DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 275 265 HE 019 765

AUTHOR Howe, Richard D.; Simmons, David N.

TITLE Salary-Trend Study of Faculty in Social Sciences for

the Years 1982-83 and 1985-86.

INSTITUTION Appalachian State Univ., Boone, N.C.; College and

Univ. Personnel Association, Washington, D.C.

PUB DATE 86

NOTE 15p.; For related documents, see HE 019 731-769.

PUB TYPE Reports - Research/Technical (143)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Academic Rank (Professional); College Faculty;

College Programs; Comparative Analysis; Departments; *Full Time Faculty; Higher Education; Intellectual Disciplines; Private Colleges; *Social Sciences; State Colleges; *Teacher Salaries; Trend Analysis

ABSTRACT

Average salary increases for 5,464 faculty in the field of social sciences are reported for 1982-1983 and 1985-1986, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 108,074 faculty at 174 public colleges and 193 private colleges, representing 41 academic disciplines. In 1982, 62 public colleges and 62 private colleges reported on social science faculty salaries, while 52 public and 53 private colleges reported in 1985. Between 1982 and 1985, average salaries of faculty in this field increased 18.6% at public colleges and 21.4% at private colleges. At public colleges, the average salary for social science faculty was 3% below the average faculty salary in the other 40 disciplines, while at private colleges it was the same as the other disciplines. Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total average salaries of all public and private colleges in both years studied; comparisons between the 2 years and with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living; and comparisons with 40 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institutions are listed. (SW)



SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN SOCIAL SCIENCES FOR THE YEARS

This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

1982-83 AND 1985-86

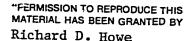
Richard D. Howe and David N. Simmons

Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1985-86. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 41 selected academic disciplines including social sciences. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1981. The definition of the discipline/major field of social sciences in the CIP is as follows:

A summary of groups of instructional programs that describe the substantative portions of behavior, past and present activities, interactions, and organizations of people associated together for religious, benevolent, cultural, scientific, political, patriotic, or other purposes.

This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of social sciences from the "baseline year" of 1982-83 to and including the "trend year" of 1985-86 for both public and private institutions. Of the 227 institutions which participated in CUPA's



PUBLIC (AASCU) study of 1982-83, 174 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 174 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 299 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1982-83, 193 also participated in 1985-86. Data from those same 193 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

In addition to listing the average salaries in the social sciences for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two studies for each of the two study years (1982-83 and 1985-86) and with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy and the CPI yields a more precise representation of "real" salary increases over time.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. It does not include any faculty members teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees were full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.



2

The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .37 for associate professor of social sciences in the 1982-83 public study means that 37 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1982-83, PUBLIC 1985-86, PRIVATE 1982-83 and PRIVATE 1985-86. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of .97 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of social sciences in the 1982-83 public study means that their salaries are 3 percent lower than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1982-83 or 1985-86). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 41 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of social sciences with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.



3

NEW **ASSO** ASST ASST INSTRUCTOR ALL RANKS PAOF PROF PROF PROF SALARY NUM N/IN PUBLIC, 1982-83: SOCIAL SCIENCES AVERAGE SALARY: 31949 241 52 21224 220 49 22 9 17986 33 18 25857 790 62 25219 296 56 19992 FAC MIX PCT: 0.28 0.03 0.04 1.00 0.31 0.37 SALARY FACTOR: 0.99 0.97 0.94 1.01 0.98 ე.96 ALL MAJOR FIELDS AVERAGE SALARY: 32388 11542 26256 11188 21826 9574 21240 1268 17727 2833 26376 35137 174 FAC MIX 0.04 0.08 1.00 PCT: 0.33 0.32 0.27 PUBLIC, 1985-86: SOCIAL SCIENCES AVERAGE 29844 248 46 12 10 30657 662 52 SALARY: 37639 213 44 24433 189 38 23955 28 16 21576 FAC MIX PCT: 0.32 0.29 0.04 0.02 1.00 0.37 SALARY 0.96 1.03 0.97 FACTOR: 0.98 0.94 0.95 ALL MAJOR FIELDS AVERAGE SALARY: 38313 14197 31610 39815 174 31105 12327 26030 10424 25238 1541 20871 2867 FAC MIX PCT: 0.36 0.31 0.26 0.04 0.07 1.00 PRIVATE, 1982-83: SOCIAL SCIENCES AVERAGE 24572 367 62 SALARY: 32055 28 20454 138 47 18724 14 9 17924 12 9 84 24719 133 47 FAC MIX PCT: 0.23 0.36 0.38 0.04 0.03 1.00 SALARY FACTOR: 0.98 0.98 0.99 0.92 1.08 0.97 ALL MAJOR FIELDS **AVERAGE** SALARY: 32762 4505 25294 4894 20374 739 16552 1223 25213 15823 193 20633 5201 FAC MIX PCT: 0.28 0.31 0.33 0.05 0.08 1.00 1 PRIVATE, 1985-86: SOCIAL SCIENCES AVERAGE SALARY: 38873 25 27751 100 34 24466 108 40 24072 14 11 20724 11 7 29826 317 53 FAC MIX FCT: 0.31 0.32 0.34 0.04 0.03 1.00 SALARY 0.94 1.00 FACTOR: 1.01 1.01 1.01 1.08 ALL MAJOR FIELDS AVERAGE SALARY: 38629 5175 29556 5423 24241 5444 23887 843 19277 1257 29850 17299 193 FAC MIX 1.00 PCI: 0.30 0.31 0.31 0.05 0.07



RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC (AASCU) STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PUBLIC 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of social sciences was reported in 62 of the 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 790 faculty was \$25,857. This average salary was approximately 2 percent (0.98) lower than the average salary of \$26,376 for all 35,137 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 public study.

In the PUBLIC 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of social sciences was reported in 52 of the same 174 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 662 faculty was \$30,657. This average salary was approximately 3 percent (0.97) lower than the average salary of \$31,610 for all 39,815 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in the social sciences after three years in the public institutions studied was 18.6 percent (\$30,657 minus \$25,857 equals \$4,800). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 7.9 percent or little more than an average of 2.6 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 19.8 percent (\$31,610 minus \$26,376 equals \$5,234). In comparison to the discipline/major field of social sciences (18.6%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 1.2 percent (19.8% minus 18.6% equals 1.2%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of social sciences.

Since the discipline/major field of social sciences is one of the "older" disciplines, the reader may note that the faculty mix percentage is higher at



the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in the public studies; 0.31 vs. 0.28 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.32 vs. 0.29 (1985-86) respectively. This is further substantiated by the differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies: 0.33 vs. 0.27 (1982-83) and 0.36 vs. 0.26 (1985-86) respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of professors and a lower percentage of assistant professors than social sciences in both public studies.

Finally, it is substantiated by the low hiring rate of new assistant professors in the social sciences in the public studies: 2.8 percent (22/790) in 1982-83 vs. 3.6 percent (1,268/35,137) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1982-83. Also, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in social sciences in 1985-86 was 4.2 percent (28/662) vs. 3.9 percent (1,541/39,815) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS that same year. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of social sciences is greater than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the public study of 1985-86.

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1982-83 AND 1985-86

In the PRIVATE 1982-83 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of social sciences was reported in 62 of the 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 367 faculty was \$24,572. This average salary was approximately 3 percent (0.97) lower than the average salary of \$25,213 for all 15,823 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1982-83 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1985-86 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of social sciences was reported in 53 of the same 193 private institutions. The average salary of the 317 faculty was \$29,826. This average



salary was approximately the same (1.00) as the average salary of \$29,850 for all 17,299 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1985-86 private study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in the social sciences after three years in the private institutions studied was 21.4 percent (\$29,826 minus \$24,572 equals \$5,254). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1982 and October 1985 was 10.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 10.7 percent of 3.6 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIZLDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.4 percent (\$29,850 minus \$25,213 equals \$4,637). In comparison to the discipline/major field of social sciences (21.4%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 3.0% percent (21.4% minus 18.4% equals 3.0%) less than faculty in the discipline/major field of life sciences.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage is rather disproportionately weighted at the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.23 vs. 0.38 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.31 vs. 0.34 (1985-86) respectively. This is further substantiated in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.28 vs. 0.33 (1982-83) respectively; and 0.30 vs. 0.31 (1985-86) respectively.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in the social sciences in the private studies lagged behind the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS both in 1982-83, 3.8 percent (14/367) vs. 4.7 percent (739/ 15,823) respectively; and in 1985-86, 4.4 percent (14/317) vs. 4.9 percent (843/17,299), respectively. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of social sciences is less than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both the private studies of 1982-83 and 1985-86.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/
major field of social sciences and compared that information with 40 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the "baseline
year" of 1982-83 and the "trend year" of 1985-86. Two studies, one for public
(AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were conducted for
the baseline year and for the trend year--a total of four studies. A total of
5,464 faculty in the discipline/major field of social sciences participated and
were included in the overall total of 108,074 faculty in all 41 disciplines/
major fields in all four studies. The same 174 public (AASCU) institutions and
the same 193 private institutions in the United States participated in the
baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the average public faculty salary in the discipline/major field of social sciences is currently (1985-86) some 3 percent below the overall average faculty salary in the other 40 disciplines/major fields and the average private faculty salary is the same as the other 40 disciplines in the private study. And, even though social sciences average faculty salary in the private and public institutions were similar in 1982-83, the current (1985-86) salary factors for both studies indicate that faculty salaries for the public study have seen the greatest actual dollar increase, while average private salaries have seen the greater increase with respect to their colleagues.

