

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 287 311

FL 016 967

**AUTHOR** Guerena, Salvador  
**TITLE** The "English-Only" Movement: A Selected Bibliography.  
**INSTITUTION** REFORMA: National Association to Promote Library Services to the Spanish-Speaking.  
**PUB DATE** 87  
**NOTE** 21p.  
**PUB TYPE** Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)  
**EDRS PRICE** MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.  
**DESCRIPTORS** Activism; Bilingualism; \*English; Ethnic Groups; \*Federal Legislation; \*Language Planning; Language Role; Literacy; Monolingualism; \*Official Languages; Policy Formation; Political Influences; \*Public Policy; \*State Legislation  
**IDENTIFIERS** \*English Only Movement

**ABSTRACT**

Over 200 news items, journal articles, position papers, and other citations concerning the issue of English as the official language of the United States are included in this bibliography. While information on state and federal legislative efforts is presented, testimony of congressional hearings is kept to a minimum, as are unpublished manuscripts. A list of key organizations in the debate, with addresses, is included. (MSE)

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made \*  
\* from the original document. \*  
\*\*\*\*\*



ED287311

THE 'ENGLISH-ONLY' MOVEMENT  
A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

By

Salvador Guarena

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
Office of Educational Research and Improvement  
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION  
CENTER (ERIC)

- This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it
- Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality

- Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS  
MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

S. Guarena

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES  
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

**REFORMA**

National Association to Promote Library Services to the Spanish Speaking

FL016969

Santa Barbara, California

1987

3

## INTRODUCTION

A preliminary version of this bibliography was first distributed in November 1986 at California REFORMA's panel program "English As The Official Language" which was held in Long Beach at the 88th Annual Conference of the California Library Association. It was also distributed to the membership of national REFORMA. A selected version is being distributed at the President's Program of the 1987 Annual Conference of the American Library Association.

The issue of English as the official language has been one of great concern to REFORMA. An active movement to amend the Constitution to make English the official language of the U.S. has been led by several national organizations which include U.S. English, based in Washington D.C. and English First, located in Falls Church, Virginia. It is noteworthy that the American Library Association has adopted a policy stand against such federal legislation. A resolution has also been adopted by the California Library Association, which declared the provision of library services, programs, and materials in languages other than English to be a valid and essential community service.

Seven states have enacted such legislation. These include California, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Nebraska and Virginia. There have been efforts to enact similar legislation in at least fifteen other states such as Florida, New York and Texas.

The English-only movement has been motivated by a number of factors including concern over immigration and the increasing Latino presence in this country. The public policy implications of such legislation are many, affecting the provision of bilingual education programs, bilingual ballots and government services in languages other than English. It is rapidly becoming a controversial issue.

Major national organizations such as the Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund, the National Council of La Raza and research centers such as the Tomas Rivera Center's National Institute for Policy Studies have produced analyses on this important topic and have sought to identify principles which would produce a language policy based on equity.

The following bibliography, while unannotated, is an attempt to disseminate information on this topic published in various formats including news items, journal articles and position papers. The bibliographic entries are as complete as possible. In a very few cases items may show incomplete data since full bibliographic information was not included in some of the contributed materials. Unpublished manuscripts or testimony of congressional hearings were kept to a minimum.

For more information on this issue the addresses of some of the key organizations are provided covering both sides of the debate.

-Pro-

English First  
5881 Leesburg Pike, Suite 204  
Falls Church, Virginia 22041

U.S. English  
1424 16th Street, N.W., Suite 714  
Washington, D.C. 20036

-Con-

League of United Latin American Citizens  
400 First Street, N.W.  
Suite 721  
Washington, D.C. 20001

National Council of La Raza  
20 F Street, N.W.  
2nd Floor  
Washington, D.C. 20001

-Policy Analysis-

The Tomas Rivera Center  
A National Institute for Policy Studies  
710 North College Avenue  
Claremont, California 91711

