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ABSTRACT

This module of the staff training series deals with techniques for developing career guidance programs in three settings -- the home, the community, and the school. Suggestions and experiences are outlined to help practitioners gain skill in designing career guidance practices appropriate to these environments. Home-centered career guidance practices cited include family travel units, parent training nights, parent discussion groups, problem solving, and a career development parent series. Community-centered practices discussed are career fairs, professional exploration internships, community persons as classroom resources, and adopt-a-grandchild programs. Three categories of school-centered career guidance opportunities are presented with suggestions for each: group counseling methods (teaming, role playing, orientation, gaming, and peer counseling), subject matter activities (stereotypes in the world of work, workers in the community, and "I'm Different--Are You?"), and nonsubject matter activities (career resource centers, "Pow-Wows," career weeks, hobby time, and a mobile guidance van). Elements of an implementation outline are also considered: activity title, activity description, and career development goals and subgoals, behavioral objectives, time considerations, prerequisite learnings, teacher/counselor activities, student activities, resources, and evaluation. (NEC)



FACILITATOR'S GUIDE TO STAFF THANKING FOR THE RUPAL AMERICA SERIES

MODULE VI: CAREED GUIDANCE PRACTICES

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- Generating knowledge through research
- Developing educational programs and products
- Evaluating individual program needs and outcomes
- Installing educational programs and products
- Operating information systems and services
- Conducting leadership development and training programs



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FACILITATOR'S GUIDE TO STAFF TRAINING FOR THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES

MODULE VI: CAREER GUIDANCE PRACTICES

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October, 1978



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FOREWORD

The National Center for Research in Vocational Education has been actively developing materials for the special guidance program needs of rural and small schools since 1975. During the ensuing period, a 16-volume set of career guidance program materials for rural and small schools entitled the *Rural America Series* was produced. The development and original production were funded by the U.S. Office of Education, Bureau or Occupational and Adult Education, Part "C," Vocational Education Act of 1963 as amended Researc: Legislation. Since its completion, the *Rural America Series* has enjoyed widespread national distribution with over 1,200 sets now in the field. In 1976-1978 the National Center in conjunction with Northern Michigan University was funded to test the planning process contained in the Series and to develop several supplemental materials.

One such supplement is the Facilitator's Guide to Staff Training for the Rural America Series. It consists of 18 separate modules of which this document is one. The Guide is designed to assist state department of education personnel, guidance supervisors, and guidance counselors in training others to understand and utilize the Rural America Series. Each module of the Guide may be used independently or collectively in staff development activities. All parts of the Guide have been thoroughly tested in statewide workshops sponsored by the states of Florida, West Virginia, Ohio, Illinois, Iowa, Arkansas, Kansas, Washington, Idaho, Wyoming, and the territory of America Samoa. Each workshop was carefully evaluated and suggestions from workshop participants were used to modify and improve the Guide.

"Career Guidance Practices" deals with techniques for developing career guidance programs. An important concept underscored in this module is that career guidance takes place in many settings—the home, the community and the school. Suggestions and experiences are given to help practitioners gain skill in designing career guidance practices appropriate to these environments. As a part of the entire *Guide*, this module will prove invaluable in providing additional program development and planning skills to staff in rural and small schools.

Robert E. Taylor
Executive Director
The National Center for Research
in Vocational Education



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MODULE VI: CAREER GUIDANCE PRACTICES

Module Overview

Instructional Time

Approximately 1½ hours

Module Description

Once the problem identification phase of the planning process has been completed, the next phase is to develop program options which will have impact upon identified needs. Career guidance activities centered in school, home and/or community settings are types of program options. After a brief introduction of how career development can take place in these three settings, the components of an implementation outline are presented. Sample activities for each setting are then described. (These activities are taken from Career Guidance Practices.) In small groups, participants develop an implementation outline for a career guidance practice.

Goal and Objectives

Participants will:

Goal 1 Gain an understanding of a variety of career guidance practices.

