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ABSTRACT

Developed through a modified DACUM (Developing a Curriculum) process involving business, industry, labor, and community agency representatives in Ohio, this document is a comprehensive and verified employer competency profile for animal management technician occupations. The list contains units (with and without subunits), competencies, and competency builders that identify the skills needed to enter these occupations. The cccupational, academic, and employability skills for this occupation or occupational area are included. Within the outline are three levels of items: core, advancing, and futuring. Core items identify the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential for entry-level employment. These items are required to be taught and will be the basis for questions on the state vocational competency tests. Advancing items identify the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to advance in the occupation; futuring items identify the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to enter and remain in a given occupation 3 to 4 years from now. Titles of the 13 units are as follows: general safety precautions; animal care industry; housing; breeding and reproduction; feeding; grooming; handling; aquarium management; health care; marketing and sales; merchandise handling; business management; and employability skills. (YLB)

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OHIO'S COMPETENCY ANALYSIS PROFILE

ANIMAL MANAGEMENT TECHNICIAN

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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Division of Vocational and Career Education Ohio Department of Education

Vocational Instructional Materials Laboratory
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What is OCAP?

"A comprehensive and verified employer competency list will be developed and kept current for each program." This is the second objective of Imperative 3 of the Action Plan for Accelerating the Modernization of Vocational Education: Ohio's Future at Work. Ohio's Competency Analysis Profile (OCAP) lists are the Division of Vocational and Career Education's response to that objective. OCAP lists evolve from a modified DACUM process involving business, industry, labor, and community agency representatives from throughout Ohio. The OCAP process is directed by the Vocational Instructional Materials Laboratory at The Ohio State University's Center on Education and Training for Employment.

How is OCAP used?

Each OCAP contains units (with and without subunits), competencies, and competency builders that identify the occupational, academic,* and employability skills needed to enter a given occupation or occupational area. Within that outline there are three levels of items: core, advancing, and futuring. Core items identity the knowledge, skills, and attitudes essential for entry-level employment. These items will be the basis for questions on the state vocational competency tests (scheduled to begin in school year 1993-94). Advancing items (marked with one asterisk) identify the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to advance in a given occupation. Futuring items (marked with two asterisks) identify the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to enter and remain in a given occupation three to four years from now.

School districts may add as many units, subunits, competencies, and/or competency builders as desired to reflect local employment needs, trends, and specialties. Local advisory committees should be actively involved in the identification and verification of additional items. Using OCAP lists, instructors will be able to formulate their vocational courses of study and monitor competency gains via the new criterion-referenced competency testing program that will be directly tied to the competencies identified on the OCAP lists.

*Academic competencies have not been identified for all OCAPs. At a later date math, communication, and science competencies will be released.

The Employability Skills portion of this list was verified by the following employer panel:

Gary J. Corrigan, Dana Corporation. Ottawa Lake, Michigan

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Pat Doerman, Farrow's Harley-Davidson, Columbus, Ohio

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James Mack, Chrysler Jeep Assembly, Toledo, Ohio

Rocky McCoy, Ironton-Lawrence Co. Community Action Organization, Ironton, Ohio

James Needs, Independent Crop Producer, Upper Sandusky, Ohio

Ronald Simmons, Former GM Executive, Warren Ohio



Ohio Competency Analysis Profile Animal Management Technician

Unit 1: General Safety Precautions

Competency	1.0.1:	Maintain	safe	work	environment
		* . + ***********		11 01 15	

Competency Builders:

1.0.1.1	Read and follow safety information
1.0.1.2	Organize and maintain clean and safe work area
1.0.1.3	Identify hazardous materials

- 1.0.1.4 Interpret and comply with material safety data sheets (MSDSs)
- 1.0.1.5 Comply with facility and equipment safety rules
- 1.0.1.6 Ventilate work area
- 1.0.1.7 Observe, identify, and report safety hazards
- 1.0.1.8 Correct safety hazards
- 1.0.1.9 Maintain safety equipment
- 1.0.1.10 Complete an accident report
- Recognize environmental issues pertaining to the industry, health 1.0.1.11 administration, Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Food and Drug Administration (FDA), United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), and state and federal regulations
- Monitor and comply with regulation updates 1.0.1.12
- 1.0.1.13 Recognize and comply with medical and chemical controlled-product regulations
- 1.0.1.14 Comply with federal, state, and local laws

Competency 1.0.2: Demonstrate safe work habits

1.0.2.1	Read and follow label information
1.0.2.2	Wear protective clothing and equipment
1.0.2.3	Check working condition of personal protective equipment
1.0.2.4	Report and correct defective equipment

- Use safe lifting and carrying methods 1.0.2.5
- 1.0.2.6 Interpret information on signs
- 1.0.2.7 Observe safety precautions when applying chemicals and administering medications
- Observe safety precautions when storing chemicals and medications 1.0.2.8
- 1.0.2.9 Follow personal cleanup procedures after handling chemicals and medications
- 1.0.2.10 Dispose of chemicals, chemical containers, and medical wastes according to local, state, and federal guidelines
- 1.0.2.11 Secure all animal enclosures





Competency 1.0.3: Operate and maintain equipment

Competency Builders:

- Follow safety rules and manufacturer's instructions 1.0.3.1
- Observe and comply with safety zones 1.0.3.2
- Operate equipment defensively and responsibly 1.0.3.3
- Interpret safety symbols 1.0.3.4
- Maintain safety shields on equipment 1.0.3.5
- Turn off and unplug power equipment before performing maintenance and/or 1.0.3.6
- Identify potential equipment safety hazards 1.0.3.7
- Follow manufacturer's service recommendations 1.0.3.8
- 1.0.3.9 Keep service records

Unit 2: Animal Care Industry

Competency 2.0.1: Analyze animal care industry

Competency Builders:

- Identify career opportunities 2.0.1.1
- Identify physical requirements of job 2.0.1.2
- Identify economic importance of industry 2.0.1.3
- Identify environmental importance of industry 2.0.1.4
- Identify employment opportunities 2.0.1.5
- Identify regulatory agencies 2.0.1.6
- Identify importance of continuing-education opportunities 2.0.1.7
- Participate in continuing education* 2.0.1.8
- Identify professional organizations and trade journals 2.0.1.9
- 2.0.1.10 Participate in professional organizations and conferences*
- Identify state licensing requirements 2.0.1.11
- 2.0.1.12 Identify animal welfare concerns

Competency 2.0.2: Classify animals

Competency Builders:

- Identify amphibian characteristics 2.0.2.1
- Identify Aves characteristics 2.0.2.2
- Identify mammalian characteristics 2.0.2.3
- Identify reptilian characteristics 2.0.2.4
- Identify characteristics of tony and cartilaginous fish 2.0.2.5
- Identify invertebrate characteristics 2.0.2.6



* Advancing

Competency 2.0.3: Identify common animal types

Competency Builders:

- 2.0.3.1Identify amphibian species
- 2.0.3.2 Identify reptile species
- 2.0.3.3 Categorize dogs by groups
- 2.0.3.4 Identify dog breeds
- 2.0.3.5 Identify cat breeds
- 2.0.3.6 Identify rabbit breeds
- 2.0.3.7 Identify guinea pig breeds
- 2.0.3.8 Identify rodent strains or types
- 2.0.3.9 Identify bird varieties
- 2.0.3.10 Identify fish varieties
- Identify invertebrate varieties 2.0.3.11
- Identify exotic animal groups (e.g., hoofstock, nonhuman primates) 2.0.3.12
- Identify domestic animal groups (e.g., cattle, sheep, swine, poultry, horses) 2.0.3.13

Demonstrate knowledge of anatomical and Competency 2.0.4: physiological systems

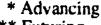
Competency Builders:

- 2.0.4.1 Identify circulatory system components
- 2.0.4.2 Identify digestive system components
- 2.0.4.3 Identify integumentary system components
- 2.0.4.4 Identify reproductive system components
- Identify urinary system components 2.0.4.5
- 2.0.4.6 Identify respiratory system components
- 2.0.4.7 Identify skeletal system components
- 2.0.4.8 Identify nervous system components
- 2.0.4.9 Identify endocrine system components
- 2.0.4.10 Identify external body characteristics

Housing Unit 3:

Competency 3.0.1: Plan animal housing requirements

- 3.0.1.1 Determine required floor space
- 3.0.1.2 Determine required living space
- Select type of housing 3.0.1.3
- 3.0.1.4 Select feeder
- Select drinker 3.0.1.5
- 3.0.1.6 Select bedding
- Create suitable habitat 3.0.1.7
- 3.0.1.8 Determine climate-control requirements (e.g., ventilation, temperature, humidity, lighting)
- 3.0.1.9 Recognize regulations concerning environmental and psychological needs
- 3.0.1.10 Identify and provide for environmental and psychological needs







Competency 3.0.2: Maintain facilities

Competency Builders:

- 3.0.2.1 Select and use sanitizers
- 3.0.2.2 Change and/or clean bedding
- 3.0.2.3 Clean pens and cages
- 3.0.2.4 Clean runs
- 3.0.2.5 Clean perches
- 3.0.2.6 Clean work areas
- 3.0.2.7 Clean feeders
- 3.0.2.8 Clean drinkers
- 3.0.2.9 Maintain automatic drinkers
- 3.0.2.10 Clean water bath (i.e., bird bath)
- 3.0.2.11 Regulate climate controls
- 3.0.2.12 Dispose of animal waste immediately
- 3.0.2.13 Dispose of dead animals immediately

Unit 4: Breeding and Reproduction

Competency 4.0.1: Select animals

Competency Builders:

- 4.0.1.1 Evaluate raising versus buying replacements
- 4.0.1.2 Identify purchase sources
- 4.0.1.3 Select breeds and varieties
- 4.0.1.4 Determine age
- 4.0.1.5 Determine sex
- 4.0.1.6 Determine soundness
- 4.0.1.7 Analyze records and pedigrees
- 4.0.1.8 Evaluate conformation
- 4.0.1.9 Select for heritable traits
- 4.0.1.10 Evaluate purchase price

Competency 4.0.2: Plan breeding program

Competency Builders:

- 4.0.2.1 Evaluate female fertility and soundness
- 4.0.2.2 Evaluate male fertility and soundness
- 4.0.2.3 Determine heat cycle
- 4.0.2.4 Schedule breeding intervals
- 4.0.2.5 Determine age and weight for breeding
- 4.0.2.6 Determine male-to-female ratio
- 4.0.2.7 Identify basic principles of genetics



** Futuring





Competency 4.0.3: Breed animals

Competency Builders:

- 4.0.3.1 Follow general safety precautions
- 4.0.3.2 Set up breeding environment
- 4.0.3.3 Clip animals for breeding
- 4.0.3.4 Identify principles and procedures of hand mating
- 4.0.3.5 Identify principles and procedures of colony mating
- 4.0.3.6 Identify principles and procedures of paired mating
- 4.0.3.7 Identify artificial insemination procedures
- 4.0.3.8 Determine parturition dates
- 4.0.3.9 Identify general aspects of gestation
- 4.0.3.10 Identify animals unable to conceive
- 4.0.3.11 Arrange medical intervention for slow-to-conceive animals*
- 4.0.3.12 Schedule pregnancy checks
- 4.0.3.13 Regulate heat cycles with hormone manipulation*
- 4.0.3.14 Palpate animals
- 4.0.3.15 Maintain breeding records
- 4.0.3.16 Identify aspects of false pregnancy

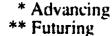
Competency 4.0.4: Care for females

Competency builders:

- 4.0.4.1 Follow general safety precautions
- 4.0.4.2 Perform pregnancy test
- 4.0.4.3 Identify signs of approaching parturition
- 4.0.4.4 Prepare facilities for parturition
- 4.0.4.5 Prepare female for parturition
- 4.0.4.6 Recognize delivery problems
- 4.0.4.7 Assist in delivery
- 4.0.4.8 Check mother for expelled placenta
- 4.0.4.9 Check for milk flow
- 4.0.4.10 Determine nutritional needs of pregnant and lactating females
- 4.0.4.11 Recognize postpartum complications

Competency 4.0.5: Care for newborns

- 4.0.5.1 Check condition of newborn animals
- 4.0.5.2 Clip and treat navel cord
- 4.0.5.3 Assist newborn in nursing
- 4.0.5.4 Record animal identification
- 4.0.5.5 Identify preventive health measures
- 4.0.5.6 Determine alternative procedures for orphans
- 4.0.5.7 Revive chilled newborn
- 4.0.5.8 Administer artificial respiration
- 4.0.5.9 Complete a pedigree
- 4.0.5.10 Identify culling practices
- 4.0.5.11 Maintain birth records
- 4.0.5.12 Maintain growth records





Competency 4.0.6: Incubate eggs

Competency Builders:

- 4.0.6.1 Select eggs
- Date eggs 4.0.6.2
- Clean incubator 4.0.6.3
- 4.0.6.4 Check and turn eggs
- Adjust climate control 4.0.6.5
- Maintain incubation records 4.0.6.6

Competency 4.0.7: Breed fish

Competency Builders:

- Set up breeding aquarium 4.0.7.1
- Maintain breeding environment 4.0.7.2
- Identify breeding strategy for egg-layers and live-bearers 4.0.7.3
- Identify rearing strategy for egg-layers and live-bearers 4.0.7.4

Unit 5: Feeding

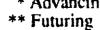
Competency 5.0.1: Select feeds

Competency Builders:

- Identify types of prepared feed products 5.0.1.1
- Identify feed components 5.0.1.2
- Identify factors affecting appetite 5.0.1.3
- Determine nutritional requirements 5.0.1.4
- Determine amount of feed required 5.0.1.5
- Determine how often to feed 5.0.1.6
- Determine time to feed 5.0.1.7
- 5.0.1.8 Determine type of feed to use
- Interpret feed label information 5.0.1.9
- Interpret nutritional feed charts 5.0.1.10

Competency 5.0.2: Feed and water animals

- Prepare feed 5.0.2.1
- 5.0.2.2 Hand-feed
- Provide appropriate types and amounts of grit to birds 5.0.2.3
- Fill water containers 5.0.2.4
- Prepare maintenance diet 5.0.2.5
- Prepare speciality diets 5.0.2.6
- Prepare growing diet 5.0.2.7
- Prepare feed for orphans 5.0.2.8
- Wean animals 5.0.2.9
- 5.0.2.10 Identify and dispose of spoiled feed
- Add medications to feed and water 5.0.2.11
- 5.0.2.12 Store feed appropriately 5.0.2.13 Maintain feeding records









Unit 6: Grooming

Competency 6.0.1: Prepare for grooming

Competency Builders:

- Pull and update client records 6.0.1.1
- Recognize coat types and conditioners 6.0.1.2
- Select appropriate tools, equipment, materials, and supplies 6.0.1.3

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Determine appropriate restraint procedures and techniques 6.0.1.4

Conduct maintenance grooming Competency 6.0.2:

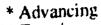
Competency Builders:

- Clip nails 6.0.2.1
- Grind nails 6.0.2.2
- File nails 6.0.2.3
- Remove hair from ears where applicable 6.0.2.4
- Clean ears 6.0.2.5
- Explain proper dental care 6.0.2.6
- Trim foot pads 6.0.2.7
- Clip wings 6.0.2.8
- Explain proper beak care 6.0.2.9
- 6.0.2.10 Perform routine health check
- Determine proper brushing and combing techniques 6.0.2.11
- 6.0.2.12 Brush animal
- 6.0.2.13 Comb animal
- 6.0.2.14 Remove excess hair where applicable
- 6.0.2.15 Remove mats

Competency 6.0.3: Bathe animal

Competency Builders:

- Select and prepare bath products 6.0.3.1
- Apply proper restraint 6.0.3.2
- Wet animal 6.0.3.3
- Drain anal sac 6.0.3.4
- Shampoo animal 6.0.3.5
- Rinse animal 6.0.3.6
- Remove excess water 6.0.3.7
- Apply creme rinse, conditioner, flea dip, and/or hot oil treatment 6.0.3.8
- 6.0.3.9
- Rebrush and recomb animal Demonstrate proper drying techniques (e.g., towel, cage, fluff, high-velocity) 6.0.3.10



** Futuring

Competency 6.0.4: Clip and scissor dogs

Competency Builders:

- Demonstrate proper clipping and scissoring techniques 6.0.4.1
- 6.0.4.2 Recognize breed standards
- Demonstrate lamb and kennel trim on poodles 6.0.4.3
- 6.0.4.4 Demonstrate American cocker trims
- 6.0.4.5 Demonstrate long- and short-legged terrier trims
- Demonstrate mixed-breed trim styles 6.0.4.6
- Identify specialty tools and techniques (e.g., thinning shears, stripping knifes, 6.0.4.7 rolling)
- 6.0.4.8 Perform layer trim*
- 6.0.4.9 Demonstrate topknot and mustache styles

Competency 6.0.5: Groom cats

Competency Builders:

- Apply proper restraints 6.0.5.1
- 6.0.5.2 Demonstrate grooming long-haired cats
- 6.0.5.3 Demonstrate grooming shorthaired cats

Competency 6.0.6: Finish grooming

Competency Builders:

- Demonstrate knowledge of finishing products (e.g., colognes, conditioners) 6.0.6.1
- Demonstrate knowledge of finishing techniques (e.g., wrap topknot, make and 6.0.6.2 place bow)
- 6.0.6.3 Clean and disinfect tools and equipment

Unit 7: Handling

Competency 7.0.1: Identify animals

Competency Builders:

- Leg-band birds 7.0.1.1
- 7.0.1.2 Tattoo animals
- 7.0.1.3 Ear-punch rodents
- 7.0.1.4 Toe-clip rodents7.0.1.5 Install ear tags or clips
- 7.0.1.6 Record identification
- Insert identification computer chip* 7.0.1.7



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* Advancing

Competency 7.0.2: Handle animals

Competency Builders:

- 7.0.2.1 Identify behavior patterns and characteristics
- 7.0.2.2 Catch amphibians
- 7.0.2.3 Catch primates
- 7.0.2.4 Catch reptiles
- 7.0.2.5 Handle dogs
- 7.0.2.6 Catch rodents
- 7.0.2.7 Handle cats
- 7.0.2.8 Net fish
- 7.0.2.9 Catch birds
- 7.0.2.10 Finger-tame birds
- 7.0.2.11 Hand-tame birds
- 7.0.2.12 Teach birds to talk/whistle
- 7.0.2.13 Exercise animals
- 7.0.2.14 Play with animals
- 7.0.2.15 Weigh animals
- 7.0.2.16 Separate noncompatible animals
- 7.0.2.17 Transfer animals between cages

Competency 7.0.3: Obedience-train dogs

Competency Builders:

- 7.0.3.1 Interpret behavior
- 7.0.3.2 Fit a training collar
- 7.0.3.3 Select a leash
- 7.0.3.4 Give a collar correction
- 7.0.3.5 Give reward/praise
- 7.0.3.6 Teach to pay attention
- 7.0.3.7 Teach to heel
- 7.0.3.8 Teach to sit
- 7.0.3.9 Teach to stand
- 7.0.3.10 Teach to down
- 7.0.3.11 Teach to stay
- 7.0.3.12 Teach to come
- 7.0.3.13 Teach to finish
- 7.0.3.14 Perform a sub-novice pattern
- 7.0.3.15 Interpret American Kennel Club (AKC) obedience regulations

