#### DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 364 302 JC 940 039

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TITLE Needs Assessment Studies of Certified Nurse

Assistants and Administrators. Volume XXII, No. 7.

INSTITUTION William Rainey Harper (-11., Palatine, III. Office of

Planning and Research.

PUB DATE Nov 93 NOTE 29p.

PUB TYPE Reports - Research/Technical (143) --

Tests/Evaluation Instruments (160)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome; Community

Colleges; Comparative Analysis; Computer Literacy; \*Educational Needs; \*Employer Attitudes; Job Performance; Job Satisfaction; \*Job Skills; Needs Assessment; \*Nurses Aides; \*Occupational Surveys;

\*Personnel Evaluation; Salaries; Self Evaluation

(Individuals); Two Year Colleges

#### **ABSTRACT**

As part of an educational needs assessment, a survey was conducted by William Rainey Harper College (WRHC) in Palatine, Illinois, of Certified Nursing Assistants (CNA) and of administrators at institutions known to employ CNA's. Survey instruments were mailed to two groups. The first group, 153 administrators at institutions employing CNA's, were sent both a Form A survey, to be completed by administrators, educators, and supervisors, as well as a Form B survey to be distributed to CNA's (Sample A CNA's). In addition, surveys were sent directly to 391 CNA's on WRHC's mailing list (Sample B CNA's). Administrators returned 53 surveys, for a 34.6% response rate, as well as 78 surveys completed by CNA's. Among CNA's contacted directly, 70 surveys were returned for a 17.9% response rate. Study findings included the following: (1) the administrative group reported that the tasks most frequently performed by CNA's were basic patient care and vital signs, and rated CNA job performance highly in these two areas, compared to low ratings related to rehabilitation/restorative care; (2) among Sample B CNA's, 60% were no longer employed as CNA's, leaving the profession mainly because of low pay; (3) Sample A CNA's were more likely to be employed in long-term care facilities, while Sample B were more likely to be employed in home health care; (4) the average annual salary reported by CNA's was about \$16,000; and (5) CNA's reported feeling least prepared for computer entry, care of patients affected by the Acquired Immune Deficiency virus, and ostomy care. Data tables and the survey instruments are included. (PAA)

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William Rainey Harper College

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Volume XXII, No. 7 November 1993

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**Needs Assessment Studies** of Certified Nurse Assistants and Administrators

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### ABSTRACT

THE PURPOSE OF THESE STUDIES WERE TO DO AN EDUCATIONAL NEEDS ASSESSMENT AMONG CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANTS AS DESCRIBED BY THE ASSISTANTS THEMSELVES AND ADMINISTRATORS. TWO DIFFERENT SURVEY INSTRUMENTS WERE DESIGNED AND AFTER TWO MAILINGS TO THREE DIFFERENT GROUPS OF CNA'S AND ADMINISTRATORS, RESPONSE RATES OF 18 TO 35 PERCENT WERE ATTAINED.

LOW PAY AND CERTAIN OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF THE JOBS ACCOUNT FOR THE MAJOR REPORTED REASONS CNA'S LEAVE THE FIELD.

GENERALLY ADMINISTRATORS RATE THE PERFORMANCE LEVEL OF CNA'S LOWER THAN CNA'S RATE THEIR OWN PERFORMANCE LEVEL. BOTH GROUPS AGREE CNA'S ARE LEAST PREPARED IN COMPUTER ENTRY, AIDS/HIV PATIENT CARE AND OSTOMY CARE. MOST ADMINISTRATORS AGREE THERE IS OPPORTUNITY AND BUDGET FOR ON-SITE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR CNA'S. FOR THE MOST PART, CNA'S ARE INTERESTED IN CONTINUING EDUCATION TOPICS WHICH PARALLEL AREAS IN WHICH THEY FEEL LEAST PREPARED.



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
I.	Purpose ,	1
II.	Population Surveyed and Methodology	1
TII	.Discussion of Results	1-2
IV.	Major Conclusions	2
v.	Detailed Results	
	A. Current Status - Type of Organization Where Employed B. Length of Orientation Program for CNAs/Topics Covered C. Job responsibilities and Skills D. Performance by Recent CNA Graduates E. Average Hourly Pay Rate/Top Hourly Pay Rate for CNAs F. Best Times for On-Site Seminars/Workshops G. Would Current/Future Budget Provide for Education H. Comments/Administrators, Educators, Supervisors I. Number of CNA Respondents J. Current Status of CNAs K. Main Reason Not Employed as CNA L. Type of Facility Where Working M. Place Where Training Received/Others Listed Once N. Year CNAs Completed Training O. Average Hourly Pay Rate/Average Hours Worked	3 3 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 7 7
	P. Shifts Worked Q. Responsibility/Skill Area	8 8-9
	R. Length of Orientation/Description of Orientation S. Interest in Various Education Programs T. Times They Could Attend Educational Program	10 10 11
	U. Locations Preferred for Attending Workshop/Seminar V. Comments by CNAs - Survey distributed by Administrators W. Comments by CNAs - Received Survey by Mail	11 11 12

# VI. Appendix

- Cover Letters
- Survey Instruments



#### Purpose

The purpose of these studies was to do an educational needs assessment among certified nursing assistants as described by the assistants themselves and administrators. The surveys were requested by the Coordinator of Life Science and Human Services Continuing Education Programs.

# Population Surveyed and Methodology

The survey instruments shown in the appendix were designed jointly by the Coordinator of the Life Science and Human Services Continuing Education Programs and the Office of Planning and Research. These instruments were mailed to two groups. The first group was to administrators at institutions known to employ certified nursing assistants. The packet going to these institutions contained a Form A and a Form B. Form A was to be filled out by administrators, educators and supervisors. Form B was to be distributed to certified nursing assistants. The institutions were asked to collect all the completed survey forms and return them to Harper in the return enveloped which was provided.