- "AB 201 (Hill) Re: Official Language." Hispanic Legislative Alert, March 1985, p. 8.
- "ACA 30 - Another Attempt to Make English California's Official Language." Hispanic Legislative Alert, July/August 1985, p.5.
- "ACA 30 (Hill) Re: English Only." Hispanic Legislative Alert, May/June 1985, p. 7.
- Alfonso, Mirna. "English-Only Sign Proposal Sidetracked." Los Angeles Times, 24 November 1985, part X, p. 4.
- Alfonso, Mirna. "South Gate Planners To Study Idea: English-Only Sign Bill Sidetracked." Los Angeles Times, 17 November 1985, part IX, p.4.
- Alter, J. "English Spoken Here, Please." Newsweek, January 9 1984, pp. 24-25.
- Anderson, Kurt. "Final Destination." Time, July 8 1985, p. 46.
- "Anti-Nativist Pact Declared," Hispanic Link Weekly Report, August 25 1986, p. 1.
- Arax Mark. "Judge Upholds Foes of 'Official English' Vote." Los Angeles Times, 25 December 1985, part II, p. 4.
- Are English Language Amendments In The National Interest? An Analysis of Proposals to Establish English as the Official Language. Claremont, CA: Tomas Rivera Center, 1986.
- Armstrong, Scott. "Should English Have Official-language Stamp?" Christian Science Monitor, 31 July 1986, p. 1.
- "Assemblyman Says Bilingual State Forms Face Elimination." Daily Nexus, 10 November 1986, p.2.
- Baker, Russell. "Dealing With California." New York Times Magazine, December 7 1986, p. 36.
- Ballin, Heinz Adolf. "English Only: Is It Necessary? Speaking A Common Language Is Vital To Keep Americans United." Los Angeles Times, 2 November part II, p. 16.
- Barbaro, Kay. "The Cuckoo Nest." Hispanic Link Weekly Report, November 24 1986, p. 3.
- "Battle Over Bilingualism: Opposition Intensifies to Ads Using Spanish." Los Angeles Times, 8 September 1986, part I, p. 21.

- Bergholz, Richard and Ellen Hume. "Mailing by Hayakawa Sent Postage-Free." Los Angeles Times, 25 January 1983, part I, p. 16.
- "Bilingual Education." Los Angeles Times, 8 September 1986, part II, p. 4.
- "Bilingualism Leads to Superior Cognitive Abilities." National Council of La Raza Education Network News, September/October 1985, pp. 8-9.
- Billiter, Bill. "Alternatives Offered for Teaching English to Immigrant Child." Los Angeles Times, 13 March 1986, part II, p. 3.
- Billiter, Bill. "Bilingualism: Is Immersion Method Best?" Los Angeles Times, 17 April 1986, part II, p. 1.
- Billiter, Bill. "Public Forum Slated On 'English Only' Measure." Los Angeles Times, 14 October 1986, part II, p. 2.
- Billiter, Bill. "Torres Blasts English-Only Initiative." Los Angeles Times, 7 November 1986, part II, p. 5.
- "Bradley Assails 'English Only' Idea as 'Evil'." Los Angeles Times, 15 July 1986, part II, pp. 1, 2.
- Brownstorm, Ronald, Richard E. Cohen and Rene T. Riley. "Great Debates: English as the Official Language." National Journal, October 4 1986, p. 2388.
- Buckley, William F. "Avoiding Canada's Problem." National Review, October 18 1985, pp. 62-63.
- Burciaga, Jose Antonio. "Beware of the Tall Ones." Hispanic Link Weekly Report, April 21 1986, p. 3.
- Burciaga, Jose Antonio. "If Its English Only, Then Go All the Way." Salinas Californian, 2 May 1986, p. 4A.
- Calderon, Jose. "English -Only Laws: Racism in Disguise." La Gente, November 1985, p. 8.
- California. Assembly and Senate. Arturo Madrid Speaking on Proposition 63, Joint Legislative Committee, 29 September 1986. [text distributed by Tomas Rivera Center].
- California Legislature, An Act to Add Section 276 to the Government Code, Relating to Language, January 8 1985, Assembly Bill 201,

1985-86 Regular Session.

Carlin, David R. "Charm and the English Language Amendment," Christian Century, September 19 1984, pp. 822-823.

Chen, Edward M. and Wade Henderson. "New 'English-Only' Movement Reflects Old Fear of Immigrants." Civil Liberties, Summer/Fall 1986, pp. 8-9.

Clines, Francis X. "The Mother Tongue Has A Movement." New York Times, 3 June 1984, sec. 4, p. E8.

Combs, Mary Carol and John Trasvina. "Legal Implications of the English Language Movement." In The English Plus Project. Washington, D.C.: The League of United Latin American Citizens, 1986, pp. 24-29.

Corwin, Miles. "It's Official: In Fillmore, You Have to Habla ingles." Los Angeles Times, 6 May 1986, part I, pp. 3,21.

Crawford, James. "Immersion Method is Fairing Poorly in Bilingual Study." IDRA (Intercultural Development Research Association) Newsletter, June 1986, pp. 2-3, 7, 9-10, 12.

