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ABSTRACT

This guide, prepared for the Delaware State Board of Education and the State Department of Public Instruction, is intended to assist individuals developing curricula to prepare students for entry-level positions in various banking and financial occupations. It is divided into three sections, each of which consists of a cross-referenced listing of job duties and occupational tasks. Section 1 is devoted to basic employability skills. Section 2 covers the job duties and tasks required in administrative support occupations (including executive secretaries). The third section covers the duties and tasks required of entry-level workers in occupations related to information services and systems (computer operator, computer programmer, and data entry operator). (MN)

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STATE TECHNICAL COMMITTEE REPORT

OCCUPATIONAL TASK ANALYSES

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS EDUCATION MODEL CURRICULA

WITH EMPHASIS ON BANKING AND FINANCIAL OCCUPATIONS

OCTOBER, 1987

Sponsored by:
The State Board of Education
through the
Delaware Department of Public Instruction
Vocational Education Division
Dover, Delaware

In cooperation with
The State Council on Vocational Education

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INTRODUCTION

The demand for skilled effice workers has never been brighter. Every recent prediction of future opportunities, particularly those of the banking institutions, includes statistics showing an increased need for workers in the "information era." The economic development of a State is dependent on how effectively its resources are used to provide a work force geared to meet the needs of business and industry. State and Local Education Agencies will continue to respond to this mandate through vocational education in preparing students for entry level positions as office workers. The Governor's Task Force Report on Vocational Education and the Carl Perkins Federal Vocational Education Act recognize the importance and encourage the utilization of business and industry representatives to assist educators in developing and improving vocational curricula.

To address t' is need, the Director of Vocational Education and State Supervisor of Business and Office Education, in consultation with the Business Industry Education Alliance (BIE) and Advisory Council on Career and Vocational Education, organized a State Technical Committee for Business and Office Education. The purpose of this Committee is to advise the State Board of Education and the State Department of Public Instruction on the development of a model curriculum which addresses financial and banking occupational training needs within the vocational area of Business and Office Occupations.

The Occupational Task Analyses for Basic Employability Skills, Administrative Support Occupations and Information Services and Systems are inventories of skills identified by the State Technical Committee for Business and Office Occupations and is designed to be used by local districts in developing model curricula to address labor market needs in Delaware. The task force members representing the banking industry emphasized the need for keyboarding, oral and written communication and math computation skills as essential for entry level positions i.e., Data Entry, Receptionist, and Accounting Clerk.



These entry level employees may be promoted to word processing and secretarial positions after demonstrating occupational competencies while participating in on-the-job experiences.

Technical assistance to local school districts for utilizing this material is available through the Vocational Division, State Department of Public Instruction.



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BUSINESS & OFFICE OCCUPATIONS

BASIC EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS



	DUTIES		OCCUPATIONAL	TASK	ANALYSES
T	The employee will be able to:				
A	A. Examine Own Employment Capabilities	A-1. A-2. A-3.	Verify abilities		Match own availability and flexibility to job opening Γ velop career plan
В	B. Identify Employment Opportunities	B-1. B-2. B-3.	Investigate occupational opportunities		Determine hiring practices and opportunities from employers Identify job trends
С	a. Apply Employment Seeking Skills	C-1. C-2. C-3. C-4. C-5. C-6.	Prepare a resume and cover letter Complete application form Prepare for job interview Participate in interview	C-8. C-9. C-10.	Write follow-up letter Evaluate job offer Write acceptance letter Evaluate job rejection Write response to job rejection if appropriate
).	. Demonstrate Appropriate Work Behavior	D-1. D-2. D-3.	Complete assignments in accurate and timely manner	D-5.	Assume responsibility for own decisions and actions Exhibit pride and loyalty Recognize the importance of confidentiality Be trustworthy in all business dealings
:.	Comply With Safety and Health Rules of Company	E-1. E-2. E-3. E-4.	Utilize equipment correctly Use appropriate action during emergencies		Do weemenly in an obsiness (gainigs
•	Maintain Business-Like Image	F-1. F-2. F-3.	Participate in company orientation Demonstrate knowledge of company products and services Exhibit positive behavior	F-5.	Support and promote employer's image and purpose Dress appropriately for the company's image Be prepared to demonstrate procedures and
	Maintain Working Relationships With Others	G-1. G-2. G-3.			assist others.
١.	Communicate Effectively In English	H-1. H-2.	Read and comprehend written information Speak effectively with others	H-6. H-/.	Use telephone etiquette Understand and follow written and oral directio

