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**ABSTRACT**

Average salary increases for 912 faculty in the field of physical sciences are reported for 1983-1984 and 1986-1987, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 120,580 faculty at 167 public colleges and 235 private colleges, representing 44 academic disciplines. In 1983, 50 public colleges and 34 private colleges reported on salaries of faculty in the physical sciences, while 43 public and 31 private colleges reported in 1986. Between 1983 and 1986, average salaries of faculty in this field increased 18.9% at public colleges and 16.4% at private colleges. For 1986-1987, the average salary for physical sciences faculty was about 2% above the average faculty salary in the other 43 disciplines for public colleges, while it was 9% below the average salary for other disciplines at private colleges. Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total salaries of all institutions in both years; comparisons with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living for both years; and comparisons with 43 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institutions are listed. (SW)

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SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN PHYSICAL SCIENCES

FOR THE YEARS

1983-84 AND 1986-87

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Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1986-87. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 44 selected academic disciplines including physical sciences. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1981. The definition of the discipline/major field of physical sciences in the CIP is as follows:

A summary of instructional programs that describes inanimate objects, processes of matter, energy, and associated phenomena.

This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of physical sciences from the "baseline year" of 1983-84 to and including the "trend year" of 1986-87 for both public and private institutions. Of the 215 institutions which participated in CUPA's

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PUBLIC (AASCU) study of 1983-84, 167 also participated in 1986-87. Data from those same 167 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 355 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1983-84, 235 also participated in 1986-87. Data from those same 235 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

This study lists the average salaries of physical sciences faculty for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," the FAC MIX PCT (faculty mix percentage) and the salary factor. In addition, comparisons are made with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living between the two studies for each of the two study years (1983-84 and 1986-87).

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy. Therefore, the CPI was used to yield a more precise representation of "real" salary increases over time.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. It does not include any faculty members teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees were full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The, "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.

The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .35 for associate professor of physical sciences in the 1983-84 public study means that 35 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1983-84, PUBLIC 1986-87, PRIVATE 1983-84 and PRIVATE 1986-87. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of 1.04 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of physical sciences in the 1983-84 public study means that their salaries are 4 percent higher than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1983-84 or 1986-87). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 44 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of physical sciences with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1983-84 and the "trend year" of 1986-87 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.

PROF	ASSO PROF	ASST PROF	NEW ASST PROF	INSTRUCTOR	ALL RANKS
SALARY NUM N/IN	SALARY NUM N/IN	SALARY NUM N/IN	SALARY NUM N/IN	SALARY NUM N/IN	SALARY NUM N/IN

**PUBLIC, 1983-84:**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	32631 127 42	27711 124 36	23510 77 29	21898 10 7	18491 24 13	27938 352 50
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.36	0.35	0.22	0.03	0.07	1.00
SALARY						
FACTOR:	0.99	1.02	1.04	0.99	1.02	1.04

**ALL MAJOR FIELDS**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	33110 11461	27177 11328	22634 10381	22154 1290	18126 3442	26895 36612 167
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.04	0.09	1.00

**PUBLIC, 1986-87:**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	39187 135 37	32320 94 32	26907 78 33	24807 15 12	21967 20 15	33230 327 43
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.41	0.29	0.24	0.05	0.06	1.00
SALARY						
FACTOR:	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.95	1.02	1.02

**ALL MAJOR FIELDS**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	40113 13035	32782 11510	27174 10781	26216 1487	21478 3489	32670 38815 167
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.04	0.09	1.00

**PRIVATE, 1983-84:**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	29548 36 16	25351 51 21	20461 34 20	17230 5 5	17097 9 6	24663 130 34
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.28	0.39	0.26	0.04	0.07	1.00
SALARY						
FACTOR:	0.86	0.96	0.94	0.81	0.97	0.93

**ALL MAJOR FIELDS**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	34211 6450	26502 6767	21689 6900	21369 856	17673 1744	26553 21861 235
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.04	0.08	1.00