Darling, Juanita and Maria T. Padilla. "Spanish Lesson: Firms Find Ways to Serve Hispanic Market." Orange County Register, 2 October 1984, pp. K1, K6, K7.

Dart, John. "Bishops Oppose English-Only Measure." Los Angeles Times, 26 September 1986, part I, p. 29.

"Debates Growing On Use of English: Ethnic Groups To Fight Official Language Plan in California." New York Times, July 21, 1986, pp. A1, A8.

del Olmo, Frank. "English Only Rules Are Un-American." Los Angeles Times, 16 May 1985, part II, p. 7.

del Olmo, Frank. "Make Something Happen-in Whatever Language." Los Angeles Times, 7 January 1985, part II, p. 15.

del Olmo, Frank. "Se Habla ingles: Prop 63, A Cruel Joke, Could Cost Us Dearly." Los Angeles Times, 28 August 1986, part 2, p 5.

del Olmo, Frank. "Ugly or Polite, It's Racism." Los Angeles Times, 31 October 1986, part II, p. 7.

Delgado, Tina. "Language Issue." East Los Angeles Tribune, 3 September 1986, p. 1104.



Deukmejian, George. News Memo (a listing of how and why Governor George Deukmejian intends to vote no on the November 4 ballot propositions). Sacramento, CA: Office of the Governor, September 2, 1986.

"Deukmejian Ignores the Facts About Bilingual Education - Vetoes Two Key Bills." Hispanic Legislative Alert, November 1986, p. 2.

"The Divisiveness of Proposition 63." Sacramento Bee, 10 September 1986.

Donahue, Thomas S. "Proposition 63: English Only." Los Angeles Times, 29 September 1986, part II, p. 8.

Edwards, Don. "Bilingual Ballots," in The English Plus Project. Washington, D.C. The League of United Latin American Citizens, 1986, pp. 1-3.

Emmers, Bob. "Amendments: Why Stop at English-Only?" Orange County Register, 8 June 1986, pp. B1, B6.

Eng, Lilly. "Monterey Park Struggles to Speak With One Voice on English Issue." Los Angeles Times, 30 November 1986, part IX, p. 1.

Eng, Lilly. "Monterey Park Voids Stand For English as Official Language." Los Angeles Times, 29 October 1986, part I, p. 35.

"English As First Language (editorial)." Orange County Register, 7 December 1986, p. E4.

"English Initiative Qualifies." Commerce Tribune, 23 July 1986, p. 1309.

"English Isn't the Only Language We Speak (letters)." Washington Post, 9 August 1986.

"The English Language: Out to Conquer the World." U.S. News and World Report, February 1985, pp. 49-52.

"English-Only Chauvinists Forget America is Made of Foreigners." Santa Barbara News Press, 21 May 1985, sec. A, p. 12.

"English-Only Foes Get Some Legislative Help." Los Angeles Times, 14 August 1986, part I, pp. 3, 36.

"English-Only Foes to Press Fillmore Fight." Los Angeles Times, 13 March 1986, part II, p. 8.

"English-Only in Monterey Park? Plan's Organizer Says City is

Becoming 'Another Chinatown'." Orange County Register, 13 November 1985, p. B5.

"English Only On Ballot." Hispanic Link Weekly Report, July 7 1985, p.2.

"English-Only Threats." MALDEF, April 1986, p.4.

English, Si! Prop 63, No! Orange County Register, 12 October 1986, p. G14.

"English Spoken Here." Christian Science Monitor, 8 August 1986, p. 14.

"English Spoken Here, O.K.? A California Crusade to Stamp Out Bilingualism." Time, August 25 1986, p. 27.

Enriquez Sam. "Object to Bilingual Program: Columbus Parents Ask For English-Only Classes." Los Angeles Times, 21 November 1986, part IX, p. 1

Enriquez, Sam. "Parents Seek English-Only Classes." Los Angeles Times, 24 November 1985, part II, p. 17.

Estrada, Leobardo F. California's Non-English Speakers. Claremont, CA: Tomas Rivera Center, [1986].

Estrada, Leobardo F. "California's Non-English Speakers." La Red/The Net: Newsletter of the National Chicano Council on Higher Education. October 1986, pp. 4-6.

Faris, Gerald. "U.S. Investigating Bias Complaint Against Bay Harbor Hospital." Los Angeles Times, 2 February 1986, part IX, p. 1.

Field, Mervin. "Large Majority Favors English-Only Measure." Riverside Press-Enterprise, 17 October 1986, p. A3.