BASIC EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS ------DUTIES-----------OCCUPATIONAL TASK ANALYSES-----The employee will be able to: Use job-related terminology when appropriate H-8. Locate information needed to complete a task H-4. Listen attentively H-9. Prepare written communication demonstrating Write legibly H-5. correct grammar and sentence structure and clarity Adapt to Change Recognize need to change and be flexible I-1. Participate in continuing education Demonstrate willingness to learn 1-2 I-4. View change as a positive work challenge J. Understand How A Business Works J-1. Recognize the role of business in the free enterprise system Identify general responsibilities of employees J-2. Identify general responsibilities of management/ employers K. Ferform Math Skills K-1. Apply math for prc.slem solving K-7. Add and subtract fractions K-2. Add whole numbers K-8. Convert fractions to decimals K-3. Subtract whole numbers K-9. Be familiar with metric measurement K-4. Multiply whole numbers K-10. Convert decimals to fractions K-5. Divide whole numbers K-11. Convert weeks/days to hours K-6. Add and subtract decimals K-12. Complete a time card K-13. Convert hourly wage to salary K-14. Process a W-2 form K-15. Process a W-4 form

*Basic Employability Skills are a vital component of vocational education programs and should be incorporated into each occupational task list.



BUSINESS & OFFICE OCCUPATIONS

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

- EXECUTIVE SECRETARY



- Executive Secretary

DUTIES	OCCUPATIONAL	TASK ANALYSES
The employee will be able to:		
	Establish individual goals, and objectives (E,R,A) Establish work-related goals and objectives (E,R,A) Plan and prioritize daily activities and work schedules (E,R,A) Coordinate work schedule with other personnel (R,A) Gather data and materials required to complete tasks (E,R,A) Coordinate use of resources (R,A) Adjust individual plans in response to changing conditions in work load or resource availability (R,A) Coordinate schedules of internal/external personnel (R,A)	 A-9. Maintain schedules (E,R,A) A-10. Inform participants of established schedules (dates, rooms, times, etc.) (E,R,A) A-11. Establish follow-up procedures for overall operations (E,R,A) A-12. Plan tor future projects (E,R,A) A-13. Identify long and short-term deadlines (E,R,A) A-14. Identify need for additional resources (R,A) A-15. Coordinate travel arrangements (E,R,A) A-16. Revise schedules of internal/external personnel due to unexpected changes (R,A) A-17. Meet established deadlines (E,R,A) A-18. Provide direction for assigned personnel (A)
Ţ.	 Greet the public (E,R,A) Provide information requested by the public (E,R,A) Interact positively with co-workers (E,R,A) 	B-4. Assist with orientation of new employees (R,A) B-5. Contribute to team effort (E,R,A) B-6. Represent the organization in various capacities (E,R,A) B-7. Produce high quality work (E,R,A)
	 Organize paper/traditional filing system (E,R,A) Organize electronic filing system (R,A) Maintain filing systems (E,R,A) Retrieve information from various filing systems (E,R,A) Maintain personnel records (R,A) Maintain financial records (R,A) Maintain DATA records (E,R,A) Prepare information for internal/external distribution (E,R,A) 	 C-9 Disseminate information through the proper channels (R,A) C-10. Use information to create reports, correspondence, recommendations, minutes, etc. (R,A) C-11. Research information from internal/external sources (R,A) C-12. Control distribution of information (Confidentiality) (E,R,A)