Competency 7.0.4: Restrain animals

Competency Builders:

- 7.0.4.1 Interpret animal's behavior
- 7.0.4.2 Recognize and correct behavior problems (e.g., jumping, barking, chewing, house-training difficulties)
- 7.0.4.3 Approach animal
- 7.0.4.4 Use snare
- 7.0.4.5 Form temporary muzzle
- 7.0.4.6 Apply muzzle
- 7.0.4.7 Open mouth

(continued)

* Advancing

** Futuring

(continued)

7.0.4.8	Restrain head
7.0.4.9	Tie to table
7.0.4.10	Net animals
7.0.4.11	Use squeeze cage
7.0.4.12	Use snake hood and hook
7.0.4.13	Operate restraining mechanisms
7.0.4.14	Tape legs
7.0.4.15	Use rabbit restrainer
7.0.4.16	Use rodent restrainer

Competency 7.0.5: Confine animal

Competency Builders:

7.0.5.1	Use animal carrier
7.0.5.2	Use metabolism cage
7.0.5.3	Use shoebox cage
7.0.5.4	Use squeeze cage
7.0.5.5	Use net
7.0.5.6	Use cat bag

Unit 8: Aquarium Management

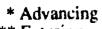
Competency 8.0.1: Select and operate equipment

Competency Builders:

3.0.1.1	Follow general safety procedures
3.0.1.2	Sanitize aquarium and equipment
3.0.1.3	Select filter type
3.0.1.4	Assemble undergravel filter
3.0.1.5	Assemble trickle filter
3.0.1.6	Assemble power filter
3.0.1.7	Assemble sponge filter
8.0.1.8	Assemble box filter
8.0.1.9	Assemble diatom/canister filter
8.0.1.10	Select substrate
8.0.1.11	Rinse substrate
8.0.1.12	Select and install heater
8.0.1.13	Select and install lighting
8.0.1.14	Select and install aquarium cover
	•

Competency 8.0.2: Identify fish and plants

8.0.2.1	Identify and set live-bearers
8.0.2.2	Identify tetras
8.0.2.3	Identify barbs
8.0.2.4	Identify cichlids (i.e., gourami, angle, South American, African)
8.0.2.5	Identify common aquarium plants
8.0.2.6	Identify bottom-feeders







Competency 8.0.3: Create aquarium habitat

Competency Builders:

8.	0	.3.	1	Selec:	and	assemble	background

- 8.0.3.2 Select and assemble accessories
- 8.0.3.3 Determine water quality appropriate for fish

Competency 8.0.4: Manage aquarium

Competency Builders:

- 8.0.4.1 Add water
- 8.0.4.2 Adjust temperature
- 8.0.4.3 Perform pH test
- Adjust aquarium pH 8.0.4.4
- 8.0.4.5 Perform partial water change
- 8.0.4.6 Start siphon
- 8.0.4.7 Operate gravel vacuum
- 8.0.4.8 Remove chlorine
- 8.0.4.9 Add medications
- 8.0.4.10 Inspect tank
- Inspect equipment 8.0.4.11
- 8.0.4.12 Mix salt for marine tank
- 8.0.4.13 Maintain water quality records
- 8.0.4.14 Maintain health and medication records
- 8.0.4.15 Use hydrometer
- 8.0.4.16 Identify biological cycle of aquarium 8.0.4.17 Perform ammonia test
- 8.0.4.18 Perform nitrite test
- 8.0.4.19 Perform nitrate test
- 8.0.4.20 Acclimate fish received

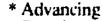
Unit 9: Health Care

Competency 9.0.1: Examine animals

Competency Builders:

- 9.0.1.1 Observe and record animal behavior and physiological status
- 9.0.1.2 Prepare examination room
- 9.0.1.3 Disinfect examining room equipment
- Identify characteristics of common external parasites 9.0.1.4
- Identify characteristics of common skin problems 9.0.1.5
- Identify characteristics of common diseases 9.0.1.6
- 9.0.1.7 Explain symptoms of internal parasites
- 9.0.1.8 Explain symptoms of nutritional deficiency
- 9.0.1.9 Use and maintain scales and balances
- 9.0.1.10 Place and restrain animals on examining table
- 9.0.1.11 Measure respiration rate
- 9.0.1.12 Take temperature
- 9.0.1.13 Take pulse

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- 9.0.1.14 Collect stool sample
- 9.0.1.15 Collect urine sample using free-catch method
- 9.0.1.16 Identify collection sites and procedures for collecting blood samples
- 9.0.1.17 Identify semen collection procedures
- 9.0.1.18 Identify procedures for preparing laboratory samples
- 9.0.1.19 Complete examination records

Competency 9.0.2: Treat injuries

Competency Builders:

- Observe behavioral and physiological signs of animals 9.0.2.1
- Approach and restrain animals 9.0.2.2
- Select supplies for treatment 9.0.2.3
- Cleanse wounds 9.0.2.4
- Apply medication 9.0.2.5
- Apply dressing 9.0.2.6
- Change dressing 9.0.2.7
- Identify treated animal 9.0.2.8
- Complete treatment records 9.0.2.9
- 9.0.2.10 Determine housing requirements for treated animal

Competency 9.0.3: Perform emergency treatment

Competency Builders:

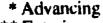
- Observe behavioral and physiological signs of animals 9.0.3.1
- Approach and restrain animal 9.0.3.2
- Identify basic first-aid procedures 9.0.3.3
- Transport emergency victim 9.0.3.4
- Administer artificial respiration 9.0.3.5
- Identify procedures for administering emergency oxygen 9.0.3.6
- Identify signs of internal hemorrhaging 9.0.3.7
- Identify signs of shock 9.0.3.8
- Maintain body temperature 9.0.3.9
- Stop external bleeding 9.0.3.10
- Prepare supplies for transfusion 9.0.3.11

Competency 9.0.4: Perform laboratory tests

Competency Builders:

- Analyze fecal samples for internal parasite eggs using direct smear method 9.0.4.1
- Analyze fecal samples for internal parasite eggs using standard flotation method 9.0.4.2
- Analyze fecal samples for internal parasite eggs using centrifuge flotation 9.0.4.3 method
- 9.0.4.4 Preserve fecal samples
- Analyze urine sample using dipstick method 9.0.4.5
- Identify procedures of blood chemistry test 9.0.4.6
- Explain manual method of performing white blood cell count 9.0.4.7
- Explain kit method of performing white blood cell count 9.0.4.8