The second group was mailed directly to certified nursing assistants who were on a mailing list maintained by Harper College. After two mailings, the following return rates were obtained.

Population Surveyed Administrators, Educators or Supervisors	No. of Institutions Sampled or CNA's on Mailing Lists 153	Completed Surveys 53	Response Rate 34.6
Certified Nursing Assistants whose form was distributed by administrators	153	78	N/A
Certified Nursing Assistants whose form was mailed directly to them	391	70	17.9

#### Discussion of Results

Among those who filled out Form A of the surveys sent to institutions. 43 percent were supervisors, 23 percent were administrators and 19 percent were in staff education while the other 15 percent were in miscellaneous positions. The types of institutions responding consisted of 51 percent long-term care, 36 percent hospitals, and 10 percent home health care and community nursing.

When asked about orientation programs for certified nursing assistants, they responded that the average length of time was about 8 days. The most frequently covered topics were policy and procedures, safety/mandatory in-services, history of institution and CPR. A number of other miscellaneous topics were also covered frequently.

This administrative group reported that the most frequently performed tasks of CNA's were basic patient care and vital signs. Also performed fairly frequently were restraints, subacute care and rehabilitation/restorative care. Occasional duties were handling emergency situations, enemas and ostomy care.



- 1 -

# Discussion of Results (continued)

When asked to rate the level of performance of CNA's, they indicated the strongest areas were in basic patient care and vital signs - the two task areas performed most frequently. All other areas were rated as average or weak in performance levels. Especially noteworthy was the weak rating in rehabilitation/restorative care, a task performed fairly frequently. The average annual full-time salary was reported at about \$13,500 which is very low while even the top salary was \$23,200 which is still on the low side. Two-thirds of the institutions responding reported they provide a budget for on-site education. There was a wide variety of times cited as the most preferred time periods for on-site education.

The two CNA groups surveyed differed dramatically. The first group (Sample A) received their survey from their administrator at their institution while the second group (Sample B) received their survey directly through the mail. Sample B was almost entirely Harper graduates while Sample A contained only 10 percent Harper graduates. Sample A all worked as CNA's now while only 60 percent of Sample B was not employed as a CNA. Those who left CNA positions did so mainly because of low pay or a job less desirable than their expectations.

Sample A was more likely to be employed in long-term care facilities while Sample B was more likely to be employed in home health care and other agencies. Finally, sample B was more likely to have completed their training as a CNA more recently than were those in Sample A.

Both groups stated that about 20 percent of them were also certified as occupational and physical rehabilitation aides. Their average salary was about \$16.000, far below the average pay of all 1990 career graduates of \$24,000. These CNA's averaged about 36 hours per week and almost two thirds worked the day shift.

When asked about their preparation, about 85 percent said they were prepared for each task situation. Similarly, to the administrators, they felt least prepared for computer entry, AIDS/HIV patient care and ostomy care. Sample A CNA's were more likely to perform a greater variety of tasks than those in Sample B - 93 percent of task opportunities versus 82 percent of task opportunities. CNA's perceived their orientation period to be shorter than their administrators - 5 days vs. 8 days. However, CNA's felt their orientation was the right length of time. By contrast, only half thought their orientation was comprehensive.

When asked about their interest in continuing education programs, the most popular topics were AIDS/HIV patients, computer entry, terminally ill patients and diabetic patients. Interestingly, these are among the areas students feel least prepared. Saturday was the most popular time for these offerings. Those whose surveys were distributed by administrators preferred to take continuing education at their place of work while those surveyed directly by mail preferred Harper College.

#### Major Conclusions

Low pay and certain other characteristics of the jobs account for the major reported reasons CNA's leave the field. Generally administrators rate the performance level of CNA's lower than CNA's rate their own performance level. Both groups agree CNA's are least prepared in computer entry, AIDS/HIV patient care and ostomy care. Most administrators agree there is opportunity and budget for on-site educational programs for CNA's. For the most part, CNA's are interested in continuing education topics which parallel areas in which they feel least prepared.



# Certified Nurse Assistant Needs Assessment Survey Administrators, Educators, and Supervisors

Current Status	<u>N</u>	PCT
Manager/Supervisor	22	42.3
Administration	12	23.1
Staff Education	10	19.2
Human Resources	3	5.8
Staff Nurse	2	3.9
Clinical Nurse Specialist	1	1.9
Patient Education	1	1.9
Rehabilitation/Restorative	_1	1.9
Total	52	100.0
		100.0
Type of Organization Where Employed	_N_	_PCT_
Long-Term Care	27	50.9
Hospital Care	19	35.8
Home Health Care	3	53.8 5.7
Community Nursing Division of Health Department	2	3.8
Sub-Acute/Rehabilitation	1	1.9
Alcohol and Drug Treatment	1	
Total	<del></del> 53	<u>1.9</u>
	33	100.0
Length of Orientation Program for CNA's	27	n ain
Half day	<u>_N_</u>	PCT_
One day	1	2.0
Three days	3	6.0
Four days	8	16.0
Five days	1	2.0
Seven days	11	22.0
Ten days	7	14.0
15 - 30 days	11	22.0
•	7	14.0
Open ended	_1	2.0
Total	50	100.0
Mean length of time 8 days		

Median length of time -- 7 days

Main Topics Covered in the Orientation

Policy and Procedures -- 51 Safety/Mandatory in-services -- 48 History of institution -- 37 CPR -- 30 Orientation including staff and leadership -- 4 Patient care/privacy/relations -- 4 Vitals -- 4 Job description -- 4 CNA skills check list -- 3 Customer service program -- 2 OSHA Regulations for blood borne pathogens -- 2 Blood glucose monitoring -- 2 Teamwork/staff relations -- 2 Restraints -- 2 Skin care ARJO bath equipment Documentation Current physical exam