E = Entry
R = Retention
A = Advancement



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	DUTIES	O	CCUPATIONAL TASK	ANALYSES
TI	he employee will be able to:			
D.		 Follow instructions and directions complete tasks (E,R,A) Give verbal directions and instructions (E,R,A) Give written directions and instructional clearly (E,R,A) Obtain information to clarify your of the task (E,R,A) Seek directions when unsure of tasks 	D-7. D-8. ctions D-9. D-10. interpretation D-11.	Interpret body language (E,R,A) Utilize non-verbal actions (R,A) Practice effective/courteous telephone technique (E,R,A) Screen phone calls (E,R,A) Compose written documents (R,A) Interpret written and oral communications (E,R,A)
E.		 Evaluate information (E,R,A) Weigh alternatives (E,R,A) Operate within limits of responsib Accept responsibility and risk for made (E,R,A) 	ility (E,R,A) E-6. decisions E-7.	Provide justification for decisions made (E,R,A) Carry out decisions made (E,R,A) Inform others of decisions made (E,R,A) Evaluate outcome of decisions made (E,R,A)
F.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Keep up-to date with new technolouse available manuals for self-ins (E,R,A) Adapt/apply basic knowledge to situations (E,R,A)	truction F-5.	Define and document operational procedures (E,R,A) Identify potential problems and ways to correct, avoid them (R,A) Utilize help lines (E,R,A)
G.		Meet and strive to exceed establis (E,R,A) Identify new methods for accomple (R,A) Streamline procedures (R,A) Proofread written materials (E,R,A)	G-6. G-7. G-8.	Recognize and correct mistakes (E,R,A) Incorporate corrections and feedback into future work performance (E,R,A) Achieve a balance between quality and quantity of work produced (E,R,A) Assess aptitudes and compatibility for working with new technology (R,A)

LEVEL OF TASKS
E = Entry
R = Retention
A = Advancement



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Executive Secretary

DUTIES	OCCUPATIONAL	TASK ANALYSES
The employee will be able to:		
H. Operate And Maintain Office Equipment	 H-1. Maintain equipment inventory (E,R,A) H-2. Interpret operating manuals (E,R,A) H-3. Instruct co-workers in proper use of equipment (E,R,A) H-4. Inventory supplies for equipment (E,R,A) H-5. Monitor usage of supplies (E,R,A) 	H-6. Order supplies (E,R,A) H-7. Review storage capacity (C,R,A) H-8. Perform basic maintenance tasks (E,R,A) H-9. Secure service mair.tenance (R,A) H-10. Document service response time (E,R,A) H-11. Generate feedback on performance of equipment (E,R,A)
I. Perform Word Processing Functions	I-1. Apply basic word processing concepts to various systems (E,R,A) I-2. Interpret operating manuals (E,R,A) I-3. Utilize help lines (E,R,A) I-4. Use word processing terminology (E,R,A) I-5. Organize electronic filing system (R,A) I-6. Define and document operational procedures (R,A) I-7. Review storage capacity (E,R,A) I-8. Maintain daily job log (E,R,A) I-9. Maximize program functions based on identified/potential user needs (E,R,A) I-10. Format documents (E,R,A)	I-11. Compose, store, edit, revise documents (E,R,A) I-12. Transcribe and dictation (E,R,A) I-13. Use reference materials (dictionary, thesaurus, spelling, word books, etc.) (E,R,A) I-14. Proofread documents (E,R,A) I-15. Create and maintain back-up systems (E,R,A) I-16. Retrieve information from electronic files (E,R,A) I-17. Instruct back-up operator (R,A) I-18. Inventory supplies (E,R,A) I-19. Update electronic data files (E,R,A) I-20. Perform basic maintenance tasks (E,R,A)

LEVEL OF TASKS
E = Entry
R = Retention
A = Advancement





BUSINESS & OFFICE OCCUPATIONS

INFORMATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS

- COMPUTER OPERATOR
 COMPUTER PROGRAMMER
- DATA ENTRY OPERATOR



Computer Operator

Computer Programmer (Traines)

DUTIES	OCCUPATIONAL	TASK	ANALYSES
			~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~