Objective 1.1 Identify career guidance practices for home, school, and community settings.

Objective 1.2 Complete the planning steps necessary to implement a selected career guidance practice.

Agenda

| 5 min. | Introduction/Career Guidance Settings | Large Group Presentation | |
|---------|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 10 min. | Construction of Implementation Outlines | Large Group Presentation | p. VI-5 |
| 20 min. | Description of Career Guidance — School Centered — Home Centered — Community Centered | Large Group Presentation | p. VI-9 |
| 50 min. | Planning a Career Guid- ance Practice | Small Group Activity | p. Vi-17 |
| 5 min. | Summary | Large Group Presentation | p. VI-19 |



Module Evaluation

The implementation outline prepared by the participants serves as the basis for assessing the participant's progress in understanding career guidance practices.

If the module is used independently of other modules in this set then the module-specific questionnaire in the participant materials may be administered. If the module is part of an extended (multiple day) workshop, the use of the overall workshop questionnaire (see Appendix A) is recommended instead of the module-specific questionnaire.

Relationship to the Rural America Series

See chart on the next page.



THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES (HANDBOOKS)

| PROBLEM I | DENTIFICATION | P | ROBLEM RESOLUT | ION |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Support Information | Planning Process | Career Guidance & Counseling Strategies | Support Functions | Supplemental Areas |
| State of the Art | Planning and Implementation | Career Counseling | Staff Development | Facilitator's Guide |
| Model | Needs Assessment | Desk Reference | Community Relations and | Cooperative Agreements |
| Career Guidance Resources | Behavioral Objectives | Counseling and Placement | Community | Case Studies |
| | Resource Assessment | Transitional Career Placement | Perspectives | J |
| | Evaluation | Career Guidance Practices (Module VI) | | |

Once the problem identification phase of the planning process has been completed, the next phase (problem resolution) is to develop solutions for the problems or need areas. Career Guidance Practices describes activities for school, home and community settings and along with individual career counseling and career placement, is representative of one of the major program options.



ACTIVITY TITLE:

Career Guidance Settings

DURATION:

5 minutes

FACILITATOR OUTLINE NOTES Where Can Career Guidance Take Place? 1. Introduce the idea that career guidance activities can take place in a variety of settings-home, school, and community. • For example, a student taking part in a job exploration program is receiving one form of career guidance by going out into the community. 2. Briefly explain the different types of career guidance practices. In home-centered guidance, activities revolve around the home as a learning center, and the family as a facilitator of learning. School-centered guidance activities are subdivided into three categories-subject matter, nonsubject matter, and group counseling. • The community is considered to be an essential resource for the development and implementation of career guidance practices. B. How do Career Guidance Practices Fit into the Overall Program? Show the transparency, "Rural America Series," p. VI-27. 1. Indicate that once the needs of the students have been identified, objectives written, and resources assessed it is time to develop program options to meet the needs. Career guidance practices constitute one set of techniques for meeting the needs. 2. Mention that the basis for the content of career guidance See Module L. practices is the three domains-self and interpersonal relations, career planning and decision making, and life role assumption-found in Life Role Development Model. 3. Mention that the other types of program options-individual counseling and placement—are also described in



VI-5

the Rural America Series.

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FACILITATOR OUTLINE

NCTES

- As an optional activity, after briefly describing the different types of career guidance practices, ask participants to describe career guidance practices they are using in their schools.
- Solicit ideas from every area of the room and jot down ideas on the chalkboard.
- After 10-15 minutes summarize by noting that many excellent ideas were expressed and the participants themselves are valuable resource persons.
- Point out that later they will have an opportunity to develop a career guidance practice.



ACTIVITY TITLE:

DURATION:

Construction of Implementation Outlines

10 minutes

FACILITATOR OUTLINE

NOTES

A. Description of Activity at End of Module

- Indicate to participants that later on in the session, they will divide into small groups and develop implementation outlines for a career guidance practice.
- 2. Tell participants that they can choose an activity that will be described or that they can develop their own activity.
 - Encourage them to be creative and develop their own innovative practice.