Availability Delivery system Infection control Staff/Family Relations Time slips/CNA charting Body mechanics Shared governance Bedmaking Orientation to hospice One step Mantouy BSI Fall prevention Hepatitis-B information Right to know/HOZ committee Agency service Dress code Heimlich maneuver Preceptor program for student/ employees post graduation



Job Responsibilities and Skills of CNA's at Facility	Primary Responsi- bilities	Occasional Responsi- bilities	Never Done	Responsi- bility Index*
Basic Patient Care	50	0	1	1.96
Vital Signs	42	12	0	1.78
Restraints	34	13	6	1.53
Subacute care (I & O, Tubing, etc.)	20	22	4	1.35
Rehab/Restorative Care	19	21	8	1.23
Handling Emergency Situations	6	29	15	.82
Enemas	12	13	22	. 79
Ostomy care	3	27	15	. 73
Accucheck	8	7	30	. 51
Computer entry	1	15	30	.37
Suppositories	1	5	40	. 15
Trach Care	o	5	39	. 11

Other: Impacted bowels

Various lifts

Transfer techniques Nutritional intake

Supplementing terminal care

in N H settings

\* Responsibility Index: 2 = Primary

1 = Occasional

0 = Never done

## Performance by Recent CNA Graduates as Rated by Administrators

Responsibility/Skill Area	Strong	Average	<u>Weak</u>	Strength Index*
Basic patient care	18	23	0	1.44
Vital signs	13	23	5	1.20
Lifting/moving patients	10	25	6	1.10
Intake and Output	10	23	7	1.08
Foley care	8	23	5	1.08
Communication	5	33	4	1.02
Alzheimer patients	3	24	8	.86
<u>-</u>	2	30	8	. 85
Restraints	3	24	12	.77
Terminally ill patients Infection control/universal	avacautions /	21	13	.76
	precaucions 4	19	10	.74
Restorative care	2	17	15	.66
Rehabilitation		17	18	.53
Diabetic patients	1			.50
Isolation	2	16	22	.49
Emergency situations	2	13	20	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Ostomy care	2	8	20	. 40
AIDS/HIV patients	0	10	18	.36
Computer entry	0	2	23	. 08
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

Other: I/O -- 2

Feeding -- 2

Oral Hygiene -- 2

CPR -- 1

\* Strength Index: 2 = Strong

1 = Average

0 = Weak



- Average Hourly Pay Rate for CNA's - Equivalent Annual Full-Time Salary	<u>N</u> 35	<u>Average</u> \$ 6.47 \$13,500
- Top Hourly Pay Rate for CNA's - Equivalent Annual Full-Time Salary	24	\$ 11.18 \$23,254
Best Times for On-Site  Seminars/Workshops For Your Staff  - Wednesday, Noon - 3:00 p.m.  - Wednesday, 6:30 - 9:30 p.m.  - Tuesday, 2:00 - 4:00 p.m.  - Wednesday, 2:00 - 4:00 p.m.  - Thursday, 2:00 - 4:00 p.m.  - Thursday, Noon - 3:00 p.m.  - Thursday, Noon - 3:00 p.m.  - Friday, 2:00 - 4:00 p.m.  - Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, 5:00 - 8:30 p.m.  - Wednesday, 3:00 - 5:00 p.m.  - Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Midnight to 1:00 a.m.	N 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1	

Would Current/Future Budget

Provide For On-Site Education	<u>N</u>	PCT
Yes	26	68.4
No	<u>12</u>	<u>31.6</u>
Total	38	100.0

#### Comments

- Yes, but limited.
- Not budgeted for 1993-94
- Not at present
- 5:00 8:00 p.m. on floor /C patients half for confidence if you begin a program for certification of nurse assistants. I would be very interested in teaching such classes.
- In-services are best during shift change to ensure attendance.
- We provide current CPR classes for employees we are a home-care agency and do not do on-site in-services except for current employees.
- Would be willing to speak briefly about home health care at a class session followed by a question and answer period.

# CNA Needs Assessment Survey -- Responses from CNA's

	Surveys Distrib by Admi		Surveys B Mailed Directly to CNA's		Total		
	N_	PCT	_N_	PCT	_N_	PCT	
Number of Respondents	78	52.7	70	47.3	148	100.0	
Current Status							
CNA	<b>7</b> 6	98.7	42	<b>60.0</b>	118	80.3	
Not employed as CNA Total	$\frac{1}{77}$	$\frac{1.3}{100.0}$	<u>28</u> 70	<u>40.0</u> 100.0	$\frac{29}{147}$	$\frac{19.7}{100.0}$	