#### The employee will be able to:

- A. Write And Maintain Programs A-1. Determine the program's purpose (E,R,A) A-9. Compile program (E,R,A) Determine the program flow (E,R,A) A-2. A-10. Test and de-bug program (E,R,A) Spec-out a program for others (R,A) A-3. A-11. Prepare program documentation (E.R.A) Determine the source of data (RA) A-4. A-12. Implement the program (R,A) Determine appropriate language (R,A) A-5. A-13. Write procedures for software (E,R,A) A-6. Determine the best hardware (R.A) A-14. Get user approval (A) A-7. Design output format (R,A) A-15. Update the code (E.R.A) Code the program (E,R,A) A-8. A-16. Keep abreast of new technology (E,R,A)
- B. Operate The Equipment B-1. Power up/power down peripherals (E) B-13. Test equipment (R,A) Load input/output devices (E) B-2. P-14. Start up/shut down system (R,A) B-3. Load software (E) B-15. Sign onto system (E) Operate auxiliary equipment (E) B-4. B-16. Access the system (E) Monitor peripheral equipment operation (E,R) B-5. B-17. Use keyboard to interact with the system (E) File and pull tapes/disks (R) B-6. B-18. Write data entry format programs (R) **B-7**. Set up special forms (R)
  - B-19. Satisfy hardware requests (E,R) Break down output (E) B-8. B-20. Determine nature of problem (R,A) Deliver output (E) B-9. B-21. Fix recoverable problems (R.A) B-10. Ensure adequate inventory (E) B-22 Request help as needed (R.A) B-11. Order supplies (R,A) B-23. Maintain security of hardware/software (E,R,A) B-12. Clean equipment (E) B-24. Participate in training (E,R,A)
- C. Monitor System Resources C-1 Monitor on-line resources (R,A) C-5. Keep log of system performance (R,A) Monitor software messages (E,R,A) C-2. C-6. Run diagnostics (R, A) Respond to hardware messages (E,R,A) C-3. C-7. Recommend replacement for old equipment

Respond to software messages (E,R,A)

#### LEVEL OF TASKS

E = Entry

R = Retention

A = Advancement

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B-25. Monitor environmental equipment (E,R,A)

(R,A)

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#### ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

- Computer Operator
- Computer Programmer (Trainee)

------DUT1ES----------OCCUPATIONAL TASK ANALYSES-----The employee will be able to: D. Keep Track Of Various Jobs D-1. Monitor system console for hardware request D-6. Ensure programs run correctly (R,A) D-7. Check printed output (E,R,A) D-2. Monitor system console for job flow (R,A) D-8. Maintain written logs (E,R,A) D-3. Use monitoring programs (R,A) D-9. Monitor performance of others (A) Prioritize work flow (R,A) D-4. D-10. Keep track of deleted material (A) Schedule and monitor production jobs (R,A) D-5. E. Satisfy User Requests E-1. Resolve on-line problems (R,A) E-6. Present solutions to user's problems (R,A) Remain on customer schedule (E,R,A) E-2. Respond in timely fashion to request (R.A) E-7. Schedule special requests (R,A) E-3. Train users in software use (A) E-4. Start jobs (E,R) E-9. Write user guides (A) Define user problems (R,A) E-5. E-10. Explain terminology (R A) E-11. Deliver data (E,R,A) F. Manage Data F-1. Enter data accurately (E,R,A) Convert data to different formats (A) F-2. Verify data (R,A) Move data to storage (E,R,A) F-3. Use programs to manipulate data (E,R,A) F-7. Secure data (E,R,A) F-4. Back-up data (R.A) F-8. Update media library (R,A) F-9. Maintain confidentiality of data (E,R,A)

Communicate ideas verbally (E,R,A)

Listen to identify user needs (E,R,A)

Keep co-workers informed of daily status (E,R,A)

Give positive feedback (E,R,A)

Report problems (E,R,A)

Write reports (R,A)

G-1.

G-3.

G-4.

G-5.

