Abusing Families and drug-Exposed Children: The Child Welfare Response. National Association of Public Child Welfare Administrators [Policy/Legal(Guidelines of care)]

Law and Policy affecting addicted women and their children. Coalition on Alcohol and Drug Dependent Women and their Children: Testimony Before the House Select Committee on Children, Youth and Families Washington DC: NCADD; 1990. [Policy/Legal]

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National Institute of Child Health and Human Development August 1991