"The Flap Over Bilinguals." Sacramento Newsletter, June 28 1986, p. 2.

Front, Rabbi Henri E. "English-Only: Is it Necessary? Measure Threatens To Divide Us and Tarnish Our Proud Heritage." Los Angeles Times, 2 November 1986, part II, p. 16.

Garcia, Ernest P. "Mexican-Americans Aren't Foreign Like Other Immigrants to the U.S. (letters)." Santa Barbara News Press, 10 June 1985, p. A 16.

Gillam, Jerry. "Initiative Seeks to Make English Official State Language: Campaign Finance Reform Measure Misses, but Toxics

Crackdown Could Win a Spot on Ballot." Los Angeles Times, 26 June 1986, part I, p. 3.

Gonzalez, Angelo. "Bilingualism, Pro: The Key to Basic Skills." New York Times, 10 November 1985, sec. XII, p. 62.

Gonzalez, Josue M. "Special Report: Short Answers to Common Questions About Bilingual Education." Agenda, 2 (Spring 1981), pp. 29-35.

Gorney, Cynthia. "Bilingual Education's Dilemmas Persist." Washington Post, 7 July 1985, sec. I, p. A1.

Greenwald, David. "Senator Torres Calls Prop. 63 a Threat to Hispanics: Bilingual Teaching is Endangered, He Tells Educators." Orange County Register, 7 November 1986, p. B1, B8.

Griffin, Bill. "Language Limits." East Los Angeles Tribune, 2 October 1985, p. A-10.

Guerena, Salvador. "English As The Official Language." Boletin del Presidente (REFORMA), January 1985, p. 1.

Guerena, Salvador. "Proposal For the American Library Association to Oppose Pending Legislation Which Would Designate English as the Official Language of the U.S." Boletin del Presidente (REFORMA), January 1985, p.2.

Gutierrez, Felix. "A New Language of California Commerce-Spanish." Los Angeles Herald Examiner, 3 October 1986, p. A15.

Hanzalek, Astrid T. "Connecticut Opinion: The Proper Role of Bilingual Education." New York Times, 29 December 1985, sec. IICN, p. 14.

Harris, Steven. "Cultural Panic: English-Only Movement Fueled by Fear." L.A. Weekly, May 2-8 1986, p. 8.

Harrison, Laird. "U.S. English's Ties to Anti-immigration Groups." (two part article) Asian Week, August 15 1986, pp. 1, 21 and August 22 1986, pp. 1, 28.

"Hayakawa Accuses Hispanics of Pursuing a Separatist Agenda." National Council of La Raza Education Network News, March/April 1985, pp. 3-4.

Hayakawa, S.I. "A Common Language, So All Can Pursue Common Goals." Los Angeles Times, 29 October 1986, part II, p. 13.

Hayakawa, S.I. "English-only: Linguistic Focusing...or Fixing a Non-Problem?" San Diego Union, 12 October 1986, p. C1.

Hayakawa, S.I. "English (only) Spoken Here," California Magazine, May 1986, pp. 95-107.

Hayakawa, S.I. Questions Often Asked About Proposition 63. [Irvine, CA: California English Campaign], 1986.

Heffernan, Nancy. "Bill Introduced To Make English California's Official Language." Los Angeles Times, 9 January 1985, part I, p. 1.

Henry, William A. "Against A Confusion of Tongues." Time, June 13 1983, p. 30.

Hernandez, Antonia. "Let's Define the Agenda." Hispanic Link Weekly Report, November 24 1986, p. 3.

Hernandez, Marita. "Abolishment of Bilingual Ballots Sparks Anger." Los Angeles Times, 9 August 1984.

Hill, Gladwin. "Everyday Use of Foreign Languages is Rising in U.S." New York Times, 5 May 1981, p. C20.

"Hispanics in Fillmore May Mount Recall: Ordinance Made English the City's Official Language." Orange County Register, 19 August 1985, p. A3.

Hitchens, Robert C. "The Role of Spanish Language Media." In The English Plus Project. Washington, D.C.: The League of United Latin American Citizens, 1986, pp. 19-23.

Hockman, Anndee. "Fairfax: 'English And Only English': Educators Point to Test Scores as Proof of ESL's Success." Washington Post, 9 July 1985, sec. I, p. A8.

Honig, Bill. "Statement of Bill Honig Before Joint Legislative Hearing on Proposition 63, 29 September 1986," document issued by Superintendent of Public Instruction, California State Department of Education.