Second, the CPI of October 1985, in comparison to the CPI of October 1982, indicates that the faculty in the social sciences, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost- of-living. Social sciences average faculty salaries in the public



institutions lagged behind faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS during this same period by more than 3 percent, whereas the social sciences average faculty salaries in the private institutions increased by more than 3 percent in comparison to faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS. However, life sciences faculty in private institutions had some catching up to do and are still lagging behind the social sciences faculty in public institutions.

Third, even though the discipline/major field of social sciences is one of the older disciplines, there is little difference between those faculty in the public and in the private institutions. At the rank of full professor the two studies are the same. For the rank of associate professor the public institutions are greater. There is a greater percentage of assistant professors in the private institutions than are in the public institutions. Faculty in the private institutions are being promoted faster than faculty in the public institutions, and a larger percentage of new assistant professors are being hired in the private institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in the social sciences, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

APPENDICES:



Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and higher education, and history at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina. David N. Simmons is a research assistant in the Office of Equal Opportunity Programs at Appalachian State University.

¹⁾ OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10

²⁾ LIST OF PURLIC Participating Institutions, page 11

³⁾ LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 13

APPENDIX A.

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

LETTERS

ACCOUNTING

LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY

LIFE SCIENCES

ARBA AND ETHNIC STUDIES

MATHEMATICS

AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY

MUSIC

BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT

MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

NURSING

BUSINESS ECONOMICS

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

CHEMISTRY

PHYSICS

COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

POLITICAL SCIENCE

COMMUNICATIONS

PSYCHOLOGY

COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCES

READING EDUCATION

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS

DRAMATIC ARTS

SOCIAL SCIENCES

EDUCATION

SOCIOLOGY STUDIES

EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

SPECIAL EDUCATION

ENGINEERING

STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL

SERVICES

FINE ARTS

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

GEOGRAPHY

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

TOTAL: 41

HISTORY

HOME ECONOMICS

APPENDIX_B.

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86 Participating Institutions

Alabama State University (AL) Appalachian State University (NC) Arkansas State University (AR) Arkansas Tech University (AR) Augusta College (GA) Black Hills State College (SD) Boise State University (ID) California State University, Dominguez Hills (CA) California State University, Hayward (CA) California State University, Long Beach (CA) California State University, San Bernadino (CA) California State University, Stanislaus (CA) California University of Pennsylvania (PA) Castleton State College (VI) Central Connecticut State University (CT) Central Michigan University (MI) Central Missouri State University (MO) Central State University (OK) Central Washington University (WA) Chicago State University (IL) Christopher Newport College (VA) Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA) College of William and Mary (VA) Columbus College (GA) Concord College (WV) Dakota State College (SD) Delta State University (MS) East Stroudsburg University (PA) East Texas State University (TX) East Texas State University at Texarkana (TX) Eastern Connecticut State University (CT) Eastern Illinois University (IL) Eastern Kentucky University (KY) Eastern New Mexico University (NM) Eastern Oregon State College (OR) Eastern Washington University (WA) Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA) Fairmont State College (WV) Fitchburg State College (MA) Florida International University (FL) Fort Hays State University (KS) Francis Marion College (SC) Frostburg State College (MD) George Mason University (VA) Georgia College (GA) Georgia Southern College (GA)

Georgia Southwestern College (GA)