		Percent		Percent		Percent
Main Reason Not Employed as CNA	N	of 1	<u>N</u>	of 28	<u>N</u>	of 29
- Salary too low	0	0	14	50.0	14	48.3
- Working hours undesirable	0	0	5	17. <del>9</del>	5	17.2
- Enrolled in college nursing	1	100	3	10.7	4	13.8
program						
- Not working by choice because	0	0	4	14.3	4	13.8
of family responsibilities						
- Cannot find a job	0	0	3	10.7	3	10.3
<ul> <li>Lack of recognition</li> </ul>	0	0	3	10.7	3	10.3
- Cannot find a job nearby	0	0	2	7.1	2	6.9
- Cannot get social security	0	0	1	3.6	1	3.4
card replaced						
- Work as CNA volunteer	0	0	1	3.6	1.	3.4
- Cannot get a job because of	0	0	1	3.6	1	3.4
lack of experience				•		
- Transportation problems	0	0 .	1	3.6	1	3.4
- Work as medical secretary for	0	0	1	3.6	1	3.4
higher salary						
- Want to work in hospital	0	0	1	3.6	1	3.4
Type of Facility Where Working						
- Long-Term Care	36.5	48.1	11.5	22.1	48	37.5
- Hospital	2 <b>7</b>	35.5	20.5	39.4	47.5	37.1
- Home Health Care	10.5	13.8	11.5	22.1	22	17.2
- Hospice	2	2.6	1	1.9	3	2.4
- Doctor's Office	0	0	3	5.8	3	2.3
- Rehabilitation Center	Ü	0	2	3.9	2	1.5
- Nursing Agency	0	C	1	1.9	1	. 8
- Adult Day Care	0	0	1	1.9	1	1.8
- Clinic	_0	0	<u> </u>	1.0	5	, 4
Total	76	100.0	<b>52</b>	100.0	128	100.0

	Surve	<u>ys A</u>	Surveys	<u>B</u>		
	Distr	ibuted	Mailed I	irectly		
	by Adı	ninistrators	to CNA's	<u> </u>	Total	
Place Where Training Rec'd	N	PCT	<u>N</u>	<u>PCT</u>	<u>N</u>	PCT
Harper College	7	9.7	60.5	90.3	67.5	48.6
Elgin Community College	6	8.3	0	0	6	4.3
Brandel Care Center Northbrod	ok 4	5.5	0	0	4	2.9
Lutheran Home/Arlington Hgts.	3	4.2	0	0	3	2.2
St. Matthews Lutheran Home	3	4.2	0	0	3	2.2
St. Joseph's Hospital	3	4.2	0	0	3	2.2
McHenry Community College	3	4.1	0	0	3	2.2
Assoc. House Health Center	3	4.1	0	0	3	2.2
Northwest Community Hospital	2	2.8	1	1.5	3	2,2
Lake County Community College	2	2.8	0	0	2	1.4
MATTS - Evanston	2	2.8	0	0	2	1.4
Sherman Hospital	2	2.8	0	0	2	1.4
Cook Cty. School of Nursing	2	2.8	0	O	2	1.4
Americana Health Care	2	2.8	0	0	2	1.4
Friendship Village	1	1.4	1	1.5	2	1.4
Lexington Health Care	1	1.4	1	1.5	2	1.4
Others Mentioned Only Once	<u> 26</u>	<u>36.1</u>	<u>3.5</u>	5.2	-29.5	21.2
Total	72	100.0	67	100.0	139	100.0



Others Listed Only Once Hospital not specified Lieberman Oakton Community College Mary Margaret Manor Minnesota - Not specified Swedish Covenant Hospital Edgewater Hospital College of DuPage Illinois Medical Lake Cook Terrace Nursing Home

Nursing home not specified Lutheran General St. Joseph's Nursing Home Wisconsin - Not specified Carriage Manor Nursing Facility KDA Goshen, Indiana Alice Cook Terrace, N.C. Cambridge Hlth. Cere Center Evanston North Shore Hlth.Dept. Moonlake Nursing Home Governors Park Nursing Home

Bethany Terrace Holy Family Hospital College of Nursing, Indora, India Wright College PTC Institution Upjohn Health Care Illinois Masonic Hosp.

			Survey Mailed to CNA	Directly	<u>Total</u>	
Year CNA's Completed Training		PCT	<u>N</u>	PCT	_N_	PCT
1993	7	10.8	11	16.9	18	13.8
1992	7	10.8	27	41.6	34	26.2
1991	9	13.9	6	9.2	15	11.5
1990	4	6.2	9	13.9	13	10.0
1989	3	4.6	5	7.7	8	6.2
1988	3	4.6	2	3.1	5	3.8
1987	1	1.6	0	0	1	.8
1986	2	3.1	0	0	2	1.5
1985	1	1.5	1	1.6	2	1.5
1984	1	1.5	0	0	1	. 8
1983	3	4.6	0	0	3	2.3
1982	5	7.7	1	1.5	6	4.6
1981	2	3.1	0	0	2	1.5
1980	10	15.4	1	1.5	11	8.5
1979	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	1.5
1978	1	1.5	0	0	1	.8
1977	2	3.1	0	0	2	1.5
1974	1	1.5	0	0	1	.8
1966	1	1.5	0	0	1	.8
1959	0	0	1	1.5	1	.8
1958	_1	1.5	_0	0	_1	8
Total	65	100.0	65	100.0	130	100.0
Median Completion Date	1	988	1	992	1	991
	<u>Surveys</u> Distrib	uted		Directly		
Certified as Occupational or		nistrators	to CNA		<u>Total</u>	<del></del>
Physical Rehabilitation Aide	<u>N</u>	PCT	<u>N</u>	<u>PCT</u>	_N_	PCT
Yes	14	19.4	15	22.1	29	20.7
No	<u>58</u>	80.6	<u>53</u>	<u> </u>	111	<u> 79.3</u>
Total	72	100.0	68	100.0	140	100.0
Average Hourly Rate of Pay Equivalent F/T Annual Salary Average Career Alumni Startin Salary 1990	\$	2/hr/61 16,058	\$7.	73/hr/54 <b>\$</b> 16,078	\$	72/hr/115 16,067 24,000
Average Hours Worked Per Week	39.0	7 hrs/76	31.	75 hrs/53	36.0	6 hrs/129



	Surveys A Distributed by Administrators		Surveys B Mailed Directly to CNA's		<u>Total</u>	PCT
Shifts Worked	<u> </u>	PCT	_N_	PCT	N	of 134
Days	49	62.8	38	67.9	87	64.9
Evenings	31	39.7	21	37.5	52	38.8
Nights	11	14.1	4	7.1	15	11.2
Rotating	5	6.4	3	5.4	8	6.0