"Ideas and Trends: Is English The Only Language For Government?" New York Times, 26 October 1986, sec. 4, p. 6.

In Defense of Our Common Language. Washington, D.C.: U.S. English, 1984.

Kenji, Hakuta. Mirror of Language: The Debate on Bilingualism. New York: Basic Books, 1986.

Kolbenschlog, Michael. "Speaking English Pays Better." Orange County

Register, 5 October 1986, p. L1.

Krebs, Albin. "Amendment Urged to Make English Official Language." New York Times, 15 April 1981, p. 28.

"Language Wars in Florida." Newsweek, June 30 1986, p. 24.

"Latino, Asian Units Call English-Only Movement 'Un-American'." Los Angeles Times, 21 August 1986, part I, p. 23.

"Latinos Hit Firms' English Fluency Rule." Los Angeles Times, 23 June 1985, part II, p. 32.

"Lawsuit Challenges 'English-Only' In the Workplace." El Chicano, 3 October 1986, p. 1

Leibowitz, Arnold H. Federal Recognition of the Rights of Language Minority Groups. Rosslyn, VA: National Clearinghouse For Bilingual Education, 1982.

Leibowitz, Arnold H. "The Official Character of Language in the United States: Literacy Requirements for Immigration, Citizenship, and Entrance Into American Life." Aztlan, 15 (Spring 1984): 27-70.

Lifsher, Marc. "Bilingual Revolt: The Battle Is On For English Only." Orange County Register, 3 January 1984, p. A3.

Lifsher, Marc. "Drive To Make English State Language: Hayakawa Supports Bill Designating Official California Tongue." Orange County Register, 9 January 1985, p. A3.

Lindsey, Robert. "Debates Growing On Use of English: Ethnic Groups to Fight Official Language Plan in California." New York Times, 21 July 1986, part I, p. A1.

Llorente, Elizabeth. "Bilingual Family at Home." New York Times, 10 November 1985, sec. XII, p. 52.

Lopez, Patricia. "English-Only: A Dream Or A Nightmare? Simply Worded Proposition Raises Complex Issues." Orange County Register, 26 October 1986, p. A3.

Lopez, Patricia. "English-Only Initiative: Writing a Final Chapter on Bilingualism?" Orange County Register, 6 June 1986, p. A16.

Lopez, Patricia. "Prop. 63: English Lobby Targets List of Bilingual Services." Orange County Register, 6 November 1986, p. F2.

Macias, Reynaldo. "From Language Discrimination to Language Equity." [Claremont, CA: Tomas Rivera Center, 1986].

- Malone, Julia. "Hispanic Groups Foresee Backlash, Ease Competition to Immigration Bills." Christian Science Monitor, 2 April 1985, p. 1.
- Martinez, Ruben. "English-Only Chauvinists Forget America is Made of Foreigners." Santa Barbara News-Press, 21 May 1985, p. A-12.
- Martinez, Ruben N. "Pro Ingles Solamente." Mundo Latino, 15 August 1985, p. 2.
- Mathews, Jay. "Immigrant Dominance Sparring a Backlash: Town Turns Against Ethnic-American Leaders." Washington Post, 10 May 1986, sec. I, p. A3.
- Mathews, Jay. "Initiative Seeks to Make English the Civil Tongue: Official Language Law Likely in California." Washington Post, 11 October 1986, sec. 1, p. A4.
- May, Lee. "Battle Over Bilingualism: Opposition Intensifies To Ads Using Spanish." Los Angeles Times, 8 September 1986, part I, p. 21.
- May, Lee. "English-Only Foes Line Up Behind U.S. Education Bill." Los Angeles Times, 11 June 1986, part I, p.3.
- May, Lee. "Latinos Assail Bilingual Education Plans." Los Angeles Times, 25 January 1986, part I, p. 3.
- May, Lee. "U.S. Faulted on Bilingual Education: GAO Says Misuse of Research Led to Criticism of Programs." Los Angeles Times, 8 November 1986, part I, p. 20.
- Mcbee, Susanna. "English Out To Conquer The World." U.S. News and World Report, February 18 1985, pp. 49-52
- McCain, John. "Bilingual Education: The Need For Equity." In The English Plus Project. Washington, D.C. The League of United Latin American Citizens, 1986, pp. 4-6.
- Medley, Richard. "The Tower of Babel and the Winds of Destiny." Hispanic Link, October 27 1985.
- "A Melting Pot Heats Up." Los Angeles Times, 18 July 1986. part II, p. 10.
- Menchaca, Luisa. Ballot 86 Analysis of Proposition 63 English-Only - Initiative Constitutional Amendment [Sacramento, CA:] Senate Office of Research.