**PRIVATE, 1986-87:**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	33890 36 19	28210 32 15	25094 28 17	NONE	18726 7 6	28703 103 31
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.35	0.31	0.27		0.07	1.00
SALARY						
FACTOR:	0.84	0.90	0.98		0.89	0.91

**ALL MAJOR FIELDS**

AVERAGE						
SALARY:	40330 7187	31212 7199	25583 7269	25205 1173	20959 1637	31548 23292 235
FAC MIX						
PCT:	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.05	0.07	1.00



## RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC (AASCU) STUDIES, 1983-84 AND 1986-87

In the PUBLIC 1983-84 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of physical sciences was reported in 50 of the 167 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 352 faculty was \$27,938. This average salary was approximately 4 percent (1.04) higher than the average salary of \$26,895 for all 36,612 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1983-84 public study.

In the PUBLIC 1986-87 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of physical sciences was reported in 43 of the same 167 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 327 faculty was \$33,230. This average salary was approximately 2 percent (1.02) higher than the average salary of \$32,670 for all 38,815 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1986-87 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in the physical sciences after three years in the public institutions studied was 18.9 percent (\$33,230 minus \$27,938 equals \$5,292). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1983 and October 1986 was 9.2 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 9.7 percent or an average of 3.2 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 21.5 percent (\$32,670 minus \$26,895 equals \$5,775). In comparison to the discipline/major field of physical sciences (18.9%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 2.6 percent (21.5% minus 18.9% equals 2.6%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of physical sciences.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in the physical sciences was higher at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in both of the public studies: 0.36 vs. 0.22 (1983-84), respectively; and 0.41

vs. 0.24 (1986-87), respectively. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies are as follows: 0.31 vs. 0.28 (1983-84) and 0.34 vs. 0.28 (1986-87), respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a lower percentage of professors and a higher percentage of assistant professors compared to the physical sciences in both of the public studies.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in physical sciences was lower than the hiring rate of new assistant professors in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1983-84 public study: 2.8 percent (10/352) vs. 3.5 percent (1,290/36,612), respectively. However, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in physical sciences in the 1986-87 public study was greater than the hiring rate of new assistant professors in ALL MAJOR FIELDS: 4.6 percent (15/327) vs. 3.8 percent (1,487/38,815), respectively. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of physical sciences was less than ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1983-84, but exceeded ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1986-87.

#### RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1983-84 AND 1986-87

In the PRIVATE 1983-84 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of physical sciences was reported in 34 of the 235 private institutions. The average salary of the 130 faculty was \$24,663. This average salary was approximately 7 percent (0.93) lower than the average salary of \$26,553 for all 21,861 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1983-84 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1986-87 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of physical sciences was reported in 31 of the same 235 private institutions. The average salary of the 103 faculty was \$28,703. This average salary was approximately 9 percent (0.91) lower than the average salary of

\$31,548 for all 23,292 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1986-87 private study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in the physical sciences after three years in the private institutions studied was 16.4 percent (\$28,703 minus \$24,663 equals \$4,040). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1983 and October 1986 was 9.2 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 7.2 percent or 2.4 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.8 percent (\$31,548 minus \$26,553 equals \$4,995). In comparison to the discipline/major field of physical sciences (16.4%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 2.4 percent (18.8% minus 16.4% equals 2.4%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of physical sciences.

In the discipline/major field of physical sciences, the reader may note that the faculty mix percentage at the professor rank is more than at the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.28 vs 0.26 (1983-84), respectively; and 0.35 vs. 0.27 (1986-87), respectively. This is different from ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.30 vs. 0.32 (1983-84), respectively; and 0.31 vs. 0.31 (1986-87), respectively.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in physical sciences in the private studies was less than the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS both in 1983-84, 3.8 percent (5/130) vs. 3.9 percent (856/21,861), respectively; and in 1986-87, 0.0 percent (0/103) vs. 5.0 percent (1,173/23,292), respectively. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of physical sciences was less than ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both the private studies of 1983-84 and 1986-87.



## CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of physical sciences and compared that information with 43 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the "baseline year" of 1983-84 through the "trend year" of 1986-87. Two studies, one for public (AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year--a total of four studies. A total of 912 faculty in the discipline/major field of physical sciences participated and were included in the overall total of 120,580 faculty in all 44 disciplines/major fields in all four studies. The same 167 public (AASCU) institutions and the same 235 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the average faculty salary in the discipline/major field of physical sciences is currently (1986-87) 2 percent above and 9 percent below the overall average faculty salary of the other 43 disciplines/major fields in the public and private studies, respectively. The average faculty salary for physical sciences in the private institutions was 11 percent less in comparison to that in the public institutions in 1983-84. The overall salary factor in the private institutions is now (1986-87) still 11 percent less in comparison to that for the public institutions: 0.91 vs 1.02, respectively.

Second, the CPI of October 1986, in comparison to the CPI of October 1983, indicates that the faculty in the physical sciences, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost-of-living. The salary increases of the physical sciences faculty in the both the public and private institutions lagged behind faculty in ALL MAJOR

FIELDS during this same period by 2.6 percent and 2.4 percent, respectively. Physical sciences faculty in the private institutions have some catching up to do in salary in comparison with ALL MAJOR FIELDS and their colleagues in the public institutions.

Third, in the discipline/major field of physical sciences the full professor rank exceeded the assistant professor rank in both the public and private studies. The full professor rank appears to be increasing at a greater rate in the private institutions compared to the public institutions. It seems a smaller percentage of new assistant professors are being hired in the private institutions in comparison to the public institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in physical sciences, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

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- 2) LIST OF PUBLIC Participating Institutions, page 11
- 3) LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 13

## APPENDIX A.

### OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION	LETTERS
ACCOUNTING	LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES
ANTHROPOLOGY	LIFE SCIENCES
AREA AND ETHNIC STUDIES	MATHEMATICS
AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY	MUSIC
BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT	MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT	NURSING
BUSINESS ECONOMICS	PHILOSOPHY & RELIGION
CHEMISTRY	PHYSICAL EDUCATION
COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES	PHYSICAL SCIENCES
COMMUNICATIONS	PHYSICS
COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCES	POLITICAL SCIENCE
CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION	PSYCHOLOGY
DRAMATIC ARTS	READING EDUCATION
EDUCATION	SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION	SOCIAL SCIENCES
ENGINEERING	SOCIOLOGY
FINE ARTS	SPECIAL EDUCATION
FOREIGN LANGUAGES	STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL SERVICES
GEOGRAPHY	TEACHER EDUCATION, GENERAL PROGRAMS
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES	VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS
HISTORY	
HOME ECONOMICS	
	<u>TOTAL: 44</u>