Glenville State College (WV) Grand Valley State College (MI) Harris-Stowe State College (MO) Idaho State University (ID) Illinois State University (IL) Indiana State University (IN) Jackson State University (MS) Kennesaw College (GA) Kent State University (OH) Kutztown University (PA) Lake Superior State College (MI) Lamar University--Beaumont (TX) Lander College (SC) Laredo State University (TX) Lewis-Clark State College (ID) Longwood College (VA) Louisiana State University in Shreveport (LA) Marshall University (WV) Mary Washington College (VA) Massachusetts Maritime Academy (MA) Mayville State College (ND) McNeese State University (LA) Memphis State University (TN) Mesa College (CO) Metropolitan State College (CO) Middle Tennessee State University (IN) Hidwestern State University (TX) Millersville University (PA) Morehead State University (KY) Murray State University (KY) North Adams State College (MA) North Carolina Agriculting & Technical State University (NC) North Carolina Central University (NC) Northeast Missouri State University (MO) Northeastern Illinois University (IL) Northern Arizona University (AZ) Northern Illinois University (IL) Northern Kentucky University (KY) Northern Michigan University (MI) Northern State College (SD) Oakland Wiversity (MI) Old Dominion University (VA) Oregon Institute of Technology (OR) Pittsburg State University (KS) Purdue University at Calumet (IN)

Saginaw Valley State College (MI)



Participating Institutions (continued):

Salem State College (MA) Salisbury State College (MD) San Diego State University (CA) Savannah State College (GA) Shephard College (WV) Shippensburg University (PA) Sonoma State University (CA) Southeast Missouri State University (MO) Southeastern Louisiana University (LA) Southern Arkensas University (AR) Southern Connecticut State University (CT) Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (IL) Southern Oregon State College (OR) Southern Technical Institute (GA) Southwest Missouri State University (MO) Southwest State University (MN) Southwest Texas State University (TX) St. Cloud University (MN) State University College at Brockport (NY) State University College at Geneseo (NY) State University College at Plattsburgh (NY) State University College of Arts & Sciences at Potsdam (NY) State University of New York College at Cortland (NY) Westfield State College (MA) State University of New York College at Fredonia (NY) Tennessee Technological University (TN) Texas A&I University (TX) Texas A&M University at Galveston (TX) Trenton State College (NJ) Troy State University (AL) University of Akron, The (OH) University of Alaska at Anchorage (AK) University of Baltimore (MD) University of Central Arkansas (AR) University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO) University of Lowell (MA) University of Maine at Presque Isle (HE) University of Maryland Baltimore County (MD) University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE) University of Nevada, Las Vegas (NV) University of North Alabama (AL) University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC) University of North Carolina at Greensboro (MC) University of Northern Colorado (CO) University of Northern Iowa (IA) University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK) University of South Alabama (AL) University of South Carolina at Aman (SC) University of South Carolina at #partanburg (SC) University of South Florida (Fa)

University of Southern Colorado (CO) University of Southern Indiana (IN) University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN) University of Tennassee at Partin (IN) University of Texas at Dallas (TK) University of Texas at Tyler (TX) University of Texas of the Permian Basin (TX) University of Toledo, The (OH) University of West Florida (FL) University of Wisconsin at Oshkosh (WI) University of Wisconsis-La Crosse (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stewens Point (WI) University of Wisconsin--Stout (WI) University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI) Vaidosta State College (GA) Weber State College (UT) West Georgia College (GA) West Liberty State College (WV) West Virginia College of Graduate Studies (WV) West Virginia Institute of Technology (WV) Western Carolina University (NC) Western Illinois University (IL) Western Kentucky University (KY) Western Michigan University (MI) Western Montana College (MT) Western New Mexico University (NM) Western Oregon State College (OR) Western Washington University (WA) Wichita State University (KS) Winston-Salem State University (NC) Youngstown State University (OH)

TOTAL: 174

APPENDIX C.

CUPA Private (AASCU) Faculty Salary Studies: 1982-83 and 1985-86

Participating Institutions

Adelphi University (NY) Albertus Magnus College (CI) Alfred University (NY) Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales (PA) Alma College (MI) Alverno College (WI) American Technological University (TX) American University, The (DC) Anna Karia College (MA) Aquinas Collega (NI) Aurora University (IL) Averatt College (VA) Avila College (HO) Azusa Pacific University (CA) Babson College (MA) Baker University (KS) Barnard College (NY) Barry University (FL) Bellarmine College (KY) Bennett College (NC) Bathel College (KS) Bethune-Cookman College (FL) Biola University (CA) Bishop College (TX) Bloomfield College (NJ) Boston University (MA) Bradley University (IL) Briar Cliff College (IA) Bridgewater College (VA) Bryan College (IN) Bucknell University (PA) Carnegie-Mellon University (PA) Catholic University of Puerto Rico (PR) Cedar Crest College (PA) Codarville College (OH) Central College (IA) Chaminade University of Honolulu (HI) Clark University (MA) Clarkson University (NY) College Misericordia (PA) College of Mount St. Joseph (OH) College of Notre Dame (CA) College of Saint Rose, The (NY) College of St. Scholastica (MN) College of the Holy Cross (MA) Columbia College (MO) Concordia College (MN)