- Micheison, H. "An English Only Crusade." Macleans, October 8 1984, p. 8.
- "Monterey Park Won't Vote On English-language Proposal." Orange County Register, 25 December 1985, p. B4.
- Moraga, Peter. (Untitled letter to subscribers). Latinoograma, 28 May 1986.
- Morris, Jim. "Official English Idea Translating into Controversy." Orange County Register, 17 March 1986, p. B5.
- "NCLR Opposes Threats to Pluralism." El Noticiario, Third Quarter 1985, p. 5.
- "New Bill Counters English Only: Program Would Cost 2.1 Million." Commerce Tribune, 9 April 1986, sec. 1, p. A-1.
- "No on Prop. 63." Commerce Tribune, 30 October 1986, p. 1104
- "Norman Cousins Quits Group For English Language Prop. 63." Orange County Register, 16 October 1986, p. C2.
- Not English Only, English Plus. Bilingual Education Issue Analysis. Miami, Florida: Spanish-American League Against Discrimination (SALAD) Education Committee, October 15 1985.
- Nunberg, Geoffrey. "An 'Official Language' For California?" New York Times, 2 October 1986, sec. A, p. 23.
- "N.Y. Caucus Responds to Prop. 63." Hispanic Link Weekly Report, November 24 1986, p. 2.
- Obejas, Achy. "Not A Litmus Test." Commerce Tribune, 18 April 1985, p. A-12.
- "Official Language Focus of Prop. 63." Commerce Tribune, 30 October 1986, p. 1316.
- "The Official Language." Orange County Register, 9 June 1986, p. A12.
- "Official State Language Initiative Constitutional Amendment (Proposition 63)." In California Ballot Pamphlet. 1986 General Election, November 4 1986.
- Olivera, Mercedes. "Issue of Official Language for U.S. is a Complex One." Dallas Morning News, 27 July 1986, p. H-2.
- "Orange County Rights Panel Criticizes English-Only Initiative." Orange County Register, 7 August 1986, p. B6.

"Other Lawmakers Have Plans Too..." Sacramento Newsletter, December 8 1986. p. 2.

Fachon, Harry P. "Bilingual Education: A Vital Step in Mastering English." Christian Science Monitor, 24 September 1985, p. 15.

"Passage of Proposition 63 (letters)." Los Angeles Times, 14 November 1986.

Paterno, Susan. "Calling A Truce in the War of Words." Orange County Register, 27 April 1986, sec. H, pp. H1, H4.

Peterson, Larry. "English-Only Measure A Hit, Poll Finds." Orange County Register, 17 October 1986, p. A3.

Pierce, Neil. "Here, Opportunity Speaks English: Will Bilingualism Condemn Immigrants to the Ultimate Racism?" New York Times, 26 June 1983, p. D5.

Proposition 63: An UnAmerican Idea. Oakland, CA: Californians United Against Proposition 63 [1986].

"Proposition 63: English Only Initiative Would Encourage Divisiveness, Lead to Cut-Off of Health, Safety Services." Open Forum, (ACLU of Southern California) September 1986, p. 2.

"Proposition 63: No - Why Cut Ourselves Down in this Small World?" Santa Barbara News Press, 23 October 1986, p. A12.

"Proposition 63: Official Language (letters)." Los Angeles Times, 18 October 1986, part II, p. 2.

"Proposition 63: Official Language (letters)." Los Angeles Times, 1 November 1986, part II, p. 4.

"Proposition 63: Se Habla ingles (letters)." Los Angeles Times, 13 September 1986, part II, p. 4.

Proposition 63: The English-Only Initiative-Fact Sheet. Oakland, CA: Californians United Against Proposition 63, [1986].

"Quebec's Legislature Again Makes English An Official Language." Wall Street Journal, 17 December 1979, p. 9.

Reese, Michael and Gerald C. Lubenow. "California Blahs." Newsweek, 20 October 1986, p. 35.

"Report To The Network." La Red/The Net: Newsletter of the National Chicano Council on Higher Education. October 1986, pp. 1-4.