B. The Elements of an Implementation Outline

Pass out the handout "Elements of an Implementation Outline," p. VI-22.

- 1. Title of the activity.
- 2. Brief description of the activity.
- 3. Career development goal.
 - The career development goal that the activity addresses is provided.

4. Subgoals.

- The specific subgoal that the activity addresses is provided.
- Behavioral Objective(s).
 - For each activity goal, objectives will be written in behavioral terms. There may be one or more objectives for each goal.
- 6. Time Considerations.
 - The length of time needed for the activity should be indicated.



See pp. 179-180, Caree Guidance Practices, for a sample implementation outline. (Note: It contains most of the elements contained in the handout.)



FACILITATOR OUTLINE

NOTES

- 7. Prequisite Learnings.
 - What knowledge the students should have prior to the activity should be indicated.
- 8. Teacher/Counselor Activities.
 - What the teacher/counselor needs to do to conduct the program is described.
- 9. Student Activities.
 - What the students need to do coa part of the activity is described.
- 10. Resources.
 - The resources needed to conduct the activity are listed.
- 11. Evaluation.
 - How student achievement will be measured is described in this section.
- C. Mention that activities in Chapter IV of Career Guidance Practices contain these elements.
- D. Recap of Activity
 - 1. Tell participants they will have approximately 45 minutes to complete the activity after a discussion of some examples.
 - 2. Remind participants that they are to be thinking of how activities presented can fit their situations, i.e., how might they be adapted in accord with local needs, resources, etc.



ACTIVITY TITLE:

DURATION:

Description of Career Guidance Practices

20 minutes

SCHOOL CENTERED

| | | FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|----|------|--|---|
| Α. | | ee categories of school-centered guidance practices and presented in the handbook. | |
| | 1. | Explain the three categories of school-centered practices. | |
| | | Subject matter-centered activities blend career development goals and objectives with subject matter goals. | |
| | | Nonsubject matter-centered activities are not directly related to a curricular discipline and may be school- or district-wide in scope. | |
| | | Group counseling activities rely on group interaction and are therefore effective for small group meetings. | |
| | 2. | Indicate that the handbook contains a broad spectrum of suitable activities for grades K-14. | |
| В. | Sub | ject Matter Activities | pp. 107-197, Career Guidance Practices |
| | Show | the transparency "Career Guidance Practices," p. VI-28. | Guidance Fractices |
| | | out to participants that this transparency is taken from of the handbook. | |
| | 1. | Mention the four activities listed on the transparency under "Subject Matter." | |
| | 2. | Describe "City without Services." | p. 165 |
| | | It is part of the larger activity "Class Centered Placement." Overall purpose of "Class-Centered Placement" is to blend employment preparation needs of high school students into their basic subject matter course work. Skills and experiences required in English and social studies can best serve to introduce, develop, and emphasize the critical employability skills, knowledge, and attitudes required for job entry and maintenance. | p. 137 |
| | | It is intended for high school use in social studies classes. | |



| | FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| | Theme of the activity is what would happen to com- munity living if three services—police protection, waste disposal, and city recreation—were terminated? | |
| ٠ | Student assignments include a field trip to city council, a visit with the mayor, a mock city council meeting. | |
| 3. | Discuss "Stereotypes in the World of Work." | p. 131, Career Guidance |
| | It is intended to (1) heighten senior high students' awareness of the personal and social implications of a career and (2) impart the skills needed for intelli- gent career decision making. | Practices |
| | Student activities include Analyzing poems and stories for stereotyping Presenting a skit on stereotyping Conducting library research on worker traits | |
| The fo | ollowing two activities can be added to the discussion take the place of the ones given: | |
| whi | orkers in the Community" is a junior high activity ich makes students aware of the various life roles an | p. 179 |
| dev | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on eloping an awareness of job variety in the community the demands jobs place on workers. | |
| dev and"I'r acti rega school | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on eloping an awareness of job variety in the community | p. 111 |
| dev and "I'r acti rega sche ing | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on reloping an awareness of job variety in the community in the demands jobs place on workers. In Different—Are You?" is a primary grade level with the makes students aware of their uniqueness in ards to their physical make-up, friends, interests, and ool. This activity is designed to foster self understand- | p. 111 pp. 199-244 |
| dev and "I'r acti rega sche ing | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on eloping an awareness of job variety in the community the demands jobs place on workers. In Different—Are You?" is a primary grade level ivity that makes students aware of their uniqueness in ards to their physical make-up, friends, interests, and ool. This activity is designed to foster self understandand awareness. | |
| e "I'r acti rega scheing | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on reloping an awareness of job variety in the community in the demands jobs place on workers. In Different—Are You?" is a primary grade level ivity that makes students aware of their uniqueness in eards to their physical make-up, friends, interests, and cool. This activity is designed to foster self understandand awareness. Insubject Matter Activities Mention the five activities listed on the transparency | |
| • "I'r acti rega scheing • Nor | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on reloping an awareness of job variety in the community is the demands jobs place on workers. In Different—Are You?" is a primary grade level fivity that makes students aware of their uniqueness in fards to their physical make-up, friends, interests, and fool. This activity is designed to foster self understandand awareness. Insubject Matter Activities Mention the five activities listed on the transparency under "Nonsubject Matter." | pp. 199-244 |
| • "I'r acti rega scheing • Nor | ividual has at any given point in time. It focuses on reloping an awareness of job variety in the community is the demands jobs place on workers. In Different—Are You?" is a primary grade level fivity that makes students aware of their uniqueness in fards to their physical make-up, friends, interests, and rool. This activity is designed to foster self understandand awareness. Insubject Matter Activities Mention the five activities listed on the transparency under "Nonsubject Matter." Present "Career Week." | pp. 199-244 |



| FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Resource people from the surrounding area Films shown for assemblies Displays set up throughout the district Panel discussions Student-developed movies Dress up day (elementary grades) Contacting persons in the work world (senior high students) | |
| 3. Describe "Hobby Time." | p. 231, Career Guidance Practices |
| Can be a school-wide activity. | Practices |
| Can be used with all grade levels. | |
| The activity assists students in developing new leisure and avocational pursuits and points out that in some cases leisure time pursuits may help the individual to select a vocation. | |
| Community members, teachers and even students ex- plain and demonstrate their hobbies. | |
| Could be an ongoing activity (once a week, bimonthly, etc.) or a concentrated one-day event. | |
| The following three activities can be added to the above discussion or can take the place of ones given. | , |
| "Career Resource Center" briefly describes how to set up a career resource center in a school. | p. 200 |
| "Mobile Guidance Van" indicates how a career resource center can be put on wheels. This is especially important for isolated rural schools. | p. 239 |
| "Pow-Wow" is a self awareness activity for elementary students which aids them in (1) recognizing that everyone is unique, (2) recognizing strengths in themselves and others, (3) expressing their feelings verbally, and (4) developing decision-making skills. The concept of small circular groups of students is utilized. | p. 213 |
| Group Counseling | p. 37 |
| 1. Mention the five activities on the transparency under "group counseling." | |



| | FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|--------------|--|-------|
| 2. | Explain "Buddy Link." | p. 83 |
| | • It is a peer counseling activity for senior high students. | |
| | Peer counseling sessions take place in small groups. | |
| | The peer counselor is a youth who has already graduated from high school. | |
| | The peer counselor provides the counselee with a link with the postsecondary community. | |
| | The peer counselor serves as a role model to the counselee. | |
| | Students often respond better to someone close to their own age. | |
| 3. | Present "Operation Discovery." | p. 72 |
| | It is a junior high school or middle school activity and is intended to help bridge the gap between educational levels through small group discussion and individual work. | |
| | Through this activity students will Have the opportunity to preview the high schools rules and policies. Examine their interests, aptitudes, and talents as they relate to career exploration. Explore values as they relate to career decision making. Survey the career opportunities that are available to them during and after high school. | · |
| | ollowing activities can be added to the above discussion take the place of one given. | |
| seco | nk and Swim" is a values clarification activity for post- ondary students, which uses student questionnaires and up discussion techniques. | p. 95 |
| leve rela | etential Starters and Stoppers" is an intermediate grade el activity in which students apply interpersonal skills in thing with people in their environment. Role playing is d extensively in this activity. | p. 65 |
| tead ''sp | ds and Company" is an activity in which teams of chers and counselors assist primary students address ecial feelings." In this activity, students simulate the ablishment of a company and various company functions. | p. 40 |



HOME CENTERED GUIDANCE PRACTICES

| | | HOME CENTERED GUIDANCE PRACT | TICES |
|----|-----|--|---------------------------|
| | | FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
| A. | lmp | portance of Home-Centered Activities | |
| | 1. | The family unit is a highly important one in the positive career development of a child. | |
| | 2. | Parents are important role models for their children since they provide an atmosphere for social, emotional, and cognitive growth. | |
| B. | Ho | me-Centered Activities | pp. 7-36, Career Guidance |
| 5 | how | the transparency "Career Guidance Practices," p. VI-28. | Practices |
| | 1. | Mention the five home-centered activities listed on the transparency. | · |
| | 2. | Describe the "Family Travel Unit." | p. 8 |
| | | This activity is to be used when the family travels together (on a vacation, on a weekend camping trip). | |
| | | Provides an opportunity for career awareness. | |
| | | For long trips there are pre-planning activities that the whole family can participate in Planning an itinerary Budgeting Deciding where to stop | |
| | | Car games are provided. Example "What's My Job"—one player thinks of an occupation. Other players ask questions that can be answered with a yes or no until someone guesses the job or players give up. | |
| | | Activities for stops are provided. Example "Nature Ramble"—a walk through the woods where trees, insects, birds and other signs of nature can be studied at close range. This helps a child better understand nature and his/her interests. | |
| | 3. | Describe "Career Development for Parents Series." | p. 30 |
| | | This activity is intended to provide adults with career development ideas. | |
| | | The information presented parallels ideas presented in the school's career guidance program for the students. | |



| FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|--|-------|
| • Parents may have some of the same gaps in understanding and perceptions that students have. | |
| The following activities can be added to the above discussion or can take the place of ones given. | |
| "Parent Discussion Groups" builds a support system for parents so they can help each other through the process of sharing. | p. 22 |
| "Problem-Solving in the Home" provides several methods (e.g., family discussion) that parents can employ to recognize and deal with problems that arise in their children's lives. | p. 27 |
| "Parent Training Night at the Public Library" provides instruction in the use of the library and opens avenues of self-fulfillment in the home. | p. 17 |