## Degree to Which CNA's are Prepared in Various Responsibility or Skill Areas Surveys - A - Distributed by Administrators to CNA's

Responsibility/Skill Area	Prepared	Need More Training	Preparation Index*	Not in Job	PCT not <u>in Job</u>
Basic Patient Care	63	0	1.00	0	0
Intake and Output	59	1	.98	1	1.6
Infection Control/Universal Precautions	59	1	.98	2	3.1
Lifting/Moving Patients	62	2	. 97	0	0
Vital Signs	61	2	.97	1	1.6
Foley Care	59	2	.97	4	6.2
Communication	56	3	.95	0	0
Restraints	60	3	.95	0	o
Isolation	54	5	. 92	3	4.8
Terminally Ill Patients	52	5	.91	2	3.4
Emergency Situations	49	11	.82	1	1.6
Alzheimer Patients	49	11	.82	2	3.2
Diabetic Patients	48	12	.80	2	3.2
Restorative Care	38	11	.78	3	5.8
Ostomy Care	40	12	.77	10	16.1
Rehabilitation	40	13	.75	10	15.9
AIDS/HIV Patients	36	17	.68	8	13.1
Computer Entry	23	12	.66	30	46.2
Total	903	123	.88	79	
Percent	81.8%	11.1%		7.1%	

\*Preparation Index: 1 = Prepared

0 = Needs More Training

Other Skills/Responsibilities Listed: Dialysis -- 2

Cancer Patients -- 1
Habilitation -- 1

Infants Handicapped Care -- 1

Leather Restraints -- 1



### Degree to Which CNA's are Prepared in Various Responsibility or Skill Areas Surveys - B - Surveys Mailed Directly to CNA's

Responsibility/Skill Area	Prepared	Need More Training	Preparation Index*	Not in Job	PCT not <u>in Job</u>
Basic Patient Care	61	0	1.00	2	3.2
Intake and Output	54	1	.98	8	12.7
Lifting/Moving Patients	58	1	.98	4	6.3
Infection Control/Universal Precautions	57	3	.95	3	4.8
Vital Signs	59	4	.94	3	4.5
Restraints	45	4	.92	14	22.2
Communication	55	6	.90	4	6.2
Foley Care	43	6	. 88	14	22.2
Isolation	39	8	.83	17	26.5
Alzheimer Patients	42	9	.82	14	21.5
Restorative Care	34	7	.81	12	18.8
Emergency Situations	44	14	.76	5	7.9
Rehabilitation	35	12	.74	15	24.2
Diabetic Patients	37	17	.69	8	12.9
Terminally Ill Patients	32	16	.67	13	21.3
Ostomy Care	27	15	.64	17	28.8
AIDS/HIV Patients	28	17	.62	17	27.4
Computer Entry	11	17	.39	32	53.3
Total	761	158	.83	202	
Percent	67.9%	14.1%		18.0%	

\*Preparation Index: 1 = Prepared

0 = Needs More Training

Other Skills/Responsibilities Listed: Charting I.E. Files

Sterile Technique

Surgical Aid

I V's SCI

CPR

Hospital Setting/Routine

SCOI OI IRA

Children/Adolescents

LLD Burns



	Survey	A	Surve	уB		
	Distributed by <u>Administrators</u>		Maile	ed Directly		
			To CN	A's	<u>Total</u>	
Length of Orientation	<u>_N</u> _	_PCT	_N_	PCT	_N_	PCT
None	2	3.3	2	4.7	4	3.9
One day	2	3.3	13	30.2	15	14.6
Two days	12	20.0	6	13.9	18	17.5
Three days	4	6.7	1	2.3	5	4.9
Four days	1	1.7	1	2.3	2	1.9
Five days	16	26.6	7	16.3	23	22.3
Ten days	13.5	22.5	9	20.9	22.5	21.8
Fifteen days	4.5	7.5	2	4.7	6.5	6.3
Twenty days	4	6.7	0	0	4	3.9
Twentv-five days	1	1.7	0	0	1	1.0
Ninety days	0	0	_2	4.7	2	1.9
Total	60	100.0	43	100.0	103	100.0
Median Length	5 d			days		lays

		PCT		PCT		PCT
Description of Orientation	<u>N</u>	of 59	_N_	of 52	<u>N</u>	of 111
Right length of time	45	76.3	37	71.2	82	73.9
Comprehensive	34	57.6	22	42.3	56	50.5
Manual skills testing	29	49.2	26	50.0	55	49.5
Written exam	35	59.3	19	36.5	54	48.6
CPR was included	30	50.8	20	38.5	50	45.0
CPR was not included	18	30.5	19	36.5	37	33.3
Too short	6	10.2	7	13.5	13	22.7
foo long	4	6.8	5	9.6	9	8.1
Not comprehensive	1	1.7	5	9.6	6	5.4

# Interest in Various Education Programs

Sur	vey A	Survey B	
Dis	tributed by	Mailed Directly	
<u>Adm</u>	<u>inistrators</u>	To CNA's	Total
	. Attendance*	Est. Attendance*	Est. Attendance*
AIDS/HIV Patients	48.5	41	89.5
Computer Entry	45	43.5	88.5
Terminally ill patients	48	39	87
Diabetic patients	44	40	84
Emergency situations	36.5	44	80.5
Alzheimer patients	43	34	77
Rehabilitation	37.5	31.5	69
Restorative care	36.5	28.5	65
Ostomy care	30	26.5	56.5
Isolation care	27.5	25.5	53
Infection control/univ. precautions	30.5	21	51.5
Foley care	20.5	22	42.5
Lifting/moving patients	28.5	14	42.5
Restraints	22.5	16	38.5
Basic patient care	20	17	37
Vital signs	18	13	31
Intake and output	18	13	31

\*Estimated attendance = the number who said - yes - they would attend plus half those who said - maybe.