#### LEVEL OF TASKS

E = Entry

R = Retention

A = Advancement

G. Communicate With Others



G-7. Report activities to management (R,A)

G-9. Complete forms (E,R,A)

G-11. Make presentations (A)

G-10. Write documentation (R,A)

G-8. Provide assistance for problem-solving (R,A)

- Computer Operator

Computer Programme: (Trainee)

------DUTIES-----

-----OCCUPATIONAL TASK ANALYSES-----

## The employee will be able to:

H. Train Co-Workers

- H-1. Explain job description (R,A)
- H-2. Explain job related terminology (R,A)
- H-3. Identify sources of documentation (H,A)
  H-4. Explain hardware features (B, A)
- H-4. Explain hardware features (R,A)
  H-5. Explain software features (R,A)
- H-6. Explain special keyboard functions (R,A)
- H-7. Explain production schedule (R,A)
- H-8. Explain new jobs (R,A)

- H-9. Explain job execution requirements (R,A)
- H-10. Explain how to set up special forms (R,A)
- H-11. Explain operating procedures (R,A)
- H-12. Explain how to recognize problems (R,A)
- H-13. Share tricks of the trade (R,A)
- H-14. Familiarize new employees with recovery procedures (R,A)
- H-15. Familiarize new employees with emergency procedures (R,A)

i. Maintain Procedures

- I-1. Follow verbal instructions (E,R,A)
- I-2. Read and interpret manuals (E,R,A)
- I-3. Identify need for manuals (E,R,A)
- I-4. Update manuals and procedures (R,A)

- I-5. Recommend changes (E,R,A)
- I-6. Maintain personal notes (E,R,A)
- i-7. Follow documentation (E,R,A)
- I-8. Enforce procedures (A)

LEVEL OF TASKS

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Data Entry Operator ------DUTIES-----

------OCCUPATIONAL TASK ANALYSES-----

#### The employee will be able to:

- A. Perform Data Control Functions
- A-1. Schedule jobs (A)
- Prepare job instructions for key operator (A) A-2. A-3. Prepare documents and batch tickets for
- data entry (E,R,A) A-4. Code data (E,R,A)
- A-5. Maintain integrity and confidentiality of data (E,R,A)

- A-6. Copy data (E,R,A)
- A-7. Prepare keyed job documents for supervisor (E,R,A)
- A-8. Recover data (E,R,A)
- A-9. Perform emergency shutdown procedures (R,A)
- A-10. Monitor disk usage (R,A)
- A-11. Prepare backup files (E,R,A)

B. Enter and Verify Data

- Organize work station (E,R,A) B-1. Enter data from source documents (with or without program control) (E,R,A)
- B-3. Add new records (E,R,A)
- Modify records (E,R,A) B-4.

- B-5. Analyze data (A)
- B-6. Verify data (A)
- B-7. Search tapes, disks, or diskette for information (R,A)
- B-8. Transmit data (R,A)
- B-9. Terminate operation (E,R,A)

C. Operate Office Equipment

- Operate electronic calculators (E,R,A)
- C-2. Operate typewriters (E,R,A)
- Operate ten-key adding machine (E,R,A)

D. Operate Data Entry Equipment

- Operate on-line CRT terminals (E,R,A) D-1.
- Operate key to floppy disk equipment (E,R,A) D-2.
- Operate key to hard disk equipment (E,R,A) D-3.
- Operate key to magnetic ape equipment (E,R,A) D-4.
- D-5. Operate verifiers (E,R,A)
- D-6. Perform operator maintenance on verifiers
- D-7. Prepare printouts using a printer (E,R,A)

- Perform Clerical And Maintenance Duties
- Receive telephone calls (E,R,A) E-1.
- E-2. Place telephone calls (E,R,A)
- E-3.
- File program cards (E.R.A) Organize file of job instructions (E,R,A)
- E-8. Store data entry supplies (E,R,A)
- E-9. Inventory data entry supplies (E,R,A)
- E-10. Identify data entry equipment malfunction (R,A)

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