COMMUNITY-CENTERED GUIDANCE PRACTICES

| | | COMMUNITY-CENTERED GUIDANCE PRA | ACTICES |
|----|-----|--|-------------------------|
| | | FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
| A. | Re | asons for Community-Centered Guidance Activities | |
| | 1. | They help meet the broad-based needs found throughout the community. | |
| | 2. | If school-community relationships need to be strengthened, wide scale community involvement in career related practices is needed. | |
| | 3. | The community is an essential ingredient in the delivery of a comprehensive career guidance system. Small schools need to enhance their limited resources through community involvement. | |
| B. | Cor | mmunity-Centered Activities | p. 245, Career Guidance |
| S | how | the transparency "Career Guidance Practices," p. VI-28. | Practices . |
| | 1. | Mention the four community-centered activities listed on the transparency. | |
| | 2. | Describe "Adopt a Grandchild/Adopt a Grandparent." | p. 265 |
| | | It is an activity that involves senior citizens. | |
| | | Students go to the senior citizens to visit and do chores for them. | |
| | | Senior citizens can provide students with a perspective of the technical changes in the work world. | |
| | 3. | Describe "Professional Exploration Internship." | p. 258 |
| | | This activity is designed to be used with college-bound students. | |
| | | The purpose of the activity is to allow students to associate with professionals for an extended period of time. | |
| | | • The student works directly with the professional (has a written job description for the internship). | |
| | | Students can directly observe jobs. They can ask questions and they can get concrete experience in a profession of their interest. | |
| | | | |



| FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|--|--------|
| The following activities can be added to the above discussion or can take the places of ones given. | |
| "Career Fair" improves school-community relations and builds student awareness of people and jobs in the working world by having a "Fair" directly in the school building. | р. 246 |
| "Community Persons as Classroom Resources for Career Exploration" brings persons into the classroom to discuss their jobs. | p. 262 |
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ACTIVITY TITLE:

DURATION:

Planning a Career Guidance Practice

50 minutes

FACILITATOR OUTLINE NOTES

A. Introduce activity to develop implementation outline

Divide participants into groups of four or five members. Refer participants to the handout, "Elements of an Implementation Outline," p. VI-22.

B. Conduct Activity

1. Ask participants in small groups to take 30-35 minutes to choose a career guidance activity of their choice and develop an implementation outline using the handout as a guide. Encourage them to be creative.

After the participants have had time to develop their plans, ask each group to share the activities they chose and their outlines.

Use the chalkboard to summarize the main ideas of the activities developed by each group.

Point out that participarits themselves are invaluable resources in the development of innovative programs.



ACTIVITY TITLE:

DURATION:

Summary

5 minutes

| | FACILITATOR OUTLINE | NOTES |
|-----------------------------|--|-------|
| Recap the typ | es of carver guidance practices. | |
| 1. School-b | ased. | |
| Subject | t matter | |
| • Nonsu | bject matter | |
| • Group | counseling | |
| 2. Home-ba | sed. | |
| 3. Commu | nity-based. | |
| | career guidance practices is one of the three ons presented in the Rural America Series. | |
| 1. The other | rs are individual counseling and placement. | |
| | t to have a comprehensive career guidance Il three programs options should be exercised. | |



LISTING OF PARTICIPANT MATERIALS

| Materials | Page(s) |
|---|---------|
| Elements of an Implementation Outline | VI-22 |
| Module Specific Evaluation Questionnaire (To be used only if this module is used independently of other modules.) | VI-23 |



VI-21

ELEMENTS OF AN IMPLEMENTATION OUTLINE

| Title of Activity: |
|-------------------------------|
| Description of Activity: |
| Career Development Goal: |
| Subgoal: |
| Behavioral Objectives: |
| Time Considerations: |
| Prerequisite Learnings: |
| Teacher/Counselor Activities: |
| Student Activities: |
| Resources: |
| Evaluation: |



RURAL AMERICA SERIES

Module Questionnaire: Career Guidance Practices

NAME (Optional) ______TITLE ____

| INSTIT | UTION | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|--|
| ADDRE | ADDRESSTELEPHONE | | | | | | |
| DIRECTIONS: Directions for question. Yo | | | | or responding to this brief questionnaire are given with each specific ur responses will be used to improve the module structure and format | | | |
| and pro | d skills l oved for | isted be those s | elow. On ections | egree to which the module helped you the right provide hrief comments of marked "NONE" or "SOME." | ou in gaining the understandings in how the module could be im- | | |
| Degree of Growth | | | h | Understandings/Skills | Comments | | |
| NONE | SOME | нспм | VERY | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Increased understanding of the role the home, school and community can play in career development. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Increased understanding of the career guidance practices available for school use. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Increased understanding of the essential elements in a career guidance practice plan. | | | |

2. To what exten' were the materials, processes, and organizational aspects of the module successfully used in the presentation and delivery of the module. For those materials, processes, or organizational aspects that you marked as "unsuccessful" or "slightly successful" provide brief comments as to how they might be improved.