Other topics listed: OB/GYN care, anything where they could learn something, telemetry, meal preparations, surgery patients, personal care for mental patients, surgical topics, medical assistant training, emergency topics, surgical assistant training, pediatric care, oncology patients, infants handicap care.



#### Times They Could Attend Educational Programs

Time	Number Who Prefer That Time
Saturday morning	8
Saturday early afternoon	8
Monday morning	4
Thursday evening	4
Saturday evening	4
Thursday morning	3
Wednesday evening	3
Sunday early afternoon	3
Thursday afternoon	2
Tuesday morning	2
Monday evening	2
Flexible	4

#### Location Preferred for Attending Workshop or Seminar

	Surv Dist	Survey A Distributed by Administrators		Survey B Mailed Directly To CNA's		Total	
Location	_N_	PCT of 75	<u>N</u>	PCT of 64	<u>N</u>	PCT of 139	
<ul><li>Harper College</li><li>Place of employment</li><li>Nearby facility</li></ul>	27 65 34	36.0 86.7 45.3	55 31 30	85.9 48.4 46.9	82 96 64	59.0 69.1 46.0	

# Comments by CNA's who received survey distributed by Administrators

- Thank you for all the classes you have previously offered thank you!
- There is always more to Tuarn.
- Would like to see a course available for medical assistants certified. It seems to be the next up and coming position in hospitals. I understand Good Shepherd and Delnor are training their CNA's.
- I do attend all mandatory in-services. I have said "no" to some topics because I already receive training periodically in these areas. I am also interested in receiving information on your Nursing Program.
- Would depend on work schedule and if I would go during working hours or on my day off.
- I feel the work load is way too much. We need CNA's forearms and legs. I have answered no to question 15 but if you offer any programs on question 12, I would be interested in knowing.
- As my schedule allows, between 8:00 11:00 a.m. and noon 3:00 p.m.
- I would love to learn more than just the regular basic skills without being a nurse. There is always something to learn!
- Seminar on communication terminally ill patient what to say to patient when asked about death.
- Would like information on nursing classes.



# Comments by CNA's who were surveyed directly by mail

- CPR should be included in the CNA training program.
- I would like to become a nurse but you seem to have more business classes and math than you do science. Why is that?
- I would like the Occupational and Physical Rehabilitation Aide classes to be held at Harper the Northeast Center is not accessible by bus.
- I took this course so that I could be more of an asset to the patients in the hospice house so anything I can learn to do for them I am all for it.
- I did not receive my certificate from the State upon completion of my CNA class.
- How can you get experience if you don't get hired?
- Completed Rehabilitation Aide training and have not received a certificate at the present time.
- I took the rehabilitation course at Harper in March I have not yet received my certification.
- CNA class was not very organized, but it was new.
- My CNA training was thorough and organized. My only disappointment was its direction towards the geriatric population and not children and adults. It also did not include hospital/clinical experience.
- It is important for helping patients to know the caretaker cares if a caretaker has to be taught this, so be it.
- The \$200 fee I spent for my CNA training was the best money I spent. I was so lucky to get my job. We see everything there, and I am a part of it all. I would love to come and give a talk to your CNA students.
- Why doesn't a regular hospital have CNA's any more?
- I know I received "the best personal training" from Lorraine Schroeder but unfortunately my experience with the work places have been terrible and disappointing. Why is nursing getting uncaring and half-assed?
- I work on an ortho floor and we do more than the average aide. We are soon to be trained on D'c ing Levine tubes, foley catheters, IV's and possibly more.
- I am getting a lot of on-going training.
- I will be starting nursing school this fall and will be going over everything again, from the beginning.
- I am not currently a CNA. I just requested information on it. I am very interested in the Physical Rehabilitation area. Thank you.
- I am replying so you know what happened to this survey. As I am not a CNA, I don't qualify to fill it out. I have taken a couple of health-related CE courses at Harper. However, I am a medical assistant in a doctor's office, trained on the job over the last 15 years. Thank you.
- No job please get me some places I can interview for Physical Rehabilitation Aide and send the list so I can call for interviews. I need review in the above areas because I have not been able to get a rehab or CNA in 3 years and worked 1 year. I need a list of job places where I can be interviewed to work as a physical rehab aide and need refresher training. Class was only 3 days and most of it was forgotten.
- I have been waiting for someone to start some kind of refresher courses for CNA's. It's about time.
- I work at Shriners Hospital for crippled children. I wanted to come to Harper for my CNA but I was told that I was out-of-district and would not pay your fee for your course - I think it was ridiculous.
- I would like to suggest that there be more hours in clinicals while going through classroom.
- Our pay scale is too low at my place of employment. Telephone operators make more and we are exposed to greater risks.



## APPENDIX

- Cover Letters
- Survey Instruments





July 15, 1993

Dear Administrator, Educator and Supervisor,

William Rainey Harper College and the Health Care Issues for Older Adults Task Force are looking at the basic and on-going educational needs of Certified Nursing Assistants. We are committed to addressing health care issues in the community and are asking for assistance in identifying the needs of your organization.

This spring we held a series of programs on Communication for Certified Nursing Assistants at Addolorata Villa in Wheeling. We received very positive feedback and would like to develop additional appropriate programs to enhance the abilities of Certified Nursing Assistants. Our intent is to offer these programs at on-site facilities.

Enclosed you will find two surveys: Survey A is for Administrators, Educators and Supervisors to complete; Survey B is intended for Certified Nursing Assistants to complete.