## APPENDIX B.

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1983-84 and 1986-87

### Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Alabama State University (AL)	Idaho State University (ID)
Angelo State University (TX)	Illinois State University (IL)
Appalachian State University (NC)	Indiana State University (IN)
Arkansas State University (AR)	Jacksonville State University (AL)
Arkansas Tech University (AR)	James Madison University (VA)
Auburn University at Montgomery (AL)	John Jay College of Criminal Justice (NY)
Augusta College (GA)	Keene State College (NH)
Austin Peay State University (TN)	Kennesaw College (GA)
Ball State University (IN)	Lake Superior State College (MI)
Black Hills State College (SD)	Lewis Clark State College (ID)
Bluefield State College (WV)	Mansfield University (PA)
California State University, Hayward (CA)	Marshall University (WV)
California State University, Long Beach (CA)	Mary Washington College (VA)
California University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Mayville State College (ND)
Castleton State College (VT)	Memphis State University (TN)
Cayey University College (PR)	Metropolitan State College (CO)
Central Connecticut State University (CT)	Middle Tennessee State University (TN)
Chadron State College (NE)	Midwestern State University (TX)
Christopher Newport College (VA)	Millersville University (PA)
Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Minot State College (ND)
College of Staten Island, The (NY)	Mississippi University for Women (MS)
College of the Virgin Islands at St. Croix (VI)	Missouri Southern State College (MO)
College of the Virgin Islands at St. Thomas (VI)	Missouri Western State College (MO)
Columbus College (GA)	Montana College of Mineral Science and Technology (MT)
Concord College (WV)	Murray State University (KY)
Coppin State College (MD)	North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University (NC)
Delta State University (MS)	Northeast Louisiana University (LA)
Dickinson State College (ND)	Northeast Missouri State University (MO)
East Central University (OK)	Northern Arizona University (AZ)
East Tennessee State University (TN)	Northern Illinois University (IL)
East Texas State University at Texarkana (TX)	Northern Kentucky University (KY)
Eastern Connecticut State University (CT)	Northern State College (SD)
Eastern Montana College (MT)	Northwest Missouri State University (MO)
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA)	Oakland University (MI)
Fitchburg State College (MA)	Old Dominion University (VA)
Florida Atlantic University (FL)	Pan American University (TX)
Fort Hays State University (KS)	Peru State College (NE)
Francis Marion College (SC)	Pittsburg State University (KS)
Frostburg State College (MD)	Plymouth State College (NH)
George Mason University (VA)	Radford University (VA)
Georgia College (GA)	Saginaw Valley State College (MI)
Georgia Southern College (GA)	Salem State College (MA)
Glenville State College (WV)	Sangamon State University (IL)
Grambling State University (LA)	Shepherd College (WV)
Grand Valley State College (MI)	Shippensburg University (PA)
Harris-Stowe State College (MO)	
Henderson State University (AR)	



Participating Institutions (continued):

Slippery Rock University (PA)  
South Dakota School of Mines & Technology (SD)  
Southeast Missouri State University (MO)  
Southeastern Louisiana University (LA)  
Southeastern Massachusetts University (MA)  
Southern Arkansas University (AR)  
Southern Oregon State College (OR)  
Southern Utah State College (UT)  
Southwest Missouri State University (MO)  
Southwest State University (MN)  
Southwestern Oklahoma State University (OK)  
St. Cloud University (MN)  
State University of New York College at Brockport (NY)  
State University of New York College at Buffalo (NY)  
State University of New York College at Cortland (NY)  
State University of New York College at Fredonia (NY)  
State University of New York College at Geneseo (NY)  
Stephen F. Austin State University (TX)  
Tennessee Technological University (TN)  
Texas A&I University (TX)  
Texas A&M University at Galveston (TX)  
Texas Woman's University (TX)  
Towson State University (MD)  
Troy State University (AL)  
University of Akron, The (OH)  
University of Central Arkansas (AR)  
University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO)  
University of Colorado at Denver (CO)  
University of Maine at Farmington (ME)  
University of Maine at Fort Kent (ME)  
University of Montevallo (AL)  
University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE)  
University of Nevada, Las Vegas (NV)  
University of North Carolina at Asheville (NC)  
University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC)  
University of North Florida (FL)  
University of Northern Iowa (IA)  
University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK)  
University of South Alabama, The (AL)  
University of South Carolina - Aiken (SC)  
University of South Carolina at Spartanburg (SC)  
University of Southern Colorado (CO)  
University of Southern Mississippi (MS)  
University of Southwestern Louisiana (LA)  
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN)  
University of Tennessee at Martin, The (TN)  
University of Texas at Dallas, The (TX)  
University of Texas at San Antonio (TX)  
University of Texas at Tyler, The (TX)  
University of Texas of the Permian Basin (TX)  
University of Wisconsin--Eau Claire (WI)  
University of Wisconsin--Green Bay (WI)  
University of Wisconsin--La Crosse (WI)  
University of Wisconsin--Platteville (WI)  
University of Wisconsin--Stevens Point (WI)  
University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI)  
University of Wisconsin--Oshkosh (WI)  
Valdosta State College (GA)  
Wayne State College (NE)  
Weber State College (UT)  
West Georgia College (GA)  
West Texas State University (TX)  
West Virginia College of Graduate  
Studies (WV)  
West Virginia Institute of Technology (WV)  
Western Connecticut State University (CT)  
Western Illinois University (IL)  
Western Kentucky University (KY)  
Western Michigan University (MI)  
Western New Mexico University (NM)  
Western Oregon State College (OR)  
Western State College of Colorado (CO)  
Wichita State University, The (KS)  
William Paterson College of New Jersey (NJ)  
Winston-Salem State University (NC)  
Youngstown State University (OH)

