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ABSTRACT

This bibliography containing 713 citations focuses on the differential diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease and other diseases involving dementia. Coverage is from January 1983 through June 1987. A short review of the impact of Alzheimer's and other mental diseases opens the document which is divided into four sections: reviews, general discussion of differential diagnosis, methods of diagnosis, and specific diseases. The methods of diagnosis section is divided into these subcategories: cerebral blood flow measures, dexamethasone suppression test, eletrophysiological indices, imaging techniques, language evaluation, neurological tests, neuropsychological tests, rating scales, and miscellaneous tests. The section on diseases involving dementia is divided into these subcategories: Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, alcoholism, Alzheimer's disease, cerebropathies, cerebrovascular disorders, Down's Syndrome, Huntington's Disease, Jakob-Creutzfeldt Syndrome, neoplasia, Parkinson Disease, pseudodementia, and miscellaneous. Citations are primarily from the National Library of Medicine's MEDLINE database. The search strategy is included. (ABL)

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LITERATURE SEARCH

DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS OF ALZHEIMER'S AND OTHER DEMENTING DISEASES

January 1983 through June 1987

713 Citations

Prepared by Karen Patrias, NLM, and Drs. David A. Blizard, Andrew A. Monjan, and Mary Ellen Michel, NIA

Among the many disorders associated with old age, the most debilitating include those that lead to loss in mental function. Alzheimer's disease is certainly the most persistent and devastating of these disorders, leading to an annual bill of \$40 billion for nursing home and other care. But Alzheimer's disease is only one of a number of disorders that can cause dementia in an older individual; among others are virus and metabolic diseases, cancer, vascular diseases, Parkinson's disease, and substance abuse. Some of these disorders are as debilitating and life-threatening as Alzheimer's disease, while others can be easily treated and the dementia reversed. However, despite an increase in research on the causes and treatment of Alzheimer's and related diseases, there is no single medical test that physicians can call upon to diagnose Alzheimer's or differentiate it from other curable or incurable dementing disorders.

This bibliography focuses on the differential diagnosis of diseases involving dementia. It has been divided into four sections: reviews, general discussions of differential diagnosis, methods of diagnosis, and specific diseases; some citations may appear in more than one category. Citations are primarily to NLM's MEDLINE database.

This publication was prepared in support of the NIH Consensus Development Conference "Differential Diagnosis of Dementing Diseases" held in Bethesda, MD, July 6-8, 1987.

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SS 1 = EXP DEMENTIA/DI

SS 2 = SUBS APPLY PA, PP
EXP DEMENTIA

SS 3 = SUBS CANCEL
1 AND 2 OR 1 AND DIAGNOSIS, DIFFERENTIAL

SS 4 = *VIRUS DISEASES (PX) AND DI (SH)

SS 5 = *MENTAL DISORDERS (PX) AND DI (SH)

SS 6 = *METABOLIC DISEASES (PX) AND DI (SH)

SS 7 = *NEOPLASMS (PX) AND DI (SH)

SS 8 = *VASCULAR DISEASES (PX) AND DI (SH)

SS 9 = EXP *PARKINSON DISEASE/DI OR *DOWN'S SYNDROME/DI

SS10 = *SUBSTANCE ABUSE OR EXP *SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS

SS11 = 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10

SS12 = 11 AND ALL DEMENT: (TW)

SS13 = 3 OR 12 OR EXP *DEMENTIA/DI OR ALL PSEUDODEMENT: (TW)

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