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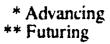
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9.0.4.9	Explain manual method of performing red blood cell count
9.0.4.10	Explain kit method of performing red blood cell count
9.0.4.11	Identify hemoglobin test procedures
9.0.4.12	Identify differential blood count procedures
9.0.4.13	Identify procedures for testing blood for coagulability using Lee and White
	method
9.0.4.14	Identify procedures for testing blood for coagulability using one-stage
	prothrombin method
9.0.4.15	Identify procedures for testing blood for coagulability using prothrombin
•	consumption method
9.0.4.16	Identify procedures for testing blood for coagulability using partial
	thromboplastin time method
9.0.4.17	Identify procedures for testing blood for coagulability using direct platelet count
	method
9.0.4.18	Identify procedures for testing blood for coagulability using indirect platelet
	count method
9.0.4.19	Identify procedures for testing blood for heartworms using microhematocrit
a a 4 a a	method
9.0.4.20	Identify procedures for testing blood for heartworms using modified knotts
0 0 4 2 1	method
9.0.4.21	Identify procedures for testing blood for heartworms using differentiation
0.0.4.22	method
9.0.4.22 9.0.4.23	Perform blood smear
9.0.4.23 9.0.4.24	Stain blood smear
9.0.4.24	Identify procedures for obtaining skin scrapings Identify vaginal smear procedures
9.0.4.26	Identify Gram stain procedures
9.0.4.20	Prepare bacterial cultures
9.0.4.28	Examine bacterial cultures
9.0.4.29	Label containers
9.0.4.30	Dispose of empty containers properly
9.0.4.31	Titrate reactions*
9.0.4.32	Prepare microscope slides
9.0.4.33	Pipette liquids
9.0.4.34	Prepare lab reports

Competency 9.0.5: Dispense medicine and supplies

9.0.5.1	Interpret medication terminology and symbols	
9.0.5.2	Interpret product labels	
9.0.5.3	Measure exact prescription amount	
9.0.5.4	Transfer products to proper containers	
9.0.5.5	Label drug containers	. ــ ، سم
9.0.5.6	Maintain orderly storage shelves	
9.0.5.7	Store products in appropriate area	
9.0.5.8	Dispose of empty containers and drug-administration dev	ices properly











Competency 9.0.6: Administer medication

Competency Builders:

9.0.6.1	Sterilize equipment
9.0.6.2	Identify medication
9.0.6.3	Locate injection point on animal
9.0.6.4	Select and fill administration device
9.0.6.5	Give intramuscular injection
9.0.6.6	Identify intravenous injection procedures
9.0.6.7	Give subcutaneous injection
9.0.6.8	Give oral medications
9.0.6.9	Give rectal medications
9.0.6.10	Apply topical medications
9.0.6.11	Apply aural and ophthalmic medications
9.0.6.12	Identify dipping procedures
9.0.6.13	Maintain treatment records

Competency 9.0.7: Assist with X ray of animal

Competency Builders:

9.0.7.1	Follow safety precautions
9.0.7.2	Measure part of animal to be examined
9.0.7.3	Position animal*
9.0.7.4	Adjust cassette holder
9.0.7.5	Adjust settings
9.0.7.6	Use proper film
9.0.7.7	Remove film from cassette
9.0.7.8	Take X ray*

Competency 9.0.8: Process X-ray film

Competency Builders:

9.0.8.1	Follow safety precautions
9.0.8.2	Identify procedures for cleaning processing tank
9.0.8.3	Identify procedures for developing film
9.0.8.4	Identify procedures for fixing film
9.0.8.5	Identify developing chemicals
9.0.8.6	Maintain solution temperature
9.0.8.7	Mix and replace developing solution
9.0.8.8	Trim processed X rays
9.0.8.9	Store X rays
9.0.8.10	Identify film development problems



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Competency 9.0.9: Prepare facilities and equipment for surgery

Competency Builders:

9.0.9.1	Identify sterilizing techniques for facilities and equipmen
0002	Identify surgical equipment

- identity surgical equipment 9.0.9.2
- Clean surgical equipment 9.0.9.3
- Sterilize surgical equipment using autoclave 9.0.9.4
- Sterilize surgical equipment using boiling water 9.0.9.5
- Sterilize surgical equipment using chemicals 9.0.9.6
- Lay out surgical equipment 9.0.9.7
- 9.0.9.8 Scrub for surgery
- Prepare surgical packs* 9.0.9.9
- 9.().9.1() Prepare sterile bundles
- Prepare germicide basins 9.0.9.11
- 9.0.9.12 Prepare sterile surgical clothing
- Prepare postoperative medications* 9.0.9.13
- 9.0.9.14 Store surgical equipment*
- 9.0.9.15 Clean and disinfect surgical facility

Competency 9.0.10: Prepare animal for surgery

Competency Builders:

- 9.0.10.1 Explain anesthesia methods to owner
- 9.0.10.2 Remove hair from surgical site
- 9.0.10.3 Drape and position animal
- 9.0.10.4 Scrub surgical site
- 9.0.10.5 Prepare supplies for blood transfusion and/or IV

Competency 9.0.11: Examine euthanasia

Competency Builders:

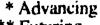
- Identify when euthanasia should be used 9.0.11.1
- 9.0.11.2 Identify methods for specific species
- 9.0.11.3 Identify animal rights issues

Unit 10: Marketing and Sales

Competency 10.0.1: Provide technical assistance

- Provide customer with informative materials 10.0.1.1
- 1().().1.2 Read and understand product labels
- 10.0.1.3 Direct customer to read and follow product labels
- 10.0.1.4 Provide care and safety instructions
- 1(),(),1.5 Demonstrate product use

- 10.0.1.6 Explain extent of product guarantee 10.0.1.7 Explain extent of live animal guarantee 10.0.1.8 Determine when product is to be delivered
- 10.0.1.9 Address customer complaints and questions







Competency 10.0.2: Conduct sale

Competency Builders:

• •	
10.0.2.1	Greet customers
10.0.2.2	Use questioning skills
10.0.2.3	Interpret customer needs
10.0.2.4	Recommend products
10.0.2.5	Recommend support products
10.0.2.6	Use salesperson techniques
10.0.2.7	Use telephone sales techniques
10.0.2.8	Process tax-exempt sales transaction
10.0.2.9	Estimate quantity of needed products
10.0.2.10	Estimate total cost of needed products
10.0.2.11	Process charge card sales transaction
10.0.2.12	Calculate customer discount
10.0.2.13	Close sale
10.0.2.14	Complete sales tickets
10.0.2.15	Complete sales slip
10.0.2.16	Compute sales tax
10.0.2.17	Operate cash register
10.0.2.18	Count change
10.0.2.19	Verify information on check
10.0.2.20	Process customer refund
10.0.2.21	Thank customer
10.0.2.22	Maintain customer records

Competency 10.0.3: Maintain company image

Competency Builders:

10.0.3.1	Identify importance of image
10.0.3.2	Identify factors affecting image
10.0.3.3	Use telephone etiquette
10.0.3.4	Project professional image (e.g., through dress, speech, grammar, attitude,
	personal hygiene)

Competency 10.0.4: Price merchandise

Competency Builders:

10.0.4.1	Estimate fixed and variable expenses
10.0.4.2	Identify factors affecting prices
10.0.4.3	Calculate break-even point
10.0.4.4	Compare pricing strategies
10.0.4.5	Calculate markup or markdown
10.0.4.6	Identify psychological effects of pricing
10.0.4.7	Attach price tags
10.0.4.8	Prepare merchandise for inventory or display



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Competency 10.0.5: Market products and services

Competency Builders:

10.0.5.1	Locate market information sources
10.0.5.2	Identify target markets
10.0.5.3	Identify potential buyers
10.0.5.4	Identify distribution channels

10.0.5.5 Analyze competition

10.0.5.6 Develop marketing goals 10.0.5.7 Determine when to market

Competency 10.0.6: Advertise products and services

Competency Builders:

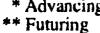
10.0.6.1	Identify products and services to be presented
10.0.6.2	Identify opportunities for publicity
10.0.6.3	Compare types and costs of advertising media
10.0.6.4	Plan presentation
10.0.6.5	Write copy
10.0.6.6	Select photographs for advertisements
10.0.6.7	Select artwork or graphics for advertisements
10.0.6.8	Prepare product demonstrations
10.0.6.9	Prepare product displays
10.0.6.10	Prepare bulletin boards
10.0.6.11	Prepare window displays
10.0.6.12	Prepare counter displays
10.0.6.13	Prepare promotional flyers
10.0.6.14	Arrange retail area according to season

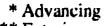
Unit 11: Merchandise Handling

Competency 11.0.1: Receive merchandise

11.0.1.1	Unload merchandise
11.0.1.2	Check for shipping discrepancies
11.0.1.3	Inspect merchandise for damage
11.0.1.4	Unpack materials
11.0.1.5	Group products for display or storage
11.0.1.6	Place merchandise in appropriate location







Competency 11.0.2: Prepare and load merchandise and animals

Competency Builders:

11.0.2.1	Review federal, state, and local regulations
11.0.2.1	Obtain magnifed permits

- Obtain required permits 11.0.2.2
- A semble shipping containers 11.0.2.3
- Capture animals 11.0.2.4
- Prepare shipping labels and care instructions 11.0.2.5
- Prepare invoice 11.0.2.6
- Complete freight billing forms 11.0.2.7
- Load items 11.0.2.8
- Maintain healthy environment 11.0.2.9
- 11.0.2.10 Secure load
- Identify factors to consider when selecting shipping company 11.0.2.11

Competency 11.0.3: Deliver merchandise

Competency Builders:

- Arrange merchandise delivery 11.0.3.1
- Determine delivery route 11.0.3.2
- Unload merchandise 11.0.3.3

Unit 12: Business Management

Competency 12.0.1: Use and maintain price lists and catalogs

Competency Builders:

- Compare prices of similar products 12.0.1.1
- Determine availability of catalog material 12.0.1.2
- Keep product catalogs current 12.0.1.3

Competency 12.0.2: Perform general office duties

Competency Builders:

- Use telephone 12.0.2.1
- Process mail 12.0.2.2
- Duplicate materials 12.0.2.3
- File materials 12.0.2.4
- Prepare correspondence 12.0.2.5
- Prepare reports 12.0.2.6
- Process business documents 12.0.2.7
- Schedule appointments and meetings 12.0.2.8
- Plan work schedules* 12.0.2.9
- Identify procedures for opening and closing business 12.0.2.10
- Operate calculator 12.0.2.11
- Use two-way radio 12.0.2.12
- Repair minor malfunctions of office equipment 12.0.2.13
- 12.0.2.14 Operate computer
- 12.0.2.15 Use fax machine

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12.0.2.16	Balance cash drawer
12.0.2.17	Record receipts
12.0.2.18	Handle account payments
12.0.2.19	Maintain client records
12.0.2.20	Use electronic communication systems
12.0.2.21	

Competency 12.0.3: Conduct general banking procedures

Competency Builders:

12.0.3.1	Prepare funds for bank deposit
12.0.3.2	Make bank deposit
12.0.3.3	Write check
12.0.3.4	Endorse check
12.0.3.5	Balance bank statement

Competency 12.0.4: Keep customer accounts

Competency Builders:

12.0,4.1	Set up customer file
12.0.4.2	Verify customer address
12.0.4.3	Post receipts
12.0.4.4	Balance customer accounts
12.0.4.5	Prepare statements
12.0.4.6	Prepare invoices
12.0.4.7	Check customer credit

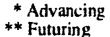
Competency 12.0.5: Manage business finance

Competency Builders:

12.0.5.1	Prepare budget
12.0.5.2	Determine insurance needs
12.0.5.3	Identify sources of business capital
12.0.5.4	Interpret financial statements
12.0.5.5	Record accounts payable
12.0.5.6	Prepare cash-flow statements
12.0.5.7	Calculate storage costs

Competency 12.0.6: Control inventory

12.0.6.1	Organize storage area
12.0.6.2	Conduct physical inventory
12.0.6.3	Identify high- and low-activity items
12.0.6.4	Maintain inventory records
12.0.6.5	Identify turnover-rate factors
12.0,6.6	Identify minimum and maximum inventory levels





Competency 12.0.7: Order merchandise and animals

Competency Builders:

- 12.0.7.1 Assess seasonality and availability
- 12.0.7.2 Determine what to order
- 12.0.7.3 Determine quantity to order
- 12.0.7.4 Determine when to order 12.0.7.5 Use price lists and catalogs
- 12.0.7.6 Prepare orders
- 12.0.7.7 Prepare purchase order 12.0.7.8 Make maximum use of vendor discounts
- 12.0.7.9 Calculate shipping charges