- Reyes, David. "Boos Greet Prop. 63 Debator in Barrio: Santa Ana Audience Critical of English Language Measure." Los Angeles Times, 15 October 1986, part II, p. 4.
- Rodriguez, Richard. "Bilingualism, Con: Outdated and Unrealistic." New York Times, 10 November 1985, sec. 12, p. 63.
- Rodriguez, Richard. "Prop. 63 Would Betray State's Future." Los Angeles Times, 26 October 1986, part IV, pp. 1-2
- Rodriguez, Richard. "S.I.N. Is In." California Magazine, April 1986, pp. 79-109.
- Rodriguez, Richard. "Unilingual, Not Unilateral." Wall Street Journal, 25 June, 1985.
- "Sacramento Focuses on Death Penalty, English and Toxics." Daily Nexus, 7 November 1986, p. 2.
- San Miguel, Guadalupe. One Country, One Language: A Historical Sketch of English Language Movements in the United States. Claremont, CA: Tomas Rivera Center, 1986.
- San Miguel, Guadalupe. "One Country, One Language: A Historical Sketch of English Language Movements in the United States, 1776-1956." Santa Barbara, CA. 1986.
- Sanoff, Alvin P. and Lucia Solorzano. "It's at Home Where Our Language is in Distress." U.S. News and World Report, February 18 1985, pp. 54-57.
- "Seeing the Light (editorial)." Los Angeles Times, 24 October 1986, part II, p. 4.
- Se Habla (solamente) ingles Aqui: English (only) Spoken Here... or Should Be." California Magazine, May 1986, pp. 95, 105-107.
- "Senator Torres Supports Efforts to Promote English Proficiency." News From Senator Art Torres, (press release # 16) 4 April 1986.
- Setting The Record Straight: Dispelling the Campaign Myths Behind Proposition 63. [Oakland, CA: Californians United Against Proposition 63, 1986].
- Sillas, Herman, "English Is Just A Language." Hispanic Link, January 27 1985.
- Simon, Paul. "Expanding Language Horizons: English Plus." In The English Plus Project. Washington, D.C.: The League of United

- Latin American Citizens, 1986, pp. 7-10.
- Skelton, George. "Deukmejian Opposes 3 Controversial Propositions." Los Angeles Times, 3 September 1986, part I, p. 3.
- "Speaker Brown is Vocal on One Issue." Sacramento Newsletter, 24 November 1986, p. 2.
- "Speaking The Legal Language." Orange County Register, 12 October 1986, p. L6.
- Stencel, Sandra. "Bilingual Education: Melting Pot vs. Cultural Pluralism." Editorial Research Reports, August 19 1977.
- Stewart, Jill. "Challenged English-Only Rule: Panel Rejects Court Clerk Plea." Los Angeles Times, 31 January 1985, part IX, p. 1.
- Stewart, Jill. "Huntington Park Judges 'Incredulous': English-Only Rule Still Creating Uproar". Los Angeles Times, 11 April 1985, part IX, p. 1.
- "Suit Challenges Court English-Only Rule." Los Angeles Times, 24 March 1985, part I, p. 16.
- Tanzer, Andrew. "Little Taipei." Forbes (Monterey Park, California), May 8 1985, p. 88.
- This Is America (brochure). Oakland, CA: Californians United Against Proposition 63 [1986].
- Torres, Arnolando S. Testimony on S.J. Res. 167 English Language Amendment Before The Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on the Constitution. Washington, D.C.: League of United Latin American Citizens, 1984.
- Trasvina, John. "An Unethical Proposition." Political Review (Santa Barbara, CA), 7 October 1986, pp. 4, 8.
- Trasvina, John D. "Official Language Means Discrimination." USA Today, 25 July 1986.
- Trombley, William. "Assemblyman Vows to Carry the Ball for English-Only Action." Los Angeles Times, 6 November 1986, part I, pp. 3, 31.
- Trombley, William. "California Elections: English-Only Proposition Kindles Minorities' Fears." Los Angeles Times, 12 October 1986, part I, pp. 1, 29, 30.
- Trombley, William. "California Elections: Many Supporters Also Favor