Developed skills in writing career guidance practice plans.



1

2

3

VI-23

Success Materials/Processes Comments UNSUCCESSFUL MODERATELY VERY SUCCESSFUL SLIGHTLY **Materials** 1 2 3 4 Transparencies 2 Rural America Series handout 1 3 4 **Processes** 2 3 4 Lecture Presentations 1 1 2 3 4 Small Group Work Sessions 1 2 3 4 **Question and Answer Sessions Organizational Aspects** 1 2 3 4 Module Organization in Terms of the Logical Flow of Ideas

3. Indicate those aspects of the module that you liked most and those that you liked least.

Important Concepts Reinforced

The Mix of Activities Helpful in Maintaining Interest

Liked Most Comments

Liked Least Comments



1

1

2

2

3

3

4

4

4. SUGGESTIONS: Please provide any suggestions or comments that you have for improving the work-hop, workshop materials, etc.

Thanks for your help.



LISTING OF TRANSPARENCY MASTERS

| Transparency | Page(s) |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Rural America Series | VI-27 |
| Career Guidance Practices | VI-28 |

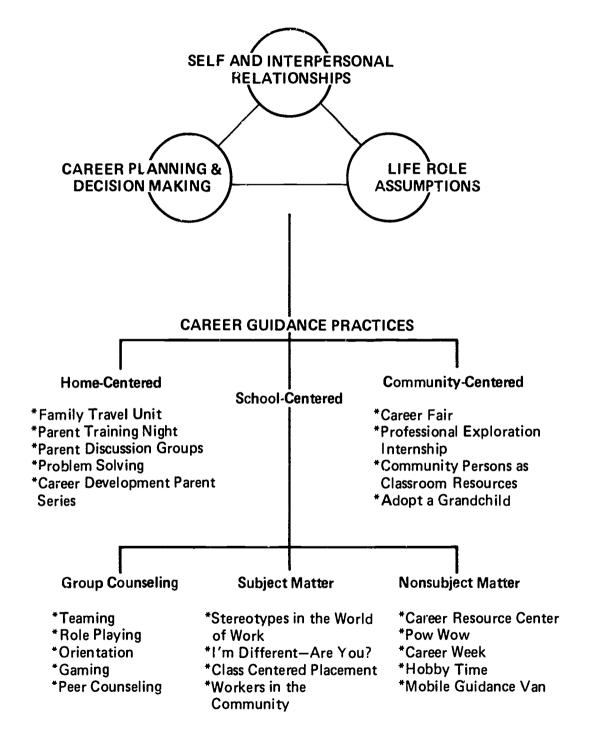


THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES (HANDBOOKS)

| PROBLEM I | DENTIFICATION | PROBLEM RESOLUTION | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Support _ Information | Planning Process | Career Guidance & Counseling Strategies | Support Functions | Supplementa Areas | |
| State of the Art | Planning and Implementation | Career Counseling | Staff Development | Facilitator's Guide | |
| Model | Needs Assessment | Desk Reference | Community Relations and | Cooperative Agreements | |
| Career Guidance Resources | | Individualized Counseling and | Involvement | | |
| | Behavioral Objectives | Placement | Community Perspectives | Case Studies | |
| | Resource Assessment | Transitional Career Placement | | | |
| | Evaluation | Lo reer Guidance Practices | | | |



HOME, SCHOOL, AND COMMUNITY-CENTERED CAREER GUIDANCE PROGRAM





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Career Counseling in the Rural School
Desk Reference: Facilitating Career Counseling and Placement
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Transitional Career Placement in the Rural School
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