Please distribute the surveys to as many administrative and CNA staff as possible. Upon completion, please collect the surveys and return in the envelope provided by July 29, 1993. If necessary, feel free to xerox additional copies to adequately represent your facility.

If you have any questions or require further clarification, please do not hesitate to contact me or one of the Task Force members.

Thank you for your cooperation in this important endeavor.

Sincerely,

Susan L. Benson, RN, MSN

Coordinator

LS/HS - Continuing Education

Lillian Fair

Task Force Chairperson



# HEALTH CARE ISSUES OF OLDER ADULTS Sponsored by WILLIAM RAINEY HARPER COLLEGE

#### **Mission Statement**

To provide educational opportunities and support for the caregivers of older adults

**Purpose** 

To improve the quality of life of older adults by enhancing the basic and ongoing knowledge of those who care for them

#### Plan of Action

To design and deliver programs tailored to meet the educational needs of organizations at onsite or other locations

#### **TASK FORCE MEMBERS**

Jacqueline Anderson Ancilla Home Health 1350 Remington, Suite O Schaumburg, IL 60173 882-9595

Lillian Fair Alden Management Services 1545 Barrington Road Hoffman Estates, IL 60194 884-0011

Mary E. Kosin
Palatine Township Senior Citizens Council
721 S. Quentin
Palatine, IL 60067
991-1112

Susan L. Benson Harper College 1200 W. Algonquin Road Palatine, IL 60067- 7398 397-3000. ext. 2586

Patricia McHale Village of Schaumburg 101 S. Schaumburg Ct. Schaumburg, IL 60193 894-4500

Mary Ann Swalaski NW Community Continuing Care Center 901 W. Kirchoff Arlington Heights, IL 60005 259-5850. ext. 2386 Madelyn Seckler Addorlorata Villa 555 McHenry Road Wheeling, IL 60090 537-2900

Karolyn Swanson Alexian Brothers Medical Center 800 W. Blesterfield Elk Grove Village, IL 60007 981-5582

Catherine Swick-Bachmann NW Community Home Health 800 W. Central Road Arlington Heights, IL 60005-2392 577-4048

Dr. Roger Weise Alexian Brothers Medical Center 800 W. Blesterfield Road Elk Grove Village, IL 60007 437-5500

Pat Hartmann Hoffman Estates Medical Center 1555 N. Barrington Road Hoffman Estates, IL 60194 490-6946

For further information about our program services, call Harper College, Continuing Education at 708-397-3000, ext. 2685 or call the task force members.



# CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT (CNA) NEEDS ASSESSMENT SURVEY

Survey (A) - Administrators, Educators and Supervisors

1-	Please fill in the information requested below: A. Name:
	B. Job Title:
	C. Name of Organization:
	D. Address:
2-	Please check (x) your current status: A. Administration
	B. Manager/Supervisor
	C. Staff Education
	D. Other in Health Related Field
3-	In what type of organization are you working? Check (x) one.
	A. Long-Term Care
	B. Home Health Care
	C. Hospital
	D. Other (specify)
4-	Please answer the following questions about your orientation for CNA's. Check (x) the main topics covered in the orientation.
	A. History of institution
	B. Safety/Mandatory In-services
	C. CPR
	D. Policy and Procedures
	E
	F
	G
	н



A. One day C. Five	days Oth	er	
B. Two days D. Ten	days		
<ul> <li>Indicate the job responsibilities/skil.</li> <li>(x) one column for each responsibility;</li> </ul>	ls done by CNA skill area.	s at your facility	. Check
Responsibility/Ski 1 Area	Primary Responsibilit	Occasional	Never
A. Basic Patient Care		y <u>Responsibility</u>	<u>Done</u>
	<del></del>	<del></del>	
B. Computer Entry		<del></del>	
C. Trach Care			
D. Vital Signs			
E. Ostomy Care			
F. Sub Acute Care (1&0, Tubing, etc.)			
G. Rehab/Restorative Care			
H. Handling Emergency Situations	-		
I. Accucheck	<del></del>		
J. Enemas			
K. Suppositories			
L. Restraints		<del></del>	
M. Other (specify)			
<ul> <li>Rate the performance of <u>recent CNA grade</u> facility. Check (x) one column for each</li> </ul>	duates in the ach skill area	following areas at	your
Responsibility/Skill Area	Strong in This Area	Average in This Area	
A. Basic Patient Care			Weak in This Are
P. Computer Enters			.,
b. Computer Entry			.,
•			.,
C. Foley Care			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation O. Isolation			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation O. Isolation P. Infection Control/Univ. Precautions			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation O. Isolation P. Infection Control/Univ. Precautions Q. AIDS/HIV Patients			Weak in This Ares
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation O. Isolation P. Infection Control/Univ. Precautions Q. AIDS/HIV Patients R. Terminally Ill Patients			.,
C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation O. Isolation P. Infection Control/Univ. Precautions Q. AIDS/HIV Patients R. Terminally Ill Patients S. Other			.,
B. Computer Entry C. Foley Care D. Vital Signs E. Ostomy Care F. Intake and Output G. Restorative Care H. Emergency Situations I. Communication J. Alzheimer Patients K. Diabetic Patients L. Restraints M. Lifting/Moving Patients N. Rehabilitation O. Isolation P. Infection Control/Univ. Precautions Q. AIDS/HIV Patients R. Terminally Ill Patients S. Other T. Other U. Other			.,