- Bilingual Education, Ballots: Latino Backing of 'English-Only' A Puzzle." Los Angeles Times, 25 October 1986, part II, p. 5.
- Trombley, William. "Norman Cousins Drops His Support of Prop. 63." Los Angeles Times, 16 October 1986, part I, pp. 3, 22.
- Trombley, William. "Prop. 63 Backer Will Try to Defeat Opposing Candidates." Los Angeles Times, 1 October 1986, part I, p. 3.
- Trombley, William. "Prop. 63 Roots Traced to Small Michigan City: Measure to Make English Official Language of State Sprang From Concern Over Immigration, Population." Los Angeles Times, 20 October 1986, part I, p. 3.
- Trombley, William. "Prop. 63--The Latest Battle in War of Words Over Language." Los Angeles Times, 21 October 1986, part I, p. 3.
- Tucker, G. Richard. "Implications of Canadian Research for Promoting a Language Competent American Society." In The English Plus Project. Washington, D.C.: The League of United Latin American Citizens, 1986, pp. 11-18.
- "Unassimilated Illegal Immigrants Imperil Society, Lamm Tells Panel." Los Angeles Times, 30 May 1986, part I, p. 4.
- "Update on 'English Only' Campaign." Sacramento Newsletter, 8 September 1986, p. 2-3.
- U.S. Congress. House. A Bill to establish literacy programs for individuals of limited English proficiency, 99th Cong., 2d sess., 1986, H.R. 5042.
- U.S. Congress. House. Resident Commissioner Baltasar Corrada Speaking on Senate Joint Resolution 167, 98th Cong., June 12, 1984.
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Senator Huddleston speaking to propose an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the English language. S.J. Res. 167, 98th Cong., 1st sess., 19 September 1983. Congressional Record. vol. 129.
- "Update on 'English Only' Campaign." Sacramento Newsletter, 8 September 1986, pp. 2-3.
- Veltman, Calvin J. "The Evolution of Ethno-Linguistic Frontiers in the United States and Canada." Social Science Journal, 14, No. 1: 47-58.
- "Voting Materials in English Only Initiative Statute." In California Ballot Pamphlet, 1984 General Election, November 6 1984.

- Wanlass, Don. "Language Lament." Commerce Tribune, 18 September 1985, p. A12.
- Ward, Mike. "Language Problem Arises in City: Monterey Park Argues Over English vs. Chinese Signs." Los Angeles Times, 23 November 1985, part V, p. 5.
- Ward, Mike. "Language Rift in All American City." Los Angeles Times, 13 November 1985, sec. CC part II.
- Ward, Mike and Victor Valle. "Attempts To Make English Official Language Set Back." Los Angeles Times, 27 November 1985, part II, p. 5.
- "We Don't Need Laws To Protect English." USA Today, 25 July 1986.
- Weglarz, Nilda. "Programs Speak Well of Orange County Firms: Special Classes Help Companies Deal With Growing Non-English Population." Orange County Register, 31 October 1986, p. E1.
- Weiker, Don. "Opponents of Prop. 63 Say It Would Destroy Bilingual Services." Orange County Register, 31 October 1986, p. B3.
- Weir, Jeff. "Prop. 63: English to be Official State Language." Orange County Register, 5 November 1986, p. A17.
- Welsh, Nick. "English as the Only Language." Santa Barbara News and Review, 10 April 1986, p. 10.
- West, Woody. "Bilingual Education, In Plain English." Insight, June 23 1986, p. 72.
- Will, George F. "In Defense of the Mother Tongue." Newsweek, July 8 1985, p. 78.
- "Wilson Backs Initiative For English-Only Law in State." Los Angeles Times, 21 August 1986, part I, pp. 3, 23.
- Woo, Elaine. "Immigrants: A Rush to the Classrooms." Los Angeles Times, 24 September 1986, part I, pp. 1, 28, 29.
- "Words of War: Proliferation of Spanish in U.S. Inspires Action Against Bilingualism: Some Even Want to Amend the Constitution to Give English Protected Status." Wall Street Journal, 22 July 1985, pp. 1+.
- Worsnop, Richard L. "Bilingualism Controversy." Editorial Research Reports, November 10 1980.
- "Why English Is So Easy To Mangle." U.S. News and World Report,

February 18 1985, p. 53.

Wright, Guy. "U.S. English." San Francisco Sunday Examiner and Chronicle, n.d., p.B-9.

Yardley, Jonathan. "Bilingualism and the Backlash." Washington Post, 28 July 1986, sec. D2.

Yzaguirre, Raul. "English Only Amendments: Are They Necessary?" NCLR Noticiero/News Release, 12 June 1984.

Yzaguirre, Raul. "Let the Dream Live On." La Voz, March 1986, pp. 9-10.

Yzaguirre, Raul, "The Perils of Pandora." Hispanic Link, April 20 1986.

Yzaguirre, Raul. "A Positive Response To English-Only Advocates." Hispanic Link, April 20 1986.

Yzaguirre, Raul. "Put Up or Shut Up." National Council of La Raza Education Network News, March/April 1985, pp. 7-9.

For more information concerning this publication please contact:

Salvador Güereña  
Colección Tloque Nahuaque  
University Library  
University of California  
Santa Barbara  
CA 93106