Convers: College (SC) Creighton University (NE) D'Youville College (WY) Dakota Wesleyan University (SD) Davis and Elkins College (WV) Defiance College, The (CH) DePaul University (IL) Dickinson College (PA) Doese College (ME) Drake University (IA) Drew University (NJ) Eckerd College (FL) Elmira College (MY) Ferrum College (VA) Fontbonne College (MO) Fort Wayne Bible College (IN) Furnan University (SC) Gallaudet College (DC) George Washington University, The (DC) Georgetown College (KY) Correctown University (DC) Georgian Court College (NJ) Graceland College (IA) Hamilton College (NY) Hamline University (MM) Hampton University (VA) Hanovar College (III) Hartwick College (MY) Hastings College (ME) Heidelberg College (OH) Holy Family College (PA) Hood College (MD) Hope College (MI) Husson College (ME) Illinois Benedictine College (IL) Immaculata College (PA) Iona College (NY) Ithaca College (MI) Jacksonville University (FL) John Carroll University (OH) Kalamazoo College (MI) Kentucky Wesieyan College (KY) King's College (PA) La Roche College (PA) Lafayette College (PA) Lakeland College (VI) Lambuth College (11)



Participating Institutions (continued):

Rust College (MS) Lowis University (IL) Sacred Heart University (CT) Lincoln Mesorial University (TR) Saint Joseph College (CT) Linfield College (OR) Saint Mary's College (MN) Loyola College (MD) Saint Peter's College (NJ) Luther College (IA) Saint Vincent College (PA) Lycoming College (PA) Salve Regina -- The Newport College (RI) Marist College (NY) School of the Ozarks, The (MO) Mars Hill College (NC) Seattle Pacific University (WA) Mary Baldwin College (VA) Seattle University (WA) Marygrove College (MI) Seton Hill College (PA) Marymount College (NY) Siena College (NY) Marymount Manhattan College (NY) Siena Heights College (MI) Maryville College (TN) Simpson College (IA) Marywood College (PA) St. Edward's University (TX) McKendree College (IL) St. Mary's College of California (CA) Mercy College of Detroit (MI) St. Norbert College (WI) Meredith College (NC) Merrimack College (MA) Suffolk University (MA) Susquehanna University (PA) Midland Lutheran College (NE) Thomas College (ME) Millikin University (IL) Trinity College (VI) Minneapolis College of Art and Design (MN) Trinity University (LA) Molloy College (NY) Moravian College (PA) University of Dayton, The (OH) University of Detroit (MI) Morris Brown College (GA) University of Laverne (CA) Mount Mary College (WI) University of Miami (FL) Mount Marty College (SD) Univeristy of Portland (OR) Mount Mercy College (IA) University of San Diego (CA) Mount St. Mary's College (CA) University of Scranton (PA) Mount Vernon College (DC) University of Tampa (FL) Nazareth College at Kalamazoo (MI) Ursuline College (OH) North Park College (IL) Villa Maria College (PA) Northwestern College (MN) Viterbo College (WI) Oglethorpe University (GA) Voorhees College (SC) Oklahoma Baptist University (OK) Walsh College (OH) Our Lady of the Lake University (TX) Washington and Jefferson College (PA) Park College (MO) Waynesburg College (PA) Pepperdine University (CA) Wentworth Institute of Technology (MA) Phillips University (OK) West Virginia Wesleyar College (WV) Point Loma Nazarene College (CA) Western Conservative Baptist Seminary (OR) Presbyterian College (SC) Westmar College (IA) Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ) Whitman College (WA) Principia College (IL) Wilkes College (PA) Quinnipiac College (CT) William Jewell College (MO) Randolph-Macon College (VA) William Penn College (IA) Regis College (CO) Wittenburg University (OH) Regis College (MA) Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY) TOTAL: 193 Rice University (TX) Rider College (NJ) Rockford College (IL)



Roosevelt University (IL)