8- What is the	e starting l	nourly pay	rate for CNA	\'s?		<del></del>	
9- What is the	e top hourly	y pay rate	for CNA's?_				
10- What is the (x) all the	e best time e best time	for an one for you.	-site semina	r/workshop	for your	Staff? Cl	heck
	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
8:00-11:00 a.m	·				<del> </del>	<del> </del>	
Noon - 3:00 p.	m				<u> </u>		
6:30-9:30 p.m.							
Other				<u> </u>			
11- Would your offerings?  A. Y. B. I	Yes No			sources fo	r on-site	education	
12. Would you our flyer	like to be at the preso	ent time?		e mailing :	list, if	not receiv	ing
13. Do you wan	t a composi	te copy of	this survey	?			
	У	es		_ No			
Name							
Address	<del></del>						
City		State_	2ip	Code			

THANK YOU for your cooperation -- Please return the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope to:

Office of Planning and Research William Rainey Harper College 1200 West Algonquin Road Palatine, Illinois 60067





July 15, 1993

Dear Certified Nursing Assistant,

William Rainey Harper College, along with the Health Care Issues for Older Adults Task Force, is in the process of developing educational programs for Certified Nursing Assistants.

We need your help to design meaningful programs to meet your needs.

Please take a few minutes to complete the enclosed survey and return it in the envelope provided by July 29, 1993.

Thank you for your cooperation in this important matter.

Sincerely,

Susan L. Benson, RN, MSN

Coordinator

LS/HS - Continuing Education

usan L Benson

Lillian Fair

Task Force Chairperson



#### CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT (CNA) NEEDS ASSESSMENT SURVEY

Survey (B) - For Certified Nursing Assistants
1- Please fill in the information requested below:
A. Name:
B. Address:
·
<del></del>
2- Please check (x) your current status
A. CNA
B. Not employed as a CNA - check (x) main reason
a) Cannot find a job b) Cannot find a job nearby
c) Cannot find a job with desirable
working hours
d) Not working by choice because of family responsibilities
e) Salary too low
f) Lack of recognition g) Not working for other reasons - Specify:
g/ Not working for other reasons - Specify:
3- In what type of facility are you working? Check (x) one.
A. Long-Term Care B. Home Health Care
C. Hospital
D. Other (specify)
4- Where and when did you get your CNA training?
A. Institution B. Year
5- Are you certified as an Occupational or Physical Rehabilitation Aide? A. Yes
B. No
6- Current hourly rate of pay:
7- Hours worked per week:
8- Shifts you work: A Days
B Evenings
C Nights D Rotating



9- Please check how prepared you are in the following areas. Check (x) one column for each responsibility/skill area. If you have no responsibility in the area, check (x) last column.

Responsibility/Skill Area	Prepared	Need More Training	Not in my job
A. Basic Patient Care			
B. Computer Entry	•		<del></del>
C. Foley Care		***************************************	
D. Vital Signs		-	
E. Ostomy Care	**********		
F. Intake and Output			
G. Restorative Care			
H. Emergency Situations			
I. Communication			
J. Alzheimer Patients		<del></del>	<del></del>
K. Diabetic Patients		<del></del>	
L. Restraints	<del></del>	-	*************
M. Lifting/Moving Patients			***************************************
N. Rehabilitation		<del></del>	<del></del>
O. Isolation		<del></del>	
P. Infection Control/Universal			
Precautions			**********
Q. AIDS/HIV Patients			
	<del></del>	<del></del>	
R. Terminally Ill Patients			
S. Other			
T. Other			
U. Other			

## Please answer the following questions about orientation:

\_\_\_ H. Written exam

\_\_\_\_ I. Manual skills testing

10-	0- How long was orientation at your present job?										
		A	. One	day		¢	C. Five	days	Other.		
		B	. Two	days		I	). Ten (	iays	-		
11-	Che	ck (	x) al	l that	descril	be your	orient	ation:			
	A. Too short										
	B. Too long C. Right length of time										
				prehens:		. IME					
				Compre							
				was in		•					
		_		was not		ıded					



12- If the follows one column fo	ing education prog r each topic.	rams are of	ered, would	you attend?	Check (x)		
Topic		_	YES	_NO	MAYBE		
A. Basic Pati	lent Care	_					
B. Computer I		_					
C. Foley Care		_					
D. Vital Sign		_					
E. Ostomy Car		-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
F. Intake and		_			····		
G. Restorativ		-					
H. Emergency		-	····				
I. Communicat		_					
J. Alzheimer	Patients	-	<del></del>		<del></del>		
K. Diabetic F L. Restraints		-					
	ving Patients	-					
N. Rehabilita		-	<del></del>				
0. Isolation	Clon	•	<del></del>				
	Control/Univ. Pre	ceutions -					
Q. AIDS/HIV H	Patients	cancions _		<del></del>			
	/ Ill Patients	-					
	- I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	-	· · · · · ·	********			
T. Other			<del></del>	<del></del>			
U. Other		<del></del>	<del></del>		<del></del>		
13- Check the time 8:00-11:00 a.m.				Friday Satu	rday Sunday		
8:00-11:00 a.m.		<del> </del>	<del> </del>				
Noon - 3:00 p.m.		<del> </del>	<del> </del>				
6:30-9:30 p.m.							
Other							
14- Check the locations you would consider going to for a seminar/workshop. A. Harper CollegeB. Your employment facilityC. Nearby facilityD. Other							
		- 3 -					



15.	Would you like to be a receiving our flyer at Physical Rehab Aide an	the present time?	This would provide	
	Yes	No		

THANK YOU for your cooperation -- Please return the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope to:

Office of Planning and Research William Rainey Harper College 1200 West Algonquin Road Palatine, Illinois 60067

OR

If your Supervisor gave you this survey, please return it to him/her.



# **Operational Staff:**

Janice Cook, Administrative Secretary

Cal Meltesen, Research Analyst

Karla Hill, Research Clerk

Salome Joseph, Clerk Donna Woodruff, Clerk

Susannah Swift, Clerk