Competency 12.0.8: Store merchandise

Competency Builders:

- 12.0.8.1 Follow general safety precautions
- 12.0.8.2 Stock shelves
- 12.0.8.3 Face and front merchandise
- 12.0.8.4 Clean shelves and merchandise
- 12.0.8.5 Rotate stock
- 12.0.8.6 Update prices and Universal Product Codes (UPCs)
- 12.0.8.7 Maintain quality-control records
- 12.0.8.8 Use approved pest-control procedures

Unit 13: Employability Skills Subunit 13.1: Career Development

Competency 13.1.1: Investigate career options

Competency Builders:

- 13.1.1.1 Determine interests and aptitudes
- 13.1.1.2 Identify career options
- 13.1.1.3 Research occupations matching interests and aptitudes
- 13.1.1.4 Select career(s) that best match(es) interests and aptitudes
- 13.1.1.5 Identify advantages and disadvantages of career options, including nontraditional careers
- 13.1.1.6 Assess differences in wages, annual incomes, and job opportunities based on geographic location
- 13.1.1.7 Develop a career plan

Competency 13.1.2: Analyze potential barriers to employment

Competency Builders:

- 13.1.2.1 Identify common barriers to employment
- 13.1.2.2 Describe strategies to overcome employment barriers



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Unit 13: Employability Skills Subunit 13.2: Decision Making and Problem Solving

Competency 13.2.1: Apply decision-making techniques in the workplace

Competency Builders:

- 13.2.1.1 Identify the decision to be made
- 13.2.1.2 Compare alternatives
 13.2.1.3 Determine consequences of each alternative
- 13.2.1.4 Make decisions based on values and goals
- 13.2.1.5 Evaluate the decision made

Competency 13.2.2: Apply problem-solving techniques in the workplace

Competency Builders:

- 13.2.2.1 Diagnose the problem and its causes
- 13.2.2.2 Identify alternatives and their consequences in relation to the problem
- 13.2.2.3 Examine multicultural and nonsexist dimensions of problem solving
- 13.2.2.4 Utilize resources to explore possible solutions to the problem
 13.2.2.5 Compare and contrast the advantages and disadvantages of each solution
 13.2.2.6 Determine appropriate action
- 13.2.2.7 Evaluate results

Unit 13: Employability Skills

Subunit 13.3: Work Ethic

Competency 13.3.1: Evaluate the relationship of self-esteem to work ethic Competency Builders:

- 13.3.1.1 Identify special characteristics and abilities in self and others
- 13.3.1.2 Identify internal and external factors that affect self-esteem

Competency 13.3.2: Analyze the relationship of personal values and goals to work ethic both in and out of the workplace

Competency Builders:

- 13.3.2.1 Distinguish between values and goals
- 13.3.2.2 Determine the importance of values and goals
- 13.3.2.3 Evaluate how values affect goals
- 13.3.2.4 Identify short-term and long-term goals
- 13.3.2.5 Prioritize personal goals
- 13.3.2.6 Describe how personal values are reflected in work ethic
- 13.3.2.7 Describe how interactions in the workplace affect personal work ethic
- 13.3.2.8 Examine how life changes affect personal work ethic

Competency 13.3.3: Demonstrate work ethic

- 13.3.3.1 Examine factors that influence work ethic
- 13.3.3.2 Exhibit characteristics that reflect an appropriate work ethic







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Unit 13: Employability Skills Subunit 13.4: Job-Seeking Skills

Competency 13.4.1: Prepare for employment

Competency Builders:

- 13.4.1.1 Identify traditional and nontraditional employment sources
- 13.4.1.2 Utilize employment sources
- 13.4.1.3 Research job opportunities, including nontraditional careers
- 13.4.1.4 Interpret equal employment opportunity laws
- 13.4.1.5 Explain the critical importance of personal appearance, hygiene, and demeanor throughout the employment process
- 13.4.1.6 Prepare for generic employment tests and those specific to an occupation/organization

Competency 13.4.2: Design a résumé

Competency Builders:

- 13.4.2.1 Identify personal strengths and weaknesses
- 13.4.2.2 List skills and/or abilities, career objective(s), accomplishments/achievements, educational background, and work experience
- 13.4.2.3 Demonstrate legible written communication skills using correct grammar, spelling, and concise wording
- 13.4.2.4 Complete résumé using various formats
- 13.4.2.5 Secure references

Competency 13.4.3: Complete and process job application forms

Competency Builders:

- 13.4.3.1 Explain the importance of an application form
- 13.4.3.2 Identify ways to obtain job application forms
- 13.4.3.3 Describe methods for handling illegal questions on job application forms
- 13.4.3.4 Demonstrate legible written communication skills using correct grammar, spelling, and concise wording
- 13.4.3.5 Return application to proper person, request interview, and follow up

Competency 13.4.4: Demonstrate interviewing skills

Competency Builders:

- 13.4.4.1 Investigate interview environment and procedures
- 13.4.4.2 Explain the critical importance of personal appearance, hygiene, and demeanor
- 13.4.4.3 Demonstrate question and answer techniques
- 13.4.4.4 Demonstrate methods for handling difficult and/or illegal interview questions



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Competency 13.4.5: Secure employment

Competency Builders:

- Identify present and future employment opportunities within an 13.4.5.1 occupation/organization
- 13.4.5.2 Research the organization/company
- 13.4.5.3 Use follow-up techniques to enhance employment potential
- 13.4.5.4 Compare and evaluate job offers

Unit 13: Employability Skills Subunit 13.5: Job Retention Skills

Competency 13.5.1: Analyze the organizational structure of the workplace

Competency Builders:

- 13.5.1.1 Identify and evaluate employer expectations regarding job performance, work habits, attitudes, personal appearance, and hygiene
- 13.5.1.2 Be aware of and obey all company policies and procedures
- 13.5.1.3 Examine the role/relationship between employee and employer
- 13.5.1.4 Recognize opportunities for advancement and reasons for termination

Competency 13.5.2: Maintain positive relations with others

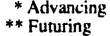
Competency Builders:

- 13.5.2.1 Exhibit appropriate work habits and attitude
- 13.5.2.2 Identify behaviors to establish successful working relationships
 13.5.2.3 Cooperate and compromise through teamwork and group participation
- Identify alternatives for dealing with harassment, bias, and discrimination based 13.5.2.4 on race, color, national origin, sex, religion, handicap, or age