TOTAL: 167

## APPENDIX C.

### CUPA Private (AASCU) Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1983-84 and 1986-87

#### Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Abilene Christian University (TX)	Cogswell Polytechnical College (CA)
Albertus Magnus College (CT)	College of Idaho, The (ID)
Albion College (MI)	College of Mount Saint Vincent (NY)
Alfred University (NY)	College of New Rochelle (NY)
Alma College (MI)	College of Notre Dame (CA)
American College, The (PA)	College of Saint Elizabeth (NJ)
American University, The (DC)	College of St. Scholastica (MN)
Anna Maria College (MA)	College of the Holy Cross (MA)
Aquinas College (MI)	College of Wooster, The (OH)
Arkansas College (AR)	Columbia College (MO)
Asbury College (KY)	Concordia College (MI)
Augsburg College (MN)	Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art, The (NY)
Aurora University (IL)	D'Youville College (NY)
Averett College (VA)	Defiance College, The (OH)
Avila College (MO)	DePaul University (IL)
Azusa Pacific University (CA)	DePauw University (IN)
Babson College (MA)	Dickinson College (PA)
Bard College (NY)	Doane College (NE)
Barnard College (NY)	Dordt College, Inc. (IA)
Barry University (FL)	Drake University (IA)
Beaver College (PA)	Drew University (NJ)
Bellarmino College (KY)	Eastern College (PA)
Benedictine College (KS)	Eckerd College (FL)
Bethune-Cookman College (FL)	Elmhurst College (IL)
Biola University (CA)	Emory & Henry College (VA)
Birmingham-Southern College (AL)	Erskine College (SC)
Bishop College (TX)	Ferrum College (VA)
Boston College (MA)	Findlay College (OH)
Boston University (MA)	Fontbonne College (MO)
Bradley University (IL)	Fordham University (NY)
Briar Cliff College (IA)	Franklin and Marshall College (PA)
Bridgewater College (VA)	Furman University (SC)
Bryant College (RI)	Gannon University (PA)
Bryn Mawr College (PA)	George Washington University, The (DC)
Bucknell University (PA)	Georgetown University (DC)
Butler University (IN)	Gonzaga University (WA)
Canisius College (NY)	Graceland College (IA)
Capital University (OH)	Greensboro College (NC)
Carroll College (MI)	Guilford College (NC)
Catawba College (NC)	Hamline University (MN)
Cedar Crest College (PA)	Hartwick College (NY)
Cedarville College (OH)	Hawaii Loa College (HI)
Centenary College (NJ)	Heidelberg College (OH)
Central College (IA)	Hood College (MD)
Central Wesleyan College (SC)	Hope College (MI)
Christian Brothers College (TN)	Huntington College (IN)
Clark University (MA)	

Participating Institutions, continued:

Husson College (ME)  
Huston-Tillotson College (TX)  
Illinois Benedictine College (IL)  
Illinois College (IL)  
Immaculata College (PA)  
Iona College (NY)  
Ithaca College (NY)  
John Brown University (AR)  
John Carroll University (OH)  
Johns Hopkins University (MD)  
Johnson C. Smith University (NC)  
Kansas Wesleyan (KS)  
Kanyon College (OH)  
King's College (PA)  
La Roche College (PA)  
Le Tourneau College (TX)  
Lincoln Memorial University (TN)  
Loyola College in Maryland (MD)  
Lubbock Christian College (TX)  
Luther College (IA)  
Lycoming College (PA)  
Lynchburg College (VA)  
Malone College (OH)  
Manhattanville College (NY)  
Marist College (NY)  
Mary Baldwin College (VA)  
Marymount College (NY)  
Marymount Manhattan College (NY)  
Maryville College (TN)  
Marywood College (PA)  
Mercy College (NY)  
Mercy College of Detroit (MI)  
Meredith College (NC)  
Merrimack College (MA)  
Millikin University (IL)  
Molloy College (NY)  
Monmouth College (NJ)  
Moravian College (PA)  
Morningside College (IA)  
Morris Brown College (GA)  
Mount Mary College (WI)  
Mount Marty College (SD)  
Mount Saint Clare College (IA)  
Mount Saint Mary's College (MD)  
Mount Vernon College (DC)  
Muskingum College (OH)  
Nazareth College (MI)  
Nazareth College of Rochester (NY)  
Neumann College (PA)  
North Central College (IL)  
Northwestern College (IA)  
Northwestern College (MN)  
Norwich University (VT)  
Ohio Northern University (OH)  
Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)  
Ottawa University (KS)  
Otterbein College (OH)  
Our Lady of the Holy Cross College (LA)  
Palm Beach Atlantic College (FL)  
Parsons College (MO)  
Pikeville College (KY)  
Presbyterian College (SC)  
Queens College (NC)  
Quincy College (IL)  
Reed College (OR)  
Regis College (MA)  
Rider College (NJ)  
Ripon College (WI)  
Rockford College (IL)  
Rockhurst College (MO)  
Sacred Heart College (NC)  
Saint John's University (MN)  
Saint Joseph College (CT)  
Saint Joseph's College (IN)  
Saint Mary College (KS)  
Saint Paul's College (VA)  
Saint Vincent College (PA)  
Saint Xavier College (IL)  
Salem College (NC)  
Salve Regina--The Newport College (RI)  
Scarritt Graduate School (TN)  
School of the Ozarks, The (MO)  
Seattle University (WA)  
Seton Hill College (PA)  
Siena College (NY)  
Siena Heights College (MI)  
Simpson College (IA)  
Sioux Falls College (SD)  
Southern California College (CA)  
Southern Methodist University (TX)  
Southwestern College (KS)  
Spalding University (KY)  
Springfield College (MA)  
St. Bonaventure University (NY)  
St. Francis College (NY)  
St. Mary's University (TX)  
St. Norbert College (WI)  
Suffolk University (MA)  
Sweet Briar College (VA)  
Syracuse University (NY)  
Taylor University (IN)  
Texas Christian University (TX)  
Texas Lutheran College (TX)

Participating Institutions, continued:

Transylvania University (KY)  
Tri-State University (IN)  
Trinity College (DC)  
Trinity College (VT)  
Trinity University (TX)  
University of Dayton (OH)  
University of Dubuque, The (IA)  
University of La Verne (CA)  
University of Miami (FL)  
University of Portland (OR)  
University of San Diego (CA)  
University of Scranton (PA)  
University of the South, The (TN)  
University of Tulsa (OK)  
Ursuline College (OH)  
Valparaiso University (IN)  
Villa Maria College (PA)  
Virginia Union University (VA)  
Viterbo College (WI)  
Wabash College (IN)  
Wagner College (NY)  
Walch College (OH)  
Warner Pacific College (OR)  
Washington and Jefferson College (PA)  
Washington and Lee University (VA)  
West Virginia Wesleyan College (WV)  
Western Maryland College (MD)  
Westmar College (IA)  
Westminster College of Salt Lake City (UT)  
Whitman College (WA)  
Whittier College (CA)  
Widener University (PA)  
William Jewell College (MO)  
William Marsh Rice University (TX)  
William Penn College (IA)  
Wilmington College (OH)  
Wilson College (PA)  
Wittenburg University (OH)  
York College of Pennsylvania (PA)

TOTAL: 235