Unit 13: Employability Skills Subunit 13.6: Job Advancement

Competency 13.6.1: Analyze opportunities for personal and career growth

- 13.6.1.1 Determine opportunities within an occupation/organization
- 13.6.1.2 Compare and contrast other opportunities
- 13.6.1.3 List benefits of job advancement
- 13.6.1.4 Evaluate factors involved when assuming a new position within or outside an occupation/organization







Competency 13.6.2: Exhibit characteristics needed for advancement

Competency Builders:

- 13.6.2.1 Display a positive attitude
- 13.6.2.2 Demonstrate knowledge of a position
- 13.0.2.3 Perform quality work 13.6.2.4 Adapt to changing situations and technology
- 13.6.2.5 Demonstrate capability for different positions
- 13.6.2.6 Participate in continuing education/training programs
- 13.6.2.7 Respect, accept, and work with ALL individuals in the workplace

Unit 13: Employability Skills

Subunit 13.7: Technology in the Workplace

Competency 13.7.1: Assess the impact of technology in the workplace

Competency Builders:

- Cite how past business/industry practices have influenced present 13.7.1.1 business/industry processes
- Investigate the use of technology in the workplace 13.7.1.2
- 13.7.1.3 Analyze how present skills can be applied to learning new technologies

Competency 13.7.2: Use a variety of technological applications

Competency Builders:

- 13.7.2.1 Explore basic mathematical, scientific, computer, and technological principles
- 13.7.2.2 Use technology to accomplish assigned tasks
- 13.7.2.3 Create solutions to problems using technical means

Unit 13: Employability skills

Subunit 13.8: Lifelong Learning

Competency 13.8.1: Apply lifelong learning to individual situations

Competency Builders:

- 13.8.1.1 Define lifelong learning
- 13.8.1.2 Identify factors that cause the need for lifelong learning

Competency 13.8.2: Adapt to change

Competency Builders:

- 13.8.2.1 Analyze the effects of change
- 13.8.2.2 Identify reasons why goals change13.8.2.3 Describe the importance of flexibility when reevaluating goals
- 13.8.2.4 Evaluate the need for continuing education/training



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Unit 13: Employability Skills Subunit 13.9: Economic Education

Competency 13.9.1: Analyze global enterprise system

Competency Builders:

- 13.9.1.1 Identify characteristics of various enterprise systems
- 13.9.1.2 Examine the relationship between competition, risk, and profit
- 13.9.1.3 Illustrate how supply and demand influence price

Competency 13.9.2: Evaluate personal money management

Competency Builders:

- 13.9.2.1 Describe the need for personal management records
- 13.9.2.2 Identify methods of taxation
- 13.9.2.3 Analyze how credit affects financial security
- 13.9.2.4 Compare types and methods of investments
- 13.9.2.5 Prepare a personal budget
- 13.9.2.6 Be an informed and responsible consumer
- Analyze the effects of advertising on the consumer 13.9.2.7

Unit 13: Employability Skills

Subunit 13.10: Balancing Work and Family

Competency 13.10.1: Analyze the effects of family on work

Competency Builders:

- 13.10.1.1 Recognize how family values, goals, and priorities are reflected in the workplace
- 13.10.1.2 Identify present and future family structures and responsibilities
- 13.10.1 3 Describe personal and family roles
- 13.10.1.4 Analyze concerns of working parent(s)
- 13.10.1.5 Examine how family responsibilities can conflict with work
- 13.10.1.6 Resolve family-related conflicts
- 13 10.1.7 Explain how to use support systems/community resources to help resolve family-related conflicts

Competency 13.10.2: Analyze the effects of work on family

Competency Builders:

- 13.10.2.1 Identify responsibilities associated with paid and nonpaid work
- 13.10.2.2 Compare the advantages and disadvantages of multiple incomes
- 13.10.2.3 Explain how work can conflict with family responsibilities
- 13,10,2,4 Explain how work-related stress can affect families
- 13.10.2.5 Identify family support systems and resources



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Unit 13: Employability Skills

Subunit 13.11: Citizenship in the Workplace

Competency 13.11.1: Exercise the rights and responsibilities of citizenship in the workplace

Competency Builders:

- Identify the basic rights and responsibilities of citizenship
- 13.11.1.2 Examine the history and contributions of all racial, ethnic, and cultural groups

Competency 13.11.2: Cooperate with others in the workplace

Competency Builders:

- Identify situations in which compromise is necessary 13.11.2.1
- Examine how individuals from various backgrounds contribute to work-13.11.2.2 related situations
- 13.11.2.3 Demonstrate initiative to facilitate cooperation
- 13.11.2.4 Give and receive constructive criticism to enhance cooperation

Unit 13: Employability Skills

Subunit 13.12: Leadership

Evaluate leadership styles appropriate for the Competency 13.12.1: workplace

Competency Builders:

- Identify characteristics of effective leaders 13.12.1.1
- 13.12.1.2 Compare leadership styles
 13.12.1.3 Demonstrate effective delegation skills
- 13.12.1.4 Identify opportunities to lead in the workplace

Competency 13.12.2: Demonstrate effective teamwork skills

Competency Builders:

- Identify the responsibilities of a valuable group member 13.12.2.1
- 13.12.2.2 Exhibit open-mindedness
- 13.12.2.3 Identify methods of involving each member of a team
- 13.12.2.4 Contribute to the efficiency and success of a group
- 13.12.2.5 Determine ways to motivate others



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Competency 13.12.3: Utilize effective communication skills

Competency Builders:

- 13.12.3.1 Identify the importance of listening
- 13.12.3.2 Demonstrate assertive communication
- 13.12.3.3 Recognize the importance of verbal and nonverbal cues and messages
- 13.12.3.4 Analyze written material
- 13.12.3.5 Prepare written material
- 13.12.3.6 Give and receive feedback 13.12.3.7 Articulate thoughts
- 13.12.3.8 Use appropriate language

Unit 13: Employability Skills

Subunit 13.13: Entrepreneurship

Competency 13.13.1: Evaluate the role of small business in the economy

Competency Builders:

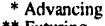
- 13.13.1.1 Identify the benefits of small business to a community
- 13.13.1.2 Analyze opportunities for small business in a community

Competency 13.13.2: Examine considerations of starting a business

Competency Builders:

- 13.13.2.1 Research a business idea
- 13.13.2.2 Compare various ways to become a small busine is owner 13.13.2.3 Investigate factors to consider in financing a new business
- 13.13.2.4 Evaluate entrepreneurship as a career option





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